

# MINNESOTA

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# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

**TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930**

| SEX AND CENSUS YEAR     | Total population | Population 10 years old and over | PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |                              |  |
|-------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|
|                         |                  |                                  | Number   | Per cent of total population | Per cent of population 10 years old and over |
| <b>TOTAL</b>            |                  |                                  |  |                              |  |
| 1930.....               | 2,563,953        | 2,076,201                        | 992,708  | 38.7                         | 47.8   |
| 1920.....               | 2,387,125        | 1,877,132                        | 907,013  | 38.0                         | 48.3   |
| 1910.....               | 2,075,708        | 1,628,635                        | 835,452  | 40.2                         | 51.3   |
| 1900.....               | 1,751,394        | 1,305,657                        | 645,874  | 36.9                         | 49.5   |
| 1890 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 1,301,826        | 962,350                          | 474,566  | 36.5                         | 49.8   |
| 1880.....               | 780,773          | 559,977                          | 255,125  | 32.7                         | 45.6   |
| 1870.....               | 439,706          | 305,568                          | 132,657  | 30.2                         | 43.4   |
| <b>MALE</b>             |                  |                                  |  |                              |  |
| 1930.....               | 1,316,571        | 1,068,509                        | 791,833  | 60.1                         | 74.1   |
| 1920.....               | 1,245,537        | 986,877                          | 742,947  | 59.6                         | 75.3   |
| 1910.....               | 1,108,511        | 882,046                          | 689,847  | 62.2                         | 78.2   |
| 1900.....               | 932,490          | 706,401                          | 548,946  | 58.9                         | 77.7   |
| 1890 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 695,321          | 523,342                          | 408,941  | 58.8                         | 78.1   |
| 1880.....               | 419,149          | 307,449                          | 230,048  | 54.9                         | 74.8   |
| 1870.....               | 235,299          | 167,456                          | 121,797  | 51.8                         | 72.7   |
| <b>FEMALE</b>           |                  |                                  |  |                              |  |
| 1930.....               | 1,247,382        | 1,007,692                        | 200,965  | 16.1                         | 19.9   |
| 1920.....               | 1,141,588        | 890,255                          | 164,066  | 14.4                         | 18.4   |
| 1910.....               | 967,197          | 746,589                          | 145,605  | 15.1                         | 19.5   |
| 1900.....               | 813,904          | 598,266                          | 94,928   | 11.8                         | 16.2   |
| 1890 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 608,505          | 439,008                          | 65,625   | 10.8                         | 14.9   |
| 1880.....               | 361,624          | 252,528                          | 28,077   | 6.9                          | 9.9  |
| 1870.....               | 204,407          | 138,112                          | 10,860   | 5.3                          | 7.9  |

<sup>1</sup> Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

**TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1890 TO 1930**

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          |      |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|------|
|                      | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          |      |
|                      |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |      |
| Duluth.....          | 1930.....    | 83,631             | 42,977   | 51.4         | 42,220             | 32,218   | 76.3         | 41,411             | 10,759   | 26.0 |
|                      | 1920.....    | 79,392             | 45,002   | 56.7         | 42,017             | 34,968   | 83.2         | 37,375             | 10,034   | 26.8 |
|                      | 1910.....    | 64,246             | 38,841   | 60.5         | 37,649             | 32,095   | 85.2         | 26,597             | 6,746    | 25.4 |
|                      | 1900.....    | 40,744             | 23,751   | 58.3         | 23,654             | 20,181   | 85.3         | 17,090             | 3,570    | 20.9 |
| Minneapolis.....     | 1930.....    | 391,494            | 211,928  | 54.1         | 188,536            | 147,491  | 78.2         | 202,958            | 64,437   | 31.7 |
|                      | 1920.....    | 314,012            | 174,289  | 55.5         | 155,633            | 127,549  | 82.0         | 158,379            | 46,740   | 29.5 |
|                      | 1910.....    | 253,526            | 143,482  | 56.6         | 133,127            | 108,692  | 81.6         | 120,399            | 34,790   | 28.9 |
|                      | 1900.....    | 160,980            | 85,889   | 53.4         | 82,217             | 66,170   | 80.5         | 78,763             | 19,719   | 25.0 |
|                      | 1890.....    | 130,132            | 75,405   | 57.9         | 70,018             | 59,793   | 85.4         | 60,114             | 15,612   | 26.0 |
| St. Paul.....        | 1930.....    | 228,353            | 117,775  | 52.0         | 108,828            | 83,863   | 77.1         | 117,525            | 33,912   | 28.9 |
|                      | 1920.....    | 192,279            | 106,820  | 55.6         | 95,967             | 78,702   | 82.0         | 96,312             | 28,118   | 29.2 |
|                      | 1910.....    | 178,833            | 102,808  | 57.5         | 93,630             | 76,889   | 82.1         | 85,203             | 25,919   | 30.4 |
|                      | 1900.....    | 128,260            | 70,954   | 55.3         | 66,880             | 54,681   | 81.8         | 61,380             | 16,273   | 26.5 |
|                      | 1890.....    | 102,772            | 57,817   | 56.3         | 54,281             | 45,826   | 84.4         | 48,491             | 11,991   | 24.7 |

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

| AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS       | NUMBER         |                |                | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION |              |              | PER CENT OF TOTAL |             |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|
|  | Total          | Male           | Female         | Total                 | Male         | Female       | Male              | Female      |
| <b>THE STATE</b> .....                         | <b>992,798</b> | <b>791,833</b> | <b>200,965</b> | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>79.8</b>       | <b>20.2</b> |
| Agriculture.....                               | 303,589        | 294,294        | 9,295          | 30.6                  | 37.2         | 4.6          | 96.9              | 3.1         |
| Forestry and fishing.....                      | 6,045          | 6,040          | 15             | 0.6                   | 0.8          | -----        | 99.8              | 0.2         |
| Extraction of minerals.....                    | 10,730         | 10,735         | 1              | 1.1                   | 1.4          | -----        | 100.0             | -----       |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....   | 206,139        | 185,553        | 20,581         | 20.8                  | 23.4         | 10.2         | 90.0              | 10.0        |
| Transportation and communication.....          | 78,615         | 72,635         | 5,930          | 7.9                   | 9.2          | 3.0          | 92.5              | 7.5         |
| Trade.....                                     | 127,411        | 106,140        | 21,271         | 12.8                  | 13.4         | 10.6         | 82.3              | 16.7        |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified)..... | 13,859         | 13,501         | 358            | 1.4                   | 1.7          | 0.2          | 97.4              | 2.6         |
| Professional service.....                      | 74,259         | 33,788         | 40,471         | 7.5                   | 4.3          | 20.1         | 45.5              | 54.5        |
| Domestic and personal service.....             | 92,958         | 30,103         | 61,855         | 9.3                   | 3.8          | 30.8         | 32.7              | 67.3        |
| Clerical occupations.....                      | 80,077         | 38,989         | 41,088         | 8.1                   | 4.9          | 20.4         | 48.7              | 51.3        |
| <b>Duluth</b> .....                            | <b>42,977</b>  | <b>32,218</b>  | <b>10,759</b>  | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>75.0</b>       | <b>25.0</b> |
| Agriculture.....                               | 465            | 451            | 14             | 1.1                   | 1.4          | 0.1          | 97.0              | 3.0         |
| Forestry and fishing.....                      | 793            | 793            | -----          | 1.8                   | 2.5          | -----        | 100.0             | -----       |
| Extraction of minerals.....                    | 123            | 123            | -----          | 0.3                   | 0.4          | -----        | 100.0             | -----       |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....   | 12,913         | 12,025         | 888            | 30.0                  | 37.3         | 8.3          | 93.1              | 6.9         |
| Transportation and communication.....          | 5,811          | 5,368          | 443            | 13.5                  | 16.7         | 4.1          | 92.4              | 7.6         |
| Trade.....                                     | 7,164          | 5,860          | 1,304          | 16.7                  | 18.2         | 12.1         | 81.8              | 18.2        |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified)..... | 992            | 965            | 27             | 2.3                   | 3.0          | 0.3          | 97.3              | 2.7         |
| Professional service.....                      | 3,594          | 1,672          | 1,922          | 8.4                   | 5.2          | 17.9         | 46.5              | 53.5        |
| Domestic and personal service.....             | 5,231          | 1,771          | 3,460          | 12.2                  | 5.5          | 32.2         | 33.9              | 66.1        |
| Clerical occupations.....                      | 5,891          | 3,190          | 2,701          | 13.7                  | 9.9          | 25.1         | 54.2              | 45.8        |
| <b>Minneapolis</b> .....                       | <b>211,928</b> | <b>147,491</b> | <b>64,437</b>  | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>69.6</b>       | <b>30.4</b> |
| Agriculture.....                               | 1,933          | 1,910          | 23             | 0.9                   | 1.3          | -----        | 98.8              | 1.2         |
| Forestry and fishing.....                      | 145            | 145            | -----          | 0.1                   | 0.1          | -----        | 100.0             | -----       |
| Extraction of minerals.....                    | 141            | 141            | -----          | 0.1                   | 0.1          | -----        | 100.0             | -----       |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....   | 63,648         | 54,826         | 8,822          | 30.0                  | 37.2         | 13.7         | 86.1              | 13.9        |
| Transportation and communication.....          | 20,218         | 18,394         | 1,824          | 9.5                   | 12.5         | 2.8          | 91.0              | 9.0         |
| Trade.....                                     | 41,453         | 34,061         | 7,362          | 19.6                  | 23.1         | 11.4         | 82.2              | 17.8        |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified)..... | 4,060          | 3,983          | 77             | 1.9                   | 2.7          | 0.1          | 98.1              | 1.9         |
| Professional service.....                      | 19,135         | 9,532          | 9,603          | 9.0                   | 6.5          | 14.9         | 49.8              | 50.2        |
| Domestic and personal service.....             | 27,045         | 8,894          | 18,151         | 12.8                  | 6.0          | 28.2         | 32.9              | 67.1        |
| Clerical occupations.....                      | 34,150         | 15,575         | 18,575         | 16.1                  | 10.6         | 28.8         | 45.6              | 54.4        |
| <b>St. Paul</b> .....                          | <b>117,775</b> | <b>83,863</b>  | <b>33,912</b>  | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>71.2</b>       | <b>28.8</b> |
| Agriculture.....                               | 789            | 777            | 12             | 0.7                   | 0.9          | -----        | 98.5              | 1.5         |
| Forestry and fishing.....                      | 53             | 53             | -----          | 0.1                   | 0.1          | -----        | -----             | -----       |
| Extraction of minerals.....                    | 78             | 78             | -----          | 0.1                   | 0.1          | -----        | -----             | -----       |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....   | 35,264         | 30,727         | 4,537          | 29.9                  | 36.6         | 13.4         | 87.1              | 12.9        |
| Transportation and communication.....          | 12,531         | 11,459         | 1,072          | 10.6                  | 13.7         | 3.2          | 91.4              | 8.6         |
| Trade.....                                     | 21,490         | 17,563         | 3,933          | 18.3                  | 20.9         | 11.6         | 81.7              | 18.3        |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified)..... | 2,442          | 2,391          | 51             | 2.1                   | 2.9          | 0.2          | 97.9              | 2.1         |
| Professional service.....                      | 10,537         | 5,387          | 5,150          | 8.9                   | 6.4          | 15.2         | 51.1              | 48.9        |
| Domestic and personal service.....             | 14,243         | 5,414          | 8,829          | 12.1                  | 6.5          | 26.0         | 38.0              | 62.0        |
| Clerical occupations.....                      | 20,342         | 10,014         | 10,328         | 17.3                  | 11.9         | 30.5         | 49.2              | 50.8        |

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

| OCCUPATION  | THE STATE        |                  | DULUTH        |               | MINNEAPOLIS    |                | ST. PAUL       |                |
|---|------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|   | Male             | Female           | Male          | Female        | Male           | Female         | Male           | Female         |
| <b>POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b> .....       | <b>1,068,509</b> | <b>1,007,692</b> | <b>42,220</b> | <b>41,411</b> | <b>188,536</b> | <b>202,958</b> | <b>108,828</b> | <b>117,525</b> |
| <b>GAINFUL WORKERS</b>                              |                  |                  |               |               |                |                |                |                |
| All occupations.....                                | 791,833          | 200,965          | 32,218        | 10,759        | 147,491        | 64,437         | 83,863         | 33,912         |
| Agriculture.....                                    | 294,294          | 9,295            | 451           | 14            | 1,910          | 23             | 777            | 12             |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                   | 177,619          | 6,095            | 133           | 11            | 291            | 12             | 196            | 7              |
| Farm managers and foremen.....                      | 1,383            | 5                | 18            | -----         | 37             | -----          | 17             | 1              |
| Farm laborers.....                                  | 115,292          | 3,195            | 300           | 3             | 1,582          | 11             | 564            | 4              |
| Wageworkers.....                                    | 76,317           | 1,072            | 289           | 1             | 1,576          | 10             | 557            | 3              |
| Unpaid family workers.....                          | 38,975           | 2,123            | 11            | 2             | 6              | 1              | 7              | 1              |
| Forestry and fishing.....                           | 6,040            | 15               | 793           | -----         | 145            | -----          | 53             | -----          |
| Fishermen and oystermen.....                        | 894              | 15               | 28            | -----         | 6              | -----          | 18             | -----          |
| Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers..... | 318              | -----            | 33            | -----         | 15             | -----          | 19             | -----          |
| Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....    | 229              | -----            | 28            | -----         | 6              | -----          | -----          | -----          |
| Owners and proprietors.....                         | 201              | -----            | 17            | -----         | 4              | -----          | -----          | -----          |
| Managers and officials.....                         | 28               | -----            | 11            | -----         | 2              | -----          | -----          | -----          |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....          | 4,599            | -----            | 704           | -----         | 118            | -----          | 16             | -----          |
| Foremen.....  | 115              | -----            | 17            | -----         | 2              | -----          | 1              | -----          |
| Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....             | 66               | -----            | 16            | -----         | 8              | -----          | 2              | -----          |
| Teamsters and haulers.....                          | 223              | -----            | 25            | -----         | 5              | -----          | -----          | -----          |
| Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....    | 4,195            | -----            | 646           | -----         | 103            | -----          | 13             | -----          |

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION   | THE STATE |        | DULUTH |        | MINNEAPOLIS |        | ST. PAUL |        |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|
|  | Male      | Female | Male   | Female | Male        | Female | Male     | Female |
| Extraction of minerals.....  | 10,735    | 1      | 123    |        | 141         |        | 78       |        |
| Operators, managers, and officials.....                                  | 275       | 1      | 45     |        | 38          |        | 10       |        |
| Operators.....   | 57        | 1      | 12     |        | 10          |        | 4        |        |
| Managers and officials.....  | 218       |        | 33     |        | 28          |        | 6        |        |
| Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....                                  | 646       |        | 9      |        | 12          |        | 6        |        |
| Foremen and overseers.....   | 591       |        | 6      |        | 9           |        | 5        |        |
| Inspectors.....  | 55        |        | 3      |        | 3           |        | 1        |        |
| Coal mine operatives.....  | 48        |        | 1      |        | 14          |        | 6        |        |
| Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....                          | 9,766     |        | 68     |        | 77          |        | 56       |        |
| Copper mine operatives <sup>1</sup> .....                                | 13        |        |        |        |             |        | 2        |        |
| Gold and silver mine operatives.....                                     | 2         |        |        |        | 2           |        |          |        |
| Iron mine operatives.....  | 8,593     |        | 29     |        | 9           |        | 7        |        |
| Lead and zinc mine operatives.....                                       | 3         |        |        |        | 1           |        |          |        |
| Other specified mine operatives.....                                     | 15        |        |        |        |             |        | 1        |        |
| Not specified mine operatives.....                                       | 146       |        | 16     |        | 10          |        | 5        |        |
| Quarry operatives.....   | 952       |        | 6      |        | 48          |        | 39       |        |
| Oil and gas well operatives.....   | 23        |        | 2      |        | 5           |        | 2        |        |
| Salt well and works operatives.....                                      | 19        |        | 15     |        | 2           |        |          |        |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....                             | 185,558   | 20,581 | 12,025 | 888    | 54,826      | 8,822  | 80,727   | 4,537  |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades.....                             | 504       |        | 31     |        | 153         |        | 116      |        |
| Blacksmiths' apprentices.....  | 20        |        | 1      |        | 2           |        | 3        |        |
| Boilermakers' apprentices.....   | 25        |        | 2      |        | 5           |        | 6        |        |
| Carpenters' apprentices.....   | 42        |        | 1      |        | 9           |        | 8        |        |
| Electricians' apprentices.....   | 51        |        | 4      |        | 15          |        | 16       |        |
| Machinists' apprentices <sup>1</sup> .....                               | 194       |        | 8      |        | 65          |        | 48       |        |
| Plumbers' apprentices.....   | 59        |        | 1      |        | 21          |        | 12       |        |
| Tinsmiths' and coppermiths' apprentices.....                             | 34        |        | 4      |        | 15          |        | 10       |        |
| Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....                       | 79        |        | 10     |        | 21          |        | 13       |        |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....                    | 535       | 45     | 35     | 4      | 156         | 18     | 147      | 11     |
| Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....                             |           | 21     |        | 1      |             | 9      |          | 5      |
| Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices..... | 19        | 1      |        |        | 7           |        | 1        |        |
| Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....                              | 196       | 11     | 11     | 2      | 55          | 4      | 77       | 1      |
| Other apprentices in manufacturing.....                                  | 320       | 12     | 24     | 1      | 94          | 4      | 69       | 5      |
| Bakers.....  | 2,027     | 271    | 133    | 46     | 761         | 94     | 374      | 60     |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....                                | 3,243     |        | 177    |        | 573         |        | 333      |        |
| Blacksmiths.....   | 2,955     |        | 148    |        | 466         |        | 279      |        |
| Forgemen and hammermen.....  | 288       |        | 29     |        | 107         |        | 54       |        |
| Boilermakers.....  | 1,071     |        | 73     |        | 318         |        | 252      |        |
| Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....                              | 2,506     |        | 150    |        | 721         |        | 390      |        |
| Builders and building contractors.....                                   | 3,785     | 1      | 240    |        | 828         |        | 654      | 1      |
| Cabinetmakers.....   | 1,288     |        | 84     |        | 616         |        | 330      |        |
| Carpenters.....  | 17,657    | 1      | 874    |        | 4,300       | 1      | 2,187    |        |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....                            | 3,413     | 284    | 174    | 13     | 1,245       | 76     | 827      | 82     |
| Coopers.....   | 218       |        | 13     |        | 90          |        | 57       |        |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....                       | 16        |        |        |        | 1           |        |          |        |
| Dyers.....   | 87        | 3,662  |        | 159    |             | 1,121  |          | 540    |
| Electricians.....  | 4,306     | 3      | 401    |        | 1,414       | 2      | 728      | 1      |
| Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....                      | 295       | 2      | 16     |        | 121         | 1      | 129      | 1      |
| Electrotypers and stereotypers.....                                      | 147       |        | 11     |        | 60          |        | 60       |        |
| Lithographers.....   | 148       | 2      | 5      |        | 61          | 1      | 69       | 1      |
| Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....                     | 6,020     |        | 723    |        | 1,707       |        | 890      |        |
| Engineers (stationary).....  | 4,883     |        | 504    |        | 1,548       |        | 733      |        |
| Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....                                 | 1,137     |        | 219    |        | 159         |        | 157      |        |
| Engravers.....   | 336       | 19     | 17     |        | 161         | 9      | 118      | 8      |
| Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....                     | 450       | 6      | 27     |        | 171         | 5      | 93       | 1      |
| Buffers and polishers.....   | 188       | 6      | 12     |        | 94          | 5      | 43       | 1      |
| Files.....   | 136       |        | 11     |        | 27          |        | 21       |        |
| Grinders.....  | 126       |        | 4      |        | 50          |        | 29       |        |
| Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....                     | 2,092     |        | 271    |        | 467         |        | 326      |        |
| Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....                               | 3,921     | 356    | 343    | 14     | 1,364       | 190    | 778      | 92     |
| Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....                    | 158       |        | 62     |        | 31          |        | 25       |        |
| Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....                               | 115       |        | 40     |        | 27          |        | 22       |        |
| Heaters.....   | 43        |        | 22     |        | 4           |        | 3        |        |
| Glass blowers.....   | 6         |        |        |        | 4           |        | 2        |        |
| Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....                 | 708       | 12     | 35     |        | 252         | 8      | 118      |        |
| Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....   | 17        |        | 2      |        | 10          |        | 1        |        |
| Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....                                   | 85        | 1      | 2      |        | 40          | 1      | 10       |        |
| Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....                           | 606       | 11     | 31     |        | 202         | 7      | 107      |        |
| Loom fixers.....   | 3         |        |        |        |             |        | 1        |        |
| Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....                             | 9,518     | 1      | 585    |        | 3,647       | 1      | 1,836    |        |
| Machinists.....  | 8,439     | 1      | 498    |        | 3,217       | 1      | 1,685    |        |
| Millwrights.....   | 755       |        | 74     |        | 276         |        | 101      |        |
| Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....                              | 274       |        | 13     |        | 154         |        | 50       |        |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing).....                              | 5,579     | 189    | 328    | 5      | 2,466       | 98     | 1,011    | 37     |
| Manufacturers.....   | 3,703     | 120    | 167    | 4      | 1,079       | 46     | 588      | 20     |
| Mechanics (n. o. s.).....  | 13,332    | 2      | 705    |        | 4,207       | 2      | 1,715    |        |
| Air transportation.....  | 50        |        |        |        | 30          |        | 9        |        |
| Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....                     | 8,959     | 1      | 434    |        | 2,415       | 1      | 1,043    |        |
| Railroads and car shops.....   | 431       |        | 29     |        | 137         |        | 103      |        |
| Other industries.....  | 3,892     | 1      | 242    |        | 1,625       | 1      | 560      |        |

<sup>1</sup>Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

<sup>2</sup>Not otherwise specified.

## POPULATION—MINNESOTA

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION  | THE STATE |        | DULUTH |        | MINNEAPOLIS |        | ST. PAUL |        |
|---|-----------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|
|   | Male      | Female | Male   | Female | Male        | Female | Male     | Female |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.</b>       |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)                        | 728       |        | 9      |        | 288         |        | 20       |        |
| Milliners and millinery dealers                           | 40        | 850    | 3      | 43     | 12          | 285    | 11       | 197    |
| Molders, founders, and casters (metal)                    | 1,231     |        | 72     |        | 443         |        | 377      |        |
| Brass molders, founders, and casters                      | 56        |        | 6      |        | 25          |        | 20       |        |
| Iron molders, founders, and casters                       | 841       |        | 48     |        | 263         |        | 321      |        |
| Other molders, founders, and casters                      | 334       |        | 18     |        | 155         |        | 36       |        |
| Others of machinery                                       | 532       |        | 113    |        | 153         |        | 50       |        |
| Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.          | 9,804     | 43     | 569    |        | 3,566       | 18     | 1,732    | 9      |
| Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners                     | 45        | 9      |        |        | 8           |        | 25       |        |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)             | 8,262     | 6      | 476    |        | 2,903       | 4      | 1,319    |        |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)              | 1,497     | 28     | 93     |        | 655         | 14     | 388      | 9      |
| Paper hangers   | 324       | 18     | 4      | 1      | 165         |        | 47       | 1      |
| Pattern and model makers                                  | 337       |        | 27     |        | 167         |        | 78       |        |
| Piano and organ tuners                                    | 164       | 2      | 11     |        | 49          | 1      | 27       |        |
| Plasterers and cement finishers                           | 1,658     |        | 89     |        | 668         |        | 296      |        |
| Cement finishers  | 386       |        | 29     |        | 179         |        | 84       |        |
| Plasterers  | 1,272     |        | 60     |        | 489         |        | 212      |        |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters                        | 3,372     |        | 225    |        | 1,147       |        | 670      |        |
| Pressmen and plate printers (printing)                    | 796       |        | 41     |        | 310         |        | 316      |        |
| Rollers and roll bands (metal)                            | 48        |        | 41     |        | 5           |        |          |        |
| Roofers and slaters                                       | 390       |        | 38     |        | 190         |        | 89       |        |
| Sawyers   | 451       | 1      | 23     |        | 86          | 1      | 38       |        |
| Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)                  | 1,520     | 5      | 92     |        | 358         | 2      | 221      |        |
| Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)            | 84        |        | 12     |        | 40          |        | 9        |        |
| Stonemasons   | 788       |        | 6      |        | 67          |        | 53       |        |
| Structural iron workers (building)                        | 349       |        | 48     |        | 156         |        | 83       |        |
| Tailors and tailresses                                    | 1,824     | 317    | 122    | 29     | 750         | 187    | 443      | 54     |
| Tinsmiths and coppermiths                                 | 1,743     |        | 86     |        | 649         |        | 422      |        |
| Coppermiths   | 13        |        | 2      |        | 4           |        | 5        |        |
| Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers                         | 1,730     |        | 84     |        | 645         |        | 417      |        |
| Upholsterers  | 976       | 9      | 24     |        | 651         | 6      | 151      | 1      |
| <b>Operatives (n. o. s.):</b>                             |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Building industry   | 325       |        | 22     |        | 116         |        | 64       |        |
| <b>Chemical and allied industries</b>                     |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Charcoal and coke works                                   | 489       | 240    | 35     | 4      | 198         | 47     | 113      | 32     |
| Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories           | 25        |        |        |        |             |        | 25       |        |
| Gas works   | 48        | 86     |        |        | 3           |        | 2        |        |
| Paint and varnish factories                               | 135       |        | 4      |        | 77          |        | 20       |        |
| Petroleum refineries                                      | 94        | 16     | 14     | 4      | 46          | 7      | 29       | 4      |
| Rayon factories   | 24        | 3      |        |        | 15          | 3      | 2        |        |
| Soap factories  | 2         |        | 1      |        | 1           |        |          |        |
| Other chemical factories                                  | 7         | 3      | 1      |        | 3           | 2      | 2        | 1      |
| Cigar and tobacco factories                               | 154       | 132    | 16     |        | 53          | 35     | 33       | 27     |
| Clay, glass, and stone industries                         | 209       | 147    | 12     | 2      | 43          | 27     | 89       | 96     |
| Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories                    | 835       | 23     | 89     |        | 223         | 7      | 120      | 5      |
| Glass factories   | 69        |        | 1      |        | 7           |        | 10       |        |
| Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories              | 159       | 10     | 2      |        | 114         | 6      | 33       | 4      |
| Marble and stone yards                                    | 174       |        | 65     |        | 46          |        | 17       |        |
| Potteries   | 362       |        | 1      |        | 55          |        | 54       |        |
| Other pottery   | 81        | 13     |        |        | 1           | 1      | 6        | 1      |
| <b>Clothing industries</b>                                |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Corset factories  | 810       | 4,042  | 49     | 169    | 327         | 2,206  | 258      | 1,009  |
| Glove factories   | 40        |        |        | 3      |             | 17     |          | 10     |
| Hat factories (felt)                                      | 97        | 193    |        |        | 80          | 160    | 9        | 5      |
| Shirt, collar, and cuff factories                         | 46        | 33     | 1      |        | 6           | 5      | 36       | 27     |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories                         | 29        | 128    |        |        | 13          | 46     | 7        | 42     |
| Other clothing factories                                  | 274       | 690    | 7      | 18     | 99          | 326    | 60       | 138    |
| Other clothing factories                                  | 364       | 2,954  | 41     | 148    | 129         | 1,652  | 146      | 787    |
| <b>Food and allied industries</b>                         |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Bakeries  | 6,056     | 2,139  | 162    | 140    | 1,300       | 828    | 1,160    | 526    |
| Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories              | 217       | 419    | 12     | 20     | 101         | 248    | 40       | 106    |
| Candy factories   | 1,957     | 270    | 45     | 60     | 238         | 105    | 67       | 23     |
| Fish curing and packing                                   | 344       | 570    | 19     | 23     | 169         | 252    | 87       | 145    |
| Flour and grain mills                                     | 10        | 11     | 3      | 2      | 4           | 8      | 2        | 1      |
| Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.                         | 895       | 78     | 5      |        | 514         | 71     | 32       | 2      |
| Slaughter and packing houses                              | 66        | 119    |        |        | 18          | 47     | 7        | 20     |
| Sugar factories and refineries                            | 2,041     | 498    | 55     | 21     | 67          | 5      | 774      | 178    |
| Other food factories                                      | 19        | 4      | 1      |        | 3           | 1      | 1        | 1      |
| Liquor and beverage industries                            | 233       | 162    | 12     | 14     | 116         | 87     | 44       | 46     |
| Other liquor  | 274       | 8      | 11     |        | 70          | 4      | 106      | 4      |
| <b>Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries</b>  |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Agricultural implement factories                          | 7,036     | 297    | 943    |        | 2,468       | 156    | 1,507    | 46     |
| Automobile factories                                      | 294       | 23     |        |        | 84          | 3      | 28       | 3      |
| Automobile repair shops                                   | 950       | 39     | 17     |        | 450         | 28     | 330      | 4      |
| Blow furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>1</sup>        | 168       |        | 8      |        | 59          |        | 22       |        |
| Car and railroad shops                                    | 761       |        | 504    |        | 177         |        | 45       |        |
| Ship and boat building                                    | 2,372     | 9      | 206    |        | 567         | 2      | 491      | 5      |
| Wagon and carriage factories                              | 50        |        | 21     |        | 1           |        | 4        |        |
| Other iron and steel and machinery factories <sup>1</sup> | 41        | 5      | 1      |        | 21          | 4      | 10       |        |
| Not specified metal industries                            | 2,130     | 208    | 174    |        | 983         | 109    | 541      | 33     |
| Other metal   | 261       | 13     | 12     |        | 126         | 9      | 36       | 1      |
| <b>Metal industries (except iron and steel)</b>           |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Brass mills   | 381       | 121    | 13     | 1      | 161         | 32     | 146      | 72     |
| Clock and watch factories                                 | 54        | 3      | 2      |        | 19          |        | 27       | 3      |
| Copper factories  | 19        | 7      | 1      |        | 15          |        |          |        |
| Gold and silver factories                                 | 1         | 1      |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Jewelry factories   | 3         |        |        |        | 2           |        |          |        |
| Lead and zinc factories                                   | 31        | 5      |        | 1      | 14          |        | 1        |        |
| Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories                      | 4         |        |        |        | 1           | 4      | 7        |        |
| Other metal factories                                     | 189       | 82     | 7      |        | 76          | 16     | 88       | 66     |
| Other metal   | 81        | 22     | 3      |        | 34          | 3      | 20       | 3      |

<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>1</sup> Includes tin-plate mills.<sup>4</sup> Includes iron foundries.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION  | THE STATE |        | DULUTH |        | MINNEAPOLIS |        | ST. PAUL |        |
|---|-----------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|
|   | Male      | Female | Male   | Female | Male        | Female | Male     | Female |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.</b>             |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| <b>Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.</b>                         |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Leather industries.....   | 1,375     | 498    | 10     |        | 264         | 78     | 324      | 128    |
| Harness and saddle factories.....                               | 398       | 10     | 3      |        | 61          | 4      | 53       | 4      |
| Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....               | 125       | 52     |        |        | 78          | 32     | 39       | 18     |
| Shoe factories.....   | 635       | 417    | 5      |        | 74          | 32     | 185      | 101    |
| Tanneries.....  | 164       | 10     |        |        | 23          | 4      | 30       | 4      |
| Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....                         | 53        | 7      | 2      |        | 30          | 6      | 17       | 1      |
| Lumber and furniture industries.....                            | 2,304     | 327    | 168    | 67     | 958         | 122    | 288      | 24     |
| Furniture factories.....  | 711       | 125    | 37     | 9      | 369         | 82     | 136      | 16     |
| Piano and organ factories.....                                  | 30        |        | 1      |        | 13          |        | 10       |        |
| Saw and planing mills <sup>1</sup> .....                        | 1,133     | 42     | 90     | 1      | 385         | 16     | 100      | 4      |
| Other woodworking factories.....                                | 430       | 160    | 40     | 57     | 191         | 24     | 42       | 4      |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries.....                     | 1,805     | 1,213  | 39     | 35     | 433         | 484    | 573      | 528    |
| Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....      | 67        | 187    |        |        | 29          | 100    | 35       | 69     |
| Paper and pulp mills.....                                       | 853       | 127    | 4      | 4      | 99          | 55     | 99       | 45     |
| Paper box factories.....  | 68        | 99     |        |        | 22          | 32     | 45       | 48     |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....                        | 817       | 800    | 35     | 22     | 283         | 297    | 394      | 366    |
| Textile industries—   |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Cotton mills.....   | 1         | 16     |        |        | 1           | 16     |          |        |
| Knitting mills.....   | 265       | 939    | 5      | 20     | 226         | 862    | 5        | 9      |
| Silk mills.....   | 1         | 3      |        |        | 1           | 3      |          |        |
| Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....              | 18        | 10     |        |        | 17          | 6      | 1        | 4      |
| Woolen and worsted mills.....                                   | 115       | 205    | 6      | 13     | 47          | 112    | 2        | 7      |
| Other textile mills.....  | 282       | 659    | 24     | 47     | 112         | 311    | 98       | 155    |
| Carpet mills.....   | 99        | 206    | 14     | 30     | 30          | 46     | 33       | 55     |
| Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....                                | 6         | 32     | 1      | 6      | 2           | 24     | 2        | 2      |
| Lace and embroidery mills.....                                  | 1         | 11     |        |        |             | 7      |          | 4      |
| Rope and cordage factories.....                                 | 31        | 58     |        |        | 1           | 1      | 26       | 53     |
| Sail, awning, and tent factories.....                           | 29        | 27     | 4      | 5      | 14          | 11     | 8        | 7      |
| Other and not specified textile mills.....                      | 116       | 325    | 5      | 6      | 65          | 222    | 29       | 24     |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....                     | 3,642     | 1,913  | 151    | 50     | 1,586       | 1,024  | 816      | 550    |
| Broom and brush factories.....                                  | 139       | 21     | 5      |        | 44          | 2      | 65       | 19     |
| Button factories.....   | 7         | 11     |        |        | 1           | 2      |          |        |
| Electric light and power plants.....                            | 834       |        | 53     |        | 196         |        | 143      |        |
| Electrical machinery and supply factories.....                  | 381       | 63     | 5      | 2      | 280         | 44     | 50       | 9      |
| Rubber factories.....   | 232       | 20     | 9      |        | 98          | 4      | 25       | 1      |
| Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....               | 1,364     | 981    | 41     | 21     | 591         | 376    | 452      | 460    |
| Other not specified manufacturing industries.....               | 685       | 817    | 33     | 27     | 376         | 596    | 81       | 61     |
| Not specified industries and services.....                      | 1,123     | 281    | 21     | 4      | 249         | 107    | 173      | 60     |
| <b>Laborers (n. o. s.):</b>                                     |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Building, general, and not specified laborers.....              | 24,099    | 184    | 1,725  | 2      | 4,747       | 33     | 2,324    | 3      |
| Laborers and helpers, building construction.....                | 6,555     |        | 320    |        | 2,115       |        | 1,282    |        |
| General and not specified laborers.....                         | 17,544    | 164    | 1,405  | 2      | 2,632       | 33     | 1,042    | 3      |
| Chemical and allied industries.....                             | 598       | 88     | 46     | 2      | 183         | 10     | 129      | 3      |
| Charcoal and coke works.....                                    | 83        |        | 4      |        | 1           |        | 72       |        |
| Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....            | 26        | 10     |        |        | 1           |        |          |        |
| Fertilizer factories.....                                       | 1         |        |        |        | 1           |        |          |        |
| Gas works.....  | 213       |        | 2      |        | 112         |        | 16       |        |
| Paint and varnish factories.....                                | 31        | 1      | 1      | 1      | 18          |        | 9        |        |
| Petroleum refineries.....                                       | 38        |        |        |        | 21          |        | 3        |        |
| Soap factories.....   | 8         |        |        |        | 1           |        | 6        |        |
| Other chemical factories.....                                   | 198       | 77     | 39     | 1      | 28          | 10     | 23       | 3      |
| Cigar and tobacco factories.....                                | 6         | 4      |        |        |             |        | 3        | 2      |
| Clay, glass, and stone industries.....                          | 1,422     | 2      | 135    |        | 184         |        | 155      | 2      |
| Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....                     | 569       |        | 4      |        | 55          |        | 55       |        |
| Glass factories.....  | 15        | 2      |        |        | 6           |        |          | 2      |
| Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....               | 473       |        | 139    |        | 70          |        | 36       |        |
| Marble and stone yards.....                                     | 304       |        | 2      |        | 52          |        | 53       |        |
| Potteries.....  | 61        |        |        |        | 1           |        | 3        |        |
| Clothing industries.....  | 68        | 68     | 2      |        | 34          | 14     | 16       | 6      |
| Glove factories.....  | 13        | 11     |        |        | 10          | 1      |          |        |
| Hat factories (felt).....                                       | 6         |        |        |        |             |        | 6        |        |
| Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....                          | 2         |        |        |        |             | 1      |          |        |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories.....                          | 11        | 35     |        |        | 5           | 4      |          |        |
| Other clothing factories.....                                   | 36        | 20     | 2      |        | 19          | 8      | 10       | 6      |
| Food and allied industries.....                                 | 5,587     | 501    | 66     | 1      | 936         | 53     | 1,001    | 54     |
| Bakeries.....   | 142       | 38     | 7      | 1      | 60          | 16     | 27       | 7      |
| Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....               | 693       | 44     | 19     |        | 137         | 12     | 21       | 3      |
| Candy factories.....  | 54        | 32     |        |        | 18          | 8      | 13       | 3      |
| Fish curing and packing.....                                    | 2         |        |        |        | 1           |        | 1        |        |
| Flour and grain mills.....                                      | 1,234     | 7      | 12     |        | 585         | 6      | 27       |        |
| Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....                           | 368       | 45     |        |        | 24          | 3      | 11       | 5      |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                               | 2,729     | 321    | 10     |        | 21          | 2      | 788      | 33     |
| Sugar factories and refineries.....                             | 53        | 3      |        |        | 2           | 1      | 1        |        |
| Other food factories.....                                       | 128       | 10     | 1      |        | 59          | 5      | 32       | 2      |
| Liquor and beverage industries.....                             | 184       | 1      | 17     |        | 29          |        | 80       |        |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....          | 5,247     | 76     | 800    | 1      | 1,413       | 18     | 1,133    | 8      |
| Agricultural implement factories.....                           | 419       | 20     |        |        | 85          |        | 28       |        |
| Automobile factories.....                                       | 699       | 6      | 6      |        | 299         | 2      | 267      |        |
| Automobile repair shops.....                                    | 198       |        | 5      |        | 33          |        | 16       |        |
| Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>4</sup> .....       | 884       |        | 648    |        | 149         |        | 36       |        |
| Car and railroad shops.....                                     | 858       | 6      | 8      |        | 103         | 3      | 211      | 1      |
| Ship and boat building.....                                     | 31        |        | 11     |        | 4           |        | 2        |        |
| Wagon and carriage factories.....                               | 35        |        |        |        | 20          |        | 8        |        |
| Other iron and steel and machinery factories <sup>4</sup> ..... | 1,690     | 43     | 104    | 1      | 559         | 13     | 510      | 7      |
| Not specified metal industries.....                             | 433       | 1      | 18     |        | 161         |        | 55       |        |

<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>3</sup> Includes tin-plate mills.

<sup>4</sup> Includes iron foundries.

<sup>5</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

## POPULATION—MINNESOTA

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION  | THE STATE     |              | DULUTH       |            | MINNEAPOLIS   |              | ST. PAUL      |              |
|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|   | Male          | Female       | Male         | Female     | Male          | Female       | Male          | Female       |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.</b>     |               |              |              |            |               |              |               |              |
| Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.                          |               |              |              |            |               |              |               |              |
| Metal industries (except iron and steel)                | 278           | 22           | 8            |            | 77            | 4            | 105           | 10           |
| Brass mills   | 46            | 1            | 2            |            | 8             |              | 33            | 1            |
| Clock and watch factories                               | 1             | 3            |              |            | 1             | 3            |               |              |
| Copper factories  | 4             |              |              |            |               |              |               |              |
| Gold and silver factories                               | 1             |              |              |            |               |              |               |              |
| Jewelry factories                                       | 6             |              |              |            |               |              | 4             |              |
| Lead and zinc factories                                 | 7             |              |              |            | 1             |              | 64            | 9            |
| Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories                    | 181           | 18           | 6            |            | 61            | 1            | 4             |              |
| Other metal factories                                   | 32            |              |              |            | 6             |              | 4             |              |
| Leather industries                                      | 306           | 22           | 1            |            | 34            | 4            | 93            | 7            |
| Harness and saddle factories                            | 21            |              |              |            | 4             |              | 2             |              |
| Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories            | 12            | 4            |              |            | 7             | 3            | 3             | 1            |
| Shoe factories  | 141           | 16           |              |            | 14            |              | 64            | 6            |
| Tanneries   | 117           | 2            |              |            | 5             | 1            | 16            |              |
| Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories                      | 15            |              | 1            |            | 4             |              | 8             |              |
| Lumber and furniture industries                         | 3,250         | 68           | 92           | 10         | 477           | 7            | 199           | 7            |
| Furniture factories                                     | 348           | 22           | 9            |            | 122           | 4            | 108           | 5            |
| Piano and organ factories                               | 6             |              |              |            |               |              |               |              |
| Saw and planing mills                                   | 2,410         | 14           | 57           |            | 228           | 2            | 68            | 2            |
| Other woodworking factories                             | 486           | 32           | 26           | 10         | 127           | 1            | 23            |              |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries                  | 1,204         | 78           | 7            |            | 208           | 16           | 172           | 14           |
| Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories   |               |              |              |            |               |              |               |              |
|   | 36            | 5            | 2            |            | 13            |              | 20            | 1            |
| Paper and pulp mills                                    | 1,028         | 33           | 3            |            | 152           | 12           | 98            | 4            |
| Paper box factories                                     | 24            | 12           |              |            | 5             | 2            | 12            | 3            |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving                     | 116           | 23           | 2            |            | 38            | 2            | 42            | 6            |
| Textile industries—                                     |               |              |              |            |               |              |               |              |
| Cotton mills  | 1             | 1            |              |            | 1             | 1            |               |              |
| Knitting mills  | 36            | 10           |              |            | 29            | 5            | 2             | 2            |
| Silk mills  | 2             |              |              |            | 2             |              |               |              |
| Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills           | 1             |              |              |            |               |              | 1             |              |
| Woolen and worsted mills                                | 40            | 5            |              |            | 11            | 4            | 5             |              |
| Other textile mills                                     | 140           | 13           |              |            | 43            | 4            | 76            | 2            |
| Carpet mills  | 44            | 5            | 5            | 1          | 10            | 2            | 28            | 1            |
| Hemp, jute, and linen mills                             | 13            | 1            | 1            |            | 5             | 1            | 3             |              |
| Rope and cordage factories                              | 24            | 1            |              |            |               |              | 22            | 1            |
| Sail, awning, and tent factories                        | 8             | 1            |              |            | 5             |              | 1             |              |
| Other and not specified textile mills                   | 51            | 5            |              |            | 23            | 1            | 22            |              |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries                  | 2,315         | 167          | 86           | 1          | 829           | 48           | 431           | 41           |
| Broom and brush factories                               | 35            | 6            |              |            | 6             |              | 21            | 6            |
| Button factories  | 3             | 3            |              |            |               | 1            |               |              |
| Electric light and power plants                         | 521           |              | 18           |            | 133           |              | 93            |              |
| Electrical machinery and supply factories               | 179           | 10           | 4            |            | 81            | 3            | 55            | 1            |
| Rubber factories  | 52            | 1            |              |            | 16            |              | 2             |              |
| Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries            | 645           | 67           | 8            |            | 216           | 12           | 161           | 29           |
| Other not specified manufacturing industries            | 880           | 80           | 56           | 1          | 377           | 32           | 99            | 5            |
| <b>Transportation and communication</b>                 | <b>72,685</b> | <b>5,930</b> | <b>5,368</b> | <b>443</b> | <b>18,394</b> | <b>1,824</b> | <b>11,459</b> | <b>1,072</b> |
| Water transportation (selected occupations):            |               |              |              |            |               |              |               |              |
| Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers                    | 48            | 1            | 3            |            | 2             |              | 1             |              |
| Captains, masters, mates, and pilots                    | 118           |              | 69           |            | 11            |              | 7             |              |
| Longshoremen and stevedores                             | 735           |              | 573          |            | 24            |              | 16            |              |
| Bakers and deck hands                                   | 406           |              | 239          |            | 57            |              | 17            |              |
| Road and street transportation (selected occupations):  |               |              |              |            |               |              |               |              |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers                | 16,377        | 28           | 1,053        |            | 4,680         | 3            | 2,553         |              |
| Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers                | 2,903         |              | 101          |            | 650           |              | 356           |              |
| Garage owners, managers, and officials                  | 2,186         | 16           | 63           |            | 285           | 3            | 107           | 2            |
| Garage owners and proprietors                           | 1,737         | 14           | 48           |            | 107           | 2            | 132           | 2            |
| Garage managers and officials                           | 449           | 2            | 15           |            | 88            | 1            | 35            |              |
| Garage laborers   | 1,080         |              | 57           |            | 275           |              | 153           |              |
| Hostlers and stable hands                               | 89            |              | 4            |            | 20            |              | 7             |              |
| Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies            | 778           |              | 24           |            | 198           |              | 74            |              |
| Laborers, road and street                               | 5,497         |              | 154          |            | 987           |              | 510           |              |
| Road, street, etc., building and repairing              | 5,378         |              | 141          |            | 944           |              | 486           |              |
| Street cleaning   | 119           |              | 13           |            | 43            |              | 24            |              |
| Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies | 1,008         | 15           | 50           |            | 252           | 6            | 127           | 3            |
| Owners and proprietors                                  | 803           | 12           | 31           |            | 165           | 4            | 99            | 3            |
| Managers and officials                                  | 205           | 3            | 19           |            | 87            | 2            | 28            |              |
| Railroad transportation (selected occupations):         |               |              |              |            |               |              |               |              |
| Baggage men and freight agents                          | 530           |              | 38           |            | 193           |              | 155           |              |
| Baggage men   | 316           |              | 19           |            | 102           |              | 79            |              |
| Freight agents  | 214           |              | 19           |            | 91            |              | 76            |              |
| Boiler washers and engine hostlers                      | 509           |              | 53           |            | 126           |              | 85            |              |
| Brakemen, steam railroad                                | 1,494         |              | 131          |            | 363           |              | 189           |              |
| Conductors, steam railroad                              | 1,857         |              | 141          |            | 493           |              | 283           |              |
| Conductors, street railroad                             | 1,099         | 2            | 31           | 2          | 659           |              | 350           |              |
| Foremen and overseers                                   | 2,061         |              | 114          |            | 336           |              | 246           |              |
| Team railroad   | 1,964         |              | 101          |            | 289           |              | 225           |              |
| Street railroad   | 97            |              | 13           |            | 47            |              | 21            |              |
| Laborers (includes construction laborers)               | 9,630         | 81           | 648          | 3          | 2,211         | 41           | 1,436         | 24           |
| Steam railroad  | 9,219         | 71           | 622          | 2          | 2,024         | 36           | 1,310         | 20           |
| Street railroad   | 411           | 10           | 26           | 1          | 187           | 5            | 126           | 4            |
| Includes box factories (wood).                          |               |              |              |            |               |              |               |              |

Includes in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION   | THE STATE |        | DULUTH |        | MINNEAPOLIS |        | ST. PAUL |        |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|
|  | Male      | Female | Male   | Female | Male        | Female | Male     | Female |
| <b>Transportation and communication—Continued.</b>                     |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Railroad transportation (selected occupations)—Con.                    |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Locomotive engineers.....  | 3,115     |        | 240    |        | 838         |        | 526      |        |
| Locomotive firemen.....  | 1,570     |        | 133    |        | 333         |        | 266      |        |
| Motormen.....  | 1,255     | 2      | 141    |        | 665         |        | 354      | 2      |
| Steam railroad.....  | 14        |        |        |        | 7           |        | 2        |        |
| Street railroad.....   | 1,241     | 2      | 141    |        | 658         |        | 352      | 2      |
| Officials and superintendents.....                                     | 1,013     | 4      | 105    |        | 322         |        | 290      | 3      |
| Steam railroad.....  | 933       | 4      | 95     |        | 295         |        | 275      | 3      |
| Street railroad.....   | 60        |        | 10     |        | 27          |        | 15       |        |
| Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....                                   | 2,800     | 5      | 305    |        | 938         | 3      | 721      | 1      |
| Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....                             | 2,543     | 5      | 280    |        | 838         | 3      | 673      | 1      |
| Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....                            | 44        |        | 5      |        | 21          |        | 11       |        |
| Yardmen, steam railroad.....   | 213       |        | 20     |        | 79          |        | 37       |        |
| Ticket and station agents.....   | 951       | 17     | 22     | 2      | 59          | 1      | 59       | 2      |
| Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations): |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Agents, express companies.....   | 64        |        | 12     |        | 9           |        | 9        |        |
| Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....                        | 1,120     |        | 59     |        | 336         |        | 488      |        |
| Express messengers.....  | 336       |        | 26     |        | 89          |        | 134      |        |
| Railway mail clerks.....   | 784       |        | 33     |        | 247         |        | 354      |        |
| Mail carriers.....   | 3,269     | 17     | 130    | 1      | 560         |        | 337      |        |
| Postmasters.....   | 672       | 326    | 3      |        | 6           | 3      | 2        | 2      |
| Radio operators.....   | 36        | 1      | 7      |        | 16          |        | 2        |        |
| Telegraph and telephone linemen.....                                   | 1,417     |        | 64     |        | 410         |        | 256      |        |
| Telegraph messengers.....  | 268       | 2      | 36     |        | 140         | 1      | 30       |        |
| Telegraph operators.....   | 1,133     | 347    | 67     | 20     | 199         | 191    | 149      | 67     |
| Telephone operators.....   | 269       | 4,980  | 16     | 406    | 86          | 1,545  | 56       | 946    |
| Other transportation and communication pursuits:                       |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Apprentices.....   | 125       | 2      | 13     | 1      | 27          |        | 22       |        |
| Steam railroad.....  | 26        |        | 6      |        | 2           |        | 8        |        |
| Telegraph and telephone.....   | 7         | 2      | 1      | 1      | 1           |        | 3        |        |
| Other transportation and communication.....                            | 92        |        | 5      |        | 24          |        | 11       |        |
| Aviators.....  | 123       | 1      | 7      | 1      | 52          |        | 13       |        |
| Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....                                  | 1,104     |        | 118    |        | 320         |        | 187      |        |
| Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....              | 185       |        | 16     |        | 70          |        | 32       |        |
| Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....                        | 492       |        | 22     |        | 114         |        | 66       |        |
| Telegraph and telephone.....   | 195       |        | 13     |        | 74          |        | 30       |        |
| Other transportation and communication.....                            | 232       |        | 67     |        | 62          |        | 59       |        |
| Inspectors.....  | 1,012     | 15     | 82     | 2      | 353         | 7      | 264      | 4      |
| Steam railroad.....  | 799       |        | 72     |        | 257         |        | 199      |        |
| Street railroad.....   | 75        |        | 2      |        | 42          |        | 27       |        |
| Telegraph and telephone.....   | 54        | 15     | 4      | 2      | 24          | 7      | 18       | 4      |
| Other transportation and communication.....                            | 84        |        | 4      |        | 30          |        | 20       |        |
| Laborers (n. o. s.).....   | 580       |        | 51     |        | 149         |        | 187      |        |
| Air transportation.....  | 10        |        |        |        | 3           |        | 6        |        |
| Express companies.....   | 98        |        | 1      |        | 33          |        | 48       |        |
| Telegraph and telephone.....   | 230       |        | 8      |        | 49          |        | 66       |        |
| Water transportation.....  | 113       |        | 38     |        | 12          |        | 20       |        |
| Other transportation and communication.....                            | 129       |        | 4      |        | 52          |        | 47       |        |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....                   | 712       | 35     | 38     | 4      | 172         | 7      | 106      | 6      |
| Air transportation.....  | 21        |        | 1      |        | 9           |        | 5        |        |
| Telegraph and telephone.....   | 394       | 32     | 15     | 4      | 77          | 4      | 42       | 6      |
| Other transportation and communication.....                            | 297       | 3      | 22     |        | 86          | 3      | 59       |        |
| Other occupations.....   | 1,672     | 33     | 173    | 1      | 582         | 13     | 381      | 10     |
| Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....                        | 159       |        | 27     |        | 27          |        | 16       |        |
| Steam railroad.....  | 1,017     | 12     | 75     |        | 359         | 4      | 236      | 6      |
| Street railroad.....   | 134       | 1      | 17     |        | 66          | 1      | 35       |        |
| Other transportation and communication.....                            | 362       | 20     | 54     | 1      | 130         | 8      | 94       | 4      |
| Trade.....   | 106,140   | 21,271 | 5,960  | 1,304  | 34,091      | 7,362  | 17,563   | 3,938  |
| Advertising agents.....  | 915       | 135    | 72     | 12     | 485         | 85     | 229      | 24     |
| Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....                           | 31        |        | 2      |        | 9           |        | 10       |        |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....                               | 5,209     | 285    | 214    | 11     | 1,682       | 73     | 692      | 22     |
| Bankers and bank officials.....  | 2,813     | 201    | 61     | 2      | 358         | 24     | 178      | 7      |
| Commercial brokers and commission men.....                             | 548       | 7      | 52     | 2      | 260         | 4      | 141      | 1      |
| Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....                                      | 309       | 19     | 16     | 3      | 148         | 8      | 66       | 4      |
| Stock brokers.....   | 1,320     | 51     | 65     | 3      | 783         | 33     | 269      | 9      |
| Brokers not specified and promoters.....                               | 219       | 7      | 20     | 1      | 133         | 4      | 38       | 1      |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                                  | 3,954     | 3,880  | 103    | 76     | 1,231       | 1,310  | 504      | 494    |
| Commercial travelers.....  | 6,451     | 112    | 369    | 1      | 2,449       | 32     | 1,187    | 17     |
| Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....                          | 317       | 75     | 30     | 4      | 158         | 44     | 72       | 17     |
| Delivery men <sup>2</sup> .....  | 2,796     | 1      | 129    |        | 917         |        | 642      |        |
| Bakeries.....  | 168       |        | 8      |        | 64          |        | 30       |        |
| Stores.....  | 2,628     | 1      | 121    |        | 853         |        | 612      |        |
| Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....                              | 1,016     | 152    | 106    | 12     | 415         | 61     | 231      | 64     |
| Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....                                | 834       | 149    | 78     | 11     | 346         | 60     | 264      | 64     |
| Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....                              | 182       | 3      | 28     | 1      | 69          | 1      | 27       |        |
| Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....                                 | 524       | 252    | 66     | 15     | 226         | 70     | 86       | 24     |

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup> Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

<sup>3</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

<sup>4</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.



## POPULATION—MINNESOTA

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION   | THE STATE |        | DULUTH |        | MINNEAPOLIS |        | ST. PAUL |        |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|
|  | Male      | Female | Male   | Female | Male        | Female | Male     | Female |
| Trade—Continued  |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....                 | 5,244     | 342    | 255    | 17     | 1,997       | 149    | 1,028    | 63     |
| Insurance agents.....  | 4,690     | 313    | 257    | 17     | 1,741       | 129    | 870      | 55     |
| Managers and officials, insurance companies.....               | 554       | 29     | 28     | —      | 256         | 20     | 158      | 5      |
| Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....        | 3,016     | 11     | 222    | —      | 851         | —      | 410      | —      |
| Coal yards and lumber yards.....                               | 1,579     | —      | 65     | —      | 473         | —      | 258      | —      |
| Grain elevators.....   | 633       | —      | 116    | —      | 179         | —      | 11       | —      |
| Stockyards.....  | 292       | —      | —      | —      | 4           | —      | 69       | —      |
| Warehouses.....  | 453       | 11     | 36     | —      | 151         | —      | 57       | —      |
| Other and not specified trade.....                             | 59        | —      | 2      | —      | 14          | —      | 15       | —      |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....                  | 3,288     | 170    | 224    | 5      | 957         | 35     | 691      | 26     |
| Newsboys.....  | 868       | 11     | 48     | —      | 341         | 1      | 157      | —      |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....           | 1,719     | 56     | 99     | 2      | 475         | 35     | 154      | 14     |
| Employment office keepers.....                                 | 71        | 29     | 14     | 2      | 37          | 18     | 9        | 8      |
| Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....                   | 210       | 15     | 5      | —      | 112         | 11     | 58       | 2      |
| Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....                        | 886       | 2      | 50     | —      | 156         | —      | 6        | 1      |
| Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....                             | 20        | —      | —      | —      | 1           | —      | 11       | —      |
| Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....                             | 179       | —      | 9      | —      | 67          | —      | 22       | —      |
| Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....                | 353       | 10     | 21     | —      | 102         | 6      | 48       | 3      |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                          | 2,956     | 278    | 217    | 10     | 1,286       | 149    | 532      | 73     |
| Managers and officials, real estate companies.....             | 111       | 12     | 23     | 1      | 44          | 6      | 28       | 4      |
| Real estate agents.....  | 2,845     | 266    | 194    | 9      | 1,242       | 143    | 504      | 69     |
| Retail dealers <sup>10</sup> .....                             | 31,137    | 1,670  | 1,388  | 98     | 7,057       | 544    | 3,878    | 237    |
| Automobiles and accessories.....                               | 1,215     | 7      | 60     | —      | 367         | 5      | 166      | 1      |
| Books, music, news, and stationery.....                        | 371       | 53     | 26     | 7      | 134         | 18     | 73       | 9      |
| Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....  | 1,337     | 1      | 58     | 1      | 163         | —      | 115      | —      |
| Candy and confectionery.....                                   | 1,160     | 162    | 43     | 11     | 139         | 46     | 126      | 26     |
| Cigars and tobacco.....  | 207       | 12     | 20     | —      | 58          | 5      | 57       | 4      |
| Coal and wood.....   | 409       | 5      | 29     | 1      | 160         | 5      | 74       | —      |
| Department stores.....   | 550       | 65     | 28     | 1      | 119         | 22     | 103      | 20     |
| Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....                  | 2,046     | 252    | 151    | —      | 469         | 87     | 275      | 34     |
| Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists)..... | 1,820     | 115    | 102    | 4      | 538         | 46     | 268      | 22     |
| Five and ten cent and variety stores.....                      | 255       | 24     | 5      | —      | 30          | 3      | 5        | 1      |
| Flour and feed.....  | 241       | 2      | 7      | —      | 36          | —      | 19       | —      |
| Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....              | 3,738     | 65     | 126    | 10     | 943         | 20     | 563      | 12     |
| Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....                              | 678       | 15     | 38     | 2      | 163         | 4      | 93       | 2      |
| Gasoline and oil filling stations.....                         | 1,745     | 17     | 39     | —      | 247         | 3      | 154      | —      |
| General stores.....  | 2,159     | 117    | 5      | 2      | 70          | 5      | 26       | 2      |
| Groceries.....   | 4,375     | 507    | 300    | 45     | 1,435       | 199    | 748      | 64     |
| Hardware, implements, and wagons.....                          | 2,240     | 17     | 38     | —      | 206         | 3      | 90       | 1      |
| Hucksters and peddlers.....                                    | 449       | 7      | 40     | 1      | 197         | 2      | 146      | 1      |
| Ice.....   | 267       | 1      | 4      | —      | 81          | —      | 35       | 1      |
| Jewelry.....   | 539       | 10     | 27     | —      | 127         | 2      | 58       | 3      |
| Junk and rags.....   | 646       | 6      | 33     | —      | 284         | —      | 192      | —      |
| Lumber.....  | 1,339     | 4      | 41     | —      | 199         | 1      | 44       | —      |
| Opticians.....   | 317       | 14     | 22     | 1      | 111         | 4      | 81       | —      |
| Other specified dealers.....                                   | 1,857     | 144    | 98     | 12     | 611         | 44     | 324      | 31     |
| Not specified dealers.....                                     | 616       | 48     | 28     | 1      | 170         | 22     | 43       | 3      |
| Salesmen and saleswomen.....                                   | 31,643    | 12,999 | 1,874  | 974    | 11,765      | 4,498  | 5,580    | 2,534  |
| Auctioneers.....   | 110       | —      | 2      | —      | 18          | —      | 4        | —      |
| Canvassers.....  | 940       | 228    | 67     | 13     | 358         | 106    | 148      | 29     |
| Demonstrators.....   | 20        | 207    | 1      | 13     | 12          | 114    | 5        | 52     |
| Sales agents.....  | 122       | 5      | 10     | 2      | 33          | 1      | 21       | 1      |
| Salesmen and saleswomen.....                                   | 30,456    | 12,559 | 1,794  | 946    | 11,344      | 4,277  | 5,402    | 2,452  |
| Undertakers.....   | 537       | 32     | 29     | 2      | 129         | 7      | 96       | 6      |
| Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....               | 2,023     | 52     | 158    | 3      | 762         | 23     | 704      | 21     |
| Other pursuits in trade.....                                   | 2,488     | 758    | 245    | 62     | 869         | 246    | 650      | 267    |
| Advertising agencies.....                                      | 127       | 72     | 6      | 1      | 47          | 13     | 38       | 32     |
| Grain elevators.....   | 98        | 2      | 14     | —      | 34          | 2      | 4        | —      |
| Stockyards.....  | 7         | —      | —      | —      | 1           | —      | —        | —      |
| Warehouses and cold storage plants.....                        | 52        | 18     | 8      | 5      | 21          | 3      | 12       | 2      |
| Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):         |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....                   | 11        | —      | 2      | —      | 6           | —      | 3        | —      |
| Meat cutters.....  | 1,029     | 1      | 109    | —      | 371         | —      | 163      | —      |
| Other occupations.....   | 1,075     | 641    | 103    | 56     | 355         | 213    | 397      | 257    |
| Other trade industries.....                                    | 89        | 24     | 3      | —      | 34          | 15     | 29       | 6      |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....                 | 13,501    | 358    | 965    | 27     | 3,983       | 77     | 2,391    | 51     |
| Firemen, fire department.....                                  | 1,479     | —      | 158    | —      | 544         | —      | 457      | —      |
| Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....                         | 2,009     | 27     | 148    | 1      | 653         | 4      | 400      | 2      |
| Laborers, public service.....                                  | 3,090     | 14     | 150    | 1      | 1,244       | 8      | 460      | —      |
| Garbage men and scavengers.....                                | 110       | —      | 15     | —      | 37          | —      | 29       | —      |
| Other laborers.....  | 2,980     | 14     | 144    | 1      | 1,207       | 8      | 431      | —      |
| Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....                       | 763       | 49     | 43     | 4      | 200         | 20     | 159      | 18     |
| Detectives.....  | 251       | 21     | 8      | 1      | 117         | 10     | 108      | 9      |
| Marshals and constables.....                                   | 161       | 2      | 3      | —      | 10          | 1      | 9        | —      |
| Probation and truant officers.....                             | 34        | 21     | 3      | 2      | 8           | 8      | 10       | 5      |
| Sheriffs.....  | 317       | 5      | 29     | 1      | 65          | 1      | 32       | 3      |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....                | 1,379     | 196    | 101    | 16     | 276         | 22     | 174      | 7      |
| Officials and inspectors (city).....                           | 747       | 66     | 61     | 10     | 218         | 10     | 137      | 3      |
| Officials and inspectors (county).....                         | 632       | 130    | 40     | 6      | 58          | 12     | 37       | 4      |
| Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....        | 1,190     | 41     | 101    | 3      | 324         | 10     | 310      | 19     |
| Officials and inspectors (State).....                          | 655       | 24     | 54     | —      | 166         | 9      | 163      | 9      |
| Officials and inspectors (United States).....                  | 535       | 17     | 47     | 3      | 158         | 1      | 147      | 10     |
| Policemen.....   | 1,828     | 24     | 175    | 1      | 525         | 9      | 322      | 4      |
| Soldiers, sailors, and marines <sup>11</sup> .....             | 1,287     | —      | 21     | —      | 45          | —      | 12       | —      |
| Other public service pursuits.....                             | 476       | 7      | 59     | 1      | 172         | 4      | 97       | 1      |

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>10</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>11</sup> Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION   | THE STATE |        | DULUTH |        | MINNEAPOLIS |        | ST. PAUL |        |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|
|  | Male      | Female | Male   | Female | Male        | Female | Male     | Female |
| Professional service.....  | 33,788    | 40,471 | 1,872  | 1,922  | 9,532       | 9,603  | 5,387    | 5,150  |
| Actors and showmen.....  | 706       | 216    | 40     | 13     | 263         | 118    | 122      | 37     |
| Actors.....  | 135       | 186    | 6      | 13     | 83          | 113    | 20       | 83     |
| Showmen.....   | 571       | 30     | 34     | —      | 180         | 5      | 102      | 4      |
| Architects.....  | 318       | 8      | 25     | 1      | 142         | 4      | 80       | 3      |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....                       | 326       | 495    | 24     | 18     | 233         | 288    | 142      | 99     |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                               | 897       | 300    | 57     | 19     | 262         | 85     | 188      | 38     |
| Authors.....   | 52        | 43     | 4      | 5      | 20          | 21     | 18       | 4      |
| Editors and reporters.....   | 845       | 257    | 53     | 14     | 242         | 64     | 170      | 34     |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....                         | 618       | 44     | 53     | —      | 211         | 24     | 121      | 10     |
| Clergymen.....   | 3,311     | 49     | 122    | 3      | 519         | 9      | 312      | 6      |
| College presidents and professors <sup>12</sup> .....              | 1,063     | 516    | 27     | 27     | 461         | 133    | 275      | 114    |
| Dentists.....  | 1,940     | 29     | 104    | 1      | 801         | 12     | 290      | 7      |
| Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....                           | 1,123     | 101    | 74     | 7      | 534         | 69     | 323      | 19     |
| Designers.....   | 112       | 90     | 5      | 7      | 52          | 62     | 36       | 18     |
| Draftsmen.....   | 975       | 11     | 67     | —      | 464         | 7      | 278      | 1      |
| Inventors.....   | 36        | —      | 2      | —      | 16          | —      | 9        | —      |
| Lawyers, judges, and justices.....                                 | 3,103     | 42     | 204    | —      | 1,110       | 24     | 671      | 8      |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                               | 1,595     | 1,848  | 80     | 139    | 707         | 655    | 243      | 296    |
| Osteopaths.....  | 84        | 39     | 3      | 2      | 21          | 18     | 11       | 5      |
| Photographers.....   | 664       | 296    | 32     | 18     | 199         | 116    | 127      | 45     |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                                       | 3,043     | 166    | 136    | 3      | 820         | 62     | 455      | 21     |
| Teachers.....  | 3,871     | 23,413 | 112    | 915    | 592         | 3,574  | 361      | 1,949  |
| Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....                           | 220       | 90     | 14     | 14     | 69          | 38     | 44       | 16     |
| Teachers (school).....   | 3,651     | 23,323 | 98     | 901    | 523         | 3,536  | 317      | 1,933  |
| Technical engineers.....   | 3,380     | 1      | 294    | —      | 1,111       | —      | 707      | 1      |
| Civil engineers and surveyors.....                                 | 1,317     | 1      | 152    | —      | 475         | —      | 423      | 1      |
| Electrical engineers.....  | 697       | —      | 58     | —      | 309         | —      | 136      | —      |
| Mechanical engineers <sup>13</sup> .....                           | 604       | —      | 58     | —      | 291         | —      | 138      | —      |
| Mining engineers <sup>14</sup> .....                               | 242       | —      | 26     | —      | 36          | —      | 10       | —      |
| Trained nurses.....  | 153       | 8,410  | 2      | 502    | 13          | 2,732  | 20       | 1,765  |
| Veterinary surgeons.....   | 481       | —      | 9      | —      | 19          | —      | 42       | —      |
| Other professional pursuits.....                                   | 776       | 1,780  | 42     | 107    | 257         | 736    | 176      | 347    |
| County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....                        | 170       | 18     | 4      | 3      | 8           | 6      | 17       | —      |
| Librarians.....  | 44        | 722    | —      | 40     | 17          | 262    | 16       | 126    |
| Social and welfare workers.....                                    | 155       | 696    | 10     | 48     | 70          | 321    | 31       | 152    |
| Other occupations.....   | 407       | 344    | 28     | 16     | 162         | 147    | 112      | 69     |
| Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....                    | 3,699     | 1,501  | 143    | 75     | 904         | 515    | 440      | 222    |
| Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....                  | 87        | 19     | 5      | —      | 15          | 8      | 11       | 1      |
| Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices.....            | 16        | 2      | —      | 1      | 9           | —      | 4        | 1      |
| Apprentices to other professional persons.....                     | 49        | 1      | 1      | 1      | 15          | —      | 9        | —      |
| Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....        | 994       | 10     | 26     | —      | 95          | 4      | 80       | 3      |
| Chiropractors.....   | 226       | 61     | 9      | 6      | 77          | 20     | 20       | 6      |
| Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production..... | 7         | —      | —      | —      | 4           | —      | 3        | —      |
| Healers (not elsewhere classified).....                            | 142       | 230    | 8      | 12     | 73          | 123    | 27       | 43     |
| Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....                  | 200       | 117    | 8      | 7      | 29          | 32     | 15       | 19     |
| Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....                 | 585       | 56     | 17     | 3      | 31          | 2      | 25       | 3      |
| Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....                           | 260       | 76     | 20     | 3      | 107         | 32     | 79       | 23     |
| Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....          | 37        | 5      | 3      | —      | 21          | 2      | 12       | 3      |
| Religious workers.....   | 248       | 406    | 12     | 13     | 105         | 130    | 38       | 43     |
| Technicians and laboratory assistants.....                         | 287       | 460    | 12     | 23     | 144         | 134    | 56       | 66     |
| Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....                    | 428       | 30     | 14     | 4      | 131         | 5      | 47       | 4      |
| Other occupations.....   | 123       | 28     | 8      | 2      | 48          | 14     | 14       | 7      |
| Attendants and helpers, professional service.....                  | 2,457     | 1,217  | 89     | 72     | 503         | 399    | 281      | 158    |
| Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....       | 268       | 14     | 12     | —      | 73          | 12     | 62       | 2      |
| Dentists' assistants and attendants.....                           | 10        | 451    | —      | 32     | 3           | 164    | 1        | 87     |
| Helpers, motion-picture production.....                            | 2         | 4      | —      | —      | 1           | 3      | —        | —      |
| Laborers, professional service.....                                | 615       | 35     | 14     | 2      | 146         | 9      | 48       | —      |
| Laborers, recreation and amusement.....                            | 647       | 18     | 14     | —      | 60          | 3      | 52       | —      |
| Librarians' assistants and attendants.....                         | 13        | 35     | —      | 3      | 9           | 17     | 4        | 7      |
| Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....                          | 9         | 349    | —      | 22     | 1           | 118    | 1        | 41     |
| Stage hands and circus helpers.....                                | 79        | 1      | 5      | —      | 45          | —      | 21       | —      |
| Theater ushers.....  | 227       | 31     | 21     | 5      | 96          | 13     | 59       | 6      |
| Other attendants and helpers.....                                  | 587       | 279    | 22     | 8      | 69          | 70     | 43       | 15     |
| Domestic and personal service.....                                 | 30,103    | 61,955 | 1,771  | 3,460  | 8,694       | 18,151 | 5,414    | 8,829  |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....                        | 5,247     | 2,260  | 239    | 111    | 1,340       | 1,025  | 711      | 381    |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....                            | 330       | 2,417  | 38     | 167    | 139         | 832    | 60       | 430    |
| Bootblacks.....  | 155       | —      | 23     | —      | 42          | —      | 24       | —      |
| Charwomen and cleaners.....  | 367       | 753    | 10     | 28     | 132         | 231    | 55       | 117    |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....                   | 823       | 509    | 59     | 49     | 316         | 218    | 170      | 119    |
| Owners and proprietors.....  | 192       | 20     | 8      | —      | 68          | 7      | 27       | 2      |
| Managers and officials.....  | 42        | 38     | 2      | 7      | 14          | 17     | 16       | 11     |
| Foremen and overseers.....   | 8         | 6      | 1      | 2      | 2           | 2      | 2        | 2      |
| Laborers.....  | 55        | 13     | —      | —      | 11          | 2      | 19       | 3      |
| Other operatives.....  | 526       | 432    | 48     | 40     | 221         | 188    | 106      | 101    |
| Elevator tenders.....  | 869       | 361    | 64     | 47     | 357         | 211    | 281      | 71     |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                                    | 1,009     | 368    | 74     | 22     | 199         | 73     | 95       | 17     |
| Housekeepers and stewards.....                                     | 243       | 5,973  | 33     | 257    | 53          | 1,251  | 67       | 669    |
| Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....                     | 65        | 440    | 7      | 21     | 23          | 219    | 11       | 56     |
| Other housekeepers and stewards.....                               | 178       | 5,533  | 26     | 236    | 30          | 1,032  | 56       | 613    |
| Janitors and sextons.....  | 7,146     | 617    | 471    | 26     | 2,124       | 309    | 1,443    | 155    |
| Laborers, domestic and personal service.....                       | 735       | 114    | 27     | 1      | 244         | 37     | 99       | 3      |
| Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....                   | 56        | 1,914  | 4      | 82     | 14          | 424    | 9        | 234    |
| Laundry owners, managers, and officials <sup>15</sup> .....        | 325       | 45     | 15     | 3      | 131         | 20     | 59       | 5      |
| Owners and proprietors.....  | 200       | 17     | 8      | —      | 75          | 5      | 42       | —      |
| Managers and officials.....  | 125       | 28     | 7      | 1      | 56          | 15     | 17       | 5      |

<sup>12</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.  
<sup>13</sup> Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

<sup>14</sup> Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.  
<sup>15</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

POPULATION—MINNESOTA

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION  | THE STATE |        | DULUTH |        | MINNEAPOLIS |        | ST. PAUL |        |
|---|-----------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|
|   | Male      | Female | Male   | Female | Male        | Female | Male     | Female |
| <b>Domestic and personal service—Continued</b>                        |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Laundry operatives <sup>16</sup> .....                                | 1,131     | 2,814  | 45     | 181    | 466         | 1,183  | 227      | 587    |
| Delivery men <sup>16</sup> .....                                      | 299       |        | 9      |        | 154         |        | 75       |        |
| Foremen and overseers.....  | 57        | 56     | 6      | 5      | 27          | 21     | 8        | 18     |
| Laborers.....   | 112       | 113    | 2      | 2      | 42          | 33     | 27       | 15     |
| Other operatives.....   | 663       | 2,645  | 28     | 174    | 243         | 1,129  | 117      | 554    |
| Midwives and nurses (not trained).....                                | 292       | 2,496  | 13     | 138    | 91          | 757    | 45       | 318    |
| Midwives.....   |           | 30     |        | 4      |             | 7      |          | 7      |
| Nurses (not trained).....   | 292       | 2,466  | 13     | 134    | 91          | 750    | 45       | 311    |
| Porters (except in stores).....                                       | 1,171     | 1      | 77     |        | 529         | 1      | 360      |        |
| Domestic and personal service.....                                    | 478       | 1      | 41     |        | 225         | 1      | 99       |        |
| Professional service.....   | 89        |        | 3      |        | 4           |        | 11       |        |
| Steam railroad.....   | 491       |        | 12     |        | 243         |        | 230      |        |
| Other porters (except in stores).....                                 | 113       |        | 21     |        | 57          |        | 20       |        |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....                         | 2,202     | 766    | 94     | 39     | 487         | 256    | 229      | 95     |
| <b>Servants:</b>  |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Cooks.....  | 2,980     | 4,670  | 264    | 313    | 1,015       | 1,283  | 681      | 578    |
| Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....                        | 2,098     | 2,771  | 166    | 116    | 829         | 807    | 464      | 301    |
| Other cooks.....  | 882       | 1,899  | 98     | 197    | 186         | 476    | 217      | 277    |
| Other servants.....   | 2,526     | 29,019 | 110    | 1,602  | 540         | 7,780  | 327      | 4,052  |
| Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....                        | 1,074     | 2,962  | 82     | 245    | 418         | 971    | 230      | 442    |
| Other domestic and personal service.....                              | 1,452     | 26,057 | 28     | 1,357  | 122         | 6,809  | 97       | 3,610  |
| Waiters.....  | 1,544     | 6,844  | 88     | 394    | 564         | 2,256  | 415      | 995    |
| Other pursuits.....   | 902       | 14     | 23     |        | 81          | 6      | 48       | 3      |
| Cemetery keepers.....   | 195       | 1      | 4      |        | 28          |        | 12       | 1      |
| Hunters, trappers, and guides.....                                    | 547       |        | 3      |        | 6           |        | 6        |        |
| Other occupations.....  | 160       | 13     | 16     |        | 47          | 6      | 30       | 2      |
| <b>Clerical occupations.....</b>                                      |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
|   | 33,989    | 41,088 | 3,190  | 2,701  | 15,575      | 18,575 | 10,014   | 10,328 |
| <b>Agents, collectors, and credit men.....</b>                        |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Agents (not elsewhere classified).....                                | 4,300     | 336    | 270    | 16     | 1,604       | 164    | 902      | 82     |
| Collectors.....   | 1,996     | 145    | 125    | 4      | 755         | 75     | 422      | 38     |
| Credit men.....   | 631       | 55     | 50     | 3      | 269         | 17     | 151      | 12     |
| Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....                         | 726       | 108    | 43     | 7      | 397         | 63     | 197      | 26     |
|   | 947       | 28     | 52     | 2      | 183         | 9      | 132      | 6      |
| <b>Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....</b>                    |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....                           | 9,538     | 9,984  | 794    | 707    | 3,764       | 3,868  | 2,031    | 1,942  |
| Accountants and auditors.....   | 3,418     | 425    | 252    | 18     | 1,672       | 214    | 931      | 125    |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....   | 6,120     | 9,509  | 542    | 689    | 2,092       | 3,654  | 1,100    | 1,817  |
| <b>Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....</b>                        |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
| Office appliance operators.....                                       | 23,404    | 12,850 | 1,985  | 532    | 9,466       | 6,269  | 6,561    | 3,814  |
| Shipping clerks.....  | 77        | 961    | 8      | 40     | 33          | 458    | 24       | 380    |
| Weighers.....   | 2,561     | 67     | 223    | 7      | 1,223       | 22     | 654      | 29     |
| Other clerks.....   | 500       | 34     | 95     | 1      | 169         | 18     | 98       | 9      |
|   | 20,266    | 11,788 | 1,659  | 484    | 8,041       | 5,771  | 5,785    | 3,396  |
| <b>Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls<sup>17</sup>.....</b> |           |        |        |        |             |        |          |        |
|   | 1,038     | 251    | 79     | 15     | 493         | 87     | 300      | 100    |
| Stenographers and typists.....  | 709       | 17,717 | 62     | 1,431  | 248         | 8,187  | 220      | 4,390  |

<sup>16</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives. <sup>17</sup> Except telegraph messengers. Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

(TABLE 5 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Minnesota.)

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

| AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |       |        |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|---|-------|--------|
|                              | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total                                       | Male  | Female |
|                              |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |   |       |        |
| <b>THE STATE</b> .....       | 2,076,201    | 992,798            | 47.8     | 1,068,509    | 791,833            | 74.1     | 1,007,692    | 200,965            | 19.9     | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| Native white.....            | 1,670,383    | 781,107            | 46.8     | 840,829      | 604,209            | 71.9     | 829,554      | 176,898            | 21.3     | 78.7  | 76.3  | 85.0   |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 386,654      | 202,590            | 52.4     | 217,171      | 180,294            | 83.0     | 169,483      | 22,266             | 13.1     | 20.4  | 22.8  | 11.1   |
| Negro.....                   | 8,155        | 4,809              | 59.0     | 4,353        | 3,562              | 81.8     | 3,802        | 1,247              | 32.8     | 0.5   | 0.4   | 0.6    |
| Other races.....             | 11,009       | 4,322              | 39.3     | 6,156        | 3,763              | 61.2     | 4,853        | 554                | 11.4     | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.3    |
| <b>Duluth</b> .....          | 83,631       | 42,877             | 51.4     | 42,220       | 32,218             | 76.3     | 41,411       | 10,759             | 26.0     | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| Native white.....            | 58,379       | 28,147             | 48.2     | 27,670       | 19,235             | 69.5     | 30,709       | 8,912              | 29.0     | 65.5  | 59.7  | 82.8   |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 24,809       | 14,552             | 58.7     | 14,323       | 12,775             | 89.2     | 10,486       | 1,776              | 16.9     | 33.9  | 39.7  | 16.5   |
| Negro.....                   | 316          | 223                | 64.5     | 170          | 158                | 92.9     | 176          | 65                 | 36.9     | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.6    |
| Other races.....             | 97           | 55                 |          | 57           | 49                 |          | 40           | 6                  |          | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.1    |
| <b>Minneapolis</b> .....     | 391,494      | 211,928            | 54.1     | 188,588      | 147,491            | 78.2     | 202,958      | 64,437             | 31.7     | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| Native white.....            | 306,953      | 163,679            | 53.3     | 142,707      | 107,303            | 75.2     | 164,246      | 56,376             | 34.3     | 77.2  | 72.8  | 87.5   |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 80,368       | 45,636             | 56.8     | 43,491       | 35,220             | 87.9     | 36,877       | 7,416              | 20.1     | 21.5  | 25.9  | 11.5   |
| Negro.....                   | 3,591        | 2,229              | 62.1     | 1,589        | 1,610              | 85.2     | 1,702        | 619                | 36.4     | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.0    |
| Other races.....             | 582          | 334                | 66.0     | 449          | 358                | 79.7     | 133          | 26                 | 19.5     | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2    |
| <b>St. Paul</b> .....        | 226,353      | 117,775            | 52.0     | 103,828      | 83,868             | 77.1     | 117,525      | 33,912             | 28.9     | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| Native white.....            | 178,255      | 92,023             | 51.6     | 83,490       | 62,223             | 74.5     | 94,765       | 29,800             | 31.4     | 78.1  | 74.2  | 87.9   |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 43,928       | 23,343             | 53.1     | 23,073       | 19,763             | 85.7     | 20,855       | 3,580              | 17.2     | 19.8  | 23.6  | 10.6   |
| Negro.....                   | 3,478        | 2,020              | 58.1     | 1,830        | 1,522              | 83.2     | 1,648        | 498                | 30.2     | 1.7   | 1.8   | 1.5    |
| Other races.....             | 692          | 389                | 56.2     | 435          | 355                | 81.6     | 257          | 34                 | 13.2     | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.1    |

(TABLE 7 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Minnesota.)

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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**TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930**

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

| AREA AND AGE       | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |       |        |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|---|-------|--------|
|                    | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total                                       | Male  | Female |
|                    |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |   |       |        |
| <b>THE STATE</b>   | 2,076,201    | 992,798            | 47.8     | 1,068,509    | 791,833            | 74.1     | 1,007,692    | 200,965            | 19.9     | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 10 to 13 years     | 202,584      | 1,095              | 0.5      | 102,967      | 850                | 0.8      | 99,617       | 245                | 0.2      | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1    |
| 14 years           | 51,204       | 1,208              | 2.5      | 25,747       | 1,044              | 4.1      | 25,457       | 224                | 0.9      | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1    |
| 15 years           | 49,295       | 3,247              | 6.6      | 24,933       | 2,627              | 10.5     | 24,362       | 620                | 2.5      | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3    |
| 16 years           | 49,000       | 9,463              | 19.3     | 24,795       | 7,100              | 28.6     | 24,205       | 2,363              | 9.8      | 1.0   | 0.9   | 1.2    |
| 17 years           | 48,256       | 16,072             | 33.3     | 24,253       | 11,270             | 46.5     | 24,003       | 4,802              | 20.0     | 1.6   | 1.4   | 2.4    |
| 18 and 19 years    | 93,395       | 49,666             | 53.2     | 46,398       | 31,247             | 67.3     | 46,997       | 18,419             | 39.2     | 5.0   | 3.9   | 9.2    |
| 20 to 24 years     | 214,432      | 143,320            | 66.8     | 105,569      | 92,475             | 87.6     | 103,863      | 50,845             | 46.7     | 14.4  | 11.7  | 25.3   |
| 25 to 29 years     | 193,469      | 122,748            | 63.4     | 94,824       | 91,148             | 96.1     | 98,645       | 31,600             | 32.0     | 12.4  | 11.5  | 15.7   |
| 30 to 34 years     | 189,705      | 113,309            | 59.7     | 94,973       | 92,366             | 97.3     | 94,732       | 20,943             | 22.1     | 11.4  | 11.7  | 10.4   |
| 35 to 39 years     | 192,934      | 115,241            | 59.7     | 99,717       | 97,081             | 97.4     | 93,217       | 18,160             | 19.5     | 11.6  | 12.3  | 9.0    |
| 40 to 44 years     | 172,980      | 104,106            | 60.2     | 91,578       | 89,188             | 97.4     | 81,402       | 14,918             | 18.3     | 10.5  | 11.3  | 7.4    |
| 45 to 49 years     | 147,143      | 88,767             | 60.3     | 78,506       | 76,417             | 97.3     | 63,637       | 12,550             | 18.0     | 8.9   | 9.7   | 6.1    |
| 50 to 54 years     | 122,171      | 71,911             | 58.9     | 65,180       | 62,471             | 95.8     | 56,991       | 9,440              | 16.6     | 7.2   | 7.9   | 4.7    |
| 55 to 59 years     | 100,813      | 57,275             | 56.8     | 54,361       | 50,476             | 92.9     | 46,452       | 6,799              | 14.6     | 5.8   | 6.4   | 3.4    |
| 60 to 64 years     | 84,372       | 43,616             | 51.7     | 45,965       | 39,089             | 85.0     | 38,407       | 4,827              | 11.8     | 4.4   | 4.9   | 2.3    |
| 65 to 69 years     | 69,079       | 29,925             | 43.3     | 37,798       | 27,258             | 72.1     | 31,281       | 2,667              | 8.5      | 3.0   | 3.4   | 1.3    |
| 70 to 74 years     | 48,256       | 14,726             | 30.5     | 26,584       | 13,484             | 50.7     | 21,672       | 1,242              | 5.7      | 1.5   | 1.7   | 0.6    |
| 75 years and over  | 46,145       | 6,439              | 14.0     | 23,843       | 5,846              | 24.5     | 22,302       | 593                | 2.7      | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.3    |
| Unknown            | 968          | 604                | 62.4     | 518          | 396                | 76.4     | 450          | 208                | 46.2     | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1    |
| <b>Duluth</b>      | 83,631       | 42,977             | 51.4     | 42,220       | 32,218             | 76.3     | 41,411       | 10,759             | 26.0     | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 10 to 13 years     | 7,498        | 17                 | 0.2      | 3,799        | 13                 | 0.3      | 3,699        | 4                  | 0.1      |   |       |        |
| 14 years           | 1,896        | 18                 | 0.9      | 965          | 13                 | 1.3      | 931          | 5                  | 0.5      |   |       |        |
| 15 years           | 1,753        | 48                 | 2.7      | 858          | 26                 | 3.0      | 895          | 22                 | 2.5      | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.2    |
| 16 years           | 1,792        | 254                | 14.2     | 867          | 148                | 17.1     | 925          | 106                | 11.5     | 0.6   | 0.5   | 1.0    |
| 17 years           | 1,858        | 544                | 29.3     | 882          | 289                | 32.8     | 976          | 255                | 26.1     | 1.3   | 0.9   | 2.4    |
| 18 and 19 years    | 3,801        | 2,215              | 58.3     | 1,649        | 1,006              | 61.0     | 2,152        | 1,209              | 56.2     | 5.2   | 3.1   | 11.2   |
| 20 to 24 years     | 8,473        | 6,037              | 71.2     | 3,691        | 3,213              | 87.0     | 4,782        | 2,824              | 59.1     | 14.0  | 10.0  | 26.2   |
| 25 to 29 years     | 7,891        | 5,171              | 65.5     | 3,553        | 3,466              | 97.6     | 4,388        | 1,705              | 39.3     | 12.0  | 10.8  | 15.8   |
| 30 to 34 years     | 7,998        | 4,941              | 61.8     | 3,840        | 3,786              | 98.6     | 4,168        | 1,155              | 27.8     | 11.5  | 11.8  | 10.7   |
| 35 to 39 years     | 8,507        | 5,261              | 61.8     | 4,396        | 4,277              | 98.6     | 4,171        | 984                | 23.6     | 12.2  | 13.3  | 9.1    |
| 40 to 44 years     | 7,849        | 4,994              | 63.6     | 4,262        | 4,107              | 98.5     | 3,587        | 797                | 22.2     | 11.6  | 13.0  | 7.4    |
| 45 to 49 years     | 6,649        | 4,419              | 66.5     | 3,793        | 3,744              | 98.7     | 2,856        | 675                | 23.6     | 10.3  | 11.6  | 6.3    |
| 50 to 54 years     | 5,043        | 3,094              | 61.4     | 2,711        | 2,654              | 97.9     | 2,322        | 440                | 18.9     | 7.2   | 8.2   | 4.1    |
| 55 to 59 years     | 3,931        | 2,343              | 59.6     | 2,171        | 2,055              | 94.7     | 1,760        | 288                | 16.4     | 5.5   | 6.4   | 2.7    |
| 60 to 64 years     | 3,219        | 1,738              | 54.0     | 1,789        | 1,586              | 88.7     | 1,430        | 152                | 10.6     | 4.0   | 4.9   | 1.4    |
| 65 to 69 years     | 2,588        | 1,213              | 46.9     | 1,442        | 1,113              | 77.2     | 1,146        | 100                | 8.7      | 2.8   | 3.5   | 0.9    |
| 70 to 74 years     | 1,622        | 498                | 30.7     | 948          | 473                | 49.0     | 674          | 25                 | 3.7      | 1.2   | 1.5   | 0.2    |
| 75 years and over  | 1,253        | 166                | 13.2     | 659          | 154                | 23.4     | 594          | 12                 | 2.0      | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.1    |
| Unknown            | 10           | 6                  |          | 5            | 5                  |          | 5            | 1                  |          |   |       |        |
| <b>Minneapolis</b> | 391,494      | 211,928            | 54.1     | 188,536      | 147,491            | 78.2     | 202,958      | 64,437             | 31.7     | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 10 to 13 years     | 29,413       | 129                | 0.4      | 14,773       | 104                | 0.7      | 14,635       | 25                 | 0.2      | 0.1   | 0.1   |        |
| 14 years           | 7,573        | 120                | 1.6      | 3,711        | 101                | 2.7      | 3,862        | 19                 | 0.5      | 0.1   | 0.1   |        |
| 15 years           | 7,292        | 241                | 3.3      | 3,582        | 159                | 4.4      | 3,710        | 82                 | 2.2      | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1    |
| 16 years           | 6,969        | 1,211              | 17.4     | 3,408        | 711                | 20.9     | 3,561        | 500                | 14.0     | 0.6   | 0.5   | 0.8    |
| 17 years           | 7,094        | 2,688              | 37.9     | 3,396        | 1,385              | 40.8     | 3,698        | 1,303              | 35.2     | 1.3   | 0.9   | 2.0    |
| 18 and 19 years    | 15,653       | 9,930              | 63.4     | 6,786        | 4,420              | 65.1     | 8,867        | 5,510              | 62.1     | 4.7   | 3.0   | 8.6    |
| 20 to 24 years     | 43,308       | 31,902             | 73.7     | 18,831       | 16,250             | 86.3     | 24,477       | 15,652             | 63.9     | 15.1  | 11.0  | 24.3   |
| 25 to 29 years     | 40,826       | 28,416             | 69.4     | 18,216       | 17,616             | 96.7     | 22,710       | 10,799             | 47.6     | 13.4  | 11.9  | 16.8   |
| 30 to 34 years     | 40,826       | 26,356             | 64.4     | 19,036       | 18,664             | 98.0     | 21,890       | 7,692              | 35.1     | 12.4  | 12.7  | 11.9   |
| 35 to 39 years     | 41,803       | 26,845             | 64.2     | 20,642       | 20,267             | 98.2     | 21,161       | 6,578              | 31.1     | 12.7  | 13.7  | 10.2   |
| 40 to 44 years     | 36,469       | 23,587             | 64.7     | 18,803       | 18,458             | 98.2     | 17,666       | 5,129              | 29.0     | 11.1  | 12.5  | 8.0    |
| 45 to 49 years     | 29,864       | 19,136             | 64.1     | 15,410       | 15,115             | 98.1     | 14,454       | 4,021              | 27.8     | 9.0   | 10.2  | 6.2    |
| 50 to 54 years     | 22,446       | 14,338             | 61.2     | 11,817       | 11,423             | 96.7     | 11,629       | 2,915              | 25.1     | 6.8   | 7.7   | 4.5    |
| 55 to 59 years     | 18,192       | 10,697             | 58.8     | 9,297        | 8,787              | 94.8     | 8,925        | 1,910              | 21.4     | 5.0   | 6.0   | 3.0    |
| 60 to 64 years     | 15,020       | 7,823              | 52.1     | 7,444        | 6,552              | 88.0     | 7,576        | 1,271              | 16.8     | 3.7   | 4.4   | 2.0    |
| 65 to 69 years     | 12,132       | 5,185              | 42.7     | 6,037        | 4,538              | 75.2     | 6,095        | 647                | 10.6     | 2.4   | 3.1   | 1.0    |
| 70 to 74 years     | 8,026        | 2,307              | 28.7     | 4,003        | 2,084              | 52.1     | 4,023        | 223                | 5.5      | 1.1   | 1.4   | 0.3    |
| 75 years and over  | 7,185        | 878                | 12.2     | 3,286        | 785                | 23.9     | 3,899        | 93                 | 2.4      | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.1    |
| Unknown            | 203          | 140                | 69.0     | 83           | 72                 |          | 120          | 68                 | 56.7     | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1    |
| <b>St. Paul</b>    | 228,353      | 117,775            | 52.0     | 108,828      | 83,863             | 77.1     | 117,525      | 33,912             | 28.9     | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 10 to 13 years     | 17,857       | 42                 | 0.2      | 9,041        | 35                 | 0.4      | 8,816        | 7                  | 0.1      |   |       |        |
| 14 years           | 4,460        | 58                 | 1.3      | 2,213        | 38                 | 1.7      | 2,247        | 20                 | 0.9      |   |       |        |
| 15 years           | 4,444        | 192                | 4.3      | 2,208        | 103                | 4.7      | 2,236        | 89                 | 4.0      | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.3    |
| 16 years           | 4,439        | 840                | 18.9     | 2,170        | 449                | 20.7     | 2,269        | 391                | 17.2     | 0.7   | 0.5   | 1.2    |
| 17 years           | 4,429        | 1,731              | 39.1     | 2,082        | 859                | 41.3     | 2,347        | 872                | 37.2     | 1.5   | 1.0   | 2.6    |
| 18 and 19 years    | 9,566        | 5,966              | 62.8     | 4,195        | 2,778              | 66.2     | 5,311        | 3,188              | 60.0     | 5.1   | 3.3   | 9.4    |
| 20 to 24 years     | 24,223       | 17,590             | 72.6     | 10,648       | 9,184              | 86.3     | 13,575       | 8,406              | 61.9     | 14.9  | 11.0  | 24.8   |
| 25 to 29 years     | 23,773       | 15,761             | 66.3     | 10,788       | 10,360             | 96.0     | 12,985       | 5,401              | 41.6     | 13.4  | 12.4  | 15.9   |
| 30 to 34 years     | 22,986       | 14,464             | 62.9     | 10,937       | 10,705             | 97.9     | 12,049       | 3,749              | 31.1     | 12.3  | 12.8  | 11.1   |
| 35 to 39 years     | 23,652       | 14,623             | 61.8     | 11,546       | 11,337             | 98.2     | 12,106       | 3,286              | 27.1     | 12.4  | 13.5  | 9.7    |
| 40 to 44 years     | 20,552       | 12,831             | 62.4     | 10,355       | 10,158             | 98.1     | 10,197       | 2,673              | 26.2     | 10.9  | 12.1  | 7.9    |
| 45 to 49 years     | 16,748       | 10,466             | 62.5     | 8,534        | 8,369              | 98.1     | 8,214        | 2,097              | 25.5     | 8.9   | 10.0  | 6.2    |
| 50 to 54 years     | 13,376       | 8,074              | 60.4     | 6,781        | 6,565              | 96.8     | 6,595        | 1,509              | 22.9     | 6.9   | 7.8   | 4.4    |
| 55 to 59 years     | 10,357       | 5,705              | 55.1     | 4,966        | 4,710              | 94.3     | 5,361        | 995                | 18.6     | 4.8   | 5.6   | 2.9    |
| 60 to 64 years     | 8,880        | 4,421              | 49.8     | 4,304        | 3,787              | 88.0     | 4,576        | 634                | 13.9     | 3.8   | 4.5   | 1.9    |
| 65 to 69 years     | 7,335        | 3,062              | 41.7     | 3,546        | 2,689              | 75.8     | 3,789        | 373                | 9.8      | 2.6   | 3.2   | 1.1    |
| 70 to 74 years     | 5,077        | 1,450              | 28.6     | 2,552        | 1,301              | 51.0     | 2,525        | 149                | 5.9      | 1.2   | 1.6   | 0.4    |
| 75 years and over  | 4,196        | 470                | 11.2     | 1,900        | 412                | 21.7     | 2,296        | 58                 | 2.5      | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.2    |
| Unknown            | 63           | 39                 |          | 32           | 24                 |          | 31           | 15                 |          |   |       |        |

POPULATION—MINNESOTA

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

| AREA AND AGE             | ALL CLASSES |         |         | NATIVE WHITE |         |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE |         |        | NEGRO |       |        | OTHER RACES |       |        |
|--------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------------|-------|--------|
|                          | Total       | Male    | Female  | Total        | Male    | Female  | Total              | Male    | Female | Total | Male  | Female | Total       | Male  | Female |
| <b>THE STATE</b> .....   | 992,798     | 791,833 | 200,965 | 781,107      | 604,209 | 176,898 | 202,560            | 180,294 | 22,266 | 4,809 | 3,582 | 1,247  | 4,322       | 3,768 | 554    |
| 10 to 13 years.....      | 1,095       | 850     | 245     | 999          | 786     | 213     | 16                 | 12      | 4      | 3     | 2     | 1      | 77          | 50    | 27     |
| 14 years.....            | 1,268       | 1,044   | 224     | 1,231        | 1,015   | 216     | 6                  | 6       | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1      | 30          | 22    | 8      |
| 15 years.....            | 3,247       | 2,627   | 620     | 3,168        | 2,567   | 601     | 39                 | 31      | 8      | 6     | 5     | 1      | 34          | 24    | 10     |
| 16 years.....            | 9,463       | 7,100   | 2,363   | 9,171        | 6,902   | 2,269   | 196                | 128     | 68     | 28    | 22    | 6      | 68          | 48    | 20     |
| 17 years.....            | 16,072      | 11,270  | 4,802   | 15,627       | 10,988  | 4,639   | 385                | 201     | 134    | 33    | 16    | 17     | 77          | 65    | 12     |
| 18 and 19 years.....     | 49,666      | 31,247  | 18,419  | 47,868       | 30,120  | 17,748  | 1,417              | 839     | 578    | 129   | 86    | 43     | 252         | 202   | 50     |
| 20 to 24 years.....      | 143,320     | 92,475  | 50,845  | 135,966      | 87,253  | 48,683  | 6,245              | 4,341   | 1,904  | 422   | 271   | 151    | 687         | 590   | 107    |
| 25 to 29 years.....      | 122,748     | 91,148  | 31,600  | 112,890      | 83,203  | 29,687  | 8,721              | 7,012   | 1,709  | 474   | 346   | 128    | 663         | 587   | 76     |
| 30 to 34 years.....      | 113,309     | 92,366  | 20,943  | 101,355      | 82,126  | 19,259  | 10,834             | 9,360   | 1,474  | 601   | 435   | 166    | 489         | 445   | 44     |
| 35 to 39 years.....      | 115,241     | 97,081  | 18,160  | 95,095       | 79,109  | 15,986  | 18,941             | 17,009  | 1,932  | 690   | 509   | 181    | 515         | 454   | 61     |
| 40 to 44 years.....      | 104,106     | 89,188  | 14,918  | 77,313       | 65,033  | 12,280  | 25,748             | 23,310  | 2,438  | 638   | 490   | 158    | 407         | 365   | 42     |
| 45 to 49 years.....      | 88,767      | 76,417  | 12,350  | 59,132       | 49,910  | 9,222   | 28,651             | 25,729  | 2,922  | 628   | 463   | 165    | 356         | 315   | 41     |
| 50 to 54 years.....      | 71,911      | 62,471  | 9,440   | 44,311       | 37,787  | 6,524   | 26,912             | 24,116  | 2,796  | 475   | 375   | 100    | 213         | 193   | 20     |
| 55 to 59 years.....      | 57,275      | 50,476  | 6,799   | 33,350       | 28,844  | 4,506   | 23,425             | 21,210  | 2,215  | 325   | 259   | 66     | 175         | 163   | 12     |
| 60 to 64 years.....      | 43,616      | 39,089  | 4,527   | 21,584       | 18,882  | 2,702   | 21,740             | 19,952  | 1,788  | 176   | 146   | 30     | 116         | 106   | 7      |
| 65 to 69 years.....      | 29,925      | 27,258  | 2,667   | 12,861       | 11,487  | 1,374   | 16,866             | 15,607  | 1,259  | 121   | 97    | 24     | 77          | 67    | 10     |
| 70 to 74 years.....      | 14,726      | 13,484  | 1,242   | 6,281        | 5,685   | 596     | 8,377              | 7,739   | 638    | 33    | 28    | 5      | 35          | 32    | 3      |
| 75 years and over.....   | 6,439       | 5,846   | 593     | 2,379        | 2,178   | 201     | 3,965              | 3,610   | 385    | 19    | 15    | 4      | 46          | 43    | 3      |
| Unknown.....             | 604         | 396     | 208     | 496          | 304     | 192     | 96                 | 82      | 14     | 7     | 6     | 1      | 5           | 4     | 1      |
| <b>Duluth</b> .....      | 42,977      | 32,218  | 10,759  | 28,147       | 19,235  | 8,912   | 14,562             | 12,778  | 1,778  | 223   | 158   | 65     | 55          | 49    | 6      |
| 10 to 13 years.....      | 17          | 13      | 4       | 17           | 13      | 4       |                    |         |        |       |       |        |             |       |        |
| 14 years.....            | 18          | 13      | 5       | 17           | 12      | 5       | 1                  | 1       |        |       |       |        |             |       |        |
| 15 years.....            | 48          | 26      | 22      | 47           | 25      | 22      | 1                  | 1       |        |       |       |        |             |       |        |
| 16 years.....            | 254         | 148     | 106     | 237          | 136     | 101     | 17                 | 12      | 5      |       |       |        |             |       |        |
| 17 years.....            | 544         | 289     | 255     | 516          | 274     | 242     | 27                 | 14      | 13     | 1     | 1     |        |             |       |        |
| 18 and 19 years.....     | 2,215       | 1,006   | 1,209   | 2,105        | 951     | 1,154   | 105                | 51      | 54     | 3     | 3     | 2      | 2           | 1     | 1      |
| 20 to 24 years.....      | 6,037       | 3,213   | 2,824   | 5,505        | 2,882   | 2,623   | 510                | 316     | 194    | 17    | 10    | 7      | 5           | 5     |        |
| 25 to 29 years.....      | 5,171       | 3,466   | 1,705   | 4,411        | 2,896   | 1,515   | 731                | 547     | 184    | 21    | 16    | 5      | 8           | 7     | 1      |
| 30 to 34 years.....      | 4,941       | 3,786   | 1,155   | 3,958        | 2,957   | 1,001   | 944                | 801     | 143    | 34    | 23    | 11     | 5           | 5     |        |
| 35 to 39 years.....      | 5,261       | 4,277   | 984     | 3,462        | 2,681   | 781     | 1,769              | 1,574   | 195    | 20    | 13    | 7      | 10          | 9     | 1      |
| 40 to 44 years.....      | 4,994       | 4,197   | 797     | 2,644        | 2,090   | 554     | 2,315              | 2,083   | 232    | 33    | 22    | 11     | 2           | 2     |        |
| 45 to 49 years.....      | 4,419       | 3,744   | 675     | 1,896        | 1,513   | 383     | 2,489              | 2,205   | 284    | 26    | 19    | 7      | 8           | 7     | 1      |
| 50 to 54 years.....      | 3,094       | 2,654   | 440     | 1,249        | 1,019   | 230     | 1,820              | 1,615   | 205    | 20    | 16    | 4      | 5           | 4     | 1      |
| 55 to 59 years.....      | 2,343       | 2,055   | 288     | 893          | 739     | 154     | 1,418              | 1,288   | 130    | 25    | 21    | 4      | 7           | 7     |        |
| 60 to 64 years.....      | 1,738       | 1,586   | 152     | 583          | 501     | 82      | 1,143              | 1,079   | 64     | 12    | 6     | 6      |             |       |        |
| 65 to 69 years.....      | 1,213       | 1,113   | 100     | 364          | 323     | 41      | 840                | 785     | 55     | 8     | 5     | 3      | 1           |       | 1      |
| 70 to 74 years.....      | 498         | 473     | 25      | 180          | 166     | 14      | 315                | 304     | 11     | 1     | 1     | 1      | 2           | 2     |        |
| 75 years and over.....   | 166         | 154     | 12      | 69           | 64      | 5       | 105                | 98      | 7      | 2     | 2     |        |             |       |        |
| Unknown.....             | 6           | 5       |         | 4            | 3       | 1       | 2                  | 2       |        |       |       |        |             |       |        |
| <b>Minneapolis</b> ..... | 211,928     | 147,491 | 64,437  | 163,679      | 107,308 | 56,378  | 48,686             | 38,220  | 7,416  | 2,229 | 1,610 | 619    | 384         | 359   | 26     |
| 10 to 13 years.....      | 129         | 104     | 25      | 122          | 99      | 23      | 4                  | 3       | 1      | 3     | 2     | 1      |             |       |        |
| 14 years.....            | 120         | 101     | 19      | 119          | 100     | 19      |                    |         |        | 1     | 1     |        |             |       |        |
| 15 years.....            | 241         | 159     | 82      | 233          | 152     | 81      | 5                  | 5       |        | 3     | 2     | 1      |             |       |        |
| 16 years.....            | 1,211       | 711     | 500     | 1,161        | 682     | 479     | 42                 | 23      | 19     | 6     | 4     | 2      | 2           | 2     |        |
| 17 years.....            | 2,688       | 1,385   | 1,303   | 2,581        | 1,325   | 1,256   | 89                 | 49      | 40     | 16    | 9     | 7      | 2           | 2     |        |
| 18 and 19 years.....     | 9,930       | 4,420   | 5,510   | 9,417        | 4,155   | 5,262   | 434                | 210     | 224    | 57    | 34    | 23     | 22          | 21    | 1      |
| 20 to 24 years.....      | 31,902      | 16,250  | 15,652  | 29,586       | 14,786  | 14,800  | 2,023              | 1,254   | 769    | 207   | 132   | 75     | 86          | 78    | 8      |
| 25 to 29 years.....      | 23,415      | 17,616  | 10,799  | 25,308       | 15,303  | 10,005  | 2,791              | 2,072   | 719    | 237   | 165   | 72     | 79          | 76    | 3      |
| 30 to 34 years.....      | 26,356      | 18,664  | 7,692   | 22,623       | 15,677  | 6,946   | 3,402              | 2,739   | 663    | 296   | 214   | 82     | 35          | 34    | 1      |
| 35 to 39 years.....      | 26,845      | 20,267  | 6,578   | 20,932       | 15,258  | 5,674   | 5,523              | 4,718   | 805    | 346   | 253   | 93     | 44          | 38    | 6      |
| 40 to 44 years.....      | 23,587      | 18,458  | 5,129   | 16,614       | 12,464  | 4,150   | 6,626              | 5,733   | 893    | 308   | 226   | 82     | 39          | 35    | 4      |
| 45 to 49 years.....      | 19,136      | 15,115  | 4,021   | 12,085       | 9,127   | 2,958   | 6,744              | 5,760   | 984    | 273   | 195   | 78     | 34          | 33    | 1      |
| 50 to 54 years.....      | 14,338      | 11,423  | 2,915   | 8,588        | 6,569   | 2,017   | 5,546              | 4,668   | 853    | 191   | 147   | 44     | 15          | 14    | 1      |
| 55 to 59 years.....      | 10,697      | 8,787   | 1,910   | 6,117        | 4,809   | 1,308   | 4,422              | 3,851   | 571    | 144   | 113   | 31     | 14          | 14    |        |
| 60 to 64 years.....      | 7,823       | 6,552   | 1,271   | 4,024        | 3,222   | 802     | 3,716              | 3,264   | 452    | 76    | 60    | 16     | 7           | 6     | 1      |
| 65 to 69 years.....      | 5,185       | 4,538   | 647     | 2,455        | 2,092   | 363     | 2,675              | 2,401   | 274    | 51    | 41    | 10     | 4           | 4     |        |
| 70 to 74 years.....      | 2,307       | 2,084   | 223     | 1,147        | 1,018   | 129     | 1,154              | 1,061   | 93     | 6     | 5     | 1      |             |       |        |
| 75 years and over.....   | 878         | 785     | 93      | 455          | 42      | 42      | 418                | 368     | 50     | 5     | 4     | 1      |             |       |        |
| Unknown.....             | 140         | 72      | 68      | 114          | 53      | 62      | 22                 | 16      | 6      |       | 3     |        | 1           | 1     |        |
| <b>St. Paul</b> .....    | 117,775     | 88,863  | 33,912  | 92,028       | 62,228  | 29,800  | 23,343             | 19,763  | 3,580  | 2,020 | 1,522 | 498    | 389         | 355   | 34     |
| 10 to 13 years.....      | 42          | 35      | 7       | 40           | 33      | 7       | 2                  | 2       |        |       |       |        |             |       |        |
| 14 years.....            | 58          | 38      | 20      | 58           | 38      | 20      |                    |         |        |       |       |        |             |       |        |
| 15 years.....            | 192         | 103     | 89      | 182          | 97      | 85      | 7                  | 3       | 4      | 2     | 2     |        | 1           | 1     |        |
| 16 years.....            | 840         | 449     | 391     | 790          | 419     | 371     | 35                 | 19      | 16     | 13    | 10    | 3      | 2           | 1     | 1      |
| 17 years.....            | 1,731       | 859     | 872     | 1,651        | 833     | 818     | 64                 | 19      | 45     | 12    | 3     | 9      | 4           | 4     |        |
| 18 and 19 years.....     | 5,966       | 2,778   | 3,188   | 5,618        | 2,604   | 3,014   | 273                | 121     | 152    | 56    | 39    | 17     | 19          | 14    | 5      |
| 20 to 24 years.....      | 17,590      | 9,184   | 8,406   | 16,301       | 8,413   | 7,888   | 1,046              | 605     | 441    | 169   | 108   | 61     | 74          | 58    | 16     |
| 25 to 29 years.....      | 15,761      | 10,360  | 5,401   | 14,085       | 9,078   | 5,007   | 1,422              | 1,078   | 344    | 182   | 136   | 46     | 72          | 68    | 4      |
| 30 to 34 years.....      | 14,454      | 10,705  | 3,749   | 12,487       | 9,068   | 3,419   | 1,670              | 1,404   | 266    | 238   | 176   | 62     | 59          | 57    | 2      |
| 35 to 39 years.....      | 14,623      | 11,337  | 3,286   | 11,893       | 8,970   | 2,923   | 2,389              | 2,068   | 291    | 291   | 220   | 71     | 50          | 49    | 1      |
| 40 to 44 years.....      | 12,831      | 10,158  | 2,673   | 9,478        | 7,254   | 2,224   | 3,048              | 2,657   | 391    | 264   | 207   | 57     | 41          | 40    | 1      |
| 45 to 49 years.....      | 10,466      | 8,369   | 2,097   | 6,724        | 5,185   | 1,539   | 3,437              | 2,954   | 483    | 274   | 203   | 71     | 31          | 27    | 4      |
| 50 to 54 years.....      | 8,074       | 6,565   | 1,509   | 4,868        | 3,811   | 1,057   | 2,957              | 2,553   | 404    | 235   | 187   | 48     | 14          | 14    |        |
| 55 to 59 years.....      | 5,705       | 4,710   | 995     | 3,261        | 2,603   | 658     | 2,302              | 1,933   | 299    | 133   | 125   | 28     | 9           | 9     |        |
| 60 to 64 years.....      | 4,421       | 3,787   | 634     | 2,293        | 1,876   | 417     | 2,049              | 1,840   | 209    | 71    | 63    | 8      | 8           | 8     |        |
| 65 to 69 years.....      | 3,062       | 2,689   | 373     | 1,385        | 1,166   | 219     | 1,625              | 1,480   | 145    | 49    | 40    | 9      | 3           | 3     |        |
| 70 to 74 years.....      | 1,450       | 1,301   |         |              |         |         |                    |         |        |       |       |        |             |       |        |

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

| SEX AND OCCUPATION   | Total   | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                                |       |                | AGE                  |                          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                            |         |
|--|---------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---------|
|  |         | Native white       | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white | Negro | Other<br>races | 10 to<br>17<br>years | 18<br>and<br>19<br>years | 20 to<br>24<br>years | 25 to<br>34<br>years | 35 to<br>44<br>years | 45 to<br>54<br>years | 55 to<br>64<br>years | 65 to<br>74<br>years | 75<br>years<br>and<br>over | Unknown |
| <b>MALES</b> .....   | 791,833 | 604,209            | 180,294                        | 3,562 | 3,768          | 22,891               | 31,247                   | 92,475               | 183,514              | 186,269              | 138,888              | 89,565               | 40,742               | 5,846                      | 396     |
| <b>Agriculture</b> .....   | 294,294 | 233,044            | 59,792                         | 72    | 1,396          | 15,111               | 15,850                   | 37,323               | 62,123               | 59,984               | 48,126               | 35,400               | 17,263               | 2,998                      | 116     |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....  | 177,619 | 129,092            | 48,329                         | 27    | 171            | -----                | 297                      | 5,114                | 34,872               | 48,239               | 40,912               | 30,650               | 14,885               | 2,611                      | 39      |
| Farm managers and foremen.....   | 1,383   | 1,127              | 252                            | 2     | 2              | -----                | 15                       | 115                  | 401                  | 385                  | 257                  | 123                  | 68                   | 19                         | -----   |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....   | 76,317  | 65,332             | 9,786                          | 35    | 1,164          | 4,862                | 7,708                    | 20,595               | 20,202               | 9,776                | 6,487                | 4,325                | 2,009                | 282                        | 71      |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....   | 38,975  | 37,493             | 1,415                          | 8     | 59             | 10,249               | 7,830                    | 11,499               | 6,645                | 1,584                | 470                  | 302                  | 301                  | 86                         | 6       |
| <b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....  | 6,040   | 2,985              | 2,728                          | 1     | 326            | 91                   | 173                      | 549                  | 1,008                | 1,449                | 1,518                | 850                  | 341                  | 59                         | 2       |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....   | 4,599   | 2,193              | 2,267                          | 1     | 133            | 77                   | 142                      | 439                  | 690                  | 1,061                | 1,243                | 664                  | 248                  | 34                         | 1       |
| All other occupations.....   | 1,441   | 792                | 461                            | ----- | 183            | 14                   | 31                       | 110                  | 318                  | 388                  | 275                  | 186                  | 93                   | 25                         | 1       |
| <b>Extraction of minerals</b> .....  | 10,735  | 4,485              | 6,245                          | ----- | 5              | 91                   | 442                      | 1,379                | 1,968                | 3,260                | 2,450                | 900                  | 231                  | 11                         | 3       |
| Iron mine operatives.....  | 8,593   | 3,068              | 5,523                          | ----- | 2              | 68                   | 379                      | 1,164                | 1,504                | 2,653                | 2,018                | 672                  | 125                  | 8                          | 2       |
| All other occupations.....   | 2,142   | 1,417              | 722                            | ----- | 3              | 23                   | 63                       | 215                  | 464                  | 607                  | 432                  | 223                  | 106                  | 3                          | 1       |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....   | 185,558 | 129,317            | 54,871                         | 642   | 928            | 2,843                | 6,289                    | 20,665               | 43,615               | 47,212               | 34,672               | 20,223               | 8,912                | 1,028                      | 96      |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades.....   | 504     | 470                | 33                             | ----- | 1              | 219                  | 110                      | 133                  | 38                   | 2                    | 2                    | -----                | -----                | -----                      | -----   |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....  | 535     | 514                | 20                             | 1     | -----          | 221                  | 140                      | 147                  | 22                   | 4                    | 1                    | -----                | -----                | -----                      | -----   |
| Bakers.....  | 2,027   | 1,334              | 685                            | 5     | 3              | 21                   | 137                      | 418                  | 599                  | 421                  | 270                  | 119                  | 37                   | 4                          | 1       |
| Blacksmiths.....   | 2,955   | 1,431              | 1,517                          | 1     | 6              | -----                | 15                       | 82                   | 346                  | 749                  | 827                  | 622                  | 276                  | 33                         | 5       |
| Boilermakers.....  | 1,071   | 704                | 365                            | 1     | 1              | -----                | 10                       | 47                   | 262                  | 353                  | 247                  | 114                  | 37                   | 1                          | -----   |
| Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....  | 2,506   | 1,353              | 1,141                          | 7     | 5              | -----                | 29                       | 188                  | 474                  | 601                  | 584                  | 369                  | 284                  | 27                         | -----   |
| Builders and building contractors.....   | 3,785   | 2,472              | 1,309                          | 4     | -----          | -----                | -----                    | 32                   | 480                  | 1,268                | 1,091                | 617                  | 267                  | 28                         | 2       |
| Cabinetmakers.....   | 1,288   | 888                | 398                            | 2     | -----          | -----                | -----                    | 19                   | 56                   | 217                  | 339                  | 332                  | 175                  | 13                         | 1       |
| Carpenters.....  | 17,657  | 10,388             | 7,238                          | 9     | 22             | 36                   | 112                      | 689                  | 2,582                | 4,960                | 4,618                | 3,000                | 1,494                | 157                        | 9       |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....  | 3,413   | 2,952              | 456                            | 5     | -----          | 56                   | 185                      | 653                  | 972                  | 770                  | 447                  | 226                  | 87                   | 15                         | 2       |
| Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....   | 1,137   | 791                | 344                            | 1     | 1              | 3                    | 12                       | 76                   | 316                  | 379                  | 251                  | 83                   | 17                   | -----                      | -----   |
| Electricians.....  | 4,306   | 3,646              | 655                            | 4     | 1              | -----                | 95                       | 595                  | 1,524                | 1,296                | 554                  | 189                  | 50                   | 1                          | 2       |
| Engineers (stationary).....  | 4,883   | 3,521              | 1,344                          | 12    | 6              | 3                    | 17                       | 164                  | 896                  | 1,388                | 1,205                | 840                  | 343                  | 26                         | 1       |
| Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....   | 2,092   | 1,387              | 683                            | 15    | 7              | 5                    | 35                       | 194                  | 479                  | 624                  | 461                  | 269                  | 106                  | 15                         | 4       |
| Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....   | 3,921   | 2,822              | 1,097                          | 2     | 2              | 20                   | 20                       | 136                  | 951                  | 1,317                | 868                  | 451                  | 166                  | 10                         | -----   |
| Iron molders, founders, and casters.....   | 841     | 461                | 378                            | 2     | -----          | -----                | 7                        | 67                   | 201                  | 265                  | 194                  | 82                   | 24                   | -----                      | 1       |
| Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver-<br>smiths.....                                | 708     | 513                | 194                            | 1     | -----          | 18                   | 74                       | 178                  | 200                  | 109                  | 78                   | 42                   | 9                    | -----                      | -----   |
| Machinists.....  | 8,489   | 6,178              | 2,303                          | 6     | 2              | 185                  | 977                      | 2,578                | 5,314                | 1,488                | 698                  | 698                  | 226                  | 19                         | 4       |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing).....  | 5,579   | 4,728              | 850                            | ----- | 1              | 11                   | 163                      | 1,287                | 1,937                | 1,296                | 627                  | 227                  | 30                   | 1                          | -----   |
| Manufacturers.....   | 3,703   | 2,600              | 1,102                          | 1     | -----          | 4                    | 63                       | 660                  | 1,124                | 963                  | 605                  | 247                  | 36                   | 1                          | -----   |
| Mechanics (not otherwise specified):<br>Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops..... | 8,959   | 8,028              | 873                            | 53    | 5              | -----                | 308                      | 1,473                | 3,996                | 2,339                | 653                  | 154                  | 28                   | 3                          | 5       |
| All other industries.....  | 4,373   | 3,551              | 807                            | 11    | 4              | 117                  | 636                      | 1,366                | 1,213                | 605                  | 308                  | 112                  | 13                   | 3                          | -----   |
| Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....  | 728     | 511                | 216                            | 1     | -----          | 4                    | 27                       | 105                  | 188                  | 178                  | 140                  | 32                   | 9                    | -----                      | -----   |
| Millwrights.....   | 755     | 478                | 277                            | ----- | -----          | -----                | 26                       | 109                  | 240                  | 216                  | 123                  | 37                   | 4                    | -----                      | -----   |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....   | 8,262   | 5,754              | 2,462                          | 30    | 16             | 39                   | 145                      | 691                  | 1,700                | 2,251                | 1,894                | 1,122                | 466                  | 41                         | 3       |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....  | 1,497   | 1,032              | 462                            | 2     | 1              | 19                   | 61                       | 201                  | 427                  | 377                  | 228                  | 131                  | 50                   | -----                      | -----   |
| Plasterers and cement finishers.....   | 1,658   | 838                | 801                            | 15    | 4              | -----                | 13                       | 90                   | 327                  | 552                  | 381                  | 204                  | 85                   | 5                          | 1       |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....  | 3,372   | 2,591              | 778                            | 2     | 1              | -----                | 35                       | 244                  | 811                  | 1,145                | 721                  | 355                  | 58                   | 1                          | 1       |
| Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....  | 796     | 704                | 92                             | ----- | -----          | 30                   | 146                      | 252                  | 241                  | 75                   | 42                   | 10                   | -----                | -----                      | -----   |
| Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....  | 1,520   | 491                | 1,020                          | 7     | 2              | 10                   | 20                       | 59                   | 157                  | 375                  | 322                  | 61                   | 25                   | 4                          | -----   |
| Stonemasons.....   | 788     | 549                | 237                            | 2     | -----          | 28                   | 144                      | 231                  | 171                  | 124                  | 61                   | 27                   | 210                  | 32                         | 1       |
| Tailors.....   | 1,324   | 334                | 1,474                          | 13    | 3              | 4                    | 18                       | 61                   | 198                  | 455                  | 450                  | 378                  | 189                  | 64                         | 11      |
| Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....   | 1,730   | 1,303              | 425                            | 2     | -----          | 43                   | 190                      | 423                  | 487                  | 323                  | 95                   | 61                   | 17                   | 5                          | -----   |
| Upholsterers.....  | 976     | 657                | 317                            | 1     | 1              | 21                   | 75                       | 207                  | 289                  | 206                  | 61                   | -----                | -----                | -----                      | -----   |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):<br>Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....   | 1,957   | 1,665              | 291                            | 1     | -----          | 33                   | 89                       | 346                  | 739                  | 474                  | 201                  | 67                   | 6                    | -----                      | 2       |
| Car and railroad shops.....  | 2,372   | 1,329              | 1,041                          | 1     | 1              | 6                    | 53                       | 176                  | 521                  | 698                  | 511                  | 278                  | 122                  | 7                          | -----   |
| Lumber and furniture industries.....   | 2,304   | 1,497              | 796                            | 3     | 8              | 85                   | 125                      | 262                  | 621                  | 467                  | 370                  | 270                  | 137                  | 15                         | 2       |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries.....  | 1,805   | 1,471              | 330                            | 3     | 1              | 102                  | 173                      | 393                  | 460                  | 375                  | 180                  | 85                   | 26                   | 2                          | -----   |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....  | 2,041   | 1,319              | 613                            | 97    | 12             | 25                   | 91                       | 278                  | 726                  | 536                  | 284                  | 100                  | 19                   | 2                          | -----   |
| Other industries.....  | 16,593  | 12,289             | 4,220                          | 43    | 41             | 579                  | 1,010                    | 2,826                | 4,328                | 3,661                | 2,343                | 1,223                | 527                  | 86                         | 10      |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):<br>Clay, glass, and stone industries.....                | 1,422   | 940                | 476                            | 2     | 4              | 35                   | 55                       | 218                  | 375                  | 305                  | 234                  | 128                  | 63                   | 6                          | 3       |
| General and not specified laborers.....  | 17,544  | 12,246             | 4,795                          | 112   | 391            | 460                  | 914                      | 2,162                | 3,062                | 3,413                | 3,413                | 2,644                | 1,366                | 191                        | 15      |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle in-<br>dustries.....                                  | 5,247   | 3,446              | 1,752                          | 37    | 12             | 140                  | 289                      | 909                  | 1,331                | 1,148                | 764                  | 444                  | 203                  | 14                         | 5       |
| Laborers and helpers, building construction.....   | 6,555   | 4,418              | 2,095                          | 29    | 18             | 124                  | 274                      | 845                  | 1,399                | 1,550                | 1,348                | 735                  | 260                  | 18                         | 2       |
| Saw and planing mills.....   | 2,410   | 1,453              | 782                            | 3     | 172            | 89                   | 172                      | 406                  | 487                  | 490                  | 412                  | 238                  | 107                  | 9                          | -----   |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....  | 2,729   | 1,624              | 624                            | 56    | 125            | 94                   | 190                      | 528                  | 834                  | 583                  | 353                  | 112                  | 34                   | -----                      | 1       |
| Other industries.....  | 8,693   | 6,209              | 2,421                          | 20    | 43             | 397                  | 653                      | 1,503                | 1,992                | 1,719                | 1,329                | 739                  | 327                  | 33                         | 1       |
| All other occupations.....   | 5,248   | 3,442              | 1,582                          | 20    | 4              | 15                   | 143                      | 634                  | 1,378                | 1,418                | 962                  | 463                  | 200                  | 28                         | 7       |
| <b>Transportation and communication</b> .....  | 72,685  | 56,516             | 15,612                         | 322   | 235            | 857                  | 1,831                    | 7,574                | 18,376               | 19,567               | 13,653               | 7,695                | 2,863                | 226                        | 43      |
| Brakemen, steam railroad.....  | 1,494   | 1,360              | 131                            | 2     | 1              | -----                | 7                        | 103                  | 416                  | 615                  | 248                  | 77                   | 22                   | -----                      | 6       |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....  | 16,377  | 14,497             | 1,781                          | 60    | 39             | 219                  | 708                      | 3,237                | 6,586                | 3,714                | 1,386                | 421                  | 91                   | 7                          | 8       |
| Conductors, steam railroad.....  | 1,857   | 1,653              | 203                            | 1     | -----          | -----                | -----                    | 2                    | 100                  | 638                  | 672                  | 347                  | 94                   | 4                          | -----   |
| Drymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....   | 2,903   | 2,325              | 562                            | 7     | 9              | 28                   | 51                       | 212                  | 581                  | 666                  | 662                  | 499                  | 186                  | 17                         | 1       |
| Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....   | 1,964   | 1,336              | 826                            | 2     | -----          | -----                | 2                        | 21                   | 248                  | 533                  | 533                  | 429                  | 142                  | 4                          | 2       |
| Garage laborers.....   | 1,080   | 895                | 100                            | 84    | 1              | 83                   | 120                      | 281                  | 309                  | 164                  | 64                   | 41                   | 16                   | 2                          | -----   |
| Garage owners, managers, and officials.....  | 2,186   | 1,940              | 246                            | ----- | -----          | 1                    | 62                       | 756                  | 872                  | 339                  | 112                  | 39                   | 3                    | 2                          | -----   |
| Inspectors, steam railroad.....  | 799     | 468                | 328                            | 2     | 1              | -----                | 2                        | 13                   | 146                  | 282                  | 221                  | 98                   | 34                   | 3                          | -----   |
| Laborers, road and street.....   | 5,497   | 3,707              | 1,700                          | 52    | 38             | 67                   | 159                      | 607                  | 1,082                | 1,124                | 1,109                | 825                  | 460                  | 58                         | 6       |
| Laborers, steam railroad.....  | 9,219   | 5,001              | 4,054                          | 55    | 109            | 78                   | 291                      | 1,001                | 1,720                | 2,032                | 2,060                | 1,443                | 560                  | 27                         | 7       |
| Locomotive engineers.....  | 3,115   | 2,492              | 621                            | 2     | -----          | 30                   | 192                      | 1,021                | 1,123                | 1,067                | 520                  | 171                  | 11                   | 1                          | -----   |
| Locomotive firemen.....  | 1,570   | 1,326              | 242                            | 2     | -----          | 11                   | 122                      | 587                  | 661                  | 143                  | 34                   | 10                   | -----                | 2                          | -----   |
| Mail carriers.....   | 3,269   | 2,867              | 374                            | 21    | 7              | 15                   | 35                       | 139                  | 853                  | 1,032                | 653                  | 400                  | 112                  | 23                         | 2       |
| Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....   | 953     | 813                | 140                            | ----- | -----          | -----                | -----                    | 6                    | 79                   | 308                  | 278                  | 201                  | 79                   | 2                          | -----   |

<sup>1</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION   | Total          | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |              |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
|--|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------|
|  |                | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro        | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Unknown   |
| <b>MALES—Continued.</b>                                      |                |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| <b>Transportation and communication—Con.</b>                 |                |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies..... | 1,008          | 848                | 159                | 1            |             |                | 2               | 40             | 255            | 313            | 226            | 108            | 62             | 2                 |           |
| Postmasters.....   | 672            | 580                | 89                 |              | 3           |                | 4               | 17             | 104            | 192            | 144            | 136            | 66             | 9                 |           |
| Railway mail clerks.....                                     | 784            | 713                | 68                 | 3            |             |                | 5               | 14             | 155            | 267            | 235            | 102            | 6              |                   |           |
| Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....                   | 2,543          | 2,113              | 429                | 1            |             |                | 7               | 84             | 489            | 882            | 589            | 290            | 174            | 17                | 2         |
| Telegraph and telephone linemen.....                         | 1,417          | 1,293              | 122                |              | 2           | 13             | 61              | 321            | 465            | 331            | 153            | 61             | 12             |                   |           |
| Telegraph operators.....                                     | 1,133          | 1,041              | 92                 |              |             | 2              | 17              | 85             | 321            | 360            | 212            | 106            | 28             | 2                 |           |
| Ticket and station agents.....                               | 951            | 875                | 76                 |              |             |                | 6               | 28             | 206            | 309            | 214            | 137            | 48             | 3                 |           |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 11,894         | 8,573              | 3,269              | 31           | 21          | 352            | 342             | 1,149          | 2,721          | 3,149          | 2,395          | 1,299          | 451            | 32                | 4         |
| <b>Trade.....</b>  | <b>108,140</b> | <b>86,762</b>      | <b>19,080</b>      | <b>197</b>   | <b>101</b>  | <b>2,123</b>   | <b>2,720</b>    | <b>10,270</b>  | <b>26,629</b>  | <b>27,696</b>  | <b>19,307</b>  | <b>11,869</b>  | <b>4,867</b>   | <b>602</b>        | <b>57</b> |
| Advertising agents.....                                      | 915            | 853                | 62                 |              |             | 2              | 17              | 133            | 305            | 245            | 134            | 59             | 19             | 1                 |           |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:                         |                |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| Bankers and bank officials.....                              | 2,813          | 2,582              | 230                |              |             |                |                 | 118            | 728            | 890            | 574            | 326            | 151            | 26                |           |
| Commercial brokers and commission men.....                   | 548            | 450                | 68                 |              |             |                |                 | 11             | 76             | 168            | 161            | 98             | 32             | 2                 |           |
| Stock brokers.....   | 1,320          | 1,206              | 111                | 2            | 1           |                | 3               | 80             | 360            | 429            | 260            | 122            | 37             | 9                 |           |
| Brokers, loan and not specified.....                         | 528            | 458                | 69                 |              | 1           |                | 2               | 14             | 130            | 148            | 117            | 74             | 31             | 11                | 1         |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                        | 3,954          | 3,477              | 466                | 3            | 8           | 258            | 484             | 1,075          | 1,008          | 555            | 292            | 192            | 81             | 5                 | 4         |
| Commercial travelers.....                                    | 6,451          | 5,600              | 846                | 2            | 3           |                | 34              | 375            | 1,609          | 2,043          | 1,413          | 724            | 228            | 23                | 2         |
| Delivery men, bakeries and stores <sup>2</sup> .....         | 2,796          | 2,422              | 365                | 6            | 3           | 257            | 285             | 538            | 865            | 557            | 195            | 77             | 18             | 3                 | 1         |
| Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....                      | 834            | 663                | 169                | 1            | 1           |                | 5               | 70             | 237            | 228            | 162            | 89             | 42             | 1                 |           |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....               | 5,244          | 4,573              | 668                | 3            |             |                | 19              | 247            | 1,405          | 1,604          | 1,012          | 622            | 280            | 53                | 2         |
| Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....                   | 1,579          | 1,041              | 524                | 7            | 7           | 19             | 60              | 188            | 333            | 317            | 312            | 248            | 92             | 10                |           |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....                | 3,288          | 2,487              | 686                | 98           | 17          | 220            | 270             | 617            | 765            | 536            | 445            | 316            | 109            | 9                 | 1         |
| Newsboys.....  | 868            | 829                | 39                 |              |             | 741            | 52              | 28             | 15             | 14             | 8              | 8              | 1              | 1                 |           |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials, grain elevators.....   | 856            | 738                | 147                |              | 1           |                | 3               | 15             | 116            | 242            | 256            | 189            | 56             | 7                 | 2         |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                        | 2,956          | 2,333              | 617                | 5            | 1           |                | 5               | 43             | 261            | 591            | 825            | 732            | 432            | 65                | 2         |
| Retail dealers <sup>3</sup> .....                            | 31,137         | 22,656             | 8,427              | 32           | 22          | 11             | 125             | 1,286          | 6,439          | 9,029          | 7,077          | 4,832          | 2,057          | 261               | 20        |
| Salesmen.....  | 31,648         | 27,894             | 3,717              | 19           | 28          | 451            | 1,102           | 4,572          | 10,018         | 7,909          | 4,390          | 2,220          | 853            | 83                | 20        |
| Undertakers.....   | 537            | 490                | 45                 | 2            |             |                | 6               | 62             | 131            | 144            | 102            | 58             | 30             | 4                 |           |
| Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....             | 2,026          | 1,586              | 440                |              |             |                | 3               | 44             | 382            | 672            | 530            | 292            | 92             | 11                |           |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 5,812          | 4,403              | 1,384              | 17           | 8           | 134            | 245             | 754            | 1,426          | 1,375          | 1,042          | 591            | 226            | 17                | 2         |
| <b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>        | <b>13,501</b>  | <b>9,641</b>       | <b>3,768</b>       | <b>55</b>    | <b>37</b>   | <b>30</b>      | <b>151</b>      | <b>615</b>     | <b>2,439</b>   | <b>3,335</b>   | <b>2,776</b>   | <b>2,294</b>   | <b>1,350</b>   | <b>198</b>        | <b>13</b> |
| Firemen, fire department.....                                | 1,479          | 1,226              | 242                | 11           |             |                |                 | 25             | 329            | 649            | 289            | 145            | 39             | 2                 | 1         |
| Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....                       | 2,009          | 1,245              | 748                | 13           | 3           | 3              | 8               | 58             | 187            | 341            | 435            | 529            | 395            | 52                | 1         |
| Laborers, public service.....                                | 3,090          | 1,580              | 1,488              | 18           | 6           | 26             | 56              | 183            | 390            | 577            | 719            | 633            | 423            | 81                | 2         |
| Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....                     | 763            | 614                | 145                | 3            | 1           |                |                 | 13             | 118            | 209            | 194            | 163            | 59             | 7                 |           |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....              | 1,379          | 1,062              | 317                |              |             |                |                 | 15             | 131            | 323            | 308            | 322            | 199            | 29                | 2         |
| Officials and inspectors (State).....                        | 655            | 538                | 116                |              | 1           |                |                 | 16             | 125            | 188            | 150            | 112            | 58             | 6                 |           |
| Officials and inspectors (United States).....                | 535            | 456                | 75                 | 3            | 1           |                |                 | 13             | 134            | 191            | 115            | 56             | 23             | 2                 | 1         |
| Police.....  | 1,828          | 1,433              | 380                | 5            | 10          |                |                 | 28             | 448            | 590            | 402            | 246            | 100            | 13                | 1         |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 1,763          | 1,487              | 259                | 2            | 15          | 1              | 87              | 564            | 527            | 267            | 164            | 88             | 54             | 6                 | 5         |
| <b>Professional service.....</b>                             | <b>33,788</b>  | <b>28,161</b>      | <b>5,392</b>       | <b>176</b>   | <b>69</b>   | <b>290</b>     | <b>607</b>      | <b>3,454</b>   | <b>9,596</b>   | <b>8,404</b>   | <b>5,904</b>   | <b>3,627</b>   | <b>1,588</b>   | <b>302</b>        | <b>21</b> |
| Actors and showmen.....                                      | 706            | 629                | 67                 | 6            | 4           | 12             | 35              | 156            | 250            | 155            | 65             | 22             | 10             | 1                 |           |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....                 | 526            | 421                | 102                | 2            | 1           | 3              | 20              | 101            | 157            | 180            | 76             | 29             | 8              | 2                 |           |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                         | 897            | 796                | 99                 | 2            |             | 2              | 16              | 115            | 254            | 190            | 146            | 113            | 48             | 13                |           |
| Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....  | 994            | 733                | 252                | 6            | 3           |                | 7               | 44             | 213            | 302            | 250            | 137            | 35             | 5                 | 1         |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....                   | 618            | 542                | 76                 |              |             |                | 13              | 134            | 232            | 134            | 71             | 25             | 9              |                   |           |
| Clergymen.....   | 3,311          | 1,909              | 1,362              | 30           | 10          |                | 63              | 634            | 809            | 794            | 665            | 292            | 53             | 1                 |           |
| College presidents and professors <sup>4</sup> .....         | 1,063          | 905                | 156                |              | 2           |                | 70              | 343            | 299            | 197            | 120            | 30             | 4              |                   |           |
| Dentists.....  | 1,940          | 1,821              | 112                | 6            | 1           |                | 49              | 701            | 653            | 341            | 158            | 35             | 3              |                   |           |
| Draftsmen.....   | 975            | 843                | 131                | 1            |             |                | 60              | 225            | 372            | 202            | 84             | 22             | 6              | 4                 |           |
| Lawyers, judges, and justices.....                           | 3,103          | 2,852              | 257                | 11           | 3           |                | 64              | 782            | 883            | 587            | 410            | 295            | 78             | 4                 |           |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                         | 1,595          | 1,282              | 264                | 72           | 7           | 12             | 50              | 378            | 511            | 293            | 177            | 95             | 43             | 5                 | 1         |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                                 | 664            | 489                | 172                | 3            | 2           | 13             | 63              | 148            | 166            | 150            | 93             | 23             | 6              |                   |           |
| Photographers.....   | 3,043          | 2,607              | 429                | 5            | 2           |                | 60              | 853            | 696            | 725            | 479            | 194            | 35             | 1                 |           |
| Teachers (school).....                                       | 3,651          | 3,392              | 255                |              | 4           | 1              | 46              | 729            | 1,440          | 792            | 412            | 172            | 47             | 7                 | 5         |
| Technical engineers:   |                |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| Civil engineers and surveyors.....                           | 1,817          | 1,629              | 184                | 1            | 3           |                |                 | 171            | 607            | 520            | 305            | 139            | 65             | 9                 | 1         |
| Electrical engineers.....                                    | 667            | 615                | 82                 |              |             |                |                 | 77             | 249            | 202            | 120            | 38             | 10             | 1                 |           |
| Mechanical engineers.....                                    | 604            | 528                | 75                 |              | 1           |                |                 | 35             | 182            | 190            | 133            | 48             | 16             |                   |           |
| Mining engineers <sup>5</sup> .....                          | 242            | 219                | 21                 |              | 2           |                |                 | 15             | 88             | 76             | 45             | 12             | 6              |                   |           |
| Veterinary surgeons.....                                     | 481            | 397                | 82                 | 2            |             |                |                 | 6              | 50             | 192            | 107            | 67             | 49             | 10                |           |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 6,861          | 5,592              | 1,214              | 29           | 26          | 258            | 317             | 899            | 1,530          | 1,520          | 1,119          | 783            | 362            | 66                | 7         |
| <b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>                    | <b>30,103</b>  | <b>18,644</b>      | <b>8,805</b>       | <b>2,013</b> | <b>641</b>  | <b>503</b>     | <b>823</b>      | <b>2,748</b>   | <b>5,929</b>   | <b>7,253</b>   | <b>6,044</b>   | <b>4,301</b>   | <b>2,265</b>   | <b>311</b>        | <b>26</b> |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....                  | 5,247          | 4,206              | 937                | 100          | 4           | 17             | 48              | 496            | 1,523          | 1,605          | 957            | 456            | 125            | 14                | 6         |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                              | 1,009          | 794                | 247                | 4            | 4           |                |                 | 19             | 108            | 252            | 304            | 216            | 95             | 15                |           |
| Janitors and sextons.....                                    | 7,146          | 3,739              | 3,141              | 265          | 10          | 41             | 75              | 221            | 695            | 1,331          | 1,691          | 1,747          | 1,192          | 149               | 4         |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....                | 2,202          | 1,457              | 680                | 23           | 42          |                | 6               | 63             | 425            | 786            | 537            | 260            | 85             | 8                 | 2         |
| Servants.....  | 5,506          | 3,428              | 1,631              | 229          | 218         | 223            | 313             | 741            | 1,134          | 1,256          | 970            | 603            | 219            | 38                | 9         |
| Waiters.....   | 1,544          | 1,065              | 252                | 490          | 37          | 53             | 100             | 275            | 373            | 393            | 236            | 94             | 16             | 2                 |           |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 7,449          | 4,354              | 1,867              | 902          | 326         | 169            | 281             | 903            | 1,571          | 1,630          | 1,349          | 925            | 533            | 85                | 3         |
| <b>Clerical occupations.....</b>                             | <b>38,959</b>  | <b>34,664</b>      | <b>4,211</b>       | <b>84</b>    | <b>30</b>   | <b>952</b>     | <b>2,361</b>    | <b>7,568</b>   | <b>11,931</b>  | <b>8,109</b>   | <b>4,438</b>   | <b>2,401</b>   | <b>1,067</b>   | <b>113</b>        | <b>19</b> |
| Accountants and auditors.....                                | 3,418          | 3,013              | 405                |              |             |                |                 | 25             | 319            | 1,196          | 1,045          | 505            | 230            | 89                | 7         |
| Agents, collectors, and credit men.....                      | 4,300          | 3,819              | 479                | 1            | 1           | 8              | 22              | 287            | 1,218          | 1,213          | 822            | 490            | 217            | 21                | 2         |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                                | 6,120          | 5,541              | 565                | 3            | 11          | 48             | 294             | 1,509          | 2,089          | 1,140          | 590            | 296            | 138            | 14                | 2         |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                      | 23,404         | 20,645             | 2,674              | 67           | 18          | 470            | 1,581           | 5,020          | 7,196          | 4,626          | 2,476          | 1,345          | 611            | 67                | 12        |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys <sup>6</sup> .....        | 1,038          | 947                | 48                 | 13           |             | 409            | 360             | 170            | 33             | 18             | 17             | 21             | 6              | 3                 | 1         |
| stenographers and typists.....                               | 709            | 660                | 40                 |              |             | 17             | 79              | 293            | 199            | 67             | 28             | 19             | 6              | 1                 |           |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."  
<sup>2</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
<sup>4</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.  
<sup>6</sup> Includes, also, electrical and metallurgical engineers.  
<sup>7</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                                     | Total   | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |       |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
|--|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
|  |         | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Unknown |
| <b>FEMALES</b> .....                                   | 200,965 | 176,898            | 22,266             | 1,247 | 554         | 8,254          | 18,419          | 50,845         | 52,543         | 33,078         | 21,780         | 11,326         | 3,909          | 593               | 208     |
| <b>Agriculture</b> .....                               | 8,295   | 5,987              | 3,012              | 5     | 291         | 708            | 422             | 741            | 851            | 1,280          | 2,051          | 1,972          | 1,017          | 249               | 4       |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                      | 6,095   | 3,309              | 2,774              | 2     | 10          |                |                 | 38             | 250            | 903            | 1,806          | 1,878          | 977            | 240               | 3       |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                       | 1,072   | 701                | 99                 | 1     | 271         | 127            | 111             | 209            | 284            | 172            | 1,04           | 43             | 15             | 6                 | 1       |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....             | 2,123   | 1,973              | 138                | 2     | 10          | 581            | 311             | 494            | 315            | 204            | 139            | 51             | 25             | 3                 |         |
| All other occupations.....                             | 5       | 4                  | 1                  |       |             |                |                 |                | 2              | 1              | 2              |                |                |                   |         |
| <b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....                      | 15      | 1                  |                    |       | 14          |                |                 | 1              | 3              | 2              | 2              | 2              | 3              | 2                 |         |
| <b>Extraction of minerals</b> .....                    | 1       |                    | 1                  |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                | 1              |                |                |                   |         |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....   | 20,581  | 17,318             | 3,158              | 65    | 40          | 956            | 1,812           | 3,869          | 4,869          | 4,194          | 2,980          | 1,376          | 449            | 55                | 22      |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....     | 3,662   | 2,872              | 759                | 21    | 10          | 14             | 41              | 155            | 454            | 1,050          | 1,047          | 631            | 236            | 27                | 7       |
| Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....            | 309     | 273                | 30                 |       |             |                | 1               | 20             | 56             | 97             | 87             | 35             | 13             |                   |         |
| Milliners and millinery dealers.....                   | 850     | 744                | 106                |       |             |                |                 | 16             | 61             | 207            | 202            | 77             | 21             | 1                 |         |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                  |         |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Clothing industries.....                               | 4,042   | 3,279              | 759                | 3     | 1           | 114            | 226             | 642            | 1,095          | 1,024          | 625            | 245            | 58             | 5                 | 8       |
| Food and allied industries.....                        | 2,139   | 1,882              | 238                | 16    | 3           | 221            | 365             | 634            | 490            | 268            | 122            | 27             | 8              | 3                 | 1       |
| Knitting mills.....                                    | 939     | 825                | 114                |       |             | 1              | 52              | 126            | 254            | 321            | 116            | 51             | 14             | 4                 |         |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....               | 800     | 752                | 47                 |       | 1           | 48             | 126             | 212            | 243            | 121            | 41             | 7              | 1              | 1                 | 1       |
| Other industries.....                                  | 5,151   | 4,416              | 708                | 15    | 12          | 326            | 603             | 1,303          | 1,372          | 787            | 464            | 213            | 66             | 15                | 2       |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified).....                | 1,289   | 1,131              | 142                | 8     | 8           | 142            | 221             | 368            | 259            | 131            | 105            | 40             | 20             | 2                 | 1       |
| All other occupations.....                             | 1,400   | 1,144              | 250                | 2     | 4           | 39             | 87              | 220            | 371            | 335            | 236            | 87             | 22             | 1                 | 2       |
| <b>Transportation and communication</b> .....          | 5,980   | 5,642              | 275                | 6     | 7           | 217            | 787             | 1,984          | 1,789          | 733            | 310            | 99             | 22             | 1                 | 8       |
| Postmistresses.....                                    | 326     | 297                | 26                 |       | 3           |                | 4               | 31             | 73             | 88             | 84             | 39             | 7              |                   |         |
| Telephone operators.....                               | 4,980   | 4,796              | 179                | 2     | 3           | 202            | 719             | 1,817          | 1,601          | 522            | 170            | 36             | 7              |                   | 6       |
| All other occupations.....                             | 624     | 549                | 70                 | 4     | 1           | 15             | 64              | 116            | 123            | 123            | 56             | 24             | 8              | 1                 | 2       |
| <b>Trade</b> .....                                     | 21,271  | 19,483             | 1,784              | 22    | 12          | 830            | 1,945           | 4,651          | 5,726          | 4,343          | 2,565          | 967            | 201            | 29                | 14      |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....               | 285     | 273                | 12                 |       |             |                |                 | 39             | 113            | 78             | 31             | 22             | 2              |                   |         |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>10</sup> .....                 | 3,880   | 3,636              | 241                | 1     | 2           | 237            | 536             | 1,162          | 1,053          | 576            | 245            | 57             | 11             | 1                 | 2       |
| Retail dealers <sup>11</sup> .....                     | 1,670   | 1,321              | 342                | 2     | 5           | 475            | 1,195           | 2,937          | 3,704          | 2,674          | 1,472          | 453            | 73             | 7                 | 9       |
| Saleswomen.....  | 12,999  | 12,029             | 952                | 13    | 5           | 117            | 202             | 442            | 537            | 535            | 343            | 203            | 44             | 6                 | 3       |
| All other occupations.....                             | 2,437   | 2,194              | 237                | 6     |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| <b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> ..... | 358     | 325                | 32                 | 1     |             |                | 2               | 23             | 93             | 105            | 76             | 41             | 17             |                   | 1       |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....        | 196     | 182                | 14                 |       |             |                |                 |                | 15             | 57             | 60             | 42             | 10             | 11                | 1       |
| All other occupations.....                             | 162     | 143                | 18                 | 1     |             |                | 2               | 8              | 36             | 45             | 34             | 31             | 6              |                   |         |
| <b>Professional service</b> .....                      | 40,471  | 38,433             | 1,932              | 78    | 28          | 149            | 2,335           | 12,936         | 13,046         | 6,453          | 3,608          | 1,468          | 371            | 35                | 72      |
| Actresses and showwomen.....                           | 216     | 204                | 6                  | 6     |             | 19             | 29              | 65             | 60             | 20             | 17             | 4              | 2              |                   |         |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....           | 495     | 464                | 30                 | 1     |             | 9              | 36              | 111            | 163            | 91             | 52             | 31             | 10             | 1                 | 1       |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                   | 300     | 288                | 10                 | 2     |             | 1              | 13              | 69             | 89             | 53             | 48             | 19             | 8              |                   |         |
| College presidents and professors <sup>12</sup> .....  | 516     | 484                | 30                 | 2     |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Librarians.....  | 722     | 685                | 37                 |       |             |                |                 | 47             | 181            | 157            | 81             | 39             | 9              |                   | 2       |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                   | 1,848   | 1,725              | 107                | 15    | 1           | 15             | 62              | 306            | 525            | 506            | 271            | 120            | 37             | 4                 | 2       |
| Photographers.....                                     | 296     | 270                | 26                 |       |             | 3              | 7               | 73             | 106            | 57             | 36             | 13             |                | 1                 | 1       |
| Religious workers.....                                 | 406     | 326                | 79                 | 1     |             |                |                 | 4              | 51             | 103            | 97             | 68             | 60             | 19                | 3       |
| Social and welfare workers.....                        | 696     | 635                | 48                 | 11    | 2           |                |                 | 14             | 118            | 212            | 172            | 108            | 56             | 14                | 2       |
| Teachers (school).....                                 | 23,323  | 22,552             | 752                | 7     | 12          | 25             | 897             | 7,811          | 8,234          | 3,601          | 1,904          | 677            | 118            | 12                | 44      |
| Technicians and laboratory assistants.....             | 460     | 446                | 14                 |       |             | 23             | 81              | 27             | 156            | 61             | 17             | 2              | 1              |                   |         |
| Trained nurses.....                                    | 8,410   | 7,889              | 503                | 10    | 8           | 23             | 1,085           | 3,443          | 2,174          | 980            | 503            | 153            | 34             | 3                 | 12      |
| All other occupations.....                             | 2,783   | 2,465              | 290                | 23    | 5           | 54             | 151             | 556            | 808            | 504            | 372            | 234            | 88             | 11                | 5       |
| <b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....             | 61,955  | 50,487             | 10,328             | 1,016 | 146         | 4,411          | 6,583           | 12,531         | 12,160         | 10,752         | 8,568          | 4,933          | 1,747          | 216               | 54      |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....            | 2,260   | 2,064              | 151                | 45    |             | 27             | 121             | 577            | 894            | 454            | 159            | 22             | 2              | 1                 | 3       |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....                | 2,417   | 1,686              | 696                | 28    |             |                | 11              | 62             | 262            | 576            | 707            | 520            | 235            | 42                | 2       |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                        | 368     | 277                | 91                 |       |             |                |                 | 1              | 5              | 43             | 87             | 124            | 80             | 26                | 2       |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses.....                     | 5,973   | 4,595              | 1,277              | 80    | 21          | 233            | 664             | 979            | 1,275          | 1,328          | 987            | 437            | 65             | 5                 | 5       |
| Laundresses (not in laundry).....                      | 1,914   | 1,180              | 674                | 55    | 5           | 15             | 46              | 93             | 224            | 523            | 554            | 327            | 115            | 15                | 2       |
| Laundry operatives.....                                | 2,814   | 2,339              | 454                | 11    | 10          | 106            | 227             | 81             | 548            | 731            | 642            | 352            | 147            | 51                | 3       |
| Nurses (not trained).....                              | 2,466   | 2,083              | 371                | 8     | 4           |                |                 | 367            | 473            | 479            | 512            | 435            | 122            | 6                 | 1       |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....          | 766     | 591                | 159                | 15    | 1           |                |                 | 30             | 140            | 263            | 221            | 97             | 10             | 1                 | 1       |
| Servants.....  | 33,689  | 27,714             | 5,239              | 652   | 84          | 3,685          | 4,594           | 7,599          | 6,263          | 5,033          | 3,823          | 1,959          | 642            | 65                | 26      |
| Waitresses.....  | 8,410   | 7,889              | 503                | 10    | 8           | 23             | 1,085           | 3,443          | 2,174          | 980            | 503            | 153            | 34             | 3                 | 5       |
| All other occupations.....                             | 2,444   | 1,621              | 753                | 67    | 3           | 35             | 70              | 227            | 427            | 729            | 548            | 301            | 92             | 13                | 2       |
| <b>Clerical occupations</b> .....                      | 41,088  | 38,272             | 1,748              | 54    | 16          | 983            | 4,533           | 14,129         | 14,007         | 5,216          | 1,631          | 468            | 82             | 6                 | 33      |
| Accountants and auditors.....                          | 425     | 401                | 24                 |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                          | 9,509   | 9,057              | 441                | 8     | 3           | 141            | 704             | 2,832          | 3,585          | 1,624          | 45             | 11             | 1              |                   | 2       |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                | 12,850  | 12,265             | 548                | 30    | 7           | 412            | 1,425           | 4,107          | 4,268          | 1,748          | 626            | 208            | 39             | 2                 | 8       |
| Stenographers and typists.....                         | 17,717  | 16,993             | 703                | 15    | 6           | 369            | 2,292           | 6,941          | 5,873          | 1,751          | 380            | 91             | 11             | 2                 | 7       |
| All other occupations.....                             | 587     | 556                | 30                 | 1     |             | 61             | 77              | 153            | 138            | 96             | 40             | 12             | 4              |                   | 1       |

<sup>10</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

<sup>11</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

<sup>12</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."



POPULATION—MINNESOTA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

| SEX AND OCCUPATION   | COLOR AND NATIVITY |              |                    |       | AGE         |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   | Unknown |
|--|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
|  | Total              | Native white | Foreign-born white | Negro | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over |         |
|  |                    |              |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| <b>DULUTH</b>  |                    |              |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| <b>MALES</b> .....   | 32,218             | 19,285       | 12,776             | 188   | 49          | 489            | 1,006           | 3,213          | 7,252          | 8,474          | 6,398          | 3,641          | 1,588          | 154               | 5       |
| <b>Agriculture</b> .....                                     | 451                | 242          | 209                |       |             | 30             | 29              | 48             | 69             | 74             | 80             | 68             | 48             | 4                 | 1       |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                            | 133                | 48           | 85                 |       |             |                |                 | 4              | 15             | 27             | 33             | 30             | 22             | 1                 | 1       |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                             | 299                | 171          | 118                |       |             | 25             | 25              | 41             | 49             | 41             | 44             | 35             | 26             | 3                 |         |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 29                 | 23           | 6                  |       |             | 5              | 4               | 3              | 5              | 6              | 3              | 3              |                |                   |         |
| <b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....                            | 793                | 215          | 577                |       | 1           | 1              | 6               | 24             | 70             | 225            | 249            | 145            | 60             | 13                |         |
| Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....          | 33                 | 23           | 10                 |       |             |                |                 |                | 5              | 5              | 7              | 8              | 6              | 2                 |         |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....                   | 704                | 169          | 534                |       | 1           | 1              | 5               | 20             | 56             | 203            | 232            | 126            | 51             | 10                |         |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 56                 | 23           | 33                 |       |             |                | 1               | 4              | 9              | 17             | 10             | 11             | 3              | 1                 |         |
| <b>Extraction of minerals</b> .....                          | 123                | 62           | 61                 |       |             | 1              | 2               | 6              | 14             | 33             | 31             | 21             | 13             | 2                 |         |
| Operators, managers, and officials.....                      | 45                 | 34           | 11                 |       |             |                |                 |                | 3              | 9              | 13             | 11             | 9              |                   |         |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 78                 | 28           | 50                 |       |             | 1              | 2               | 6              | 11             | 24             | 18             | 10             | 4              | 2                 |         |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....         | 12,025             | 6,187        | 5,801              | 30    | 7           | 135            | 390             | 1,177          | 2,582          | 3,288          | 2,547          | 1,326          | 542            | 46                | 2       |
| Bakers.....  | 133                | 70           | 62                 |       | 1           |                | 12              | 31             | 38             | 24             | 17             | 6              | 5              |                   |         |
| Blacksmiths.....   | 148                | 41           | 107                |       |             |                | 1               | 4              | 16             | 46             | 42             | 27             | 10             | 2                 |         |
| Boilermakers.....  | 73                 | 47           | 25                 |       | 1           |                |                 | 6              | 19             | 26             | 15             | 7              |                |                   |         |
| Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....                  | 150                | 44           | 106                |       |             |                | 1               | 8              | 27             | 31             | 44             | 22             | 16             | 1                 |         |
| Builders and building contractors.....                       | 240                | 93           | 147                |       |             |                |                 | 1              | 23             | 65             | 65             | 61             | 24             | 1                 |         |
| Cabinetmakers.....   | 84                 | 16           | 68                 |       |             |                |                 | 7              | 13             | 25             | 24             | 9              | 6              |                   |         |
| Carpenters.....  | 874                | 215          | 659                |       |             |                | 3               | 16             | 82             | 261            | 246            | 167            | 94             | 5                 |         |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....                | 174                | 130          | 44                 |       |             | 1              | 8               | 30             | 55             | 39             | 29             | 12             |                |                   |         |
| Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....                     | 219                | 116          | 102                | 1     |             | 1              | 5               | 18             | 55             | 73             | 41             | 20             | 6              |                   |         |
| Electricians.....  | 401                | 286          | 114                | 1     |             |                | 9               | 55             | 127            | 136            | 54             | 17             | 3              |                   |         |
| Engineers (stationary).....                                  | 504                | 284          | 220                |       |             |                | 1               | 20             | 63             | 144            | 120            | 98             | 53             | 5                 |         |
| Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....         | 271                | 142          | 128                | 1     |             | 1              | 10              | 26             | 62             | 58             | 61             | 37             | 14             | 2                 |         |
| Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....                   | 343                | 194          | 149                |       |             |                | 3               | 8              | 68             | 126            | 88             | 36             | 13             | 1                 |         |
| Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....        | 62                 | 39           | 21                 | 2     |             |                | 2               | 6              | 19             | 19             | 12             | 2              | 2              |                   |         |
| Machinists.....  | 498                | 325          | 172                | 1     |             |                | 11              | 42             | 147            | 158            | 93             | 38             | 9              |                   |         |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing).....                  | 328                | 257          | 71                 |       |             |                |                 | 10             | 68             | 112            | 95             | 30             | 10             | 2                 | 1       |
| Manufacturers.....   | 167                | 86           | 81                 |       |             |                |                 | 1              | 32             | 39             | 56             | 29             | 9              | 1                 |         |
| Mechanics (not otherwise specified):                         |                    |              |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....         | 434                | 348          | 86                 |       |             |                | 23              | 83             | 191            | 93             | 38             | 6              |                |                   |         |
| All other industries.....                                    | 271                | 215          | 56                 |       |             |                |                 | 7              | 45             | 90             | 72             | 15             | 4              |                   |         |
| Millwrights.....   | 74                 | 40           | 34                 |       |             |                |                 | 2              | 13             | 27             | 21             | 8              | 3              |                   |         |
| Molders, foundry, and casters (metal).....                   | 72                 | 27           | 45                 |       |             |                |                 | 3              | 15             | 23             | 21             | 6              | 2              |                   |         |
| Oilers of machinery.....                                     | 113                | 54           | 59                 |       |             |                |                 | 5              | 19             | 18             | 24             | 18             | 4              |                   |         |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....           | 476                | 221          | 255                |       |             | 2              | 7               | 34             | 89             | 141            | 107            | 68             | 28             |                   |         |
| Plasterers and cement finishers.....                         | 89                 | 15           | 74                 |       |             |                |                 | 2              | 14             | 34             | 22             | 10             | 7              |                   |         |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....                      | 225                | 138          | 86                 | 1     |             |                |                 | 16             | 63             | 81             | 42             | 17             | 6              |                   |         |
| Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....                | 92                 | 21           | 71                 |       |             | 3              | 4               | 5              | 12             | 22             | 22             | 13             | 9              |                   |         |
| Tailors.....   | 122                | 6            | 115                | 1     |             |                | 1               | 2              | 7              | 30             | 35             | 24             | 18             | 5                 |         |
| Thinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....                      | 84                 | 62           | 22                 |       |             |                |                 | 5              | 9              | 29             | 23             | 12             | 3              | 2                 | 1       |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                        |                    |              |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>1</sup> .....    | 504                | 310          | 185                | 8     | 1           | 3              | 16              | 68             | 159            | 159            | 67             | 27             | 4              | 1                 |         |
| Car and railroad shops.....                                  | 206                | 100          | 106                |       |             | 2              | 4               | 20             | 48             | 46             | 60             | 23             | 3              |                   |         |
| Food and allied industries.....                              | 162                | 111          | 51                 |       |             | 10             | 18              | 30             | 47             | 30             | 19             | 6              | 2              |                   |         |
| Lumber and furniture industries.....                         | 168                | 106          | 61                 |       |             | 4              | 12              | 25             | 42             | 38             | 23             | 16             | 6              | 2                 |         |
| Other industries.....  | 689                | 451          | 237                | 1     |             | 32             | 58              | 123            | 175            | 144            | 92             | 51             | 12             | 2                 |         |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                          |                    |              |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>1</sup> .....    | 648                | 319          | 327                | 7     | 1           | 4              | 26              | 112            | 143            | 179            | 126            | 45             | 13             |                   |         |
| General and not specified laborers.....                      | 1,405              | 432          | 971                | 1     | 1           | 15             | 41              | 92             | 153            | 371            | 425            | 221            | 78             | 9                 |         |
| Laborers and helpers, building construction.....             | 320                | 130          | 188                | 1     | 1           | 5              | 12              | 37             | 71             | 85             | 65             | 29             | 16             |                   |         |
| Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....            | 129                | 47           | 81                 |       |             | 1              | 1               | 3              | 9              | 28             | 48             | 27             | 9              | 4                 |         |
| Other industries.....  | 472                | 255          | 214                | 3     |             | 22             | 45              | 77             | 88             | 87             | 72             | 52             | 28             |                   | 1       |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 601                | 394          | 207                |       |             | 28             | 35              | 75             | 153            | 159            | 87             | 41             | 19             | 4                 |         |
| <b>Transportation and communication</b> .....                | 5,368              | 3,228        | 2,127              | 7     | 6           | 83             | 133             | 506            | 1,196          | 1,476          | 1,132          | 592            | 235            | 14                | 1       |
| Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....                      | 53                 | 35           | 17                 | 1     |             | 2              | 1               | 8              | 17             | 10             | 9              | 5              | 1              |                   |         |
| Brakemen, steam railroad.....                                | 131                | 109          | 22                 |       |             |                |                 | 2              | 30             | 65             | 19             | 13             | 2              |                   |         |
| Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....                    | 69                 | 33           | 35                 |       | 1           |                |                 | 2              | 6              | 23             | 19             | 12             | 5              | 2                 |         |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....                | 1,053              | 536          | 214                | 3     |             | 20             | 52              | 212            | 442            | 227            | 80             | 19             | 1              |                   |         |
| Conductors, steam railroad.....                              | 141                | 110          | 31                 |       |             |                |                 |                | 2              | 32             | 60             | 42             | 5              |                   |         |
| Conductors, street railroad.....                             | 31                 | 22           | 9                  |       |             |                |                 | 2              | 9              | 13             | 5              | 2              |                |                   |         |
| Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>2</sup> .....  | 101                | 57           | 44                 |       |             | 2              |                 | 3              | 8              | 19             | 39             | 22             | 8              |                   |         |
| Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....              | 59                 | 49           | 9                  | 1     |             |                |                 | 2              | 10             | 18             | 20             | 5              | 1              |                   |         |
| Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....                   | 101                | 47           | 54                 |       |             |                |                 | 3              | 10             | 36             | 30             | 18             | 7              |                   |         |
| Garage owners, managers, and officials.....                  | 63                 | 48           | 15                 |       |             |                |                 | 1              | 22             | 31             | 6              | 2              | 1              |                   |         |
| Inspectors, steam railroad.....                              | 72                 | 37           | 35                 |       |             |                |                 | 1              | 14             | 21             | 6              | 2              | 1              |                   |         |
| Laborers, road and street.....                               | 154                | 47           | 107                |       |             | 1              | 3               | 9              | 17             | 37             | 24             | 9              | 3              |                   |         |
| Laborers, steam railroad.....                                | 622                | 166          | 454                |       | 2           | 6              | 11              | 39             | 64             | 140            | 179            | 115            | 64             | 3                 | 1       |
| Locomotive engineers.....                                    | 240                | 168          | 72                 |       |             |                |                 | 2              | 8              | 79             | 88             | 45             | 18             |                   |         |
| Locomotive firemen.....                                      | 133                | 100          | 33                 |       |             |                |                 | 8              | 35             | 71             | 16             | 3              |                |                   |         |
| Longshoremen and stevedores.....                             | 573                | 150          | 422                |       | 1           |                | 7               | 30             | 86             | 178            | 174            | 75             | 21             | 2                 |         |
| Mail carriers.....   | 130                | 100          | 29                 | 1     |             | 1              | 3               | 11             | 38             | 30             | 29             | 14             | 4              |                   |         |
| Metormen, street railroad.....                               | 141                | 83           | 58                 |       |             |                |                 | 3              | 32             | 54             | 38             | 13             | 1              |                   |         |
| Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....           | 95                 | 76           | 19                 |       |             |                |                 |                | 8              | 35             | 29             | 12             | 11             |                   |         |
| Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies..... | 50                 | 33           | 17                 |       |             |                |                 | 1              | 13             | 13             | 15             | 3              | 4              | 1                 |         |

<sup>1</sup> Includes tin-plate mills.  
<sup>2</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION   | Total        | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |           |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |          |
|--|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------|
|  |              | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro     | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Unknown  |
|  |              |                    |                    |           |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |          |
| <b>DULUTH—Continued</b>                                    |              |                    |                    |           |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |          |
| <b>MALES—Continued.</b>                                    |              |                    |                    |           |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |          |
| <b>Transportation and communication—Con.</b>               |              |                    |                    |           |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |          |
| Sailors and deck hands.....                                | 239          | 120                | 117                |           | 2           | 5              | 19              |                | 55             | 68             | 21             |                | 6              | 1                 | 1        |
| Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....                 | 280          | 199                | 80                 | 1         |             |                | 2               | 17             | 61             | 84             | 61             | 34             | 20             | 1                 |          |
| Telegraph operators.....                                   | 67           | 54                 | 13                 |           |             |                |                 | 7              | 21             | 20             | 13             | 5              | 1              |                   |          |
| All other occupations.....                                 | 770          | 549                | 221                |           |             | 46             | 33              | 82             | 188            | 172            | 119            | 88             | 41             | 1                 |          |
| <b>Trade.....</b>  | <b>5,860</b> | <b>4,051</b>       | <b>1,802</b>       | <b>7</b>  |             | <b>123</b>     | <b>163</b>      | <b>548</b>     | <b>1,423</b>   | <b>1,609</b>   | <b>1,060</b>   | <b>639</b>     | <b>271</b>     | <b>25</b>         | <b>1</b> |
| Advertising agents.....                                    | 72           | 62                 | 10                 |           |             |                |                 | 7              | 34             | 22             | 7              | 2              |                |                   |          |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:                       |              |                    |                    |           |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |          |
| Bankers and bank officials.....                            | 61           | 56                 | 5                  |           |             |                |                 | 2              | 15             | 19             | 12             | 9              | 4              |                   |          |
| Commercial brokers and commission men.....                 | 52           | 46                 | 6                  |           |             |                |                 | 2              | 8              | 16             | 15             | 8              | 3              |                   |          |
| Stock brokers.....   | 65           | 58                 | 9                  |           |             |                |                 | 3              | 21             | 27             | 4              | 3              | 5              | 2                 |          |
| Brokers, loan and not specified.....                       | 36           | 25                 | 11                 |           |             |                |                 | 2              | 9              | 11             | 7              | 5              | 2              |                   |          |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                      | 103          | 90                 | 13                 |           |             | 8              | 10              | 30             | 24             | 22             | 5              | 2              | 2              |                   |          |
| Commercial travelers.....                                  | 369          | 281                | 87                 | 1         |             |                |                 | 20             | 115            | 118            | 70             | 39             | 6              | 1                 |          |
| Delivery men, bakeries and stores.....                     | 129          | 104                | 24                 | 1         |             | 20             | 20              | 27             | 25             | 28             | 4              | 3              | 2              |                   |          |
| Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....                    | 78           | 46                 | 32                 |           |             |                | 2               | 3              | 23             | 24             | 13             | 9              | 4              |                   |          |
| Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....                     | 66           | 46                 | 20                 |           |             |                |                 | 8              | 12             | 14             | 11             | 15             | 6              |                   |          |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....             | 285          | 228                | 57                 |           |             |                | 1               | 13             | 80             | 103            | 53             | 23             | 10             | 2                 |          |
| Laborers, grain elevators.....                             | 116          | 23                 | 93                 |           |             |                | 3               | 6              | 23             | 41             | 30             | 12             | 1              |                   |          |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....              | 224          | 104                | 118                | 2         |             | 19             | 16              | 21             | 36             | 45             | 49             | 32             | 6              |                   |          |
| Meat cutters.....  | 109          | 65                 | 44                 |           |             | 1              | 5               | 15             | 20             | 34             | 19             | 12             | 3              |                   |          |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials, grain elevators..... | 50           | 42                 | 8                  |           |             |                |                 |                | 5              | 16             | 12             | 11             | 5              |                   |          |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                      | 217          | 160                | 57                 |           |             |                |                 | 8              | 32             | 49             | 50             | 43             | 31             | 4                 |          |
| Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....                          | 1,368        | 756                | 610                | 2         |             |                | 5               | 67             | 259            | 385            | 317            | 236            | 89             | 9                 |          |
| Salesmen.....  | 1,874        | 1,487              | 388                | 1         |             | 31             | 78              | 269            | 564            | 501            | 246            | 114            | 67             | 4                 |          |
| Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....           | 158          | 115                | 43                 |           |             |                |                 | 2              | 36             | 46             | 51             | 19             | 3              | 1                 |          |
| All other occupations.....                                 | 428          | 259                | 169                |           |             | 44             | 22              | 41             | 82             | 88             | 85             | 42             | 22             | 2                 |          |
| <b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>      | <b>965</b>   | <b>603</b>         | <b>362</b>         |           |             |                | <b>6</b>        | <b>27</b>      | <b>192</b>     | <b>264</b>     | <b>192</b>     | <b>180</b>     | <b>93</b>      | <b>11</b>         |          |
| Firemen, fire department.....                              | 158          | 128                | 30                 |           |             |                |                 | 4              | 55             | 65             | 26             | 8              |                |                   |          |
| Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....                     | 143          | 73                 | 75                 |           |             |                |                 | 3              | 11             | 26             | 26             | 46             | 31             | 4                 |          |
| Laborers, public service.....                              | 159          | 52                 | 107                |           |             |                | 1               | 3              | 23             | 25             | 49             | 32             | 19             |                   |          |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....            | 101          | 65                 | 36                 |           |             |                | 4               | 7              | 23             | 25             | 49             | 32             | 19             |                   |          |
| Officials and inspectors (State).....                      | 54           | 40                 | 14                 |           |             |                |                 |                | 10             | 28             | 19             | 30             | 12             | 2                 |          |
| Officials and inspectors (United States).....              | 47           | 40                 | 7                  |           |             |                |                 |                | 9              | 21             | 6              | 12             | 5              | 1                 |          |
| Policemen.....   | 175          | 134                | 41                 |           |             |                |                 | 5              | 54             | 50             | 31             | 22             | 12             | 1                 |          |
| All other occupations.....                                 | 123          | 71                 | 52                 |           |             |                | 1               | 8              | 17             | 29             | 28             | 25             | 12             | 3                 |          |
| <b>Professional service.....</b>                           | <b>1,672</b> | <b>1,298</b>       | <b>362</b>         | <b>12</b> |             | <b>20</b>      | <b>33</b>       | <b>182</b>     | <b>425</b>     | <b>437</b>     | <b>334</b>     | <b>195</b>     | <b>82</b>      | <b>14</b>         |          |
| Actors and showmen.....                                    | 40           | 31                 | 9                  |           |             |                |                 | 7              | 16             | 10             | 7              |                |                |                   |          |
| Architects.....  | 25           | 17                 | 8                  |           |             |                |                 |                | 1              | 14             | 6              | 3              | 1              |                   |          |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....               | 24           | 16                 | 8                  |           |             |                |                 | 6              | 6              | 9              | 2              | 1              |                |                   |          |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                       | 57           | 43                 | 14                 |           |             |                |                 | 7              | 11             | 13             | 10             | 7              | 6              |                   |          |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....                 | 53           | 42                 | 11                 |           |             |                |                 | 15             | 15             | 13             | 7              | 1              |                |                   |          |
| Clergymen.....   | 122          | 87                 | 68                 | 2         |             |                |                 | 2              | 27             | 32             | 27             | 24             | 8              | 2                 |          |
| College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> .....       | 27           | 23                 | 4                  |           |             |                |                 | 3              | 9              | 9              | 3              | 3              |                |                   |          |
| Dentists.....  | 104          | 85                 | 9                  |           |             |                |                 | 3              | 36             | 40             | 16             | 6              | 3              |                   |          |
| Draftsmen.....   | 67           | 54                 | 13                 |           |             |                |                 | 9              | 31             | 12             | 9              | 2              |                |                   |          |
| Lawyers, judges, and justices.....                         | 204          | 177                | 27                 |           |             |                | 2               | 3              | 39             | 57             | 41             | 42             | 10             | 4                 |          |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                       | 80           | 57                 | 22                 |           |             |                |                 | 18             | 20             | 14             | 16             | 5              | 1              |                   |          |
| Photographers.....   | 32           | 19                 | 13                 |           |             |                |                 | 4              | 4              | 4              | 8              | 10             | 1              |                   |          |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                               | 136          | 112                | 24                 |           |             | 1              |                 | 1              | 35             | 35             | 33             | 20             | 10             | 2                 |          |
| Teachers (school).....                                     | 98           | 84                 | 14                 |           |             |                |                 | 7              | 25             | 33             | 20             | 10             | 2              |                   |          |
| Technical engineers:                                       |              |                    |                    |           |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |          |
| Civil engineers and surveyors.....                         | 152          | 132                | 20                 |           |             |                |                 | 16             | 44             | 35             | 32             | 15             | 9              | 1                 |          |
| Electrical engineers.....                                  | 58           | 51                 | 7                  |           |             |                |                 | 3              | 25             | 18             | 8              | 4              |                |                   |          |
| Mechanical engineers <sup>4</sup> .....                    | 58           | 48                 | 10                 |           |             |                |                 | 1              | 16             | 15             | 22             | 2              | 2              |                   |          |
| Mining engineers <sup>5</sup> .....                        | 26           | 23                 | 3                  |           |             |                |                 | 1              | 5              | 6              | 7              | 4              | 3              |                   |          |
| All other occupations.....                                 | 309          | 224                | 83                 | 2         |             | 19             | 19              | 27             | 60             | 68             | 60             | 36             | 17             | 3                 |          |
| <b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>                  | <b>1,771</b> | <b>728</b>         | <b>914</b>         | <b>97</b> | <b>32</b>   | <b>29</b>      | <b>86</b>       | <b>139</b>     | <b>295</b>     | <b>418</b>     | <b>371</b>     | <b>266</b>     | <b>148</b>     | <b>19</b>         |          |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....                | 239          | 108                | 127                | 4         |             |                | 2               | 12             | 53             | 83             | 55             | 30             | 3              | 1                 |          |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                            | 74           | 20                 | 54                 |           |             |                |                 | 1              | 7              | 23             | 24             | 12             | 6              | 1                 |          |
| Janitors and sextons.....                                  | 471          | 130                | 330                | 11        |             | 1              |                 | 12             | 38             | 85             | 120            | 108            | 90             | 11                |          |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....              | 94           | 26                 | 65                 |           |             |                |                 | 2              | 14             | 34             | 23             | 11             | 8              | 2                 |          |
| Servants.....  | 374          | 190                | 147                | 25        | 12          | 13             | 37              | 47             | 82             | 80             | 61             | 42             | 12             |                   |          |
| Waiters.....   | 88           | 41                 | 25                 | 6         |             | 1              |                 | 9              | 30             | 20             | 11             | 4              | 1              |                   |          |
| All other occupations.....                                 | 431          | 213                | 166                | 41        | 11          | 14             | 32              | 53             | 71             | 93             | 77             | 59             | 28             | 4                 |          |
| <b>Clerical occupations.....</b>                           | <b>3,190</b> | <b>2,621</b>       | <b>561</b>         | <b>5</b>  | <b>3</b>    | <b>67</b>      | <b>158</b>      | <b>608</b>     | <b>1,006</b>   | <b>640</b>     | <b>402</b>     | <b>209</b>     | <b>94</b>      | <b>6</b>          |          |
| Accountants and auditors.....                              | 252          | 206                | 46                 |           |             |                | 1               | 7              | 76             | 84             | 52             | 23             | 9              |                   |          |
| Agents, collectors, and credit men.....                    | 270          | 230                | 39                 | 1         |             |                | 1               | 23             | 90             | 62             | 49             | 30             | 14             | 1                 |          |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                              | 542          | 449                | 91                 |           | 2           | 3              | 24              | 129            | 181            | 106            | 51             | 33             | 14             | 1                 |          |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                    | 1,985        | 1,603              | 378                | 3         | 1           | 34             | 99              | 415            | 635            | 379            | 245            | 118            | 56             | 4                 |          |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys <sup>6</sup> .....      | 79           | 74                 | 4                  | 1         |             |                |                 | 27             | 15             | 1              | 2              | 3              | 1              |                   |          |
| Stenographers and typists.....                             | 62           | 59                 | 3                  |           |             |                | 6               | 19             | 24             | 8              | 3              | 2              |                |                   |          |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."  
<sup>2</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
<sup>4</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.  
<sup>6</sup> Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.  
<sup>7</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

## POPULATION—MINNESOTA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                                    | Total   | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |       |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
|---|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
|   |         | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Unknown |
| <b>DULUTH—Continued</b>                               |         |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| <b>FEMALES</b> .....                                  | 10,759  | 8,912              | 1,776              | 65    | 6           | 392            | 1,209           | 2,824          | 2,860          | 1,781          | 1,115          | 440            | 125            | 12                | 1       |
| Agriculture.....                                      | 14      | 5                  | 8                  | 1     |             |                |                 |                | 2              | 2              | 5              | 4              | 1              |                   |         |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....          | 898     | 634                | 250                | 4     |             | 41             | 83              | 137            | 197            | 199            | 156            | 53             | 18             | 4                 |         |
| Bakers.....   | 46      | 34                 | 12                 |       |             |                | 5               | 6              | 10             | 13             | 9              | 3              |                |                   |         |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....    | 159     | 82                 | 64                 | 3     |             |                |                 | 2              | 12             | 62             | 50             | 20             | 12             | 1                 |         |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                 |         |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Clothing industries.....                              | 169     | 96                 | 73                 |       |             |                | 5               | 19             | 44             | 47             | 41             | 11             | 1              | 1                 |         |
| Food and allied industries.....                       | 140     | 119                | 21                 |       |             | 19             | 40              | 38             | 30             | 10             | 2              | 1              |                |                   |         |
| Other industries.....                                 | 243     | 165                | 48                 |       |             | 16             | 24              | 56             | 73             | 37             | 22             | 9              | 4              | 2                 |         |
| All other occupations.....                            | 131     | 98                 | 32                 | 1     |             | 6              | 9               | 16             | 28             | 30             | 32             | 9              | 1              |                   |         |
| Transportation and communication.....                 | 443     | 423                | 20                 |       |             | 20             | 108             | 171            | 118            | 22             | 5              | 1              |                |                   |         |
| Telephone operators.....                              | 406     | 383                | 18                 |       |             | 20             | 102             | 159            | 105            | 15             | 5              |                |                |                   |         |
| All other occupations.....                            | 37      | 35                 | 2                  |       |             |                | 4               | 12             | 13             | 7              |                | 1              |                |                   |         |
| Trade.....  | 1,304   | 1,105              | 199                |       |             | 37             | 128             | 227            | 364            | 263            | 153            | 47             | 13             | 2                 |         |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>10</sup> .....                | 76      | 74                 | 2                  |       |             | 5              | 15              | 25             | 18             | 10             | 3              |                |                |                   |         |
| Retail dealers <sup>11</sup> .....                    | 98      | 51                 | 47                 |       |             |                | 1               | 6              | 17             | 24             | 31             | 10             | 7              | 2                 |         |
| Saleswomen.....                                       | 974     | 849                | 125                |       |             | 22             | 91              | 242            | 258            | 165            | 106            | 25             | 5              |                   |         |
| All other occupations.....                            | 156     | 131                | 25                 |       |             | 10             | 21              | 24             | 41             | 34             | 13             | 12             | 1              |                   |         |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....        | 27      | 25                 | 2                  |       |             |                | 1               | 1              | 7              | 5              | 5              | 3              | 5              |                   |         |
| Professional service.....                             | 1,922   | 1,757              | 161                | 3     | 1           | 8              | 135             | 522            | 568            | 363            | 221            | 82             | 18             |                   |         |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                  | 19      | 19                 |                    |       |             |                |                 | 8              | 2              | 4              | 2              | 2              | 1              |                   |         |
| College presidents and professors <sup>12</sup> ..... | 27      | 25                 | 2                  |       |             |                |                 | 4              | 10             | 5              | 4              | 4              |                |                   |         |
| Librarians.....                                       | 40      | 40                 |                    |       |             |                | 1               | 14             | 11             | 5              | 8              | 1              |                |                   |         |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                  | 139     | 129                | 9                  | 1     |             | 1              | 7               | 25             | 38             | 42             | 12             | 13             | 1              |                   |         |
| Social and welfare workers.....                       | 48      | 41                 | 7                  |       |             |                | 1               | 8              | 14             | 10             | 10             | 5              |                |                   |         |
| Teachers (school).....                                | 901     | 537                | 64                 |       |             | 8              | 187             | 320            | 230            | 114            | 37             | 7              | 5              |                   |         |
| Trained nurses.....                                   | 502     | 450                | 50                 | 2     |             | 3              | 101             | 216            | 95             | 43             | 35             | 7              | 2              |                   |         |
| All other occupations.....                            | 246     | 216                | 29                 |       | 1           | 4              | 17              | 60             | 78             | 29             | 36             | 13             | 9              |                   |         |
| Domestic and personal service.....                    | 3,490   | 2,455              | 944                | 58    | 5           | 253            | 463             | 744            | 632            | 587            | 471            | 232            | 67             | 6                 |         |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....           | 111     | 91                 | 14                 | 6     |             | 1              | 6               | 28             | 39             | 26             | 6              | 4              | 1              |                   |         |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....               | 167     | 87                 | 80                 |       |             | 1              | 5               | 24             | 44             | 51             | 32             | 7              | 3              |                   |         |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses.....                    | 257     | 136                | 114                | 6     | 1           |                | 4               | 16             | 30             | 37             | 87             | 57             | 23             | 3                 |         |
| Laundresses (not in laundry).....                     | 82      | 35                 | 42                 | 5     |             | 3              | 3               | 3              | 6              | 25             | 23             | 15             | 4              |                   |         |
| Laundry operatives.....                               | 181     | 142                | 37                 | 2     |             | 3              | 18              | 42             | 47             | 41             | 22             | 8              |                |                   |         |
| Nurses (not trained).....                             | 134     | 99                 | 35                 |       |             |                | 4               | 18             | 24             | 23             | 32             | 27             | 6              |                   |         |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....         | 39      | 20                 | 16                 | 2     | 1           |                |                 | 1              | 5              | 15             | 10             | 8              |                |                   |         |
| Servants.....   | 1,915   | 1,388              | 493                | 31    | 3           | 211            | 349             | 476            | 313            | 278            | 201            | 68             | 19             |                   |         |
| Waitresses.....                                       | 394     | 345                | 45                 | 4     |             | 33             | 74              | 131            | 99             | 41             | 15             |                | 1              |                   |         |
| All other occupations.....                            | 180     | 112                | 68                 |       |             | 2              | 9               | 24             | 45             | 57             | 24             | 13             | 6              |                   |         |
| Clerical occupations.....                             | 2,701   | 2,508              | 192                | 1     |             | 33             | 288             | 952            | 972            | 335            | 99             | 18             | 3              |                   | 1       |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                         | 659     | 622                | 66                 | 1     |             | 8              | 57              | 202            | 277            | 101            | 36             | 7              | 1              |                   |         |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....               | 532     | 493                | 39                 |       |             | 10             | 62              | 155            | 184            | 77             | 33             | 9              | 2              |                   |         |
| Stenographers and typists.....                        | 1,431   | 1,349              | 82                 |       |             | 11             | 163             | 582            | 498            | 151            | 24             | 2              |                |                   |         |
| All other occupations.....                            | 49      | 44                 | 5                  |       |             | 4              | 6               | 13             | 13             | 6              | 6              |                |                |                   | 1       |
| <b>MINNEAPOLIS</b>                                    |         |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| <b>MALES</b> .....                                    | 147,491 | 107,303            | 38,220             | 1,610 | 358         | 2,480          | 4,420           | 16,250         | 36,250         | 38,725         | 26,538         | 15,339         | 6,622          | 785               | 72      |
| Agriculture.....                                      | 1,910   | 1,167              | 738                | 11    | 4           | 58             | 51              | 187            | 280            | 423            | 408            | 314            | 182            | 25                | 7       |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                     | 291     | 199                | 91                 | 1     |             |                | 2               | 20             | 54             | 69             | 54             | 56             | 29             | 7                 |         |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                      | 1,576   | 920                | 642                | 10    | 4           | 50             | 49              | 143            | 214            | 345            | 349            | 250            | 151            | 18                | 7       |
| All other occupations.....                            | 43      | 38                 | 5                  |       |             | 3              |                 | 4              | 12             | 9              | 5              | 8              | 2              |                   |         |
| Forestry and fishing.....                             | 145     | 83                 | 62                 |       |             | 1              | 1               | 8              | 15             | 38             | 34             | 28             | 15             | 5                 |         |
| Extraction of minerals.....                           | 141     | 92                 | 49                 |       |             |                | 3               | 8              | 33             | 48             | 32             | 10             | 6              | 1                 |         |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....          | 54,826  | 35,290             | 19,269             | 226   | 41          | 802            | 1,657           | 5,702          | 12,617         | 14,953         | 10,430         | 5,814          | 2,508          | 269               | 14      |
| Bakers.....   | 761     | 470                | 266                | 3     | 2           | 6              | 38              | 160            | 227            | 175            | 89             | 50             | 14             | 2                 |         |
| Blacksmiths.....                                      | 466     | 146                | 320                |       |             |                | 2               | 13             | 45             | 128            | 131            | 96             | 46             | 4                 | 1       |
| Boilermakers.....                                     | 318     | 162                | 126                |       |             |                | 6               | 13             | 71             | 103            | 76             | 32             | 16             | 1                 |         |
| Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....           | 721     | 341                | 379                | 1     |             |                | 11              | 51             | 136            | 191            | 184            | 85             | 58             | 5                 |         |
| Builders and building contractors.....                | 925     | 545                | 378                | 3     |             |                |                 | 12             | 100            | 322            | 285            | 138            | 57             | 9                 |         |
| Cabinet makers.....                                   | 616     | 140                | 476                |       |             |                | 7               | 21             | 102            | 166            | 166            | 89             | 55             | 10                |         |
| Carpenters.....                                       | 4,300   | 1,900              | 2,393              | 6     | 1           | 5              | 12              | 105            | 551            | 1,233          | 1,203          | 711            | 387            | 43                |         |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....         | 1,245   | 1,036              | 207                | 2     |             | 25             | 70              | 213            | 339            | 299            | 163            | 91             | 41             | 4                 |         |

<sup>10</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>11</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.<sup>12</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION  | COLOR AND NATIVITY |              |                    |       | AGE         |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
|---|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
|   | Total              | Native white | Foreign-born white | Negro | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Unknown |
|   |                    |              |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| <b>MINNEAPOLIS—Continued</b>                              |                    |              |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| <b>MALES—Continued.</b>                                   |                    |              |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.</b>       |                    |              |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Electricians  | 1,414              | 1,175        | 238                | 1     |             |                | 41              | 183            | 502            | 412            | 199            | 63             | 14             |                   |         |
| Engineers (stationary)                                    | 1,548              | 1,160        | 381                | 7     |             |                | 5               | 59             | 302            | 439            | 355            | 263            | 118            | 7                 |         |
| Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)           | 467                | 315          | 148                | 4     |             |                | 5               | 34             | 88             | 104            | 114            | 82             | 35             | 5                 |         |
| Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)                     | 1,364              | 960          | 404                |       |             | 2              | 8               | 49             | 326            | 455            | 289            | 162            | 71             | 2                 |         |
| Iron molders, founders, and casters                       | 263                | 143          | 118                | 2     |             |                | 2               | 31             | 49             | 98             | 47             | 27             | 9              |                   |         |
| Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)                 | 202                | 130          | 72                 |       |             |                | 3               | 18             | 44             | 69             | 41             | 14             | 10             | 3                 |         |
| Machinists  | 3,217              | 2,197        | 1,020              |       |             |                | 69              | 385            | 973            | 865            | 566            | 255            | 90             | 13                | 1       |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing)                    | 2,466              | 2,111        | 355                |       |             |                | 3               | 66             | 553            | 864            | 606            | 278            | 87             | 9                 |         |
| Manufacturers   | 1,079              | 692          | 386                |       | 1           |                | 1               | 13             | 158            | 316            | 314            | 197            | 68             | 12                |         |
| <b>Mechanics (not otherwise specified):</b>               |                    |              |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops           | 2,415              | 2,067        | 315                | 32    | 1           |                | 66              | 378            | 1,043          | 679            | 196            | 43             | 8              | 2                 |         |
| All other industries                                      | 1,792              | 1,421        | 369                | 2     |             |                | 59              | 279            | 565            | 480            | 236            | 117            | 53             | 3                 |         |
| Millwrights   | 288                | 173          | 115                |       |             |                | 2               | 5              | 32             | 80             | 64             | 54             | 46             | 5                 |         |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)             | 2,903              | 1,870        | 1,014              | 17    | 2           | 13             | 46              | 237            | 633            | 880            | 596            | 349            | 131            | 18                |         |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)              | 655                | 431          | 223                | 1     |             | 6              | 19              | 92             | 180            | 172            | 107            | 53             | 24             | 2                 |         |
| Plasterers and cement finishers                           | 668                | 255          | 407                | 6     |             |                | 4               | 31             | 137            | 232            | 158            | 73             | 32             | 1                 |         |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters                        | 1,147              | 830          | 315                | 1     | 1           |                | 11              | 70             | 259            | 428            | 229            | 124            | 24             | 1                 | 1       |
| Pressmen and plate printers (printing)                    | 810                | 263          | 47                 |       |             |                | 12              | 58             | 98             | 95             | 28             | 14             | 6              |                   |         |
| Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)                  | 358                | 89           | 267                | 2     |             | 2              | 5               | 11             | 40             | 113            | 81             | 57             | 41             | 8                 |         |
| Tailors   | 750                | 125          | 619                | 6     |             | 1              | 5               | 31             | 73             | 217            | 194            | 144            | 75             | 9                 | 1       |
| Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers                         | 645                | 461          | 184                |       |             |                | 17              | 75             | 149            | 193            | 112            | 72             | 23             | 4                 |         |
| Upholsterers  | 651                | 429          | 222                |       |             | 15             | 58              | 155            | 205            | 123            | 55             | 29             | 9              | 2                 |         |
| <b>Operatives (not otherwise specified):</b>              |                    |              |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Flour and grain mills                                     | 514                | 262          | 250                |       | 2           | 1              | 3               | 29             | 94             | 157            | 129            | 82             | 18             | 1                 |         |
| Other food and allied industries                          | 786                | 553          | 224                | 7     | 2           | 61             | 62              | 143            | 174            | 186            | 90             | 45             | 24             | 1                 |         |
| <b>Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—</b> |                    |              |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Automobile factories                                      | 450                | 370          | 78                 | 2     |             | 2              | 10              | 75             | 179            | 120            | 38             | 20             | 5              | 1                 |         |
| Car and railroad shops                                    | 567                | 214          | 353                |       |             | 2              | 6               | 26             | 94             | 185            | 123            | 79             | 48             | 4                 |         |
| Other iron and steel, etc., industries                    | 1,451              | 935          | 514                | 1     | 1           | 38             | 77              | 253            | 360            | 381            | 210            | 100            | 29             | 3                 |         |
| Lumber and furniture industries                           | 958                | 593          | 365                | 2     |             | 42             | 57              | 119            | 207            | 211            | 150            | 103            | 64             | 4                 | 1       |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries                    | 433                | 351          | 79                 | 3     |             | 30             | 44              | 89             | 102            | 87             | 47             | 25             | 7              | 2                 |         |
| Textile industries  | 404                | 316          | 88                 |       |             | 35             | 62              | 112            | 95             | 47             | 25             | 18             | 10             | 10                |         |
| Other industries  | 3,107              | 2,328        | 838                | 5     | 1           | 119            | 216             | 521            | 812            | 684            | 472            | 226            | 98             | 17                | 2       |
| <b>Laborers (not otherwise specified):</b>                |                    |              |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Flour and grain mills                                     | 585                | 253          | 331                |       | 1           | 6              | 14              | 46             | 94             | 182            | 137            | 76             | 28             | 2                 |         |
| Other food and allied industries                          | 351                | 229          | 118                | 4     |             | 22             | 27              | 56             | 96             | 64             | 53             | 20             | 12             | 1                 |         |
| General and not specified laborers                        | 2,632              | 1,604        | 952                | 61    | 15          | 42             | 99              | 244            | 418            | 631            | 557            | 443            | 177            | 18                | 3       |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries         | 1,413              | 860          | 534                | 15    | 4           | 37             | 67              | 235            | 375            | 353            | 198            | 115            | 48             | 2                 | 1       |
| Laborers and helpers, building construction               | 2,115              | 1,125        | 977                | 11    | 2           | 30             | 61              | 228            | 447            | 555            | 467            | 238            | 83             | 8                 |         |
| Lumber and furniture industries                           | 477                | 238          | 188                |       | 1           | 29             | 45              | 83             | 89             | 87             | 75             | 43             | 25             | 1                 |         |
| Other industries  | 1,635              | 958          | 663                | 10    | 4           | 74             | 108             | 240            | 327            | 352            | 279            | 174            | 75             | 4                 | 2       |
| All other occupations                                     | 2,657              | 1,814        | 834                | 9     |             | 157            | 112             | 350            | 643            | 635            | 466            | 139            | 91             | 13                | 1       |
| <b>Transportation and communication</b>                   |                    |              |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Brakemen, steam railroad                                  | 363                | 329          | 32                 | 1     | 1           |                |                 | 20             | 92             | 141            | 76             | 24             | 6              |                   | 4       |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers                  | 4,680              | 4,052        | 589                | 36    | 3           | 68             | 204             | 951            | 1,850          | 1,103          | 351            | 122            | 30             |                   | 1       |
| Conductors, steam railroad                                | 493                | 446          | 47                 |       |             |                |                 | 1              | 36             | 151            | 182            | 97             | 23             | 3                 |         |
| Conductors, street railroad                               | 659                | 494          | 165                |       |             |                |                 | 67             | 216            | 228            | 104            | 40             | 8              | 1                 |         |
| Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>1</sup>     | 650                | 477          | 168                | 5     |             | 2              | 11              | 50             | 134            | 153            | 136            | 119            | 40             | 5                 |         |
| Foremen and overseers, steam railroad                     | 289                | 171          | 117                |       |             |                |                 | 1              | 37             | 76             | 87             | 65             | 22             | 1                 |         |
| Garage owners, managers, and officials                    | 285                | 237          | 48                 |       |             |                |                 | 13             | 94             | 119            | 43             | 13             | 2              |                   |         |
| Inspectors, steam railroad                                | 257                | 133          | 123                | 1     |             |                |                 | 2              | 43             | 86             | 77             | 31             | 16             | 2                 |         |
| Laborers, road and street                                 | 987                | 504          | 472                | 9     | 2           | 3              | 2               | 39             | 158            | 215            | 206            | 205            | 141            | 17                |         |
| Laborers, steam railroad                                  | 2,024              | 798          | 1,157              | 41    | 28          | 12             | 32              | 148            | 271            | 487            | 558            | 347            | 157            | 11                | 1       |
| Locomotive engineers                                      | 838                | 705          | 132                |       | 1           |                |                 | 6              | 53             | 318            | 271            | 135            | 48             | 7                 |         |
| Locomotive firemen  | 333                | 292          | 39                 |       |             |                |                 | 1              | 21             | 116            | 155            | 98             | 9              | 2                 | 1       |
| Mail carriers   | 560                | 491          | 62                 |       |             | 2              | 18              | 41             | 163            | 181            | 91             | 55             | 7              | 1                 | 1       |
| Motormen, street railroad                                 | 658                | 421          | 237                | 7     |             |                |                 | 17             | 149            | 228            | 176            | 76             | 12             |                   |         |
| Officials and superintendents, steam railroad             | 295                | 264          | 31                 |       |             |                |                 | 4              | 27             | 85             | 91             | 61             | 26             | 1                 |         |
| Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies   | 252                | 213          | 38                 | 1     |             | 2              | 8               | 67             | 80             | 80             | 53             | 25             | 16             | 1                 |         |
| Railway mail clerks                                       | 247                | 227          | 20                 |       |             |                |                 | 4              | 31             | 90             | 93             | 25             | 25             |                   |         |
| Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad                     | 838                | 738          | 100                |       |             |                |                 | 17             | 145            | 291            | 222            | 96             | 58             | 9                 |         |
| Telegraph and telephone linemen                           | 410                | 361          | 49                 |       |             |                |                 | 1              | 13             | 86             | 43             | 26             | 2              |                   |         |
| Telegraph operators                                       | 199                | 182          | 17                 |       |             | 13             | 104             | 135            | 86             | 43             | 26             | 2              |                |                   |         |
| All other occupations                                     | 3,077              | 2,224        | 757                | 87    | 9           | 151            | 117             | 334            | 658            | 721            | 616            | 335            | 130            | 12                | 3       |
| <b>Trade</b>  |                    |              |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Advertising agents  | 485                | 455          | 30                 |       |             | 2              | 8               | 62             | 158            | 131            | 76             | 35             | 12             | 1                 |         |
| <b>Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:</b>               |                    |              |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Bankers and bank officials                                | 358                | 321          | 37                 |       |             |                |                 | 13             | 78             | 121            | 73             | 54             | 13             | 6                 |         |
| Commercial brokers and commission men                     | 260                | 222          | 38                 |       |             |                |                 | 5              | 27             | 81             | 75             | 50             | 20             | 2                 |         |
| Loan brokers and pawnbrokers                              | 148                | 130          | 18                 |       |             |                |                 | 2              | 43             | 38             | 36             | 21             | 8              |                   |         |
| Stock brokers   | 783                | 719          | 63                 |       |             |                |                 | 47             | 222            | 252            | 163            | 74             | 21             | 2                 |         |
| Brokers not specified and promoters                       | 133                | 118          | 14                 |       |             |                |                 | 4              | 29             | 42             | 29             | 17             | 7              | 3                 | 1       |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>2</sup>                           | 1,231              | 1,081        | 195                | 1     | 4           | 108            | 186             | 321            | 251            | 149            | 92             | 63             | 28             | 2                 | 1       |
| Commercial travelers                                      | 2,449              | 2,139        | 310                |       |             |                |                 | 12             | 150            | 573            | 789            | 576            | 286            | 77                | 5       |
| Delivery men, bakeries and stores <sup>3</sup>            | 917                | 737          | 174                | 5     | 1           | 92             | 77              | 144            | 282            | 217            | 72             | 27             | 6              |                   |         |
| Floorwalkers and foremen in stores                        | 346                | 279          | 67                 |       |             |                |                 | 1              | 26             | 99             | 90             | 72             | 26             | 6                 |         |
| Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers                         | 226                | 141          | 83                 | 2     |             |                |                 | 4              | 25             | 36             | 59             | 37             | 44             | 21                |         |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials                 | 1,997              | 1,760        | 235                | 2     |             |                |                 | 127            | 592            | 599            | 367            | 204            | 88             | 11                |         |
| Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards                     | 473                | 236          | 231                | 5     | 1           | 3              | 10              | 40             | 85             | 95             | 102            | 89             | 40             | 3                 |         |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores                  | 987                | 668          | 243                | 67    | 9           | 50             | 75              | 160            | 212            | 176            | 163            | 116            | 31             | 3                 | 1       |
| Newsboys  | 341                | 319          | 22                 |       |             | 287            | 18              | 14             | 8              | 5              | 4              | 4              | 1              |                   |         |

<sup>1</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."  
<sup>3</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

POPULATION—MINNESOTA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                                    | Total  | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |       |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |    | Unknown |
|---|--------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----|---------|
|   |        | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over |    |         |
| <b>MINNEAPOLIS—Continued</b>                          |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |    |         |
| <b>MALES—Continued.</b>                               |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |    |         |
| <b>Trade—Continued.</b>                               |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |    |         |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                 | 1,286  | 1,007              | 275                | 4     | —           | —              | 3               | 22             | 129            | 301            | 363            | 278            | 166            | 22                | 2  |         |
| Retail dealers <sup>a</sup> .....                     | 7,057  | 4,549              | 2,490              | 18    | —           | 3              | 29              | 355            | 1,495          | 2,069          | 1,581          | 1,059          | 413            | 50                | 2  |         |
| Salesmen.....   | 11,765 | 10,317             | 1,428              | 14    | 6           | 143            | 315             | 1,521          | 3,762          | 3,174          | 1,706          | 797            | 306            | 33                | 8  |         |
| Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....      | 762    | 577                | 185                | —     | —           | —              | 1               | 16             | 142            | 257            | 189            | 114            | 38             | 5                 | —  |         |
| All other occupations.....                            | 2,057  | 1,594              | 481                | 11    | 1           | 46             | 69              | 252            | 445            | 550            | 400            | 241            | 73             | 10                | 1  |         |
| <b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b> |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |    |         |
| Firemen, fire department.....                         | 544    | 481                | 62                 | 1     | —           | —              | —               | 8              | 97             | 238            | 103            | 69             | 27             | 1                 | 1  |         |
| Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....                | 653    | 384                | 262                | 7     | —           | —              | —               | 18             | 38             | 101            | 139            | 170            | 164            | 20                | 1  |         |
| Laborers, public service.....                         | 1,244  | 694                | 567                | 11    | 2           | 5              | 12              | 53             | 183            | 274            | 288            | 259            | 150            | 19                | 1  |         |
| Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....              | 200    | 170                | 29                 | 1     | —           | —              | —               | 6              | 51             | 62             | 33             | 34             | 12             | 2                 | —  |         |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....       | 276    | 221                | 55                 | —     | —           | —              | —               | 1              | 56             | 66             | 57             | 54             | 35             | 6                 | 1  |         |
| Officials and inspectors (State).....                 | 166    | 135                | 31                 | —     | —           | —              | —               | 7              | 38             | 52             | 32             | 21             | 15             | 1                 | —  |         |
| Officials and inspectors (United States).....         | 158    | 129                | 29                 | —     | —           | —              | —               | 6              | 29             | 66             | 35             | 14             | 7              | 1                 | —  |         |
| Policemen.....  | 525    | 436                | 86                 | 2     | 1           | —              | —               | 4              | 137            | 223            | 85             | 54             | 18             | 3                 | 1  |         |
| All other occupations.....                            | 217    | 148                | 65                 | 1     | —           | —              | —               | 1              | 16             | 52             | 54             | 48             | 20             | 1                 | —  |         |
| <b>Professional service.....</b>                      |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |    |         |
| Actors and showmen.....                               | 263    | 222                | 37                 | 2     | 2           | 4              | 9               | 50             | 93             | 71             | 21             | 11             | 4              | —                 | —  |         |
| Architects.....                                       | 142    | 122                | 20                 | —     | —           | —              | —               | 8              | 29             | 51             | 23             | 21             | 7              | 3                 | —  |         |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....          | 283    | 222                | 60                 | —     | 1           | 2              | 7               | 52             | 94             | 70             | 40             | 15             | 2              | 1                 | —  |         |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                  | 262    | 228                | 33                 | 1     | —           | 2              | 5               | 38             | 74             | 56             | 43             | 31             | 11             | 2                 | —  |         |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....            | 211    | 188                | 23                 | —     | —           | —              | —               | 5              | 51             | 76             | 41             | 27             | 8              | 3                 | —  |         |
| Clergymen.....  | 519    | 292                | 210                | 17    | —           | —              | —               | 11             | 83             | 131            | 118            | 108            | 56             | 12                | —  |         |
| College presidents and professors <sup>b</sup> .....  | 461    | 394                | 66                 | —     | 1           | —              | —               | 36             | 167            | 118            | 91             | 41             | 7              | 1                 | —  |         |
| Dentists.....   | 601    | 547                | 51                 | 3     | —           | —              | —               | 26             | 229            | 195            | 96             | 44             | 10             | 1                 | —  |         |
| Draftsmen.....  | 464    | 387                | 77                 | —     | —           | —              | —               | 27             | 115            | 175            | 99             | 32             | 10             | 5                 | —  |         |
| Lawyers, judges, and justices.....                    | 1,110  | 1,018              | 87                 | 5     | —           | —              | —               | 30             | 319            | 346            | 198            | 111            | 83             | 21                | 2  |         |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                  | 707    | 525                | 127                | 50    | 5           | 4              | 21              | 136            | 245            | 144            | 90             | 47             | 19             | 1                 | —  |         |
| Photographers.....                                    | 199    | 152                | 47                 | —     | —           | —              | —               | 25             | 49             | 55             | 32             | 23             | 6              | 1                 | —  |         |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                          | 820    | 707                | 110                | 3     | —           | —              | —               | 32             | 209            | 203            | 192            | 124            | 49             | 11                | —  |         |
| Teachers (school).....                                | 523    | 465                | 57                 | —     | 1           | —              | —               | 53             | 156            | 161            | 106            | 33             | 11             | 3                 | —  |         |
| Technical engineers:                                  |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |    |         |
| Civil engineers and surveyors.....                    | 475    | 426                | 48                 | 1     | —           | —              | —               | 35             | 145            | 143            | 91             | 36             | 22             | 3                 | —  |         |
| Electrical engineers.....                             | 309    | 283                | 26                 | —     | —           | —              | —               | 44             | 119            | 77             | 53             | 12             | 3              | 1                 | —  |         |
| Mechanical engineers.....                             | 291    | 263                | 28                 | —     | —           | —              | —               | 22             | 96             | 95             | 53             | 20             | 5              | —                 | —  |         |
| Mining engineers <sup>c</sup> .....                   | 36     | 31                 | 5                  | —     | —           | —              | —               | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —                 | —  |         |
| All other occupations.....                            | 1,856  | 1,480              | 354                | 19    | 3           | 71             | 91              | 272            | 420            | 432            | 308            | 169            | 74             | 16                | 3  |         |
| <b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>             |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |    |         |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....           | 1,340  | 1,022              | 294                | 24    | —           | 3              | 6               | 111            | 354            | 433            | 257            | 141            | 33             | 2                 | —  |         |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                       | 199    | 145                | 54                 | —     | —           | —              | —               | 2              | 24             | 65             | 52             | 40             | 14             | 2                 | —  |         |
| Janitors and sextons.....                             | 2,124  | 1,140              | 899                | 85    | —           | —              | —               | 66             | 257            | 444            | 490            | 496            | 304            | 37                | —  |         |
| Laundry operatives <sup>d</sup> .....                 | 466    | 343                | 97                 | 3     | 23          | 9              | 21              | 92             | 145            | 99             | 62             | 26             | 7              | —                 | —  |         |
| Porters (except in stores).....                       | 529    | 75                 | 42                 | 406   | 6           | —              | —               | 12             | 61             | 127            | 138            | 118            | 51             | 17                | —  |         |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....         | 487    | 277                | 186                | 11    | 13          | 4              | 3               | 26             | 90             | 194            | 111            | 50             | 11             | 2                 | 1  |         |
| Servants.....   | 1,555  | 859                | 467                | 112   | 117         | 39             | 74              | 237            | 370            | 381            | 283            | 123            | 41             | 4                 | 3  |         |
| Waiters.....  | 564    | 228                | 117                | 199   | 20          | 5              | 21              | 88             | 155            | 172            | 88             | 30             | 5              | —                 | —  |         |
| All other occupations.....                            | 1,630  | 959                | 580                | 50    | 41          | 30             | 41              | 173            | 322            | 383            | 285            | 241            | 133            | 22                | —  |         |
| <b>Clerical occupations.....</b>                      |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |    |         |
| Accountants and auditors.....                         | 1,672  | 1,451              | 191                | —     | —           | —              | —               | 15             | 184            | 636            | 477            | 224            | 96             | 38                | 3  |         |
| Agents, collectors, and credit men.....               | 1,604  | 1,457              | 147                | —     | —           | 7              | 7               | 7              | 123            | 508            | 462            | 284            | 144            | 60                | 9  |         |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                         | 2,092  | 1,878              | 206                | 3     | 5           | 15             | 103             | 512            | 718            | 378            | 199            | 109            | 49             | 7                 | 2  |         |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....               | 9,466  | 8,323              | 1,109              | 31    | 3           | 224            | 737             | 2,184          | 729            | 2,864          | 1,738          | 942            | 511            | 227               | 34 |         |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys <sup>e</sup> ..... | 493    | 463                | 24                 | 6     | —           | 189            | 181             | 79             | 16             | 9              | 5              | 10             | 1              | 2                 | 1  |         |
| Stenographers and typists.....                        | 248    | 233                | 15                 | —     | —           | 4              | 38              | 105            | 54             | 27             | 11             | 8              | 1              | —                 | —  |         |
| <b>FEMALES.....</b>                                   |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |    |         |
| Agriculture.....                                      | 23     | 15                 | 8                  | —     | —           | —              | —               | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —                 | —  |         |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>   |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |    |         |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....    | 1,121  | 858                | 251                | 11    | 1           | 8              | 15              | 36             | 142            | 316            | 329            | 203            | 65             | 5                 | 2  |         |
| Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....          | 190    | 168                | 22                 | —     | —           | —              | —               | 19             | 62             | 61             | 30             | 11             | —              | —                 | —  |         |
| Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....           | 144    | 129                | 15                 | —     | —           | —              | —               | 10             | 29             | 47             | 38             | 15             | 5              | —                 | —  |         |
| Milliners and millinery dealers.....                  | 285    | 244                | 41                 | —     | —           | —              | —               | 24             | 86             | 89             | 52             | 17             | 4              | 1                 | —  |         |
| Tailresses.....                                       | 187    | 97                 | 90                 | —     | —           | 1              | 4               | 8              | 35             | 44             | 69             | 17             | 8              | 1                 | —  |         |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                 |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |    |         |
| Bakeries.....   | 248    | 220                | 28                 | —     | —           | 22             | 39              | 77             | 60             | 36             | 9              | 2              | —              | —                 | —  |         |
| Candy factories.....                                  | 252    | 233                | 19                 | —     | —           | 21             | 22              | 63             | 72             | 43             | 29             | 1              | —              | —                 | —  |         |
| Knitting mills.....                                   | 862    | 786                | 95                 | —     | 1           | 43             | 111             | 242            | 298            | 107            | 48             | 10             | 3              | —                 | —  |         |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....              | 297    | 276                | 20                 | —     | —           | 16             | 38              | 63             | 99             | 60             | 18             | 2              | —              | —                 | —  |         |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories.....                | 326    | 255                | 71                 | —     | —           | 5              | 10              | 37             | 94             | 108            | 52             | 16             | 4              | —                 | —  |         |
| Other industries.....                                 | 4,443  | 3,738              | 696                | 9     | —           | 202            | 409             | 900            | 1,304          | 842            | 483            | 192            | 39             | 6                 | 6  |         |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified).....               | 221    | 176                | 43                 | 2     | —           | 22             | 28              | 60             | 56             | 19             | 21             | 9              | 6              | —                 | —  |         |
| All other occupations.....                            | 246    | 209                | 37                 | —     | —           | 17             | 26              | 56             | 54             | 59             | 21             | 8              | 3              | —                 | —  |         |

<sup>a</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
<sup>b</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.  
<sup>c</sup> Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.  
<sup>e</sup> Except telegraph messengers.  
<sup>f</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                                   | Total  | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |       |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
|--|--------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
|  |        | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Unknown |
| <b>MINNEAPOLIS—Continued</b>                         |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| <b>FEMALES—Continued.</b>                            |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Transportation and communication.....                | 1,824  | 1,711              | 109                | 4     |             | 38             | 237             | 678            | 618            | 189            | 47             | 12             | 2              |                   | 5       |
| Telegraph operators.....                             | 191    | 179                | 12                 |       |             | 7              | 30              | 45             | 86             | 16             | 3              | 2              |                |                   | 2       |
| Telephone operators.....                             | 1,545  | 1,474              | 69                 | 2     |             | 29             | 204             | 627            | 498            | 149            | 28             | 6              | 1              |                   | 3       |
| All other occupations.....                           | 88     | 58                 | 28                 | 2     |             | 2              | 3               | 6              | 32             | 24             | 16             | 4              | 1              |                   |         |
| Trade.....   | 7,862  | 6,670              | 688                | 8     | 1           | 268            | 570             | 1,442          | 1,993          | 1,881          | 979            | 357            | 57             | 10                | 5       |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....             | 73     | 71                 | 2                  |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>10</sup> .....               | 1,310  | 1,201              | 108                | 1     |             | 87             | 177             | 394            | 365            | 194            | 71             | 19             | 3              |                   |         |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....       | 149    | 142                | 7                  |       |             |                |                 | 10             | 25             | 45             | 45             | 18             | 2              |                   | 1       |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                | 149    | 120                | 29                 |       |             |                |                 | 2              | 14             | 51             | 42             | 27             | 9              | 3                 |         |
| Retail dealers <sup>4</sup> .....                    | 544    | 419                | 123                | 1     | 1           | 1              | 1               | 25             | 117            | 151            | 153            | 76             | 16             | 4                 |         |
| Saleswomen.....                                      | 4,498  | 4,142              | 354                | 2     |             | 161            | 341             | 855            | 1,277          | 1,073          | 588            | 178            | 19             | 2                 | 4       |
| All other occupations.....                           | 639    | 575                | 60                 | 4     |             | 19             | 47              | 150            | 170            | 145            | 71             | 30             | 6              | 1                 |         |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....       | 77     | 69                 | 7                  | 1     |             |                | 1               | 6              | 20             | 18             | 18             | 12             | 4              |                   |         |
| Professional service.....                            | 9,603  | 8,951              | 615                | 37    |             | 56             | 531             | 2,194          | 2,889          | 2,010          | 1,219          | 545            | 123            | 20                | 16      |
| Actresses and showwomen.....                         | 118    | 113                | 2                  | 3     |             | 12             | 14              | 41             | 29             | 11             | 9              | 2              |                |                   |         |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....         | 288    | 268                | 20                 |       |             | 6              | 25              | 70             | 89             | 51             | 28             | 16             | 2              |                   | 1       |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                 | 85     | 80                 | 5                  |       |             |                |                 | 14             | 35             | 16             | 13             | 5              | 2              |                   |         |
| College presidents and professors <sup>6</sup> ..... | 133    | 129                | 4                  |       |             |                |                 | 17             | 44             | 48             | 17             | 5              | 1              |                   | 1       |
| Designers.....                                       | 62     | 64                 | 8                  |       |             |                |                 | 5              | 11             | 16             | 22             | 7              |                |                   |         |
| Librarians.....                                      | 262    | 248                | 14                 |       |             |                |                 | 4              | 50             | 89             | 59             | 37             | 17             | 5                 | 1       |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                 | 685    | 628                | 49                 | 8     |             | 5              | 31              | 124            | 195            | 181            | 102            | 33             | 11             | 2                 | 1       |
| Photographers.....                                   | 116    | 105                | 11                 |       |             | 2              | 1               | 25             | 45             | 23             | 14             | 3              |                |                   |         |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                         | 62     | 64                 | 8                  |       |             |                |                 | 4              | 23             | 12             | 9              | 11             | 2              | 1                 |         |
| Religious workers.....                               | 139    | 157                | 32                 |       |             |                |                 | 1              | 25             | 20             | 21             | 29             | 6              | 1                 | 1       |
| Social and welfare workers.....                      | 321    | 286                | 20                 | 5     |             |                |                 | 55             | 94             | 82             | 45             | 24             | 6              | 1                 | 1       |
| Teachers (school).....                               | 3,536  | 3,362              | 171                | 3     |             | 1              | 17              | 374            | 1,189          | 1,005          | 638            | 257            | 43             | 8                 | 4       |
| Technicians and laboratory assistants.....           | 134    | 129                | 5                  |       |             |                |                 | 5              | 39             | 65             | 20             | 5              |                |                   |         |
| Trained nurses.....                                  | 2,732  | 2,563              | 165                | 4     |             | 6              | 364             | 1,150          | 696            | 281            | 162            | 58             | 15             | 1                 | 5       |
| All other occupations.....                           | 930    | 815                | 101                | 14    |             | 24             | 60              | 165            | 253            | 159            | 112            | 89             | 30             | 7                 | 1       |
| Domestic and personal service.....                   | 18,161 | 13,887             | 3,733              | 514   | 17          | 743            | 1,426           | 3,485          | 4,093          | 3,546          | 2,747          | 1,546          | 507            | 44                | 12      |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....          | 1,025  | 914                | 89                 | 22    |             | 7              | 50              | 244            | 435            | 205            | 77             | 5              |                |                   | 2       |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....              | 832    | 598                | 219                | 14    | 1           |                | 4               | 24             | 96             | 214            | 229            | 175            | 78             | 11                | 1       |
| Charwomen and cleaners.....                          | 231    | 92                 | 131                | 8     |             |                |                 | 9              | 27             | 70             | 69             | 39             | 15             | 1                 |         |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....     | 216    | 175                | 41                 |       |             | 3              | 6               | 21             | 55             | 77             | 40             | 14             |                |                   |         |
| Elevator tenders.....                                | 211    | 177                | 18                 | 15    | 1           | 8              | 18              | 60             | 70             | 40             | 11             | 3              |                |                   |         |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                      | 73     | 55                 | 18                 |       |             |                |                 | 1              | 10             | 19             | 26             | 13             | 4              |                   |         |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses.....                   | 1,251  | 905                | 321                | 24    | 1           |                | 26              | 68             | 143            | 271            | 317            | 301            | 115            | 9                 | 1       |
| Janitors and sextons.....                            | 309    | 163                | 143                | 2     | 1           | 1              | 1               | 8              | 41             | 108            | 90             | 47             | 12             | 1                 |         |
| Laundresses (not in laundry).....                    | 424    | 211                | 189                | 24    |             |                | 12              | 18             | 55             | 108            | 118            | 80             | 28             | 3                 |         |
| Laundry operatives.....                              | 1,183  | 954                | 223                | 3     | 3           | 31             | 77              | 217            | 316            | 293            | 171            | 60             | 15             | 2                 | 1       |
| Nurses (not trained).....                            | 750    | 637                | 111                | 2     |             |                | 18              | 82             | 139            | 160            | 158            | 146            | 45             | 1                 | 1       |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....        | 256    | 192                | 56                 | 8     |             |                | 2               | 9              | 46             | 87             | 74             | 34             | 4              |                   |         |
| Servants.....  | 9,063  | 6,746              | 1,950              | 361   | 6           | 578            | 954             | 1,931          | 1,948          | 1,582          | 1,268          | 602            | 181            | 14                | 5       |
| Waitresses.....                                      | 2,256  | 2,027              | 197                | 28    | 4           | 112            | 258             | 792            | 696            | 293            | 85             | 13             | 5              | 1                 | 1       |
| All other occupations.....                           | 71     | 41                 | 27                 | 3     |             | 1              | 1               | 1              | 16             | 19             | 14             | 14             | 4              |                   |         |
| Clerical occupations.....                            | 18,576 | 17,704             | 833                | 33    | 5           | 465            | 2,024           | 6,190          | 6,483          | 2,428          | 723            | 201            | 38             | 4                 | 19      |
| Accountants and auditors.....                        | 214    | 206                | 8                  |       |             |                | 22              | 51             | 71             | 43             | 19             | 6              | 1              |                   | 1       |
| Agents, collectors, and credit women.....            | 164    | 153                | 11                 |       |             |                | 6               | 44             | 53             | 42             | 14             | 1              | 2              |                   | 1       |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                        | 3,654  | 3,455              | 189                | 7     | 3           | 51             | 230             | 954            | 1,468          | 641            | 238            | 57             | 10             | 1                 | 4       |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....              | 6,289  | 5,970              | 280                | 18    | 1           | 195            | 704             | 2,031          | 2,104          | 840            | 272            | 92             | 21             | 2                 | 8       |
| Stenographers and typists.....                       | 8,187  | 7,836              | 342                | 8     | 1           | 198            | 1,034           | 3,059          | 2,774          | 858            | 179            | 45             | 4              | 1                 | 5       |
| All other occupations.....                           | 87     | 84                 | 3                  |       |             | 20             | 28              | 21             | 13             | 4              | 1              |                |                |                   |         |
| <b>ST. PAUL</b>                                      |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| <b>MALES</b> .....                                   | 83,863 | 62,223             | 19,763             | 1,522 | 355         | 1,484          | 2,778           | 9,184          | 21,065         | 21,495         | 14,934         | 8,497          | 3,980          | 412               | 24      |
| Agriculture.....                                     | 777    | 512                | 217                | 3     | 45          | 25             | 44              | 89             | 154            | 152            | 126            | 116            | 63             | 8                 |         |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                    | 196    | 129                | 65                 |       | 2           |                | 1               | 5              | 33             | 57             | 36             | 34             | 28             | 2                 |         |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                     | 557    | 365                | 146                | 3     | 43          | 21             | 42              | 82             | 1              |                |                |                |                |                   |         |

POPULATION—MINNESOTA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION   | Total  | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |       |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |     | Unknown |
|--|--------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----|---------|
|  |        | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over |     |         |
| <b>ST. PAUL—Continued</b>                                    |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |     |         |
| <b>MALES—Continued.</b>                                      |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |     |         |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....                 | 30,727 | 20,739             | 9,532              | 326   | 130         | 510            | 1,043           | 3,339          | 7,469          | 8,086          | 5,659          | 3,083          | 1,409          | 121               | 8   |         |
| Bakers.....  | 374    | 219                | 154                | 1     | ---         | 6              | 22              | 59             | 117            | 85             | 50             | 29             | 6              | ---               | --- |         |
| Blacksmiths.....   | 279    | 121                | 158                | ---   | ---         | ---            | ---             | 5              | 31             | 78             | 78             | 60             | 24             | 3                 | --- |         |
| Boilermakers.....  | 252    | 164                | 87                 | 1     | ---         | 3              | ---             | 6              | 54             | 89             | 66             | 27             | 7              | ---               | --- |         |
| Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....                  | 390    | 215                | 169                | 5     | 1           | 3              | ---             | 26             | 87             | 98             | 77             | 50             | 44             | 5                 | --- |         |
| Builders and building contractors.....                       | 654    | 400                | 253                | 1     | ---         | ---            | ---             | 2              | 78             | 228            | 193            | 99             | 50             | 4                 | --- |         |
| Cabinetmakers.....   | 330    | 119                | 209                | 2     | ---         | 8              | ---             | 20             | 61             | 86             | 79             | 38             | 35             | 3                 | --- |         |
| Carpenters.....  | 2,187  | 1,142              | 1,041              | 3     | 1           | 5              | 17              | 60             | 318            | 655            | 585            | 319            | 207            | 20                | 1   |         |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....                | 827    | 709                | 117                | 1     | ---         | 10             | 51              | 131            | 229            | 193            | 120            | 61             | 25             | 6                 | 1   |         |
| Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....                     | 157    | 125                | 31                 | ---   | 1           | ---            | ---             | 10             | 52             | 46             | 30             | 14             | 5              | ---               | --- |         |
| Electricians.....  | 728    | 620                | 107                | 1     | ---         | 12             | ---             | 83             | 269            | 224            | 92             | 32             | 15             | ---               | 1   |         |
| Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....          | 129    | 115                | 14                 | ---   | ---         | 8              | ---             | 21             | 35             | 32             | 20             | 9              | 4              | ---               | --- |         |
| Engineers (stationary).....                                  | 733    | 524                | 207                | 2     | ---         | 1              | 1               | 17             | 133            | 195            | 192            | 134            | 57             | 3                 | --- |         |
| Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....         | 326    | 214                | 105                | 7     | ---         | 4              | 22              | 81             | 79             | 75             | 41             | 20             | 3              | 1                 | --- |         |
| Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....                   | 778    | 579                | 199                | ---   | ---         | 4              | 25              | 199            | 265            | 161            | 82             | 41             | 1              | ---               | --- |         |
| Iron molders, founders, and casters.....                     | 321    | 149                | 172                | ---   | ---         | 3              | 11              | 76             | 97             | 87             | 36             | 11             | 7              | ---               | --- |         |
| Machinists.....  | 1,685  | 1,177              | 503                | 5     | ---         | 36             | 176             | 490            | 476            | 305            | 151            | 50             | 1              | ---               | --- |         |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing).....                  | 1,011  | 861                | 150                | ---   | ---         | 3              | 34              | 230            | 340            | 229            | 128            | 39             | 8              | ---               | --- |         |
| Manufacturers.....   | 588    | 381                | 207                | ---   | ---         | 3              | 7               | 91             | 185            | 151            | 97             | 47             | 7              | ---               | --- |         |
| Mechanics (not otherwise specified):                         |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |     |         |
| Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....         | 1,043  | 920                | 104                | 19    | ---         | 48             | 169             | 461            | 284            | 60             | 17             | 4              | ---            | ---               | --- |         |
| All other industries.....                                    | 672    | 543                | 129                | 8     | 1           | 20             | 108             | 206            | 188            | 89             | 42             | 15             | 4              | ---               | --- |         |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....           | 1,319  | 890                | 418                | 10    | 1           | 26             | 112             | 297            | 374            | 286            | 143            | 75             | 2              | 1                 | --- |         |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....            | 388    | 266                | 120                | 1     | 1           | 5              | 19              | 53             | 119            | 87             | 54             | 31             | 20             | ---               | --- |         |
| Plasterers and cement finishers.....                         | 296    | 163                | 126                | 7     | ---         | 3              | 17              | 58             | 96             | 69             | 39             | 13             | 1              | ---               | --- |         |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....                      | 670    | 538                | 132                | ---   | ---         | 3              | 53              | 159            | 214            | 140            | 91             | 10             | ---            | ---               | --- |         |
| Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....                  | 316    | 286                | 30                 | ---   | ---         | 11             | 54              | 95             | 105            | 29             | 17             | 5              | ---            | ---               | --- |         |
| Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....                | 221    | 58                 | 158                | 4     | 1           | 1              | 2               | 9              | 16             | 55             | 54             | 42             | 38             | 4                 | --- |         |
| Tailors.....   | 443    | 52                 | 384                | 6     | 1           | 1              | 9               | 63             | 111            | 117            | 84             | 54             | 4              | ---               | --- |         |
| Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....                       | 417    | 309                | 107                | 1     | ---         | 8              | 42              | 103            | 125            | 76             | 46             | 16             | 1              | ---               | --- |         |
| Upholsterers.....  | 151    | 111                | 39                 | 1     | ---         | 2              | 6               | 32             | 35             | 40             | 20             | 15             | 1              | ---               | --- |         |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                        |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |     |         |
| Clothing industries.....                                     | 258    | 130                | 123                | 4     | 1           | 3              | 12              | 35             | 72             | 80             | 35             | 17             | 2              | 2                 | --- |         |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—           |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |     |         |
| Automobile factories.....                                    | 330    | 281                | 48                 | 1     | ---         | 2              | 12              | 90             | 139            | 65             | 16             | 4              | 2              | ---               | --- |         |
| Car and railroad shops.....                                  | 491    | 273                | 217                | 1     | ---         | 2              | 20              | 36             | 111            | 145            | 100            | 55             | 21             | 1                 | --- |         |
| Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....                  | 686    | 478                | 206                | 2     | ---         | 18             | 25              | 114            | 210            | 141            | 103            | 45             | 29             | 1                 | --- |         |
| Leather industries.....                                      | 324    | 203                | 119                | 2     | ---         | 15             | 7               | 27             | 52             | 85             | 75             | 39             | 22             | 1                 | --- |         |
| Lumber and furniture industries.....                         | 288    | 193                | 95                 | ---   | ---         | 10             | 15              | 31             | 60             | 62             | 56             | 39             | 12             | 3                 | --- |         |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....                     | 394    | 325                | 69                 | ---   | ---         | 35             | 47              | 89             | 92             | 66             | 38             | 21             | 6              | ---               | --- |         |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                            | 774    | 459                | 218                | 91    | 6           | 6              | 31              | 98             | 278            | 211            | 102            | 42             | 6              | ---               | --- |         |
| Other food and allied industries.....                        | 386    | 261                | 125                | ---   | ---         | 22             | 29              | 60             | 72             | 76             | 70             | 44             | 12             | 1                 | --- |         |
| Other industries.....  | 1,786  | 1,326              | 448                | 9     | 3           | 84             | 115             | 305            | 442            | 405            | 256            | 116            | 55             | 8                 | --- |         |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                          |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |     |         |
| Automobile factories.....                                    | 267    | 208                | 56                 | 3     | ---         | 4              | 6               | 72             | 106            | 63             | 13             | 2              | ---            | ---               | 1   |         |
| Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....                  | 866    | 452                | 404                | 10    | ---         | 22             | 28              | 109            | 187            | 195            | 156            | 105            | 62             | 2                 | --- |         |
| General and not specified laborers.....                      | 1,042  | 691                | 295                | 35    | 21          | 19             | 48              | 129            | 181            | 237            | 226            | 123            | 73             | 6                 | --- |         |
| Laborers and helpers, building construction.....             | 1,282  | 874                | 390                | 16    | 2           | 18             | 53              | 162            | 285            | 324            | 248            | 149            | 39             | 4                 | --- |         |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                            | 788    | 451                | 200                | 52    | 85          | 20             | 40              | 152            | 267            | 174            | 88             | 37             | 10             | ---               | --- |         |
| Other industries.....  | 1,600  | 1,068              | 523                | 7     | 2           | 98             | 123             | 238            | 362            | 310            | 254            | 133            | 78             | 4                 | --- |         |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 1,480  | 1,096              | 375                | 7     | 2           | 99             | 107             | 219            | 310            | 317            | 239            | 188            | 42             | 8                 | 1   |         |
| Transportation and communication.....                        | 11,459 | 8,955              | 2,349              | 108   | 47          | 128            | 294             | 1,083          | 2,983          | 3,158          | 2,152          | 1,172          | 457            | 30                | 2   |         |
| Baggage and freight agents.....                              | 155    | 124                | 31                 | ---   | ---         | ---            | ---             | 5              | 31             | 49             | 40             | 25             | 5              | ---               | --- |         |
| Brakemen, steam railroad.....                                | 189    | 178                | 11                 | ---   | ---         | ---            | ---             | 10             | 42             | 74             | 41             | 14             | 8              | ---               | --- |         |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....                | 2,558  | 2,279              | 257                | 15    | 7           | 39             | 129             | 511            | 1,070          | 566            | 180            | 45             | 14             | 3                 | 1   |         |
| Conductors, steam railroad.....                              | 283    | 250                | 32                 | 1     | ---         | ---            | ---             | 1              | 15             | 90             | 89             | 61             | 27             | ---               | --- |         |
| Conductors, street railroad.....                             | 356    | 294                | 62                 | ---   | ---         | ---            | ---             | 34             | 110            | 105            | 61             | 40             | 6              | ---               | --- |         |
| Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....                | 356    | 282                | 72                 | 2     | ---         | 3              | 9               | 22             | 83             | 80             | 76             | 55             | 26             | 2                 | --- |         |
| Express messengers.....                                      | 134    | 124                | 10                 | ---   | ---         | ---            | ---             | 5              | 32             | 38             | 33             | 15             | 5              | ---               | --- |         |
| Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....                   | 225    | 137                | 87                 | ---   | 1           | ---            | ---             | 1              | 18             | 65             | 67             | 47             | 26             | 1                 | --- |         |
| Garage owners, managers, and officials.....                  | 167    | 149                | 18                 | ---   | ---         | ---            | ---             | 8              | 54             | 65             | 30             | 5              | 3              | 2                 | --- |         |
| Inspectors, steam railroad.....                              | 199    | 110                | 88                 | 1     | ---         | ---            | ---             | 2              | 39             | 67             | 56             | 28             | 6              | ---               | --- |         |
| Laborers, road and street.....                               | 510    | 277                | 188                | 42    | 3           | 2              | 10              | 39             | 93             | 121            | 111            | 75             | 48             | 11                | --- |         |
| Laborers, steam railroad.....                                | 1,310  | 671                | 597                | 10    | 32          | 10             | 36              | 129            | 266            | 295            | 297            | 186            | 88             | 3                 | --- |         |
| Locomotive engineers.....                                    | 526    | 453                | 73                 | ---   | ---         | ---            | ---             | 5              | 25             | 198            | 164            | 93             | 40             | 1                 | --- |         |
| Locomotive firemen.....                                      | 266    | 233                | 33                 | ---   | ---         | ---            | ---             | 1              | 106            | 104            | 23             | 7              | 4              | ---               | --- |         |
| Mail carriers.....   | 397    | 282                | 45                 | 10    | ---         | 5              | 7               | 12             | 78             | 122            | 70             | 35             | 8              | ---               | --- |         |
| Motormen, street railroad.....                               | 352    | 239                | 113                | ---   | ---         | ---            | ---             | 9              | 85             | 127            | 85             | 39             | 7              | ---               | --- |         |
| Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....           | 275    | 234                | 41                 | ---   | ---         | ---            | ---             | 1              | 23             | 85             | 84             | 61             | 20             | 1                 | --- |         |
| Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies..... | 127    | 104                | 23                 | ---   | ---         | ---            | ---             | 5              | 34             | 42             | 28             | 13             | 5              | ---               | --- |         |
| Railway mail clerks.....                                     | 354    | 320                | 32                 | 2     | ---         | 1              | 9               | 9              | 97             | 112            | 82             | 48             | 5              | ---               | --- |         |
| Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....                   | 673    | 573                | 98                 | ---   | ---         | ---            | ---             | 16             | 138            | 249            | 153            | 81             | 32             | 2                 | 1   |         |
| Telegraph and telephone linemen.....                         | 236    | 235                | 21                 | ---   | ---         | 3              | 11              | 35             | 102            | 62             | 32             | 9              | 2              | ---               | --- |         |
| Telegraph operators.....                                     | 149    | 140                | 9                  | ---   | ---         | ---            | ---             | 3              | 29             | 38             | 40             | 27             | 3              | 2                 | --- |         |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 1,702  | 1,265              | 408                | 25    | 4           | 66             | 79              | 196            | 413            | 404            | 310            | 163            | 69             | 2                 | --- |         |

\* Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                                   | Total  | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |       |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |    |   | 75 years and over | Unknown |
|--|--------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----|---|-------------------|---------|
|  |        | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years |    |   |                   |         |
| <b>ST. PAUL—Continued</b>                            |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |    |   |                   |         |
| <b>MALES—Continued.</b>                              |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |    |   |                   |         |
| Trade.....   | 17,563 | 13,986             | 3,605              | 50    | 22          | 403            | 503             | 1,769          | 4,552          | 4,490          | 3,144          | 1,759          | 845            | 95 | 5 |                   |         |
| Advertising agents.....                              | 229    | 217                | 12                 |       |             |                | 5               | 48             | 71             | 59             | 28             | 15             | 3              |    |   |                   |         |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:                 |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |    |   |                   |         |
| Bankers and bank officials.....                      | 178    | 163                | 15                 |       |             |                |                 | 7              | 41             | 58             | 38             | 21             | 12             |    |   |                   |         |
| Commercial brokers and commission men.....           | 141    | 127                | 14                 |       |             |                |                 |                | 26             | 39             | 43             | 28             | 5              |    |   |                   |         |
| Stock brokers.....                                   | 269    | 244                | 23                 | 2     |             |                |                 |                | 54             | 81             | 55             | 25             | 6              |    |   |                   |         |
| Brokers, loan and not specified.....                 | 104    | 89                 | 15                 |       |             |                |                 |                | 23             | 30             | 24             | 17             | 4              |    |   |                   |         |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                | 504    | 448                | 55                 | 1     |             | 38             | 60              | 147            | 122            | 59             | 46             | 19             | 12             |    |   |                   |         |
| Commercial travelers.....                            | 1,187  | 999                | 188                | 1     |             | 43             | 76              | 106            | 309            | 371            | 241            | 139            | 53             | 9  | 1 |                   |         |
| Delivery men, bakeries and stores <sup>2</sup> ..... | 642    | 565                | 77                 |       |             |                | 2               | 48             | 231            | 131            | 46             | 6              | 3              |    |   |                   |         |
| Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....              | 234    | 187                | 46                 | 1     |             |                | 1               | 29             | 55             | 76             | 37             | 28             | 7              |    |   |                   |         |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....       | 1,028  | 874                | 153                | 1     |             |                | 2               | 48             | 324            | 325            | 175            | 90             | 53             | 11 |   |                   |         |
| Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....           | 258    | 157                | 97                 | 2     | 2           | 2              | 4               | 21             | 50             | 47             | 71             | 44             | 15             | 4  |   |                   |         |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....        | 691    | 469                | 190                | 27    | 5           | 54             | 53              | 113            | 152            | 97             | 102            | 53             | 36             | 1  |   |                   |         |
| Newsboys.....  | 157    | 147                | 10                 |       |             | 127            | 18              | 6              | 1              | 2              | 1              |                | 1              |    |   |                   |         |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                | 532    | 408                | 124                |       |             |                | 1               | 7              | 49             | 101            | 148            | 130            | 87             | 9  |   |                   |         |
| Retail dealers <sup>3</sup> .....                    | 3,878  | 2,449              | 1,412              | 10    | 7           | 4              | 21              | 205            | 834            | 1,143          | 876            | 592            | 256            | 36 | 1 |                   |         |
| Salesmen.....  | 5,880  | 4,815              | 759                | 3     | 3           | 100            | 187             | 760            | 1,737          | 1,391          | 814            | 393            | 182            | 13 | 3 |                   |         |
| Undertakers.....                                     | 96     | 89                 | 6                  | 1     |             |                |                 | 17             | 24             | 26             | 14             | 10             | 5              |    |   |                   |         |
| Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....     | 704    | 546                | 158                |       |             |                | 1               | 20             | 133            | 228            | 185            | 101            | 34             | 2  |   |                   |         |
| All other occupations.....                           | 1,151  | 893                | 251                | 2     | 5           | 35             | 67              | 156            | 286            | 226            | 200            | 107            | 69             | 5  |   |                   |         |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....       | 3,391  | 1,748              | 610                | 31    | 2           | 6              | 6               | 63             | 401            | 660            | 547            | 413            | 250            | 44 | 1 |                   |         |
| Firemen, fire department.....                        | 457    | 377                | 70                 | 10    |             |                |                 | 6              | 84             | 217            | 98             | 44             | 7              | 1  |   |                   |         |
| Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....               | 400    | 244                | 151                | 5     |             | 1              |                 | 9              | 29             | 43             | 97             | 123            | 85             | 13 |   |                   |         |
| Laborers, public service.....                        | 460    | 246                | 205                | 7     | 2           | 5              | 5               | 27             | 67             | 95             | 91             | 80             | 74             | 15 | 1 |                   |         |
| Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....             | 159    | 137                | 20                 | 2     |             |                |                 | 2              | 28             | 46             | 42             | 32             | 7              | 2  |   |                   |         |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....      | 174    | 141                | 33                 |       |             |                |                 | 2              | 17             | 53             | 47             | 22             | 28             | 5  |   |                   |         |
| Officials and inspectors (State).....                | 163    | 129                | 34                 |       |             |                |                 | 5              | 28             | 36             | 43             | 36             | 12             | 3  |   |                   |         |
| Officials and inspectors (United States).....        | 147    | 128                | 16                 | 3     |             |                |                 | 2              | 35             | 49             | 36             | 14             | 10             | 1  |   |                   |         |
| Policemen.....                                       | 322    | 267                | 52                 | 3     |             |                |                 | 4              | 89             | 98             | 71             | 47             | 10             | 3  |   |                   |         |
| All other occupations.....                           | 109    | 79                 | 29                 | 1     |             |                | 1               | 6              | 24             | 23             | 22             | 15             | 17             | 1  |   |                   |         |
| Professional service.....                            | 5,387  | 4,529              | 801                | 51    | 6           | 46             | 123             | 463            | 1,549          | 1,419          | 953            | 528            | 260            | 44 | 2 |                   |         |
| Actors and showmen.....                              | 122    | 108                | 11                 | 3     |             |                | 6               | 19             | 46             | 28             | 16             | 5              | 2              |    |   |                   |         |
| Architects.....                                      | 80     | 65                 | 14                 | 1     |             |                |                 | 6              | 16             | 28             | 20             | 7              | 3              |    |   |                   |         |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....         | 142    | 115                | 25                 | 2     |             | 1              | 9               | 27             | 43             | 34             | 18             | 6              | 3              |    |   |                   |         |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                 | 188    | 174                | 14                 |       |             |                | 3               | 22             | 71             | 40             | 24             | 17             | 8              | 3  |   |                   |         |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....           | 121    | 108                | 13                 |       |             |                | 3               | 20             | 58             | 19             | 13             | 5              | 3              |    |   |                   |         |
| Clergymen.....                                       | 312    | 195                | 106                | 11    |             |                |                 | 8              | 77             | 64             | 70             | 56             | 32             | 5  |   |                   |         |
| College presidents and professors <sup>4</sup> ..... | 275    | 227                | 47                 |       | 1           |                |                 | 16             | 85             | 88             | 45             | 32             | 8              | 1  |   |                   |         |
| Dentists.....  | 290    | 269                | 18                 | 3     |             |                |                 | 6              | 106            | 88             | 53             | 28             | 5              | 1  |   |                   |         |
| Draftsmen.....                                       | 278    | 251                | 26                 | 1     |             |                | 20              | 62             | 94             | 65             | 30             | 5              | 1              |    |   |                   |         |
| Lawyers, judges, and justices.....                   | 671    | 626                | 40                 | 5     |             |                |                 | 14             | 200            | 200            | 112            | 71             | 65             | 8  | 1 |                   |         |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                 | 243    | 179                | 54                 | 10    |             | 1              | 9               | 42             | 82             | 44             | 33             | 20             | 9              | 3  |   |                   |         |
| Photographers.....                                   | 127    | 99                 | 25                 | 3     |             |                | 4               | 18             | 32             | 39             | 18             | 10             | 5              | 1  |   |                   |         |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                         | 455    | 385                | 68                 | 2     |             |                |                 | 14             | 104            | 128            | 105            | 68             | 31             | 5  |   |                   |         |
| Teachers (school).....                               | 317    | 259                | 58                 |       |             |                | 1               | 20             | 69             | 100            | 71             | 36             | 18             | 2  |   |                   |         |
| Technical engineers:                                 |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |    |   |                   |         |
| Civil engineers and surveyors.....                   | 423    | 370                | 53                 |       |             |                |                 | 20             | 135            | 124            | 91             | 41             | 10             | 2  |   |                   |         |
| Electrical engineers.....                            | 136    | 119                | 17                 |       |             |                |                 | 13             | 42             | 41             | 26             | 11             | 3              |    |   |                   |         |
| Mechanical engineers <sup>5</sup> .....              | 138    | 119                | 18                 |       | 1           |                |                 | 7              | 45             | 43             | 29             | 10             | 4              |    |   |                   |         |
| Mining engineers <sup>6</sup> .....                  | 10     | 9                  | 1                  |       |             |                |                 | 7              | 2              |                |                |                |                |    |   |                   |         |
| All other occupations.....                           | 1,059  | 852                | 193                | 10    | 4           | 44             | 68              | 129            | 237            | 244            | 178            | 100            | 47             | 11 | 1 |                   |         |
| Domestic and personal service.....                   | 5,414  | 2,809              | 1,594              | 917   | 94          | 63             | 126             | 463            | 1,006          | 1,332          | 1,180          | 773            | 425            | 42 | 4 |                   |         |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....          | 711    | 488                | 158                | 65    |             | 1              | 6               | 62             | 171            | 211            | 153            | 72             | 28             | 6  | 1 |                   |         |
| Elevator tenders.....                                | 281    | 169                | 95                 | 17    |             | 3              | 10              | 24             | 41             | 58             | 47             | 44             | 2              |    |   |                   |         |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                      | 95     | 68                 | 25                 | 2     |             |                |                 | 3              | 18             | 24             | 33             | 14             | 3              |    |   |                   |         |
| Janitors and sextons.....                            | 1,443  | 655                | 648                | 140   |             | 5              | 13              | 49             | 132            | 248            | 368            | 354            | 244            | 28 | 2 |                   |         |
| Porters (except in stores).....                      | 360    | 30                 | 17                 | 313   |             | 2              | 8               | 23             | 76             | 87             | 112            | 38             | 14             |    |   |                   |         |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....        | 229    | 129                | 84                 | 7     | 9           |                |                 | 6              | 44             | 93             | 64             | 17             |                |    |   |                   |         |



## POPULATION—MINNESOTA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                                     | Total         | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                                |            |                | AGE                  |                       |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                            | Unknown   |
|--|---------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------|
|  |               | Native white       | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white | Negro      | Other<br>races | 10 to<br>17<br>years | 18 and<br>19<br>years | 20 to 24<br>years | 25 to 34<br>years | 35 to 44<br>years | 45 to 54<br>years | 55 to 64<br>years | 65 to 74<br>years | 75<br>years<br>and<br>over |           |
| <b>ST. PAUL—Continued</b>                              |               |                    |                                |            |                |                      |                       |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                            |           |
| <b>FEMALES</b> .....                                   | <b>33,912</b> | <b>29,800</b>      | <b>3,530</b>                   | <b>498</b> | <b>34</b>      | <b>1,379</b>         | <b>3,188</b>          | <b>8,406</b>      | <b>9,150</b>      | <b>5,859</b>      | <b>3,608</b>      | <b>1,629</b>      | <b>522</b>        | <b>58</b>                  | <b>15</b> |
| <b>Agriculture</b> .....                               | <b>12</b>     | <b>6</b>           | <b>5</b>                       | <b>1</b>   |                |                      | <b>1</b>              |                   |                   | <b>3</b>          | <b>4</b>          | <b>3</b>          | <b>1</b>          |                            |           |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....   | <b>4,537</b>  | <b>3,792</b>       | <b>702</b>                     | <b>33</b>  | <b>10</b>      | <b>235</b>           | <b>435</b>            | <b>923</b>        | <b>1,064</b>      | <b>911</b>        | <b>586</b>        | <b>277</b>        | <b>97</b>         | <b>7</b>                   | <b>2</b>  |
| Bakers.....  | 60            | 49                 | 10                             |            | 1              |                      | 5                     | 14                | 12                | 15                | 9                 | 4                 | 1                 |                            |           |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....          | 82            | 82                 |                                |            |                |                      | 6                     | 25                | 31                | 15                | 2                 | 2                 | 1                 |                            |           |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....     | 549           | 421                | 122                            | 6          |                | 3                    | 7                     | 30                | 59                | 148               | 147               | 105               | 47                | 3                          |           |
| Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....           | 92            | 85                 | 7                              |            |                |                      | 4                     | 14                | 29                | 28                | 12                | 5                 |                   |                            |           |
| Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....            | 57            | 52                 | 5                              |            |                |                      | 1                     | 5                 | 10                | 17                | 13                | 7                 | 4                 |                            |           |
| Milliners and millinery dealers.....                   | 197           | 172                | 25                             |            |                |                      | 4                     | 21                | 54                | 62                | 42                | 12                | 2                 |                            |           |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                  |               |                    |                                |            |                |                      |                       |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                            |           |
| Candy factories.....                                   | 145           | 129                | 16                             |            |                | 14                   | 32                    | 39                | 29                | 21                | 7                 | 2                 | 1                 |                            |           |
| Leather industries.....                                | 128           | 112                | 16                             |            |                | 9                    | 11                    | 22                | 46                | 28                | 9                 | 2                 | 1                 |                            |           |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....               | 366           | 342                | 24                             |            |                | 19                   | 67                    | 112               | 102               | 45                | 17                | 4                 |                   |                            |           |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                      | 178           | 136                | 26                             | 15         | 1              | 18                   | 29                    | 51                | 45                | 25                | 7                 | 2                 | 1                 |                            |           |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories.....                 | 138           | 107                | 31                             |            |                | 2                    | 7                     | 20                | 35                | 40                | 22                | 11                | 1                 |                            |           |
| Textile industries.....                                | 175           | 149                | 26                             |            |                | 10                   | 16                    | 52                | 49                | 23                | 14                | 10                |                   |                            |           |
| Other industries.....                                  | 2,121         | 1,762              | 348                            | 6          | 5              | 133                  | 203                   | 461               | 512               | 404               | 263               | 105               | 35                | 3                          | 2         |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified).....                | 161           | 127                | 25                             | 6          | 3              | 21                   | 36                    | 43                | 33                | 18                | 9                 | 1                 |                   |                            |           |
| All other occupations.....                             | 88            | 67                 | 21                             |            |                | 6                    | 7                     | 14                | 18                | 22                | 13                | 5                 | 3                 |                            |           |
| <b>Transportation and communication</b> .....          | <b>1,072</b>  | <b>1,022</b>       | <b>49</b>                      | <b>1</b>   |                | <b>95</b>            | <b>198</b>            | <b>333</b>        | <b>286</b>        | <b>108</b>        | <b>41</b>         | <b>7</b>          | <b>4</b>          |                            |           |
| Telegraph operators.....                               | 67            | 63                 | 4                              |            |                | 2                    | 11                    | 19                | 24                | 7                 | 4                 |                   |                   |                            |           |
| Telephone operators.....                               | 946           | 914                | 32                             |            |                | 92                   | 183                   | 306               | 251               | 82                | 27                | 4                 | 1                 |                            |           |
| All other occupations.....                             | 59            | 45                 | 13                             | 1          |                | 1                    | 4                     | 8                 | 11                | 19                | 10                | 3                 | 3                 |                            |           |
| <b>Trade</b> .....                                     | <b>3,933</b>  | <b>3,538</b>       | <b>384</b>                     | <b>10</b>  | <b>1</b>       | <b>212</b>           | <b>399</b>            | <b>806</b>        | <b>950</b>        | <b>828</b>        | <b>514</b>        | <b>188</b>        | <b>41</b>         | <b>6</b>                   | <b>1</b>  |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>10</sup> .....                 | 494           | 447                | 47                             |            |                | 46                   | 67                    | 131               | 124               | 76                | 39                | 11                |                   |                            |           |
| Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.....              | 64            | 56                 | 8                              |            |                |                      | 2                     | 14                | 14                | 13                | 11                | 10                |                   |                            |           |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....         | 63            | 61                 | 2                              |            |                |                      |                       | 3                 | 15                | 23                | 11                | 9                 | 2                 |                            |           |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                  | 73            | 59                 | 14                             |            |                |                      |                       |                   | 9                 | 23                | 14                | 20                | 6                 | 1                          |           |
| Retail dealers <sup>9</sup> .....                      | 237           | 193                | 44                             |            |                |                      | 3                     | 11                | 45                | 65                | 72                | 27                | 10                | 4                          |           |
| Saleswomen.....  | 2,534         | 2,304              | 221                            | 8          | 1              | 130                  | 265                   | 531               | 633               | 539               | 322               | 92                | 20                | 1                          | 1         |
| All other occupations.....                             | 468           | 418                | 48                             | 2          |                | 36                   | 52                    | 116               | 110               | 89                | 45                | 17                | 3                 |                            |           |
| <b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> ..... | <b>51</b>     | <b>46</b>          | <b>5</b>                       |            |                |                      |                       | <b>2</b>          | <b>15</b>         | <b>16</b>         | <b>9</b>          | <b>9</b>          |                   |                            |           |
| <b>Professional service</b> .....                      | <b>5,160</b>  | <b>4,775</b>       | <b>384</b>                     | <b>37</b>  | <b>4</b>       | <b>15</b>            | <b>319</b>            | <b>1,283</b>      | <b>1,502</b>      | <b>1,060</b>      | <b>615</b>        | <b>270</b>        | <b>92</b>         | <b>6</b>                   | <b>3</b>  |
| Actresses and showwomen.....                           | 37            | 32                 | 2                              | 3          |                | 1                    | 7                     | 11                | 8                 | 4                 | 5                 | 1                 |                   |                            |           |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....           | 99            | 95                 | 3                              | 1          |                | 3                    | 10                    | 22                | 26                | 17                | 10                | 8                 | 2                 | 1                          |           |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                   | 38            | 35                 | 1                              | 2          |                |                      |                       | 8                 | 14                | 8                 | 7                 |                   | 1                 |                            |           |
| College presidents and professors <sup>11</sup> .....  | 114           | 97                 | 15                             | 2          |                |                      |                       |                   | 13                | 44                | 32                | 10                | 8                 | 7                          |           |
| Librarians.....  | 126           | 118                | 8                              |            |                |                      |                       |                   | 26                | 36                | 24                | 19                | 17                | 3                          | 1         |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                   | 296           | 269                | 21                             | 6          |                | 2                    | 5                     | 42                | 66                | 94                | 49                | 27                | 11                |                            |           |
| Photographers.....                                     | 45            | 41                 | 4                              |            |                |                      | 1                     | 12                | 18                | 7                 | 5                 | 1                 |                   |                            | 1         |
| Social and welfare workers.....                        | 152           | 133                | 13                             | 6          |                |                      | 1                     | 27                | 53                | 39                | 19                | 8                 | 5                 |                            |           |
| Teachers (school).....                                 | 1,933         | 1,798              | 131                            | 4          |                | 2                    | 12                    | 213               | 649               | 554               | 343               | 125               | 32                | 1                          | 2         |
| Technicians and laboratory assistants.....             | 66            | 64                 | 2                              |            |                |                      | 3                     | 30                | 24                | 5                 | 3                 |                   | 1                 |                            |           |
| Trained nurses.....                                    | 1,765         | 1,683              | 75                             | 3          | 4              |                      | 255                   | 779               | 417               | 183               | 86                | 34                | 10                | 1                          |           |
| All other occupations.....                             | 479           | 410                | 59                             | 10         |                | 7                    | 25                    | 85                | 147               | 93                | 59                | 41                | 20                | 2                          |           |
| <b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....             | <b>8,829</b>  | <b>6,800</b>       | <b>1,616</b>                   | <b>397</b> | <b>16</b>      | <b>529</b>           | <b>761</b>            | <b>1,627</b>      | <b>1,783</b>      | <b>1,689</b>      | <b>1,396</b>      | <b>740</b>        | <b>271</b>        | <b>39</b>                  | <b>4</b>  |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....            | 381           | 339                | 25                             | 17         |                | 8                    | 23                    | 91                | 136               | 85                | 32                | 4                 |                   | 1                          | 1         |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....                | 430           | 323                | 93                             | 13         | 1              |                      | 2                     | 9                 | 51                | 99                | 132               | 86                | 42                | 9                          |           |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....       | 119           | 91                 | 28                             |            |                | 5                    | 1                     | 16                | 21                | 32                | 29                | 13                | 2                 |                            |           |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses.....                     | 669           | 489                | 151                            | 48         | 1              |                      | 19                    | 49                | 86                | 153               | 179               | 120               | 52                | 10                         | 1         |
| Janitors and sextons.....                              | 155           | 88                 | 55                             | 12         |                |                      |                       | 3                 | 21                | 54                | 51                | 19                | 7                 |                            |           |
| Laundresses (not in laundry).....                      | 234           | 118                | 96                             | 20         |                | 1                    | 3                     | 6                 | 28                | 63                | 71                | 42                | 18                | 2                          |           |
| Laundry operatives.....                                | 587           | 506                | 75                             | 3          | 3              | 40                   | 65                    | 128               | 145               | 116               | 56                | 26                | 11                |                            |           |
| Nurses (not trained).....                              | 311           | 243                | 62                             | 6          |                |                      | 6                     | 41                | 61                | 64                | 69                | 54                | 14                | 2                          |           |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....          | 95            | 75                 | 19                             | 1          |                |                      |                       | 4                 | 15                | 34                | 27                | 13                | 1                 | 1                          |           |
| Servants.....  | 4,630         | 3,491              | 894                            | 236        | 9              | 394                  | 502                   | 982               | 871               | 770               | 640               | 334               | 114               | 12                         | 2         |
| Waitresses.....  | 995           | 907                | 68                             | 19         | 1              | 76                   | 118                   | 267               | 309               | 158               | 54                | 11                | 2                 |                            |           |
| All other occupations.....                             | 223           | 150                | 50                             | 22         | 1              | 5                    | 12                    | 31                | 39                | 61                | 47                | 18                | 8                 | 2                          |           |
| <b>Clerical occupations</b> .....                      | <b>10,328</b> | <b>9,821</b>       | <b>485</b>                     | <b>19</b>  | <b>3</b>       | <b>293</b>           | <b>1,095</b>          | <b>3,447</b>      | <b>3,550</b>      | <b>1,844</b>      | <b>441</b>        | <b>137</b>        | <b>18</b>         |                            | <b>5</b>  |
| Accountants and auditors.....                          | 125           | 113                | 12                             |            |                |                      | 8                     | 18                | 49                | 32                | 15                | 3                 |                   |                            |           |
| Agents, collectors, and credit women.....              | 82            | 77                 | 5                              |            |                |                      | 4                     | 22                | 20                | 23                | 8                 | 4                 | 1                 |                            |           |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                          | 1,817         | 1,718              | 99                             |            |                | 29                   | 126                   | 514               | 700               | 304               | 101               | 37                | 5                 |                            |           |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                | 3,814         | 3,630              | 171                            | 11         | 2              | 143                  | 413                   | 1,242             | 1,252             | 506               | 189               | 61                | 5                 |                            | 3         |
| Messenger, errand, and office girls <sup>8</sup> ..... | 100           | 94                 | 5                              | 1          |                | 27                   | 23                    | 36                | 12                | 2                 |                   |                   |                   |                            |           |
| Stenographers and typists.....                         | 4,390         | 4,189              | 193                            | 7          | 1              | 94                   | 521                   | 1,615             | 1,617             | 477               | 128               | 32                | 5                 |                            | 1         |

<sup>1</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>2</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.<sup>3</sup> Except telegraph messengers.<sup>10</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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**TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920**

| CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION                         | Number  | Per cent distribution |
|---|---------|-----------------------|
| <b>1930</b>   |         |                       |
| Total.....  | 200,498 | 100.0                 |
| Single and unknown.....                                   | 134,358 | 67.0                  |
| Married.....  | 38,932  | 19.4                  |
| Widowed and divorced.....                                 | 27,206  | 13.6                  |
| <b>1920</b>   |         |                       |
| Total.....  | 163,366 | 100.0                 |
| Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown <sup>1</sup> ..... | 143,196 | 87.7                  |
| Married.....  | 20,170  | 12.3                  |

<sup>1</sup> This group was not subdivided in 1920.

**TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930**

| CENSUS YEAR | Total number | GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |          |
|-------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|
|             |              | Number             | Per cent |
| 1930.....   | 519,131      | 38,932             | 7.5      |
| 1920.....   | 450,785      | 20,170             | 4.5      |
| 1910.....   | 360,136      | 16,938             | 4.7      |
| 1900.....   | 297,071      | 7,057              | 2.4      |
| 1890.....   | 223,461      | 4,345              | 1.9      |

**TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930**

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

| AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION | TOTAL        |                    | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |              |                    | MARRIED  |              |                    | WIDOWED AND DIVORCED |              |                    | PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |                    |         |                      |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|---------|----------------------|
|                              | Total number | Gainfully occupied |                    | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |                      | Total number | Gainfully occupied |                                      | Single and unknown | Married | Widowed and divorced |
|                              |              | Number             | Per cent           |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent             |              | Number             | Per cent                             |                    |         |                      |
| <b>THE STATE</b> .....       | 882,618      | 200,498            | 22.7               | 271,100      | 134,358            | 49.6     | 519,131      | 38,932             | 7.5                  | 82,387       | 27,206             | 29.4                                 | 87.0               | 19.4    | 13.6                 |
| Native white.....            | 706,630      | 176,469            | 25.0               | 255,922      | 125,433            | 49.0     | 399,151      | 32,001             | 8.0                  | 51,557       | 19,035             | 36.9                                 | 71.1               | 18.1    | 10.8                 |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 168,498      | 22,262             | 13.2               | 13,652       | 8,464              | 62.0     | 39,569       | 6,137              | 5.3                  | 39,569       | 7,661              | 19.4                                 | 38.0               | 27.6    | 34.4                 |
| Negro.....                   | 3,510        | 1,246              | 35.5               | 601          | 286                | 47.6     | 2,141        | 521                | 24.3                 | 768          | 439                | 57.2                                 | 23.0               | 41.8    | 35.2                 |
| Other races.....             | 3,980        | 519                | 13.0               | 925          | 175                | 18.9     | 2,562        | 273                | 10.7                 | 493          | 71                 | 14.4                                 | 33.7               | 52.6    | 13.7                 |
| <b>Duluth</b> .....          | 36,781       | 10,750             | 29.2               | 11,734       | 7,433              | 63.3     | 21,035       | 1,982              | 9.4                  | 4,012        | 1,335              | 33.3                                 | 69.1               | 18.4    | 12.4                 |
| Native white.....            | 26,175       | 8,903              | 34.0               | 10,662       | 6,632              | 62.2     | 13,632       | 1,451              | 10.6                 | 1,881        | 820                | 43.6                                 | 74.5               | 16.3    | 9.2                  |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 10,406       | 1,776              | 17.1               | 1,043        | 790                | 75.7     | 7,288        | 508                | 7.0                  | 2,075        | 478                | 23.0                                 | 44.5               | 28.6    | 26.9                 |
| Negro.....                   | 164          | 65                 | 39.6               | 20           | 10                 | 50.0     | 92           | 20                 | 21.7                 | 52           | 35                 | 67.3                                 | —                  | —       | —                    |
| Other races.....             | 36           | 6                  | 16.7               | 9            | 1                  | 11.1     | 23           | 3                  | 13.0                 | 4            | 2                  | 50.0                                 | —                  | —       | —                    |
| <b>Minneapolis</b> .....     | 184,461      | 64,393             | 34.9               | 59,196       | 41,396             | 69.9     | 102,142      | 14,682             | 14.4                 | 23,123       | 8,315              | 36.0                                 | 64.3               | 22.8    | 12.9                 |
| Native white.....            | 146,172      | 56,334             | 38.5               | 54,706       | 38,027             | 69.5     | 76,954       | 12,056             | 15.7                 | 14,512       | 6,251              | 43.1                                 | 67.5               | 21.4    | 11.1                 |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 36,595       | 7,415              | 20.3               | 4,215        | 3,213              | 76.2     | 24,108       | 2,341              | 9.7                  | 8,272        | 1,861              | 22.5                                 | 43.3               | 31.6    | 25.1                 |
| Negro.....                   | 1,581        | 618                | 39.1               | 252          | 147                | 58.3     | 997          | 270                | 27.1                 | 332          | 201                | 60.5                                 | 23.8               | 43.7    | 32.5                 |
| Other races.....             | 113          | 26                 | 23.0               | 23           | 9                  | 39.1     | 83           | 15                 | 18.1                 | 7            | 2                  | 28.6                                 | —                  | —       | —                    |
| <b>St. Paul</b> .....        | 106,462      | 33,885             | 31.8               | 35,033       | 23,824             | 68.0     | 58,239       | 5,929              | 10.2                 | 13,190       | 4,132              | 31.3                                 | 70.3               | 17.5    | 12.2                 |
| Native white.....            | 84,005       | 29,773             | 35.4               | 32,218       | 21,902             | 68.0     | 44,014       | 4,870              | 11.1                 | 7,773        | 3,001              | 38.6                                 | 73.6               | 16.4    | 10.1                 |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 20,710       | 3,580              | 17.3               | 2,508        | 1,792              | 71.5     | 13,148       | 841                | 6.4                  | 5,054        | 947                | 18.7                                 | 50.1               | 23.5    | 26.5                 |
| Negro.....                   | 1,521        | 498                | 32.7               | 256          | 111                | 43.4     | 921          | 206                | 22.4                 | 344          | 181                | 52.6                                 | 22.3               | 41.4    | 36.3                 |
| Other races.....             | 226          | 34                 | 15.0               | 51           | 19                 | 37.7     | 156          | 12                 | 7.7                  | 19           | 3                  | 15.8                                 | —                  | —       | —                    |

**TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930**

| AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION | Total   | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                |                |                |                                 | MARRIED |                |                |                |                | Widowed and divorced |                                 |
|------------------------------|---------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|
|                              |         | Total              | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) | Total   | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years |                      | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) |
| <b>THE STATE</b> .....       | 200,498 | 134,358            | 25,501         | 45,405         | 51,390         | 12,062                          | 38,932  | 653            | 4,907          | 12,943         | 10,849         | 9,580                | 27,206                          |
| Native white.....            | 176,469 | 125,433            | 24,603         | 43,595         | 48,057         | 9,178                           | 32,001  | 607            | 4,592          | 11,621         | 8,747          | 6,434                | 19,035                          |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 22,262  | 8,404              | 787            | 1,653          | 3,198          | 2,846                           | 6,137   | 19             | 229            | 1,079          | 1,852          | 2,958                | 7,661                           |
| Negro.....                   | 1,246   | 286                | 58             | 95             | 98             | 35                              | 521     | 9              | 44             | 160            | 174            | 134                  | 439                             |
| Other races.....             | 519     | 175                | 73             | 62             | 37             | 3                               | 273     | 18             | 42             | 83             | 76             | 54                   | 71                              |
| <b>Duluth</b> .....          | 10,750  | 7,433              | 1,562          | 2,561          | 2,732          | 573                             | 1,982   | 29             | 224            | 689            | 592            | 468                  | 1,335                           |
| Native white.....            | 8,903   | 6,632              | 1,490          | 2,383          | 2,409          | 350                             | 1,451   | 28             | 205            | 576            | 404            | 238                  | 820                             |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 1,776   | 790                | 71             | 173            | 319            | 227                             | 508     | 1              | 18             | 83             | 163            | 223                  | 478                             |
| Negro.....                   | 65      | 10                 | —              | 5              | 4              | 1                               | 20      | —              | 1              | 9              | 4              | 6                    | 35                              |
| Other races.....             | 6       | 1                  | —              | —              | —              | —                               | 3       | —              | —              | 1              | 1              | 1                    | 2                               |
| <b>Minneapolis</b> .....     | 64,393  | 41,396             | 7,147          | 13,424         | 16,884         | 3,941                           | 14,682  | 236            | 2,033          | 5,406          | 4,129          | 2,878                | 8,315                           |
| Native white.....            | 56,334  | 38,027             | 6,841          | 12,725         | 15,547         | 2,914                           | 12,056  | 225            | 1,895          | 4,785          | 3,246          | 1,906                | 6,251                           |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 7,415   | 3,213              | 277            | 654            | 1,276          | 1,006                           | 2,341   | 6              | 104            | 529            | 795            | 907                  | 1,861                           |
| Negro.....                   | 618     | 147                | 28             | 40             | 58             | 21                              | 270     | 5              | 31             | 89             | 81             | 64                   | 201                             |
| Other races.....             | 26      | 9                  | 1              | 5              | 3              | —                               | 15      | —              | 3              | 3              | 7              | 2                    | 2                               |
| <b>St. Paul</b> .....        | 33,885  | 23,824             | 4,431          | 7,505          | 9,489          | 2,419                           | 5,929   | 101            | 787            | 2,132          | 1,647          | 1,262                | 4,132                           |
| Native white.....            | 29,773  | 21,902             | 4,188          | 7,054          | 8,817          | 1,843                           | 4,870   | 92             | 732            | 1,891          | 1,314          | 841                  | 3,001                           |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 3,580   | 1,792              | 212            | 395            | 623            | 562                             | 841     | 5              | 41             | 180            | 254            | 361                  | 947                             |
| Negro.....                   | 498     | 111                | 26             | 43             | 29             | 13                              | 206     | 3              | 12             | 56             | 77             | 58                   | 181                             |
| Other races.....             | 34      | 19                 | 5              | 13             | —              | 1                               | 12      | 1              | 2              | 5              | 2              | 2                    | 3                               |

## POPULATION—MINNESOTA

TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

| OCCUPATION   | Total   | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                |                |                |                                 | MARRIED |                |                |                |                | Widowed and divorced |                                 |
|--|---------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|
|  |         | Total              | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) | Total   | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years |                      | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) |
| All occupations.....                                 | 200,498 | 134,358            | 25,501         | 45,405         | 51,390         | 12,082                          | 38,932  | 653            | 4,907          | 12,943         | 10,849         | 9,580                | 27,208                          |
| Agriculture.....                                     | 9,068   | 2,458              | 864            | 618            | 620            | 356                             | 1,672   | 37             | 117            | 302            | 455            | 761                  | 4,938                           |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                    | 6,095   | 391                | 18             | 115            | 258            | 860                             | 14      | 93             | 226            | 527            | 4,844          |                      |                                 |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                     | 1,034   | 607                | 175            | 154            | 220            | 58                              | 364     | 24             | 55             | 114            | 95             | 73                   | 63                              |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....           | 1,934   | 1,458              | 689            | 446            | 284            | 39                              | 447     | 13             | 48             | 94             | 131            | 161                  | 29                              |
| All other occupations.....                           | 5       | 2                  |                |                | 1              | 1                               | 1       |                |                | 1              |                |                      | 2                               |
| Forestry and fishing.....                            | 15      |                    |                |                |                |                                 | 1       |                | 1              |                |                |                      | 14                              |
| Extraction of minerals.....                          | 1       |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                      | 1                               |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....         | 20,569  | 11,700             | 2,629          | 3,101          | 4,186          | 1,784                           | 5,688   | 121            | 698            | 1,837          | 1,670          | 1,362                | 3,161                           |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....   | 3,662   | 1,593              | 50             | 127            | 630            | 786                             | 1,077   | 4              | 22             | 164            | 401            | 486                  | 992                             |
| Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....          | 369     | 129                | 1              | 17             | 74             | 37                              | 104     |                | 3              | 16             | 39             | 46                   | 76                              |
| Milliners and millinery dealers.....                 | 850     | 536                | 16             | 52             | 310            | 168                             | 179     |                | 9              | 48             | 57             | 65                   | 135                             |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                |         |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                      |                                 |
| Clothing industries.....                             | 4,041   | 2,100              | 324            | 511            | 919            | 346                             | 1,249   | 15             | 122            | 458            | 409            | 245                  | 692                             |
| Food and allied industries.....                      | 2,138   | 1,371              | 556            | 508            | 282            | 25                              | 538     | 28             | 114            | 210            | 159            | 77                   | 179                             |
| Knitting mills.....                                  | 939     | 651                | 169            | 203            | 255            | 24                              | 223     | 9              | 50             | 117            | 38             | 9                    | 65                              |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....             | 798     | 572                | 168            | 172            | 206            | 24                              | 153     | 4              | 38             | 69             | 31             | 11                   | 73                              |
| Other industries.....                                | 5,148   | 3,158              | 885            | 1,037          | 1,024          | 212                             | 1,366   | 41             | 240            | 515            | 328            | 242                  | 624                             |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified).....              | 1,285   | 831                | 341            | 293            | 152            | 45                              | 325     | 16             | 66             | 107            | 74             | 62                   | 129                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 1,399   | 799                | 119            | 181            | 332            | 127                             | 424     | 4              | 34             | 133            | 134            | 119                  | 216                             |
| Transportation and communication.....                | 5,928   | 4,430              | 974            | 1,790          | 1,541          | 125                             | 1,019   | 28             | 155            | 429            | 246            | 163                  | 479                             |
| Postmistresses.....                                  | 326     | 115                | 4              | 27             | 57             | 27                              | 164     |                | 4              | 29             | 56             | 75                   | 47                              |
| Telephone operators.....                             | 4,978   | 3,985              | 893            | 1,667          | 1,344          | 51                              | 656     | 24             | 131            | 315            | 132            | 54                   | 337                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 624     | 330                | 77             | 96             | 140            | 17                              | 199     | 2              | 20             | 85             | 58             | 34                   | 95                              |
| Trade.....   | 21,248  | 12,161             | 2,857          | 3,881          | 4,623          | 1,000                           | 6,152   | 85             | 704            | 2,043          | 1,924          | 1,396                | 2,935                           |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....             | 285     | 197                |                | 36             | 133            | 28                              | 61      |                | 3              | 24             | 21             | 13                   | 27                              |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                | 3,876   | 2,684              | 739            | 1,020          | 826            | 99                              | 940     | 26             | 139            | 372            | 267            | 145                  | 252                             |
| Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....                    | 1,670   | 466                | 11             | 44             | 252            | 159                             | 669     | 2              | 26             | 154            | 234            | 283                  | 505                             |
| Saleswomen.....                                      | 12,991  | 7,545              | 1,613          | 2,432          | 2,941          | 550                             | 3,720   | 44             | 458            | 1,296          | 1,176          | 746                  | 1,726                           |
| All other occupations.....                           | 2,426   | 1,269              | 294            | 349            | 471            | 155                             | 732     | 13             | 87             | 197            | 226            | 209                  | 425                             |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....       | 358     | 170                | 2              | 19             | 109            | 40                              | 100     |                | 4              | 23             | 36             | 37                   | 68                              |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....      | 196     | 107                |                | 13             | 73             | 21                              | 50      |                | 2              | 9              | 19             | 20                   | 39                              |
| All other occupations.....                           | 162     | 63                 | 2              | 6              | 36             | 19                              | 50      |                | 2              | 14             | 17             | 17                   | 49                              |
| Professional service.....                            | 40,467  | 34,232             | 2,464          | 12,410         | 15,722         | 3,636                           | 4,860   | 15             | 495            | 1,701          | 1,222          | 947                  | 1,855                           |
| Actresses and showwomen.....                         | 215     | 132                | 43             | 48             | 37             | 4                               | 65      | 3              | 13             | 26             | 11             | 12                   | 18                              |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....         | 495     | 341                | 45             | 100            | 151            | 45                              | 107     |                | 11             | 37             | 29             | 30                   | 47                              |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                 | 300     | 174                | 13             | 58             | 81             | 22                              | 88      | 1              | 10             | 24             | 23             | 30                   | 38                              |
| College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> ..... | 516     | 453                |                | 45             | 301            | 107                             | 36      |                | 2              | 12             | 16             | 6                    | 27                              |
| Librarians.....                                      | 722     | 546                | 10             | 115            | 274            | 147                             | 107     |                | 14             | 40             | 22             | 31                   | 69                              |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                 | 1,847   | 1,090              | 75             | 273            | 556            | 186                             | 577     | 1              | 32             | 175            | 223            | 146                  | 180                             |
| Photographers.....                                   | 296     | 188                | 10             | 62             | 95             | 21                              | 77      |                | 11             | 31             | 20             | 15                   | 31                              |
| Religious workers.....                               | 406     | 326                | 4              | 49             | 165            | 108                             | 46      |                | 2              | 14             | 14             | 16                   | 34                              |
| Social and welfare workers.....                      | 696     | 477                | 14             | 105            | 284            | 74                              | 126     |                | 12             | 34             | 36             | 44                   | 93                              |
| Teachers (school).....                               | 23,323  | 20,795             | 918            | 7,560          | 10,138         | 2,179                           | 1,897   | 4              | 244            | 824            | 524            | 301                  | 631                             |
| Technicians and laboratory assistants.....           | 460     | 397                | 27             | 147            | 209            | 14                              | 47      |                | 9              | 31             | 6              | 1                    | 16                              |
| Trained nurses.....                                  | 8,410   | 7,527              | 1,108          | 3,353          | 2,592          | 474                             | 562     |                | 80             | 244            | 146            | 92                   | 321                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 2,781   | 1,786              | 197            | 495            | 839            | 255                             | 645     | 6              | 55             | 209            | 152            | 223                  | 350                             |
| Domestic and personal service.....                   | 61,756  | 38,049             | 10,499         | 10,833         | 10,884         | 3,853                           | 13,939  | 272            | 1,454          | 3,569          | 4,173          | 4,471                | 11,768                          |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....          | 2,260   | 1,175              | 136            | 455            | 544            | 40                              | 774     | 11             | 102            | 359            | 210            | 92                   | 311                             |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....              | 2,417   | 1,188              | 2              | 5              | 126            | 5                               | 1,209   | 9              | 54             | 196            | 338            | 612                  | 1,020                           |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                      | 368     | 44                 | 1              | 2              | 23             | 18                              | 171     |                | 3              | 21             | 42             | 105                  | 153                             |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses.....                   | 5,973   | 2,760              | 216            | 528            | 1,148          | 868                             | 1,008   | 16             | 110            | 225            | 269            | 388                  | 2,205                           |
| Laundresses (not in laundry).....                    | 1,913   | 343                | 55             | 74             | 113            | 101                             | 838     | 5              | 16             | 118            | 287            | 412                  | 732                             |
| Laundry operatives.....                              | 2,812   | 1,329              | 319            | 392            | 471            | 147                             | 1,036   | 11             | 144            | 328            | 354            | 199                  | 447                             |
| Nurses (not trained).....                            | 2,466   | 1,241              | 77             | 314            | 552            | 298                             | 548     | 4              | 36             | 107            | 133            | 268                  | 677                             |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....        | 766     | 169                | 3              | 19             | 95             | 52                              | 377     |                | 9              | 69             | 143            | 156                  | 220                             |
| Servants.....  | 33,502  | 23,508             | 7,940          | 7,001          | 6,579          | 1,988                           | 5,286   | 140            | 507            | 1,254          | 1,664          | 1,721                | 4,708                           |
| Waitresses.....                                      | 6,835   | 4,671              | 1,649          | 1,893          | 1,050          | 79                              | 1,593   | 72             | 405            | 657            | 328            | 131                  | 571                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 2,444   | 621                | 101            | 150            | 234            | 136                             | 1,099   | 4              | 68             | 235            | 405            | 387                  | 724                             |
| Clerical occupations.....                            | 41,086  | 33,158             | 5,412          | 12,753         | 13,725         | 1,268                           | 5,981   | 97             | 1,279          | 3,039          | 1,123          | 443                  | 1,947                           |
| Accountants and auditors.....                        | 425     | 328                | 35             | 80             | 175            | 38                              | 64      |                | 10             | 32             | 13             | 9                    | 33                              |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                        | 9,509   | 7,240              | 827            | 2,520          | 3,477          | 416                             | 1,756   |                | 16             | 288            | 897            | 335                  | 170                             |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....              | 12,850  | 10,044             | 1,796          | 3,644          | 4,162          | 442                             | 2,024   |                | 40             | 428            | 970            | 395                  | 191                             |
| Stenographers and typists.....                       | 17,716  | 15,129             | 2,621          | 6,370          | 5,790          | 348                             | 2,018   |                | 37             | 535            | 1,092          | 294                  | 60                              |
| All other occupations.....                           | 586     | 417                | 133            | 139            | 121            | 24                              | 119     |                | 4              | 18             | 48             | 36                   | 13                              |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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**TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930**

| OCCUPATION   | Total  | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                |                |                |                                 | MARRIED |                |                |                |                | Wid-owed and di-voiced |                                 |
|--|--------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
|  |        | Total              | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) | Total   | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years |                        | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) |
| <b>DULUTH</b>  |        |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                        |                                 |
| All occupations.....                                 | 10,750 | 7,433              | 1,562          | 2,561          | 2,732          | 578                             | 1,982   | 29             | 224            | 669            | 592            | 463                    | 1,335                           |
| Agriculture.....                                     | 14     | 2                  |                |                |                | 2                               | 11      |                |                | 2              | 2              | 7                      | 1                               |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....         | 888    | 488                | 120            | 123            | 175            | 70                              | 232     | 4              | 11             | 62             | 78             | 67                     | 178                             |
| Bakers.....  | 46     | 24                 | 4              | 4              | 13             | 3                               | 14      | 1              | 2              | 3              | 3              | 5                      | 8                               |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....   | 159    | 53                 |                | 2              | 21             | 30                              | 51      |                |                | 4              | 27             | 20                     | 55                              |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                |        |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                        |                                 |
| Clothing industries.....                             | 169    | 71                 | 5              | 17             | 37             | 12                              | 60      |                | 2              | 20             | 22             | 16                     | 38                              |
| Food and allied industries.....                      | 140    | 109                | 57             | 33             | 19             |                                 | 20      | 2              | 3              | 8              | 6              | 1                      | 11                              |
| Other industries.....                                | 243    | 153                | 40             | 53             | 51             | 9                               | 48      |                | 3              | 21             | 13             | 11                     | 42                              |
| All other occupations.....                           | 131    | 78                 | 14             | 14             | 34             | 16                              | 29      | 1              | 1              | 6              | 7              | 14                     | 24                              |
| Transportation and communication.....                | 443    | 379                | 128            | 155            | 96             | 2                               | 38      |                | 12             | 20             | 5              | 1                      | 26                              |
| Telephone operators.....                             | 406    | 354                | 122            | 146            | 84             | 2                               | 29      |                | 9              | 16             | 3              | 1                      | 23                              |
| All other occupations.....                           | 37     | 25                 | 4              | 9              | 12             |                                 | 9       |                | 3              | 4              | 2              |                        | 3                               |
| Trade.....   | 1,304  | 734                | 182            | 252            | 275            | 45                              | 368     | 3              | 40             | 119            | 123            | 83                     | 262                             |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                | 76     | 58                 | 19             | 23             | 16             |                                 | 14      | 1              | 2              | 6              | 3              | 2                      | 4                               |
| Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....                    | 98     | 22                 |                | 4              | 12             | 6                               | 43      | 1              | 1              | 9              | 10             | 22                     | 33                              |
| Saleswomen.....                                      | 974    | 559                | 112            | 204            | 208            | 32                              | 277     | 1              | 35             | 93             | 95             | 53                     | 141                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 156    | 98                 | 31             | 21             | 39             | 7                               | 34      |                | 2              | 11             | 15             | 6                      | 24                              |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....       | 27     | 19                 | 1              | 1              | 12             | 5                               |         |                |                |                |                |                        | 8                               |
| Professional service.....                            | 1,921  | 1,604              | 141            | 498            | 746            | 219                             | 219     | 1              | 21             | 79             | 64             | 54                     | 98                              |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                 | 19     | 11                 |                | 6              | 3              | 2                               | 6       |                | 2              |                | 3              | 1                      | 2                               |
| College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> ..... | 27     | 22                 |                | 4              | 12             | 6                               | 3       |                |                | 2              |                | 1                      | 2                               |
| Librarians.....                                      | 40     | 37                 | 1              | 14             | 14             | 8                               | 3       |                |                | 1              | 1              | 1                      |                                 |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                 | 139    | 77                 | 8              | 21             | 38             | 10                              | 45      |                | 4              | 15             | 20             | 6                      | 17                              |
| Social and welfare workers.....                      | 48     | 34                 | 1              | 7              | 19             | 7                               | 8       |                | 1              | 1              | 2              | 4                      | 6                               |
| Teachers (school).....                               | 901    | 733                | 8              | 181            | 463            | 131                             | 87      |                | 6              | 38             | 29             | 14                     | 31                              |
| Trained nurses.....                                  | 502    | 464                | 104            | 211            | 118            | 31                              | 24      |                | 5              | 7              | 5              | 7                      | 14                              |
| All other occupations.....                           | 245    | 176                | 19             | 54             | 79             | 24                              | 43      | 1              | 3              | 15             | 4              | 20                     | 28                              |
| Domestic and personal service.....                   | 3,452  | 1,982              | 694            | 654            | 480            | 174                             | 772     | 18             | 71             | 194            | 261            | 228                    | 698                             |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....          | 111    | 53                 | 7              | 23             | 18             | 5                               | 42      |                | 5              | 21             | 12             | 4                      | 16                              |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....              | 167    | 14                 |                | 1              | 4              | 9                               | 85      | 1              | 4              | 16             | 24             | 40                     | 68                              |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses.....                   | 257    | 83                 | 4              | 12             | 21             | 46                              | 45      |                | 2              | 4              | 10             | 29                     | 129                             |
| Laundresses (not in laundry).....                    | 82     | 18                 | 6              | 3              | 2              | 7                               | 29      |                |                | 4              | 12             | 13                     | 35                              |
| Laundry operatives.....                              | 181    | 88                 | 21             | 30             | 32             | 5                               | 58      |                | 9              | 16             | 20             | 13                     | 35                              |
| Nurses (not trained).....                            | 134    | 53                 | 4              | 17             | 17             | 15                              | 33      |                | 1              | 10             | 8              | 14                     | 48                              |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....        | 39     | 8                  |                |                | 2              | 6                               | 20      |                | 1              | 3              | 7              | 9                      | 11                              |
| Servants.....  | 1,907  | 1,354              | 540            | 450            | 287            | 77                              | 298     | 11             | 20             | 63             | 123            | 81                     | 255                             |
| Waitresses.....                                      | 394    | 257                | 102            | 98             | 56             | 1                               | 89      | 5              | 26             | 36             | 16             | 6                      | 48                              |
| All other occupations.....                           | 180    | 54                 | 10             | 20             | 21             | 3                               | 73      | 1              | 3              | 21             | 29             | 19                     | 53                              |
| Clerical occupations.....                            | 2,701  | 2,225              | 318            | 878            | 968            | 61                              | 352     | 3              | 69             | 193            | 59             | 28                     | 124                             |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                        | 689    | 546                | 65             | 184            | 272            | 25                              | 113     |                | 17             | 65             | 22             | 9                      | 30                              |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....              | 532    | 406                | 72             | 140            | 176            | 18                              | 84      |                | 14             | 40             | 18             | 12                     | 42                              |
| Stenographers and typists.....                       | 1,431  | 1,235              | 171            | 542            | 505            | 17                              | 147     | 3              | 37             | 84             | 19             | 4                      | 49                              |
| All other occupations.....                           | 49     | 38                 | 10             | 12             | 15             | 1                               | 8       |                | 1              | 4              |                | 3                      | 3                               |
| <b>MINNEAPOLIS</b>                                   |        |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                        |                                 |
| All occupations.....                                 | 64,393 | 41,396             | 7,147          | 13,424         | 16,884         | 3,941                           | 14,682  | 236            | 2,033          | 5,406          | 4,129          | 2,878                  | 8,315                           |
| Agriculture.....                                     | 23     | 9                  |                | 1              | 4              | 4                               | 9       |                | 1              | 2              | 2              | 4                      | 5                               |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....         | 8,818  | 4,823              | 1,012          | 1,289          | 1,881          | 641                             | 2,631   | 61             | 335            | 954            | 773            | 508                    | 1,364                           |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....   | 1,121  | 462                | 20             | 26             | 194            | 232                             | 306     | 3              | 9              | 52             | 115            | 127                    | 353                             |
| Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....         | 190    | 104                | 7              | 15             | 61             | 21                              | 56      |                | 3              | 21             | 24             | 8                      | 30                              |
| Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....          | 144    | 54                 |                | 9              | 34             | 11                              | 51      |                | 1              | 9              | 10             | 22                     | 39                              |
| Milliners and millinery dealers.....                 | 285    | 178                | 12             | 21             | 107            | 38                              | 65      |                | 3              | 16             | 30             | 16                     | 42                              |
| Tailoresses.....                                     | 187    | 82                 | 5              | 7              | 32             | 38                              | 62      |                | 1              | 16             | 18             | 27                     | 43                              |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                |        |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                        |                                 |
| Bakeries.....  | 248    | 167                | 58             | 62             | 46             | 1                               | 58      | 3              | 15             | 16             | 21             | 3                      | 23                              |
| Candy factories.....                                 | 252    | 131                | 41             | 49             | 37             | 4                               | 88      |                | 11             | 34             | 24             | 18                     | 33                              |
| Knitting mills.....                                  | 852    | 596                | 145            | 193            | 235            | 23                              | 212     | 9              | 43             | 113            | 35             | 7                      | 54                              |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....             | 297    | 190                | 52             | 46             | 81             | 11                              | 70      | 2              | 16             | 34             | 15             | 3                      | 37                              |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories.....               | 326    | 133                | 14             | 26             | 71             | 22                              | 138     | 1              | 8              | 51             | 55             | 23                     | 55                              |
| Other industries.....                                | 4,441  | 2,453              | 571            | 744            | 915            | 225                             | 1,389   | 35             | 198            | 553            | 377            | 223                    | 597                             |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified).....              | 220    | 135                | 47             | 51             | 30             | 7                               | 59      | 2              | 7              | 21             | 12             | 17                     | 26                              |
| All other occupations.....                           | 245    | 136                | 40             | 40             | 48             | 8                               | 77      | 2              | 15             | 18             | 28             | 14                     | 32                              |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."  
<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
<sup>3</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank

## POPULATION—MINNESOTA

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION   | Total  | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                   |                   |                   |   | MARRIED |                   |                   |                   |                   | Wid-<br>owed<br>and<br>di-<br>vorced |   |
|--|--------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|---------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
|  |        | Total              | 15 to 19<br>years | 20 to 24<br>years | 25 to 44<br>years | 45 years<br>and<br>over<br>(incl.<br>unkn.) | Total   | 15 to 19<br>years | 20 to 24<br>years | 25 to 34<br>years | 35 to 44<br>years |                                      | 45 years<br>and<br>over<br>(incl.<br>unkn.) |
| <b>MINNEAPOLIS—Continued</b>                         |        |                    |                   |                   |                   |   |         |                   |                   |                   |                   |                                      |   |
| Transportation and communication.....                | 1,824  | 1,398              | 265               | 606               | 508               | 19  | 299     | 10                | 68                | 146               | 57                | 18                                   | 127   |
| Telegraph operators.....                             | 191    | 125                | 37                | 34                | 52                | 2   | 55      | —                 | 11                | 36                | 6                 | 2                                    | 11  |
| Telephone operators.....                             | 1,545  | 1,246              | 224               | 566               | 439               | 17  | 205     | 9                 | 57                | 97                | 35                | 7                                    | 94  |
| All other occupations.....                           | 88     | 27                 | 4                 | 6                 | 17                | —   | 39      | 1                 | —                 | 13                | 16                | 9                                    | 22  |
| Trade.....   | 7,355  | 3,776              | 791               | 1,108             | 1,489             | 388   | 2,384   | 36                | 305               | 794               | 788               | 491                                  | 1,185                                       |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....             | 73     | 45                 | —                 | 6                 | 29                | 10  | 15      | —                 | —                 | 6                 | 6                 | 3                                    | 13  |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                | 1,309  | 855                | 252               | 323               | 251               | 29  | 349     | 10                | 63                | 141               | 97                | 38                                   | 105   |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....       | 149    | 78                 | 3                 | 8                 | 41                | 26  | 34      | —                 | 2                 | 4                 | 10                | 18                                   | 37  |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                | 149    | 39                 | 1                 | 1                 | 17                | 20  | 51      | —                 | 1                 | 8                 | 19                | 23                                   | 59  |
| Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....                    | 544    | 161                | 2                 | 13                | 72                | 64  | 245     | —                 | 12                | 61                | 80                | 92                                   | 148   |
| Saleswomen.....                                      | 4,493  | 2,269              | 470               | 645               | 928               | 216   | 1,504   | 25                | 192               | 511               | 491               | 285                                  | 730   |
| All other occupations.....                           | 638    | 349                | 63                | 112               | 151               | 23  | 196     | 1                 | 35                | 63                | 65                | 32                                   | 93  |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....       | 77     | 31                 | 1                 | 5                 | 14                | 11  | 28      | —                 | 1                 | 10                | 7                 | 8                                    | 20  |
| Professional service.....                            | 9,600  | 7,275              | 580               | 2,038             | 3,482             | 1,175                                       | 1,628   | 3                 | 147               | 605               | 506               | 365                                  | 699   |
| Actresses and showwomen.....                         | 117    | 77                 | 24                | 33                | 19                | 1   | 29      | —                 | 6                 | 10                | 6                 | 7                                    | 11  |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....         | 288    | 191                | 31                | 61                | 78                | 21  | 66      | —                 | 9                 | 29                | 14                | 14                                   | 31  |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                 | 35     | 46                 | —                 | 11                | 29                | 6   | 27      | —                 | 3                 | 9                 | 8                 | 7                                    | 12  |
| College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> ..... | 133    | 103                | —                 | 16                | 71                | 16  | 16      | —                 | 1                 | 5                 | 10                | —                                    | 14  |
| Designers.....                                       | 62     | 39                 | 5                 | 11                | 20                | 3   | 15      | —                 | —                 | 4                 | 9                 | 2                                    | 8   |
| Librarians.....                                      | 262    | 201                | 4                 | 40                | 110               | 47  | 38      | —                 | 9                 | 25                | 3                 | 1                                    | 26  |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                 | 684    | 395                | 35                | 109               | 199               | 52  | 223     | —                 | 15                | 61                | 88                | 59                                   | 66  |
| Photographers.....                                   | 116    | 67                 | 3                 | 20                | 37                | 7   | 35      | —                 | 5                 | 16                | 9                 | 5                                    | 14  |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                         | 62     | 35                 | —                 | 4                 | 21                | 10  | 15      | —                 | —                 | 7                 | 4                 | 4                                    | 12  |
| Religious workers.....                               | 139    | 98                 | 1                 | 24                | 41                | 32  | 20      | —                 | 1                 | 5                 | 5                 | 9                                    | 21  |
| Social and welfare workers.....                      | 321    | 218                | 4                 | 47                | 132               | 35  | 66      | —                 | 7                 | 17                | 20                | 22                                   | 37  |
| Teachers (school).....                               | 3,536  | 2,723              | 18                | 344               | 1,653             | 708   | 624     | —                 | 30                | 235               | 223               | 136                                  | 189   |
| Technicians and laboratory assistants.....           | 134    | 107                | 5                 | 37                | 62                | 3   | 20      | —                 | 2                 | 16                | 2                 | —                                    | 7   |
| Trained nurses.....                                  | 2,732  | 2,400              | 370               | 1,114             | 762               | 154   | 214     | —                 | 32                | 94                | 59                | 20                                   | 118   |
| All other occupations.....                           | 929    | 575                | 80                | 167               | 248               | 80  | 218     | 3                 | 27                | 72                | 46                | 20                                   | 136   |
| Domestic and personal service.....                   | 18,121 | 9,489              | 2,089             | 2,928             | 3,336             | 1,158                                       | 4,710   | 68                | 485               | 1,356             | 1,494             | 1,307                                | 3,922                                       |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....          | 1,025  | 517                | 50                | 190               | 263               | 14  | 354     | 7                 | 43                | 173               | 91                | 40                                   | 154   |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....              | 832    | 67                 | 1                 | 1                 | 24                | 41  | 399     | 3                 | 21                | 74                | 115               | 186                                  | 266   |
| Charwomen and cleaners.....                          | 231    | 30                 | 1                 | 7                 | 9                 | 13  | 124     | —                 | 2                 | 19                | 48                | 55                                   | 77  |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....     | 216    | 58                 | 8                 | 9                 | 30                | 11  | 103     | 1                 | 12                | 31                | 37                | 22                                   | 55  |
| Elevator tenders.....                                | 211    | 102                | 25                | 40                | 36                | 1   | 66      | 1                 | 17                | 29                | 17                | 2                                    | 43  |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                      | 73     | 12                 | —                 | —                 | 6                 | 6   | 27      | —                 | 1                 | 6                 | 6                 | 14                                   | 34  |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses.....                   | 1,251  | 415                | 26                | 51                | 157               | 181   | 226     | —                 | 16                | 43                | 74                | 93                                   | 610   |
| Janitors and sextons.....                            | 309    | 28                 | 2                 | 1                 | 11                | 14  | 188     | —                 | 7                 | 33                | 75                | 73                                   | 93  |
| Laundresses (not in laundry).....                    | 424    | 92                 | 14                | 13                | 29                | 36  | 188     | —                 | 4                 | 31                | 66                | 37                                   | 144   |
| Laundry operatives.....                              | 1,183  | 477                | 104               | 145               | 171               | 57  | 495     | 3                 | 69                | 171               | 164               | 91                                   | 208   |
| Nurses (not trained).....                            | 750    | 354                | 18                | 68                | 170               | 98  | 138     | —                 | 11                | 29                | 40                | 58                                   | 268   |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....        | 256    | 80                 | 2                 | 6                 | 49                | 23  | 100     | —                 | 3                 | 15                | 36                | 46                                   | 76  |
| Servants.....  | 9,035  | 5,885              | 1,476             | 1,801             | 1,978             | 630   | 1,588   | 28                | 111               | 403               | 562               | 484                                  | 1,562                                       |
| Waitresses.....                                      | 2,254  | 1,353              | 340               | 593               | 391               | 29  | 677     | 25                | 168               | 291               | 152               | 41                                   | 224   |
| All other occupations.....                           | 71     | 19                 | 2                 | 1                 | 12                | 4   | 34      | —                 | —                 | 8                 | 11                | 15                                   | 18  |
| Clerical occupations.....                            | 18,875 | 14,595             | 2,429             | 5,451             | 6,170             | 545   | 2,987   | 58                | 691               | 1,539             | 522               | 177                                  | 993   |
| Accountants and auditors.....                        | 214    | 161                | 22                | 44                | 78                | 17  | 36      | —                 | 6                 | 17                | 8                 | 5                                    | 17  |
| Agents, collector, and credit women.....             | 164    | 95                 | 6                 | 34                | 44                | 11  | 49      | 1                 | 9                 | 20                | 16                | 3                                    | 20  |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                        | 3,654  | 2,705              | 272               | 827               | 1,429             | 177   | 720     | 9                 | 117               | 394               | 138               | 62                                   | 229   |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....              | 6,269  | 4,753              | 873               | 1,746             | 1,950             | 184   | 1,103   | 26                | 265               | 547               | 190               | 75                                   | 413   |
| Stenographers and typists.....                       | 8,187  | 6,810              | 1,209             | 2,783             | 2,662             | 156   | 1,066   | 21                | 290               | 557               | 167               | 31                                   | 311   |
| All other occupations.....                           | 57     | 71                 | 47                | 17                | 7                 | —   | 13      | 1                 | 4                 | 4                 | 3                 | 1                                    | 3   |
| <b>ST. PAUL</b>                                      |        |                    |                   |                   |                   |   |         |                   |                   |                   |                   |                                      |   |
| All occupations.....                                 | 33,885 | 23,824             | 4,431             | 7,505             | 9,469             | 2,419                                       | 5,929   | 101               | 787               | 2,132             | 1,647             | 1,262                                | 4,132                                       |
| Agriculture.....                                     | 12     | 2                  | 1                 | —                 | —                 | 1   | 2       | —                 | —                 | —                 | 1                 | 1                                    | 8   |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....         | 4,534  | 2,882              | 652               | 758               | 1,027             | 445   | 968     | 14                | 145               | 351               | 283               | 175                                  | 684   |
| Bakers.....  | 60     | 24                 | 4                 | 11                | 7                 | 2   | 19      | —                 | 3                 | 6                 | 4                 | 6                                    | 17  |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....        | 82     | 59                 | 6                 | 23                | 28                | 2   | 17      | —                 | 2                 | 10                | 4                 | 1                                    | 6   |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....   | 549    | 295                | 10                | 27                | 105               | 153   | 101     | —                 | 2                 | 12                | 45                | 42                                   | 153   |
| Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....         | 92     | 56                 | 4                 | 14                | 26                | 12  | 24      | —                 | —                 | 11                | 11                | 2                                    | 12  |
| Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....          | 57     | 30                 | 1                 | 5                 | 13                | 11  | 13      | —                 | —                 | 4                 | 5                 | 4                                    | 14  |
| Milliners and millinery dealers.....                 | 197    | 150                | 4                 | 17                | 88                | 41  | 26      | —                 | 4                 | 13                | 3                 | 6                                    | 21  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION   | Total | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                |                |                |                                 | MARRIED |                |                |                |                | Wid-owed and di-voiced |                                 |
|--|-------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
|  |       | Total              | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) | Total   | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years |                        | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) |
| <b>ST. PAUL—Continued</b>                              |       |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                        |                                 |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.</b>    |       |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                        |                                 |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                  |       |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                        |                                 |
| Candy factories.....                                   | 145   | 109                | 46             | 33             | 27             | 3                               | 23      | —              | 4              | 8              | 9              | 2                      | 13                              |
| Leather industries.....                                | 123   | 86                 | 19             | 15             | 46             | 6                               | 31      | 1              | 7              | 13             | 7              | 3                      | 11                              |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....               | 304   | 279                | 82             | 92             | 93             | 12                              | 59      | 2              | 19             | 24             | 11             | 3                      | 26                              |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                      | 178   | 96                 | 44             | 35             | 17             | —                               | 64      | 3              | 16             | 25             | 14             | 6                      | 18                              |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories.....                 | 138   | 79                 | 9              | 15             | 41             | 14                              | 34      | —              | 5              | 12             | 6              | 11                     | 25                              |
| Textile industries.....                                | 175   | 106                | 25             | 37             | 37             | 7                               | 44      | 1              | 14             | 14             | 8              | 7                      | 25                              |
| Other industries.....                                  | 2,120 | 1,337              | 323            | 382            | 457            | 170                             | 471     | 7              | 67             | 182            | 139            | 76                     | 312                             |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified).....                | 161   | 124                | 57             | 39             | 23             | 5                               | 22      | —              | 2              | 10             | 10             | —                      | 15                              |
| All other occupations.....                             | 88    | 52                 | 13             | 13             | 19             | 7                               | 20      | —              | —              | 7              | 7              | 6                      | 16                              |
| <b>Transportation and communication.....</b>           |       |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                        |                                 |
| Telegraph operators.....                               | 67    | 47                 | 13             | 15             | 15             | 4                               | 12      | —              | 4              | 7              | 1              | —                      | 8                               |
| Telephone operators.....                               | 945   | 778                | 205            | 271            | 221            | 21                              | 118     | 9              | 29             | 57             | 18             | 5                      | 49                              |
| All other occupations.....                             | 59    | 22                 | 5              | 5              | 10             | 2                               | 20      | —              | 3              | 3              | 7              | 7                      | 17                              |
| <b>Trade.....</b>                                      |       |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                        |                                 |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 492   | 328                | 104            | 112            | 94             | 18                              | 128     | 6              | 19             | 43             | 38             | 22                     | 38                              |
| Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.....              | 64    | 34                 | 2              | 11             | 11             | 10                              | 18      | —              | 3              | 6              | 6              | 3                      | 12                              |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....         | 83    | 30                 | —              | 2              | 21             | 7                               | 14      | —              | 1              | 3              | 5              | 5                      | 19                              |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                  | 73    | 14                 | —              | —              | 8              | 6                               | 32      | —              | —              | 6              | 9              | 17                     | 27                              |
| Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 237   | 87                 | 3              | 10             | 43             | 31                              | 74      | —              | 1              | 14             | 30             | 29                     | 76                              |
| Saleswomen.....  | 2,533 | 1,447              | 385            | 437            | 501            | 124                             | 675     | 9              | 83             | 234            | 218            | 131                    | 411                             |
| All other occupations.....                             | 468   | 295                | 86             | 98             | 90             | 21                              | 121     | 2              | 16             | 38             | 38             | 27                     | 52                              |
| <b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>  |       |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                        |                                 |
| Professional service.....                              | 5,150 | 4,386              | 333            | 1,228          | 2,126          | 699                             | 492     | 1              | 36             | 185            | 141            | 129                    | 272                             |
| Actresses and showwomen.....                           | 37    | 24                 | 8              | 7              | 8              | 1                               | 10      | —              | 4              | 1              | 2              | 3                      | 3                               |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....           | 99    | 74                 | 13             | 21             | 29             | 11                              | 19      | —              | 1              | 5              | 6              | 7                      | 6                               |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                   | 38    | 27                 | —              | 7              | 14             | 6                               | 9       | —              | 1              | 3              | 3              | 2                      | 2                               |
| College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> .....   | 114   | 106                | —              | 13             | 71             | 22                              | 6       | —              | —              | 3              | 2              | 1                      | 2                               |
| Librarians.....  | 126   | 101                | —              | 24             | 48             | 29                              | 17      | —              | 2              | 6              | 5              | 4                      | 8                               |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                   | 206   | 178                | 6              | 37             | 90             | 45                              | 80      | 1              | 4              | 22             | 29             | 24                     | 38                              |
| Photographers.....                                     | 45    | 34                 | 1              | 11             | 20             | 2                               | 5       | —              | 1              | 2              | —              | 2                      | 6                               |
| Social and welfare workers.....                        | 162   | 110                | 1              | 26             | 68             | 15                              | 26      | —              | 1              | 8              | 12             | 5                      | 16                              |
| Teachers (school).....                                 | 1,933 | 1,702              | 14             | 205            | 1,066          | 417                             | 149     | —              | 8              | 55             | 45             | 41                     | 82                              |
| Technicians and laboratory assistants.....             | 66    | 61                 | 3              | 29             | 25             | 4                               | 5       | —              | 1              | 4              | —              | —                      | —                               |
| Trained nurses.....                                    | 1,765 | 1,638              | 255            | 770            | 521            | 92                              | 66      | —              | 7              | 35             | 14             | 10                     | 61                              |
| All other occupations.....                             | 479   | 331                | 32             | 78             | 166            | 55                              | 100     | —              | 6              | 41             | 23             | 30                     | 48                              |
| <b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>              |       |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                        |                                 |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....            | 381   | 200                | 29             | 71             | 88             | 12                              | 121     | 1              | 17             | 49             | 36             | 18                     | 60                              |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....                | 430   | 45                 | —              | —              | 8              | 37                              | 192     | 2              | 9              | 39             | 53             | 89                     | 103                             |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....       | 119   | 39                 | 6              | 12             | 14             | 7                               | 40      | —              | 4              | 12             | 10             | 14                     | 40                              |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses.....                     | 669   | 279                | 17             | 39             | 116            | 107                             | 109     | 2              | 4              | 19             | 31             | 53                     | 281                             |
| Janitors and sextons.....                              | 155   | 10                 | —              | 2              | 4              | 4                               | 68      | —              | —              | 13             | 33             | 22                     | 77                              |
| Laundresses (not in laundry).....                      | 234   | 41                 | 4              | 4              | 17             | 16                              | 92      | —              | 1              | 17             | 30             | 44                     | 101                             |
| Laundry operatives.....                                | 587   | 317                | 101            | 95             | 92             | 29                              | 186     | 4              | 29             | 61             | 65             | 27                     | 84                              |
| Nurses (not trained).....                              | 311   | 168                | 5              | 38             | 77             | 48                              | 55      | 1              | 3              | 15             | 11             | 25                     | 88                              |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....          | 95    | 18                 | —              | 3              | 8              | 7                               | 44      | —              | 1              | 8              | 17             | 18                     | 33                              |
| Servants.....  | 4,612 | 3,087              | 863            | 932            | 953            | 339                             | 700     | 14             | 35             | 155            | 240            | 256                    | 825                             |
| Waitresses.....  | 993   | 550                | 177            | 189            | 173            | 11                              | 302     | 12             | 64             | 127            | 68             | 31                     | 141                             |
| All other occupations.....                             | 223   | 75                 | 16             | 21             | 25             | 13                              | 90      | 1              | 9              | 22             | 32             | 26                     | 58                              |
| <b>Clerical occupations.....</b>                       |       |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                        |                                 |
| Accountants and auditors.....                          | 125   | 97                 | 8              | 16             | 59             | 14                              | 19      | —              | 2              | 11             | 4              | 2                      | 9                               |
| Agents, collectors, and credit women.....              | 82    | 59                 | 3              | 21             | 28             | 7                               | 16      | —              | 1              | 6              | 6              | 2                      | 7                               |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                          | 1,817 | 1,387              | 151            | 448            | 692            | 96                              | 315     | 4              | 59             | 161            | 69             | 22                     | 115                             |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                | 3,814 | 3,149              | 543            | 1,130          | 1,323          | 153                             | 472     | 12             | 103            | 231            | 87             | 39                     | 193                             |
| Messenger, errand, and office girls <sup>4</sup> ..... | 100   | 91                 | 49             | 34             | 8              | —                               | 7       | —              | 1              | 2              | 4              | —                      | 2                               |
| Stenographers and typists.....                         | 4,390 | 3,841              | 610            | 1,501          | 1,602          | 128                             | 407     | 5              | 104            | 230            | 53             | 15                     | 142                             |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."  
<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
<sup>3</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.  
<sup>4</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—MINNESOTA

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930

| AREA AND CENSUS YEAR | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|
|                      | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          |
|                      |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |
| <b>THE STATE</b>     |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |
| 1930.....            | 303,083      | 5,610              | 1.9      | 153,647      | 4,521              | 2.9      | 149,436      | 1,089              | 0.7      |
| 1920.....            | 277,523      | 8,271              | 3.0      | 140,111      | 6,528              | 4.7      | 137,417      | 1,743              | 1.3      |
| 1910.....            | 254,933      | 18,394             | 7.2      | 129,031      | 14,707             | 11.4     | 125,902      | 3,687              | 2.9      |
| 1900.....            | 227,375      | 23,014             | 10.1     | 115,170      | 16,973             | 14.7     | 112,405      | 6,041              | 5.4      |
| <b>CITIES</b>        |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |
| Duluth.....          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |
| 1930.....            | 11,147       | 83                 | 0.7      | 5,622        | 52                 | 0.9      | 5,525        | 31                 | 0.6      |
| 1920.....            | 9,608        | 264                | 2.7      | 4,760        | 157                | 3.9      | 4,848        | 77                 | 1.6      |
| 1910.....            | 7,569        | 290                | 3.8      | 3,707        | 155                | 5.0      | 3,862        | 105                | 2.7      |
| 1900.....            | 5,339        | 372                | 7.0      | 2,584        | 235                | 9.1      | 2,755        | 137                | 5.0      |
| Minneapolis.....     |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |
| 1930.....            | 44,273       | 490                | 1.1      | 22,071       | 364                | 1.6      | 22,207       | 126                | 0.6      |
| 1920.....            | 32,259       | 1,010              | 3.1      | 16,038       | 714                | 4.5      | 16,221       | 296                | 1.8      |
| 1910.....            | 26,922       | 774                | 2.9      | 13,352       | 470                | 3.5      | 13,570       | 304                | 2.2      |
| 1900.....            | 21,464       | 1,459              | 6.8      | 10,634       | 850                | 8.0      | 10,830       | 609                | 5.6      |
| St. Paul.....        |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |
| 1930.....            | 26,761       | 292                | 1.1      | 13,462       | 176                | 1.3      | 13,299       | 116                | 0.9      |
| 1920.....            | 21,277       | 739                | 3.5      | 10,613       | 454                | 4.6      | 10,664       | 255                | 2.4      |
| 1910.....            | 21,110       | 892                | 4.2      | 10,515       | 547                | 5.2      | 10,595       | 345                | 3.3      |
| 1900.....            | 18,108       | 1,921              | 10.6     | 8,875        | 1,092              | 12.3     | 9,233        | 829                | 9.0      |

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

| AREA AND AGE        | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |       |        |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|---|-------|--------|
|                     | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total                                       | Male  | Female |
|                     |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |   |       |        |
| <b>THE STATE</b>    | 400,339      | 31,145             | 7.8      | 202,695      | 22,891             | 11.3     | 197,644      | 8,254              | 4.2      | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 10 to 13 years..... | 202,584      | 1,095              | 0.5      | 102,967      | 850                | 0.8      | 99,617       | 245                | 0.2      | 3.5   | 3.7   | 3.0    |
| 14 years.....       | 51,204       | 1,268              | 2.5      | 25,747       | 1,044              | 4.1      | 25,457       | 224                | 0.9      | 4.1   | 4.6   | 2.7    |
| 15 years.....       | 49,295       | 3,247              | 6.6      | 24,933       | 2,627              | 10.5     | 24,362       | 620                | 2.5      | 10.4  | 11.5  | 7.5    |
| 16 years.....       | 49,000       | 9,463              | 19.3     | 24,795       | 7,100              | 28.6     | 24,205       | 2,363              | 9.8      | 30.4  | 31.0  | 28.6   |
| 17 years.....       | 48,256       | 16,072             | 33.3     | 24,253       | 11,270             | 46.5     | 24,003       | 4,802              | 20.0     | 51.6  | 49.2  | 53.2   |
| <b>Duluth</b>       | 14,797       | 881                | 6.0      | 7,371        | 489                | 6.6      | 7,426        | 392                | 5.3      | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 10 to 13 years..... | 7,498        | 17                 | 0.2      | 3,799        | 13                 | 0.3      | 3,699        | 4                  | 0.1      | 1.9   | 2.7   | 1.0    |
| 14 years.....       | 1,896        | 18                 | 0.9      | 965          | 13                 | 1.3      | 931          | 5                  | 0.5      | 2.0   | 2.7   | 1.3    |
| 15 years.....       | 1,753        | 48                 | 2.7      | 858          | 26                 | 3.0      | 895          | 22                 | 2.5      | 5.4   | 5.3   | 5.6    |
| 16 years.....       | 1,792        | 254                | 14.2     | 867          | 148                | 17.1     | 925          | 106                | 11.5     | 28.8  | 30.3  | 27.0   |
| 17 years.....       | 1,858        | 544                | 29.3     | 882          | 289                | 32.8     | 976          | 255                | 26.1     | 61.7  | 59.1  | 65.1   |
| <b>Minneapolis</b>  | 58,341       | 4,389              | 7.5      | 28,875       | 2,480              | 8.5      | 29,466       | 1,929              | 6.5      | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 10 to 13 years..... | 29,413       | 129                | 0.4      | 14,778       | 104                | 0.7      | 14,635       | 25                 | 0.2      | 2.9   | 4.2   | 1.3    |
| 14 years.....       | 7,573        | 120                | 1.6      | 3,711        | 101                | 2.7      | 3,862        | 19                 | 0.5      | 2.7   | 4.1   | 1.0    |
| 15 years.....       | 7,292        | 241                | 3.3      | 3,582        | 159                | 4.4      | 3,710        | 82                 | 2.2      | 5.5   | 6.5   | 4.3    |
| 16 years.....       | 6,969        | 1,211              | 17.4     | 3,408        | 711                | 20.9     | 3,561        | 500                | 14.0     | 27.6  | 28.9  | 25.9   |
| 17 years.....       | 7,094        | 2,688              | 37.9     | 3,396        | 1,385              | 40.8     | 3,698        | 1,303              | 35.2     | 61.2  | 56.3  | 67.5   |
| <b>St. Paul</b>     | 35,629       | 2,863              | 8.0      | 17,714       | 1,484              | 8.4      | 17,915       | 1,379              | 7.7      | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 10 to 13 years..... | 17,857       | 42                 | 0.2      | 9,041        | 35                 | 0.4      | 8,816        | 7                  | 0.1      | 1.5   | 2.4   | 0.5    |
| 14 years.....       | 4,460        | 58                 | 1.3      | 2,213        | 38                 | 1.7      | 2,247        | 20                 | 0.9      | 2.0   | 2.6   | 1.5    |
| 15 years.....       | 4,444        | 192                | 4.3      | 2,208        | 103                | 4.7      | 2,236        | 89                 | 4.0      | 6.7   | 6.9   | 6.5    |
| 16 years.....       | 4,439        | 840                | 18.9     | 2,170        | 449                | 20.7     | 2,269        | 391                | 17.2     | 29.3  | 30.3  | 28.4   |
| 17 years.....       | 4,429        | 1,731              | 39.1     | 2,082        | 859                | 41.3     | 2,347        | 872                | 37.2     | 60.5  | 57.9  | 63.2   |

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**TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930**

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

| AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |       |        |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|---|-------|--------|
|                              | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total                                       | Male  | Female |
|                              |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |   |       |        |
| <b>THE STATE</b> .....       | 303,083      | 5,610              | 1.9      | 153,647      | 4,521              | 2.9      | 149,436      | 1,089              | 0.7      | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| Native white.....            | 297,637      | 5,398              | 1.8      | 150,830      | 4,368              | 2.9      | 146,807      | 1,030              | 0.7      | 96.2  | 96.6  | 94.6   |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 2,614        | 61                 | 2.3      | 1,335        | 49                 | 3.7      | 1,279        | 12                 | 0.9      | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.1    |
| Negro.....                   | 729          | 10                 | 1.4      | 382          | 8                  | 2.1      | 347          | 2                  | 0.6      | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2    |
| Other races.....             | 2,103        | 141                | 6.7      | 1,100        | 96                 | 8.7      | 1,003        | 45                 | 4.5      | 2.5   | 2.1   | 4.1    |
| <b>Duluth</b> .....          | 11,147       | 83                 | 0.7      | 5,622        | 52                 | 0.9      | 5,525        | 31                 | 0.6      |   |       |        |
| Native white.....            | 10,919       | 81                 | 0.7      | 5,515        | 50                 | 0.9      | 5,404        | 31                 | 0.6      |   |       |        |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 199          | 2                  | 1.0      | 97           | 2                  |          | 102          |                    |          |   |       |        |
| Negro.....                   | 22           |                    |          | 8            |                    |          | 14           |                    |          |   |       |        |
| Other races.....             | 7            |                    |          | 2            |                    |          | 5            |                    |          |   |       |        |
| <b>Minneapolis</b> .....     | 44,278       | 490                | 1.1      | 22,071       | 364                | 1.6      | 22,207       | 126                | 0.6      | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| Native white.....            | 43,198       | 474                | 1.1      | 21,523       | 351                | 1.6      | 21,675       | 123                | 0.6      | 96.7  | 96.4  | 97.6   |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 726          | 9                  | 1.2      | 360          | 8                  | 2.2      | 366          | 1                  | 0.3      | 1.8   | 2.2   | 0.8    |
| Negro.....                   | 306          | 7                  | 2.3      | 160          | 5                  | 3.1      | 146          | 2                  | 1.4      | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.6    |
| Other races.....             | 48           |                    |          | 28           |                    |          | 20           |                    |          |   |       |        |
| <b>St. Paul</b> .....        | 26,761       | 292                | 1.1      | 13,462       | 176                | 1.3      | 13,299       | 116                | 0.9      | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| Native white.....            | 25,981       | 280                | 1.1      | 13,072       | 168                | 1.3      | 12,909       | 112                | 0.9      | 95.9  | 95.5  | 96.6   |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 388          | 9                  | 2.3      | 186          | 5                  | 2.7      | 202          | 4                  | 2.0      | 3.1   | 2.8   | 3.4    |
| Negro.....                   | 320          | 2                  | 0.6      | 168          | 2                  | 1.2      | 152          |                    |          | 0.7   | 1.1   |        |
| Other races.....             | 72           | 1                  |          | 36           | 1                  |          | 36           |                    |          | 0.3   | 0.6   |        |

**TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930**

| AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION | Total  | MALE   |                |          |          |          |          | FEMALE |                |          |          |          |          |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                              |        | Total  | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years | Total  | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years |
|                              |        |        |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| <b>THE STATE</b> .....       | 31,145 | 22,891 | 850            | 1,044    | 2,627    | 7,100    | 11,270   | 8,254  | 245            | 224      | 620      | 2,363    | 4,802    |
| Native white.....            | 20,196 | 22,258 | 786            | 1,015    | 2,567    | 6,902    | 10,988   | 7,938  | 213            | 216      | 601      | 2,269    | 4,639    |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 592    | 378    | 12             | 6        | 31       | 128      | 201      | 214    | 4              |          | 8        | 68       | 134      |
| Negro.....                   | 71     | 46     | 2              | 1        | 5        | 22       | 16       | 25     | 1              |          | 1        | 6        | 17       |
| Other races.....             | 286    | 209    | 50             | 22       | 24       | 48       | 65       | 77     | 27             | 8        | 10       | 20       | 12       |
| <b>Duluth</b> .....          | 881    | 489    | 13             | 13       | 26       | 148      | 289      | 392    | 4              | 5        | 22       | 106      | 255      |
| Native white.....            | 834    | 460    | 13             | 12       | 25       | 136      | 274      | 374    | 4              | 5        | 22       | 101      | 242      |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 46     | 28     |                | 1        | 1        | 12       | 14       | 18     |                |          |          | 5        | 13       |
| Negro.....                   | 1      | 1      |                |          |          |          | 1        |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Other races.....             |        |        |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| <b>Minneapolis</b> .....     | 4,389  | 2,480  | 104            | 101      | 159      | 711      | 1,385    | 1,929  | 25             | 19       | 82       | 500      | 1,303    |
| Native white.....            | 4,216  | 2,358  | 99             | 100      | 152      | 682      | 1,325    | 1,858  | 23             | 19       | 81       | 479      | 1,256    |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 140    | 80     | 3              |          | 5        | 23       | 49       | 60     | 1              |          |          | 19       | 40       |
| Negro.....                   | 29     | 18     | 2              | 1        | 2        | 4        | 9        | 11     | 1              |          | 1        | 2        | 7        |
| Other races.....             | 4      | 4      |                |          | 2        | 2        | 2        |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| <b>St. Paul</b> .....        | 2,863  | 1,484  | 35             | 38       | 103      | 449      | 859      | 1,379  | 7              | 20       | 89       | 391      | 872      |
| Native white.....            | 2,721  | 1,420  | 33             | 38       | 97       | 419      | 833      | 1,301  | 7              | 20       | 85       | 371      | 818      |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 108    | 43     | 2              |          | 3        | 19       | 19       | 65     |                |          | 4        | 16       | 45       |
| Negro.....                   | 27     | 15     |                |          | 2        | 10       | 3        | 12     |                |          |          | 3        | 9        |
| Other races.....             | 7      | 6      |                |          | 1        | 1        | 4        | 1      |                |          |          | 1        |          |



POPULATION—MINNESOTA

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

| OCCUPATION   | Total  | MALE   |                |          |          |          |          | FEMALE |                |          |          |          |          |
|--|--------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|  |        | Total  | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years | Total  | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years |
| All occupations.....   | 31,145 | 22,891 | 850            | 1,044    | 2,627    | 7,109    | 11,270   | 8,254  | 245            | 294      | 620      | 2,363    | 4,802    |
| Agriculture.....   | 15,819 | 15,111 | 539            | 776      | 2,051    | 4,877    | 6,868    | 708    | 163            | 64       | 97       | 180      | 204      |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                             | 4,989  | 4,862  | 120            | 176      | 547      | 1,514    | 2,505    | 127    | 31             | 7        | 16       | 35       | 38       |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....                   | 10,830 | 10,249 | 419            | 600      | 1,504    | 3,363    | 4,363    | 581    | 132            | 57       | 81       | 145      | 166      |
| Forestry and fishing.....                                    | 91     | 91     |                | 2        | 10       | 30       | 49       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....                   | 77     | 77     |                |          | 10       | 25       | 42       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 14     | 14     |                | 2        |          | 5        | 7        |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Extraction of minerals.....                                  | 91     | 91     |                |          | 3        | 18       | 70       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Iron mine operatives.....                                    | 68     | 68     |                |          | 3        | 13       | 52       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 23     | 23     |                |          |          | 5        | 18       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....                 | 3,789  | 2,843  | 21             | 20       | 97       | 855      | 1,850    | 956    | 6              | 6        | 28       | 295      | 621      |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades:                     |        |        |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Machinists' apprentices <sup>1</sup> .....                   | 73     | 73     |                |          | 1        | 13       | 59       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Other apprentices to building and hand trades.....           | 146    | 146    | 3              | 2        | 8        | 52       | 81       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):            |        |        |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....                  | 95     | 92     | 1              | 2        | 9        | 44       | 36       | 3      |                |          |          | 2        | 1        |
| All other apprentices in manufacturing.....                  | 151    | 129    | 2              |          | 5        | 37       | 85       | 22     | 1              |          | 1        | 8        | 12       |
| Carpenters.....  | 36     | 36     |                |          |          |          | 36       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....                | 63     | 56     |                |          |          |          | 56       | 7      |                |          |          |          | 7        |
| Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....         | 60     | 58     |                |          | 1        | 3        | 54       | 2      |                |          |          |          | 2        |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                        |        |        |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Clothing industries.....                                     | 155    | 41     | 1              |          | 1        | 9        | 30       | 114    |                | 1        | 3        | 50       | 60       |
| Food and allied industries—                                  |        |        |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Bakeries.....  | 119    | 71     |                | 1        | 2        | 40       | 28       | 48     |                |          | 1        | 12       | 35       |
| Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....            | 60     | 33     |                |          | 1        | 7        | 25       | 27     |                |          | 1        | 9        | 17       |
| Candy factories.....   | 75     | 29     |                |          |          | 13       | 16       | 46     |                | 1        | 3        | 19       | 23       |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                            | 81     | 25     |                |          |          | 6        | 19       | 56     |                |          | 3        | 19       | 34       |
| Other food and allied industries.....                        | 66     | 22     |                |          |          | 10       | 12       | 44     |                |          |          | 8        | 36       |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....       | 135    | 109    |                | 1        | 4        | 32       | 72       | 26     |                | 1        | 1        | 9        | 15       |
| Knitting mills.....  | 77     | 25     |                |          |          | 14       | 11       | 52     |                |          |          | 1        | 13       |
| Other textile industries.....                                | 55     | 26     |                |          | 1        | 6        | 19       | 29     | 1              |          | 1        | 7        | 20       |
| Lumber and furniture industries.....                         | 116    | 85     |                | 1        |          | 30       | 54       | 31     |                |          |          | 7        | 24       |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries.....                  | 192    | 102    |                | 3        | 3        | 24       | 72       | 90     | 2              | 1        | 3        | 20       | 64       |
| Shoe factories.....  | 76     | 36     |                |          | 1        | 10       | 25       | 40     |                |          | 2        | 9        | 29       |
| Other industries.....  | 384    | 226    | 6              | 1        | 6        | 85       | 128      | 158    |                |          | 5        | 53       | 100      |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                          |        |        |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Building, general, and not specified laborers.....           | 586    | 584    | 4              | 4        | 27       | 176      | 373      | 2      |                |          |          | 1        | 1        |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....       | 149    | 140    |                | 1        | 3        | 46       | 90       | 9      |                | 1        |          | 3        | 5        |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries.....                  | 91     | 55     | 1              |          | 1        | 22       | 31       | 6      | 1              |          |          | 1        | 4        |
| Saw and planing mills <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 62     | 89     |                | 1        | 1        | 29       | 58       | 3      | 1              |          |          | 1        | 1        |
| Other lumber and furniture industries.....                   | 54     | 41     |                |          | 1        | 12       | 28       | 13     |                | 1        |          | 1        | 11       |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                            | 152    | 94     |                | 1        | 6        | 22       | 65       | 58     |                |          | 3        | 24       | 31       |
| Other food and allied industries.....                        | 117    | 101    | 2              | 1        | 9        | 30       | 59       | 16     |                |          |          | 6        | 10       |
| Other industries.....  | 270    | 235    | 1              | 1        | 5        | 70       | 158      | 35     |                |          |          | 13       | 22       |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 103    | 84     |                |          | 1        | 13       | 70       | 19     |                |          |          |          | 19       |
| Transportation and communication.....                        | 1,074  | 857    | 2              | 9        | 47       | 265      | 534      | 217    | 1              | 1        | 3        | 42       | 170      |
| Apprentices, transportation and communication.....           | 86     | 85     |                | 1        | 2        | 24       | 58       | 1      |                |          | 1        |          |          |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....                | 219    | 219    |                | 1        | 7        | 63       | 148      |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>3</sup> .....  | 28     | 28     |                |          | 3        | 2        | 23       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Garage laborers.....   | 83     | 83     |                |          | 9        | 32       | 42       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Laborers, road and street.....                               | 67     | 67     | 1              | 2        | 3        | 17       | 44       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Laborers, steam railroad.....                                | 79     | 78     |                |          | 1        | 23       | 54       |        |                |          |          |          | 1        |
| Telegraph messengers.....                                    | 180    | 178    |                | 3        | 11       | 79       | 85       | 2      |                |          |          |          | 2        |
| Telephone operators.....                                     | 205    | 3      |                |          | 1        | 1        | 1        | 202    | 1              | 1        | 2        | 37       | 161      |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 127    | 116    | 1              | 2        | 10       | 24       | 79       | 11     |                |          |          | 5        | 6        |
| Trade.....   | 2,953  | 2,123  | 261            | 202      | 277      | 543      | 850      | 830    | 9              | 14       | 39       | 235      | 533      |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>4</sup> .....                        | 495    | 253    | 3              | 7        | 28       | 79       | 141      | 237    | 2              | 2        | 14       | 57       | 162      |
| Delivery men, bakeries and stores <sup>5</sup> .....         | 257    | 257    | 14             | 13       | 35       | 30       | 115      |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....                | 234    | 220    | 2              | 11       | 10       | 77       | 120      | 14     |                |          |          | 3        | 9        |
| Newsboys.....  | 752    | 741    | 220            | 152      | 168      | 121      | 80       | 11     | 6              | 2        | 1        | 1        | 1        |
| Salesmen and saleswomen.....                                 | 956    | 481    | 8              | 18       | 26       | 139      | 290      | 475    | 1              | 7        | 21       | 140      | 306      |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 259    | 166    | 4              | 1        | 10       | 47       | 104      | 93     |                | 1        | 3        | 34       | 55       |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....               | 30     | 30     |                | 1        | 1        | 5        | 23       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Professional service.....                                    | 439    | 290    | 12             | 13       | 27       | 91       | 147      | 149    | 2              | 2        | 2        | 22       | 121      |
| Actors and showmen.....                                      | 31     | 12     | 1              |          | 1        | 5        | 5        | 19     | 1              |          | 2        | 5        | 11       |
| Attendants and helpers, professional service:                |        |        |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc..... | 72     | 72     | 8              | 10       | 12       | 21       | 21       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Laborers, professional service.....                          | 55     | 52     |                | 1        | 7        | 28       | 16       | 3      | 1              |          |          |          |          |
| Theater ushers.....  | 68     | 62     |                |          | 2        | 17       | 43       | 6      |                |          |          |          |          |
| All other attendants and helpers.....                        | 92     | 60     | 1              | 2        | 3        | 13       | 31       | 42     |                | 1        |          |          |          |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                         | 27     | 12     | 1              |          | 1        | 1        | 9        | 15     |                | 1        |          |          |          |
| Teachers (school).....                                       | 26     | 1      |                |          |          |          | 1        | 25     |                |          |          |          |          |
| Trained nurses.....  | 24     | 1      |                |          |          |          | 1        | 23     |                |          |          |          |          |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 44     | 28     | 1              |          | 1        | 5        | 21       | 16     |                |          |          | 2        | 11       |

<sup>1</sup> Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes box factories (wood).  
<sup>3</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."  
<sup>5</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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**TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued**

| OCCUPATION  | Total        | MALE       |                |           |           |            |            | FEMALE     |                |          |           |            |            |
|---|--------------|------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|
|   |              | Total      | 10 to 13 years | 14 years  | 15 years  | 16 years   | 17 years   | Total      | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years  | 16 years   | 17 years   |
|   |              |            |                |           |           |            |            |            |                |          |           |            |            |
| Domestic and personal service.....                              | 4,914        | 503        | 14             | 10        | 56        | 177        | 248        | 4,411      | 63             | 136      | 432       | 1,389      | 2,391      |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....                     | 44           | 17         |                |           | 1         | 8          | 8          | 27         |                |          | 1         | 2          | 24         |
| Bootblacks.....   | 36           | 36         | 5              | 4         | 9         | 8          | 10         |            |                |          |           |            |            |
| Elevator tenders.....   | 24           | 13         |                |           |           | 6          | 7          | 11         |                |          |           | 3          | 8          |
| Janitors and sextons.....                                       | 42           | 41         |                |           |           | 16         | 25         | 1          |                |          |           | 1          |            |
| Laundry operatives.....   | 149          | 43         |                |           | 2         | 13         | 28         | 106        | 2              |          | 2         | 32         | 70         |
| Servants.....   | 3,908        | 223        | 8              | 4         | 31        | 78         | 102        | 3,685      | 59             | 128      | 403       | 1,188      | 1,907      |
| Waiters.....  | 596          | 53         |                |           | 5         | 20         | 28         | 543        | 2              | 7        | 23        | 148        | 363        |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 115          | 77         | 1              | 2         | 8         | 28         | 38         | 38         |                | 1        | 3         | 15         | 19         |
| <b>Clerical occupations.....</b>                                | <b>1,935</b> | <b>952</b> | <b>11</b>      | <b>11</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>239</b> | <b>633</b> | <b>983</b> | <b>1</b>       | <b>1</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>200</b> | <b>762</b> |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                                   | 189          | 48         |                |           | 2         | 8          | 38         | 141        |                |          | 7         | 27         | 107        |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                         | 882          | 470        |                | 1         | 15        | 107        | 347        | 412        |                |          | 9         | 87         | 316        |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>1</sup> ..... | 469          | 409        | 11             | 10        | 39        | 120        | 229        | 60         | 1              |          | 1         | 28         | 30         |
| Stenographers and typists.....                                  | 386          | 17         |                |           | 2         | 2          | 13         | 369        |                | 1        | 2         | 58         | 308        |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 9            | 8          |                |           |           | 2          | 6          | 1          |                |          |           |            | 1          |

<sup>1</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

**TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930**

| OCCUPATION  | Total      | MALE       |                |          |           |           |           | FEMALE     |                |          |           |           |            |
|---|------------|------------|----------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|   |            | Total      | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years  | 16 years  | 17 years  | Total      | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years  | 16 years  | 17 years   |
|   |            |            |                |          |           |           |           |            |                |          |           |           |            |
| <b>DULUTH</b>   |            |            |                |          |           |           |           |            |                |          |           |           |            |
| All occupations.....  | 681        | 489        | 13             | 13       | 26        | 148       | 289       | 392        | 4              | 5        | 22        | 106       | 255        |
| Agriculture.....  | 30         | 30         | 1              | 1        | 3         | 8         | 17        |            |                |          |           |           |            |
| Forestry and fishing.....                                       | 1          | 1          |                |          |           |           | 1         |            |                |          |           |           |            |
| Extraction of minerals.....                                     | 1          | 1          |                |          |           |           | 1         |            |                |          |           |           |            |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....                    | 176        | 135        |                |          | 3         | 38        | 94        | 41         |                |          | 2         | 13        | 26         |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades.....                    | 14         | 14         |                |          |           | 3         | 11        |            |                |          |           |           |            |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....           | 11         | 10         |                |          | 1         | 3         | 6         | 1          |                |          |           | 1         |            |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified).....                       | 86         | 51         |                |          | 1         | 18        | 32        | 35         |                |          | 2         | 11        | 22         |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                             |            |            |                |          |           |           |           |            |                |          |           |           |            |
| Building, general, and not specified laborers.....              | 20         | 20         |                |          |           | 5         | 15        |            |                |          |           |           |            |
| Other industries.....   | 31         | 27         |                |          |           | 7         | 20        | 4          |                |          |           | 1         | 3          |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 14         | 13         |                |          | 1         | 2         | 10        | 1          |                |          |           |           | 1          |
| <b>Transportation and communication.....</b>                    | <b>103</b> | <b>83</b>  |                | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b>  | <b>32</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>20</b>  |                |          |           | <b>1</b>  | <b>19</b>  |
| Telegraph messengers.....                                       | 29         | 29         |                | 3        | 1         | 16        | 9         |            |                |          |           |           |            |
| Telephone operators.....  | 20         | 20         |                |          |           |           |           | 20         |                |          |           | 1         | 19         |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 54         | 54         |                |          | 1         | 16        | 37        |            |                |          |           |           |            |
| <b>Trade.....</b>   | <b>160</b> | <b>123</b> | <b>11</b>      | <b>9</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>37</b>  |                |          | <b>1</b>  | <b>10</b> | <b>26</b>  |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                           | 13         | 8          |                |          |           | 4         | 4         | 5          |                |          |           |           | 5          |
| Delivery men, stores <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 20         | 20         | 3              | 1        | 4         | 6         | 6         |            |                |          |           |           |            |
| Newsboys.....   | 38         | 38         | 8              | 6        | 7         | 12        | 5         |            |                |          |           |           |            |
| Salesmen and saleswomen.....                                    | 53         | 31         |                |          | 1         | 9         | 21        | 22         |                |          | 1         | 5         | 16         |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 36         | 26         |                | 2        | 1         | 8         | 15        | 10         |                |          |           | 5         | 5          |
| <b>Professional service.....</b>                                | <b>28</b>  | <b>20</b>  | <b>1</b>       |          |           | <b>6</b>  | <b>13</b> | <b>8</b>   | <b>1</b>       |          |           |           | <b>7</b>   |
| <b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>                       | <b>292</b> | <b>29</b>  |                |          |           | <b>11</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>253</b> | <b>3</b>       | <b>5</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>76</b> | <b>150</b> |
| Servants.....   | 224        | 13         |                |          |           | 3         | 10        | 211        | 3              | 5        | 18        | 64        | 121        |
| Waiters.....  | 34         | 1          |                |          |           |           | 1         | 33         |                |          | 1         | 8         | 24         |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 24         | 15         |                |          |           | 8         | 7         | 9          |                |          |           | 4         | 5          |
| <b>Clerical occupations.....</b>                                | <b>100</b> | <b>67</b>  |                |          | <b>5</b>  | <b>14</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>33</b>  |                |          |           | <b>6</b>  | <b>27</b>  |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                                   | 11         | 3          |                |          |           | 1         | 2         | 8          |                |          |           | 1         | 7          |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                         | 44         | 34         |                |          | 1         | 8         | 25        | 10         |                |          |           | 2         | 8          |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>1</sup> ..... | 34         | 30         |                |          | 4         | 5         | 21        | 4          |                |          |           | 3         | 1          |
| Stenographers and typists.....                                  | 11         |            |                |          |           |           |           | 11         |                |          |           |           | 11         |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

<sup>2</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

<sup>3</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

## POPULATION—MINNESOTA

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION  | Total | MALE  |                |          |          |          | FEMALE   |       |                |          |          |          |          |
|---|-------|-------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|   |       | Total | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years | Total | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years |
| <b>MINNEAPOLIS</b>  |       |       |                |          |          |          |          |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| All occupations.....  | 4,389 | 2,460 | 104            | 101      | 159      | 711      | 1,385    | 1,929 | 25             | 19       | 82       | 500      | 1,303    |
| Agriculture.....  | 53    | 53    |                | 2        | 7        | 25       | 19       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                                | 50    | 50    |                | 2        | 7        | 24       | 17       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 3     | 3     |                |          |          | 1        | 2        |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Forestry and fishing.....                                       | 1     | 1     |                |          |          |          | 1        |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....                    | 1,181 | 802   | 10             | 8        | 11       | 282      | 511      | 359   | 3              | 1        | 3        | 109      | 243      |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades.....                    | 70    | 70    | 3              | 1        | 2        | 16       | 48       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....           | 91    | 78    | 2              | 1        | 4        | 28       | 43       | 13    | 1              |          |          | 3        | 9        |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....                   | 28    | 25    |                |          |          |          | 25       | 3     |                |          |          |          | 3        |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                           |       |       |                |          |          |          |          |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Bakeries.....   | 51    | 29    |                | 1        |          | 13       | 15       | 22    |                |          |          | 6        | 16       |
| Other food and allied industries.....                           | 85    | 33    |                |          |          | 15       | 18       | 52    |                | 2        |          | 14       | 36       |
| Clothing industries.....  | 89    | 23    | 1              |          |          | 6        | 16       | 66    |                | 1        |          | 33       | 32       |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....          | 49    | 42    |                |          |          | 16       | 26       | 7     |                | 1        |          | 1        | 6        |
| Knitting mills.....   | 67    | 24    |                |          |          | 13       | 11       | 43    |                |          |          | 8        | 35       |
| Lumber and furniture industries.....                            | 49    | 42    |                |          |          | 16       | 26       | 7     |                |          |          | 2        | 5        |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries.....                     | 64    | 30    |                | 3        | 1        | 8        | 18       | 34    | 1              |          |          | 9        | 24       |
| Other industries.....   | 185   | 107   | 2              | 1        | 2        | 36       | 66       | 78    | 1              |          |          | 28       | 49       |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                             |       |       |                |          |          |          |          |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Building, general, and not specified laborers.....              | 73    | 72    | 1              |          |          | 29       | 42       | 1     |                |          |          |          | 1        |
| Other industries.....   | 189   | 168   | 1              | 1        | 2        | 60       | 104      | 21    |                | 1        |          | 5        | 15       |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 71    | 59    |                |          |          | 6        | 53       | 12    |                |          |          |          | 12       |
| Transportation and communication.....                           | 278   | 240   |                | 1        | 9        | 78       | 152      | 38    |                |          |          | 7        | 31       |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....                   | 68    | 68    |                |          |          | 1        | 10       | 57    |                |          |          |          |          |
| Telegraph messengers.....                                       | 95    | 94    |                |          | 5        | 43       | 46       | 1     |                |          |          |          | 1        |
| Telephone operators.....  | 30    | 1     |                |          |          | 1        | 1        | 29    |                |          |          | 4        | 25       |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 85    | 77    |                | 1        | 3        | 24       | 49       | 8     |                |          |          | 3        | 5        |
| Trade.....  | 1,002 | 784   | 84             | 79       | 101      | 180      | 290      | 288   | 2              | 5        | 7        | 73       | 181      |
| " Clerks " in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                         | 195   | 108   | 2              | 1        | 10       | 27       | 68       | 87    | 1              |          | 3        | 21       | 62       |
| Delivery men, stores <sup>1</sup> .....                         | 92    | 92    | 4              | 9        | 7        | 25       | 47       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....                   | 55    | 50    | 1              | 2        | 2        | 16       | 29       | 5     |                | 1        |          | 1        | 3        |
| Newsboys.....   | 288   | 287   | 70             | 59       | 74       | 51       | 33       | 1     |                |          |          |          | 1        |
| Salesmen and saleswomen.....                                    | 304   | 143   | 5              | 7        | 5        | 43       | 83       | 161   | 1              | 4        | 4        | 46       | 106      |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 68    | 54    | 2              | 1        | 3        | 18       | 30       | 14    |                |          |          | 5        | 9        |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....                  | 5     | 5     |                |          |          | 1        | 4        |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Professional service.....                                       | 140   | 84    | 6              | 5        | 5        | 22       | 46       | 56    | 1              | 2        | 1        | 9        | 43       |
| Attendants and helpers, professional service:                   |       |       |                |          |          |          |          |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....    | 26    | 26    | 5              | 5        | 4        | 4        | 8        |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Theater ushers.....   | 25    | 22    |                |          |          | 9        | 13       | 3     |                |          |          |          | 3        |
| All other attendants and helpers.....                           | 31    | 12    |                |          | 1        | 3        | 8        | 19    |                | 1        |          | 4        | 14       |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 58    | 24    | 1              |          |          | 6        | 17       | 34    | 1              | 1        | 1        | 5        | 26       |
| Domestic and personal service.....                              | 845   | 102   | 1              | 1        | 6        | 32       | 62       | 743   | 19             | 11       | 63       | 214      | 438      |
| Servants.....   | 617   | 39    | 1              | 1        | 3        | 12       | 22       | 578   | 18             | 10       | 59       | 169      | 322      |
| Waiters.....  | 117   | 5     |                |          | 1        | 1        | 3        | 112   | 1              | 1        | 3        | 31       | 76       |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 111   | 58    |                |          | 2        | 19       | 37       | 53    |                |          | 1        | 14       | 38       |
| Clerical occupations.....                                       | 904   | 489   | 3              | 5        | 20       | 111      | 300      | 465   |                |          | 8        | 88       | 369      |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                                   | 66    | 15    |                |          | 1        | 4        | 10       | 51    |                |          | 2        | 11       | 38       |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                         | 419   | 224   |                |          | 6        | 46       | 172      | 195   |                |          | 4        | 35       | 156      |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>1</sup> ..... | 209   | 189   | 3              | 5        | 13       | 60       | 108      | 20    |                |          |          | 6        | 14       |
| Stenographers and typists.....                                  | 202   | 4     |                |          |          |          | 4        | 198   |                |          | 2        | 36       | 160      |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 8     | 7     |                |          |          | 1        | 6        | 1     |                |          |          |          | 1        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

<sup>2</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

<sup>3</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION  | Total | MALE  |                |          |          |          | FEMALE   |       |                |          |          |          |          |
|---|-------|-------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|   |       | Total | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years | Total | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years |
| <b>ST. PAUL</b>   |       |       |                |          |          |          |          |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| All occupations.....  | 2,863 | 1,484 | 35             | 38       | 103      | 449      | 859      | 1,379 | 7              | 20       | 89       | 331      | 872      |
| Agriculture.....  | 25    | 25    | 1              | 1        | 3        | 7        | 13       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Extraction of minerals.....                                     | 6     | 6     |                |          |          |          | 4        |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....                    | 745   | 510   | 2              | 1        | 13       | 161      | 333      | 235   | 1              | 2        | 13       | 68       | 151      |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades.....                    | 40    | 40    |                |          |          | 14       | 26       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....           | 63    | 58    |                |          | 3        | 22       | 33       | 5     |                |          | 1        | 1        | 3        |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                           |       |       |                |          |          |          |          |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Food and allied industries.....                                 | 91    | 28    |                |          |          | 10       | 18       | 63    |                |          | 2        | 20       | 41       |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....                        | 54    | 35    |                |          |          | 7        | 23       | 19    | 1              | 1        | 1        | 1        | 15       |
| Other industries.....   | 257   | 134   | 1              |          | 5        | 43       | 85       | 123   |                | 1        | 9        | 37       | 76       |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                             |       |       |                |          |          |          |          |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Building, general, and not specified laborers.....              | 37    | 37    |                |          | 2        | 14       | 21       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Other industries.....   | 165   | 144   | 1              | 1        | 3        | 49       | 90       | 21    |                |          |          | 9        | 12       |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 38    | 34    |                |          |          | 2        | 32       | 4     |                |          |          |          | 4        |
| Transportation and communication.....                           | 223   | 128   |                | 1        | 11       | 42       | 74       | 95    | 1              |          | 1        | 21       | 72       |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....                   | 39    | 39    |                | 1        | 2        | 15       | 21       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Telegraph messengers.....                                       | 24    | 24    |                |          | 3        | 9        | 12       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Telephone operators.....  | 93    | 1     |                |          |          |          | 1        | 92    | 1              |          | 1        | 20       | 70       |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 67    | 64    |                |          | 6        | 18       | 40       | 3     |                |          |          | 1        | 2        |
| Trade.....  | 615   | 403   | 28             | 30       | 50       | 117      | 178      | 212   | 1              | 2        | 10       | 68       | 141      |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                           | 84    | 38    |                |          | 4        | 15       | 19       | 46    | 1              | 1        | 2        | 9        | 33       |
| Delivery men, stores <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 43    | 43    |                |          | 6        | 16       | 21       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....                   | 55    | 54    | 1              | 2        | 4        | 14       | 33       | 1     |                |          |          |          | 1        |
| Newsboys.....   | 127   | 127   | 25             | 25       | 29       | 25       | 23       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Salesmen and saleswomen.....                                    | 230   | 100   | 2              | 3        | 6        | 33       | 56       | 130   |                | 1        | 7        | 38       | 84       |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 76    | 41    |                |          | 1        | 14       | 26       | 35    |                |          | 1        | 11       | 23       |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....                  | 6     | 6     |                | 1        |          | 1        | 4        |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Professional service.....                                       | 61    | 46    | 2              | 1        | 7        | 11       | 25       | 15    |                |          |          | 3        | 12       |
| Attendants and helpers, professional service.....               | 45    | 39    | 1              | 1        | 6        | 10       | 21       | 6     |                |          |          | 1        | 5        |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 16    | 7     | 1              |          | 1        | 1        | 4        | 9     |                |          |          | 2        | 7        |
| Domestic and personal service.....                              | 592   | 63    | 1              |          | 4        | 26       | 32       | 529   | 4              | 16       | 59       | 168      | 282      |
| Servants.....   | 425   | 31    | 1              |          |          | 10       | 20       | 394   | 4              | 14       | 54       | 123      | 199      |
| Waiters.....  | 82    | 6     |                |          |          | 4        | 2        | 76    |                | 2        | 2        | 28       | 44       |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 85    | 26    |                |          | 4        | 12       | 10       | 59    |                |          | 3        | 17       | 39       |
| Clerical occupations.....                                       | 590   | 297   | 1              | 3        | 15       | 82       | 196      | 293   |                |          | 6        | 73       | 214      |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                                   | 43    | 14    |                |          | 1        | 1        | 12       | 29    |                |          | 1        | 6        | 22       |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                         | 292   | 149   |                | 1        | 4        | 42       | 102      | 143   |                |          | 4        | 33       | 106      |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>3</sup> ..... | 152   | 125   | 1              | 2        | 9        | 37       | 76       | 27    |                |          | 1        | 16       | 10       |
| Stenographers and typists.....                                  | 103   | 9     |                |          | 1        | 2        | 6        | 94    |                |          |          | 18       | 76       |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."  
<sup>2</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.  
<sup>3</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

(TABLE 25 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Minnesota.)

# MISSISSIPPI

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# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

**TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930**

| SEX AND CENSUS YEAR     | Total population | Population 10 years old and over | PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |                              |  |
|-------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|
|                         |                  |                                  | Number   | Per cent of total population | Per cent of population 10 years old and over |
| <b>TOTAL</b>            |                  |                                  |  |                              |  |
| 1930.....               | 2,009,821        | 1,526,128                        | 844,905  | 42.0                         | 55.4   |
| 1920.....               | 1,790,618        | 1,338,612                        | 721,410  | 40.3                         | 53.9   |
| 1910.....               | 1,797,114        | 1,293,180                        | 879,645  | 48.9                         | 68.0   |
| 1900.....               | 1,551,270        | 1,098,891                        | 645,123  | 41.6                         | 58.7   |
| 1890 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 1,289,600        | 902,028                          | 498,118  | 38.6                         | 55.2   |
| 1880.....               | 1,131,597        | 753,693                          | 415,506  | 36.7                         | 55.1   |
| 1870.....               | 827,922          | 581,206                          | 318,850  | 38.5                         | 54.9   |
| <b>MALE</b>             |                  |                                  |  |                              |  |
| 1930.....               | 1,005,141        | 761,128                          | 613,177  | 61.0                         | 80.6   |
| 1920.....               | 897,124          | 668,513                          | 526,446  | 58.7                         | 78.7   |
| 1910.....               | 905,760          | 651,391                          | 574,279  | 63.4                         | 83.2   |
| 1900.....               | 781,451          | 552,676                          | 466,766  | 59.7                         | 84.5   |
| 1890 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 649,687          | 451,788                          | 362,529  | 55.8                         | 80.2   |
| 1880.....               | 567,177          | 375,561                          | 305,089  | 53.8                         | 81.2   |
| 1870.....               | 413,421          | 288,185                          | 232,349  | 56.2                         | 80.6   |
| <b>FEMALE</b>           |                  |                                  |  |                              |  |
| 1930.....               | 1,004,680        | 765,000                          | 231,728  | 23.1                         | 30.3   |
| 1920.....               | 893,494          | 670,099                          | 194,964  | 21.8                         | 29.1   |
| 1910.....               | 891,354          | 641,789                          | 305,366  | 34.3                         | 47.6   |
| 1900.....               | 769,819          | 546,215                          | 178,357  | 23.2                         | 32.7   |
| 1890 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 639,913          | 450,240                          | 135,589  | 21.2                         | 30.1   |
| 1880.....               | 564,420          | 378,132                          | 110,417  | 19.6                         | 29.2   |
| 1870.....               | 414,501          | 293,021                          | 86,501   | 20.9                         | 29.5   |

<sup>1</sup> Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

**TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1930**

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|
|                      | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          |
|                      |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |
| Jackson.....1930..   | 40,239       | 22,071             | 54.8     | 18,932       | 14,593             | 77.1     | 21,307       | 7,478              | 35.1     |
| Meridian.....1930..  | 26,181       | 14,481             | 55.3     | 11,807       | 9,290              | 78.7     | 14,374       | 5,191              | 36.1     |

**TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

| GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS                | NUMBER  |         |         | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION |       |        | PER CENT OF TOTAL |        |
|--|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------------------|--------|
|  | Total   | Male    | Female  | Total                 | Male  | Female | Male              | Female |
| <b>THE STATE</b> .....                         | 844,905 | 613,177 | 231,728 | 100.0                 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 72.6              | 27.4   |
| Agriculture.....                               | 557,067 | 414,872 | 142,195 | 65.9                  | 67.7  | 61.4   | 74.5              | 25.5   |
| Forestry and fishing.....                      | 7,645   | 7,638   | 7       | 0.9                   | 1.2   | -----  | 99.9              | 0.1    |
| Extraction of minerals.....                    | 511     | 509     | 2       | 0.1                   | 0.1   | -----  | 99.6              | 0.4    |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....   | 82,464  | 75,836  | 6,628   | 9.8                   | 12.4  | 2.9    | 92.0              | 8.0    |
| Transportation and communication.....          | 36,526  | 34,686  | 1,840   | 4.3                   | 5.7   | 0.8    | 95.0              | 5.0    |
| Trade.....                                     | 46,319  | 39,365  | 6,954   | 5.5                   | 6.4   | 3.0    | 85.0              | 15.0   |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified)..... | 5,031   | 4,885   | 146     | 0.6                   | 0.8   | 0.1    | 97.1              | 2.9    |
| Professional service.....                      | 27,961  | 12,890  | 15,071  | 3.3                   | 2.1   | 6.5    | 46.1              | 53.9   |
| Domestic and personal service.....             | 66,027  | 14,118  | 51,909  | 7.8                   | 2.3   | 22.4   | 21.4              | 78.6   |
| Clerical occupations.....                      | 15,354  | 8,378   | 6,976   | 1.8                   | 1.4   | 3.0    | 54.6              | 45.4   |

## POPULATION—MISSISSIPPI

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

| OCCUPATION   | THE STATE       |                 | OCCUPATION   | THE STATE |        |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|--|-----------|--------|
|  | Male            | Female          |  | Male      | Female |
| POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....                                    | 761, 128        | 765, 000        |  |           |        |
| <b>GAINFUL WORKERS</b>   |                 |                 |  |           |        |
| <b>All occupations.....</b>  | <b>615, 177</b> | <b>231, 728</b> |  |           |        |
| <b>Agriculture.....</b>  | <b>414, 872</b> | <b>142, 195</b> |  |           |        |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....  | 280, 642        | 24, 689         |  |           |        |
| Farm managers and foremen.....   | 1, 594          | 10              |  |           |        |
| Farm laborers.....   | 132, 666        | 117, 496        |  |           |        |
| Wageworkers.....   | 41, 790         | 13, 371         |  |           |        |
| Unpaid family workers.....   | 90, 876         | 104, 125        |  |           |        |
| <b>Forestry and fishing.....</b>   | <b>7, 638</b>   | <b>7</b>        |  |           |        |
| Fishermen and oystermen.....   | 1, 592          | 4               |  |           |        |
| Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....                      | 83              |                 |  |           |        |
| Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....                         | 323             | 1               |  |           |        |
| Owners and proprietors.....  | 271             | 1               |  |           |        |
| Managers and officials.....  | 52              |                 |  |           |        |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....                               | 5, 640          | 2               |  |           |        |
| Foremen.....   | 165             |                 |  |           |        |
| Inspectors, sealers, and surveyors.....                                  | 98              |                 |  |           |        |
| Teamsters and haulers.....   | 842             |                 |  |           |        |
| Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....                         | 4, 535          | 2               |  |           |        |
| <b>Extraction of minerals.....</b>                                       | <b>509</b>      | <b>2</b>        |  |           |        |
| Operators, managers, and officials.....                                  | 83              | 1               |  |           |        |
| Operators.....   | 30              | 1               |  |           |        |
| Managers and officials.....  | 53              |                 |  |           |        |
| Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....                                  | 20              |                 |  |           |        |
| Foremen and overseers.....   | 18              |                 |  |           |        |
| Inspectors.....  | 2               |                 |  |           |        |
| Coal mine operatives.....  | 12              |                 |  |           |        |
| Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....                          | 394             | 1               |  |           |        |
| Other specified mine operatives.....                                     | 1               |                 |  |           |        |
| Not specified mine operatives.....                                       | 4               |                 |  |           |        |
| Quarry operatives.....   | 289             | 1               |  |           |        |
| Oil and gas well operatives.....   | 100             |                 |  |           |        |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>                      | <b>75, 838</b>  | <b>8, 828</b>   |  |           |        |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades.....                             | 151             |                 |  |           |        |
| Blacksmiths' apprentices.....  | 4               |                 |  |           |        |
| Boilermakers' apprentices.....   | 6               |                 |  |           |        |
| Carpenters' apprentices.....   | 17              |                 |  |           |        |
| Electricians' apprentices.....   | 16              |                 |  |           |        |
| Machinists' apprentices.....   | 51              |                 |  |           |        |
| Plumbers' apprentices.....   | 11              |                 |  |           |        |
| Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....                            | 6               |                 |  |           |        |
| Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....                       | 40              |                 |  |           |        |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....                    | 99              | 4               |  |           |        |
| Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....                             | 2               | 2               |  |           |        |
| Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices..... | 2               |                 |  |           |        |
| Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....                              | 15              | 2               |  |           |        |
| Other apprentices in manufacturing.....                                  | 82              |                 |  |           |        |
| Bakers.....  | 424             | 20              |  |           |        |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....                                | 1, 430          |                 |  |           |        |
| Blacksmiths.....   | 1, 389          |                 |  |           |        |
| Forgemen and hammermen.....  | 41              |                 |  |           |        |
| Boilermakers.....  | 194             |                 |  |           |        |
| Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....                              | 833             |                 |  |           |        |
| Builders and building contractors.....                                   | 957             |                 |  |           |        |
| Cabinetmakers.....   | 143             |                 |  |           |        |
| Carpenters.....  | 7, 255          | 1               |  |           |        |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....                            | 477             | 28              |  |           |        |
| Coopers.....   | 24              |                 |  |           |        |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....                       | 1               | 1, 823          |  |           |        |
| Dyers.....   | 15              | 1               |  |           |        |
| Electricians.....  | 889             |                 |  |           |        |
| Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....                      | 4               |                 |  |           |        |
| Electrotypers and stereotypers.....                                      | 1               |                 |  |           |        |
| Lithographers.....   | 3               |                 |  |           |        |
| Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....                     | 1, 287          |                 |  |           |        |
| Engineers (stationary).....  | 1, 084          |                 |  |           |        |
| Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....                                 | 203             |                 |  |           |        |
| Engravers.....   | 9               |                 |  |           |        |
| Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....                     | 341             |                 |  |           |        |
| Files.....   | 335             |                 |  |           |        |
| Grinders.....  | 6               |                 |  |           |        |
|  |                 |                 | <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.</b>    |           |        |
|  |                 |                 | Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....     | 1, 252    |        |
|  |                 |                 | Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....               | 1, 507    | 27     |
|  |                 |                 | Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....               | 2         |        |
|  |                 |                 | Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths..... | 134       |        |
|  |                 |                 | Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....                         | 2         |        |
|  |                 |                 | Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....           | 132       |        |
|  |                 |                 | Loom fixers.....   | 60        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....             | 2, 144    |        |
|  |                 |                 | Machinists.....  | 1, 770    |        |
|  |                 |                 | Millwrights.....   | 373       |        |
|  |                 |                 | Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....              | 1         |        |
|  |                 |                 | Managers and officials (manufacturing).....              | 1, 835    | 55     |
|  |                 |                 | Manufacturers.....                                       | 1, 266    | 18     |
|  |                 |                 | Mechanics (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ).....                  | 4, 469    |        |
|  |                 |                 | Air transportation.....                                  | 1         |        |
|  |                 |                 | Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....     | 3, 366    |        |
|  |                 |                 | Railroads and car shops.....                             | 162       |        |
|  |                 |                 | Other industries.....                                    | 940       |        |
|  |                 |                 | Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....                  | 77        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Milliners and millinery dealers.....                     | 7         | 122    |
|  |                 |                 | Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....              | 60        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Brass molders, founders, and casters.....                | 3         |        |
|  |                 |                 | Iron molders, founders, and casters.....                 | 34        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Other molders, founders, and casters.....                | 23        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Oilers of machinery.....                                 | 218       |        |
|  |                 |                 | Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....     | 2, 052    | 10     |
|  |                 |                 | Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....       | 1, 859    | 1      |
|  |                 |                 | Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....        | 193       | 9      |
|  |                 |                 | Paper hangers.....                                       | 80        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Pattern and model makers.....                            | 15        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Piano and organ tuners.....                              | 24        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Plasterers and cement finishers.....                     | 350       |        |
|  |                 |                 | Cement finishers.....                                    | 62        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Plasterers.....  | 288       |        |
|  |                 |                 | Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....                  | 943       |        |
|  |                 |                 | Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....              | 60        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Rollers and roll hands (metal).....                      | 1         |        |
|  |                 |                 | Roofers and slaters.....                                 | 55        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Sawyers.....   | 1, 517    | 1      |
|  |                 |                 | Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....            | 515       | 1      |
|  |                 |                 | Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....      | 3         |        |
|  |                 |                 | Stonecutters.....  | 31        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Structural iron workers (building).....                  | 84        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Tailors and tailresses.....                              | 139       | 36     |
|  |                 |                 | Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....                          | 222       |        |
|  |                 |                 | Coppersmiths.....  | 14        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....                   | 208       |        |
|  |                 |                 | Upholsterers.....  | 60        | 1      |
|  |                 |                 | Operatives (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ):                     |           |        |
|  |                 |                 | Building industry.....                                   | 30        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Chemical and allied industries.....                      | 135       | 7      |
|  |                 |                 | Charcoal and coke works.....                             | 15        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....     | 21        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Fertilizer factories.....                                | 30        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Gas works.....   | 32        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Paint and varnish factories.....                         | 1         |        |
|  |                 |                 | Petroleum refineries.....                                | 2         |        |
|  |                 |                 | Other chemical factories.....                            | 34        | 7      |
|  |                 |                 | Cigar and tobacco factories.....                         | 1         |        |
|  |                 |                 | Clay, glass, and stone industries.....                   | 67        | 2      |
|  |                 |                 | Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....              | 24        | 1      |
|  |                 |                 | Glass factories.....                                     | 10        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....        | 4         | 1      |
|  |                 |                 | Marble and stone yards.....                              | 11        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Potteries.....   | 18        |        |
|  |                 |                 | Clothing industries.....                                 | 110       | 1, 196 |
|  |                 |                 | Corset factories.....                                    |           | 6      |
|  |                 |                 | Hat factories (felt).....                                | 6         |        |
|  |                 |                 | Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....                   | 9         | 203    |
|  |                 |                 | Suit, coat, and overall factories.....                   | 72        | 348    |
|  |                 |                 | Other clothing factories.....                            | 23        | 639    |
|  |                 |                 | Food and allied industries.....                          | 493       | 282    |
|  |                 |                 | Bakeries.....  | 36        | 9      |
|  |                 |                 | Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....        | 87        | 17     |
|  |                 |                 | Candy factories.....                                     | 45        | 37     |
|  |                 |                 | Fish curing and packing.....                             | 124       | 140    |
|  |                 |                 | Flour and grain mills.....                               | 26        | 1      |
|  |                 |                 | Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....                    | 16        | 48     |
|  |                 |                 | Slaughter and packing houses.....                        | 29        | 17     |
|  |                 |                 | Other food factories.....                                | 45        | 12     |
|  |                 |                 | Liquor and beverage industries.....                      | 85        | 1      |

<sup>1</sup> Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:  
1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION  | THE STATE |        | OCCUPATION   | THE STATE |        |
|---|-----------|--------|--|-----------|--------|
|   | Male      | Female |  | Male      | Female |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.</b>           |           |        | <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.</b>        |           |        |
| Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.                                  |           |        | Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.                               |           |        |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....          | 863       |        | Metal industries (except iron and steel).....                | 38        | 3      |
| Automobile factories.....                                       | 17        |        | Lead and zinc factories.....                                 | 1         |        |
| Automobile repair shops.....                                    | 60        |        | Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....                    | 37        | 3      |
| Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>1</sup> .....       | 15        |        | Leather industries.....                                      | 5         |        |
| Car and railroad shops.....                                     | 534       |        | Harness and saddle factories.....                            | 1         |        |
| Ship and boat building.....                                     | 46        |        | Shoe factories.....  | 4         |        |
| Wagon and carriage factories.....                               | 6         |        | Lumber and furniture industries.....                         | 19,424    | 366    |
| Other iron and steel and machinery factories <sup>4</sup> ..... | 170       |        | Furniture factories.....                                     | 113       | 29     |
| Not specified metal industries.....                             | 15        |        | Saw and planing mills <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 17,736    | 290    |
| Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....                       | 9         |        | Other woodworking factories.....                             | 1,575     | 47     |
| Leather industries.....   | 9         | 1      | Paper, printing, and allied industries.....                  | 472       | 10     |
| Harness and saddle factories.....                               | 6         |        | Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....   | 5         | 3      |
| Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....               | 1         |        | Paper and pulp mills.....                                    | 445       | 3      |
| Shoe factories.....   | 1         | 1      | Printing, publishing, and engraving.....                     | 22        | 4      |
| Tanneries.....  | 1         |        | Textile industries—  |           |        |
| Lumber and furniture industries.....                            | 2,409     | 122    | Cotton mills.....  | 343       | 168    |
| Furniture factories.....  | 116       | 26     | Knitting mills.....  | 12        | 22     |
| Piano and organ factories.....                                  | 4         | 1      | Silk mills.....  | 1         |        |
| Saw and planing mills <sup>2</sup> .....                        | 1,951     | 54     | Woolen and worsted mills.....                                | 11        |        |
| Other woodworking factories.....                                | 338       | 41     | Sail, awning, and tent factories.....                        | 3         |        |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries.....                     | 293       | 45     | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....                  | 4,594     | 144    |
| Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....      | 8         | 11     | Broom and brush factories.....                               | 11        | 1      |
| Paper and pulp mills.....                                       | 226       | 7      | Electric light and power plants.....                         | 278       |        |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....                        | 59        | 27     | Electrical machinery and supply factories.....               | 7         | 2      |
| Textile industries—   |           |        | Rubber factories.....  | 7         | 1      |
| Cotton mills.....   | 644       | 660    | Turpentine farms and distilleries.....                       | 893       | 17     |
| Knitting mills.....   | 65        | 444    | Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....            | 3,008     | 63     |
| Silk mills.....   | 66        | 74     | Other not specified manufacturing industries.....            | 390       | 60     |
| Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....              | 1         |        | Transportation and communication.....                        | 34,686    | 1,840  |
| Other textile mills.....  | 18        | 11     | Water transportation (selected occupations):                 |           |        |
| Rope and cordage factories.....                                 | 5         | 1      | Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....                    | 134       |        |
| Sail, awning, and tent factories.....                           | 8         | 4      | Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....                    | 178       | 1      |
| Other and not specified textile mills.....                      | 5         | 6      | Longshoremen and stevedores.....                             | 494       |        |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....                     | 1,011     | 60     | Sailors and deck hands.....                                  | 499       |        |
| Broom and brush factories.....                                  | 31        |        | Road and street transportation (selected occupations):       |           |        |
| Electric light and power plants.....                            | 253       |        | Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....                | 7,188     | 20     |
| Electrical machinery and supply factories.....                  | 18        | 12     | Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>3</sup> .....  | 1,739     | 3      |
| Rubber factories.....   | 29        |        | Garage owners, managers, and officials.....                  |           |        |
| Turpentine farms and distilleries.....                          | 57        |        | Garage owners and proprietors.....                           | 319       | 1      |
| Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....               | 552       | 14     | Garage owners and proprietors.....                           | 213       | 1      |
| Other not specified manufacturing industries.....               | 71        | 34     | Garage managers and officials.....                           | 106       |        |
| Not specified industries and services.....                      | 489       | 141    | Garage laborers.....   | 630       | 2      |
| Laborers (n. o. s.):  |           |        | Hostlers and stable hands.....                               | 65        |        |
| Building, general, and not specified laborers.....              | 6,785     | 268    | Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....            | 370       | 1      |
| Laborers and helpers, building construction.....                | 1,635     | 2      | Laborers, road and street.....                               | 4,428     | 2      |
| General and not specified laborers.....                         | 5,150     | 266    | Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....              | 4,339     | 2      |
| Chemical and allied industries.....                             | 1,003     | 8      | Street cleaning.....   | 89        |        |
| Charcoal and coke works.....                                    | 11        |        | Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies..... | 189       | 6      |
| Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....            | 128       |        | Owners and proprietors.....                                  | 146       | 4      |
| Fertilizer factories.....                                       | 569       | 2      | Managers and officials.....                                  | 43        | 2      |
| Gas works.....  | 143       |        | Railroad transportation (selected occupations):              |           |        |
| Paint and varnish factories.....                                | 3         |        | Baggagemen and freight agents.....                           | 98        |        |
| Petroleum refineries.....                                       | 6         |        | Baggagemen.....  | 37        |        |
| Other chemical factories.....                                   | 143       | 6      | Freight agents.....  | 61        |        |
| Clay, glass, and stone industries.....                          |           |        | Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....                      | 225       |        |
| Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....                     | 536       | 7      | Brakemen, steam railroad.....                                | 614       |        |
| Glass factories.....  | 443       | 7      | Conductors, steam railroad.....                              | 529       |        |
| Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....               | 2         |        | Conductors, street railroad.....                             | 18        |        |
| Marble and stone yards.....                                     | 50        |        | Foremen and overseers.....                                   | 1,156     |        |
| Potteries.....  | 34        |        | Steam railroad.....  | 1,151     |        |
| Clothing industries.....  |           |        | Street railroad.....   | 5         |        |
| Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....                          | 20        | 79     | Laborers (includes construction laborers).....               |           |        |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories.....                          | 5         | 50     | Steam railroad.....  | 6,721     | 44     |
| Other clothing factories.....                                   | 10        | 15     | Street railroad.....   | 6,695     | 44     |
| Food and allied industries.....                                 |           |        | Locomotive engineers.....                                    | 26        |        |
| Bakeries.....   | 940       | 364    | Locomotive firemen.....                                      | 986       |        |
| Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....               | 77        | 9      | Motormen.....  | 838       |        |
| Candy factories.....  | 130       | 5      | Steam railroad.....  | 70        |        |
| Fish curing and packing.....                                    | 8         | 6      | Street railroad.....   | 2         |        |
| Flour and grain mills.....                                      | 212       | 259    | Officials and superintendents.....                           | 68        |        |
| Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....                           | 114       | 1      | Steam railroad.....  | 287       |        |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                               | 115       | 73     | Street railroad.....   | 281       |        |
| Other food factories.....                                       | 45        | 3      | Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....                         | 6         |        |
| Liquor and beverage industries.....                             | 55        | 6      | Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....                   | 813       |        |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....          |           |        | Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....                  | 791       |        |
| Automobile factories.....                                       | 1,218     | 6      | Yardmen, steam railroad.....                                 | 3         |        |
| Automobile repair shops.....                                    | 41        |        | Ticket and station agents.....                               | 419       | 27     |
| Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>1</sup> .....       | 314       | 1      |  |           |        |
| Car and railroad shops.....                                     | 17        |        |  |           |        |
| Ship and boat building.....                                     | 440       | 5      |  |           |        |
| Wagon and carriage factories.....                               | 89        |        |  |           |        |
| Other iron and steel and machinery factories <sup>4</sup> ..... | 20        |        |  |           |        |
| Not specified metal industries.....                             | 263       |        |  |           |        |
|   | 34        |        |  |           |        |

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified. <sup>2</sup> Includes tin-plate mills. <sup>3</sup> Includes iron foundries. <sup>4</sup> Includes box factories (wood).  
<sup>5</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.



## POPULATION—MISSISSIPPI

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION   | THE STATE |        | OCCUPATION   | THE STATE |        |
|--|-----------|--------|--|-----------|--------|
|  | Male      | Female |  | Male      | Female |
| <b>Transportation and communication—Continued.</b>                     |           |        | <b>Trade—Continued.</b>  |           |        |
| Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations): |           |        | Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....                      | 2,955     | 78     |
| Agents, express companies.....   | 70        | 6      | Newspapers.....  | 271       | 2      |
| Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....                        | 212       |        | Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> )..... | 135       | 12     |
| Express messengers.....  | 88        |        | Employment office keepers.....                                     | 5         | 3      |
| Railway mail clerks.....   | 124       |        | Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....                       | 21        | 2      |
| Mail carriers.....   | 1,282     | 23     | Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....                            | 4         |        |
| Postmasters.....   | 292       | 322    | Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....                                 | 33        | 1      |
| Radio operators.....   | 18        |        | Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....                    | 72        | 6      |
| Telegraph and telephone linemen.....                                   | 406       |        | Real estate agents and officials.....                              | 471       | 100    |
| Telegraph messengers.....  | 130       |        | Managers and officials, real estate companies.....                 | 13        | 3      |
| Telegraph operators.....   | 412       | 97     | Real estate agents.....  | 468       | 97     |
| Telephone operators.....   | 68        | 1,250  | Retail dealers <sup>10</sup> .....                                 | 14,554    | 1,125  |
| Other transportation and communication pursuits:                       |           |        | Automobiles and accessories.....                                   | 537       | 8      |
| Apprentices.....   | 69        | 2      | Books, music, news, and stationery.....                            | 124       | 21     |
| Steam railroad.....  | 33        |        | Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....      | 803       | 2      |
| Telegraph and telephone.....   | 1         | 2      | Candy and confectionery.....                                       | 85        | 13     |
| Other transportation and communication.....                            | 35        |        | Cigars and tobacco.....  | 16        | 2      |
| Aviators.....  | 17        |        | Coal and wood.....   | 127       | 4      |
| Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ).....                    | 555       | 1      | Department stores.....   | 136       | 5      |
| Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....              | 20        |        | Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....                      | 1,420     | 141    |
| Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....                        | 362       |        | Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....     | 978       | 38     |
| Telegraph and telephone.....   | 61        | 1      | Five and ten cent and variety stores.....                          | 78        | 11     |
| Other transportation and communication.....                            | 112       |        | Food and feed.....   | 72        |        |
| Inspectors.....  | 351       | 1      | Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....                  | 898       | 38     |
| Steam railroad.....  | 296       |        | Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....                                  | 260       | 12     |
| Street railroad.....   | 3         |        | Gasoline and oil filling stations.....                             | 1,048     | 24     |
| Telegraph and telephone.....   | 8         | 1      | General stores.....  | 2,318     | 180    |
| Other transportation and communication.....                            | 44        |        | Groceries.....   | 3,451     | 469    |
| Laborers (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ).....                                 | 1,104     | 8      | Hardware, implements, and wagons.....                              | 361       | 6      |
| Air transportation.....  | 18        | 6      | Hucksters and peddlers.....  | 203       | 25     |
| Express companies.....   | 25        |        | Ice.....   | 57        | 1      |
| Pipe lines.....  | 428       |        | Jewelry.....   | 114       | 8      |
| Telegraph and telephone.....   | 63        | 2      | Junk and rags.....   | 68        | 2      |
| Water transportation <sup>1</sup> .....                                | 928       |        | Lumber.....  | 528       | 2      |
| Other transportation and communication.....                            | 15        |        | Opticians.....   | 53        | 5      |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ).....     | 262       | 21     | Other specified dealers.....                                       | 290       | 58     |
| Air transportation.....  | 2         |        | Not specified dealers.....   | 529       | 50     |
| Telegraph and telephone.....   | 140       | 20     | Salesmen and saleswomen.....                                       | 10,429    | 4,352  |
| Other transportation and communication.....                            | 120       | 1      | Canvassers.....  | 308       | 111    |
| Other occupations.....   | 436       | 2      | Demonstrators.....   | 9         | 24     |
| Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....                        | 108       |        | Sales agents.....  | 54        | 7      |
| Steam railroad.....  | 217       | 1      | Salesmen and saleswomen.....                                       | 10,058    | 4,210  |
| Street railroad.....   | 2         |        | Undertakers.....   | 243       | 6      |
| Other transportation and communication.....                            | 109       | 1      | Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....                   | 532       | 7      |
| Trade.....   | 39,365    | 6,954  | Other pursuits in trade.....                                       | 395       | 23     |
| Advertising agents.....  | 101       | 12     | Advertising agencies.....  | 21        |        |
| Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....                           | 6         |        | Grain elevators.....   | 9         |        |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....                               | 1,135     | 62     | Stockyards.....  | 1         |        |
| Bankers and bank officials.....  | 723       | 52     | Warehouses and cold storage plants.....                            | 2         | 1      |
| Commercial brokers and commission men.....                             | 175       | 2      | Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):             |           |        |
| Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....                                      | 38        | 6      | Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....                       | 3         | 2      |
| Stock brokers.....   | 152       | 1      | Meat cutters.....  | 243       |        |
| Brokers not specified and promoters.....                               | 47        | 1      | Other occupations.....   | 86        | 19     |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                                  | 1,337     | 960    | Other trade industries.....  | 30        | 1      |
| Commercial travelers.....  | 2,231     | 52     | Public service (not elsewhere classified).....                     | 4,885     | 146    |
| Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....                          | 28        | 19     | Firemen, fire department.....                                      | 301       |        |
| Deliverymen <sup>11</sup> .....  | 1,405     | 2      | Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....                             | 998       | 8      |
| Bakeries.....  | 28        |        | Laborers, public service.....                                      | 1,223     | 21     |
| Stores.....  | 1,377     | 2      | Garbage men and scavengers.....                                    | 44        |        |
| Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....                              | 126       | 6      | Other laborers.....  | 1,179     | 21     |
| Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....                                | 113       | 5      | Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....                           | 522       | 13     |
| Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....                              | 13        | 1      | Detectives.....  | 22        | 1      |
| Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....                                 | 208       |        | Marshals and constables.....                                       | 217       | 1      |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....                         | 1,864     | 136    | Probation and truant officers.....                                 | 1         | 5      |
| Insurance agents.....  | 1,740     | 127    | Sheriffs.....  | 283       | 6      |
| Managers and officials, insurance companies.....                       | 124       | 9      | Officials and inspectors (city and county).....                    | 698       | 83     |
| Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....                | 999       |        | Officials and inspectors (city).....                               | 285       | 19     |
| Coal yards and lumber yards.....                                       | 538       |        | Officials and inspectors (county).....                             | 413       | 64     |
| Grain elevators.....   | 29        |        | Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....            | 316       | 19     |
| Stockyards.....  | 6         |        | Officials and inspectors (State).....                              | 168       | 16     |
| Warehouses.....  | 45        |        | Officials and inspectors (United States).....                      | 148       | 3      |
| Other and not specified trade.....                                     | 21        |        | Policemen.....   | 342       |        |
|  |           |        | Soldiers, sailors, and marines <sup>11</sup> .....                 | 93        |        |
|  |           |        | Other public service pursuits.....                                 | 392       | 2      |

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup> Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

<sup>3</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

<sup>4</sup> Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

<sup>5</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

<sup>6</sup> Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:  
1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION   | THE STATE |        | OCCUPATION   | THE STATE |        |
|--|-----------|--------|--|-----------|--------|
|  | Male      | Female |  | Male      | Female |
| Professional service.....                                    | 12,890    | 15,071 | Domestic and personal service.....                               | 14,118    | 51,809 |
| Actors and showmen.....                                      | 263       | 51     | Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....                      | 2,371     | 516    |
| Actors.....  | 13        | 25     | Boarding and lodging house keepers.....                          | 131       | 1,335  |
| Showmen.....   | 250       | 26     | Bootblacks.....  | 183       | 193    |
| Architects.....  | 65        | 2      | Charwomen and cleaners.....                                      | 33        | 103    |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....                 | 55        | 57     | Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....                 | 1,219     | 202    |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                         | 205       | 70     | Owners and proprietors.....                                      | 268       | 10     |
| Authors.....   | 22        | 20     | Managers and officials.....                                      | 86        | 11     |
| Editors and reporters.....                                   | 183       | 50     | Laborers.....  | 148       | 12     |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....                   | 73        | 6      | Other operatives.....  | 717       | 169    |
| Clergymen.....   | 2,576     | 23     | Elevator tenders.....  | 53        | 80     |
| College presidents and professors <sup>12</sup> .....        | 424       | 458    | Hotel keepers and managers.....                                  | 232       | 179    |
| Dentists.....  | 433       | -----  | Housekeepers and stewards.....                                   | 50        | 856    |
| Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....                     | 85        | 7      | Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....                   | 16        | 136    |
| Designers.....   | 5         | 7      | Other housekeepers and stewards.....                             | 34        | 720    |
| Draftsmen.....   | 78        | -----  | Janitors and sextons.....  | 1,188     | 214    |
| Inventors.....   | 2         | -----  | Laborers, domestic and personal service.....                     | 1,119     | 98     |
| Lawyers, judges, and justices.....                           | 1,231     | 18     | Laundriers and laundresses (not in laundry).....                 | 144       | 16,309 |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                         | 248       | 521    | Laundry owners, managers, and officials <sup>14</sup> .....      | 77        | 12     |
| Osteopaths.....  | 7         | 8      | Owners and proprietors.....                                      | 34        | 3      |
| Photographers.....   | 136       | 31     | Managers and officials.....                                      | 43        | 9      |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                                 | 1,507     | 20     | Laundry operatives <sup>14</sup> .....                           | 372       | 1,301  |
| Teachers.....  | 2,637     | 11,257 | Deliverymen <sup>15</sup> .....                                  | 54        | -----  |
| Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....                     | 84        | 32     | Foremen and overseers.....                                       | 17        | 6      |
| Teachers (school).....                                       | 2,553     | 11,225 | Laborers.....  | 82        | 208    |
| Technical engineers.....                                     | 970       | -----  | Other operatives.....  | 219       | 1,087  |
| Civil engineers and surveyors.....                           | 641       | -----  | Midwives and nurses (not trained).....                           | 68        | 1,183  |
| Electrical engineers.....                                    | 215       | -----  | Midwives.....  | -----     | 153    |
| Mechanical engineers <sup>13</sup> .....                     | 99        | -----  | Nurses (not trained).....  | 68        | 1,630  |
| Mining engineers <sup>14</sup> .....                         | 15        | -----  | Porters (except in stores).....                                  | 1,588     | -----  |
| Trained nurses.....  | 10        | 1,609  | Domestic and personal service.....                               | 788       | -----  |
| Veterinary surgeons.....                                     | 118       | -----  | Professional service.....  | 43        | -----  |
| Other professional pursuits.....                             | 270       | 336    | Steam railroad.....  | 388       | -----  |
| County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....                  | 136       | 73     | Other porters (except in stores).....                            | 369       | -----  |
| Librarians.....  | 4         | 86     | Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....                    | 1,060     | 519    |
| Social and welfare workers.....                              | 34        | 94     | Servants:  | -----     | -----  |
| Other occupations.....                                       | 96        | 83     | Cooks.....   | 1,328     | 15,523 |
| Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....              | 804       | 269    | Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....                   | 767       | 1,596  |
| Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....            | 117       | 4      | Other cooks.....   | 561       | 13,927 |
| Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....    | 2         | -----  | Other servants.....  | 1,907     | 12,182 |
| Apprentices to other professional persons.....               | 18        | -----  | Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....                   | 458       | 1,098  |
| Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....  | 163       | 3      | Other domestic and personal service.....                         | 1,449     | 11,084 |
| Chiropractors.....   | 73        | 17     | Waiters.....   | 892       | 1,199  |
| Healers (not elsewhere classified).....                      | 22        | 19     | Other pursuits.....  | 103       | 8      |
| Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....            | 101       | 37     | Cemetery keepers.....  | 69        | 5      |
| Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....           | 27        | 5      | Hunters, trappers, and guides.....                               | 21        | -----  |
| Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....                     | 58        | 21     | Other occupations.....   | 13        | 3      |
| Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....    | 4         | -----  | Clerical occupations.....  | 8,378     | 6,976  |
| Religious workers.....                                       | 68        | 81     | Agents, collectors, and credit men.....                          | 1,042     | 101    |
| Technicians and laboratory assistants.....                   | 18        | 62     | Agents (not elsewhere classified).....                           | 574       | 47     |
| Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....              | 108       | 16     | Collectors.....  | 327       | 49     |
| Other occupations.....                                       | 25        | 4      | Credit men.....  | 33        | 2      |
| Attendants and helpers, professional service.....            | 773       | 328    | Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....                    | 108       | 3      |
| Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc..... | 170       | 5      | Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....                      | 3,157     | 2,637  |
| Dentists' assistants and attendants.....                     | 4         | 29     | Accountants and auditors.....                                    | 525       | 43     |
| Laborers, professional service.....                          | 142       | 29     | Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                                    | 2,632     | 2,594  |
| Laborers, recreation and amusement.....                      | 187       | 3      | Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                          | 3,852     | 1,405  |
| Librarians' assistants and attendants.....                   | 1         | -----  | Office appliance operators.....                                  | 11        | 18     |
| Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....                    | 7         | 98     | Shipping clerks.....   | 417       | 9      |
| Stage hands and circus helpers.....                          | 6         | 1      | Weighers.....  | 71        | 7      |
| Theater ushers.....  | 45        | 14     | Other clerks.....  | 3,353     | 1,371  |
| Other attendants and helpers.....                            | 211       | 149    | Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>17</sup> ..... | 185       | 19     |
|  |           |        | Stenographers and typists.....                                   | 142       | 2,814  |

<sup>12</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

<sup>13</sup> Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

<sup>14</sup> Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

<sup>15</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

<sup>16</sup> Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

<sup>17</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in either of the specified cities are omitted]

| OCCUPATION   | JACKSON |        | MERIDIAN |        | OCCUPATION | JACKSON |        | MERIDIAN |        |
|--|---------|--------|----------|--------|------------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
|  | Male    | Female | Male     | Female |            | Male    | Female | Male     | Female |
| POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....                                  | 18,932  | 21,307 | 11,807   | 14,374 |            |         |        |          |        |
| <b>GAINFUL WORKERS</b>   |         |        |          |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| All occupations.....   | 14,593  | 7,478  | 9,290    | 5,191  |            |         |        |          |        |
| Agriculture.....   | 324     | 21     | 265      | 26     |            |         |        |          |        |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                                      | 95      | 6      | 66       | 9      |            |         |        |          |        |
| Farm managers and foremen.....   | 3       |        | 4        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Farm laborers.....   | 226     | 15     | 195      | 17     |            |         |        |          |        |
| Forestry and fishing.....  | 32      |        | 18       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Fishermen and oystermen.....   | 2       |        |          |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....                    | 5       |        | 1        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....                       | 5       |        | 6        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....                             | 20      |        | 11       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Extraction of minerals.....  | 64      |        | 17       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Operators, managers, and officials.....                                | 14      |        | 7        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....                                | 1       |        | 2        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....                        | 49      |        | 8        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....                           | 4,932   | 443    | 3,078    | 659    |            |         |        |          |        |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades <sup>1</sup> .....             | 9       |        | 32       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....                  | 13      |        | 14       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Bakers.....  | 50      | 1      | 23       | 2      |            |         |        |          |        |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....                              | 19      |        | 36       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Boilermakers.....  | 7       |        | 18       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....                            | 110     |        | 61       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Builders and building contractors.....                                 | 114     |        | 61       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Cabinetmakers.....   | 26      |        | 6        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Carpenters.....  | 532     |        | 359      |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....                          | 69      |        | 40       | 2      |            |         |        |          |        |
| Coopers.....   | 7       |        |          |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....                     |         | 126    |          | 113    |            |         |        |          |        |
| Dyers.....   |         |        | 2        | 1      |            |         |        |          |        |
| Electricians.....  | 126     |        | 54       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....                    | 2       |        |          |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....                   | 75      |        | 33       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Engravers.....   | 2       |        | 1        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....                   | 13      |        | 4        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....                   | 77      |        | 59       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....                             | 92      | 2      | 64       | 2      |            |         |        |          |        |
| Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....                  |         |        | 1        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....               | 10      |        | 10       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Loom fixers.....   |         |        | 2        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....                           | 95      |        | 145      |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing).....                            | 201     | 10     | 85       | 2      |            |         |        |          |        |
| Manufacturers.....   | 69      | 2      | 57       | 1      |            |         |        |          |        |
| Mechanics (n. o. s.) <sup>2</sup> .....                                | 374     |        | 190      |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....                                |         |        | 3        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Milliners and millinery dealers.....                                   | 2       | 13     | 1        | 5      |            |         |        |          |        |
| Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....                            | 8       |        | 6        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Oilers of machinery.....   | 7       |        | 6        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....                   | 229     | 1      | 137      |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Paper hangers.....   | 4       |        | 6        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Pattern and model makers.....  | 1       |        | 1        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Piano and organ tuners.....  | 1       |        | 5        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Plasterers and cement finishers.....                                   | 84      |        | 31       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....                                | 111     |        | 71       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....                            | 17      |        | 8        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Roofers and slaters.....   | 9       |        | 15       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Sawyers.....   | 21      |        | 21       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....                          | 28      |        | 31       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Stonecutters.....  | 2       |        | 4        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Structural iron workers (building).....                                | 8       |        | 1        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Tailors and tailoresses.....   | 18      | 6      | 9        | 3      |            |         |        |          |        |
| Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....  | 21      |        | 20       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Upholsterers.....  | 11      | 1      | 7        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Operatives (n. o. s.) <sup>2</sup> :                                   |         |        |          |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Building industry.....   | 13      |        | 2        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Chemical and allied industries.....                                    | 17      |        | 10       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Clay, glass, and stone industries.....                                 | 9       | 2      | 5        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Clothing industries.....   | 10      | 180    | 3        | 45     |            |         |        |          |        |
| Food and allied industries.....  | 24      | 10     | 57       | 25     |            |         |        |          |        |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....                 | 41      |        | 125      |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Metal industries (except iron and steel).....                          | 2       |        | 4        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Lumber and furniture industries.....                                   | 67      | 13     | 62       | 2      |            |         |        |          |        |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries.....                            | 15      | 9      | 11       | 7      |            |         |        |          |        |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.                     |         |        |          |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.                                       |         |        |          |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Textile industries—  |         |        |          |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Cotton mills.....  |         |        |          |        |            |         |        | 2        | 8      |
| Knitting mills.....  |         |        |          |        |            |         |        | 64       | 404    |
| Other textile mills.....   | 2       | 4      |          |        |            |         |        | 1        | 1      |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....                            | 60      | 7      |          |        |            |         |        | 61       | 4      |
| Not specified industries and services.....                             | 30      | 6      |          |        |            |         |        | 14       | 2      |
| Laborers (n. o. s.) <sup>2</sup> :                                     |         |        |          |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Building, general, and not specified laborers.....                     | 634     | 9      | 213      | 1      |            |         |        |          |        |
| Chemical and allied industries.....                                    | 192     | 1      | 157      | 1      |            |         |        |          |        |
| Clay, glass, and stone industries.....                                 | 80      | 5      | 7        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Clothing industries.....   | 1       | 1      |          |        |            |         |        |          | 1      |
| Food and allied industries.....  | 90      | 6      | 40       | 3      |            |         |        |          |        |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....                 | 52      |        | 72       | 3      |            |         |        |          |        |
| Metal industries (except iron and steel).....                          | 2       |        | 4        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Leather industries.....  |         |        | 3        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Lumber and furniture industries.....                                   | 409     | 20     | 249      |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries.....                            | 3       | 1      | 2        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Textile industries—  |         |        |          |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Cotton mills.....  |         |        |          |        |            |         |        | 5        | 10     |
| Knitting mills.....  |         |        |          |        |            |         |        | 7        | 8      |
| Other textile mills.....   | 1       |        |          |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....                            | 504     | 7      | 158      | 3      |            |         |        |          |        |
| Transportation and communication.....                                  | 1,815   | 191    | 1,707    | 81     |            |         |        |          |        |
| Water transportation (selected occupations):                           |         |        |          |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....                              | 1       |        |          |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Longshoremen and stevedores.....                                       |         |        |          |        |            |         |        | 1        |        |
| Sailors and deck hands.....  | 1       |        |          |        |            |         |        | 1        |        |
| Road and street transportation (selected occupations):                 |         |        |          |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....                          | 488     |        | 268      |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>3</sup> .....            | 85      |        | 89       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Garage owners, managers, and officials.....                            | 15      |        | 7        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Garage laborers.....   | 48      |        | 18       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Hostlers and stable hands.....   | 1       |        | 7        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....                      | 18      |        | 5        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Laborers, road and street.....   | 85      |        | 77       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....           | 21      | 1      | 9        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Railroad transportation (selected occupations):                        |         |        |          |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Baggage men and freight agents.....                                    | 11      |        | 16       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....                                | 18      |        | 13       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Brakemen, steam railroad.....  | 38      |        | 59       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Conductors, steam railroad.....  | 28      |        | 110      |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Conductors, street railroad.....                                       | 1       |        | 1        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Foremen and overseers.....   | 45      |        | 45       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Laborers (includes construction laborers).....                         | 290     | 4      | 223      | 4      |            |         |        |          |        |
| Locomotive engineers.....  | 64      |        | 132      |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Locomotive firemen.....  | 51      |        | 127      |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Motormen.....  | 22      |        |          |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Officials and superintendents.....                                     | 16      |        | 27       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....                                   | 92      |        | 125      |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Ticket and station agents.....   | 7       |        | 5        | 1      |            |         |        |          |        |
| Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations): |         |        |          |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Agents, express companies.....   | 4       |        | 1        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....                        | 44      |        | 48       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Mail carriers.....   | 38      |        | 30       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Postmasters.....   | 1       | 1      | 3        | 1      |            |         |        |          |        |
| Radio operators.....   | 3       |        | 5        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Telegraph and telephone linemen.....                                   | 53      |        | 22       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Telegraph messengers.....  | 30      |        | 10       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Telegraph operators.....   | 37      | 17     | 19       | 5      |            |         |        |          |        |
| Telephone operators.....   | 9       | 165    | 3        | 69     |            |         |        |          |        |
| Other transportation and communication pursuits:                       |         |        |          |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Apprentices.....   | 2       |        | 32       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Aviators.....  | 2       |        | 3        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.) <sup>2</sup> .....                    | 34      | 1      | 15       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Inspectors.....  | 35      | 1      | 47       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Laborers (n. o. s.) <sup>2</sup> .....                                 | 28      |        | 56       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) <sup>2</sup> .....     | 25      | 1      | 9        | 1      |            |         |        |          |        |
| Other occupations.....   | 24      |        | 34       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Trade.....   | 3,518   | 600    | 2,080    | 400    |            |         |        |          |        |
| Advertising agents.....  | 25      | 4      | 12       |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....                           | 1       |        | 3        |        |            |         |        |          |        |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....                               | 142     | 7      | 61       | 3      |            |         |        |          |        |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>4</sup> .....                                  | 96      | 72     | 23       | 14     |            |         |        |          |        |
| Commercial travelers.....  | 222     |        | 195      | 1      |            |         |        |          |        |

<sup>1</sup> Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>3</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.<sup>4</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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**TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued**

| OCCUPATION  | JACKSON |        | MERIDIAN |        | OCCUPATION   | JACKSON |        | MERIDIAN |        |
|---|---------|--------|----------|--------|--|---------|--------|----------|--------|
|   | Male    | Female | Male     | Female |  | Male    | Female | Male     | Female |
| <b>Trade—Continued.</b>                                 |         |        |          |        | <b>Professional service—Continued.</b>                           |         |        |          |        |
| Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....           | 3       | 8      | 7        | 1      | Musicians and teachers of music.....                             | 34      | 54     | 13       | 41     |
| Deliverymen <sup>1</sup> .....                          | 138     |        | 112      |        | Osteopaths.....  | 2       | 2      |          | 2      |
| Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....               | 12      | 1      | 9        | 1      | Photographers.....   | 12      | 3      | 11       | 4      |
| Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....                  | 16      |        | 5        |        | Physicians and surgeons.....                                     | 90      | 6      | 55       | 3      |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....          | 318     | 15     | 138      | 12     | Teachers.....  | 71      | 403    | 35       | 255    |
| Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc..... | 116     |        | 56       |        | Technical engineers.....   | 128     |        | 22       |        |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....           | 333     |        | 198      | 5      | Trained nurses.....  | 2       | 203    |          | 122    |
| Newsboys.....   | 42      |        | 35       |        | Veterinary surgeons.....   | 3       |        | 6        |        |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....    | 21      | 2      | 6        |        | Other professional pursuits.....                                 | 28      | 50     | 14       | 25     |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                   | 76      | 35     | 24       | 8      | Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....                  | 73      | 44     | 42       | 30     |
| Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....                       | 722     | 53     | 509      | 53     | Attendants and helpers, professional service.....                | 98      | 129    | 60       | 53     |
| Salesmen and saleswomen.....                            | 1,125   | 399    | 581      | 296    | <b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>                        |         |        |          |        |
| Undertakers.....  | 22      | 1      | 15       |        | Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....                      | 169     | 57     | 123      | 25     |
| Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....        | 51      | 1      | 28       | 3      | Boarding and lodging house keepers.....                          | 15      | 131    | 2        | 59     |
| Other pursuits in trade.....                            | 37      | 2      | 43       | 3      | Bootblacks.....  | 14      |        | 23       |        |
| <b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> .....  |         |        |          |        | 347  | 3,850   | 807    | 2,946    |        |
| Firemen, fire department.....                           | 46      |        | 37       |        | Charwomen and cleaners.....                                      | 6       | 8      | 2        | 31     |
| Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....                  | 56      | 1      | 35       |        | Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....                 | 90      | 24     | 48       | 23     |
| Laborers, public service.....                           | 159     | 3      | 49       |        | Elevator tenders.....  | 17      | 16     | 4        | 16     |
| Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....                | 25      | 1      | 11       | 1      | Hotel keepers and managers.....                                  | 14      | 5      | 12       | 1      |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....         | 26      | 1      | 24       | 1      | Housekeepers and stewards.....                                   | 3       | 45     | 3        | 27     |
| Officials and inspectors (State and United States)..... | 43      | 8      | 7        |        | Janitors and sextons.....  | 100     | 9      | 97       | 14     |
| Policemen.....  | 49      |        | 28       |        | Laborers, domestic and personal service.....                     | 105     | 3      | 38       | 7      |
| Soldiers, sailors, and marines <sup>3</sup> .....       | 11      |        | 1        |        | Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....                 | 14      | 990    | 3        | 934    |
| Other public service pursuits.....                      | 23      | 1      | 6        |        | Laundry owners, managers, and officials <sup>4</sup> .....       | 8       | 1      | 5        |        |
| <b>Professional service</b> .....                       |         |        |          |        | 993  | 946     | 478    | 576      |        |
| Actors and showmen.....                                 | 18      | 2      | 14       | 1      | Laundry operatives <sup>5</sup> .....                            | 61      | 226    | 35       | 105    |
| Architects.....   | 14      |        | 5        |        | Midwives and nurses (not trained).....                           | 3       | 98     | 4        | 56     |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....            | 11      | 9      | 3        | 4      | Porters (except in stores).....                                  | 268     |        | 101      |        |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                    | 29      | 4      | 8        | 3      | Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....                    | 75      | 37     | 48       | 49     |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....              | 8       |        | 5        |        | Servants.....  | 285     | 1,990  | 186      | 1,487  |
| Clergymen.....  | 118     |        | 98       | 1      | Waiters.....   | 92      | 209    | 67       | 112    |
| College presidents and professors <sup>6</sup> .....    | 30      | 32     | 1        | 2      | Other pursuits.....  | 8       | 1      | 6        |        |
| Dentists.....   | 34      |        | 20       |        | <b>Clerical occupations</b> .....                                |         |        |          |        |
| Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....                | 32      | 1      | 5        |        | Agents, collectors, and credit men.....                          | 132     | 12     | 72       | 12     |
| Lawyers, judges, and justices.....                      | 158     | 4      | 62       |        | Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....                      | 445     | 325    | 176      | 140    |
|   |         |        |          |        | Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                          | 491     | 327    | 369      | 88     |
|   |         |        |          |        | Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>10</sup> ..... | 38      | 1      | 29       | 4      |
|   |         |        |          |        | Stenographers and typists.....                                   | 24      | 747    | 15       | 248    |

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.  
<sup>2</sup> Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.  
<sup>5</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.  
<sup>6</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.  
<sup>10</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

**TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

| CLASS OF POPULATION     | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |       |        |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|---|-------|--------|
|                         | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total                                       | Male  | Female |
|                         |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |   |       |        |
| <b>THE STATE</b> .....  | 1,526,128    | 844,905            | 55.4     | 761,128      | 613,177            | 80.6     | 765,000      | 281,728            | 30.3     | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| Native white.....       | 751,679      | 350,467            | 46.6     | 379,429      | 292,112            | 77.0     | 372,250      | 58,355             | 15.7     | 41.5  | 47.6  | 25.2   |
| Foreign-born white..... | 7,005        | 4,431              | 63.3     | 4,324        | 3,865              | 89.4     | 2,681        | 566                | 21.1     | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.2    |
| Negro.....              | 765,058      | 488,412            | 63.8     | 375,915      | 315,895            | 84.0     | 389,143      | 172,517            | 44.3     | 57.8  | 51.5  | 74.4   |
| Other races.....        | 2,386        | 1,595              | 66.8     | 1,460        | 1,305              | 89.4     | 926          | 290                | 31.3     | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.1    |

**TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930**

| CITY          | COLOR AND NATIVITY |        |        |              |       |        |                    |      |        |       |       |        | MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES |      |        |                    |         |                      |
|---------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------------|-------|--------|--------------------|------|--------|-------|-------|--------|------------------------------|------|--------|--------------------|---------|----------------------|
|               | All classes        |        |        | Native white |       |        | Foreign-born white |      |        | Negro |       |        | Other races                  |      |        | Single and unknown | Married | Widowed and divorced |
|               | Total              | Male   | Female | Total        | Male  | Female | Total              | Male | Female | Total | Male  | Female | Total                        | Male | Female |                    |         |                      |
| Jackson.....  | 22,071             | 14,593 | 7,478  | 12,211       | 8,585 | 3,626  | 245                | 219  | 26     | 9,610 | 5,784 | 3,826  | 5                            | 5    | 3,055  | 2,907              | 1,516   |                      |
| Meridian..... | 14,481             | 9,290  | 5,191  | 8,154        | 5,920 | 2,234  | 155                | 135  | 20     | 6,172 | 3,235 | 2,937  |                              |      | 2,054  | 1,775              | 1,362   |                      |

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TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

| AGE                    | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |       |        |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|---|-------|--------|
|                        | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total                                       | Male  | Female |
|                        |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |   |       |        |
| <b>THE STATE</b> ..... | 1,526,128    | 844,905            | 55.4     | 761,128      | 613,177            | 80.6     | 765,000      | 231,728            | 30.3     | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 10 to 13 years.....    | 182,541      | 35,424             | 19.4     | 93,114       | 21,783             | 23.4     | 89,427       | 13,641             | 15.3     | 4.2   | 3.6   | 5.9    |
| 14 years.....          | 45,803       | 15,578             | 34.0     | 23,337       | 9,883              | 42.3     | 22,466       | 5,695              | 25.3     | 1.8   | 1.6   | 2.5    |
| 15 years.....          | 43,654       | 16,684             | 38.2     | 22,148       | 10,895             | 49.2     | 21,506       | 5,789              | 26.9     | 2.0   | 1.8   | 2.5    |
| 16 years.....          | 46,703       | 20,705             | 44.3     | 23,245       | 13,716             | 58.8     | 23,358       | 6,989              | 29.9     | 2.5   | 2.2   | 3.0    |
| 17 years.....          | 45,049       | 22,682             | 50.3     | 23,763       | 16,077             | 67.7     | 21,286       | 6,605              | 31.0     | 2.7   | 2.6   | 2.9    |
| 18 and 19 years.....   | 96,996       | 47,559             | 54.7     | 40,444       | 31,566             | 78.0     | 46,552       | 15,993             | 34.4     | 5.6   | 5.1   | 6.9    |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 199,362      | 127,382            | 63.9     | 94,254       | 87,668             | 93.0     | 105,108      | 39,714             | 37.8     | 15.1  | 14.3  | 17.1   |
| 25 to 29 years.....    | 158,723      | 103,443            | 65.2     | 75,405       | 73,846             | 97.9     | 83,318       | 29,597             | 35.5     | 12.2  | 12.0  | 12.8   |
| 30 to 34 years.....    | 126,211      | 81,628             | 64.7     | 60,977       | 59,823             | 98.1     | 65,234       | 21,205             | 32.5     | 9.6   | 9.8   | 9.2    |
| 35 to 39 years.....    | 125,993      | 82,034             | 65.1     | 60,827       | 59,736             | 98.2     | 65,166       | 22,298             | 34.2     | 9.7   | 9.7   | 9.6    |
| 40 to 44 years.....    | 103,407      | 67,742             | 65.5     | 51,331       | 50,553             | 98.4     | 52,026       | 17,189             | 33.0     | 8.0   | 8.2   | 7.4    |
| 45 to 49 years.....    | 93,452       | 60,913             | 65.2     | 45,929       | 45,147             | 98.3     | 47,523       | 15,766             | 33.2     | 7.2   | 7.4   | 6.8    |
| 50 to 54 years.....    | 84,919       | 57,841             | 68.1     | 46,534       | 45,604             | 98.0     | 38,385       | 12,237             | 31.9     | 6.8   | 7.4   | 5.3    |
| 55 to 59 years.....    | 58,466       | 39,140             | 66.9     | 32,767       | 31,763             | 96.9     | 25,699       | 7,377              | 28.7     | 4.6   | 5.2   | 3.2    |
| 60 to 64 years.....    | 46,597       | 30,071             | 64.5     | 25,971       | 24,493             | 94.3     | 20,626       | 5,578              | 27.0     | 3.6   | 4.0   | 2.4    |
| 65 to 69 years.....    | 30,187       | 17,765             | 58.8     | 16,408       | 14,658             | 89.3     | 13,779       | 3,107              | 22.5     | 2.1   | 2.4   | 1.3    |
| 70 to 74 years.....    | 22,176       | 10,714             | 48.3     | 11,770       | 9,068              | 77.0     | 10,406       | 1,646              | 15.8     | 1.3   | 1.5   | 0.7    |
| 75 years and over..... | 25,080       | 7,777              | 31.0     | 12,348       | 6,628              | 53.7     | 12,732       | 1,149              | 9.0      | 0.9   | 1.1   | 0.5    |
| Unknown.....           | 898          | 423                | 52.3     | 406          | 270                | 66.5     | 403          | 153                | 38.0     | 0.1   | ----- | 0.1    |

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

| AGE                    | ALL CLASSES |         |         | NATIVE WHITE |         |        | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE |       |        | NEGRO   |         |         | OTHER RACES |       |        |
|------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|--------|--------------------|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|-------|--------|
|                        | Total       | Male    | Female  | Total        | Male    | Female | Total              | Male  | Female | Total   | Male    | Female  | Total       | Male  | Female |
|                        |             |         |         |              |         |        |                    |       |        |         |         |         |             |       |        |
| <b>THE STATE</b> ..... | 844,905     | 613,177 | 231,728 | 350,467      | 292,112 | 58,355 | 4,431              | 3,865 | 566    | 488,412 | 315,895 | 172,517 | 1,595       | 1,305 | 290    |
| 10 to 13 years.....    | 35,424      | 21,783  | 13,641  | 10,248       | 7,310   | 2,938  | 2                  | 2     | -----  | 25,112  | 14,437  | 10,675  | 62          | 34    | 28     |
| 14 years.....          | 15,578      | 9,883   | 5,695   | 4,706        | 3,484   | 1,222  | 3                  | 3     | -----  | 10,832  | 6,369   | 4,463   | 37          | 27    | 10     |
| 15 years.....          | 16,684      | 10,895  | 5,789   | 5,371        | 4,070   | 1,301  | 3                  | 1     | 2      | 11,289  | 6,810   | 4,479   | 21          | 14    | 7      |
| 16 years.....          | 20,705      | 13,716  | 6,989   | 6,851        | 5,283   | 1,568  | 6                  | 4     | 2      | 13,810  | 8,402   | 5,408   | 38          | 27    | 11     |
| 17 years.....          | 22,682      | 16,077  | 8,605   | 8,130        | 6,007   | 1,523  | 15                 | 9     | 6      | 14,499  | 9,434   | 5,065   | 38          | 27    | 11     |
| 18 and 19 years.....   | 47,559      | 31,566  | 15,993  | 18,032       | 14,043  | 3,989  | 39                 | 27    | 12     | 29,397  | 17,430  | 11,967  | 91          | 66    | 25     |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 127,382     | 87,668  | 39,714  | 63,490       | 40,969  | 12,431 | 171                | 127   | 44     | 73,551  | 46,360  | 27,191  | 260         | 212   | 48     |
| 25 to 29 years.....    | 103,443     | 73,846  | 29,597  | 43,599       | 33,633  | 7,966  | 300                | 244   | 56     | 59,318  | 37,774  | 21,544  | 226         | 195   | 31     |
| 30 to 34 years.....    | 81,628      | 59,823  | 21,205  | 36,241       | 30,942  | 5,299  | 446                | 372   | 74     | 44,174  | 28,362  | 15,812  | 167         | 147   | 20     |
| 35 to 39 years.....    | 82,034      | 59,736  | 22,298  | 34,772       | 29,756  | 5,014  | 523                | 454   | 69     | 46,579  | 29,400  | 17,179  | 180         | 124   | 36     |
| 40 to 44 years.....    | 67,742      | 50,553  | 17,189  | 30,215       | 26,218  | 3,997  | 591                | 512   | 79     | 36,805  | 23,710  | 13,095  | 131         | 113   | 18     |
| 45 to 49 years.....    | 60,913      | 45,147  | 15,766  | 26,932       | 23,454  | 3,478  | 543                | 470   | 73     | 33,317  | 21,140  | 12,177  | 101         | 83    | 18     |
| 50 to 54 years.....    | 57,841      | 45,604  | 12,237  | 24,635       | 21,746  | 2,889  | 509                | 458   | 51     | 32,614  | 23,328  | 9,286   | 83          | 72    | 11     |
| 55 to 59 years.....    | 39,140      | 31,763  | 7,377   | 17,773       | 15,789  | 1,984  | 415                | 377   | 38     | 20,889  | 15,541  | 5,348   | 63          | 56    | 7      |
| 60 to 64 years.....    | 30,071      | 24,493  | 5,578   | 12,802       | 11,523  | 1,279  | 349                | 324   | 25     | 16,869  | 12,600  | 4,269   | 51          | 46    | 5      |
| 65 to 69 years.....    | 17,765      | 14,658  | 3,107   | 7,907        | 7,149   | 758    | 247                | 223   | 19     | 9,586   | 7,253   | 2,328   | 25          | 23    | 2      |
| 70 to 74 years.....    | 10,714      | 9,068   | 1,646   | 5,397        | 4,981   | 416    | 146                | 139   | 7      | 5,154   | 3,932   | 1,222   | 17          | 16    | 1      |
| 75 years and over..... | 7,777       | 6,628   | 1,149   | 3,278        | 3,043   | 235    | 120                | 111   | 9      | 4,355   | 3,451   | 904     | 24          | 23    | 1      |
| Unknown.....           | 423         | 270     | 153     | 158          | 110     | 48     | 3                  | 3     | -----  | 262     | 157     | 105     | -----       | ----- | -----  |

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

| CITY AND SEX          | Total  | AGE            |                 |                 |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |          |
|-----------------------|--------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------|
|                       |        | 10 to 13 years | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Un-known |
| <b>Jackson</b> .....  | 22,071 | 49             | 155             | 469             | 986             | 4,181          | 6,980          | 4,674          | 2,901          | 1,211          | 399            | 87                | 19       |
| Male.....             | 14,593 | 42             | 99              | 276             | 521             | 2,299          | 4,625          | 3,294          | 2,134          | 924            | 307            | 63                | 9        |
| Female.....           | 7,478  | 7              | 56              | 193             | 465             | 1,882          | 2,355          | 1,380          | 767            | 287            | 92             | 24                | 10       |
| <b>Meridian</b> ..... | 14,481 | 66             | 236             | 496             | 786             | 2,322          | 3,708          | 3,048          | 2,213          | 1,110          | 405            | 97                | 16       |
| Male.....             | 9,290  | 48             | 144             | 310             | 405             | 1,282          | 2,277          | 2,053          | 1,576          | 826            | 307            | 73                | 9        |
| Female.....           | 5,191  | 18             | 92              | 186             | 361             | 1,000          | 1,431          | 993            | 637            | 284            | 98             | 24                | 7        |

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                                     | Total    | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                             |          |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
|--|----------|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
|  |          | Native white       | For-<br>eign-<br>born white | Negro    | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Unknown |
| <b>MALES</b> .....                                     | 613, 177 | 292, 112           | 3, 865                      | 315, 895 | 1, 305      | 72, 354        | 31, 566         | 87, 688        | 133, 689       | 110, 289       | 90, 751        | 56, 256        | 23, 728        | 6, 628            | 270     |
| <b>Agriculture</b> .....                               | 414, 872 | 189, 828           | 744                         | 243, 406 | 896         | 65, 708        | 23, 913         | 56, 251        | 78, 019        | 66, 938        | 60, 259        | 40, 260        | 18, 067        | 5, 354            | 103     |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                      | 280, 642 | 118, 185           | 592                         | 161, 274 | 591         | -----          | 5, 491          | 33, 947        | 65, 658        | 61, 265        | 56, 040        | 37, 190        | 16, 306        | 4, 674            | 71      |
| Farm managers and foremen.....                         | 1, 564   | 1, 429             | 21                          | 113      | 1           | -----          | 6               | 94             | 356            | 430            | 370            | 213            | 74             | 20                | 1       |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                       | 41, 790  | 14, 576            | 81                          | 27, 011  | 122         | 5, 721         | 4, 984          | 10, 606        | 8, 497         | 4, 323         | 3, 383         | 2, 442         | 1, 341         | 478               | 15      |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....             | 90, 876  | 35, 636            | 50                          | 55, 008  | 182         | 59, 987        | 13, 432         | 11, 604        | 3, 508         | 920            | 466            | 415            | 346            | 182               | 16      |
| <b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....                      | 7, 638   | 4, 441             | 124                         | 3, 070   | 3           | 249            | 367             | 1, 374         | 2, 316         | 1, 661         | 1, 026         | 485            | 128            | 25                | 8       |
| Fishermen and oystermen.....                           | 1, 592   | 1, 338             | 108                         | 145      | 1           | 45             | 94              | 239            | 379            | 334            | 256            | 166            | 68             | 10                | 1       |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....             | 5, 640   | 2, 718             | 9                           | 2, 911   | 2           | 204            | 273             | 1, 124         | 1, 869         | 1, 197         | 649            | 257            | 44             | 15                | 8       |
| Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....       | 323      | 307                | 4                           | 12       | -----       | -----          | -----           | 8              | 52             | 108            | 99             | 45             | 8              | -----             | -----   |
| All other occupations.....                             | 83       | 78                 | 3                           | 2        | -----       | -----          | -----           | 3              | 16             | 22             | 22             | 14             | 6              | -----             | -----   |
| <b>Extraction of minerals</b> .....                    | 509      | 311                | 5                           | 193      | -----       | 21             | 29              | 115            | 150            | 113            | 54             | 25             | 9              | -----             | -----   |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....   | 75, 836  | 41, 126            | 640                         | 34, 049  | 21          | 2, 755         | 3, 381          | 12, 812        | 21, 457        | 18, 354        | 11, 165        | 5, 579         | 1, 899         | 374               | 60      |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades.....           | 151      | 129                | -----                       | 22       | -----       | 96             | 17              | 34             | 3              | 1              | -----          | -----          | -----          | -----             | -----   |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....  | 99       | 82                 | 1                           | 16       | -----       | 55             | 11              | 31             | 1              | -----          | -----          | -----          | -----          | -----             | 1       |
| Bakers.....  | 424      | 249                | 11                          | 164      | -----       | 13             | 26              | 131            | 126            | 66             | 45             | 13             | 3              | -----             | 1       |
| Blacksmiths.....                                       | 1, 339   | 867                | 21                          | 499      | 2           | -----          | 7               | 39             | 196            | 348            | 280            | 132            | 23             | -----             | 2       |
| Boilermakers.....                                      | 194      | 155                | 4                           | 35       | -----       | -----          | -----           | 14             | 48             | 76             | 40             | 12             | 4              | -----             | -----   |
| Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....            | 833      | 421                | 10                          | 402      | -----       | -----          | -----           | 23             | 122            | 169            | 207            | 107            | 40             | 1                 | 2       |
| Builders and building contractors.....                 | 957      | 859                | 21                          | 77       | -----       | -----          | -----           | 1              | 31             | 137            | 280            | 160            | 49             | 5                 | -----   |
| Carpenters.....  | 7, 255   | 5, 278             | 63                          | 1, 913   | 1           | 19             | 93              | 540            | 1, 332         | 1, 869         | 1, 883         | 1, 088         | 372            | 58                | 3       |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....          | 477      | 458                | 5                           | 14       | -----       | 4              | 34              | 94             | 150            | 94             | 50             | 41             | 8              | 3                 | -----   |
| Electricians.....                                      | 889      | 849                | 7                           | 33       | -----       | -----          | -----           | 40             | 192            | 360            | 192            | 78             | 22             | 3                 | 2       |
| Engineers (stationary).....                            | 1, 084   | 971                | 19                          | 94       | -----       | 1              | 8               | 118            | 330            | 296            | 194            | 108            | 24             | 4                 | 1       |
| Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....   | 1, 252   | 307                | 10                          | 935      | -----       | 9              | 24              | 120            | 376            | 373            | 230            | 100            | 19             | -----             | 1       |
| Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....             | 1, 507   | 1, 438             | 12                          | 57       | -----       | 3              | -----           | 6              | 103            | 422            | 462            | 337            | 142            | 28                | 3       |
| Machinists.....  | 1, 770   | 1, 564             | 35                          | 171      | -----       | -----          | -----           | 40             | 229            | 645            | 474            | 243            | 101            | 33                | 5       |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing).....            | 1, 835   | 1, 801             | 29                          | 5        | -----       | -----          | -----           | 3              | 105            | 495            | 552            | 427            | 209            | 32                | 11      |
| Manufacturers.....                                     | 1, 266   | 1, 210             | 44                          | 12       | -----       | -----          | -----           | 1              | 42             | 261            | 392            | 336            | 172            | 54                | 7       |
| Mechanics (not otherwise specified):                   |          |                    |                             |          |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....   | 3, 366   | 2, 703             | 23                          | 640      | -----       | -----          | 141             | 868            | 1, 621         | 558            | 136            | 37             | 2              | 1                 | 2       |
| All other industries.....                              | 1, 103   | 942                | 17                          | 144      | -----       | -----          | 34              | 176            | 379            | 267            | 143            | 71             | 28             | 5                 | -----   |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....     | 1, 859   | 1, 436             | 31                          | 392      | -----       | 19             | 53              | 262            | 497            | 438            | 386            | 141            | 52             | 11                | -----   |
| Plasterers and cement finishers.....                   | 350      | 79                 | 7                           | 284      | -----       | -----          | 5               | 62             | 121            | 91             | 46             | 19             | 5              | -----             | -----   |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....                | 943      | 683                | 19                          | 241      | -----       | -----          | 26              | 157            | 262            | 253            | 141            | 66             | 15             | 2                 | -----   |
| Sawyers.....   | 1, 517   | 1, 101             | 3                           | 413      | -----       | -----          | 41              | 211            | 513            | 426            | 228            | 83             | 10             | -----             | -----   |
| Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....          | 515      | 273                | 49                          | 192      | 1           | 9              | 18              | 50             | 100            | 122            | 101            | 68             | 37             | 10                | -----   |
| Tailors.....   | 139      | 41                 | 25                          | 73       | -----       | -----          | -----           | 7              | 38             | 43             | 30             | 15             | 5              | 1                 | -----   |
| Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....                 | 208      | 187                | 3                           | 18       | -----       | -----          | 3               | 37             | 61             | 44             | 24             | 26             | 10             | 3                 | -----   |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                  |          |                    |                             |          |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Car and railroad shops.....                            | 534      | 390                | 2                           | 142      | -----       | 2              | 12              | 47             | 121            | 153            | 135            | 51             | 12             | 1                 | -----   |
| Saw and planing mills.....                             | 1, 951   | 1, 303             | 5                           | 642      | 1           | 91             | 96              | 352            | 626            | 424            | 236            | 108            | 16             | 2                 | -----   |
| Other industries.....                                  | 4, 228   | 3, 051             | 51                          | 1, 123   | 3           | 287            | 278             | 909            | 1, 183         | 730            | 477            | 247            | 102            | 14                | 1       |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                    |          |                    |                             |          |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Chemical and allied industries.....                    | 1, 003   | 171                | 2                           | 830      | -----       | 48             | 51              | 242            | 319            | 183            | 102            | 44             | 12             | -----             | 2       |
| Food and allied industries.....                        | 940      | 469                | 5                           | 465      | 1           | 126            | 93              | 238            | 215            | 130            | 80             | 38             | 15             | 3                 | 2       |
| General and not specified laborers.....                | 5, 150   | 1, 457             | 17                          | 3, 675   | 1           | 299            | 296             | 829            | 1, 136         | 901            | 704            | 538            | 320            | 118               | 9       |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries..... | 1, 218   | 443                | 2                           | 773      | -----       | 57             | 74              | 247            | 361            | 257            | 139            | 61             | 17             | 4                 | 1       |
| Laborers and helpers, building construction.....       | 1, 635   | 493                | 4                           | 1, 138   | -----       | 76             | 87              | 282            | 472            | 332            | 225            | 119            | 37             | 4                 | 1       |
| Saw and planing mills.....                             | 17, 736  | 5, 567             | 27                          | 12, 139  | 3           | 1, 044         | 1, 223          | 4, 118         | 5, 408         | 3, 278         | 1, 718         | 710            | 188            | 30                | 19      |
| Other lumber and furniture industries.....             | 1, 688   | 563                | 2                           | 1, 123   | -----       | 148            | 106             | 358            | 526            | 297            | 173            | 55             | 19             | 5                 | 1       |
| Turpentine farms and distilleries.....                 | 893      | 120                | -----                       | 773      | -----       | 92             | 45              | 122            | 176            | 187            | 161            | 84             | 24             | 1                 | 1       |
| Other industries.....                                  | 5, 142   | 1, 062             | 6                           | 4, 066   | 8           | 251            | 314             | 1, 034         | 1, 565         | 999            | 625            | 249            | 82             | 21                | 2       |
| All other occupations.....                             | 2, 336   | 1, 954             | 48                          | 334      | -----       | 6              | 52              | 259            | 693            | 597            | 409            | 209            | 90             | 19                | 2       |
| <b>Transportation and communication</b> .....          | 34, 686  | 18, 871            | 147                         | 15, 649  | 19          | 894            | 1, 341          | 6, 294         | 10, 751        | 8, 634         | 4, 790         | 1, 950         | 506            | 83                | 43      |
| Brakemen, steam railroad.....                          | 614      | 395                | 3                           | 216      | -----       | -----          | 5               | 38             | 239            | 228            | 86             | 14             | 2              | -----             | 2       |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....          | 7, 188   | 4, 382             | 23                          | 2, 783   | -----       | 272            | 499             | 2, 007         | 2, 619         | 1, 142         | 450            | 148            | 36             | 5                 | 10      |
| Conductors, steam railroad.....                        | 529      | 525                | 4                           | -----    | -----       | -----          | -----           | 2              | 30             | 185            | 223            | 79             | 9              | 1                 | -----   |
| Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....          | 1, 739   | 611                | 3                           | 1, 125   | -----       | 65             | 54              | 299            | 440            | 369            | 267            | 161            | 59             | 21                | 4       |
| Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....             | 1, 151   | 1, 111             | 10                          | 30       | -----       | -----          | 1               | 40             | 220            | 386            | 330            | 139            | 32             | 2                 | 1       |
| Garage laborers.....                                   | 630      | 164                | 1                           | 465      | -----       | 69             | 72              | 197            | 212            | 60             | 10             | 3              | 3              | 2                 | 2       |
| Garage owners, managers, and officials.....            | 319      | 308                | 4                           | 7        | -----       | -----          | 2               | 19             | 134            | 95             | 44             | 20             | 3              | 1                 | 1       |
| Inspectors, steam railroad.....                        | 296      | 290                | 1                           | 5        | -----       | -----          | -----           | 10             | 54             | 110            | 86             | 30             | 6              | -----             | -----   |
| Laborers, road and street.....                         | 4, 428   | 2, 176             | 5                           | 2, 246   | -----       | 138            | 208             | 1, 032         | 1, 508         | 859            | 454            | 159            | 47             | 14                | 14      |
| Laborers, steam railroad.....                          | 6, 695   | 864                | 3                           | 5, 818   | 10          | 119            | 268             | 1, 444         | 2, 338         | 1, 424         | 740            | 289            | 62             | 10                | 1       |
| Locomotive engineers.....                              | 986      | 969                | 14                          | 3        | -----       | -----          | -----           | 12             | 146            | 347            | 296            | 145            | 40             | -----             | -----   |
| Locomotive firemen.....                                | 838      | 381                | -----                       | 457      | -----       | -----          | 6               | 95             | 313            | 232            | 136            | 47             | 7              | -----             | 2       |
| Mail carriers.....                                     | 1, 282   | 1, 155             | 3                           | 124      | -----       | 2              | 9               | 58             | 264            | 429            | 331            | 151            | 28             | 10                | -----   |
| Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....     | 281      | 278                | 3                           | -----    | -----       | -----          | -----           | 2              | 35             | 113            | 84             | 36             | 11             | -----             | -----   |
| Postmasters.....                                       | 292      | 291                | -----                       | 1        | -----       | -----          | -----           | 8              | 48             | 90             | 61             | 52             | 28             | 4                 | 1       |
| Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....             | 731      | 655                | 4                           | 72       | -----       | -----          | 2               | 44             | 252            | 238            | 122            | 47             | 20             | 3                 | 3       |
| Telephone operators.....                               | 412      | 406                | 6                           | -----    | -----       | 2              | 7               | 68             | 112            | 132            | 66             | 22             | 3              | -----             | -----   |
| All other occupations.....                             | 6, 275   | 3, 910             | 60                          | 2, 297   | 8           | 227            | 213             | 919            | 1, 787         | 1, 595         | 1, 004         | 408            | 110            | 10                | 2       |

<sup>1</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

<sup>2</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

## POPULATION—MISSISSIPPI

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION  | Total          | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |                |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |            | Unknown |
|---|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------|---------|
|   |                | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro          | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over |            |         |
| <b>MALES—Continued.</b>   |                |                    |                    |                |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |            |         |
| <b>Trade.....</b>   | <b>39,365</b>  | <b>31,593</b>      | <b>1,458</b>       | <b>5,986</b>   | <b>328</b>  | <b>1,476</b>   | <b>1,273</b>    | <b>5,158</b>   | <b>10,246</b>  | <b>8,608</b>   | <b>6,809</b>   | <b>3,927</b>   | <b>1,493</b>   | <b>345</b>        | <b>25</b>  |         |
| Bankers and bank officials.....                                 | 723            | 720                | 3                  |                |             |                |                 | 22             | 172            | 206            | 181            | 96             | 31             | 14                | 1          |         |
| Brokers, commercial, loan, stock, and not specified.....        | 412            | 401                | 11                 |                |             |                |                 | 18             | 103            | 97             | 115            | 62             | 12             | 5                 |            |         |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                           | 1,337          | 1,198              | 27                 | 70             | 42          | 92             | 135             | 385            | 330            | 139            | 109            | 58             | 35             | 4                 |            |         |
| Commercial travelers.....                                       | 2,231          | 2,179              | 34                 | 18             |             |                | 15              | 156            | 663            | 644            | 474            | 221            | 46             | 9                 | 3          |         |
| Deliverymen, bakeries and stores <sup>2</sup> .....             | 1,405          | 364                | 4                  | 1,035          | 2           | 406            | 131             | 266            | 322            | 141            | 87             | 40             | 7              | 5                 |            |         |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....                  | 1,864          | 1,642              | 8                  | 214            |             |                | 5               | 126            | 518            | 529            | 425            | 190            | 62             | 8                 | 1          |         |
| Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....         | 939            | 163                |                    | 776            |             | 46             | 51              | 157            | 273            | 215            | 118            | 61             | 14             | 4                 |            |         |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....                   | 2,955          | 447                | 3                  | 2,503          | 2           | 370            | 280             | 740            | 793            | 410            | 210            | 100            | 44             | 8                 |            |         |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                           | 471            | 438                | 19                 | 14             |             |                |                 | 15             | 57             | 85             | 142            | 110            | 57             | 5                 |            |         |
| Retail dealers <sup>3</sup> .....                               | 14,554         | 12,486             | 1,127              | 718            | 223         | 22             | 83              | 791            | 3,063          | 3,724          | 3,438          | 2,262          | 923            | 238               | 10         |         |
| Salesmen.....   | 10,429         | 9,924              | 173                | 274            | 58          | 303            | 521             | 2,262          | 3,407          | 1,949          | 1,175          | 655            | 214            | 35                | 8          |         |
| Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....                | 532            | 494                | 37                 |                | 1           | 1              | 21              | 101            | 180            | 133            | 76             | 16             | 3              | 1                 |            |         |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 1,513          | 1,137              | 12                 | 364            |             | 237            | 56              | 199            | 394            | 289            | 202            | 96             | 32             | 7                 | 1          |         |
| <b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>           | <b>4,885</b>   | <b>3,536</b>       | <b>64</b>          | <b>1,280</b>   | <b>5</b>    | <b>48</b>      | <b>54</b>       | <b>427</b>     | <b>1,122</b>   | <b>1,113</b>   | <b>1,007</b>   | <b>755</b>     | <b>305</b>     | <b>50</b>         | <b>4</b>   |         |
| Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....                          | 998            | 749                | 13                 | 236            |             | 2              | 7               | 47             | 141            | 178            | 249            | 253            | 103            | 18                | 1          |         |
| Laborers, public service.....                                   | 1,223          | 199                | 5                  | 1,019          |             | 41             | 33              | 178            | 348            | 281            | 186            | 104            | 47             | 4                 | 1          |         |
| Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....                        | 522            | 516                | 3                  | 3              |             |                |                 | 12             | 68             | 136            | 145            | 116            | 38             | 6                 | 1          |         |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....                 | 698            | 695                | 3                  |                |             |                |                 | 15             | 68             | 178            | 209            | 143            | 70             | 17                | 1          |         |
| Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....         | 316            | 311                | 5                  |                |             |                |                 | 14             | 71             | 81             | 75             | 53             | 18             | 4                 |            |         |
| Police.....   | 342            | 338                | 4                  |                |             |                |                 | 15             | 68             | 99             | 84             | 54             | 22             |                   |            |         |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 786            | 728                | 31                 | 22             | 5           | 5              | 14              | 146            | 358            | 160            | 62             | 32             | 7              | 1                 | 1          |         |
| <b>Professional service.....</b>                                | <b>12,890</b>  | <b>9,963</b>       | <b>254</b>         | <b>2,669</b>   | <b>4</b>    | <b>172</b>     | <b>171</b>      | <b>1,322</b>   | <b>3,111</b>   | <b>2,912</b>   | <b>2,717</b>   | <b>1,654</b>   | <b>638</b>     | <b>181</b>        | <b>12</b>  |         |
| Actors and showmen.....   | 263            | 224                | 8                  | 31             |             | 17             | 18              | 72             | 85             | 40             | 21             | 8              | 2              |                   |            |         |
| Clergymen.....  | 2,576          | 1,104              | 80                 | 1,392          |             |                |                 | 44             | 295            | 659            | 761            | 511            | 244            | 60                | 2          |         |
| College presidents and professors <sup>4</sup> .....            | 424            | 337                | 11                 | 76             |             |                |                 | 52             | 137            | 96             | 79             | 40             | 18             | 2                 |            |         |
| Dentists.....   | 433            | 406                | 1                  | 29             |             |                |                 | 12             | 88             | 111            | 138            | 62             | 17             | 5                 |            |         |
| Lawyers, judges, and justices.....                              | 1,231          | 1,223              | 2                  | 6              |             |                |                 | 57             | 237            | 328            | 335            | 180            | 69             | 24                | 1          |         |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                            | 245            | 127                | 21                 | 100            |             | 3              | 13              | 50             | 80             | 59             | 27             | 11             | 4              | 1                 |            |         |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                                    | 1,507          | 1,427              | 11                 | 69             |             |                |                 | 11             | 146            | 312            | 591            | 326            | 94             | 27                | 1          |         |
| Teachers (school).....  | 2,553          | 2,030              | 15                 | 507            | 1           |                | 14              | 481            | 1,027          | 531            | 264            | 175            | 46             | 12                | 3          |         |
| Technical engineers:<br>Civil engineers and surveyors.....      | 641            | 626                | 11                 | 4              |             |                |                 | 132            | 240            | 129            | 80             | 40             | 8              | 9                 | 3          |         |
| Electrical, mechanical, and mining engineers <sup>5</sup> ..... | 329            | 317                | 11                 | 1              |             |                |                 | 46             | 138            | 85             | 38             | 19             | 3              |                   |            |         |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 2,685          | 2,145              | 83                 | 454            | 3           | 152            | 126             | 365            | 638            | 562            | 383            | 282            | 133            | 42                | 2          |         |
| <b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>                       | <b>14,118</b>  | <b>4,393</b>       | <b>359</b>         | <b>9,342</b>   | <b>24</b>   | <b>878</b>     | <b>694</b>      | <b>2,180</b>   | <b>3,765</b>   | <b>2,844</b>   | <b>1,904</b>   | <b>1,129</b>   | <b>529</b>     | <b>186</b>        | <b>11</b>  |         |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....                     | 2,371          | 1,678              | 29                 | 664            |             | 19             | 23              | 283            | 833            | 642            | 388            | 140            | 35             | 6                 | 2          |         |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....                | 1,219          | 446                | 10                 | 763            |             | 68             | 72              | 247            | 410            | 281            | 98             | 30             | 10             | 3                 |            |         |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                                 | 232            | 194                | 15                 | 23             |             |                |                 | 3              | 31             | 56             | 67             | 50             | 14             | 11                |            |         |
| Janitors and sextons.....                                       | 1,188          | 180                | 11                 | 997            |             | 31             | 38              | 112            | 212            | 249            | 223            | 191            | 101            | 30                | 1          |         |
| Laborers, domestic and personal service.....                    | 1,119          | 120                | 9                  | 990            |             | 89             | 42              | 125            | 208            | 185            | 172            | 158            | 99             | 45                | 1          |         |
| Porters (except in stores).....                                 | 1,588          | 37                 | 1                  | 1,550          |             | 120            | 124             | 327            | 453            | 271            | 171            | 78             | 35             | 8                 | 1          |         |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....                   | 1,060          | 700                | 154                | 200            | 6           | 8              | 61              | 254            | 314            | 233            | 145            | 40             | 3              | 2                 |            |         |
| Servants.....   | 3,235          | 239                | 55                 | 2,936          | 5           | 358            | 216             | 579            | 829            | 524            | 332            | 204            | 131            | 59                | 3          |         |
| Waiters.....  | 892            | 295                | 59                 | 536            | 2           | 86             | 100             | 242            | 263            | 126            | 53             | 19             | 3              |                   |            |         |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 1,214          | 504                | 16                 | 683            | 11          | 105            | 71              | 201            | 277            | 196            | 167            | 114            | 61             | 21                | 1          |         |
| <b>Clerical occupations.....</b>                                | <b>8,378</b>   | <b>8,052</b>       | <b>70</b>          | <b>251</b>     | <b>5</b>    | <b>155</b>     | <b>338</b>      | <b>1,735</b>   | <b>2,732</b>   | <b>1,712</b>   | <b>1,020</b>   | <b>492</b>     | <b>161</b>     | <b>30</b>         | <b>3</b>   |         |
| Accountants and auditors.....                                   | 525            | 514                | 9                  | 1              | 1           |                | 4               | 48             | 163            | 162            | 104            | 33             | 10             | 1                 |            |         |
| Agents, collectors, and credit men.....                         | 1,042          | 986                | 12                 | 44             |             | 7              | 12              | 85             | 273            | 287            | 215            | 127            | 33             | 3                 |            |         |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                                   | 2,632          | 2,598              | 20                 | 12             | 2           | 11             | 81              | 601            | 931            | 482            | 309            | 148            | 56             | 10                | 3          |         |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                         | 3,852          | 3,687              | 29                 | 134            | 2           | 55             | 183             | 920            | 1,309          | 758            | 373            | 178            | 61             | 15                |            |         |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys <sup>6</sup> .....           | 185            | 128                |                    | 57             |             | 80             | 40              | 29             | 21             | 7              | 7              |                | 1              |                   |            |         |
| Stenographers and typists.....                                  | 142            | 139                |                    | 3              |             | 2              | 18              | 52             | 35             | 16             | 12             | 6              | 1              |                   |            |         |
| <b>FEMALES.....</b>   | <b>231,728</b> | <b>58,355</b>      | <b>566</b>         | <b>172,517</b> | <b>290</b>  | <b>38,719</b>  | <b>15,993</b>   | <b>39,714</b>  | <b>50,802</b>  | <b>39,487</b>  | <b>28,003</b>  | <b>12,955</b>  | <b>4,753</b>   | <b>1,149</b>      | <b>153</b> |         |
| <b>Agriculture.....</b>   | <b>142,195</b> | <b>22,545</b>      | <b>153</b>         | <b>119,342</b> | <b>255</b>  | <b>35,389</b>  | <b>10,900</b>   | <b>20,367</b>  | <b>25,505</b>  | <b>21,887</b>  | <b>16,705</b>  | <b>7,828</b>   | <b>2,882</b>   | <b>700</b>        | <b>42</b>  |         |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                               | 24,689         | 5,094              | 25                 | 19,601         | 29          |                |                 | 1,370          | 4,006          | 6,585          | 6,748          | 3,932          | 1,619          | 413               | 16         |         |
| Farm laborers (wage workers).....                               | 13,371         | 1,014              | 15                 | 12,323         | 19          | 1,694          | 1,016           | 2,501          | 3,106          | 2,165          | 1,635          | 809            | 343            | 98                | 4          |         |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....                      | 104,125        | 16,487             | 113                | 87,318         | 207         | 33,695         | 9,884           | 16,485         | 18,389         | 13,134         | 8,321          | 3,086          | 920            | 159               | 22         |         |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 10             | 10                 |                    |                |             |                |                 | 1              | 4              | 3              | 1              | 1              |                |                   |            |         |
| <b>Forestry and fishing.....</b>                                | <b>7</b>       | <b>5</b>           | <b></b>            | <b>2</b>       | <b></b>     | <b></b>        | <b></b>         | <b>1</b>       | <b>2</b>       | <b>2</b>       | <b>1</b>       | <b>1</b>       | <b></b>        | <b></b>           | <b></b>    |         |
| <b>Extraction of minerals.....</b>                              | <b>2</b>       | <b>1</b>           | <b></b>            | <b>1</b>       | <b></b>     | <b></b>        | <b></b>         | <b></b>        | <b></b>        | <b>2</b>       | <b></b>        | <b></b>        | <b></b>        | <b></b>           | <b></b>    |         |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

<sup>2</sup> Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

<sup>4</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

<sup>5</sup> Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

<sup>6</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                               | Total  | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |        |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
|--|--------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
|  |        | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro  | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Unknown |
| <b>FEMALES—Continued.</b>                        |        |                    |                    |        |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b>   | 6,628  | 4,575              | 26                 | 2,022  | 5           | 600            | 563             | 1,190          | 1,489          | 1,303          | 889            | 430            | 136            | 22                | 6       |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)    | 1,823  | 954                | 8                  | 860    | 1           | 5              | 23              | 127            | 406            | 535            | 416            | 230            | 72             | 7                 | 2       |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):            |        |                    |                    |        |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Clothing industries                              | 1,196  | 1,170              | 1                  | 25     | -----       | 95             | 140             | 289            | 208            | 209            | 129            | 56             | 9              | 1                 | -----   |
| Textile industries                               | 1,189  | 1,090              | 4                  | 99     | -----       | 237            | 172             | 257            | 265            | 165            | 68             | 17             | 4              | 2                 | -----   |
| Other industries                                 | 660    | 440                | 4                  | 215    | 1           | 88             | 73              | 168            | 152            | 94             | 58             | 18             | 8              | -----             | 1       |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified)               | 1,435  | 632                | 6                  | 794    | 3           | 170            | 148             | 319            | 316            | 222            | 151            | 67             | 31             | 10                | 1       |
| All other occupations                            | 325    | 259                | 7                  | 29     | -----       | 5              | 7               | 30             | 82             | 78             | 67             | 42             | 12             | 2                 | -----   |
| <b>Transportation and communication</b>          | 1,840  | 1,771              | 1                  | 68     | -----       | 88             | 198             | 514            | 480            | 306            | 168            | 66             | 14             | 4                 | 2       |
| Postmistresses                                   | 322    | 317                | -----              | 5      | -----       | -----          | 2               | 16             | 75             | 97             | 81             | 42             | 8              | 1                 | -----   |
| Telephone operators                              | 1,250  | 1,249              | -----              | 1      | -----       | 83             | 167             | 435            | 338            | 153            | 61             | 10             | 1              | 1                 | -----   |
| All other occupations                            | 268    | 265                | 1                  | 62     | -----       | 5              | 29              | 63             | 67             | 56             | 26             | 14             | 5              | 2                 | 1       |
| <b>Trade</b>                                     | 6,954  | 6,171              | 196                | 571    | 16          | 197            | 412             | 1,304          | 1,817          | 1,663          | 1,016          | 419            | 101            | 13                | 12      |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup>                  | 960    | 847                | 41                 | 64     | 8           | 42             | 73              | 227            | 253            | 222            | 102            | 36             | 4              | -----             | 1       |
| Retail dealers <sup>2</sup>                      | 1,125  | 864                | 52                 | 205    | 4           | -----          | 7               | 50             | 212            | 371            | 264            | 154            | 56             | 8                 | 3       |
| Saleswomen                                       | 4,352  | 4,062              | 98                 | 188    | 4           | 139            | 317             | 983            | 1,237          | 915            | 568            | 164            | 29             | 3                 | 7       |
| All other occupations                            | 517    | 398                | 5                  | 114    | -----       | 16             | 15              | 44             | 115            | 155            | 92             | 65             | 12             | 2                 | 1       |
| <b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> | 146    | 124                | -----              | 22     | -----       | -----          | -----           | 16             | 40             | 49             | 22             | 15             | 3              | 1                 | -----   |
| <b>Professional service</b>                      | 15,071 | 11,428             | 102                | 3,540  | 1           | 93             | 743             | 5,275          | 4,925          | 2,200          | 1,204          | 486            | 120            | 13                | 12      |
| College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup>   | 458    | 357                | 5                  | 96     | -----       | -----          | 9               | 99             | 165            | 84             | 69             | 34             | 4              | 2                 | 1       |
| Musicians and teachers of music                  | 521    | 471                | 7                  | 43     | -----       | -----          | -----           | 111            | 123            | 83             | 32             | 12             | 2              | -----             | 3       |
| Teachers (school)                                | 11,225 | 8,066              | 74                 | 3,085  | -----       | 63             | 482             | 4,177          | 3,809          | 1,560          | 773            | 286            | 64             | 3                 | 8       |
| Trained nurses                                   | 1,609  | 1,481              | 7                  | 120    | 1           | 9              | 199             | 635            | 462            | 187            | 83             | 29             | 3              | -----             | 2       |
| All other occupations                            | 1,258  | 1,053              | 9                  | 198    | -----       | 18             | 53              | 253            | 343            | 246            | 196            | 105            | 37             | 6                 | 1       |
| <b>Domestic and personal service</b>             | 51,909 | 4,961              | 62                 | 46,874 | 12          | 2,276          | 2,689           | 8,596          | 14,114         | 11,057         | 7,603          | 3,623          | 1,488          | 393               | 70      |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists           | 516    | 270                | 2                  | 244    | -----       | 5              | 16              | 95             | 196            | 155            | 35             | 14             | -----          | -----             | -----   |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers               | 1,335  | 966                | 13                 | 356    | -----       | -----          | 14              | 49             | 180            | 335            | 385            | 259            | 96             | 15                | 2       |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses                    | 856    | 550                | 11                 | 291    | 4           | -----          | 15              | 66             | 158            | 186            | 215            | 140            | 55             | 12                | -----   |
| Laundresses (not in laundry)                     | 16,309 | 244                | -----              | 16,065 | -----       | 406            | 488             | 1,793          | 4,128          | 3,138          | 1,543          | 633            | 148            | 16                | -----   |
| Laundry operatives                               | 1,301  | 235                | -----              | 1,065  | -----       | 102            | 123             | 286            | 371            | 230            | 125            | 42             | 13             | 5                 | 2       |
| Nurses (not trained)                             | 1,030  | 315                | 4                  | 711    | 1           | -----          | 81              | 168            | 178            | 171            | 206            | 140            | 67             | 17                | 2       |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers         | 519    | 275                | 3                  | 241    | -----       | -----          | 1               | 33             | 129            | 167            | 130            | 49             | 9              | -----             | 4       |
| Servants   | 27,705 | 983                | 19                 | 26,696 | 7           | 1,619          | 1,744           | 5,552          | 8,295          | 5,308          | 3,131          | 1,287          | 551            | 174               | 44      |
| Waitresses                                       | 1,199  | 795                | 2                  | 402    | -----       | 104            | 157             | 405            | 349            | 127            | 41             | 9              | 6              | 1                 | -----   |
| All other occupations                            | 1,139  | 328                | 8                  | 803    | -----       | 40             | 50              | 149            | 242            | 250            | 197            | 131            | 58             | 21                | 1       |
| <b>Clerical occupations</b>                      | 6,976  | 6,774              | 26                 | 175    | 1           | 76             | 488             | 2,461          | 2,430          | 1,018          | 395            | 87             | 9              | 3                 | 9       |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers                         | 2,594  | 2,523              | 16                 | 54     | 1           | 27             | 176             | 881            | 917            | 418            | 130            | 36             | 4              | -----             | 5       |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)               | 1,405  | 1,347              | 4                  | 54     | -----       | 17             | 68              | 398            | 469            | 289            | 137            | 23             | 2              | -----             | 2       |
| Stenographers and typists                        | 2,814  | 2,777              | 6                  | 31     | -----       | 30             | 235             | 1,155          | 996            | 272            | 108            | 16             | 1              | -----             | 1       |
| All other occupations                            | 163    | 127                | -----              | 36     | -----       | 2              | 9               | 27             | 48             | 39             | 20             | 12             | 2              | 3                 | 1       |

<sup>1</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
<sup>2</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

(TABLE 12 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Mississippi.)

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

| CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION                   | Number  | Per cent distribution |
|---|---------|-----------------------|
| <b>1930</b>   |         |                       |
| Total   | 212,392 | 100.0                 |
| Single and unknown                                  | 66,961  | 31.5                  |
| Married   | 93,117  | 43.8                  |
| Widowed and divorced                                | 52,314  | 24.6                  |
| <b>1920</b>   |         |                       |
| Total   | 174,671 | 100.0                 |
| Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown <sup>1</sup> | 97,724  | 55.9                  |
| Married   | 76,947  | 44.1                  |

<sup>1</sup> This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

| CENSUS YEAR | Total number | GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |          |
|-------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|
|             |              | Number             | Per cent |
| 1930        | 409,389      | 93,117             | 22.7     |
| 1920        | 342,029      | 76,947             | 22.5     |
| 1910        | 323,929      | 135,608            | 41.9     |
| 1900        | 254,417      | 49,116             | 19.3     |
| 1890        | 204,142      | 38,270             | 18.7     |



## POPULATION—MISSISSIPPI

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

| CLASS OF POPULATION     | TOTAL        |                    |          | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                    |          | MARRIED      |                    |          | WIDOWED AND DIVORCED |                    |          | PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |         |                      |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|----------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
|                         | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number       | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number         | Gainfully occupied |          | Single and unknown                   | Married | Widowed and divorced |
|                         |              | Number             | Per cent |                    | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |                      | Number             | Per cent |                                      |         |                      |
| THE STATE.....          | 653, 107     | 212, 392           | 32. 5    | 150, 755           | 66, 961            | 44. 4    | 408, 389     | 93, 117            | 22. 7    | 92, 963              | 52, 314            | 56. 3    | 31. 5                                | 43. 8   | 24. 6                |
| Native white.....       | 318, 037     | 54, 195            | 17. 0    | 81, 742            | 27, 144            | 33. 2    | 202, 545     | 16, 834            | 8. 3     | 33, 500              | 10, 217            | 30. 2    | 50. 1                                | 31. 1   | 18. 9                |
| Foreign-born white..... | 2, 651       | 566                | 21. 4    | 307                | 178                | 58. 0    | 1, 837       | 292                | 15. 9    | 507                  | 96                 | 18. 9    | 31. 4                                | 51. 6   | 17. 0                |
| Negro.....              | 331, 600     | 157, 379           | 47. 5    | 68, 550            | 39, 579            | 57. 7    | 204, 478     | 75, 846            | 37. 1    | 58, 572              | 41, 954            | 71. 6    | 25. 1                                | 48. 2   | 26. 7                |
| Other races.....        | 769          | 252                | 32. 8    | 156                | 60                 | 38. 5    | 529          | 145                | 27. 4    | 34                   | 47                 | -----    | 23. 8                                | 57. 5   | 18. 7                |

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

| CLASS OF POPULATION     | Total    | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                |                |                |                                 | MARRIED |                |                |                |                | Widowed and divorced |                                 |
|-------------------------|----------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|
|                         |          | Total              | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) | Total   | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years |                      | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) |
|                         |          |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                      |                                 |
| THE STATE.....          | 212, 392 | 66, 961            | 27, 638        | 19, 126        | 16, 573        | 3, 624                          | 93, 117 | 6, 637         | 16, 524        | 28, 796        | 22, 372        | 18, 788              | 52, 314                         |
| Native white.....       | 54, 195  | 27, 144            | 7, 355         | 9, 235         | 8, 466         | 2, 088                          | 16, 834 | 921            | 2, 740         | 5, 537         | 4, 276         | 3, 360               | 10, 217                         |
| Foreign-born white..... | 566      | 178                | 20             | 27             | 78             | 53                              | 292     | 2              | 17             | 77             | 97             | 99                   | 96                              |
| Negro.....              | 157, 379 | 39, 579            | 20, 226        | 9, 851         | 8, 020         | 1, 452                          | 75, 846 | 5, 698         | 13, 735        | 23, 143        | 17, 960        | 15, 310              | 41, 954                         |
| Other races.....        | 252      | 60                 | 37             | 13             | 9              | 1                               | 145     | 16             | 32             | 39             | 39             | 19                   | 47                              |

TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

| OCCUPATION   | Total    | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                |                |                |                                 | MARRIED |                |                |                |                | Widowed and divorced |                                 |
|--|----------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|
|  |          | Total              | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) | Total   | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years |                      | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) |
|  |          |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                      |                                 |
| All occupations.....                               | 212, 392 | 66, 961            | 27, 638        | 19, 126        | 16, 573        | 3, 624                          | 93, 117 | 6, 637         | 16, 524        | 28, 796        | 22, 372        | 18, 788              | 52, 314                         |
| Agriculture.....                                   | 123, 376 | 33, 793            | 21, 284        | 6, 973         | 4, 514         | 1, 022                          | 60, 320 | 5, 405         | 11, 071        | 17, 478        | 13, 937        | 12, 429              | 28, 283                         |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                  | 24, 689  | 2, 040             | 429            | 1, 046         | 565            | 3, 393                          | 3, 393  | 352            | 814            | 1, 050         | 1, 207         | 19, 256              |                                 |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                   | 12, 713  | 3, 355             | 1, 351         | 887            | 158            | 5, 429                          | 570     | 1, 110         | 1, 637         | 1, 099         | 1, 013         | 3, 929               |                                 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....         | 85, 964  | 28, 396            | 19, 933        | 5, 584         | 2, 580         | 299                             | 51, 493 | 4, 835         | 9, 639         | 15, 024        | 11, 787        | 10, 208              | 6, 075                          |
| All other occupations.....                         | 10       | 2                  | 1              | 1              | 1              | 5                               | 5       | 3              | 3              | 1              | 1              | 3                    |                                 |
| Forestry and fishing.....                          | 7        | 2                  | 1              | 1              | 1              | 3                               | 3       | 1              | 1              | 1              | 2              | 2                    |                                 |
| Extraction of minerals.....                        | 2        | 1                  | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1                               | 1       | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1                    |                                 |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....       | 6, 544   | 2, 465             | 906            | 669            | 619            | 271                             | 2, 482  | 148            | 412            | 750            | 665            | 507                  | 1, 597                          |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)..... | 1, 823   | 435                | 24             | 77             | 180            | 154                             | 797     | 4              | 40             | 221            | 291            | 241                  | 591                             |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):              |          |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                      |                                 |
| Clothing industries.....                           | 1, 190   | 541                | 190            | 184            | 131            | 36                              | 428     | 36             | 87             | 117            | 107            | 81                   | 221                             |
| Textile industries.....                            | 1, 159   | 553                | 321            | 123            | 94             | 15                              | 394     | 46             | 107            | 135            | 76             | 30                   | 212                             |
| Other industries.....                              | 642      | 279                | 120            | 90             | 62             | 7                               | 237     | 21             | 60             | 72             | 50             | 34                   | 126                             |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified).....            | 1, 405   | 532                | 241            | 176            | 97             | 18                              | 503     | 40             | 107            | 163            | 110            | 83                   | 370                             |
| All other occupations.....                         | 325      | 125                | 10             | 19             | 55             | 41                              | 123     | 1              | 11             | 42             | 31             | 38                   | 77                              |
| Transportation and communication.....              | 1, 838   | 1, 069             | 272            | 397            | 336            | 64                              | 535     | 10             | 104            | 179            | 143            | 99                   | 232                             |
| Postmistresses.....                                | 322      | 84                 | 1              | 14             | 41             | 28                              | 179     | 1              | 2              | 47             | 66             | 63                   | 59                              |
| Telephone operators.....                           | 1, 245   | 865                | 238            | 346            | 253            | 28                              | 249     | 8              | 78             | 101            | 47             | 15                   | 132                             |
| All other occupations.....                         | 268      | 120                | 33             | 37             | 42             | 8                               | 107     | 1              | 24             | 31             | 30             | 21                   | 41                              |
| Trade.....   | 6, 940   | 2, 789             | 534            | 956            | 998            | 300                             | 2, 870  | 56             | 300            | 908            | 921            | 685                  | 1, 291                          |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....              | 957      | 457                | 101            | 181            | 153            | 22                              | 414     | 11             | 41             | 122            | 143            | 97                   | 86                              |
| Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....                  | 1, 125   | 181                | 5              | 27             | 87             | 62                              | 528     | 2              | 20             | 122            | 200            | 184                  | 416                             |
| Saleswomen.....                                    | 4, 343   | 1, 988             | 406            | 722            | 679            | 151                             | 1, 732  | 36             | 226            | 616            | 503            | 351                  | 623                             |
| All other occupations.....                         | 515      | 163                | 22             | 26             | 80             | 35                              | 196     | 7              | 13             | 48             | 75             | 53                   | 156                             |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."  
<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

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**TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued**

| OCCUPATION   | Total  | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                |                |                | MARRIED                         |        |                |                |                | Wid-owed and divorced |                |                                 |
|--|--------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
|  |        | Total              | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) | Total  | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years |                       | 35 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) |
|  |        |                    |                |                |                |                                 |        |                |                |                |                       |                |                                 |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....       | 146    | 61                 |                | 12             | 35             | 14                              | 51     |                | 4              | 15             | 24                    | 8              | 34                              |
| Professional service.....                            | 15,068 | 10,004             | 778            | 4,553          | 4,027          | 646                             | 3,814  | 45             | 658            | 1,485          | 978                   | 648            | 1,250                           |
| College presidents and professors <sup>1</sup> ..... | 458    | 345                |                | 94             | 191            | 60                              | 74     |                | 5              | 25             | 21                    | 23             | 39                              |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                 | 520    | 226                | 11             | 82             | 96             | 37                              | 227    |                | 25             | 63             | 53                    | 53             | 67                              |
| Teachers (school).....                               | 11,225 | 7,599              | 505            | 3,609          | 3,078          | 407                             | 2,900  | 36             | 531            | 1,177          | 721                   | 435            | 726                             |
| Trained nurses.....                                  | 1,609  | 1,207              | 205            | 580            | 350            | 42                              | 230    | 1              | 37             | 109            | 51                    | 82             | 172                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 1,256  | 627                | 57             | 188            | 282            | 100                             | 383    | 8              | 57             | 111            | 102                   | 105            | 246                             |
| Domestic and personal service.....                   | 51,499 | 12,301             | 3,332          | 3,583          | 4,281          | 1,105                           | 21,207 | 944            | 3,565          | 7,125          | 5,321                 | 4,252          | 17,891                          |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....          | 516    | 144                | 20             | 49             | 72             | 3                               | 239    | 1              | 32             | 99             | 78                    | 29             | 133                             |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....              | 1,335  | 106                | 6              | 8              | 39             | 53                              | 566    | 6              | 34             | 97             | 164                   | 265            | 663                             |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses.....                   | 856    | 214                | 8              | 24             | 94             | 88                              | 206    | 3              | 22             | 48             | 59                    | 74             | 436                             |
| Laudresses (not in laundry).....                     | 16,248 | 2,227              | 520            | 555            | 856            | 296                             | 7,901  | 245            | 929            | 2,416          | 2,283                 | 2,028          | 6,120                           |
| Laundry operatives.....                              | 1,289  | 434                | 161            | 133            | 115            | 25                              | 524    | 41             | 111            | 196            | 109                   | 67             | 331                             |
| Nurses (not trained).....                            | 1,090  | 313                | 62             | 111            | 89             | 51                              | 323    | 14             | 42             | 82             | 80                    | 105            | 394                             |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....        | 519    | 58                 |                | 9              | 30             | 19                              | 328    | 1              | 20             | 93             | 113                   | 101            | 133                             |
| Servants.....  | 27,384 | 8,044              | 2,297          | 2,398          | 2,818          | 531                             | 10,196 | 577            | 2,200          | 3,810          | 2,211                 | 1,398          | 9,144                           |
| Waitresses.....                                      | 1,187  | 556                | 193            | 235            | 117            | 11                              | 401    | 39             | 114            | 152            | 70                    | 26             | 230                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 1,135  | 205                | 65             | 61             | 51             | 28                              | 523    | 17             | 61             | 132            | 154                   | 159            | 407                             |
| Clerical occupations.....                            | 6,974  | 4,476              | 532            | 1,982          | 1,760          | 202                             | 1,834  | 29             | 410            | 855            | 382                   | 158            | 664                             |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                        | 2,594  | 1,556              | 186            | 694            | 610            | 66                              | 804    | 17             | 164            | 364            | 188                   | 71             | 234                             |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....              | 1,405  | 834                | 82             | 307            | 385            | 60                              | 415    | 3              | 76             | 181            | 100                   | 55             | 156                             |
| Stenographers and typists.....                       | 2,813  | 2,018              | 255            | 961            | 737            | 65                              | 560    | 8              | 165            | 286            | 77                    | 24             | 235                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 162    | 68                 | 9              | 20             | 28             | 11                              | 55     | 1              | 5              | 24             | 17                    | 8              | 39                              |

<sup>1</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

(TABLE 18 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Mississippi.)

**TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1900 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE, 1930**

| AREA AND CENSUS YEAR   | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|
|                        | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          |
|                        |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |
| <b>THE STATE</b>       |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |
| 1930.....              | 271,998      | 67,686             | 24.9     | 138,599      | 42,561             | 30.7     | 133,399      | 25,125             | 18.8     |
| 1920.....              | 275,782      | 70,354             | 25.5     | 139,770      | 44,711             | 32.0     | 136,012      | 25,643             | 18.9     |
| 1910.....              | 259,858      | 138,530            | 53.4     | 131,833      | 83,256             | 63.2     | 127,525      | 55,274             | 43.3     |
| 1900.....              | 233,442      | 98,009             | 42.0     | 118,685      | 63,906             | 53.8     | 114,757      | 34,103             | 29.7     |
| <b>CITIES</b>          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |
| Jackson.....1930.....  | 4,208        | 204                | 4.8      | 2,089        | 141                | 6.7      | 2,119        | 66                 | 3.0      |
| Meridian.....1930..... | 3,289        | 302                | 9.2      | 1,544        | 192                | 12.4     | 1,745        | 110                | 6.3      |

**TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

| AGE                    | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |       |        |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|---|-------|--------|
|                        | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total                                       | Male  | Female |
|                        |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |   |       |        |
| <b>THE STATE</b> ..... | 368,750      | 111,073            | 30.5     | 185,707      | 72,354             | 39.0     | 178,043      | 38,719             | 21.7     | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 10 to 13 years.....    | 182,541      | 35,424             | 19.4     | 93,114       | 21,783             | 23.4     | 89,427       | 13,641             | 15.3     | 31.9  | 30.1  | 35.2   |
| 14 years.....          | 45,803       | 15,578             | 34.0     | 23,337       | 9,883              | 42.3     | 22,466       | 5,695              | 25.3     | 14.0  | 13.7  | 14.7   |
| 15 years.....          | 43,654       | 16,684             | 38.2     | 22,148       | 10,895             | 49.2     | 21,506       | 5,789              | 26.9     | 15.0  | 15.1  | 15.0   |
| 16 years.....          | 46,703       | 20,705             | 44.3     | 23,345       | 13,716             | 58.8     | 23,358       | 6,989              | 29.9     | 18.6  | 19.0  | 18.1   |
| 17 years.....          | 45,049       | 22,682             | 50.3     | 23,763       | 16,077             | 67.7     | 21,286       | 6,605              | 31.0     | 20.4  | 22.2  | 17.1   |

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TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

| CLASS OF POPULATION     | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |       |        |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|---|-------|--------|
|                         | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total                                       | Male  | Female |
|                         |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |   |       |        |
| <b>THE STATE</b> .....  | 271,998      | 67,686             | 24.9     | 138,599      | 42,561             | 30.7     | 133,399      | 25,125             | 18.8     | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| Native white.....       | 132,281      | 20,325             | 15.4     | 67,728       | 14,864             | 21.9     | 64,553       | 5,461              | 8.5      | 30.0  | 34.9  | 21.7   |
| Foreign-born white..... | 72           | 8                  |          | 36           | 6                  |          | 36           | 2                  |          |   |       |        |
| Negro.....              | 139,268      | 47,233             | 33.9     | 70,649       | 27,616             | 39.1     | 68,619       | 19,617             | 28.6     | 69.8  | 64.9  | 78.1   |
| Other races.....        | 377          | 120                | 31.8     | 186          | 75                 | 40.3     | 191          | 45                 | 23.6     | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2    |

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

| CLASS OF POPULATION     | Total  | MALE                   |                |          |          |          |          | FEMALE |                |          |          |          |          |
|-------------------------|--------|------------------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                         |        | Total                  | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years | Total  | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years |
|                         |        | <b>THE STATE</b> ..... | 111,073        | 72,354   | 21,783   | 9,883    | 10,895   | 13,716 | 16,077         | 38,719   | 13,641   | 5,695    | 5,789    |
| Native white.....       | 35,306 | 26,754                 | 7,310          | 3,484    | 4,070    | 5,283    | 6,607    | 8,552  | 2,938          | 1,222    | 1,301    | 1,568    | 1,523    |
| Foreign-born white..... | 29     | 19                     | 2              | 3        | 1        | 4        | 9        | 10     |                |          | 2        | 2        | 6        |
| Negro.....              | 75,542 | 45,452                 | 14,437         | 6,369    | 6,810    | 8,402    | 9,434    | 30,090 | 10,675         | 4,463    | 4,479    | 5,406    | 5,065    |
| Other races.....        | 196    | 129                    | 34             | 27       | 14       | 27       | 27       | 67     | 28             | 10       | 7        | 11       | 11       |

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

| OCCUPATION   | Total   | MALE                         |                |          |          |          |          | FEMALE |                |          |          |          |          |
|--|---------|------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|  |         | Total                        | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years | Total  | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years |
|  |         | <b>All occupations</b> ..... | 111,073        | 72,354   | 21,783   | 9,883    | 10,895   | 13,716 | 16,077         | 38,719   | 13,641   | 5,695    | 5,789    |
| <b>Agriculture</b> .....                               | 101,097 | 65,708                       | 21,290         | 9,311    | 9,848    | 11,938   | 13,321   | 35,389 | 13,396         | 5,423    | 5,300    | 6,059    | 5,211    |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                       | 7,415   | 5,721                        | 758            | 570      | 792      | 1,436    | 2,165    | 1,694  | 438            | 220      | 242      | 374      | 420      |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....             | 93,682  | 59,987                       | 20,532         | 8,741    | 9,056    | 10,502   | 11,156   | 33,695 | 12,958         | 5,203    | 5,058    | 5,685    | 4,791    |
| <b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....                      | 249     | 249                          | 9              | 21       | 25       | 76       | 118      |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Fishermen and oystermen.....                           | 45      | 45                           |                | 4        | 3        | 16       | 22       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....             | 204     | 204                          | 9              | 17       | 22       | 60       | 96       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| <b>Extraction of minerals</b> .....                    | 21      | 21                           | 1              | 2        | 2        | 4        | 12       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....   | 3,355   | 2,755                        | 134            | 198      | 400      | 744      | 1,279    | 600    | 30             | 54       | 96       | 196      | 224      |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades.....           | 96      | 96                           |                | 1        | 8        | 34       | 53       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....  | 59      | 55                           | 2              | 4        | 5        | 18       | 26       | 4      |                |          | 1        | 3        |          |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                  |         |                              |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Clothing industries.....                               | 106     | 11                           |                |          |          | 2        | 9        | 95     | 2              | 4        | 16       | 33       | 40       |
| Cotton mills.....                                      | 192     | 82                           | 4              | 9        | 17       | 22       | 30       | 110    | 2              | 8        | 16       | 42       | 42       |
| Fish curing and packing.....                           | 59      | 24                           | 2              | 4        | 2        | 7        | 9        | 35     | 5              | 4        | 6        | 12       | 8        |
| Other food and allied industries.....                  | 58      | 37                           | 3              | 4        | 7        | 10       | 13       | 21     | 1              | 1        | 1        | 8        | 11       |
| Knitting mills.....                                    | 129     | 19                           |                | 3        | 3        | 4        | 9        | 110    | 3              | 15       | 18       | 33       | 41       |
| Saw and planing mills <sup>1</sup> .....               | 95      | 91                           | 9              | 5        | 13       | 29       | 35       | 4      |                |          |          | 2        | 2        |
| Other industries.....                                  | 161     | 116                          | 7              | 5        | 23       | 29       | 52       | 45     | 5              | 5        | 5        | 12       | 18       |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                    |         |                              |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Building, general, and not specified laborers.....     | 385     | 375                          | 26             | 40       | 59       | 105      | 145      | 10     | 1              | 2        | 2        | 3        | 2        |
| Chemical and allied industries.....                    | 49      | 48                           | 2              | 7        | 7        | 16       | 22       | 1      |                |          |          |          | 1        |
| Cotton mills.....                                      | 60      | 35                           |                | 1        | 6        | 11       | 17       | 25     |                | 1        | 3        | 12       | 9        |
| Fish curing and packing.....                           | 71      | 26                           | 1              | 4        | 2        | 8        | 11       | 45     | 4              | 6        | 9        | 8        | 15       |
| Other food and allied industries.....                  | 122     | 100                          | 6              | 9        | 22       | 20       | 43       | 22     | 1              | 2        | 2        | 6        | 11       |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries..... | 58      | 57                           | 1              | 1        | 9        | 18       | 28       | 1      | 1              |          |          |          |          |
| Saw and planing mills <sup>1</sup> .....               | 1,072   | 1,044                        | 46             | 50       | 155      | 283      | 510      | 28     | 4              | 2        | 9        | 4        | 9        |
| Other lumber and furniture industries.....             | 157     | 148                          | 9              | 20       | 24       | 36       | 59       | 9      | 2              |          | 3        | 3        | 1        |
| Other industries.....                                  | 337     | 308                          | 16             | 35       | 37       | 87       | 133      | 29     |                | 4        | 5        | 14       | 6        |
| All other occupations.....                             | 89      | 83                           |                | 2        | 1        | 5        | 75       | 6      |                |          | 1        |          | 5        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

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**TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued**

| OCCUPATION  | Total | MALE  |                |          |          |          | FEMALE   |       |                |          |          |          |          |
|---|-------|-------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|   |       | Total | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years | Total | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years |
| <b>Transportation and communication</b> .....   | 982   | 894   | 24             | 52       | 131      | 262      | 425      | 88    | 3              | 1        | 6        | 22       | 56       |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....   | 273   | 272   | .....          | 10       | 27       | 79       | 156      | 1     | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....    | 1        |
| Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>1</sup> .....   | 65    | 65    | 9              | 6        | 9        | 16       | 25       | ..... | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Garage laborers.....  | 69    | 69    | .....          | 2        | 11       | 30       | 26       | ..... | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Laborers, road and street.....  | 138   | 138   | 6              | 9        | 18       | 43       | 62       | ..... | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Laborers, steam and street railroads.....   | 120   | 120   | 1              | 4        | 13       | 34       | 68       | ..... | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Telegraph messengers.....   | 105   | 105   | 8              | 16       | 34       | 26       | 21       | ..... | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Telephone operators.....  | 87    | 4     | .....          | .....    | 1        | .....    | 3        | 83    | 3              | 1        | 5        | 22       | 52       |
| All other occupations.....  | 125   | 121   | .....          | 5        | 18       | 34       | 64       | 4     | .....          | .....    | 1        | .....    | 3        |
| <b>Trade</b> .....  | 1,673 | 1,476 | 187            | 160      | 277      | 373      | 479      | 197   | 10             | 4        | 29       | 69       | 85       |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>2</sup> .....   | 134   | 92    | 6              | 5        | 11       | 27       | 43       | 42    | 3              | .....    | 6        | 14       | 19       |
| Deliverymen, bakeries and stores <sup>3</sup> .....   | 407   | 406   | 58             | 53       | 90       | 109      | 96       | 1     | .....          | .....    | .....    | 1        | .....    |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....   | 383   | 370   | 33             | 42       | 67       | 101      | 127      | 13    | 2              | .....    | 2        | 5        | 4        |
| Newsboys.....   | 213   | 212   | 65             | 40       | 47       | 37       | 23       | 1     | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....    | 1        |
| Retail dealers <sup>4</sup> .....   | 22    | 22    | 2              | 1        | .....    | 6        | 13       | ..... | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Salesmen and saleswomen.....  | 442   | 303   | 20             | 14       | 47       | 75       | 147      | 139   | 5              | 4        | 21       | 48       | 61       |
| All other occupations.....  | 72    | 71    | 3              | 5        | 15       | 18       | 30       | 1     | .....          | .....    | .....    | 1        | .....    |
| <b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> .....  | 48    | 48    | 1              | 1        | 6        | 16       | 24       | ..... | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| <b>Professional service</b> .....   | 265   | 172   | 18             | 18       | 31       | 39       | 66       | 83    | .....          | 3        | 4        | 18       | 68       |
| Attendants and helpers, professional service:<br>Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc..... | 96    | 94    | 15             | 13       | 16       | 28       | 22       | 2     | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....    | 2        |
| All other attendants and helpers.....   | 61    | 47    | 3              | 4        | 8        | 9        | 23       | 14    | .....          | 2        | 4        | 2        | 6        |
| Teachers (school).....  | 63    | ..... | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....    | .....    | 63    | .....          | .....    | .....    | 14       | 49       |
| All other occupations.....  | 45    | 31    | .....          | 1        | 7        | 2        | 21       | 14    | .....          | 1        | .....    | 2        | 11       |
| <b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....  | 3,152 | 876   | 107            | 106      | 150      | 227      | 266      | 2,276 | 202            | 208      | 352      | 607      | 907      |
| Bootblacks.....   | 58    | 58    | 6              | 8        | 13       | 13       | 18       | ..... | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....  | 73    | 68    | 3              | 7        | 7        | 22       | 29       | 5     | .....          | .....    | .....    | 2        | 3        |
| Elevator tenders.....   | 22    | 7     | .....          | .....    | 3        | 2        | 15       | ..... | .....          | 1        | 1        | 2        | 11       |
| Janitors and sextons.....   | 32    | 31    | .....          | .....    | .....    | 11       | 20       | 1     | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....    | 1        |
| Laborers, domestic and personal service.....  | 98    | 89    | 16             | 11       | 19       | 20       | 23       | 9     | 2              | 1        | 2        | 1        | 3        |
| Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....  | 415   | 9     | 1              | 1        | 2        | 3        | 2        | 406   | 24             | 37       | 63       | 99       | 183      |
| Laundry operatives.....   | 132   | 30    | 2              | 6        | 4        | 8        | 10       | 102   | 3              | 9        | 17       | 35       | 38       |
| Porters (except in stores).....   | 120   | 120   | 9              | 13       | 16       | 34       | 48       | ..... | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Servants.....   | 1,977 | 358   | 67             | 50       | 70       | 80       | 91       | 1,619 | 170            | 151      | 247      | 434      | 617      |
| Waiters.....  | 190   | 86    | 3              | 7        | 13       | 30       | 33       | 104   | 3              | 9        | 21       | 28       | 43       |
| All other occupations.....  | 35    | 20    | .....          | 3        | 3        | 4        | 10       | 15    | .....          | .....    | 1        | 6        | 8        |
| <b>Clerical occupations</b> .....   | 231   | 155   | 12             | 14       | 25       | 37       | 67       | 76    | .....          | 2        | 2        | 18       | 54       |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....   | 38    | 11    | .....          | .....    | 2        | 4        | 5        | 27    | .....          | .....    | 1        | 5        | 21       |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....   | 72    | 55    | .....          | .....    | 6        | 10       | 39       | 17    | .....          | .....    | .....    | 7        | 10       |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>5</sup> .....   | 82    | 80    | 12             | 14       | 17       | 21       | 16       | 2     | .....          | 1        | .....    | 1        | .....    |
| Stenographers and typists.....  | 32    | 2     | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....    | .....    | 30    | .....          | 1        | 1        | 5        | 23       |
| All other occupations.....  | 7     | 7     | .....          | .....    | .....    | 2        | 5        | ..... | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....    | .....    |

<sup>1</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

<sup>2</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

<sup>3</sup> Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

<sup>4</sup> Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.

<sup>5</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

(TABLE 24 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Mississippi.)

**TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930**

| OCCUPATION  | JACKSON |        | MERIDIAN |        | OCCUPATION  | JACKSON                                       |        | MERIDIAN |        |
|---|---------|--------|----------|--------|---|---|--------|----------|--------|
|   | Male    | Female | Male     | Female |   | Male  | Female | Male     | Female |
| <b>CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD</b> .....                                | 2,089   | 2,119  | 1,544    | 1,745  | Laborers (not otherwise specified):<br>Building, general, and not specified laborers..... | 5   | .....  | .....    | 5      |
| <b>All occupations</b> .....  | 141     | 63     | 192      | 110    |   | Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores..... | 2      | .....    | .....  |
| Apprentices.....  | 4       | .....  | 9        | .....  | Laborers in transportation.....   | 2   | .....  | .....    | 3      |
| Attendants and helpers, professional service.....                       | 9       | .....  | .....    | 2      | Other laborers.....   | 2   | .....  | .....    | 5      |
| Chauffeurs, teamsters, and deliverymen.....                             | 27      | .....  | 29       | .....  | Laundry operatives.....   | 4   | 11     | .....    | 1      |
| Factory operatives and laborers:<br>Chemical and allied industries..... | 1       | .....  | 7        | .....  | Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....   | 7   | .....  | .....    | 6      |
| Food and allied industries.....   | 5       | .....  | 5        | .....  | Newsboys and bootblacks.....  | 25  | .....  | .....    | 29     |
| Knitting mills.....   | .....   | .....  | 8        | 36     | Salesmen and saleswomen.....  | 11  | 4      | .....    | 9      |
| Other factories.....  | 6       | .....  | 11       | .....  | Servants and waiters.....   | 13  | 44     | .....    | 33     |
| Farm laborers.....  | 2       | .....  | 9        | .....  | Telegraph operators.....  | 11  | .....  | .....    | 4      |
|   |         |        |          |        | Other occupations.....  | 5   | 4      | .....    | 4      |

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# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

**TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE:  
1870 TO 1930**

| SEX AND CENSUS YEAR     | Total<br>population | Population<br>10 years old<br>and over | PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER<br>GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |                                    |   |
|-------------------------|---------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|---|
|                         |                     |  | Number  | Per cent<br>of total<br>population | Per cent of<br>population<br>10 years old<br>and over |
| <b>TOTAL</b>            |                     |  |   |                                    |   |
| 1930.....               | 3,629,367           | 2,984,368                              | 1,457,968   | 40.2                               | 48.9  |
| 1920.....               | 3,404,055           | 2,737,771                              | 1,317,160   | 38.7                               | 48.1  |
| 1910.....               | 3,293,335           | 2,594,600                              | 1,288,336   | 39.1                               | 49.7  |
| 1900.....               | 3,106,665           | 2,371,865                              | 1,121,392   | 36.1                               | 47.3  |
| 1890 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 2,679,184           | 1,995,638                              | 913,793   | 34.1                               | 45.8  |
| 1880.....               | 2,168,380           | 1,557,631                              | 692,959   | 32.0                               | 44.5  |
| 1870.....               | 1,721,295           | 1,205,568                              | 505,556   | 29.4                               | 41.9  |
| <b>MALE</b>             |                     |  |   |                                    |   |
| 1930.....               | 1,822,866           | 1,495,105                              | 1,158,734   | 63.6                               | 77.5  |
| 1920.....               | 1,723,319           | 1,385,747                              | 1,072,545   | 62.2                               | 77.4  |
| 1910.....               | 1,687,813           | 1,334,851                              | 1,076,772   | 63.8                               | 80.7  |
| 1900.....               | 1,585,710           | 1,222,168                              | 966,866   | 60.6                               | 79.0  |
| 1890 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 1,385,238           | 1,037,994                              | 800,471   | 57.8                               | 77.1  |
| 1880.....               | 1,127,187           | 816,962                                | 630,016   | 55.9                               | 77.1  |
| 1870.....               | 896,347             | 632,179                                | 466,845   | 52.1                               | 73.8  |
| <b>FEMALE</b>           |                     |  |   |                                    |   |
| 1930.....               | 1,806,501           | 1,489,263                              | 299,234   | 16.6                               | 20.1  |
| 1920.....               | 1,680,736           | 1,352,024                              | 244,615   | 14.6                               | 18.1  |
| 1910.....               | 1,605,522           | 1,259,749                              | 211,564   | 13.2                               | 16.8  |
| 1900.....               | 1,510,955           | 1,148,697                              | 154,526   | 10.2                               | 13.5  |
| 1890 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 1,293,946           | 957,644                                | 113,322   | 8.8                                | 11.8  |
| 1880.....               | 1,041,193           | 740,669                                | 62,943  | 6.0                                | 8.5   |
| 1870.....               | 824,948             | 573,389                                | 38,711  | 4.7                                | 6.8   |

<sup>1</sup> Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxxvi-lxxiii.

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TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1890 TO 1930

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR               | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|
|                                    | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          |
|                                    |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |
| <b>CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE</b>   |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |
| Kansas City.....1930..             | 344,589      | 194,739            | 56.5     | 166,772      | 137,764            | 82.6     | 177,817      | 56,975             | 32.0     |
| .....1920..                        | 277,054      | 157,180            | 56.7     | 138,556      | 116,858            | 84.3     | 138,498      | 40,322             | 29.1     |
| .....1910..                        | 212,624      | 119,738            | 56.3     | 108,389      | 91,073             | 84.0     | 104,235      | 28,665             | 27.5     |
| .....1900..                        | 135,903      | 73,729             | 54.3     | 68,841       | 57,570             | 83.6     | 67,062       | 16,159             | 24.1     |
| .....1890..                        | 106,226      | 61,252             | 56.6     | 58,624       | 49,993             | 85.3     | 49,602       | 11,259             | 22.7     |
| St. Louis.....1930..               | 701,338      | 386,063            | 55.0     | 340,628      | 279,500            | 82.1     | 360,710      | 106,583            | 29.5     |
| .....1920..                        | 652,164      | 372,450            | 57.0     | 322,795      | 272,659            | 84.5     | 330,369      | 99,791             | 30.2     |
| .....1910..                        | 572,262      | 320,714            | 56.0     | 288,701      | 243,086            | 84.2     | 283,561      | 77,628             | 27.4     |
| .....1900..                        | 459,588      | 245,348            | 53.4     | 229,791      | 190,842            | 83.1     | 229,797      | 54,506             | 23.7     |
| .....1890..                        | 354,084      | 186,664            | 52.7     | 178,885      | 148,053            | 82.8     | 176,199      | 38,601             | 22.0     |
| <b>CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000</b> |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |
| Joplin.....1930..                  | 27,824       | 13,216             | 47.5     | 13,205       | 9,908              | 75.0     | 14,619       | 3,308              | 22.6     |
| .....1920..                        | 24,580       | 11,852             | 48.2     | 11,889       | 9,146              | 76.9     | 12,691       | 2,706              | 21.3     |
| St. Joseph.....1930..              | 69,187       | 35,169             | 50.8     | 33,654       | 25,595             | 76.1     | 35,533       | 9,574              | 26.9     |
| .....1920..                        | 65,160       | 35,642             | 54.7     | 32,538       | 26,572             | 81.7     | 32,622       | 9,070              | 27.8     |
| Springfield.....1930..             | 47,565       | 22,927             | 48.2     | 22,393       | 16,964             | 75.8     | 25,172       | 5,963              | 23.7     |
| .....1920..                        | 32,695       | 15,917             | 48.7     | 15,526       | 12,124             | 78.1     | 17,169       | 3,793              | 22.1     |
| University City.....1930..         | 21,835       | 10,354             | 47.4     | 9,913        | 7,640              | 77.1     | 11,922       | 2,714              | 22.8     |

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

| AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS       | NUMBER    |           |         | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION |       |        | PER CENT OF TOTAL |        |
|--|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------------------|--------|
|  | Total     | Male      | Female  | Total                 | Male  | Female | Male              | Female |
| <b>THE STATE</b> .....                         | 1,457,983 | 1,158,734 | 299,234 | 100.0                 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 79.5              | 20.5   |
| Agriculture.....                               | 370,878   | 358,243   | 12,635  | 25.4                  | 30.9  | 4.2    | 96.6              | 3.4    |
| Forestry and fishing.....                      | 3,756     | 3,751     | 5       | 0.3                   | 0.3   | -----  | 99.9              | 0.1    |
| Extraction of minerals.....                    | 16,330    | 16,318    | 12      | 1.1                   | 1.4   | -----  | 99.9              | 0.1    |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....   | 361,227   | 308,142   | 53,085  | 24.8                  | 26.6  | 17.7   | 85.3              | 14.7   |
| Transportation and communication.....          | 121,232   | 112,360   | 8,872   | 8.3                   | 9.7   | 3.0    | 92.7              | 7.3    |
| Trade.....                                     | 198,853   | 168,290   | 30,563  | 13.6                  | 14.5  | 10.2   | 84.6              | 15.4   |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified)..... | 20,080    | 19,546    | 534     | 1.4                   | 1.7   | 0.2    | 97.3              | 2.7    |
| Professional service.....                      | 91,333    | 50,457    | 40,876  | 6.3                   | 4.4   | 13.7   | 55.2              | 44.8   |
| Domestic and personal service.....             | 147,468   | 55,605    | 91,853  | 10.1                  | 4.8   | 30.7   | 37.7              | 62.3   |
| Clerical occupations.....                      | 126,821   | 66,022    | 60,799  | 8.7                   | 5.7   | 20.3   | 52.1              | 47.9   |
| <b>Kansas City</b> .....                       | 194,739   | 137,764   | 56,975  | 100.0                 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 70.7              | 29.3   |
| Agriculture.....                               | 1,226     | 1,180     | 46      | 0.6                   | 0.9   | 0.1    | 96.2              | 3.8    |
| Forestry and fishing.....                      | 24        | 23        | 1       | -----                 | ----- | -----  | -----             | -----  |
| Extraction of minerals.....                    | 468       | 468       | -----   | 0.2                   | 0.3   | -----  | 100.0             | -----  |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....   | 51,331    | 44,385    | 6,946   | 26.4                  | 32.2  | 12.2   | 86.5              | 13.5   |
| Transportation and communication.....          | 18,794    | 16,904    | 1,890   | 9.7                   | 12.3  | 3.3    | 89.9              | 10.1   |
| Trade.....                                     | 40,542    | 33,840    | 6,702   | 20.8                  | 24.6  | 11.8   | 83.5              | 16.5   |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified)..... | 3,653     | 3,583     | 70      | 1.9                   | 2.6   | 0.1    | 98.1              | 1.9    |
| Professional service.....                      | 15,557    | 9,029     | 6,528   | 8.0                   | 6.6   | 11.5   | 58.0              | 42.0   |
| Domestic and personal service.....             | 30,949    | 12,887    | 18,062  | 15.9                  | 9.4   | 31.7   | 41.6              | 58.4   |
| Clerical occupations.....                      | 32,195    | 15,465    | 16,730  | 16.5                  | 11.2  | 29.4   | 48.0              | 52.0   |
| <b>St. Louis</b> .....                         | 386,063   | 279,500   | 106,583 | 100.0                 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 72.4              | 27.6   |
| Agriculture.....                               | 1,223     | 1,208     | 15      | 0.3                   | 0.4   | -----  | 98.8              | 1.2    |
| Forestry and fishing.....                      | 62        | 62        | -----   | -----                 | ----- | -----  | -----             | -----  |
| Extraction of minerals.....                    | 665       | 663       | 2       | 0.2                   | 0.2   | -----  | 99.7              | 0.3    |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....   | 142,520   | 117,573   | 24,947  | 36.9                  | 42.1  | 23.4   | 82.5              | 17.5   |
| Transportation and communication.....          | 34,089    | 31,207    | 2,882   | 8.8                   | 11.2  | 2.7    | 91.5              | 8.5    |
| Trade.....                                     | 64,836    | 54,597    | 10,239  | 16.8                  | 19.5  | 9.6    | 84.2              | 15.8   |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified)..... | 7,780     | 7,655     | 125     | 2.0                   | 2.7   | 0.1    | 98.4              | 1.6    |
| Professional service.....                      | 24,161    | 14,004    | 10,157  | 6.3                   | 5.0   | 9.5    | 58.0              | 42.0   |
| Domestic and personal service.....             | 52,794    | 21,069    | 31,725  | 13.7                  | 7.5   | 29.8   | 39.9              | 60.1   |
| Clerical occupations.....                      | 57,953    | 31,462    | 26,491  | 15.0                  | 11.3  | 24.9   | 54.3              | 45.7   |

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**TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930**

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

| OCCUPATION  | THE STATE |           | KANSAS CITY |         | ST. LOUIS |         | OCCUPATION | THE STATE |        | KANSAS CITY |        | ST. LOUIS |        |
|---|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|------------|-----------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------|--------|
|   | Male      | Female    | Male        | Female  | Male      | Female  |            | Male      | Female | Male        | Female | Male      | Female |
| <b>POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>                             | 1,495,105 | 1,489,263 | 166,772     | 177,817 | 340,628   | 360,710 |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| <b>GAINFUL WORKERS</b>  |           |           |             |         |           |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| <b>All occupations</b>  | 1,158,734 | 299,234   | 137,764     | 56,975  | 279,500   | 106,583 |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| <b>Agriculture</b>  | 358,243   | 12,635    | 1,180       | 46      | 1,208     | 15      |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Farmers (owners and tenants)  | 237,685   | 8,974     | 331         | 26      | 264       | 5       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Farm managers and foremen   | 1,688     | 21        | 22          | 1       | 13        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Farm laborers   | 118,870   | 3,640     | 777         | 19      | 931       | 10      |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Wageworkers   | 81,133    | 1,385     | 772         | 16      | 916       | 8       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Unpaid family workers   | 37,737    | 2,255     | 5           | 3       | 15        | 2       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| <b>Forestry and fishing</b>   | 3,751     | 5         | 23          | 1       | 62        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Fishermen and oystermen   | 355       | 3         | 12          | 1       | 11        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers                      | 60        |           | 8           |         | 32        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Owners and managers of log and timber camps                         | 88        |           | 2           |         |           |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Owners and proprietors  | 70        |           | 2           |         |           |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Managers and officials  | 18        |           |             |         |           |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers                               | 3,218     | 2         | 1           |         | 19        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Foremen   | 46        |           |             |         |           |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Inspectors, sealers, and surveyors                                  | 68        |           | 1           |         | 2         |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Teamsters and haulers   | 216       |           |             |         |           |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers                         | 2,888     | 2         |             |         | 17        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| <b>Extraction of minerals</b>                                       | 16,318    | 12        | 488         |         | 683       | 2       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Operators, managers, and officials                                  | 645       | 3         | 91          |         | 50        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Operators   | 291       | 2         | 31          |         | 15        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Managers and officials  | 354       | 1         | 60          |         | 35        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Foremen, overseers, and inspectors                                  | 495       |           | 18          |         | 24        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Foremen and overseers   | 478       |           | 18          |         | 22        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Inspectors  | 17        |           |             |         | 2         |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Coal mine operatives  | 4,879     |           | 47          |         | 133       |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Other operatives in extraction of minerals                          | 10,299    | 9         | 312         |         | 456       | 2       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Copper mine operatives  | 7         |           |             |         | 1         |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Gold and silver mine operatives                                     | 4         |           | 4           |         |           |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Iron mine operatives  | 199       |           |             |         |           |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Lead and zinc mine operatives                                       | 4,538     |           | 9           |         | 17        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Other specified mine operatives                                     | 872       | 7         | 2           |         |           |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Not specified mine operatives                                       | 527       |           | 21          |         | 31        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Quarry operatives   | 3,941     |           | 239         |         | 333       |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Oil and gas well operatives   | 204       |           | 37          |         | 18        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Salt well and works operatives                                      | 7         | 2         |             |         | 6         | 2       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b>                      | 308,142   | 53,085    | 44,385      | 6,946   | 117,573   | 24,947  |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades                             | 1,118     | 2         | 124         |         | 557       | 2       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Blacksmiths' apprentices  | 20        |           |             |         | 6         |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Boilermakers' apprentices   | 18        |           | 2           |         | 4         |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Carpenters' apprentices   | 110       |           | 4           |         | 53        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Electricians' apprentices   | 136       | 1         | 14          |         | 76        | 1       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Machinists' apprentices <sup>1</sup>                                | 261       | 1         | 33          |         | 101       | 1       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Plumbers' apprentices   | 146       |           | 10          |         | 91        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices                            | 75        |           | 7           |         | 48        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Apprentices to other building and hand trades                       | 352       |           | 54          |         | 178       |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)                    | 887       | 174       | 128         | 13      | 506       | 106     |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices                             | 1         | 139       |             | 8       |           | 87      |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices | 18        | 1         | 6           |         | 8         | 1       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices                              | 359       | 19        | 56          | 2       | 215       | 10      |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Other apprentices in manufacturing                                  | 509       | 15        | 66          | 3       | 283       | 8       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Bakers  | 3,913     | 256       | 630         | 62      | 1,896     | 82      |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.</b>           |           |           |             |         |           |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen                                | 4,449     |           | 304         |         | 784       |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Blacksmiths   | 4,043     |           | 223         |         | 628       |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Forgemen and hammermen  | 406       |           | 81          |         | 156       |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Boilermakers  | 1,247     |           | 166         |         | 359       |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Brick and stone masons and tile layers                              | 4,192     |           | 742         |         | -1,842    |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Builders and building contractors                                   | 4,658     | 7         | 852         | 3       | 1,443     | 1       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Cabinetmakers   | 1,662     |           | 326         |         | 893       |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Carpenters  | 25,893    | 2         | 3,208       |         | 6,420     |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters                            | 4,944     | 427       | 927         | 60      | 2,231     | 115     |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Coopers   | 504       |           | 65          |         | 297       |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)                       | 8         | 5,203     | 2           | 854     | 2         | 1,575   |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Dyers   | 54        | 6         | 5           |         | 35        | 2       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Electricians  | 6,654     | 2         | 1,184       |         | 2,514     |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers                      | 471       | 7         | 187         |         | 263       | 5       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Electrotypers and stereotypers                                      | 233       | 1         | 49          |         | 129       | 1       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Lithographers   | 238       | 6         | 58          |         | 134       | 4       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.                    | 6,460     |           | 1,059       |         | 1,844     |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Engineers (stationary)  | 5,140     |           | 937         |         | 1,504     |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.                                | 1,320     |           | 122         |         | 340       |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Engravers   | 492       | 20        | 107         | 11      | 288       | 6       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)                    | 976       | 13        | 161         | 3       | 583       | 8       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Buffers and polishers   | 489       | 12        | 101         | 3       | 305       | 7       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Filers  | 280       | 1         | 50          |         | 142       | 1       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Grinders  | 207       |           | 10          |         | 136       |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)                     | 2,747     |           | 265         |         | 1,117     |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)                               | 7,250     | 966       | 1,060       | 167     | 3,086     | 480     |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.                   | 306       |           | 47          |         | 154       |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers                               | 229       |           | 30          |         | 105       |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Heaters   | 66        |           | 17          |         | 39        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Puddlers  | 11        |           |             |         | 10        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Glass blowers   | 17        |           | 3           |         | 14        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths                 | 879       | 18        | 208         | 5       | 316       | 7       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Goldsmiths and silversmiths   | 18        |           | 4           |         | 10        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Jewelers and lapidaries (factory)                                   | 69        | 3         | 17          |         | 44        | 2       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)                           | 792       | 15        | 187         | 5       | 262       | 5       |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Loom fixers   | 2         |           |             |         |           |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers                             | 13,781    |           | 1,557       |         | 6,302     |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Machinists  | 12,466    |           | 1,394       |         | 5,579     |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Millwrights   | 579       |           | 95          |         | 210       |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers                              | 736       |           | 68          |         | 513       |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing)                              | 9,854     | 358       | 2,417       | 98      | 3,349     | 125     |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Manufacturers   | 5,385     | 174       | 1,029       | 49      | 1,695     | 61      |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Mechanics (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> )                                  | 19,343    |           | 3,637       |         | 6,109     |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Air transportation  | 120       |           | 43          |         | 27        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops                     | 11,926    |           | 2,030       |         | 3,191     |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Railroads and car shops   | 743       |           | 153         |         | 204       |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Other industries  | 6,554     |           | 1,411       |         | 2,687     |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)                                  | 818       | 3         | 97          |         | 50        |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Milliners and millinery dealers                                     | 139       | 2,162     | 29          | 296     | 74        | 1,238   |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Molders, founders, and casters (metal)                              | 2,261     |           | 168         |         | 1,503     |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Brass molders, founders, and casters                                | 153       |           | 20          |         | 109       |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Iron molders, founders, and casters                                 | 1,419     |           | 97          |         | 919       |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Other molders, founders, and casters                                | 689       |           | 51          |         | 475       |         |            |           |        |             |        |           |        |

<sup>1</sup> Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.



TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION  | THE STATE |        | KANSAS CITY |        | ST. LOUIS |        | OCCUPATION  | THE STATE |        | KANSAS CITY |        | ST. LOUIS |        |
|---|-----------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------|--------|---|-----------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------|--------|
|   | Male      | Female | Male        | Female | Male      | Female |   | Male      | Female | Male        | Female | Male      | Female |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.</b>                       |           |        |             |        |           |        | <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.</b>       |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Oilers of machinery.....  | 697       |        | 107         |        | 269       |        | Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.                                |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....                            | 14,737    | 114    | 2,947       | 9      | 5,126     | 69     | Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—Contd.        |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....                                      | 140       | 23     | 15          | 1      | 88        | 19     | Automobile repair shops.....                                    | 272       | 3      | 77          |        | 78        | 2      |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....                              | 11,908    | 2      | 2,444       |        | 3,729     | 1      | Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>2</sup> .....       | 1,205     | 40     | 324         | 5      | 646       | 28     |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....                               | 2,089     | 89     | 488         | 8      | 1,309     | 49     | Car and railroad shops.....                                     | 1,884     | 19     | 182         | 3      | 515       | 12     |
| Paper hangers.....  | 2,089     | 39     | 350         | 4      | 1,085     | 1      | Ship and boat building.....                                     | 48        |        | 3           |        | 10        |        |
| Pattern and model makers.....   | 727       | 1      | 50          |        | 496       |        | Wagon and carriage factories.....                               | 102       | 1      | 4           |        | 51        | 1      |
| Piano and organ tuners.....   | 219       | 2      | 51          |        | 76        |        | Other iron and steel and machinery factories <sup>4</sup> ..... | 3,623     | 219    | 426         | 25     | 2,328     | 160    |
| Plasterers and cement finishers.....  | 2,724     |        | 437         |        | 925       |        | Not specified metal industries                                  | 577       | 31     | 61          | 1      | 407       | 27     |
| Cement finishers.....   | 499       |        | 106         |        | 198       |        | <b>Metal industries (except iron and steel)</b>                 | 759       | 362    | 115         | 41     | 469       | 225    |
| Plasterers.....   | 2,225     |        | 331         |        | 727       |        | Brass mills.....  | 64        | 6      | 12          | 2      | 47        | 4      |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters, Pressmen and plate printers (printing)..... | 5,385     |        | 902         |        | 2,143     |        | Clock and watch factories.....                                  | 33        | 4      | 10          | 2      | 13        | 1      |
| Rollers and roll hands (metal).....   | 1,309     |        | 319         |        | 673       |        | Copper factories.....   | 5         | 1      |             | 1      | 1         |        |
| Roofers and slaters.....  | 160       |        | 32          |        | 63        |        | Gold and silver factories.....                                  | 8         | 2      | 3           | 1      | 5         | 1      |
| Sawyers.....  | 722       |        | 146         |        | 400       |        | Jewelry factories.....  | 27        | 5      | 5           |        | 17        | 4      |
| Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....                                   | 657       |        | 27          |        | 133       |        | Lead and zinc factories.....                                    | 80        | 4      | 1           | 1      | 27        |        |
| Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....                             | 2,124     | 14     | 342         | 1      | 713       | 4      | Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....                       | 366       | 236    | 48          | 34     | 249       | 145    |
| Stonecutters.....   | 95        |        | 16          |        | 47        |        | Other metal factories.....                                      | 176       | 104    | 36          |        | 110       | 70     |
| Structural iron workers (building).....   | 524       |        | 67          |        | 153       |        | <b>Leather industries</b>                                       | 15,170    | 10,722 | 100         | 25     | 7,512     | 4,653  |
| Tailors and tailoresses.....  | 2,585     | 469    | 541         | 164    | 1,591     | 217    | Harness and saddle factories.....                               | 303       | 6      | 30          |        | 71        | 2      |
| Tinsmiths and coppermiths.....  | 2,636     |        | 413         |        | 1,291     |        | Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....               | 123       | 107    | 9           | 2      | 72        | 35     |
| Coppermiths.....  | 48        |        | 7           |        | 20        |        | Shoe factories.....   | 14,340    | 10,479 | 24          | 3      | 7,067     | 4,531  |
| Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....  | 2,590     |        | 406         |        | 1,271     |        | Tanneries.....  | 99        | 25     | 6           | 2      | 73        | 11     |
| Upholsterers.....   | 1,593     | 36     | 346         | 13     | 825       | 20     | Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....                         | 305       | 105    | 40          | 18     | 229       | 74     |
| <b>Operatives (n. o. s.):</b>   |           |        |             |        |           |        | <b>Lumber and furniture industries</b>                          | 3,219     | 320    | 317         | 37     | 1,638     | 176    |
| Building industry.....  | 558       | 3      | 109         | 2      | 233       | 1      | Furniture factories.....  | 1,533     | 188    | 153         | 31     | 874       | 110    |
| <b>Chemical and allied industries.</b>  |           |        |             |        |           |        | Piano and organ factories.....                                  | 93        | 8      | 13          |        | 58        | 6      |
| Charcoal and coke works.....  | 1,628     | 691    | 248         | 77     | 890       | 512    | Saw and planing mills <sup>4</sup> .....                        | 879       | 29     | 107         | 4      | 421       | 15     |
| Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....                            | 76        | 13     | 1           |        | 7         | 8      | Other woodworking factories.....                                | 714       | 95     | 44          | 2      | 285       | 46     |
| Fertilizer factories.....   | 2         |        | 1           |        | 1         |        | <b>Paper, printing, and allied industries</b>                   | 1,871     | 2,136  | 337         | 363    | 1,035     | 1,154  |
| Gas works.....  | 334       |        | 46          |        | 178       |        | Blank-book, envelope, tag, paper-bag, etc., factories.....      | 303       | 537    | 36          | 70     | 77        | 148    |
| Paint and varnish factories.....  | 292       | 50     | 75          | 18     | 172       | 28     | Paper and pulp mills.....                                       | 194       | 226    | 27          | 19     | 125       | 185    |
| Petroleum refineries.....   | 231       | 12     | 43          | 2      | 24        | 9      | Paper-box factories.....  | 136       | 209    | 14          | 26     | 109       | 155    |
| Soap factories.....   | 102       | 66     | 16          | 7      | 84        | 56     | Printing, publishing, and engraving.....                        | 1,238     | 1,164  | 260         | 248    | 724       | 666    |
| Other chemical factories.....   | 584       | 550    | 66          | 50     | 422       | 411    | <b>Textile industries—</b>                                      |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Cigar and tobacco factories.....  | 849       | 1,491  | 35          | 180    | 654       | 995    | Cotton mills.....   | 26        | 75     | 4           | 3      | 13        | 17     |
| <b>Clay, glass, and stone industries.</b>                                       |           |        |             |        |           |        | Knitting mills.....   | 71        | 193    | 3           | 10     | 25        | 51     |
| Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....                                     | 2,209     | 92     | 134         | 9      | 766       | 29     | Silk mills.....   | 6         | 11     | 2           |        | 3         | 10     |
| Glass factories.....  | 476       | 26     | 23          | 1      | 212       | 6      | Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....              | 41        | 46     |             |        | 36        | 41     |
| Lime, cement, and artificial-stone factories.....                               | 958       | 34     | 45          | 6      | 312       | 14     | Woolen and worsted mills.....                                   | 106       | 27     |             |        | 7         | 11     |
| Marble and stone yards.....   | 503       | 27     | 14          | 1      | 98        | 6      | <b>Other textile mills</b>                                      | 518       | 1,010  | 65          | 170    | 312       | 560    |
| Potteries.....  | 188       | 1      | 28          |        | 87        | 1      | Carpet mills.....   | 63        | 107    | 16          | 10     | 28        | 22     |
| <b>Clothing industries.</b>   |           |        |             |        |           |        | Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....                                | 6         | 11     |             |        | 4         | 11     |
| Coat factories.....   | 3,721     | 13,170 | 265         | 2,468  | 1,645     | 6,241  | Lace and embroidery mills.....                                  | 12        | 83     | 1           | 22     | 9         | 56     |
| Glove factories.....  | 1         | 63     |             | 24     | 1         | 26     | Rope and cordage factories.....                                 | 192       | 50     | 4           | 2      | 115       | 46     |
| Hat factories (felt).....   | 63        | 276    | 8           | 106    | 19        | 38     | Sail, awning, and tent factories.....                           | 83        | 127    | 29          | 40     | 33        | 49     |
| Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....  | 348       | 445    | 32          | 6      | 275       | 367    | Other and not specified textile mills.....                      | 162       | 632    | 15          | 96     | 123       | 376    |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories.....  | 169       | 2,334  | 2           | 25     | 84        | 970    | <b>Miscellaneous manufacturing industries</b>                   | 6,758     | 3,891  | 987         | 663    | 3,576     | 2,319  |
| Other clothing factories.....   | 665       | 2,161  | 106         | 361    | 387       | 649    | Broom and brush factories.....                                  | 358       | 13     | 62          | 4      | 91        | 4      |
| <b>Food and allied industries.</b>  |           |        |             |        |           |        | Button factories.....   | 49        | 26     | 1           | 1      | 4         | 17     |
| Bakeries.....   | 6,067     | 3,946  | 1,081       | 650    | 2,452     | 2,229  | Electric light and power plants.....                            | 1,377     | 3      | 278         | 3      | 463       |        |
| Butter, cheese, and condensed-milk factories.....                               | 410       | 862    | 87          | 236    | 191       | 467    | Electrical machinery and supply factories.....                  | 1,589     | 555    | 105         | 7      | 1,138     | 367    |
| Candy factories.....  | 467       | 172    | 73          | 35     | 74        | 48     | Rubber factories.....   | 493       | 163    | 63          | 15     | 134       | 22     |
| Fish curing and packing.....  | 599       | 928    | 125         | 198    | 251       | 371    | Straw factories.....  | 3         | 18     |             |        | 2         | 17     |
| Flour and grain mills.....  | 14        | 4      |             |        | 14        | 4      | Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....               | 1,298     | 796    | 260         | 204    | 686       | 405    |
| Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....   | 577       | 58     | 156         | 2      | 75        | 11     | Other not specified manufacturing industries.....               | 1,591     | 2,317  | 218         | 429    | 1,058     | 1,487  |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....   | 71        | 175    | 11          | 16     | 41        | 117    | <b>Not specified industries and services</b>                    | 2,302     | 530    | 362         | 148    | 662       | 171    |
| Sugar factories and refineries.....   | 2,794     | 452    | 467         | 95     | 1,216     | 99     | <b>Laborers (n. o. s.):</b>                                     |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Other food factories.....   | 468       | 1,267  | 125         | 66     | 229       | 1,098  | Building, general, and not specified laborers.....              | 39,242    | 331    | 5,897       | 42     | 9,346     | 35     |
| Liquor and beverage industries.....   | 657       | 21     | 31          | 2      | 361       | 14     | Laborers and helpers, building construction.....                | 14,050    | 9      | 2,511       | 1      | 5,884     | 3      |
| <b>Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.</b>                       |           |        |             |        |           |        | General and not specified laborers.....                         | 25,192    | 322    | 3,386       | 41     | 3,462     | 32     |
| Agricultural implement factories.....   | 10,811    | 504    | 1,873       | 56     | 5,625     | 365    | <sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.                           |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Automobile factories.....   | 2,972     | 189    | 779         | 21     | 1,587     | 135    | <sup>3</sup> Includes tin-plate mills.                          |           |        |             |        |           |        |

<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>3</sup> Includes tin-plate mills.

<sup>4</sup> Includes iron foundries.

<sup>5</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

887

**TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued**

| OCCUPATION  | THE STATE      |              | KANSAS CITY   |              | ST. LOUIS     |              | OCCUPATION  | THE STATE      |              | KANSAS CITY   |              | ST. LOUIS     |              |
|---|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|   | Male           | Female       | Male          | Female       | Male          | Female       |   | Male           | Female       | Male          | Female       | Male          | Female       |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.</b>         |                |              |               |              |               |              | <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.</b>         |                |              |               |              |               |              |
| Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.                                |                |              |               |              |               |              | Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.                                |                |              |               |              |               |              |
| Chemical and allied industries.                               | 2,871          | 65           | 279           | 5            | 1,438         | 34           | Textile industries—   |                |              |               |              |               |              |
| Charcoal and coke works.                                      | 56             |              |               |              | 37            |              | Cotton mills.   | 45             | 6            |               |              | 22            | 4            |
| Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.              | 204            | 4            | 1             |              | 7             | 2            | Knitting mills.   | 17             | 11           |               |              | 10            | 1            |
| Fertilizer factories.   | 19             |              | 3             |              | 16            |              | Silk mills.   |                | 1            |               |              |               | 1            |
| Gas works.  | 1,044          |              | 99            |              | 607           |              | Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.                | 62             | 3            |               |              | 56            | 2            |
| Paint and varnish factories.                                  | 242            | 9            | 35            | 1            | 167           | 5            | Woolen and worsted mills.                                     | 23             | 5            |               |              | 8             | 2            |
| Petroleum refineries.   | 543            |              | 54            |              | 39            |              | Other textile mills.  | 301            | 29           | 35            | 3            | 214           | 18           |
| Soap factories.   | 107            | 4            | 14            | 4            | 476           | 23           | Carpet mills.   | 13             | 2            |               |              | 7             |              |
| Other chemical factories.                                     | 656            | 51           | 70            | 4            | 476           | 23           | Hemp, jute, and linen mills.                                  | 1              | 1            |               |              | 2             | 2            |
| Cigar and tobacco factories.                                  | 309            | 135          | 7             | 8            | 273           | 108          | Lace and embroidery mills.                                    | 1              | 1            |               |              | 1             | 1            |
| Clay, glass, and stone industries.                            | 5,662          | 44           | 322           | 6            | 1,837         | 13           | Rope and cordage factories.                                   | 174            | 7            |               |              | 140           | 6            |
| Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.                       | 3,030          | 16           | 101           | 1            | 1,184         | 5            | Sail, awning, and tent factories.                             | 52             | 9            | 23            | 2            | 17            | 2            |
| Glass factories.  | 624            | 7            | 16            | 3            | 180           | 4            | Other and not specified textile mills.                        | 59             | 10           | 7             | 1            | 48            | 7            |
| Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.                 | 1,705          | 18           | 151           | 1            | 304           | 2            | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.                       | 5,492          | 488          | 610           | 47           | 2,855         | 270          |
| Marble and stone yards.                                       | 178            |              | 17            |              | 77            |              | Broom and brush factories.                                    | 65             | 3            | 9             |              | 16            | 1            |
| Potteries.  | 123            | 3            | 37            | 1            | 92            | 2            | Button factories.   | 72             | 10           |               |              | 3             | 2            |
| Electric light and power plants.                              | 1,134          |              | 195           |              | 380           |              | Electrical machinery and supply factories.                    | 556            | 34           | 34            |              | 860           | 20           |
| Electrical machinery and supply factories.                    | 556            | 34           | 34            |              | 860           | 20           | Rubber factories.   | 200            | 3            | 31            | 2            | 55            | 1            |
| Rubber factories.   | 200            | 3            | 31            | 2            | 55            | 1            | Straw factories.  | 1              |              |               |              |               |              |
| Straw factories.  | 1              |              |               |              |               |              | Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.                 | 1,092          | 76           | 136           | 8            | 356           | 17           |
| Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.                 | 1,092          | 76           | 136           | 8            | 356           | 17           | Other not specified manufacturing industries.                 | 2,372          | 362          | 205           | 37           | 1,685         | 229          |
| Other not specified manufacturing industries.                 | 2,372          | 362          | 205           | 37           | 1,685         | 229          | <b>Transportation and communication</b>                       | <b>112,360</b> | <b>8,372</b> | <b>16,904</b> | <b>1,890</b> | <b>31,207</b> | <b>2,882</b> |
| <b>Transportation and communication</b>                       | <b>112,360</b> | <b>8,372</b> | <b>16,904</b> | <b>1,890</b> | <b>31,207</b> | <b>2,882</b> | Water transportation (selected occupations):                  |                |              |               |              |               |              |
| Water transportation (selected occupations):                  |                |              |               |              |               |              | Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.                         | 45             | 1            | 1             |              | 7             |              |
| Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.                         | 45             | 1            | 1             |              | 7             |              | Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.                         | 175            |              | 6             |              | 54            |              |
| Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.                         | 175            |              | 6             |              | 54            |              | Longshoremen and stevedores.                                  | 157            |              | 25            |              | 92            |              |
| Longshoremen and stevedores.                                  | 157            |              | 25            |              | 92            |              | Sailors and deck hands.                                       | 1,591          |              | 22            |              | 214           |              |
| Sailors and deck hands.                                       | 1,591          |              | 22            |              | 214           |              | <b>Road and street transportation (selected occupations):</b> |                |              |               |              |               |              |
| <b>Road and street transportation (selected occupations):</b> |                |              |               |              |               |              | Bus conductors.   | 150            |              | 1             |              | 120           |              |
| Bus conductors.   | 150            |              | 1             |              | 120           |              | Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.                     | 28,372         | 33           | 4,450         | 4            | 10,696        | 11           |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.                     | 28,372         | 33           | 4,450         | 4            | 10,696        | 11           | Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.                     | 4,235          |              | 442           |              | 1,468         |              |
| Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.                     | 4,235          |              | 442           |              | 1,468         |              | Garage owners, managers, and officials.                       | 2,057          | 19           | 288           | 5            | 228           | 4            |
| Garage owners, managers, and officials.                       | 2,057          | 19           | 288           | 5            | 228           | 4            | Garage owners and proprietors.                                | 1,464          | 12           | 169           | 3            | 116           | 2            |
| Garage owners and proprietors.                                | 1,464          | 12           | 169           | 3            | 116           | 2            | Garage managers and officials.                                | 593            | 7            | 119           | 2            | 112           | 2            |
| Garage managers and officials.                                | 593            | 7            | 119           | 2            | 112           | 2            | Garage laborers.  | 1,973          | 6            | 323           | 3            | 553           | 3            |
| Garage laborers.  | 1,973          | 6            | 323           | 3            | 553           | 3            | Hostlers and stable hands.                                    | 133            |              | 22            |              | 36            |              |
| Hostlers and stable hands.                                    | 133            |              | 22            |              | 36            |              | Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.                 | 1,407          | 2            | 229           | 2            | 443           |              |
| Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.                 | 1,407          | 2            | 229           | 2            | 443           |              | Laborers, road and street.                                    | 8,699          | 1            | 694           |              | 1,288         | 1            |
| Laborers, road and street.                                    | 8,699          | 1            | 694           |              | 1,288         | 1            | Road, street, etc., building and repairing.                   | 8,474          | 1            | 638           |              | 1,177         | 1            |
| Road, street, etc., building and repairing.                   | 8,474          | 1            | 638           |              | 1,177         | 1            | Street cleaning.  | 225            |              | 56            |              | 111           |              |
| Street cleaning.  | 225            |              | 56            |              | 111           |              | Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.      | 1,339          | 15           | 261           | 4            | 416           | 4            |
| Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.      | 1,339          | 15           | 261           | 4            | 416           | 4            | Owners and proprietors.                                       | 940            | 8            | 152           | 4            | 286           | 2            |
| Owners and proprietors.                                       | 940            | 8            | 152           | 4            | 286           | 2            | Managers and officials.                                       | 399            | 7            | 109           |              | 130           | 2            |
| Managers and officials.                                       | 399            | 7            | 109           |              | 130           | 2            | <b>Railroad transportation (selected occupations):</b>        |                |              |               |              |               |              |
| <b>Railroad transportation (selected occupations):</b>        |                |              |               |              |               |              | Baggagemen and freight agents.                                | 619            |              | 138           |              | 207           |              |
| Baggagemen and freight agents.                                | 619            |              | 138           |              | 207           |              | Baggagemen.   | 289            |              | 92            |              | 84            |              |
| Baggagemen.   | 289            |              | 92            |              | 84            |              | Freight agents.   | 330            |              | 96            |              | 123           |              |
| Freight agents.   | 330            |              | 96            |              | 123           |              | Boiler washers and engine hostlers.                           | 529            |              | 95            |              | 87            |              |
| Boiler washers and engine hostlers.                           | 529            |              | 95            |              | 87            |              | Brakemen, steam railroad.                                     | 2,150          |              | 255           |              | 223           |              |
| Brakemen, steam railroad.                                     | 2,150          |              | 255           |              | 223           |              | Conductors, steam railroad.                                   | 1,841          |              | 331           |              | 334           |              |
| Conductors, steam railroad.                                   | 1,841          |              | 331           |              | 334           |              | Conductors, street railroad.                                  | 1,628          | 7            | 36            |              | 1,273         | 7            |
| Conductors, street railroad.                                  | 1,628          | 7            | 36            |              | 1,273         | 7            | Foremen and overseers.  | 2,688          | 2            | 320           |              | 485           |              |
| Foremen and overseers.  | 2,688          | 2            | 320           |              | 485           |              | Steam railroad.   | 2,504          | 2            | 275           |              | 402           |              |
| Steam railroad.   | 2,504          | 2            | 275           |              | 402           |              | Street railroad.  | 184            |              | 45            |              | 83            |              |
| Street railroad.  | 184            |              | 45            |              | 83            |              | Laborers (includes construction laborers).                    | 15,122         | 127          | 2,340         | 25           | 3,612         | 77           |
| Laborers (includes construction laborers).                    | 15,122         | 127          | 2,340         | 25           | 3,612         | 77           | Steam railroad.   | 14,529         | 125          | 2,221         | 25           | 3,313         | 75           |
| Steam railroad.   | 14,529         | 125          | 2,221         | 25           | 3,313         | 75           | Street railroad.  | 593            | 2            | 119           |              | 299           | 2            |
| Street railroad.  | 593            | 2            | 119           |              | 299           | 2            | Locomotive engineers.   | 2,954          |              | 447           |              | 683           |              |
| Locomotive engineers.   | 2,954          |              | 447           |              | 683           |              | Locomotive firemen.   | 2,300          |              | 336           |              | 472           |              |
| Locomotive firemen.   | 2,300          |              | 336           |              | 472           |              |   |                |              |               |              |               |              |

<sup>1</sup> Includes tin-plate mills.

<sup>4</sup> Includes iron foundries.

<sup>5</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

<sup>2</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

POPULATION—MISSOURI

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION   | THE STATE |        | KANSAS CITY |        | ST. LOUIS |        | OCCUPATION   | THE STATE |        | KANSAS CITY |        | ST. LOUIS |        |
|--|-----------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------|--------|--|-----------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------|--------|
|  | Male      | Female | Male        | Female | Male      | Female |  | Male      | Female | Male        | Female | Male      | Female |
| <b>Transportation and communication—Continued.</b>                     |           |        |             |        |           |        | <b>Trade.....</b>  | 168,290   | 30,563 | 33,840      | 6,702  | 54,597    | 10,239 |
| Railroad transportation (selected occupations)—Continued.              |           |        |             |        |           |        | Advertising agents.....  | 1,404     | 195    | 479         | 73     | 549       | 74     |
| Motormen.....  | 2,557     |        | 687         |        | 1,304     |        | Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....                       | 45        | 1      | 10          |        | 16        | 1      |
| Steam railroad.....  | 18        |        |             |        | 12        |        | Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....                           | 7,388     | 385    | 1,621       | 78     | 1,785     | 43     |
| Street railroad.....   | 2,539     |        | 687         |        | 1,292     |        | Bankers and bank officials.....                                    | 3,205     | 263    | 318         | 24     | 367       | 14     |
| Officials and superintendents.....                                     | 1,491     | 4      | 343         | 1      | 460       | 1      | Commercial brokers and commission men.....                         | 1,020     | 17     | 364         | 9      | 314       | 2      |
| Steam railroad.....  | 1,357     | 4      | 306         | 1      | 397       | 1      | Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....                                  | 544       | 29     | 181         | 14     | 99        | 1      |
| Street railroad.....   | 134       |        | 37          |        | 63        |        | Stock brokers.....   | 2,254     | 66     | 647         | 28     | 880       | 23     |
| Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....                                   | 4,335     | 8      | 1,097       | 3      | 1,559     | 2      | Brokers not specified and promoters.....                           | 365       | 10     | 111         | 3      | 125       | 3      |
| Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....                             | 3,991     | 8      | 1,022       | 3      | 1,443     | 2      | "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                              | 8,724     | 4,851  | 1,352       | 825    | 3,581     | 1,569  |
| Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....                            | 42        |        | 18          |        | 13        |        | Commercial travelers.....  | 8,550     | 140    | 1,981       | 25     | 2,560     | 30     |
| Yardmen, steam railroad.....   | 302       |        | 57          |        | 109       |        | Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....                      | 451       | 173    | 135         | 38     | 206       | 86     |
| Ticket and station agents.....   | 767       | 38     | 51          | 1      | 76        | 7      | Deliverymen <sup>2</sup> .....                                     | 4,633     | 1      | 901         | 1      | 1,645     |        |
| Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations): |           |        |             |        |           |        | Bakeries.....  | 236       |        | 38          |        | 99        |        |
| Agents, express companies.....   | 120       | 3      | 14          |        | 16        |        | Stores.....  | 4,397     | 1      | 863         | 1      | 1,546     |        |
| Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....                        | 1,570     | 1      | 632         | 1      | 382       |        | Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....                          | 1,291     | 253    | 369         | 77     | 499       | 131    |
| Express messengers.....  | 475       |        | 183         |        | 106       |        | Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....                            | 1,080     | 251    | 294         | 75     | 440       | 131    |
| Railway mail clerks.....   | 1,095     | 1      | 449         | 1      | 276       |        | Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....                          | 211       | 2      | 75          | 2      | 59        |        |
| Mail carriers.....   | 4,769     | 51     | 448         |        | 923       | 2      | Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....                             | 444       | 384    | 108         | 117    | 174       | 63     |
| Postmasters.....   | 781       | 488    | 4           | 3      | 7         | 1      | Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....                     | 9,364     | 575    | 2,158       | 179    | 3,168     | 152    |
| Radio operators.....   | 55        | 2      | 15          |        | 18        | 2      | Insurance agents.....  | 8,404     | 504    | 1,845       | 153    | 2,875     | 133    |
| Telegraph and telephone line-men.....                                  | 2,100     |        | 419         |        | 508       |        | Managers and officials, insurance companies.....                   | 960       | 71     | 313         | 26     | 293       | 19     |
| Telegraph messengers.....  | 498       | 1      | 121         |        | 243       | 1      | Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....            | 3,309     | 11     | 680         | 7      | 1,252     | 4      |
| Telegraph operators.....   | 1,871     | 664    | 320         | 205    | 302       | 334    | Coal yards and lumber yards.....                                   | 1,786     |        | 222         |        | 790       |        |
| Telephone operators.....   | 518       | 7,225  | 102         | 1,590  | 195       | 2,365  | Grain elevators.....   | 385       |        | 55          |        | 70        |        |
| Other transportation and communication pursuits:                       |           |        |             |        |           |        | Stockyards.....  | 377       |        | 211         |        | 27        |        |
| Apprentices.....   | 147       | 5      | 25          | 2      | 24        | 2      | Warehouses.....  | 520       | 11     | 152         | 7      | 246       | 4      |
| Steam railroad.....  | 44        |        | 4           |        | 4         |        | Other and not specified trade.....                                 | 241       |        | 40          |        | 116       |        |
| Telegraph and telephone.....   | 12        | 5      | 4           | 2      | 4         | 2      | Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....                      | 7,575     | 353    | 1,536       | 53     | 3,049     | 124    |
| Other transportation and communication.....                            | 91        |        | 17          |        | 16        |        | Newsboys.....  | 1,374     | 9      | 259         | 1      | 433       |        |
| Aviators.....  | 273       | 2      | 102         |        | 60        | 2      | Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) <sup>3</sup> ..... | 1,487     | 91     | 329         | 38     | 348       | 31     |
| Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.) <sup>4</sup> :                        | 1,709     | 8      | 251         | 4      | 335       | 4      | Employment office keepers.....                                     | 61        | 28     | 28          | 12     | 18        | 13     |
| Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....              | 7         |        | 3           |        | 4         |        | Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....                       | 303       | 28     | 83          | 14     | 115       | 9      |
| Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....                        | 151       |        | 33          |        | 36        |        | Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....                            | 518       | 1      | 41          | 1      | 24        |        |
| Telegraph and telephone.....   | 685       |        | 51          |        | 70        |        | Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....                                 | 22        |        | 11          |        | 1         |        |
| Other transportation and communication.....                            | 399       | 7      | 83          | 4      | 87        | 3      | Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....                                 | 221       | 2      | 68          | 1      | 70        | 1      |
| Inspectors.....  | 1,365     | 28     | 287         | 10     | 426       | 11     | Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....                    | 562       | 32     | 98          | 10     | 120       | 8      |
| Steam railroad.....  | 1,049     |        | 217         |        | 330       |        | Real estate agents and officials.....                              | 5,965     | 1,071  | 1,555       | 660    | 1,994     | 200    |
| Street railroad.....   | 68        | 28     | 23          | 10     | 27        | 11     | Managers and officials, real estate companies.....                 | 270       | 15     | 49          | 6      | 106       | 5      |
| Telegraph and telephone.....   | 189       |        | 29          |        | 45        |        | Real estate agents.....  | 5,695     | 1,056  | 1,506       | 654    | 1,888     | 195    |
| Other transportation and communication.....                            | 189       |        | 29          |        | 45        |        | Retail dealers <sup>5</sup> .....                                  | 48,443    | 3,144  | 7,171       | 513    | 13,332    | 1,006  |
| Laborers (n. o. s.) <sup>6</sup> .....                                 | 3,531     | 1      | 280         |        | 530       |        | Automobiles and accessories.....                                   | 1,824     | 17     | 343         | 6      | 415       | 2      |
| Air transportation.....  | 44        |        | 7           |        | 7         |        | Books, music, news, and stationery.....                            | 914       | 84     | 215         | 14     | 335       | 26     |
| Express companies.....   | 461       |        | 123         |        | 236       |        | Buyers and shippers of live-stock and other farm products.....     | 1,545     | 1      | 318         | 1      | 95        |        |
| Pipe lines.....  | 695       |        | 36          |        | 29        |        | Candy and confectionery.....                                       | 1,430     | 391    | 110         | 36     | 825       | 258    |
| Telegraph and telephone.....   | 588       |        | 34          |        | 29        |        | Cigars and tobacco.....  | 423       | 13     | 94          | 5      | 198       | 7      |
| Water transportation.....  | 1,527     | 1      | 53          |        | 90        |        | Coal and wood.....   | 1,033     | 17     | 135         | 3      | 456       | 8      |
| Other transportation and communication.....                            | 216       |        | 27          |        | 139       |        | Department stores.....   | 361       | 24     | 37          | 4      | 94        | 9      |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) <sup>7</sup> .....     | 1,096     | 73     | 224         | 13     | 252       | 9      | Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....                      | 3,876     | 648    | 532         | 141    | 1,164     | 210    |
| Air transportation.....  | 59        |        | 25          |        | 6         |        | Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....     | 3,647     | 180    | 782         | 43     | 982       | 46     |
| Telegraph and telephone.....   | 615       | 73     | 122         | 13     | 130       | 9      | Five and ten cent and variety stores.....                          | 275       | 70     | 24          | 4      | 78        | 18     |
| Other transportation and communication.....                            | 422       |        | 77          |        | 116       |        | Flour and feed.....  | 537       | 5      | 52          | 1      | 47        |        |
| Other occupations:   | 2,137     | 62     | 370         | 14     | 587       | 32     | Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....                  | 5,166     | 135    | 813         | 20     | 1,947     | 47     |
| Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....                        | 238       | 1      | 18          |        | 64        |        | Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....                                  | 1,097     | 66     | 181         | 16     | 258       | 22     |
| Steam railroad.....  | 1,023     | 30     | 176         | 5      | 269       | 18     | Gasoline and oil filling stations.....                             | 2,748     | 50     | 204         | 3      | 504       | 3      |
| Street railroad.....   | 261       | 5      | 51          | 2      | 87        | 3      |  |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Other transportation and communication.....                            | 615       | 26     | 125         | 7      | 167       | 11     |  |           |        |             |        |           |        |

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup> Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

<sup>3</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

<sup>4</sup> Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

<sup>5</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION   | THE STATE |        | KANSAS CITY |        | ST. LOUIS |        | OCCUPATION  | THE STATE |        | KANSAS CITY |        | ST. LOUIS |        |
|--|-----------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------|--------|---|-----------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------|--------|
|  | Male      | Female | Male        | Female | Male      | Female |   | Male      | Female | Male        | Female | Male      | Female |
| Trade—Continued.                                       |           |        |             |        |           |        | Professional service—Con.                                     |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Retail dealers—Continued.                              |           |        |             |        |           |        | Designers, draftsmen, and inventors                           | 2,002     | 249    | 365         | 82     | 1,095     | 121    |
| General stores   | 3,196     | 203    | 26          | 3      | 47        | 2      | Designers   | 268       | 218    | 45          | 70     | 137       | 109    |
| Groceries  | 8,801     | 662    | 1,272       | 79     | 2,207     | 154    | Draftsmen   | 1,686     | 30     | 393         | 11     | 946       | 12     |
| Hardware, implements, and wagons                       | 1,836     | 41     | 156         | 4      | 309       | 13     | Inventors   | 48        | 1      | 17          | 1      | 18        | —      |
| Hucksters and peddlers                                 | 1,655     | 22     | 474         | 5      | 842       | 10     | Lawyers, judges, and justices                                 | 5,448     | 112    | 1,364       | 30     | 1,460     | 47     |
| Ice  | 706       | 2      | 47          | —      | 452       | —      | Musicians and teachers of music                               | 2,309     | 2,282  | 555         | 513    | 1,053     | 623    |
| Jewelry  | 656       | 19     | 90          | 4      | 165       | 5      | Osteopaths  | 364       | 126    | 58          | 38     | 23        | 13     |
| Junk and rags  | 815       | 9      | 179         | 3      | 395       | 3      | Photographers   | 846       | 303    | 182         | 74     | 322       | 94     |
| Lumber   | 1,327     | 8      | 168         | —      | 126       | 4      | Physicians and surgeons                                       | 5,338     | 169    | 974         | 34     | 1,523     | 75     |
| Opticians  | 478       | 27     | 124         | 10     | 167       | 5      | Teachers  | 6,251     | 23,595 | 519         | 2,358  | 802       | 4,105  |
| Other specified dealers                                | 2,729     | 298    | 583         | 78     | 878       | 101    | Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)                           | 280       | 138    | 44          | 37     | 84        | 56     |
| Not specified dealers                                  | 1,368     | 152    | 212         | 30     | 346       | 47     | Teachers (school)   | 5,971     | 23,457 | 475         | 2,321  | 718       | 4,049  |
| Salesmen and saleswomen                                | 50,623    | 17,483 | 11,792      | 3,689  | 17,164    | 6,096  | Technical engineers   | 5,651     | —      | 1,207       | —      | 1,616     | —      |
| Auctioneers  | 181       | —      | 21          | —      | 16        | —      | Civil engineers and surveyors                                 | 3,105     | —      | 588         | —      | 726       | —      |
| Canvassers   | 1,772     | 454    | 440         | 100    | 726       | 179    | Electrical engineers  | 1,284     | —      | 333         | —      | 439       | —      |
| Demonstrators  | 42        | 186    | 9           | 58     | 21        | 91     | Mechanical engineers <sup>13</sup>                            | 1,009     | —      | 256         | —      | 375       | —      |
| Sales agents   | 147       | 16     | 36          | 2      | 23        | 1      | Mining engineers <sup>14</sup>                                | 253       | —      | 30          | —      | 76        | —      |
| Salesmen and saleswomen                                | 48,481    | 16,827 | 11,286      | 3,529  | 16,378    | 5,825  | Trained nurses  | 171       | 6,765  | 25          | 1,647  | 53        | 2,850  |
| Undertakers  | 1,010     | 80     | 127         | 13     | 289       | 10     | Veterinary surgeons   | 491       | —      | 55          | —      | 24        | —      |
| Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters            | 2,156     | 75     | 484         | 24     | 757       | 33     | Other professional pursuits                                   | 858       | 1,595  | 200         | 417    | 247       | 597    |
| Other pursuits in trade                                | 4,054     | 1,285  | 798         | 261    | 1,796     | 586    | County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.                       | 88        | 10     | 8           | 1      | 3         | —      |
| Advertising agencies                                   | 170       | 13     | 39          | 2      | 68        | 5      | Librarians  | 65        | 571    | 12          | 125    | 21        | 190    |
| Grain elevators  | 53        | 11     | 24          | 1      | 8         | 1      | Social and welfare workers                                    | 174       | 633    | 46          | 163    | 60        | 290    |
| Stockyards   | 28        | —      | 13          | —      | 1         | —      | Other occupations   | 531       | 331    | 134         | 128    | 103       | 117    |
| Warehouses and cold-storage plants                     | 115       | 54     | 31          | 24     | 56        | 22     | Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits                    | 4,131     | 1,489  | 819         | 418    | 1,150     | 444    |
| Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile): |           |        |             |        |           |        | Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace                  | 496       | 94     | 35          | 17     | 80        | 6      |
| Fruit and vegetable graders and packers                | 25        | 7      | 5           | —      | 16        | 7      | Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices          | 57        | 4      | 8           | 1      | 42        | 2      |
| Meat cutters   | 1,977     | 3      | 357         | 2      | 836       | 1      | Apprentices to other professional persons                     | 105       | 2      | 21          | 1      | 36        | 1      |
| Other occupations                                      | 1,546     | 1,163  | 308         | 247    | 750       | 535    | Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers        | 812       | 3      | 152         | —      | 249       | 1      |
| Other trade industries                                 | 140       | 35     | 21          | 15     | 61        | 15     | Chiropractors   | 390       | 104    | 72          | 29     | 130       | 26     |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified)              | 19,546    | 534    | 3,583       | 70     | 7,655     | 125    | Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production | 10        | —      | 4           | —      | 4         | —      |
| Firemen, fire department                               | 1,907     | —      | 465         | —      | 967       | —      | Healers (not elsewhere classified)                            | 180       | 280    | 57          | 108    | 73        | 86     |
| Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers                      | 4,410     | 40     | 831         | 9      | 1,994     | 18     | Keepers of charitable and penal institutions                  | 183       | 111    | 21          | 14     | 25        | 21     |
| Laborers, public service                               | 3,111     | 19     | 603         | 1      | 1,182     | 8      | Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.                | 241       | 31     | 34          | 3      | 42        | 3      |
| Garbage men and scavengers                             | 135       | —      | 33          | —      | 47        | —      | Officials of lodges, societies, etc.                          | 390       | 96     | 124         | 26     | 115       | 33     |
| Other laborers   | 2,976     | 19     | 570         | 1      | 1,135     | 8      | Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials          | 41        | 4      | 20          | —      | 10        | 3      |
| Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.                   | 1,289     | 72     | 216         | 13     | 342       | 42     | Religious workers   | 313       | 449    | 60          | 121    | 93        | 164    |
| Detectives   | 850       | 29     | 122         | 6      | 178       | 20     | Technicians and laboratory assistants                         | 148       | 222    | 40          | 73     | 61        | 77     |
| Marshals and constables                                | 457       | 2      | 32          | —      | 67        | 2      | Theatrical owners, managers, and officials                    | 528       | 35     | 124         | 6      | 144       | 4      |
| Probation and truant officers                          | 48        | 35     | 8           | 6      | 18        | 15     | Other occupations   | 228       | 54     | 47          | 19     | 55        | 17     |
| Sheriffs   | 404       | 6      | 54          | 1      | 79        | 5      | Attendants and helpers, professional service                  | 2,899     | 1,795  | 399         | 330    | 854       | 589    |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county)             | 2,156     | 299    | 374         | 28     | 616       | 18     | Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.      | 505       | 1      | 87          | 1      | 169       | —      |
| Officials and inspectors (city)                        | 1,375     | 111    | 273         | 15     | 580       | 15     | Dentists' assistants and attendants                           | 13        | 342    | 3           | 109    | 7         | 103    |
| Officials and inspectors (county)                      | 811       | 188    | 101         | 13     | 36        | 3      | Helpers, motion-picture production                            | 9         | 47     | 6           | 20     | 2         | 27     |
| Officials and inspectors (State and United States)     | 1,124     | 56     | 226         | 9      | 286       | 10     | Laborers, professional service                                | 530       | 27     | 55          | 1      | 113       | 8      |
| Officials and inspectors (State)                       | 443       | 40     | 55          | 5      | 74        | 3      | Laborers, recreation and amusement                            | 685       | 7      | 86          | 2      | 107       | —      |
| Officials and inspectors (United States)               | 681       | 16     | 171         | 4      | 212       | 7      | Librarians' assistants and attendants                         | 16        | 53     | 3           | 9      | 9         | 24     |
| Policemen  | 3,437     | 26     | 681         | 6      | 1,834     | 19     | Physicians' and surgeons' attendants                          | 18        | 511    | 3           | 122    | 6         | 124    |
| Soldiers, sailors, and marines <sup>11</sup>           | 1,331     | —      | 45          | —      | 67        | —      | Stage hands and circus helpers                                | 131       | 7      | 28          | 3      | 68        | 5      |
| Other public service pursuits                          | 751       | 22     | 142         | 4      | 367       | 10     | Theater ushers  | 245       | 50     | 52          | 31     | 118       | 5      |
| Professional service                                   | 50,457    | 40,876 | 9,029       | 6,528  | 14,004    | 10,157 | Other attendants and helpers                                  | 747       | 750    | 76          | 32     | 255       | 268    |
| Actors and showmen                                     | 1,362     | 470    | 349         | 144    | 416       | 219    | Domestic and personal service                                 | 55,805    | 91,853 | 12,837      | 18,062 | 21,089    | 31,725 |
| Actors   | 339       | 426    | 115         | 128    | 122       | 211    | Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists                        | 8,180     | 3,794  | 1,324       | 1,010  | 2,172     | 1,464  |
| Showmen  | 1,023     | 44     | 234         | 16     | 294       | 8      | Boarding and lodging house keepers                            | 590       | 4,813  | 127         | 1,052  | 202       | 2,135  |
| Architects   | 581       | 10     | 141         | 3      | 244       | 4      | Bootblacks  | 358       | 1      | 70          | 1      | 122       | —      |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art                | 884       | 667    | 258         | 283    | 403       | 207    | Charwomen and cleaners  | 689       | 798    | 193         | 66     | 316       | 499    |
| Authors, editors, and reporters                        | 1,304     | 390    | 257         | 78     | 335       | 65     |   |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Authors  | 105       | 53     | 31          | 23     | 30        | 20     |   |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Editors and reporters                                  | 1,199     | 307    | 256         | 55     | 305       | 45     |   |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists                  | 1,109     | 41     | 246         | 13     | 471       | 21     |   |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Clergymen  | 4,936     | 134    | 482         | 23     | 1,046     | 29     |   |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| College presidents and professors <sup>12</sup>        | 1,064     | 647    | 57          | 26     | 139       | 41     |   |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Dentists   | 2,428     | 37     | 487         | 17     | 692       | 13     |   |           |        |             |        |           |        |

<sup>11</sup> Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

<sup>12</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

<sup>13</sup> Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

<sup>14</sup> Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

## POPULATION—MISSOURI

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION  | THE STATE |        | KANSAS CITY |        | ST. LOUIS |        | OCCUPATION   | THE STATE |        | KANSAS CITY |        | ST. LOUIS |        |
|---|-----------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------|--------|--|-----------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------|--------|
|   | Male      | Female | Male        | Female | Male      | Female |  | Male      | Female | Male        | Female | Male      | Female |
| Domestic and personal service—Continued.                    |           |        |             |        |           |        | Domestic and personal service—Continued.                         |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....            | 2,618     | 1,125  | 687         | 232    | 951       | 607    | Servants:  | 5,586     | 7,939  | 1,838       | 1,357  | 2,017     | 2,216  |
| Owners and proprietors.....                                 | 624       | 61     | 168         | 22     | 189       | 21     | Cooks.....   | 4,482     | 3,466  | 1,558       | 592    | 1,596     | 801    |
| Managers and officials.....                                 | 184       | 87     | 40          | 32     | 73        | 32     | Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....                   | 1,097     | 4,473  | 280         | 764    | 421       | 1,415  |
| Foremen and overseers.....                                  | 25        | 25     | 3           | 4      | 14        | 14     | Other servants.....  | 4,678     | 35,687 | 1,227       | 6,758  | 1,701     | 12,447 |
| Laborers.....   | 137       | 18     | 34          | 3      | 47        | 5      | Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....                   | 2,509     | 4,408  | 796         | 1,270  | 1,067     | 1,812  |
| Other operatives.....                                       | 1,615     | 940    | 442         | 171    | 630       | 535    | Other domestic and personal service.....                         | 2,169     | 31,279 | 431         | 5,488  | 632       | 10,635 |
| Elevator tenders.....                                       | 1,349     | 571    | 368         | 102    | 760       | 392    | Waiters.....   | 4,160     | 7,516  | 825         | 2,088  | 2,110     | 2,591  |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                             | 1,195     | 685    | 317         | 226    | 259       | 51     | Other pursuits.....  | 668       | 49     | 91          | 6      | 209       | 22     |
| Housekeepers and stewards.....                              | 415       | 6,118  | 96          | 1,104  | 171       | 1,713  | Cemetery keepers.....  | 320       | 8      | 14          | -----  | 43        | -----  |
| Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....              | 179       | 667    | 40          | 212    | 90        | 283    | Hunters, trappers, and guides.....                               | 30        | 1      | 1           | -----  | 4         | 1      |
| Other housekeepers and stewards.....                        | 245       | 5,421  | 56          | 892    | 81        | 1,430  | Other occupations.....   | 318       | 45     | 76          | 6      | 153       | 21     |
| Janitors and sextons.....                                   | 9,772     | 862    | 2,374       | 174    | 3,572     | 441    | Clerical occupations.....  | 66,022    | 60,799 | 15,465      | 16,730 | 31,462    | 28,491 |
| Laborers, domestic and personal service.....                | 1,722     | 144    | 251         | 18     | 483       | 17     | Agents, collectors, and credit men.....                          | 6,630     | 494    | 1,772       | 162    | 2,365     | 136    |
| Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....            | 103       | 10,524 | 8           | 1,126  | 40        | 3,283  | Agents (not elsewhere classified).....                           | 3,437     | 221    | 858         | 87     | 1,033     | 62     |
| Laundry owners, managers, and officials <sup>15</sup> ..... | 532       | 81     | 130         | 27     | 217       | 16     | Collectors.....  | 1,256     | 135    | 308         | 28     | 358       | 25     |
| Owners and proprietors.....                                 | 309       | 34     | 61          | 9      | 131       | 8      | Credit men.....  | 1,048     | 83     | 378         | 38     | 492       | 22     |
| Managers and officials.....                                 | 246       | 47     | 69          | 18     | 86        | 8      | Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....                    | 897       | 52     | 228         | 12     | 285       | 27     |
| Laundry operatives <sup>16</sup> .....                      | 1,874     | 6,385  | 488         | 1,779  | 772       | 2,769  | Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....                      | 13,144    | 12,837 | 3,376       | 3,220  | 5,359     | 3,089  |
| Delivery men <sup>16</sup> .....                            | 577       | -----  | 223         | -----  | 188       | -----  | Accountants and auditors.....                                    | 5,054     | 497    | 1,494       | 176    | 2,162     | 195    |
| Foremen and overseers.....                                  | 104       | 164    | 35          | 47     | 57        | 77     | Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                                    | 8,066     | 12,340 | 1,862       | 3,050  | 3,167     | 3,794  |
| Laborers.....   | 393       | 215    | 79          | 48     | 146       | 31     | Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                          | 42,478    | 20,317 | 9,635       | 5,886  | 21,581    | 9,730  |
| Other operatives.....                                       | 891       | 6,006  | 108         | 1,684  | 412       | 2,601  | Office appliance operators.....                                  | 150       | 1,288  | 60          | 402    | 67        | 674    |
| Midwives and nurses (not trained).....                      | 351       | 3,387  | 87          | 654    | 107       | 775    | Shipping clerks.....   | 3,599     | 65     | 758         | 14     | 2,002     | 38     |
| Midwives.....   | -----     | 76     | -----       | 3      | -----     | 59     | Weighers.....  | 515       | 76     | 132         | 18     | 184       | 37     |
| Nurses (not trained).....                                   | 351       | 3,311  | 87          | 651    | 107       | 716    | Other clerks.....  | 38,209    | 18,888 | 8,655       | 5,452  | 19,326    | 8,953  |
| Porters (except in stores).....                             | 6,485     | 2      | 1,042       | -----  | 3,682     | -----  | Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>17</sup> ..... | 2,431     | 413    | 386         | 74     | 1,508     | 205    |
| Domestic and personal service.....                          | 2,833     | 1      | 799         | -----  | 1,348     | -----  | Stenographers and typists.....                                   | 1,339     | 26,738 | 316         | 7,381  | 649       | 12,431 |
| Professional service.....                                   | 222       | -----  | 28          | -----  | 141       | -----  |  |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Steam railroad.....   | 1,387     | -----  | 376         | -----  | 841       | -----  |  |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Other porters (except in stores).....                       | 2,043     | 1      | 439         | -----  | 1,352     | -----  |  |           |        |             |        |           |        |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....               | 4,260     | 1,372  | 750         | 238    | 1,217     | 347    |  |           |        |             |        |           |        |

<sup>15</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.<sup>16</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.<sup>17</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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**TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930**

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in any of the specified cities are omitted]

| OCCUPATION   | JOPLIN |        | ST. JOSEPH |        | SPRINGFIELD |        | UNIVERSITY CITY |        |
|--|--------|--------|------------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------------|--------|
|  | Male   | Female | Male       | Female | Male        | Female | Male            | Female |
| POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....                      | 13,205 | 14,619 | 33,654     | 35,533 | 22,393      | 25,172 | 9,913           | 11,922 |
| <b>GAINFUL WORKERS</b>                                     |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| All occupations.....                                       | 9,908  | 3,308  | 25,595     | 9,574  | 16,984      | 5,983  | 7,840           | 2,714  |
| Agriculture.....   | 183    | 2      | 481        | 16     | 359         | 19     | 98              | 2      |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                          | 87     | 1      | 85         | 6      | 135         | 10     | 31              | 1      |
| Farm managers and foremen.....                             | 1      | 1      | 16         | 1      | 9           | 3      | 3               | 1      |
| Farm laborers.....   | 95     | 1      | 380        | 9      | 215         | 9      | 64              | 1      |
| Forestry and fishing.....                                  | 4      | 1      | 17         | 1      | 11          | 1      | 1               | 1      |
| Fishermen and oystermen.....                               | 1      | 1      | 7          | 1      | 1           | 1      | 1               | 1      |
| Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....        | 1      | 1      | 1          | 1      | 1           | 1      | 1               | 1      |
| Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....           | 1      | 1      | 1          | 1      | 1           | 1      | 1               | 1      |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....                 | 2      | 1      | 10         | 1      | 9           | 1      | 1               | 1      |
| Extraction of minerals.....                                | 758    | 1      | 84         | 1      | 44          | 1      | 14              | 1      |
| Operators, managers, and officials.....                    | 78     | 1      | 6          | 1      | 9           | 1      | 12              | 1      |
| Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....                    | 34     | 1      | 2          | 1      | 2           | 1      | 1               | 1      |
| Coal mine operatives.....                                  | 4      | 1      | 3          | 1      | 2           | 1      | 1               | 1      |
| Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....            | 642    | 1      | 53         | 1      | 33          | 1      | 1               | 1      |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....               | 3,504  | 529    | 10,040     | 1,848  | 6,524       | 971    | 1,945           | 229    |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades <sup>1</sup> ..... | 10     | 1      | 19         | 1      | 57          | 1      | 5               | 1      |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....      | 9      | 1      | 25         | 4      | 19          | 2      | 3               | 1      |
| Bakers.....  | 71     | 8      | 160        | 12     | 60          | 9      | 14              | 1      |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....                  | 45     | 8      | 68         | 12     | 175         | 9      | 12              | 1      |
| Boilermakers.....  | 19     | 1      | 64         | 1      | 158         | 1      | 1               | 1      |
| Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....                | 30     | 1      | 92         | 1      | 82          | 1      | 32              | 1      |
| Builders and building contractors.....                     | 49     | 1      | 128        | 1      | 147         | 1      | 127             | 1      |
| Cabinetmakers.....   | 11     | 1      | 61         | 1      | 40          | 1      | 8               | 1      |
| Carpenters.....  | 359    | 1      | 686        | 1      | 787         | 1      | 176             | 1      |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....              | 63     | 3      | 143        | 8      | 105         | 11     | 32              | 4      |
| Coopers.....   | 12     | 1      | 65         | 1      | 3           | 1      | 1               | 1      |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....         | 1      | 65     | 1          | 159    | 1           | 115    | 1               | 27     |
| Dyers.....   | 1      | 1      | 1          | 1      | 1           | 1      | 1               | 1      |
| Electricians.....  | 104    | 1      | 163        | 1      | 145         | 1      | 36              | 1      |
| Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....        | 3      | 1      | 15         | 1      | 11          | 1      | 3               | 1      |
| Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....       | 134    | 1      | 203        | 1      | 107         | 1      | 48              | 1      |
| Engravers.....   | 1      | 1      | 15         | 1      | 3           | 1      | 1               | 1      |
| Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....      | 1      | 1      | 2          | 1      | 13          | 1      | 5               | 1      |
| Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....       | 14     | 1      | 66         | 1      | 42          | 1      | 6               | 1      |
| Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....                 | 71     | 11     | 301        | 56     | 137         | 20     | 41              | 9      |
| Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....      | 22     | 1      | 3          | 1      | 3           | 1      | 5               | 1      |
| Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....   | 13     | 1      | 32         | 2      | 17          | 1      | 69              | 1      |
| Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....               | 114    | 1      | 395        | 1      | 570         | 1      | 448             | 6      |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing).....                | 134    | 6      | 293        | 10     | 202         | 14     | 448             | 6      |
| Manufacturers.....   | 85     | 4      | 129        | 1      | 103         | 5      | 207             | 4      |
| Mechanics (n. o. s.).....                                  | 353    | 1      | 539        | 1      | 365         | 1      | 98              | 1      |
| Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....                    | 5      | 1      | 38         | 1      | 27          | 1      | 5               | 1      |
| Milliners and millinery dealers.....                       | 1      | 18     | 7          | 77     | 2           | 17     | 5               | 18     |
| Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....                | 28     | 1      | 46         | 1      | 69          | 1      | 7               | 1      |
| Oilers of machinery.....                                   | 2      | 1      | 36         | 1      | 9           | 1      | 1               | 1      |
| Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....       | 193    | 1      | 449        | 1      | 387         | 8      | 73              | 1      |
| Paper hangers.....   | 21     | 1      | 91         | 2      | 35          | 1      | 9               | 1      |
| Pattern and model makers.....                              | 5      | 1      | 6          | 1      | 8           | 1      | 3               | 1      |
| Piano and organ tuners.....                                | 2      | 1      | 13         | 1      | 9           | 1      | 1               | 1      |
| Plasterers and cement finishers.....                       | 22     | 1      | 82         | 1      | 84          | 1      | 16              | 1      |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....                    | 61     | 1      | 220        | 1      | 107         | 1      | 40              | 1      |
| Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....                | 13     | 1      | 44         | 1      | 15          | 1      | 5               | 1      |
| Roofers and slaters.....                                   | 19     | 1      | 26         | 1      | 12          | 1      | 5               | 1      |
| Sawyers.....   | 2      | 1      | 12         | 1      | 11          | 1      | 1               | 1      |
| Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....              | 24     | 1      | 82         | 1      | 44          | 1      | 10              | 1      |
| Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....        | 2      | 1      | 1          | 1      | 10          | 1      | 1               | 1      |
| Stonecutters.....  | 7      | 1      | 7          | 1      | 10          | 1      | 5               | 1      |
| Structural iron workers (building).....                    | 3      | 1      | 17         | 1      | 22          | 1      | 5               | 1      |
| Tailors and tailoresses.....                               | 18     | 5      | 48         | 10     | 20          | 7      | 45              | 1      |
| Tinmiths and coppersmiths.....                             | 14     | 1      | 100        | 9      | 81          | 1      | 9               | 1      |
| Upholsterers.....  | 14     | 1      | 19         | 1      | 23          | 1      | 7               | 1      |
| Operatives (n. o. s.):                                     |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| Building industry.....                                     | 2      | 1      | 19         | 5      | 19          | 1      | 6               | 1      |
| Chemical and allied industries.....                        | 18     | 1      | 25         | 3      | 12          | 1      | 3               | 12     |
| Cigar and tobacco factories.....                           | 11     | 100    | 5          | 3      | 5           | 1      | 3               | 2      |
| Clay, glass, and stone industries.....                     | 5      | 1      | 22         | 1      | 4           | 1      | 6               | 1      |
| Clothing industries.....                                   | 15     | 122    | 55         | 451    | 47          | 538    | 24              | 55     |
| Food and allied industries.....                            | 42     | 34     | 1,064      | 447    | 136         | 88     | 9               | 5      |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....     | 51     | 1      | 191        | 2      | 175         | 1      | 39              | 2      |
| Metal industries (except iron and steel).....              | 15     | 3      | 6          | 3      | 4           | 1      | 2               | 11     |
| Leather industries.....                                    | 21     | 46     | 102        | 29     | 25          | 1      | 34              | 21     |
| Lumber and furniture industries.....                       | 10     | 1      | 65         | 1      | 59          | 1      | 12              | 2      |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries.....                | 10     | 8      | 181        | 329    | 19          | 18     | 6               | 2      |

<sup>1</sup> Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.

## POPULATION—MISSOURI

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION   | JOFLIN |        | ST. JOSEPH |        | SPRINGFIELD |        | UNIVERSITY CITY |        |
|--|--------|--------|------------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------------|--------|
|  | Male   | Female | Male       | Female | Male        | Female | Male            | Female |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued</b>               |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.                                       |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| Textile industries—  |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| Knitting mills.....  |        |        |            | 2      |             |        |                 | 1      |
| Woolen and worsted mills.....  |        |        | 1          |        | 1           |        |                 |        |
| Other textile mills.....   | 4      | 4      | 10         | 8      | 3           | 9      | 4               | 12     |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....                            | 91     | 40     | 96         | 118    | 75          | 32     | 45              | 32     |
| Not specified industries and services.....                             | 52     | 15     | 139        | 28     | 23          | 6      | 9               | 4      |
| Laborers (n. o. s.):   |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| Building, general, and not specified laborers.....                     | 611    | 10     | 1,501      | 13     | 1,062       | 16     | 91              |        |
| Chemical and allied industries.....                                    | 28     |        | 68         | 8      | 37          | 3      | 2               |        |
| Cigar and tobacco factories.....                                       | 1      | 1      |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| Clay, glass, and stone industries.....                                 | 8      |        | 61         | 3      | 44          |        | 3               |        |
| Clothing industries.....   |        | 5      | 6          | 1      | 15          | 27     |                 |        |
| Food and allied industries.....  | 33     | 12     | 1,066      | 102    | 103         | 7      | 6               |        |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....                 | 51     |        | 129        | 2      | 194         |        | 9               |        |
| Metal industries (except iron and steel).....                          | 200    |        | 3          |        | 1           |        | 1               |        |
| Leather industries.....  | 2      | 1      | 10         | 1      | 1           |        | 3               |        |
| Lumber and furniture industries.....                                   | 7      |        | 27         | 2      | 68          | 2      | 2               |        |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries.....                            | 2      |        | 71         | 25     | 7           | 3      | 3               |        |
| Textile industries—  |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| Other textile mills.....   | 2      |        | 4          |        | 2           |        | 1               |        |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....                            | 30     | 2      | 101        | 10     | 62          | 8      | 6               |        |
| <b>Transportation and communication.....</b>                           |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| <b>1,072</b>   |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| <b>104</b>   |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| <b>3,503</b>   |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| <b>272</b>   |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| <b>2,443</b>   |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| <b>177</b>   |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| <b>477</b>   |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| <b>45</b>  |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| Water transportation (selected occupations):                           |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....                              |        |        | 1          |        |             |        |                 |        |
| Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....                              | 1      |        | 2          |        |             |        | 1               |        |
| Longshoremen and stevedores.....                                       |        |        | 1          |        | 3           |        |                 |        |
| Sailors and deck hands.....  |        |        | 117        |        | 1           |        | 2               |        |
| Road and street transportation (selected occupations):                 |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| Bus conductors.....  |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 | 9      |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....                          | 403    |        | 766        |        | 580         | 1      | 126             |        |
| Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....                          | 31     |        | 99         |        | 70          |        | 15              |        |
| Garage owners, managers, and officials.....                            | 26     | 1      | 34         |        | 39          |        | 16              |        |
| Garage laborers.....   | 39     |        | 48         |        | 48          |        | 4               |        |
| Hottlers and stable hands.....   | 2      |        | 5          |        | 2           |        |                 |        |
| Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....                      | 11     |        | 50         |        | 10          |        | 2               |        |
| Laborers, road and street.....   | 42     |        | 292        |        | 111         |        | 25              |        |
| Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....           | 21     |        | 32         |        | 35          | 1      | 27              |        |
| Railroad transportation (selected occupations):                        |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| Baggage men and freight agents.....                                    | 11     |        | 18         |        | 13          |        |                 | 9      |
| Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....                                | 9      |        | 27         |        | 30          |        |                 | 9      |
| Brakemen, steam railroad.....  | 35     |        | 99         |        | 91          |        |                 |        |
| Conductors, steam railroad.....  | 29     |        | 89         |        | 77          |        | 6               |        |
| Conductors, street railroad.....                                       | 3      |        | 10         |        | 1           |        | 23              |        |
| Foremen and overseers.....   | 14     |        | 83         |        | 78          |        | 9               |        |
| Laborers (includes construction laborers).....                         | 73     | 2      | 435        | 3      | 343         |        | 11              |        |
| Locomotive engineers.....  | 36     |        | 144        |        | 184         |        | 2               |        |
| Locomotive firemen.....  | 28     |        | 116        |        | 77          |        | 1               |        |
| Motormen.....  | 4      |        | 108        |        | 46          |        | 26              |        |
| Officials and superintendents.....                                     | 15     |        | 61         | 1      | 71          |        | 40              |        |
| Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....                                   | 30     |        | 258        | 1      | 182         |        | 7               |        |
| Ticket and station agents.....   | 7      |        | 16         |        | 6           |        | 3               |        |
| Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations): |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| Agents, express companies.....   | 2      |        | 5          |        | 3           |        | 1               |        |
| Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....                        | 13     |        | 65         |        | 43          |        | 10              |        |
| Mail carriers.....   | 24     |        | 81         |        | 63          |        | 14              |        |
| Postmasters.....   | 3      | 2      | 6          | 2      | 2           |        |                 |        |
| Radio operators.....   | 3      |        | 3          |        |             |        |                 |        |
| Telegraph and telephone linemen.....                                   | 38     |        | 76         |        | 67          |        | 7               |        |
| Telegraph messengers.....  | 9      |        | 13         |        | 16          |        | 1               |        |
| Telegraph operators.....   | 16     | 4      | 43         | 4      | 30          | 4      | 14              | 3      |
| Telephone operators.....   | 5      | 93     | 12         | 256    | 4           | 167    | 1               | 39     |
| Other transportation and communication pursuits:                       |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| Apprentices.....   | 3      |        | 9          |        | 9           |        |                 |        |
| Avisors.....   | 2      |        | 10         |        | 4           |        | 11              |        |
| Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....                                  | 14     |        | 39         |        | 29          |        | 7               |        |
| Inspectors.....  | 14     | 1      | 62         | 3      | 67          | 1      | 8               | 1      |
| Laborers (n. o. s.).....   | 11     |        | 49         |        | 20          |        | 2               |        |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....                   | 11     |        | 31         | 1      | 21          |        | 32              | 2      |
| Other occupations.....   | 34     | 1      | 88         | 1      | 72          | 3      | 5               |        |
| <b>Trade.....</b>  |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| <b>2,333</b>   |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| <b>416</b>   |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| <b>5,633</b>   |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| <b>1,153</b>   |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| <b>4,068</b>   |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| <b>937</b>   |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| <b>3,021</b>   |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| <b>270</b>   |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| Advertising agents.....  |        |        |            |        |             |        |                 |        |
| Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....                           | 16     | 3      | 36         | 6      | 31          | 6      | 45              | 5      |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....                               |        |        |            |        | 2           |        |                 |        |
| "Clerks" in stores.....  | 51     | 5      | 233        | 10     | 105         | 7      | 259             | 5      |
| Commercial travelers.....  | 106    | 89     | 364        | 203    | 69          | 76     | 89              | 29     |
|  | 139    | 3      | 336        | 8      | 409         | 6      | 167             | 1      |

1 Not otherwise specified.

2 Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade, and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

3 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION   | JOPLIN     |              | ST. JOSEPH   |              | SPRINGFIELD  |              | UNIVERSITY CITY |              |
|--|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
|  | Male       | Female       | Male         | Female       | Male         | Female       | Male            | Female       |
| <b>Trade—Continued.</b>  |            |              |              |              |              |              |                 |              |
| Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....                      | 7          |              | 21           | 8            | 11           | 4            | 6               | 2            |
| Delivery men <sup>1</sup> .....                                    | 44         |              | 158          |              | 104          |              | 17              |              |
| Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....                          | 12         | 1            | 70           | 6            | 45           | 5            | 10              | 1            |
| Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....                             |            |              | 15           | 6            | 11           | 54           | 3               |              |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....                     | 109        | 12           | 294          | 19           | 255          | 15           | 265             | 7            |
| Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....            | 11         |              | 175          |              | 68           |              | 5               |              |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....                      | 105        | 1            | 237          | 6            | 191          | 22           | 8               |              |
| Newsboys.....  | 13         |              | 36           |              | 84           | 1            | 11              |              |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) <sup>2</sup> ..... | 11         |              | 46           | 1            | 28           |              | 47              | 3            |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                              | 91         | 19           | 113          | 20           | 144          | 34           | 266             | 10           |
| Retail dealers <sup>3</sup> .....                                  | 655        | 43           | 1,429        | 90           | 1,091        | 75           | 779             | 27           |
| Salesmen and saleswomen.....                                       | 338        | 235          | 1,861        | 630          | 1,241        | 563          | 917             | 171          |
| Undertakers.....   | 12         | 1            | 26           | 3            | 18           | 2            | 7               |              |
| Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....                   | 29         |              | 81           | 3            | 70           | 1            | 103             | 3            |
| Other pursuits in trade.....                                       | 54         | 4            | 152          | 34           | 91           | 66           | 17              | 6            |
| <b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>              | <b>176</b> | <b>4</b>     | <b>698</b>   | <b>7</b>     | <b>360</b>   | <b>8</b>     | <b>123</b>      | <b>5</b>     |
| Firemen, fire department.....                                      | 31         |              | 140          |              | 68           |              | 15              |              |
| Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....                             | 38         |              | 147          |              | 66           |              | 32              |              |
| Laborers, public service.....                                      | 23         |              | 113          | 1            | 66           |              | 17              |              |
| Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....                           | 12         | 1            | 43           | 2            | 23           |              | 9               | 1            |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....                    | 23         | 1            | 61           | 3            | 35           | 7            | 15              | 3            |
| Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....            | 10         |              | 59           | 1            | 12           |              | 5               | 1            |
| Policemen.....   | 26         | 1            | 92           |              | 70           |              | 26              |              |
| Soldiers, sailors, and marines <sup>7</sup> .....                  | 11         |              | 5            |              | 4            |              | 1               |              |
| Other public service pursuits.....                                 | 2          | 1            | 38           |              | 16           | 1            | 3               |              |
| <b>Professional service.....</b>                                   | <b>657</b> | <b>437</b>   | <b>1,340</b> | <b>1,383</b> | <b>1,011</b> | <b>883</b>   | <b>940</b>      | <b>383</b>   |
| Actors and showmen.....  | 32         | 11           | 89           | 18           | 27           | 3            | 8               | 4            |
| Architects.....  | 5          |              | 12           |              | 8            |              | 29              |              |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....                       | 6          | 2            | 14           | 18           | 8            | 11           | 17              | 10           |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                               | 18         | 4            | 33           | 14           | 44           | 16           | 18              | 9            |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....                         | 35         |              | 27           | 2            | 9            |              | 24              |              |
| Clergymen.....   | 44         | 1            | 111          | 5            | 109          | 6            | 25              |              |
| College presidents and professors <sup>8</sup> .....               | 1          | 3            | 4            | 7            | 42           | 43           | 40              | 2            |
| Dentists.....  | 26         |              | 72           |              | 53           |              | 79              | 1            |
| Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....                           | 21         | 4            | 26           | 4            | 43           |              | 43              | 8            |
| Lawyers, judges, and justices.....                                 | 60         | 1            | 157          | 3            | 105          |              | 171             | 1            |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                               | 31         | 37           | 97           | 111          | 47           | 63           | 26              | 24           |
| Osteopaths.....  | 9          | 3            | 22           | 5            | 6            | 2            | 6               | 1            |
| Photographers.....   | 13         | 3            | 23           | 10           | 18           | 9            | 16              | 4            |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                                       | 61         | 3            | 145          | 4            | 111          | 2            | 128             | 1            |
| Teachers.....  | 39         | 213          | 83           | 557          | 94           | 439          | 52              | 232          |
| Technical engineers.....   | 134        |              | 106          |              | 105          |              | 165             |              |
| Trained nurses.....  | 5          | 83           | 8            | 357          | 2            | 194          |                 | 20           |
| Veterinary surgeons.....   | 5          |              | 30           |              | 7            |              | 3               |              |
| Other professional pursuits.....                                   | 15         | 21           | 17           | 55           | 21           | 35           | 26              | 27           |
| Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....                    | 56         | 27           | 119          | 70           | 91           | 31           | 54              | 27           |
| Attendants and helpers, professional service.....                  | 41         | 21           | 145          | 143          | 61           | 29           | 10              | 12           |
| <b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>                          | <b>636</b> | <b>1,204</b> | <b>1,665</b> | <b>3,014</b> | <b>987</b>   | <b>1,717</b> | <b>264</b>      | <b>1,095</b> |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....                        | 102        | 65           | 291          | 156          | 182          | 99           | 24              | 24           |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....                            | 11         | 67           | 27           | 163          | 23           | 59           |                 | 6            |
| Bootblacks.....  | 7          |              | 15           |              | 10           |              |                 |              |
| Charwomen and cleaners.....  | 4          | 13           | 25           | 16           | 12           | 7            | 3               | 2            |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....                   | 40         | 18           | 71           | 23           | 66           | 36           | 30              | 3            |
| Elevator tenders.....  | 5          | 14           | 48           | 12           | 23           | 4            | 4               |              |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                                    | 10         | 19           | 31           | 8            | 27           | 13           | 5               | 2            |
| Housekeepers and stewards.....                                     | 3          | 106          | 10           | 243          | 3            | 127          | 1               | 20           |
| Janitors and sextons.....  | 79         | 11           | 281          | 22           | 174          | 14           | 59              | 3            |
| Laborers, domestic and personal service.....                       | 12         | 1            | 86           | 9            | 19           | 1            | 6               |              |
| Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....                   |            | 85           | 2            | 227          | 2            | 205          |                 | 6            |
| Laundry owners, managers, and officials <sup>9</sup> .....         | 8          | 1            | 19           | 1            | 12           |              | 13              | 1            |
| Laundry operatives <sup>9</sup> .....                              | 32         | 117          | 63           | 231          | 27           | 143          | 8               | 7            |
| Midwives and nurses (not trained).....                             |            | 41           | 8            | 144          | 4            | 102          | 3               | 36           |
| Porters (except in stores).....                                    | 66         |              | 131          | 2            | 84           |              | 4               |              |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....                      | 73         | 23           | 126          | 49           | 94           | 34           | 41              | 13           |
| Servants.....  | 128        | 504          | 290          | 1,401        | 178          | 697          | 46              | 959          |
| Waiters.....   | 51         | 119          | 119          | 306          | 40           | 176          | 9               | 13           |
| Other pursuits.....  | 5          |              | 22           | 1            | 7            |              | 8               |              |
| <b>Clerical occupations.....</b>                                   | <b>585</b> | <b>612</b>   | <b>2,104</b> | <b>1,733</b> | <b>1,157</b> | <b>1,251</b> | <b>758</b>      | <b>684</b>   |
| Agents, collectors, and credit men.....                            | 117        | 14           | 252          | 16           | 141          | 12           | 159             | 6            |
| Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....                        | 216        | 253          | 369          | 485          | 252          | 396          | 208             | 107          |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                            | 239        | 105          | 1,416        | 449          | 695          | 308          | 372             | 245          |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>10</sup> .....   | 7          |              | 41           | 13           | 30           | 14           | 7               | 1            |
| Stenographers and typists.....                                     | 6          | 240          | 26           | 820          | 39           | 521          | 12              | 325          |

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

<sup>7</sup> Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

<sup>8</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

<sup>9</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

<sup>10</sup> Except telegraph messengers.



POPULATION—MISSOURI

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

| AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION | TOTAL        |                    |          |              | MALE               |          |              |                    | FEMALE   |       |       |        | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |  |  |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|--------|---|--|--|
|                              | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total | Male  | Female |   |  |  |
|                              |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |       |       |        |   |  |  |
| <b>THE STATE</b> .....       | 2,984,368    | 1,457,968          | 48.9     | 1,495,105    | 1,158,734          | 77.5     | 1,489,263    | 299,234            | 20.1     | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  |   |  |  |
| Native white.....            | 2,612,357    | 1,269,692          | 47.7     | 1,316,870    | 1,069,674          | 76.7     | 1,325,457    | 250,928            | 18.9     | 86.5  | 87.1  | 83.9   |   |  |  |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 148,460      | 79,608             | 53.6     | 80,540       | 68,825             | 85.3     | 67,020       | 10,783             | 15.9     | 5.5   | 5.9   | 3.6    |   |  |  |
| Negro.....                   | 188,694      | 114,825            | 60.9     | 94,184       | 77,530             | 82.3     | 94,450       | 37,295             | 39.5     | 7.9   | 6.7   | 12.5   |   |  |  |
| Other races.....             | 4,857        | 2,933              | 60.0     | 3,211        | 2,705              | 84.2     | 1,676        | 228                | 13.6     | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.1    |   |  |  |
| <b>Kansas City</b> .....     | 344,589      | 194,739            | 56.5     | 169,772      | 137,764            | 81.2     | 177,817      | 56,975             | 32.0     | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  |   |  |  |
| Native white.....            | 284,031      | 156,559            | 55.2     | 135,822      | 110,677            | 81.5     | 148,209      | 46,182             | 31.2     | 80.5  | 80.3  | 81.1   |   |  |  |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 24,145       | 13,633             | 56.5     | 13,141       | 11,641             | 88.6     | 11,607       | 1,992              | 18.1     | 7.0   | 8.5   | 3.5    |   |  |  |
| Negro.....                   | 33,945       | 22,848             | 67.3     | 16,276       | 14,167             | 87.0     | 17,689       | 8,681              | 49.1     | 11.7  | 10.3  | 15.2   |   |  |  |
| Other races.....             | 2,465        | 1,399              | 56.8     | 1,533        | 1,279              | 83.4     | 932          | 120                | 12.9     | 0.7   | 0.9   | 0.2    |   |  |  |
| <b>St. Louis</b> .....       | 701,338      | 386,088            | 55.0     | 340,828      | 279,500            | 82.1     | 360,710      | 108,583            | 29.5     | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  |   |  |  |
| Native white.....            | 540,421      | 291,569            | 54.0     | 255,032      | 208,472            | 80.8     | 282,289      | 83,097             | 29.4     | 75.5  | 74.6  | 78.0   |   |  |  |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 79,785       | 43,167             | 54.1     | 42,782       | 37,173             | 86.9     | 37,003       | 5,994              | 16.2     | 11.2  | 13.3  | 5.6    |   |  |  |
| Negro.....                   | 79,958       | 50,546             | 63.2     | 38,956       | 33,110             | 85.0     | 41,002       | 17,436             | 42.5     | 13.1  | 11.8  | 16.4   |   |  |  |
| Other races.....             | 1,174        | 801                | 68.2     | 858          | 745                | 86.8     | 316          | 56                 | 17.7     | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.1    |   |  |  |

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

| CITY                 | COLOR AND NATIVITY |        |        |              |        |        |                    |       |        |       |       |        |             |      |        | MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES |         |                      |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------------|------|--------|------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
|                      | All classes        |        |        | Native white |        |        | Foreign-born white |       |        | Negro |       |        | Other races |      |        | Single and un-known          | Married | Widowed and divorced |
|                      | Total              | Male   | Female | Total        | Male   | Female | Total              | Male  | Female | Total | Male  | Female | Total       | Male | Female |                              |         |                      |
| Joplin.....          | 13,216             | 9,908  | 3,308  | 12,493       | 9,373  | 3,120  | 290                | 252   | 38     | 395   | 252   | 143    | 38          | 31   | 7      | 1,387                        | 980     | 941                  |
| St. Joseph.....      | 25,169             | 25,595 | 9,574  | 30,933       | 22,435 | 8,498  | 1,929              | 1,645 | 284    | 2,157 | 1,378 | 779    | 150         | 137  | 13     | 4,956                        | 2,825   | 1,793                |
| Springfield.....     | 22,927             | 16,964 | 5,963  | 21,679       | 16,077 | 5,602  | 401                | 344   | 57     | 842   | 539   | 303    | 5           | 4    | 1      | 2,993                        | 1,796   | 1,174                |
| University City..... | 16,354             | 7,640  | 2,714  | 8,893        | 6,492  | 2,401  | 1,314              | 1,102 | 212    | 143   | 43    | 100    | 4           | 3    | 1      | 1,931                        | 430     | 353                  |

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

| AREA AND AGE           | TOTAL        |                    |          |              | MALE               |          |              |                    | FEMALE   |              |                    |       | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |      |        |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|-------|---|------|--------|
|                        | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |       | Total                                       | Male | Female |
|                        |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              |                    |       |   |      |        |
| <b>THE STATE</b> ..... | 2,984,368    | 1,457,968          | 48.9     | 1,495,105    | 1,158,734          | 77.5     | 1,489,263    | 299,234            | 20.1     | 100.0        | 100.0              | 100.0 |   |      |        |
| 10 to 13 years.....    | 259,263      | 2,898              | 1.1      | 130,957      | 2,442              | 1.9      | 128,311      | 456                | 0.4      | 0.2          | 0.2                | 0.2   |   |      |        |
| 14 years.....          | 65,790       | 3,411              | 5.2      | 33,597       | 2,836              | 8.4      | 32,193       | 875                | 1.8      | 0.2          | 0.2                | 0.2   |   |      |        |
| 15 years.....          | 63,412       | 7,987              | 12.6     | 32,173       | 6,065              | 18.9     | 31,239       | 1,922              | 6.2      | 0.5          | 0.5                | 0.6   |   |      |        |
| 16 years.....          | 66,942       | 17,843             | 26.7     | 33,528       | 12,369             | 36.9     | 33,414       | 5,474              | 16.4     | 1.2          | 1.1                | 1.8   |   |      |        |
| 17 years.....          | 65,545       | 25,467             | 38.9     | 33,151       | 17,367             | 52.4     | 32,394       | 8,100              | 25.0     | 1.7          | 1.5                | 2.7   |   |      |        |
| 18 and 19 years.....   | 139,656      | 70,090             | 53.6     | 64,386       | 45,924             | 71.3     | 66,270       | 24,166             | 36.5     | 4.8          | 4.0                | 8.1   |   |      |        |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 313,650      | 200,030            | 63.8     | 151,053      | 136,560            | 90.4     | 162,597      | 63,470             | 39.0     | 13.7         | 11.8               | 21.2  |   |      |        |
| 25 to 29 years.....    | 287,176      | 177,049            | 61.7     | 138,860      | 134,734            | 97.0     | 148,316      | 42,815             | 28.5     | 12.1         | 11.6               | 14.1  |   |      |        |
| 30 to 34 years.....    | 297,002      | 158,678            | 53.5     | 130,814      | 127,816            | 97.7     | 136,188      | 31,162             | 22.9     | 10.9         | 11.0               | 10.4  |   |      |        |
| 35 to 39 years.....    | 271,688      | 161,735            | 59.5     | 135,013      | 132,097            | 97.8     | 136,675      | 29,638             | 21.7     | 11.1         | 11.4               | 9.9   |   |      |        |
| 40 to 44 years.....    | 242,356      | 143,922            | 59.4     | 122,370      | 119,523            | 97.7     | 119,956      | 24,399             | 20.3     | 9.9          | 10.3               | 8.2   |   |      |        |
| 45 to 49 years.....    | 226,334      | 130,309            | 57.6     | 112,329      | 109,285            | 97.3     | 108,005      | 21,024             | 19.5     | 8.9          | 9.4                | 7.0   |   |      |        |
| 50 to 54 years.....    | 193,097      | 111,582            | 57.8     | 95,955       | 94,941             | 98.9     | 94,142       | 16,641             | 17.7     | 7.7          | 8.2                | 5.6   |   |      |        |
| 55 to 59 years.....    | 158,408      | 89,254             | 56.3     | 81,961       | 77,087             | 94.1     | 76,447       | 12,167             | 15.9     | 6.1          | 6.7                | 4.1   |   |      |        |
| 60 to 64 years.....    | 131,730      | 69,533             | 52.8     | 68,650       | 61,194             | 89.1     | 63,080       | 8,389              | 13.2     | 4.8          | 5.3                | 2.8   |   |      |        |
| 65 to 69 years.....    | 99,311       | 46,114             | 46.4     | 51,565       | 41,104             | 79.7     | 47,746       | 5,010              | 10.5     | 3.2          | 3.5                | 1.7   |   |      |        |
| 70 to 74 years.....    | 71,878       | 28,831             | 40.1     | 37,451       | 28,867             | 77.1     | 34,427       | 2,474              | 7.2      | 1.8          | 2.0                | 0.8   |   |      |        |
| 75 years and over..... | 73,336       | 14,725             | 20.1     | 36,717       | 13,150             | 35.8     | 36,619       | 1,575              | 4.3      | 1.0          | 1.1                | 0.5   |   |      |        |
| Unknown.....           | 2,789        | 1,210              | 43.4     | 1,575        | 883                | 56.1     | 1,214        | 327                | 26.9     | 0.1          | 0.1                | 0.1   |   |      |        |

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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**TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued**

| AREA AND AGE             | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |       |        |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|---|-------|--------|
|                          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total                                       | Male  | Female |
|                          |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |   |       |        |
| <b>Kansas City</b> ..... | 344,589      | 194,739            | 56.5     | 168,772      | 137,764            | 82.6     | 177,817      | 56,975             | 32.0     | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 10 to 13 years.....      | 21,402       | 82                 | 0.4      | 10,551       | 75                 | 0.7      | 10,851       | 7                  | 0.1      | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1    |
| 14 years.....            | 5,518        | 145                | 2.6      | 2,753        | 116                | 4.2      | 2,765        | 29                 | 1.0      | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1    |
| 15 years.....            | 5,327        | 351                | 6.6      | 2,560        | 240                | 9.4      | 2,767        | 111                | 4.0      | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2    |
| 16 years.....            | 5,756        | 1,156              | 20.1     | 2,761        | 694                | 25.1     | 2,995        | 462                | 15.4     | 0.6   | 0.5   | 0.8    |
| 17 years.....            | 5,833        | 2,200              | 37.7     | 2,839        | 1,266              | 44.6     | 2,994        | 934                | 31.2     | 1.1   | 0.9   | 1.6    |
| 18 and 19 years.....     | 12,860       | 7,475              | 58.1     | 5,702        | 3,869              | 67.9     | 7,158        | 3,606              | 50.4     | 3.8   | 2.8   | 6.3    |
| 20 to 24 years.....      | 35,439       | 27,019             | 76.3     | 17,045       | 15,604             | 91.5     | 21,394       | 11,415             | 53.4     | 13.9  | 11.3  | 20.0   |
| 25 to 29 years.....      | 39,911       | 27,416             | 68.7     | 18,446       | 18,137             | 98.3     | 21,465       | 9,279              | 43.2     | 14.1  | 13.2  | 16.3   |
| 30 to 34 years.....      | 37,426       | 25,097             | 67.1     | 18,001       | 17,807             | 98.9     | 19,425       | 7,290              | 37.5     | 12.9  | 12.9  | 12.8   |
| 35 to 39 years.....      | 37,774       | 25,266             | 66.9     | 18,641       | 18,387             | 98.6     | 19,133       | 6,879              | 36.0     | 13.0  | 13.3  | 12.1   |
| 40 to 44 years.....      | 32,180       | 21,341             | 66.3     | 16,319       | 16,074             | 98.5     | 15,861       | 5,267              | 33.2     | 11.0  | 11.7  | 9.2    |
| 45 to 49 years.....      | 27,703       | 18,223             | 65.8     | 14,148       | 13,892             | 98.2     | 13,555       | 4,331              | 32.0     | 9.4   | 10.1  | 7.6    |
| 50 to 54 years.....      | 22,374       | 14,103             | 63.0     | 11,324       | 10,964             | 96.8     | 11,050       | 3,139              | 28.4     | 7.2   | 8.0   | 5.5    |
| 55 to 59 years.....      | 16,945       | 10,192             | 60.1     | 8,618        | 8,199              | 95.1     | 8,327        | 1,993              | 23.9     | 5.2   | 6.0   | 3.5    |
| 60 to 64 years.....      | 12,968       | 7,033              | 54.2     | 6,490        | 5,867              | 90.4     | 6,478        | 1,166              | 18.0     | 3.6   | 4.3   | 2.0    |
| 65 to 69 years.....      | 9,623        | 4,395              | 45.7     | 4,729        | 3,765              | 79.6     | 4,894        | 630                | 12.9     | 2.3   | 2.7   | 1.1    |
| 70 to 74 years.....      | 6,256        | 2,027              | 32.4     | 3,070        | 1,788              | 58.2     | 3,186        | 239                | 7.5      | 1.0   | 1.3   | 0.4    |
| 75 years and over.....   | 5,886        | 960                | 16.3     | 2,563        | 864                | 33.3     | 3,323        | 106                | 3.2      | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.2    |
| Unknown.....             | 408          | 258                | 63.2     | 212          | 166                | 78.3     | 196          | 92                 | 46.9     | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.2    |
| <b>St. Louis</b> .....   | 701,338      | 386,083            | 55.0     | 340,628      | 279,500            | 82.1     | 360,710      | 106,583            | 29.5     | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 10 to 13 years.....      | 46,377       | 103                | 0.2      | 23,048       | 69                 | 0.3      | 23,329       | 34                 | 0.1      | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1    |
| 14 years.....            | 12,130       | 439                | 3.6      | 6,025        | 290                | 4.8      | 6,105        | 149                | 2.4      | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1    |
| 15 years.....            | 11,853       | 1,994              | 16.8     | 5,962        | 1,127              | 18.9     | 5,891        | 897                | 14.7     | 0.5   | 0.4   | 0.8    |
| 16 years.....            | 18,088       | 5,295              | 29.3     | 6,245        | 2,810              | 45.0     | 6,808        | 2,485              | 36.5     | 1.4   | 1.0   | 2.3    |
| 17 years.....            | 13,210       | 7,687              | 57.4     | 6,325        | 3,978              | 62.9     | 6,885        | 3,611              | 52.4     | 2.0   | 1.4   | 3.4    |
| 18 and 19 years.....     | 28,907       | 20,015             | 69.2     | 13,353       | 10,540             | 78.9     | 15,554       | 9,475              | 60.9     | 5.2   | 3.8   | 8.9    |
| 20 to 24 years.....      | 51,199       | 37,605             | 73.5     | 27,103       | 24,204             | 89.2     | 44,096       | 23,491             | 53.1     | 14.9  | 12.2  | 22.0   |
| 25 to 29 years.....      | 60,048       | 43,237             | 72.0     | 35,209       | 37,209             | 105.7    | 41,839       | 16,028             | 38.3     | 13.8  | 13.2  | 15.0   |
| 30 to 34 years.....      | 72,106       | 46,231             | 64.1     | 35,343       | 34,555             | 97.8     | 36,763       | 11,676             | 31.8     | 12.0  | 12.4  | 11.6   |
| 35 to 39 years.....      | 71,734       | 45,155             | 62.9     | 35,233       | 34,523             | 97.8     | 36,461       | 10,632             | 29.2     | 11.7  | 12.4  | 10.0   |
| 40 to 44 years.....      | 62,632       | 38,956             | 62.2     | 31,202       | 30,450             | 97.6     | 31,430       | 8,506              | 27.1     | 10.1  | 10.9  | 8.0    |
| 45 to 49 years.....      | 54,841       | 33,747             | 61.5     | 27,803       | 26,834             | 97.2     | 27,238       | 6,913              | 25.4     | 8.7   | 9.6   | 6.5    |
| 50 to 54 years.....      | 46,278       | 27,299             | 59.0     | 23,246       | 22,234             | 95.6     | 23,032       | 5,065              | 22.0     | 7.1   | 8.0   | 4.8    |
| 55 to 59 years.....      | 35,161       | 19,948             | 56.7     | 17,630       | 16,465             | 93.4     | 17,531       | 3,483              | 19.9     | 5.2   | 5.9   | 3.3    |
| 60 to 64 years.....      | 28,173       | 14,238             | 50.8     | 13,798       | 12,022             | 87.1     | 14,375       | 2,276              | 15.8     | 3.7   | 4.3   | 2.1    |
| 65 to 69 years.....      | 19,732       | 8,366              | 42.4     | 9,364        | 7,177              | 76.6     | 10,368       | 1,189              | 11.5     | 2.2   | 2.6   | 1.1    |
| 70 to 74 years.....      | 12,488       | 3,777              | 30.2     | 5,858        | 3,305              | 56.4     | 6,305        | 472                | 7.1      | 1.0   | 1.2   | 0.4    |
| 75 years and over.....   | 10,934       | 1,732              | 15.8     | 4,724        | 1,479              | 31.3     | 6,210        | 253                | 4.1      | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.2    |
| Unknown.....             | 482          | 299                | 62.0     | 307          | 231                | 75.2     | 175          | 68                 | 38.9     | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1    |

**TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930**

| AREA AND AGE           | ALL CLASSES |           |         | NATIVE WHITE |           |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE |        |        | NEGRO   |        |        | OTHER RACES |       |        |
|------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|--------------|-----------|---------|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|-------------|-------|--------|
|                        | Total       | Male      | Female  | Total        | Male      | Female  | Total              | Male   | Female | Total   | Male   | Female | Total       | Male  | Female |
| <b>THE STATE</b> ..... | 1,457,968   | 1,158,734 | 299,234 | 1,260,602    | 1,009,674 | 250,928 | 79,608             | 68,825 | 10,783 | 114,825 | 77,530 | 37,295 | 2,833       | 2,705 | 228    |
| 10 to 13 years.....    | 2,898       | 2,442     | 456     | 2,678        | 2,289     | 389     | 3                  | 3      | 0      | 217     | 147    | 70     | 3           | 3     | 0      |
| 14 years.....          | 3,411       | 2,836     | 575     | 3,175        | 2,667     | 508     | 13                 | 9      | 4      | 215     | 157    | 58     | 5           | 3     | 2      |
| 15 years.....          | 7,987       | 6,065     | 1,922   | 7,477        | 5,723     | 1,754   | 39                 | 26     | 13     | 465     | 312    | 153    | 4           | 4     | 2      |
| 16 years.....          | 17,843      | 12,369    | 5,474   | 16,774       | 11,654    | 5,120   | 129                | 73     | 56     | 915     | 623    | 292    | 25          | 19    | 6      |
| 17 years.....          | 25,467      | 17,867    | 8,100   | 23,733       | 16,229    | 7,504   | 295                | 136    | 159    | 1,397   | 967    | 430    | 42          | 35    | 7      |
| 18 and 19 years.....   | 70,090      | 45,924    | 24,166  | 64,948       | 42,758    | 22,190  | 986                | 498    | 488    | 4,025   | 2,567  | 1,458  | 131         | 101   | 30     |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 200,030     | 136,650   | 63,470  | 181,836      | 125,033   | 56,803  | 3,969              | 2,509  | 1,460  | 13,688  | 8,557  | 5,131  | 507         | 461   | 46     |
| 25 to 29 years.....    | 177,049     | 134,734   | 42,315  | 154,878      | 119,611   | 35,267  | 5,708              | 4,430  | 1,278  | 15,914  | 10,134 | 5,780  | 549         | 509   | 40     |
| 30 to 34 years.....    | 158,978     | 127,816   | 31,162  | 137,620      | 112,565   | 25,055  | 6,167              | 5,215  | 952    | 14,772  | 9,645  | 5,127  | 419         | 391   | 28     |
| 35 to 39 years.....    | 161,735     | 132,097   | 29,638  | 137,194      | 113,921   | 23,273  | 8,288              | 7,226  | 1,062  | 15,829  | 10,551 | 5,278  | 424         | 399   | 25     |
| 40 to 44 years.....    | 143,922     | 110,523   | 24,399  | 120,585      | 101,361   | 19,224  | 9,838              | 8,773  | 1,065  | 13,205  | 9,108  | 4,097  | 294         | 281   | 13     |
| 45 to 49 years.....    | 130,309     | 109,285   | 21,024  | 107,899      | 91,556    | 16,343  | 10,176             | 9,077  | 1,099  | 12,020  | 8,448  | 3,572  | 214         | 204   | 10     |
| 50 to 54 years.....    | 111,582     | 94,941    | 16,641  | 93,280       | 80,111    | 13,178  | 9,493              | 8,479  | 1,014  | 8,674   | 6,231  | 2,443  | 126         | 120   | 6      |
| 55 to 59 years.....    | 89,254      | 77,087    | 12,167  | 76,062       | 66,063    | 9,999   | 7,741              | 6,984  | 757    | 5,378   | 3,971  | 1,407  | 73          | 69    | 4      |
| 60 to 64 years.....    | 69,533      | 61,194    | 8,339   | 58,891       | 52,137    | 6,754   | 6,916              | 6,273  | 643    | 3,660   | 2,723  | 937    | 66          | 61    | 5      |
| 65 to 69 years.....    | 46,114      | 41,104    | 5,010   | 38,635       | 34,549    | 4,086   | 5,253              | 4,855  | 398    | 2,203   | 1,680  | 523    | 23          | 20    | 3      |
| 70 to 74 years.....    | 25,831      | 23,357    | 2,474   | 21,935       | 19,930    | 2,005   | 2,762              | 2,563  | 199    | 1,123   | 854    | 269    | 11          | 10    | 0      |
| 75 years and over..... | 14,725      | 13,150    | 1,575   | 12,051       | 10,842    | 1,209   | 1,779              | 1,599  | 180    | 885     | 699    | 186    | 10          | 10    | 0      |
| Unknown.....           | 1,210       | 883       | 327     | 912          | 675       | 237     | 53                 | 47     | 6      | 240     | 156    | 84     | 5           | 5     | 0      |

POPULATION—MISSOURI

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| AREA AND AGE             | ALL CLASSES |         |         | NATIVE WHITE |         |        | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE |        |        | NEGRO  |        |        | OTHER RACES |       |        |
|--------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|-------|--------|
|                          | Total       | Male    | Female  | Total        | Male    | Female | Total              | Male   | Female | Total  | Male   | Female | Total       | Male  | Female |
| <b>Kansas City</b> ..... | 194,789     | 137,764 | 56,975  | 156,859      | 110,677 | 46,182 | 13,633             | 11,641 | 1,992  | 22,848 | 14,167 | 8,681  | 1,389       | 1,279 | 120    |
| 10 to 13 years.....      | 82          | 75      | 7       | 74           | 67      | 7      | 1                  | 1      | -----  | 7      | 7      | -----  | -----       | ----- | -----  |
| 14 years.....            | 145         | 116     | 29      | 112          | 89      | 23     | 4                  | 4      | -----  | 25     | 21     | 4      | 4           | 2     | 2      |
| 15 years.....            | 351         | 240     | 111     | 317          | 214     | 103    | 3                  | 3      | -----  | 29     | 21     | 8      | 2           | 2     | -----  |
| 16 years.....            | 1,156       | 694     | 462     | 997          | 595     | 402    | 21                 | 13     | 8      | 122    | 74     | 48     | 16          | 12    | 4      |
| 17 years.....            | 2,200       | 1,266   | 934     | 1,945        | 1,108   | 837    | 51                 | 28     | 23     | 181    | 110    | 71     | 23          | 20    | 3      |
| 18 and 19 years.....     | 7,475       | 3,869   | 3,606   | 6,595        | 3,390   | 3,205  | 176                | 85     | 91     | 623    | 338    | 290    | 76          | 56    | 20     |
| 20 to 24 years.....      | 27,019      | 15,694  | 11,415  | 23,600       | 13,680  | 9,920  | 778                | 479    | 299    | 2,389  | 1,219  | 1,170  | 252         | 229   | 29     |
| 25 to 29 years.....      | 27,416      | 18,137  | 9,279   | 22,899       | 15,256  | 7,643  | 997                | 771    | 226    | 3,242  | 1,857  | 1,385  | 278         | 253   | 25     |
| 30 to 34 years.....      | 25,097      | 17,807  | 7,290   | 20,708       | 14,861  | 5,847  | 1,119              | 941    | 178    | 3,076  | 1,824  | 1,252  | 194         | 181   | 13     |
| 35 to 39 years.....      | 25,266      | 18,387  | 6,879   | 19,799       | 14,540  | 5,259  | 1,641              | 1,422  | 219    | 3,605  | 2,215  | 1,390  | 221         | 210   | 11     |
| 40 to 44 years.....      | 21,341      | 16,074  | 5,267   | 16,375       | 12,338  | 4,037  | 1,864              | 1,674  | 190    | 2,957  | 1,921  | 1,096  | 145         | 141   | 4      |
| 45 to 49 years.....      | 18,223      | 13,892  | 4,331   | 13,585       | 10,325  | 3,290  | 1,855              | 1,646  | 209    | 2,693  | 1,836  | 857    | 90          | 85    | 5      |
| 50 to 54 years.....      | 14,103      | 10,964  | 3,139   | 10,663       | 8,302   | 2,361  | 1,593              | 1,388  | 205    | 1,804  | 1,234  | 570    | 43          | 40    | 3      |
| 55 to 59 years.....      | 10,192      | 8,199   | 1,993   | 7,929        | 6,367   | 1,562  | 1,285              | 1,135  | 150    | 956    | 677    | 279    | 22          | 20    | 2      |
| 60 to 64 years.....      | 7,033       | 5,667   | 1,366   | 5,463        | 4,541   | 922    | 1,011              | 917    | 94     | 543    | 394    | 149    | 16          | 15    | 1      |
| 65 to 69 years.....      | 4,395       | 3,765   | 630     | 3,392        | 2,902   | 490    | 706                | 646    | 60     | 290    | 211    | 79     | 7           | 6     | 1      |
| 70 to 74 years.....      | 2,027       | 1,788   | 239     | 1,557        | 1,381   | 176    | 332                | 306    | 26     | 135    | 98     | 37     | 3           | 3     | -----  |
| 75 years and over.....   | 960         | 854     | 106     | 687          | 615     | 72     | 187                | 174    | 13     | 83     | 62     | 21     | 3           | 3     | -----  |
| Unknown.....             | 258         | 166     | 92      | 162          | 106     | 56     | 9                  | 8      | 1      | 83     | 43     | 35     | 4           | 4     | -----  |
| <b>St. Louis</b> .....   | 386,683     | 279,500 | 106,583 | 291,569      | 208,472 | 83,097 | 43,187             | 37,173 | 5,994  | 50,546 | 33,110 | 17,436 | 801         | 745   | 56     |
| 10 to 13 years.....      | 103         | 69      | 34      | 76           | 49      | 27     | -----              | -----  | -----  | 27     | 20     | 7      | -----       | ----- | -----  |
| 14 years.....            | 439         | 290     | 149     | 387          | 255     | 132    | 6                  | 4      | 2      | 45     | 30     | 15     | 1           | 1     | -----  |
| 15 years.....            | 1,994       | 1,127   | 867     | 1,803        | 1,012   | 791    | 23                 | 14     | 9      | 167    | 101    | 66     | 1           | ----- | 1      |
| 16 years.....            | 5,295       | 2,810   | 2,485   | 4,865        | 2,555   | 2,310  | 89                 | 50     | 39     | 336    | 202    | 134    | 5           | 3     | 2      |
| 17 years.....            | 9,787       | 5,261   | 4,526   | 8,552        | 3,548   | 3,304  | 185                | 87     | 98     | 541    | 334    | 207    | 9           | 7     | 2      |
| 18 and 19 years.....     | 20,015      | 10,540  | 9,475   | 17,679       | 9,210   | 8,469  | 649                | 332    | 317    | 1,660  | 975    | 685    | 27          | 23    | 4      |
| 20 to 24 years.....      | 57,605      | 34,204  | 23,401  | 48,791       | 28,879  | 19,912 | 2,438              | 1,550  | 888    | 6,263  | 3,672  | 2,591  | 113         | 103   | 10     |
| 25 to 29 years.....      | 53,237      | 37,209  | 16,028  | 41,337       | 29,162  | 12,175 | 3,638              | 2,873  | 765    | 8,115  | 5,036  | 3,079  | 147         | 138   | 9      |
| 30 to 34 years.....      | 46,231      | 34,555  | 11,676  | 34,888       | 26,460  | 8,423  | 3,783              | 3,213  | 570    | 7,454  | 4,783  | 2,671  | 106         | 99    | 7      |
| 35 to 39 years.....      | 45,155      | 34,523  | 10,632  | 32,596       | 25,152  | 7,444  | 4,874              | 4,249  | 625    | 7,592  | 5,038  | 2,554  | 93          | 84    | 9      |
| 40 to 44 years.....      | 38,966      | 30,450  | 8,506   | 27,255       | 21,240  | 6,015  | 5,593              | 5,001  | 592    | 6,018  | 4,125  | 1,893  | 90          | 84    | 6      |
| 45 to 49 years.....      | 33,747      | 26,834  | 6,913   | 22,925       | 18,152  | 4,773  | 5,658              | 5,072  | 586    | 5,097  | 3,545  | 1,552  | 67          | 65    | 2      |
| 50 to 54 years.....      | 27,299      | 22,234  | 5,065   | 18,818       | 15,194  | 3,624  | 5,108              | 4,606  | 502    | 3,324  | 2,386  | 938    | 49          | 43    | 1      |
| 55 to 59 years.....      | 19,948      | 16,465  | 3,483   | 14,111       | 11,495  | 2,616  | 3,930              | 3,571  | 359    | 1,871  | 1,364  | 507    | 36          | 35    | 1      |
| 60 to 64 years.....      | 14,298      | 12,022  | 2,276   | 9,994        | 8,341   | 1,653  | 3,206              | 2,881  | 325    | 1,065  | 769    | 296    | 33          | 31    | 2      |
| 65 to 69 years.....      | 8,366       | 7,177   | 1,189   | 5,522        | 4,627   | 895    | 2,301              | 2,138  | 163    | 531    | 400    | 131    | 12          | 12    | -----  |
| 70 to 74 years.....      | 3,777       | 3,305   | 472     | 2,433        | 2,110   | 323    | 1,092              | 1,006  | 86     | 245    | 182    | 63     | 7           | 7     | -----  |
| 75 years and over.....   | 1,732       | 1,479   | 253     | 1,010        | 857     | 153    | 586                | 501    | 65     | 152    | 117    | 35     | 4           | 4     | -----  |
| Unknown.....             | 299         | 231     | 68      | 227          | 174     | 53     | 28                 | 25     | 3      | 43     | 31     | 12     | 1           | 1     | -----  |

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

| CITY AND SEX                 | Total  | AGE               |                    |                    |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                      | Un-<br>known |
|------------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------|
|                              |        | 10 to 13<br>years | 14 and 15<br>years | 16 and 17<br>years | 18 and 19<br>years | 20 to 24<br>years | 25 to 34<br>years | 35 to 44<br>years | 45 to 54<br>years | 55 to 64<br>years | 65 to 74<br>years | 75 years<br>and over |              |
| <b>Joplin</b> .....          | 13,216 | 8                 | 42                 | 292                | 581                | 1,789             | 3,065             | 2,882             | 2,354             | 1,501             | 536               | 129                  | 37           |
| Male.....                    | 9,908  | 4                 | 27                 | 171                | 336                | 1,112             | 2,292             | 2,258             | 1,867             | 1,234             | 465               | 117                  | 25           |
| Female.....                  | 3,308  | 4                 | 15                 | 121                | 245                | 677               | 773               | 624               | 487               | 267               | 71                | 12                   | 12           |
| <b>St. Joseph</b> .....      | 35,169 | 13                | 108                | 714                | 1,585              | 5,039             | 8,640             | 7,628             | 5,991             | 3,693             | 1,507             | 247                  | 6            |
| Male.....                    | 25,595 | 9                 | 63                 | 411                | 813                | 3,019             | 6,156             | 5,791             | 4,747             | 3,050             | 1,314             | 218                  | 4            |
| Female.....                  | 9,574  | 4                 | 45                 | 303                | 772                | 2,020             | 2,484             | 1,837             | 1,244             | 643               | 193               | 29                   | 2            |
| <b>Springfield</b> .....     | 22,927 | 35                | 138                | 542                | 1,099              | 3,430             | 5,680             | 4,985             | 3,720             | 2,253             | 895               | 122                  | 23           |
| Male.....                    | 16,964 | 34                | 104                | 335                | 612                | 2,083             | 4,183             | 3,809             | 2,999             | 1,888             | 785               | 114                  | 13           |
| Female.....                  | 5,963  | 1                 | 34                 | 207                | 487                | 1,347             | 1,497             | 1,176             | 721               | 365               | 110               | 8                    | 10           |
| <b>University City</b> ..... | 10,354 | -----             | 28                 | 198                | 448                | 1,419             | 2,333             | 2,634             | 1,823             | 974               | 280               | 38                   | 5            |
| Male.....                    | 7,640  | -----             | 8                  | 71                 | 159                | 681               | 1,829             | 2,229             | 1,576             | 831               | 223               | 33                   | 3            |
| Female.....                  | 2,714  | -----             | 18                 | 125                | 290                | 738               | 704               | 405               | 247               | 143               | 37                | 5                    | 2            |

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                                     | Total     | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |        |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |     | Unknown |
|--|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----|---------|
|  |           | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro  | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over |     |         |
| <b>MALES</b> .....                                     | 1,159,734 | 1,009,674          | 68,825             | 77,530 | 2,705       | 41,079         | 45,924          | 136,560        | 202,550        | 251,620        | 204,226        | 138,221        | 64,481         | 13,150            | 883 |         |
| <b>Agriculture</b> .....                               | 358,243   | 338,512            | 6,664              | 12,684 | 83          | 21,711         | 17,408          | 38,155         | 61,921         | 65,833         | 62,760         | 52,171         | 30,517         | 7,605             | 162 |         |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                      | 237,685   | 226,437            | 5,569              | 5,653  | 26          | 12,855         | 10,907          | 40,149         | 53,907         | 53,296         | 44,953         | 20,424         | 6,678          | 86                |     |         |
| Farm managers and foremen.....                         | 1,688     | 1,617              | 53                 | 18     | 1           | 12             | 88              | 336            | 403            | 333            | 261            | 190            | 64             | 1                 |     |         |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                       | 81,133    | 73,623             | 1,221              | 6,237  | 52          | 6,168          | 8,393           | 18,722         | 17,898         | 10,467         | 8,637          | 6,580          | 3,489          | 702               |     |         |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....             | 37,737    | 36,835             | 121                | 776    | 5           | 15,543         | 7,718           | 8,438          | 3,538          | 1,056          | 494            | 368            | 414            | 161               |     |         |
| <b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....                      | 3,751     | 3,689              | 22                 | 38     | 2           | 180            | 210             | 631            | 871            | 726            | 614            | 351            | 148            | 17                |     |         |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....             | 3,218     | 3,180              | 8                  | 30     | 2           | 167            | 196             | 587            | 777            | 610            | 498            | 270            | 97             | 13                |     |         |
| All other occupations.....                             | 533       | 509                | 14                 | 8      | 2           | 13             | 14              | 44             | 94             | 116            | 116            | 81             | 51             | 4                 |     |         |
| <b>Extraction of minerals</b> .....                    | 16,318    | 13,798             | 1,037              | 1,452  | 33          | 273            | 557             | 2,041          | 3,919          | 3,922          | 3,211          | 1,777          | 547            | 64                |     |         |
| Coal mine operatives.....                              | 4,879     | 3,629              | 580                | 657    | 13          | 78             | 147             | 459            | 1,057          | 1,137          | 1,075          | 689            | 217            | 19                |     |         |
| Lead and zinc mine operatives.....                     | 4,538     | 4,426              | 104                | 6      | 2           | 48             | 121             | 606            | 1,231          | 1,266          | 792            | 300            | 99             | 13                |     |         |
| Quarry operatives.....                                 | 3,941     | 2,922              | 266                | 736    | 17          | 78             | 188             | 662            | 1,026          | 825            | 730            | 342            | 77             | 12                |     |         |
| All other occupations.....                             | 2,960     | 2,819              | 87                 | 53     | 1           | 69             | 101             | 314            | 605            | 694            | 614            | 386            | 154            | 20                |     |         |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....   | 308,142   | 258,717            | 29,755             | 23,978 | 694         | 7,180          | 11,673          | 38,252         | 75,741         | 71,564         | 55,501         | 33,082         | 12,958         | 1,949             |     |         |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades.....           | 1,118     | 1,089              | 22                 | 6      | 1           | 573            | 228             | 261            | 43             | 9              | 3              | 1              | 1              | ---               |     |         |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....  | 887       | 859                | 22                 | 6      | 1           | 499            | 182             | 172            | 28             | 5              | 1              | ---            | ---            | ---               |     |         |
| Bakers.....  | 3,913     | 2,807              | 1,054              | 43     | 9           | 74             | 213             | 706            | 1,075          | 845            | 606            | 209            | 90             | 4                 |     |         |
| Blacksmiths.....                                       | 4,043     | 3,583              | 391                | 68     | 1           | 14             | 67              | 466            | 945            | 1,062          | 920            | 458            | 98             | 4                 |     |         |
| Boilermakers.....                                      | 1,247     | 1,134              | 81                 | 31     | 1           | 6              | 67              | 318            | 432            | 278            | 122            | 21             | 3              | ---               |     |         |
| Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....            | 4,192     | 3,261              | 764                | 165    | 2           | 66             | 439             | 833            | 979            | 883            | 673            | 284            | 34             | 1                 |     |         |
| Builders and building contractors.....                 | 4,658     | 4,113              | 466                | 79     | 2           | 2              | 95              | 634            | 1,258          | 1,298          | 958            | 364            | 47             | 2                 |     |         |
| Cabinetmakers.....                                     | 1,662     | 927                | 714                | 20     | 1           | 22             | 149             | 291            | 324            | 373            | 330            | 145            | 27             | 1                 |     |         |
| Carpenters.....  | 25,893    | 23,283             | 2,129              | 468    | 13          | 53             | 267             | 1,427          | 3,896          | 5,811          | 6,729          | 5,112          | 2,240          | 345               |     |         |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....          | 4,944     | 4,657              | 233                | 50     | 4           | 90             | 275             | 849            | 1,314          | 1,077          | 676            | 458            | 178            | 23                |     |         |
| Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....               | 1,320     | 1,219              | 50                 | 50     | 1           | 2              | 16              | 161            | 486            | 400            | 179            | 61             | 14             | 1                 |     |         |
| Electricians.....                                      | 6,654     | 6,299              | 302                | 51     | 2           | 202            | 1,083           | 2,332          | 1,773          | 880            | 304            | 71             | 6              | 3                 |     |         |
| Engineers (stationary).....                            | 5,140     | 4,738              | 346                | 55     | 1           | 5              | 30              | 300            | 1,129          | 1,324          | 1,238          | 762            | 306            | 38                |     |         |
| Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....   | 2,747     | 2,047              | 219                | 480    | 1           | 9              | 26              | 190            | 592            | 730            | 651            | 404            | 133            | 11                |     |         |
| Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....             | 7,250     | 6,526              | 640                | 78     | 6           | 3              | 35              | 396            | 1,829          | 2,242          | 1,708          | 808            | 211            | 16                |     |         |
| Iron molders, founders, and casters.....               | 1,419     | 894                | 347                | 173    | 5           | 22             | 99              | 327            | 424            | 358            | 144            | 41             | 3              | 1                 |     |         |
| Machinists.....  | 12,466    | 10,975             | 1,327              | 161    | 13          | 319            | 1,517           | 4,048          | 3,300          | 2,023          | 942            | 293            | 29             | 5                 |     |         |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing).....            | 9,854     | 9,166              | 691                | 3      | 4           | 21             | 331             | 2,251          | 3,382          | 2,271          | 1,188          | 366            | 49             | 5                 |     |         |
| Manufacturers.....                                     | 5,385     | 4,412              | 948                | 24     | 1           | 3              | 97              | 922            | 1,696          | 1,346          | 950            | 401            | 68             | 2                 |     |         |
| Mechanics (not otherwise specified):                   |           |                    |                    |        |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |     |         |
| Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....   | 11,926    | 10,892             | 330                | 687    | 17          | ---            | 455             | 2,301          | 5,191          | 2,880          | 835            | 212            | 37             | 6                 |     |         |
| All other industries.....                              | 4,171     | 6,746              | 478                | 184    | 9           | ---            | 229             | 1,120          | 2,477          | 1,777          | 1,074          | 505            | 203            | 28                |     |         |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....     | 11,908    | 10,921             | 740                | 238    | 9           | 62             | 290             | 1,163          | 2,499          | 2,911          | 1,611          | 636            | 94             | 7                 |     |         |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....      | 2,689     | 2,379              | 211                | 94     | 5           | 36             | 99              | 458            | 842            | 597            | 384            | 211            | 59             | 0                 |     |         |
| Paper hangers.....                                     | 2,089     | 1,828              | 135                | 124    | 2           | ---            | 94              | 248            | 458            | 521            | 444            | 233            | 79             | 0                 |     |         |
| Plasterers and cement finishers.....                   | 2,724     | 2,208              | 242                | 271    | 3           | ---            | 34              | 256            | 653            | 644            | 602            | 357            | 147            | 1                 |     |         |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....                | 5,385     | 4,937              | 354                | 90     | 4           | ---            | 81              | 609            | 1,387          | 1,511          | 1,081          | 561            | 114            | 10                |     |         |
| Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....            | 1,300     | 1,244              | 50                 | 5      | 1           | ---            | 30              | 156            | 406            | 388            | 205            | 99             | 16             | ---               |     |         |
| Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....          | 2,124     | 1,165              | 897                | 58     | 4           | 19             | 23              | 119            | 302            | 516            | 494            | 344            | 260            | 57                |     |         |
| Tailors.....   | 2,585     | 646                | 1,752              | 182    | 5           | 3              | 25              | 118            | 344            | 760            | 661            | 433            | 219            | 22                |     |         |
| Tinmiths and sheet metal workers.....                  | 2,590     | 2,255              | 311                | 24     | ---         | ---            | 79              | 340            | 670            | 612            | 460            | 272            | 180            | 19                |     |         |
| Upholsterers.....                                      | 1,503     | 1,293              | 164                | 46     | ---         | ---            | 20              | 63             | 271            | 495            | 298            | 170            | 41             | 0                 |     |         |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                  |           |                    |                    |        |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |     |         |
| Clay, glass, and stone industries.....                 | 2,209     | 1,787              | 229                | 189    | 4           | 42             | 94              | 345            | 596            | 518            | 359            | 189            | 62             | 4                 |     |         |
| Clothing industries.....                               | 3,721     | 2,375              | 735                | 603    | 8           | 154            | 269             | 881            | 1,248          | 660            | 296            | 177            | 32             | 4                 |     |         |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries..... | 2,972     | 2,800              | 153                | 18     | 1           | 16             | 92              | 665            | 1,215          | 693            | 259            | 78             | 13             | 2                 |     |         |
| Automobile factories.....                              | 1,884     | 1,616              | 139                | 124    | 5           | 7              | 28              | 216            | 523            | 517            | 376            | 168            | 46             | 3                 |     |         |
| Car and railroad shops.....                            | 5,955     | 4,989              | 628                | 335    | 3           | 243            | 353             | 929            | 1,626          | 1,355          | 840            | 441            | 153            | 12                |     |         |
| Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....            | 3,219     | 2,787              | 355                | 71     | 6           | 150            | 136             | 397            | 729            | 652            | 417            | 141            | 21             | 1                 |     |         |
| Lumber and furniture industries.....                   | 14,340    | 13,149             | 1,071              | 114    | 6           | 1,101          | 1,371           | 3,152          | 4,109          | 2,599          | 1,395          | 502            | 162            | 16                |     |         |
| Shoe factories.....                                    | 2,794     | 1,557              | 511                | 703    | 23          | 42             | 91              | 330            | 827            | 755            | 477            | 228            | 56             | 7                 |     |         |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                      | 19,595    | 17,096             | 1,700              | 761    | 38          | 1,018          | 1,243           | 3,270          | 5,026          | 3,862          | 2,766          | 1,626          | 634            | 126               |     |         |
| Other industries.....                                  | 2,036     | 1,010              | 210                | 800    | 16          | 57             | 72              | 281            | 627            | 505            | 321            | 132            | 35             | 4                 |     |         |
| Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....            | 3,030     | 1,564              | 448                | 1,017  | 1           | 86             | 116             | 407            | 760            | 720            | 569            | 284            | 80             | 6                 |     |         |
| Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....            | 2,571     | 1,946              | 500                | 414    | 11          | 62             | 121             | 398            | 698            | 658            | 563            | 258            | 88             | 5                 |     |         |
| Chemical and allied industries.....                    | 25,192    | 19,595             | 1,005              | 4,548  | 44          | 834            | 1,284           | 3,086          | 4,424          | 4,502          | 4,713          | 3,707          | 2,126          | 434               |     |         |
| General and not specified laborers.....                | 14,050    | 8,894              | 1,151              | 3,985  | 20          | 361            | 588             | 1,625          | 3,114          | 3,483          | 3,025          | 1,399          | 401            | 46                |     |         |
| Laborers and helpers, building construction.....       | 3,190     | 3,004              | 78                 | 106    | 2           | 215            | 254             | 621            | 745            | 549            | 448            | 260            | 90             | 7                 |     |         |
| Saw and planing mills.....                             | 2,295     | 1,968              | 150                | 173    | 4           | 250            | 251             | 467            | 610            | 564            | 185            | 129            | 44             | 1                 |     |         |
| Shoe factories.....                                    | 2,913     | 1,368              | 361                | 956    | 198         | 50             | 113             | 377            | 872            | 750            | 498            | 193            | 54             | 4                 |     |         |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                      | 24,901    | 17,424             | 2,539              | 4,773  | 165         | 965            | 1,462           | 4,014          | 6,346          | 5,236          | 4,013          | 2,062          | 704            | 78                |     |         |
| Other industries.....                                  | 11,943    | 10,295             | 1,382              | 252    | 14          | 39             | 278             | 1,276          | 3,113          | 2,945          | 2,269          | 1,422          | 518            | 70                |     |         |
| <b>Transportation and communication</b> .....          | 112,380   | 95,712             | 4,210              | 11,583 | 855         | 1,804          | 3,488           | 14,596         | 31,227         | 28,008         | 19,407         | 10,189         | 3,082          | 361               |     |         |
| Brakemen, steam railroad.....                          | 2,156     | 2,117              | 20                 | 19     | ---         | ---            | 10              | 197            | 631            | 785            | 383            | 124            | 25             | 1                 |     |         |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....          | 28,872    | 24,535             | 674                | 3,618  | 45          | 509            | 1,363           | 5,985          | 11,267         | 6,132          | 2,508          | 881            | 199            | 21                |     |         |
| Conductors, steam railroad.....                        | 1,841     | 1,796              | 42                 | 2      | 1           | ---            | ---             | 4              | 103            | 451            | 720            | 432            | 127            | 3                 |     |         |
| Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....          | 4,235     | 3,209              | 115                | 910    | 1           | 80             | 111             | 326            | 824            | 986            | 953            | 633            | 268            | 58                |     |         |
| Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....             | 2,504     | 2,359              | 123                | 21     | 1           | ---            | ---             | 41             | 337            | 677            | 757            | 543            | 142            | 6                 |     |         |
| Garage laborers.....                                   | 1,973     | 1,079              | 22                 | 868    | 4           | 125            | 180             | 500            | 646            | 298            | 147            | 57             | 18             | 1                 |     |         |
| Garage owners, managers, and officials.....            | 2,057     | 1,958              | 83                 | 16     | ---         | ---            | 7               | 115            | 689            | 687            | 343            | 152            | 54             | 7                 |     |         |

\* Includes tin-plate mills.  
 † Includes box factories (wood).  
 ‡ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

## POPULATION—MISSOURI

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                                      | Total          | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |               |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |  | Unknown |
|---|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--|---------|
|   |                | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro         | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over |  |         |
| <b>MALES—Continued.</b>                                 |                |                    |                    |               |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |  |         |
| <b>Transportation and communication—Con.</b>            |                |                    |                    |               |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |  |         |
| Inspectors, steam railroad                              | 1,049          | 963                | 81                 | 5             | 6           | 195            | 435             | 1,478          | 2,067          | 1,779          | 1,479          | 148            | 34             | 1                 |  |         |
| Laborers, road and street                               | 5,639          | 7,039              | 499                | 1,153         | 6           | 125            | 389             | 1,813          | 3,701          | 3,684          | 2,867          | 1,461          | 430            | 37                |  |         |
| Laborers, steam railroad                                | 14,529         | 9,502              | 1,013              | 3,251         | 703         | 3              | 3               | 31             | 180            | 808            | 1,134          | 601            | 182            | 11                |  |         |
| Locomotive engineers                                    | 2,954          | 2,813              | 137                | 3             | 1           | 4              | 4               | 151            | 844            | 925            | 282            | 68             | 22             | 1                 |  |         |
| Locomotive firemen                                      | 2,300          | 2,238              | 36                 | 25            | 2           | 17             | 47              | 224            | 1,181          | 1,333          | 1,112          | 696            | 139            | 19                |  |         |
| Mail carriers   | 4,769          | 4,563              | 83                 | 123           | 1           | 17             | 47              | 64             | 591            | 837            | 608            | 350            | 84             | 5                 |  |         |
| Motormen, street railroad                               | 2,539          | 2,329              | 210                | 1             | 1           | 22             | 22              | 150            | 418            | 425            | 267            | 70             | 3              | 2                 |  |         |
| Officials and superintendents, steam railroad           | 1,357          | 1,319              | 35                 | 1             | 1           | 3              | 72              | 352            | 427            | 258            | 163            | 58             | 5              | 1                 |  |         |
| Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies | 1,339          | 1,167              | 57                 | 114           | 1           | 3              | 21              | 99             | 193            | 224            | 148            | 74             | 19             | 2                 |  |         |
| Postmasters   | 781            | 772                | 9                  | 1             | 1           | 7              | 28              | 226            | 336            | 323            | 156            | 16             | 1              | 2                 |  |         |
| Railway mail clerks                                     | 1,095          | 1,010              | 21                 | 64            | 2           | 14             | 174             | 893            | 1,291          | 880            | 465            | 236            | 32             | 6                 |  |         |
| Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad                   | 3,991          | 3,833              | 125                | 31            | 2           | 10             | 92              | 612            | 805            | 350            | 186            | 54             | 10             | 1                 |  |         |
| Telegraph and telephone linemen                         | 2,100          | 2,074              | 32                 | 4             | 1           | 15             | 32              | 182            | 488            | 628            | 322            | 152            | 47             | 2                 |  |         |
| Telegraph operators                                     | 1,871          | 1,832              | 39                 | 1             | 1           | 828            | 787             | 2,530          | 4,936          | 4,662          | 3,230          | 1,746          | 550            | 70                |  |         |
| All other occupations                                   | 19,349         | 17,215             | 751                | 1,350         | 30          | 828            | 787             | 2,530          | 4,936          | 4,662          | 3,230          | 1,746          | 550            | 70                |  |         |
| <b>Trade</b>  | <b>166,290</b> | <b>149,268</b>     | <b>14,143</b>      | <b>5,724</b>  | <b>155</b>  | <b>4,249</b>   | <b>4,951</b>    | <b>17,524</b>  | <b>40,764</b>  | <b>41,058</b>  | <b>30,833</b>  | <b>19,614</b>  | <b>7,872</b>   | <b>1,307</b>      |  |         |
| Advertising agents                                      | 1,404          | 1,343              | 59                 | 2             | 1           | 7              | 27              | 158            | 493            | 343            | 233            | 108            | 33             | 1                 |  |         |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:                    |                |                    |                    |               |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |  |         |
| Bankers and bank officials                              | 3,205          | 3,155              | 49                 | 1             | 1           | 2              | 25              | 127            | 547            | 898            | 746            | 572            | 254            | 59                |  |         |
| Commercial brokers and commission men                   | 1,020          | 902                | 118                | 1             | 1           | 9              | 187             | 658            | 574            | 465            | 254            | 88             | 16             | 3                 |  |         |
| Stock brokers   | 2,234          | 2,162              | 72                 | 4             | 1           | 3              | 51              | 196            | 265            | 200            | 123            | 60             | 11             | 3                 |  |         |
| Brokers, loan and not specified                         | 909            | 834                | 70                 | 4             | 1           | 11             | 151             | 822            | 1,415          | 1,529          | 1,345          | 684            | 103            | 5                 |  |         |
| "Clerks" in stores                                      | 8,724          | 8,122              | 459                | 113           | 20          | 910            | 1,024           | 2,199          | 1,990          | 1,136          | 767            | 473            | 199            | 23                |  |         |
| Commercial travelers                                    | 8,550          | 8,143              | 395                | 12            | 1           | 54             | 611             | 2,397          | 2,484          | 1,689          | 971            | 307            | 30             | 7                 |  |         |
| Deliverymen, bakeries and stores                        | 4,533          | 3,948              | 163                | 510           | 3           | 707            | 488             | 856            | 1,251          | 737            | 399            | 148            | 50             | 5                 |  |         |
| Floorwalkers and foremen in stores                      | 1,080          | 1,019              | 55                 | 6             | 1           | 17             | 107             | 814            | 257            | 205            | 134            | 40             | 5              | 2                 |  |         |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials               | 9,364          | 8,536              | 627                | 200           | 1           | 29             | 566             | 2,565          | 2,661          | 1,763          | 1,185          | 479            | 109            | 7                 |  |         |
| Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.     | 3,309          | 2,302              | 217                | 774           | 16          | 64             | 116             | 386            | 732            | 763            | 663            | 422            | 142            | 21                |  |         |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores                | 7,575          | 4,461              | 446                | 2,555         | 13          | 531            | 610             | 1,281          | 1,768          | 1,373          | 1,101          | 653            | 218            | 32                |  |         |
| Newsboys  | 1,374          | 1,207              | 120                | 45            | 2           | 663            | 104             | 105            | 197            | 120            | 81             | 64             | 31             | 9                 |  |         |
| Real estate agents and officials                        | 5,965          | 5,441              | 453                | 71            | 1           | 11             | 151             | 822            | 1,415          | 1,529          | 1,345          | 684            | 103            | 5                 |  |         |
| Retail dealers  | 48,443         | 40,451             | 7,129              | 814           | 49          | 65             | 280             | 2,440          | 9,641          | 13,079         | 11,172         | 7,780          | 3,386          | 563               |  |         |
| Salesmen  | 50,622         | 47,507             | 2,791              | 281           | 44          | 1,133          | 1,921           | 7,249          | 12,178         | 7,486          | 3,950          | 1,510          | 255            | 37                |  |         |
| Undertakers   | 1,010          | 921                | 21                 | 101           | 2           | 5              | 96              | 238            | 255            | 218            | 138            | 43             | 4              | 1                 |  |         |
| Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters             | 2,156          | 1,797              | 340                | 17            | 2           | 18             | 60              | 362            | 658            | 574            | 355            | 123            | 18             | 1                 |  |         |
| All other occupations                                   | 6,692          | 6,040              | 543                | 105           | 4           | 169            | 233             | 869            | 1,538          | 1,581          | 1,267          | 740            | 252            | 35                |  |         |
| <b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b>        | <b>19,546</b>  | <b>16,998</b>      | <b>1,635</b>       | <b>889</b>    | <b>24</b>   | <b>54</b>      | <b>237</b>      | <b>1,177</b>   | <b>3,666</b>   | <b>4,224</b>   | <b>4,198</b>   | <b>3,731</b>   | <b>1,952</b>   | <b>295</b>        |  |         |
| Firemen, fire department                                | 1,907          | 1,772              | 104                | 31            | 1           | 2              | 64              | 576            | 665            | 371            | 170            | 56             | 3              | 3                 |  |         |
| Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers                       | 4,410          | 3,613              | 561                | 234           | 2           | 7              | 13              | 90             | 270            | 607            | 964            | 1,438          | 988            | 130               |  |         |
| Laborers, public service                                | 3,111          | 2,204              | 408                | 492           | 7           | 37             | 71              | 315            | 551            | 563            | 604            | 554            | 263            | 57                |  |         |
| Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.                    | 1,289          | 1,213              | 42                 | 33            | 1           | 1              | 16              | 206            | 317            | 340            | 279            | 106            | 24             | 1                 |  |         |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county)              | 2,156          | 2,066              | 113                | 7             | 1           | 53             | 262             | 505            | 547            | 510            | 258            | 48             | 3              | 1                 |  |         |
| Officials and inspectors (United States)                | 681            | 629                | 36                 | 11            | 5           | 43             | 117             | 229            | 163            | 100            | 25             | 3              | 1              | 1                 |  |         |
| Police  | 3,437          | 3,175              | 211                | 51            | 1           | 128            | 1,012           | 931            | 777            | 438            | 133            | 17             | 1              | 1                 |  |         |
| All other occupations                                   | 2,525          | 2,326              | 160                | 30            | 9           | 10             | 151             | 468            | 672            | 507            | 366            | 242            | 93             | 16                |  |         |
| <b>Professional service</b>                             | <b>50,457</b>  | <b>44,912</b>      | <b>3,196</b>       | <b>2,270</b>  | <b>79</b>   | <b>575</b>     | <b>1,013</b>    | <b>5,670</b>   | <b>13,222</b>  | <b>11,212</b>  | <b>8,975</b>   | <b>6,347</b>   | <b>2,686</b>   | <b>716</b>        |  |         |
| Actors and showmen                                      | 1,362          | 1,226              | 47                 | 83            | 6           | 16             | 54              | 249            | 427            | 364            | 171            | 62             | 14             | 2                 |  |         |
| Architects  | 581            | 523                | 54                 | 4             | 1           | 5              | 56              | 146            | 157            | 111            | 73             | 29             | 8              | 1                 |  |         |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art                 | 884            | 762                | 112                | 9             | 1           | 2              | 35              | 185            | 254            | 180            | 80             | 25             | 12             | 2                 |  |         |
| Authors, editors, and reporters                         | 1,304          | 1,236              | 52                 | 16            | 2           | 23             | 161             | 365            | 278            | 185            | 189            | 81             | 19             | 1                 |  |         |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists                   | 1,109          | 1,000              | 82                 | 24            | 3           | 36             | 197             | 413            | 232            | 159            | 51             | 16             | 4              | 1                 |  |         |
| Clergymen   | 4,936          | 3,724              | 561                | 649           | 2           | 139            | 876             | 1,192          | 1,220          | 897            | 482            | 122            | 9              | 3                 |  |         |
| College presidents and professors                       | 1,094          | 981                | 89                 | 24            | 1           | 62             | 327             | 301            | 219            | 133            | 44             | 8              | 1              | 1                 |  |         |
| Dentists  | 2,428          | 2,266              | 92                 | 70            | 1           | 109            | 664             | 632            | 561            | 365            | 81             | 15             | 1              | 1                 |  |         |
| Draftsmen   | 1,656          | 1,551              | 134                | 71            | 1           | 108            | 512             | 609            | 270            | 107            | 59             | 20             | 1              | 1                 |  |         |
| Lawyers, judges, and justices                           | 5,448          | 5,225              | 167                | 55            | 1           | 195            | 1,322           | 1,236          | 1,101          | 984            | 476            | 129            | 5              | 3                 |  |         |
| Musicians and teachers of music                         | 2,309          | 1,722              | 243                | 229           | 15          | 28             | 97              | 454            | 729            | 466            | 283            | 169            | 64             | 18                |  |         |
| Photographers   | 846            | 741                | 86                 | 11            | 8           | 19             | 96              | 183            | 207            | 170            | 120            | 39             | 5              | 1                 |  |         |
| Physicians and surgeons                                 | 5,338          | 4,853              | 282                | 196           | 7           | 58             | 832             | 1,014          | 1,350          | 1,319          | 571            | 185            | 9              | 3                 |  |         |
| Teachers (school)                                       | 5,971          | 5,488              | 156                | 326           | 1           | 20             | 196             | 1,450          | 2,070          | 1,109          | 627            | 340            | 139            | 17                |  |         |
| Technical engineers:                                    |                |                    |                    |               |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |  |         |
| Civil engineers and surveyors                           | 3,105          | 2,985              | 118                | 2             | 1           | 452            | 1,104           | 779            | 484            | 192            | 71             | 20             | 3              | 3                 |  |         |
| Electrical engineers                                    | 1,264          | 1,227              | 56                 | 1             | 1           | 173            | 496             | 358            | 175            | 62             | 10             | 1              | 1              | 1                 |  |         |
| Mechanical engineers                                    | 1,009          | 908                | 98                 | 1             | 2           | 76             | 315             | 310            | 202            | 80             | 23             | 3              | 1              | 1                 |  |         |
| Mining engineers  | 253            | 233                | 15                 | 1             | 1           | 24             | 108             | 65             | 38             | 17             | 5              | 1              | 1              | 1                 |  |         |
| All other occupations                                   | 9,510          | 8,256              | 752                | 471           | 31          | 500            | 445             | 1,022          | 1,987          | 2,062          | 1,701          | 1,155          | 487            | 146               |  |         |
| <b>Domestic and personal service</b>                    | <b>55,605</b>  | <b>31,470</b>      | <b>5,485</b>       | <b>17,917</b> | <b>733</b>  | <b>1,334</b>   | <b>1,784</b>    | <b>5,827</b>   | <b>12,535</b>  | <b>13,070</b>  | <b>10,766</b>  | <b>8,560</b>   | <b>3,048</b>   | <b>576</b>        |  |         |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists                  | 8,180          | 6,837              | 684                | 646           | 13          | 40             | 95              | 681            | 2,122          | 2,317          | 1,737          | 931            | 271            | 27                |  |         |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers             | 2,618          | 2,026              | 360                | 228           | 4           | 67             | 133             | 445            | 861            | 614            | 345            | 116            | 29             | 5                 |  |         |
| Hotel keepers and managers                              | 1,195          | 1,026              | 133                | 32            | 4           | 1              | 17              | 149            | 289            | 329            | 271            | 114            | 23             | 2                 |  |         |
| Janitors and sextons                                    | 9,772          | 4,428              | 725                | 4,606         | 13          | 95             | 124             | 461            | 1,824          | 2,001          | 2,421          | 1,908          | 1,189          | 236               |  |         |
| Porters, domestic and personal service                  | 2,833          | 292                | 75                 | 2,458         | 8           | 119            | 160             | 530            | 772            | 616            | 406            | 154            | 58             | 12                |  |         |
| All other porters (except in stores)                    | 3,652          | 394                | 90                 | 3,140         | 28          | 61             | 101             | 417            | 1,035          | 955            | 662            | 290            | 107            | 17                |  |         |
| Restaurant, cafe, and lunch-room keepers                | 4,260          | 3,140              | 876                | 194           | 50          | 21             | 170             | 840            | 1,324          | 1,101          | 591            | 196            | 12             | 5                 |  |         |
| Servants  | 10,264         | 5,455              | 1,274              | 3,279         | 256         | 486            | 470             | 1,360          | 2,597          | 2,260          | 1,674          | 909            | 382            | 85                |  |         |
| Waiters   | 4,160          | 2,115              | 532                | 1,402         | 111         | 148            | 276             | 791            | 1,166          | 947            | 534            | 229            | 47             | 12                |  |         |
| All other occupations                                   | 8,671          | 5,787              | 736                | 1,902         | 246         | 318            | 403             | 1,005          | 1,669          | 1,747          | 1,557          | 1,161          | 655            | 144               |  |         |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

<sup>2</sup> Includes deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

<sup>3</sup> Includes also managers and superintendents of retail stores.

<sup>4</sup> Includes also some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

<sup>5</sup> Includes also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

<sup>6</sup> Includes also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE II.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                                     | Total  | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |       |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
|--|--------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
|  |        | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Unknown |
| <b>MALES—Continued.</b>                                |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Clerical occupations.....                              | 66,022 | 62,600             | 2,378              | 997   | 47          | 3,669          | 4,608           | 12,687         | 18,684         | 12,018         | 7,961          | 4,449          | 1,651          | 257               | 43      |
| Accountants and auditors.....                          | 5,054  | 4,808              | 242                | 3     | 1           | 56             | 585             | 1,825          | 1,368          | 728            | 349            | 119            | 17             | 7                 |         |
| Agents, collectors, and credit men.....                | 6,630  | 6,320              | 282                | 25    | 3           | 19             | 95              | 540            | 1,845          | 1,241          | 791            | 264            | 50             | 4                 |         |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                          | 8,090  | 7,803              | 268                | 10    | 9           | 112            | 446             | 2,000          | 2,549          | 1,343          | 815            | 548            | 225            | 47                |         |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                | 42,478 | 40,232             | 1,517              | 699   | 30          | 1,916          | 3,402           | 8,907          | 12,062         | 7,287          | 5,049          | 2,684          | 1,009          | 138               |         |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys <sup>10</sup> ..... | 2,431  | 2,143              | 33                 | 254   | 1           | 1,532          | 388             | 176            | 83             | 99             | 60             | 21             | 3              |                   |         |
| Stenographers and typists.....                         | 1,339  | 1,294              | 36                 | 6     | 3           | 90             | 216             | 479            | 320            | 140            | 59             | 17             | 13             |                   |         |
| <b>FEMALES.</b>  |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Agriculture.....                                       | 12,635 | 11,490             | 883                | 759   | 3           | 1,032          | 429             | 640            | 943            | 1,857          | 2,606          | 2,861          | 1,752          | 690               | 5       |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                      | 8,974  | 8,417              | 330                | 226   | 1           | 55             | 386             | 1,365          | 2,280          | 2,516          | 1,697          | 671            | 4              |                   |         |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                       | 1,385  | 1,054              | 32                 | 298   | 1           | 171            | 124             | 231            | 285            | 172            | 89             | 30             | 11             |                   |         |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....             | 2,255  | 1,999              | 20                 | 235   | 1           | 861            | 305             | 353            | 269            | 215            | 149            | 70             | 8              |                   |         |
| All other occupations.....                             | 21     | 20                 | 1                  |       |             |                |                 | 1              | 3              | 6              | 5              | 6              |                |                   |         |
| Forestry and fishing.....                              | 5      | 4                  |                    | 1     |             | 1              |                 | 1              | 1              |                | 2              |                |                |                   |         |
| Extraction of minerals.....                            | 12     | 10                 |                    | 2     |             |                |                 | 2              | 2              |                | 8              |                |                |                   |         |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....           | 53,085 | 47,608             | 2,541              | 2,888 | 48          | 5,350          | 5,613           | 10,599         | 11,596         | 8,513          | 6,142          | 3,095          | 985            | 151               | 41      |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....     | 5,203  | 4,521              | 256                | 426   |             | 33             | 58              | 172            | 647            | 1,252          | 1,359          | 1,098          | 504            | 76                |         |
| Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....           | 966    | 925                | 32                 | 9     |             | 39             | 34              | 153            | 303            | 274            | 148            | 89             | 3              |                   |         |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing).....            | 358    | 343                | 15                 |       |             | 9              | 30              | 98             | 117            | 67             | 32             | 4              | 3              |                   |         |
| Milliners and millinery dealers.....                   | 2,162  | 2,042              | 114                | 5     | 1           | 139            | 390             | 535            | 537            | 314            | 193            | 46             | 5              |                   |         |
| Tailresses.....  | 469    | 355                | 100                | 13    | 1           | 5              | 9               | 40             | 97             | 101            | 131            | 66             | 18             |                   |         |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                  |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Candy factories.....                                   | 928    | 876                | 33                 | 16    | 3           | 138            | 128             | 222            | 217            | 131            | 69             | 19             | 4              |                   |         |
| Cigar and tobacco factories.....                       | 1,491  | 1,169              | 110                | 212   |             | 180            | 164             | 320            | 379            | 245            | 137            | 52             | 13             |                   |         |
| Clothing industries—                                   |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....                 | 2,334  | 2,242              | 83                 | 7     | 2           | 343            | 323             | 503            | 426            | 363            | 261            | 98             | 15             |                   |         |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories.....                 | 2,101  | 1,867              | 195                | 34    | 5           | 189            | 200             | 367            | 474            | 423            | 302            | 121            | 19             |                   |         |
| Other clothing industries.....                         | 8,735  | 7,945              | 694                | 85    | 11          | 720            | 698             | 1,521          | 1,942          | 1,929          | 1,240          | 545            | 122            |                   |         |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....               | 1,164  | 1,132              | 28                 | 4     |             | 107            | 118             | 271            | 302            | 217            | 108            | 33             | 4              |                   |         |
| Shoe factories.....                                    | 10,479 | 10,268             | 198                | 13    |             | 1,349          | 1,589           | 2,851          | 2,519          | 1,443          | 548            | 153            | 23             |                   |         |
| Textile industries.....                                | 1,362  | 1,214              | 89                 | 55    | 4           | 177            | 171             | 249            | 215            | 190            | 156            | 108            | 76             |                   |         |
| Other industries.....                                  | 10,620 | 8,870              | 393                | 1,341 | 16          | 1,436          | 1,397           | 2,520          | 2,431          | 1,553          | 843            | 345            | 74             |                   |         |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                    |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Shoe factories.....                                    | 1,039  | 1,014              | 13                 | 11    | 1           | 198            | 182             | 314            | 204            | 86             | 41             | 14             |                |                   |         |
| Other industries.....                                  | 2,355  | 1,594              | 126                | 632   | 3           | 283            | 288             | 473            | 521            | 391            | 250            | 100            | 36             |                   |         |
| All other occupations.....                             | 1,319  | 1,231              | 62                 | 25    | 1           | 183            | 106             | 203            | 286            | 263            | 168            | 79             | 24             |                   |         |
| Transportation and communication.....                  | 8,872  | 8,655              | 132                | 84    | 1           | 890            | 983             | 2,888          | 2,619          | 1,187          | 504            | 236            | 50             |                   |         |
| Postmistresses.....                                    | 488    | 486                | 2                  |       |             |                | 15              | 30             | 111            | 155            | 101            | 60             | 16             |                   |         |
| Telegraph operators.....                               | 664    | 658                | 5                  | 1     |             | 41             | 101             | 198            | 211            | 72             | 23             | 14             | 4              |                   |         |
| Telephone operators.....                               | 7,225  | 7,134              | 85                 | 6     |             | 336            | 840             | 2,587          | 2,165          | 834            | 299            | 126            | 24             |                   |         |
| All other occupations.....                             | 495    | 477                | 40                 | 77    | 1           | 13             | 27              | 73             | 132            | 126            | 81             | 36             | 6              |                   |         |
| Trade.....   | 30,563 | 28,690             | 1,407              | 450   | 16          | 1,847          | 2,378           | 5,253          | 7,201          | 6,888          | 4,637          | 1,986          | 482            |                   |         |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....               | 385    | 378                | 6                  | 1     |             |                |                 | 53             | 119            | 116            | 66             | 27             | 4              |                   |         |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>11</sup> .....                 | 4,851  | 4,595              | 195                | 55    | 6           | 397            | 605             | 1,201          | 1,160          | 833            | 453            | 163            | 34             |                   |         |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....         | 575    | 543                | 8                  | 24    |             | 9              | 30              | 132            | 171            | 135            | 73             | 21             | 3              |                   |         |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                  | 1,071  | 1,004              | 43                 | 23    | 1           | 2              | 34              | 187            | 345            | 298            | 153            | 47             | 4              |                   |         |
| Retail dealers <sup>9</sup> .....                      | 3,144  | 2,700              | 363                | 78    | 3           | 2              | 25              | 138            | 561            | 913            | 823            | 497            | 161            |                   |         |
| Saleswomen.....  | 17,483 | 16,683             | 679                | 117   | 4           | 955            | 1,435           | 3,177          | 4,299          | 3,954          | 2,493          | 939            | 185            |                   |         |
| All other occupations.....                             | 3,054  | 2,787              | 113                | 152   | 2           | 293            | 302             | 620            | 743            | 656            | 369            | 134            | 30             |                   |         |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....         | 534    | 498                | 23                 | 13    |             | 1              | 3               | 61             | 117            | 166            | 107            | 57             | 19             |                   |         |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....        | 299    | 293                | 4                  | 2     |             |                |                 | 41             | 66             | 91             | 62             | 32             | 7              |                   |         |
| All other occupations.....                             | 235    | 205                | 19                 | 11    |             | 1              | 3               | 20             | 51             | 75             | 45             | 25             | 12             |                   |         |
| Professional service.....                              | 40,876 | 38,028             | 1,159              | 1,671 | 18          | 369            | 2,354           | 11,602         | 11,959         | 7,008          | 4,404          | 2,290          | 720            |                   |         |
| Actresses and showwomen.....                           | 470    | 417                | 16                 | 32    | 5           | 40             | 62              | 160            | 120            | 53             | 27             | 6              | 1              |                   |         |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....           | 667    | 638                | 25                 | 3     | 1           | 26             | 61              | 188            | 146            | 93             | 81             | 54             | 17             |                   |         |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                   | 390    | 378                | 10                 | 2     |             | 1              | 10              | 68             | 102            | 94             | 72             | 29             | 10             |                   |         |
| College presidents and professors.....                 | 647    | 615                | 15                 | 17    |             |                |                 | 82             | 237            | 165            | 98             | 46             | 10             |                   |         |
| Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....               | 249    | 240                | 9                  |       |             |                |                 | 11             | 45             | 84             | 62             | 33             | 12             |                   |         |
| Librarians.....  | 571    | 561                | 9                  | 1     |             |                |                 | 19             | 150            | 106            | 81             | 53             | 10             |                   |         |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                   | 2,282  | 2,117              | 44                 | 120   | 1           | 22             | 73              | 337            | 585            | 585            | 400            | 188            | 68             |                   |         |
| Photographers.....                                     | 303    | 283                | 14                 | 6     |             | 10             | 13              | 3              | 54             | 64             | 42             | 29             | 7              |                   |         |
| Social and welfare workers.....                        | 633    | 555                | 19                 | 58    | 1           |                |                 | 76             | 175            | 144            | 136            | 82             | 14             |                   |         |
| Teachers (school).....                                 | 23,457 | 22,018             | 409                | 1,028 | 2           | 134            | 1,307           | 7,635          | 7,260          | 3,548          | 2,018          | 1,108          | 363            |                   |         |
| Trained nurses.....                                    | 6,765  | 6,142              | 357                | 261   | 5           | 27             | 615             | 2,107          | 1,928          | 1,168          | 604            | 233            | 63             |                   |         |
| All other occupations.....                             | 4,442  | 4,064              | 282                | 143   | 3           | 109            | 180             | 700            | 1,076          | 927            | 812            | 450            | 155            |                   |         |

<sup>8</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
<sup>9</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.  
<sup>10</sup> Except telegraph messengers.  
<sup>11</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

POPULATION—MISSOURI

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                               | Total  | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |        |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
|--|--------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
|  |        | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro  | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Unknown |
| <b>FEMALES—Continued.</b>                        |        |                    |                    |        |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Domestic and personal service.....               | 91,833 | 56,705             | 4,001              | 31,030 | 117         | 4,519          | 5,197           | 12,964         | 20,215         | 19,370         | 16,198         | 9,356          | 3,357          | 547               | 150     |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....      | 3,794  | 3,209              | 85                 | 509    | -----       | 118            | 203             | 798            | 1,349          | 924            | 314            | 67             | 16             | 1                 | 4       |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....          | 4,813  | 3,905              | 268                | 633    | 7           | -----          | 13              | 119            | 571            | 1,086          | 1,437          | 1,093          | 446            | 73                | -----   |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers..... | 1,125  | 992                | 98                 | 34     | 1           | 55             | 81              | 182            | 288            | 297            | 151            | 57             | 10             | 4                 | -----   |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                  | 685    | 651                | 17                 | 17     | -----       | -----          | 3               | 12             | 70             | 173            | 208            | 177            | 55             | 7                 | -----   |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses.....               | 6,118  | 5,076              | 338                | 638    | 6           | -----          | 176             | 434            | 848            | 1,191          | 1,575          | 1,234          | 559            | 82                | 15      |
| Laundresses (not in laundry).....                | 10,524 | 3,617              | 126                | 6,771  | 10          | 75             | 106             | 378            | 1,090          | 2,976          | 2,860          | 1,697          | 603            | 122               | 17      |
| Laundry operatives.....                          | 6,385  | 4,081              | 184                | 2,130  | 20          | 353            | 410             | 971            | 1,762          | 1,534          | 948            | 335            | 46             | 11                | 15      |
| Nurses (not trained).....                        | 3,311  | 2,960              | 188                | 161    | 2           | -----          | 72              | 303            | 477            | 626            | 818            | 756            | 233            | 21                | -----   |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....    | 1,372  | 1,102              | 61                 | 206    | 3           | -----          | 10              | 51             | 269            | 454            | 398            | 155            | 32             | 1                 | -----   |
| Servants.....                                    | 43,629 | 22,944             | 2,176              | 18,450 | 56          | 3,254          | 3,211           | 7,416          | 10,011         | 8,353          | 6,509          | 3,398          | 1,213          | 199               | 63      |
| Waitresses.....                                  | 7,516  | 6,747              | 160                | 603    | 6           | 604            | 833             | 2,036          | 2,335          | 1,125          | 431            | 112            | 23             | 3                 | 14      |
| All other occupations.....                       | 2,584  | 1,430              | 270                | 878    | 6           | 60             | 79              | 264            | 545            | 631            | 549            | 320            | 121            | 13                | 2       |
| <b>Clerical occupations.....</b>                 |        |                    |                    |        |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Accountants and auditors.....                    | 497    | 483                | 10                 | 4      | -----       | -----          | 29              | 110            | 189            | 103            | 52             | 13             | 1              | -----             | -----   |
| Agents, collectors, and credit women.....        | 494    | 470                | 9                  | 15     | -----       | 4              | 16              | 70             | 143            | 134            | 77             | 31             | 15             | 1                 | 1       |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                    | 12,340 | 12,007             | 274                | 57     | 2           | 377            | 1,026           | 3,313          | 4,216          | 2,270          | 877            | 216            | 27             | 2                 | 16      |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....          | 20,317 | 19,735             | 358                | 215    | 9           | 1,272          | 2,327           | 5,874          | 6,258          | 2,682          | 1,264          | 302            | 56             | 3                 | 19      |
| Stenographers and typists.....                   | 26,738 | 26,159             | 473                | 92     | 14          | 1,408          | 3,733           | 10,004         | 7,963          | 2,635          | 777            | 150            | 20             | 4                 | 14      |
| All other occupations.....                       | 413    | 396                | 13                 | 14     | -----       | 157            | 78              | 89             | 55             | 23             | 8              | 3              | -----          | -----             | -----   |

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                                   | Total          | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |               |              | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |            |
|--|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------|
|  |                | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro         | Other races  | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Unknown    |
| <b>KANSAS CITY</b>                                   |                |                    |                    |               |              |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |            |
| <b>MALES.....</b>                                    | <b>137,764</b> | <b>110,877</b>     | <b>11,641</b>      | <b>14,167</b> | <b>1,279</b> | <b>2,391</b>   | <b>3,869</b>    | <b>15,604</b>  | <b>35,944</b>  | <b>34,461</b>  | <b>24,856</b>  | <b>14,068</b>  | <b>5,553</b>   | <b>854</b>        | <b>166</b> |
| Agriculture.....                                     | 1,180          | 927                | 165                | 63            | 25           | 30             | 52              | 95             | 190            | 212            | 281            | 191            | 123            | 26                | -----      |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                    | 381            | 294                | 69                 | 16            | 2            | -----          | 3               | 19             | 48             | 70             | 102            | 84             | 44             | 11                | -----      |
| Farm laborers (wage workers).....                    | 772            | 606                | 96                 | 47            | 23           | 29             | 47              | 73             | 136            | 138            | 157            | 104            | 75             | 13                | -----      |
| All other occupations.....                           | 27             | 27                 | -----              | -----         | -----        | 1              | 2               | 3              | 6              | 4              | 2              | 3              | 4              | 2                 | -----      |
| Forestry and fishing.....                            | 23             | 21                 | 2                  | -----         | -----        | -----          | -----           | 2              | 4              | 4              | 8              | 1              | 4              | -----             | -----      |
| Extraction of minerals.....                          | 468            | 292                | 39                 | 130           | 7            | -----          | 6               | 26             | 88             | 112            | 128            | 74             | 30             | 3                 | 1          |
| Operators, managers, and officials.....              | 91             | 85                 | 6                  | -----         | -----        | -----          | -----           | 1              | 19             | 17             | 29             | 22             | 3              | -----             | -----      |
| All other occupations.....                           | 377            | 207                | 33                 | 130           | 7            | -----          | 6               | 25             | 69             | 95             | 99             | 52             | 27             | 3                 | 1          |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>  | <b>44,385</b>  | <b>35,422</b>      | <b>4,308</b>       | <b>4,365</b>  | <b>292</b>   | <b>585</b>     | <b>1,189</b>    | <b>4,942</b>   | <b>11,281</b>  | <b>11,470</b>  | <b>8,333</b>   | <b>4,608</b>   | <b>1,687</b>   | <b>245</b>        | <b>45</b>  |
| Bakers.....  | 630            | 499                | 120                | 7             | 4            | 5              | 26              | 108            | 179            | 145            | 108            | 47             | 12             | -----             | -----      |
| Blacksmiths.....                                     | 223            | 174                | 45                 | 4             | -----        | 1              | 2               | 26             | 53             | 67             | 41             | 29             | 3              | 1                 | -----      |
| Boilermakers.....                                    | 166            | 143                | 19                 | 3             | 1            | -----          | 7               | 35             | 64             | 35             | 18             | 5              | 1              | -----             | -----      |
| Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....          | 742            | 548                | 129                | 63            | 2            | 11             | 54              | 135            | 164            | 178            | 127            | 59             | 13             | 1                 | -----      |
| Builders and building contractors.....               | 852            | 755                | 81                 | 16            | -----        | -----          | 17              | 91             | 243            | 244            | 170            | 74             | 12             | 1                 | -----      |
| Cabinetmakers.....                                   | 326            | 190                | 135                | 1             | -----        | -----          | 2               | 35             | 54             | 70             | 59             | 27             | 7              | -----             | -----      |
| Carpenters.....                                      | 3,208          | 2,781              | 346                | 76            | 5            | 5              | 26              | 100            | 364            | 741            | 915            | 688            | 314            | 52                | 3          |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....        | 927            | 872                | 39                 | 14            | 2            | 26             | 38              | 152            | 222            | 223            | 126            | 101            | 29             | 7                 | 3          |
| Electricians.....                                    | 1,184          | 1,123              | 56                 | 5             | -----        | -----          | 29              | 147            | 443            | 331            | 149            | 62             | 19             | 2                 | 2          |
| Engineers (stationary).....                          | 937            | 849                | 74                 | 13            | 1            | -----          | 4               | 58             | 229            | 223            | 238            | 136            | 40             | 9                 | -----      |
| Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)..... | 265            | 213                | 22                 | 30            | -----        | 1              | 1               | 18             | 57             | 63             | 63             | 47             | 13             | 2                 | -----      |
| Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....           | 1,060          | 946                | 98                 | 11            | 5            | -----          | 5               | 77             | 287            | 323            | 227            | 111            | 30             | -----             | -----      |
| Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....       | 187            | 150                | 36                 | -----         | -----        | -----          | 4               | 11             | 43             | 56             | 35             | 32             | 3              | -----             | -----      |
| Machinists.....                                      | 1,394          | 1,245              | 108                | 40            | 1            | -----          | 26              | 189            | 429            | 383            | 229            | 103            | 34             | 1                 | -----      |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing).....          | 2,417          | 2,254              | 160                | 1             | 2            | -----          | 3               | 88             | 626            | 904            | 481            | 249            | 60             | 5                 | 1          |
| Manufacturers.....                                   | 1,029          | 826                | 201                | 2             | -----        | -----          | -----           | 11             | 147            | 338            | 254            | 200            | 66             | 13                | -----      |
| Mechanics (not otherwise specified):                 |                |                    |                    |               |              |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |            |
| Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops..... | 2,030          | 1,781              | 72                 | 172           | 5            | -----          | 48              | 341            | 901            | 550            | 154            | 32             | -----          | -----             | -----      |
| Railroads and car shops.....                         | 153            | 137                | 7                  | 9             | -----        | -----          | 3               | 14             | 42             | 43             | 32             | 9              | 1              | -----             | -----      |
| All other industries.....                            | 1,454          | 1,339              | 79                 | 33            | 3            | -----          | 49              | 226            | 521            | 349            | 187            | 86             | 32             | 4                 | -----      |
| Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....          | 168            | 123                | 25                 | 20            | -----        | -----          | 4               | 15             | 64             | 45             | 23             | 10             | 5              | 2                 | -----      |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....   | 2,444          | 2,224              | 135                | 79            | 6            | 12             | 37              | 202            | 536            | 630            | 588            | 303            | 120            | 16                | -----      |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....    | 488            | 454                | 19                 | 13            | 2            | 7              | 13              | 101            | 179            | 109            | 48             | 22             | 8              | 1                 | -----      |
| Paper hangers.....                                   | 350            | 305                | 13                 | 31            | 1            | -----          | 6               | 22             | 73             | 108            | 84             | 41             | 13             | 2                 | 1          |
| Plasterers and cement finishers.....                 | 437            | 342                | 28                 | 65            | 2            | -----          | 1               | 30             | 100            | 121            | 111            | 54             | 19             | 1                 | -----      |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....              | 902            | 801                | 70                 | 30            | 1            | -----          | 4               | 65             | 209            | 285            | 211            | 103            | 23             | 2                 | -----      |
| Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....          | 319            | 304                | 12                 | 2             | 1            | -----          | 6               | 33             | 119            | 96             | 47             | 16             | 2              | -----             | -----      |
| Roofers and slaters.....                             | 146            | 139                | 5                  | 1             | 1            | -----          | 2               | 9              | 46             | 48             | 22             | 14             | 3              | 2                 | -----      |
| Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....        | 342            | 101                | 226                | 12            | 3            | -----          | 5               | 15             | 53             | 93             | 93             | 53             | 26             | 4                 | -----      |
| Tailors.....   | 541            | 108                | 377                | 53            | 3            | -----          | 1               | 1              | 19             | 56             | 190            | 129            | 99             | 39                | 7          |
| Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....               | 406            | 365                | 51                 | 5             | -----        | -----          | 12              | 45             | 110            | 101            | 64             | 52             | 20             | 2                 | -----      |
| Upholsterers.....                                    | 346            | 317                | 24                 | 5             | -----        | -----          | 2               | 16             | 80             | 138            | 56             | 27             | 6              | 1                 | 2          |

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION   | Total         | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |              |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
|--|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------|
|  |               | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro        | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Unknown   |
| <b>KANSAS CITY—Continued</b>                                       |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| <b>MALES—Continued.</b>  |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.</b>          |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| <b>Operatives (not otherwise specified):</b>                       |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| Clothing industries.....   | 265           | 178                | 53                 | 34           | 1           | 15             | 12              | 68             | 61             | 53             | 30             | 18             | 5              | 2                 | 1         |
| Electric light and power plants.....                               | 278           | 273                | 4                  | 1            | 1           | 1              | 10              | 44             | 118            | 69             | 24             | 8              | 3              | 1                 | 1         |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—                 |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| Automobile factories.....  | 779           | 748                | 30                 | 1            | 1           | 2              | 23              | 219            | 316            | 161            | 47             | 8              | 2              | 1                 | 1         |
| Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>1</sup> .....          | 324           | 284                | 31                 | 9            | 1           | 4              | 6               | 50             | 113            | 78             | 54             | 13             | 5              | 1                 | 1         |
| Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....                        | 770           | 647                | 75                 | 45           | 3           | 23             | 42              | 124            | 224            | 181            | 104            | 52             | 17             | 2                 | 1         |
| Lumber and furniture industries.....                               | 317           | 276                | 36                 | 4            | 1           | 7              | 11              | 42             | 61             | 65             | 64             | 46             | 20             | 1                 | 1         |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....                           | 260           | 242                | 12                 | 5            | 1           | 18             | 31              | 39             | 69             | 49             | 28             | 21             | 5              | 1                 | 1         |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                                  | 467           | 181                | 61                 | 213          | 12          | 4              | 10              | 42             | 125            | 152            | 84             | 46             | 3              | 1                 | 1         |
| Other industries.....  | 2,586         | 2,189              | 247                | 184          | 16          | 81             | 155             | 455            | 678            | 539            | 390            | 191            | 84             | 10                | 3         |
| <b>Laborers (not otherwise specified):</b>                         |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| Chemical and allied industries.....                                | 279           | 210                | 22                 | 39           | 8           | 6              | 13              | 40             | 75             | 65             | 45             | 25             | 9              | 1                 | 1         |
| Clay, glass, and stone industries.....                             | 322           | 146                | 43                 | 130          | 3           | 4              | 12              | 30             | 71             | 81             | 74             | 39             | 9              | 1                 | 1         |
| Food and allied industries—  |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| Flour and grain mills.....   | 255           | 203                | 15                 | 36           | 1           | 7              | 7               | 46             | 82             | 59             | 40             | 16             | 4              | 1                 | 1         |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                                  | 894           | 238                | 91                 | 416          | 149         | 7              | 20              | 86             | 291            | 262            | 169            | 55             | 12             | 2                 | 2         |
| Other food and allied industries.....                              | 299           | 234                | 37                 | 24           | 4           | 16             | 20              | 55             | 87             | 51             | 46             | 21             | 3              | 1                 | 1         |
| General and not specified laborers.....                            | 3,386         | 2,096              | 266                | 1,012        | 12          | 67             | 141             | 374            | 672            | 826            | 685            | 381            | 196            | 32                | 12        |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—                 |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| Automobile factories.....  | 480           | 444                | 18                 | 18           | 1           | 7              | 18              | 143            | 189            | 92             | 22             | 6              | 2              | 1                 | 1         |
| Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>1</sup> .....          | 478           | 376                | 35                 | 63           | 4           | 22             | 23              | 97             | 148            | 105            | 56             | 18             | 8              | 1                 | 1         |
| Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....                        | 575           | 350                | 61                 | 158          | 6           | 14             | 38              | 87             | 166            | 129            | 107            | 25             | 8              | 1                 | 1         |
| Laborers and helpers, building construction.....                   | 2,511         | 1,336              | 147                | 1,020        | 8           | 43             | 60              | 192            | 526            | 700            | 622            | 280            | 77             | 8                 | 3         |
| Other industries.....  | 1,634         | 783                | 83                 | 169          | 9           | 47             | 73              | 163            | 253            | 224            | 163            | 90             | 25             | 6                 | 3         |
| All other occupations.....   | 1,753         | 1,595              | 127                | 28           | 3           | 138            | 80              | 255            | 442            | 381            | 258            | 145            | 51             | 1                 | 2         |
| <b>Transportation and communication.....</b>                       | <b>16,804</b> | <b>13,000</b>      | <b>1,007</b>       | <b>2,370</b> | <b>527</b>  | <b>232</b>     | <b>382</b>      | <b>1,796</b>   | <b>4,808</b>   | <b>4,445</b>   | <b>3,030</b>   | <b>1,801</b>   | <b>536</b>     | <b>68</b>         | <b>28</b> |
| Aviators.....  | 102           | 99                 | 3                  | 1            | 1           | 3              | 34              | 50             | 15             | 15             | 15             | 15             | 15             | 15                | 15        |
| Baggagemen and freight agents.....                                 | 188           | 178                | 8                  | 2            | 1           | 2              | 7               | 52             | 56             | 29             | 29             | 9              | 4              | 1                 | 1         |
| Brakemen, steam railroad.....                                      | 255           | 239                | 2                  | 14           | 1           | 2              | 14              | 69             | 80             | 52             | 27             | 10             | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....                      | 4,450         | 3,400              | 147                | 832          | 21          | 64             | 166             | 832            | 1,782          | 1,018          | 424            | 124            | 32             | 2                 | 0         |
| Conductors, steam railroad.....                                    | 331           | 314                | 16                 | 1            | 1           | 1              | 10              | 51             | 90             | 131            | 45             | 2              | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| Conductors, street railroad.....                                   | 36            | 33                 | 3                  | 1            | 1           | 1              | 9               | 10             | 6              | 2              | 7              | 1              | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>2</sup> .....        | 442           | 293                | 16                 | 133          | 1           | 7              | 11              | 36             | 91             | 114            | 99             | 55             | 21             | 8                 | 1         |
| Express messengers.....  | 183           | 178                | 5                  | 1            | 1           | 2              | 6               | 34             | 74             | 39             | 18             | 10             | 2              | 1                 | 1         |
| Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....                         | 275           | 244                | 24                 | 7            | 1           | 3              | 34              | 76             | 83             | 58             | 20             | 10             | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| Garage laborers.....   | 323           | 105                | 2                  | 213          | 3           | 9              | 18              | 65             | 120            | 66             | 28             | 15             | 2              | 1                 | 1         |
| Garage owners, managers, and officials.....                        | 288           | 256                | 29                 | 3            | 1           | 1              | 12              | 81             | 95             | 58             | 28             | 9              | 3              | 1                 | 1         |
| Inspectors, steam railroad.....                                    | 217           | 189                | 25                 | 3            | 1           | 11             | 47              | 58             | 63             | 27             | 11             | 11             | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| Laborers, road and street.....                                     | 694           | 347                | 138                | 208          | 1           | 5              | 8               | 50             | 118            | 145            | 189            | 130            | 38             | 10                | 1         |
| Laborers, steam railroad.....                                      | 2,221         | 856                | 320                | 566          | 479         | 17             | 52              | 190            | 511            | 573            | 520            | 252            | 88             | 12                | 6         |
| Locomotive engineers.....  | 447           | 412                | 34                 | 1            | 1           | 6              | 37              | 127            | 132            | 97             | 46             | 2              | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| Locomotive firemen.....  | 336           | 325                | 6                  | 5            | 1           | 22             | 145             | 124            | 32             | 9              | 3              | 1              | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| Mail carriers.....   | 448           | 393                | 9                  | 46           | 1           | 2              | 17              | 135            | 134            | 91             | 56             | 13             | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| Motormen, street railroad.....                                     | 687           | 668                | 19                 | 1            | 1           | 26             | 250             | 218            | 115            | 59             | 18             | 1              | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....                 | 306           | 295                | 11                 | 1            | 1           | 5              | 41              | 94             | 94             | 62             | 9              | 1              | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....       | 261           | 222                | 18                 | 20           | 1           | 9              | 65              | 103            | 44             | 28             | 11             | 1              | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials, telegraph and telephone..... | 122           | 114                | 8                  | 1            | 1           | 7              | 26              | 41             | 38             | 7              | 3              | 1              | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| Railway mail clerks.....   | 449           | 418                | 7                  | 24           | 1           | 1              | 15              | 113            | 138            | 108            | 67             | 5              | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....                         | 1,022         | 984                | 29                 | 8            | 1           | 2              | 43              | 269            | 355            | 221            | 87             | 46             | 6              | 3                 | 3         |
| Telegraph and telephone linemen.....                               | 419           | 409                | 10                 | 1            | 1           | 17             | 116             | 173            | 68             | 34             | 8              | 2              | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| Telegraph operators.....   | 320           | 308                | 12                 | 1            | 1           | 5              | 8               | 41             | 79             | 82             | 64             | 31             | 7              | 1                 | 2         |
| All other occupations.....   | 2,082         | 1,721              | 106                | 235          | 20          | 124            | 67              | 227            | 475            | 530            | 377            | 194            | 71             | 13                | 4         |
| <b>Trade.....</b>  | <b>33,840</b> | <b>28,795</b>      | <b>3,442</b>       | <b>1,525</b> | <b>78</b>   | <b>811</b>     | <b>892</b>      | <b>3,478</b>   | <b>8,578</b>   | <b>8,764</b>   | <b>6,164</b>   | <b>3,494</b>   | <b>1,400</b>   | <b>324</b>        | <b>35</b> |
| Advertising agents.....  | 479           | 462                | 16                 | 1            | 1           | 2              | 11              | 46             | 161            | 136            | 68             | 46             | 9              | 1                 | 1         |
| <b>Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:</b>                        |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| Bankers and bank officials.....                                    | 318           | 309                | 9                  | 1            | 1           | 10             | 60              | 100            | 76             | 48             | 23             | 2              | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| Commercial brokers and commission men.....                         | 364           | 324                | 40                 | 1            | 1           | 9              | 45              | 108            | 97             | 72             | 27             | 5              | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....                                  | 181           | 160                | 21                 | 1            | 1           | 7              | 49              | 54             | 37             | 23             | 10             | 1              | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| Stock brokers.....   | 647           | 616                | 31                 | 1            | 1           | 41             | 172             | 169            | 155            | 75             | 29             | 2              | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| Brokers not specified and promoters.....                           | 111           | 104                | 7                  | 1            | 1           | 7              | 20              | 32             | 19             | 17             | 14             | 1              | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| “Clerks” in stores <sup>3</sup> .....                              | 1,352         | 1,219              | 94                 | 26           | 13          | 138            | 176             | 371            | 318            | 170            | 98             | 60             | 23             | 3                 | 1         |
| Commercial travelers.....  | 1,931         | 1,867              | 111                | 3            | 1           | 14             | 144             | 506            | 598            | 423            | 208            | 81             | 7              | 2                 | 1         |
| Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....                      | 135           | 127                | 8                  | 1            | 1           | 2              | 8               | 33             | 55             | 18             | 4              | 4              | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| Delivery men, bakeries and stores <sup>4</sup> .....               | 901           | 706                | 61                 | 132          | 2           | 198            | 102             | 148            | 213            | 133            | 72             | 31             | 5              | 1                 | 1         |
| Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....                            | 294           | 279                | 15                 | 1            | 1           | 7              | 35              | 89             | 57             | 60             | 31             | 14             | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....                     | 2,158         | 1,959              | 138                | 60           | 1           | 7              | 157             | 612            | 629            | 414            | 238            | 82             | 18             | 1                 | 1         |
| Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....            | 680           | 478                | 57                 | 132          | 13          | 15             | 20              | 80             | 136            | 189            | 145            | 68             | 24             | 3                 | 1         |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....                      | 1,536         | 580                | 126                | 823          | 7           | 102            | 111             | 293            | 370            | 330            | 231            | 111            | 35             | 9                 | 4         |
| Meat cutters.....  | 357           | 318                | 37                 | 1            | 1           | 3              | 5               | 22             | 81             | 116            | 73             | 50             | 6              | 1                 | 1         |
| Newsboys.....  | 259           | 221                | 24                 | 14           | 1           | 97             | 16              | 19             | 44             | 26             | 18             | 8              | 5              | 1                 | 1         |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                              | 1,555         | 1,426              | 97                 | 32           | 1           | 27             | 162             | 347            | 413            | 381            | 187            | 36             | 6              | 1                 | 1         |
| Retail dealers <sup>5</sup> .....                                  | 7,171         | 5,313              | 1,661              | 175          | 22          | 9              | 45              | 383            | 1,541          | 2,039          | 1,681          | 993            | 409            | 64                | 7         |
| Salesmen.....  | 11,792        | 10,930             | 772                | 72           | 18          | 216            | 320             | 1,572          | 3,604          | 3,109          | 1,744          | 831            | 332            | 50                | 14        |
| Undertakers.....   | 127           | 106                | 4                  | 1            | 1           | 3              | 15              | 35             | 34             | 26             | 9              | 3              | 2              | 1                 | 1         |
| Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....                   | 484           | 426                | 58                 | 1            | 1           | 8              | 86              | 142            | 130            | 79             | 32             | 6              | 2              | 1                 | 1         |
| All other occupations.....   | 958           | 865                | 55                 | 37           | 1           | 31             | 42              | 111            | 219            | 228            | 168            | 104            | 47             | 6                 | 2         |

<sup>1</sup> Includes tin-plate mills.  
<sup>2</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen.”  
<sup>4</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.



POPULATION—MISSOURI

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION  | Total         | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |              |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           | Unknown |
|---|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|
|   |               | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro        | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over |           |         |
| <b>KANSAS CITY—Continued</b>                                |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |         |
| <b>MALES—Continued.</b>                                     |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |         |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....              | 3,553         | 2,996              | 363                | 216          | 8           | 4              | 15              | 140            | 698            | 835            | 780            | 876            | 379            | 53                | 3         |         |
| Firemen, fire department.....                               | 465           | 416                | 37                 | 12           | —           | —              | —               | 30             | 157            | 149            | 91             | 31             | 6              | 1                 | —         |         |
| Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....                      | 531           | 661                | 107                | 61           | 2           | 2              | 4               | 15             | 49             | 82             | 188            | 270            | 192            | 28                | 1         |         |
| Laborers, public service.....                               | 603           | 381                | 120                | 98           | 4           | 2              | 4               | 33             | 108            | 112            | 149            | 123            | 63             | 9                 | —         |         |
| Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....                    | 216           | 195                | 14                 | 6            | 1           | —              | —               | 3              | 51             | 59             | 52             | 37             | 13             | 1                 | —         |         |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....             | 374           | 337                | 35                 | 2            | —           | —              | —               | 9              | 47             | 86             | 85             | 91             | 48             | 7                 | 1         |         |
| Officials and inspectors (United States).....               | 171           | 158                | 10                 | 2            | 1           | —              | —               | 5              | 27             | 71             | 32             | 26             | 8              | 1                 | 1         |         |
| Police.....   | 681           | 631                | 23                 | 27           | —           | —              | —               | 31             | 208            | 212            | 131            | 68             | 27             | 4                 | —         |         |
| All other occupations.....                                  | 242           | 217                | 17                 | 8            | —           | —              | —               | 14             | 51             | 64             | 52             | 30             | 22             | 2                 | —         |         |
| Professional service.....                                   | 9,029         | 7,926              | 555                | 433          | 35          | 78             | 134             | 882            | 2,487          | 2,284          | 1,638          | 1,045          | 390            | 84                | 7         |         |
| Actors and showmen.....                                     | 349           | 312                | 16                 | 21           | —           | 3              | 10              | 45             | 109            | 115            | 46             | 18             | 3              | —                 | —         |         |
| Architects.....   | 141           | 131                | 9                  | 1            | —           | —              | —               | 12             | 33             | 35             | 38             | 14             | 7              | 2                 | —         |         |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....                | 258           | 227                | 26                 | 4            | 1           | —              | 8               | 65             | 75             | 48             | 26             | 28             | 5              | 3                 | —         |         |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                        | 287           | 268                | 11                 | 8            | —           | —              | 2               | 41             | 97             | 69             | 33             | 33             | 9              | 3                 | —         |         |
| Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers..... | 152           | 112                | 27                 | 10           | 3           | —              | —               | 11             | 39             | 47             | 25             | 26             | 4              | —                 | —         |         |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....                  | 246           | 228                | 13                 | 3            | 2           | —              | —               | 48             | 92             | 52             | 33             | 7              | 2              | 1                 | —         |         |
| Clergymen.....  | 482           | 299                | 12                 | 121          | —           | —              | —               | 8              | 60             | 118            | 148            | 98             | 40             | 8                 | 2         |         |
| Dentists.....   | 487           | 450                | 16                 | 21           | —           | —              | —               | 25             | 134            | 135            | 112            | 65             | 13             | 3                 | —         |         |
| Draftsmen.....  | 303           | 276                | 26                 | —            | 1           | —              | 7               | 104            | 114            | 40             | 21             | 12             | 4              | 1                 | —         |         |
| Lawyers, judges, and justices.....                          | 1,394         | 1,307              | 39                 | 18           | —           | —              | —               | 47             | 395            | 352            | 248            | 202            | 99             | 20                | 1         |         |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                        | 555           | 397                | 44                 | 103          | 11          | 7              | 23              | 106            | 188            | 121            | 62             | 33             | 12             | 2                 | 1         |         |
| Photographers.....  | 182           | 161                | 17                 | 3            | 1           | 2              | 4               | 23             | 51             | 44             | 35             | 17             | 6              | —                 | —         |         |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                                | 974           | 852                | 64                 | 56           | 2           | —              | —               | 19             | 181            | 238            | 239            | 205            | 67             | 24                | 1         |         |
| Teachers (school).....                                      | 475           | 392                | 28                 | 55           | —           | —              | 1               | 28             | 124            | 142            | 95             | 58             | 25             | 2                 | —         |         |
| Technical engineers:  |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |         |
| Civil engineers and surveyors.....                          | 588           | 561                | 26                 | 1            | —           | —              | —               | 59             | 205            | 158            | 108            | 34             | 19             | 3                 | 2         |         |
| Electrical engineers.....                                   | 333           | 316                | 17                 | —            | —           | —              | —               | 46             | 143            | 92             | 43             | 8              | 1              | —                 | —         |         |
| Mechanical engineers.....                                   | 256           | 229                | 25                 | 1            | 1           | —              | —               | 18             | 94             | 72             | 48             | 17             | 6              | 1                 | —         |         |
| Mining engineers.....                                       | 30            | 29                 | 1                  | —            | —           | —              | —               | —              | 13             | 11             | 5              | —              | —              | —                 | —         |         |
| All other occupations.....                                  | 1,567         | 1,379              | 118                | 57           | 13          | 60             | 68              | 177            | 340            | 395            | 273            | 169            | 68             | 11                | —         |         |
| Domestic and personal service.....                          | 12,887        | 6,597              | 1,151              | 4,857        | 282         | 197            | 332             | 1,246          | 3,099          | 3,900          | 2,842          | 1,355          | 598            | 87                | 31        |         |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....                 | 1,324         | 1,062              | 98                 | 154          | 10          | 2              | 6               | 90             | 316            | 379            | 294            | 180            | 50             | 3                 | 4         |         |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers:                |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |         |
| Owners and proprietors.....                                 | 168           | 111                | 53                 | 4            | —           | —              | —               | 8              | 32             | 67             | 41             | 16             | 3              | 1                 | —         |         |
| All other workers.....                                      | 319           | 401                | 67                 | 49           | 2           | 17             | 32              | 89             | 173            | 109            | 76             | 16             | 5              | —                 | 2         |         |
| Elevator tenders.....                                       | 368           | 267                | 21                 | 66           | 14          | 31             | 42              | 78             | 57             | 44             | 41             | 32             | 37             | 5                 | 1         |         |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                             | 317           | 259                | 40                 | 14           | 4           | —              | —               | 6              | 39             | 91             | 90             | 65             | 21             | 4                 | 1         |         |
| Janitors and sextons.....                                   | 2,374         | 785                | 152                | 1,429        | 8           | 5              | 19              | 108            | 369            | 567            | 651            | 397            | 220            | 34                | 4         |         |
| Laborers, domestic and personal service.....                | 251           | 141                | 33                 | 75           | 2           | 12             | 7               | 27             | 36             | 62             | 45             | 36             | 21             | 4                 | 1         |         |
| Laundry operatives <sup>1</sup> .....                       | 482           | 339                | 20                 | 115          | 8           | 10             | 14              | 63             | 146            | 141            | 76             | 23             | 9              | —                 | —         |         |
| Laundry owners, managers, and officials <sup>2</sup> .....  | 150           | 108                | 13                 | 1            | 8           | —              | —               | 6              | 31             | 26             | 37             | 25             | 3              | 2                 | —         |         |
| Porters (except in stores):                                 |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |         |
| Domestic and personal service.....                          | 799           | 41                 | 11                 | 743          | 4           | 27             | 41              | 136            | 228            | 194            | 121            | 34             | 13             | 2                 | 3         |         |
| Steam railroad.....   | 376           | 49                 | 5                  | 318          | 4           | 1              | —               | 16             | 96             | 129            | 86             | 35             | 11             | —                 | 2         |         |
| All other porters.....                                      | 467           | 15                 | 5                  | 445          | 2           | 11             | 13              | 52             | 152            | 128            | 88             | 18             | 3              | 2                 | —         |         |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....               | 750           | 610                | 189                | 32           | 19          | —              | —               | 23             | 184            | 228            | 203            | 85             | 23             | 1                 | 2         |         |
| Servants.....   | 3,065         | 1,658              | 303                | 947          | 157         | 60             | 110             | 367            | 887            | 760            | 516            | 239            | 112            | 15                | 9         |         |
| Waiters.....  | 825           | 396                | 82                 | 317          | 30          | 11             | 30              | 122            | 227            | 239            | 132            | 49             | 11             | 2                 | 2         |         |
| All other occupations.....                                  | 672           | 455                | 69                 | 148          | 10          | 10             | 17              | 55             | 126            | 146            | 145            | 105            | 56             | 12                | —         |         |
| Clerical occupations.....                                   | 15,465        | 14,701             | 581                | 168          | 25          | 454            | 887             | 2,997          | 4,713          | 3,035          | 1,872          | 1,021          | 406            | 64                | 16        |         |
| Accountants and auditors.....                               | 1,494         | 1,422              | 71                 | 1            | —           | —              | 13              | 173            | 540            | 409            | 224            | 98             | 31             | 3                 | 3         |         |
| Agents, collectors, and credit men.....                     | 1,772         | 1,690              | 73                 | 6            | 3           | 4              | 26              | 154            | 540            | 491            | 316            | 173            | 59             | 9                 | —         |         |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                               | 1,862         | 1,786              | 69                 | 2            | 5           | 14             | 73              | 428            | 643            | 312            | 182            | 139            | 55             | 12                | —         |         |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                     | 9,435         | 9,150              | 356                | 113          | 16          | 238            | 634             | 2,082          | 2,893          | 1,767          | 1,130          | 596            | 249            | 37                | —         |         |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys <sup>3</sup> .....       | 286           | 344                | 7                  | 35           | —           | 190            | 103             | 47             | 9              | 14             | 7              | 10             | 4              | 2                 | —         |         |
| Stenographers and typists.....                              | 216           | 309                | 5                  | 1            | 1           | 8              | 38              | 113            | 88             | 42             | 13             | 5              | 5              | 1                 | 5         |         |
| <b>FEMALES</b> .....  | <b>56,975</b> | <b>46,182</b>      | <b>1,992</b>       | <b>8,681</b> | <b>120</b>  | <b>1,543</b>   | <b>3,608</b>    | <b>11,415</b>  | <b>16,569</b>  | <b>12,146</b>  | <b>7,470</b>   | <b>3,159</b>   | <b>869</b>     | <b>108</b>        | <b>92</b> |         |
| Agriculture.....  | 46            | 33                 | 7                  | 5            | 1           | 1              | 1               | 4              | 5              | 15             | 12             | 5              | 3              | —                 | —         |         |
| Forestry and fishing.....                                   | 1             | —                  | —                  | 1            | —           | —              | —               | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —                 | —         |         |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....                | 6,946         | 6,255              | 380                | 288          | 22          | 319            | 459             | 1,047          | 1,606          | 1,656          | 1,147          | 530            | 155            | 18                | 9         |         |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....          | 654           | 700                | 54                 | 100          | —           | —              | 3               | 24             | 114            | 220            | 228            | 181            | 73             | 10                | 1         |         |
| Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....                | 167           | 163                | 4                  | —            | —           | —              | —               | 29             | 53             | 45             | 25             | 9              | —              | —                 | —         |         |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing).....                 | 98            | 96                 | 2                  | —            | —           | —              | —               | 5              | 33             | 34             | 20             | 4              | —              | —                 | —         |         |
| Milliners and millinery dealers.....                        | 296           | 274                | 20                 | 2            | —           | —              | —               | 9              | 62             | 107            | 52             | 25             | 5              | —                 | 1         |         |
| Tailresses.....   | 164           | 138                | 21                 | 4            | 1           | —              | —               | 2              | 14             | 23             | 45             | 47             | 7              | 1                 | —         |         |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                       |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |         |
| Bakeries.....   | 236           | 225                | 9                  | —            | 2           | 28             | 28              | 48             | 65             | 47             | 14             | 5              | 1              | —                 | —         |         |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....                    | 248           | 245                | 3                  | —            | —           | 11             | 18              | 55             | 67             | 61             | 32             | 3              | —              | —                 | —         |         |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories.....                      | 361           | 307                | 43                 | 10           | 1           | 8              | 24              | 42             | 90             | 93             | 76             | 23             | 3              | —                 | 2         |         |
| Other industries.....                                       | 4,057         | 3,714              | 193                | 133          | 17          | 244            | 327             | 728            | 980            | 901            | 583            | 228            | 58             | 5                 | 3         |         |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified).....                     | 232           | 184                | 16                 | 32           | —           | 14             | 25              | 43             | 61             | 44             | 32             | 9              | 4              | —                 | —         |         |
| All other occupations.....                                  | 233           | 209                | 15                 | 8            | 1           | 13             | 17              | 24             | 58             | 59             | 38             | 18             | 4              | 1                 | 1         |         |

<sup>1</sup> Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

<sup>3</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.  
<sup>4</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                                    | Total   | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                                |        |                | AGE                  |                          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                            |         |
|---|---------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---------|
|   |         | Native white       | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white | Negro  | Other<br>races | 10 to<br>17<br>years | 18<br>and<br>19<br>years | 20 to<br>24<br>years | 25 to<br>34<br>years | 35 to<br>44<br>years | 45 to<br>54<br>years | 55 to<br>64<br>years | 65 to<br>74<br>years | 75<br>years<br>and<br>over | Unknown |
| <b>KANSAS CITY—Continued</b>                          |         |                    |                                |        |                |                      |                          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                            |         |
| <b>FEMALES—Continued.</b>                             |         |                    |                                |        |                |                      |                          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                            |         |
| Transportation and communication.....                 | 1,890   | 1,842              | 22                             | 26     | -----          | 68                   | 203                      | 652                  | 661                  | 223                  | 64                   | 13                   | 3                    | 1                          | 2       |
| Telegraph operators.....                              | 205     | 204                | 1                              | -----  | -----          | 8                    | 32                       | 60                   | 70                   | 24                   | 7                    | 4                    | -----                | -----                      | -----   |
| Telephone operators.....                              | 1,590   | 1,570              | 19                             | 1      | -----          | 59                   | 166                      | 581                  | 556                  | 173                  | 45                   | 7                    | 1                    | -----                      | 2       |
| All other occupations.....                            | 95      | 68                 | 2                              | 25     | -----          | 1                    | 5                        | 11                   | 35                   | 26                   | 12                   | 2                    | 2                    | 1                          | -----   |
| Trade.....  | 6,702   | 6,268              | 309                            | 114    | 11             | 228                  | 342                      | 1,014                | 1,751                | 1,728                | 1,121                | 414                  | 87                   | 6                          | 11      |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....              | 78      | 76                 | 2                              | -----  | -----          | -----                | -----                    | 5                    | 23                   | 29                   | 14                   | 6                    | 1                    | -----                      | -----   |
| "Clerks" in stores.....                               | 825     | 783                | 28                             | 10     | 4              | 43                   | 75                       | 211                  | 219                  | 148                  | 101                  | 24                   | 4                    | -----                      | -----   |
| Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....                | 117     | 116                | 1                              | -----  | -----          | -----                | 25                       | 35                   | 30                   | 17                   | 6                    | 3                    | 1                    | -----                      | -----   |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....        | 179     | 172                | 2                              | 5      | -----          | -----                | 1                        | 13                   | 53                   | 53                   | 36                   | 20                   | 2                    | -----                      | 1       |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                 | 660     | 613                | 26                             | 20     | 1              | -----                | -----                    | 24                   | 130                  | 216                  | 176                  | 88                   | 24                   | 1                          | 1       |
| Retail dealers.....                                   | 513     | 416                | 76                             | 18     | 3              | -----                | -----                    | 6                    | 26                   | 101                  | 150                  | 139                  | 23                   | 3                          | 1       |
| Saleswomen.....                                       | 3,089   | 3,496              | 159                            | 32     | 2              | 130                  | 185                      | 577                  | 1,027                | 990                  | 560                  | 181                  | 28                   | 2                          | 9       |
| All other occupations.....                            | 641     | 596                | 15                             | 29     | 1              | 55                   | 50                       | 123                  | 168                  | 125                  | 89                   | 27                   | 4                    | -----                      | -----   |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....        | 70      | 60                 | 5                              | 5      | -----          | -----                | -----                    | 4                    | 21                   | 23                   | 8                    | 13                   | 1                    | -----                      | -----   |
| Professional service.....                             | 6,528   | 5,893              | 221                            | 400    | 9              | 56                   | 254                      | 1,333                | 1,885                | 1,472                | 616                  | 432                  | 142                  | 23                         | 13      |
| Actresses and show women.....                         | 144     | 135                | 4                              | 3      | 2              | 7                    | 9                        | 36                   | 48                   | 26                   | 13                   | 4                    | 1                    | -----                      | -----   |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....          | 283     | 274                | 6                              | 3      | 3              | 17                   | 45                       | 90                   | 52                   | 37                   | 25                   | 13                   | 3                    | -----                      | -----   |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                  | 78      | 72                 | 5                              | 1      | -----          | -----                | -----                    | 15                   | 19                   | 22                   | 15                   | 3                    | 4                    | 1                          | -----   |
| Designers.....  | 70      | 68                 | 2                              | -----  | -----          | -----                | 2                        | 18                   | 23                   | 14                   | 12                   | 1                    | 1                    | -----                      | -----   |
| Librarians.....                                       | 125     | 123                | 1                              | 1      | -----          | -----                | 1                        | 26                   | 35                   | 26                   | 23                   | 10                   | 3                    | 1                          | -----   |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                  | 513     | 457                | 11                             | 45     | -----          | 2                    | 14                       | 63                   | 147                  | 134                  | 89                   | 42                   | 5                    | 1                          | -----   |
| Photographers.....                                    | 74      | 71                 | -----                          | 3      | -----          | 2                    | 2                        | 12                   | 26                   | 16                   | 10                   | 5                    | -----                | -----                      | 1       |
| Religious workers.....                                | 121     | 102                | 6                              | 12     | 1              | -----                | 1                        | 5                    | 25                   | 22                   | 36                   | 19                   | 12                   | 1                          | -----   |
| Social and welfare workers.....                       | 163     | 140                | 4                              | 18     | 1              | -----                | 2                        | 17                   | 38                   | 43                   | 37                   | 21                   | 3                    | -----                      | 2       |
| Teachers (school).....                                | 2,321   | 2,094              | 67                             | 159    | 1              | 3                    | 23                       | 358                  | 740                  | 618                  | 336                  | 181                  | 51                   | 4                          | 7       |
| Trained nurses.....                                   | 1,647   | 1,437              | 87                             | 119    | 4              | 1                    | 118                      | 520                  | 489                  | 295                  | 153                  | 59                   | 12                   | 4                          | 2       |
| All other occupations.....                            | 989     | 925                | 28                             | 36     | -----          | 26                   | 37                       | 173                  | 243                  | 219                  | 167                  | 81                   | 31                   | 11                         | 1       |
| Domestic and personal service.....                    | 18,062  | 9,550              | 705                            | 7,740  | 67             | 434                  | 733                      | 2,392                | 4,788                | 4,401                | 3,266                | 1,608                | 442                  | 56                         | 42      |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....           | 1,010   | 850                | 27                             | 133    | -----          | 17                   | 38                       | 188                  | 410                  | 247                  | 90                   | 16                   | 2                    | 1                          | 1       |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....               | 1,052   | 835                | 65                             | 149    | 3              | -----                | 2                        | 16                   | 129                  | 251                  | 341                  | 222                  | 50                   | 11                         | -----   |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....      | 232     | 201                | 19                             | 12     | -----          | 2                    | 8                        | 18                   | 67                   | 80                   | 40                   | 14                   | 1                    | 2                          | -----   |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                       | 226     | 208                | 9                              | 9      | -----          | -----                | 1                        | 7                    | 34                   | 64                   | 68                   | 45                   | 4                    | 3                          | -----   |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses.....                    | 1,104   | 905                | 71                             | 128    | -----          | -----                | 11                       | 57                   | 126                  | 238                  | 324                  | 282                  | 108                  | 5                          | 3       |
| Laundresses (not in laundry).....                     | 1,120   | 101                | 13                             | 1,001  | 5              | 5                    | 6                        | 33                   | 165                  | 345                  | 373                  | 148                  | 35                   | 7                          | 5       |
| Laundry operatives.....                               | 1,779   | 704                | 30                             | 974    | 11             | 44                   | 63                       | 219                  | 543                  | 520                  | 278                  | 81                   | 13                   | 2                          | 0       |
| Nurses (not trained).....                             | 651     | 580                | 28                             | 42     | 1              | -----                | 13                       | 62                   | 95                   | 135                  | 175                  | 133                  | 36                   | 1                          | 1       |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....         | 288     | 216                | 21                             | 49     | 2              | -----                | 2                        | 5                    | 74                   | 93                   | 70                   | 36                   | 5                    | -----                      | -----   |
| Servants.....   | 8,115   | 2,744              | 353                            | 4,982  | 36             | 275                  | 412                      | 1,211                | 2,249                | 1,950                | 1,297                | 520                  | 151                  | 22                         | 21      |
| Waitresses.....                                       | 2,088   | 1,601              | 45                             | 138    | 4              | 80                   | 168                      | 548                  | 800                  | 338                  | 122                  | 25                   | 2                    | -----                      | 5       |
| All other occupations.....                            | 397     | 245                | 24                             | 123    | 5              | 11                   | 9                        | 28                   | 96                   | 127                  | 88                   | 80                   | 7                    | 1                          | -----   |
| Clerical occupations.....                             | 16,730  | 16,276             | 343                            | 101    | 10             | 434                  | 1,614                    | 4,669                | 5,652                | 2,623                | 936                  | 244                  | 86                   | 2                          | 15      |
| Accountants and auditors.....                         | 176     | 172                | 3                              | 1      | -----          | -----                | 12                       | 41                   | 63                   | 31                   | 10                   | 10                   | -----                | -----                      | -----   |
| Agents, collectors, and credit women.....             | 163     | 161                | 1                              | 1      | -----          | 2                    | 6                        | 35                   | 57                   | 38                   | 18                   | 3                    | 4                    | -----                      | -----   |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                         | 8,060   | 2,956              | 81                             | 13     | 1              | 59                   | 185                      | 683                  | 1,133                | 663                  | 247                  | 60                   | 10                   | 1                          | 4       |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....               | 5,886   | 5,708              | 117                            | 55     | 6              | 196                  | 580                      | 1,621                | 2,029                | 923                  | 401                  | 113                  | 16                   | 1                          | 4       |
| stenographers and typists.....                        | 7,381   | 7,213              | 140                            | 25     | 3              | 160                  | 817                      | 2,572                | 2,548                | 965                  | 250                  | 58                   | 6                    | 1                          | 7       |
| All other occupations.....                            | 74      | 67                 | 1                              | 6      | -----          | 17                   | 14                       | 17                   | 17                   | 8                    | 1                    | -----                | -----                | -----                      | 4       |
| <b>ST. LOUIS</b>                                      |         |                    |                                |        |                |                      |                          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                            |         |
| <b>MALES</b>  |         |                    |                                |        |                |                      |                          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                            |         |
| Agriculture.....                                      | 1,208   | 864                | 238                            | 104    | 2              | 25                   | 34                       | 120                  | 207                  | 218                  | 220                  | 211                  | 149                  | 19                         | 5       |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                     | 264     | 196                | 48                             | 20     | -----          | -----                | 2                        | 18                   | 44                   | 54                   | 80                   | 55                   | 27                   | 4                          | -----   |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                      | 916     | 643                | 187                            | 84     | 2              | 22                   | 30                       | 99                   | 159                  | 157                  | 156                  | 154                  | 121                  | 18                         | 5       |
| All other occupations.....                            | 28      | 25                 | 3                              | -----  | -----          | 3                    | 2                        | 3                    | 4                    | 7                    | 4                    | 2                    | 1                    | 2                          | -----   |
| Forestry and fishing.....                             | 62      | 57                 | 2                              | 3      | -----          | 1                    | -----                    | 8                    | 15                   | 15                   | 16                   | 4                    | 1                    | 2                          | -----   |
| Extraction of minerals.....                           | 663     | 327                | 214                            | 120    | 2              | 3                    | 9                        | 44                   | 127                  | 188                  | 184                  | 72                   | 30                   | 3                          | 1       |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....          | 117,573 | 85,335             | 19,536                         | 12,543 | 159            | 3,023                | 4,442                    | 14,151               | 28,808               | 28,034               | 21,670               | 12,877               | 4,399                | 585                        | 184     |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades.....          | 557     | 539                | 13                             | 4      | 1              | 291                  | 107                      | 128                  | 22                   | 5                    | 3                    | -----                | -----                | -----                      | -----   |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)..... | 506     | 485                | 18                             | 3      | -----          | 282                  | 106                      | 99                   | 16                   | 2                    | 1                    | -----                | -----                | -----                      | -----   |
| Bakers.....   | 1,896   | 1,101              | 768                            | 24     | 3              | 34                   | 95                       | 306                  | 502                  | 416                  | 322                  | 166                  | 50                   | 4                          | 1       |
| Blacksmiths.....                                      | 628     | 408                | 196                            | 23     | 1              | -----                | 3                        | 9                    | 60                   | 416                  | 322                  | 166                  | 50                   | 4                          | 1       |
| Boiler makers.....                                    | 359     | 310                | 26                             | 23     | -----          | -----                | 2                        | 16                   | 74                   | 143                  | 184                  | 175                  | 57                   | 8                          | -----   |
| Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....           | 1,842   | 1,820              | 464                            | 58     | -----          | -----                | 32                       | 213                  | 394                  | 431                  | 400                  | 288                  | 75                   | 9                          | -----   |
| Builders and building contractors.....                | 1,443   | 1,162              | 233                            | 48     | -----          | -----                | 1                        | 39                   | 236                  | 405                  | 394                  | 265                  | 88                   | 14                         | 1       |
| Cabinetmakers.....                                    | 893     | 417                | 460                            | 15     | 1              | -----                | 15                       | 77                   | 159                  | 179                  | 207                  | 172                  | 71                   | 13                         | -----   |

\* Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
 † Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

POPULATION—MISSOURI

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION   | Total         | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |              |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                | Unknown    |                   |
|--|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|-------------------|
|  |               | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro        | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years |            | 75 years and over |
| <b>ST. LOUIS—Continued</b>                                   |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |            |                   |
| <b>MALES—Continued.</b>                                      |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |            |                   |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.</b>    |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |            |                   |
| Carpenters.....  | 6,420         | 5,012              | 1,160              | 244          | 4           | 16             | 67              | 437            | 1,072          | 1,578          | 1,590          | 1,144          | 458            | 54         | 4                 |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....                | 2,231         | 2,047              | 159                | 32           | 2           | 39             | 139             | 378            | 603            | 490            | 293            | 191            | 87             | 9          | 2                 |
| Coopers.....   | 247           | 219                | 69                 | 9            | 1           | 1              | 6               | 19             | 42             | 54             | 71             | 20             | 30             | 4          | 1                 |
| Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....                     | 340           | 277                | 24                 | 39           | 1           | 1              | 5               | 32             | 125            | 109            | 43             | 70             | 4              | 1          | 1                 |
| Electricians.....  | 2,514         | 2,294              | 181                | 37           | 2           | 82             | 415             | 842            | 654            | 353            | 133            | 32             | 3              | 3          | 3                 |
| Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....          | 263           | 245                | 14                 | 1            | 1           | 3              | 9               | 45             | 68             | 40             | 37             | 11             | 4              | 1          | 1                 |
| Engineers (stationary).....                                  | 1,504         | 1,321              | 166                | 17           | 1           | 7              | 77              | 281            | 354            | 305            | 274            | 126            | 19             | 1          | 1                 |
| Engravers.....   | 288           | 274                | 14                 | 1            | 1           | 6              | 39              | 78             | 78             | 44             | 30             | 11             | 2              | 1          | 1                 |
| Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....         | 583           | 477                | 86                 | 19           | 1           | 8              | 17              | 82             | 182            | 121            | 103            | 51             | 13             | 1          | 1                 |
| Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....         | 1,117         | 639                | 137                | 341          | 1           | 1              | 9               | 49             | 195            | 307            | 272            | 193            | 73             | 7          | 1                 |
| Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....                   | 3,086         | 2,651              | 380                | 54           | 1           | 13             | 144             | 705            | 916            | 814            | 381            | 97             | 13             | 2          | 2                 |
| Iron molders, founders, and casters.....                     | 919           | 452                | 317                | 145          | 5           | 12             | 46              | 185            | 279            | 258            | 112            | 26             | 1              | 1          | 1                 |
| Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....               | 222           | 203                | 59                 | 1            | 1           | 9              | 31              | 67             | 69             | 35             | 34             | 16             | 1              | 1          | 1                 |
| Machinists.....  | 5,579         | 4,538              | 947                | 83           | 11          | 164            | 662             | 1,721          | 1,434          | 972            | 469            | 139            | 16             | 2          | 2                 |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing).....                  | 3,349         | 3,059              | 287                | 2            | 1           | 7              | 115             | 721            | 1,044          | 833            | 453            | 150            | 24             | 2          | 2                 |
| Manufacturers.....   | 1,695         | 1,165              | 508                | 21           | 1           | 2              | 30              | 287            | 491            | 425            | 311            | 123            | 26             | 1          | 1                 |
| Mechanics (not otherwise specified):                         |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |            |                   |
| Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....         | 3,191         | 2,692              | 176                | 319          | 4           | 113            | 619             | 1,364          | 789            | 230            | 58             | 16             | 1              | 1          | 1                 |
| All other industries.....                                    | 2,918         | 2,523              | 287                | 102          | 6           | 102            | 454             | 930            | 670            | 466            | 212            | 77             | 6              | 1          | 1                 |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....           | 3,729         | 3,187              | 425                | 116          | 1           | 21             | 101             | 440            | 860            | 951            | 748            | 442            | 135            | 17         | 2                 |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....            | 1,309         | 1,078              | 162                | 66           | 3           | 20             | 50              | 192            | 388            | 231            | 214            | 127            | 35             | 2          | 2                 |
| Paper hangers.....   | 1,085         | 904                | 111                | 69           | 1           | 1              | 60              | 165            | 273            | 269            | 196            | 94             | 25             | 3          | 3                 |
| Pattern and model makers.....                                | 496           | 428                | 67                 | 1            | 1           | 22             | 65              | 136            | 117            | 74             | 59             | 21             | 2              | 1          | 1                 |
| Plasterers and cement finishers.....                         | 925           | 680                | 147                | 91           | 1           | 11             | 114             | 242            | 219            | 194            | 104            | 37             | 4              | 1          | 1                 |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....                      | 2,143         | 1,895              | 210                | 37           | 1           | 48             | 302             | 531            | 565            | 418            | 230            | 42             | 7              | 1          | 1                 |
| Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....                  | 673           | 638                | 33                 | 2            | 1           | 9              | 83              | 196            | 191            | 118            | 65             | 11             | 1              | 1          | 1                 |
| Roofers and slaters.....                                     | 490           | 365                | 30                 | 5            | 1           | 11             | 45              | 110            | 109            | 68             | 48             | 8              | 1              | 1          | 1                 |
| Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....                | 713           | 170                | 517                | 25           | 1           | 5              | 6               | 37             | 101            | 189            | 200            | 101            | 67             | 7          | 7                 |
| Structural iron workers (building).....                      | 368           | 335                | 32                 | 1            | 1           | 2              | 20              | 84             | 111            | 80             | 55             | 16             | 1              | 1          | 1                 |
| Tailors.....   | 1,501         | 250                | 1,141              | 109          | 1           | 2              | 17              | 76             | 204            | 434            | 403            | 232            | 127            | 6          | 6                 |
| Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....                       | 1,271         | 1,051              | 207                | 13           | 1           | 40             | 178             | 329            | 288            | 247            | 126            | 59             | 4              | 1          | 1                 |
| Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....                  | 513           | 409                | 103                | 1            | 1           | 15             | 69              | 218            | 122            | 64             | 13             | 12             | 1              | 1          | 1                 |
| Upholsterers.....  | 825           | 674                | 116                | 35           | 1           | 15             | 30              | 141            | 247            | 182            | 99             | 84             | 22             | 4          | 4                 |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                        |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |            |                   |
| Chemical and allied industries.....                          | 890           | 737                | 104                | 48           | 1           | 41             | 56              | 141            | 216            | 189            | 79             | 26             | 3              | 3          | 3                 |
| Cigar and tobacco factories.....                             | 654           | 499                | 81                 | 74           | 1           | 13             | 25              | 64             | 109            | 119            | 115            | 61             | 9              | 9          | 9                 |
| Clay, glass, and stone industries.....                       | 766           | 570                | 116                | 80           | 1           | 15             | 27              | 99             | 198            | 175            | 136            | 87             | 26             | 3          | 3                 |
| Clothing industries.....                                     | 1,645         | 921                | 607                | 116          | 1           | 89             | 107             | 285            | 477            | 359            | 185            | 122            | 18             | 1          | 2                 |
| Electrical machinery and supply factories.....               | 1,138         | 1,050              | 70                 | 14           | 4           | 67             | 94              | 269            | 359            | 195            | 95             | 50             | 8              | 1          | 1                 |
| Furniture factories.....                                     | 874           | 715                | 153                | 6            | 1           | 39             | 34              | 85             | 171            | 178            | 191            | 132            | 37             | 7          | 7                 |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—           |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |            |                   |
| Automobile factories.....                                    | 1,587         | 1,464              | 105                | 17           | 1           | 9              | 49              | 339            | 631            | 335            | 156            | 56             | 10             | 1          | 1                 |
| Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>1</sup> .....    | 646           | 465                | 99                 | 82           | 1           | 10             | 29              | 84             | 170            | 166            | 122            | 48             | 17             | 1          | 1                 |
| Car and railroad shops.....                                  | 515           | 337                | 90                 | 87           | 1           | 2              | 5               | 54             | 137            | 145            | 103            | 52             | 17             | 1          | 1                 |
| Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....                  | 2,877         | 2,306              | 375                | 195          | 1           | 149            | 182             | 432            | 726            | 636            | 412            | 241            | 94             | 4          | 4                 |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....                     | 724           | 658                | 55                 | 11           | 1           | 69             | 56              | 96             | 181            | 143            | 100            | 73             | 23             | 3          | 3                 |
| Shoe factories.....  | 7,067         | 6,019              | 927                | 87           | 4           | 505            | 55              | 1,282          | 1,811          | 1,593          | 901            | 318            | 92             | 8          | 2                 |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                            | 1,216         | 831                | 332                | 350          | 3           | 20             | 40              | 134            | 332            | 304            | 190            | 105            | 35             | 6          | 6                 |
| Other industries.....  | 6,954         | 5,679              | 982                | 287          | 6           | 458            | 434             | 1,032          | 1,582          | 1,334          | 1,089          | 721            | 256            | 43         | 5                 |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                          |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |            |                   |
| Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....                  | 1,184         | 287                | 402                | 495          | 1           | 13             | 34              | 84             | 283            | 323            | 271            | 142            | 28             | 4          | 2                 |
| Gas works.....   | 607           | 254                | 239                | 113          | 1           | 7              | 14              | 59             | 118            | 160            | 156            | 71             | 20             | 2          | 2                 |
| General and not specified laborers.....                      | 3,462         | 2,022              | 492                | 939          | 9           | 52             | 105             | 283            | 569            | 663            | 674            | 585            | 376            | 62         | 93                |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—           |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |            |                   |
| Automobile factories.....                                    | 794           | 619                | 65                 | 110          | 1           | 12             | 31              | 159            | 269            | 159            | 105            | 45             | 14             | 1          | 1                 |
| Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>1</sup> .....    | 1,261         | 376                | 162                | 711          | 12          | 18             | 32              | 132            | 401            | 327            | 231            | 94             | 23             | 2          | 1                 |
| Car and railroad shops.....                                  | 887           | 324                | 186                | 359          | 18          | 8              | 33              | 96             | 237            | 235            | 179            | 70             | 28             | 1          | 1                 |
| Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....                  | 3,641         | 1,479              | 597                | 1,556        | 9           | 106            | 144             | 415            | 919            | 955            | 633            | 328            | 81             | 8          | 2                 |
| Laborers and helpers, building construction.....             | 5,884         | 2,861              | 805                | 2,211        | 7           | 141            | 165             | 527            | 1,338          | 1,624          | 1,351          | 554            | 164            | 19         | 1                 |
| Lumber and furniture industries.....                         | 917           | 679                | 162                | 75           | 1           | 55             | 49              | 134            | 157            | 149            | 176            | 136            | 56             | 5          | 5                 |
| Shoe factories.....  | 739           | 457                | 122                | 156          | 4           | 65             | 73              | 112            | 176            | 141            | 92             | 61             | 17             | 2          | 2                 |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                            | 908           | 350                | 126                | 425          | 2           | 14             | 40              | 117            | 290            | 197            | 143            | 73             | 29             | 1          | 1                 |
| Other industries.....  | 6,866         | 4,163              | 1,137              | 1,551        | 15          | 295            | 427             | 940            | 1,583          | 1,406          | 1,223          | 673            | 287            | 32         | 32                |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 2,244         | 1,610              | 474                | 154          | 6           | 10             | 51              | 200            | 479            | 600            | 519            | 281            | 91             | 10         | 3                 |
| <b>Transportation and communication.....</b>                 | <b>31,907</b> | <b>22,613</b>      | <b>2,220</b>       | <b>6,286</b> | <b>88</b>   | <b>477</b>     | <b>737</b>      | <b>3,628</b>   | <b>9,463</b>   | <b>8,038</b>   | <b>5,217</b>   | <b>2,649</b>   | <b>840</b>     | <b>107</b> | <b>23</b>         |
| Brakemen, steam railroad.....                                | 223           | 211                | 7                  | 5            | 1           | 11             | 56              | 82             | 52             | 18             | 4              | 4              | 1              | 1          | 1                 |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....                | 10,696        | 8,243              | 412                | 2,030        | 11          | 119            | 437             | 2,129          | 4,518          | 2,363          | 823            | 246            | 50             | 5          | 6                 |
| Conductors, steam railroad.....                              | 334           | 321                | 11                 | 1            | 1           | 2              | 43              | 85             | 118            | 64             | 24             | 4              | 1              | 1          | 1                 |
| Conductors, street railroad.....                             | 1,273         | 1,208              | 65                 | 65           | 1           | 44             | 410             | 465            | 229            | 106            | 19             | 1              | 1              | 1          | 1                 |
| Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>2</sup> .....  | 1,468         | 879                | 80                 | 508          | 1           | 15             | 28              | 87             | 343            | 396            | 361            | 177            | 47             | 13         | 1                 |
| Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....                   | 402           | 346                | 49                 | 7            | 1           | 6              | 54              | 99             | 125            | 85             | 31             | 2              | 1              | 1          | 1                 |
| Garage laborers.....   | 553           | 153                | 17                 | 383          | 1           | 27             | 40              | 125            | 210            | 86             | 48             | 12             | 4              | 1          | 1                 |
| Garage owners, managers, and officials.....                  | 228           | 188                | 28                 | 12           | 1           | 22             | 87              | 68             | 35             | 11             | 4              | 1              | 1              | 1          | 1                 |
| Inspectors, steam railroad.....                              | 330           | 296                | 32                 | 2            | 1           | 5              | 62              | 110            | 84             | 55             | 13             | 1              | 1              | 1          | 1                 |
| Laborers, road and street.....                               | 1,288         | 437                | 282                | 564          | 5           | 7              | 13              | 64             | 237            | 321            | 230            | 206            | 113            | 35         | 3                 |
| Laborers, steam railroad.....                                | 3,313         | 997                | 481                | 1,771        | 64          | 15             | 40              | 278            | 832            | 978            | 702            | 388            | 118            | 6          | 6                 |
| Locomotive engineers.....                                    | 683           | 642                | 39                 | 2            | 1           | 12             | 62              | 213            | 234            | 115            | 41             | 4              | 1              | 1          | 1                 |
| Locomotive firemen.....                                      | 472           | 443                | 15                 | 14           | 1           | 1              | 19              | 182            | 176            | 67             | 18             | 9              | 1              | 1          | 1                 |
| Mail carriers.....   | 923           | 812                | 50                 | 61           | 1           | 8              | 79              | 281            | 216            | 182            | 147            | 10             | 1              | 1          | 1                 |
| Motormen, street railroad.....                               | 1,252         | 1,125              | 167                | 1            | 1           | 30             | 232             | 413            | 332            | 214            | 46             | 4              | 1              | 1          | 1                 |
| Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....           | 397           | 355                | 12                 | 1            | 1           | 7              | 50              | 121            | 119            | 70             | 30             | 1              | 1              | 1          | 1                 |
| Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies..... | 416           | 308                | 28                 | 80           | 1           | 20             | 113             | 141            | 84             | 41             | 16             | 1              | 1              | 1          |                   |

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR  
NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                                    | Total  | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                                |       |                | AGE                  |                          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                            |         |
|---|--------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---------|
|   |        | Native white       | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white | Negro | Other<br>races | 10 to<br>17<br>years | 18<br>and<br>19<br>years | 20 to<br>24<br>years | 25 to<br>34<br>years | 35 to<br>44<br>years | 45 to<br>54<br>years | 55 to<br>64<br>years | 65 to<br>74<br>years | 75<br>years<br>and<br>over | Unknown |
| <b>ST. LOUIS—Continued</b>                            |        |                    |                                |       |                |                      |                          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                            |         |
| <b>MALES—Continued.</b>                               |        |                    |                                |       |                |                      |                          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                            |         |
| Trade.....  | 54,597 | 43,008             | 7,746                          | 3,178 | 67             | 1,450                | 1,885                    | 6,021                | 14,261               | 13,390               | 9,638                | 5,667                | 1,970                | 308                        | 27      |
| Advertising agents.....                               | 549    | 520                | 28                             | 1     |                | 5                    | 11                       | 63                   | 196                  | 112                  | 101                  | 45                   | 16                   |                            |         |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:                  |        |                    |                                |       |                |                      |                          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                            |         |
| Bankers and bank officials.....                       | 367    | 352                | 14                             | 1     |                |                      |                          | 12                   | 71                   | 103                  | 92                   | 68                   | 16                   | 5                          |         |
| Commercial brokers and commission men.....            | 314    | 263                | 51                             |       |                |                      |                          | 10                   | 47                   | 81                   | 85                   | 64                   | 25                   | 2                          |         |
| Stock brokers.....                                    | 880    | 841                | 35                             | 4     |                |                      |                          | 88                   | 269                  | 203                  | 178                  | 92                   | 39                   | 8                          |         |
| Brokers, loan and not specified.....                  | 224    | 194                | 25                             | 4     | 1              |                      |                          | 13                   | 60                   | 62                   | 42                   | 32                   | 12                   | 2                          |         |
| "Clerks" in stores.....                               | 3,581  | 3,206              | 298                            | 71    | 6              | 431                  | 418                      | 856                  | 783                  | 451                  | 354                  | 197                  | 81                   | 10                         |         |
| Commercial travelers.....                             | 2,560  | 2,376              | 177                            | 7     |                |                      |                          | 216                  | 798                  | 745                  | 444                  | 200                  | 79                   | 7                          |         |
| Delivery men, bakeries and stores.....                | 1,045  | 1,315              | 91                             | 239   |                | 179                  | 124                      | 259                  | 522                  | 328                  | 166                  | 42                   | 23                   | 1                          | 1       |
| Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....               | 440    | 404                | 32                             | 4     |                |                      |                          | 29                   | 127                  | 110                  | 88                   | 60                   | 16                   | 3                          | 1       |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....        | 3,168  | 2,696              | 355                            | 117   |                |                      |                          | 12                   | 195                  | 998                  | 613                  | 560                  | 332                  | 134                        | 23      |
| Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....            | 790    | 310                | 71                             | 407   | 2              | 15                   | 25                       | 71                   | 142                  | 168                  | 190                  | 126                  | 47                   | 6                          |         |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....         | 3,049  | 1,365              | 279                            | 1,401 | 4              | 208                  | 210                      | 454                  | 713                  | 580                  | 498                  | 272                  | 97                   | 15                         | 2       |
| Meat cutters.....                                     | 836    | 689                | 145                            | 2     |                |                      |                          | 116                  | 234                  | 203                  | 143                  | 103                  | 19                   | 1                          |         |
| Newsboys.....   | 433    | 324                | 82                             | 25    | 2              | 120                  | 44                       | 52                   | 84                   | 56                   | 30                   | 29                   | 12                   |                            |         |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                 | 1,994  | 1,736              | 229                            | 29    |                |                      |                          | 81                   | 371                  | 550                  | 507                  | 354                  | 105                  | 18                         | 2       |
| Retail dealers.....                                   | 13,332 | 8,949              | 3,570                          | 489   | 24             | 40                   | 114                      | 827                  | 2,978                | 3,787                | 3,082                | 1,803                | 604                  | 89                         | 8       |
| Salesmen.....   | 17,164 | 15,486             | 1,490                          | 165   | 23             | 368                  | 560                      | 2,358                | 5,181                | 4,159                | 2,563                | 1,385                | 485                  | 94                         | 11      |
| Undertakers.....                                      | 289    | 215                | 11                             | 63    |                |                      |                          | 17                   | 76                   | 73                   | 65                   | 42                   | 15                   | 1                          |         |
| Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....      | 757    | 549                | 189                            | 17    | 2              |                      |                          | 4                    | 24                   | 216                  | 211                  | 125                  | 43                   | 9                          |         |
| All other occupations.....                            | 2,225  | 1,816              | 274                            | 132   | 3              | 72                   | 105                      | 280                  | 486                  | 490                  | 439                  | 236                  | 102                  | 14                         | 1       |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....        | 7,655  | 6,132              | 999                            | 517   | 7              | 9                    | 17                       | 216                  | 1,354                | 1,614                | 1,797                | 1,670                | 867                  | 121                        |         |
| Firemen, fire department.....                         | 967    | 862                | 56                             | 19    |                |                      |                          | 7                    | 241                  | 347                  | 221                  | 111                  | 38                   | 2                          |         |
| Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....                | 1,994  | 1,506              | 356                            | 132   |                | 2                    | 4                        | 26                   | 114                  | 184                  | 415                  | 692                  | 487                  | 70                         |         |
| Laborers, public service.....                         | 1,182  | 620                | 263                            | 296   | 3              | 5                    | 4                        | 60                   | 177                  | 213                  | 281                  | 269                  | 147                  | 26                         |         |
| Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....              | 342    | 296                | 20                             | 26    |                |                      |                          | 2                    | 65                   | 98                   | 95                   | 64                   | 16                   | 2                          |         |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....       | 616    | 557                | 55                             | 4     |                |                      |                          | 22                   | 70                   | 124                  | 169                  | 148                  | 72                   | 11                         |         |
| Officials and inspectors (United States).....         | 212    | 181                | 19                             | 8     | 4              |                      |                          | 5                    | 35                   | 68                   | 53                   | 42                   | 9                    |                            |         |
| Police officers.....                                  | 1,834  | 1,641              | 174                            | 19    |                |                      |                          | 62                   | 584                  | 451                  | 443                  | 239                  | 50                   | 5                          |         |
| All other occupations.....                            | 508    | 439                | 56                             | 13    |                | 2                    | 9                        | 32                   | 68                   | 129                  | 120                  | 105                  | 38                   | 5                          |         |
| Professional service.....                             | 14,004 | 11,498             | 1,516                          | 973   | 27             | 208                  | 340                      | 1,541                | 4,053                | 3,171                | 2,456                | 1,524                | 587                  | 117                        | 7       |
| Actors and showmen.....                               | 416    | 358                | 20                             | 37    | 1              | 1                    | 10                       | 63                   | 134                  | 112                  | 70                   | 18                   | 5                    | 2                          | 1       |
| Architects.....                                       | 244    | 209                | 32                             | 3     |                |                      |                          | 29                   | 64                   | 58                   | 45                   | 33                   | 13                   | 2                          |         |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....          | 403    | 334                | 64                             | 5     |                | 1                    | 22                       | 81                   | 114                  | 86                   | 52                   | 34                   | 9                    | 4                          |         |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                  | 335    | 304                | 27                             | 4     |                | 2                    | 9                        | 31                   | 101                  | 74                   | 46                   | 40                   | 23                   | 4                          |         |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....            | 471    | 401                | 50                             | 19    | 1              |                      | 14                       | 72                   | 160                  | 105                  | 79                   | 29                   | 9                    | 2                          | 1       |
| Clergymen.....  | 1,046  | 665                | 186                            | 193   | 2              |                      |                          | 39                   | 293                  | 232                  | 228                  | 158                  | 83                   | 12                         | 1       |
| College presidents and professors <sup>11</sup> ..... | 139    | 114                | 22                             | 3     |                |                      |                          | 8                    | 47                   | 36                   | 26                   | 14                   | 4                    |                            |         |
| Dentists.....   | 692    | 604                | 51                             | 37    |                |                      |                          | 45                   | 220                  | 197                  | 133                  | 74                   | 22                   | 1                          |         |
| Designers.....  | 137    | 91                 | 46                             |       |                |                      |                          | 3                    | 19                   | 45                   | 29                   | 10                   | 1                    |                            |         |
| Draftsmen.....  | 940    | 854                | 86                             |       |                |                      |                          | 80                   | 273                  | 337                  | 146                  | 64                   | 33                   | 12                         |         |
| Lawyers, judges, and justices.....                    | 1,460  | 1,341              | 84                             | 34    | 1              |                      |                          | 74                   | 446                  | 341                  | 312                  | 205                  | 65                   | 17                         |         |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                  | 1,053  | 744                | 159                            | 147   | 3              | 13                   | 39                       | 183                  | 337                  | 218                  | 137                  | 80                   | 35                   | 11                         |         |
| Photographers.....                                    | 322    | 260                | 49                             | 7     | 6              |                      |                          | 35                   | 79                   | 91                   | 60                   | 30                   | 9                    |                            |         |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                          | 1,523  | 1,287              | 126                            | 107   | 3              |                      |                          | 26                   | 375                  | 340                  | 349                  | 292                  | 115                  | 23                         | 3       |
| Teachers (school).....                                | 718    | 530                | 80                             | 108   |                |                      |                          | 60                   | 202                  | 203                  | 141                  | 71                   | 35                   | 5                          |         |
| Technical engineers:                                  |        |                    |                                |       |                |                      |                          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                            |         |
| Civil engineers and surveyors.....                    | 726    | 679                | 46                             | 1     |                |                      |                          | 89                   | 236                  | 197                  | 132                  | 50                   | 16                   | 6                          |         |
| Electrical engineers.....                             | 439    | 415                | 23                             |       |                |                      |                          | 81                   | 176                  | 98                   | 49                   | 28                   | 7                    |                            |         |
| Mechanical engineers.....                             | 375    | 335                | 40                             |       |                |                      |                          | 24                   | 128                  | 104                  | 74                   | 37                   | 6                    | 2                          |         |
| Mining engineers.....                                 | 76     | 74                 |                                |       |                |                      |                          | 10                   | 39                   | 11                   | 7                    | 6                    | 2                    | 1                          |         |
| All other occupations.....                            | 2,489  | 1,889              | 323                            | 268   | 9              | 186                  | 152                      | 291                  | 520                  | 493                  | 433                  | 282                  | 107                  | 24                         | 1       |
| Domestic and personal service.....                    | 21,069 | 8,870              | 8,327                          | 8,698 | 374            | 437                  | 685                      | 2,312                | 5,084                | 5,159                | 4,037                | 2,259                | 915                  | 159                        | 22      |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....           | 2,172  | 1,355              | 497                            | 319   | 1              | 9                    | 22                       | 135                  | 517                  | 622                  | 513                  | 270                  | 76                   | 6                          | 2       |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing-shop workers:          |        |                    |                                |       |                |                      |                          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                            |         |
| Owners and proprietors.....                           | 189    | 112                | 53                             | 24    |                |                      |                          | 2                    | 19                   | 71                   | 50                   | 33                   | 9                    | 3                          | 1       |
| All other workers.....                                | 762    | 528                | 133                            | 99    | 2              | 17                   | 36                       | 140                  | 264                  | 162                  | 99                   | 35                   | 8                    | 1                          |         |
| Elevator tenders.....                                 | 760    | 489                | 68                             | 192   | 11             | 39                   | 62                       | 132                  | 126                  | 114                  | 98                   | 117                  | 60                   | 12                         |         |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                       | 259    | 181                | 66                             | 12    |                |                      |                          | 4                    | 50                   | 70                   | 70                   | 48                   | 13                   | 3                          | 1       |
| Janitors and sextons.....                             | 3,572  | 1,281              | 365                            | 1,924 | 2              | 16                   | 34                       | 165                  | 599                  | 845                  | 920                  | 595                  | 332                  | 64                         | 2       |
| Laundry operatives.....                               | 772    | 370                | 39                             | 277   | 7              | 86                   | 26                       | 47                   | 128                  | 230                  | 176                  | 101                  | 45                   | 15                         | 3       |
| Laundry owners, managers, and officials.....          | 217    | 109                | 21                             | 4     | 83             |                      |                          | 2                    | 7                    | 43                   | 67                   | 57                   | 30                   | 3                          |         |
| Porters (except in stores):                           |        |                    |                                |       |                |                      |                          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                            |         |
| Domestic and personal service.....                    | 1,348  | 118                | 53                             | 1,176 | 1              | 53                   | 83                       | 251                  | 369                  | 297                  | 188                  | 71                   | 27                   | 8                          | 1       |
| Steam railroad.....                                   | 841    | 64                 | 5                              | 751   | 21             | 1                    | 10                       | 61                   | 285                  | 253                  | 177                  | 48                   | 6                    |                            |         |
| All other porters.....                                | 1,493  | 206                | 63                             | 1,223 | 1              | 39                   | 69                       | 248                  | 395                  | 318                  | 205                  | 138                  | 73                   | 8                          |         |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....         | 1,217  | 672                | 521                            | 100   | 24             |                      |                          | 4                    | 31                   | 235                  | 461                  | 309                  | 144                  | 32                         | 1       |
| Servants.....   | 3,718  | 1,507              | 769                            | 1,366 | 76             | 144                  | 173                      | 510                  | 930                  | 839                  | 625                  | 331                  | 133                  | 22                         | 11      |
| Waiters.....  | 2,110  | 817                | 395                            | 835   | 63             | 45                   | 85                       | 341                  | 651                  | 540                  | 292                  | 122                  | 23                   | 8                          | 3       |
| All other occupations.....                            | 1,639  | 961                | 279                            | 396   | 3              | 48                   | 56                       | 140                  | 319                  | 345                  | 350                  | 256                  | 106                  | 19                         |         |
| Clerical occupations.....                             | 31,462 | 29,380             | 1,375                          | 688   | 19             | 2,639                | 2,611                    | 6,165                | 8,360                | 5,146                | 3,633                | 2,054                | 734                  | 108                        | 12      |
| Accountants and auditors.....                         | 2,192  | 2,080              | 110                            | 2     |                |                      |                          | 29                   | 287                  | 835                  | 548                  | 274                  | 152                  | 57                         | 8       |
| Agents, collectors, and credit men.....               | 2,365  | 2,203              | 143                            | 19    |                | 8                    | 36                       | 202                  | 659                  | 584                  | 467                  | 285                  | 95                   | 19                         | 2       |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                         | 3,167  | 3,005              | 152                            | 6     | 4              | 76                   | 229                      | 789                  | 929                  | 512                  | 316                  | 208                  | 91                   | 15                         | 2       |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....               | 21,581 | 20,129             | 919                            | 521   | 12             | 1,373                | 1,994                    | 4,598                | 5,771                | 3,412                | 2,519                | 1,363                | 477                  | 66                         | 8       |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys.....               | 1,608  | 1,348              | 23                             | 136   | 1              | 1,113                | 197                      | 62                   | 30                   | 35                   | 33                   | 28                   | 10                   |                            |         |
| Stenographers and typists.....                        | 649    | 615                | 23                             | 4     | 2              | 69                   | 126                      | 227                  | 136                  | 55                   | 24                   | 8                    | 4                    |                            |         |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."  
<sup>2</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.  
<sup>6</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.  
<sup>7</sup> Except telegraph messengers.  
<sup>8</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                                     | Total   | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |        |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
|--|---------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
|  |         | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro  | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Unknown |
|  |         |                    |                    |        |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| <b>ST. LOUIS—Continued</b>                             |         |                    |                    |        |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| <b>FEMALES</b> .....                                   | 106,558 | 53,097             | 5,994              | 17,436 | 56          | 7,146          | 9,475           | 23,401         | 27,704         | 19,138         | 11,978         | 5,759          | 1,661          | 253               | 68      |
| Agriculture.....                                       | 15      | 11                 | 3                  | 1      |             |                |                 | 3              | 2              | 2              | 6              |                |                | 2                 |         |
| Extraction of minerals.....                            | 2       |                    |                    | 2      |             |                |                 | 1              | 1              |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....           | 24,947  | 20,834             | 1,800              | 2,295  | 18          | 2,733          | 2,568           | 5,026          | 5,779          | 4,568          | 2,668          | 1,247          | 303            | 41                | 14      |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....     | 1,575   | 1,202              | 130                | 243    |             | 10             | 20              | 65             | 248            | 417            | 384            | 293            | 117            | 20                | 1       |
| Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....           | 450     | 451                | 20                 | 9      |             | 5              | 18              | 71             | 145            | 138            | 81             | 20             | 1              |                   | 1       |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing).....            | 125     | 119                | 6                  |        |             |                | 3               | 17             | 36             | 40             | 16             | 9              |                | 2                 |         |
| Milliners and millinery dealers.....                   | 1,238   | 1,153              | 82                 | 2      | 1           |                | 102             | 290            | 349            | 289            | 135            | 59             | 13             |                   | 1       |
| Tailoresses.....                                       | 217     | 139                | 70                 | 8      |             | 5              | 6               | 18             | 54             | 39             | 55             | 32             | 7              | 1                 |         |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                  |         |                    |                    |        |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Chemical and allied industries.....                    | 512     | 457                | 15                 | 10     |             | 107            | 80              | 146            | 98             | 40             | 27             | 13             |                |                   |         |
| Cigar and tobacco factories.....                       | 995     | 681                | 103                | 211    |             | 112            | 86              | 186            | 236            | 197            | 122            | 45             | 10             | 1                 |         |
| Clothing industries—                                   |         |                    |                    |        |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Hat factories (felt).....                              | 367     | 321                | 43                 | 2      | 1           | 47             | 51              | 108            | 87             | 47             | 17             | 9              |                | 1                 |         |
| Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....                 | 370     | 365                | 6                  | 7      | 2           | 109            | 95              | 192            | 207            | 187            | 126            | 48             | 5              | 1                 |         |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories.....                 | 649     | 457                | 135                | 23     | 3           | 79             | 65              | 103            | 149            | 123            | 77             | 47             | 5              |                   | 1       |
| Other clothing industries.....                         | 4,255   | 3,711              | 407                | 49     | 7           | 301            | 345             | 724            | 940            | 939            | 575            | 267            | 65             | 5                 | 4       |
| Electrical machinery and supply factories.....         | 357     | 360                | 7                  |        |             | 60             | 78              | 120            | 70             | 27             | 9              | 2              | 1              |                   |         |
| Food and allied industries—                            |         |                    |                    |        |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Bakeries.....  | 467     | 423                | 26                 | 3      |             | 115            | 81              | 133            | 74             | 42             | 16             | 6              |                |                   |         |
| Candy factories.....                                   | 371     | 349                | 15                 | 16     |             | 78             | 54              | 81             | 62             | 54             | 25             | 13             | 4              |                   |         |
| Other food and allied industries.....                  | 1,391   | 441                | 40                 | 910    |             | 142            | 115             | 248            | 407            | 267            | 147            | 43             | 13             | 1                 | 3       |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries..... | 395     | 331                | 16                 | 13     |             | 49             | 44              | 95             | 101            | 43             | 19             | 11             | 3              |                   |         |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....               | 696     | 639                | 23                 | 4      |             | 77             | 70              | 167            | 152            | 117            | 54             | 25             | 3              | 1                 |         |
| Shoe factories.....                                    | 4,531   | 4,351              | 172                | 8      |             | 527            | 543             | 1,134          | 1,203          | 735            | 297            | 82             | 10             |                   |         |
| Textile industries.....                                | 690     | 577                | 66                 | 45     | 2           | 101            | 109             | 143            | 131            | 105            | 65             | 29             | 7              |                   |         |
| Other industries.....                                  | 3,164   | 2,727              | 170                | 265    | 1           | 477            | 429             | 684            | 689            | 457            | 272            | 130            | 21             | 3                 | 2       |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified).....                | 1,063   | 539                | 66                 | 437    | 1           | 127            | 122             | 216            | 259            | 185            | 102            | 39             | 9              | 4                 |         |
| All other occupations.....                             | 489     | 445                | 31                 | 13     |             | 115            | 52              | 85             | 82             | 80             | 47             | 20             | 6              | 1                 | 1       |
| Transportation and communication.....                  | 2,862   | 2,745              | 83                 | 49     |             | 180            | 328             | 1,115          | 880            | 269            | 75             | 28             | 4              |                   | 3       |
| Telegraph operators.....                               | 334     | 330                | 3                  | 1      |             | 29             | 53              | 105            | 100            | 31             | 8              | 6              | 2              |                   |         |
| Telephone operators.....                               | 2,365   | 2,310              | 50                 | 5      |             | 144            | 263             | 981            | 726            | 193            | 43             | 10             | 2              |                   | 3       |
| All other occupations.....                             | 183     | 105                | 85                 | 43     |             | 7              | 12              | 29             | 54             | 45             | 24             | 12             |                |                   |         |
| Trade.....   | 10,239  | 9,162              | 831                | 244    | 2           | 822            | 953             | 1,812          | 2,496          | 2,111          | 1,329          | 551            | 144            | 19                | 12      |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 1,569   | 1,419              | 125                | 25     |             | 193            | 229             | 392            | 385            | 220            | 100            | 38             | 11             |                   | 1       |
| Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.....              | 131     | 125                | 4                  | 2      |             |                | 5               | 17             | 41             | 38             | 21             | 7              | 2              |                   |         |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....         | 152     | 134                | 4                  | 14     |             |                |                 | 11             | 11             | 33             | 48             | 31             | 17             | 6                 |         |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                  | 200     | 186                | 12                 | 2      |             |                | 2               | 7              | 32             | 75             | 56             | 22             | 6              |                   |         |
| Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 1,006   | 758                | 202                | 46     |             | 1              | 11              | 52             | 203            | 310            | 221            | 147            | 50             | 9                 | 2       |
| Saleswomen.....  | 6,096   | 5,643              | 402                | 50     | 1           | 509            | 608             | 1,124          | 1,513          | 1,227          | 768            | 275            | 58             | 6                 | 8       |
| All other occupations.....                             | 1,065   | 897                | 82                 | 105    | 1           | 119            | 92              | 209            | 279            | 193            | 132            | 45             | 11             | 4                 | 1       |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....         | 125     | 108                | 12                 | 7      |             |                | 2               | 10             | 30             | 41             | 23             | 11             | 5              | 3                 |         |
| Professional service.....                              | 10,157  | 8,907              | 516                | 728    | 6           | 92             | 510             | 2,261          | 2,928          | 2,016          | 1,273          | 769            | 252            | 43                | 8       |
| Actresses and showwomen.....                           | 219     | 185                | 9                  | 24     | 1           | 26             | 45              | 89             | 33             | 14             | 11             | 1              |                |                   |         |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....           | 207     | 192                | 14                 | 2      |             | 5              | 11              | 69             | 49             | 28             | 24             | 15             | 6              |                   |         |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                   | 65      | 61                 | 3                  | 1      |             |                |                 | 14             | 18             | 16             | 13             | 2              | 1              | 1                 |         |
| Designers.....   | 109     | 105                | 3                  |        |             |                |                 | 16             | 37             | 29             | 14             | 7              | 1              |                   |         |
| Librarians.....  | 190     | 185                | 5                  |        |             |                | 5               | 9              | 62             | 53             | 42             | 14             | 7              | 2                 | 1       |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                   | 623     | 556                | 16                 | 51     |             | 5              | 15              | 100            | 167            | 155            | 101            | 62             | 17             | 1                 |         |
| Photographers.....                                     | 94      | 80                 | 12                 | 2      |             | 5              | 6               | 21             | 26             | 18             | 13             | 3              | 2              |                   |         |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                           | 75      | 61                 | 13                 | 1      |             |                |                 | 5              | 18             | 9              | 15             | 19             | 9              |                   |         |
| Religious workers.....                                 | 164     | 122                | 26                 | 15     | 1           |                | 4               | 10             | 37             | 35             | 29             | 32             | 11             | 6                 | 1       |
| Social and welfare workers.....                        | 290     | 251                | 11                 | 28     |             |                | 1               | 47             | 99             | 57             | 53             | 27             | 5              |                   | 1       |
| Teachers (school).....                                 | 4,049   | 3,449              | 179                | 420    | 1           | 4              | 39              | 657            | 1,261          | 904            | 591            | 417            | 143            | 25                | 3       |
| Trained nurses.....                                    | 2,850   | 2,561              | 156                | 132    | 1           | 11             | 314             | 957            | 785            | 460            | 208            | 82             | 26             | 4                 | 3       |
| All other occupations.....                             | 1,222   | 1,068              | 69                 | 54     | 1           | 36             | 61              | 214            | 345            | 249            | 192            | 95             | 24             | 5                 | 1       |
| Domestic and personal service.....                     | 31,725  | 15,732             | 2,133              | 13,840 | 20          | 1,143          | 1,510           | 4,457          | 7,885          | 7,229          | 5,468          | 2,862          | 912            | 139               | 20      |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....            | 1,464   | 1,105              | 41                 | 318    |             | 66             | 76              | 291            | 509            | 367            | 125            | 22             | 6              |                   | 2       |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....                | 2,135   | 1,534              | 166                | 433    | 2           |                | 9               | 70             | 307            | 558            | 634            | 389            | 148            | 20                |         |
| Charwomen and cleaners.....                            | 499     | 230                | 116                | 153    |             | 4              | 7               | 29             | 99             | 130            | 118            | 85             | 24             | 3                 |         |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....       | 607     | 518                | 70                 | 18     |             | 46             | 60              | 118            | 148            | 140            | 62             | 25             | 6              | 2                 |         |
| Elevator tenders.....                                  | 392     | 143                | 1                  | 248    |             | 24             | 35              | 132            | 149            | 35             | 14             | 2              | 1              |                   |         |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses.....                     | 1,713   | 1,255              | 191                | 265    | 2           |                | 20              | 81             | 246            | 389            | 464            | 357            | 126            | 27                | 3       |
| Janitors and sextons.....                              | 441     | 238                | 79                 | 123    | 1           |                | 1               | 13             | 54             | 130            | 133            | 76             | 32             | 1                 | 1       |
| Laundresses (not in laundry).....                      | 3,283   | 405                | 65                 | 2,809  | 3           |                | 32              | 137            | 672            | 1,055          | 811            | 425            | 104            | 25                | 2       |
| Laundry operatives.....                                | 2,709   | 1,582              | 95                 | 1,027  | 5           |                | 141             | 176            | 453            | 771            | 611            | 395            | 138            | 16                | 6       |
| Nurses (not trained).....                              | 716     | 570                | 63                 | 83     |             |                | 21              | 98             | 153            | 132            | 159            | 117            | 32             | 3                 | 1       |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....          | 347     | 213                | 30                 | 104    |             |                | 1               | 13             | 74             | 119            | 111            | 25             | 4              |                   |         |
| Servants.....  | 14,663  | 5,719              | 1,104              | 7,835  | 5           | 681            | 802             | 2,376          | 3,965          | 3,103          | 1,118          | 386            | 50             | 6                 |         |
| Waitresses.....  | 2,951   | 2,101              | 86                 | 403    | 1           | 210            | 269             | 644            | 813            | 418            | 172            | 51             | 10             | 1                 | 3       |
| All other occupations.....                             | 165     | 118                | 26                 | 21     |             | 1              | 1               | 2              | 25             | 42             | 44             | 32             | 17             | 1                 |         |

<sup>1</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

<sup>2</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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**TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued**

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                        | Total  | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |       |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
|---|--------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
|   |        | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Unknown |
| <b>ST. LOUIS—Continued</b>                |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| <b>FEMALES—Continued.</b>                 |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Clerical occupations.....                 | 26,491 | 25,800             | 611                | 270   | 10          | 2,176          | 3,604           | 8,719          | 7,612          | 2,902          | 1,135          | 285            | 41             | 6                 | 11      |
| Accountants and auditors.....             | 195    | 188                | 4                  | 3     | -----       | -----          | 12              | 42             | 69             | 49             | 21             | 1              | 1              | -----             | -----   |
| Agents, collectors, and credit women..... | 136    | 120                | 5                  | 11    | -----       | -----          | 6               | 14             | 38             | 36             | 26             | 10             | 5              | 1                 | -----   |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....             | 3,794  | 3,611              | 142                | 40    | 1           | 215            | 380             | 1,071          | 1,250          | 590            | 232            | 46             | 7              | -----             | 3       |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....   | 9,730  | 9,391              | 188                | 149   | 2           | 852            | 1,231           | 2,870          | 2,863          | 1,222          | 518            | 151            | 18             | 2                 | 3       |
| Messenger, errand, and office girls.....  | 205    | 191                | 6                  | 8     | -----       | 109            | 39              | 28             | 17             | 7              | 2              | 3              | -----          | -----             |         |
| Stenographers and typists.....            | 12,431 | 12,099             | 266                | 59    | 7           | 1,000          | 1,936           | 4,694          | 3,375          | 998            | 336            | 74             | 10             | 3                 | 5       |

† Except telegraph messengers.

**TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920**

| CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION           | Number  | Per cent distribution |
|---|---------|-----------------------|
| <b>1930</b>                                 |         |                       |
| Total.....                                  | 298,203 | 100.0                 |
| Single and unknown.....                     | 154,826 | 51.9                  |
| Married.....                                | 83,107  | 27.9                  |
| Widowed and divorced.....                   | 60,270  | 20.2                  |
| <b>1920</b>                                 |         |                       |
| Total.....                                  | 242,557 | 100.0                 |
| Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown..... | 192,143 | 79.2                  |
| Married.....                                | 50,414  | 20.8                  |

† This group was not subdivided in 1920.

**TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930**

| CENSUS YEAR | Total number | GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |          |
|-------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|
|             |              | Number             | Per cent |
| 1930.....   | 825,087      | 83,107             | 10.1     |
| 1920.....   | 724,886      | 50,414             | 7.0      |
| 1910.....   | 680,819      | 40,205             | 6.1      |
| 1900.....   | 568,817      | 17,567             | 3.1      |
| 1890.....   | 467,825      | 11,300             | 2.4      |

**TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930**

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

| AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION | TOTAL            |                    | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                |                    | MARRIED     |                |                    | WIDOWED AND DIVORCED |                |                    | PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |                    |             |                      |
|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
|                              | Total number     | Gainfully occupied |                    | Total number   | Gainfully occupied |             | Total number   | Gainfully occupied |                      | Total number   | Gainfully occupied |                                      | Single and unknown | Married     | Widowed and divorced |
|                              |                  | Number             | Per cent           |                | Number             | Per cent    |                | Number             | Per cent             |                | Number             | Per cent                             |                    |             |                      |
| <b>THE STATE.....</b>        | <b>1,328,759</b> | <b>298,203</b>     | <b>22.4</b>        | <b>894,286</b> | <b>154,826</b>     | <b>47.7</b> | <b>825,087</b> | <b>83,107</b>      | <b>10.1</b>          | <b>179,384</b> | <b>60,270</b>      | <b>33.6</b>                          | <b>51.9</b>        | <b>27.9</b> | <b>20.2</b>          |
| Native white.....            | 1,174,105        | 250,031            | 21.3               | 299,533        | 140,609            | 46.9        | 730,090        | 63,197             | 8.7                  | 144,482        | 46,225             | 32.0                                 | 56.2               | 25.3        | 18.5                 |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 67,199           | 10,779             | 16.0               | 7,584          | 5,193              | 68.5        | 43,014         | 2,920              | 6.8                  | 16,601         | 2,566              | 16.1                                 | 48.2               | 27.1        | 24.7                 |
| Negro.....                   | 86,046           | 37,167             | 43.2               | 16,906         | 8,924              | 52.8        | 50,988         | 16,918             | 33.2                 | 18,152         | 11,330             | 62.4                                 | 24.0               | 45.5        | 20.5                 |
| Other races.....             | 1,409            | 226                | 16.0               | 265            | 100                | 37.7        | 995            | 77                 | 7.7                  | 149            | 49                 | 32.9                                 | 44.2               | 34.1        | 21.7                 |
| <b>Kansas City.....</b>      | <b>184,201</b>   | <b>56,939</b>      | <b>34.7</b>        | <b>89,275</b>  | <b>25,195</b>      | <b>64.2</b> | <b>97,434</b>  | <b>19,165</b>      | <b>19.7</b>          | <b>27,492</b>  | <b>12,579</b>      | <b>45.8</b>                          | <b>44.2</b>        | <b>38.7</b> | <b>22.1</b>          |
| Native white.....            | 135,959          | 46,152             | 33.9               | 84,680         | 22,234             | 64.1        | 80,621         | 14,780             | 18.3                 | 20,658         | 9,138              | 44.2                                 | 48.2               | 32.0        | 19.8                 |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 10,933           | 1,992              | 18.2               | 1,890          | 967                | 69.6        | 7,057          | 584                | 8.3                  | 2,486          | 441                | 17.7                                 | 48.5               | 29.3        | 22.1                 |
| Negro.....                   | 16,530           | 8,677              | 52.5               | 3,059          | 1,943              | 63.5        | 9,215          | 3,765              | 40.9                 | 4,256          | 2,969              | 69.8                                 | 22.4               | 48.4        | 34.2                 |
| Other races.....             | 779              | 118                | 15.1               | 146            | 51                 | 34.9        | 541            | 36                 | 6.7                  | 92             | 31                 | -----                                | 43.2               | 30.5        | 26.3                 |
| <b>St. Louis.....</b>        | <b>831,276</b>   | <b>106,400</b>     | <b>32.1</b>        | <b>81,739</b>  | <b>81,919</b>      | <b>87.5</b> | <b>189,217</b> | <b>25,807</b>      | <b>13.6</b>          | <b>50,320</b>  | <b>18,674</b>      | <b>37.1</b>                          | <b>58.2</b>        | <b>24.8</b> | <b>17.6</b>          |
| Native white.....            | 256,373          | 82,938             | 32.4               | 80,261         | 54,755             | 68.2        | 142,432        | 15,931             | 11.2                 | 38,680         | 12,252             | 36.4                                 | 66.0               | 19.2        | 14.8                 |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 36,763           | 5,992              | 16.3               | 4,084          | 2,858              | 70.8        | 23,993         | 1,676              | 7.0                  | 8,736          | 1,458              | 16.7                                 | 43.3               | 28.0        | 24.3                 |
| Negro.....                   | 37,864           | 17,414             | 46.0               | 7,388          | 4,279              | 57.9        | 22,600         | 8,181              | 36.2                 | 7,876          | 4,954              | 62.9                                 | 24.6               | 47.0        | 28.4                 |
| Other races.....             | 276              | 56                 | 20.3               | 56             | 27                 | -----       | 192            | 19                 | 9.9                  | 28             | 10                 | -----                                | -----              | -----       | -----                |

POPULATION—MISSOURI

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

| AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION | Total   | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                |                |                |                                 | MARRIED |                |                |                |                | Wid-owed and di-voiced |                                 |
|------------------------------|---------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                              |         | Total              | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) | Total   | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years |                        | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) |
| <b>THE STATE</b> .....       | 298,203 | 154,826            | 36,623         | 47,730         | 53,729         | 16,744                          | 83,107  | 2,702          | 13,111         | 27,016         | 21,455         | 18,823                 | 60,270                          |
| Native white.....            | 250,031 | 149,609            | 34,046         | 43,558         | 45,064         | 14,641                          | 63,197  | 2,252          | 10,951         | 20,343         | 15,519         | 14,132                 | 46,225                          |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 10,779  | 5,193              | 694            | 1,241          | 1,848          | 1,410                           | 2,920   | 18             | 184            | 776            | 924            | 1,018                  | 2,606                           |
| Negro.....                   | 37,167  | 8,924              | 1,843          | 2,597          | 3,796          | 688                             | 16,913  | 428            | 1,971          | 5,860          | 4,996          | 3,658                  | 11,330                          |
| Other races.....             | 226     | 100                | 40             | 34             | 21             | 5                               | 77      | 4              | 5              | 37             | 16             | 15                     | 49                              |
| <b>Kansas City</b> .....     | 56,939  | 25,195             | 4,469          | 7,617          | 10,320         | 2,789                           | 19,165  | 562            | 3,147          | 6,985          | 4,952          | 3,519                  | 12,579                          |
| Native white.....            | 46,152  | 22,234             | 4,010          | 6,748          | 9,070          | 2,406                           | 14,780  | 474            | 2,686          | 5,462          | 3,536          | 2,622                  | 9,138                           |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 1,992   | 967                | 119            | 250            | 339            | 259                             | 584     | 3              | 42             | 145            | 191            | 203                    | 441                             |
| Negro.....                   | 8,677   | 1,943              | 315            | 663            | 902            | 123                             | 3,765   | 84             | 415            | 1,359          | 1,220          | 687                    | 2,969                           |
| Other races.....             | 118     | 51                 | 25             | 16             | 9              | 1                               | 36      | 1              | 4              | 19             | 5              | 7                      | 31                              |
| <b>St. Louis</b> .....       | 108,400 | 61,919             | 15,401         | 18,010         | 21,927         | 6,581                           | 25,807  | 956            | 4,521          | 9,327          | 6,524          | 4,479                  | 18,674                          |
| Native white.....            | 82,938  | 54,755             | 14,106         | 16,041         | 18,932         | 5,676                           | 15,931  | 711            | 3,279          | 5,606          | 3,661          | 2,674                  | 12,252                          |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 5,992   | 2,858              | 447            | 751            | 1,016          | 644                             | 1,676   | 13             | 112            | 504            | 535            | 512                    | 1,458                           |
| Negro.....                   | 17,414  | 4,279              | 839            | 1,209          | 1,973          | 258                             | 8,181   | 232            | 1,129          | 3,208          | 2,321          | 1,291                  | 4,954                           |
| Other races.....             | 56      | 27                 | 9              | 9              | 6              | 3                               | 19      | 1              | 1              | 9              | 7              | 2                      | 10                              |

TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

| OCCUPATION   | Total   | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                |                |                |                                 | MARRIED |                |                |                |                | Wid-owed and di-voiced |                                 |
|--|---------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
|  |         | Total              | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) | Total   | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years |                        | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) |
| <b>All occupations</b> .....                         | 298,203 | 154,826            | 36,623         | 47,730         | 53,729         | 16,744                          | 83,107  | 2,702          | 13,111         | 27,016         | 21,455         | 18,823                 | 60,270                          |
| <b>Agriculture</b> .....                             | 12,248  | 2,846              | 976            | 449            | 619            | 802                             | 2,204   | 82             | 135            | 331            | 581            | 1,075                  | 7,199                           |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                    | 8,974   | 897                | 17             | 210            | 670            | 1,306                           | 37      | 27             | 132            | 340            | 807            | 6,771                  |                                 |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                     | 1,347   | 592                | 214            | 145            | 173            | 60                              | 433     | 37             | 57             | 103            | 122            | 114                    |                                 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....           | 1,906   | 1,349              | 762            | 286            | 233            | 68                              | 457     | 45             | 51             | 94             | 117            | 150                    |                                 |
| All other occupations.....                           | 21      | 8                  | 1              | 3              | 4              | 8                               | 2       | 2              | 2              | 4              | 5              | 5                      |                                 |
| <b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....                    | 5       | 1                  | 1              |                |                |                                 | 2       |                | 1              |                |                | 1                      | 2                               |
| <b>Extraction of minerals</b> .....                  | 12      | 2                  | 1              | 1              |                |                                 | 3       |                | 1              |                |                | 2                      | 7                               |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> ..... | 52,926  | 25,999             | 9,752          | 6,684          | 6,668          | 2,895                           | 17,594  | 963            | 3,400          | 5,707          | 4,353          | 3,171                  | 9,333                           |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....   | 5,203   | 1,667              | 78             | 113            | 585            | 921                             | 1,664   | 12             | 49             | 285            | 512            | 806                    | 1,842                           |
| Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....         | 966     | 443                | 30             | 90             | 252            | 71                              | 342     | 12             | 60             | 122            | 95             | 53                     | 181                             |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing).....          | 353     | 144                | 7              | 24             | 84             | 29                              | 137     | 2              | 6              | 41             | 49             | 39                     | 77                              |
| Milliners and millinery dealers.....                 | 2,162   | 1,211              | 119            | 306            | 526            | 260                             | 601     | 20             | 78             | 198            | 165            | 140                    | 350                             |
| Tailoresses.....                                     | 499     | 160                | 13             | 26             | 57             | 54                              | 183     | 1              | 12             | 47             | 76             | 76                     | 136                             |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                |         |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                        |                                 |
| Candy factories.....                                 | 927     | 497                | 241            | 124            | 101            | 31                              | 313     | 20             | 87             | 110            | 73             | 23                     | 117                             |
| Cigar and tobacco factories.....                     | 1,459   | 656                | 306            | 171            | 135            | 44                              | 569     | 36             | 126            | 214            | 126            | 67                     | 264                             |
| Clothing industries—                                 |         |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                        |                                 |
| Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....               | 2,318   | 1,355              | 608            | 355            | 286            | 106                             | 604     | 40             | 126            | 175            | 149            | 114                    | 359                             |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories.....               | 2,098   | 890                | 351            | 229            | 231            | 79                              | 780     | 30             | 121            | 243            | 223            | 172                    | 419                             |
| Other clothing industries.....                       | 8,709   | 4,052              | 1,274          | 963            | 1,223          | 592                             | 2,975   | 101            | 480            | 924            | 916            | 554                    | 1,682                           |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....             | 1,161   | 737                | 211            | 203            | 248            | 75                              | 274     | 11             | 57             | 105            | 64             | 37                     | 150                             |
| Shoe factories.....                                  | 10,451  | 5,837              | 2,593          | 1,759          | 1,290          | 215                             | 3,462   | 304            | 988            | 1,305          | 647            | 218                    | 1,132                           |
| Textile industries.....                              | 1,360   | 682                | 315            | 160            | 122            | 65                              | 410     | 28             | 72             | 98             | 99             | 113                    | 288                             |
| Other industries.....                                | 10,568  | 5,376              | 2,510          | 1,665          | 1,063          | 238                             | 3,587   | 241            | 807            | 1,285          | 789            | 465                    | 1,605                           |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                  |         |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                        |                                 |
| Shoe factories.....                                  | 1,034   | 632                | 339            | 187            | 96             | 10                              | 331     | 34             | 117            | 108            | 47             | 25                     | 71                              |
| Other industries.....                                | 2,342   | 996                | 498            | 269            | 184            | 45                              | 891     | 49             | 160            | 302            | 224            | 156                    | 455                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 1,311   | 644                | 259            | 140            | 185            | 60                              | 462     | 22             | 54             | 145            | 128            | 113                    | 205                             |
| <b>Transportation and communication</b> .....        | 8,860   | 5,375              | 1,245          | 2,124          | 1,784          | 222                             | 2,451   | 104            | 644            | 931            | 494            | 308                    | 1,034                           |
| Postmistresses.....                                  | 488     | 126                | 12             | 23             | 64             | 27                              | 286     | 3              | 7              | 67             | 102            | 107                    | 76                              |
| Telegraph operators.....                             | 664     | 445                | 135            | 143            | 149            | 18                              | 157     | 6              | 46             | 75             | 24             | 6                      | 62                              |
| Telephone operators.....                             | 7,215   | 4,643              | 1,068          | 1,913          | 1,500          | 162                             | 1,789   | 87             | 565            | 716            | 276            | 145                    | 783                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 493     | 161                | 30             | 45             | 71             | 15                              | 219     | 8              | 26             | 73             | 62             | 50                     | 113                             |
| <b>Trade</b> .....                                   | 30,499  | 13,520             | 3,640          | 3,650          | 4,537          | 1,693                           | 11,118  | 281            | 1,347          | 3,396          | 3,311          | 2,783                  | 5,861                           |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....             | 385     | 203                |                | 44             | 130            | 29                              | 109     |                | 9              | 33             | 36             | 31                     | 73                              |
| "Clerks" in stores.....                              | 4,338   | 2,774              | 931            | 907            | 777            | 159                             | 1,588   | 50             | 244            | 512            | 435            | 347                    | 476                             |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....       | 575     | 235                | 8              | 23             | 136            | 68                              | 158     | 1              | 7              | 38             | 54             | 58                     | 182                             |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                | 1,071   | 154                | 2              | 6              | 87             | 59                              | 152     |                | 27             | 127            | 162            | 196                    | 405                             |
| Retail dealers.....                                  | 3,144   | 682                | 24             | 80             | 330            | 248                             | 1,400   | 3              | 49             | 314            | 485            | 549                    | 1,062                           |
| Saleswomen.....                                      | 17,445  | 8,550              | 2,167          | 2,189          | 2,687          | 1,007                           | 6,258   | 161            | 822            | 2,023          | 1,858          | 1,894                  | 3,137                           |
| All other occupations.....                           | 3,041   | 1,422              | 508            | 401            | 390            | 123                             | 1,093   | 66             | 189            | 349            | 281            | 208                    | 526                             |

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."  
Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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**TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued**

| OCCUPATION   | Total         | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                |                |                |                                 | MARRIED       |                |                |                |                | Wid-owed and divorced |                                 |
|--|---------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
|  |               | Total              | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) | Total         | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years |                       | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....       | 534           | 202                | 3              | 48             | 105            | 46                              | 150           | 1              | 12             | 36             | 54             | 47                    | 182                             |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....      | 299           | 119                |                | 34             | 63             | 22                              | 79            |                | 6              | 22             | 24             | 27                    | 101                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 235           | 83                 | 3              | 14             | 42             | 24                              | 71            | 1              | 6              | 14             | 30             | 20                    | 81                              |
| <b>Professional service.....</b>                     | <b>40,862</b> | <b>30,762</b>      | <b>2,614</b>   | <b>10,360</b>  | <b>18,361</b>  | <b>4,427</b>                    | <b>6,643</b>  | <b>80</b>      | <b>1,110</b>   | <b>2,426</b>   | <b>1,601</b>   | <b>1,426</b>          | <b>3,457</b>                    |
| Actresses and showwomen.....                         | 469           | 236                | 87             | 106            | 37             | 6                               | 183           | 8              | 52             | 70             | 35             | 18                    | 50                              |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....         | 667           | 418                | 82             | 150            | 126            | 60                              | 162           | 5              | 32             | 46             | 31             | 48                    | 87                              |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                 | 390           | 189                | 9              | 55             | 95             | 30                              | 143           | 2              | 11             | 36             | 39             | 55                    | 58                              |
| College presidents and professors <sup>1</sup> ..... | 647           | 510                |                | 76             | 323            | 111                             | 84            |                | 6              | 33             | 25             | 19                    | 53                              |
| Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....             | 249           | 143                | 9              | 35             | 77             | 22                              | 65            | 2              | 9              | 25             | 17             | 12                    | 41                              |
| Librarians.....                                      | 571           | 448                | 18             | 139            | 209            | 82                              | 59            | 1              | 11             | 16             | 13             | 18                    | 64                              |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                 | 2,279         | 1,170              | 89             | 261            | 558            | 262                             | 778           | 3              | 64             | 235            | 249            | 227                   | 331                             |
| Photographers.....                                   | 302           | 172                | 22             | 42             | 77             | 31                              | 89            |                | 10             | 25             | 27             | 27                    | 41                              |
| Social and welfare workers.....                      | 633           | 331                | 3              | 68             | 190            | 64                              | 150           |                | 8              | 41             | 34             | 67                    | 152                             |
| Teachers (school).....                               | 23,457        | 19,454             | 1,400          | 6,910          | 8,399          | 2,745                           | 2,973         | 39             | 682            | 1,250          | 612            | 390                   | 1,030                           |
| Trained nurses.....                                  | 6,765         | 5,395              | 633            | 1,974          | 2,272          | 516                             | 735           | 5              | 99             | 302            | 201            | 128                   | 635                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 4,433         | 2,296              | 262            | 544            | 992            | 498                             | 1,222         | 15             | 126            | 347            | 317            | 417                   | 915                             |
| <b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>            | <b>91,498</b> | <b>80,921</b>      | <b>8,396</b>   | <b>8,258</b>   | <b>9,749</b>   | <b>4,518</b>                    | <b>32,082</b> | <b>827</b>     | <b>3,548</b>   | <b>9,391</b>   | <b>9,157</b>   | <b>9,159</b>          | <b>28,493</b>                   |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....          | 3,792         | 1,381              | 294            | 475            | 544            | 68                              | 1,560         | 24             | 250            | 643            | 471            | 172                   | 851                             |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....              | 4,813         | 358                | 2              | 19             | 111            | 226                             | 2,170         | 11             | 89             | 337            | 550            | 1,133                 | 2,285                           |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....     | 1,123         | 339                | 116            | 97             | 97             | 29                              | 507           | 18             | 70             | 176            | 166            | 77                    | 277                             |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                      | 685           | 71                 |                | 3              | 29             | 39                              | 320           | 3              | 8              | 35             | 101            | 173                   | 294                             |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses.....                   | 6,118         | 1,767              | 147            | 287            | 609            | 714                             | 1,293         | 22             | 94             | 282            | 351            | 544                   | 3,068                           |
| Laundresses (not in laundry).....                    | 10,513        | 1,031              | 137            | 168            | 459            | 267                             | 5,247         | 27             | 166            | 1,019          | 1,768          | 2,267                 | 4,235                           |
| Laundry operatives.....                              | 6,369         | 1,857              | 621            | 477            | 570            | 189                             | 2,866         | 111            | 405            | 1,006          | 836            | 508                   | 1,646                           |
| Nurses (not trained).....                            | 3,311         | 1,144              | 62             | 235            | 484            | 363                             | 765           | 9              | 46             | 124            | 195            | 391                   | 1,402                           |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....        | 1,372         | 174                | 5              | 17             | 98             | 54                              | 776           | 5              | 31             | 186            | 272            | 282                   | 422                             |
| Servants.....  | 43,327        | 19,151             | 5,696          | 5,238          | 5,824          | 2,393                           | 12,593        | 403            | 1,587          | 4,075          | 3,516          | 3,012                 | 11,883                          |
| Waitresses.....                                      | 7,492         | 3,137              | 1,201          | 1,099          | 754            | 83                              | 2,806         | 174            | 704            | 1,129          | 561            | 238                   | 1,549                           |
| All other occupations.....                           | 2,581         | 521                | 115            | 143            | 170            | 93                              | 1,179         | 20             | 98             | 329            | 370            | 362                   | 881                             |
| <b>Clerical occupations.....</b>                     | <b>60,781</b> | <b>45,198</b>      | <b>9,996</b>   | <b>16,156</b>  | <b>16,905</b>  | <b>2,141</b>                    | <b>10,860</b> | <b>384</b>     | <b>2,913</b>   | <b>4,798</b>   | <b>1,934</b>   | <b>851</b>            | <b>4,703</b>                    |
| Accountants and auditors.....                        | 497           | 347                | 27             | 90             | 194            | 36                              | 106           | 2              | 19             | 56             | 15             | 14                    | 44                              |
| Agents, collectors, and credit women.....            | 494           | 220                | 17             | 51             | 119            | 33                              | 176           | 3              | 15             | 61             | 56             | 41                    | 98                              |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                        | 12,339        | 8,254              | 1,315          | 2,645          | 3,697          | 597                             | 2,903         | 77             | 596            | 1,271          | 677            | 282                   | 1,182                           |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....              | 20,296        | 14,535             | 3,428          | 4,750          | 5,523          | 828                             | 3,889         | 142            | 973            | 1,674          | 724            | 376                   | 1,872                           |
| stenographers and typists.....                       | 26,734        | 21,510             | 4,993          | 8,547          | 7,327          | 643                             | 3,736         | 134            | 1,295          | 1,718          | 454            | 135                   | 1,488                           |
| All other occupations.....                           | 401           | 332                | 216            | 73             | 39             | 4                               | 50            | 6              | 15             | 18             | 8              | 3                     | 19                              |

<sup>1</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

**TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930**

| OCCUPATION  | Total        | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                |                |                |                                 | MARRIED      |                |                |                |                | Wid-owed and divorced |                                 |
|---|--------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
|   |              | Total              | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) | Total        | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years |                       | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) |
| <b>KANSAS CITY</b>                                  |              |                    |                |                |                |                                 |              |                |                |                |                |                       |                                 |
| All occupations.....                                | 56,939       | 25,195             | 4,469          | 7,617          | 10,320         | 2,789                           | 19,165       | 582            | 3,147          | 6,985          | 4,952          | 3,519                 | 12,579                          |
| Agriculture.....                                    | 46           | 8                  | 1              | 2              | 5              |                                 | 18           | 1              |                | 2              | 6              | 9                     | 20                              |
| Forestry and fishing.....                           |              |                    | 1              |                |                |                                 |              |                |                |                |                |                       |                                 |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b> | <b>6,933</b> | <b>2,199</b>       | <b>626</b>     | <b>511</b>     | <b>698</b>     | <b>364</b>                      | <b>2,995</b> | <b>125</b>     | <b>451</b>     | <b>898</b>     | <b>870</b>     | <b>651</b>            | <b>1,739</b>                    |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....  | 854          | 201                | 2              | 15             | 76             | 108                             | 278          | 3              | 7              | 52             | 89             | 129                   | 375                             |
| Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....        | 167          | 47                 | 2              | 12             | 25             | 8                               | 78           | 2              | 15             | 25             | 25             | 10                    | 42                              |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing).....         | 98           | 32                 | 1              | 5              | 21             | 5                               | 44           | 1              |                | 16             | 15             | 12                    | 22                              |
| Milliners and millinery dealers.....                | 296          | 148                | 5              | 22             | 81             | 40                              | 92           | 4              | 13             | 25             | 30             | 20                    | 56                              |
| Tailoresses.....                                    | 164          | 36                 | 1              | 10             | 12             | 13                              | 72           | 1              | 3              | 16             | 19             | 33                    | 56                              |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):               |              |                    |                |                |                |                                 |              |                |                |                |                |                       |                                 |
| Bakeries.....                                       | 235          | 83                 | 49             | 22             | 12             |                                 | 118          | 6              | 23             | 47             | 31             | 11                    | 34                              |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....            | 247          | 108                | 24             | 32             | 40             | 12                              | 97           | 4              | 20             | 33             | 27             | 13                    | 42                              |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories.....              | 361          | 89                 | 26             | 21             | 30             | 12                              | 178          | 5              | 17             | 53             | 51             | 52                    | 94                              |
| Other industries.....                               | 4,047        | 1,314              | 401            | 345            | 356            | 152                             | 1,813        | 88             | 320            | 564            | 516            | 325                   | 920                             |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified).....             | 231          | 69                 | 31             | 15             | 17             | 6                               | 108          | 6              | 22             | 31             | 31             | 18                    | 54                              |
| All other occupations.....                          | 233          | 72                 | 24             | 12             | 28             | 8                               | 117          | 6              | 11             | 36             | 36             | 28                    | 44                              |



## POPULATION—MISSOURI

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION   | Total   | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                |                |                |                                 | MARRIED |                |                |                |                |                                 | Wid-owed and divorced |
|--|---------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
|  |         | Total              | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) | Total   | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) |                       |
| <b>KANSAS CITY—Continued</b>                       |         |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                                 |                       |
| Transportation and communication.....              | 1,890   | 1,023              | 235            | 421            | 337            | 30                              | 614     | 32             | 194            | 293            | 74             | 21                              | 253                   |
| Telegraph operators.....                           | 205     | 111                | 38             | 31             | 38             | 4                               | 73      | 1              | 24             | 38             | 8              | 2                               | 21                    |
| Telephone operators.....                           | 1,599   | 881                | 191            | 382            | 283            | 25                              | 502     | 31             | 168            | 234            | 55             | 14                              | 207                   |
| All other occupations.....                         | 95      | 31                 | 6              | 8              | 16             | 1                               | 39      | 2              | 21             | 11             | 5              | 5                               | 25                    |
| Trade.....   | 6,696   | 2,242              | 455            | 570            | 559            | 328                             | 2,843   | 69             | 393            | 936            | 842            | 613                             | 1,613                 |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....           | 78      | 39                 | 5              | 26             | 8              | 14                              | 14      | 4              | 6              | 4              | 4              | 4                               | 25                    |
| "Clerks" in stores.....                            | 825     | 361                | 102            | 130            | 98             | 31                              | 356     | 14             | 67             | 125            | 81             | 69                              | 108                   |
| Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....             | 117     | 46                 | 19             | 20             | 7              | 48                              | 6       | 13             | 19             | 8              | 2              | 2                               | 23                    |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....     | 179     | 76                 | 9              | 43             | 24             | 50                              | 1       | 4              | 21             | 14             | 10             | 53                              |                       |
| Real estate agents and officials.....              | 690     | 65                 | 1              | 41             | 23             | 348                             | 22      | 22             | 94             | 116            | 116            | 247                             |                       |
| Retail dealers <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 513     | 125                | 5              | 17             | 59             | 44                              | 220     | 1              | 7              | 50             | 78             | 84                              | 168                   |
| Saleswomen.....                                    | 3,687   | 1,262              | 277            | 322            | 496            | 167                             | 1,571   | 29             | 221            | 543            | 486            | 292                             | 854                   |
| All other occupations.....                         | 639     | 268                | 82             | 66             | 89             | 31                              | 236     | 18             | 49             | 80             | 53             | 36                              | 135                   |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....     | 70      | 27                 | 4              | 16             | 7              | 21                              | 21      | 6              | 11             | 4              | 4              | 22                              |                       |
| Professional service.....                          | 6,525   | 4,496              | 291            | 1,142          | 2,244          | 819                             | 1,186   | 15             | 163            | 415            | 306            | 297                             | 633                   |
| Actresses and showwomen.....                       | 144     | 45                 | 12             | 17             | 13             | 3                               | 76      | 2              | 19             | 28             | 18             | 9                               | 23                    |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....       | 253     | 177                | 57             | 69             | 39             | 12                              | 74      | 5              | 10             | 21             | 13             | 16                              | 32                    |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....               | 78      | 41                 | 13             | 22             | 6              | 24                              | 1       | 6              | 8              | 9              | 0              | 13                              |                       |
| Designers.....                                     | 70      | 36                 | 2              | 13             | 16             | 5                               | 23      | 5              | 9              | 5              | 4              | 11                              |                       |
| Librarians.....                                    | 125     | 95                 | 1              | 25             | 50             | 19                              | 10      | 1              | 1              | 2              | 6              | 20                              |                       |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....               | 513     | 229                | 15             | 42             | 117            | 55                              | 186     | 1              | 20             | 66             | 56             | 43                              | 98                    |
| Photographers.....                                 | 74      | 37                 | 4              | 9              | 18             | 6                               | 22      | 3              | 8              | 6              | 5              | 15                              |                       |
| Religious workers.....                             | 121     | 69                 | 1              | 4              | 36             | 28                              | 24      | 1              | 5              | 2              | 16             | 28                              |                       |
| Social and welfare workers.....                    | 163     | 80                 | 2              | 15             | 46             | 17                              | 36      | 2              | 6              | 9              | 19             | 47                              |                       |
| Teachers (school).....                             | 2,321   | 1,978              | 26             | 336            | 1,146          | 470                             | 191     | 21             | 81             | 48             | 41             | 152                             |                       |
| Trained nurses.....                                | 1,647   | 1,251              | 118            | 477            | 633            | 123                             | 220     | 1              | 20             | 96             | 62             | 32                              | 176                   |
| All other occupations.....                         | 986     | 458                | 53             | 122            | 208            | 75                              | 310     | 6              | 42             | 88             | 77             | 97                              | 213                   |
| Domestic and personal service.....                 | 18,048  | 4,580              | 940            | 1,262          | 1,758          | 630                             | 7,235   | 178            | 947            | 2,443          | 2,108          | 1,659                           | 6,223                 |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....        | 1,010   | 287                | 50             | 90             | 125            | 22                              | 428     | 5              | 67             | 197            | 122            | 37                              | 295                   |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....            | 1,052   | 85                 | 1              | 2              | 23             | 59                              | 438     | 1              | 14             | 75             | 122            | 226                             | 529                   |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....   | 232     | 29                 | 8              | 8              | 12             | 1                               | 130     | 2              | 7              | 50             | 44             | 27                              | 73                    |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                    | 226     | 25                 | 1              | 12             | 12             | 12                              | 89      | 1              | 5              | 16             | 29             | 38                              | 112                   |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses.....                 | 1,104   | 230                | 8              | 32             | 77             | 113                             | 271     | 3              | 16             | 48             | 76             | 128                             | 603                   |
| Laundresses (not in laundry).....                  | 1,129   | 97                 | 9              | 15             | 49             | 24                              | 492     | 2              | 14             | 91             | 193            | 192                             | 531                   |
| Laundry operatives.....                            | 1,779   | 318                | 79             | 76             | 130            | 33                              | 896     | 20             | 112            | 330            | 302            | 132                             | 565                   |
| Nurses (not trained).....                          | 651     | 213                | 13             | 47             | 90             | 63                              | 152     | 9              | 28             | 32             | 83             | 286                             |                       |
| Restaurant, cafe, and lunch room keepers.....      | 288     | 35                 | 1              | 2              | 23             | 9                               | 166     | 1              | 3              | 58             | 55             | 49                              | 87                    |
| Servants.....                                      | 3,103   | 2,648              | 596            | 763            | 1,032          | 267                             | 2,937   | 76             | 328            | 1,033          | 871            | 629                             | 2,518                 |
| Waitresses.....                                    | 2,098   | 867                | 172            | 213            | 164            | 18                              | 1,021   | 63             | 259            | 457            | 180            | 62                              | 500                   |
| All other occupations.....                         | 395     | 56                 | 13             | 13             | 21             | 9                               | 215     | 4              | 13             | 60             | 82             | 56                              | 124                   |
| Clerical occupations.....                          | 16,728  | 10,609             | 1,890          | 3,705          | 4,403          | 611                             | 4,243   | 142            | 1,109          | 1,992          | 735            | 265                             | 1,876                 |
| Accountants and auditors.....                      | 176     | 112                | 10             | 30             | 54             | 18                              | 46      | 2              | 10             | 25             | 4              | 5                               | 18                    |
| Agents, collectors, and credit women.....          | 163     | 80                 | 8              | 26             | 39             | 7                               | 58      | 8              | 27             | 17             | 6              | 6                               | 25                    |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                      | 3,050   | 1,744              | 217            | 477            | 872            | 178                             | 911     | 24             | 183            | 424            | 203            | 77                              | 395                   |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....            | 5,885   | 3,498              | 707            | 1,159          | 1,407          | 225                             | 1,635   | 62             | 395            | 759            | 291            | 128                             | 752                   |
| stenographers and typists.....                     | 7,390   | 5,119              | 820            | 1,998          | 2,018          | 183                             | 1,579   | 51             | 511            | 751            | 217            | 49                              | 682                   |
| All other occupations.....                         | 74      | 56                 | 28             | 15             | 13             | 14                              | 14      | 3              | 2              | 6              | 3              | 4                               |                       |
| <b>ST. LOUIS</b>                                   |         |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                                 |                       |
| All occupations.....                               | 106,400 | 61,919             | 15,401         | 18,010         | 21,927         | 6,581                           | 25,807  | 956            | 4,521          | 9,327          | 6,524          | 4,479                           | 18,674                |
| Agriculture.....                                   | 15      | 7                  |                |                | 2              | 5                               | 3       |                |                | 2              | 1              |                                 | 5                     |
| Extraction of minerals.....                        | 2       |                    |                |                |                |                                 | 1       |                | 1              |                |                |                                 | 1                     |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....       | 24,873  | 13,567             | 4,826          | 3,373          | 3,827          | 1,541                           | 7,060   | 375            | 1,417          | 2,601          | 1,708          | 959                             | 4,246                 |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)..... | 1,575   | 640                | 28             | 44             | 225            | 343                             | 388     | 2              | 16             | 114            | 125            | 131                             | 547                   |
| Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....       | 480     | 274                | 17             | 48             | 162            | 47                              | 121     | 6              | 22             | 46             | 25             | 22                              | 85                    |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing).....        | 125     | 67                 | 2              | 13             | 43             | 9                               | 32      | 1              | 4              | 11             | 10             | 6                               | 26                    |
| Milliners and millinery dealers.....               | 1,238   | 771                | 91             | 233            | 332            | 115                             | 300     | 11             | 51             | 111            | 93             | 34                              | 167                   |
| Tailoresses.....                                   | 217     | 96                 | 11             | 13             | 37             | 35                              | 67      | 5              | 20             | 17             | 25             | 54                              |                       |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):              |         |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                                 |                       |
| Chemical and allied industries.....                | 512     | 388                | 177            | 118            | 78             | 15                              | 80      | 10             | 26             | 21             | 11             | 12                              | 44                    |
| Cigar and tobacco factories.....                   | 994     | 414                | 183            | 100            | 91             | 40                              | 387     | 14             | 71             | 137            | 106            | 59                              | 193                   |
| Clothing industries—                               |         |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                                 |                       |
| Hat factories (felt).....                          | 365     | 225                | 88             | 74             | 50             | 13                              | 102     | 7              | 31             | 42             | 19             | 3                               | 38                    |
| Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....             | 967     | 584                | 189            | 143            | 175            | 77                              | 208     | 11             | 43             | 67             | 51             | 36                              | 175                   |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories.....             | 647     | 328                | 134            | 73             | 80             | 41                              | 195     | 8              | 27             | 80             | 52             | 28                              | 124                   |
| Other clothing industries.....                     | 4,240   | 2,294              | 678            | 451            | 744            | 361                             | 1,165   | 37             | 210            | 389            | 346            | 183                             | 811                   |
| Electrical machinery and supply factories.....     | 364     | 265                | 124            | 86             | 51             | 4                               | 72      | 10             | 30             | 20             | 11             | 1                               | 27                    |

<sup>1</sup> Include only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."  
<sup>2</sup> Include also managers and superintendents of retail stores.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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**TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued**

| OCCUPATION  | Total  | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                |                |                |                                 | MARRIED |                |                |                |                |                                 | Wid-owed and divorced |
|---|--------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
|   |        | Total              | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) | Total   | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) |                       |
| <b>ST. LOUIS—Continued</b>  |        |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                                 |                       |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con. Operatives (not otherwise specified)—Continued.</b> |        |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                                 |                       |
| <b>Food and allied industries—</b>  |        |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                                 |                       |
| Bakeries.....   | 462    | 313                | 181            | 89             | 38             | 5                               | 110     | 8              | 36             | 35             | 20             | 10                              | 39                    |
| Candy factories.....  | 370    | 248                | 127            | 55             | 49             | 17                              | 77      | 4              | 21             | 23             | 23             | 6                               | 45                    |
| Other food and allied industries.....   | 1,384  | 450                | 214            | 115            | 110            | 20                              | 662     | 31             | 114            | 296            | 164            | 87                              | 263                   |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....  | 363    | 189                | 87             | 56             | 38             | 3                               | 129     | 3              | 36             | 58             | 20             | 12                              | 45                    |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....  | 664    | 485                | 139            | 134            | 160            | 52                              | 99      | 6              | 26             | 39             | 16             | 12                              | 80                    |
| Shoe factories.....   | 4,522  | 2,631              | 975            | 769            | 732            | 155                             | 1,288   | 84             | 321            | 551            | 261            | 71                              | 603                   |
| Textile industries.....   | 690    | 390                | 190            | 95             | 78             | 29                              | 190     | 19             | 42             | 58             | 46             | 25                              | 110                   |
| Other industries.....   | 3,148  | 1,779              | 816            | 448            | 307            | 118                             | 865     | 69             | 200            | 321            | 162            | 113                             | 504                   |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified).....   | 1,061  | 464                | 220            | 122            | 104            | 18                              | 359     | 26             | 69             | 151            | 97             | 56                              | 198                   |
| All other occupations.....  | 485    | 293                | 155            | 64             | 55             | 19                              | 124     | 8              | 16             | 40             | 33             | 27                              | 65                    |
| <b>Transportation and communication.....</b>  |        |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                                 |                       |
| .....   | 2,879  | 2,092              | 469            | 879            | 700            | 44                              | 550     | 33             | 194            | 224            | 75             | 24                              | 237                   |
| Telegraph operators.....  | 334    | 264                | 78             | 85             | 90             | 11                              | 48      | 4              | 17             | 22             | 4              | 1                               | 22                    |
| Telephone operators.....  | 2,364  | 1,768              | 378            | 777            | 583            | 30                              | 421     | 25             | 165            | 172            | 47             | 12                              | 175                   |
| All other occupations.....  | 181    | 60                 | 13             | 17             | 27             | 3                               | 81      | 4              | 12             | 30             | 24             | 11                              | 40                    |
| <b>Trade.....</b>   |        |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                                 |                       |
| .....   | 10,217 | 5,478              | 1,644          | 1,359          | 1,823          | 652                             | 2,775   | 100            | 375            | 961            | 781            | 548                             | 1,964                 |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....   | 1,564  | 1,112              | 406            | 326            | 321            | 59                              | 325     | 10             | 52             | 125            | 90             | 48                              | 127                   |
| Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.....   | 131    | 80                 | 4              | 16             | 43             | 17                              | 25      | 1              | 1              | 13             | 6              | 4                               | 26                    |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....  | 152    | 72                 | 6              | 9              | 44             | 13                              | 25      | 2              | 2              | 4              | 12             | 7                               | 55                    |
| Real estate agents and officials.....   | 200    | 54                 | 2              | 3              | 28             | 21                              | 72      | 1              | 4              | 16             | 24             | 28                              | 74                    |
| Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....   | 1,006  | 253                | 11             | 29             | 124            | 89                              | 398     | 1              | 21             | 109            | 136            | 131                             | 355                   |
| Saleswomen.....   | 6,082  | 3,333              | 1,028          | 823            | 1,087          | 395                             | 1,611   | 69             | 244            | 589            | 430            | 279                             | 1,188                 |
| All other occupations.....  | 1,082  | 574                | 187            | 153            | 176            | 58                              | 319     | 19             | 51             | 105            | 93             | 51                              | 189                   |
| <b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>   |        |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                                 |                       |
| .....   | 125    | 52                 | 2              | 8              | 27             | 15                              | 31      | 2              | 8              | 13             | 8              | 42                              |                       |
| <b>Professional service.....</b>  |        |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                                 |                       |
| .....   | 10,154 | 8,158              | 580            | 2,095          | 3,862          | 1,621                           | 1,058   | 13             | 138            | 396            | 277            | 234                             | 938                   |
| Actresses and showwomen.....  | 218    | 141                | 62             | 66             | 10             | 3                               | 57      | 4              | 21             | 13             | 8              | 6                               | 20                    |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....  | 207    | 141                | 16             | 56             | 49             | 20                              | 40      | 12             | 10             | 6              | 4              | 10                              | 28                    |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....  | 65     | 36                 | 13             | 19             | 4              | 17                              | 4       | 1              | 6              | 4              | 6              | 6                               | 12                    |
| Designers.....  | 109    | 73                 | 3              | 15             | 44             | 11                              | 18      | 2              | 1              | 6              | 5              | 4                               | 13                    |
| Librarians.....   | 190    | 162                | 9              | 56             | 83             | 14                              | 13      | 6              | 4              | 2              | 1              | 15                              | 15                    |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....  | 623    | 377                | 20             | 85             | 181            | 91                              | 148     | 10             | 48             | 49             | 41             | 98                              | 98                    |
| Photographers.....  | 93     | 63                 | 10             | 17             | 28             | 8                               | 20      | 8              | 6              | 6              | 6              | 5                               | 10                    |
| Physicians and surgeons.....  | 75     | 29                 | 5              | 13             | 11             | 18                              | 18      | 8              | 6              | 1              | 11             | 28                              | 28                    |
| Religious workers.....  | 164    | 124                | 4              | 10             | 56             | 54                              | 16      | 4              | 6              | 6              | 6              | 24                              | 24                    |
| Social and welfare workers.....   | 290    | 184                | 1              | 43             | 109            | 31                              | 49      | 4              | 19             | 12             | 14             | 57                              | 57                    |
| Teachers (school).....  | 4,049  | 3,724              | 42             | 637            | 1,987          | 1,058                           | 168     | 1              | 18             | 64             | 52             | 33                              | 157                   |
| Trained nurses.....   | 2,850  | 2,417              | 322            | 916            | 975            | 204                             | 216     | 2              | 30             | 108            | 51             | 27                              | 217                   |
| All other occupations.....  | 1,221  | 687                | 91             | 176            | 308            | 112                             | 278     | 4              | 32             | 99             | 73             | 70                              | 256                   |
| <b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>   |        |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                                 |                       |
| .....   | 81,675 | 10,591             | 2,266          | 2,640          | 3,895          | 1,790                           | 11,399  | 306            | 1,461          | 3,877          | 3,232          | 2,523                           | 9,685                 |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....   | 1,463  | 621                | 135            | 188            | 264            | 34                              | 545     | 6              | 86             | 224            | 162            | 67                              | 297                   |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....   | 2,135  | 146                | 1              | 10             | 59             | 76                              | 1,044   | 8              | 56             | 230            | 291            | 459                             | 945                   |
| Charwomen and cleaners.....   | 499    | 63                 | 9              | 10             | 20             | 24                              | 235     | 2              | 18             | 66             | 81             | 68                              | 201                   |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....  | 605    | 239                | 92             | 62             | 67             | 18                              | 227     | 12             | 47             | 77             | 71             | 20                              | 189                   |
| Elevator tenders.....   | 391    | 176                | 47             | 70             | 57             | 2                               | 155     | 11             | 51             | 76             | 14             | 3                               | 60                    |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses.....  | 1,713  | 477                | 16             | 50             | 189            | 222                             | 348     | 3              | 22             | 81             | 100            | 142                             | 888                   |
| Janitors and sextons.....   | 441    | 59                 | 1              | 8              | 19             | 31                              | 198     | 5              | 36             | 76             | 81             | 184                             | 184                   |
| Laundresses (not in laundry).....   | 3,280  | 383                | 37             | 60             | 202            | 84                              | 1,571   | 10             | 63             | 403            | 591            | 504                             | 1,326                 |
| Laundry operatives.....   | 2,704  | 844                | 256            | 224            | 264            | 100                             | 1,163   | 50             | 197            | 426            | 302            | 188                             | 697                   |
| Nurses (not trained).....   | 716    | 346                | 16             | 80             | 150            | 100                             | 125     | 5              | 14             | 33             | 33             | 40                              | 245                   |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....   | 347    | 51                 | 1              | 4              | 32             | 14                              | 162     | 7              | 48             | 59             | 48             | 134                             | 134                   |
| Servants.....   | 14,634 | 6,072              | 1,252          | 1,521          | 2,262          | 1,037                           | 4,604   | 138            | 664            | 1,780          | 1,236          | 786                             | 3,958                 |
| Waitresses.....   | 2,582  | 1,099              | 402            | 352            | 304            | 41                              | 943     | 60             | 230            | 380            | 188            | 85                              | 540                   |
| All other occupations.....  | 165    | 15                 | 1              | 1              | 6              | 7                               | 79      | 1              | 1              | 17             | 28             | 32                              | 71                    |
| <b>Clerical occupations.....</b>  |        |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                                 |                       |
| .....   | 26,480 | 21,974             | 5,614          | 7,656          | 7,791          | 913                             | 2,930   | 129            | 933            | 1,258          | 427            | 183                             | 1,558                 |
| Accountants and auditors.....   | 195    | 154                | 12             | 40             | 90             | 12                              | 27      | 2              | 13             | 7              | 5              | 14                              | 14                    |
| Agents, collectors, and credit women.....   | 136    | 73                 | 5              | 11             | 45             | 12                              | 35      | 1              | 3              | 11             | 9              | 11                              | 28                    |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....   | 3,793  | 2,959              | 571            | 918            | 1,290          | 180                             | 519     | 22             | 133            | 233            | 98             | 33                              | 315                   |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....   | 9,713  | 7,821              | 2,015          | 2,467          | 2,930          | 409                             | 1,177   | 51             | 349            | 496            | 193            | 88                              | 715                   |
| Messenger, errand, and office girls <sup>3</sup> .....  | 195    | 164                | 135            | 18             | 9              | 2                               | 22      | 2              | 9              | 5              | 4              | 2                               | 9                     |
| Stenographers and typists.....  | 12,428 | 10,503             | 2,876          | 4,202          | 3,427          | 298                             | 1,150   | 53             | 437            | 500            | 116            | 44                              | 475                   |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

<sup>3</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—MISSOURI

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930

| AREA AND CENSUS YEAR               | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          |      |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|------|
|                                    | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          |      |
|                                    |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |      |
| <b>THE STATE</b>                   |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |      |
| 1930.....                          | 388,470      | 14,296             | 3.7      | 196,727      | 11,343             | 5.8      | 191,743      | 2,953              | 1.5      |      |
| 1920.....                          | 395,682      | 22,587             | 5.7      | 199,657      | 16,893             | 8.5      | 196,025      | 5,694              | 2.9      |      |
| 1910.....                          | 387,319      | 52,702             | 13.6     | 195,183      | 44,373             | 22.7     | 192,136      | 8,329              | 4.3      |      |
| 1900.....                          | 413,418      | 61,649             | 14.9     | 208,882      | 52,621             | 25.2     | 204,536      | 9,028              | 4.4      |      |
| <b>CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE</b>   |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |      |
| Kansas City.....                   | 1930.....    | 32,247             | 578      | 1.8          | 15,864             | 431      | 2.7          | 16,383             | 147      | 0.9  |
|                                    | 1920.....    | 26,265             | 1,330    | 5.1          | 13,055             | 933      | 7.1          | 13,210             | 397      | 3.0  |
|                                    | 1910.....    | 20,508             | 1,640    | 8.0          | 10,033             | 1,130    | 11.3         | 10,475             | 510      | 4.9  |
|                                    | 1900.....    | 16,548             | 1,523    | 9.2          | 8,088              | 1,048    | 13.0         | 8,460              | 475      | 5.6  |
| St. Louis.....                     | 1930.....    | 70,360             | 2,536    | 3.6          | 35,035             | 1,486    | 4.2          | 35,325             | 1,050    | 3.0  |
|                                    | 1920.....    | 72,709             | 7,038    | 9.7          | 36,062             | 4,074    | 11.3         | 36,647             | 2,964    | 8.1  |
|                                    | 1910.....    | 67,903             | 8,260    | 12.2         | 33,667             | 4,933    | 14.7         | 34,236             | 3,327    | 9.7  |
|                                    | 1900.....    | 65,614             | 12,705   | 19.4         | 32,328             | 8,348    | 25.8         | 33,286             | 4,357    | 13.1 |
| <b>CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000</b> |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |      |
| Joplin.....                        | 1930.....    | 3,447              | 50       | 1.5          | 1,711              | 31       | 1.8          | 1,736              | 19       | 1.1  |
|                                    | 1920.....    | 3,389              | 128      | 3.8          | 1,676              | 82       | 4.9          | 1,713              | 46       | 2.7  |
| St. Joseph.....                    | 1930.....    | 7,343              | 119      | 1.6          | 3,671              | 72       | 2.0          | 3,672              | 47       | 1.3  |
|                                    | 1920.....    | 7,241              | 415      | 5.7          | 3,536              | 298      | 8.4          | 3,705              | 117      | 3.2  |
| Springfield.....                   | 1930.....    | 5,810              | 173      | 3.0          | 2,893              | 138      | 4.8          | 2,917              | 35       | 1.2  |
|                                    | 1920.....    | 4,273              | 167      | 3.9          | 2,054              | 123      | 6.0          | 2,219              | 44       | 2.0  |
| University City.....               | 1930.....    | 2,237              | 26       | 1.2          | 1,138              | 8        | 0.7          | 1,099              | 18       | 1.6  |

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

| AREA AND AGE             | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |       |        |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|---|-------|--------|
|                          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total                                       | Male  | Female |
|                          |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |   |       |        |
| <b>THE STATE</b> .....   | 520,957      | 57,606             | 11.1     | 263,406      | 41,079             | 15.6     | 257,551      | 16,527             | 6.4      | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 10 to 13 years.....      | 259,268      | 2,898              | 1.1      | 130,957      | 2,442              | 1.9      | 128,311      | 456                | 0.4      | 5.0   | 5.9   | 2.8    |
| 14 years.....            | 65,790       | 3,411              | 5.2      | 33,597       | 2,836              | 8.4      | 32,193       | 575                | 1.8      | 5.9   | 6.9   | 3.5    |
| 15 years.....            | 63,412       | 7,857              | 12.6     | 32,173       | 6,065              | 18.9     | 31,239       | 1,922              | 6.2      | 13.9  | 14.8  | 11.6   |
| 16 years.....            | 66,942       | 17,843             | 26.7     | 33,528       | 12,393             | 36.9     | 33,414       | 5,474              | 16.4     | 31.0  | 30.1  | 33.1   |
| 17 years.....            | 65,545       | 25,467             | 38.9     | 33,151       | 17,367             | 52.4     | 32,394       | 8,100              | 25.0     | 44.2  | 42.8  | 49.0   |
| <b>Kansas City</b> ..... | 43,836       | 3,834              | 8.0      | 21,464       | 2,391              | 11.1     | 22,372       | 1,543              | 6.9      | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 10 to 13 years.....      | 21,402       | 82                 | 0.4      | 10,551       | 75                 | 0.7      | 10,851       | 7                  | 0.1      | 2.1   | 3.1   | 0.5    |
| 14 years.....            | 5,518        | 145                | 2.6      | 2,753        | 116                | 4.2      | 2,765        | 29                 | 1.0      | 3.7   | 4.9   | 1.9    |
| 15 years.....            | 5,327        | 351                | 6.6      | 2,560        | 240                | 9.4      | 2,767        | 111                | 4.0      | 8.9   | 10.0  | 7.2    |
| 16 years.....            | 5,756        | 1,156              | 20.1     | 2,761        | 694                | 25.1     | 2,995        | 462                | 15.4     | 29.4  | 29.0  | 29.9   |
| 17 years.....            | 5,833        | 2,200              | 37.7     | 2,839        | 1,266              | 44.6     | 2,994        | 934                | 31.2     | 55.9  | 52.9  | 60.5   |
| <b>St. Louis</b> .....   | 96,623       | 15,418             | 16.0     | 47,605       | 8,272              | 17.4     | 49,018       | 7,146              | 14.6     | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 10 to 13 years.....      | 46,377       | 103                | 0.2      | 23,048       | 69                 | 0.3      | 23,329       | 34                 | 0.1      | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.5    |
| 14 years.....            | 12,130       | 439                | 3.6      | 6,025        | 290                | 4.8      | 6,105        | 149                | 2.4      | 2.8   | 3.5   | 2.1    |
| 15 years.....            | 11,853       | 1,994              | 16.8     | 5,962        | 1,127              | 18.9     | 5,891        | 867                | 14.7     | 12.9  | 13.6  | 12.1   |
| 16 years.....            | 13,053       | 5,295              | 40.6     | 6,245        | 2,810              | 45.0     | 6,808        | 2,485              | 36.5     | 34.3  | 34.0  | 34.8   |
| 17 years.....            | 13,210       | 7,587              | 57.4     | 6,325        | 3,976              | 62.9     | 6,885        | 3,611              | 52.4     | 49.2  | 48.1  | 50.5   |



TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION  | Total  | MALE  |                |          |          |          | FEMALE   |       |                |          |          |          |          |
|---|--------|-------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|   |        | Total | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years | Total | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....                | 12,480 | 7,130 | 69             | 177      | 680      | 2,293    | 3,931    | 5,350 | 29             | 130      | 634      | 2,041    | 2,516    |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades:                    |        |       |                |          |          |          |          |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Electricians' apprentices.....                              | 83     | 82    |                | 1        | 4        | 21       | 56       | 1     |                |          |          |          | 1        |
| Machinists' apprentices <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 145    | 145   | 2              |          | 8        | 29       | 106      |       |                |          |          |          | 4        |
| Other apprentices to building and hand trades.....          | 346    | 346   | 1              | 6        | 41       | 132      | 166      |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):           |        |       |                |          |          |          |          |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....                | 134    | 1     |                |          |          |          | 1        | 133   | 2              | 4        | 20       | 63       | 44       |
| Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....                 | 196    | 185   | 2              | 8        | 24       | 95       | 53       | 11    |                |          | 1        | 6        | 4        |
| All other apprentices in manufacturing.....                 | 323    | 313   |                | 7        | 38       | 92       | 176      | 10    |                | 2        | 1        | 4        | 3        |
| Bakers.....   | 74     | 74    |                |          |          |          | 74       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Carpenters.....   | 53     | 53    |                |          |          |          | 53       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....               | 100    | 90    |                |          |          |          | 90       | 10    |                |          |          |          | 10       |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....          | 33     |       |                |          |          |          |          | 33    |                |          |          |          | 33       |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....          | 62     | 62    |                |          |          |          | 62       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                       |        |       |                |          |          |          |          |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Chemical and allied industries.....                         | 190    | 52    |                |          |          | 13       | 36       | 138   |                |          | 19       | 53       | 66       |
| Cigar and tobacco factories.....                            | 194    | 14    |                |          | 1        | 5        | 8        | 180   | 1              | 1        | 26       | 67       | 85       |
| Clay, glass, and stone industries.....                      | 57     | 42    |                |          | 1        | 10       | 31       | 15    | 1              | 3        | 3        | 3        | 8        |
| Clothing industries—  |        |       |                |          |          |          |          |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Glove factories.....  | 51     | 10    |                | 1        | 3        | 2        | 4        | 41    |                | 2        | 9        | 15       | 15       |
| Hat factories (felt).....                                   | 84     | 30    |                | 1        | 3        | 13       | 14       | 54    |                | 2        | 10       | 24       | 18       |
| Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....                      | 362    | 19    | 1              |          | 2        | 6        | 10       | 343   | 3              | 13       | 49       | 130      | 148      |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories.....                      | 220    | 31    |                | 1        | 13       | 17       | 17       | 189   |                | 3        | 25       | 70       | 61       |
| Other clothing industries.....                              | 689    | 64    | 1              | 2        | 5        | 17       | 39       | 625   | 1              | 21       | 76       | 234      | 263      |
| Electrical machinery and supply factories.....              | 168    | 93    |                | 1        | 7        | 34       | 51       | 75    | 1              | 2        | 7        | 24       | 41       |
| Food and allied industries—                                 |        |       |                |          |          |          |          |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Bakeries.....   | 315    | 132   | 4              | 7        | 25       | 59       | 37       | 186   | 2              | 7        | 26       | 65       | 86       |
| Candy factories.....  | 168    | 30    |                |          | 4        | 15       | 11       | 138   |                | 1        | 17       | 47       | 73       |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                           | 96     | 42    |                | 2        | 5        | 14       | 21       | 54    |                | 1        | 6        | 20       | 27       |
| Other food and allied industries.....                       | 264    | 75    | 2              | 2        | 12       | 28       | 34       | 179   |                | 9        | 32       | 67       | 71       |
| Furniture factories.....                                    | 94     | 72    |                |          | 10       | 30       | 32       | 22    |                |          | 2        | 9        | 11       |
| Other lumber and furniture industries.....                  | 109    | 78    |                | 6        | 11       | 22       | 39       | 31    |                | 2        | 2        | 10       | 17       |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....      | 331    | 266   | 2              | 4        | 28       | 51       | 151      | 65    | 2              |          | 7        | 25       | 31       |
| Knitting mills.....   | 61     | 18    |                | 4        | 2        | 9        | 7        | 43    |                | 1        | 4        | 19       | 19       |
| Other textile industries.....                               | 169    | 35    |                |          |          | 11       | 24       | 134   |                | 1        | 17       | 49       | 67       |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries—                     |        |       |                |          |          |          |          |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....  | 62     | 14    |                | 1        | 1        | 3        | 9        | 48    |                | 1        | 6        | 16       | 25       |
| Paper box factories.....                                    | 50     | 13    |                |          | 6        | 6        | 6        | 37    |                |          | 6        | 15       | 14       |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....                    | 216    | 109   | 3              | 1        | 14       | 37       | 54       | 107   | 1              | 2        | 9        | 37       | 58       |
| Other paper, printing, and allied industries.....           | 86     | 15    |                | 1        | 5        | 7        | 21       | 7     |                | 1        | 4        | 8        | 8        |
| Shoe factories.....   | 2,450  | 1,101 | 2              | 14       | 67       | 406      | 612      | 1,349 | 4              | 24       | 112      | 543      | 666      |
| Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....                   | 64     | 22    |                |          | 7        | 15       | 42       | 15    |                |          | 4        | 17       | 21       |
| Other industries.....                                       | 51     | 25    |                | 1        | 2        | 7        | 15       | 26    |                |          | 6        | 10       | 9        |
| Other industries.....                                       | 865    | 371   | 9              | 3        | 29       | 132      | 198      | 497   | 4              | 16       | 69       | 188      | 225      |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                         |        |       |                |          |          |          |          |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>2</sup> .....   | 57     | 57    |                | 2        | 1        | 14       | 40       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....                 | 238    | 229   | 3              | 3        | 17       | 60       | 137      | 9     |                |          |          | 5        | 4        |
| Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....                 | 88     | 86    |                | 1        | 7        | 26       | 52       | 2     |                |          |          | 1        | 1        |
| Other clay, glass, and stone industries.....                | 50     | 47    |                |          | 2        | 14       | 31       | 3     |                |          |          | 1        | 2        |
| Building, general, and not specified laborers.....          | 1,212  | 1,195 | 22             | 46       | 131      | 355      | 641      | 17    | 2              | 1        | 2        | 6        | 6        |
| Chemical and allied industries.....                         | 61     | 52    |                | 1        | 4        | 16       | 31       | 9     |                |          |          | 2        | 7        |
| Clothing industries.....                                    | 97     | 52    |                | 5        | 15       | 10       | 22       | 45    |                | 1        | 7        | 20       | 17       |
| Food and allied industries—                                 |        |       |                |          |          |          |          |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Bakeries.....   | 61     | 46    |                |          | 7        | 13       | 26       | 15    |                |          | 1        | 5        | 9        |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                           | 59     | 50    | 1              |          | 4        | 15       | 30       | 9     | 1              |          |          | 3        | 5        |
| Other food and allied industries.....                       | 130    | 91    | 1              | 4        | 16       | 25       | 45       | 39    |                | 7        | 13       | 19       | 19       |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries.....                 | 67     | 46    |                | 2        | 3        | 18       | 23       | 21    | 1              |          | 2        | 7        | 11       |
| Saw and planing mills <sup>3</sup> .....                    | 218    | 215   | 7              | 18       | 24       | 70       | 96       | 3     |                | 1        |          | 2        | 7        |
| Other lumber and furniture industries.....                  | 158    | 137   | 2              | 10       | 16       | 48       | 61       | 21    | 2              | 2        | 2        | 6        | 7        |
| Shoe factories.....   | 448    | 250   | 2              | 6        | 18       | 99       | 125      | 198   | 1              | 4        | 27       | 86       | 80       |
| Other industries.....                                       | 407    | 317   | 2              | 7        | 38       | 98       | 172      | 90    |                | 2        | 10       | 42       | 36       |
| All other occupations.....                                  | 168    | 136   |                | 2        | 5        | 49       | 80       | 32    |                |          | 1        | 7        | 24       |
| Transportation and communication.....                       | 2,294  | 1,904 | 9              | 73       | 231      | 586      | 1,005    | 390   | 4              | 8        | 15       | 107      | 258      |
| Apprentices, transportation and communication.....          | 93     | 92    |                | 2        | 7        | 32       | 51       | 1     |                |          |          |          | 1        |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....               | 510    | 509   |                | 8        | 30       | 141      | 330      | 1     |                |          |          |          | 1        |
| Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>4</sup> ..... | 80     | 80    |                | 3        | 10       | 22       | 45       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Garage laborers.....  | 126    | 125   | 1              | 5        | 12       | 51       | 56       | 1     |                | 1        |          |          |          |
| Laborers, road and street.....                              | 195    | 195   | 2              | 5        | 12       | 56       | 120      |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Laborers, steam railroad.....                               | 127    | 125   | 2              | 3        | 5        | 32       | 83       | 2     |                |          |          |          | 2        |
| Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....           | 77     | 77    |                | 2        | 16       | 18       | 41       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Laborers, water transportation <sup>5</sup> .....           | 96     | 96    |                | 1        | 9        | 36       | 50       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Sailors and deck hands.....                                 | 71     | 71    |                |          | 7        | 12       | 52       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Telegraph messengers.....                                   | 402    | 401   | 3              | 40       | 118      | 149      | 91       | 1     |                |          |          |          | 1        |
| Telegraph operators.....                                    | 56     | 15    |                |          |          | 4        | 11       | 41    |                |          |          | 9        | 32       |
| Telephone operators.....                                    | 350    | 14    | 1              | 1        |          | 6        | 6        | 336   | 3              | 7        | 15       | 95       | 216      |
| All other occupations.....                                  | 111    | 104   |                | 3        | 5        | 27       | 69       | 7     | 1              |          |          | 3        | 3        |
| Trade.....  | 5,896  | 4,249 | 290            | 305      | 610      | 1,268    | 1,776    | 1,647 | 26             | 38       | 155      | 549      | 879      |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>6</sup> .....                       | 1,307  | 910   | 12             | 41       | 134      | 288      | 435      | 397   | 5              | 8        | 35       | 140      | 209      |
| Delivery men, bakeries and stores <sup>7</sup> .....        | 707    | 707   | 59             | 66       | 116      | 218      | 248      |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....     | 65     | 64    |                | 6        | 6        | 19       | 33       | 1     |                |          | 1        |          |          |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....               | 573    | 531   | 3              | 27       | 74       | 174      | 253      | 42    | 1              | 2        | 6        | 12       | 21       |
| Newsboys.....   | 669    | 663   | 181            | 123      | 123      | 160      | 56       | 6     | 3              | 1        | 1        |          | 1        |
| Retail dealers <sup>8</sup> .....                           | 67     | 65    | 1              | 2        | 3        | 18       | 41       | 2     |                |          |          | 1        | 1        |
| Salesmen and saleswomen.....                                | 2,088  | 1,133 | 31             | 34       | 135      | 338      | 585      | 655   | 17             | 21       | 86       | 307      | 524      |
| All other occupations.....                                  | 420    | 176   | 3              | 6        | 19       | 63       | 85       | 244   |                | 6        | 26       | 89       | 123      |

<sup>1</sup> Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes tin-plate mills.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes box factories (wood).  
<sup>4</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.  
<sup>5</sup> Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.  
<sup>6</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."  
<sup>7</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.  
<sup>8</sup> Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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**TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued**

| OCCUPATION  | Total        | MALE         |                |            |            |              | FEMALE       |              |                |            |            |              |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
|   |              | Total        | 10 to 13 years | 14 years   | 15 years   | 16 years     | 17 years     | Total        | 10 to 13 years | 14 years   | 15 years   | 16 years     | 17 years     |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....  | 55           | 54           |                |            | 4          | 20           | 30           | 1            |                |            |            | 1            |              |
| Professional service.....   | 944          | 575          | 20             | 33         | 85         | 171          | 266          | 369          | 3              | 11         | 25         | 75           | 255          |
| Actors and showmen.....   | 56           | 16           |                |            | 1          | 3            | 12           | 40           |                | 1          | 5          | 11           | 23           |
| Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....   | 35           | 31           |                |            |            | 5            | 26           | 4            |                |            |            | 1            | 2            |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....  | 28           | 2            |                |            | 1          | 1            |              | 26           |                |            | 4          | 4            | 18           |
| Attendants and helpers, professional service:<br>Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc. | 260          | 260          | 19             | 29         | 63         | 51           | 68           |              |                |            |            |              |              |
| Theater ushers.....   | 86           | 68           | 1              | 1          | 5          | 21           | 40           | 18           | 1              | 1          | 1          | 8            | 7            |
| All other attendants and helpers.....   | 192          | 111          |                | 3          | 11         | 39           | 58           | 81           |                | 7          | 11         | 24           | 39           |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....  | 60           | 28           |                |            | 3          | 7            | 18           | 22           | 1              | 2          | 3          | 7            | 9            |
| Teachers (school).....  | 154          | 20           |                |            |            | 5            | 15           | 134          |                |            |            | 15           | 119          |
| Trained nurses.....   | 27           |              |                |            |            |              |              | 27           |                |            |            |              | 27           |
| All other occupations.....  | 56           | 39           |                |            | 1          | 9            | 29           | 17           | 1              |            |            | 5            | 11           |
| <b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>   | <b>5,853</b> | <b>1,334</b> | <b>74</b>      | <b>82</b>  | <b>180</b> | <b>437</b>   | <b>581</b>   | <b>4,519</b> | <b>131</b>     | <b>226</b> | <b>672</b> | <b>1,480</b> | <b>2,010</b> |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....   | 158          | 40           | 1              |            | 4          | 13           | 22           | 118          | 1              | 1          | 18         | 29           | 69           |
| Bootblacks.....   | 71           | 71           | 10             | 4          | 11         | 19           | 27           |              |                |            |            |              |              |
| Charwomen and cleaners.....   | 25           | 19           |                |            |            | 10           | 9            | 6            |                |            |            | 4            | 2            |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....  | 122          | 67           | 3              | 1          | 9          | 20           | 34           | 55           | 1              | 1          | 3          | 17           | 33           |
| Elevator tenders.....   | 127          | 88           |                | 1          | 4          | 30           | 53           | 39           |                | 2          | 1          | 14           | 22           |
| Janitors and sextons.....   | 97           | 95           |                |            |            | 43           | 52           | 2            |                |            |            | 1            | 1            |
| Laborers, domestic and personal service.....  | 89           | 76           | 3              | 4          | 11         | 26           | 32           | 13           |                | 1          | 3          | 2            | 7            |
| Laundriers and laundresses (not in laundry).....  | 75           |              |                |            |            |              |              | 75           | 5              | 6          | 10         | 24           | 30           |
| Laundry operatives.....   | 416          | 63           | 1              | 1          | 8          | 21           | 32           | 353          | 2              | 14         | 31         | 127          | 179          |
| Porters (except in stores).....   | 180          | 130          | 3              | 11         | 23         | 60           | 85           |              |                |            |            |              |              |
| Servants.....   | 3,740        | 436          | 49             | 49         | 70         | 147          | 171          | 3,254        | 114            | 185        | 524        | 1,048        | 1,383        |
| Waiters.....  | 752          | 148          | 4              | 10         | 20         | 45           | 66           | 604          | 8              | 16         | 52         | 214          | 284          |
| All other occupations.....  | 1            | 1            |                | 1          |            |              |              |              |                |            |            |              | 4            |
| <b>Clerical occupations.....</b>  | <b>6,887</b> | <b>3,669</b> | <b>21</b>      | <b>147</b> | <b>574</b> | <b>1,235</b> | <b>1,692</b> | <b>3,218</b> | <b>4</b>       | <b>34</b>  | <b>255</b> | <b>985</b>   | <b>1,940</b> |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....   | 489          | 112          |                | 1          | 8          | 26           | 77           | 377          |                | 1          | 21         | 111          | 244          |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....   | 3,188        | 1,016        |                | 32         | 154        | 604          | 1,126        | 1,272        | 2              | 19         | 115        | 419          | 717          |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls *.....   | 1,689        | 1,532        | 21             | 111        | 399        | 567          | 434          | 1,157        | 2              | 10         | 38         | 56           | 51           |
| Stenographers and typists.....  | 1,498        | 90           |                | 3          | 13         | 32           | 42           | 1,408        |                | 4          | 81         | 399          | 924          |
| All other occupations.....  | 23           | 19           |                |            |            | 6            | 13           | 4            |                |            |            |              | 4            |

\* Except telegraph messengers.

**TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930**

| OCCUPATION  | Total | MALE  |                |          |          |          | FEMALE   |       |                |          |          |          |          |
|---|-------|-------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|   |       | Total | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years | Total | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years |
| <b>KANSAS CITY</b>                                    |       |       |                |          |          |          |          |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| All occupations.....                                  | 3,834 | 2,391 | 75             | 118      | 240      | 694      | 1,266    | 1,543 | 7              | 29       | 111      | 462      | 934      |
| Agriculture.....                                      | 31    | 30    | 2              |          | 1        | 11       | 16       | 1     |                |          |          | 1        |          |
| Forestry and fishing.....                             | 1     |       |                |          |          |          |          | 1     |                |          |          |          | 1        |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....          | 904   | 595   | 4              | 7        | 37       | 174      | 363      | 319   | 2              | 11       | 31       | 104      | 171      |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades.....          | 65    | 65    | 1              | 2        | 2        | 26       | 34       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)..... | 79    | 69    |                | 1        | 7        | 22       | 30       | 10    |                |          |          | 4        | 6        |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....         | 26    | 26    |                |          |          |          | 26       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                 |       |       |                |          |          |          |          |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Clothing industries.....                              | 95    | 15    |                | 1        | 3        | 4        | 7        | 80    |                | 3        | 9        | 24       | 44       |
| Food and allied industries.....                       | 101   | 28    |                |          | 2        | 12       | 14       | 73    |                | 3        | 8        | 20       | 42       |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries.....           | 46    | 22    |                |          | 1        | 8        | 13       | 24    | 1              |          | 3        | 4        | 16       |
| Other industries.....                                 | 204   | 90    | 2              |          | 3        | 29       | 56       | 114   | 1              | 4        | 10       | 46       | 53       |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                   |       |       |                |          |          |          |          |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Building, general, and not specified laborers.....    | 110   | 110   | 1              | 2        | 14       | 30       | 63       |       |                |          |          | 5        | 8        |
| Other industries.....                                 | 137   | 123   |                | 1        | 5        | 40       | 77       | 14    |                | 1        |          | 1        | 2        |
| All other occupations.....                            | 41    | 37    |                |          |          | 3        | 34       | 4     |                |          |          |          |          |
| Transportation and communication.....                 | 300   | 232   | 1              | 16       | 24       | 76       | 115      | 68    |                |          | 3        | 10       | 55       |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....         | 64    | 64    |                | 2        | 2        | 19       | 41       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Telegraph messengers.....                             | 87    | 87    | 1              | 11       | 19       | 31       | 25       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Telephone operators.....                              | 60    | 1     |                |          |          |          | 1        | 59    |                |          | 3        | 9        | 47       |
| All other occupations.....                            | 89    | 80    |                | 3        | 3        | 26       | 48       | 9     |                |          |          | 1        | 8        |
| Trade.....  | 1,039 | 811   | 60             | 63       | 107      | 216      | 365      | 223   | 2              | 2        | 16       | 73       | 135      |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                 | 181   | 138   | 3              | 7        | 19       | 36       | 73       | 43    |                |          | 5        | 19       | 19       |
| Delivery men, stores <sup>2</sup> .....               | 196   | 196   | 25             | 26       | 33       | 46       | 66       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....         | 109   | 102   | 1              | 6        | 7        | 41       | 47       | 7     |                |          |          | 2        | 5        |
| Newsboys.....   | 97    | 97    | 20             | 18       | 21       | 25       | 13       |       |                |          |          |          |          |
| Salesmen and saleswomen.....                          | 346   | 216   | 10             | 5        | 23       | 60       | 118      | 130   | 2              |          | 10       | 41       | 77       |
| All other occupations.....                            | 110   | 62    | 1              | 1        | 4        | 8        | 48       | 48    |                | 2        | 1        | 11       | 34       |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."  
<sup>2</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION  | Total  | MALE  |                |          |          |          |          | FEMALE |                |          |          |          |          |  |
|---|--------|-------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|
|   |        | Total | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years | Total  | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years |  |
| <b>KANSAS CITY—Continued</b>  |        |       |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |  |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....  | 4      | 4     |                |          |          | 1        | 3        |        |                |          |          |          |          |  |
| Professional service.....   | 136    | 78    | 2              | 3        | 6        | 22       | 45       | 58     | 1              | 2        | 6        | 13       | 35       |  |
| Attendants and helpers, professional service:<br>Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs,<br>etc.....                                    | 26     | 26    | 2              | 2        | 5        | 8        | 9        |        |                |          |          |          |          |  |
| Theater ushers.....   | 30     | 17    |                | 1        | 1        | 4        | 11       | 13     | 1              | 1        | 1        | 6        | 4        |  |
| All other attendants and helpers.....   | 28     | 18    |                |          |          | 5        | 13       | 10     |                |          | 1        | 4        | 4        |  |
| All other occupations.....  | 52     | 17    |                |          |          | 5        | 12       | 35     |                |          | 4        | 3        | 28       |  |
| Domestic and personal service.....  | 631    | 197   | 3              | 13       | 24       | 59       | 98       | 434    | 2              | 12       | 41       | 146      | 233      |  |
| Elevator tenders.....   | 41     | 31    |                |          | 2        | 9        | 20       | 10     |                | 1        |          | 3        | 6        |  |
| Laundry operatives.....   | 54     | 10    |                |          | 1        | 6        | 3        | 44     |                |          |          | 14       | 28       |  |
| Porters (except in stores).....   | 39     | 39    | 1              | 4        | 4        | 9        | 21       |        |                |          | 2        |          |          |  |
| Servants.....   | 335    | 60    | 1              | 4        | 5        | 20       | 30       | 275    | 2              | 10       | 30       | 91       | 142      |  |
| Waiters.....  | 91     | 11    |                | 2        | 4        | 2        | 3        | 80     |                |          | 7        | 32       | 41       |  |
| All other occupations.....  | 71     | 46    | 1              | 3        | 8        | 13       | 21       | 25     |                | 1        | 2        | 6        | 16       |  |
| Clerical occupations.....   | 898    | 454   | 3              | 14       | 41       | 135      | 261      | 434    |                | 2        | 14       | 115      | 303      |  |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....   | 73     | 14    |                |          |          | 3        | 11       | 59     |                |          | 1        | 14       | 44       |  |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....   | 434    | 238   |                | 4        | 10       | 61       | 163      | 196    |                | 1        | 10       | 60       | 125      |  |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>1</sup> .....   | 207    | 190   | 3              | 9        | 31       | 69       | 78       | 17     |                |          | 1        | 10       | 6        |  |
| Stenographers and typists.....  | 168    | 8     |                | 1        |          |          | 7        | 160    |                | 1        | 2        | 31       | 126      |  |
| All other occupations.....  | 6      | 4     |                |          |          | 2        | 2        | 2      |                |          |          |          | 2        |  |
| <b>ST. LOUIS</b>  |        |       |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |  |
| All occupations.....  | 15,418 | 8,272 | 69             | 290      | 1,127    | 2,810    | 3,976    | 7,146  | 34             | 149      | 867      | 2,455    | 3,611    |  |
| Agriculture.....  | 25     | 25    |                | 2        | 4        | 6        | 13       |        |                |          |          |          |          |  |
| Forestry and fishing.....   | 1      | 1     |                |          | 1        |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |  |
| Extraction of minerals.....   | 3      | 3     |                | 1        |          | 1        | 1        |        |                |          |          |          |          |  |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....  | 5,768  | 3,023 | 28             | 55       | 299      | 995      | 1,648    | 2,733  | 8              | 68       | 397      | 1,032    | 1,230    |  |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades:<br>Electricians' apprentices.....  | 50     | 49    |                |          | 2        | 13       | 34       | 1      |                |          |          |          | 1        |  |
| Machinists' apprentices <sup>2</sup> .....  | 72     | 72    | 1              |          | 3        | 13       | 55       |        |                |          |          |          |          |  |
| Other apprentices to building and hand trades:<br>Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):<br>Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices..... | 170    | 170   |                | 3        | 18       | 56       | 93       |        |                |          |          |          |          |  |
| Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....   | 85     |       |                |          |          |          | 85       |        | 2              | 14       | 36       | 33       |          |  |
| All other apprentices in manufacturing.....   | 122    | 114   | 1              | 5        | 16       | 64       | 28       | 8      |                | 1        | 4        | 3        |          |  |
| Bakers.....   | 176    | 168   |                | 5        | 21       | 51       | 91       | 8      |                | 2        | 1        | 4        | 1        |  |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....   | 34     | 34    |                |          |          |          | 34       |        |                |          |          |          |          |  |
| Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....  | 44     | 39    |                |          |          |          | 39       | 5      |                |          |          |          | 5        |  |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):<br>Chemical and allied industries.....  | 54     | 46    |                |          | 2        | 9        | 35       | 8      |                |          |          | 5        | 3        |  |
| Cigar and tobacco factories.....  | 148    | 41    |                |          | 3        | 11       | 27       | 107    |                |          | 16       | 41       | 50       |  |
| Clothing industries.....  | 125    | 13    |                |          | 1        | 4        | 8        | 112    | 1              |          | 21       | 46       | 44       |  |
| Hat factories (felt).....   | 73     | 26    |                | 1        | 2        | 10       | 13       | 47     |                | 2        | 9        | 22       | 14       |  |
| Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....  | 119    | 10    | 1              |          | 1        | 5        | 3        | 109    |                | 3        | 22       | 35       | 49       |  |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories.....  | 95     | 16    |                |          |          | 7        | 9        | 79     |                | 2        | 11       | 29       | 37       |  |
| Other clothing industries.....  | 428    | 37    | 1              | 1        | 3        | 12       | 20       | 391    |                | 15       | 44       | 152      | 180      |  |
| Electrical machinery and supply factories.....  | 127    | 67    |                | 1        | 4        | 26       | 36       | 60     | 1              | 2        | 6        | 20       | 31       |  |
| Food and allied industries—<br>Bakeries.....  | 184    | 69    | 1              | 5        | 19       | 28       | 16       | 115    | 1              | 4        | 19       | 44       | 47       |  |
| Candy factories.....  | 91     | 13    |                |          | 1        | 6        | 6        | 78     |                | 1        | 12       | 27       | 28       |  |
| Other food and allied industries.....   | 204    | 62    |                |          | 3        | 9        | 20       | 142    |                | 7        | 22       | 57       | 56       |  |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....  | 219    | 170   | 2              | 3        | 22       | 56       | 87       | 49     | 2              |          | 7        | 15       | 26       |  |
| Lumber and furniture industries.....  | 85     | 61    |                |          | 6        | 22       | 33       | 24     |                |          | 2        | 7        | 15       |  |
| Metal industries (except iron and steel).....   | 61     | 35    |                | 1        | 5        | 9        | 20       | 26     | 1              | 1        | 6        | 10       | 8        |  |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....  | 146    | 69    | 2              |          | 10       | 23       | 34       | 77     |                | 2        | 8        | 24       | 43       |  |
| Other paper, printing, and allied industries.....   | 93     | 30    |                |          | 4        | 11       | 13       | 63     |                | 4        | 11       | 24       | 24       |  |
| Shoe factories.....   | 1,033  | 506   | 1              | 6        | 42       | 188      | 269      | 527    | 2              | 7        | 64       | 209      | 245      |  |
| Textile industries.....   | 128    | 27    |                |          | 16       | 11       | 101      | 101    |                |          | 17       | 38       | 46       |  |
| Other industries.....   | 539    | 235   | 5              | 3        | 19       | 78       | 130      | 364    |                | 10       | 61       | 136      | 157      |  |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):<br>Building, general, and not specified laborers.....   | 194    | 193   | 6              | 5        | 20       | 60       | 102      | 1      |                |          |          |          | 1        |  |
| Food and allied industries.....   | 88     | 57    | 1              | 2        | 11       | 15       | 28       | 31     |                |          | 7        | 10       | 14       |  |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....  | 152    | 144   | 3              | 1        | 9        | 43       | 88       | 8      |                |          |          | 4        | 4        |  |
| Lumber and furniture industries.....  | 58     | 55    |                | 2        | 4        | 26       | 23       | 3      |                | 1        | 1        | 1        |          |  |
| Shoe factories.....   | 82     | 65    |                |          | 8        | 27       | 30       | 17     |                |          | 5        | 5        | 7        |  |
| Other industries.....   | 339    | 272   | 1              | 5        | 34       | 72       | 160      | 67     |                | 1        | 10       | 27       | 29       |  |
| All other occupations.....  | 78     | 58    |                | 1        |          | 14       | 43       | 20     |                |          |          |          | 20       |  |
| Transportation and communication.....   | 857    | 477   | 3              | 29       | 92       | 155      | 198      | 180    | 2              | 1        | 7        | 53       | 117      |  |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....   | 120    | 119   |                | 2        | 3        | 29       | 85       | 1      |                |          |          |          | 1        |  |
| Telegraph messengers.....   | 204    | 203   | 1              | 22       | 68       | 76       | 36       | 1      |                |          |          |          | 1        |  |
| Telegraph operators.....  | 34     | 5     |                |          |          | 1        | 4        | 29     |                |          |          |          | 20       |  |
| Telephone operators.....  | 155    | 11    | 1              | 1        |          | 4        | 5        | 144    |                |          |          |          | 4        |  |
| All other occupations.....  | 144    | 139   | 1              | 4        | 21       | 45       | 68       | 5      | 1              | 1        | 7        | 43       | 63       |  |

<sup>1</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

<sup>2</sup> Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION  | Total | MALE  |                |          |          |          |          | FEMALE |                |          |          |          |          |
|---|-------|-------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|   |       | Total | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years | Total  | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years |
| <b>ST. LOUIS—Continued</b>                                      |       |       |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Trade.....  | 2,272 | 1,450 | 23             | 67       | 199      | 513      | 648      | 822    | 3              | 19       | 97       | 292      | 411      |
| “Clerks” in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                           | 624   | 431   | -----          | 19       | 63       | 150      | 199      | 193    | 1              | 4        | 20       | 70       | 98       |
| Delivery men, stores <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 179   | 179   | 6              | 11       | 34       | 74       | 54       | 12     | -----          | -----    | 4        | 3        | 5        |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....                   | 220   | 208   | 1              | 8        | 32       | 65       | 102      | -----  | -----          | -----    | -----    | -----    | -----    |
| Newsboys.....   | 126   | 126   | 13             | 14       | 20       | 54       | 25       | -----  | -----          | -----    | -----    | -----    | -----    |
| Retail dealers <sup>3</sup> .....                               | 41    | 40    | -----          | 1        | 3        | 17       | 19       | 1      | -----          | -----    | -----    | -----    | 1        |
| Salesmen and saleswomen.....                                    | 877   | 368   | 3              | 9        | 37       | 115      | 204      | 509    | 2              | 12       | 54       | 176      | 265      |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 205   | 98    | -----          | 5        | 10       | 38       | 45       | 107    | -----          | 3        | 19       | 43       | 42       |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....                  | 9     | 9     | -----          | -----    | 1        | 3        | 5        | -----  | -----          | -----    | -----    | -----    | -----    |
| Professional service.....                                       | 300   | 208   | 4              | 8        | 31       | 67       | 98       | 92     | 1              | 2        | 11       | 30       | 48       |
| Actors and showmen.....   | 27    | 1     | -----          | -----    | -----    | 1        | -----    | 26     | -----          | 1        | 2        | 11       | 12       |
| Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices.....         | 28    | 26    | -----          | -----    | -----    | 4        | 22       | 2      | -----          | -----    | 1        | -----    | 1        |
| Attendants and helpers, professional service:                   |       |       |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....    | 59    | 59    | 4              | 7        | 25       | 28       | 25       | -----  | -----          | -----    | -----    | -----    | -----    |
| Theater ushers.....   | 29    | 28    | -----          | -----    | 2        | 9        | 17       | 1      | -----          | -----    | -----    | -----    | 1        |
| All other attendants and helpers.....                           | 60    | 30    | -----          | 1        | 2        | 15       | 12       | 30     | -----          | 1        | 5        | 10       | 14       |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 67    | 34    | -----          | -----    | 2        | 10       | 22       | 33     | 1              | -----    | 3        | 9        | 20       |
| Domestic and personal service.....                              | 1,580 | 437   | 4              | 13       | 42       | 182      | 216      | 1,143  | 16             | 34       | 154      | 389      | 550      |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....                     | 75    | 9     | -----          | -----    | -----    | 1        | 8        | 66     | 1              | -----    | 10       | 15       | 40       |
| Bootblacks.....   | 24    | 24    | 1              | 1        | 6        | 6        | 10       | -----  | -----          | -----    | -----    | -----    | -----    |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....                | 63    | 17    | -----          | -----    | 1        | 7        | 9        | 46     | 1              | 1        | 1        | 16       | 27       |
| Elevator tenders.....   | 63    | 39    | -----          | 1        | 1        | 12       | 25       | 24     | -----          | 1        | 1        | 9        | 13       |
| Laundry operatives.....   | 167   | 26    | 1              | -----    | 2        | 9        | 14       | 141    | -----          | 5        | 18       | 51       | 67       |
| Porters (except in stores).....                                 | 93    | 93    | -----          | 3        | 12       | 36       | 42       | -----  | -----          | -----    | -----    | -----    | -----    |
| Servants.....   | 775   | 144   | 2              | 4        | 15       | 58       | 65       | 631    | 8              | 21       | 95       | 207      | 300      |
| Waiters.....  | 255   | 45    | -----          | 3        | 3        | 16       | 23       | 210    | 3              | 6        | 26       | 79       | 96       |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 65    | 40    | -----          | 1        | 2        | 17       | 20       | 25     | 3              | -----    | 3        | 12       | 7        |
| Clerical occupations.....                                       | 4,815 | 2,639 | 9              | 115      | 458      | 908      | 1,149    | 2,176  | 4              | 27       | 201      | 659      | 1,255    |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                                   | 291   | 76    | -----          | 1        | 7        | 16       | 52       | 215    | -----          | 1        | 15       | 68       | 131      |
| Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....                         | 2,225 | 1,373 | -----          | 23       | 126      | 447      | 777      | 852    | 2              | 15       | 87       | 282      | 466      |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>4</sup> ..... | 1,222 | 1,113 | 9              | 89       | 313      | 417      | 285      | 109    | 2              | 8        | 33       | 34       | 32       |
| Stenographers and typists.....                                  | 1,069 | 69    | -----          | 2        | 12       | 25       | 29       | 1,000  | -----          | 3        | 66       | 305      | 628      |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 8     | 8     | -----          | -----    | -----    | 2        | 6        | -----  | -----          | -----    | -----    | -----    | -----    |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen and saleswomen.”  
<sup>2</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.  
<sup>3</sup> Except telegraph messengers.  
<sup>4</sup> Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

| OCCUPATION   | JOPLIN       |              | ST. JOSEPH   |              | SPRINGFIELD  |              | UNIVERSITY CITY |              |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
|  | Male         | Female       | Male         | Female       | Male         | Female       | Male            | Female       |
| <b>CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....</b>            | <b>1,711</b> | <b>1,736</b> | <b>3,671</b> | <b>3,672</b> | <b>2,893</b> | <b>2,917</b> | <b>1,133</b>    | <b>1,099</b> |
| <b>All occupations.....</b>                        | <b>31</b>    | <b>19</b>    | <b>72</b>    | <b>47</b>    | <b>138</b>   | <b>35</b>    | <b>8</b>        | <b>18</b>    |
| Attendants and helpers, professional service.....  | 2            | -----        | 4            | -----        | 14           | -----        | 2               | -----        |
| Chauffeurs, teamsters, and delivery men.....       | 2            | -----        | 15           | -----        | 12           | -----        | -----           | -----        |
| Factory operatives and laborers:                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |                 |              |
| Clothing industries.....                           | -----        | 1            | -----        | 1            | 2            | 10           | -----           | -----        |
| Food and allied industries.....                    | -----        | -----        | -----        | -----        | -----        | -----        | -----           | -----        |
| Other industries.....                              | 4            | 1            | 4            | 7            | 2            | -----        | -----           | -----        |
| Farm laborers.....                                 | 1            | -----        | 1            | 4            | 3            | 1            | 1               | 1            |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                |              |              |              |              |              |              |                 |              |
| Building, general, and not specified laborers..... | 3            | -----        | 2            | -----        | 8            | -----        | -----           | -----        |
| Other laborers.....                                | 3            | -----        | 6            | -----        | 1            | 2            | -----           | -----        |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....  | 1            | -----        | 4            | 1            | 2            | -----        | -----           | -----        |
| Newsboys and bootblacks.....                       | 1            | -----        | 9            | -----        | 52           | 1            | 2               | 1            |
| Salesmen and saleswomen.....                       | 4            | -----        | 12           | 4            | 12           | 1            | 2               | 2            |
| Servants and waiters.....                          | 4            | 17           | 2            | 29           | 5            | 14           | -----           | 11           |
| Telegraph messengers.....                          | 2            | -----        | -----        | -----        | 5            | -----        | -----           | -----        |
| Other occupations.....                             | 4            | -----        | 3            | 1            | 7            | 5            | -----           | 3            |



# MONTANA

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# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE:  
1870 TO 1930

| SEX AND CENSUS YEAR | Total population | Population 10 years old and over | PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |                              |  |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|
|                     |                  |                                  | Number   | Per cent of total population | Per cent of population 10 years old and over |
| <b>TOTAL</b>        |                  |                                  |  |                              |  |
| 1930.....           | 537,606          | 434,351                          | 216,479  | 40.3                         | 49.8   |
| 1920.....           | 548,839          | 421,443                          | 214,153  | 39.0                         | 50.8   |
| 1910.....           | 376,053          | 303,551                          | 178,747  | 47.5                         | 58.9   |
| 1900.....           | 243,329          | 191,596                          | 114,799  | 47.2                         | 59.9   |
| 1890.....           | 152,159          | 107,811                          | 72,300   | 54.7                         | 67.1   |
| 1880.....           | 59,159           | 31,989                           | 22,255   | 56.8                         | 69.6   |
| 1870.....           | 20,595           | 18,170                           | 14,048   | 68.2                         | 77.3   |
| <b>MALE</b>         |                  |                                  |  |                              |  |
| 1930.....           | 293,228          | 240,533                          | 184,205  | 62.8                         | 76.6   |
| 1920.....           | 299,941          | 235,586                          | 185,905  | 62.0                         | 78.9   |
| 1910.....           | 226,872          | 190,263                          | 150,896  | 70.5                         | 84.0   |
| 1900.....           | 149,842          | 123,724                          | 104,990  | 70.1                         | 84.9   |
| 1890.....           | 87,882           | 75,596                           | 67,664   | 77.0                         | 89.5   |
| 1880.....           | 28,177           | 24,558                           | 21,748   | 77.2                         | 88.6   |
| 1870.....           | 16,771           | 15,517                           | 13,877   | 82.7                         | 89.4   |
| <b>FEMALE</b>       |                  |                                  |  |                              |  |
| 1930.....           | 244,378          | 193,818                          | 32,274   | 13.2                         | 16.7   |
| 1920.....           | 248,948          | 185,857                          | 28,278   | 11.4                         | 15.2   |
| 1910.....           | 149,181          | 113,288                          | 18,851   | 12.6                         | 16.6   |
| 1900.....           | 93,437           | 67,872                           | 9,809  | 10.5                         | 14.5   |
| 1890.....           | 44,277           | 32,215                           | 4,636  | 10.5                         | 14.4   |
| 1880.....           | 10,982           | 7,431                            | 507  | 4.6                          | 6.8  |
| 1870.....           | 3,824            | 2,653                            | 171  | 4.5                          | 6.4  |

: Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|
|                      | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          |
|                      |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |
| Butte.....           | 34,279       | 18,622             | 54.3     | 18,735       | 15,322             | 81.8     | 15,544       | 3,300              | 21.2     |
| .....1920..          | 34,722       | 19,362             | 55.8     | 19,251       | 15,851             | 82.3     | 15,471       | 3,511              | 22.7     |
| Great Falls.....     | 24,087       | 12,815             | 53.2     | 12,330       | 9,772              | 79.3     | 11,757       | 3,043              | 25.9     |

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

| GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS                | NUMBER         |                |               | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION |              |              | PER CENT OF TOTAL |             |
|--|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|
|  | Total          | Male           | Female        | Total                 | Male         | Female       | Male              | Female      |
| <b>THE STATE.....</b>                          | <b>216,479</b> | <b>184,205</b> | <b>32,274</b> | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>85.1</b>       | <b>14.9</b> |
| Agriculture.....                               | 79,518         | 77,409         | 2,109         | 36.7                  | 42.0         | 6.5          | 97.3              | 2.7         |
| Forestry and fishing.....                      | 2,618          | 2,616          | 2             | 1.2                   | 1.4          | 0.1          | 99.9              | 0.1         |
| Extraction of minerals.....                    | 14,952         | 14,949         | 3             | 6.9                   | 8.1          | 0.1          | 100.0             | 0.0         |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....   | 33,618         | 32,398         | 1,220         | 15.5                  | 17.6         | 3.8          | 98.4              | 3.6         |
| Transportation and communication.....          | 19,079         | 18,119         | 960           | 8.8                   | 9.8          | 3.0          | 95.0              | 5.0         |
| Trade.....                                     | 20,735         | 17,236         | 3,499         | 9.6                   | 9.4          | 10.8         | 83.1              | 16.9        |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified)..... | 3,162          | 3,016          | 146           | 1.5                   | 1.6          | 0.5          | 95.4              | 4.6         |
| Professional service.....                      | 17,283         | 5,583          | 8,368         | 6.9                   | 3.6          | 25.9         | 44.0              | 56.0        |
| Domestic and personal service.....             | 14,956         | 6,082          | 11,201        | 8.0                   | 3.3          | 34.7         | 35.2              | 64.8        |
| Clerical occupations.....                      | 17,283         | 6,082          | 11,201        | 8.0                   | 3.3          | 34.7         | 35.2              | 64.8        |
| .....  | 10,558         | 5,792          | 4,766         | 4.9                   | 3.1          | 14.8         | 54.9              | 45.1        |

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

| OCCUPATION  | THE STATE |         | OCCUPATION | THE STATE |        |
|---|-----------|---------|------------|-----------|--------|
|   | Male      | Female  |            | Male      | Female |
| POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....                                     | 240,533   | 193,518 |            |           |        |
| <b>GAINFUL WORKERS</b>  |           |         |            |           |        |
| All occupations.....  | 184,205   | 32,274  |            |           |        |
| <b>Agriculture</b> .....  | 77,409    | 2,109   |            |           |        |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....   | 46,030    | 1,462   |            |           |        |
| Farm managers and foremen.....  | 755       | 4       |            |           |        |
| Farm laborers.....  | 30,594    | 643     |            |           |        |
| Wageworkers.....  | 25,217    | 261     |            |           |        |
| Unpaid family workers.....  | 5,377     | 382     |            |           |        |
| <b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....   | 2,618     | 2       |            |           |        |
| Fishermen and oystermen.....  | 31        | 1       |            |           |        |
| Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....                       | 382       |         |            |           |        |
| <b>Owners and managers of log and timber camps</b> .....                  | 118       |         |            |           |        |
| Owners and proprietors.....   | 99        |         |            |           |        |
| Managers and officials.....   | 19        |         |            |           |        |
| <b>Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers</b> .....                        | 2,105     | 1       |            |           |        |
| Foremen.....  | 45        |         |            |           |        |
| Inspectors, sealers, and surveyors.....                                   | 27        |         |            |           |        |
| Teamsters and haulers.....  | 97        |         |            |           |        |
| Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....                          | 1,936     | 1       |            |           |        |
| <b>Extraction of minerals</b> .....                                       | 14,949    | 3       |            |           |        |
| Operators, managers, and officials.....                                   | 337       | 1       |            |           |        |
| Operators.....  | 171       | 1       |            |           |        |
| Managers and officials.....   | 166       |         |            |           |        |
| Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....                                   | 307       |         |            |           |        |
| Foremen and overseers.....  | 286       |         |            |           |        |
| Inspectors.....   | 21        |         |            |           |        |
| Coal mine operatives.....   | 2,070     | 2       |            |           |        |
| Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....                           | 12,235    |         |            |           |        |
| Copper mine operatives.....   | 9,176     |         |            |           |        |
| Gold and silver mine operatives.....                                      | 886       |         |            |           |        |
| Iron mine operatives.....   | 2         |         |            |           |        |
| Lead and zinc mine operatives.....  | 179       |         |            |           |        |
| Other specified mine operatives.....                                      | 104       |         |            |           |        |
| Not specified mine operatives.....  | 1,242     |         |            |           |        |
| Quarry operatives.....  | 164       |         |            |           |        |
| Oil and gas well operatives.....  | 482       |         |            |           |        |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....                      | 32,398    | 1,220   |            |           |        |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades.....                              | 201       |         |            |           |        |
| Blacksmiths' apprentices.....   | 6         |         |            |           |        |
| Boilermakers' apprentices.....  | 13        |         |            |           |        |
| Carpenters' apprentices.....  | 36        |         |            |           |        |
| Electricians' apprentices.....  | 26        |         |            |           |        |
| Machinists' apprentices <sup>1</sup> .....                                | 71        |         |            |           |        |
| Plumbers' apprentices.....  | 19        |         |            |           |        |
| Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....                             | 6         |         |            |           |        |
| Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....                        | 24        |         |            |           |        |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....                     | 117       | 3       |            |           |        |
| Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....                              |           | 1       |            |           |        |
| Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silver-smiths' apprentices..... | 1         |         |            |           |        |
| Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....                               | 36        | 2       |            |           |        |
| Other apprentices in manufacturing.....                                   | 80        |         |            |           |        |
| Bakers.....   | 366       | 50      |            |           |        |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....                                 | 1,006     |         |            |           |        |
| Blacksmiths.....  | 977       |         |            |           |        |
| Forgemen and hammermen.....   | 29        |         |            |           |        |
| Boilermakers.....   | 320       |         |            |           |        |
| Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....                               | 246       |         |            |           |        |
| Builders and building contractors.....                                    | 586       | 1       |            |           |        |
| Cabinetmakers.....  | 57        |         |            |           |        |
| Carpenters.....   | 3,506     |         |            |           |        |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....                             | 467       | 43      |            |           |        |
| Coopers.....  | 5         |         |            |           |        |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....                        | 1         | 446     |            |           |        |
| Electricians.....   | 1,129     |         |            |           |        |
| Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....                       | 25        |         |            |           |        |
| Electrotypers and stereotypers.....                                       | 23        |         |            |           |        |
| Lithographers.....  | 2         |         |            |           |        |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.</b>                     |           |         |            |           |        |
| Engineers (stationary), cranesmen, hoistmen, etc.....                     | 1,712     |         |            |           |        |
| Engineers (stationary).....   | 1,483     |         |            |           |        |
| Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....                                  | 229       |         |            |           |        |
| Engravers.....  | 9         |         |            |           |        |
| Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....                     | 58        |         |            |           |        |
| Buffers and polishers.....  | 2         |         |            |           |        |
| Filers.....   | 53        |         |            |           |        |
| Grinders.....   | 3         |         |            |           |        |
| Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....                      | 294       |         |            |           |        |
| Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....                                | 579       | 4       |            |           |        |
| Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....                     | 161       |         |            |           |        |
| Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....                                | 160       |         |            |           |        |
| Heaters.....  | 1         |         |            |           |        |
| Glass blowers.....  | 1         |         |            |           |        |
| Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....                  | 112       |         |            |           |        |
| Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....  | 1         |         |            |           |        |
| Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....                                    | 3         |         |            |           |        |
| Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....                            | 108       |         |            |           |        |
| Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....                              | 1,674     |         |            |           |        |
| Machinists.....   | 1,606     |         |            |           |        |
| Millwrights.....  | 55        |         |            |           |        |
| Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....                               | 13        |         |            |           |        |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing).....                               | 659       | 14      |            |           |        |
| Manufacturers.....  | 460       | 29      |            |           |        |
| <b>Mechanics (n. o. s.)</b> .....   | 2,569     | 1       |            |           |        |
| Air transportation.....   | 5         |         |            |           |        |
| Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....                      | 1,834     | 1       |            |           |        |
| Railroads and car shops.....  | 118       |         |            |           |        |
| Other industries.....   | 609       |         |            |           |        |
| Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....                                   | 195       |         |            |           |        |
| Milliners and millinery dealers.....                                      | 3         | 98      |            |           |        |
| Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....                               | 55        |         |            |           |        |
| Iron molders, founders, and casters.....                                  | 33        |         |            |           |        |
| Other molders, founders, and casters.....                                 | 62        |         |            |           |        |
| Oilers of machinery.....  | 111       |         |            |           |        |
| Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.....                       | 1,033     |         |            |           |        |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....                        | 901       |         |            |           |        |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....                         | 132       |         |            |           |        |
| Paper hangers.....  | 12        |         |            |           |        |
| Pattern and model makers.....   | 17        |         |            |           |        |
| Piano and organ tuners.....   | 23        |         |            |           |        |
| Plasterers and cement finishers.....                                      | 144       |         |            |           |        |
| Cement finishers.....   | 16        |         |            |           |        |
| Plasterers.....   | 128       |         |            |           |        |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....                                   | 641       |         |            |           |        |
| Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....                               | 70        |         |            |           |        |
| Rollers and roll hands (metal).....                                       | 6         |         |            |           |        |
| Roofers and slaters.....  | 32        |         |            |           |        |
| Sawyers.....  | 169       |         |            |           |        |
| Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....                             | 294       |         |            |           |        |
| Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....                       | 13        |         |            |           |        |
| Stonemasons.....  | 40        |         |            |           |        |
| Structural iron workers (building).....                                   | 44        |         |            |           |        |
| Tailors and tailoresses.....  | 243       | 28      |            |           |        |
| Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....   | 132       |         |            |           |        |
| Coppersmiths.....   | 1         |         |            |           |        |
| Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....                                    | 131       |         |            |           |        |
| Upholsterers.....   | 40        |         |            |           |        |
| <b>Operatives (n. o. s.):</b>   |           |         |            |           |        |
| Building industry.....  | 14        |         |            |           |        |
| <b>Chemical and allied industries</b> .....                               | 93        |         |            |           |        |
| Fertilizer factories.....   | 7         |         |            |           |        |
| Gas works.....  | 7         |         |            |           |        |
| Petroleum refineries.....   | 64        |         |            |           |        |
| Other chemical factories.....   | 15        |         |            |           |        |
| Cigar and tobacco factories.....  | 22        | 4       |            |           |        |
| Clay, glass, and stone industries.....                                    | 50        | 1       |            |           |        |
| Brick, tile and terra-cotta factories.....                                | 15        |         |            |           |        |
| Glass factories.....  | 10        |         |            |           |        |
| Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....                         | 23        |         |            |           |        |
| Marble and stone yards.....   | 2         |         |            |           |        |

<sup>1</sup> Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:  
1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION  | THE STATE |        | OCCUPATION  | THE STATE |        |
|---|-----------|--------|---|-----------|--------|
|   | Male      | Female |   | Male      | Female |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.</b>           |           |        | <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.</b>           |           |        |
| <b>Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued</b>                          |           |        | <b>Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued</b>                            |           |        |
| Clothing industries.....  | 33        | 137    | Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....          | 1,850     | 5      |
| Corset factories.....   |           | 8      | Agricultural implement factories.....                           | 7         |        |
| Glove factories.....  |           | 2      | Automobile factories.....                                       | 2         |        |
| Hat factories (felt).....                                       | 4         | 1      | Automobile repair shops.....                                    | 29        |        |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories.....                          | 6         | 13     | Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>1</sup> .....       | 284       |        |
| Other clothing factories.....                                   | 23        | 113    | Car and railroad shops.....                                     | 93        |        |
| Food and allied industries.....                                 | 460       | 125    | Other iron and steel and machinery factories <sup>4</sup> ..... | 56        |        |
| Bakeries.....   | 15        | 28     | Not specified metal industries.....                             | 1,379     | 5      |
| Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....               | 143       | 36     | Metal industries (except iron and steel).....                   | 886       |        |
| Candy factories.....  | 19        | 15     | Copper factories.....   | 749       |        |
| Flour and grain mills.....                                      | 60        | 1      | Gold and silver factories.....                                  | 4         |        |
| Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....                           | 8         | 3      | Lead and zinc factories.....                                    | 121       |        |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                               | 153       | 37     | Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....                       | 12        |        |
| Sugar factories and refineries.....                             | 22        |        | Leather industries.....   | 2         |        |
| Other food factories.....                                       | 15        | 4      | Shoe factories.....   | 1         |        |
| Liquor and beverage industries.....                             | 20        | 1      | Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....                         | 1         |        |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....          | 1,276     | 1      | Lumber and furniture industries.....                            | 1,259     |        |
| Agricultural implement factories.....                           | 12        |        | Furniture factories.....  | 5         |        |
| Automobile factories.....                                       | 7         |        | Saw and planing mills <sup>5</sup> .....                        | 1,224     |        |
| Automobile repair shops.....                                    | 39        |        | Other woodworking factories.....                                | 30        |        |
| Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>2</sup> .....       | 64        |        | Paper, printing, and allied industries.....                     | 5         |        |
| Car and railroad shops.....                                     | 761       | 1      | Paper and pulp mills.....                                       | 1         |        |
| Wagon and carriage factories.....                               | 6         |        | Printing, publishing, and engraving.....                        | 4         |        |
| Other iron and steel and machinery factories <sup>4</sup> ..... | 131       |        | Sail, awning, and tent factories.....                           | 4         |        |
| Not specified metal industries.....                             | 256       |        | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....                     | 377       | 8      |
| Metal industries (except iron and steel).....                   | 270       |        | Broom and brush factories.....                                  | 1         |        |
| Copper factories.....   | 194       |        | Electric light and power plants.....                            | 256       |        |
| Gold and silver factories.....                                  | 1         |        | Electrical machinery and supply factories.....                  | 9         |        |
| Jewelry factories.....  | 2         |        | Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....               | 46        | 8      |
| Lead and zinc factories.....                                    | 72        |        | Other not specified manufacturing industries.....               | 65        |        |
| Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....                       | 7         |        | Transportation and communication.....                           | 18,119    | 960    |
| Leather industries.....   | 60        |        | Water transportation (selected occupations):                    |           |        |
| Harness and saddle factories.....                               | 53        |        | Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....                       | 2         |        |
| Shoe factories.....   | 3         |        | Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....                       | 11        |        |
| Tanneries.....  | 4         |        | Longshoremen and stevedores.....                                | 6         |        |
| Lumber and furniture industries.....                            | 353       | 2      | Sailors and deck hands.....                                     | 32        |        |
| Furniture factories.....  | 9         | 2      | Road and street transportation (selected occupations):          |           |        |
| Saw and planing mills <sup>5</sup> .....                        | 337       |        | Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....                   | 2,456     | 4      |
| Other woodworking factories.....                                | 7         |        | Drymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>6</sup> .....      | 713       |        |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries.....                     | 46        | 29     | Garage owners, managers, and officials.....                     | 508       | 5      |
| Paper and pulp mills.....                                       | 2         |        | Garage owners and proprietors.....                              | 376       | 5      |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....                        | 44        | 29     | Garage managers and officials.....                              | 132       |        |
| Textile industries—   |           |        | Garage laborers.....  | 239       |        |
| Carpet mills.....   | 2         | 10     | Hostlers and stable hands.....                                  | 20        |        |
| Sail, awning, and tent factories.....                           | 4         | 3      | Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....               | 157       |        |
| Other and not specified textile mills.....                      | 1         | 2      | Laborers, road and street.....                                  | 964       |        |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....                     | 270       | 71     | Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....                 | 949       |        |
| Broom and brush factories.....                                  | 6         | 1      | Street cleaning.....  | 15        |        |
| Electric light and power plants.....                            | 146       | 1      | Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....    | 209       | 1      |
| Electrical machinery and supply factories.....                  | 12        |        | Owners and proprietors.....                                     | 164       | 1      |
| Rubber factories.....   | 31        |        | Managers and officials.....                                     | 45        |        |
| Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....               | 41        | 67     | Railroad transportation (selected occupations):                 |           |        |
| Other not specified manufacturing industries.....               | 34        | 2      | Baggagemen and freight agents.....                              | 107       |        |
| Not specified industries and services.....                      | 386       | 65     | Baggagemen.....   | 82        |        |
| <b>Laborers (n. o. s.):</b>                                     |           |        | Freight agents.....   | 25        |        |
| Building, general, and not specified laborers.....              | 4,426     | 34     | Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....                         | 202       |        |
| Laborers and helpers, building construction.....                | 887       |        | Brakemen, steam railroad.....                                   | 614       |        |
| General and not specified laborers.....                         | 3,539     | 34     | Conductors, steam railroad.....                                 | 660       |        |
| Chemical and allied industries.....                             | 209       |        | Conductors, street railroad.....                                | 48        |        |
| Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....            | 1         |        | Foremen and overseers.....                                      | 378       |        |
| Fertilizer factories.....                                       | 14        |        | Steam railroad.....   | 855       |        |
| Gas works.....  | 46        |        | Street railroad.....  | 23        |        |
| Petroleum refineries.....                                       | 118       |        | Laborers (includes construction laborers).....                  | 4,490     | 19     |
| Soap factories.....   | 2         |        | Steam railroad.....   | 4,412     | 19     |
| Other chemical factories.....                                   | 28        |        | Street railroad.....  | 78        |        |
| Cigar and tobacco factories.....                                | 1         |        | Locomotive engineers.....                                       | 961       |        |
| Clay, glass, and stone industries.....                          | 123       |        | Locomotive firemen.....   | 550       |        |
| Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....                     | 62        |        | Motormen.....   | 91        |        |
| Glass factories.....  | 5         |        | Steam railroad.....   | 5         |        |
| Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....               | 55        |        | Street railroad.....  | 86        |        |
| Marble and stone yards.....                                     | 1         |        | Officials and superintendents.....                              | 272       |        |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories.....                          | 1         | 1      | Steam railroad.....   | 263       |        |
| Food and allied industries.....                                 | 316       | 10     | Street railroad.....  | 9         |        |
| Bakeries.....   | 9         |        |   |           |        |
| Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....               | 59        | 3      |   |           |        |
| Candy factories.....  | 3         |        |   |           |        |
| Flour and grain mills.....                                      | 69        |        |   |           |        |
| Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....                           | 17        | 2      |   |           |        |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                               | 84        | 4      |   |           |        |
| Sugar factories and refineries.....                             | 59        |        |   |           |        |
| Other food factories.....                                       | 2         | 1      |   |           |        |
| Liquor and beverage industries.....                             | 14        |        |   |           |        |

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup> Includes tin-plate mills.

<sup>4</sup> Includes iron foundries.

<sup>5</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

<sup>6</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION   | THE STATE |        | OCCUPATION  | THE STATE |        |
|--|-----------|--------|---|-----------|--------|
|  | Male      | Female |   | Male      | Female |
| Transportation and communication—Continued                             |           |        | Trade—Continued   |           |        |
| Railroad transportation (selected occupations)—Contd.                  |           |        | Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.           | 268       | 12     |
| Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen  | 607       |        | Coal yards and lumber yards                                   | 170       |        |
| Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad                                  | 543       |        | Grain elevators   | 46        | 12     |
| Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad                                 | 32        |        | Stockyards  | 8         |        |
| Yardmen, steam railroad  | 32        |        | Warehouses  | 37        |        |
| Ticket and station agents  | 272       | 2      | Other and not specified trade                                 | 7         |        |
| Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations): |           |        | Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores                      | 352       | 8      |
| Agents, express companies  | 28        |        | Newsboys  | 121       | 2      |
| Express messengers and railway mail clerks                             | 158       |        | Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ) | 323       | 11     |
| Express messengers   | 73        |        | Employment office keepers                                     | 13        | 4      |
| Railway mail clerks  | 85        |        | Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies                       | 8         | 2      |
| Mail carriers  | 507       | 15     | Proprietors, etc., grain elevators                            | 226       |        |
| Postmasters  | 211       | 225    | Proprietors, etc., stockyards                                 | 3         |        |
| Radio operators  | 6         |        | Proprietors, etc., warehouses                                 | 18        |        |
| Telegraph and telephone linemen  | 251       |        | Other proprietors, managers, and officials                    | 55        | 5      |
| Telegraph messengers   | 65        | 1      | Real estate agents and officials                              | 491       | 166    |
| Telegraph operators  | 467       | 133    | Managers and officials, real estate companies                 | 15        | 1      |
| Telephone operators  | 39        | 530    | Real estate agents  | 466       | 165    |
| Other transportation and communication pursuits:                       |           |        | Retail dealers <sup>3</sup>                                   | 6,418     | 483    |
| Apprentices  | 37        | 1      | Automobiles and accessories                                   | 234       | 1      |
| Steam railroad   | 10        |        | Books, music, news, and stationery                            | 82        | 17     |
| Telegraph and telephone  | 2         | 1      | Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products      | 271       |        |
| Other transportation and communication                                 | 25        |        | Candy and confectionery                                       | 267       | 58     |
| Aviators   | 36        |        | Cigars and tobacco  | 156       | 4      |
| Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. <sup>4</sup> )                         | 146       |        | Coal and wood   | 111       | 5      |
| Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries                   | 39        |        | Department stores   | 442       | 96     |
| Road, street, etc., building and repairing                             | 92        |        | Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes                      | 490       | 35     |
| Telegraph and telephone  | 35        |        | Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists)     | 24        | 5      |
| Other transportation and communication                                 | 30        |        | Five and ten cent and variety stores                          | 17        |        |
| Inspectors   | 251       | 1      | Flour and feed  | 825       | 15     |
| Steam railroad   | 225       |        | Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods)                  | 111       | 3      |
| Street railroad  | 6         |        | Furniture, carpets, and rugs                                  | 380       | 4      |
| Telegraph and telephone  | 5         | 1      | Gasoline and oil filling stations                             | 587       | 33     |
| Other transportation and communication                                 | 15        |        | General stores  | 981       | 135    |
| Laborers (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> )                                      | 169       |        | Groceries   | 378       | 5      |
| Air transportation   | 1         |        | Hardware, implements, and wagons                              | 32        | 2      |
| Express companies  | 13        |        | Hucksters and peddlers  | 22        | 1      |
| Pipelines  | 117       |        | Ice   | 90        | 6      |
| Telegraph and telephone  | 61        |        | Jewelry   | 33        | 1      |
| Other transportation and communication                                 | 7         |        | Lumber  | 256       | 2      |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> )          | 152       | 19     | Opticians   | 44        | 2      |
| Air transportation   | 3         |        | Other specified dealers                                       | 318       | 48     |
| Telegraph and telephone  | 79        | 19     | Not specified dealers   | 194       | 21     |
| Other transportation and communication                                 | 70        |        | Salesmen and saleswomen                                       | 5,012     | 2,024  |
| Other occupations  | 447       | 4      | Auctioneers   | 21        |        |
| Road, street, etc., building and repairing                             | 10        |        | Canvassers  | 135       | 35     |
| Steam railroad   | 341       | 2      | Demonstrators   | 5         | 11     |
| Street railroad  | 21        | 1      | Sales agents  | 15        | 2      |
| Other transportation and communication                                 | 75        |        | Salesmen and saleswomen                                       | 4,886     | 1,976  |
| Trade  | 17,236    | 3,499  | Undertakers   | 102       | 6      |
| Advertising agents   | 79        | 9      | Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters                   | 203       | 3      |
| Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade                                | 19        | 1      | Other pursuits in trade                                       | 228       | 59     |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders                                    | 758       | 49     | Advertising agencies  | 12        |        |
| Bankers and bank officials   | 444       | 32     | Grain elevators   | 23        | 49     |
| Commercial brokers and commission men                                  | 45        | 2      | Warehouses and cold storage plants                            | 4         | 19     |
| Loan brokers and pawnbrokers   | 55        | 2      | Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):        |           |        |
| Stock brokers  | 131       | 13     | Fruit and vegetable graders and packers                       |           | 2      |
| Brokers not specified and promoters                                    | 83        |        | Meat cutters  | 149       |        |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup>  | 917       | 551    | Other occupations   | 34        | 19     |
| Commercial travelers   | 737       | 26     | Other trade industries  | 6         |        |
| Decorators, drapers, and window dressers                               | 34        | 9      | Public service (not elsewhere classified)                     | 3,016     | 148    |
| Deliverymen <sup>5</sup>   | 412       |        | Firemen, fire department                                      | 184       |        |
| Bakeries   | 41        |        | Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers                             | 506       |        |
| Stores   | 371       |        | Laborers, public service                                      | 495       | 2      |
| Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers                                   | 111       | 9      | Garbage men and scavengers                                    | 17        |        |
| Floorwalkers and foremen in stores                                     | 80        | 6      | Other laborers  | 478       | 2      |
| Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.                                  | 31        | 3      | Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.                          | 274       | 3      |
| Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers                                      | 24        | 6      | Detectives  | 15        |        |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials                              | 637       | 35     | Marshals and constables                                       | 58        |        |
| Insurance agents   | 581       | 33     | Probation and truant officers                                 | 10        | 2      |
| Managers and officials, insurance companies                            | 56        | 2      | Sheriffs  | 191       | 1      |
|  |           |        | Officials and inspectors (city and county)                    | 533       | 125    |
|  |           |        | Officials and inspectors (city)                               | 143       | 11     |
|  |           |        | Officials and inspectors (county)                             | 390       | 114    |
|  |           |        | Officials and inspectors (State and United States)            | 314       | 11     |
|  |           |        | Officials and inspectors (State)                              | 115       | 5      |
|  |           |        | Officials and inspectors (United States)                      | 199       | 6      |
|  |           |        | Policemen   | 264       |        |
|  |           |        | Soldiers, sailors, and marines <sup>6</sup>                   | 389       |        |
|  |           |        | Other public service pursuits                                 | 77        | 5      |

<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."<sup>5</sup> Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>4</sup> Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:  
1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION   | THE STATE |        | OCCUPATION   | THE STATE |        |
|--|-----------|--------|--|-----------|--------|
|  | Male      | Female |  | Male      | Female |
| Professional service.....                                    | 6,588     | 8,368  | <b>Domestic and personal service—Continued</b>                   |           |        |
| Actors and showmen.....                                      | 141       | 31     | Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....                 | 150       | 88     |
| Actors.....  | 23        | 30     | Owners and proprietors.....                                      | 35        | 2      |
| Showmen.....   | 118       | 1      | Managers and officials.....                                      | 9         | 4      |
| Architects.....  | 29        |        | Laborers.....  | 10        | 1      |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....                 | 34        | 21     | Other operatives.....  | 96        | 81     |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                         | 200       | 62     | Elevator tenders.....  | 38        | 47     |
| Authors.....   | 9         | 11     | Hotel keepers and managers.....                                  | 400       | 313    |
| Editors and reporters.....                                   | 191       | 51     | Housekeepers and stewards.....                                   | 41        | 1,317  |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....                   | 178       | 3      | Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....                   | 29        | 132    |
| Clergymen.....   | 557       | 15     | Other housekeepers and stewards.....                             | 12        | 1,185  |
| College presidents and professors <sup>11</sup> .....        | 187       | 78     | Janitors and sextons.....  | 1,006     | 185    |
| Dentists.....  | 287       | 3      | Laborers, domestic and personal service.....                     | 121       | 19     |
| Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....                     | 87        | 8      | Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....                 | 7         | 414    |
| Designers.....   | 1         | 4      | Laundry owners, managers, and officials <sup>14</sup> .....      | 87        | 11     |
| Draftsmen.....   | 83        | 4      | Owners and proprietors.....                                      | 50        | 8      |
| Inventors.....   | 3         |        | Managers and officials.....                                      | 37        | 3      |
| Lawyers, judges, and justices.....                           | 706       | 8      | Laundry operatives <sup>14</sup> .....                           | 247       | 616    |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                         | 254       | 346    | Deliverymen <sup>15</sup> .....                                  | 54        |        |
| Osteopaths.....  | 49        | 13     | Foremen and overseers.....                                       | 6         | 5      |
| Photographers.....   | 106       | 46     | Laborers.....  | 21        | 22     |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                                 | 485       | 14     | Other operatives.....  | 166       | 589    |
| Teachers.....  | 990       | 5,701  | Midwives and nurses (not trained).....                           | 45        | 387    |
| Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....                     | 29        | 32     | Midwives.....  | 45        | 2      |
| Teachers (school).....                                       | 961       | 5,669  | Nurses (not trained).....  | 45        | 385    |
| Technical engineers.....                                     | 836       | 1      | Porters (except in stores).....                                  | 140       |        |
| Civil engineers and surveyors.....                           | 456       |        | Domestic and personal service.....                               | 105       |        |
| Electrical engineers.....                                    | 139       |        | Professional service.....  | 1         |        |
| Mechanical engineers <sup>12</sup> .....                     | 79        |        | Steam railroad.....  | 20        |        |
| Mining engineers <sup>13</sup> .....                         | 162       | 1      | Other porters (except in stores).....                            | 14        |        |
| Trained nurses.....  | 15        | 1,362  | Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....                    | 416       | 156    |
| Veterinary surgeons.....                                     | 51        |        | Servants:  |           |        |
| Other professional pursuits.....                             | 242       | 208    | Cooks.....   | 1,198     | 1,475  |
| County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....                  | 49        | 11     | Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....                   | 822       | 636    |
| Librarians.....  | 7         | 111    | Other cooks.....   | 376       | 839    |
| Social and welfare workers.....                              | 18        | 54     | Other servants.....  | 343       | 3,239  |
| Other occupations.....                                       | 168       | 32     | Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....                   | 211       | 693    |
| Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....              | 849       | 248    | Other domestic and personal service.....                         | 132       | 2,546  |
| Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....            | 85        | 15     | Waiters.....   | 292       | 1,443  |
| Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....    | 1         |        | Other pursuits.....  | 191       | 5      |
| Apprentices to other professional persons.....               | 11        | 2      | Cemetery keepers.....  | 124       |        |
| Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....  | 332       | 1      | Hunters, trappers, and guides.....                               | 29        |        |
| Chiropactors.....  | 50        | 17     | Other occupations.....   | 38        | 5      |
| Healers (not elsewhere classified).....                      | 23        | 39     | Clerical occupations.....  | 5,792     | 4,768  |
| Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....            | 57        | 50     | Agents, collectors, and credit men.....                          | 819       | 24     |
| Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....           | 41        | 9      | Agents (not elsewhere classified).....                           | 378       | 12     |
| Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....                     | 60        | 14     | Collectors.....  | 96        | 6      |
| Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....    | 12        | 3      | Credit men.....  | 71        |        |
| Religious workers.....                                       | 57        | 61     | Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....                    | 274       | 6      |
| Technicians and laboratory assistants.....                   | 24        | 22     | Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....                      | 1,690     | 1,507  |
| Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....              | 67        | 11     | Accountants and auditors.....                                    | 477       | 33     |
| Other occupations.....                                       | 29        | 4      | Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                                    | 1,213     | 1,474  |
| Attendants and helpers, professional service.....            | 305       | 200    | Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                          | 2,971     | 943    |
| Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc..... | 44        |        | Office appliance operators.....                                  | 2         | 23     |
| Dentists' assistants and attendants.....                     | 59        |        | Shipping clerks.....   | 160       | 3      |
| Laborers, professional service.....                          | 66        | 10     | Weights.....   | 38        | 2      |
| Laborers, recreation and amusement.....                      | 99        |        | Other clerks.....  | 2,771     | 915    |
| Librarians' assistants and attendants.....                   | 4         | 4      | Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>16</sup> ..... | 151       | 40     |
| Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....                    | 3         | 36     | Stenographers and typists.....                                   | 161       | 2,252  |
| Stage hands and circus helpers.....                          | 6         | 2      |  |           |        |
| Theater ushers.....  | 8         | 43     |  |           |        |
| Other attendants and helpers.....                            | 79        | 46     |  |           |        |
| Domestic and personal service.....                           | 6,082     | 11,201 |  |           |        |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....                  | 1,173     | 544    |  |           |        |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....                      | 137       | 888    |  |           |        |
| Bootblacks.....  | 88        |        |  |           |        |
| Charwomen and cleaners.....                                  | 12        | 54     |  |           |        |

<sup>11</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.  
<sup>12</sup> Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.  
<sup>13</sup> Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.  
<sup>14</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.  
<sup>15</sup> Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.  
<sup>16</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in either of the specified cities are omitted]

| OCCUPATION  | BUTTE  |        | GREAT FALLS |        | OCCUPATION | BUTTE |        | GREAT FALLS |        |
|---|--------|--------|-------------|--------|------------|-------|--------|-------------|--------|
|   | Male   | Female | Male        | Female |            | Male  | Female | Male        | Female |
| POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....   | 18,735 | 15,544 | 12,330      | 11,757 |            |       |        |             |        |
| <b>GAINFUL WORKERS</b>  |        |        |             |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| All occupations.....  | 15,322 | 3,300  | 9,772       | 3,043  |            |       |        |             |        |
| <b>Agriculture.....</b>   | 112    | 3      | 267         | 5      |            |       |        |             |        |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....   | 23     | 3      | 99          | 3      |            |       |        |             |        |
| Farm managers and foremen.....  | 1      |        | 9           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Farm laborers.....  | 88     |        | 159         | 2      |            |       |        |             |        |
| <b>Forestry and fishing.....</b>  | 16     |        | 14          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....                           | 4      |        | 5           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....                              | 1      |        |             |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....                                    | 11     |        | 9           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| <b>Extraction of minerals.....</b>  | 6,754  |        | 110         |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Operators, managers, and officials.....                                       | 33     |        | 28          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....                                       | 113    |        | 1           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Coal mine operatives.....   | 2      |        | 26          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....                               | 6,606  |        | 55          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>                           | 2,693  | 167    | 4,014       | 187    |            |       |        |             |        |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades <sup>1</sup> .....                    | 34     |        | 30          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....                         | 14     |        | 19          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Bakers.....   | 56     | 7      | 36          | 5      |            |       |        |             |        |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....                                     | 115    |        | 43          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Boiler makers.....  | 37     |        | 58          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....                                   | 23     |        | 63          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Builders and building contractors.....  | 30     |        | 89          | 1      |            |       |        |             |        |
| Cabinetmakers.....  | 4      |        | 8           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Carpenters.....   | 278    |        | 429         |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....                                 | 59     | 6      | 65          | 3      |            |       |        |             |        |
| Coopers.....  | 1      |        | 1           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Dynamakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....                             |        | 44     |             | 46     |            |       |        |             |        |
| Electricians.....   | 186    |        | 153         |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....                           | 5      |        | 5           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Engineers (stationary, crane, hoistmen, etc.).....                            | 345    |        | 117         |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Engravers.....  | 5      |        | 2           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....                          | 4      |        |             |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....                          | 35     |        | 27          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....                                    | 24     |        | 107         |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....                         | 5      |        | 19          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Glass blowers.....  | 1      |        |             |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver-smiths.....                     | 19     |        | 18          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....                                  | 289    |        | 161         |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing).....                                   | 56     | 2      | 97          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Manufacturers.....  | 36     | 2      | 41          | 1      |            |       |        |             |        |
| Mechanics (n. o. s.) <sup>2</sup> .....                                       | 107    |        | 267         |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....                                       | 1      |        | 19          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Milliners and millinery dealers.....  | 1      | 22     | 1           | 6      |            |       |        |             |        |
| Molders, foundry, and casters (metal).....                                    | 9      |        | 11          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Others of machinery.....  | 29     |        | 2           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....                          | 111    |        | 128         |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Paper hangers.....  | 2      |        |             |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Pattern and model makers.....   | 2      |        | 2           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Piano and organ tuners.....   | 3      |        | 3           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Plasterers and cement finishers.....  | 10     |        | 35          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....                                       | 73     |        | 111         |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....                                   | 11     |        | 10          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Rollers and roll hands (metal).....   |        |        |             |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Roofers and slaters.....  | 4      |        | 5           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Sawyers.....  | 9      |        | 6           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....                                 | 36     |        | 19          | 1      |            |       |        |             |        |
| Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....                           |        |        |             |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Stonecutters.....   | 10     |        | 2           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Structural iron workers (building).....                                       | 16     |        | 3           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Tailors and tailresses.....   | 44     | 6      | 31          | 4      |            |       |        |             |        |
| Tinsmiths and copper-smiths.....  | 10     |        | 28          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Upholsterers.....   | 7      |        | 4           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| <b>Operatives (n. o. s.):</b>   |        |        |             |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Building industry.....  | 1      |        | 1           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Chemical and allied industries.....   | 5      |        | 9           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Cigar and tobacco factories.....  | 3      |        | 4           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Clay, glass, and stone industries.....  | 4      |        | 7           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Clothing industries.....  | 4      | 32     | 1           | 26     |            |       |        |             |        |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued</b>                      |        |        |             |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued   |        |        |             |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Food and allied industries.....   | 65     | 27     | 48          | 10     |            |       |        |             |        |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....                        | 44     |        | 161         |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Metal industries (except iron and steel).....                                 | 12     |        | 41          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Leather industries.....   | 2      |        | 3           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Lumber and furniture industries.....  | 6      | 1      | 2           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries.....                                   | 7      | 2      | 5           | 6      |            |       |        |             |        |
| <b>Textile industries—</b>  |        |        |             |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Other textile mills.....  |        |        | 4           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| <b>Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....</b>                            | 34     | 10     | 42          | 8      |            |       |        |             |        |
| Not specified industries and services.....                                    | 43     | 3      | 10          | 17     |            |       |        |             |        |
| <b>Laborers (n. o. s.):</b>   |        |        |             |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Building, general, and not specified laborers.....                            | 211    | 1      | 505         |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Chemical and allied industries.....   | 10     |        | 8           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Clay, glass, and stone industries.....  | 1      |        | 18          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Food and allied industries.....   | 20     | 2      | 29          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....                        | 21     |        | 662         | 3      |            |       |        |             |        |
| Metal industries (except iron and steel).....                                 | 24     |        | 112         |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Leather industries.....   | 1      |        | 2           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Lumber and furniture industries.....  | 2      |        | 1           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries.....                                   |        |        |             |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| <b>Textile industries—</b>  |        |        |             |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Other textile mills.....  |        |        | 1           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| <b>Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....</b>                            | 17     |        | 58          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| <b>Transportation and communication.....</b>                                  | 983    | 69     | 1,483       | 48     |            |       |        |             |        |
| <b>Water transportation (selected occupations):</b>                           |        |        |             |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Sailors and deck hands.....   | 2      |        | 1           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| <b>Road and street transportation (selected occupations):</b>                 |        |        |             |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....                                 | 276    |        | 278         |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>3</sup> .....                   | 83     |        | 19          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Garage owners, managers, and officials.....                                   | 20     |        | 34          | 1      |            |       |        |             |        |
| Garage laborers.....  | 23     |        | 15          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Hostlers and stable hands.....  | 2      |        | 1           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....                             | 9      |        | 14          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Laborers, road and street.....  | 28     |        | 40          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....                  | 26     |        | 15          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| <b>Railroad transportation (selected occupations):</b>                        |        |        |             |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Baggage men and freight agents.....   | 15     |        | 14          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....                                       | 5      |        | 13          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Brakemen, steam railroad.....   | 16     |        | 81          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Conductors, steam railroad.....   | 12     |        | 79          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Conductors, street railroad.....  | 8      |        | 16          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Foremen and overseers.....  | 23     |        | 38          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Laborers (includes construction laborers).....                                | 79     | 4      | 260         | 8      |            |       |        |             |        |
| Locomotive engineers.....   | 29     |        | 111         |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Locomotive firemen.....   | 7      |        | 72          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| <b>Motormen.....</b>  | 48     |        | 12          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Officials and superintendents.....  | 13     |        | 32          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....  | 59     |        | 62          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Ticket and station agents.....  | 2      |        | 4           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| <b>Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):</b> |        |        |             |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Agents, express companies.....  | 4      |        | 3           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....                               | 21     |        | 19          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Mail carriers.....  | 33     |        | 29          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Postmasters.....  | 1      |        | 2           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| <b>Radio operators.....</b>   | 2      |        |             |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Telegraph and telephone linemen.....  | 23     |        | 22          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Telegraph messengers.....   | 8      |        | 6           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Telegraph operators.....  | 22     | 9      | 13          | 4      |            |       |        |             |        |
| Telephone operators.....  | 5      | 53     | 1           | 38     |            |       |        |             |        |
| <b>Other transportation and communication pursuits:</b>                       |        |        |             |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Apprentices.....  | 3      |        | 4           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Aviators.....   | 3      |        | 8           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....   | 12     |        | 14          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Inspectors.....   | 20     |        | 37          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Laborers (n. o. s.).....  | 8      |        | 6           |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....                          | 14     | 1      | 11          |        |            |       |        |             |        |
| Other occupations.....  | 19     | 2      | 47          |        |            |       |        |             |        |

<sup>1</sup> Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.  
<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.  
<sup>3</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION  | BUTTE |        | GREAT FALLS |        | OCCUPATION   | BUTTE |        | GREAT FALLS |        |
|---|-------|--------|-------------|--------|--|-------|--------|-------------|--------|
|   | Male  | Female | Male        | Female |  | Male  | Female | Male        | Female |
| <b>Trade</b> .....                                      | 2,210 | 484    | 1,821       | 458    |  |       |        |             |        |
| Advertising agents.....                                 | 21    | 3      | 19          | 3      |  |       |        |             |        |
| Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....            | 7     |        | 1           |        |  |       |        |             |        |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....                | 85    | 5      | 77          | 2      |  |       |        |             |        |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                   | 121   | 80     | 40          | 34     |  |       |        |             |        |
| Commercial travelers.....                               | 110   | 8      | 124         |        |  |       |        |             |        |
| Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....           | 7     |        | 5           | 2      |  |       |        |             |        |
| Deliverymen <sup>2</sup> .....                          | 72    |        | 39          |        |  |       |        |             |        |
| Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....               | 20    | 2      | 17          |        |  |       |        |             |        |
| Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....                  | 2     | 1      | 3           |        |  |       |        |             |        |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....          | 91    | 5      | 115         | 4      |  |       |        |             |        |
| Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc..... | 20    |        | 18          |        |  |       |        |             |        |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....           | 47    |        | 47          | 2      |  |       |        |             |        |
| Newsboys.....   | 12    |        | 18          |        |  |       |        |             |        |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....    | 21    | 5      | 15          | 3      |  |       |        |             |        |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                   | 60    | 27     | 79          | 38     |  |       |        |             |        |
| Retail dealers <sup>3</sup> .....                       | 615   | 57     | 492         | 55     |  |       |        |             |        |
| Salesmen and saleswomen.....                            | 825   | 290    | 646         | 310    |  |       |        |             |        |
| Undertakers.....  | 22    |        | 7           |        |  |       |        |             |        |
| Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....        | 34    |        | 34          | 2      |  |       |        |             |        |
| Other pursuits in trade.....                            | 18    | 1      | 25          | 5      |  |       |        |             |        |
| <b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> .....  | 307   | 6      | 250         | 4      |  |       |        |             |        |
| Firemen, fire department.....                           | 52    |        | 31          |        |  |       |        |             |        |
| Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....                  | 111   |        | 28          |        |  |       |        |             |        |
| Laborers, public service.....                           | 21    |        | 68          |        |  |       |        |             |        |
| Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....                | 23    | 2      | 18          |        |  |       |        |             |        |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....         | 36    | 4      | 37          | 4      |  |       |        |             |        |
| Officials and inspectors (State and United States)..... | 14    |        | 29          |        |  |       |        |             |        |
| Policemen.....  | 36    |        | 32          |        |  |       |        |             |        |
| Soldiers, sailors, and marines <sup>7</sup> .....       | 8     |        |             |        |  |       |        |             |        |
| Other public service pursuits.....                      | 6     |        | 7           |        |  |       |        |             |        |
| <b>Professional service</b> .....                       | 781   | 603    | 508         | 634    |  |       |        |             |        |
| Actors and showmen.....                                 | 27    | 11     | 12          | 5      |  |       |        |             |        |
| Architects.....   | 4     |        | 8           |        |  |       |        |             |        |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....            | 3     |        | 5           | 5      |  |       |        |             |        |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                    | 23    | 4      | 26          | 5      |  |       |        |             |        |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....              | 33    |        | 30          |        |  |       |        |             |        |
| Clergymen.....  | 31    | 1      | 26          | 1      |  |       |        |             |        |
| College presidents and professors <sup>8</sup> .....    | 14    |        |             |        |  |       |        |             |        |
|   |       |        |             |        | <b>Professional service—Continued</b>                            |       |        |             |        |
|   |       |        |             |        | Dentists.....  | 32    |        | 39          |        |
|   |       |        |             |        | Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....                         | 15    |        | 11          | 2      |
|   |       |        |             |        | Lawyers, judges, and justices.....                               | 94    |        | 81          |        |
|   |       |        |             |        | Musicians and teachers of music.....                             | 78    | 35     | 34          | 29     |
|   |       |        |             |        | Osteopaths.....  | 1     | 1      | 5           |        |
|   |       |        |             |        | Photographers.....   | 10    | 3      | 8           | 7      |
|   |       |        |             |        | Physicians and surgeons.....                                     | 61    | 2      | 46          | 2      |
|   |       |        |             |        | Teachers.....  | 38    | 332    | 23          | 259    |
|   |       |        |             |        | Technical engineers.....   | 154   |        | 73          |        |
|   |       |        |             |        | Trained nurses.....  | 1     | 153    |             | 226    |
|   |       |        |             |        | Veterinary surgeons.....   | 1     |        | 2           |        |
|   |       |        |             |        | Other professional pursuits.....                                 | 29    | 16     | 16          | 19     |
|   |       |        |             |        | Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....                  | 68    | 23     | 42          | 22     |
|   |       |        |             |        | Attendants and helpers, professional service.....                | 14    | 22     | 21          | 22     |
|   |       |        |             |        | <b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....                       | 708   | 1,348  | 617         | 1,052  |
|   |       |        |             |        | Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....                      | 131   | 73     | 88          | 81     |
|   |       |        |             |        | Boarding and lodging house keepers.....                          | 28    | 197    | 13          | 55     |
|   |       |        |             |        | Bootblacks.....  | 6     |        | 5           |        |
|   |       |        |             |        | Charwomen and cleaners.....                                      | 6     | 7      | 2           | 8      |
|   |       |        |             |        | Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....                 | 24    | 13     | 34          | 15     |
|   |       |        |             |        | Elevator tenders.....  | 7     | 5      | 1           | 12     |
|   |       |        |             |        | Hotel keepers and managers.....                                  | 36    | 31     | 37          | 29     |
|   |       |        |             |        | Housekeepers and stewards.....                                   | 2     | 128    | 6           | 71     |
|   |       |        |             |        | Janitors and sextons.....  | 87    | 46     | 96          | 16     |
|   |       |        |             |        | Laborers, domestic and personal service.....                     | 10    |        | 12          | 1      |
|   |       |        |             |        | Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....                |       | 23     |             | 19     |
|   |       |        |             |        | Laundry owners, managers, and officials <sup>9</sup> .....       | 20    |        | 9           | 1      |
|   |       |        |             |        | Laundry operatives <sup>9</sup> .....                            | 41    | 85     | 32          | 96     |
|   |       |        |             |        | Midwives and nurses (not trained).....                           | 1     | 51     | 7           | 23     |
|   |       |        |             |        | Porters (except in stores).....                                  | 20    |        | 26          |        |
|   |       |        |             |        | Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....                    | 45    | 6      | 42          | 10     |
|   |       |        |             |        | Servants.....  | 165   | 474    | 159         | 444    |
|   |       |        |             |        | Waiters.....   | 70    | 207    | 45          | 170    |
|   |       |        |             |        | Other pursuits.....  | 9     |        | 3           | 1      |
|   |       |        |             |        | <b>Clerical occupations</b> .....                                | 808   | 622    | 738         | 705    |
|   |       |        |             |        | Agents, collectors, and credit men.....                          | 79    | 3      | 81          | 1      |
|   |       |        |             |        | Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....                      | 290   | 229    | 219         | 221    |
|   |       |        |             |        | Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                          | 389   | 93     | 402         | 118    |
|   |       |        |             |        | Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>10</sup> ..... | 22    | 10     | 22          |        |
|   |       |        |             |        | Stenographers and typists.....                                   | 28    | 287    | 14          | 365    |

<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>3</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

<sup>4</sup> Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

<sup>5</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

<sup>6</sup> Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

<sup>7</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

<sup>8</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

<sup>9</sup> Except telegraph messengers.



POPULATION—MONTANA

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

| CLASS OF POPULATION     | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |       |        |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|---|-------|--------|
|                         | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total                                       | Male  | Female |
|                         |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |   |       |        |
| <b>THE STATE</b> .....  | 494,351      | 216,479            | 49.8     | 240,533      | 184,205            | 78.6     | 193,818      | 32,274             | 16.7     | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| Native white.....       | 346,964      | 165,666            | 47.7     | 187,136      | 137,775            | 73.6     | 159,828      | 27,891             | 17.5     | 76.5  | 74.8  | 86.4   |
| Foreign-born white..... | 72,405       | 44,307             | 61.2     | 44,624       | 40,464             | 90.7     | 27,781       | 3,843              | 13.8     | 20.5  | 22.0  | 11.9   |
| Negro.....              | 1,128        | 695                | 61.6     | 644          | 528                | 82.0     | 484          | 167                | 34.5     | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.5    |
| Other races.....        | 13,854       | 5,811              | 41.9     | 8,129        | 5,438              | 66.9     | 5,725        | 373                | 6.5      | 2.7   | 3.0   | 1.2    |

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

| CITY             | COLOR AND NATIVITY |        |        |              |       |        |                    |       |        |       |      |        |             |      |        | MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES |         |                      |
|------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------------|-------|--------|--------------------|-------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------------|------|--------|------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
|                  | All classes        |        |        | Native white |       |        | Foreign-born white |       |        | Negro |      |        | Other races |      |        | Single and un-known          | Married | Widowed and divorced |
|                  | Total              | Male   | Female | Total        | Male  | Female | Total              | Male  | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total       | Male | Female |                              |         |                      |
| Butte.....       | 18,622             | 15,322 | 3,300  | 12,580       | 9,914 | 2,666  | 5,742              | 5,141 | 601    | 97    | 70   | 27     | 203         | 197  | 6      | 1,848                        | 668     | 784                  |
| Great Falls..... | 12,815             | 9,772  | 3,043  | 10,192       | 7,519 | 2,673  | 2,439              | 2,098 | 341    | 112   | 85   | 27     | 72          | 70   | 2      | 1,697                        | 367     | 479                  |

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

| AGE                    | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |       |        |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|---|-------|--------|
|                        | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total                                       | Male  | Female |
|                        |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |   |       |        |
| <b>THE STATE</b> ..... | 494,351      | 216,479            | 49.8     | 240,533      | 184,205            | 78.6     | 193,818      | 32,274             | 16.7     | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 10 to 13 years.....    | 45,366       | 306                | 0.7      | 23,082       | 260                | 1.1      | 22,284       | 46                 | 0.2      | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1    |
| 14 years.....          | 11,080       | 823                | 2.9      | 5,841        | 264                | 4.8      | 5,489        | 59                 | 1.1      | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.2    |
| 15 years.....          | 10,493       | 693                | 6.6      | 5,292        | 593                | 11.2     | 5,201        | 100                | 1.9      | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3    |
| 16 years.....          | 10,416       | 1,678              | 16.1     | 5,241        | 1,346              | 25.7     | 5,175        | 332                | 6.4      | 0.8   | 0.7   | 1.0    |
| 17 years.....          | 10,052       | 2,673              | 26.6     | 5,198        | 2,104              | 40.5     | 4,854        | 569                | 11.7     | 1.2   | 1.1   | 1.8    |
| 18 and 19 years.....   | 19,174       | 8,712              | 45.4     | 9,809        | 6,275              | 64.0     | 9,365        | 2,437              | 26.0     | 4.0   | 3.4   | 7.6    |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 43,753       | 27,561             | 63.0     | 23,211       | 20,460             | 88.1     | 20,542       | 7,101              | 34.6     | 12.7  | 11.1  | 22.0   |
| 25 to 29 years.....    | 38,195       | 24,140             | 63.2     | 20,155       | 19,550             | 97.0     | 18,040       | 4,590              | 25.4     | 11.2  | 10.6  | 14.2   |
| 30 to 34 years.....    | 35,478       | 21,565             | 60.8     | 18,831       | 18,403             | 97.7     | 16,645       | 3,162              | 19.0     | 10.0  | 10.0  | 9.3    |
| 35 to 39 years.....    | 40,559       | 24,708             | 60.9     | 22,137       | 21,628             | 97.7     | 18,422       | 3,080              | 16.7     | 11.4  | 11.7  | 9.5    |
| 40 to 44 years.....    | 42,127       | 26,907             | 63.9     | 24,479       | 23,961             | 97.9     | 17,648       | 2,946              | 16.7     | 12.4  | 13.0  | 9.1    |
| 45 to 49 years.....    | 35,634       | 23,479             | 65.9     | 21,437       | 20,957             | 97.8     | 14,197       | 2,522              | 17.8     | 10.8  | 11.4  | 7.3    |
| 50 to 54 years.....    | 27,834       | 18,254             | 65.6     | 16,859       | 16,290             | 96.6     | 10,975       | 1,964              | 17.9     | 8.4   | 8.8   | 6.1    |
| 55 to 59 years.....    | 20,625       | 13,188             | 63.9     | 12,346       | 11,743             | 95.1     | 8,279        | 1,445              | 17.5     | 6.1   | 6.4   | 4.5    |
| 60 to 64 years.....    | 16,580       | 10,275             | 62.0     | 10,208       | 9,272              | 90.8     | 6,372        | 1,003              | 15.7     | 4.7   | 5.0   | 3.1    |
| 65 to 69 years.....    | 12,323       | 6,876              | 55.8     | 7,669        | 6,342              | 82.7     | 4,654        | 534                | 11.5     | 3.2   | 3.4   | 1.7    |
| 70 to 74 years.....    | 7,911        | 3,416              | 43.2     | 4,946        | 3,179              | 64.3     | 2,965        | 237                | 8.0      | 1.6   | 1.7   | 0.7    |
| 75 years and over..... | 6,466        | 1,590              | 24.1     | 3,878        | 1,443              | 37.2     | 2,588        | 117                | 4.5      | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.4    |
| Unknown.....           | 337          | 165                | 49.0     | 214          | 135                | 63.1     | 123          | 30                 | 24.4     | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1    |

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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**TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

| AGE                    | ALL CLASSES    |                |               | NATIVE WHITE   |                |               | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE |               |              | NEGRO      |            |            | OTHER RACES  |              |            |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
|                        | Total          | Male           | Female        | Total          | Male           | Female        | Total              | Male          | Female       | Total      | Male       | Female     | Total        | Male         | Female     |
| <b>THE STATE.....</b>  | <b>216,479</b> | <b>184,205</b> | <b>32,274</b> | <b>165,666</b> | <b>137,775</b> | <b>27,891</b> | <b>44,307</b>      | <b>40,484</b> | <b>3,843</b> | <b>695</b> | <b>528</b> | <b>167</b> | <b>5,811</b> | <b>5,438</b> | <b>373</b> |
| 10 to 13 years.....    | 306            | 260            | 46            | 282            | 246            | 36            | 4                  | 2             | 2            |            |            |            | 20           | 12           | 8          |
| 14 years.....          | 323            | 264            | 59            | 311            | 255            | 56            | 2                  | 2             |              |            |            |            | 10           | 7            | 3          |
| 15 years.....          | 693            | 593            | 100           | 652            | 566            | 86            | 23                 | 14            | 9            | 2          | 1          | 1          | 16           | 12           | 4          |
| 16 years.....          | 1,678          | 1,346          | 332           | 1,581          | 1,270          | 311           | 65                 | 48            | 17           |            |            |            | 32           | 28           | 4          |
| 17 years.....          | 2,673          | 2,104          | 569           | 2,497          | 1,965          | 532           | 105                | 81            | 24           | 1          | 1          |            | 70           | 57           | 13         |
| 18 and 19 years.....   | 8,712          | 6,275          | 2,437         | 7,996          | 5,716          | 2,280         | 468                | 345           | 123          | 17         | 14         | 3          | 231          | 200          | 31         |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 27,561         | 20,460         | 7,101         | 24,789         | 18,084         | 6,705         | 1,822              | 1,497         | 325          | 43         | 33         | 10         | 907          | 846          | 61         |
| 25 to 29 years.....    | 24,140         | 19,550         | 4,590         | 20,926         | 16,681         | 4,245         | 2,257              | 1,987         | 270          | 68         | 44         | 24         | 889          | 838          | 51         |
| 30 to 34 years.....    | 21,565         | 18,403         | 3,162         | 18,137         | 15,280         | 2,857         | 2,604              | 2,419         | 245          | 66         | 48         | 18         | 698          | 656          | 42         |
| 35 to 39 years.....    | 24,708         | 21,628         | 3,080         | 19,254         | 16,582         | 2,672         | 4,726              | 4,381         | 345          | 82         | 60         | 22         | 646          | 605          | 41         |
| 40 to 44 years.....    | 26,907         | 23,961         | 2,946         | 19,065         | 16,663         | 2,402         | 7,153              | 6,651         | 502          | 66         | 66         | 20         | 603          | 581          | 22         |
| 45 to 49 years.....    | 23,479         | 20,957         | 2,522         | 15,879         | 13,952         | 1,927         | 7,014              | 6,473         | 541          | 79         | 61         | 18         | 507          | 471          | 36         |
| 50 to 54 years.....    | 18,254         | 16,290         | 1,964         | 12,026         | 10,592         | 1,434         | 5,739              | 5,249         | 490          | 87         | 67         | 20         | 402          | 382          | 20         |
| 55 to 59 years.....    | 13,188         | 11,743         | 1,445         | 8,576          | 7,531          | 1,045         | 4,252              | 3,881         | 371          | 62         | 49         | 13         | 298          | 282          | 16         |
| 60 to 64 years.....    | 10,275         | 9,272          | 1,003         | 6,400          | 5,693          | 707           | 3,624              | 3,345         | 279          | 47         | 40         | 7          | 204          | 194          | 10         |
| 65 to 69 years.....    | 6,876          | 6,342          | 534           | 4,114          | 3,767          | 347           | 2,580              | 2,407         | 173          | 26         | 20         | 6          | 156          | 148          | 8          |
| 70 to 74 years.....    | 3,416          | 3,179          | 237           | 2,125          | 1,968          | 157           | 1,203              | 1,127         | 76           | 19         | 16         | 3          | 69           | 68           | 1          |
| 75 years and over..... | 1,560          | 1,443          | 117           | 944            | 877            | 67            | 562                | 516           | 46           | 9          | 7          | 2          | 45           | 43           | 2          |
| Unknown.....           | 165            | 135            | 30            | 112            | 87             | 25            | 44                 | 39            | 5            | 1          | 1          |            | 8            | 8            |            |

**TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930**

| CITY AND SEX            | Total         | AGE            |                 |                 |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
|-------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------|
|                         |               | 10 to 13 years | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Un-known  |
| <b>Butte.....</b>       | <b>18,622</b> | <b>5</b>       | <b>54</b>       | <b>273</b>      | <b>600</b>      | <b>2,146</b>   | <b>4,379</b>   | <b>4,795</b>   | <b>3,730</b>   | <b>1,845</b>   | <b>706</b>     | <b>76</b>         | <b>13</b> |
| Male.....               | 15,322        | 5              | 34              | 170             | 343             | 1,473          | 3,531          | 4,171          | 3,258          | 1,630          | 634            | 62                | 11        |
| Female.....             | 3,300         |                | 20              | 103             | 257             | 673            | 848            | 624            | 472            | 215            | 72             | 14                | 2         |
| <b>Great Falls.....</b> | <b>12,815</b> | <b>3</b>       | <b>26</b>       | <b>200</b>      | <b>585</b>      | <b>1,789</b>   | <b>3,260</b>   | <b>3,203</b>   | <b>2,201</b>   | <b>1,081</b>   | <b>405</b>     | <b>55</b>         | <b>7</b>  |
| Male.....               | 9,772         | 3              | 22              | 126             | 326             | 1,073          | 2,402          | 2,606          | 1,864          | 927            | 366            | 51                | 6         |
| Female.....             | 3,043         |                | 4               | 74              | 259             | 716            | 858            | 597            | 337            | 154            | 39             | 4                 | 1         |

POPULATION—MONTANA

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

| SEX AND OCCUPATION   | Total   | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |       |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
|--|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
|  |         | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Unknown |
| <b>MALES</b> .....   | 184,205 | 137,775            | 40,464             | 528   | 5,438       | 4,567          | 6,275           | 20,460         | 37,953         | 45,569         | 37,247         | 21,016         | 9,521          | 1,443             | 135     |
| <b>Agriculture</b> .....                                     | 77,409  | 57,898             | 16,430             | 50    | 3,031       | 2,927          | 3,403           | 6,937          | 14,033         | 17,912         | 15,362         | 9,348          | 4,672          | 761               | 54      |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                            | 46,030  | 33,048             | 11,763             | 22    | 1,197       | .....          | 176             | 1,673          | 7,331          | 13,518         | 11,968         | 7,219          | 3,570          | 553               | 22      |
| Farm managers and foremen.....                               | 785     | 609                | 169                | ..... | 7           | .....          | 6               | 41             | 160            | 242            | 194            | 60             | 42             | 10                | .....   |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                             | 23,217  | 19,395             | 4,123              | 27    | 1,672       | 1,231          | 2,035           | 5,630          | 5,916          | 4,022          | 3,134          | 1,992          | 966            | 170               | 31      |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....                   | 5,377   | 4,846              | 375                | 1     | 155         | 1,696          | 1,126           | 1,593          | 626            | 130            | 66             | 47             | 64             | 28                | 1       |
| <b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....                            | 2,618   | 1,967              | 591                | 1     | 57          | 56             | 82              | 314            | 559            | 565            | 540            | 356            | 129            | 10                | 5       |
| Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....          | 362     | 322                | 36                 | ..... | 4           | .....          | 6               | 42             | 111            | 98             | 67             | 26             | 8              | .....             | 2       |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....                   | 2,105   | 1,520              | 532                | 1     | 52          | 56             | 73              | 263            | 414            | 425            | 438            | 311            | 112            | 10                | 2       |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 149     | 125                | 23                 | ..... | 1           | .....          | 1               | 9              | 34             | 42             | 35             | 19             | 9              | .....             | .....   |
| <b>Extraction of minerals</b> .....                          | 14,949  | 8,343              | 6,448              | 6     | 147         | 91             | 312             | 1,500          | 3,233          | 4,315          | 3,301          | 1,472          | 567            | 105               | 3       |
| Coal mine operatives.....                                    | 2,070   | 870                | 1,192              | 1     | 7           | 21             | 45              | 174            | 363            | 657            | 502            | 229            | 71             | 5                 | .....   |
| Copper mine operatives.....                                  | 9,176   | 4,913              | 4,164              | ..... | 99          | 50             | 204             | 1,020          | 2,219          | 2,762          | 1,981          | 723            | 198            | 17                | 2       |
| Foremen and overseers.....                                   | 246     | 198                | 88                 | ..... | .....       | .....          | .....           | .....          | 5              | 50             | 97             | 28             | 4              | 1                 | .....   |
| Gold and silver mine operatives.....                         | 586     | 611                | 270                | 3     | 2           | 5              | 5               | 75             | 132            | 162            | 177            | 161            | 138            | 28                | .....   |
| Managers and officials.....                                  | 166     | 142                | 24                 | ..... | .....       | .....          | .....           | 2              | 22             | 54             | 55             | 21             | 11             | 1                 | .....   |
| Oil and gas well operatives.....                             | 482     | 440                | 42                 | ..... | .....       | 6              | 19              | 50             | 130            | 163            | 82             | 26             | 6              | .....             | .....   |
| Operators.....   | 171     | 124                | 47                 | ..... | .....       | .....          | .....           | 2              | 24             | 49             | 52             | 26             | 12             | 6                 | .....   |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 1,712   | 1,050              | 621                | 2     | 39          | 9              | 33              | 172            | 343            | 368            | 355            | 258            | 127            | 47                | .....   |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....         | 32,398  | 24,162             | 7,657              | 94    | 495         | 475            | 1,010           | 3,775          | 7,400          | 7,789          | 6,433          | 3,702          | 1,535          | 198               | 31      |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades.....                 | 201     | 187                | 14                 | ..... | .....       | 58             | 44              | 82             | 16             | .....          | .....          | 1              | .....          | .....             | .....   |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....        | 117     | 107                | 9                  | 1     | .....       | 49             | 34              | 30             | 4              | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....             | .....   |
| Bakers.....  | 366     | 267                | 98                 | 1     | .....       | .....          | 20              | 79             | 123            | 63             | 38             | 22             | 10             | 3                 | .....   |
| Blacksmiths.....   | 977     | 670                | 299                | 1     | 7           | .....          | 5               | 40             | 137            | 243            | 266            | 190            | 85             | 7                 | 4       |
| Boilermakers.....  | 329     | 241                | 87                 | ..... | .....       | .....          | 3               | 31             | 86             | 109            | 66             | 28             | 6              | .....             | .....   |
| Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....                  | 246     | 133                | 105                | 2     | 1           | .....          | 5               | 23             | 35             | 42             | 56             | 49             | 30             | 6                 | .....   |
| Builders and building contractors.....                       | 566     | 438                | 147                | 1     | .....       | .....          | .....           | 12             | 54             | 161            | 193            | 116            | 45             | 4                 | 1       |
| Carpenters.....  | 3,506   | 2,407              | 1,070              | 1     | 28          | 5              | 33              | 188            | 467            | 809            | 933            | 710            | 316            | 43                | 2       |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....                | 467     | 420                | 46                 | ..... | .....       | 1              | 9               | 80             | 139            | 103            | 55             | 57             | 21             | .....             | .....   |
| Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....                     | 229     | 182                | 47                 | ..... | .....       | .....          | 1               | 15             | 71             | 74             | 46             | 15             | 5              | 2                 | .....   |
| Electricians.....  | 1,123   | 1,007              | 120                | ..... | 2           | .....          | 12              | 143            | 400            | 321            | 186            | 48             | 17             | .....             | 2       |
| Engineers (stationary).....                                  | 1,483   | 1,104              | 362                | 6     | 11          | 3              | 6               | 53             | 260            | 375            | 395            | 251            | 129            | 11                | .....   |
| Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....         | 294     | 218                | 73                 | 3     | .....       | 5              | 3               | 31             | 45             | 64             | 70             | 50             | 22             | 4                 | .....   |
| Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....                   | 579     | 406                | 171                | ..... | 3           | .....          | .....           | 17             | 66             | 201            | 146            | 92             | 26             | 1                 | .....   |
| Machinists.....  | 1,606   | 1,341              | 262                | 2     | 1           | .....          | 23              | 181            | 532            | 439            | 280            | 111            | 39             | 1                 | .....   |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing).....                  | 659     | 577                | 81                 | ..... | 1           | .....          | .....           | 12             | 159            | 228            | 172            | 70             | 16             | .....             | 2       |
| Manufacturers.....   | 460     | 357                | 103                | ..... | .....       | .....          | .....           | 10             | 71             | 148            | 125            | 75             | 25             | 4                 | 2       |
| Mechanics (not otherwise specified):                         |         |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....         | 1,534   | 1,688              | 126                | 6     | 14          | .....          | 55              | 339            | 754            | 495            | 159            | 28             | 2              | .....             | 2       |
| All other industries.....                                    | 732     | 655                | 71                 | ..... | 6           | .....          | 17              | 78             | 262            | 216            | 108            | 32             | 15             | 4                 | .....   |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....           | 901     | 725                | 164                | 3     | 9           | 4              | 14              | 70             | 163            | 237            | 222            | 132            | 53             | 6                 | .....   |
| Plasterers and cement finishers.....                         | 144     | 107                | 35                 | 1     | 1           | .....          | 1               | 13             | 33             | 32             | 33             | 18             | 14             | .....             | .....   |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....                      | 641     | 516                | 124                | 1     | .....       | .....          | 12              | 52             | 150            | 202            | 142            | 62             | 19             | 1                 | 1       |
| Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....                | 294     | 135                | 157                | 1     | 1           | 9              | 5               | 11             | 35             | 69             | 76             | 50             | 32             | 7                 | .....   |
| Tailors.....   | 243     | 73                 | 164                | 1     | 5           | .....          | 1               | 5              | 27             | 59             | 82             | 42             | 21             | 3                 | 3       |
| Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....                       | 131     | 107                | 24                 | ..... | .....       | .....          | 3               | 14             | 31             | 40             | 25             | 11             | 7              | .....             | .....   |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                        |         |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Car and railroad shops.....                                  | 761     | 515                | 243                | ..... | 3           | 8              | 45              | 119            | 148            | 174            | 166            | 76             | 22             | 2                 | 1       |
| Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....                  | 515     | 357                | 151                | 1     | 6           | 7              | 11              | 75             | 164            | 114            | 87             | 42             | 14             | .....             | 1       |
| Food and allied industries.....                              | 460     | 377                | 82                 | ..... | 1           | 24             | 38              | 88             | 140            | 83             | 59             | 20             | 7              | .....             | 1       |
| Other industries.....  | 1,610   | 1,199              | 359                | 3     | 49          | 36             | 54              | 227            | 403            | 339            | 270            | 157            | 75             | 16                | 3       |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                          |         |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Copper factories.....  | 749     | 418                | 314                | 17    | .....       | 9              | 17              | 115            | 172            | 174            | 139            | 83             | 34             | 6                 | .....   |
| General and not specified laborers.....                      | 3,539   | 2,698              | 621                | 35    | 275         | 96             | 183             | 529            | 695            | 672            | 646            | 415            | 269            | 43                | 1       |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....       | 1,850   | 1,090              | 744                | 3     | 13          | 24             | 56              | 284            | 437            | 424            | 352            | 186            | 49             | 7                 | 1       |
| Laborers and helpers, building construction.....             | 887     | 639                | 212                | 5     | 31          | 21             | 44              | 124            | 177            | 200            | 195            | 82             | 40             | 2                 | 2       |
| Saw and planing mills <sup>1</sup> .....                     | 1,224   | 890                | 329                | ..... | 5           | 48             | 77              | 196            | 302            | 248            | 187            | 125            | 39             | 2                 | .....   |
| Other industries.....  | 1,210   | 916                | 286                | ..... | 8           | 55             | 82              | 242            | 286            | 281            | 169            | 68             | 25             | 2                 | .....   |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 1,439   | 1,081              | 357                | ..... | 1           | 6              | 37              | 167            | 326            | 350            | 286            | 188            | 66             | 11                | 2       |
| <b>Transportation and communication</b> .....                | 18,119  | 13,608             | 3,386              | 61    | 1,114       | 313            | 558             | 2,132          | 4,087          | 5,172          | 3,608          | 1,698          | 549            | 44                | 10      |
| Brakemen, steam railroad.....                                | 614     | 567                | 47                 | ..... | .....       | .....          | .....           | 54             | 158            | 278            | 85             | 32             | 6              | .....             | 1       |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....                | 2,456   | 2,220              | 215                | 7     | 14          | 42             | 130             | 496            | 882            | 533            | 262            | 92             | 13             | 4                 | 2       |
| Conductors, steam railroad.....                              | 600     | 588                | 70                 | ..... | 2           | .....          | .....           | 1              | 20             | 235            | 267            | 114            | 22             | 1                 | .....   |
| Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>2</sup> .....  | 713     | 598                | 100                | 2     | 13          | 7              | 16              | 62             | 146            | 160            | 158            | 116            | 39             | 9                 | .....   |
| Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....                   | 555     | 498                | 402                | ..... | 45          | .....          | .....           | 20             | 142            | 298            | 242            | 120            | 32             | 1                 | .....   |
| Garage laborers.....   | 239     | 203                | 24                 | 10    | 2           | 25             | 31              | 59             | 61             | 36             | 21             | 2              | 4              | .....             | .....   |
| Garage owners, managers, and officials.....                  | 503     | 452                | 52                 | 1     | 3           | .....          | .....           | 14             | 118            | 220            | 100            | 43             | 11             | 1                 | 1       |
| Inspectors, steam railroad.....                              | 225     | 155                | 70                 | ..... | .....       | .....          | .....           | 6              | 45             | 88             | 56             | 20             | 10             | .....             | .....   |
| Laborers, road and street.....                               | 964     | 779                | 162                | 4     | 19          | 14             | 23              | 142            | 247            | 212            | 186            | 99             | 37             | 4                 | .....   |
| Laborers, steam railroad.....                                | 4,412   | 2,121              | 1,346              | 27    | 918         | 113            | 254             | 807            | 982            | 958            | 706            | 403            | 151            | 5                 | 3       |
| Locomotive engineers.....                                    | 961     | 776                | 183                | 1     | 1           | .....          | 1               | 7              | 20             | 342            | 409            | 143            | 38             | 1                 | .....   |
| Locomotive firemen.....                                      | 550     | 486                | 63                 | ..... | 1           | .....          | 3               | 15             | 143            | 312            | 62             | 10             | 1              | .....             | 1       |
| Mail carriers.....   | 507     | 459                | 41                 | ..... | 7           | 5              | 2               | 27             | 122            | 160            | 112            | 54             | 21             | 4                 | .....   |
| Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....           | 263     | 225                | 38                 | ..... | .....       | .....          | .....           | .....          | 8              | 35             | 112            | 45             | 9              | 1                 | .....   |
| Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies..... | 209     | 192                | 17                 | ..... | .....       | .....          | .....           | 5              | 41             | 69             | 65             | 16             | 11             | 2                 | .....   |

<sup>1</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

<sup>2</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION  | Total         | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |            |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
|---|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------|
|   |               | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro      | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Unknown   |
| <b>MALES—Continued</b>                                      |               |                    |                    |            |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| Transportation and communication—Con.                       |               |                    |                    |            |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| Postmasters.....  | 211           | 184                | 26                 | ---        | 1           | ---            | ---             | 5              | 18             | 77             | 36             | 39             | 31             | 5                 | ---       |
| Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....                  | 543           | 458                | 77                 | 4          | 4           | ---            | 4               | 40             | 107            | 171            | 123            | 64             | 32             | 2                 | ---       |
| Telegraph operators.....                                    | 467           | 435                | 31                 | ---        | 1           | ---            | 4               | 55             | 131            | 152            | 74             | 40             | 11             | ---               | ---       |
| Ticket and station agents.....                              | 272           | 248                | 24                 | ---        | ---         | ---            | 1               | 41             | 111            | 69             | 41             | 8              | ---            | ---               | 1         |
| All other occupations.....                                  | 2,490         | 2,054              | 345                | 5          | 83          | 107            | 90              | 313            | 605            | 645            | 461            | 202            | 62             | 4                 | 1         |
| <b>Trade.....</b>   | <b>17,236</b> | <b>14,515</b>      | <b>2,827</b>       | <b>22</b>  | <b>72</b>   | <b>355</b>     | <b>410</b>      | <b>1,616</b>   | <b>3,669</b>   | <b>4,868</b>   | <b>3,748</b>   | <b>1,875</b>   | <b>767</b>     | <b>113</b>        | <b>17</b> |
| Bankers and bank officials.....                             |               |                    |                    |            |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| Brokers, commercial, loan, stock, and not specified.....    | 444           | 407                | 36                 | ---        | 1           | ---            | ---             | 8              | 96             | 144            | 115            | 53             | 21             | 7                 | ---       |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                       | 917           | 801                | 108                | 1          | 1           | 43             | 65              | 203            | 218            | 185            | 125            | 50             | 25             | 2                 | 1         |
| Commercial travelers.....                                   | 737           | 665                | 72                 | ---        | ---         | 8              | 45              | 176            | 233            | 178            | 76             | 19             | 1              | ---               | 1         |
| Deliverymen, bakeries and stores <sup>2</sup> .....         | 412           | 376                | 34                 | 1          | 1           | 59             | 61              | 92             | 88             | 59             | 36             | 12             | 4              | 1                 | ---       |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....              | 637           | 581                | 55                 | ---        | 1           | ---            | 1               | 26             | 132            | 213            | 155            | 69             | 35             | 6                 | ---       |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....               | 352           | 300                | 41                 | 8          | 3           | 43             | 36              | 74             | 73             | 63             | 37             | 17             | 8              | 1                 | ---       |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials, grain elevators.....  | 226           | 203                | 23                 | ---        | ---         | ---            | ---             | 4              | 46             | 79             | 74             | 17             | 6              | ---               | ---       |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                       | 481           | 392                | 88                 | 1          | ---         | ---            | ---             | 3              | 23             | 86             | 133            | 137            | 82             | 17                | ---       |
| Retail dealers <sup>3</sup> .....                           | 6,418         | 4,963              | 1,416              | 4          | 35          | 2              | 22              | 237            | 1,040          | 1,899          | 1,796          | 975            | 388            | 53                | 6         |
| Salesmen.....   | 5,012         | 4,446              | 547                | 6          | 13          | 80             | 177             | 774            | 1,454          | 1,310          | 758            | 322            | 110            | 18                | 9         |
| Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....            | 203           | 177                | 26                 | ---        | ---         | ---            | ---             | 7              | 38             | 76             | 50             | 19             | 12             | 1                 | ---       |
| All other occupations.....                                  | 1,083         | 938                | 135                | 1          | 9           | 128            | 38              | 128            | 240            | 232            | 196            | 81             | 36             | 4                 | ---       |
| <b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>       | <b>3,016</b>  | <b>2,299</b>       | <b>645</b>         | <b>6</b>   | <b>66</b>   | <b>13</b>      | <b>55</b>       | <b>223</b>     | <b>524</b>     | <b>651</b>     | <b>691</b>     | <b>502</b>     | <b>307</b>     | <b>47</b>         | <b>3</b>  |
| Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....                      |               |                    |                    |            |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| Laborers, public service.....                               | 506           | 276                | 222                | 1          | 7           | 1              | 5               | 12             | 31             | 57             | 105            | 137            | 128            | 28                | 2         |
| Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....                    | 495           | 330                | 186                | 5          | 24          | 7              | 18              | 42             | 93             | 85             | 115            | 81             | 48             | 6                 | ---       |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....             | 274           | 234                | 35                 | ---        | 5           | ---            | ---             | 6              | 26             | 80             | 79             | 58             | 20             | 5                 | ---       |
| Officials and inspectors (State).....                       | 533           | 454                | 79                 | ---        | ---         | ---            | ---             | 16             | 68             | 114            | 145            | 112            | 72             | 6                 | ---       |
| Officials and inspectors (United States).....               | 115           | 102                | 12                 | ---        | 1           | ---            | ---             | 4              | 10             | 33             | 41             | 16             | 11             | ---               | 1         |
| Police officers.....  | 199           | 173                | 24                 | ---        | 2           | ---            | ---             | 2              | 52             | 66             | 48             | 19             | 10             | 1                 | 1         |
| Police officers (United States).....                        | 264           | 197                | 43                 | ---        | 24          | ---            | ---             | 9              | 48             | 82             | 67             | 49             | 8              | 1                 | ---       |
| All other occupations.....                                  | 630           | 533                | 94                 | ---        | 3           | 5              | 32              | 132            | 196            | 134            | 91             | 30             | 10             | ---               | ---       |
| <b>Professional service.....</b>                            | <b>6,588</b>  | <b>5,680</b>       | <b>826</b>         | <b>22</b>  | <b>60</b>   | <b>44</b>      | <b>63</b>       | <b>597</b>     | <b>1,708</b>   | <b>1,701</b>   | <b>1,372</b>   | <b>744</b>     | <b>362</b>     | <b>53</b>         | <b>4</b>  |
| Actors and showmen.....                                     |               |                    |                    |            |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                        | 141           | 122                | 13                 | 4          | 2           | 3              | 7               | 28             | 46             | 33             | 15             | 6              | 3              | ---               | ---       |
| Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers..... | 200           | 189                | 11                 | ---        | ---         | ---            | 4               | 21             | 61             | 34             | 44             | 25             | 9              | 2                 | ---       |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....                  | 332           | 266                | 59                 | ---        | 7           | ---            | 1               | 8              | 52             | 105            | 95             | 52             | 17             | 2                 | ---       |
| Clergymen.....  | 178           | 160                | 18                 | ---        | ---         | ---            | 2               | 25             | 80             | 39             | 19             | 8              | 4              | ---               | ---       |
| College presidents and professors <sup>4</sup> .....        | 567           | 363                | 183                | 7          | 4           | ---            | ---             | 15             | 116            | 179            | 133            | 74             | 32             | 8                 | ---       |
| Dentists.....   | 187           | 174                | 13                 | ---        | ---         | ---            | ---             | 7              | 56             | 58             | 38             | 25             | 3              | ---               | ---       |
| Lawyers, judges, and justices.....                          | 287           | 265                | 22                 | ---        | ---         | ---            | ---             | 8              | 61             | 97             | 80             | 29             | 10             | 2                 | ---       |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                        | 706           | 651                | 51                 | 4          | ---         | ---            | ---             | 8              | 76             | 200            | 221            | 127            | 63             | 10                | 1         |
| Photographers.....  | 254           | 200                | 41                 | 6          | 7           | 5              | 14              | 63             | 71             | 57             | 19             | 13             | 10             | 2                 | ---       |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                                | 106           | 79                 | 26                 | 1          | 1           | 2              | 1               | 2              | 21             | 34             | 26             | 14             | 5              | 1                 | ---       |
| Teachers (school).....                                      | 485           | 413                | 69                 | 3          | ---         | ---            | ---             | 3              | 69             | 98             | 180            | 100            | 30             | 5                 | ---       |
| Teachers (school).....                                      | 961           | 914                | 40                 | ---        | 7           | ---            | ---             | 5              | 193            | 428            | 187            | 98             | 38             | 11                | 1         |
| Technical engineers:  |               |                    |                    |            |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| Civil engineers and surveyors.....                          | 456           | 423                | 32                 | 1          | ---         | ---            | ---             | 60             | 119            | 123            | 102            | 30             | 16             | 5                 | 1         |
| Electrical engineers.....                                   | 139           | 127                | 12                 | ---        | ---         | ---            | ---             | 15             | 54             | 40             | 22             | 6              | 2              | ---               | ---       |
| Mechanical engineers <sup>7</sup> .....                     | 79            | 71                 | 8                  | ---        | ---         | ---            | ---             | 10             | 22             | 26             | 10             | 6              | 5              | ---               | ---       |
| Mining engineers <sup>8</sup> .....                         | 162           | 137                | 25                 | ---        | ---         | ---            | ---             | 6              | 46             | 47             | 38             | 17             | 6              | 2                 | ---       |
| All other occupations.....                                  | 1,358         | 1,126              | 203                | 4          | 25          | 34             | 29              | 125            | 324            | 344            | 232            | 179            | 76             | 14                | 1         |
| <b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>                   | <b>6,082</b>  | <b>4,108</b>       | <b>1,326</b>       | <b>263</b> | <b>366</b>  | <b>176</b>     | <b>139</b>      | <b>460</b>     | <b>1,016</b>   | <b>1,487</b>   | <b>1,358</b>   | <b>897</b>     | <b>488</b>     | <b>98</b>         | <b>5</b>  |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....                 |               |                    |                    |            |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                             | 1,173         | 993                | 182                | 13         | 5           | 5              | 14              | 83             | 286            | 360            | 269            | 119            | 30             | 6                 | 1         |
| Janitors and sextons.....                                   | 400           | 288                | 107                | 1          | 4           | ---            | ---             | 5              | 38             | 91             | 118            | 86             | 55             | 11                | 1         |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....               | 1,006         | 641                | 264                | 91         | 10          | 18             | 17              | 29             | 75             | 126            | 254            | 257            | 190            | 40                | ---       |
| Servants.....   | 416           | 238                | 131                | 4          | 43          | ---            | ---             | 10             | 60             | 155            | 117            | 52             | 19             | 2                 | ---       |
| Waiters.....  | 1,541         | 983                | 353                | 35         | 170         | 103            | 43              | 167            | 246            | 369            | 309            | 191            | 94             | 18                | 1         |
| All other occupations.....                                  | 292           | 186                | 51                 | 25         | 30          | 10             | 20              | 48             | 75             | 82             | 47             | 8              | 2              | ---               | ---       |
| All other occupations.....                                  | 1,254         | 779                | 258                | 93         | 124         | 40             | 45              | 118            | 241            | 284            | 244            | 184            | 78             | 19                | 1         |
| <b>Clerical occupations.....</b>                            | <b>5,792</b>  | <b>5,190</b>       | <b>578</b>         | <b>4</b>   | <b>20</b>   | <b>117</b>     | <b>243</b>      | <b>906</b>     | <b>1,729</b>   | <b>1,849</b>   | <b>838</b>     | <b>418</b>     | <b>175</b>     | <b>16</b>         | <b>3</b>  |
| Accountants and auditors.....                               |               |                    |                    |            |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| Agents, collectors, and credit men.....                     | 477           | 428                | 49                 | ---        | ---         | ---            | 2               | 30             | 135            | 143            | 95             | 44             | 23             | 3                 | 2         |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                               | 819           | 720                | 97                 | ---        | 2           | 2              | 8               | 85             | 203            | 267            | 193            | 77             | 29             | 5                 | ---       |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                     | 1,213         | 1,089              | 121                | 1          | 2           | 8              | 65              | 250            | 397            | 249            | 131            | 77             | 34             | 2                 | ---       |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys <sup>9</sup> .....       | 2,971         | 2,658              | 294                | 3          | 16          | 35             | 116             | 520            | 982            | 663            | 405            | 206            | 86             | 6                 | ---       |
| Stenographers and typists.....                              | 151           | 143                | 8                  | ---        | ---         | 71             | 41              | 22             | 4              | 6              | 4              | 2              | 1              | ---               | ---       |
| All other occupations.....                                  | 161           | 152                | 9                  | ---        | ---         | 1              | 11              | 49             | 53             | 21             | 10             | 8              | 2              | ---               | ---       |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."  
<sup>2</sup> Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
<sup>4</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.  
<sup>6</sup> Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.  
<sup>7</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—MONTANA

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                                   | Total  | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |       |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
|--|--------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
|  |        | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Unknown |
| <b>FEMALES</b> .....                                 | 32,274 | 27,591             | 3,843              | 167   | 373         | 1,108          | 2,437           | 7,101          | 7,752          | 6,026          | 4,486          | 2,443          | 771            | 117               | 30      |
| <b>Agriculture</b> .....                             | 2,109  | 1,445              | 516                | 1     | 147         | 153            | 87              | 139            | 202            | 359            | 481            | 442            | 207            | 35                | 4       |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                    | 1,492  | 1,012              | 419                | 1     | 30          | —              | —               | 16             | 90             | 282            | 422            | 422            | 192            | 34                | 4       |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                     | 261    | 120                | 34                 | —     | 107         | 33             | 31              | 45             | 64             | 38             | 27             | 13             | 9              | 1                 | —       |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....           | 382    | 309                | 63                 | —     | 10          | 120            | 50              | 78             | 47             | 38             | 30             | 7              | 6              | —                 | —       |
| All other occupations.....                           | 4      | 4                  | —                  | —     | —           | —              | —               | —              | 1              | 1              | 2              | —              | —              | —                 | —       |
| Forestry and fishing.....                            | 2      | 1                  | —                  | —     | 1           | —              | —               | 1              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —                 | —       |
| Extraction of minerals.....                          | 3      | 3                  | —                  | —     | —           | —              | —               | —              | 2              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —                 | —       |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....         | 1,220  | 1,017              | 187                | 7     | 9           | 35             | 58              | 118            | 202            | 290            | 308            | 157            | 49             | 3                 | —       |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....   | 446    | 359                | 81                 | 3     | 3           | —              | 1               | 21             | 55             | 128            | 138            | 77             | 25             | 1                 | —       |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified).....            | 451    | 389                | 57                 | 2     | 3           | 29             | 43              | 64             | 82             | 85             | 87             | 49             | 10             | 2                 | —       |
| All other occupations.....                           | 323    | 269                | 49                 | 2     | 3           | 6              | 14              | 33             | 65             | 77             | 83             | 31             | 14             | —                 | —       |
| Transportation and communication.....                | 960    | 900                | 57                 | —     | 3           | 31             | 100             | 220            | 228            | 194            | 122            | 59             | 12             | 1                 | —       |
| Postmistresses.....                                  | 225    | 203                | 22                 | —     | —           | —              | 3               | 16             | 44             | 65             | 59             | 29             | 9              | —                 | —       |
| Telegraph operators.....                             | 133    | 131                | 2                  | —     | —           | 3              | 17              | 30             | 32             | 31             | 15             | 5              | —              | —                 | —       |
| Telephone operators.....                             | 530    | 503                | 26                 | —     | 1           | 28             | 79              | 170            | 135            | 75             | 29             | 12             | 2              | —                 | —       |
| All other occupations.....                           | 72     | 63                 | 7                  | —     | 2           | —              | 1               | 4              | 17             | 23             | 19             | 6              | 1              | 1                 | —       |
| Trade.....   | 3,499  | 3,136              | 349                | 3     | 11          | 135            | 289             | 693            | 843            | 746            | 505            | 218            | 62             | 6                 | 2       |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>a</sup> .....                | 551    | 514                | 35                 | —     | 2           | 32             | 72              | 150            | 142            | 93             | 46             | 13             | 3              | —                 | —       |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                | 166    | 113                | 53                 | —     | —           | —              | —               | 2              | 11             | 33             | 51             | 50             | 15             | 3                 | 1       |
| Retail dealers <sup>b</sup> .....                    | 483    | 391                | 88                 | 1     | 3           | —              | —               | 25             | 72             | 164            | 127            | 70             | 24             | 1                 | —       |
| Saleswomen.....                                      | 2,024  | 1,866              | 155                | 1     | 2           | 79             | 185             | 479            | 556            | 394            | 246            | 68             | 14             | 2                 | 1       |
| All other occupations.....                           | 275    | 252                | 18                 | 1     | 4           | 24             | 32              | 37             | 62             | 62             | 35             | 17             | 6              | —                 | —       |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....       | 146    | 139                | 7                  | —     | —           | —              | —               | 11             | 30             | 56             | 32             | 13             | 3              | 1                 | —       |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....      | 125    | 118                | 7                  | —     | —           | —              | —               | 10             | 29             | 48             | 27             | 10             | 1              | —                 | —       |
| All other occupations.....                           | 21     | 21                 | —                  | —     | —           | —              | —               | 1              | 1              | 8              | 5              | 3              | 2              | 1                 | —       |
| Professional service.....                            | 8,368  | 7,849              | 490                | 9     | 20          | 62             | 476             | 2,860          | 2,638          | 1,925          | 776            | 329            | 84             | 8                 | 10      |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                 | 62     | 60                 | 2                  | —     | —           | 1              | 3               | 10             | 18             | 15             | 11             | 1              | 2              | 1                 | —       |
| College presidents and professors <sup>c</sup> ..... | 78     | 75                 | 3                  | —     | —           | —              | —               | 6              | 29             | 25             | 11             | 5              | 1              | —                 | 1       |
| Librarians.....                                      | 111    | 108                | 3                  | —     | —           | —              | 8               | 14             | 27             | 28             | 18             | 11             | 4              | —                 | —       |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                 | 346    | 325                | 19                 | 1     | 1           | 4              | 16              | 39             | 88             | 96             | 65             | 28             | 8              | 1                 | 1       |
| Teachers (school).....                               | 5,669  | 5,448              | 212                | 2     | 7           | 5              | 216             | 1,980          | 2,016          | 818            | 448            | 162            | 37             | 3                 | 6       |
| Trained nurses.....                                  | 1,362  | 1,180              | 174                | —     | 8           | 7              | 196             | 524            | 285            | 192            | 106            | 44             | 8              | —                 | —       |
| All other occupations.....                           | 740    | 653                | 77                 | 6     | 4           | 45             | 37              | 107            | 175            | 151            | 119            | 78             | 24             | 2                 | 2       |
| Domestic and personal service.....                   | 11,201 | 8,867              | 2,022              | 145   | 167         | 581            | 907             | 1,710          | 2,044          | 2,352          | 2,024          | 1,162          | 345            | 63                | 13      |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....          | 544    | 498                | 36                 | 8     | 2           | 5              | 18              | 123            | 213            | 125            | 47             | 11             | 1              | —                 | 1       |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....              | 888    | 599                | 276                | 8     | 5           | —              | 7               | 19             | 118            | 222            | 271            | 169            | 63             | 14                | —       |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                      | 313    | 243                | 66                 | 1     | 3           | —              | 1               | 3              | 27             | 97             | 114            | 53             | 16             | 2                 | —       |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses.....                   | 1,317  | 1,042              | 252                | 8     | 15          | —              | 59              | 125            | 197            | 282            | 306            | 242            | 86             | 19                | 1       |
| Laundresses (not in laundry).....                    | 414    | 261                | 126                | 13    | 14          | 3              | 1               | 8              | 53             | 138            | 125            | 63             | 20             | 5                 | —       |
| Laundry operatives.....                              | 616    | 512                | 96                 | 1     | 7           | 27             | 72              | 110            | 119            | 168            | 88             | 35             | 7              | —                 | —       |
| Nurses (not trained).....                            | 385    | 332                | 49                 | —     | 4           | —              | 5               | 42             | 52             | 68             | 93             | 89             | 34             | 2                 | —       |
| Restaurant, cuf, and lunch-room keepers.....         | 156    | 119                | 31                 | 4     | 2           | —              | 1               | 5              | 33             | 54             | 42             | 18             | —              | —                 | 3       |
| Servants.....  | 4,714  | 3,691              | 845                | 86    | 92          | 460            | 512             | 740            | 763            | 912            | 777            | 427            | 98             | 19                | 6       |
| Waitresses.....                                      | 1,443  | 1,285              | 136                | 2     | 20          | 81             | 213             | 491            | 419            | 196            | 35             | 6              | 1              | —                 | 1       |
| All other occupations.....                           | 411    | 285                | 109                | 14    | 3           | 5              | 18              | 46             | 50             | 100            | 126            | 49             | 14             | 2                 | 1       |
| Clerical occupations.....                            | 4,766  | 4,534              | 215                | 2     | 15          | 109            | 520             | 1,549          | 1,562          | 704            | 237            | 75             | 9              | —                 | 1       |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                        | 1,474  | 1,397              | 73                 | —     | 4           | 32             | 135             | 417            | 497            | 282            | 80             | 28             | 3              | —                 | —       |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....              | 943    | 887                | 48                 | 2     | 6           | 15             | 76              | 232            | 302            | 181            | 99             | 36             | 2              | —                 | —       |
| Stenographers and typists.....                       | 2,252  | 2,157              | 90                 | —     | 5           | 39             | 300             | 889            | 742            | 225            | 45             | 10             | 1              | —                 | 1       |
| All other occupations.....                           | 97     | 93                 | 4                  | —     | —           | 23             | 9               | 11             | 21             | 16             | 13             | 1              | 3              | —                 | —       |

<sup>a</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

<sup>b</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

<sup>c</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

TABLE 12 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Montana.)

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

**TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920**

| CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION                         | Number | Per cent distribution |
|---|--------|-----------------------|
| 1930  |        |                       |
| Total.....  | 32,189 | 100.0                 |
| Single and unknown.....                                   | 15,890 | 49.4                  |
| Married.....  | 9,736  | 30.3                  |
| Widowed and divorced.....                                 | 6,543  | 20.3                  |
| 1920  |        |                       |
| Total.....  | 28,188 | 100.0                 |
| Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown <sup>1</sup> ..... | 21,678 | 76.9                  |
| Married.....  | 6,508  | 23.1                  |

<sup>1</sup> This group was not subdivided in 1920.

**TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930**

| CENSUS YEAR | Total number | GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |          |
|-------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|
|             |              | Number             | Per cent |
| 1930.....   | 108,514      | 9,736              | 8.9      |
| 1920.....   | 108,119      | 6,508              | 6.0      |
| 1910.....   | 64,185       | 4,235              | 6.6      |
| 1900.....   | 38,755       | 1,734              | 4.5      |
| 1890.....   | 18,765       | 780                | 4.2      |

**TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

| CLASS OF POPULATION     | TOTAL        |                    |          | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                    |          | MARRIED      |                    |          | WIDOWED AND DIVORCED |                    |          | PERCENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |         |                      |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|----------------------|--------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
|                         | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number       | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number         | Gainfully occupied |          | Single and unknown                  | Married | Widowed and divorced |
|                         |              | Number             | Per cent |                    | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |                      | Number             | Per cent |                                     |         |                      |
| <b>THE STATE</b> .....  | 166,045      | 32,189             | 19.4     | 40,369             | 15,890             | 39.4     | 108,514      | 9,736              | 9.0      | 17,162               | 6,543              | 38.1     | 49.4                                | 30.3    | 20.3                 |
| Native white.....       | 133,420      | 27,799             | 20.8     | 37,207             | 14,596             | 39.2     | 84,982       | 8,248              | 9.7      | 11,231               | 4,955              | 44.1     | 52.5                                | 23.7    | 17.8                 |
| Foreign-born white..... | 27,456       | 3,841              | 14.0     | 2,205              | 1,171              | 53.1     | 19,985       | 1,230              | 6.2      | 5,266                | 1,440              | 27.3     | 30.5                                | 32.0    | 37.5                 |
| Negro.....              | 437          | 167                | 38.2     | 67                 | 33                 | -----    | 267          | 70                 | 26.2     | 108                  | 64                 | 62.1     | 19.8                                | 41.9    | 38.3                 |
| Other races.....        | 4,732        | 362                | 7.7      | 890                | 90                 | 10.1     | 3,280        | 188                | 5.7      | 562                  | 84                 | 14.9     | 24.9                                | 51.9    | 23.2                 |

**TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

| CLASS OF POPULATION     | Total  | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                |                |                |                                 | MARRIED |                |                |                |                | Widowed and divorced |                                 |
|-------------------------|--------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|
|                         |        | Total              | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) | Total   | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years |                      | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) |
|                         |        |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                      |                                 |
| <b>THE STATE</b> .....  | 32,189 | 15,890             | 3,262          | 5,713          | 5,639          | 1,286                           | 9,736   | 167            | 1,169          | 2,750          | 2,856          | 2,794                | 6,543                           |
| Native white.....       | 27,799 | 14,596             | 3,042          | 5,415          | 5,175          | 964                             | 8,248   | 149            | 1,088          | 2,446          | 2,448          | 2,119                | 4,955                           |
| Foreign-born white..... | 3,841  | 1,171              | 168            | 262            | 425            | 316                             | 1,230   | 4              | 55             | 221            | 348            | 602                  | 1,440                           |
| Negro.....              | 167    | 33                 | 3              | 5              | 20             | 5                               | 70      | 1              | 3              | 20             | 13             | 33                   | 64                              |
| Other races.....        | 362    | 90                 | 39             | 31             | 19             | 1                               | 188     | 13             | 25             | 63             | 47             | 40                   | 84                              |

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TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

| OCCUPATION   | Total  | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                |                |                |                                 | MARRIED |                |                |                |                | Wid-owed and divorced |                                 |
|--|--------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
|  |        | Total              | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) | Total   | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years |                       | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) |
| All occupations.....                                 | 32,169 | 15,890             | 3,252          | 5,713          | 5,839          | 1,286                           | 9,736   | 107            | 1,189          | 2,760          | 2,856          | 2,794                 | 6,643                           |
| Agriculture.....                                     | 2,053  | 433                | 168            | 98             | 93             | 74                              | 549     | 16             | 36             | 107            | 143            | 247                   | 1,071                           |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                    | 1,462  | 128                | 12             | 40             | 67             | 310                             | 2       | 35             | 90             | 183            | 1,024          | 36                    |                                 |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                     | 240    | 89                 | 43             | 21             | 4              | 125                             | 9       | 23             | 43             | 22             | 28             | 36                    |                                 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....           | 338    | 214                | 125            | 65             | 21             | 113                             | 7       | 11             | 29             | 31             | 35             | 11                    |                                 |
| All other occupations.....                           | 4      | 2                  |                | 2              |                | 1                               |         |                |                |                | 1              | 1                     |                                 |
| Forestry and fishing.....                            | 2      | 2                  |                | 1              | 1              |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                       |                                 |
| Extraction of minerals.....                          | 3      | 1                  |                |                | 1              |                                 | 2       |                | 1              |                | 1              |                       |                                 |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....         | 1,220  | 395                | 90             | 75             | 133            | 97                              | 479     | 2              | 36             | 92             | 153            | 196                   | 346                             |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....   | 446    | 97                 |                | 16             | 30             | 51                              | 190     | 1              | 5              | 32             | 70             | 82                    | 150                             |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified).....            | 451    | 183                | 71             | 36             | 55             | 21                              | 161     | 1              | 24             | 30             | 45             | 61                    | 107                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 323    | 115                | 10             | 23             | 48             | 26                              | 128     |                | 7              | 30             | 38             | 53                    | 80                              |
| Transportation and communication.....                | 959    | 472                | 127            | 184            | 138            | 23                              | 328     | 2              | 25             | 96             | 105            | 100                   | 150                             |
| Postmistresses.....                                  | 225    | 41                 | 3              | 9              | 15             | 14                              | 160     |                | 7              | 30             | 51             | 62                    | 34                              |
| Telegraph operators.....                             | 133    | 63                 | 20             | 25             | 16             | 2                               | 44      |                | 5              | 16             | 13             | 10                    | 26                              |
| Telephone operators.....                             | 529    | 352                | 103            | 148            | 96             | 5                               | 107     | 2              | 12             | 43             | 30             | 20                    | 70                              |
| All other occupations.....                           | 72     | 16                 | 1              | 2              | 11             | 2                               | 27      |                | 1              | 7              | 11             | 8                     | 20                              |
| Trade.....   | 8,495  | 1,577              | 399            | 536            | 532            | 110                             | 1,315   | 17             | 135            | 372            | 409            | 382                   | 603                             |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                | 548    | 319                | 96             | 123            | 95             | 5                               | 178     | 4              | 24             | 52             | 56             | 42                    | 51                              |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                | 166    | 23                 |                | 1              | 9              | 13                              | 70      |                | 1              | 8              | 13             | 43                    | 73                              |
| Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....                    | 483    | 99                 |                | 13             | 60             | 27                              | 238     |                | 11             | 42             | 85             | 100                   | 146                             |
| Saleswomen.....                                      | 2,024  | 1,007              | 253            | 368            | 328            | 58                              | 725     | 8              | 93             | 244            | 216            | 194                   | 292                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 274    | 129                | 50             | 31             | 41             | 7                               | 104     | 5              | 6              | 26             | 34             | 33                    | 41                              |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....       | 146    | 47                 |                | 8              | 30             | 9                               | 58      |                | 3              | 8              | 26             | 21                    | 41                              |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....      | 125    | 42                 |                | 7              | 28             | 7                               | 49      |                | 3              | 8              | 20             | 18                    | 34                              |
| All other occupations.....                           | 21     | 5                  |                | 1              | 2              | 2                               | 9       |                |                |                | 0              | 3                     | 7                               |
| Professional service.....                            | 8,364  | 6,086              | 522            | 2,363          | 2,606          | 565                             | 1,713   | 12             | 243            | 566            | 520            | 372                   | 565                             |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                 | 62     | 23                 | 3              | 8              | 11             | 1                               | 30      | 1              | 2              | 6              | 12             | 0                     | 9                               |
| College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> ..... | 78     | 61                 |                | 6              | 45             | 10                              | 7       |                | 2              | 2              | 3              | 2                     | 10                              |
| Librarians.....                                      | 111    | 66                 | 8              | 16             | 37             | 11                              | 22      |                | 3              | 5              | 6              | 6                     | 23                              |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                 | 346    | 127                | 19             | 30             | 57             | 21                              | 181     | 1              | 7              | 43             | 66             | 64                    | 88                              |
| Teachers (school).....                               | 5,069  | 4,330              | 214            | 1,746          | 2,008          | 362                             | 1,059   | 7              | 201            | 380            | 300            | 171                   | 280                             |
| Trained nurses.....                                  | 1,362  | 1,105              | 203            | 502            | 307            | 33                              | 108     |                | 17             | 59             | 61             | 31                    | 89                              |
| All other occupations.....                           | 736    | 374                | 75             | 91             | 141            | 67                              | 240     | 3              | 13             | 71             | 72             | 87                    | 116                             |
| Domestic and personal service.....                   | 11,185 | 3,631              | 1,335          | 1,105          | 892            | 299                             | 4,143   | 106            | 489            | 1,011          | 1,185          | 1,552                 | 3,301                           |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....          | 544    | 147                | 21             | 72             | 52             | 2                               | 280     | 2              | 43             | 122            | 79             | 34                    | 117                             |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....              | 888    | 65                 | 3              | 2              | 34             | 26                              | 407     | 4              | 14             | 83             | 142            | 224                   | 356                             |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                      | 313    | 16                 |                | 11             | 5              | 171                             | 1       | 2              | 18             | 63             | 87             | 126                   | 126                             |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses.....                   | 1,317  | 318                | 53             | 68             | 118            | 79                              | 402     | 6              | 48             | 87             | 90             | 165                   | 507                             |
| Laundresses (not in laundry).....                    | 414    | 25                 | 4              | 3              | 13             | 6                               | 185     |                | 2              | 30             | 64             | 83                    | 204                             |
| Laundry operatives.....                              | 615    | 223                | 87             | 79             | 47             | 15                              | 225     | 9              | 24             | 50             | 83             | 53                    | 162                             |
| Nurses (not trained).....                            | 385    | 93                 | 4              | 34             | 39             | 16                              | 143     | 1              | 6              | 18             | 30             | 32                    | 149                             |
| Restaurant, cafe, and lunch-room keepers.....        | 156    | 17                 | 1              | 2              | 13             | 1                               | 90      |                | 3              | 21             | 31             | 35                    | 40                              |
| Servants.....  | 4,680  | 1,933              | 876            | 527            | 393            | 137                             | 1,530   | 60             | 175            | 357            | 444            | 494                   | 1,217                           |
| Waitresses.....                                      | 1,442  | 709                | 264            | 200            | 152            | 3                               | 491     | 22             | 159            | 190            | 97             | 23                    | 242                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 411    | 80                 | 22             | 28             | 20             | 10                              | 159     | 1              | 13             | 23             | 50             | 72                    | 172                             |
| Clerical occupations.....                            | 4,762  | 3,246              | 611            | 1,313          | 1,213          | 109                             | 1,149   | 12             | 202            | 497            | 315            | 123                   | 367                             |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                        | 1,474  | 924                | 163            | 343            | 381            | 37                              | 450     | 4              | 64             | 178            | 148            | 56                    | 100                             |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....              | 943    | 569                | 87             | 194            | 250            | 38                              | 258     | 3              | 32             | 97             | 76             | 50                    | 116                             |
| Stenographers and typists.....                       | 2,252  | 1,699              | 333            | 707            | 671            | 28                              | 418     | 5              | 104            | 209            | 87             | 13                    | 135                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 93     | 54                 | 28             | 9              | 11             | 0                               | 23      |                | 2              | 13             | 4              | 4                     | 16                              |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

<sup>3</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

(TABLE 18 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Montana.)

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**TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1900 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE, 1930 AND 1920**

| AREA AND CENSUS YEAR      | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|
|                           | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          |
|                           |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |
| <b>THE STATE</b>          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |
| 1930.....                 | 66,889       | 1,822              | 2.0      | 33,915       | 1,117              | 3.3      | 32,974       | 205                | 0.6      |
| 1920.....                 | 66,045       | 1,403              | 2.3      | 30,450       | 1,105              | 3.8      | 29,595       | 237                | 0.8      |
| 1910.....                 | 35,224       | 1,704              | 5.0      | 17,894       | 1,448              | 8.1      | 17,330       | 316                | 1.8      |
| 1900.....                 | 22,719       | 1,109              | 5.3      | 11,437       | 929                | 8.1      | 11,282       | 270                | 2.4      |
| <b>CITIES</b>             |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |
| Butte.....1930.....       | 3,848        | 50                 | 1.5      | 1,034        | 30                 | 2.0      | 1,914        | 20                 | 1.0      |
| .....1920.....            | 3,877        | 173                | 4.5      | 1,034        | 135                | 7.0      | 1,943        | 38                 | 2.0      |
| Great Falls.....1930..... | 3,107        | 29                 | 0.9      | 1,547        | 25                 | 1.6      | 1,650        | 4                  | 0.2      |

**TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

| AGE                   | TOTAL         |                    |            | MALE          |                    |             | FEMALE        |                    |            | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |              |              |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------|------------|---|--------------|--------------|
|                       | Total number  | Gainfully occupied |            | Total number  | Gainfully occupied |             | Total number  | Gainfully occupied |            | Total                                       | Male         | Female       |
|                       |               | Number             | Per cent   |               | Number             | Per cent    |               | Number             | Per cent   |   |              |              |
| <b>THE STATE.....</b> | <b>87,357</b> | <b>5,673</b>       | <b>6.5</b> | <b>44,354</b> | <b>4,587</b>       | <b>10.3</b> | <b>43,003</b> | <b>1,108</b>       | <b>2.6</b> | <b>100.0</b>                                | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| 10 to 13 years.....   | 45,306        | 306                | 0.7        | 23,082        | 260                | 1.1         | 22,284        | 46                 | 0.2        | 5.4   | 5.7          | 4.2          |
| 14 years.....         | 11,030        | 323                | 2.9        | 5,541         | 264                | 4.8         | 5,489         | 59                 | 1.1        | 5.7   | 5.8          | 5.3          |
| 15 years.....         | 10,493        | 693                | 6.6        | 5,202         | 593                | 11.2        | 5,291         | 100                | 1.9        | 12.2  | 13.0         | 9.0          |
| 16 years.....         | 10,416        | 1,678              | 16.1       | 5,241         | 1,346              | 25.7        | 5,175         | 332                | 6.4        | 20.6  | 20.5         | 30.0         |
| 17 years.....         | 10,652        | 2,673              | 26.0       | 5,198         | 2,104              | 40.5        | 4,854         | 569                | 11.7       | 47.1  | 46.1         | 51.4         |

**TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

| CLASS OF POPULATION     | TOTAL         |                    |            | MALE          |                    |            | FEMALE        |                    |            | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |              |              |
|-------------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------|---------------|--------------------|------------|---------------|--------------------|------------|---|--------------|--------------|
|                         | Total number  | Gainfully occupied |            | Total number  | Gainfully occupied |            | Total number  | Gainfully occupied |            | Total                                       | Male         | Female       |
|                         |               | Number             | Per cent   |               | Number             | Per cent   |               | Number             | Per cent   |   |              |              |
| <b>THE STATE.....</b>   | <b>66,889</b> | <b>1,322</b>       | <b>2.0</b> | <b>33,915</b> | <b>1,117</b>       | <b>3.3</b> | <b>32,974</b> | <b>205</b>         | <b>0.6</b> | <b>100.0</b>                                | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| Native white.....       | 63,571        | 1,245              | 2.0        | 32,242        | 1,007              | 3.3        | 31,329        | 178                | 0.6        | 94.2  | 95.5         | 86.8         |
| Foreign-born white..... | 816           | 29                 | 3.6        | 391           | 18                 | 4.6        | 424           | 11                 | 2.6        | 2.2   | 1.0          | 5.4          |
| Negro.....              | 100           | 2                  | 2.0        | 47            | 1                  | -----      | 53            | 1                  | -----      | 0.2   | 0.1          | 0.5          |
| Other races.....        | 2,403         | 46                 | 1.9        | 1,285         | 81                 | 2.5        | 1,168         | 15                 | 1.3        | 8.5   | 2.8          | 7.8          |

**TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

| CLASS OF POPULATION     | Total        | MALE         |                |            |            |              |              | FEMALE       |                |           |            |            |            |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
|                         |              | Total        | 10 to 13 years | 14 years   | 15 years   | 16 years     | 17 years     | Total        | 10 to 13 years | 14 years  | 15 years   | 16 years   | 17 years   |
| <b>THE STATE.....</b>   | <b>5,673</b> | <b>4,587</b> | <b>280</b>     | <b>264</b> | <b>593</b> | <b>1,346</b> | <b>2,104</b> | <b>1,108</b> | <b>46</b>      | <b>59</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>332</b> | <b>569</b> |
| Native white.....       | 5,323        | 4,302        | 240            | 255        | 566        | 1,270        | 1,965        | 1,021        | 36             | 56        | 86         | 311        | 532        |
| Foreign-born white..... | 199          | 147          | 2              | 2          | 14         | 48           | 81           | 52           | 2              | -----     | 0          | 17         | 24         |
| Negro.....              | 3            | 2            | -----          | -----      | 1          | -----        | 1            | -----        | -----          | -----     | 1          | -----      | -----      |
| Other races.....        | 148          | 116          | 12             | 7          | 12         | 28           | 57           | 32           | 8              | 3         | 4          | 4          | 13         |



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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

| OCCUPATION  | Total  | MALE   |                |          |          |          |          | FEMALE |                |          |          |          |          |
|---|--------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|   |        | Total  | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years | Total  | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years |
| All occupations.....  | 5, 673 | 4, 567 | 280            | 284      | 693      | 1, 346   | 2, 104   | 1, 108 | 46             | 59       | 100      | 332      | 569      |
| Agriculture.....  | 3, 080 | 2, 927 | 180            | 188      | 422      | 871      | 1, 286   | 153    | 37             | 19       | 14       | 40       | 43       |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                                | 1, 264 | 1, 231 | 20             | 51       | 137      | 377      | 640      | 33     | 9              | 3        | 2        | 6        | 13       |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....                      | 1, 816 | 1, 696 | 134            | 137      | 285      | 494      | 646      | 120    | 28             | 16       | 12       | 34       | 30       |
| Forestry and fishing.....                                       | 56     | 56     | 1              | 2        | 3        | 16       | 34       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....                      | 58     | 56     | 1              | 2        | 3        | 16       | 34       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Extraction of minerals.....                                     | 91     | 91     |                | 1        | 3        | 23       | 64       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Copper mine operatives.....                                     | 50     | 50     |                |          | 2        | 13       | 35       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 41     | 41     |                | 1        | 1        | 10       | 29       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....                    | 510    | 475    | 3              | 11       | 41       | 142      | 278      | 36     |                |          | 4        | 13       | 18       |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades.....                    | 58     | 58     |                | 1        | 4        | 16       | 37       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....           | 50     | 49     |                | 1        | 7        | 13       | 28       | 1      |                |          |          | 1        |          |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified).....                       | 104    | 75     |                | 4        | 5        | 29       | 37       | 20     |                |          | 3        | 12       | 14       |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                             |        |        |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Building, general, and not specified laborers.....              | 120    | 117    | 2              | 2        | 13       | 40       | 60       | 3      |                |          | 1        |          | 2        |
| Saw and planing mills <sup>1</sup> .....                        | 48     | 48     |                | 1        | 4        | 13       | 30       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Other industries.....   | 89     | 88     | 1              | 1        | 4        | 24       | 58       | 1      |                |          |          |          | 1        |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 41     | 40     |                | 1        | 4        | 7        | 28       | 1      |                |          |          |          | 1        |
| Transportation and communication.....                           | 344    | 313    |                | 6        | 28       | 108      | 171      | 31     |                | 1        | 1        | 6        | 23       |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....                   | 42     | 42     |                | 1        | 2        | 12       | 27       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Laborers, steam railroad.....                                   | 113    | 113    |                |          | 2        | 37       | 74       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Telegraph messengers.....                                       | 53     | 53     |                | 2        | 14       | 21       | 16       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Telephone operators.....  | 28     | 28     |                |          |          |          |          | 28     |                | 1        | 1        | 6        | 20       |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 108    | 105    |                | 3        | 10       | 38       | 54       | 3      |                |          |          |          | 3        |
| Trade.....  | 480    | 365    | 57             | 35       | 55       | 92       | 116      | 135    | 1              | 3        | 8        | 44       | 79       |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>2</sup> .....                           | 75     | 43     | 2              |          | 6        | 15       | 20       | 32     | 1              | 2        | 2        | 10       | 17       |
| Deliverymen, bakeries and stores.....                           | 69     | 59     | 3              | 5        | 10       | 21       | 20       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....                   | 44     | 43     | 3              | 4        | 9        | 14       | 13       | 1      |                |          |          |          | 1        |
| Newsboys.....   | 111    | 110    | 42             | 24       | 18       | 15       | 11       | 1      |                |          |          | 1        |          |
| Salesmen and saleswomen.....                                    | 159    | 80     | 5              | 2        | 10       | 24       | 39       | 70     |                |          | 4        | 24       | 51       |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 42     | 20     | 2              |          | 2        | 3        | 13       | 22     |                | 1        | 2        | 9        | 10       |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....                  | 13     | 13     |                | 1        | 1        | 3        | 8        |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Professional service.....                                       | 108    | 44     | 2              | 2        | 4        | 13       | 23       | 62     | 1              | 3        | 6        | 18       | 34       |
| Attendants and helpers, professional service.....               | 64     | 26     | 1              | 1        | 3        | 8        | 13       | 38     | 1              | 3        | 5        | 15       | 14       |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 42     | 18     | 1              | 1        | 1        | 5        | 10       | 24     |                |          | 1        | 3        | 20       |
| Domestic and personal service.....                              | 757    | 176    | 31             | 13       | 22       | 43       | 87       | 581    | 6              | 30       | 57       | 181      | 307      |
| Laundry operatives.....   | 39     | 12     |                |          | 1        | 4        | 7        | 27     | 1              |          | 5        | 4        | 17       |
| Servants.....   | 563    | 103    | 29             | 10       | 14       | 20       | 30       | 460    | 4              | 30       | 42       | 146      | 238      |
| Waiters.....  | 91     | 10     | 1              | 2        | 1        | 3        | 8        | 81     | 1              |          | 8        | 25       | 47       |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 64     | 51     | 1              | 1        | 6        | 16       | 27       | 13     |                |          | 2        | 6        | 5        |
| Clerical occupations.....                                       | 226    | 117    | 6              | 5        | 14       | 35       | 57       | 109    | 1              | 3        | 10       | 30       | 66       |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                                   | 40     | 8      |                |          |          | 4        | 4        | 22     |                |          | 1        | 10       | 21       |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                         | 50     | 35     |                |          | 1        | 11       | 23       | 15     |                |          | 3        | 5        | 7        |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>3</sup> ..... | 93     | 71     | 6              | 5        | 13       | 10       | 28       | 22     | 1              | 3        | 6        | 9        | 3        |
| Stenographers and typists.....                                  | 40     | 1      |                |          |          |          | 1        | 39     |                |          |          | 6        | 33       |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 3      | 2      |                |          |          | 1        | 1        | 1      |                |          |          |          | 1        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes box factories (wood).  
<sup>2</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."  
<sup>3</sup> Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.  
<sup>4</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

(TABLE 24 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Montana.)

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

| OCCUPATION                                  | BUTTE  |        | GREAT FALLS |        | OCCUPATION  | BUTTE |        | GREAT FALLS |        |
|---|--------|--------|-------------|--------|---|-------|--------|-------------|--------|
|   | Male   | Female | Male        | Female |   | Male  | Female | Male        | Female |
| CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....            | 1, 934 | 1, 914 | 1, 547      | 1, 650 |   |       |        |             |        |
| All occupations.....                        | 39     | 20     | 25          | 4      |   |       |        |             |        |
| Chauffeurs, teamsters, and deliverymen..... | 3      |        | 2           |        | Laborers (not otherwise specified).....           | 3     |        | 2           |        |
| Factory operatives and laborers.....        | 3      | 1      |             |        | Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls..... | 7     | 2      | 3           |        |
| Farm laborers.....                          | 1      |        | 3           |        | Newsboys and bootblacks.....                      | 5     |        | 7           |        |
|   |        |        |             |        | Salesmen and saleswomen.....                      | 4     | 2      | 3           |        |
|   |        |        |             |        | Servants and waiters.....                         | 5     | 11     | 1           | 3      |
|   |        |        |             |        | Telegraph messengers.....                         | 4     |        | 2           |        |
|   |        |        |             |        | Other occupations.....                            | 4     | 4      | 2           | 1      |

# NEBRASKA

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# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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**TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE:  
1870 TO 1930**

| SEX AND CENSUS YEAR     | Total population | Population 10 years old and over | PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |                              |  |
|-------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|
|                         |                  |                                  | Number   | Per cent of total population | Per cent of population 10 years old and over |
| <b>TOTAL</b>            |                  |                                  |  |                              |  |
| 1930.....               | 1,377,963        | 1,106,139                        | 507,008  | 36.8                         | 45.8   |
| 1920.....               | 1,206,372        | 1,012,562                        | 467,081  | 35.3                         | 45.1   |
| 1910.....               | 1,192,214        | 924,092                          | 441,114  | 37.0                         | 47.7   |
| 1900.....               | 1,066,800        | 799,755                          | 373,070  | 35.1                         | 46.8   |
| 1890 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 1,058,910        | 771,650                          | 374,699  | 35.4                         | 48.6   |
| 1880.....               | 452,402          | 318,271                          | 162,614  | 33.7                         | 48.0   |
| 1870.....               | 122,093          | 88,265                           | 43,837   | 35.6                         | 49.7   |
| <b>MALE</b>             |                  |                                  |  |                              |  |
| 1930.....               | 706,348          | 567,075                          | 417,287  | 59.1                         | 73.5   |
| 1920.....               | 672,805          | 528,200                          | 385,292  | 57.3                         | 72.9   |
| 1910.....               | 627,782          | 491,700                          | 377,811  | 60.2                         | 76.8   |
| 1900.....               | 564,592          | 420,405                          | 327,354  | 58.0                         | 76.2   |
| 1890 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 572,824          | 420,815                          | 331,920  | 57.9                         | 77.8   |
| 1880.....               | 240,241          | 181,022                          | 142,150  | 57.0                         | 78.5   |
| 1870.....               | 70,425           | 52,588                           | 41,943   | 59.6                         | 79.8   |
| <b>FEMALE</b>           |                  |                                  |  |                              |  |
| 1930.....               | 671,615          | 538,464                          | 80,721   | 13.4                         | 16.7   |
| 1920.....               | 623,567          | 484,262                          | 71,789   | 11.5                         | 14.8   |
| 1910.....               | 564,432          | 432,326                          | 63,303   | 11.2                         | 14.0   |
| 1900.....               | 501,708          | 370,290                          | 46,616   | 9.8                          | 12.0   |
| 1890 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 486,086          | 344,844                          | 42,779   | 8.8                          | 12.4   |
| 1880.....               | 203,161          | 137,249                          | 10,455   | 5.1                          | 7.0  |
| 1870.....               | 52,568           | 36,677                           | 1,894  | 3.6                          | 5.3  |

<sup>1</sup> Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxxvi-lxxviii.

**TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR OMAHA, 1890 TO 1930, AND FOR LINCOLN, 1930 AND 1920**

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          |      |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|------|
|                      | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          |      |
|                      |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |      |
| Omaha.....           | 1930..       | 177,421            | 93,295   | 52.6         | 87,131             | 67,496   | 77.5         | 90,290             | 25,709   | 28.6 |
|                      | 1920..       | 158,554            | 88,935   | 56.1         | 82,314             | 67,800   | 82.5         | 76,240             | 21,066   | 27.6 |
|                      | 1910..       | 104,102            | 59,041   | 56.7         | 54,759             | 45,741   | 83.5         | 49,343             | 13,300   | 27.0 |
|                      | 1900..       | 83,181             | 46,927   | 56.4         | 44,328             | 37,016   | 83.5         | 38,853             | 9,911    | 25.5 |
|                      | 1890..       | 109,247            | 66,286   | 60.7         | 63,931             | 54,844   | 85.7         | 45,260             | 11,442   | 25.3 |
| Lincoln.....         | 1930..       | 64,145             | 32,309   | 50.4         | 30,082             | 22,827   | 74.2         | 34,063             | 9,982    | 29.3 |
|                      | 1920..       | 44,074             | 22,483   | 50.0         | 21,488             | 16,281   | 75.8         | 23,480             | 6,202    | 26.4 |

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR OMAHA: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

| AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS  | NUMBER  |         |        | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION |       |        | PER CENT OF TOTAL |        |
|---|---------|---------|--------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------------------|--------|
|   | Total   | Male    | Female | Total                 | Male  | Female | Male              | Female |
| <b>THE STATE</b>                          | 507,008 | 417,287 | 89,721 | 100.0                 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 82.3              | 17.7   |
| Agriculture                               | 197,199 | 193,334 | 3,865  | 38.9                  | 40.3  | 4.3    | 98.0              | 2.0    |
| Forestry and fishing                      | 155     | 155     |        |                       |       |        | 100.0             |        |
| Extraction of minerals                    | 570     | 570     |        | 0.1                   | 0.1   |        | 100.0             |        |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries   | 80,989  | 75,154  | 5,835  | 16.0                  | 18.0  | 0.5    | 92.8              | 7.2    |
| Transportation and communication          | 41,780  | 38,494  | 3,286  | 8.2                   | 9.2   | 3.7    | 92.1              | 7.9    |
| Trade                                     | 67,305  | 57,011  | 10,294 | 13.3                  | 13.7  | 11.5   | 84.7              | 15.3   |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified) | 6,291   | 6,053   | 238    | 1.2                   | 1.5   | 0.3    | 96.2              | 3.8    |
| Professional service                      | 39,094  | 17,433  | 22,231 | 7.8                   | 4.2   | 24.8   | 44.0              | 56.0   |
| Domestic and personal service             | 42,735  | 14,484  | 28,151 | 8.4                   | 3.5   | 31.4   | 34.1              | 65.9   |
| Clerical occupations                      | 30,320  | 14,494  | 15,826 | 6.0                   | 3.5   | 17.0   | 47.8              | 52.2   |
| <b>Omaha</b>                              | 83,295  | 67,499  | 25,799 | 100.0                 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 72.3              | 27.7   |
| Agriculture                               | 850     | 837     | 22     | 0.9                   | 1.2   | 0.1    | 97.4              | 2.6    |
| Forestry and fishing                      | 26      | 26      |        |                       |       |        |                   |        |
| Extraction of minerals                    | 35      | 35      |        |                       |       |        |                   |        |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries   | 25,010  | 23,481  | 2,438  | 27.8                  | 34.8  | 9.4    | 90.6              | 9.4    |
| Transportation and communication          | 9,650   | 8,620   | 1,030  | 10.4                  | 12.8  | 4.0    | 89.9              | 10.7   |
| Trade                                     | 18,209  | 15,583  | 2,716  | 19.6                  | 23.1  | 10.5   | 85.2              | 14.8   |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified) | 2,135   | 2,098   | 37     | 2.3                   | 3.1   | 0.1    | 98.3              | 1.7    |
| Professional service                      | 8,078   | 3,980   | 4,098  | 8.7                   | 5.0   | 15.9   | 40.3              | 50.7   |
| Domestic and personal service             | 12,752  | 4,952   | 7,800  | 13.7                  | 7.3   | 30.2   | 38.8              | 61.2   |
| Clerical occupations                      | 15,533  | 7,875   | 7,658  | 16.6                  | 11.7  | 29.7   | 50.7              | 49.3   |

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR OMAHA: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

| OCCUPATION   | THE STATE |         | OMAHA  |        | OCCUPATION  | THE STATE |        | OMAHA  |        |
|--|-----------|---------|--------|--------|---|-----------|--------|--------|--------|
|  | Male      | Female  | Male   | Female |   | Male      | Female | Male   | Female |
| POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER                   | 567,075   | 538,404 | 87,131 | 90,290 |   |           |        |        |        |
| <b>GAINFUL WORKERS</b>                             |           |         |        |        |   |           |        |        |        |
| All occupations                                    | 417,287   | 89,721  | 67,499 | 25,799 | Manufacturing and mechanical industries                             | 75,154    | 5,835  | 23,481 | 2,438  |
| <b>Agriculture</b>                                 | 193,334   | 3,865   | 837    | 22     | Apprentices to building and hand trades                             | 215       |        | 83     |        |
| Farmers (owners and tenants)                       | 127,247   | 2,757   | 248    | 9      | Blacksmiths' apprentices  | 16        |        | 4      |        |
| Farm managers and foremen                          | 938       | 13      | 14     | 1      | Boilermakers' apprentices   | 11        |        | 1      |        |
| <b>Forestry and fishing</b>                        | 155       |         | 26     |        | Carpenters' apprentices   | 20        |        | 3      |        |
| Fishermen and oystermen                            | 77        |         | 17     |        | Electricians' apprentices   | 18        |        | 12     |        |
| Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers     | 17        |         | 3      |        | Machinists' apprentices   | 68        |        | 30     |        |
| <b>Owners and managers of log and timber camps</b> | 4         |         |        |        | Plumbers' apprentices   | 16        |        | 8      |        |
| Owners and proprietors                             | 4         |         |        |        | Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices                            | 13        |        | 6      |        |
| <b>Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers</b>       | 57        |         | 6      |        | Apprentices to other building and hand trades                       | 53        |        | 22     |        |
| Foremen  | 2         |         | 1      |        | Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)                    | 190       | 10     | 83     | 4      |
| Teamsters and haulers                              | 2         |         |        |        | Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices                             |           | 6      |        | 3      |
| Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers        | 53        |         | 5      |        | Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices | 2         |        | 1      |        |
| <b>Extraction of minerals</b>                      | 570       |         | 35     |        | Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices                              | 70        | 2      | 26     |        |
| Operators, managers, and officials                 | 82        |         | 14     |        | Other apprentices in manufacturing                                  | 118       | 2      | 56     | 1      |
| Operators  | 18        |         | 1      |        | Bakers  | 1,184     | 107    | 462    | 30     |
| Managers and officials                             | 64        |         | 13     |        | Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen                                | 1,530     |        | 237    |        |
| <b>Foremen, overseers, and inspectors</b>          | 29        |         | 1      |        | Blacksmiths   | 1,417     |        | 194    |        |
| Foremen and overseers                              | 28        |         | 1      |        | Forgemen and hammermen  | 113       |        | 43     |        |
| Inspectors   | 1         |         |        |        | Boilermakers  | 441       |        | 147    |        |
| <b>Coal mine operatives</b>                        | 16        |         | 3      |        | Brick and stone masons and tile layers                              | 1,284     |        | 320    |        |
| Other operatives in extraction of minerals         | 443       |         | 17     |        | Bulldozers and building contractors                                 | 1,629     | 1      | 391    |        |
| Copper mine operatives                             | 2         |         |        |        | Cabinetmakers   | 276       |        | 147    |        |
| Gold and silver mine operatives                    | 7         |         | 2      |        | Carpenters  | 8,072     |        | 1,722  |        |
| Iron mine operatives                               | 3         |         |        |        | Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters                            | 1,449     | 171    | 533    | 27     |
| Other specified mine operatives                    | 2         |         |        |        | Coopers   | 83        |        | 59     |        |
| Not specified mine operatives                      | 12        |         | 4      |        | Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)                       |           | 1,555  |        | 435    |
| Quarry operatives                                  | 378       |         | 5      |        | Dyers   | 1         |        | 1      |        |
| Oil and gas well operatives                        | 38        |         | 5      |        | Electricians  | 1,746     | 1      | 562    |        |
| Salt well and works operatives                     | 1         |         | 1      |        | Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers                      | 97        |        | 67     |        |
|  |           |         |        |        | Electrotypers and stereotypers                                      | 59        |        | 34     |        |
|  |           |         |        |        | Lithographers   | 38        |        | 33     |        |
|  |           |         |        |        | Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.                    | 1,500     |        | 632    |        |
|  |           |         |        |        | Engineers (stationary)  | 1,349     |        | 675    |        |
|  |           |         |        |        | Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.                                | 151       |        | 57     |        |
|  |           |         |        |        | Engravers   | 50        | 3      | 30     | 3      |
|  |           |         |        |        | Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)                    | 39        |        | 22     |        |
|  |           |         |        |        | Buffers and polishers   | 16        |        | 12     |        |
|  |           |         |        |        | Filers  | 8         |        | 5      |        |
|  |           |         |        |        | Grinders  | 15        |        | 5      |        |

1 Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR OMAHA: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION  | THE STATE |        | OMAHA |        | OCCUPATION  | THE STATE |        | OMAHA |        |
|---|-----------|--------|-------|--------|---|-----------|--------|-------|--------|
|   | Male      | Female | Male  | Female |   | Male      | Female | Male  | Female |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.</b> |           |        |       |        | <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.</b> |           |        |       |        |
| Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)           | 605       |        | 237   |        | Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued                           |           |        |       |        |
| Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)                     | 1,277     | 68     | 638   | 40     | Food and allied industries                                | 2,750     | 987    | 1,491 | 584    |
| Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.         | 29        |        | 22    |        | Bakeries  | 122       | 167    | 57    | 134    |
| Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers                     | 26        |        | 21    |        | Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories              |           |        | 79    | 56     |
| Heaters   | 3         |        | 1     |        | Candy factories   | 568       | 219    | 31    | 23     |
| Glass blowers   | 1         |        |       |        | Flour and grain mills                                     | 63        | 94     | 34    | 3      |
| Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths       |           |        |       |        | Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.                         | 133       | 14     | 7     | 10     |
| Goldsmiths and silversmiths                               | 280       | 3      | 90    | 2      | Slaughter and packing houses                              | 17        | 26     | 1,227 | 312    |
| Jewelers and lapidaries (factory)                         | 2         |        | 1     |        | Sugar factories and refineries                            | 1,640     | 413    | 49    | 41     |
| Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)                 | 8         |        | 5     |        | Other food factories                                      | 64        | 1      | 7     |        |
| Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers                   | 276       | 3      | 84    | 2      | Liquor and beverage industries                            | 106       | 53     |       |        |
| Machinists  | 2,683     |        | 701   |        | Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries         | 37        |        |       |        |
| Millwrights   | 2,557     |        | 721   |        | Agricultural implement factories                          | 1,461     | 15     | 647   | 7      |
| Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers                    | 98        |        | 60    |        | Automobile factories                                      | 29        |        | 7     |        |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing)                    | 28        |        | 10    |        | Automobile repair shops                                   | 210       | 6      | 179   | 5      |
| Manufacturers   | 2,405     | 115    | 982   | 25     | Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>2</sup>       | 103       |        | 26    |        |
| Mechanics (n. o. s.)                                      | 1,562     | 52     | 389   | 17     | Car and railroad shops                                    | 97        |        | 78    |        |
| Air transportation  | 6,845     |        | 1,800 |        | Ship and boat building                                    | 632       |        | 188   |        |
| Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops           | 21        |        | 4     |        | Wagon and carriage factories                              | 1         |        | 1     |        |
| Railroads and car shops                                   | 4,787     |        | 1,067 |        | Other iron and steel and machinery factories <sup>4</sup> | 8         |        | 3     |        |
| Other industries  | 338       |        | 121   |        | Not specified metal industries                            | 314       | 9      | 133   | 2      |
| Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)                        | 1,699     |        | 617   |        | Metal industries (except iron and steel)                  | 61        |        | 32    |        |
| Milliners and millinery dealers                           | 267       |        | 34    |        | Brass mills   | 49        | 2      | 35    | 2      |
| Molders, founders, and casters (metal)                    | 13        | 280    | 9     | 56     | Clock and watch factories                                 | 1         |        | 3     |        |
| Brass molders, founders, and casters                      | 153       |        | 62    |        | Gold and silver factories                                 | 4         |        | 1     |        |
| Iron molders, founders, and casters                       | 7         |        | 3     |        | Jewelry factories   | 2         |        | 3     |        |
| Other molders, founders, and casters                      | 82        |        | 40    |        | Lead and zinc factories                                   | 3         |        | 1     |        |
| Oilers of machinery                                       | 64        |        | 19    |        | Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories                      | 31        | 2      | 20    | 2      |
| Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamolors, etc.           | 92        |        | 55    |        | Other metal factories                                     | 7         |        | 7     |        |
| Enamolors, lacquerers, and japanners                      | 4,340     |        | 1,844 |        | Leather industries  | 302       | 13     | 78    | 12     |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)             | 6         |        | 6     |        | Harness and saddle factories                              | 234       |        | 26    |        |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)              | 3,829     |        | 1,088 |        | Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories              | 4         | 1      | 1     | 1      |
| Paper hangers   | 505       |        | 250   |        | Shoe factories  | 40        | 11     | 34    | 10     |
| Pattern and model makers                                  | 228       | 17     | 76    |        | Tanneries   | 21        | 1      | 14    | 1      |
| Plano and organ tuners                                    | 46        |        | 28    |        | Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories                        | 3         |        | 3     |        |
| Plasterers and cement finishers                           | 98        |        | 18    |        | Lumber and furniture industries                           | 284       | 42     | 123   | 27     |
| Cement finishers  | 622       |        | 164   |        | Furniture factories                                       | 146       | 32     | 68    | 22     |
| Plasterers  | 113       |        | 39    |        | Piano and organ factories                                 | 13        |        | 8     |        |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters                        | 500       |        | 125   |        | Saw and planing mills <sup>5</sup>                        | 91        | 3      | 34    | 1      |
| Pressmen and plate printers (printing)                    | 1,581     |        | 450   |        | Other woodworking factories                               | 34        | 7      | 13    | 4      |
| Rollers and roll hands (metal)                            | 235       |        | 146   |        | Paper, printing, and allied industries                    | 205       | 220    | 128   | 120    |
| Roofers and slaters                                       | 2         |        | 2     |        | Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories     | 23        | 34     | 19    | 24     |
| Sawyers   | 125       |        | 56    |        | Paper and pulp mills                                      |           | 1      | 1     | 1      |
| Sawyers   | 28        |        | 7     |        | Paper-box factories                                       | 6         | 6      | 6     | 6      |
| Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)                  | 701       | 4      | 181   | 1      | Printing, publishing, and engraving                       | 176       | 188    | 103   | 89     |
| Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)            | 8         |        | 5     |        | Textile industries—                                       |           |        |       |        |
| Structurers   | 116       |        | 42    |        | Knitting mills  |           | 10     |       | 9      |
| Structural iron workers (building)                        | 119       |        | 63    |        | Silk mills  |           | 1      |       |        |
| Tailors and tailoresses                                   | 565       | 88     | 277   | 37     | Woolen and worsted mills                                  |           | 1      |       |        |
| Tinsmiths and coppersmiths                                | 504       |        | 240   |        | Other textile mills                                       |           | 34     | 139   | 63     |
| Coppersmiths  | 13        |        | 3     |        | Carpenter mills   |           | 15     | 40    | 5      |
| Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers                         | 551       |        | 237   |        | Rope and cordage factories                                |           | 1      |       |        |
| Upholsterers  | 255       | 4      | 152   | 2      | Sail, awning, and tent factories                          |           | 11     | 29    | 5      |
| Operatives (n. o. s.):                                    |           |        |       |        | Other and not specified textile mills                     |           | 7      | 70    | 2      |
| Building industry   | 104       |        | 46    |        | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries                    |           | 1,072  | 234   | 410    |
| Chemical and allied industries                            | 136       | 41     | 68    | 27     | Broom and brush factories                                 |           | 96     | 11    | 12     |
| Gas works   | 63        |        | 28    |        | Button factories  |           | 2      |       | 2      |
| Paint and varnish factories                               | 18        | 2      | 3     |        | Electric light and power plants                           |           | 426    |       | 111    |
| Petroleum refineries                                      | 6         |        | 4     |        | Electrical machinery and supply factories                 |           | 81     | 6     | 48     |
| Soap factories  | 14        | 11     | 14    | 11     | Rubber factories  |           | 95     | 2     | 49     |
| Other chemical factories                                  | 35        | 28     | 10    | 16     | Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries              |           | 172    | 89    | 91     |
| Cigar and tobacco factories                               | 42        | 66     | 4     | 3      | Other not specified manufacturing industries              |           | 202    | 124   | 99     |
| Clay, glass, and stone industries                         | 194       | 2      | 62    | 2      | Not specified industries and services                     |           | 725    | 167   | 189    |
| Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories                    | 56        |        | 9     |        | Laborers (n. o. s.):                                      |           |        |       |        |
| Glass factories   | 41        |        | 22    |        | Building, general, and not specified laborers             |           | 13,769 | 184   | 2,184  |
| Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories              | 63        |        | 10    |        | Laborers and helpers, building construction               |           | 2,776  |       | 774    |
| Marble and stone yards                                    | 33        |        | 20    |        | General and not specified laborers                        |           | 10,993 | 184   | 1,410  |
| Potteries   | 1         | 2      | 1     | 2      | Chemical and allied industries                            |           | 276    | 8     | 114    |
| Clothing industries                                       | 656       | 725    | 40    | 375    | Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories           |           | 1      |       | 1      |
| Corset factories  |           | 19     |       | 11     | Fertilizer factories                                      |           | 4      |       | 3      |
| Glove factories   | 4         | 36     |       |        | Gas works   |           | 130    |       | 50     |
| Hat factories (felt)                                      | 9         | 5      | 8     | 4      | Paint and varnish factories                               |           | 7      | 1     | 2      |
| Shirt, collar, and cuff factories                         | 149       | 30     |       | 8      | Petroleum refineries                                      |           | 35     |       | 16     |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories                         | 468       | 170    | 15    | 110    | Soap factories  |           | 17     | 5     | 15     |
| Other clothing factories                                  | 26        | 465    | 17    | 242    | Other chemical factories                                  |           | 76     | 2     | 27     |
|   |           |        |       |        | Cigar and tobacco factories                               |           | 1      | 1     | 1      |

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup> Includes tin-plate mills.

<sup>4</sup> Includes iron foundries.

<sup>5</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

POPULATION—NEBRASKA

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR OMAHA: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION  | THE STATE |        | OMAHA |        | OCCUPATION   | THE STATE |        | OMAHA |        |
|---|-----------|--------|-------|--------|--|-----------|--------|-------|--------|
|   | Male      | Female | Male  | Female |  | Male      | Female | Male  | Female |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.</b>       |           |        |       |        | <b>Transportation and communication—Con.</b>                           |           |        |       |        |
| Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.                                  |           |        |       |        | Road and street transportation (selected occupations):                 |           |        |       |        |
| Clay, glass, and stone industries.....                          | 565       |        | 97    |        | Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....                          | 8,062     | 4      | 2,125 |        |
| Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....                     | 253       |        | 30    |        | Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>1</sup> .....            | 1,370     | 1      | 154   |        |
| Glass factories.....  | 5         |        | 5     |        | Garage owners, managers, and officials.....                            | 1,269     | 9      | 127   | 1      |
| Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....               | 245       |        | 38    |        | Garage owners and proprietors.....                                     | 660       | 7      | 86    | 1      |
| Marble and stone yards.....                                     | 45        |        | 22    |        | Garage managers and officials.....                                     | 309       | 2      | 41    |        |
| Potteries.....  | 12        |        | 2     |        | Garage laborers.....   | 675       | 3      | 167   |        |
| Clothing industries.....  | 5         | 13     | 3     | 7      | Hostlers and stable hands.....   | 67        |        | 3     |        |
| Hat factories (felt).....                                       | 1         | 2      | 1     | 2      | Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....                      | 608       |        | 86    |        |
| Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....                          |           | 6      |       | 2      | Laborers, road and street.....   | 3,230     |        | 338   |        |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories.....                          | 3         | 0      | 1     | 2      | Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....                        | 3,187     |        | 319   |        |
| Other clothing factories.....                                   | 1         | 4      | 1     | 3      | Street cleaning.....   | 52        |        | 19    |        |
| Food and allied industries.....                                 | 4,170     | 384    | 2,750 | 221    | Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....           | 592       | 4      | 95    | 1      |
| Bakeries.....   | 124       | 37     | 61    | 27     | Owners and proprietors.....  | 439       | 3      | 50    |        |
| Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....               | 363       | 42     | 82    | 10     | Managers and officials.....  | 153       | 1      | 45    | 1      |
| Candy factories.....  | 6         | 8      | 2     | 4      | Railroad transportation (selected occupations):                        |           |        |       |        |
| Flour and grain mills.....                                      | 254       | 5      | 47    |        | Baggage and freight agents.....  | 189       |        | 98    |        |
| Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....                           | 52        | 28     | 6     |        | Baggagemen.....  | 132       |        | 33    |        |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                               | 2,072     | 262    | 2,495 | 177    | Freight agents.....  | 57        |        | 65    |        |
| Sugar factories and refineries.....                             | 227       | 8      | 3     |        | Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....                                | 289       |        | 54    |        |
| Other food factories.....                                       | 101       | 4      | 54    | 3      | Brakemen, steam railroad.....  | 1,007     |        | 163   |        |
| Liquor and beverage industries.....                             | 41        |        | 9     |        | Conductors, steam railroad.....  | 933       |        | 151   |        |
| Conductors, street railroad.....                                |           |        |       |        | Conductors, street railroad.....                                       | 276       |        | 256   |        |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....          | 1,332     | 4      | 663   | 3      | Foremen and overseers.....   | 1,371     | 1      | 192   | 1      |
| Agricultural implement factories.....                           | 95        |        | 23    |        | Steam railroad.....  | 1,345     | 1      | 174   | 1      |
| Automobile factories.....                                       | 192       |        | 140   |        | Street railroad.....   | 26        |        | 18    |        |
| Automobile repair shops.....                                    | 135       |        | 20    |        | Laborers (includes construction laborers):                             | 5,900     | 14     | 1,170 | 6      |
| Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>1</sup> .....       | 122       |        | 99    |        | Steam railroad.....  | 5,813     | 14     | 1,097 | 6      |
| Car and railroad shops.....                                     | 273       |        | 90    |        | Street railroad.....   | 87        |        | 73    |        |
| Ship and boat building.....                                     | 1         |        | 3     |        | Locomotive engineers.....  | 1,340     |        | 285   |        |
| Wagon and carriage factories.....                               | 3         |        | 3     |        | Locomotive firemen.....  | 896       |        | 164   |        |
| Other iron and steel and machinery factories <sup>1</sup> ..... | 313       | 2      | 120   | 1      | Motormen.....  | 332       |        | 270   |        |
| Not specified metal industries.....                             | 190       | 2      | 158   | 2      | Steam railroad.....  | 4         |        | 4     |        |
| Metal industries (except iron and steel).....                   | 54        | 2      | 28    | 2      | Street railroad.....   | 323       |        | 270   |        |
| Brass mills.....  | 1         |        | 1     |        | Officials and superintendents.....                                     | 461       |        | 209   |        |
| Gold and silver factories.....                                  | 2         |        | 2     |        | Steam railroad.....  | 446       |        | 190   |        |
| Lead and zinc factories.....                                    | 6         |        | 6     |        | Street railroad.....   | 15        |        | 10    |        |
| Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....                       | 41        | 2      | 15    | 2      | Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....                                   | 1,201     | 2      | 554   | 1      |
| Other metal factories.....                                      | 4         |        | 4     |        | Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....                             | 1,117     | 2      | 528   | 1      |
| Leather industries.....   | 42        |        | 11    |        | Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....                            | 4         |        | 1     |        |
| Harness and saddle factories.....                               | 17        |        | 2     |        | Yardmen, steam railroad.....   | 80        |        | 25    |        |
| Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....               | 2         |        | 7     |        | Ticket and station agents.....   | 523       | 10     | 35    |        |
| Shoe factories.....   | 17        |        | 7     |        | Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations): |           |        |       |        |
| Tanneries.....  | 6         |        | 2     |        | Agents, express companies.....   | 47        | 1      | 12    |        |
| Lumber and furniture industries.....                            | 103       | 1      | 56    |        | Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....                        | 477       |        | 242   |        |
| Furniture factories.....  | 27        |        | 10    |        | Express messengers.....  | 135       |        | 42    |        |
| Piano and organ factories.....                                  | 13        |        | 13    |        | Railway mail clerks.....   | 342       |        | 200   |        |
| Saw and planing mills <sup>1</sup> .....                        | 83        |        | 33    |        | Mail carriers.....   | 1,909     | 26     | 273   |        |
| Other woodworking factories.....                                | 40        |        | 33    |        | Postmasters.....   | 490       | 256    | 3     |        |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries.....                     | 50        | 20     | 27    | 10     | Radio operators.....   | 20        |        | 12    |        |
| Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....      | 16        | 6      | 11    | 6      | Telegraph and telephone linemen.....                                   | 923       |        | 220   |        |
| Paper and pulp mills.....                                       | 2         |        | 1     |        | Telegraph messengers.....  | 112       | 3      | 58    |        |
| Paper box factories.....  | 1         | 1      | 1     | 1      | Telegraph operators.....   | 737       | 162    | 168   | 102    |
| Printing, publishing, and engraving.....                        | 40        | 13     | 15    | 3      | Telephone operators.....   | 157       | 2,712  | 62    | 894    |
| Textile industries—   |           |        |       |        | Other transportation and communication pursuits:                       |           |        |       |        |
| Knitting mills.....   |           | 1      |       | 1      | Apprentices.....   | 57        |        | 19    |        |
| Other textile mills.....  | 24        | 3      | 12    | 2      | Steam railroad.....  | 16        |        | 10    |        |
| Carpet mills.....   | 1         |        | 1     |        | Telegraph and telephone.....   | 6         |        | 1     |        |
| Sail, awning, and tent factories.....                           | 12        | 1      | 6     | 1      | Other transportation and communication.....                            | 35        |        | 8     |        |
| Other and not specified textile mills.....                      | 11        | 2      | 6     | 1      | Aviators.....  | 103       | 1      | 26    | 1      |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....                     | 952       | 70     | 317   | 41     | Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.) <sup>2</sup> .....                    | 571       |        | 122   |        |
| Broom and brush factories.....                                  | 73        | 15     | 3     | 1      | Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....              | 77        |        | 19    |        |
| Electric light and power plants.....                            | 281       |        | 56    |        | Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....                        | 259       |        | 27    |        |
| Electrical machinery and supply factories.....                  | 51        | 2      | 30    | 1      | Telegraph and telephone.....   | 187       |        | 49    |        |
| Rubber factories.....   | 29        | 1      | 15    | 1      | Other transportation and communication.....                            | 68        |        | 27    |        |
| Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....               | 270       | 7      | 83    |        | Inspectors.....  | 591       | 9      | 203   | 7      |
| Other not specified manufacturing industries.....               | 248       | 45     | 130   | 38     | Steam railroad.....  | 453       |        | 144   |        |
| Transportation and communication.....                           | 38,499    | 3,281  | 8,629 | 1,030  | Street railroad.....   | 8         |        | 7     |        |
| Water transportation (selected occupations):                    |           |        |       |        | Telegraph and telephone.....   | 58        | 9      | 39    | 7      |
| Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....                       | 3         |        | 1     |        | Other transportation and communication.....                            | 42        |        | 13    |        |
| Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....                       | 2         |        |       |        |  |           |        |       |        |
| Longshoremen and stevedores.....                                | 34        |        | 19    |        |  |           |        |       |        |
| Sailors and deck hands.....                                     | 28        |        | 4     |        |  |           |        |       |        |

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup> Includes tin-plate mills.

<sup>3</sup> Includes iron foundries.

<sup>4</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

<sup>5</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR OMAHA: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION   | THE STATE |        | OMAHA  |        | OCCUPATION  | THE STATE |        | OMAHA |        |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|--------|---|-----------|--------|-------|--------|
|  | Male      | Female | Male   | Female |   | Male      | Female | Male  | Female |
| Transportation and communication—Con.                              |           |        |        |        | Trade—Continued.  |           |        |       |        |
| Other transportation and communication pursuits—Continued.         |           |        |        |        | Retail dealers—Continued.                               |           |        |       |        |
| Laborers (n. o. s.) <sup>1</sup> .....                             | 381       | 1      | 77     | 1      | General stores.....                                     | 1,108     | 60     | 23    | 2      |
| Air transportation.....  | 7         |        | 1      |        | Groceries.....  | 2,238     | 212    | 504   | 64     |
| Express companies.....   | 56        |        | 33     |        | Hardware, implements, and wagons.....                   | 1,400     | 7      | 82    | 1      |
| Pipe lines.....  | 133       |        |        |        | Hucksters and peddlers.....                             | 229       | 9      | 136   | 1      |
| Telegraph and telephone.....                                       | 141       | 1      | 17     | 1      | Ice.....  | 84        | 3      | 38    | 2      |
| Water transportation.....  | 9         |        |        |        | Jewelry.....  | 271       | 10     | 49    | 2      |
| Other transportation and communication.....                        | 35        |        | 29     |        | Junk and rags.....                                      | 200       | 3      | 90    | 1      |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) <sup>2</sup> ..... | 494       | 48     | 155    | 6      | Lumber.....   | 843       | 2      | 72    | 1      |
| Air transportation.....  | 18        |        | 7      |        | Opticians.....  | 113       | 11     | 49    | 2      |
| Telegraph and telephone.....                                       | 356       | 47     | 96     | 0      | Other specified dealers.....                            | 943       | 92     | 274   | 26     |
| Other transportation and communication.....                        | 120       | 1      | 52     |        | Not specified dealers.....                              | 364       | 42     | 73    | 7      |
| Other occupations.....   | 800       | 14     | 260    | 9      | Salesmen and saleswomen.....                            | 16,445    | 5,090  | 5,241 | 1,551  |
| Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....                    | 85        |        | 4      |        | Auctioneers.....  | 186       |        | 13    |        |
| Steam railroad.....  | 495       | 7      | 148    | 5      | Canvassers.....   | 518       | 132    | 169   | 44     |
| Street railroad.....   | 65        |        | 47     |        | Demonstrators.....                                      | 9         | 61     | 2     | 40     |
| Other transportation and communication.....                        | 155       | 7      | 67     | 4      | Sales agents.....                                       | 42        | 4      | 13    | 1      |
| Trade.....   | 57,011    | 10,294 | 15,583 | 2,716  | Salesmen and saleswomen.....                            | 15,690    | 5,798  | 5,054 | 1,466  |
| Advertising agents.....  | 322       | 50     | 104    | 29     | Undertakers.....  | 370       | 25     | 83    | 4      |
| Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....                       | 30        | 1      | 11     | 1      | Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....        | 633       | 0      | 277   | 0      |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....                           | 2,010     | 164    | 607    | 19     | Other pursuits in trade.....                            | 992       | 285    | 345   | 153    |
| Bankers and bank officials.....                                    | 2,003     | 135    | 169    | 6      | Advertising agencies.....                               | 38        |        | 13    |        |
| Commercial brokers and commission men.....                         | 304       | 5      | 235    | 2      | Grain elevators.....                                    | 40        |        | 0     |        |
| Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....                                  | 160       | 0      | 55     | 3      | Stockyards.....   | 38        |        | 29    |        |
| Stock brokers.....   | 357       | 13     | 193    | 7      | Warehouses and cold-storage plants.....                 | 34        | 38     | 15    | 23     |
| Brokers not specified and promoters.....                           | 80        | 2      | 45     | 1      | Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):  |           |        |       |        |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>3</sup> .....                              | 2,263     | 1,054  | 610    | 463    | Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....            | 11        | 1      | 6     | 1      |
| Commercial travelers.....  | 3,061     | 76     | 950    | 13     | Meat cutters.....                                       | 499       |        | 159   |        |
| Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....                      | 133       | 30     | 63     | 13     | Other occupations.....                                  | 284       | 230    | 102   | 124    |
| Delivery men <sup>4</sup> .....                                    | 1,101     |        | 370    |        | Other trade industries.....                             | 48        | 7      | 13    | 5      |
| Bakeries.....  | 81        |        | 35     |        | Public service (not elsewhere classified).....          | 6,053     | 238    | 2,098 | 37     |
| Stores.....  | 1,020     |        | 335    |        | Fireman, fire department.....                           | 413       |        | 276   |        |
| Floorwalkers, foreman, and overseers.....                          | 423       | 25     | 209    | 17     | Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....                  | 653       | 11     | 335   | 6      |
| Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....                            | 322       | 21     | 142    | 14     | Laborers, public service.....                           | 785       | 4      | 267   |        |
| Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....                          | 106       | 4      | 64     | 3      | Garbage men and scavengers.....                         | 63        | 1      | 13    |        |
| Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....                             | 122       | 218    | 78     | 55     | Other laborers.....                                     | 722       | 3      | 244   |        |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....                     | 3,064     | 185    | 1,035  | 75     | Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....                | 439       | 15     | 102   | 7      |
| Insurance agents.....  | 2,784     | 156    | 886    | 59     | Detectives.....   | 82        | 3      | 57    | 2      |
| Managers and officials, insurance companies.....                   | 280       | 29     | 149    | 16     | Marshals and constables.....                            | 160       |        | 13    |        |
| Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....            | 1,857     | 32     | 614    | 2      | Probation and truant officers.....                      | 7         | 10     | 3     | 5      |
| Coal yards and lumber yards.....                                   | 765       |        | 141    |        | Sheriffs.....   | 181       | 2      | 29    |        |
| Grain elevators.....   | 361       |        | 43     |        | Officials and inspectors (city and county).....         | 913       | 170    | 139   | 17     |
| Stockyards.....  | 532       |        | 313    |        | Officials and inspectors (city).....                    | 376       | 23     | 88    | 7      |
| Warehouses.....  | 133       | 31     | 78     | 1      | Officials and inspectors (county).....                  | 537       | 150    | 51    | 10     |
| Other and not specified trade.....                                 | 66        | 1      | 39     | 1      | Officials and inspectors (State and United States)..... | 460       | 21     | 226   | 4      |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....                      | 1,968     | 112    | 533    | 42     | Officials and inspectors (State).....                   | 150       | 5      | 20    | 2      |
| Newsboys.....  | 506       | 7      | 168    |        | Officials and inspectors (United States).....           | 310       | 16     | 206   | 2      |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) <sup>2</sup> ..... | 1,055     | 25     | 205    | 12     | Policemen.....  | 678       | 4      | 272   | 3      |
| Employment-office keepers.....                                     | 20        | 9      | 13     | 3      | Soldiers, sailors, and marines <sup>11</sup> .....      | 1,675     |        | 438   |        |
| Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....                       | 60        | 8      | 40     | 5      | Other public-service pursuits.....                      | 187       | 4      | 53    |        |
| Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....                            | 716       | 1      | 37     |        | Professional service.....                               | 17,433    | 22,231 | 3,980 | 4,098  |
| Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....                                 | 40        |        | 16     |        | Actors and showmen.....                                 | 504       | 124    | 124   | 55     |
| Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....                                 | 62        |        | 30     |        | Actors.....   | 107       | 114    | 34    | 52     |
| Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....                    | 157       | 7      | 60     | 4      | Showmen.....  | 397       | 10     | 90    | 3      |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                              | 1,785     | 136    | 530    | 47     | Architects.....   | 113       |        | 55    |        |
| Managers and officials, real estate companies.....                 | 38        | 3      | 21     | 2      | Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....            | 123       | 115    | 68    | 45     |
| Real estate agents.....  | 1,747     | 133    | 518    | 45     | Authors, editors, and reporters.....                    | 471       | 222    | 140   | 41     |
| Retail dealers <sup>10</sup> .....                                 | 17,297    | 987    | 3,318  | 214    | Authors.....  | 24        | 20     | 11    | 7      |
| Automobiles and accessories.....                                   | 753       | 8      | 152    | 1      | Editors and reporters.....                              | 447       | 193    | 129   | 34     |
| Books, music, news, and stationery.....                            | 238       | 36     | 98     | 10     | Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....              | 181       | 8      | 97    | 2      |
| Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....      | 1,074     | 11     | 196    |        | Clergymen.....  | 2,203     | 53     | 261   | 5      |
| Candy and confectionery.....                                       | 400       | 60     | 101    | 21     | College presidents and professors <sup>12</sup> .....   | 625       | 337    | 87    | 24     |
| Cigars and tobacco.....  | 150       | 4      | 62     | 2      | Dentists.....   | 975       | 8      | 230   | 2      |
| Coal and wood.....   | 235       | 2      | 114    | 1      | Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....                | 233       | 29     | 157   | 15     |
| Department stores.....   | 233       | 17     | 31     | 4      | Designers.....  | 21        | 20     | 13    | 9      |
| Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....                      | 1,005     | 176    | 219    | 22     | Draftsmen.....  | 202       | 8      | 140   | 6      |
| Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....     | 1,317     | 80     | 281    | 22     | Inventors.....  | 10        | 1      | 4     |        |
| Five and ten cent and variety stores.....                          | 145       | 29     | 14     | 2      | Lawyers, judges, and justices.....                      | 1,726     | 25     | 546   | 0      |
| Flour and feed.....  | 142       |        | 17     |        | Musicians and teachers of music.....                    | 790       | 1,030  | 285   | 269    |
| Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....                  | 1,810     | 54     | 334    | 11     | Osteopaths.....   | 106       | 37     | 11    | 9      |
| Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....                                  | 359       | 29     | 83     | 7      | Photographers.....                                      | 300       | 175    | 90    | 38     |
| Gasoline and oil filling stations.....                             | 1,443     | 10     | 129    | 2      | Physicians and surgeons.....                            | 1,713     | 70     | 436   | 27     |

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup> Most of the persons included in this classification are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

<sup>3</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

<sup>4</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

<sup>10</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

<sup>11</sup> Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

<sup>12</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR OMAHA: 1930—Continued

| OCCUPATION  | THE STATE |        | OMAHA |        | OCCUPATION   | THE STATE |        | OMAHA |        |
|---|-----------|--------|-------|--------|--|-----------|--------|-------|--------|
|   | Male      | Female | Male  | Female |  | Male      | Female | Male  | Female |
| <b>Professional service—Continued.</b>                        |           |        |       |        | <b>Domestic and personal service—Contd.</b>                |           |        |       |        |
| Teachers  | 2,469     | 14,941 | 205   | 1,070  | Housekeepers and stewards                                  | 98        | 2,804  | 41    | 502    |
| Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)                           | 110       | 50     | 29    | 23     | Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.                 | 33        | 215    | 17    | 80     |
| Teachers (school)   | 2,359     | 14,891 | 176   | 1,056  | Other housekeepers and stewards                            | 65        | 2,679  | 24    | 482    |
| Technical engineers   | 1,346     | 1      | 483   | -----  | Janitors and sextons                                       | 2,936     | 877    | 995   | 175    |
| Civil engineers and surveyors                                 | 857       | 1      | 253   | -----  | Laborers, domestic and personal service                    | 364       | 85     | 136   | 6      |
| Electrical engineers  | 331       | -----  | 145   | -----  | Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry)                | 32        | 1,347  | 13    | 230    |
| Mechanical engineers <sup>13</sup>                            | 144       | -----  | 79    | -----  | Laundry owners, managers, and officials <sup>15</sup>      | 152       | 28     | 61    | 14     |
| Mining engineers <sup>14</sup>                                | 14        | -----  | 0     | -----  | Owners and proprietors                                     | 85        | 13     | 32    | 7      |
| Trained nurses  | 35        | 3,035  | 6     | 1,307  | Managers and officials                                     | 67        | 15     | 20    | 7      |
| Veterinary surgeons   | 435       | -----  | 44    | -----  | Laundry operatives <sup>15</sup>                           | 496       | 1,433  | 162   | 621    |
| Other professional pursuits                                   | 327       | 592    | 104   | 197    | Delivery men <sup>16</sup>                                 | 111       | -----  | 48    | -----  |
| County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.                       | 66        | 14     | 8     | -----  | Foremen and overseers                                      | 20        | 27     | 9     | 18     |
| Librarians  | 15        | 296    | ----- | 63     | Laborers   | 77        | 178    | 19    | 49     |
| Social and welfare workers                                    | 46        | 142    | 10    | 82     | Other operatives   | 288       | 1,228  | 86    | 554    |
| Other occupations   | 200       | 140    | 77    | 52     | Midwives and nurses (not trained)                          | 30        | 1,487  | 15    | 305    |
| Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits                    | 1,864     | 623    | 353   | 224    | Midwives   | -----     | 6      | ----- | 2      |
| Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace                  | 131       | 20     | 14    | 3      | Nurses (not trained)                                       | 30        | 1,481  | 15    | 303    |
| Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices          | 10        | 1      | 6     | 1      | Porters (except in stores)                                 | 727       | -----  | 490   | -----  |
| Apprentices to other professional persons                     | 27        | 1      | 5     | 1      | Domestic and personal service                              | 382       | -----  | 210   | -----  |
| Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers        | 647       | 5      | 65    | 1      | Professional service                                       | 27        | -----  | 9     | -----  |
| Chiropractors   | 151       | 53     | 30    | 8      | Steam railroad   | 197       | -----  | 168   | -----  |
| Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production | 1         | -----  | 1     | -----  | Other porters (except in stores)                           | 121       | -----  | 103   | -----  |
| Healers (not elsewhere classified)                            | 47        | 90     | 20    | 40     | Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers                   | 1,300     | 536    | 297   | 127    |
| Keepers of charitable and penal institutions                  | 83        | 75     | 16    | 24     | Servants:  | -----     | -----  | ----- | -----  |
| Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.                | 92        | 9      | 12    | 1      | Cooks  | 1,423     | 1,013  | 635   | 450    |
| Officials of lodges, societies, etc.                          | 108       | 42     | 36    | 21     | Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.                 | 1,207     | 1,250  | 525   | 234    |
| Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials          | 27        | 2      | 7     | 1      | Other cooks  | 216       | 603    | 110   | 216    |
| Religious workers   | 128       | 193    | 29    | 50     | Other servants   | 855       | 11,405 | 312   | 3,207  |
| Technicians and laboratory assistants                         | 68        | 78     | 40    | 35     | Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.                 | 557       | 1,177  | 252   | 412    |
| Theatrical owners, managers, and officials                    | 282       | 18     | 56    | 1      | Other domestic and personal service                        | 298       | 10,228 | 60    | 2,855  |
| Other occupations   | 62        | 27     | 16    | 22     | Waiters  | 900       | 2,710  | 506   | 736    |
| Attendants and helpers, professional service                  | 894       | 806    | 198   | 150    | Other pursuits   | 217       | 7      | 45    | 6      |
| Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.      | 164       | -----  | 40    | -----  | Cemetery keepers   | 143       | -----  | 13    | -----  |
| Dentists' assistants and attendants                           | 4         | 205    | 2     | 43     | Hunters, trappers, and guides                              | 13        | -----  | 1     | -----  |
| Helpers, motion-picture production                            | 1         | 1      | 1     | -----  | Other occupations  | 61        | 7      | 31    | 6      |
| Laborers, professional service                                | 172       | 28     | 29    | 2      | Clerical occupations                                       | 14,494    | 16,828 | 7,875 | 7,658  |
| Laborers, recreation and amusement                            | 226       | 2      | 48    | -----  | Agents, collectors, and credit men                         | 1,755     | 124    | 783   | 34     |
| Librarians' assistants and attendants                         | 2         | 11     | 2     | 2      | Agents (not elsewhere classified)                          | 897       | 55     | 367   | 15     |
| Physicians' and surgeons' attendants                          | 4         | 255    | ----- | 48     | Collectors   | 253       | 32     | 109   | 3      |
| Stage hands and circus helpers                                | 32        | 2      | 20    | -----  | Credit men   | 252       | 24     | 173   | 14     |
| Theater ushers  | 60        | 36     | 22    | 2      | Purchasing agents (except for railroads)                   | 353       | 13     | 134   | 2      |
| Other attendants and helpers                                  | 229       | 263    | 34    | 53     | Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants                     | 3,548     | 4,548  | 1,073 | 1,464  |
| Domestic and personal service                                 | 14,584    | 23,151 | 4,952 | 7,800  | Accountants and auditors                                   | 1,232     | 143    | 847   | 60     |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists                        | 3,246     | 1,570  | 636   | 469    | Bookkeepers and cashiers                                   | 2,316     | 4,405  | 820   | 1,374  |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers                            | 204       | 1,431  | 70    | 475    | Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)                         | 8,548     | 4,225  | 5,051 | 2,529  |
| Bootblacks  | 93        | -----  | 17    | -----  | Office appliance operators                                 | 35        | 359    | 17    | 310    |
| Charwomen and cleaners  | 95        | 183    | 60    | 82     | Shipping clerks  | 778       | 22     | 495   | 11     |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers                   | 651       | 200    | 214   | 114    | Weighers   | 130       | 12     | 83    | 7      |
| Owners and proprietors  | 184       | 26     | 56    | 7      | Other clerks   | 7,605     | 3,832  | 4,456 | 2,201  |
| Managers and officials  | 46        | 14     | 17    | 3      | Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>17</sup> | 273       | 88     | 157   | 40     |
| Foremen and overseers   | 6         | 2      | 3     | 1      | Stenographers and typists                                  | 370       | 6,841  | 211   | 3,691  |
| Laborers  | 34        | 9      | 15    | 1      | -----  | -----     | -----  | ----- | -----  |
| Other operatives  | 361       | 248    | 123   | 102    | -----  | -----     | -----  | ----- | -----  |
| Elevator tenders  | 230       | 195    | 169   | 124    | -----  | -----     | -----  | ----- | -----  |
| Hotel keepers and managers                                    | 475       | 251    | 108   | 28     | -----  | -----     | -----  | ----- | -----  |

<sup>13</sup> Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.<sup>14</sup> Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.<sup>15</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.<sup>16</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.<sup>17</sup> Except telegraph messengers.



# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR LINCOLN: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in Lincoln are omitted]

| OCCUPATION   | LINCOLN |        | OCCUPATION  | LINCOLN      |              |
|--|---------|--------|---|--------------|--------------|
|  | Male    | Female |   | Male         | Female       |
| POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....                      | 30,082  | 34,063 |   |              |              |
| <b>GAINFUL WORKERS</b>                                     |         |        |   |              |              |
| All occupations.....                                       | 22,327  | 9,982  |   |              |              |
| Agriculture.....   | 726     | 56     |   |              |              |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                          | 108     | 14     |   |              |              |
| Farm managers and foremen.....                             | 23      | 1      |   |              |              |
| Farm laborers.....   | 535     | 41     |   |              |              |
| Forestry and fishing.....                                  | 4       |        |   |              |              |
| Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....        | 4       |        |   |              |              |
| Extraction of minerals.....                                | 10      |        |   |              |              |
| Operators, managers, and officials.....                    | 3       |        |   |              |              |
| Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....                    | 1       |        |   |              |              |
| Coal mine operatives.....                                  | 1       |        |   |              |              |
| Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....            | 5       |        |   |              |              |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....               | 6,712   | 745    |   |              |              |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades <sup>1</sup> ..... | 18      | 1      |   |              |              |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....      | 34      | 1      |   |              |              |
| Bakers.....  | 110     | 30     |   |              |              |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....                  | 60      |        |   |              |              |
| Boilermakers.....  | 46      |        |   |              |              |
| Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....                | 151     |        |   |              |              |
| Builders and building contractors.....                     | 206     | 1      |   |              |              |
| Cabinetmakers.....   | 46      |        |   |              |              |
| Carpenters.....  | 757     |        |   |              |              |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....              | 221     | 13     |   |              |              |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....         |         | 182    |   |              |              |
| Electricians.....  | 172     |        |   |              |              |
| Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....        | 19      |        |   |              |              |
| Engineers (stationary), cranesmen, hoistmen, etc.....      | 170     |        |   |              |              |
| Engravers.....   | 13      |        |   |              |              |
| Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....      | 8       |        |   |              |              |
| Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....       | 85      |        |   |              |              |
| Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....                 | 118     | 7      |   |              |              |
| Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....      | 1       |        |   |              |              |
| Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....   | 83      |        |   |              |              |
| Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....               | 277     |        |   |              |              |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing).....                | 272     | 20     |   |              |              |
| Manufacturers.....   | 150     | 2      |   |              |              |
| Mechanics (n. o. s.).....                                  | 637     |        |   |              |              |
| Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....                    | 12      |        |   |              |              |
| Milliners and millinery dealers.....                       | 1       | 22     |   |              |              |
| Molders, founders, and castors (metal).....                | 14      |        |   |              |              |
| Oilers of machinery.....                                   | 10      |        |   |              |              |
| Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....       | 460     |        |   |              |              |
| Paper hangers.....   | 89      | 2      |   |              |              |
| Pattern and model makers.....                              | 3       |        |   |              |              |
| Piano and organ tuners.....                                | 16      |        |   |              |              |
| Plasterers and cement finishers.....                       | 87      |        |   |              |              |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....                    | 101     |        |   |              |              |
| Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....                | 51      |        |   |              |              |
| Roofers and slaters.....                                   | 31      |        |   |              |              |
| Sawyers.....   | 5       |        |   |              |              |
| Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....              | 77      |        |   |              |              |
| Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....        | 1       |        |   |              |              |
| Stonecutters.....  | 12      |        |   |              |              |
| Structural iron workers (building).....                    | 23      |        |   |              |              |
| Tailors and tailoresses.....                               | 80      | 8      |   |              |              |
| Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....                            | 82      |        |   |              |              |
| Upholsterers.....  | 12      | 1      |   |              |              |
| Operatives (n. o. s.):                                     |         |        |   |              |              |
| Building industry.....                                     | 22      |        |   |              |              |
| Chemical and allied industries.....                        | 25      | 11     |   |              |              |
| Cigar and tobacco factories.....                           | 2       | 10     |   |              |              |
| Clay, glass, and stone industries.....                     | 13      |        |   |              |              |
| Clothing industries.....                                   | 21      | 167    |   |              |              |
| Food and allied industries.....                            | 117     | 103    |   |              |              |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....     | 129     | 5      |   |              |              |
| Metal industries (except iron and steel).....              | 5       |        |   |              |              |
| Leather industries.....                                    | 31      |        |   |              |              |
| Lumber and furniture industries.....                       | 62      | 3      |   |              |              |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries.....                | 35      | 61     |   |              |              |
|  |         |        |   |              |              |
|  |         |        | <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.</b>                     |              |              |
|  |         |        | <b>Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.</b>                                       |              |              |
|  |         |        | Textile industries—   |              |              |
|  |         |        | Silk mills.....   | 4            | 14           |
|  |         |        | Other textile mills.....  |              |              |
|  |         |        | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....                                   | 116          | 36           |
|  |         |        | Not specified industries and services.....                                    | 35           | 13           |
|  |         |        | <b>Laborers (n. o. s.):</b>   |              |              |
|  |         |        | Building, general, and not specified laborers.....                            | 971          | 9            |
|  |         |        | Chemical and allied industries.....   | 29           |              |
|  |         |        | Clay, glass, and stone industries.....  | 33           | 2            |
|  |         |        | Clothing industries.....  | 82           | 11           |
|  |         |        | Food and allied industries.....   |              |              |
|  |         |        | Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....                        | 67           |              |
|  |         |        | Metal industries (except iron and steel).....                                 | 3            |              |
|  |         |        | Leather industries.....   | 4            |              |
|  |         |        | Lumber and furniture industries.....  | 15           |              |
|  |         |        | Paper, printing, and allied industries.....                                   | 6            | 4            |
|  |         |        | Textile industries—   |              |              |
|  |         |        | Other textile mills.....  | 4            |              |
|  |         |        | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....                                   | 72           | 1            |
|  |         |        |   |              |              |
|  |         |        | <b>Transportation and communication.....</b>                                  | <b>2,812</b> | <b>153</b>   |
|  |         |        | <b>Water transportation (selected occupations):</b>                           |              |              |
|  |         |        | Longshoremen and stevedores.....  | 5            |              |
|  |         |        | <b>Road and street transportation (selected occupations):</b>                 |              |              |
|  |         |        | Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....                                 | 642          |              |
|  |         |        | Drymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>2</sup> .....                    | 63           |              |
|  |         |        | Garage owners, managers, and officials.....                                   | 53           |              |
|  |         |        | Garage laborers.....  | 33           |              |
|  |         |        | Hostlers and stable hands.....  | 5            |              |
|  |         |        | Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....                             | 27           |              |
|  |         |        | Laborers, road and street.....  | 127          |              |
|  |         |        | Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....                  | 37           |              |
|  |         |        | <b>Railroad transportation (selected occupations):</b>                        |              |              |
|  |         |        | Baggage men and freight agents.....   | 16           |              |
|  |         |        | Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....                                       | 35           |              |
|  |         |        | Brakemen, steam railroad.....   | 92           |              |
|  |         |        | Conductors, steam railroad.....   | 98           |              |
|  |         |        | Conductors, street railroad.....  | 8            |              |
|  |         |        | Foremen and overseers.....  | 63           |              |
|  |         |        | Laborers (includes construction laborers).....                                | 305          |              |
|  |         |        | Locomotive engineers.....   | 147          |              |
|  |         |        | Locomotive firemen.....   | 116          |              |
|  |         |        | Motormen.....   | 41           |              |
|  |         |        | Officials and superintendents.....  | 49           |              |
|  |         |        | Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....  | 143          |              |
|  |         |        | Ticket and station agents.....  | 8            |              |
|  |         |        | <b>Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):</b> |              |              |
|  |         |        | Agents, express companies.....  | 2            |              |
|  |         |        | Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....                               | 99           |              |
|  |         |        | Mail carriers.....  | 98           |              |
|  |         |        | Postmasters.....  | 2            | 1            |
|  |         |        | Radio operators.....  | 1            |              |
|  |         |        | Telegraph and telephone linemen.....  | 101          |              |
|  |         |        | Telegraph messengers.....   | 23           |              |
|  |         |        | Telegraph operators.....  | 36           | 4            |
|  |         |        | Telephone operators.....  | 22           | 148          |
|  |         |        | <b>Other transportation and communication pursuits:</b>                       |              |              |
|  |         |        | Apprentices.....  | 6            |              |
|  |         |        | Aviators.....   | 25           |              |
|  |         |        | Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.) <sup>3</sup> .....                           | 65           |              |
|  |         |        | Inspectors.....   | 74           | 2            |
|  |         |        | Laborers (n. o. s.) <sup>4</sup> .....  | 15           | 2            |
|  |         |        | Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) <sup>5</sup> .....            | 45           | 2            |
|  |         |        | Other occupations.....  | 80           | 1            |
|  |         |        |   |              |              |
|  |         |        | <b>Trade.....</b>   | <b>6,080</b> | <b>1,263</b> |
|  |         |        | Advertising agents.....   | 52           | 14           |
|  |         |        | Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....                                  | 15           |              |
|  |         |        | Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....                                      | 217          | 12           |
|  |         |        | "Clerks" in stores <sup>6</sup> .....   | 188          | 185          |
|  |         |        | Commercial travelers.....   | 649          | 9            |
|  |         |        | Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....                                 | 35           | 0            |
|  |         |        | Delivery men <sup>7</sup> .....   | 208          |              |
|  |         |        | Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....                                     | 83           | 4            |
|  |         |        | Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....  | 8            | 22           |
|  |         |        | Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....                                | 552          | 38           |

<sup>1</sup> Some of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>3</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

<sup>4</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

<sup>5</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR LINCOLN: 1930—Con.

| OCCUPATION  | LINCOLN      |              | OCCUPATION   | LINCOLN      |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|
|   | Male         | Female       |  | Male         | Female       |
| <b>Trade—Continued.</b>                                 |              |              | <b>Professional service—Continued.</b>                           |              |              |
| Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc..... | 53           | 14           | Teachers.....  | 174          | 785          |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....           | 192          | 14           | Technical engineers.....   | 286          | 1            |
| Newsboys.....   | 139          | 8            | Trained nurses.....  | 22           | 402          |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....    | 46           | 8            | Veterinary surgeons.....   | 23           | 145          |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                   | 261          | 38           | Other professional pursuits.....                                 | 93           | 101          |
| Retail dealers <sup>6</sup> .....                       | 1,157        | 69           | Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....                  | 167          | 101          |
| Salesmen and saleswomen.....                            | 1,911        | 802          | Attendants and helpers, professional service.....                | 129          | 163          |
| Undertakers.....  | 32           | 4            |  |              |              |
| Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....        | 126          | 4            | <b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>                        | <b>1,538</b> | <b>3,051</b> |
| Other pursuits in trade.....                            | 136          | 38           | Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....                      | 253          | 198          |
|   |              |              | Boarding and lodging house keepers.....                          | 19           | 182          |
| <b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>   | <b>590</b>   | <b>10</b>    | Bootblacks.....  | 13           | 89           |
| Firemen, fire department.....                           | 80           | 3            | Charwomen and cleaners.....                                      | 19           | 53           |
| Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....                  | 84           | 4            | Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....                 | 90           | 60           |
| Laborers, public service.....                           | 106          | 3            | Elevator tenders.....  | 14           | 10           |
| Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....                | 30           | 4            | Hotel keepers and managers.....                                  | 23           | 293          |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....         | 63           | 2            | Housekeepers and stewards.....                                   | 10           | 99           |
| Officials and inspectors (State and United States)..... | 80           | 1            | Janitors and sextons.....  | 406          | 10           |
| Police men.....   | 48           | 1            | Laborers, domestic and personal service.....                     | 49           | 135          |
| Soldiers, sailors, and marines <sup>7</sup> .....       | 8            | 7            | Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....                | 2            | 2            |
| Other public service pursuits.....                      | 15           |              | Laundry owners, managers, and officials <sup>9</sup> .....       | 14           | 219          |
|   |              |              | Laundry operatives <sup>9</sup> .....                            | 65           | 134          |
| <b>Professional service.....</b>                        | <b>2,278</b> | <b>2,044</b> | Midwives and nurses (not trained).....                           | 3            | 84           |
| Actors and showmen.....                                 | 40           | 17           | Porters (except in stores).....                                  | 84           | 66           |
| Architects.....   | 20           | 25           | Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....                    | 96           | 1,223        |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....            | 22           | 28           | Servants.....  | 287          | 327          |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                    | 73           | 2            | Waiters.....   | 107          | 1            |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....              | 25           | 5            | Other pursuits.....  | 11           |              |
| Clergymen.....  | 159          | 158          |  |              |              |
| College presidents and professors <sup>8</sup> .....    | 335          | 2            | <b>Clerical occupations.....</b>                                 | <b>1,667</b> | <b>2,655</b> |
| Dentists.....   | 112          | 5            | Agents, collectors, and credit men.....                          | 187          | 19           |
| Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....                | 43           | 5            | Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....                      | 403          | 580          |
| Lawyers, judges, and justices.....                      | 234          | 161          | Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                          | 931          | 10           |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                    | 123          | 5            | Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>10</sup> ..... | 33           | 1,296        |
| Osteopaths.....   | 8            | 37           | Stenographers and typists.....                                   | 48           |              |
| Photographers.....                                      | 23           | 7            |  |              |              |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                            | 162          |              |  |              |              |

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.  
<sup>6</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
<sup>7</sup> Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.  
<sup>8</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.  
<sup>9</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.  
<sup>10</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR OMAHA: 1930

| AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION | TOTAL            |                    |             | MALE           |                    |             | FEMALE         |                    |             | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |              |              |
|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------|---|--------------|--------------|
|                              | Total number     | Gainfully occupied |             | Total number   | Gainfully occupied |             | Total number   | Gainfully occupied |             | Total                                       | Male         | Female       |
|                              |                  | Number             | Per cent    |                | Number             | Per cent    |                | Number             | Per cent    |   |              |              |
| <b>THE STATE.....</b>        | <b>1,106,139</b> | <b>507,008</b>     | <b>45.8</b> | <b>567,675</b> | <b>417,267</b>     | <b>73.5</b> | <b>538,464</b> | <b>69,721</b>      | <b>16.7</b> | <b>100.0</b>                                | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| Native white.....            | 972,413          | 442,121            | 45.5        | 494,276        | 360,533            | 72.0        | 478,137        | 81,588             | 17.1        | 87.2  | 86.4         | 90.9         |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 114,896          | 54,416             | 47.4        | 63,169         | 48,789             | 77.2        | 51,727         | 5,627              | 10.9        | 10.7  | 11.7         | 6.3          |
| Negro.....                   | 11,605           | 7,179              | 61.9        | 5,986          | 4,910              | 82.0        | 5,619          | 2,269              | 40.4        | 1.4   | 1.2          | 2.5          |
| Other races.....             | 7,225            | 3,292              | 45.6        | 4,244          | 3,055              | 72.0        | 2,691          | 237                | 8.0         | 0.6   | 0.7          | 0.3          |
| <b>Omaha.....</b>            | <b>177,421</b>   | <b>93,295</b>      | <b>52.6</b> | <b>87,131</b>  | <b>67,496</b>      | <b>77.5</b> | <b>90,290</b>  | <b>25,799</b>      | <b>28.6</b> | <b>100.0</b>                                | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| Native white.....            | 138,563          | 71,794             | 51.8        | 66,786         | 50,224             | 75.2        | 71,777         | 21,570             | 30.1        | 77.0  | 74.4         | 83.0         |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 28,633           | 15,164             | 53.0        | 15,041         | 12,885             | 85.7        | 13,592         | 2,279              | 16.8        | 16.3  | 19.1         | 8.8          |
| Negro.....                   | 9,352            | 5,811              | 62.1        | 4,722          | 3,892              | 82.4        | 4,630          | 1,919              | 41.4        | 6.2   | 5.8          | 7.4          |
| Other races.....             | 878              | 526                | 60.0        | 582            | 495                | 85.1        | 291            | 31                 | 10.7        | 0.6   | 0.7          | 0.1          |

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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**TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR LINCOLN: 1930**

| CITY         | COLOR AND NATIVITY |        |        |              |        |        |                    |       |         |       |      |         |             |      |         | MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES |         |                        |
|--------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------------|-------|---------|-------|------|---------|-------------|------|---------|------------------------------|---------|------------------------|
|              | All classes        |        |        | Native white |        |        | Foreign-born white |       |         | Negro |      |         | Other races |      |         | Single and un-known          | Married | Wid-owed and di-voiced |
|              | Total              | Male   | Female | Total        | Male   | Female | Total              | Male  | Fe-male | Total | Male | Fe-male | Total       | Male | Fe-male |                              |         |                        |
| Lincoln..... | 32,309             | 22,327 | 9,982  | 28,316       | 19,138 | 9,178  | 3,376              | 2,735 | 641     | 513   | 354  | 159     | 104         | 100  | 4       | 5,566                        | 2,920   | 1,496                  |

**TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR OMAHA: 1930**

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

| AREA AND AGE           | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |       |        |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|---|-------|--------|
|                        | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total                                       | Male  | Female |
|                        |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |   |       |        |
| <b>THE STATE.....</b>  | 1,106,139    | 507,008            | 45.8     | 587,676      | 417,287            | 73.5     | 538,464      | 89,721             | 16.7     | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 10 to 13 years.....    | 109,382      | 623                | 0.6      | 55,462       | 556                | 1.0      | 53,920       | 67                 | 0.1      | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1    |
| 14 years.....          | 26,957       | 781                | 2.8      | 13,711       | 606                | 4.9      | 13,246       | 95                 | 0.7      | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.1    |
| 15 years.....          | 26,937       | 1,872              | 7.2      | 13,255       | 1,608              | 12.1     | 12,782       | 204                | 2.1      | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.8    |
| 16 years.....          | 27,242       | 4,030              | 18.1     | 13,829       | 4,084              | 29.2     | 13,413       | 896                | 6.7      | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.0    |
| 17 years.....          | 26,543       | 8,099              | 30.5     | 13,470       | 6,098              | 44.6     | 13,073       | 2,091              | 16.0     | 1.6   | 1.4   | 2.3    |
| 18 and 19 years.....   | 52,278       | 26,086             | 49.9     | 26,234       | 17,470             | 66.6     | 26,044       | 8,616              | 33.1     | 5.1   | 4.2   | 9.6    |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 120,788      | 76,840             | 63.2     | 60,298       | 53,013             | 89.4     | 60,490       | 22,427             | 37.1     | 15.1  | 12.9  | 25.0   |
| 25 to 29 years.....    | 104,370      | 63,210             | 60.6     | 52,193       | 50,671             | 97.1     | 52,207       | 12,539             | 24.0     | 12.5  | 12.1  | 14.0   |
| 30 to 34 years.....    | 90,601       | 57,817             | 63.8     | 50,023       | 49,123             | 98.2     | 49,578       | 8,694              | 17.5     | 11.4  | 11.8  | 9.7    |
| 35 to 39 years.....    | 99,811       | 68,339             | 68.4     | 50,076       | 50,088             | 98.3     | 48,835       | 8,251              | 16.9     | 11.5  | 12.0  | 9.2    |
| 40 to 44 years.....    | 89,859       | 52,891             | 58.9     | 46,662       | 45,868             | 97.0     | 43,204       | 7,223              | 16.7     | 10.4  | 10.9  | 8.1    |
| 45 to 49 years.....    | 76,815       | 45,106             | 58.7     | 40,125       | 39,028             | 97.3     | 39,090       | 6,078              | 15.6     | 8.9   | 9.4   | 6.8    |
| 50 to 54 years.....    | 64,691       | 37,384             | 57.8     | 34,386       | 32,631             | 94.9     | 30,805       | 4,753              | 15.7     | 7.4   | 7.8   | 5.3    |
| 55 to 59 years.....    | 52,041       | 28,469             | 54.7     | 27,577       | 25,094             | 91.0     | 24,464       | 3,375              | 13.8     | 6.6   | 6.0   | 3.8    |
| 60 to 64 years.....    | 42,783       | 20,839             | 48.7     | 22,815       | 18,678             | 81.9     | 19,968       | 2,161              | 10.8     | 4.1   | 4.5   | 2.4    |
| 65 to 69 years.....    | 34,431       | 13,643             | 39.6     | 18,632       | 12,424             | 66.7     | 15,799       | 1,210              | 7.7      | 2.7   | 3.0   | 1.4    |
| 70 to 74 years.....    | 25,525       | 6,033              | 27.2     | 13,093       | 6,803              | 45.6     | 11,532       | 570                | 4.9      | 1.4   | 1.5   | 0.6    |
| 75 years and over..... | 26,238       | 3,238              | 12.4     | 13,641       | 2,959              | 21.7     | 12,597       | 299                | 2.4      | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.3    |
| Unknown.....           | 750          | 408                | 54.4     | 433          | 305                | 70.4     | 317          | 103                | 32.5     | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1    |
| <b>Omaha.....</b>      | 177,421      | 93,286             | 52.6     | 87,131       | 67,496             | 77.5     | 90,290       | 25,799             | 28.6     | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 10 to 13 years.....    | 13,700       | 60                 | 0.4      | 6,857        | 52                 | 0.8      | 6,852        | 8                  | 0.1      | 0.1   | 0.1   | -----  |
| 14 years.....          | 3,503        | 48                 | 1.4      | 1,731        | 40                 | 2.3      | 1,772        | 8                  | 0.5      | 0.1   | 0.1   | -----  |
| 15 years.....          | 3,418        | 119                | 3.5      | 1,685        | 81                 | 4.8      | 1,733        | 38                 | 2.2      | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1    |
| 16 years.....          | 3,460        | 635                | 18.4     | 1,694        | 359                | 21.2     | 1,766        | 276                | 15.6     | 0.7   | 0.5   | 1.1    |
| 17 years.....          | 3,531        | 1,292              | 36.6     | 1,713        | 670                | 39.1     | 1,818        | 622                | 34.2     | 1.4   | 1.0   | 2.4    |
| 18 and 19 years.....   | 7,359        | 4,347              | 59.1     | 3,330        | 2,140              | 64.3     | 4,029        | 2,207              | 54.8     | 4.7   | 3.2   | 8.0    |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 19,357       | 13,619             | 70.4     | 8,741        | 7,725              | 88.4     | 10,616       | 5,894              | 55.5     | 14.6  | 11.4  | 22.8   |
| 25 to 29 years.....    | 18,545       | 12,279             | 66.2     | 8,083        | 8,408              | 96.8     | 9,802        | 3,871              | 39.3     | 13.2  | 12.5  | 15.0   |
| 30 to 34 years.....    | 18,380       | 11,678             | 63.5     | 8,913        | 8,741              | 98.1     | 9,467        | 2,937              | 31.0     | 12.5  | 13.0  | 11.4   |
| 35 to 39 years.....    | 18,784       | 12,119             | 64.5     | 9,450        | 9,284              | 98.2     | 9,334        | 2,835              | 30.4     | 13.0  | 13.8  | 11.0   |
| 40 to 44 years.....    | 16,425       | 10,642             | 64.8     | 8,483        | 8,319              | 98.1     | 7,942        | 2,323              | 29.2     | 11.4  | 12.3  | 9.0    |
| 45 to 49 years.....    | 13,610       | 8,652              | 63.0     | 7,047        | 6,870              | 97.6     | 6,563        | 1,770              | 27.1     | 9.3   | 10.2  | 8.9    |
| 50 to 54 years.....    | 10,642       | 6,530              | 61.4     | 5,520        | 5,286              | 95.8     | 5,122        | 1,244              | 24.3     | 7.0   | 7.8   | 4.8    |
| 55 to 59 years.....    | 8,045        | 4,508              | 56.0     | 3,995        | 3,677              | 92.0     | 4,050        | 831                | 20.5     | 4.8   | 5.4   | 3.2    |
| 60 to 64 years.....    | 6,649        | 3,220              | 48.4     | 3,280        | 2,744              | 83.7     | 3,369        | 476                | 14.1     | 3.5   | 4.1   | 1.8    |
| 65 to 69 years.....    | 5,231        | 2,125              | 40.6     | 2,671        | 1,857              | 69.5     | 2,560        | 298                | 10.5     | 2.8   | 2.8   | 1.0    |
| 70 to 74 years.....    | 3,427        | 949                | 27.7     | 1,756        | 833                | 47.4     | 1,671        | 116                | 6.9      | 1.0   | 1.2   | 0.4    |
| 75 years and over..... | 3,131        | 362                | 11.6     | 1,448        | 319                | 22.0     | 1,683        | 43                 | 2.6      | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.2    |
| Unknown.....           | 215          | 111                | 51.6     | 134          | 85                 | 63.4     | 81           | 26                 | -----    | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1    |

POPULATION—NEBRASKA

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR OMAHA: 1930

| AREA AND AGE           | ALL CLASSES |         |        | NATIVE WHITE |         |        | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE |        |        | NEGRO |       |        | OTHER RACES |       |        |
|------------------------|-------------|---------|--------|--------------|---------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------------|-------|--------|
|                        | Total       | Male    | Female | Total        | Male    | Female | Total              | Male   | Female | Total | Male  | Female | Total       | Male  | Female |
| THE STATE.....         | 507,008     | 417,287 | 89,721 | 442,121      | 360,533 | 81,588 | 54,416             | 48,789 | 5,627  | 7,179 | 4,910 | 2,289  | 3,292       | 3,055 | 237    |
| 10 to 13 years.....    | 623         | 550     | 73     | 583          | 525     | 58     | 4                  | 3      | 1      | 3     | 3     | -----  | 33          | 25    | 8      |
| 14 years.....          | 761         | 668     | 93     | 722          | 648     | 74     | 3                  | 3      | -----  | 3     | 5     | 3      | 18          | 10    | 8      |
| 15 years.....          | 1,872       | 1,608   | 264    | 1,820        | 1,572   | 248    | 16                 | 12     | 4      | 13    | 8     | 5      | 23          | 16    | 7      |
| 16 years.....          | 4,930       | 4,034   | 896    | 4,783        | 3,936   | 847    | 62                 | 32     | 30     | 42    | 29    | 13     | 43          | 37    | 6      |
| 17 years.....          | 8,099       | 6,008   | 2,091  | 7,833        | 5,818   | 2,015  | 148                | 99     | 49     | 64    | 46    | 18     | 54          | 45    | 9      |
| 18 and 19 years.....   | 26,086      | 17,470  | 8,616  | 25,268       | 16,935  | 8,333  | 472                | 293    | 179    | 203   | 125   | 83     | 138         | 117   | 21     |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 76,340      | 53,913  | 22,427 | 73,073       | 51,417  | 21,656 | 2,093              | 1,614  | 470    | 714   | 458   | 256    | 400         | 424   | 36     |
| 25 to 29 years.....    | 68,210      | 50,671  | 17,539 | 58,843       | 47,110  | 11,727 | 2,820              | 2,381  | 439    | 1,002 | 600   | 342    | 545         | 514   | 31     |
| 30 to 34 years.....    | 57,817      | 40,123  | 17,694 | 53,119       | 45,150  | 7,969  | 3,300              | 2,893  | 407    | 930   | 634   | 296    | 408         | 440   | 28     |
| 35 to 39 years.....    | 68,339      | 50,088  | 18,251 | 51,820       | 44,475  | 7,345  | 4,018              | 4,420  | 498    | 1,107 | 721   | 386    | 404         | 472   | 22     |
| 40 to 44 years.....    | 52,891      | 45,608  | 7,283  | 45,059       | 38,775  | 6,284  | 6,555              | 5,930  | 625    | 925   | 628   | 297    | 352         | 335   | 17     |
| 45 to 49 years.....    | 45,106      | 39,028  | 6,078  | 37,015       | 31,847  | 5,168  | 6,977              | 6,314  | 663    | 839   | 606   | 233    | 276         | 261   | 14     |
| 50 to 54 years.....    | 37,384      | 32,631  | 4,753  | 29,472       | 25,525  | 3,947  | 7,150              | 6,511  | 639    | 599   | 443   | 156    | 163         | 152   | 11     |
| 55 to 59 years.....    | 28,469      | 25,094  | 3,375  | 21,563       | 18,871  | 2,692  | 6,480              | 5,899  | 581    | 319   | 225   | 94     | 107         | 99    | 8      |
| 60 to 64 years.....    | 20,839      | 18,078  | 2,761  | 14,636       | 12,975  | 1,661  | 5,059              | 5,496  | 403    | 189   | 156   | 33     | 55          | 51    | 4      |
| 65 to 69 years.....    | 13,643      | 12,424  | 1,219  | 9,227        | 8,342   | 885    | 4,267              | 3,969  | 298    | 116   | 86    | 30     | 33          | 27    | 6      |
| 70 to 74 years.....    | 6,933       | 6,363   | 570    | 4,777        | 4,381   | 396    | 2,098              | 1,938  | 160    | 43    | 20    | 14     | 15          | 15    | -----  |
| 75 years and over..... | 3,268       | 2,959   | 299    | 2,144        | 1,961   | 183    | 1,049              | 943    | 106    | 50    | 41    | 9      | 15          | 14    | 1      |
| Unknown.....           | 408         | 305     | 103    | 354          | 258     | 96     | 45                 | 39     | 6      | 8     | 7     | 1      | 1           | 1     | -----  |
| Omaha.....             | 93,295      | 67,490  | 25,799 | 71,794       | 50,224  | 21,570 | 15,184             | 12,885 | 2,270  | 5,811 | 3,892 | 1,919  | 526         | 495   | 31     |
| 10 to 13 years.....    | 60          | 52      | 8      | 58           | 51      | 7      | 1                  | -----  | 1      | 1     | 1     | -----  | -----       | ----- | -----  |
| 14 years.....          | 48          | 40      | 8      | 44           | 37      | 7      | 2                  | 2      | -----  | 2     | 1     | 1      | -----       | ----- | -----  |
| 15 years.....          | 119         | 81      | 38     | 111          | 77      | 34     | 2                  | -----  | 2      | 6     | 4     | -----  | -----       | ----- | -----  |
| 16 years.....          | 635         | 359     | 276    | 588          | 332     | 256    | 22                 | 10     | 12     | 22    | 15    | 7      | 3           | 2     | 1      |
| 17 years.....          | 1,292       | 670     | 622    | 1,188        | 604     | 584    | 56                 | 30     | 26     | 44    | 33    | 11     | 4           | 3     | 1      |
| 18 and 19 years.....   | 4,347       | 2,140   | 2,207  | 3,981        | 1,935   | 2,046  | 182                | 94     | 88     | 167   | 99    | 68     | 17          | 12    | 5      |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 13,619      | 7,725   | 5,894  | 12,193       | 8,781   | 5,412  | 750                | 504    | 252    | 501   | 364   | 227    | 79          | 76    | 3      |
| 25 to 29 years.....    | 12,279      | 8,408   | 3,871  | 10,385       | 7,050   | 3,335  | 968                | 730    | 238    | 818   | 527   | 291    | 108         | 101   | 7      |
| 30 to 34 years.....    | 11,678      | 8,741   | 2,937  | 9,543        | 7,092   | 2,451  | 1,267              | 1,048  | 209    | 787   | 517   | 270    | 91          | 84    | 7      |
| 35 to 39 years.....    | 12,119      | 9,284   | 2,835  | 9,206        | 6,971   | 2,235  | 1,897              | 1,627  | 270    | 925   | 597   | 328    | 91          | 89    | 2      |
| 40 to 44 years.....    | 10,642      | 8,310   | 2,332  | 7,473        | 5,707   | 1,766  | 2,361              | 2,052  | 309    | 758   | 512   | 246    | 50          | 48    | 2      |
| 45 to 49 years.....    | 8,652       | 6,876   | 1,776  | 5,777        | 4,457   | 1,320  | 2,140              | 1,886  | 254    | 703   | 501   | 202    | 32          | 32    | -----  |
| 50 to 54 years.....    | 6,530       | 5,286   | 1,244  | 4,310        | 3,392   | 918    | 1,741              | 1,542  | 199    | 463   | 337   | 126    | 16          | 15    | 1      |
| 55 to 59 years.....    | 4,508       | 3,677   | 831    | 2,927        | 2,344   | 583    | 1,326              | 1,155  | 171    | 240   | 164   | 76     | 15          | 14    | 1      |
| 60 to 64 years.....    | 3,220       | 2,744   | 476    | 1,945        | 1,616   | 329    | 1,132              | 1,008  | 124    | 134   | 111   | 23     | 9           | 9     | -----  |
| 65 to 69 years.....    | 2,125       | 1,857   | 268    | 1,219        | 1,052   | 167    | 811                | 735    | 76     | 87    | 63    | 24     | 8           | 7     | 1      |
| 70 to 74 years.....    | 949         | 833     | 116    | 560          | 483     | 77     | 360                | 330    | 30     | 27    | 18    | 9      | 2           | 2     | -----  |
| 75 years and over..... | 362         | 319     | 43     | 201          | 180     | 21     | 130                | 113    | 17     | 30    | 25    | 5      | 1           | 1     | -----  |
| Unknown.....           | 111         | 85      | 26     | 85           | 63      | 22     | 20                 | 17     | 3      | 6     | 5     | 1      | -----       | ----- | -----  |

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR LINCOLN: 1930

| CITY AND SEX | Total  | AGE            |                 |                 |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |          |
|--------------|--------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------|
|              |        | 10 to 13 years | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Un-known |
| Lincoln..... | 32,309 | 57             | 113             | 707             | 1,616           | 5,179          | 7,700          | 6,856          | 5,425          | 3,120          | 1,302          | 205               | 29       |
| Male.....    | 22,327 | 52             | 98              | 400             | 784             | 2,898          | 5,245          | 4,999          | 4,051          | 2,498          | 1,106          | 181               | 15       |
| Female.....  | 9,982  | 5              | 15              | 307             | 832             | 2,281          | 2,455          | 1,857          | 1,374          | 622            | 196            | 24                | 14       |

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

| SEX AND OCCUPATION   | COLOR AND NATIVITY |              |                    |       |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |     | Unknown |
|--|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----|---------|
|  | Total              | Native white | Foreign-born white | Negro | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over |     |         |
|  |                    |              |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |     |         |
| <b>MALES</b> .....   | 417,287            | 360,533      | 48,789             | 4,910 | 3,056       | 12,872         | 17,470          | 53,913         | 99,794         | 95,756         | 71,659         | 43,772         | 18,787         | 2,959             | 305 |         |
| <b>Agriculture</b> .....                                     | 183,334            | 170,258      | 21,541             | 103   | 1,432       | 8,883          | 10,234          | 26,496         | 44,154         | 41,730         | 31,826         | 18,979         | 8,491          | 1,442             | 84  |         |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                            | 127,247            | 109,334      | 17,579             | 49    | 285         | -----          | 420             | 6,951          | 30,621         | 35,717         | 27,734         | 17,233         | 7,279          | 1,243             | 49  |         |
| Farm managers and foremen.....                               | 938                | 842          | 94                 | 2     | -----       | -----          | 9               | 91             | 243            | 261            | 168            | 101            | 51             | 8                 | 1   |         |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                             | 46,693             | 41,956       | 3,507              | 44    | 1,096       | 2,863          | 5,276           | 13,941         | 11,691         | 5,442          | 3,801          | 2,527          | 1,067          | 155               | 40  |         |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....                   | 18,466             | 18,126       | 271                | 8     | 51          | 6,020          | 4,529           | 5,512          | 1,694          | 316            | 123            | 118            | 104            | 36                | 4   |         |
| <b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....                            | 155                | 132          | 21                 | 1     | 1           | 2              | 5               | 16             | 34             | 33             | 41             | 12             | 10             | 2                 | --- |         |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....                   | 57                 | 47           | 8                  | 1     | 1           | -----          | 4               | 6              | 13             | 7              | 18             | 4              | 5              | ---               | --- |         |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 98                 | 85           | 13                 | ----- | -----       | 2              | 1               | 10             | 21             | 26             | 23             | 8              | 5              | 2                 | --- |         |
| <b>Extraction of minerals</b> .....                          | 570                | 513          | 56                 | 1     | 1           | 6              | 28              | 115            | 154            | 113            | 108            | 36             | 10             | ---               | --- |         |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....         | 75,154             | 60,481       | 12,275             | 1,822 | 576         | 1,201          | 2,741           | 9,219          | 17,480         | 17,832         | 13,947         | 8,332          | 3,730          | 551               | 61  |         |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades.....                 | 215                | 205          | 8                  | ----- | 2           | 91             | 53              | 53             | 14             | 3              | 1              | -----          | -----          | -----             | --- |         |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....        | 190                | 185          | 4                  | 1     | -----       | 34             | 52              | 50             | 3              | -----          | -----          | -----          | -----          | -----             | --- |         |
| Bakers.....  | 1,184              | 910          | 292                | 3     | 3           | 40             | 97              | 290            | 348            | 221            | 110            | 54             | 15             | -----             | --- |         |
| Blacksmiths.....   | 1,417              | 961          | 456                | 1     | -----       | -----          | 7               | 62             | 161            | 321            | 388            | 286            | 178            | 24                | --- |         |
| Boilermakers.....  | 441                | 323          | 116                | 2     | -----       | -----          | 4               | 28             | 92             | 170            | 91             | 43             | 13             | -----             | --- |         |
| Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....                  | 1,284              | 993          | 305                | 11    | -----       | -----          | 18              | 102            | 219            | 329            | 308            | 100            | 101            | 17                | --- |         |
| Builders and building contractors.....                       | 1,029              | 1,317        | 308                | 5     | 1           | -----          | -----           | 10             | 182            | 474            | 501            | 300            | 135            | 14                | 1   |         |
| Carpenters.....  | 8,072              | 6,295        | 1,740              | 20    | 17          | 11             | 101             | 458            | 1,120          | 2,013          | 2,100          | 1,464          | 700            | 101               | 8   |         |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....                | 1,440              | 1,344        | 104                | 1     | -----       | 13             | 77              | 309            | 411            | 276            | 174            | 143            | 41             | 5                 | --- |         |
| Electricians.....  | 1,740              | 1,646        | 98                 | 1     | -----       | -----          | 63              | 297            | 616            | 494            | 197            | 65             | 13             | -----             | 1   |         |
| Engineers (stationary).....                                  | 1,349              | 1,131        | 203                | 14    | 1           | -----          | -----           | 8              | 96             | 274            | 385            | 330            | 187            | 79                | 10  |         |
| Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....         | 1,095              | 400          | 119                | 25    | 1           | -----          | -----           | 7              | 35             | 134            | 144            | 141            | 94             | 46                | 4   |         |
| Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....                   | 2,557              | 1,102        | 172                | 2     | 1           | -----          | -----           | 7              | 82             | 378            | 410            | 250            | 113            | 23                | 2   |         |
| Machinists.....  | 2,405              | 2,172        | 373                | 9     | 3           | -----          | -----           | 56             | 309            | 816            | 712            | 415            | 197            | 48                | 2   |         |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing).....                  | 2,405              | 2,224        | 181                | ----- | -----       | 13             | 104             | 589            | 848            | 498            | 498            | 247            | 92             | 13                | 1   |         |
| Manufacturers.....   | 1,562              | 1,297        | 263                | 1     | 1           | -----          | -----           | 4              | 42             | 300            | 480            | 394            | 255            | 113               | 23  |         |
| Mechanics (not otherwise specified):                         |                    |              |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |     |         |
| Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....         | 4,787              | 4,497        | 255                | 32    | 3           | -----          | 182             | 819            | 2,072          | 1,234          | 375            | 85             | 16             | 1                 | 3   |         |
| All other industries.....                                    | 2,068              | 1,820        | 217                | 10    | 2           | -----          | 49              | 324            | 677            | 517            | 299            | 139            | 41             | 9                 | 3   |         |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....           | 3,820              | 3,244        | 536                | 41    | 8           | 17             | 69              | 339            | 762            | 926            | 884            | 566            | 221            | 41                | 4   |         |
| Plasterers and cement finishers.....                         | 622                | 507          | 84                 | 31    | -----       | -----          | 4               | 46             | 122            | 161            | 167            | 73             | 54             | 5                 | --- |         |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....                      | 1,581              | 1,395        | 178                | 8     | -----       | -----          | 13              | 139            | 386            | 499            | 325            | 157            | 56             | 4                 | 2   |         |
| Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....                | 791                | 366          | 420                | 3     | 2           | 14             | 18              | 43             | 126            | 162            | 163            | 113            | 118            | 34                | --- |         |
| Tailors.....   | 565                | 137          | 416                | 12    | -----       | -----          | -----           | 20             | 58             | 117            | 155            | 110            | 84             | 20                | 1   |         |
| Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....                       | 561                | 442          | 109                | ----- | -----       | -----          | 13              | 63             | 137            | 151            | 106            | 87             | 18             | 6                 | --- |         |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                        |                    |              |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |     |         |
| Car and railroad shops.....                                  | 632                | 499          | 127                | 3     | 3           | 1              | 15              | 104            | 161            | 170            | 118            | 62             | 11             | -----             | --- |         |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                            | 1,040              | 844          | 519                | 258   | 19          | 30             | 64              | 209            | 438            | 456            | 290            | 117            | 32             | 2                 | 2   |         |
| Other industries.....  | 5,743              | 4,840        | 747                | 87    | 69          | 205            | 367             | 1,094          | 1,593          | 1,060          | 700            | 464            | 216            | 41                | 7   |         |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                          |                    |              |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |     |         |
| General and not specified laborers.....                      | 10,993             | 9,372        | 1,120              | 317   | 184         | 409            | 622             | 1,541          | 1,905          | 1,940          | 2,055          | 1,580          | 785            | 125               | 19  |         |
| Laborers and helpers, building construction.....             | 2,776              | 2,234        | 382                | 152   | 8           | 76             | 140             | 374            | 558            | 587            | 590            | 317            | 123            | 9                 | 2   |         |
| Saw and planing mills.....                                   | 83                 | 73           | 10                 | ----- | -----       | 5              | 4               | 15             | 21             | 11             | 16             | 8              | 1              | 2                 | --- |         |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                            | 2,972              | 1,170        | 1,002              | 646   | 145         | 75             | 175             | 441            | 733            | 781            | 530            | 177            | 53             | 4                 | 3   |         |
| Other industries.....  | 4,588              | 3,618        | 776                | 96    | 98          | 179            | 342             | 911            | 1,180          | 902            | 649            | 289            | 125            | 11                | --- |         |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 3,561              | 2,859        | 698                | 30    | 4           | 10             | 97              | 444            | 594            | 906            | 607            | 398            | 179            | 22                | 1   |         |
| <b>Transportation and communication</b> .....                | 33,499             | 33,788       | 3,448              | 680   | 713         | 497            | 1,140           | 5,001          | 10,615         | 9,885          | 6,788          | 3,367          | 1,024          | 80                | 52  |         |
| Brakemen, steam railroad.....                                | 1,007              | 980          | 27                 | ----- | -----       | -----          | 4               | 114            | 380            | 340            | 124            | 31             | 4              | -----             | 1   |         |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....                | 8,062              | 7,416        | 445                | 182   | 10          | 142            | 390             | 1,035          | 2,036          | 1,728          | 833            | 293            | 74             | 6                 | 25  |         |
| Conductors, steam railroad.....                              | 933                | 900          | 33                 | ----- | -----       | -----          | 4               | 55             | 340            | 360            | 130            | 38             | -----          | ---               |     |         |
| Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>2</sup> .....  | 1,370              | 1,260        | 84                 | 24    | 3           | 38             | 43              | 119            | 244            | 278            | 304            | 233            | 96             | 13                | 2   |         |
| Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....                   | 1,345              | 1,071        | 207                | 7     | -----       | -----          | -----           | 34             | 275            | 391            | 352            | 233            | 69             | 1                 | --- |         |
| Garage laborers.....   | 675                | 527          | 23                 | 122   | 3           | 33             | 64              | 161            | 210            | 111            | 58             | 28             | 8              | -----             | 2   |         |
| Garage owners, managers, and officials.....                  | 1,269              | 1,183        | 83                 | 3     | -----       | -----          | -----           | 2              | 34             | 406            | 456            | 237            | 99             | 2                 | 2   |         |
| Inspectors, steam railroad.....                              | 453                | 356          | 97                 | ----- | -----       | -----          | 1               | 15             | 113            | 143            | 118            | 45             | 17             | -----             | 1   |         |
| Laborers, road and street.....                               | 3,239              | 2,897        | 274                | 52    | 16          | 54             | 151             | 541            | 811            | 702            | 597            | 270            | 99             | 12                | 2   |         |
| Laborers, steam railroad.....                                | 5,813              | 3,985        | 1,073              | 132   | 623         | 50             | 232             | 979            | 1,555          | 1,304          | 976            | 573            | 134            | 4                 | 6   |         |
| Locomotive engineers.....                                    | 1,349              | 1,214        | 134                | ----- | -----       | -----          | -----           | 11             | 90             | 497            | 495            | 200            | 55             | -----             | 1   |         |
| Locomotive firemen.....                                      | 896                | 838          | 56                 | 1     | 1           | -----          | -----           | 2              | 88             | 404            | 317            | 67             | 13             | 5                 | --- |         |
| Mail carriers.....   | 1,909              | 1,805        | 92                 | 10    | 2           | 2              | 8               | 45             | 504            | 627            | 382            | 237            | 84             | 19                | 1   |         |
| Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....           | 446                | 418          | 28                 | ----- | -----       | -----          | -----           | 8              | 50             | 156            | 143            | 68             | 20             | 1                 | --- |         |
| Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies..... | 592                | 544          | 43                 | 6     | -----       | -----          | -----           | 36             | 162            | 190            | 128            | 56             | 19             | -----             | 1   |         |
| Postmasters.....   | 460                | 433          | 26                 | ----- | 1           | -----          | -----           | 2              | 4              | 53             | 152            | 100            | 96             | 47                | 7   |         |
| Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....                   | 1,117              | 1,010        | 105                | 2     | -----       | -----          | -----           | 4              | 68             | 281            | 377            | 226            | 110            | 50                | 1   |         |
| Telegraph operators.....                                     | 737                | 714          | 23                 | ----- | -----       | 1              | 13              | 98             | 249            | 213            | 112            | 41             | 9              | -----             | 1   |         |
| All other occupations.....                                   | 6,827              | 6,208        | 532                | 47    | 40          | 177            | 224             | 1,007          | 1,837          | 1,634          | 1,156          | 596            | 175            | 15                | 6   |         |

<sup>1</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

<sup>2</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

POPULATION—NEBRASKA

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                                      | Total  | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |       |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |    | Unknown |
|---|--------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----|---------|
|   |        | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over |    |         |
| <b>MALES—Continued.</b>                                 |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |    |         |
| Trade.....  | 57,011 | 50,888             | 5,824              | 261   | 38          | 1,412          | 1,801           | 5,909          | 13,937         | 14,221         | 10,463         | 6,277          | 2,735          | 401               | 55 |         |
| Bankers and bank officials.....                         | 2,003  | 1,878              | 125                | —     | —           | —              | —               | 89             | 465            | 597            | 417            | 255            | 144            | 33                | 3  |         |
| Brokers, commercial, loan, stock, and not specified.    | 907    | 836                | 71                 | —     | —           | —              | 3               | 34             | 193            | 271            | 210            | 120            | 53             | 11                | —  |         |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                   | 2,263  | 2,062              | 194                | 3     | 4           | 164            | 276             | 609            | 610            | 284            | 161            | 111            | 39             | 6                 | 3  |         |
| Commercial travelers.....                               | 3,661  | 3,460              | 192                | —     | —           | —              | 19              | 231            | 1,065          | 1,071          | 772            | 388            | 104            | 8                 | 5  |         |
| Delivery men, bakeries and stores <sup>2</sup> .....    | 1,101  | 1,003              | 50                 | 89    | —           | 141            | 156             | 246            | 269            | 174            | 71             | 32             | 12             | —                 | —  |         |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....          | 3,064  | 2,831              | 229                | 3     | 1           | —              | 12              | 159            | 714            | 847            | 672            | 403            | 211            | 42                | 4  |         |
| Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.     | 1,857  | 1,610              | 218                | 17    | 3           | 30             | 63              | 269            | 449            | 437            | 365            | 171            | 66             | 4                 | 3  |         |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....           | 1,968  | 1,611              | 234                | 121   | 2           | 125            | 208             | 394            | 464            | 314            | 255            | 134            | 66             | 7                 | 1  |         |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials, grain elevators.  | 716    | 664                | 52                 | —     | —           | —              | —               | 20             | 116            | 202            | 199            | 124            | 50             | 5                 | —  |         |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                   | 1,785  | 1,698              | 176                | 10    | 1           | —              | 4               | 26             | 150            | 347            | 478            | 474            | 257            | 40                | —  |         |
| Retail dealers <sup>3</sup> .....                       | 17,297 | 14,371             | 2,805              | 45    | 16          | 9              | 71              | 793            | 3,611          | 4,906          | 3,949          | 2,607          | 1,157          | 178               | 16 |         |
| Salesmen.....   | 16,446 | 15,373             | 1,054              | 11    | 7           | 383            | 687             | 2,680          | 4,937          | 3,872          | 2,292          | 1,117          | 422            | 38                | 17 |         |
| Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....        | 633    | 647                | 85                 | —     | —           | —              | 1               | 20             | 198            | 150            | 92             | 40             | 7              | —                 | —  |         |
| All other occupations.....                              | 3,311  | 3,026              | 270                | 12    | 3           | 500            | 101             | 339            | 769            | 701            | 466            | 245            | 114            | 13                | 3  |         |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....          | 6,053  | 5,227              | 739                | 75    | 13          | 12             | 174             | 765            | 1,214          | 1,366          | 1,073          | 888            | 487            | 69                | 3  |         |
| Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....                  | 653    | 475                | 162                | 15    | 1           | —              | 6               | 12             | 58             | 103            | 131            | 200            | 124            | 10                | —  |         |
| Laborers, public service.....                           | 785    | 573                | 178                | 31    | 3           | 11             | 26              | 70             | 128            | 176            | 146            | 136            | 74             | 18                | —  |         |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....         | 913    | 805                | 107                | 1     | —           | —              | —               | 16             | 95             | 192            | 186            | 241            | 168            | 20                | —  |         |
| Officials and inspectors (State and United States)..... | 460    | 427                | 30                 | 3     | —           | —              | —               | 11             | 88             | 126            | 123            | 72             | 37             | 3                 | —  |         |
| Policemen.....  | 678    | 592                | 75                 | 9     | 2           | —              | —               | 20             | 154            | 228            | 163            | 88             | 32             | 1                 | 2  |         |
| Soldiers, sailors, and marines <sup>4</sup> .....       | 1,575  | 1,474              | 93                 | 2     | 6           | 1              | 140             | 619            | 524            | 191            | 85             | 14             | —              | —                 | 1  |         |
| All other occupations.....                              | 989    | 881                | 94                 | 14    | —           | —              | 2               | 17             | 167            | 352            | 249            | 137            | 57             | 8                 | —  |         |
| Professional service.....                               | 17,433 | 15,606             | 1,680              | 199   | 49          | 126            | 341             | 1,879          | 4,665          | 4,145          | 3,061          | 2,062          | 641            | 167               | 16 |         |
| Actors and showmen.....                                 | 504    | 471                | 17                 | 12    | 4           | 18             | 34              | 153            | 138            | 95             | 43             | 15             | 6              | 2                 | 1  |         |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                    | 471    | 444                | 26                 | 1     | —           | 1              | 15              | 79             | 104            | 83             | 53             | 66             | 32             | 8                 | —  |         |
| Civil engineers and surveyors.....                      | 857    | 815                | 41                 | —     | —           | —              | —               | 137            | 268            | 225            | 135            | 57             | 24             | 11                | —  |         |
| Clergymen.....  | 2,203  | 1,808              | 642                | 45    | 8           | —              | —               | 57             | 400            | 577            | 527            | 447            | 169            | 26                | —  |         |
| College presidents and professors <sup>5</sup> .....    | 625    | 557                | 67                 | —     | —           | —              | —               | 34             | 199            | 176            | 128            | 62             | 20             | 6                 | 1  |         |
| Dentists.....   | 975    | 923                | 45                 | 7     | —           | —              | —               | 26             | 319            | 295            | 207            | 91             | 33             | 3                 | 1  |         |
| Lawyers, judges, and justices.....                      | 1,729  | 1,646              | 72                 | 8     | —           | —              | —               | 48             | 415            | 451            | 300            | 248            | 200            | 69                | 5  |         |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                    | 790    | 651                | 68                 | 68    | 3           | 9              | 57              | 218            | 223            | 124            | 84             | 49             | 18             | 8                 | —  |         |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                            | 1,713  | 1,544              | 153                | 11    | 5           | —              | —               | 29             | 290            | 395            | 479            | 338            | 144            | 36                | 3  |         |
| Teachers (school).....                                  | 2,353  | 2,302              | 49                 | 1     | —           | 8              | 71              | 634            | 1,013          | 898            | 140            | 68             | 17             | 3                 | 2  |         |
| Veterinary surgeons.....                                | 435    | 402                | 31                 | 1     | —           | —              | —               | 6              | 51             | 167            | 112            | 68             | 38             | 3                 | —  |         |
| All other occupations.....                              | 4,781  | 4,242              | 499                | 46    | 24          | 90             | 164             | 558            | 1,145          | 1,159          | 823            | 563            | 241            | 36                | 3  |         |
| Domestic and personal service.....                      | 14,584 | 10,279             | 2,268              | 1,320 | 217         | 374            | 459             | 1,637          | 3,090          | 3,405          | 2,695          | 1,886          | 958            | 163               | 17 |         |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....             | 8,246  | 2,923              | 272                | 47    | 4           | 21             | 44              | 363            | 958            | 951            | 563            | 264            | 69             | 5                 | 8  |         |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                         | 475    | 395                | 78                 | 1     | —           | —              | —               | 8              | 53             | 92             | 142            | 100            | 54             | 14                | 1  |         |
| Janitors and sextons.....                               | 2,030  | 1,724              | 792                | 410   | 10          | 48             | 54              | 123            | 266            | 470            | 649            | 717            | 502            | 96                | 2  |         |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....           | 1,300  | 1,022              | 225                | 20    | 33          | —              | —               | 5              | 55             | 205            | 416            | 308            | 192            | 60                | 8  |         |
| Servants.....   | 2,278  | 1,519              | 363                | 300   | 96          | 141            | 125             | 344            | 527            | 520            | 345            | 198            | 71             | 6                 | 1  |         |
| Waiters.....  | 800    | 558                | 71                 | 284   | 47          | 34             | 87              | 237            | 256            | 174            | 117            | 47             | 7              | 1                 | —  |         |
| All other occupations.....                              | 3,389  | 2,138              | 497                | 758   | 26          | 130            | 143             | 407            | 755            | 773            | 571            | 398            | 205            | 33                | 4  |         |
| Clerical occupations.....                               | 14,494 | 13,492             | 933                | 43    | 16          | 299            | 747             | 2,877          | 4,651          | 2,938          | 1,677          | 943            | 401            | 54                | 7  |         |
| Accountants and auditors.....                           | 1,232  | 1,162              | 70                 | —     | —           | —              | —               | 11             | 122            | 439            | 348            | 181            | 90             | 4                 | 1  |         |
| Agents, collectors, and credit men.....                 | 1,755  | 1,644              | 109                | —     | 2           | 5              | 15              | 124            | 474            | 490            | 340            | 215            | 83             | 3                 | 1  |         |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                           | 2,310  | 2,195              | 114                | 2     | 5           | 22             | 111             | 660            | 777            | 379            | 190            | 113            | 49             | 14                | 1  |         |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                 | 8,548  | 7,892              | 617                | 30    | 9           | 151            | 498             | 1,769          | 2,764          | 1,668          | 939            | 511            | 220            | 27                | 4  |         |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys <sup>6</sup> .....   | 273    | 243                | 15                 | 15    | —           | 113            | 64              | 40             | 15             | 13             | 13             | 7              | 2              | 1                 | —  |         |
| stenographers and typists.....                          | 370    | 350                | 13                 | 1     | —           | 8              | 48              | 165            | 82             | 40             | 14             | 7              | 6              | —                 | —  |         |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."  
<sup>2</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.  
<sup>5</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.  
<sup>6</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                                     | Total         | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                             |              |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
|--|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------|
|  |               | Native white       | For-<br>eign-<br>born white | Negro        | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Unknown   |
|  |               |                    |                             |              |             | 3,413          | 8,616           | 22,427         | 21,233         | 16,474         | 10,831         | 5,536          | 1,789          | 299               | 169       |
| <b>FEMALES</b> .....                                   | <b>89,721</b> | <b>81,688</b>      | <b>5,827</b>                | <b>2,269</b> | <b>237</b>  |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| <b>Agriculture</b> .....                               | <b>3,865</b>  | <b>3,046</b>       | <b>729</b>                  | <b>4</b>     | <b>86</b>   | <b>230</b>     | <b>165</b>      | <b>299</b>     | <b>292</b>     | <b>664</b>     | <b>987</b>     | <b>793</b>     | <b>341</b>     | <b>93</b>         | <b>1</b>  |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                      | 2,757         | 2,082              | 662                         | 3            | 10          |                |                 |                | 33             | 128            | 533            | 891            | 751            | 330               | 90        |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                       | 433           | 326                | 39                          | 1            | 07          | 58             | 52              | 102            | 74             | 59             | 58             | 23             | 4              | 3                 | 1         |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....             | 662           | 626                | 27                          |              | 9           | 172            | 113             | 163            | 80             | 65             | 36             | 18             | 6              | 1                 | 1         |
| All other occupations.....                             | 13            | 12                 | 1                           |              |             |                |                 | 1              | 1              | 7              | 2              | 1              |                |                   |           |
| <b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....   | <b>5,835</b>  | <b>4,930</b>       | <b>728</b>                  | <b>108</b>   | <b>89</b>   | <b>326</b>     | <b>443</b>      | <b>772</b>     | <b>1,078</b>   | <b>1,373</b>   | <b>1,041</b>   | <b>579</b>     | <b>191</b>     | <b>25</b>         | <b>7</b>  |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....     | 1,555         | 1,353              | 165                         | 33           | 4           | 6              | 18              | 55             | 191            | 412            | 423            | 316            | 118            | 14                | 2         |
| Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....            | 167           | 155                | 12                          |              |             |                | 1               | 9              | 43             | 51             | 44             | 13             | 5              | 1                 | 1         |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                  |               |                    |                             |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| Clothing industries.....                               | 725           | 603                | 114                         | 7            | 1           | 21             | 39              | 89             | 120            | 189            | 180            | 70             | 15             | 1                 | 1         |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                      | 413           | 293                | 100                         | 16           | 4           | 63             | 58              | 70             | 103            | 85             | 28             | 6              |                |                   |           |
| Other industries.....                                  | 1,535         | 1,372              | 146                         | 14           | 3           | 156            | 209             | 326            | 334            | 250            | 150            | 78             | 23             | 7                 | 2         |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified).....                | 691           | 478                | 124                         | 32           | 57          | 71             | 89              | 128            | 140            | 152            | 68             | 31             | 9              | 1                 | 2         |
| All other occupations.....                             | 740           | 676                | 67                          |              |             | 9              | 29              | 95             | 147            | 234            | 148            | 65             | 21             | 1                 | 1         |
| <b>Transportation and communication</b> .....          | <b>3,281</b>  | <b>3,208</b>       | <b>67</b>                   | <b>8</b>     |             | <b>145</b>     | <b>583</b>      | <b>1,056</b>   | <b>780</b>     | <b>443</b>     | <b>207</b>     | <b>94</b>      | <b>16</b>      | <b>6</b>          | <b>2</b>  |
| Postmistresses.....                                    | 256           | 249                | 7                           |              |             |                | 4               | 18             | 56             | 68             | 63             | 40             | 6              | 1                 | 1         |
| Telephone operators.....                               | 2,712         | 2,607              | 43                          | 2            |             | 136            | 508             | 957            | 630            | 313            | 178            | 37             | 9              | 2                 | 2         |
| All other occupations.....                             | 313           | 290                | 17                          | 6            |             | 9              | 21              | 81             | 94             | 62             | 26             | 17             | 1              | 2                 | 1         |
| <b>Trade</b> .....                                     | <b>10,284</b> | <b>9,874</b>       | <b>673</b>                  | <b>37</b>    | <b>10</b>   | <b>453</b>     | <b>955</b>      | <b>2,134</b>   | <b>2,484</b>   | <b>2,207</b>   | <b>1,440</b>   | <b>508</b>     | <b>94</b>      | <b>16</b>         | <b>8</b>  |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....               | 164           | 162                | 2                           |              |             |                |                 | 26             | 43             | 48             | 27             | 18             | 1              | 1                 | 1         |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>6</sup> .....                  | 1,954         | 1,892              | 77                          | 12           | 3           | 123            | 299             | 509            | 600            | 320            | 171            | 54             | 4              | 4                 | 4         |
| Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....                 | 218           | 205                | 13                          |              |             |                | 51              | 70             | 57             | 27             | 13             |                |                |                   |           |
| Retail dealers <sup>7</sup> .....                      | 967           | 836                | 123                         | 5            | 3           |                | 10              | 39             | 160            | 317            | 275            | 125            | 35             | 5                 | 1         |
| Saleswomen.....  | 5,900         | 5,682              | 200                         | 8            | 4           | 218            | 559             | 1,331          | 1,646          | 1,284          | 781            | 225            | 37             | 0                 | 3         |
| All other occupations.....                             | 1,001         | 927                | 62                          | 12           |             | 112            | 66              | 159            | 178            | 211            | 173            | 81             | 17             | 4                 | 1         |
| <b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> ..... | <b>238</b>    | <b>223</b>         | <b>12</b>                   | <b>2</b>     | <b>1</b>    | <b>1</b>       | <b>1</b>        | <b>25</b>      | <b>55</b>      | <b>58</b>      | <b>63</b>      | <b>30</b>      | <b>5</b>       |                   |           |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....        | 170           | 173                | 6                           |              |             |                |                 | 23             | 49             | 44             | 44             | 16             | 3              |                   |           |
| All other occupations.....                             | 50            | 50                 | 6                           | 2            | 1           | 1              | 1               | 2              | 6              | 14             | 19             | 14             | 2              |                   |           |
| <b>Professional service</b> .....                      | <b>22,231</b> | <b>21,629</b>      | <b>541</b>                  | <b>53</b>    | <b>8</b>    | <b>277</b>     | <b>2,243</b>    | <b>7,880</b>   | <b>5,999</b>   | <b>3,082</b>   | <b>1,701</b>   | <b>798</b>     | <b>190</b>     | <b>23</b>         | <b>38</b> |
| Actresses and showwomen.....                           | 124           | 122                |                             | 2            |             | 10             | 14              | 42             | 37             | 12             | 8              | 1              |                |                   |           |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....           | 115           | 107                | 6                           | 2            |             |                | 2               | 17             | 32             | 27             | 18             | 17             | 2              |                   |           |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                   | 222           | 218                | 3                           | 1            |             | 3              | 14              | 50             | 49             | 45             | 35             | 20             | 6              |                   |           |
| College presidents and professors <sup>7</sup> .....   | 337           | 321                | 15                          | 1            |             |                |                 | 37             | 103            | 104            | 55             | 30             | 5              | 3                 | 5         |
| Librarians.....  | 296           | 283                | 13                          |              |             |                | 4               | 47             | 59             | 58             | 62             | 42             | 20             | 4                 | 1         |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                   | 1,030         | 977                | 36                          | 17           |             | 18             | 39              | 153            | 201            | 278            | 143            | 84             | 18             | 5                 | 1         |
| Photographers.....                                     | 175           | 167                | 6                           | 2            |             | 1              | 15              | 33             | 59             | 34             | 24             | 7              | 2              |                   |           |
| Social and welfare workers.....                        | 142           | 117                | 18                          | 7            |             |                |                 | 17             | 36             | 27             | 37             | 21             | 4              |                   |           |
| Teachers (school).....                                 | 14,891        | 14,091             | 194                         | 4            | 2           | 192            | 1,644           | 5,916          | 4,122          | 1,725          | 851            | 339            | 67             | 5                 | 30        |
| Trained nurses.....                                    | 3,035         | 2,890              | 129                         | 4            | 3           | 5              | 401             | 1,215          | 755            | 381            | 185            | 83             | 6              | 4                 | 4         |
| All other occupations.....                             | 1,804         | 1,727              | 121                         | 13           | 3           | 48             | 110             | 353            | 456            | 391            | 283            | 154            | 60             | 6                 | 3         |
| <b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....             | <b>28,151</b> | <b>23,542</b>      | <b>2,550</b>                | <b>2,000</b> | <b>59</b>   | <b>1,608</b>   | <b>2,541</b>    | <b>5,133</b>   | <b>5,453</b>   | <b>5,297</b>   | <b>4,512</b>   | <b>2,526</b>   | <b>920</b>     | <b>132</b>        | <b>34</b> |
| Barbers, hairdressors, and manicurists.....            | 1,570         | 1,473              | 44                          | 53           |             | 19             | 91              | 333            | 639            | 342            | 119            | 21             | 5              |                   | 1         |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....                | 1,431         | 1,236              | 153                         | 39           | 3           |                | 3               | 24             | 152            | 306            | 416            | 337            | 167            | 26                | 6         |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                        | 251           | 222                | 28                          | 1            |             |                |                 | 4              | 25             | 55             | 88             | 53             | 20             | 6                 | 1         |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses.....                     | 2,894         | 2,491              | 359                         | 39           | 5           |                |                 | 124            | 332            | 522            | 375            | 621            | 461            | 224               | 32        |
| Laundresses (not in laundry).....                      | 1,347         | 950                | 225                         | 164          | 8           | 11             | 14              | 33             | 141            | 397            | 443            | 219            | 75             | 14                | 4         |
| Laundry operatives.....                                | 1,433         | 1,265              | 124                         | 44           |             | 113            | 148             | 275            | 330            | 278            | 198            | 65             | 18             | 4                 | 4         |
| Nurses (not trained).....                              | 1,481         | 1,346              | 122                         | 11           | 2           |                |                 | 22             | 162            | 212            | 282            | 377            | 314            | 103               | 7         |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....          | 536           | 455                | 40                          | 39           | 2           |                |                 | 29             | 104            | 178            | 157            | 57             | 8              | 2                 | 2         |
| Servants.....  | 13,318        | 10,669             | 1,130                       | 1,483        | 36          | 1,219          | 1,619           | 2,978          | 2,380          | 2,173          | 1,752          | 850            | 279            | 38                | 21        |
| Waitresses.....  | 2,710         |                    |                             |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |

POPULATION—NEBRASKA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR OMAHA: 1930

| SEX AND OCCUPATION  | Total         | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |              |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           | Unknown |
|---|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|
|   |               | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro        | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over |           |         |
| <b>MALES</b>  | <b>67,496</b> | <b>50,224</b>      | <b>12,865</b>      | <b>3,892</b> | <b>495</b>  | <b>1,202</b>   | <b>2,140</b>    | <b>7,725</b>   | <b>17,149</b>  | <b>17,603</b>  | <b>12,162</b>  | <b>6,421</b>   | <b>2,680</b>   | <b>319</b>        | <b>85</b> |         |
| Agriculture   | 837           | 668                | 240                | 16           | 13          | 40             | 29              | 72             | 125            | 155            | 167            | 153            | 89             | 13                |           |         |
| Farmers (owners and tenants)                                  | 248           | 157                | 86                 | 5            | 12          |                | 1               | 12             | 29             | 51             | 66             | 54             | 28             | 7                 |           |         |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers)                                   | 572           | 397                | 151                | 11           | 13          | 37             | 28              | 59             | 91             | 103            | 100            | 94             | 54             | 6                 |           |         |
| All other occupations   | 17            | 14                 | 3                  |              |             | 3              |                 | 1              | 5              | 1              | 1              | 5              | 1              |                   |           |         |
| Forestry and fishing  | 26            | 17                 | 8                  | 1            |             |                | 1               | 3              | 6              | 9              | 4              |                | 3              |                   |           |         |
| Extraction of minerals  | 35            | 28                 | 5                  | 1            | 1           |                |                 | 6              | 8              | 6              | 9              | 5              | 1              |                   |           |         |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries                       | 23,481        | 15,484             | 6,197              | 1,564        | 216         | 365            | 792             | 2,571          | 5,630          | 6,321          | 4,473          | 2,247          | 633            | 114               | 35        |         |
| Bakers  | 462           | 200                | 168                | 2            | 2           | 15             | 37              | 87             | 125            | 92             | 66             | 20             | 8              |                   |           |         |
| Blacksmiths   | 194           | 84                 | 110                |              |             |                |                 | 5              | 24             | 61             | 48             | 34             | 19             | 3                 |           |         |
| Boilermakers  | 147           | 92                 | 54                 | 1            |             |                | 1               | 7              | 23             | 61             | 36             | 13             | 6              |                   |           |         |
| Brick and stone masons and tile layers                        | 320           | 193                | 118                | 9            |             |                | 2               | 23             | 55             | 109            | 73             | 42             | 22             | 3                 |           |         |
| Builders and building contractors                             | 391           | 272                | 114                | 4            | 1           |                |                 | 4              | 50             | 117            | 127            | 53             | 34             | 5                 | 1         |         |
| Cabinetmakers   | 147           | 57                 | 88                 |              |             |                |                 | 12             | 25             | 42             | 32             | 23             | 11             |                   |           |         |
| Carpenters  | 1,722         | 1,018              | 685                | 17           | 2           | 2              | 15              | 67             | 201            | 518            | 464            | 203            | 138            | 21                | 3         |         |
| Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters                      | 533           | 407                | 66                 |              |             | 4              | 22              | 97             | 153            | 112            | 69             | 60             | 13             | 3                 |           |         |
| Electricians  | 562           | 317                | 45                 |              |             |                | 21              | 87             | 206            | 192            | 65             | 17             | 5              |                   |           |         |
| Engineers (stationary)  | 575           | 448                | 118                | 8            | 1           |                | 2               | 18             | 90             | 152            | 159            | 94             | 48             | 6                 |           |         |
| Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)               | 237           | 147                | 66                 | 23           | 1           |                |                 | 8              | 37             | 50             | 71             | 43             | 28             |                   |           |         |
| Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)                         | 638           | 513                | 123                | 2            |             |                | 3               | 32             | 181            | 215            | 132            | 62             | 13             |                   |           |         |
| Machinists  | 721           | 520                | 194                | 7            |             |                | 10              | 72             | 212            | 211            | 124            | 68             | 23             | 1                 |           |         |
| Managers and officials (manufacturing)                        | 982           | 910                | 72                 |              |             |                | 2               | 41             | 259            | 301            | 208            | 77             | 32             | 2                 |           |         |
| Manufacturers   | 359           | 275                | 113                | 1            |             |                | 1               | 6              | 63             | 105            | 109            | 62             | 38             | 4                 | 1         |         |
| Mechanics (not otherwise specified):                          |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |         |
| Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops               | 1,067         | 922                | 110                | 26           | 1           |                | 48              | 161            | 475            | 279            | 78             | 21             | 5              |                   |           |         |
| Railroads and car shops                                       | 121           | 91                 | 30                 |              |             |                | 2               | 15             | 32             | 39             | 20             | 6              | 6              |                   | 1         |         |
| All other industries  | 825           | 527                | 85                 | 8            |             |                | 17              | 101            | 205            | 173            | 77             | 35             | 9              | 2                 | 2         |         |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)                 | 1,088         | 822                | 229                | 34           | 3           | 6              | 18              | 81             | 231            | 310            | 252            | 137            | 39             | 13                | 1         |         |
| Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)                  | 250           | 201                | 47                 | 2            |             |                | 6               | 34             | 39             | 37             | 42             | 13             | 8              |                   | 1         |         |
| Plasterers and cement finishers                               | 164           | 96                 | 46                 | 22           |             |                | 1               | 4              | 21             | 56             | 51             | 20             | 11             |                   |           |         |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters                            | 456           | 370                | 79                 | 7            |             |                | 2               | 43             | 123            | 155            | 88             | 39             | 8              |                   | 1         |         |
| Pressmen and plate printers (printing)                        | 146           | 123                | 23                 |              |             |                | 0               | 23             | 39             | 53             | 15             | 7              |                |                   |           |         |
| Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)                      | 181           | 18                 | 100                | 3            |             |                | 3               | 11             | 37             | 42             | 51             | 10             | 16             | 2                 |           |         |
| Tailors   | 277           | 41                 | 226                | 10           |             |                | 5               | 10             | 31             | 59             | 79             | 50             | 40             | 7                 | 1         |         |
| Tinmiths and sheet metal workers                              | 237           | 168                | 69                 |              |             |                | 4               | 5              | 23             | 65             | 64             | 28             | 3              |                   |           |         |
| Upholsterers  | 152           | 126                | 25                 | 1            |             |                | 4               | 10             | 44             | 52             | 19             | 12             | 6              |                   | 2         |         |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                         |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |         |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries             | 647           | 493                | 145                | 9            |             | 6              | 21              | 114            | 207            | 156            | 91             | 36             | 15             |                   | 1         |         |
| Slaughter and packing houses                                  | 1,227         | 527                | 434                | 247          | 10          | 20             | 44              | 148            | 318            | 358            | 225            | 90             | 21             | 1                 | 2         |         |
| Other food and allied industries                              | 264           | 213                | 50                 | 1            |             | 21             | 31              | 30             | 63             | 58             | 39             | 15             | 5              | 2                 |           |         |
| Other industries  | 1,195         | 937                | 229                | 23           | 6           | 44             | 80              | 218            | 281            | 251            | 170            | 92             | 48             | 9                 | 2         |         |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                           |               |                    |                    |              |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |         |
| General and not specified laborers                            | 1,410         | 863                | 278                | 241          | 28          | 33             | 41              | 139            | 254            | 314            | 310            | 203            | 84             | 18                | 14        |         |
| Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries             | 663           | 380                | 218                | 56           | 9           | 15             | 31              | 95             | 218            | 177            | 81             | 28             | 10             | 2                 |           |         |
| Laborers and helpers, building construction                   | 774           | 476                | 190                | 129          | 25          | 25             | 28              | 67             | 140            | 193            | 106            | 91             | 31             | 1                 | 2         |         |
| Slaughter and packing houses                                  | 2,495         | 806                | 612                | 630          | 138         | 50             | 130             | 367            | 618            | 693            | 443            | 152            | 38             | 3                 | 2         |         |
| Other food and allied industries                              | 264           | 180                | 80                 | 3            | 1           | 18             | 21              | 46             | 56             | 49             | 38             | 28             | 8              |                   |           |         |
| Other industries  | 660           | 456                | 182                | 26           | 2           | 30             | 56              | 117            | 131            | 137            | 110            | 49             | 36             |                   |           |         |
| All other occupations   | 1,096         | 845                | 227                | 22           | 2           | 63             | 70              | 124            | 232            | 270            | 178            | 115            | 40             | 4                 |           |         |
| Transportation and communication                              | 8,629         | 6,772              | 1,299              | 426          | 132         | 137            | 239             | 1,084          | 2,308          | 2,252          | 1,635          | 720            | 234            | 17                | 13        |         |
| Baggagemen and freight agents                                 | 98            | 88                 | 10                 |              |             |                | 1               | 4              | 24             | 27             | 23             | 13             | 5              |                   | 1         |         |
| Brakemen, steam railroad                                      | 163           | 154                | 9                  |              |             |                | 1               | 13             | 70             | 49             | 20             | 8              | 2              |                   |           |         |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers                      | 2,125         | 1,757              | 195                | 168          | 5           | 46             | 110             | 462            | 807            | 414            | 202            | 62             | 17             | 2                 | 3         |         |
| Conductors, steam railroad                                    | 151           | 147                | 4                  |              |             |                |                 | 2              | 10             | 43             | 63             | 22             | 11             |                   |           |         |
| Conductors, street railroad                                   | 256           | 230                | 26                 |              |             |                | 1               | 35             | 92             | 61             | 45             | 18             | 3              |                   | 1         |         |
| Foremen and overseers, steam railroad                         | 174           | 132                | 42                 |              |             |                |                 | 4              | 25             | 60             | 44             | 32             | 9              |                   |           |         |
| Garage owners, managers, and officials                        | 127           | 106                | 20                 | 1            |             |                |                 | 6              | 36             | 44             | 31             | 6              | 2              |                   |           |         |
| Inspectors, steam railroad                                    | 144           | 99                 | 45                 |              |             |                |                 | 7              | 33             | 45             | 33             | 18             | 7              |                   | 1         |         |
| Laborers, road and street                                     | 338           | 200                | 106                | 32           |             | 2              | 12              | 35             | 38             | 89             | 89             | 50             | 19             | 4                 |           |         |
| Laborers, steam railroad                                      | 1,097         | 487                | 415                | 72           | 123         | 13             | 36              | 135            | 240            | 293            | 220            | 124            | 29             | 3                 | 4         |         |
| Locomotive engineers  | 285           | 249                | 35                 |              | 1           |                |                 | 6              | 25             | 125            | 83             | 35             | 11             |                   |           |         |
| Locomotive firemen  | 164           | 140                | 23                 | 1            |             |                | 1               | 18             | 77             | 49             | 13             | 2              | 4              |                   |           |         |
| Mail carriers   | 273           | 239                | 20                 | 5            |             |                | 1               | 5              | 33             | 101            | 47             | 25             | 10             | 1                 |           |         |
| Motormen, street railroad                                     | 270           | 229                | 41                 |              |             |                |                 | 29             | 94             | 60             | 45             | 34             | 11             |                   |           |         |
| Officials and superintendents, steam railroad                 | 190           | 176                | 14                 |              |             |                |                 | 3              | 28             | 62             | 59             | 32             | 5              |                   | 1         |         |
| Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies       | 95            | 84                 | 6                  | 5            |             |                |                 | 3              | 25             | 33             | 17             | 12             | 5              |                   |           |         |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials, telegraph and telephone | 96            | 92                 | 4                  |              |             |                |                 | 5              | 24             | 28             | 31             | 7              | 1              |                   |           |         |
| Railway mail clerks   | 200           | 181                | 18                 | 1            |             |                |                 | 10             | 45             | 61             | 53             | 26             | 5              |                   |           |         |
| Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad                         | 528           | 471                | 55                 | 2            |             |                | 3               | 37             | 140            | 172            | 99             | 56             | 20             |                   | 1         |         |
| Telegraph and telephone linemen                               | 220           | 209                | 11                 |              |             |                | 4               | 15             | 76             | 73             | 25             | 2              | 3              |                   |           |         |
| Telegraph operators   | 163           | 160                | 8                  |              |             |                | 4               | 20             | 43             | 46             | 37             | 13             | 5              |                   |           |         |
| All other occupations   | 1,467         | 1,142              | 183                | 139          | 3           | 72             | 54              | 172            | 304            | 365            | 259            | 123            | 50             | 6                 | 2         |         |



# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR OMAHA: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                                    | Total         | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |            |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
|---|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------|
|   |               | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro      | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Unknown   |
|   |               |                    |                    |            |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| <b>MALES—Continued</b>                                |               |                    |                    |            |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| <b>Trade.....</b>                                     | <b>15,583</b> | <b>12,748</b>      | <b>2,582</b>       | <b>235</b> | <b>20</b>   | <b>360</b>     | <b>416</b>      | <b>1,523</b>   | <b>4,026</b>   | <b>4,158</b>   | <b>2,874</b>   | <b>1,507</b>   | <b>631</b>     | <b>71</b>         | <b>17</b> |
| Advertising agents.....                               | 194           | 182                | 11                 | 1          | -----       | 2              | 4               | 34             | 47             | 58             | 20             | 17             | 4              | 2                 | -----     |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:                  |               |                    |                    |            |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| Bankers and bank officials.....                       | 160           | 156                | 13                 | -----      | -----       | -----          | -----           | 6              | 37             | 49             | 38             | 24             | 12             | 2                 | 1         |
| Commercial brokers and commission men.....            | 235           | 210                | 25                 | -----      | -----       | -----          | -----           | 5              | 29             | 75             | 70             | 35             | 17             | 4                 | -----     |
| Stock brokers.....                                    | 193           | 180                | 13                 | -----      | -----       | -----          | -----           | 2              | 15             | 60             | 58             | 34             | 14             | 10                | -----     |
| Brokers, loan and not specified.....                  | 100           | 85                 | 15                 | -----      | -----       | -----          | -----           | 4              | 22             | 34             | 20             | 13             | 6              | 1                 | -----     |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                 | 610           | 502                | 104                | 3          | 1           | 45             | 65              | 133            | 185            | 92             | 43             | 32             | 13             | 1                 | 1         |
| Commercial travelers.....                             | 950           | 875                | 75                 | -----      | -----       | -----          | -----           | 9              | 76             | 305            | 257            | 178            | 91             | 31                | 1         |
| Delivery men, bakeries and stores <sup>2</sup> .....  | 370           | 306                | 27                 | 37         | -----       | 53             | 65              | 71             | 89             | 68             | 15             | 7              | 2              | -----             | -----     |
| Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....               | 142           | 120                | 22                 | -----      | -----       | -----          | -----           | 1              | 20             | 35             | 30             | 24             | 19             | 12                | 1         |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....        | 1,035         | 930                | 103                | 2          | -----       | -----          | 7               | 64             | 298            | 317            | 200            | 93             | 48             | 7                 | 1         |
| Laborers, stockyards.....                             | 813           | 264                | 48                 | 1          | -----       | 6              | 15              | 47             | 76             | 88             | 54             | 20             | 6              | 1                 | -----     |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....         | 583           | 339                | 130                | 107        | 1           | 29             | 65              | 91             | 131            | 101            | 90             | 45             | 19             | 3                 | -----     |
| Newsboys.....   | 158           | 149                | 7                  | 1          | 1           | 130            | 15              | 4              | 2              | 2              | 1              | 2              | 2              | -----             | -----     |
| Real estate agents and officials.....                 | 539           | 454                | 75                 | 10         | -----       | -----          | -----           | 0              | 78             | 130            | 139            | 110            | 63             | 9                 | -----     |
| Retail dealers <sup>3</sup> .....                     | 3,318         | 2,127              | 1,141              | 41         | 9           | 2              | 12              | 152            | 681            | 1,039          | 763            | 465            | 178            | 25                | 1         |
| Salesmen.....   | 5,241         | 4,702              | 524                | 10         | 5           | 75             | 120             | 671            | 1,650          | 1,389          | 835            | 344            | 141            | 7                 | 9         |
| Undertakers.....                                      | 83            | 66                 | 10                 | 7          | -----       | -----          | -----           | 6              | 32             | 18             | 19             | 6              | 2              | -----             | -----     |
| Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....      | 277           | 219                | 57                 | -----      | 1           | -----          | -----           | 5              | 50             | 70             | 76             | 51             | 15             | 4                 | -----     |
| All other occupations.....                            | 1,073         | 880                | 176                | 15         | 2           | 18             | 35              | 110            | 219            | 277            | 240            | 110            | 50             | 4                 | 2         |
| <b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b> | <b>2,098</b>  | <b>1,632</b>       | <b>401</b>         | <b>62</b>  | <b>3</b>    | <b>2</b>       | <b>32</b>       | <b>169</b>     | <b>378</b>     | <b>584</b>     | <b>427</b>     | <b>305</b>     | <b>177</b>     | <b>22</b>         | <b>2</b>  |
| Firemen, fire department.....                         | 276           | 231                | 36                 | 0          | -----       | -----          | -----           | 1              | 57             | 130            | 76             | 10             | 2              | -----             | -----     |
| Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....                | 335           | 294                | 117                | 13         | 1           | -----          | 1               | 2              | 22             | 45             | 58             | 115            | 82             | 10                | -----     |
| Laborers, public service.....                         | 257           | 140                | 97                 | 20         | -----       | 1              | 5               | 14             | 37             | 63             | 57             | 44             | 32             | 4                 | -----     |
| Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....              | 102           | 86                 | 14                 | 3          | -----       | -----          | -----           | -----          | 17             | 32             | 23             | 20             | 8              | 2                 | -----     |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....       | 139           | 114                | 24                 | 1          | -----       | -----          | -----           | 1              | 11             | 33             | 22             | 37             | 32             | 3                 | -----     |
| Officials and inspectors (United States).....         | 206           | 184                | 19                 | 3          | -----       | -----          | -----           | 2              | 32             | 59             | 69             | 38             | 6              | -----             | -----     |
| Policemen.....  | 272           | 212                | 51                 | 9          | -----       | -----          | -----           | 4              | 54             | 120            | 61             | 20             | 12             | -----             | -----     |
| Soldiers, sailors, and marines <sup>4</sup> .....     | 438           | 405                | 29                 | 2          | 2           | 1              | 25              | 142            | 141            | 81             | 38             | 8              | 3              | -----             | 1         |
| All other occupations.....                            | 73            | 57                 | 14                 | 2          | -----       | -----          | -----           | 3              | 7              | 21             | 23             | 13             | 3              | 3                 | -----     |
| <b>Professional service.....</b>                      | <b>3,980</b>  | <b>3,345</b>       | <b>471</b>         | <b>152</b> | <b>12</b>   | <b>31</b>      | <b>72</b>       | <b>366</b>     | <b>1,028</b>   | <b>1,129</b>   | <b>718</b>     | <b>492</b>     | <b>192</b>     | <b>21</b>         | <b>5</b>  |
| Actors and showmen.....                               | 124           | 108                | 9                  | 7          | -----       | 2              | 3               | 33             | 34             | 39             | 7              | 3              | 2              | -----             | 1         |
| Architects.....                                       | 55            | 45                 | 10                 | -----      | -----       | -----          | -----           | 3              | 6              | 24             | 11             | 6              | 5              | -----             | -----     |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....          | 68            | 54                 | 14                 | -----      | -----       | -----          | -----           | 10             | 20             | 20             | 10             | 4              | 4              | -----             | -----     |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                  | 140           | 127                | 12                 | 1          | -----       | -----          | -----           | 6              | 21             | 39             | 31             | 20             | 14             | 7                 | 2         |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....            | 97            | 83                 | 13                 | 1          | -----       | -----          | -----           | 3              | 20             | 39             | 16             | 11             | 6              | 2                 | -----     |
| Clergymen.....  | 261           | 146                | 78                 | 37         | -----       | -----          | -----           | 6              | 54             | 70             | 57             | 46             | 25             | 3                 | -----     |
| College presidents and professors <sup>5</sup> .....  | 87            | 75                 | 12                 | -----      | -----       | -----          | -----           | 5              | 25             | 30             | 21             | 5              | 1              | -----             | -----     |
| Dentists.....   | 230           | 200                | 23                 | 7          | -----       | -----          | -----           | 9              | 66             | 82             | 47             | 18             | 10             | -----             | -----     |
| Draftsmen.....  | 140           | 122                | 17                 | -----      | 1           | -----          | -----           | 4              | 86             | 52             | 30             | 10             | 7              | -----             | -----     |
| Lawyers, judges, and justices.....                    | 546           | 512                | 28                 | 6          | -----       | -----          | -----           | 15             | 141            | 173            | 102            | 60             | 45             | 8                 | 2         |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                  | 285           | 208                | 32                 | 45         | -----       | 2              | 13              | 63             | 85             | 56             | 36             | 21             | 7              | 2                 | -----     |
| Photographers.....                                    | 90            | 79                 | 8                  | 1          | 2           | 2              | 4               | 10             | 21             | 29             | 10             | 13             | 1              | -----             | -----     |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                          | 436           | 376                | 48                 | 10         | 2           | -----          | -----           | 22             | 105            | 122            | 98             | 60             | 26             | 2                 | 1         |
| Teachers (school).....                                | 176           | 162                | 14                 | -----      | -----       | -----          | -----           | 11             | 40             | 72             | 34             | 15             | 4              | -----             | -----     |
| Technical engineers:                                  |               |                    |                    |            |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |           |
| Civil engineers and surveyors.....                    | 253           | 238                | 15                 | -----      | -----       | -----          | -----           | 22             | 63             | 83             | 60             | 19             | 6              | -----             | -----     |
| Electrical engineers.....                             | 145           | 135                | 10                 | -----      | -----       | -----          | -----           | 16             | 49             | 47             | 22             | 8              | 2              | 1                 | -----     |
| Mechanical engineers <sup>6</sup> .....               | 79            | 70                 | 9                  | -----      | -----       | -----          | -----           | 6              | 21             | 22             | 15             | 11             | 3              | -----             | -----     |
| Mining engineers <sup>7</sup> .....                   | 6             | 5                  | 1                  | -----      | -----       | -----          | -----           | 2              | 1              | 8              | -----          | -----          | -----          | -----             | -----     |
| All other occupations.....                            | 702           | 600                | 118                | 37         | 7           | 25             | 39              | 78             | 164            | 182            |                |                |                |                   |           |

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR OMAHA: 1930—Continued

| SEX AND OCCUPATION                                   | Total  | COLOR AND NATIVITY |                    |       |             | AGE            |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
|--|--------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
|  |        | Native white       | Foreign-born white | Negro | Other races | 10 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 years and over | Unknown |
| <b>FEMALES</b> .....                                 | 25,799 | 21,870             | 2,279              | 1,919 | 31          | 962            | 2,207           | 5,894          | 6,809          | 5,158          | 3,020          | 1,307          | 384            | 43                | 26      |
| Agriculture.....                                     | 22     | 19                 | 2                  | 1     | 1           | 1              | 1               | 4              | 5              | 8              | 2              | 2              |                |                   |         |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....         | 2,438  | 1,881              | 464                | 83    | 10          | 192            | 260             | 388            | 482            | 577            | 530            | 160            | 42             | 3                 | 4       |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....   | 435    | 330                | 78                 | 26    | 1           | 5              | 14              | 21             | 00             | 125            | 101            | 72             | 33             | 3                 | 1       |
| Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....          | 42     | 35                 | 7                  |       |             | 2              | 13              | 2              | 13             | 14             | 8              | 4              | 1              |                   |         |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Bakeries.....  | 134    | 120                | 14                 |       |             | 32             | 34              | 32             | 21             | 0              | 4              | 2              |                |                   |         |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries.....          | 120    | 106                | 11                 | 3     |             | 8              | 11              | 25             | 36             | 25             | 11             | 3              | 1              |                   |         |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                    | 312    | 209                | 87                 | 14    | 2           | 50             | 46              | 57             | 74             | 62             | 29             | 3              |                |                   |         |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories.....               | 110    | 79                 | 30                 | 1     |             | 4              | 6               | 10             | 25             | 45             | 12             | 7              | 1              |                   |         |
| Other industries.....                                | 773    | 657                | 105                | 9     | 2           | 58             | 85              | 149            | 146            | 163            | 119            | 46             | 6              | 1                 |         |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                  |        |                    |                    |       |             |                |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                    | 177    | 76                 | 80                 | 16    | 5           | 16             | 28              | 31             | 38             | 40             | 10             | 3              |                | 2                 |         |
| Other industries.....                                | 133    | 103                | 21                 | 9     |             | 17             | 26              | 32             | 29             | 15             | 9              | 5              |                |                   |         |
| All other occupations.....                           | 202    | 166                | 31                 | 5     |             | 2              | 10              | 20             | 40             | 70             | 36             | 15             |                |                   |         |
| Transportation and communication.....                | 1,030  | 992                | 32                 | 6     |             | 67             | 215             | 397            | 225            | 92             | 25             | 7              |                | 1                 | 1       |
| Telegraph operators.....                             | 102    | 98                 | 4                  |       |             | 3              | 10              | 29             | 44             | 11             | 4              | 1              |                |                   |         |
| Telephone operators.....                             | 894    | 871                | 21                 | 2     |             | 62             | 205             | 361            | 170            | 72             | 18             | 5              |                | 1                 |         |
| All other occupations.....                           | 34     | 23                 | 7                  | 4     |             | 2              | 7               | 7              | 11             | 9              | 3              | 1              |                | 1                 |         |
| Trade.....   | 2,718  | 2,377              | 305                | 31    | 3           | 180            | 239             | 491            | 664            | 622            | 388            | 135            | 14             | 1                 | 2       |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                | 463    | 408                | 42                 | 12    | 1           | 41             | 68              | 115            | 113            | 81             | 30             | 14             | 1              |                   |         |
| Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....               | 55     | 48                 | 7                  |       |             | 14             | 12              | 17             | 9              | 3              |                |                |                |                   |         |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....       | 75     | 74                 | 1                  |       |             | 3              | 10              | 15             | 15             | 25             | 6              | 1              |                |                   |         |
| Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....                    | 214    | 144                | 65                 | 4     | 1           | 5              | 41              | 76             | 59             | 28             | 4              | 1              |                |                   |         |
| Saleswomen.....                                      | 1,551  | 1,384              | 159                | 7     | 1           | 59             | 123             | 287            | 409            | 376            | 220            | 68             | 7              | 2                 |         |
| All other occupations.....                           | 358    | 319                | 31                 | 8     |             | 60             | 31              | 62             | 69             | 65             | 51             | 10             | 1              |                   |         |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....       | 37     | 32                 | 4                  | 1     |             |                |                 | 2              | 6              | 12             | 9              | 7              | 1              |                   |         |
| Professional service.....                            | 4,098  | 3,854              | 198                | 43    | 3           | 17             | 264             | 1,027          | 1,016          | 880            | 551            | 266            | 66             | 7                 | 4       |
| Actresses and showwomen.....                         | 55     | 53                 |                    | 2     |             | 4              | 10              | 20             | 15             | 3              | 2              | 1              |                |                   |         |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....         | 45     | 44                 | 1                  |       |             | 1              | 7               | 13             | 9              | 0              | 0              | 0              |                |                   |         |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                 | 41     | 40                 | 1                  |       |             |                | 6               | 14             | 7              | 10             | 3              | 1              |                |                   |         |
| College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> ..... | 24     | 21                 | 3                  |       |             |                | 3               | 4              | 8              | 5              | 2              | 2              |                |                   |         |
| Librarians.....                                      | 63     | 60                 | 4                  |       |             |                | 3               | 16             | 18             | 15             | 10             | 1              |                |                   |         |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                 | 209    | 241                | 15                 | 13    |             | 4              | 10              | 37             | 76             | 68             | 40             | 23             | 2              | 2                 | 1       |
| Photographers.....                                   | 38     | 33                 | 4                  | 1     |             |                | 4               | 8              | 10             | 12             | 2              | 1              | 1              |                   |         |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                         | 27     | 24                 | 3                  |       |             |                |                 | 6              | 5              | 0              | 5              | 1              | 1              |                   |         |
| Religious workers.....                               | 56     | 47                 | 6                  | 3     |             |                | 12              | 11             | 10             | 11             | 10             | 2              |                |                   |         |
| Social and welfare workers.....                      | 82     | 63                 | 12                 | 7     |             |                | 11              | 19             | 21             | 19             | 10             | 2              |                |                   |         |
| Teachers (school).....                               | 1,656  | 1,588              | 64                 | 4     |             | 2              | 16              | 213            | 458            | 498            | 205            | 140            | 31             | 2                 | 1       |
| Trained nurses.....                                  | 1,307  | 1,260              | 43                 | 4     |             |                | 202             | 612            | 277            | 130            | 65             | 18             | 2              | 1                 |         |
| All other occupations.....                           | 435    | 381                | 43                 | 8     | 3           | 7              | 18              | 82             | 95             | 94             | 68             | 46             | 22             | 2                 | 1       |
| Domestic and personal service.....                   | 7,900  | 5,100              | 989                | 1,699 | 12          | 315            | 447             | 1,166          | 1,806          | 1,817          | 1,321          | 652            | 246            | 31                | 10      |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....          | 469    | 398                | 23                 | 48    |             | 6              | 10              | 73             | 191            | 120            | 46             | 11             | 3              |                   |         |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....              | 475    | 377                | 63                 | 34    | 1           |                | 1               | 9              | 67             | 131            | 133            | 87             | 42             | 5                 |         |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....     | 114    | 98                 | 14                 | 2     |             | 2              | 6               | 20             | 33             | 33             | 15             | 5              |                |                   |         |
| Elevator tenders.....                                | 124    | 114                | 4                  | 6     |             | 5              | 16              | 38             | 39             | 17             | 6              | 3              |                |                   |         |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses.....                   | 562    | 433                | 106                | 22    | 1           |                | 12              | 33             | 90             | 97             | 146            | 125            | 63             | 4                 | 2       |
| Janitors and sextons.....                            | 175    | 70                 | 80                 | 25    |             |                | 1               | 5              | 22             | 72             | 48             | 18             | 8              | 1                 |         |
| Laundresses (not in laundry).....                    | 239    | 75                 | 27                 | 136   | 1           | 3              | 1               | 6              | 23             | 67             | 81             | 33             | 16             | 4                 |         |
| Laundry operatives.....                              | 621    | 513                | 68                 | 40    |             | 51             | 44              | 102            | 160            | 140            | 87             | 20             | 6              | 2                 |         |
| Nurses (not trained).....                            | 303    | 293                | 31                 | 9     |             |                | 5               | 49             | 51             | 52             | 69             | 48             | 27             | 2                 |         |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....        | 127    | 78                 | 15                 | 32    | 2           |                |                 | 3              | 23             | 44             | 36             | 19             | 1              | 1                 |         |
| Servants.....  | 3,717  | 1,969              | 475                | 1,275 | 7           | 209            | 261             | 621            | 828            | 808            | 582            | 245            | 84             | 12                | 7       |
| Waitresses.....                                      | 730    | 649                | 31                 | 56    |             | 37             | 78              | 196            | 247            | 129            | 38             | 9              | 1              | 1                 |         |
| All other occupations.....                           | 138    | 72                 | 82                 | 14    |             | 2              | 3               | 1              | 26             | 47             | 34             | 20             | 5              |                   |         |
| Clerical occupations.....                            | 7,658  | 7,315              | 285                | 50    | 2           | 201            | 781             | 2,433          | 2,606          | 1,153          | 388            | 73             | 13             |                   | 5       |
| Accountants and auditors.....                        | 90     | 87                 | 3                  |       |             |                | 1               | 24             | 29             | 22             | 11             | 3              |                |                   |         |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                        | 1,374  | 1,308              | 62                 | 3     | 1           | 19             | 79              | 336            | 508            | 302            | 115            | 12             | 2              |                   | 1       |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....              | 2,520  | 2,405              | 83                 | 41    |             | 80             | 269             | 701            | 860            | 427            | 146            | 40             | 6              |                   | 3       |
| Stenographers and typists.....                       | 3,581  | 3,449              | 133                | 8     | 1           | 93             | 427             | 1,351          | 1,186          | 392            | 112            | 20             | 4              |                   | 1       |
| All other occupations.....                           | 74     | 66                 | 4                  | 4     |             | 4              | 14              | 21             | 17             | 10             | 4              | 3              | 1              |                   |         |

<sup>1</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>2</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.<sup>3</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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**TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920**

| CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION                         | Number | Per cent distribution |
|---|--------|-----------------------|
| 1930  |        |                       |
| Total.....  | 89,559 | 100.0                 |
| Single and unknown.....                                   | 51,587 | 57.6                  |
| Married.....  | 23,541 | 26.3                  |
| Widowed and divorced.....                                 | 14,431 | 16.1                  |
| 1920  |        |                       |
| Total.....  | 71,423 | 100.0                 |
| Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown <sup>1</sup> ..... | 57,456 | 80.4                  |
| Married.....  | 13,967 | 19.6                  |

<sup>1</sup> This group was not subdivided in 1920.

**TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930**

| CENSUS YEAR | Total number | GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |          |
|-------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|
|             |              | Number             | Per cent |
| 1930.....   | 296,670      | 23,541             | 7.9      |
| 1920.....   | 263,890      | 13,967             | 5.3      |
| 1910.....   | 230,441      | 10,341             | 4.5      |
| 1900.....   | 163,639      | 4,904              | 2.5      |
| 1890.....   | 187,572      | 3,819              | 2.0      |

**TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR OMAHA: 1930**

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

| AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION | TOTAL        |                    |          | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                    |          | MARRIED      |                    |          | WIDOWED AND DIVORCED |                    |          | PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |         |                      |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|----------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
|                              | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number       | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number         | Gainfully occupied |          | Single and unknown                   | Married | Widowed and divorced |
|                              |              | Number             | Per cent |                    | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |                      | Number             | Per cent |                                      |         |                      |
| <b>THE STATE</b> .....       | 471,298      | 89,559             | 19.0     | 124,467            | 51,587             | 41.4     | 296,670      | 23,541             | 7.9      | 50,161               | 14,431             | 28.8     | 57.6                                 | 26.3    | 16.1                 |
| Native white.....            | 412,141      | 81,440             | 19.8     | 119,382            | 49,034             | 41.1     | 266,629      | 20,581             | 8.0      | 36,130               | 11,831             | 32.7     | 60.2                                 | 25.3    | 14.5                 |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 51,508       | 5,626              | 10.9     | 3,706              | 2,034              | 54.9     | 35,217       | 1,791              | 5.1      | 12,585               | 1,801              | 14.3     | 36.2                                 | 31.8    | 32.0                 |
| Negro.....                   | 5,173        | 2,266              | 43.8     | 357                | 438                | 51.1     | 3,130        | 1,076              | 34.4     | 1,186                | 752                | 63.4     | 19.3                                 | 47.5    | 33.2                 |
| Other races.....             | 2,476        | 221                | 8.9      | 522                | 81                 | 15.5     | 1,694        | 93                 | 5.5      | 260                  | 47                 | 18.1     | 36.7                                 | 42.1    | 21.3                 |
| <b>Omaha</b> .....           | 81,666       | 25,783             | 31.6     | 22,118             | 14,397             | 65.1     | 48,184       | 7,124              | 14.8     | 11,364               | 4,262              | 37.5     | 55.8                                 | 27.6    | 16.5                 |
| Native white.....            | 63,611       | 21,556             | 33.9     | 20,098             | 13,084             | 65.1     | 36,223       | 5,405              | 14.9     | 7,290                | 3,067              | 42.1     | 60.7                                 | 25.1    | 14.2                 |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 13,526       | 2,278              | 16.8     | 1,303              | 938                | 72.0     | 9,215        | 816                | 8.9      | 3,008                | 524                | 17.4     | 41.2                                 | 36.8    | 23.0                 |
| Negro.....                   | 4,283        | 1,918              | 44.8     | 675                | 364                | 53.9     | 2,675        | 892                | 34.6     | 1,033                | 662                | 64.1     | 19.0                                 | 46.5    | 34.5                 |
| Other races.....             | 246          | 31                 | 12.6     | 42                 | 11                 | 26.2     | 171          | 11                 | 6.4      | 33                   | 9                  | 27.3     | 46.5                                 | 10.0    | 34.5                 |

**TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR OMAHA: 1930**

| AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION | Total  | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                |                |                |                                 |        | MARRIED        |                |                |                |                                 |        | Widowed and divorced |
|------------------------------|--------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--------|----------------------|
|                              |        | Total              | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) | Total  | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) |        |                      |
| <b>THE STATE</b> .....       | 89,559 | 51,587             | 11,299         | 18,647         | 17,274         | 4,367                           | 23,541 | 520            | 3,247          | 7,310          | 6,409          | 6,055                           | 14,431 |                      |
| Native white.....            | 81,440 | 49,034             | 10,911         | 18,095         | 16,362         | 3,666                           | 20,581 | 487            | 3,067          | 6,578          | 5,418          | 5,031                           | 11,831 |                      |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 5,626  | 2,034              | 266            | 401            | 714            | 663                             | 1,791  | 6              | 74             | 349            | 580            | 782                             | 1,801  |                      |
| Negro.....                   | 2,266  | 438                | 95             | 124            | 184            | 35                              | 1,076  | 21             | 100            | 340            | 384            | 222                             | 752    |                      |
| Other races.....             | 221    | 81                 | 37             | 27             | 14             | 3                               | 93     | 6              | 6              | 34             | 27             | 20                              | 47     |                      |
| <b>Omaha</b> .....           | 25,783 | 14,397             | 2,870          | 4,662          | 5,272          | 1,493                           | 7,124  | 167            | 1,046          | 2,551          | 2,029          | 1,341                           | 4,262  |                      |
| Native white.....            | 21,556 | 13,084             | 2,774          | 4,342          | 4,778          | 1,190                           | 5,405  | 132            | 917            | 2,036          | 1,411          | 909                             | 3,067  |                      |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 2,278  | 938                | 120            | 210            | 334            | 274                             | 816    | 6              | 40             | 206            | 307            | 257                             | 524    |                      |
| Negro.....                   | 1,918  | 364                | 70             | 109            | 167            | 28                              | 892    | 18             | 88             | 303            | 310            | 173                             | 662    |                      |
| Other races.....             | 31     | 11                 | 6              | 1              | 3              | 1                               | 11     | 1              | 1              | 6              | 1              | 2                               | 9      |                      |

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA

TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

| OCCUPATION   | Total  | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                |                |                |                                 | MARRIED |                |                |                |                | Widowed and divorced |                                 |
|--|--------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|
|  |        | Total              | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) | Total   | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years |                      | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) |
| All occupations.....                                 | 89,559 | 51,587             | 11,299         | 18,647         | 17,274         | 4,367                           | 23,541  | 520            | 3,247          | 7,810          | 6,409          | 6,055                | 14,431                          |
| Agriculture.....                                     | 3,821  | 924                | 335            | 246            | 208            | 134                             | 701     | 15             | 49             | 105            | 195            | 337                  | 2,196                           |
| Farmers (owners and tenants).....                    | 2,757  | 202                | 20             | 72             | 110            | 421                             | 11      | 56             | 107            | 247            | 2,134          | 40                   | 49                              |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                     | 428    | 236                | 94             | 79             | 50             | 13                              | 143     | 11             | 22             | 20             | 38             | 43                   | 12                              |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....           | 623    | 483                | 241            | 146            | 86             | 10                              | 128     | 4              | 16             | 19             | 45             | 44                   | 1                               |
| All other occupations.....                           | 13     | 3                  | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1                               | 9       | 1              | 1              | 5              | 3              | 1                    |                                 |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....         | 5,818  | 2,389              | 690            | 588            | 706            | 455                             | 2,239   | 55             | 213            | 582            | 685            | 704                  | 1,190                           |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....   | 1,555  | 528                | 20             | 43             | 214            | 251                             | 580     | 4              | 10             | 82             | 170            | 305                  | 447                             |
| Manufacturers, managers, and officials               | 167    | 32                 | 1              | 8              | 13             | 10                              | 93      | 1              | 30             | 33             | 29             | 42                   |                                 |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                |        |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                      |                                 |
| Clothing industries.....                             | 723    | 295                | 55             | 64             | 100            | 76                              | 261     | 3              | 23             | 63             | 82             | 90                   | 107                             |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                    | 412    | 180                | 112            | 44             | 21             | 3                               | 185     | 7              | 24             | 72             | 62             | 20                   | 47                              |
| Other industries.....                                | 1,531  | 787                | 334            | 228            | 179            | 46                              | 519     | 22             | 87             | 175            | 124            | 111                  | 235                             |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified).....              | 681    | 273                | 134            | 84             | 45             | 10                              | 294     | 15             | 41             | 86             | 98             | 54                   | 114                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 749    | 294                | 34             | 67             | 134            | 59                              | 307     | 4              | 27             | 74             | 107            | 95                   | 148                             |
| Transportation and communication.....                | 3,279  | 2,222              | 656            | 911            | 582            | 73                              | 717     | 18             | 125            | 253            | 191            | 130                  | 840                             |
| Postmistresses.....                                  | 266    | 80                 | 4              | 16             | 41             | 19                              | 132     | 2              | 30             | 41             | 59             | 44                   |                                 |
| Telephone operators.....                             | 2,710  | 1,983              | 623            | 833            | 485            | 42                              | 479     | 17             | 100            | 187            | 117            | 49                   | 248                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 313    | 159                | 29             | 62             | 66             | 12                              | 106     | 1              | 14             | 30             | 33             | 22                   | 48                              |
| Trade.....   | 10,277 | 4,803              | 1,302          | 1,623          | 1,547          | 431                             | 3,988   | 81             | 550            | 1,253          | 1,139          | 965                  | 1,480                           |
| Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....             | 164    | 95                 | 22             | 53             | 20             | 53                              | 4       | 11             | 22             | 10             | 16             | 10                   |                                 |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                | 1,952  | 1,120              | 372            | 380            | 316            | 58                              | 660     | 18             | 114            | 236            | 187            | 125                  | 160                             |
| Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....               | 218    | 92                 | 44             | 37             | 10             | 1                               | 100     | 5              | 30             | 40             | 21             | 4                    | 26                              |
| Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....                    | 967    | 216                | 8              | 26             | 110            | 72                              | 489     | 2              | 11             | 98             | 175            | 208                  | 262                             |
| Saleswomen.....                                      | 5,932  | 2,870              | 725            | 954            | 959            | 238                             | 2,296   | 40             | 343            | 772            | 636            | 505                  | 810                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 994    | 398                | 153            | 104            | 99             | 42                              | 390     | 16             | 48             | 96             | 118            | 112                  | 206                             |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....       | 238    | 114                | 2              | 23             | 61             | 28                              | 67      | 2              | 18             | 14             | 33             | 57                   |                                 |
| Officials and inspectors (city and county).....      | 179    | 98                 | 22             | 55             | 21             | 46                              | 1       | 15             | 10             | 20             | 35             | 22                   |                                 |
| All other occupations.....                           | 59     | 16                 | 2              | 6              | 7              | 21                              | 1       | 3              | 4              | 13             | 13             |                      |                                 |
| Professional service.....                            | 22,223 | 17,831             | 2,473          | 7,355          | 6,514          | 1,509                           | 3,248   | 37             | 503            | 1,187          | 826            | 690                  | 1,144                           |
| Actresses and showwomen.....                         | 122    | 68                 | 20             | 32             | 15             | 1                               | 43      | 2              | 0              | 20             | 8              | 7                    | 11                              |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....         | 115    | 63                 | 2              | 14             | 29             | 18                              | 38      | 3              | 11             | 13             | 11             | 14                   |                                 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                 | 222    | 105                | 14             | 44             | 36             | 11                              | 89      | 3              | 5              | 21             | 28             | 32                   | 28                              |
| College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> ..... | 337    | 264                | 32             | 165            | 67             | 54                              | 165     | 5              | 21             | 13             | 15             | 19                   |                                 |
| Librarians.....                                      | 206    | 185                | 4              | 43             | 84             | 54                              | 71      | 4              | 10             | 14             | 37             | 40                   |                                 |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                 | 1,027  | 509                | 52             | 130            | 250            | 77                              | 398     | 2              | 19             | 119            | 145            | 113                  | 120                             |
| Photographers.....                                   | 174    | 77                 | 12             | 25             | 32             | 8                               | 66      | 3              | 8              | 24             | 16             | 15                   | 31                              |
| Social and welfare workers.....                      | 142    | 74                 | 15             | 35             | 24             | 37                              | 37      | 2              | 12             | 8              | 15             | 31                   |                                 |
| Teachers (school).....                               | 14,891 | 12,896             | 1,813          | 5,553          | 4,620          | 910                             | 1,564   | 23             | 347            | 643            | 339            | 212                  | 431                             |
| Trained nurses.....                                  | 3,035  | 2,571              | 406            | 1,161          | 844            | 160                             | 289     | 4              | 48             | 116            | 70             | 49                   | 175                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 1,862  | 1,019              | 150            | 286            | 404            | 170                             | 599     | 4              | 61             | 184            | 166            | 184                  | 244                             |
| Domestic and personal service.....                   | 28,081 | 12,188             | 3,820          | 3,850          | 3,300          | 1,218                           | 8,955   | 233            | 988            | 2,296          | 2,580          | 2,858                | 6,938                           |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....          | 1,569  | 550                | 96             | 204            | 227            | 23                              | 762     | 12             | 105            | 365            | 213            | 67                   | 257                             |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....              | 1,431  | 115                | 3              | 43             | 69             | 7                               | 677     | 3              | 20             | 105            | 159            | 390                  | 639                             |
| Hotel keepers and managers.....                      | 251    | 17                 | 2              | 8              | 7              | 141                             | 141     | 2              | 14             | 34             | 91             | 63                   |                                 |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses.....                   | 2,894  | 1,086              | 107            | 217            | 468            | 294                             | 625     | 15             | 73             | 104            | 131            | 242                  | 1,183                           |
| Laundresses (not in laundry).....                    | 1,346  | 107                | 21             | 11             | 34             | 41                              | 738     | 3              | 18             | 95             | 264            | 368                  | 501                             |
| Laundry operatives.....                              | 1,433  | 619                | 246            | 177            | 146            | 50                              | 571     | 15             | 83             | 191            | 159            | 123                  | 243                             |
| Nurses (not trained).....                            | 1,481  | 497                | 18             | 142            | 210            | 127                             | 422     | 4              | 18             | 52             | 112            | 236                  | 552                             |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....        | 636    | 57                 | 1              | 9              | 35             | 12                              | 333     | 18             | 66             | 123            | 126            | 146                  |                                 |
| Servants.....  | 13,254 | 7,514              | 2,651          | 2,499          | 1,812          | 552                             | 3,134   | 113            | 358            | 731            | 961            | 971                  | 2,606                           |
| Waitresses.....                                      | 2,706  | 1,374              | 600            | 500            | 251            | 23                              | 923     | 56             | 248            | 355            | 192            | 72                   | 409                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 1,180  | 252                | 80             | 86             | 66             | 20                              | 629     | 12             | 45             | 158            | 232            | 182                  | 299                             |
| Clerical occupations.....                            | 15,822 | 11,116             | 2,021          | 4,221          | 4,355          | 519                             | 3,826   | 81             | 812            | 1,616          | 779            | 388                  | 1,080                           |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                        | 4,405  | 2,831              | 395            | 1,001          | 1,278          | 156                             | 1,242   | 13             | 232            | 517            | 334            | 146                  | 332                             |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....              | 4,224  | 2,832              | 623            | 901            | 1,210          | 198                             | 1,019   | 29             | 175            | 406            | 225            | 124                  | 373                             |
| Stenographers and typists.....                       | 6,840  | 5,263              | 1,056          | 2,260          | 1,791          | 146                             | 1,251   | 35             | 390            | 593            | 184            | 44                   | 325                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 353    | 190                | 36             | 59             | 76             | 19                              | 114     | 4              | 15             | 35             | 36             | 24                   | 49                              |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR OMAHA: 1930

| OCCUPATION   | Total  | SINGLE AND UNKNOWN |                |                |                |                                 | MARRIED |                |                |                |                | Wid-owed and divorced |                                 |
|--|--------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
|  |        | Total              | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) | Total   | 15 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years |                       | 45 years and over (incl. unkn.) |
| All occupations.....                                 | 25,783 | 14,397             | 2,970          | 4,662          | 5,272          | 1,498                           | 7,124   | 167            | 1,046          | 2,551          | 2,029          | 1,341                 | 4,262                           |
| Agriculture.....                                     | 22     | 2                  |                |                | 1              | 1                               | 15      | 1              |                | 3              | 3              | 8                     | 5                               |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....         | 2,433  | 1,106              | 413            | 271            | 279            | 143                             | 831     | 31             | 103            | 264            | 279            | 154                   | 486                             |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....   | 435    | 177                | 16             | 20             | 73             | 68                              | 125     | 3              | 1              | 21             | 49             | 51                    | 133                             |
| Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....          | 42     | 6                  |                | 2              | 1              | 3                               | 20      |                |                | 10             | 6              | 4                     | 10                              |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                |        |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                       |                                 |
| Bakeries.....  | 132    | 80                 | 60             | 21             | 8              |                                 | 37      | 4              | 10             | 13             | 7              | 3                     | 6                               |
| Paper, printing, and allied industries.....          | 120    | 63                 | 19             | 17             | 22             | 5                               | 40      |                | 7              | 16             | 12             | 5                     | 17                              |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                    | 311    | 144                | 91             | 35             | 15             | 3                               | 129     | 4              | 20             | 60             | 44             | 11                    | 38                              |
| Suit, coat, and overall factories.....               | 109    | 38                 | 9              | 7              | 15             | 7                               | 39      |                | 3              | 15             | 19             | 2                     | 32                              |
| Other industries.....                                | 772    | 368                | 129            | 103            | 93             | 43                              | 234     | 10             | 38             | 77             | 62             | 47                    | 170                             |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                  |        |                    |                |                |                |                                 |         |                |                |                |                |                       |                                 |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                    | 177    | 63                 | 38             | 19             | 6              |                                 | 90      | 6              | 11             | 26             | 38             | 9                     | 24                              |
| Other industries.....                                | 133    | 84                 | 42             | 26             | 14             | 2                               | 30      | 1              | 5              | 14             | 6              | 4                     | 19                              |
| All other occupations.....                           | 202    | 74                 | 9              | 21             | 32             | 12                              | 87      | 3              | 8              | 22             | 36             | 18                    | 41                              |
| Transportation and communication.....                | 1,030  | 774                | 275            | 336            | 144            | 19                              | 174     | 7              | 52             | 78             | 33             | 4                     | 82                              |
| Telegraph operators.....                             | 102    | 65                 | 13             | 25             | 23             | 4                               | 31      |                | 4              | 20             | 6              | 1                     | 6                               |
| Telephone operators.....                             | 894    | 692                | 260            | 307            | 110            | 15                              | 131     | 7              | 47             | 56             | 21             | 3                     | 71                              |
| All other occupations.....                           | 34     | 17                 | 2              | 4              | 11             |                                 | 12      |                | 1              | 2              | 6              | 3                     | 5                               |
| Trade.....   | 2,713  | 1,174              | 372            | 322            | 358            | 122                             | 1,050   | 20             | 150            | 363            | 307            | 210                   | 489                             |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                | 463    | 257                | 103            | 80             | 63             | 11                              | 169     | 6              | 31             | 60             | 44             | 22                    | 37                              |
| Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....               | 55     | 20                 | 12             | 5              | 2              | 1                               | 24      | 1              | 7              | 11             | 5              | 3                     | 11                              |
| Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....       | 75     | 30                 | 3              | 7              | 13             | 7                               | 20      |                | 3              | 5              | 3              | 8                     | 25                              |
| Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....                    | 214    | 33                 |                | 3              | 17             | 13                              | 110     |                | 1              | 27             | 48             | 40                    | 65                              |
| Saleswomen.....                                      | 1,548  | 657                | 171            | 185            | 224            | 77                              | 604     | 6              | 92             | 219            | 175            | 112                   | 287                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 368    | 177                | 83             | 42             | 39             | 13                              | 117     | 7              | 16             | 35             | 32             | 27                    | 64                              |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....       | 37     | 14                 |                | 2              | 7              | 5                               | 12      |                |                | 3              | 1              | 8                     | 11                              |
| Professional service.....                            | 4,097  | 3,097              | 275            | 968            | 1,298          | 556                             | 679     | 4              | 51             | 236            | 219            | 169                   | 321                             |
| Actresses and showwomen.....                         | 55     | 30                 | 14             | 16             | 8              | 1                               | 10      |                | 1              | 5              | 2              | 2                     | 6                               |
| Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....         | 45     | 31                 | 1              | 7              | 14             | 0                               | 7       |                |                | 2              | 3              | 3                     | 7                               |
| Authors, editors, and reporters.....                 | 41     | 24                 |                | 6              | 13             | 5                               | 11      |                |                | 2              | 2              | 4                     | 6                               |
| College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> ..... | 24     | 20                 |                | 3              | 10             |                                 | 3       |                |                | 2              | 1              | 1                     | 1                               |
| Librarians.....                                      | 63     | 55                 | 3              | 14             | 30             | 8                               | 7       |                | 2              | 2              | 30             | 2                     | 46                              |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                 | 268    | 122                | 12             | 32             | 53             | 25                              | 100     | 1              | 3              | 34             | 32             | 30                    | 8                               |
| Photographers.....                                   | 38     | 12                 | 2              | 4              | 5              | 1                               | 18      | 2              | 4              | 3              | 7              | 2                     | 7                               |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                         | 27     | 10                 |                | 6              | 4              |                                 | 10      |                |                | 3              | 1              | 6                     | 8                               |
| Religious workers.....                               | 50     | 43                 |                | 12             | 13             | 5                               | 5       |                |                | 1              | 7              | 4                     | 17                              |
| Social and welfare workers.....                      | 82     | 44                 |                | 10             | 21             | 13                              | 21      |                | 1              | 7              | 6              | 8                     | 17                              |
| Teachers (school).....                               | 1,556  | 1,284              | 18             | 203            | 711            | 352                             | 283     |                | 10             | 108            | 104            | 61                    | 89                              |
| Trained nurses.....                                  | 1,307  | 1,174              | 202            | 592            | 321            | 59                              | 84      |                | 17             | 37             | 19             | 11                    | 49                              |
| All other occupations.....                           | 435    | 239                | 23             | 69             | 88             | 50                              | 120     | 1              | 13             | 29             | 39             | 38                    | 76                              |
| Domestic and personal service.....                   | 7,793  | 2,791              | 694            | 781            | 922            | 394                             | 2,707   | 56             | 291            | 822            | 854            | 684                   | 2,295                           |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....          | 469    | 149                | 21             | 41             | 70             | 11                              | 216     | 4              | 27             | 98             | 61             | 26                    | 104                             |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers.....              | 475    | 53                 |                | 1              | 24             | 28                              | 186     | 1              | 7              | 38             | 50             | 90                    | 236                             |
| Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....     | 114    | 32                 | 7              | 14             | 6              | 5                               | 56      |                | 4              | 21             | 23             | 7                     | 26                              |
| Elevator tenders.....                                | 124    | 48                 | 18             | 18             | 12             |                                 | 50      | 3              | 14             | 20             | 7              | 6                     | 28                              |
| Housekeepers and stewardesses.....                   | 562    | 166                | 10             | 16             | 66             | 74                              | 129     | 1              | 9              | 35             | 25             | 59                    | 267                             |
| Janitors and sextons.....                            | 175    | 3                  |                | 1              |                | 2                               | 113     |                | 3              | 16             | 51             | 42                    | 59                              |
| Laundresses (not in laundry).....                    | 239    | 25                 | 4              | 1              | 11             | 0                               | 105     |                | 5              | 14             | 37             | 49                    | 109                             |
| Laundry operatives.....                              | 621    | 226                | 89             | 61             | 37             | 19                              | 299     | 0              | 35             | 101            | 85             | 42                    | 126                             |
| Nurses (not trained).....                            | 303    | 137                | 4              | 45             | 48             | 40                              | 58      | 1              | 4              | 12             | 16             | 25                    | 108                             |
| Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....        | 127    | 11                 |                | 1              | 6              | 4                               | 70      |                | 2              | 13             | 29             | 26                    | 46                              |
| Servants.....  | 3,710  | 1,644              | 442            | 485            | 526            | 101                             | 1,006   | 19             | 101            | 301            | 377            | 268                   | 1,000                           |
| Waitresses.....                                      | 736    | 278                | 95             | 96             | 80             | 7                               | 311     | 18             | 80             | 135            | 60             | 18                    | 147                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 138    | 19                 | 4              | 1              | 10             | 4                               | 78      | 1              |                | 18             | 33             | 26                    | 41                              |
| Clerical occupations.....                            | 7,656  | 5,439              | 941            | 1,982          | 2,283          | 253                             | 1,656   | 38             | 399            | 782            | 333            | 104                   | 563                             |
| Accountants and auditors.....                        | 90     | 62                 | 1              |                | 32             | 8                               | 18      |                | 3              | 5              | 8              | 2                     | 10                              |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                        | 1,374  | 807                | 96             | 251            | 454            | 66                              | 377     | 2              | 78             | 160            | 102            | 35                    | 130                             |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....              | 2,529  | 1,744              | 321            | 573            | 758            | 82                              | 370     | 10             | 111            | 235            | 111            | 44                    | 215                             |
| Stenographers and typists.....                       | 3,591  | 2,723              | 508            | 1,122          | 1,009          | 84                              | 671     | 14             | 203            | 325            | 107            | 22                    | 197                             |
| All other occupations.....                           | 74     | 43                 | 15             | 15             | 10             | 3                               | 20      | 3              | 4              | 7              | 5              | 1                     | 11                              |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."  
<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
<sup>3</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

POPULATION—NEBRASKA

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR OMAHA, 1900 TO 1930, AND FOR LINCOLN, 1930 AND 1920

| AREA AND CENSUS YEAR | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|
|                      | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          |
|                      |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |
| <b>THE STATE</b>     |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |
| 1930.....            | 162,376      | 3,256              | 2.0      | 82,428       | 2,830              | 3.4      | 79,948       | 426                | 0.5      |
| 1920.....            | 155,920      | 5,286              | 3.4      | 78,981       | 4,366              | 5.5      | 76,939       | 920                | 1.2      |
| 1910.....            | 145,441      | 12,304             | 8.5      | 73,616       | 10,805             | 14.8     | 71,826       | 1,430              | 2.0      |
| 1900.....            | 144,568      | 14,777             | 10.2     | 73,171       | 12,282             | 16.8     | 71,307       | 2,495              | 3.5      |
| <b>CITIES</b>        |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |
| Omaha.....1930..     | 20,630       | 227                | 1.1      | 10,273       | 173                | 1.7      | 10,357       | 54                 | 0.5      |
| .....1920..          | 17,819       | 801                | 4.5      | 8,714        | 543                | 6.2      | 9,105        | 258                | 2.8      |
| .....1910..          | 14,164       | 693                | 4.9      | 7,041        | 449                | 6.4      | 7,123        | 244                | 3.4      |
| .....1900..          | 10,745       | 1,044              | 9.7      | 5,328        | 630                | 12.0     | 5,417        | 405                | 7.6      |
| Lincoln.....1930..   | 7,697        | 170                | 2.2      | 3,840        | 150                | 3.9      | 3,857        | 20                 | 0.5      |
| .....1920..          | 5,346        | 185                | 3.5      | 2,624        | 154                | 5.9      | 2,722        | 31                 | 1.1      |

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR OMAHA: 1930

| AREA AND AGE        | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |       |        |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|---|-------|--------|
|                     | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total                                       | Male  | Female |
|                     |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |   |       |        |
| <b>THE STATE</b>    |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |   |       |        |
| .....               | 216,161      | 16,285             | 7.5      | 109,737      | 13,872             | 11.7     | 106,424      | 3,413              | 3.2      | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 10 to 13 years..... | 109,382      | 623                | 0.6      | 55,462       | 550                | 1.0      | 53,920       | 67                 | 0.1      | 3.8   | 4.3   | 2.0    |
| 14 years.....       | 26,967       | 701                | 2.6      | 13,711       | 665                | 4.9      | 13,246       | 95                 | 0.7      | 4.7   | 5.2   | 2.8    |
| 15 years.....       | 29,037       | 1,872              | 6.4      | 13,255       | 1,608              | 12.1     | 12,782       | 264                | 2.1      | 11.5  | 12.5  | 7.7    |
| 16 years.....       | 27,242       | 4,930              | 18.1     | 13,829       | 4,034              | 29.2     | 13,413       | 896                | 6.7      | 30.3  | 31.3  | 20.3   |
| 17 years.....       | 20,543       | 8,099              | 39.4     | 13,470       | 6,008              | 44.6     | 13,073       | 2,091              | 16.0     | 40.7  | 46.7  | 61.3   |
| <b>Omaha</b>        |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |   |       |        |
| .....               | 27,621       | 2,154              | 7.8      | 13,680       | 1,202              | 8.8      | 13,941       | 952                | 6.8      | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 10 to 13 years..... | 13,709       | 60                 | 0.4      | 6,857        | 52                 | 0.8      | 6,852        | 8                  | 0.1      | 2.8   | 4.3   | 0.8    |
| 14 years.....       | 3,509        | 48                 | 1.4      | 1,731        | 40                 | 2.3      | 1,772        | 8                  | 0.5      | 2.2   | 3.3   | 0.8    |
| 15 years.....       | 3,418        | 119                | 3.5      | 1,685        | 81                 | 4.8      | 1,733        | 38                 | 2.2      | 5.5   | 6.7   | 4.0    |
| 16 years.....       | 3,460        | 695                | 20.1     | 1,694        | 359                | 21.2     | 1,766        | 276                | 15.6     | 20.5  | 20.0  | 29.0   |
| 17 years.....       | 3,531        | 1,202              | 34.0     | 1,713        | 670                | 39.1     | 1,818        | 622                | 34.2     | 60.0  | 55.7  | 65.3   |

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR OMAHA: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

| AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION | TOTAL        |                    |          | MALE         |                    |          | FEMALE       |                    |          | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED |       |        |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|---|-------|--------|
|                              | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total number | Gainfully occupied |          | Total                                       | Male  | Female |
|                              |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |              | Number             | Per cent |   |       |        |
| <b>THE STATE</b>             |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |   |       |        |
| .....                        | 162,376      | 3,256              | 2.0      | 82,428       | 2,830              | 3.4      | 79,948       | 426                | 0.5      | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| Native white.....            | 159,360      | 3,135              | 2.0      | 80,847       | 2,745              | 3.4      | 78,513       | 300                | 0.5      | 96.3  | 97.0  | 91.5   |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 610          | 23                 | 3.8      | 300          | 18                 | 5.8      | 301          | 5                  | 1.7      | 0.7   | 0.8   | 1.2    |
| Negro.....                   | 1,102        | 24                 | 2.2      | 665          | 16                 | 2.8      | 537          | 8                  | 1.5      | 0.7   | 0.8   | 1.0    |
| Other races.....             | 1,304        | 74                 | 5.7      | 707          | 51                 | 7.2      | 597          | 23                 | 3.9      | 2.3   | 1.8   | 5.4    |
| <b>Omaha</b>                 |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |              |                    |          |   |       |        |
| .....                        | 20,630       | 227                | 1.1      | 10,273       | 173                | 1.7      | 10,357       | 54                 | 0.5      | 100.0                                       | 100.0 | .....  |
| Native white.....            | 19,485       | 213                | 1.1      | 9,690        | 165                | 1.7      | 9,795        | 48                 | 0.5      | 93.8  | 95.4  | .....  |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 187          | 5                  | 2.7      | 100          | 4                  | 4.0      | 87           | 1                  | .....    | 2.2   | 2.3   | .....  |
| Negro.....                   | 855          | 9                  | 1.1      | 494          | 4                  | 0.9      | 421          | 5                  | 1.2      | 4.0   | 2.3   | .....  |
| Other races.....             | 103          | .....              | .....    | 49           | .....              | .....    | 54           | .....              | .....    | .....                                       | ..... | .....  |

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR OMAHA: 1930

| AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION | Total  | MALE   |                |          |          |          |          | FEMALE |                |          |          |          |          |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                              |        | Total  | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years | Total  | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years |
|                              |        |        |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| <b>THE STATE</b>             |        |        |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| .....                        | 16,285 | 12,872 | 556            | 686      | 1,608    | 4,034    | 6,008    | 3,413  | 67             | 95       | 264      | 896      | 2,091    |
| Native white.....            | 15,751 | 12,499 | 525            | 648      | 1,572    | 3,936    | 5,818    | 3,252  | 58             | 84       | 248      | 847      | 2,015    |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 233    | 149    | 3              | 3        | 12       | 32       | 99       | 84     | 1              | .....    | 4        | 30       | 49       |
| Negro.....                   | 130    | 91     | 3              | 5        | 8        | 29       | 46       | 39     | .....          | 3        | 5        | 13       | 18       |
| Other races.....             | 171    | 133    | 25             | 10       | 16       | 37       | 45       | 38     | 8              | 8        | 7        | 6        | 9        |
| <b>Omaha</b>                 |        |        |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| .....                        | 2,154  | 1,202  | 52             | 40       | 81       | 359      | 670      | 952    | 8              | 8        | 33       | 276      | 622      |
| Native white.....            | 1,939  | 1,101  | 51             | 37       | 77       | 332      | 604      | 888    | 7              | 7        | 34       | 250      | 584      |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 83     | 44     | .....          | 2        | 2        | 10       | 30       | 39     | 1              | .....    | .....    | 12       | 26       |
| Negro.....                   | 75     | 52     | 1              | 1        | 2        | 15       | 33       | 23     | .....          | 1        | 4        | 7        | 11       |
| Other races.....             | 7      | 5      | .....          | .....    | .....    | 2        | 3        | 2      | .....          | .....    | .....    | 1        | 1        |

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

| OCCUPATION  | Total  | MALE   |                |          |          |          |          | FEMALE |                |          |          |          |          |
|---|--------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|   |        | Total  | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years | Total  | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years |
|   |        |        |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| All occupations.....  | 16,285 | 12,872 | 556            | 666      | 1,608    | 4,034    | 6,008    | 3,413  | 67             | 95       | 264      | 866      | 2,091    |
| Agriculture.....  | 9,113  | 8,883  | 210            | 455      | 1,254    | 2,835    | 4,029    | 230    | 22             | 22       | 45       | 57       | 84       |
| Farm laborers (wageworkers).....                                | 2,921  | 2,863  | 41             | 92       | 328      | 910      | 1,496    | 58     | 1              | 4        | 9        | 18       | 26       |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....                      | 6,192  | 6,020  | 169            | 363      | 926      | 2,019    | 2,543    | 172    | 21             | 18       | 36       | 39       | 58       |
| Forestry and fishing.....                                       | 2      | 2      |                |          |          | 1        | 1        |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Extraction of minerals.....                                     | 6      | 6      |                |          |          | 2        | 4        |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....                    | 1,587  | 1,261  | 28             | 19       | 72       | 392      | 762      | 326    | 11             | 6        | 16       | 97       | 196      |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades.....                    | 91     | 91     | 2              | 1        | 4        | 35       | 40       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....           | 91     | 84     |                | 3        | 8        | 33       | 40       | 7      |                |          | 2        | 4        | 1        |
| Bakers.....   | 40     | 40     |                |          |          |          | 40       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                           |        |        |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Bakeries.....   | 73     | 34     | 1              | 1        | 5        | 18       | 9        | 39     | 2              | 1        | 1        | 8        | 27       |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                               | 93     | 30     |                |          | 2        | 8        | 20       | 63     | 1              |          | 4        | 24       | 34       |
| Other food and allied industries.....                           | 77     | 27     | 1              | 1        | 1        | 6        | 18       | 50     |                | 1        | 1        | 19       | 29       |
| Other industries.....   | 233    | 146    | 4              | 3        | 10       | 53       | 75       | 88     | 1              | 1        | 3        | 24       | 50       |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                             |        |        |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Building, general, and not specified laborers.....              | 506    | 486    | 10             | 8        | 32       | 140      | 283      | 21     | 6              | 3        | 3        | 4        | 5        |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                               | 95     | 75     |                |          | 1        | 15       | 59       | 20     |                |          |          | 5        | 15       |
| Other food and allied industries.....                           | 98     | 70     |                | 2        | 5        | 31       | 38       | 22     | 1              |          | 2        | 8        | 11       |
| Other industries.....   | 116    | 108    | 2              |          | 1        | 44       | 61       | 8      |                |          |          | 1        | 7        |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 74     | 66     |                |          | 3        | 3        | 60       | 8      |                |          |          |          | 8        |
| Transportation and communication.....                           | 642    | 497    | 4              | 5        | 26       | 141      | 321      | 146    |                | 2        | 8        | 15       | 120      |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....                   | 142    | 142    |                | 1        | 4        | 42       | 95       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>1</sup> .....     | 38     | 38     | 2              | 1        | 5        | 5        | 25       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Laborers, road and street.....                                  | 54     | 54     |                | 1        | 4        | 12       | 37       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Laborers, steam railroad.....                                   | 54     | 50     | 1              |          |          | 8        | 41       | 4      |                |          | 1        | 1        | 2        |
| Telegraph messengers.....                                       | 79     | 78     |                |          | 7        | 34       | 37       | 1      |                |          | 1        |          |          |
| Telephone operators.....  | 138    | 2      |                |          |          |          | 2        | 136    |                | 2        | 6        | 13       | 115      |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 137    | 133    | 1              | 2        | 6        | 40       | 84       | 4      |                |          |          | 1        | 3        |
| Trade.....  | 1,865  | 1,412  | 275            | 149      | 191      | 332      | 465      | 453    | 12             | 5        | 19       | 135      | 282      |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>2</sup> .....                           | 287    | 104    | 11             | 9        | 22       | 50       | 72       | 123    | 1              | 1        | 4        | 31       | 86       |
| Delivery men, bakeries and stores <sup>3</sup> .....            | 141    | 141    | 15             | 9        | 13       | 50       | 54       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....                   | 137    | 125    | 12             | 5        | 11       | 37       | 90       | 12     |                |          | 1        | 9        | 2        |
| Newsboys.....   | 523    | 516    | 213            | 111      | 99       | 62       | 31       | 7      | 6              | 1        |          |          |          |
| Salesmen and saleswomen.....                                    | 601    | 383    | 19             | 12       | 41       | 114      | 197      | 215    | 5              | 3        | 12       | 58       | 140      |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 176    | 83     | 5              | 3        | 5        | 19       | 51       | 93     |                |          | 2        | 37       | 54       |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....                  | 13     | 12     |                | 1        | 1        | 4        | 6        | 1      |                |          |          | 1        |          |
| Professional service.....                                       | 403    | 126    | 7              | 9        | 6        | 43       | 61       | 277    | 4              | 4        | 6        | 31       | 232      |
| Actors and showmen.....   | 28     | 18     |                | 2        | 1        | 3        | 12       | 10     |                | 2        |          |          | 5        |
| Attendants and helpers, professional service:                   |        |        |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....    | 30     | 30     | 4              | 3        | 2        | 13       | 8        |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Theater ushers.....   | 33     | 17     |                |          | 1        | 11       | 5        | 16     |                |          | 4        | 6        | 6        |
| All other attendants and helpers.....                           | 50     | 25     | 1              | 2        | 2        | 9        | 11       | 25     |                | 2        | 1        | 8        | 14       |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                            | 27     | 9      | 2              | 1        |          | 3        | 3        | 18     | 1              | 2        | 1        | 4        | 10       |
| Teachers (school).....  | 200    | 8      |                |          |          | 1        | 7        | 192    |                |          |          | 10       | 182      |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 36     | 19     |                | 1        |          | 3        | 15       | 16     | 1              |          |          |          | 15       |
| Domestic and personal service.....                              | 1,977  | 374    | 26             | 22       | 46       | 111      | 169      | 1,603  | 16             | 54       | 162      | 496      | 875      |
| Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....                     | 40     | 21     | 2              | 1        | 3        | 7        | 8        | 19     | 1              |          | 3        | 5        | 10       |
| Bootblacks.....   | 45     | 45     | 9              | 4        | 8        | 10       | 14       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Janitors and sextons.....                                       | 51     | 48     |                |          |          | 26       | 22       | 3      |                |          |          | 3        |          |
| Laundry operatives.....   | 136    | 23     |                | 2        | 3        | 5        | 13       | 113    |                |          |          | 37       | 76       |
| Porters (except in stores).....                                 | 23     | 23     | 3              | 3        | 2        | 7        | 8        |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Servants.....   | 1,360  | 141    | 11             | 8        | 23       | 29       | 70       | 1,219  | 14             | 50       | 145      | 381      | 629      |
| Waiters.....  | 248    | 34     |                | 1        | 7        | 15       | 11       | 214    | 1              | 3        | 12       | 61       | 137      |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 74     | 39     | 1              | 3        |          | 12       | 23       | 35     |                | 1        | 2        | 9        | 23       |
| Clerical occupations.....                                       | 677    | 299    | 8              | 6        | 12       | 73       | 200      | 378    | 2              | 2        | 8        | 64       | 302      |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                                   | 98     | 22     |                |          | 1        | 3        | 18       | 76     |                |          | 3        | 18       | 55       |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                         | 272    | 151    |                | 1        | 2        | 36       | 112      | 121    |                | 1        | 2        | 25       | 93       |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>4</sup> ..... | 124    | 113    | 8              | 6        | 9        | 32       | 59       | 11     | 2              |          | 1        | 1        | 7        |
| Stenographers and typists.....                                  | 176    | 8      |                |          |          | 1        | 7        | 168    |                | 1        | 2        | 20       | 145      |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 7      | 5      |                |          |          | 1        | 4        | 2      |                |          |          |          | 2        |

<sup>1</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

<sup>2</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

<sup>3</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

<sup>4</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR OMAHA: 1930

| OCCUPATION  | Total | MALE  |                |          |          |          |          | FEMALE |                |          |          |          |          |
|---|-------|-------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|   |       | Total | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years | Total  | 10 to 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years |
| All occupations.....  | 2,154 | 1,202 | 52             | 40       | 81       | 359      | 670      | 952    | 8              | 8        | 33       | 276      | 622      |
| Agriculture.....  | 40    | 40    | 1              |          | 2        | 16       | 21       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....                    | 557   | 365   | 2              | 1        | 12       | 106      | 244      | 192    | 4              | 1        | 8        | 62       | 117      |
| Apprentices to building and hand trades.....                    | 34    | 34    | 1              |          | 1        | 7        | 25       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....           | 31    | 29    |                |          | 1        | 10       | 18       | 2      |                |          | 1        | 1        |          |
| Operatives (not otherwise specified):                           |       |       |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                               | 70    | 20    |                |          | 2        | 4        | 14       | 50     | 1              |          | 2        | 22       | 25       |
| Other food and allied industries.....                           | 73    | 21    | 1              | 1        | 3        | 11       | 5        | 52     | 2              |          | 1        | 15       | 34       |
| Other industries.....   | 100   | 50    |                |          | 3        | 25       | 22       | 50     | 1              | 1        | 2        | 16       | 30       |
| Laborers (not otherwise specified):                             |       |       |                |          |          |          |          |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Building, general, and not specified laborers.....              | 60    | 58    |                |          | 1        | 12       | 45       | 2      |                |          | 1        | 1        |          |
| Slaughter and packing houses.....                               | 75    | 59    |                |          | 1        | 11       | 47       | 16     |                |          |          | 3        | 13       |
| Other industries.....   | 78    | 63    |                |          |          | 20       | 37       | 15     |                |          | 1        | 4        | 10       |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 36    | 31    |                |          |          |          | 31       | 5      |                |          |          |          | 5        |
| Transportation and communication.....                           | 204   | 137   |                | 1        | 9        | 48       | 79       | 67     |                |          | 2        | 5        | 60       |
| Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....                   | 46    | 46    |                |          |          | 2        | 12       | 32     |                |          |          |          |          |
| Telegraph messengers.....                                       | 45    | 45    |                |          |          | 5        | 23       | 17     |                |          |          |          |          |
| Telephone operators.....  | 63    | 1     |                |          |          |          | 1        | 62     |                |          | 1        | 4        | 57       |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 50    | 45    |                | 1        | 2        | 13       | 29       | 5      |                |          | 1        | 1        | 3        |
| Trade.....  | 520   | 360   | 44             | 31       | 47       | 95       | 143      | 160    | 2              | 1        | 4        | 55       | 98       |
| "Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....                           | 86    | 45    | 3              | 1        | 6        | 14       | 21       | 41     |                |          | 1        | 10       | 30       |
| Delivery men, bakeries and stores <sup>2</sup> .....            | 53    | 53    | 1              | 3        | 6        | 10       | 24       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Newsboys.....   | 130   | 130   | 36             | 25       | 29       | 27       | 13       |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Salesmen and saleswomen.....                                    | 134   | 75    | 2              | 1        | 3        | 21       | 48       | 59     | 2              | 1        | 3        | 13       | 40       |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 117   | 57    | 2              | 1        | 3        | 14       | 37       | 60     |                |          |          | 32       | 28       |
| Public service (not elsewhere classified).....                  | 2     | 2     |                |          |          | 1        | 1        |        |                |          |          |          |          |
| Professional service.....                                       | 48    | 31    |                | 3        |          | 14       | 14       | 17     |                | 1        | 1        | 6        | 9        |
| Attendants and helpers, professional service.....               | 30    | 24    |                | 3        |          | 11       | 10       | 6      |                |          | 1        | 1        | 4        |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 18    | 7     |                |          |          | 3        | 4        | 11     |                | 1        |          | 5        | 5        |
| Domestic and personal service.....                              | 404   | 89    | 4              | 1        | 3        | 36       | 45       | 315    | 2              | 5        | 20       | 118      | 170      |
| Laundry operatives.....   | 56    | 5     |                |          | 1        | 1        | 3        | 51     |                |          |          | 18       | 33       |
| Servants.....   | 245   | 36    | 1              | 1        |          | 13       | 21       | 209    | 2              | 5        | 18       | 79       | 105      |
| Walters.....  | 47    | 10    |                |          | 1        | 9        |          | 37     |                |          | 1        | 15       | 21       |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 56    | 38    | 3              |          | 1        | 13       | 21       | 18     |                |          | 1        | 6        | 11       |
| Clerical occupations.....                                       | 379   | 178   | 1              | 3        | 8        | 43       | 133      | 201    |                |          | 3        | 30       | 169      |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers.....                                   | 26    | 7     |                |          |          |          | 7        | 19     |                |          |          | 6        | 13       |
| Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....                         | 179   | 99    |                |          | 2        | 23       | 74       | 80     |                |          |          | 16       | 64       |
| Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>3</sup> ..... | 70    | 66    | 1              | 3        | 6        | 19       | 37       | 4      |                |          | 1        |          | 3        |
| Stenographers and typists.....                                  | 102   | 4     |                |          |          | 1        | 3        | 98     |                |          | 2        | 8        | 38       |
| All other occupations.....                                      | 2     | 2     |                |          |          |          | 2        |        |                |          |          |          |          |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.<sup>3</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR LINCOLN: 1930

| OCCUPATION                                  | LINCOLN |        | OCCUPATION                   | LINCOLN |        |
|---|---------|--------|------------------------------|---------|--------|
|   | Male    | Female |                              | Male    | Female |
| CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....            | 3,840   | 3,857  | Laborers.....                | 8       | 1      |
| All occupations.....                        | 150     | 20     | Newsboys and bootblacks..... | 108     |        |
| Chauffeurs, teamsters, and deliverymen..... | 5       |        | Salesmen and saleswomen..... | 15      | 2      |
|   |         |        | Servants and waiters.....    | 3       | 11     |
|   |         |        | Other occupations.....       | 11      | 6      |