

NEW YORK

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OCCUPATION STATISTICS

1083

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE:
1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	12,588,060	10,513,933	5,523,337	43.9	52.5
1920.....	10,385,227	8,402,786	4,503,204	43.4	53.6
1910.....	9,113,614	7,410,819	4,009,844	43.9	54.0
1900.....	7,268,894	5,801,682	2,996,474	41.2	51.6
1890 ¹	5,997,853	4,822,392	2,435,725	40.6	50.5
1880.....	5,082,871	3,981,428	1,884,645	37.1	47.3
1870.....	4,382,759	3,378,959	1,491,018	34.0	44.1
MALE					
1930.....	6,312,520	5,250,861	4,108,232	65.1	78.1
1920.....	5,187,350	4,186,818	3,307,900	64.0	80.4
1910.....	4,584,597	3,727,218	3,020,158	65.0	81.0
1900.....	3,614,780	2,877,822	2,324,429	64.3	80.8
1890 ¹	2,976,893	2,385,022	1,921,785	64.6	80.6
1880.....	2,505,322	1,950,059	1,524,264	60.8	78.2
1870.....	2,103,220	1,658,504	1,233,970	57.0	74.4
FEMALE					
1930.....	6,275,546	5,254,072	1,415,105	22.6	26.9
1920.....	5,197,877	4,215,968	1,185,295	21.8	26.9
1910.....	4,529,017	3,683,601	983,686	21.7	26.7
1900.....	3,654,114	2,923,860	672,045	18.4	23.0
1890 ¹	3,020,960	2,436,770	518,940	17.0	21.1
1880.....	2,577,549	2,031,309	360,381	14.0	17.7
1870.....	2,219,530	1,720,455	257,039	11.6	14.9

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxlii.

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1890 TO 1930

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE										
A. bany.....	1890.....	109,409	59,100	54.0	52,725	42,601	80.8	56,684	10,409	23.1
	1920.....	96,322	52,322	54.3	46,041	37,822	82.1	50,281	14,500	28.8
	1910.....	85,244	46,124	54.1	40,690	33,344	81.9	44,554	12,780	28.7
	1900.....	78,693	40,689	51.7	37,355	30,250	81.0	41,338	10,433	25.2
	1890.....	77,560	38,307	49.4	36,948	20,381	79.5	40,612	8,926	22.0
Buffalo.....	1930.....	473,459	239,210	50.5	234,564	180,901	77.1	238,805	58,249	24.4
	1920.....	407,079	215,343	52.9	203,531	165,362	81.2	203,548	49,981	24.6
	1910.....	343,146	181,485	52.9	172,202	139,403	81.0	170,944	42,022	24.6
	1900.....	271,246	135,002	49.8	134,333	106,340	79.3	137,213	28,062	20.9
	1890.....	194,198	98,374	50.8	97,900	79,690	81.4	99,200	18,894	19.0
New York.....	1930.....	5,817,562	3,187,459	54.8	2,908,736	2,324,599	79.9	2,908,826	892,860	30.7
	1920.....	4,522,689	2,531,412	56.0	2,249,314	1,839,685	81.8	2,273,375	691,722	30.4
	1910.....	3,821,540	2,152,433	56.3	1,907,643	1,596,240	82.1	1,913,807	586,193	30.6
	1900.....	2,685,168	1,460,908	54.7	1,328,431	1,102,471	83.0	1,356,737	397,437	27.1
	1890.....	1,210,589	677,463	56.0	695,047	498,596	83.8	615,542	178,897	29.1
Bronx Borough.....	1930.....	1,053,665	540,896	52.2	523,096	412,572	78.9	530,569	137,324	25.9
	1920.....	881,612	308,204	35.0	287,667	230,546	80.1	293,845	77,058	26.4
	1910.....	341,814	178,460	52.2	172,049	137,818	79.8	169,765	41,142	24.2
Brooklyn Borough.....	1930.....	2,115,311	1,109,299	52.4	1,057,989	828,526	78.3	1,057,322	280,773	26.6
	1920.....	1,600,302	861,913	53.9	797,701	646,774	81.1	802,601	218,139	28.8
	1910.....	1,288,347	685,709	53.2	635,707	510,202	81.2	652,040	169,507	26.0
	1900.....	905,732	475,209	52.5	442,633	367,754	83.1	463,099	107,455	23.2
	1890.....	634,271	327,432	51.6	308,127	255,082	82.8	326,144	72,350	22.2
Manhattan Borough.....	1930.....	1,626,216	995,034	61.2	817,249	675,135	82.6	-808,907	319,899	39.5
	1920.....	1,375,286	1,115,966	80.9	929,796	773,448	83.2	945,400	342,618	36.2
	1910.....	1,000,911	1,139,972	113.9	950,865	794,529	83.6	950,046	346,443	36.4
Queens Borough.....	1930.....	893,376	469,032	52.5	443,207	358,083	80.8	450,160	110,949	24.0
	1920.....	373,422	197,832	53.0	188,084	151,040	81.0	188,338	49,792	26.9
	1910.....	222,177	114,179	51.4	113,331	90,913	80.2	108,846	23,266	21.4
	1900.....	115,402	58,430	50.6	58,013	47,648	81.1	56,780	10,882	19.2
Richmond Borough.....	1930.....	128,994	64,198	49.8	67,195	50,283	74.8	61,790	13,915	22.5
	1920.....	92,167	47,497	51.5	49,066	37,877	77.2	43,101	9,620	22.3
	1910.....	68,291	34,113	50.0	35,691	27,278	76.4	32,000	6,885	21.0
	1900.....	52,181	26,087	50.0	26,817	20,861	77.8	25,304	5,226	20.6
Rochester.....	1930.....	278,113	144,855	52.1	135,069	102,893	76.2	143,044	41,902	29.4
	1920.....	239,616	134,104	56.0	117,103	90,493	82.4	122,513	37,041	30.7
	1910.....	182,280	102,737	56.4	90,815	74,337	82.3	91,965	28,400	30.0
	1900.....	131,132	69,366	52.9	61,821	49,102	79.6	60,311	20,174	29.1
	1890.....	106,173	56,251	53.0	50,006	41,130	81.3	55,567	15,121	27.2
Syracuse.....	1930.....	175,453	91,059	51.9	80,654	67,181	77.5	88,799	23,878	26.9
	1920.....	141,279	77,305	54.7	70,590	58,546	82.9	70,680	18,750	26.5
	1910.....	114,693	63,209	55.1	57,337	47,476	82.8	57,350	15,793	27.4
	1900.....	88,565	45,663	51.6	42,987	34,628	81.1	45,878	11,066	24.1
	1890.....	71,138	36,846	51.8	34,423	28,236	82.0	30,715	8,610	28.5
Utica.....	1930.....	84,602	43,686	51.6	40,528	30,685	75.7	44,074	13,001	29.5
	1920.....	75,683	41,472	54.8	36,650	29,199	79.7	39,033	12,273	31.4
	1910.....	61,293	34,416	56.1	29,730	24,150	81.2	31,593	10,209	32.5
	1900.....	45,894	23,956	52.2	21,662	17,077	79.2	24,332	6,879	28.3
Yonkers.....	1930.....	111,081	57,042	51.3	54,723	42,061	76.9	50,368	15,881	28.2
	1920.....	78,739	41,405	52.6	38,218	30,187	79.0	40,521	11,218	27.7
	1910.....	63,010	34,364	54.5	31,633	25,439	80.4	31,377	8,025	28.4
	1900.....	37,097	19,702	53.1	17,802	14,330	80.5	19,295	5,372	27.8
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000										
Amsterdam.....	1930.....	29,050	15,850	54.6	14,112	10,835	76.8	14,938	5,015	33.6
	1920.....	26,404	15,718	59.5	12,711	10,404	81.9	13,693	5,314	38.8
Auburn.....	1930.....	30,977	16,903	54.6	15,630	12,201	78.1	15,347	4,702	30.6
	1920.....	29,801	15,446	51.8	14,928	12,119	81.2	14,875	4,327	29.1
Binghamton.....	1930.....	64,284	34,492	53.7	30,990	23,041	74.3	33,294	11,451	34.4
	1920.....	55,089	30,412	55.2	26,751	21,060	78.7	28,338	9,362	33.0
Elmira.....	1930.....	40,334	19,954	49.5	19,972	14,191	71.1	20,362	5,763	28.3
	1920.....	38,215	20,090	52.6	19,152	15,143	79.1	19,093	4,947	26.0
Jamestown.....	1930.....	38,121	19,963	52.4	18,958	15,000	79.1	19,163	4,963	25.9
	1920.....	32,354	17,728	54.8	15,870	12,969	81.7	16,484	4,759	28.9
Kingston.....	1930.....	23,847	12,255	51.4	11,271	8,835	78.4	12,576	3,420	27.2
	1920.....	22,680	11,977	52.9	10,637	8,494	80.6	12,093	3,483	28.8
Mount Vernon.....	1930.....	51,512	26,852	52.1	24,604	19,107	77.7	26,098	7,745	29.3
	1920.....	34,396	17,678	51.1	16,195	12,617	77.9	18,201	4,901	27.3

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1890 TO 1930—Continued

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000—Con.									
Newburgh.....1930..	20,508	13,473	50.8	12,735	9,847	77.3	13,768	3,020	20.3
.....1920..	25,373	13,705	54.0	12,349	10,143	82.1	13,024	3,662	27.3
New Rochelle.....1930..	45,567	24,954	54.8	22,501	17,731	78.8	23,066	7,223	31.3
.....1920..	20,145	15,586	53.5	14,108	11,226	79.6	15,037	4,360	20.0
Niagara Falls.....1930..	60,506	31,019	51.3	31,174	24,231	77.7	29,332	6,788	23.1
.....1920..	39,194	21,819	55.7	21,351	17,031	84.0	17,843	3,888	21.8
Poughkeepsie.....1930..	33,836	17,634	52.1	16,091	12,530	77.9	17,745	5,104	28.8
.....1920..	28,718	15,271	53.2	13,612	10,040	80.4	15,106	4,331	28.7
Rome.....1930..	26,450	11,680	44.2	13,330	8,904	64.4	12,620	2,776	22.0
.....1920..	20,874	10,897	52.2	11,079	8,487	76.6	9,795	2,410	24.6
Schenectady.....1930..	81,824	41,697	51.0	41,941	32,544	77.6	39,883	9,153	22.9
.....1920..	71,434	37,491	52.5	36,170	29,164	80.6	35,204	8,327	23.6
Troy.....1930..	62,474	33,431	53.5	29,186	22,677	77.7	33,288	10,754	32.3
.....1920..	61,207	34,307	56.1	27,599	22,270	80.7	33,608	12,037	35.8
Watertown.....1930..	26,900	14,080	52.3	12,740	9,834	77.2	14,100	4,246	30.0
.....1920..	25,076	13,790	55.1	12,461	10,146	81.5	13,525	3,644	26.9
White Plains.....1930..	30,309	16,449	54.3	14,455	11,460	79.3	15,854	4,980	31.5

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	5,523,337	4,108,232	1,415,105	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.4	25.6
Agriculture.....	267,373	260,233	7,140	4.8	6.3	0.5	07.3	2.7
Forestry and fishing.....	5,202	5,196	6	0.1	0.1	—	09.0	0.1
Extraction of minerals.....	9,229	9,110	119	0.2	0.2	—	08.8	1.2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,886,374	1,568,416	297,958	33.8	38.2	21.1	34.0	16.0
Transportation and communication.....	507,031	458,713	48,318	9.2	11.2	3.4	09.6	6.5
Trade.....	860,123	742,401	117,722	15.6	18.1	3.3	08.3	13.7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	117,727	115,927	1,800	2.1	2.8	0.1	08.5	1.5
Professional service.....	446,071	252,223	193,848	8.1	6.1	13.7	06.6	13.5
Domestic and personal service.....	691,047	314,451	376,596	12.5	7.7	29.0	15.5	24.5
Clerical occupations.....	753,160	381,553	371,607	13.6	9.3	28.3	10.7	14.3
Albany	59,100	42,601	16,499	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.1	27.9
Agriculture.....	252	250	2	0.4	0.6	—	09.2	0.8
Forestry and fishing.....	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	17,721	15,316	2,405	30.0	36.0	14.6	36.4	13.6
Transportation and communication.....	6,844	6,242	602	11.6	14.7	3.6	11.2	8.8
Trade.....	9,991	8,462	1,529	16.9	19.7	9.9	14.1	15.9
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,904	1,851	53	3.2	4.3	0.3	07.2	2.3
Professional service.....	5,194	2,848	2,346	8.8	6.7	14.2	04.3	11.5
Domestic and personal service.....	7,640	3,058	4,581	12.9	7.2	27.8	12.6	19.0
Clerical occupations.....	9,491	4,550	4,941	16.1	10.8	29.8	16.3	21.7
Buffalo	239,210	180,981	58,229	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.6	24.4
Agriculture.....	706	694	12	0.3	0.4	—	08.3	1.7
Forestry and fishing.....	84	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	140	139	1	0.1	0.1	—	09.3	0.7
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	97,053	87,233	9,800	40.6	48.2	16.8	39.9	10.1
Transportation and communication.....	25,100	22,768	2,332	10.5	12.6	4.0	09.7	9.3
Trade.....	36,667	29,730	6,937	15.3	16.5	11.8	11.2	18.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	6,277	6,190	87	2.6	3.4	0.2	08.1	1.9
Professional service.....	18,237	9,661	8,576	7.6	5.3	14.7	04.0	11.0
Domestic and personal service.....	24,309	9,425	14,884	10.2	5.2	25.6	08.8	14.0
Clerical occupations.....	30,637	14,997	15,640	12.8	8.3	20.9	13.1	17.0

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
New York	3,187,459	2,324,599	862,860	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.0	27.1
Agriculture.....	6,170	6,008	173	0.2	0.3		07.2	2.8
Forestry and fishing.....	698	696	2				00.7	0.3
Extraction of minerals.....	697	690	7				00.0	1.0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,021,190	844,636	176,554	32.0	36.3	20.5	32.7	17.3
Transportation and communication.....	297,809	264,830	32,979	9.3	9.3	3.8	38.9	11.1
Trade.....	553,723	483,590	70,133	17.4	20.8	8.1	37.3	12.7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	98,140	87,105	1,035	2.1	2.9	0.1	08.5	1.5
Professional service.....	254,852	159,565	105,287	8.0	6.0	11.0	59.9	40.1
Domestic and personal service.....	448,838	228,110	219,728	14.1	9.9	25.5	51.0	48.0
Clerical occupations.....	535,315	275,368	259,947	16.8	11.8	30.1	51.4	43.0
Bronx Borough	549,896	412,572	137,324	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	25.0
Agriculture.....	720	708	12	0.1	0.2		08.3	1.7
Forestry and fishing.....	38	38						
Extraction of minerals.....	89	88	1					
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	190,536	160,504	30,032	34.6	38.0	21.9	34.2	15.8
Transportation and communication.....	46,538	40,577	5,961	8.5	9.8	4.3	37.2	12.8
Trade.....	111,452	97,643	13,809	20.3	23.7	10.1	37.6	12.4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	11,928	11,122	806	2.1	2.7	0.2	08.2	1.8
Professional service.....	37,441	24,060	13,381	6.8	5.8	9.7	04.3	35.7
Domestic and personal service.....	47,057	28,442	18,615	8.6	6.9	13.0	00.4	39.6
Clerical occupations.....	104,697	49,390	55,307	19.0	12.0	40.3	47.2	52.3
Brooklyn Borough	1,109,299	828,528	280,773	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.7	25.3
Agriculture.....	1,477	1,454	23	0.1	0.2		08.4	1.0
Forestry and fishing.....	508	506	2				09.0	0.4
Extraction of minerals.....	175	170	5				07.1	2.0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	303,236	328,286	64,950	35.4	39.0	23.1	33.5	16.5
Transportation and communication.....	105,402	93,998	11,404	9.5	11.3	4.1	30.2	10.8
Trade.....	201,127	177,472	23,655	18.1	21.4	8.4	38.2	11.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	22,184	21,865	319	2.0	2.0	0.1	08.0	1.4
Professional service.....	75,077	46,287	28,810	6.8	5.0	10.3	01.0	38.4
Domestic and personal service.....	105,172	54,880	50,292	9.5	6.0	17.9	32.2	47.8
Clerical occupations.....	204,941	103,668	101,283	18.5	12.5	36.1	50.6	40.4
Manhattan Borough	995,034	675,135	319,899	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.9	32.1
Agriculture.....	1,053	1,014	39	0.1	0.2		09.3	3.7
Forestry and fishing.....	78	78						
Extraction of minerals.....	344	343	1				09.7	0.3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	260,280	201,201	59,079	26.2	29.8	18.4	37.3	22.7
Transportation and communication.....	91,653	83,771	7,882	9.2	12.4	2.5	11.4	8.6
Trade.....	155,447	132,633	22,814	15.6	19.7	7.1	35.4	14.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	15,403	15,043	360	1.5	2.2	0.1	07.7	2.3
Professional service.....	102,038	55,901	46,137	10.3	8.3	14.4	34.8	45.2
Domestic and personal service.....	249,968	121,070	128,898	25.1	18.0	40.1	48.7	51.3
Clerical occupations.....	118,761	63,841	54,920	11.9	8.1	17.3	53.3	40.7
Queens Borough	469,032	368,083	110,949	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.3	23.7
Agriculture.....	2,285	2,211	74	0.5	0.0	0.1	06.8	3.2
Forestry and fishing.....	49	49						
Extraction of minerals.....	75	75						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	155,172	134,084	21,088	33.1	37.0	18.5	30.8	13.2
Transportation and communication.....	47,194	40,216	6,978	10.1	11.2	6.3	35.2	14.8
Trade.....	77,690	68,626	9,064	16.5	19.2	8.1	38.4	11.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	15,031	14,894	137	3.2	4.2	0.1	09.1	0.9
Professional service.....	34,890	23,057	11,833	7.4	6.4	10.7	06.1	33.9
Domestic and personal service.....	41,160	21,477	19,683	8.8	6.0	17.7	52.2	47.8
Clerical occupations.....	95,586	52,794	42,792	20.4	14.7	38.0	55.2	44.8
Richmond Borough	64,198	50,283	13,915	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.3	21.7
Agriculture.....	644	619	25	1.0	1.2	0.2	06.1	3.0
Forestry and fishing.....	25	25						
Extraction of minerals.....	14	14						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	21,966	19,874	2,092	34.2	39.5	15.0	30.5	0.5
Transportation and communication.....	7,022	6,298	724	10.9	12.5	5.2	39.7	10.3
Trade.....	8,107	7,168	939	12.6	14.3	6.8	38.4	11.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4,203	4,181	22	6.5	8.3	0.2	09.5	0.5
Professional service.....	5,406	3,280	2,126	8.4	6.5	15.3	00.7	39.3
Domestic and personal service.....	5,481	2,641	2,840	8.5	5.3	20.4	48.2	51.8
Clerical occupations.....	11,330	6,185	5,145	17.0	12.3	37.0	54.6	45.4
Rochester	144,855	102,863	41,992	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.0	29.0
Agriculture.....	1,138	1,125	13	0.8	1.1		08.9	1.1
Forestry and fishing.....	6	6						
Extraction of minerals.....	57	57						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	63,634	51,553	12,081	43.9	50.1	28.8	31.0	19.0
Transportation and communication.....	10,264	9,084	1,180	7.1	8.8	2.8	38.6	11.4
Trade.....	21,870	17,970	3,900	15.1	17.5	0.3	32.2	17.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,073	3,024	49	2.1	2.9	0.1	08.4	1.6
Professional service.....	12,212	6,361	5,851	8.4	6.2	13.9	52.1	47.9
Domestic and personal service.....	13,695	5,490	8,205	9.5	5.3	19.5	40.1	59.9
Clerical occupations.....	18,920	8,193	10,727	13.1	8.0	25.5	43.3	56.7

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
Syracuse.....	91,059	67,181	23,878	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.8	26.2
Agriculture.....	519	507	12	0.6	0.8	0.1	97.7	2.3
Forestry and fishing.....	18	18	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Extraction of minerals.....	29	29	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	34,337	30,436	3,901	37.7	45.3	16.3	88.6	11.4
Transportation and communication.....	7,973	7,397	576	8.8	11.0	2.4	92.8	7.2
Trade.....	15,906	13,202	2,704	17.5	19.7	11.3	83.0	17.0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,095	2,057	38	2.3	3.1	0.2	98.2	1.8
Professional service.....	8,306	4,495	3,811	9.1	6.7	16.0	54.1	45.9
Domestic and personal service.....	10,222	3,807	6,415	11.2	5.7	26.9	37.2	62.8
Clerical occupations.....	11,654	5,233	6,421	12.8	7.8	26.0	44.9	55.1
Utica.....	43,686	30,685	13,001	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.2	29.8
Agriculture.....	253	249	4	0.6	0.8	0.0	98.4	1.6
Forestry and fishing.....	54	54	0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Extraction of minerals.....	16	16	0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	18,538	13,897	4,641	42.4	45.3	35.7	75.0	25.0
Transportation and communication.....	8,985	8,777	208	9.1	12.3	1.6	94.8	5.2
Trade.....	7,152	5,998	1,154	16.4	19.5	8.9	83.0	16.1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	889	880	9	2.0	2.9	0.1	99.0	1.0
Professional service.....	3,367	1,529	1,838	7.7	5.0	14.1	45.4	54.6
Domestic and personal service.....	4,723	1,975	2,748	10.8	6.4	21.1	41.8	58.2
Clerical occupations.....	4,709	2,310	2,399	10.8	7.5	18.5	40.1	59.9
Yonkers.....	57,942	42,061	15,881	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.6	27.4
Agriculture.....	587	581	6	1.0	1.4	0.0	99.0	1.0
Forestry and fishing.....	6	6	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Extraction of minerals.....	41	41	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	21,456	18,041	3,415	37.0	42.9	21.5	84.1	15.9
Transportation and communication.....	4,251	3,791	460	7.3	9.0	2.0	89.2	10.8
Trade.....	8,922	7,905	1,017	15.4	18.8	6.4	88.6	11.4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,722	1,707	15	3.0	4.1	0.1	99.1	0.9
Professional service.....	6,145	3,023	3,122	10.6	8.0	15.9	50.0	50.0
Domestic and personal service.....	5,953	1,910	4,043	10.3	4.5	25.5	32.1	67.9
Clerical occupations.....	8,859	4,456	4,403	15.3	10.6	27.7	50.3	49.7

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ALBANY		BUFFALO		NEW YORK		BRONX BOROUGH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1 POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	5,259,861	5,254,072	52,725	56,684	234,564	238,895	2,908,730	2,908,826	523,006	530,550
2 GAINFUL WORKERS										
2 All occupations.....	4,108,232	4,115,105	42,601	46,489	180,661	58,249	2,324,589	862,860	412,572	197,324
3 Agriculture.....	280,233	7,140	250	2	694	12	6,006	173	708	12
4 Farmers (owners and tenants).....	143,200	4,982	56	5	190	4	1,030	64	76	7
5 Farm managers and foremen.....	2,799	18	5	—	7	—	83	3	11	—
6 Farm laborers.....	114,174	2,140	189	2	497	8	4,893	106	621	5
7 Wage workers.....	102,775	1,403	189	2	489	7	4,838	92	613	4
8 Unpaid family workers.....	11,399	737	—	—	8	1	55	14	8	1
9 Forestry and fishing.....	5,198	6	19	—	84	—	698	2	38	—
10 Fishermen and oystermen.....	2,194	4	—	—	15	—	638	2	25	—
11 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	430	2	16	—	51	—	21	—	7	—
12 Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	123	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
13 Owners and proprietors.....	102	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
14 Managers and officials.....	21	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
15 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2,449	—	3	—	17	—	36	—	6	—
16 Foremen.....	71	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
17 Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	19	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
18 Teamsters and haulers.....	128	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
19 Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2,231	—	3	—	12	—	35	—	6	—
20 Extraction of minerals.....	9,119	110	35	—	139	1	690	7	88	1
21 Operators, managers, and officials.....	1,010	4	9	—	37	—	175	—	16	—
22 Operators.....	553	2	1	—	7	—	57	—	2	—
23 Managers and officials.....	457	2	8	—	30	—	118	—	14	—
24 Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	426	4	1	—	10	—	16	—	3	—
25 Foremen and overseers.....	393	4	1	—	8	—	16	—	3	—
26 Inspectors.....	33	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
27 Coal mine operatives.....	319	—	2	—	13	—	205	—	12	—
28 Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	7,364	102	23	—	79	1	294	7	57	1
29 Copper mine operatives.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
30 Gold and silver mine operatives.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
31 Iron mine operatives.....	1,005	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
32 Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33 Other specified mine operatives.....	343	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
34 Not specified mine operatives.....	204	—	2	—	9	—	90	—	15	—
35 Quarry operatives.....	3,665	—	19	—	49	—	154	—	39	—
36 Oil and gas well operatives.....	1,226	—	1	—	16	—	12	—	—	—
37 Salt well and works operatives.....	713	102	1	—	—	1	28	7	1	1
38 Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,588,418	297,958	16,316	2,405	87,253	9,800	844,689	176,560	160,504	30,032
39 Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	4,492	3	124	—	288	—	1,931	2	461	—
40 Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	7	—	—	—	2	—	15	—	3	—
41 Boilermakers' apprentices.....	39	—	1	—	3	—	8	—	2	—
42 Carpenters' apprentices.....	434	1	22	—	7	—	145	1	38	—
43 Electricians' apprentices.....	708	2	12	—	49	—	425	1	98	—
44 Machinists' apprentices.....	1,136	—	39	—	74	—	414	—	68	—
45 Plumbers' apprentices.....	821	—	20	—	38	—	306	—	67	—
46 Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	229	—	5	—	31	—	73	—	13	—
47 Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	1,088	—	16	—	84	—	545	—	172	—
48 Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	4,513	990	103	3	264	32	2,813	806	526	191
49 Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	11	717	1	—	—	16	11	647	3	160
50 Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	236	19	1	—	14	—	193	18	47	4
51 Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	1,771	40	55	2	80	2	1,193	17	222	2
52 Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	2,495	214	47	—	170	14	1,416	124	234	25
53 Bakers.....	26,116	971	304	13	1,180	70	18,961	470	3,595	75
54 Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	10,693	1	178	—	886	—	3,464	1	567	—
55 Blacksmiths.....	8,869	1	143	—	535	—	3,096	1	504	—
56 Forgemen and hammermen.....	1,824	—	35	—	351	—	368	—	63	—
57 Boilermakers.....	4,034	—	179	—	481	—	1,365	—	112	—
58 Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	31,585	2	370	—	1,281	—	18,202	2	4,238	1
59 Builders and building contractors.....	20,893	22	226	—	788	—	9,725	7	2,166	2
60 Cabinetmakers.....	8,578	2	62	—	407	—	4,907	—	988	—
61 Carpenters.....	113,641	—	1,303	—	5,077	—	53,569	—	9,903	—
62 Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	34,767	1,134	525	21	1,269	44	24,756	550	4,350	71
63 Coopers.....	1,537	—	11	—	116	—	1,094	—	43	—
64 Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	242	19,990	1	214	1	862	227	11,616	72	1,879
65 Dyers.....	2,040	73	8	—	43	—	1,166	50	156	4
66 Electricians.....	42,992	3	506	—	2,378	—	24,788	3	5,607	2
67 Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	3,983	70	46	—	205	4	2,887	56	384	11
68 Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	1,377	4	32	—	71	—	914	8	120	—
69 Lithographers.....	2,606	66	14	—	134	4	1,973	58	264	11
70 Engineers (stationary), crane-men, hoistmen, etc.....	36,233	2	342	—	2,747	—	19,267	—	2,874	—
71 Engineers (stationary).....	31,377	2	299	—	2,049	—	18,274	—	2,626	—
72 Crane-men, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	4,856	—	43	—	698	—	993	—	248	—
73 Engravers.....	4,406	140	41	3	148	6	3,300	82	705	12
74 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	7,010	325	25	—	764	28	2,429	124	326	21
75 Buffers and polishers.....	4,254	212	13	—	350	13	1,891	112	253	21
76 Filers.....	776	68	4	—	89	—	268	4	38	—
77 Grinders.....	1,980	55	8	—	286	3	270	8	35	—

Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

BROOKLYN BOROUGH		MANHATTAN BOROUGH		QUEENS BOROUGH		RICHMOND BOROUGH		ROCHESTER		SYRACUSE		UTICA		YONKERS		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1,057,989	1,057,322	817,240	808,967	443,207	450,160	67,195	61,799	135,069	143,044	86,054	88,799	40,528	44,074	54,723	56,358	1
823,526	280,773	675,135	319,899	358,083	110,949	50,283	13,915	102,893	41,992	67,181	23,878	30,685	13,001	42,061	16,881	2
1,454	23	1,014	39	2,211	74	619	25	1,125	13	507	12	249	4	581	6	3
261	6	128	21	441	22	124	8	191	4	118	5	65	3	46	2	4
10		21	1	26	2	6		21		10		4		16		5
1,174	17	865	17	1,744	50	489	17	913	9	381	7	180	1	519	4	6
1,165	17	863	17	1,715	43	482	11	911	8	371	4	176		518	4	7
9		2		29	7	7	6	2	1	10	3	4	1	1		8
506	2	78		49		25		6		18		54		6		9
496	2	58		35		24				1				2		10
3		4		7				2		7		3		4		11
1								1								12
1								1		2						13
								1		1						14
6		16		7		1		3		8		51				15
				1				1		1						16
																17
6		16		6		1		2		1		51				18
										6						19
170	5	343	1	75		14		57		29		16		41		20
32		101		24		2		13		9		4		11		21
7		44		4				8		4		3		4		22
25		57		20		2		5		5		1		7		23
5				7		1		3		1				2		24
5				7		1		3		1				2		25
																26
43		135		11		4		5		5		2		7		27
90	5	107	1	33		7		36		14		10		21		28
2		2														29
		2						1				1				30
1						1		1								31
17		46		10		2										32
46		44		21		4		30		13		9		20		33
3		7		2				4						1		34
21	5	6	1							1						35
																36
323,286	64,950	201,291	58,998	134,684	20,488	19,874	2,092	51,553	12,081	30,436	3,901	13,897	4,641	18,041	3,415	36
682		384	2	368		66		206		66		48		60		39
6		3		2		1		1		1						40
4						2		2								41
35		32	1	35		5		10		2		2		9		42
135		119	1	67		6		20		8		4		14		43
176		63		84		23		62		22		9		18		44
100		63		68		12		39		13		8		6		45
35		12		8		5		20		5		8		3		46
155		92		114		12		46		15		17		11		47
1,117	316	536	213	578	70	61	16	127	33	54	28	42	3	30	6	48
7	244	1	175	57			11		7					5		49
76	6	41	7	26		3		10				4				50
460	8	226	3	265	3	20	1	41	3	19		16	1	9		51
574	58	268	28	282	9	38	4	76	23	35	28	22	2	21	1	52
6,205	124	5,954	183	2,963	82	244	6	678	34	476	18	224	7	180	2	53
1,257		799	1	694		147		235		246		74		91		54
1,115		734	1	602		141		190		124		47		85		55
142		65		92		6		45		122		27		6		56
694		241		102		150		69		69		36		11		57
5,535		4,300	1	3,650		479		1,066		489		221		404		58
3,623	2	1,480	2	2,196	1	257		393	1	453	1	216		335		59
1,397		1,209		1,242		71		499		123		45		56		60
20,693		10,337		9,819		2,842		2,679		1,763		679		1,341		61
9,739	236	5,035	147	5,226	87	359	9	972	47	447	31	218	10	247	5	62
649		130		134		43		43		35		2		15		63
66	2,513	76	5,879	10	1,182	3	163		389	2	361		148		144	64
532	13	284	20	182	12	12	1	22	2			59		65	1	65
8,053		4,943	1	5,005		580		1,182		645		292		653		66
1,010	24	379	16	1,078	5	36		266	6	63	2	12		17		67
314		116	2	351	1	13		37		33		11		9		68
696	24	263	14	727	4	23		229	6	30	2	1		8		69
6,704		4,432		4,172		1,085		1,136		570		187		458		70
6,358		4,292		3,939		1,029		1,090		460		162		382		71
316		140		233		56		96		110		25		76		72
1,025	31	516	19	1,020	17	34	3	100	26	60	1	19	1	34		73
1,039	39	603	43	441	21	20		408	9	431	12	130	12	24	1	74
815	33	491	33	319	20	13		240	6	192	11	87	8	18	1	75
96	3	50	1	82	2	2		29	2	22		21		2		76
128	3	62	4	40	1	5		139	1	217	1	22	4	4		77

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ALBANY		BUFFALO		NEW YORK		BRONX BOROUGH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.										
1 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	17,501		174		945		10,109		956	
2 Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	35,829	5,714	379	57	3,052	281	13,004	3,504	2,380	694
3 Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	1,533		9		284		197		16	
4 Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	930		6		211		139		13	
5 Heaters.....	502		3		73		47		3	
6 Puddlers.....	101						11			
7 Glass blowers.....	486	11			5		232	9	17	1
8 Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	7,917	204	42		267		6,346	179	1,620	52
9 Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	698	4	1		17		587	2	113	
10 Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	2,634	95	5		61		2,442	90	613	16
11 Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	4,585	105	36		189		3,317	87	903	36
12 Loom fixers.....	645		6		1		33		6	
13 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	83,479	3	1,073		7,725		28,820		3,880	
14 Machinists.....	71,342		1,017		6,354		20,200		3,570	
15 Millwrights.....	3,845	2	14		633		409		49	
16 Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	8,292	1	42		738		2,034		261	
17 Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	42,480	2,115	512	9	2,596	108	21,405	1,498	3,640	280
18 Manufacturers.....	42,727	1,123	246	4	999	33	31,334	780	6,504	124
19 Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	78,287	6	815		4,345		43,469	4	8,008	
20 Air transportation.....	350		1		51		174		20	
21 Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	42,118	1	482		2,528		20,392	1	3,721	
22 Railroads and car shops.....	2,757		72		137		1,472		381	
23 Other industries.....	33,062	5	200		1,620		21,431	3	3,886	
24 Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	1,102	2	1		229	1	43		3	
25 Milliners and millinery dealers.....	2,427	10,936	10	61	32	253	2,252	9,361	705	2,550
26 Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	9,457	3	71		1,624	1	1,457		121	
27 Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	788		3		67		343		38	
28 Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	5,284		31		748		726		45	
29 Other molders, founders, and casters.....	3,385	3	37		809	1	388		38	
30 Oilers of machinery.....	3,561	1	19		290		2,505		190	
31 Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	88,039	468	931	2	4,094	45	53,915	207	12,282	20
32 Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	344	58			25	2	116	14	13	2
33 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	75,986	18	797		2,905	1	47,741	12	11,270	1
34 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	11,709	392	134	2	1,164	42	6,058	181	999	17
35 Paper hangers.....	1,822	199	70		397	4	477		189	
36 Pattern and model makers.....	2,957	10	15		396		909	7	171	1
37 Piano and organ tuners.....	982	2	9		41		606		188	
38 Plasterers and cement finishers.....	12,304	2	44		496		9,321	2	2,322	
39 Cement finishers.....	802		3		111		424		112	
40 Plasterers.....	11,592	2	41		385		8,897	2	2,210	
41 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	41,207		644		1,895		23,437		5,307	
42 Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	5,192		110		262		3,059		526	
43 Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	1,313		2		253		43		7	
44 Roofers and slaters.....	3,926		97		295		2,346		420	
45 Sawyers.....	1,271	5	5		63		326		42	
46 Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	11,957	13	124		457		8,280	5	1,530	
47 Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	1,595	3	3		137		837		186	
48 Stonecutters.....	3,700		26		138		2,400		579	
49 Structural iron workers (building).....	6,924		91		355		5,341		1,238	
50 Tailors and tailoresses.....	48,753	4,531	261	19	1,181	273	40,537	1,287	10,228	147
51 Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	12,052		118		1,168		6,417		1,397	
52 Coppersmiths.....	439		8		36		294		38	
53 Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	11,613		110		1,122		6,123		1,359	
54 Upholsterers.....	8,096	404	82	5	833	29	4,773	275	1,081	58
Operatives (n. o. s.):										
55 Building industry.....	4,061	1	32		205		3,097	1	685	
56 Chemical and allied industries.....	0,818	4,660	63	135	918	401	5,148	2,611	586	255
57 Charcoal and coke works.....	192				62		30		2	
58 Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	175	217			1	9	44	04	5	6
59 Fertilizer factories.....	12	1								
60 Gas works.....	2,432	4	17		5		4	1		
61 Paint and varnish factories.....	1,032	159			98		1,553	2	301	
62 Petroleum refineries.....	665	26	2		94	20	842	134	33	2
63 Rayon factories.....	424	443			72		310	24	9	
64 Soap factories.....	437	220	4		246	181	17	32		2
65 Other chemical factories.....	4,449	3,590	40	13	48	60	341	118	12	2
				122	292	131	2,007	2,236	223	243
66 Cigar and tobacco factories.....	4,588	2,824	51	138	93	6	3,728	1,487	540	108
67 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	7,096	1,174	47	1	431	194	3,301	189	587	18
68 Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	586	43	8		17		264		35	1
69 Glass factories.....	3,330	476	28	1	105	99	1,599	126	273	12
70 Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	1,093	26	3		58		275	7	29	
71 Marble and stone yards.....	1,280		8		55		990		227	
72 Potteries.....	897	629			136	95	173	41	23	5
73 Clothing industries.....	74,459	105,250	66	809	368	1,386	64,677	76,525	17,999	14,661
74 Corset factories.....	268			5			185	1,510	37	336
75 Glove factories.....	2,846	6,125	2	7	14	17	234	437	61	22
76 Hat factories (felt).....	5,540	2,271	4	2	13	13	4,843	1,953	1,253	526
77 Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	3,091	10,168	30	635	13	80	1,632	1,647	327	279
78 Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	25,843	10,232	16	14	202	408	23,442	6,464	5,783	749
79 Other clothing factories.....	36,871	73,815	14	146	124	838	34,841	64,514	10,538	12,749

1 Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

BROOKLYN BOROUGH		MANHATTAN BOROUGH		QUEENS BOROUGH		RICHMOND BOROUGH		ROCHESTER		SYRACUSE		UTICA		YONKERS		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
2,879		4,923		954		397		284		281		147		156		1
5,305	1,446	1,580	720	3,217	604	513	40	1,860	238	1,087	58	508	56	586	44	2
95		36		43		7		23		80		7		6		3
70		25		25		6		22		44		5		5		4
23		4		16		1		1		35		2		1		5
2		7		2						1				1		6
78	5	49	1	85	2	3		42		2	1			1		7
2,377	43	1,312	56	956	23	72	5	127	1	68	2	32		44		8
217	1	106		144		7	1	9	1	2				2		9
1,007	25	418	32	368	14	36	3	19				1		11		10
1,153	17	788	24	444	9	29	1	99		66	2	31		31		11
5		2		20				3				61		71		12
11,394		4,989		7,437		1,129		4,064		3,852		823		1,177		13
10,401		4,665		6,630		1,030		3,832		3,104		643		1,116		14
210		50		161		29		270		152		40		9		15
783		274		646		70		862		506		140		63		16
7,531	433	5,120	548	4,723	222	451	15	1,432	49	1,008	34	408	0	747	36	17
14,334	255	6,864	324	3,409	79	223	4	703	25	442	6	245	6	288	12	18
13,799		10,047	2	9,765	2	950		2,006		1,466		649		820		19
42		41		63		8		2		6		1		1		20
5,996		5,499		4,754	1	422		1,102		899		352		467		21
440		341		284		20		94		46		16		18		22
7,315		5,066	2	4,064	1	500		808		515		280		344		23
16		14		7		3		30		4		1				24
970	3,186	464	2,662	109	911	4	52	11	114	9	50	8	37	16	84	25
747		230		326		33		555		661		248		146		26
167		57		85		6		22		42		4		11		27
401		91		172		17		440		324		73		107		28
189		82		69		10		93		295		171		28		29
1,037		983		201		94		33		17	1	14		59		30
19,852	71	12,070	87	7,817	28	985	1	2,383	65	1,419	11	614	2	802	1	31
54	9	17	1	30	2	2		44	28	12	2					32
17,524	3	11,430	7	6,682	1	855		1,900		1,097		488		736		33
2,274	50	1,532	79	1,105	25	148	1	439	37	310	9	126	2	66	1	34
168		97		19		4		74		62	4	40	1	3		35
384	1	84	2	223	1	47		179		203		27		21	1	36
164	3	133		123		8		40		19		0		0		37
2,864		2,181	2	1,753		201		55		144		43		157		38
107		119		78		8		7		37		18		4		39
2,757		2,062	2	1,675		193		48		107		25		163		40
7,885		4,295		5,120		770		1,932		549		313		704		41
1,513		544		1,046		31		176		64		31		25		42
9		23		4		23		4		92		3		2		43
1,002		392		491		35		156		75		51		55		44
100		50		118		7		40		7		3		3		45
3,316	3	2,170	2	1,069		195		272	4	9		1		122		46
271		171		137		22		81		73		14		1		47
694		415		637		31		81		60		12		42		48
1,851		1,201		940		111		123		88		39		41		49
18,299	682	8,426	298	3,304	143	280	17	2,230	1,900	510	339	328	107	299	3	50
2,557		1,108		1,226		129		671		305		171		128		51
141		52		41		22		4		1		1		12		52
2,416		1,056		1,185		107		667		304		170		116		53
1,831	56	947	103	851	58	63		252	10	211	4	50	1	52	2	54
949		766	1	649		48		74		45		27		44		55
2,218	920	1,032	977	979	354	333	105	302	107	304	170	155	102	60	51	56
23		1		4		19		2		2		3				57
13	16	2	17	5	4	21		10	6	1		9	4			58
1	1					2										59
540		330		356	2	26		104		18		64		20		60
494	100	64	6	201	21	50	5	8		1						61
153	11	26	1	76	5	46	7	32		1						62
15	23	1	5	1	2	2										63
102	42	63	15	25	6	139	53	3		8	7					64
877	727	545	933	311	314	51	19	53	97	273	163	14	5	24	51	65
794	162	1,936	806	435	406	17	5	41	13	69	23	30		4		66
1,163	70	723	67	725	22	98	12	215	9	442	311	19		19		67
102	5	52	7	34		41	2	6		5		3		4		68
655	50	354	41	308	17	14	6	174	6	24	2	11		7		69
103		62	2	51	1	30	4	20		43		5		1		70
235		214		305		9		13		9				5		71
68	15	46	17	32	4	4		2	3	361	309			2		72
30,482	20,840	13,732	27,499	2,281	6,098	183	827	2,388	2,438	195	571	228	458	296	535	73
74	439	30	447	35	277	3	11	2	22	14	14		10	2	11	74
118	316	42	55	13	44			2	1	4	10		3	1		75
2,203	701	1,013	564	335	149	39	13	3	1	2	8		2	228	74	76
813	757	403	401	79	188	10	22	2	6	2	9		5		14	77
11,398	3,068	5,610	2,099	587	430	64	118	1,207	1,171	122	219	112	204	24	17	78
15,876	21,569	6,628	23,933	1,232	5,610	67	663	1,174	1,237	65	316	111	234	41	419	79

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ALBANY		BUFFALO		NEW YORK		BRONX BOROUGH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—										
Continued.										
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.										
1 Food and allied industries.....	15,816	9,175	151	29	1,513	616	9,420	6,540	1,127	602
2 Bakeries.....	2,075	2,315	13	17	137	232	1,400	1,784	201	241
3 Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	2,269	202	9	—	68	10	756	81	139	23
4 Candy factories.....	3,039	3,884	14	—	132	157	2,319	3,162	207	238
5 Fish curing and packing.....	250	24	—	—	5	—	100	23	12	—
6 Flour and grain mills.....	462	88	—	—	332	39	56	11	3	—
7 Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	470	629	1	3	6	4	219	363	14	14
8 Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,927	403	72	5	624	132	1,584	140	225	17
9 Sugar factories and refineries.....	596	131	1	—	1	—	434	120	18	—
10 Other food factories.....	2,201	1,400	19	4	83	33	1,451	790	155	60
11 Liquor and beverage industries.....	1,527	99	23	—	125	9	1,041	36	153	3
12 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	54,321	0,090	597	34	7,157	571	18,651	1,402	2,694	150
13 Agricultural implement factories.....	354	14	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
14 Automobile factories.....	0,978	993	26	—	2,100	274	1,385	237	224	12
15 Automobile repair shops.....	1,075	3	9	—	107	1	1,077	1	93	—
16 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	5,760	9	31	—	1,331	6	1,539	—	245	—
17 Car and railroad shops.....	4,202	45	210	2	586	20	622	9	166	3
18 Ship and boat building.....	3,831	16	1	—	145	—	3,195	12	242	2
19 Wagon and carriage factories.....	3,225	16	1	—	121	9	121	16	22	7
20 Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	27,790	4,668	278	29	2,281	225	9,665	969	1,533	122
21 Not specified metal industries.....	4,066	327	33	3	593	45	1,454	158	169	4
22 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	8,701	2,134	28	10	461	168	5,405	1,178	711	111
23 Brass mills.....	1,628	138	3	2	150	3	811	88	76	5
24 Clock and watch factories.....	819	101	1	—	9	—	647	82	111	19
25 Copper factories.....	325	66	—	—	23	—	68	1	4	—
26 Gold and silver factories.....	858	412	—	—	5	1	447	117	81	6
27 Jewelry factories.....	1,122	339	1	—	34	31	1,047	274	242	48
28 Lead and zinc factories.....	93	20	1	—	5	1	55	7	6	—
29 Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	1,848	608	13	6	118	16	1,057	403	67	7
30 Other metal factories.....	2,008	400	9	2	112	116	1,273	203	124	26
31 Leather industries.....	36,015	13,371	18	3	403	133	18,731	4,016	2,939	555
32 Harness and saddle factories.....	515	5	—	—	34	—	254	4	46	1
33 Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	5,395	2,026	—	—	37	23	5,083	1,749	1,453	399
34 Shoe factories.....	25,633	11,028	18	3	228	102	12,336	2,125	1,235	136
35 Tanneries.....	3,827	244	—	—	83	6	567	97	92	16
36 Trunk, suitcases, and bag factories.....	595	68	—	—	21	2	491	41	113	3
37 Lumber and furniture industries.....	15,520	2,003	71	10	853	84	6,290	681	1,184	94
38 Furniture factories.....	8,329	960	43	7	487	53	2,688	340	470	61
39 Piano and organ factories.....	2,150	151	11	1	74	6	1,512	40	436	9
40 Saw and planing mills ¹	1,675	169	3	1	184	21	377	59	42	7
41 Other woodworking factories.....	3,466	723	14	1	108	4	1,713	242	236	17
42 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	20,010	11,331	326	206	457	412	11,933	7,320	1,693	980
43 Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	1,315	1,859	22	21	81	70	694	1,148	83	129
44 Paper and pulp mills.....	7,215	1,495	118	77	62	38	1,361	451	111	44
45 Paper box factories.....	1,900	2,406	3	3	20	98	1,462	1,741	180	138
46 Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	10,489	5,571	183	105	294	206	8,476	3,080	1,310	669
47 Textile industries—										
48 Cotton mills.....	2,517	3,647	3	8	22	15	219	284	28	24
49 Knitting mills.....	5,435	9,549	3	14	73	108	2,471	3,110	295	351
50 Silk mills.....	5,009	7,958	1	1	450	1,210	2,116	2,626	330	270
51 Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	659	431	2	2	10	1	201	36	44	7
52 Woolen and worsted mills.....	2,562	2,509	112	35	1	4	390	232	61	31
53 Other textile mills.....	14,248	13,473	23	23	83	187	6,484	6,349	1,737	1,402
54 Carpet mills.....	5,697	4,459	2	3	12	6	447	258	97	68
55 Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	245	469	—	—	3	10	190	373	24	34
56 Lace and embroidery mills.....	1,382	2,164	—	—	—	9	1,094	1,857	415	515
57 Rope and cordage factories.....	447	376	—	—	—	2	205	111	10	1
58 Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	583	149	4	2	12	14	454	72	97	28
59 Other and not specified textile mills.....	5,924	5,866	17	23	56	146	4,094	3,673	1,094	766
60 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	69,834	36,331	362	357	2,716	1,652	44,352	22,744	9,432	3,057
61 Broom and brush factories.....	1,295	376	3	7	12	1	632	238	81	15
62 Button factories.....	916	921	—	—	—	1	449	267	56	27
63 Electric light and power plants.....	8,075	—	75	—	262	—	4,565	—	822	—
64 Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	10,816	4,241	27	4	371	185	4,316	1,799	721	220
65 Rubber factories.....	2,175	1,129	5	—	384	42	1,204	942	109	27
66 Straw factories.....	147	184	—	—	1	—	113	146	15	14
67 Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
68 Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	30,702	13,310	101	80	477	326	22,076	8,110	5,657	1,347
69 Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	15,705	16,211	151	266	1,209	1,097	10,994	11,242	1,071	1,407
70 Not specified industries and services.....	24,578	7,517	349	92	1,237	194	17,117	5,944	2,599	1,001
71 Laborers (n. o. s.):										
72 Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	125,478	595	1,888	3	4,497	24	62,274	254	9,257	25
73 Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	70,502	8	1,126	—	2,330	—	45,910	4	7,528	2
74 General and not specified laborers.....	54,976	589	762	3	2,167	24	16,364	250	1,729	23
75 Chemical and allied industries.....	12,052	255	125	6	735	12	4,504	110	399	12
76 Charcoal and coke works.....	361	—	—	—	96	—	42	—	—	—
77 Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	188	10	—	—	—	—	39	13	2	2
78 Fertilizer factories.....	166	—	—	—	31	—	58	—	—	—
79 Gas works.....	3,062	—	26	—	170	—	1,998	—	321	—
80 Paint and varnish factories.....	650	8	—	—	40	1	466	7	3	—
81 Petroleum refineries.....	1,232	9	—	—	73	—	598	8	7	—
82 Rayon factories.....	133	5	—	—	49	1	4	—	—	—
83 Soap factories.....	490	12	7	—	31	1	363	7	3	1
84 Other chemical factories.....	5,182	202	92	6	242	9	1,001	75	63	9
85 Cigar and tobacco factories.....	254	75	6	2	1	—	170	33	3	1

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Includes tin-plate mills.⁴ Includes iron foundries.³ Includes box factories (wood).

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

1093

AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

BROOKLYN BOROUGH		MANHATTAN BOROUGH		QUEENS BOROUGH		RICHMOND BOROUGH		ROCHESTER		SYRACUSE		UTICA		YONKERS		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
3,812	2,603	2,844	2,146	1,515	1,030	122	69	421	346	214	127	238	22	217	23	1
535	455	459	747	235	318	30	23	33	31	33	31	18	2	6	4	2
299	18	124	25	184	15	10		26	2	39	20	18	1	17	2	3
972	1,321	750	1,050	363	531	27	22	97	141	33	30	10	5	11	5	4
56	3	30	20	2	2											5
30	7	14	2	7	2	2	2	11	1	1	1	1				6
130	268	50	88	22	21	3	2	29	41	8	7					7
434	48	706	54	214	17	5	4	103	21	47	5	142	7	13	1	8
262	78	88	17	66	25									140	7	9
749	475	346	137	183	96	18	16	95	100	32	19	14	7	9	4	10
345	20	277	6	239	5	27	2	27	10	21		35		10		11
8,258	710	3,484	240	3,411	271	804	13	1,501	222	2,676	681	730	83	502	72	12
461	153	359	20	324	52	17		237	109	705	64	92	3	37	1	14
244		127		138	1	15		28		19		12	1	13		15
585		440		292		27		68		272	2	45	1	54		16
152	3	146	2	138	1	21		97	2	27		28		7		17
2,008	0	240	1	181		527		4		8	2			7		18
53	4	12	1	30	4	4		3				2				19
4,097	444	1,836	192	2,020	198	179	13	1,110	107	1,523	563	456	75	367	71	20
658	106	325	68	2,020	15	14		74	4	93	10	89	3	17		21
2,497	708	1,074	200	1,082	145	41	14	274	41	170	52	64	3	23	3	22
304	51	160	11	269	21	2		41	4	25	1	0	1	10	1	23
284	39	140	17	107	6	5	1	10		1		1		3		24
33	1	10		13		2		2								25
204	78	71	12	90	19	1	2	10	3	12	3	1		2		26
444	100	199	76	155	42	6	8	8	10			1	1	5	2	27
28	5	11		9	1	1		8		2	1					28
632	351	154	15	199	28	5	2	123	15	47	16	61				29
568	82	323	69	239	28	19	1	72	9	83	31	4	1	3		30
10,051	2,260	3,117	751	1,654	437	70	13	2,428	1,487	342	163	44	15	20	1	31
101		73	3	31		3		13		15		7		1		32
2,372	726	914	485	330	134	14	5	70	43	1	2	5	1	2	1	33
7,984	1,469	1,879	221	1,189	292	49	7	2,287	1,441	317	161	1		13		34
278	45	119	20	76	9	2		45	2	1		1		3		35
216	20	132	16	28	2	2		13	1	8		30	14	1		36
2,256	277	1,430	183	1,378	124	36	3	1,016	90	339	49	193	15	42	1	37
1,152	105	601	96	453	75	12	3	628	52	218	32	156	13	12	1	38
170	3	364	20	539	8	3		69		44	7	11		15		39
147	17	75	20	108	15	5		90	25	31	7	22	2	3		40
787	152	390	47	278	26	16		220	13	46	3	4		12		41
5,098	3,180	2,931	1,797	2,119	1,280	142	74	448	402	124	161	110	7	40	18	42
337	541	123	234	122	237	19	7	22	21	4	1	7	8	2	3	43
602	223	407	76	196	86	45	22	66	22	14	2	71	28	4	4	44
763	887	359	450	156	277	4	9	91	180	11	33	13	7	3	2	45
3,396	1,529	2,042	1,057	1,645	689	74	36	209	179	95	125	19	11	31	0	46
95	163	60	45	32	51	4	1	4	4	1	5	618	1,001	1	4	47
1,304	1,498	238	398	633	364	1	4	16	112	3	0	502	1,431	2	7	48
815	1,205	501	443	450	680	20	19	27	31	24	43	88	145	8	31	49
83	15	43	6	28	3	5	5					19	78	1		50
165	111	120	51	43	39	1		49	33	5	3	84	41	2		51
2,740	2,369	1,394	1,909	556	627	48	42	190	234	53	76	168	343	1,145	1,736	52
107	40	164	77	79	71	4	2	13	5	27	34	4	2	1,129	1,630	53
112	222	38	50	12	38	4	4	1						1		54
423	573	205	615	44	144	7	10	14	9							55
135	84	35	17	23	9	2				2	3	2				56
197	21	80	15	72	8	8		22	10	12	1	2	3			57
1,775	1,429	872	1,105	325	357	27	25	140	20	12	38	160	338	15	95	58
19,143	8,086	9,390	7,112	5,740	3,210	647	379	5,606	3,307	709	254	272	258	428	273	59
309	113	151	72	85	36	0	2	27	2	12	3	4				60
111	66	105	118	86	56	1		193	213		1					61
1,997		654		979		113		61		131		21		187		62
1,756	932	972	401	700	235	77	11	857	405	193	64	16		64	33	63
411	237	136	48	537	628	11	2	31	14	24		20		4		64
47	39	36	58	15	35											65
8																66
9,819	2,765	4,586	2,950	1,079	891	235	151	4,295	2,333	100	41	107	121	110	143	67
5,190	4,834	2,600	3,459	1,269	1,329	204	213	202	340	244	145	104	105	83	97	68
7,037	2,223	5,240	2,109	1,683	505	503	106	330	64	264	65	82	33	458	110	69
17,580	102	25,997	105	7,943	21	1,491	1	2,720	7	1,995	4	1,078	6	1,789	6	70
12,049	1	19,358		6,100	1	875		1,834		866		495		884		71
5,537	101	6,639	105	1,843	20	616	1	856	7	1,129	4	583	6	905	0	72
1,790	40	994	36	844	12	561	10	323	6	470	11	146	2	56	1	73
33		3		0				5		2		7				74
11	1	9	1	4	1	13	8	8	1			1				75
10		4		36		8		1		2		3				76
622		530		403		97		244		21		72		31		77
275	5	51		101	2	66		1				2				78
290	8	65		122		114		32				47	2	11		79
3				1		1		1								80
72	4	63		21		190	2	1		50	2					81
480	22	219	35	146	9	93		31	5	395	9	14		14	1	82
55	4	76	17	35	11	1		1		3	3	1				83

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ALBANY		BUFFALO		NEW YORK		BRONX BOROUGH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries— Continued.										
1 Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.										
2 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	8,880	138	37		323	18	2,094	25	218	1
3 Glass, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	3,342	15	17		61	1	681	5	70	
4 Glass factories.....	1,049	50			20	8	287	10	11	1
5 Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	3,204	13	12		153		702	5	40	
6 Marble and stone yards.....	687		4		37		437		85	
7 Potteries.....	296	51	4		43	9	27	4	1	
8 Clothing industries.....	1,072	636	3	3	7	3	645	180	68	24
9 Corset factories.....	25	108					5	3		
10 Glove factories.....	52	34				1	5	6		
11 Hat factories (felt).....	166	16			2		125	10	10	2
12 Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	151	223	2	3			28	6	4	
13 Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	232	74	1		5	1	137	22	12	3
14 Other clothing factories.....	446	178					345	133	42	19
15 Food and allied industries.....	12,669	1,002	46	2	1,101	41	4,418	186	318	6
16 Bakeries.....	1,313	110	18	2	122	12	781	44	90	
17 Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	3,102	70	3		25		496	4	85	1
18 Candy factories.....	685	143	1		12	2	530	78	21	2
19 Fish curing and packing.....	81				1		8			
20 Flour and grain mills.....	1,373	15			506	9	68		1	
21 Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	1,073	388			6	1	70	8	4	1
22 Slaughter and packing houses.....	925	34	15		334	13	376	5	33	1
23 Sugar factories and refineries.....	1,759	22					1,064	20	5	
24 Other food factories.....	1,596	191	7		50	4	688	23	32	
25 Liquor and beverage industries.....	692	29	2		45		337	4	38	1
26 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	33,901	504	194	2	6,082	71	6,414	60	554	7
27 Agricultural implement factories.....	802	10			7					
28 Automobile factories.....	2,694	89	10		686	26	294	8	23	2
29 Automobile repair shops.....	761	1	7		57		330		56	
30 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	9,439	14	13		2,280	5	1,165		137	
31 Car and railroad shops.....	1,408	22	98	1	278	13	78	2	7	
32 Ship and boat building.....	2,366	2	1		97		1,889	2	73	1
33 Wagon and carriage factories.....	75	1			1		21		4	
34 Other iron and steel and machinery factories.....	12,444	400	31	1	1,472	10	2,079	38	212	4
35 Not specified metal industries.....	3,912	55	34		1,204	8	558	10	42	
36 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	6,373	246	10		492	8	1,488	33	77	2
37 Brass mills.....	1,330	31	5		373	1	237	1	21	
38 Clock and watch factories.....	39						26		2	
39 Copper factories.....	709	49			25		304		2	
40 Gold and silver factories.....	155	37			2		35	2	4	
41 Jewelry factories.....	53	7			5		47	6	10	1
42 Lead and zinc factories.....	125	6			5		86		1	
43 Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	1,593	86	5		50	1	566	16	28	
44 Other metal factories.....	2,069	30			32	6	187	8	9	1
45 Leather industries.....	3,038	453	1		92	6	771	77	70	5
46 Harness and saddle factories.....	18				8		5		2	
47 Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	207	45			7	1	166	28	31	1
48 Shoe factories.....	1,756	377	1		22	3	514	40	27	2
49 Tanneries.....	1,015	27			53	2	60	8	6	2
50 Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	42	4			2		26	1	4	
51 Lumber and furniture industries.....	6,411	295	26	1	232	14	1,177	27	97	2
52 Furniture factories.....	2,240	89	6	1	127	9	558	14	50	1
53 Piano and organ factories.....	312				2	2	139	4	27	1
54 Saw and planing mills.....	2,331	32	19		90	2	171	1	10	
55 Other woodworking factories.....	1,528	162	1		13	1	309	8	10	
56 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	8,006	697	83		116	16	1,842	146	144	13
57 Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	619	87	3		23		144	14	7	
58 Paper and pulp mills.....	6,290	356	39		43	6	528	32	22	2
59 Paper box factories.....	301	120	1		7	2	109	50	13	3
60 Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,396	134	40		43	7	1,001	50	97	8
61 Textile industries—										
62 Cotton mills.....	1,298	360	3		11		61	54	3	2
63 Knitting mills.....	731	223	1			2	40	17	3	1
64 Silk mills.....	708	214			156	33	220	17	18	4
65 Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	355	11	6		13	1	58	2	4	
66 Woolen and worsted mills.....	805	172	34	2	1		41	3	1	
67 Other textile mills.....	3,408	549			29	1	660	61	44	1
68 Carpet mills.....	1,693	306			7		124	5	18	
69 Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	125	14			3		95	8	1	
70 Lace and embroidery mills.....	50	1					12	1	6	
71 Rope and cordage factories.....	390	103					134	12	2	
72 Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	54	2			2		26		5	
73 Other and not specified textile mills.....	1,096	123			17	1	209	35	12	1
74 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	28,985	2,473	208	10	2,674	129	14,222	1,097	1,054	44
75 Broom and brush factories.....	292	19		1	8		71	16	6	2
76 Button factories.....	149	43					85	7		
77 Electric light and power plants.....	5,238		27		239		3,416		282	
78 Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	4,550	327	4		295	5	1,033	88	98	5
79 Rubber factories.....	805	46			232	10	339	18	15	1
80 Straw factories.....	6						4			
81 Fireproofing and distilleries.....	3						3			
82 Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	5,807	530	18		136	14	2,069	142	225	5
83 Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	12,115	1,608	159	9	1,769	100	7,252	827	428	31
84 Transportation and communication.....	458,713	48,318	6,242	602	22,768	2,332	264,830	32,979	40,577	5,961
85 Water transportation (selected occupations):										
86 Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	1,371	4	4		21		384	3	44	2
87 Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	6,274		16		188		4,849		281	
88 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	22,119		21		243		21,567		270	
89 Sailors and deck hands.....	13,259		10		533		11,843		369	

* Not otherwise specified.

* Includes tin-plate mills.

* Includes iron foundries.

* Includes box factories (wood).

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

1095

AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

BROOKLYN BOROUGH		MANHATTAN BOROUGH		QUEENS BOROUGH		RICHMOND BOROUGH		ROCHESTER		SYRACUSE		UTICA		YONKERS	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
690	14	516	9	490	1	185	-----	180	1	228	10	39	-----	12	-----
237	-----	138	-----	125	-----	85	-----	30	-----	16	-----	17	-----	2	-----
118	7	89	7	49	1	49	-----	78	1	8	-----	1	-----	1	-----
214	4	180	1	175	-----	93	-----	45	-----	67	-----	18	-----	4	-----
111	-----	100	-----	137	-----	4	-----	17	-----	20	-----	3	-----	5	-----
10	3	9	1	4	-----	3	-----	1	-----	121	10	-----	-----	5	-----
252	06	278	71	43	13	4	6	31	0	0	13	20	9	10	4
2	-----	1	2	2	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1	5	3	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
56	4	51	3	8	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13	3
7	2	11	1	6	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
78	0	39	6	5	1	3	3	14	5	5	7	10	7	1	-----
108	46	173	59	21	7	1	2	17	4	1	6	10	2	1	1
2,114	89	1,373	67	546	23	67	1	226	15	121	18	57	3	703	2
254	14	304	20	112	9	12	1	41	1	37	3	7	2	1	-----
205	1	61	-----	110	2	5	-----	11	-----	23	4	10	1	0	-----
221	37	220	29	51	10	11	-----	13	2	6	5	-----	-----	-----	-----
3	-----	3	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
36	-----	24	-----	0	-----	1	-----	7	-----	7	-----	2	-----	1	-----
37	5	22	2	6	-----	1	-----	32	7	5	-----	1	-----	2	-----
85	1	235	3	21	-----	2	-----	28	-----	4	2	18	-----	5	-----
788	14	202	4	68	2	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	082	2
372	15	166	8	104	-----	14	-----	70	5	20	4	2	-----	2	-----
113	2	100	1	67	-----	10	-----	14	-----	10	-----	15	-----	4	-----
2,944	20	1,754	27	754	5	408	1	700	7	1,786	70	413	0	513	0
77	2	116	3	75	1	3	-----	39	1	30	-----	6	-----	-----	-----
103	-----	105	-----	59	-----	7	-----	26	-----	278	10	35	-----	24	1
410	-----	436	-----	164	-----	18	-----	45	-----	17	-----	6	-----	3	-----
30	1	28	1	11	-----	2	-----	39	-----	527	-----	32	-----	73	-----
1,086	1	336	-----	57	-----	337	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
7	-----	6	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	3	-----	2	-----	5	-----
980	16	543	13	313	4	31	1	533	6	690	61	174	5	389	5
251	9	184	10	71	-----	10	-----	76	-----	237	2	158	1	17	-----
682	21	323	8	329	1	72	1	103	1	99	11	23	1	13	-----
115	1	64	-----	36	-----	1	-----	26	-----	26	-----	0	-----	12	-----
15	7	7	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
92	-----	35	-----	116	-----	59	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	1	-----
18	1	9	-----	4	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
20	2	13	3	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
58	-----	8	-----	14	-----	5	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
801	12	110	3	123	1	4	-----	61	-----	35	5	15	1	-----	-----
65	5	82	2	30	-----	1	-----	13	1	36	5	-----	-----	-----	-----
420	51	202	18	74	3	5	-----	102	22	42	20	4	-----	2	-----
2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
77	17	42	10	14	-----	2	-----	8	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
300	30	133	5	51	3	3	-----	89	21	41	19	1	-----	2	-----
32	3	15	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
9	1	11	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----
552	15	323	8	190	2	10	-----	139	2	101	4	82	3	5	-----
253	7	174	5	74	1	2	-----	89	1	64	1	67	3	-----	-----
20	1	42	1	50	1	-----	-----	2	-----	15	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
76	1	40	-----	38	-----	1	-----	21	1	10	1	12	-----	4	-----
198	6	66	2	28	-----	7	-----	27	-----	12	1	3	-----	1	-----
694	69	650	45	298	16	56	3	84	8	32	11	53	2	0	-----
64	9	27	2	46	3	-----	-----	6	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
189	19	223	7	49	3	45	1	16	4	9	4	43	1	2	-----
75	30	61	16	15	1	-----	-----	9	1	3	4	4	-----	-----	-----
366	11	339	20	188	0	11	2	53	1	19	3	6	1	7	-----
37	52	20	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	3	4	383	81	-----	-----
18	10	4	-----	15	0	-----	-----	-----	2	1	1	134	23	-----	-----
77	5	74	3	51	5	-----	-----	3	-----	2	-----	18	2	-----	-----
32	1	10	-----	6	1	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11	-----	1	-----
20	-----	13	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	13	3	-----	-----
285	26	173	30	52	3	106	1	11	2	8	3	95	6	769	173
19	1	66	4	20	-----	1	-----	3	-----	2	2	-----	-----	764	173
77	3	12	5	5	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
3	1	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
103	10	23	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
8	-----	8	-----	3	-----	2	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
75	11	61	19	18	3	103	1	6	2	5	-----	95	6	2	-----
6,781	475	4,056	473	1,851	60	480	45	1,327	106	567	25	131	11	277	14
28	8	25	5	11	-----	1	-----	6	-----	20	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
12	1	20	4	3	2	-----	-----	26	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1,926	-----	728	-----	448	-----	32	-----	27	-----	109	-----	5	-----	132	-----
496	38	287	37	143	7	9	1	210	8	123	14	2	-----	35	1
67	11	60	-----	196	6	1	-----	4	-----	4	-----	9	-----	2	-----
4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
767	49	676	68	285	13	116	7	692	82	54	2	61	5	18	4
3,478	368	2,200	350	765	32	321	37	62	9	102	8	54	6	90	9
93,988	11,434	83,771	7,882	40,216	6,978	6,288	724	9,084	1,166	7,397	676	3,777	208	3,791	460
167	-----	89	-----	58	1	26	-----	13	-----	3	-----	8	-----	3	-----
2,707	-----	778	-----	567	-----	516	-----	6	-----	7	-----	2	-----	31	-----
11,313	-----	8,521	-----	466	-----	438	-----	6	-----	7	-----	4	-----	37	-----
5,177	-----	5,355	-----	373	-----	578	-----	12	-----	7	-----	3	-----	24	-----

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ALBANY		BUFFALO		NEW YORK		BRONX BOROUGH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Contd.										
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):										
1 Bus conductors.....	395		2		1		392		70	
2 Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	162,849	180	1,705	1	5,700	1	105,749	85	10,089	8
3 Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	8,940	1	88		604		4,471		647	
4 Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	8,167	42	83		259	1	3,497	19	954	5
5 Garage owners and proprietors.....	5,780	35	46		162	1	2,158	18	603	5
6 Garage managers and officials.....	2,397	7	37		97		1,339	1	351	
7 Garage laborers.....	9,203	13	111		317	2	6,129	10	693	
8 Hostlers and stable hands.....	1,400		7		28		803		99	
9 Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	7,212	4	63		186		5,602	4	713	
10 Laborers, road and street.....	34,594	1	263		1,017		14,281	1	1,735	
11 Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	26,655	1	244		647		6,871	1	892	
12 Street cleaning.....	7,939		19		70		7,410		843	
13 Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	5,340	59	41		205	2	3,088	20	630	3
14 Owners and proprietors.....	4,236	47	22		134	1	2,465	24	512	2
15 Managers and officials.....	1,104	12	19		71	1	623	5	118	1
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):										
16 Baggage and freight agents.....	1,617	1	67		181		405		70	
17 Baggage men.....	1,006		57		119		242		50	
18 Freight agents.....	611	1	10		62		163		29	
19 Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	1,165		35		162		131		28	
20 Brakemen, steam railroad.....	8,815		440		854		1,962		413	
21 Conductors, steam railroad.....	8,009		256		671		2,874		648	
22 Conductors, street railroad.....	4,144		26		130		3,145		601	
23 Foreman and overseers.....	5,885	8	154		468		1,637	8	413	1
24 Steam railroad.....	4,965	8	140		435		959	8	244	1
25 Street railroad.....	920		14		33		681		169	
26 Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	36,086	287	678	16	2,423	27	16,181	204	1,950	17
27 Steam railroad.....	27,338	228	651	16	2,287	27	8,188	140	1,014	13
28 Street railroad.....	8,748	59	27		136		7,993	68	936	4
29 Locomotive engineers.....	7,669		357		1,162		1,435		336	
30 Locomotive firemen.....	4,507		199		747		713		154	
31 Motormen.....	8,525		78		373		6,273		1,188	
32 Steam railroad.....	1,568		1		6		1,407		281	
33 Street railroad.....	6,957		77		367		4,867		907	
34 Officials and superintendents.....	3,468	5	134		484		1,131	4	238	
35 Steam railroad.....	3,028	4	122		440		913	3	194	
36 Street railroad.....	440	1	12		44		218	1	44	
37 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	9,864	34	159		1,282	3	3,677	10	965	
38 Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	8,548	34	131		1,137	3	2,790	10	745	
39 Switchmen, and flagmen, street railroad.....	718		4		639		887		180	
40 Yardmen, steam railroad.....	588		24		129		148		40	
41 Ticket and station agents.....	2,375	480	13		46	6	882	412	232	11
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):										
42 Agents, express companies.....	836	2	7		15		125		21	
43 Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	2,072		69		259		548		85	
44 Express messengers.....	615		22		82		125		21	
45 Railway mail clerks.....	1,457		47		177		423		64	
46 Mail carriers.....	13,128	70	121		603		6,970	26	1,223	2
47 Postmasters.....	1,168	577	2		3		40	8	9	
48 Radio operators.....	974	7	1		27	1	794	0	59	2
49 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	10,440		136		383		5,848		1,301	
50 Telegraph messengers.....	2,644	41	33		105	4	2,049	33	312	2
51 Telegraph operators.....	5,576	2,345	62	40	309	186	2,921	1,038	458	277
52 Telephone operators.....	2,195	43,197	20	528	80	2,037	1,558	26,850	248	5,503
Other transportation and communication pursuits:										
53 Apprentices.....	493	7	23	3	35		153	3	31	1
54 Steam railroad.....	49		17		9		6		1	
55 Telegraph and telephone.....	54	7		3	4		33	3	10	1
56 Other transportation and communication.....	300		6		22		114		20	
57 Aviators.....	596	5	12		36		255	3	26	
58 Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	6,683	11	102		313		3,540	9	583	1
59 Air transportation.....	12		1		4		2			
60 Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	1,037		22		49		637		121	
61 Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	2,165		8		72		758		118	
62 Telegraph and telephone.....	1,685	10	37		83		821	8	151	1
63 Other transportation and communication.....	1,784	1	34		105		1,322	1	193	
64 Inspectors.....	6,210	244	222	4	758	16	2,652	139	646	28
65 Steam railroad.....	4,213	2	194		687		1,204	1	321	1
66 Street railroad.....	841		5		18		632		200	
67 Telegraph and telephone.....	502	241	17	4	31	16	322	138	48	27
68 Other transportation and communication.....	654	1	6		22		444		77	
69 Laborers (n. o. s.).....	5,222	1	64		267		3,032		403	
70 Air transportation.....	115		4		13		62		1	
71 Express companies.....	1,554		16		61		1,303		232	
72 Pipe lines.....	104						7			
73 Telegraph and telephone.....	1,581	1	23		38		1,047		130	
74 Water transportation.....	723		11		94		245		15	
75 Other transportation and communication.....	1,145		10		61		968		85	

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

³ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

BROOKLYN BOROUGH		MANHATTAN BOROUGH		QUEENS BOROUGH		RICHMOND BOROUGH		ROCHESTER		SYRACUSE		UTICA		YONKERS	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
17		264		35											1
34,586	28	32,596	45	17,648	4	1,830		2,006	1	2,349	4	1,085	3	1,704	1
1,442		1,715		572		95		549		119		72		84	
1,303	10	633	2	558	2	40		152	1	147		52		92	4
889	9	306	2	327	2	33		103	1	102		32		62	5
414	1	327		231		16		49		45		20		80	6
1,791	1	2,981	8	614	1	50		160		122		62		62	7
202		472		113		7		9		6		5		5	8
1,981		2,168	4	579		71		74		79		39		30	9
5,802	1	3,824		2,382		448		854		510		260		233	10
2,167	1	2,111		1,439		262		823		469		245		212	11
3,725		1,713		943		186		31		41		15		21	12
1,152	6	594	10	651	10	61		103	2	100		31		53	13
927	6	473	9	507	7	40		59	1	75		25		36	14
225		121	1	144	3	15		44	1	25		6		17	15
90		124		96		16		56		42		39		22	16
41		100		51				36		33		35		11	17
49		24		45		16		20		9		4		11	18
27		41		27		8		30		20		16		2	19
454		359		592		144		245		456		170		38	20
834		610		708		74		203		323		110		74	21
1,314		802		412		16		321		72		31		44	22
448	1	298	3	426	3	52		151		109		88		54	23
215	1	161	3	294	3	42		124		97		76		43	24
233		137		132		10		27		12		12		11	25
4,250	50	7,958	112	1,714	24	309	1	647	1	471	2	594	1	117	26
1,688	32	4,126	80	1,061	20	269	1	509	1	439	2	569	1	83	27
2,562	18	3,832	32	653	4	40		138		32		25		34	28
279		275		429		116		229		375		150		41	29
126		214		163		56		141		194		83		16	30
2,549		1,392		1,079		66		359		215		129		115	31
598		247		302		11		8		8		6		25	32
1,983		1,145		777		55		351		207		124		90	33
280	2	256	1	311	1	46		135		106		62		60	1
209	1	220	1	243	1	42		109		93		55		57	1
71	1	36		63		4		26		13		7		3	36
787	3	915	5	791	1	119	1	145		215		85		53	37
560	3	708	5	669	1	103	1	127		192		74		45	38
196		157		99		7		4		5		3		6	39
31		50		23		4		14		18		8		2	40
175	276	308	18	146	88	21	19	33	2	25	1	11		31	3
27		42		32		3		6		5		4		4	42
136		174		143		10		69		137		67		11	43
24		44		34		2		29		16		21		2	44
112		130		109		8		40		121		46		9	45
2,481	13	1,417	6	1,707	5	137		284		204		91		105	46
8		3		16	3	4		3		2		6		2	47
365	1	273	1	78	2	19	2	13		3		2		2	48
1,885		657		1,859		143		269		184		79		204	49
899	18	571	4	222	0	45		51		39	2	18		10	50
1,261	713	652	366	481	258	69	24	87	49	127	66	36	0	43	11
486	10,104	487	7,157	307	6,436	30	659	69	1,064	42	480	12	193	24	430
47	1	28	1	35		12		16		7		6		7	53
9		8		4		1		1		1					54
38	1	20	1	6				2		1		6			55
56		96	2	25		11		13		5		6		7	56
1,154	5	732	1	69	1	8		13		27		1		2	57
				950	2	121		154		120		40		69	58
				2											59
108		290		111		7		16		18		8		14	60
270		79		258		33		59		39		14		13	61
273	4	81	1	296	2	20		48		40		9		27	62
503	1	282		283		61		31		23		9		15	63
805	50	453	28	659	30	89	3	135	12	173	8	69	1	56	8
310		204		317		43		81		120	1	57		32	05
216		145		118		3		26		18		8		13	06
122	50	46	28	94	30	12	3	8	12	17	7	3	1	6	8
148		58		130		31		8		9		1		5	68
1,159		1,510		445		49		77		55		30		38	69
15		7		30				1				3			70
243		617		208		5		20		8		12		17	71
1		6													72
479		324		101		13		42		19		4		11	73
121		65		27		17		5		11		7		1	74
300		497		72		14		9		17		4		9	75

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION

	THE STATE		ALBANY		BUFFALO		NEW YORK		BRONX BOROUGH		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Transportation and communication—Contd.											
Other transportation and communication pursuits—Continued.											
1	Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)	5,236	412	77	6	189	33	2,771	269	351	51
2	Air transportation	130	1	3		14		54	1	2	
3	Telegraph and telephone	1,973	300	48	6	75	33	1,066	252	167	49
4	Other transportation and communication	3,133	21	26	1	100		1,651	16	192	2
5	Other occupations	12,508	280	222	4	1,101	13	7,982	107	1,911	47
6	Road, street, etc., building and repairing	828	1	6		94		429	1	98	
7	Steam railroad	4,409	59	171	1	617	5	1,752	38	439	9
8	Street railroad	4,063	26	21		129	1	3,629	23	1,038	11
9	Other transportation and communication	3,148	194	24	3	261	7	2,172	135	336	27
10	Trade	742,401	117,722	8,402	1,589	29,780	6,887	483,590	70,133	97,643	13,808
11	Advertising agents	8,006	1,024	72	11	301	45	5,118	746	787	69
12	Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade	240	21	4		19		138	16	25	3
13	Bankers, brokers, and money lenders	34,959	969	351	8	1,308	34	22,049	611	2,280	52
14	Bankers and bank officials	9,720	432	83	6	341	15	4,873	214	530	19
15	Commercial brokers and commission men	3,520	62	31		172	4	2,424	45	304	7
16	Loan brokers and pawnbrokers	758	25	10		45		482	16	60	
17	Stock brokers	16,039	303	198	2	640	11	10,475	211	951	13
18	Brokers not specified and promoters	4,922	147	29		110	4	3,790	125	435	13
19	"Clerks" in stores ^a	37,815	17,220	582	372	1,051	1,565	26,352	8,393	5,907	1,774
20	Commercial travelers	18,780	285	390	2	926	12	8,962	125	1,818	25
21	Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	2,242	1,771	38	9	156	45	1,588	1,409	390	182
22	Deliverymen ^b	22,683	8	239		773		14,875	5	2,719	1
23	Bakeries	2,361		28		111		1,559		302	
24	Stores	20,322	8	211		662		13,316	5	2,417	1
25	Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers	4,050	900	67	14	307	43	2,279	671	436	140
26	Floorwalkers and foremen in stores	3,471	871	55	12	217	39	1,981	651	385	131
27	Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.	585	29	12	2	90	4	298	20	51	9
28	Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	1,244	278	15	11	87	30	884	190	222	43
29	Insurance agents, managers, and officials	36,387	1,678	529	19	1,709	85	21,349	1,072	4,360	182
30	Insurance agents	32,929	1,455	471	19	1,532	74	19,511	1,016	4,027	158
31	Managers and officials, insurance companies	3,458	223	58		177		1,838	56	293	24
32	Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	11,107	53	160	1	906	1	5,855	3	520	
33	Coal yards and lumber yards	8,174		115		304		4,203		341	
34	Grain elevators	584	36			356		101		2	
35	Stockyards	87				58		25		5	
36	Warehouses	1,901	14	33	1	113		1,329	2	146	
37	Other and not specified trade	321	3	12		15		197	1	26	
38	Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	24,166	1,053	230	6	805	47	17,042	772	2,256	110
39	Newsboys	2,822	19	31		128		1,409		203	
40	Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)	5,844	734	65	4	300	34	3,654	515	624	62
41	Employment office keepers	563	375	6	2	23	16	445	272	85	24
42	Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies	2,332	175	13		75	10	1,463	122	222	17
43	Proprietors, etc., grain elevators	87				40		15			
44	Proprietors, etc., stockyards	10		1		2		2			
45	Proprietors, etc., warehouses	952	18	21		49	2	538	7	87	1
46	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	1,900	166	24	2	90	6	1,191	114	230	20
47	Real estate agents and officials	39,723	3,705	248	37	873	80	29,384	2,723	5,545	675
48	Managers and officials, real estate companies	1,087	96	2		30	7	755	59	88	4
49	Real estate agents	38,636	3,609	246	37	843	73	28,629	2,664	5,457	671
50	Retail dealers ^b	236,022	14,306	2,619	171	9,284	942	148,508	7,369	30,937	1,123
51	Automobiles and accessories	6,359	63	123	3	358	4	2,603	27	510	5
52	Books, music, news, and stationery	8,903	749	133	8	167	12	6,840	535	1,403	80
53	Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products	1,502	3	10		67		287	1	56	
54	Candy and confectionery	10,446	1,528	116	13	859	246	6,769	786	1,260	107
55	Cigars and tobacco	3,274	137	46	2	125	12	1,820	79	448	0
56	Coal and wood	3,801	76	64	1	331	2	1,365	16	130	1
57	Department stores	1,823	320	17		78	11	912	135	152	20
58	Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes	25,292	2,325	254	37	735	145	17,812	1,920	3,980	309
59	Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists)	12,373	484	153	12	550	46	7,992	274	1,966	52
60	Five and ten cent and variety stores	575	71	9	6	24	3	210	18	33	6
61	Flour and feed	980	14	9		15		138	3	19	
62	Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods)	52,743	1,097	456	11	1,868	60	37,445	736	8,544	165
63	Furniture, carpets, and rugs	4,448	381	51	3	197	15	2,670	247	584	20
64	Gasoline and oil filling stations	5,961	187	62	1	258	1	1,697	17	345	4
65	General stores	3,350	262	5	1	36		808	26	153	6
66	Groceries	28,397	2,343	361	33	1,433	214	13,895	675	2,435	83
67	Hardware, implements, and wagons	5,001	110	33		160	3	2,388	61	475	9
68	Hucksters and peddlers	13,408	438	118	3	378	9	11,288	398	1,673	57
69	Ice	6,881	14	45		63		5,705	6	1,328	4
70	Jewelry	4,147	143	50	2	157	9	2,795	87	629	17
71	Junk and rags	4,204	61	47	1	293		2,511	36	391	0
72	Lumber	2,123	23	23		90	2	737	7	87	1
73	Opticians	2,285	72	41		120	2	1,280	40	302	10
74	Other specified dealers	20,677	1,720	231	18	589	79	14,368	861	3,274	106
75	Not specified dealers	7,119	795	162	16	333	66	4,155	378	732	49
76	Salesmen and saleswomen	224,457	68,230	2,468	370	9,175	3,676	154,193	41,165	35,183	8,648
77	Auctioneers	777	1	3		11		699	1	159	1
78	Canvassers	7,064	1,129	89	15	230	43	4,663	589	1,007	100
79	Demonstrators	828	769			9	69	259	471	49	64
80	Sales agents	487	50	13		27	3	262	16	40	2
81	Salesmen and saleswomen	215,801	66,281	2,363	350	8,898	3,561	145,370	40,088	33,928	8,481
82	Undertakers	4,093	239	54	3	219	18	1,848	126	228	9
83	Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	18,098	400	148	8	561	18	12,653	288	2,187	38

^a Not otherwise specified.^b Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

BROOKLYN BOROUGH		MANHATTAN BOROUGH		QUEENS BOROUGH		RICHMOND BOROUGH		ROCHESTER		SYRACUSE		UTICA		YONKERS	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1,077	91	639	53	610	05	94	9	66	16	77	7	30	1	81	2
9		26	1	17		28	8	3		2		3		2	
386	87	221	46	274	02	06	1	15	16	41	7	13	1	39	2
682	4	392	0	319	3	06		48		34		14		42	
2,279	59	2,409	53	1,093	32	200	0	233	18	116	0	95		08	4
132	1	100		82		17		3		3		1		3	
418	13	474	9	355	7	06		100	3	62	2	61		42	1
960	5	1,312	5	303	2	16		32		18		18		20	
769	40	613	39	353	23	101	0	08	15	38	4	15		27	3
177,472	23,655	132,683	22,784	68,620	8,964	7,166	941	17,970	3,900	13,202	2,704	5,998	1,154	7,905	1,017
1,306	123	2,006	476	909	07	70	11	255	30	161	18	52	7	158	13
43	4	28	7	39	2	3		5		3		1		1	
5,928	150	10,139	318	3,243	72	459	19	537	20	536	18	217	3	538	10
1,300	57	2,005	91	916	39	127	8	147	15	111	4	69	1	178	4
840	8	841	28	393	1	46	1	30		31	1	15		42	1
143	7	199	9	06		15		10	1	17		10		13	
2,525	43	5,441	129	1,381	21	177	5	278	3	340	12	110	2	234	2
1,120	35	1,653	61	488	11	94	5	63	1	37	1	13		71	3
9,172	2,922	7,135	2,178	3,703	1,397	435	122	288	305	614	603	243	239	305	105
3,305	27	2,189	52	1,540	10	110	2	903	5	648	5	316	4	201	1
607	236	358	793	210	189	14	9	96	16	47	24	15	7	10	22
5,523		3,145	3	3,100		319	1	676		393		103		342	
672		246		307		32		67		48		15		19	
4,851		2,899	3	2,862		287	1	609		345		148		323	
827	226	391	190	566	105	59	10	167	21	84	20	37	5	41	9
702	222	342	189	498	99	54	10	136	20	71	20	34	5	85	9
125	4	49	1	68	0	5		21	1	13		3		6	
335	58	161	62	146	25	20	2	26	5	7	3	4	2	0	1
7,880	354	4,684	404	3,940	117	485	15	1,093	58	959	50	313	15	471	11
7,240	296	4,272	362	3,474	89	428	11	1,004	53	848	46	271	14	394	10
640	58	412	42	466	28	57	4	89	5	111	4	42	1	77	1
2,284	1	2,121	1	809	1	121		231		180		131		108	
1,685		1,449		627		101		183		142		118		100	
82		15		1		1						1			
1		16		3		3									
450	1	570	1	145	1	18		45		41		6		8	
66		71		33		1		3		6		6			
5,002	823	6,875	222	2,110	97	100	20	562	16	338	16	189	4	212	12
574		396	5	161		15		91		100	2	45		30	
1,085	120	1,173	240	712	22	60	5	87	14	96	17	40	5	124	9
126	78	150	112	80	57	4	1	9	3	4	12	2	1	3	5
331	20	576	73	321	9	13	3	30	4	26	4	14	2	78	3
6		3		5		1									
185	1	107	5	141		18		17		30	1	0		14	
437	27	335	50	165	16	24	1	31	7	30		16	2	20	1
8,828	503	10,578	1,253	4,099	267	364	25	741	104	600	43	168	8	543	77
222	14	321	28	116	11	8	2	10	2	15	2	0		34	1
8,006	489	10,257	1,225	3,953	256	356	23	731	102	585	41	149	8	510	76
59,148	2,655	30,004	2,401	19,843	972	2,576	218	5,023	374	3,536	271	1,059	135	2,361	178
838	7	473	9	730	6	57		132	2	162	2	02		82	
2,594	171	1,799	210	957	66	87	8	94	15	88	6	38	5	117	15
100		89		38		4		28		23		40		7	
2,894	338	1,771	187	731	101	113	53	204	43	72	16	55	14	87	11
633	25	502	39	222	6	21	3	97	3	59	2	44	1	42	1
504	8	324	2	200	3	87	2	117	2	79	1	47	3	52	
276	33	305	56	165	26	14		52	4	28	7	21	2	17	2
7,618	700	4,408	646	1,629	235	182	30	476	91	321	60	204	39	217	88
3,251	113	1,614	77	1,008	28	123	4	244	9	222	10	100	5	130	4
75	8	48	2	48	2	0		13	3	7	1	2		4	
54	3	22		36		7		4		9		2		6	
14,122	273	8,177	149	5,906	134	696	15	1,061	31	556	14	310	3	570	24
1,122	56	617	138	321	31	35	2	99	4	102	2	43	1	44	1
657	1	178	2	435	6	82	4	213	2	131	4	79	1	59	
406	6	141	3	73	9	33	2	21	3	25	5	5	1	4	
5,749	297	3,211	131	2,147	114	353	50	912	102	709	83	354	31	285	39
993	30	409	16	441	3	70	3	122	4	65	2	35	1	38	2
4,714	123	4,439	214	384	4	78		194	4	199	3	89	1	123	2
2,077	2	1,214		998		40		40	1	12		8		07	
1,139	21	746	40	252	6	29	3	84	1	78	1	41	3	22	1
1,337	16	556	9	187	5	40		191	1	127		86		52	
287		124	3	201	3	38		22	1	29		13		21	
470	12	261	14	233	3	14	1	121	5	66	1	37	3	18	
5,552	273	3,480	328	1,890	134	172	20	374	38	282	29	166	17	192	18
1,626	139	1,101	125	551	47	145	18	58	5	86	19	39	4	90	20
57,410	14,699	39,058	12,475	20,049	4,995	1,593	448	6,193	2,837	4,202	1,529	1,826	707	2,096	539
283		148		47		2		11		2		2		2	
1,847	212	936	177	797	91	70	9	134	26	153	42	59	24	82	7
69	177	75	143	61	75	5	12	9	24	5	29	2	9	1	10
85	2	97	11	37	1	3		15		13		5	1	4	
55,126	14,208	37,802	12,144	20,007	4,828	1,507	427	6,024	2,787	4,119	1,456	1,758	673	2,007	521
695	47	567	57	315	12	43	1	118	6	79	3	47	2	50	2
4,993	69	3,962	138	1,403	40	163	3	398	6	282	5	181	4	245	6

⁹ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
¹⁰ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION

	OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ALBANY		BUFFALO		NEW YORK		BRONX BOROUGH	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	Trade—Continued.										
2	Other pursuits in trade.....	9,657	4,739	92	37	892	202	5,450	3,020	970	673
3	Advertising agencies.....	701	76	10		41	5	457	63	94	7
4	Grain elevators.....	121	63			80		21		4	
5	Stockyards.....	9				5		3		1	
6	Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	561	127	7	8	36	18	441	65	64	4
7	Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):										
8	Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	155	62			0		131	58	10	4
9	Meat cutters.....	2,519	8	24	1	369		166	1	27	
10	Other occupations.....	5,196	4,800	48	25	298	169	3,091	3,070	741	644
11	Other trade industries.....	895	103	3	3	54	13	240	72	35	14
12	Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	115,927	1,800	1,851	53	6,180	117	67,105	1,044	11,122	206
13	Firemen, fire department.....	11,265		217		893		6,982		1,460	
14	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	22,736	143	226	1	1,112	10	14,097	90	2,063	23
15	Laborers, public service.....	17,061	87	522	6	1,149	7	6,078	43	1,028	8
16	Garbage men and scavengers.....	1,450	1	77		110		573		54	
17	Other laborers.....	15,611	86	455	6	1,039	7	6,105	43	974	8
18	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	4,051	366	54	2	313	15	2,037	249	577	51
19	Detectives.....	2,707	139	33	1	189	5	1,094	115	395	21
20	Marshals and constables.....	354	6	5		16		138		19	
21	Probation and truant officers.....	583	185	5	1	52	5	332	106	84	26
22	Sheriffs.....	1,007	36	11		56	5	473	28	79	4
23	Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	7,561	476	110	2	461	44	3,813	133	794	28
24	Officials and inspectors (city).....	6,067	350	94	2	420	21	3,522	123	734	27
25	Officials and inspectors (county).....	894	126	16		41	23	291	10	60	1
26	Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	5,855	227	190	33	339	16	3,283	128	441	15
27	Officials and inspectors (State).....	1,257	109	136	24	55	6	445	45	93	7
28	Officials and inspectors (United States).....	4,598	118	54	9	284	10	2,838	83	348	8
29	Policemen.....	26,940	213	333	1	1,306	8	18,716	108	3,842	40
30	Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹	12,737		24		90		5,638		364	
31	Other public service pursuits.....	7,121	288	115	8	497	17	4,361	224	564	32
32	Professional service.....	252,223	193,848	2,848	2,346	9,661	8,576	152,565	102,287	24,060	13,381
33	Actors and showmen.....	11,914	7,005	75	39	247	85	6,485	6,404	1,098	402
34	Actors.....	6,802	6,811	19	87	85	82	6,093	6,184	422	870
35	Showmen.....	5,112	254	56	2	162	3	3,392	220	676	20
36	Architects.....	4,715	71	68	2	134	2	2,877	48	474	3
37	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	9,786	5,180	26	19	260	115	7,016	4,039	1,122	487
38	Authors, editors, and reporters.....	9,491	3,522	98	20	206	54	6,710	2,053	650	133
39	Authors.....	2,169	1,539	11	5	17	12	1,782	1,260	103	42
40	Editors and reporters.....	7,322	1,983	87	15	189	42	4,928	1,403	553	91
41	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	6,016	379	76	9	568	20	3,274	222	408	31
42	Clergymen.....	12,488	179	149	1	487	9	5,442	53	801	3
43	College presidents and professors ¹²	4,059	1,932	35	37	122	46	1,868	840	285	92
44	Dentists.....	9,458	302	92	2	384	10	6,005	246	1,190	53
45	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	10,683	3,583	142	8	784	54	10,207	3,110	2,245	533
46	Designers.....	4,594	3,329	10	5	77	50	3,729	2,000	1,084	513
47	Draftsmen.....	11,088	249	127	3	698	4	6,262	140	1,130	20
48	Inventors.....	401	5	5		9		276	4	31	
49	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	26,801	792	385	9	963	37	17,059	622	2,505	80
50	Musicians and teachers of music.....	19,714	10,460	205	113	744	504	15,310	5,062	2,699	722
51	Osteopaths.....	220	66	2	2	12	7	64	25	4	2
52	Photographers.....	5,427	828	46	3	199	45	3,706	454	804	73
53	Physicians and surgeons.....	19,010	1,085	244	17	888	57	11,863	694	1,063	78
54	Teachers.....	19,063	88,002	174	969	739	4,124	10,328	30,053	2,090	6,525
55	Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	1,780	1,009	25	16	81	44	867	630	118	62
56	Teachers (school).....	17,277	86,993	149	953	658	4,080	9,471	38,414	1,972	6,463
57	Technical engineers.....	34,378	19	607		1,348		17,055	12	2,547	1
58	Civil engineers and surveyors.....	13,904	2	327		558		6,782	2	1,248	
59	Electrical engineers.....	10,615	14	203		252		5,476	9	735	1
60	Mechanical engineers ¹³	3,520	3	67		480		4,120	1	496	
61	Mining engineers ¹⁴	1,279		10		58		678		68	
62	Trained nurses.....	945	41,838	5	718	50	2,173	509	21,878	40	2,240
63	Veterinary surgeons.....	805	3	7		24		192	2	24	
64	Other professional pursuits.....	6,909	11,827	97	196	215	528	4,843	7,129	571	744
65	County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	153	42			9	3	37	2	5	
66	Librarians.....	539	3,608	13	89	15	164	387	1,851	60	189
67	Social and welfare workers.....	1,207	4,541	12	37	79	250	687	2,891	106	342
68	Other occupations.....	5,005	3,636	72	70	112	121	3,232	2,385	391	213
69	Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	18,270	7,725	192	118	746	410	10,007	4,103	1,785	539
70	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	749	101	2		25	1	359	45	34	1
71	Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	502	93	4	2	32	7	296	75	52	10
72	Apprentices to other professional persons.....	616	5	8		32		252	3	45	
73	Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	2,202	25	17		114	2	1,248	13	165	3
74	Chiropractors.....	848	108	6	1	63	15	379	57	68	4
75	Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production.....	207	5			1		249	5	27	
76	Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	1,473	1,303	6	14	80	52	1,056	821	176	66
77	Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	1,333	653	24	13	33	29	681	200	189	30
78	Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	334	44	4	2	21	2	320	17	50	2
79	Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	1,385	330	22	10	77	23	818	138	160	25
80	Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	252	24	1		18	3	158	14	12	
81	Religious workers.....	1,273	3,381	24	30	68	209	602	1,849	81	280
82	Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	1,760	1,214	28	45	49	53	1,365	594	330	95
83	Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	3,07	163	38		102	2	2,426	118	333	12
84	Other occupations.....	1,349	186	8	1	31	12	749	104	57	9

¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

¹² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

BROOKLYN BOROUGH		MANHATTAN BOROUGH		QUEENS BOROUGH		RICHMOND BOROUGH		ROCHESTER		SYRACUSE		UTICA		YONKERS	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1,087	1,232	1,653	1,489	772	505	62	30	490	83	238	17	112	7	63	22
138	30	112	16	111	10	2		15	1	13		7		6	
9		5		3											
134	29	155	11	81	20	7	1	10		6				3	
84	33	31	17	5	3	1	1	2	1			1		1	6
70	1	43		24		2		264		170		60		18	7
1,466	1,112	1,263	1,434	490	452	41	28	194	81	46	17	53	7	30	22
86	27	53	11	57	20	9		15		4		1		5	9
21,865	319	15,043	360	14,894	137	4,181	22	3,024	49	2,057	38	880	9	1,707	15
2,080		882		2,280		281		461		423		178		180	
5,232	31	4,666	38	2,330	5	407	2	570	4	309	1	172		242	
1,790	12	2,085	16	1,288	5	478	2	964	2	534	2	166		546	1
160		201		133		19		51		70		46		56	13
1,633	12	1,884	16	1,155	5	459	2	913	2	458	2	120		490	15
982	79	719	75	579	40	80	4	114	9	87	13	49	4	47	5
655	33	472	39	430	22	42		51		55	6	23		23	17
46		50		15		2		12	1	5		14		7	18
102	37	59	27	75	15	12	1	15	8	4	6	5	1	7	2
179	9	132	9	59	3	24	3	36		23	1	7		10	1
1,207	38	740	42	848	23	218	2	181	22	122	11	80	5	138	2
1,104	36	678	37	801	21	205	2	156	9	109	7	68	3	125	1
103	2	68	5	47	2	13		25	13	13	4	12	2	13	1
1,209	36	869	64	594	12	170	1	95	4	65	5	27		45	2
156	11	91	24	94	2	11	1	39	4	29	2	9		12	24
1,053	25	778	40	500	10	159		56		30	3	18		38	26
6,038	50	2,620	42	5,495	24	721	3	440	4	385	4	160		360	3
2,121		1,044		935		574		17		20		17		13	
1,197	73	812	83	530	28	1,252	8	176	4	108	2	32		127	2
46,267	28,810	55,901	46,137	23,057	11,833	3,280	2,126	6,361	5,851	4,495	3,811	1,529	1,838	3,623	2,522
2,080	767	5,071	4,461	1,195	745	61	39	143	38	114	24	67	23	92	31
806	723	4,078	4,320	692	726	35	39	36	37	26	24	16	23	28	31
1,164	34	993	141	503	19	56		107	1	88		41		64	33
681	3	1,092	37	543	5	87		93		64	1	23		142	1
1,677	831	3,528	2,286	1,174	339	115	46	167	114	95	62	22	13	152	66
1,448	827	3,557	1,932	938	238	111	23	145	42	106	28	49	7	151	57
247	122	1,261	969	153	105	18	12	9	11	8	4	5	3	21	21
1,201	205	2,296	963	785	133	93	11	136	31	98	24	44	4	130	37
1,238	68	821	80	644	30	163	7	367	12	164	8	40	1	118	13
1,893	10	1,907	37	625	2	151	1	291	5	206	3	98		142	40
204	86	1,142	617	160	39	17	6	100	70	262	85	1	2	50	22
2,208	82	1,764	82	685	29	92		233	8	147	1	57	2	121	42
3,420	775	1,973	1,368	2,357	407	272	32	714	20	401	22	69	2	303	42
1,347	731	747	1,311	515	380	35	25	100	11	37	11	13	2	89	40
2,016	43	1,094	49	1,797	27	225	7	599	15	358	11	55		205	2
58	1	132	3	45		10		9		6		1		9	46
6,552	242	6,567	237	1,803	56	232	7	478	7	514	4	162	2	364	7
4,075	1,375	6,516	3,122	1,925	638	95	105	394	308	226	215	137	95	158	99
18	10	24	2	17	2			13	5	17	5	3	1	5	
1,180	114	1,075	207	643	50	59	4	190	39	74	21	39	6	52	7
3,700	180	5,217	409	1,101	50	172	7	522	32	370	16	142	7	153	13
3,907	14,414	2,806	11,566	1,316	5,485	209	1,063	569	2,494	201	1,618	93	747	274	1,317
212	150	361	353	152	87	14	7	47	25	40	18	9	3	29	14
3,695	14,264	2,445	11,233	1,164	5,398	195	1,056	522	2,469	251	1,600	84	789	245	1,303
5,432	4	4,276	4	3,984	3	816		975		822	1	235		773	
1,999		1,523	2	1,621		394		361		312		138		364	
1,978	4	1,314	2	1,314	2	184		210		109	1	47		204	
1,209		1,195		921	1	209		368		314		42		182	
159		294		128		29		36		27		8		23	
100	5,698	304	11,642	43	1,816	16	498	35	1,684	9	1,141	13	659	0	450
64		62	2	35		7		17		12		4		4	
1,164	1,639	1,820	3,874	711	755	87	117	223	498	90	251	25	89	140	197
15		12	2	3		2		1	1	1	1	2	1	1	
80	501	156	843	68	278	8	40	14	145	6	107	2	42	3	50
175	670	301	1,705	94	238	11	38	61	223	11	87	8	32	30	76
878	568	1,351	1,324	546	239	66	41	153	129	72	56	13	14	115	71
3,330	948	3,585	2,140	2,032	446	235	90	393	262	294	128	103	67	222	124
143	16	95	6	131	16	16	6	10	8	7	1	2		3	1
89	29	64	21	84	14	7		28		6		1		11	
107		44	2	46	1	10		17		15		5		8	
520	6	367	2	173	2	23		46		48	1	10		14	
101	15	126	30	73	4	11	4	39		25	6	4	2	8	
42		141	4	37	1	2		3						6	
805	181	466	462	157	102	12	10	27	88	24	26	7	12	7	14
164	72	205	117	92	30	31	11	14	28	10	16	5	6	17	23
121	3	94	12	55		9		14		13		5		10	
267	37	237	103	139	23	15		50		34	6	19	3	26	4
33	1	81	10	31	1	1		8		5	1	7		7	
198	368	208	967	96	157	19	47	24	55	24	34	11	30	28	50
430	146	371	272	180	73	39	8	42	99	18	29	6	13	19	19
637	19	1,050	78	381	9	25		69	8	46	1	21		31	5
164	25	156	54	337	13	15	3	10	10	19	7	5	1	27	4

¹ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

² Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION

	OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ALBANY		BUFFALO		NEW YORK		BRONX BOROUGH	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	Professional service—Continued.										
2	Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	15,471	9,000	123	64	535	206	6,975	4,083	977	631
3	Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.	1,172	40	16		40		524	38	41	
4	Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	178	1,019	1	16	5	85	140	1,009	20	207
5	Helpers, motion-picture production.....	258	173	1	14	1	14	248	141	57	32
6	Laborers, professional service.....	2,948	140	33	3	135	7	1,132	35	145	2
7	Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	2,724	24	7		40	2	670	12	53	4
8	Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	84	145		8	11	17	60	63	17	14
9	Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	110	1,381	1	8	5	30	80	877	14	134
10	Stage hands and circus helpers.....	975	52	11		45		764	42	99	5
11	Theater ushers.....	1,762	702	27	7	65	7	1,208	525	242	68
	Other attendants and helpers.....	5,260	4,424	25	8	188	128	2,059	1,881	280	165
12	Domestic and personal service.....	314,451	376,596	3,058	4,591	9,425	14,884	229,110	219,728	28,442	18,615
13	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	34,885	15,821	386	208	1,389	900	22,907	9,570	3,062	1,432
14	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,666	16,827	51	410	97	503	1,233	9,977	46	448
15	Bootblacks.....	3,358	3	32		78		2,755	3	274	
16	Charwomen and cleaners.....	4,634	8,959	29	301	144	938	3,827	6,002	655	374
17	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	7,160	1,701	52	18	297	115	5,261	1,003	1,331	169
18	Owners and proprietors.....	1,753	88	12		65		1,296	64	322	10
19	Managers and officials.....	440	128	1	1	33	3	290	79	103	18
20	Foremen and overseers.....	69	60	1		7	10	44	30	7	8
21	Laborers.....	243	23	2	1	11	2	152	0	32	1
22	Other operatives.....	4,655	1,412	36	16	181	100	3,470	821	807	120
23	Elevator tenders.....	20,638	1,294	148	18	383	127	18,655	843	1,948	109
24	Hotel keepers and managers.....	4,980	752	55	5	128	27	1,985	231	227	18
25	Housekeepers and stewards.....	5,242	27,230	44	529	185	1,143	4,084	11,451	307	1,249
26	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	2,258	3,209	30	78	81	109	1,557	1,972	183	163
27	Other housekeepers and stewards.....	2,984	24,021	14	451	104	1,034	2,527	9,470	124	1,086
28	Janitors and sextons.....	27,058	8,523	291	57	1,140	82	12,563	7,331	2,412	1,549
29	Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	11,117	301	43		172		4,574	116	369	4
30	Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	415	10,626	6	106	16	560	226	3,797	12	203
31	Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁵	4,950	304	45	4	123	16	3,810	179	1,631	80
32	Owners and proprietors.....	3,736	173	32	4	66	8	3,003	111	701	24
33	Managers and officials.....	1,214	131	13		57	8	807	68	240	6
34	Laundry operatives ¹⁵	17,309	20,600	126	238	468	697	13,078	13,295	2,370	820
35	Deliverymen ¹⁶	4,608		14		3,896		3,896		908	
36	Foremen and overseers.....	522	328	13	6	36	22	325	161	98	10
37	Laborers.....	1,500	568	8	4	70	15	1,081	305	80	5
38	Other operatives.....	10,619	10,704	91	228	266	660	8,376	12,820	1,284	700
39	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	2,052	20,529	33	254	70	608	1,263	10,573	320	1,116
40	Midwives.....		495		2		28		388		43
41	Nurses (not trained).....	2,052	20,034	33	252	70	640	1,263	10,185	320	1,073
42	Porters (except in stores).....	32,424		313		657		20,165		1,997	
43	Domestic and personal service.....	14,485		115		216		13,268		723	
44	Professional service.....	3,012		31		39		2,453		354	
45	Steam railroad.....	4,782		77		243		4,235		270	
46	Other porters (except in stores).....	10,145		90		159		9,209		641	
47	Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	19,447	3,358	203	25	976	198	12,723	1,309	2,310	157
	Servants:										
48	Cooks.....	32,104	25,859	508	259	1,079	888	23,637	14,077	1,869	741
49	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	20,888	6,855	452	61	762	388	10,681	3,271	1,086	355
50	Other cooks.....	5,806	19,004	56	195	317	500	3,956	10,806	207	406
51	Other servants.....	32,781	184,023	268	1,764	617	6,532	24,007	111,872	1,624	8,081
52	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	13,608	12,145	207	178	448	537	14,905	7,675	981	635
53	Other domestic and personal service.....	14,778	172,478	61	1,586	169	5,995	9,102	104,197	643	7,446
54	Waiters.....	43,971	28,769	388	385	1,104	1,414	37,690	17,475	4,528	1,985
55	Other pursuits.....	7,170	517	37	6	242	9	4,998	436	827	130
56	Cemetery keepers.....	1,018	11	3		13		205		17	
57	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	322	1	4	1	3	1	28	7		3
58	Other occupations.....	5,830	505	30	5	226	8	4,765	429	310	127
59	Clerical occupations.....	361,553	371,607	4,580	4,911	14,997	15,640	275,368	259,947	49,390	55,307
60	Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	25,068	2,218	290	18	1,200	98	15,971	1,551	3,040	265
61	Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	13,720	1,203	103	5	644	51	8,517	828	1,530	113
62	Collectors.....	5,418	214	73	6	252	9	3,660	114	729	17
63	Credit men.....	2,894	229	25	6	122	11	2,007	144	441	30
64	Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	3,066	572	35	1	182	27	1,787	465	340	66
65	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	72,902	84,124	896	776	2,660	3,454	49,029	57,439	9,800	14,754
66	Accountants and auditors.....	32,003	2,398	470	67	1,265	206	21,426	1,372	4,200	255
67	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	40,899	81,726	426	709	1,404	3,248	27,603	56,067	5,510	14,499
68	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	249,561	150,453	3,090	2,175	10,311	5,747	181,294	110,529	31,974	20,446
69	Office appliance operators.....	979	6,063	16	116	36	413	756	4,517	126	617
70	Shipping clerks.....	28,060	6,988	325	4	1,376	50	19,658	380	3,084	86
71	Weights.....	1,221	104	5	1	194	17	753	52	48	7
72	Other clerks.....	219,301	143,588	2,744	2,054	8,705	5,267	160,127	105,570	27,810	19,739
73	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁷	27,720	1,562	151	7	509	113	24,728	1,176	3,028	195
74	Stenographers and typists.....	6,272	133,250	147	1,935	308	6,228	4,346	89,252	648	19,647

¹⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁶ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

BROOKLYN BOROUGH		MANHATTAN BOROUGH		QUEENS BOROUGH		RICHMOND BOROUGH		ROCHESTER		SYRACUSE		UTICA		YONKERS		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1,831	1,277	2,794	2,022	1,121	642	252	111	294	207	217	177	157	112	183	76	1
164	1	166	37	139		14		33		30		14		45		2
62	401	32	263	13	177	4	21	8	38	2	47	1	23	3	34	3
76	42	57	39	58	28											4
234	12	578	17	78	3	97	1	46	5	39	5	17	2	33	2	5
187	5	175	2	227	1	28		23	1	28		9		50	1	6
12	27	20	10	11	11		1	6	5		5		3		2	7
23	241	37	400	5	95	1	7		29	1	40	2	16	6	12	8
149	7	359	23	146	7	11		20	1	15		5				9
420	139	462	237	155	69	10	12	49	23	38	9	19	2	22	7	10
495	402	908	994	289	251	87	69	109	105	64	71	90	66	24	17	11
54,880	50,292	121,670	128,298	21,477	18,683	2,641	2,840	5,490	8,205	3,807	6,415	1,975	2,748	1,610	4,043	12
8,977	2,360	6,641	4,160	2,927	1,505	400	113	854	549	561	395	293	180	307	170	13
209	2,765	926	0,245	42	394	11	125	45	251	59	380	18	148	12	81	14
991	1	1,205	2	293		22		51		51		27		86		15
1,100	1,640	1,781	3,587	248	432	34	59	92	263	47	247	17	100	25	52	16
2,160	290	1,155	366	550	150	65	28	212	79	121	46	50	24	48	13	17
549	14	258	17	160	16	7	1	23	4	29		9	1	15	2	18
101	18	55	34	38	9	2		12	6	15		3	1			19
15	6	11	5	10	8	1	3	6	2	2		1		1		20
40	1	49	3	18	3	4	1	12		4	1			1		21
1,440	251	782	307	324	114	51	23	159	67	71	45	85	22	81	11	22
3,119	173	12,093	490	1,394	67	101	4	324	46	143	64	79	11	76	8	23
366	33	1,020	145	828	32	44	3	80	9	70	6	62	4	31	1	24
1,008	3,011	2,228	5,342	473	1,533	68	316	44	483	42	705	23	220	26	274	25
229	340	830	1,306	303	1,533	12	10	31	64	33	121	18	23	15	13	26
779	2,671	1,398	4,036	170	1,380	56	300	13	419	9	584	5	197	11	261	27
3,829	1,116	5,047	4,349	1,028	278	247	30	1,021	154	746	74	367	19	213	82	28
859	14	2,005	89	651	8	93		169	4	110	7	47	4	80	1	29
50	646	145	2,576	17	308	2	64	15	232	6	143	13	69	1	160	30
1,435	52	892	68	423	26	20	3	69	6	50	12	31		32	3	31
1,098	29	782	45	316	10	16	3	39	1	23	4	17		17		32
337	23	110	23	107	16	13		30	5	27	8	14		15	3	33
4,917	4,021	4,966	7,180	1,253	1,059	172	215	274	497	107	430	60	100	170	224	34
1,754		694		485		55		54		25		6		80		35
114	75	68	36	50	27	5	7	22	16	2	9	6	6	15	5	36
402	82	479	198	104	14	16	6	59	12	22	14	11	6	16	4	37
2,647	3,864	3,735	6,946	614	1,018	96	202	139	460	58	407	37	178	83	215	38
314	2,684	482	5,410	57	1,192	90	171	73	568	26	398	20	189	16	193	29
314	150		146		42		7		3				5		5	40
	2,534	482	5,264	57	1,150	90	164	73	565	26	390	20	184	10	188	41
5,189		19,804		1,940		235		285		144		42		124		42
1,835		10,006		668		36		145		88		19		37		43
552		1,261		136		150		33		3		3		32		44
442		3,276		235		3		33		21		11		19		45
2,300		5,261		901		46		74		32		9		36		46
4,213	367	4,338	651	1,692	198	170	26	349	164	358	71	172	31	150	24	47
4,359	1,767	14,745	10,664	2,343	794	297	111	647	615	469	415	284	143	153	296	48
3,374	545	12,303	2,080	2,125	292	193	19	603	243	452	235	248	53	128	20	49
985	1,222	2,442	8,584	218	502	104	92	44	372	17	180	36	90	27	267	50
3,179	25,757	17,353	66,624	1,683	9,997	228	1,413	324	3,476	265	2,393	159	1,177	190	2,267	51
1,862	707	11,046	5,876	947	411	69	46	250	270	224	248	134	141	61	38	52
1,817	25,050	6,307	60,748	736	9,588	159	1,367	74	3,206	41	2,145	25	1,030	129	2,220	53
7,079	3,512	22,339	10,139	3,493	1,600	260	149	502	807	355	621	173	249	159	189	54
1,521	83	1,905	202	672	20	73	1	60	2	71	2	38		61	5	55
90	10			72		16		12		22		9		5		56
6	16	4		5		1		1		2		1				57
1,425	83	1,879	198	595	20	56	1	47	2	47	2	28		56	5	58
103,658	101,283	63,341	55,420	52,794	42,782	6,185	5,145	8,193	10,727	5,233	6,421	2,310	2,399	4,456	4,403	59
5,775	522	3,432	519	3,393	224	331	21	589	60	488	27	175	17	327	23	60
2,902	311	2,103	245	1,775	140	207	19	227	24	223	16	61	12	187	13	61
1,483	46	622	34	784	17	42		177	11	128	4	61		46		62
739	47	355	42	439	16	33		70	14	62	7	33	3	38	2	63
651	118	352	198	395	51	49	2	106	11	75		20	2	56	8	64
17,849	25,131	10,026	10,853	10,307	6,103	1,047	598	1,760	2,542	1,118	1,726	553	724	1,013	708	65
7,824	424	4,292	447	4,487	214	533	32	674	70	499	79	198	19	472	25	66
10,025	24,707	5,734	10,406	5,820	5,889	514	566	1,086	2,472	619	1,647	355	705	541	683	67
69,066	40,163	41,681	26,678	34,426	20,804	4,207	2,438	5,297	3,474	3,896	1,986	1,490	618	2,844	1,949	68
294	2,009	146	503	169	1,326	21	62	24	103	15	127	2	5	5	75	69
7,639	160	5,354	112	2,495	2	186	2	955	28	563	7	291	9	160	3	70
419	23	100	14	162	6	34	2	17	5	9	3	3	3	22	1	71
60,654	37,981	36,081	26,049	31,610	19,432	3,966	2,372	4,301	3,338	2,809	1,852	1,194	601	2,657	1,870	72
9,277	396	7,121	403	3,912	170	490	12	352	94	146	20	61	5	184	7	73
1,751	35,071	1,081	16,967	756	15,491	110	2,076	195	4,567	85	2,662	31	1,035	88	1,716	74

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in any of the specified cities are omitted]

OCCUPATION	AMSTERDAM		AUBURN		BINGHAMTON		ELMIRA		JAMESTOWN		KINGSTON		MOUNT VERNON		NEWBURGH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	14, 112	14, 938	15, 630	15, 347	30, 990	33, 294	19, 972	20, 302	18, 958	19, 163	11, 271	12, 576	24, 604	26, 908	12, 735	13, 768
GAINFUL WORKERS																
All occupations.....	10, 855	5, 015	12, 201	4, 702	23, 041	11, 451	14, 191	5, 763	15, 000	4, 963	8, 835	3, 420	19, 107	7, 745	9, 547	3, 626
Agriculture.....	94		221	7	143	2	169	6	123	2	138	5	214	3	125	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	20		37		38	1	20	5	19	1	47	5	43	3	13	
Farm managers and foremen.....	2				6		5		4		6		3		2	
Farm laborers.....	72		184	7	99	1	128	1	100	1	85		108		110	
Forestry and fishing.....			1		6		3		7		5		7		6	
Fishermen and oystermen.....					1						4		1		5	
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....			1						4		1		5		1	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....																
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....					5		3		3				1			
Extraction of minerals.....	34		19		12		14		18		21		6		16	
Operators, managers, and officials.....	4		3				1		7		1		2		2	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....			1						2		1				2	
Coal-mine operatives.....					6		2		2							
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	30		15		6		11		7		10		4		12	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	6, 976	3, 065	6, 857	1, 728	11, 254	4, 573	6, 038	1, 075	9, 047	1, 234	3, 724	1, 261	6, 567	763	4, 555	1, 307
Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹	18	1	22		17		22		7		13		25		35	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	9		22		25		15	1	15	1	9		17	8	17	
Bakers.....	52	1	57	3	146	10	77	10	66	15	9	3	36	3	71	3
Blacksmiths, forgersmen, and hammermen.....	17		101		48		53		55		35		28		39	
Boller makers.....	7		10		16		20		4		22		3		25	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	66		71		109		79		50		84		232		110	
Builders and building contractors.....	51		67		168		81		104		80		137		83	
Cabinetmakers.....	4		4		58		23		426		26		29		7	
Carpenters.....	189		296		466		352		378	1	417		614		207	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	46	3	45	14	211	23	109	5	112	8	51		138	2	75	1
Coopers.....	3								2		9				2	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		31		71	1	154		132		85		45		90		77
Dyers.....	120	3	15	3	3		3		24		1		2		15	
Electricians.....	94		85		196		117		115		95		214		101	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	2		6		20		11				1		21		4	
Engineers (stationary), crane-men, hoistmen, etc.....	57		82		124		78		92		103		190		99	
Engravers.....	1		2		12		13		9		2		8		1	
Fillers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	6		31		89	1	76		177	5	2		8		1	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	47		52		118		70		74		48		31		68	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	283	17	243	21	448	108	200	31	349	8	117	30	137	8	176	32
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	3		8		3		13		3		1		1		1	
Glass blowers.....			2		1		1									
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	7	1	14		22		16		10		12		34	1	9	1
Loom fixers.....	89		10		8		13		18		5				10	
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	336		544		611		862		535		197		125		305	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	97		117	3	268	9	159	5	250	5	110	3	493	10	120	1
Manufacturers.....	82	1	98	3	174	10	72	6	142	4	71	2	355	10	70	
Mechanics (n. o. s.) ²	159		165		457		238		255		166		435		175	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	1		6		10		1		8		3					
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	1	12	1	14	5	20	1	22		23		9	13	28	2	14
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	13		103		53		204		55		15		7		25	
Oilers of machinery.....	10		14		3		3		5		3		2		5	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.....	164		159	4	446	13	295	3	489	4	197		398		229	1
Paper hangers.....	5		10		19		13		18	1	2		3		5	
Pattern and model makers.....	1		28		13		39		15		7		4		12	
Piano and organ tuners.....	1		2		6		6		6		3		9		2	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	8		2		51		16		32		4		152		12	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	99		71		187		135		92		115		248		133	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	3		4		24		50		6		5		10		9	
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....			2													
Roofers and slaters.....	6		20		27		18		17		3		32		26	
Sawyers.....	1				15		9		54	1	6		1		1	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	33		22		40		43		33		27		81	2	40	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	1				7		11		46	1	2		4		1	
Stonecutters.....	3		1		6		4		3		23		12		16	
Structural iron workers (building).....	4				21		13		3		8		14		24	
Tailors and tailoresses.....	42		86	7	76	15	48	14	51	15	41	2	167	2	78	3
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	33		33		46		77		100		29		42		42	
Upholsterers.....	7		15		174	3	19		167	1	8		26	5	13	1

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	AMSTERDAM		AUBURN		BINGHAMTON		ELMIRA		JAMESTOWN		KINGSTON		MOUNT VERNON		NEWBURGH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.																
Operatives (n. o. s.):																
Building industry	3		2		9		5		5		4		20		2	
Chemical and allied industries	3		13	2	31	72	12	12	11	1	48	60	17	4	15	14
Cigar and tobacco factories	8		3		68	380	20	30	3		50	191	3		5	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries	1		7		20		31	1	15		20	1	29	5	7	1
Clothing industries	11	115	19	182	36	443	3	72	0	66	250	808	131	419	265	655
Food and allied industries	12	1	38	13	91	47	41	52	32	5	49		44	4	27	3
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	27	2	275	16	269	71	484	82	1,332	84	139		66	7	112	2
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	1		9	3	71	23	54	3	35	15	2		11	1	2	2
Leather industries	4	4	793	643	3,454	2,462	7	4			1		13		28	12
Lumber and furniture industries	4	1	70	11	208	84	110	7	1,580	80	55		32	2	16	4
Paper, printing, and allied industries	20	4	10	8	54	56	48	160	4	8	8	0	32	35	29	11
Textile industries—																
Cotton mills	29	22	1	4	2		1	13							3	1
Knitting mills	269	538	1		7	12	10	63							12	
Silk mills	47	96			63	126	122	246			120	31		3	30	111
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	3	1													1	43
Woolen and worsted mills	4	4	19	13	18				187	521			1		48	21
Other textile mills	2,873	1,830	456	359	4	21	2	8	64	169	28	35	20	26	395	150
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	353	215	140	132	389	298	110	46	90	33	81	18	256	60	83	95
Not specified industries and services	96	30	102	8	110	34	50	12	167	44	26	3	81	27	20	18
Laborers (n. o. s.):																
Building, general, and not specified laborers	242		600		521	2	400	2	209	1	188	1	898	1	333	2
Chemical and allied industries	7		27		52	7	21		11		30		13		17	
Cigar and tobacco factories					10	17	5	3							1	
Clay, glass, and stone industries	7		4		50		24		36		225	1	6		67	
Clothing industries	1	4	12		5	3	1				7	3	2	1	18	2
Food and allied industries	5		42	8	71	4	24	2	25	1	7		21		10	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	11	2	528	4	85	2	432	5	337	12	80		20	1	61	
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	2		132	1	28	3	44	1	6		1		2		2	
Leather industries			345	103	281	34	2				2		2		6	
Lumber and furniture industries	1		10	1	35	1	32		299	5	22		2		5	
Paper, printing, and allied industries	12		2	1	5	2	28	8			1	1	4	2	11	1
Textile industries—																
Cotton mills	10	9	1	2	1		1						1		11	
Knitting mills	51	8					4	1								
Silk mills	2				1		22	6							6	2
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	2															22
Woolen and worsted mills	2		7	45	7				53	23					55	
Other textile mills	471	94	298	61			1	5	9	13	4		3		156	3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	101	9	83	15	136	13	109	6	43	3	21	1	109	5	51	
Transportation and communication																
	658	54	907	101	2,873	244	2,352	185	1,004	112	1,377	93	1,879	160	1,289	111
Water transportation (selected occupations):																
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers	16				1						34				8	
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots	1						2		2		67		14		18	
Longshoremen and stevedores							1				7		5		12	
Sailors and deck hands	2				1		1		3		41		5		19	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):																
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	329		334		751	1	378		396		405		780		536	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers	13		26		84		40		37		18		33		18	
Garage owners, managers, and officials	15		30		45		20		25		17		35		34	
Garage laborers	8		14		45		31		16		16		43		31	
Hostlers and stable hands	3		2		1		2				4				2	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	6		15		30		37		14		12		26		15	
Laborers, road and street	18		51		114		74		65		71		309		134	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	9	1	20	1	42		14		33		13		13		12	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):																
Baggagemen and freight agents	1		8	1	18		18		4		15		11		12	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers			4		22		23		3		10				1	
Brakemen, steam railroad	3		31		163		272		9		68		8		23	
Conductors, steam railroad	6		20		70		187		14		45		18		27	
Conductors, street railroad	8		5		10		14		12		11		7		1	
Foremen and overseers	6		21		51		52		12		32		21		21	
Laborers (includes construction laborers)	64		67		339		289		64		138		48		129	
Locomotive engineers	2		28		114		200		15		54		11		17	
Locomotive firemen	1		15		79		99		6		24		4		10	
Motormen	22		13		53		44		39		9		44		1	
Officials and superintendents			14		49		41		9		23		31		3	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen	11		30		171		159		22		44		10		35	
Ticket and station agents	2		4	1	7		6	1	5		4		22		8	

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	AMSTERDAM		AUBURN		BINGHAMTON		ELMIRA		JAMESTOWN		KINGSTON		MOUNT VERNON		NEWBURGH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Con. Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):																
Agents, express companies.....	1		1				2		1		2				1	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	3		10		59		12		10		15		3		8	
Mail carriers.....	33		38		64		63		50		30		57		30	
Postmasters.....	2		4		2		3		3		2		1		2	
Radio operators.....			1		1		2						5		1	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	18		24		69		52		47		47		92		34	
Telegraph messengers.....	5		5		14		16		11		2		6		4	
Telegraph operators.....	5		10	3	32	11	36	8	13	7	16	3	18	5	15	3
Telephone operators.....	4	52	2	95	2	227	3	171	1	104	7	87	8	147		108
Other transportation and communication pursuits:																
Apprentices.....	5		2		2		1						3		1	
Aviators.....					4		2		3		1		2		1	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	13		15		38		22		17		21		24		17	
Inspectors.....	3		12		77	4	60	2	12		10	2	24	5	10	
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	11		3		24		12		7		6		23		11	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	6	1	8		20		15		12	1	13		48	2	10	
Other occupations.....	11		10		54	1	47	2	12		23	1	42	1	17	
Trade.....	1,424	222	1,644	410	4,175	871	2,599	609	2,252	573	1,700	285	5,024	544	1,974	336
Advertising agents.....	9	1	13	3	47	7	22	3	23	3	2	1	140	7	11	1
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	2		2				1		1				1		2	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	44		54		121	1	78	3	70	2	38	1	290	7	36	1
"Clerks" in stores ¹	178	72	48	53	110	67	45	53	78	124	122	58	149	51	36	12
Commercial travelers.....	53	1	74		266	9	193	3	126	4	86		115	2	136	
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	3	1	4	4	14	9	12	6	8	2	2	1	6	15	4	2
Deliverymen ²	60		63		167		66		39		55		223		70	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	8	1	6		41	6	14	1	14		9	1	20	6	17	1
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	2		2		5	1	2		4		5		6			
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	73	4	109	8	254	10	159	7	130	6	71		205	15	107	2
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	28		18		62		40		22		14		78		31	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	42		41	2	103		81	3	50		68	1	115	2	62	
Newsboys.....	3		15		42		24		14		6		12		6	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	3		3	2	18		6	2	9	1	13	1	75	12	8	1
Real estate agents and officials.....	26		40	6	145	8	57	10	69	8	38	2	400	55	57	
Retail dealers ³	551	28	564	45	1,145	74	742	92	609	58	646	41	1,359	83	781	51
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	281	111	477	283	1,391	647	902	415	793	361	463	168	1,561	275	512	259
Undertakers.....	14	1	17	1	25	1	26	4	14	1	14	2	17	3	19	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	24		27		103	1	62		45	1	42	3	168	3	61	3
Other pursuits in trade.....	22	2	61	3	116	30	58	6	44	2	11	4	25	8	18	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	254	1	685	12	605	10	426	6	363	3	334	3	524	7	280	2
Firemen, fire department.....	49		63		140		59		73		25		45		18	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	75		221		95	2	116	1	57		61		59	1	65	1
Laborers, public service.....	45		203	7	117	1	105		120	1	153	1	147		85	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	6		6	1	24	2	12	1	10		7	1	18	3	11	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	19	1	20	3	43	4	31	3	14	1	16		56	2	13	
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	9		13		19		15		3		11		19		13	1
Policemen.....	41		62		186		71		53	1	43	1	153	1	58	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁴	5		1		3		1		6		7		7		13	
Other public service pursuits.....	5		16	1	28	1	16	1	18		11		20		4	
Professional service.....	417	510	545	584	1,268	1,480	773	960	700	686	433	548	1,918	1,320	484	509
Actors and showmen.....	10		17	1	36	4	18	3	23	1	16	1	59	17	13	
Architects.....	4		5		16	1	6		8		10		81		3	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	5	3	4	4	10	4	8	8	9	10	1	2	91	44	4	4
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	11	2	12	2	32	6	22	0	21	3	16	1	65	18	13	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	13		22		40	2	17		7		6	1	29	4	18	5
Clergymen.....	28		47		86	3	57	2	39	1	43	1	58	1	42	
College presidents and professors ⁵	1		3		1	1	13	28	1	1	1		23	6	3	
Dentists.....	19		21		51		32		33		28	1	96	2	23	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	92	17	42	6	35	1	114	4	180		19		115	32	25	4
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	32	1	51	1	122	1	65		59		57	2	255	6	41	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	28	22	57	24	68	79	37	64	40	54	36	27	75	69	42	29
Osteopaths.....		1	1		4		4		1		3	1	1	1	1	
Photographers.....	8	2	11	3	41	12	11	9	21	4	4	3	31	6	14	1
Physicians and surgeons.....	30	2	48	1	123	6	61	4	44	4	47	3	120	6	39	2
Teachers.....	27	277	38	250	65	695	53	371	38	322	31	219	120	701	48	273
Technical engineers.....	36		62		162		128		82		59		431		69	
Trained nurses.....		145	3	212	11	368	2	362	1	193		231	6	214	2	152
Veterinary surgeons.....	2		3		8		5		2		5		6		3	
Other professional pursuits.....	10	15	11	30	19	66	17	37	8	29	6	16	88	92	5	18
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	39	16	61	18	122	69	65	20	56	25	27	25	113	62	46	6
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	22	7	21	29	206	173	38	33	27	30	18	14	55	39	30	13

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.⁵ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.⁶ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	AMSTERDAM		AUBURN		BINGHAMTON		ELMIRA		JAMESTOWN		KINGSTON		MOUNT VERNON		NEWBURGH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Domestic and personal service.....	421	608	616	982	1,453	2,365	801	1,722	606	1,257	552	831	1,072	2,020	613	733
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	89	29	88	64	135	125	126	90	134	77	79	44	110	86	112	34
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	4	50	9	33	15	158	7	118	21	95	4	24	12	81	4	43
Bootblacks.....	5	4	4	4	26	3	3	3	11	4	4	17	17	4	2	4
Charwomen and cleaners.....	7	3	9	5	7	30	5	22	8	24	5	2	32	51	6	5
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	11	1	18	5	49	21	32	7	33	13	18	1	70	20	12	5
Elevator tenders.....	30	1	20	1	48	25	16	3	15	9	4	4	33	4	6	6
Hotel keepers and managers.....	13	1	12	1	25	5	24	7	8	7	20	2	14	4	8	2
Housekeepers and stewards.....	2	66	8	105	12	218	10	110	7	131	11	70	9	95	6	62
Janitors and sextons.....	84	2	200	16	333	12	162	17	129	8	110	4	111	16	77	7
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	13	2	22	4	34	2	54	4	23	2	34	1	17	1	32	1
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	1	8	2	28	2	99	5	76	2	26	2	28	4	149	4	36
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁹	6	1	7	1	23	1	2	1	9	0	0	0	40	2	12	1
Laundry operatives ⁹	27	29	29	94	34	131	36	78	15	67	32	40	106	169	21	41
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	1	42	3	87	18	165	9	111	5	78	4	72	3	145	10	64
Porters (except in stores).....	2	10	3	32	3	23	0	23	10	13	13	80	80	9	9	1
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	30	2	33	8	144	26	84	40	54	16	36	6	85	8	38	10
Servants.....	75	334	48	449	313	1,080	163	850	55	595	132	450	208	2,022	100	342
Waiters.....	19	38	89	83	129	255	36	170	48	116	36	70	81	66	52	52
Other pursuits.....	2	2	7	2	24	2	4	1	11	1	7	1	31	2	6	1
Clerical occupations.....	559	555	708	878	1,457	1,910	1,026	1,200	880	1,096	551	394	1,898	1,998	605	628
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	28	1	54	3	129	20	77	9	87	11	29	2	224	12	48	1
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	123	149	160	277	299	605	223	336	213	335	176	154	539	359	157	208
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	381	214	476	271	967	595	688	305	554	317	335	105	1,044	925	383	175
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰	25	2	10	1	43	5	20	5	17	1	2	1	64	6	11	1
Stenographers and typists.....	2	189	6	326	19	691	18	485	9	432	9	132	27	696	6	244

OCCUPATION	NEW ROCHELLE		NIAGARA FALLS		POUGH-KEEPSIE		ROME		SCHENECTADY		TROY		WATERTOWN		WHITE PLAINS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	22,501	23,066	31,174	29,332	16,091	17,745	13,830	12,620	41,941	39,853	29,186	33,288	12,740	14,160	14,455	15,854
GAINFUL WORKERS	17,731	7,223	24,231	6,738	12,550	5,104	8,904	2,776	32,544	9,163	22,677	10,754	9,834	4,246	11,460	4,989
All occupations.....	17,731	7,223	24,231	6,738	12,550	5,104	8,904	2,776	32,544	9,163	22,677	10,754	9,834	4,246	11,460	4,989
Agriculture.....	621	6	109	2	196	6	453	12	114	2	184	1	260	1	345	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	121	5	25	1	29	4	244	6	19	2	27	1	67	1	62	1
Farm managers and foremen.....	8	1	2	1	3	1	20	1	4	1	2	1	9	1	10	1
Farm laborers.....	492	1	82	1	164	2	189	6	91	1	155	1	184	1	273	1
Forestry and fishing.....	16	0	6	0	6	0	3	0	6	0	8	0	13	0	4	0
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	4	0
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	11	0	5	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	2	0	0	0
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	1	0	2	0	11	0	0	0
Extraction of minerals.....	13	0	12	0	5	0	7	0	7	0	5	0	14	0	7	0
Operators, managers, and officials.....	6	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Coal mine operatives.....	1	0	6	0	3	0	3	0	1	0	4	0	12	0	2	0
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	5	0	6	0	3	0	3	0	6	0	1	0	12	0	1	0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,324	571	13,875	1,277	5,452	1,540	5,156	566	17,420	1,689	10,468	4,119	3,987	691	3,914	219
Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹	32	0	33	0	89	0	10	0	134	0	23	0	9	0	5	0
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	17	3	16	1	11	1	10	1	133	3	22	11	0	0	5	0
Bakers.....	50	4	115	4	81	3	23	3	169	10	164	7	62	14	66	1
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	22	0	71	0	34	0	36	0	198	0	81	0	33	0	19	0
Boiler makers.....	0	0	17	0	6	0	3	0	257	0	25	0	25	0	1	0
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	187	0	170	0	147	0	73	0	246	0	172	0	60	0	150	0
Builders and building contractors.....	227	1	105	2	100	0	49	0	142	0	96	0	76	1	175	0
Cabinetmakers.....	24	0	10	0	29	0	4	0	58	0	23	0	7	0	16	0
Carpenters.....	701	0	646	0	368	0	215	0	607	0	553	0	307	0	493	0
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	130	1	173	0	101	0	32	0	271	10	177	1	37	17	68	0
Coopers.....	0	0	25	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	0	102	0	42	0	67	0	36	0	83	0	226	0	100	0	67
Dyers.....	1	0	2	0	10	0	3	0	2	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
Electricians.....	109	0	441	0	149	0	91	0	397	0	231	0	125	0	113	0
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	17	0	33	0	4	0	1	0	8	0	11	0	3	0	1	0
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.....	137	0	314	0	159	0	88	0	536	1	223	0	83	0	101	0
Engravers.....	19	0	4	0	2	0	1	0	26	0	12	0	3	0	14	0
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	3	0	63	15	76	2	44	0	113	4	30	0	31	5	1	0
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	28	0	185	0	73	0	58	0	119	0	117	0	54	0	26	0
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	68	7	770	38	182	37	278	13	728	23	354	96	106	15	50	2

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

⁹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	NEW ROCHELLE		NIAGARA FALLS		POUGH-KEEPSIE		ROME		SCHENECTADY		TROY		WATERTOWN		WHITE PLAINS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.																
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.			41		5		18		23		82		7			
Glass blowers			1						26							
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	24	1	10		10	1	8		17		22	4	8		14	
Loom fixers													5			
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	48		918		508		344		3,807		1,023		507		32	
Managers and officials (manufacturing)	432	13	311	9	154	3	121		198	9	279	10	142	2	261	8
Manufacturers	275	13	92		85		90		99	6	169	2	65		113	4
Mechanics (n. o. s.)	376		367		352		121		648	2	377		213		229	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)			17						2		2		13			
Milliners and millinery dealers	2	30		11		11		6	5	18	7	37	1	10	4	0
Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	2		70		96		57		191		191		32		2	
Others of machinery	1		37		6		6		7		4		10			
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.	397	1	344	1	297	1	162		681	2	427	3	200	1	267	
Paper hangers	1		14	1	2		7	4	11		15		10	9	2	
Pattern and model makers	2		17		17		7		138		41		27		1	
Piano and organ tuners	4		2		4		1		3		11		4			
Plasterers and cement finishers	65		66		13		2		14		8		23		97	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	218		316		154		70		362		240		104		155	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing)	10		123		5		4		27		31		18		5	
Rollers and roll hands (metal)			35		1		117		4		51					
Roofers and slaters	17		14		27		9		42		17		8		23	
Sawyers			10		3		13		5		1				1	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	55		62		39		22		91		78		20		29	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	2		3		5		12		12		3		1		1	
Stonecutters	3		17		3		1		26		11		8		6	
Structural iron workers (building)	8		45		47		1		17		26		6		1	
Tailors and tailoresses	95	4	67	9	91	5	24	4	146	11	178	41	34	15	66	4
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	49		112		49		37		131		72		24		34	
Upholsterers	21		12	2	16		6		22		33		20		23	2
Operatives (n. o. s.):																
Building industry	10		9		11		1		23		18		3		10	
Chemical and allied industries	9	53	805	25	33	8	12	11	39	4	62	2	2	1	3	
Cigar and tobacco factories	2		4	1	22	193	4	2	13	7	48	3	1			
Clay, glass, and stone industries	15		11		3	2	4		37	22	34		5		6	
Clothing industries	28	153	17	116	140	727	2	4	10	147	687	3,092	15	172	12	72
Food and allied industries	16	1	94	140	59	10	15	6	70	13	60	15	21	7	13	2
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	36	2	145	7	268	46	98	3	1,218	170	644	9	263	26	28	1
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	4	1	153	46	1		446	97	12		62		19	1		
Leather industries	3		1		15	6	6	2	3		14		6		14	2
Lumber and furniture industries	20	2	30	3	66	8	64	2	19		41	3	17	2	9	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries	63	52	492	318	24	22	5	1	31	68	220	22	210	68	7	2
Textile industries—																
Cotton mills	1		2	15	1	1	8	44	4		19	31				
Knitting mills		1	1	1	3	8	2	57	4	2	66	35	5	31	1	1
Silk mills	2	2	1	1	1	2			8	1	1	4	7	119		
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills					10	6					25	23				
Woolen and worsted mills	1		1		1	1					25	18			1	
Other textile mills	3	2	2	3	11	12	4	5	12	5	29	27	5	5	1	8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	109	108	527	187	216	301	230	131	2,754	990	528	312	87	52	81	6
Not specified industries and services	35	7	103	26	22	29	15	4	68	20	251	67	26	3	66	26
Laborers (n. o. s.):																
Building, general, and not specified laborers	984	2	577	1	576	3	115	1	608	1	784	4	241		657	2
Chemical and allied industries	17		1,768	15	39		74		20		84		16		15	
Cigar and tobacco factories					14	11										
Clay, glass, and stone industries	4		11		10		3		32		50		5		2	
Clothing industries			6	7	5	6					51			3		
Food and allied industries	4		88	27	15		20	1	18	1	27		17	2	3	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	13		357	10	150	1	360	12	639	11	607	4	190	1	4	
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	2		529	25			1,029	51	3		67		12			
Leather industries	2										1					
Lumber and furniture industries	4		47	2	14		107	3	5		4		2		3	
Paper, printing, and allied industries	5	2	650	77	3		2		7	2	49		82	6		
Textile industries—																
Cotton mills				1				2			5					
Knitting mills							3	16			34	1				
Silk mills																
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills																
Woolen and worsted mills							1				23					
Other textile mills			6		4				3		9		3	1	1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	53	3	1,111	81	146	7	278	44	1,293	45	114	7	17	2	17	

¹ Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	NEW ROCHELLE		NIAGARA FALLS		POUGH-KEEPSIE		ROME		SCHENECTADY		TROY		WATERTOWN		WHITE PLAINS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication.....	1,781	211	2,286	177	1,635	160	567	41	2,165	245	2,424	217	1,586	115	1,084	147
Water transportation (selected occupations):																
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	13		4		5		3		5		17		1		1	
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	28		1		12		2		2		23		2		3	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	4		1		9		1				10		1			
Sailors and deck hands.....	15		2		22		1		4		10		4		2	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):																
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	971	1	681		558	1	210		927	1	950		457		493	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	21		39		15		24		30		60		44		18	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	35		48		23		19		39	1	42	1	34		43	
Garage laborers.....	36		42		47		11		24		25		26		38	
Hostlers and stable hands.....	3				2		1		2		8		3		12	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	25		16		25		5		38		22		20		3	
Laborers, road and street.....	162		138		97		47		76		84		62		65	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	29	1	21		27		9		34		28		16		30	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):																
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	5		16		10		7		10		27		10		5	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	1		20		2		4		5		18		5		2	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	3		87		73		9		54		97		108		28	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	13		88		43		1		43		45		115		46	
Conductors, street railroad.....	8		16		5		11		41		4		4		1	
Foremen and overseers.....	8		46		40		12		39		32		84		11	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	18		305		204	1	88		146		109	3	165		13	
Locomotive engineers.....	14		92		52		2		67		56		124		44	
Locomotive firemen.....	2		79		33		4		46		36		41		12	
Motormen.....	27		49		16		11		61		41		11		1	
Officials and superintendents.....	23		52		13		2		25		19		20		27	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	17		113	6	50	1	8		31	1	102		36		10	
Ticket and station agents.....	6	4	11	1	7	1	2		6		11	1	3		6	1
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):																
Agents, express companies.....	1				2		1		1		2		1			
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	1		8		6		5		4		37		7		1	
Mail carriers.....	66		51		40		31		72	1	71		39		30	
Postmasters.....	2		2		2	2	1	1	1		1		2		3	
Radio operators.....	4				2				7		4		1		1	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	74		36		53		7		74		63		83		23	
Telegraph messengers.....	7		6		8		3		18		9		9		2	
Telegraph operators.....	9	6	26	6	18	3	2	2	27	6	37	10	23	4	7	6
Telephone operators.....	7	195	11	160	6	149	1	37	15	235	16	197		111	8	137
Other transportation and communication pursuits:																
Apprentices.....	4		3		4		3		4		3				1	
Aviators.....	3		4		1				4		1				3	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.) ²	17		20		19		5		38		33		19		16	
Inspectors.....	10	3	72	2	20	2	4		37	1	52	3	30		12	2
Laborers (n. o. s.) ²	6		5		7		6		9		15	1	7		2	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ²	42	1	18		18		8	1	16		18		9		24	
Other occupations.....	21		53	2	30		5		63	2	99	1	47		32	1
Trade.....	4,185	548	2,331	798	2,383	508	1,117	283	4,207	980	4,279	923	1,998	494	2,527	354
Advertising agents.....	87	11	29	2	25	4	3	2	45	6	44	5	8	1	70	3
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	3		1		1		1		1		1		1			
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	431	10	70	3	64	4	24	2	101	2	91	4	81	2	255	5
"Clerks" in stores ⁴	120	44	211	151	133	124	57	65	257	243	386	222	84	98	79	32
Commercial travelers.....	134	9	37		62	1	38		197	1	176	1	144	1	53	
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	8	20	14	5	9	2	1		19	3	7		12	1	10	8
Deliverymen ⁵	118		91		84		42		110		109		67		70	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	21	4	24	3	20	3	3		21	4	39	3	16	6	6	1
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	2	1	1		2		1		4		3	1	1			
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	226	5	157	4	100	2	57	2	217	8	199	9	146	6	160	6
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	118		37		106		54		75		55		32		15	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	69	7	100	3	59	4	31	1	103	4	121	9	59	1	26	
Newsboys.....	7		18		10		1		7		11		20		5	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ²	97	10	15	1	2	1	3	2	13	4	50	4	10	1	61	11
Real estate agents and officials.....	378	32	83	9	71	5	30	6	152	13	45	10	30	3	281	29
Retail dealers ⁶	1,105	96	1,107	153	877	51	443	41	1,565	108	1,410	114	578	46	675	48
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,050	285	722	460	623	298	278	172	1,154	551	1,341	519	483	324	693	207
Undertakers.....	13	1	22	1	20	1	14		28		55		17		5	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	176	3	44	1	44	1	13		39		65	2	58	1	48	
Other pursuits in trade.....	22	10	48	2	21	7	23		19	2	61	20	61	3	15	4

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁵ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁶ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	NEW ROCHELLE		NIAGARA FALLS		POUGH-KEEPSIE		ROME		SCHENECTADY		TROY		WATERTOWN		WHITE PLAINS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1,916	5	830	6	363	6	181	1	909	9	934	18	265	4	324	4
Firemen, fire department	96		93		30		27		121		126		44		57	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	52		151		88	1	41		133		152	1	36	1	38	
Laborers, public service	129		232	2	123	1	50		269		234		75		52	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	13	1	26		11	1	9	1	19	2	30	2	21	1	17	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	48	3	49	1	22	2	13		54	4	43	8	18	1	35	3
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	36	1	99	1	9		5		25		43	2	9		8	
Policemen	159		147	1	54	1	27		217	2	238	1	38		90	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁷	1,358		2		6		4		10		19		8		5	
Other public service pursuits	25		81	1	10		5		61		49	4	10	1	22	
Professional service	1,800	1,168	1,426	1,030	824	689	469	626	3,264	1,344	1,214	1,354	572	780	1,486	1,288
Actors and showmen	37	25	27	1	25	3	9		58	5	41	8	16	3	20	13
Architects	80	2	13		12		2		18		11		6		64	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	82	50	8	3	15	7		2	20	12	8	16	4	2	35	24
Authors, editors, and reporters	71	22	22	2	17	6	18	2	59	9	38	8	21	4	51	22
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	40	1	310	15	18	1	34	1	92	10	37		10		19	
Clergymen	63	1	58	1	39	1	22		93	2	104	1	33		37	
College presidents and professors ⁸	16	40	8	2	9	12			70	3	60	23	3		12	68
Dentists	80	1	42	2	38		17		52	2	39		27		48	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	63	18	89	2	42	2	10	1	527	12	67	6	27	2	37	15
Lawyers, judges, and justices	220	5	60	2	75	3	37	1	156	5	141	6	67	1	240	1
Musicians and teachers of music	55	78	79	43	44	37	19	21	112	51	91	77	27	52	35	50
Osteopaths	3	1	2	1	1		3				2	2	3	1	4	
Photographers	28	3	18	9	16	4	9	1	42	14	17	5	10	3	20	5
Physicians and surgeons	95	5	71		51	2	35	2	118	4	111	3	53	4	78	8
Teachers	133	501	101	607	43	307	32	299	130	733	80	604	23	311	118	440
Technical engineers	327		353		222		47		1,343	2	178		140		350	
Trained nurses		241	1	243	8	211	7	125	6	285	1	437	3	250	37	439
Veterinary surgeons	3		1		2		2		2		3		4		4	
Other professional pursuits	52	74	37	50	13	45	11	19	61	68	23	61	10	27	45	61
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits	106	31	83	27	61	25	37	20	230	57	82	60	49	45	141	53
Attendants and helpers, professional service	52	48	43	20	73	34	108	123	63	40	68	37	30	35	82	90
Domestic and personal service	1,111	3,418	1,165	1,797	610	1,292	377	661	1,562	2,178	1,366	2,181	548	1,302	800	1,022
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	122	111	221	79	180	65	75	24	200	137	188	80	107	64	74	50
Boarding and lodging house keepers	10	66	17	131	6	79	2	22	11	200	14	145	7	45	13	67
Boothblacks	13		14		4		2		12		16		6		3	
Charwomen and cleaners	29	33	14	68	3	4	2	8	19	42	21	55	5	16	17	6
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	50	20	34	13	39	19	8	7	40	8	29	6	21	15	13	6
Elevator tenders	21	6	33	16	6	9	3		53	6	32	11	21	2	14	1
Hotel keepers and managers	21	2	45	7	15		14	1	31	2	20	6	8	1	10	2
Housekeepers and stewards	16	104	17	143	18	131	11	84	14	392	21	256	6	153	16	117
Janitors and sextons	101	19	270	41	160	17	80	5	237	11	210	8	151	22	68	4
Laborers (domestic and personal service)	36	3	24	3	39	1	12		22		40		36	2	26	
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry)	5	205	1	44	3	65	2	22	2	27	6	49	1	59	1	93
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁹	23		7		12	2	5		20		27	1	6	1	21	
Laundry operatives ⁹	47	52	35	99	37	75	12	40	45	115	112	246	15	68	36	62
Midwives and nurses (not trained)	6	132	12	54	7	103	5	57	12	140	11	167	4	88	8	132
Porters (except in stores)	60		29		18		2		142		82		7		116	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	62	27	137	43	62	8	35	9	131	18	85	15	29	11	63	13
Servants	375	2,502	146	821	175	579	75	332	300	884	287	1,003	103	650	232	1,248
Waiters	93	136	82	232	67	135	21	41	143	186	140	124	7	68	108	121
Other pursuits	21		27	3	9		11		28	1	25	1	9	1	12	
Clerical occupations	1,184	1,308	1,091	1,701	666	893	584	576	2,900	2,704	1,795	1,941	601	859	909	1,054
Agents, collectors, and credit men	145	8	141	12	75	4	36		95	3	169	6	57	7	107	10
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	306	282	292	390	237	215	110	179	632	367	434	415	180	232	280	195
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	681	623	1,227	584	527	342	425	189	2,007	1,075	1,182	684	424	199	484	510
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰	42		25	2	19	5	10		137	9	32	12	20	1	26	
Stenographers and typists	10	395	6	713	8	327	3		206	29	38	824	10	420	12	330

⁷ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁸ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	10,513,933	5,523,337	52.5	5,259,361	4,103,332	78.1	5,254,072	1,415,105	26.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	6,904,486	3,451,876	49.4	3,443,450	2,474,775	71.9	3,551,036	977,101	27.5	62.5	60.2	60.0
Foreign-born white.....	3,150,593	1,816,080	57.6	1,032,414	1,474,945	90.4	1,513,179	341,135	22.5	32.9	35.9	24.1
Negro.....	347,381	230,305	66.3	167,235	143,554	85.8	180,146	95,751	53.2	4.3	3.5	6.8
Other races.....	21,473	16,076	74.9	16,762	14,958	89.2	4,711	1,118	23.7	0.3	0.4	0.1
Albany	109,409	59,100	54.0	52,725	42,601	80.8	56,684	16,499	29.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	80,595	47,614	59.1	42,401	33,221	78.3	47,194	14,393	30.5	80.6	78.0	87.2
Foreign-born white.....	17,690	10,067	56.9	9,219	8,395	91.1	8,480	1,072	19.7	17.0	19.7	10.1
Negro.....	2,017	1,346	66.7	1,026	914	89.1	991	432	43.6	2.3	2.1	2.6
Other races.....	98	73	74.5	70	71	101.4	19	2	10.5	0.1	0.2	-----
Buffalo	473,459	239,210	50.5	234,564	180,961	77.1	238,895	58,249	24.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	345,550	168,715	48.8	167,037	121,809	72.7	177,913	46,006	26.4	70.5	67.3	80.5
Foreign-born white.....	116,260	63,484	54.6	60,739	53,809	88.6	55,521	9,075	17.4	26.5	20.7	16.6
Negro.....	11,153	6,714	60.2	5,897	5,093	86.4	5,256	1,621	30.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Other races.....	490	297	60.6	291	250	85.9	205	47	22.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
New York	5,817,562	3,187,459	54.8	2,908,738	2,324,599	79.9	2,908,828	802,880	27.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	3,261,099	1,662,778	51.0	1,599,083	1,135,019	71.0	1,662,016	527,759	31.8	52.2	48.8	61.2
Foreign-born white.....	2,266,019	1,319,152	58.2	1,165,990	1,063,835	91.2	1,100,029	255,317	23.2	41.4	45.8	29.6
Negro.....	270,421	193,773	70.1	131,643	114,552	87.0	144,778	79,221	54.7	6.1	4.9	9.2
Other races.....	14,023	11,756	83.8	12,020	11,193	93.1	2,003	563	28.1	0.4	0.5	0.1
Bronx Borough	1,053,665	549,898	52.2	523,096	412,572	78.9	530,569	137,324	25.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	570,875	281,310	49.3	279,186	189,944	68.0	291,689	91,306	31.3	51.2	40.0	66.5
Foreign-born white.....	471,983	262,171	55.5	238,501	218,566	91.6	233,482	43,005	18.7	47.7	53.0	31.8
Negro.....	10,312	6,016	58.3	5,016	3,689	73.5	5,296	2,327	43.9	1.1	0.9	1.7
Other races.....	495	399	80.6	393	373	94.0	102	26	25.5	0.1	0.1	-----
Brooklyn Borough	2,115,311	1,109,289	52.4	1,057,989	828,528	78.3	1,057,322	280,773	26.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	1,107,960	590,657	49.3	585,258	399,814	68.3	612,702	190,843	31.1	53.2	48.3	65.0
Foreign-born white.....	858,801	479,937	55.9	444,030	403,942	91.0	414,771	75,995	18.3	43.3	48.8	27.1
Negro.....	55,898	36,439	65.2	20,418	22,014	85.6	29,480	13,225	46.9	3.3	2.7	4.0
Other races.....	2,652	2,266	85.4	2,283	2,156	94.4	369	110	29.8	0.2	0.3	-----
Manhattan Borough	1,626,216	995,034	61.2	817,249	675,135	82.6	803,967	319,899	39.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	788,997	435,525	55.2	388,545	294,197	75.7	400,452	151,328	37.8	43.8	42.1	47.3
Foreign-born white.....	634,256	410,697	64.8	327,613	301,058	91.9	306,643	109,639	35.8	41.3	44.6	34.3
Negro.....	192,905	140,464	72.8	92,501	81,912	88.6	100,404	58,552	58.3	14.1	12.1	18.3
Other races.....	9,968	8,348	83.7	8,590	7,908	92.8	1,373	380	27.0	0.8	1.2	0.1
Queens Borough	893,376	469,032	52.5	443,207	368,083	83.0	450,169	110,949	24.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	615,401	313,486	50.9	301,191	229,806	76.3	314,210	83,590	26.6	66.8	64.2	75.3
Foreign-born white.....	262,066	145,234	55.4	134,707	122,003	90.6	123,369	23,171	18.2	31.0	34.1	27.1
Negro.....	15,164	9,712	64.0	0,700	5,568	83.0	8,455	4,144	49.0	2.1	1.6	3.7
Other races.....	745	600	80.5	600	556	92.7	145	44	30.3	0.1	0.2	-----
Richmond Borough	123,094	64,198	49.8	67,195	50,283	74.8	61,799	13,915	22.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	87,866	41,800	47.6	44,903	31,168	69.4	42,963	10,632	24.7	65.1	62.0	76.4
Foreign-born white.....	38,913	21,113	54.3	21,139	18,200	86.1	17,774	2,907	16.4	32.9	36.2	20.9
Negro.....	2,052	1,142	55.7	999	769	77.0	1,053	373	35.4	1.8	1.5	2.7
Other races.....	163	143	87.7	154	140	90.9	9	3	33.3	0.2	0.3	-----
Rochester	275,113	144,855	52.1	135,069	102,863	76.2	143,044	41,992	29.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	202,059	101,468	50.2	96,026	68,195	71.0	106,033	33,273	31.4	70.0	65.3	79.2
Foreign-born white.....	73,632	41,835	56.8	37,837	33,677	89.0	35,705	8,158	22.8	28.9	32.7	19.4
Negro.....	2,273	1,433	63.0	1,093	893	81.7	1,180	540	45.8	1.0	0.9	1.3
Other races.....	149	119	79.9	113	98	86.7	86	21	24.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Syracuse	175,453	91,059	51.9	86,654	67,181	77.5	88,799	23,878	26.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	139,174	70,529	50.7	67,490	49,994	74.1	71,684	20,535	28.6	77.5	74.4	86.0
Foreign-born white.....	34,491	19,443	56.4	18,163	16,377	90.2	16,323	3,066	18.8	21.4	24.4	12.8
Negro.....	1,569	950	60.5	844	691	81.9	725	259	35.7	1.0	1.0	1.1
Other races.....	219	137	62.6	157	119	75.8	62	18	29.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Utica	84,802	43,886	51.6	40,528	30,685	75.7	44,074	13,091	29.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	63,002	31,360	49.8	29,320	20,716	70.7	33,682	10,644	31.6	71.8	67.5	81.9
Foreign-born white.....	21,159	12,023	56.8	10,970	9,702	89.0	10,189	2,261	22.2	27.5	31.8	17.4
Negro.....	404	270	66.8	210	180	85.7	194	90	46.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
Other races.....	37	33	89.2	28	27	96.4	9	0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-----
Yonkers	111,081	57,942	52.2	54,723	42,061	76.9	53,358	15,881	29.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	74,742	36,237	48.5	36,061	25,022	69.4	38,681	11,215	29.0	62.5	59.5	76.6
Foreign-born white.....	33,606	19,766	58.8	17,326	15,910	91.8	16,180	3,856	23.8	34.1	37.8	24.3
Negro.....	2,765	1,888	68.3	1,279	1,079	84.4	1,436	809	56.4	3.3	2.6	5.1
Other races.....	68	51	75.0	57	50	86.9	11	1	9.1	0.1	0.1	-----

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY															MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races			Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Amsterdam.....	15,850	10,835	5,015	10,520	6,737	3,783	5,263	4,055	1,208	64	40	24	3	3	2,859	1,702	454	
Auburn.....	16,903	12,201	4,702	12,697	8,765	3,932	3,932	3,240	692	262	184	78	12	12	2,800	1,359	543	
Binghamton.....	34,492	23,041	11,451	28,152	18,135	10,017	5,975	4,069	1,306	344	218	126	21	19	5,473	4,385	1,503	
Elmira.....	19,954	14,191	5,763	17,458	12,110	5,348	2,173	1,856	317	313	215	98	10	10	3,256	1,581	626	
Jamestown.....	19,993	15,000	4,993	12,711	8,759	3,952	7,113	6,145	968	131	89	42	8	7	2,745	1,553	605	
Kingston.....	12,255	8,835	3,420	10,509	7,899	3,110	1,426	1,203	223	312	225	87	8	8	2,300	1,040	462	
Mount Vernon.....	20,852	19,107	7,745	16,262	11,446	4,816	8,316	6,561	1,755	2,223	1,052	1,171	51	48	5,028	1,882	835	
Newburgh.....	13,473	9,847	3,626	10,711	7,569	3,142	2,202	1,960	332	452	301	151	18	17	2,443	608	485	
New Rochelle.....	24,954	17,731	7,223	14,394	10,870	3,524	7,651	5,745	1,906	2,834	1,347	1,487	75	69	4,626	1,700	837	
Niagara Falls.....	31,019	24,231	6,788	18,810	12,109	4,641	13,673	11,659	2,014	480	355	125	56	48	4,151	1,805	742	
Poughkeepsie.....	17,634	12,530	5,104	13,797	9,429	4,368	3,255	2,736	519	572	355	217	10	10	3,035	1,320	743	
Rome.....	11,680	8,304	2,776	8,589	6,155	2,434	2,969	2,640	320	116	105	11	6	4	1,026	838	312	
Schenectady.....	41,697	32,544	9,153	30,317	22,474	7,843	10,973	9,742	1,231	341	262	79	66	66	5,776	2,311	1,067	
Troy.....	33,431	22,677	10,754	27,449	18,027	9,422	5,570	4,349	1,221	352	247	111	54	54	7,694	1,730	1,430	
Watertown.....	14,080	9,834	4,246	11,204	7,636	3,568	2,818	2,153	665	47	36	11	0	2	2,169	1,442	645	
White Plains.....	16,449	11,460	4,989	10,087	6,927	3,160	4,954	3,787	1,167	1,361	702	659	41	44	3,183	1,285	521	

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	10,513,933	5,523,397	52.6	5,269,861	4,108,232	78.1	5,254,072	1,415,105	26.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	866,636	1,448	0.2	438,386	1,079	0.2	428,300	369	0.1	-----	-----	-----
14 years.....	211,550	2,658	1.3	106,917	1,748	1.6	104,633	910	0.9	-----	-----	0.1
15 years.....	209,729	16,358	7.8	105,550	9,658	9.2	104,179	6,700	6.4	0.3	0.2	0.5
16 years.....	203,068	51,536	25.4	103,527	28,067	27.1	104,541	23,469	22.4	0.0	0.7	1.7
17 years.....	211,984	102,359	48.3	104,840	53,328	50.9	107,144	49,031	45.8	1.0	1.3	3.5
18 and 19 years.....	441,532	296,261	67.1	216,168	156,744	72.5	225,304	139,517	61.9	5.4	3.8	9.0
20 to 24 years.....	1,139,029	831,875	73.0	551,650	495,920	89.9	587,379	335,055	57.2	15.1	12.1	23.7
25 to 29 years.....	1,122,879	756,008	67.3	553,739	338,855	61.0	569,143	217,163	38.2	13.7	13.1	15.3
30 to 34 years.....	1,081,129	680,478	62.9	542,376	330,876	60.9	538,763	149,002	27.8	12.3	12.0	16.0
35 to 39 years.....	1,072,385	608,799	56.7	547,363	335,926	61.3	524,522	132,873	25.3	12.1	13.0	16.0
40 to 44 years.....	924,058	574,763	62.1	482,364	470,679	97.6	442,594	104,084	23.5	10.4	11.5	7.4
45 to 49 years.....	780,661	474,367	60.8	402,981	330,783	82.1	377,080	83,584	22.1	8.6	9.5	5.9
50 to 54 years.....	655,197	383,419	58.5	334,174	317,681	95.1	321,023	65,738	20.5	6.9	7.7	4.0
55 to 59 years.....	504,264	270,466	53.6	252,426	231,584	91.7	251,838	44,882	17.8	5.0	5.6	3.2
60 to 64 years.....	406,041	197,974	48.8	199,059	167,458	84.1	200,982	30,510	14.7	3.6	4.1	2.2
65 to 69 years.....	293,447	110,701	37.7	141,644	102,416	72.3	151,803	17,285	11.4	2.2	2.5	1.2
70 to 74 years.....	195,668	67,484	34.5	92,933	40,656	43.7	102,735	7,828	7.6	1.0	1.2	0.6
75 years and over.....	178,210	26,261	14.7	78,031	22,682	29.1	100,179	3,570	3.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
Unknown.....	10,566	5,122	48.5	5,286	3,092	58.6	5,280	2,030	38.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Albany	109,409	59,100	54.0	52,725	42,601	80.8	56,694	16,499	29.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	7,448	13	0.2	3,753	11	0.3	3,695	2	0.1	-----	-----	-----
14 years.....	1,827	11	0.6	929	8	0.9	898	3	0.3	-----	-----	-----
15 years.....	1,867	92	4.9	936	64	6.8	931	28	3.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
16 years.....	1,739	316	18.2	851	176	20.7	888	140	15.8	0.5	0.4	0.8
17 years.....	1,819	740	40.7	909	401	44.1	910	339	37.3	1.3	0.9	2.1
18 and 19 years.....	3,972	2,488	62.6	1,813	1,240	68.4	2,159	1,248	57.8	4.2	2.9	7.0
20 to 24 years.....	11,025	7,934	72.0	5,075	4,528	89.2	5,950	3,406	57.2	13.4	10.6	20.0
25 to 29 years.....	11,241	7,715	68.6	5,412	5,308	98.1	5,829	2,407	41.3	13.1	12.5	14.6
30 to 34 years.....	10,902	7,062	64.8	5,370	5,314	99.0	5,632	1,748	31.0	11.9	12.5	10.8
35 to 39 years.....	11,268	7,156	63.5	5,609	5,509	98.2	5,659	1,047	18.5	12.1	12.0	16.0
40 to 44 years.....	10,126	6,478	64.0	5,102	5,012	98.2	5,024	1,400	28.2	11.0	11.8	8.9
45 to 49 years.....	9,020	5,581	61.7	4,394	4,300	97.9	4,626	1,261	27.3	9.4	10.1	7.6
50 to 54 years.....	8,083	4,877	60.3	3,912	3,785	96.8	4,171	1,092	26.2	8.3	8.9	6.6
55 to 59 years.....	6,248	3,573	57.2	3,022	2,848	94.2	3,226	725	22.5	0.0	0.7	4.4
60 to 64 years.....	4,643	2,429	52.3	2,173	1,948	89.6	2,470	481	19.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
65 to 69 years.....	3,548	1,533	43.2	1,566	1,236	78.9	1,982	297	15.0	2.6	2.9	1.8
70 to 74 years.....	2,394	749	31.4	1,027	607	59.1	1,357	142	10.5	1.3	1.4	0.9
75 years and over.....	2,160	330	15.3	831	275	33.1	1,329	55	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Unknown.....	89	43	48.3	41	31	75.6	48	12	25.0	0.1	0.1	0.1

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
Buffalo	473,469	239,210	50.5	234,564	130,961	77.1	238,895	58,249	24.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	41,561	49	0.1	20,722	35	0.2	20,839	14	0.1			
14 years.....	10,281	103	1.0	6,201	55	1.1	5,080	48	0.9			0.1
15 years.....	10,011	566	5.7	4,887	241	4.9	5,124	325	6.3	0.2	0.1	0.6
16 years.....	9,707	1,927	19.9	4,807	905	18.8	4,900	1,022	20.9	0.8	0.5	1.8
17 years.....	9,776	4,204	43.9	4,743	2,073	43.7	5,033	2,221	44.1	1.8	1.1	3.8
18 and 19 years.....	20,142	13,005	64.6	9,666	6,764	70.0	10,476	6,241	59.6	5.4	3.7	10.7
20 to 24 years.....	50,118	35,225	70.3	23,791	21,356	89.8	25,327	13,869	54.8	14.7	11.8	23.8
25 to 29 years.....	48,709	31,955	65.6	24,061	23,455	97.5	24,648	8,497	34.5	13.4	13.0	14.6
30 to 34 years.....	48,878	30,002	61.4	24,175	23,750	98.2	24,703	6,252	25.3	12.5	13.1	10.7
35 to 39 years.....	49,871	30,543	61.2	25,636	25,124	98.0	24,235	5,419	22.4	12.8	13.9	9.3
40 to 44 years.....	42,764	29,079	68.0	22,391	21,388	97.8	20,373	4,191	20.6	10.0	12.1	7.2
45 to 49 years.....	34,757	20,708	59.6	17,830	17,311	97.1	16,927	3,397	20.1	8.7	9.6	5.8
50 to 54 years.....	28,507	16,173	56.7	14,201	13,517	95.2	14,306	2,656	18.6	6.8	7.5	4.6
55 to 59 years.....	21,734	11,654	53.6	10,624	9,886	93.1	11,110	1,788	15.9	4.9	5.5	3.0
60 to 64 years.....	18,222	8,691	47.7	8,816	7,476	84.8	9,406	1,215	12.9	3.6	4.1	2.1
65 to 69 years.....	12,894	5,095	39.5	6,174	4,400	71.2	6,720	605	9.0	2.1	2.5	1.0
70 to 74 years.....	8,440	2,161	25.5	3,837	1,856	48.4	4,603	295	6.4	0.9	1.0	0.5
75 years and over.....	6,647	805	12.1	2,790	699	25.1	3,857	108	2.7	0.3	0.4	0.2
Unknown.....	440	215	48.9	212	107	50.5	228	108	47.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
New York	5,817,562	3,187,459	54.8	2,908,736	2,324,599	79.9	2,908,826	862,880	29.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	463,188	501	0.1	233,916	303	0.1	229,272	198	0.1			
14 years.....	112,112	1,438	1.3	59,347	896	1.6	55,765	542	1.0			0.1
15 years.....	112,305	10,251	9.1	59,640	6,133	10.8	55,765	4,118	7.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
16 years.....	113,241	32,480	28.7	59,956	17,128	30.0	57,185	15,352	26.8	1.0	0.7	1.8
17 years.....	110,202	66,383	59.7	58,714	32,940	56.1	60,488	33,443	55.3	2.1	1.4	3.9
18 and 19 years.....	254,538	157,183	61.8	122,430	93,471	76.3	132,103	93,712	70.9	5.9	4.0	10.9
20 to 24 years.....	687,417	520,209	75.7	327,734	298,976	91.2	369,683	221,233	61.5	18.3	12.9	25.6
25 to 29 years.....	695,984	475,405	68.3	341,448	333,961	97.8	354,536	141,444	39.9	14.9	14.4	16.4
30 to 34 years.....	649,576	414,460	63.8	327,685	322,299	98.4	321,891	92,161	28.6	13.0	13.9	10.7
35 to 39 years.....	621,248	393,300	63.3	319,859	314,784	98.4	301,389	78,606	26.1	12.3	13.5	9.1
40 to 44 years.....	518,558	326,793	63.0	272,868	267,979	98.2	245,720	58,814	23.9	10.3	11.5	6.8
45 to 49 years.....	422,063	258,808	61.3	219,690	214,277	97.6	202,463	44,531	22.0	8.1	9.2	5.2
50 to 54 years.....	340,507	200,283	58.8	175,346	167,247	95.4	165,461	33,036	20.0	6.3	7.2	3.8
55 to 59 years.....	249,277	132,943	53.3	123,128	112,325	91.2	123,149	20,618	16.7	4.2	4.8	2.4
60 to 64 years.....	190,527	88,711	46.6	92,494	75,600	81.6	98,033	13,211	13.5	2.5	3.2	1.5
65 to 69 years.....	127,356	47,712	37.5	60,451	40,994	67.8	66,905	6,715	10.0	1.5	1.8	0.8
70 to 74 years.....	77,327	19,838	25.7	35,866	17,075	47.6	41,461	2,763	6.7	0.6	0.7	0.3
75 years and over.....	59,810	7,854	13.1	25,243	6,591	26.1	34,576	1,263	3.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
Unknown.....	5,987	2,817	47.1	3,011	1,720	57.1	2,976	1,097	36.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bronx Borough	1,053,665	549,896	52.2	523,086	412,572	78.9	530,569	137,324	25.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	80,449	62	0.1	43,911	37	0.1	42,538	25	0.1			
14 years.....	21,305	187	0.9	10,848	110	1.1	10,457	71	0.7			0.1
15 years.....	21,651	1,510	7.0	10,996	963	8.8	10,655	547	5.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
16 years.....	21,572	5,420	25.1	10,918	2,992	27.4	10,654	2,428	22.8	1.0	0.7	1.3
17 years.....	22,580	12,045	53.3	11,145	5,885	52.8	11,435	6,160	53.9	2.2	1.4	4.5
18 and 19 years.....	47,978	35,258	73.5	23,024	17,123	74.4	24,954	18,135	72.7	6.4	4.2	13.2
20 to 24 years.....	120,799	94,553	78.0	58,780	53,018	90.2	68,019	41,536	61.1	17.2	12.9	30.2
25 to 29 years.....	129,432	83,323	64.4	61,086	59,741	97.8	68,346	23,582	34.5	15.2	14.5	17.2
30 to 34 years.....	122,324	72,974	59.7	60,806	59,612	97.9	61,458	13,362	21.7	13.3	14.4	9.7
35 to 39 years.....	114,215	68,491	60.0	58,919	57,732	98.0	55,296	10,759	19.5	12.6	14.0	7.8
40 to 44 years.....	93,310	55,909	59.9	49,455	48,535	98.1	43,855	7,374	16.8	10.2	11.8	5.4
45 to 49 years.....	73,083	42,567	58.2	38,279	37,464	97.9	34,804	5,103	14.7	7.7	9.1	3.7
50 to 54 years.....	56,623	31,717	56.0	29,457	28,222	95.8	27,169	3,495	12.9	5.8	6.8	2.5
55 to 59 years.....	41,392	21,030	50.8	20,637	18,804	91.6	20,755	2,136	10.3	3.8	4.6	1.6
60 to 64 years.....	31,697	13,578	42.8	15,008	12,211	81.4	16,689	1,367	8.2	2.5	3.0	1.0
65 to 69 years.....	21,198	7,136	33.7	9,847	6,450	65.6	11,351	677	6.0	1.3	1.6	0.5
70 to 74 years.....	12,482	2,819	22.6	5,853	2,520	43.1	6,629	269	4.5	0.5	0.6	0.2
75 years and over.....	8,769	942	10.7	3,678	812	22.1	5,091	130	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
Unknown.....	306	375	46.5	389	266	68.7	417	139	33.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Brooklyn Borough	2,115,311	1,199,299	56.7	1,057,989	823,526	78.3	1,057,322	280,773	26.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	186,805	189	0.1	94,470	119	0.1	92,335	70	0.1			
14 years.....	45,019	583	1.3	22,490	361	1.6	22,529	222	1.0	0.1		0.1
15 years.....	45,130	4,454	9.9	22,676	2,636	11.7	22,554	1,818	8.1	0.4	0.3	0.6
16 years.....	45,901	13,010	28.3	22,538	7,125	31.6	23,363	6,785	29.0	1.3	0.9	2.4
17 years.....	48,742	27,066	55.5	24,074	13,613	56.5	24,668	14,053	57.0	2.5	1.6	6.0
18 and 19 years.....	101,845	74,888	73.5	48,939	36,048	73.5	52,906	37,940	71.7	6.8	4.5	13.5
20 to 24 years.....	292,353	195,478	66.9	124,671	113,129	90.7	137,682	82,340	59.8	17.6	13.7	29.3
25 to 29 years.....	246,775	162,302	65.8	121,497	119,159	98.1	125,278	43,143	34.4	14.6	14.4	15.4
30 to 34 years.....	223,720	137,314	61.4	113,830	112,306	98.7	109,890	25,008	22.8	12.4	13.6	8.9
35 to 39 years.....	211,246	128,594	60.9	109,634	108,104	98.7	101,712	20,490	20.1	11.6	13.0	7.3
40 to 44 years.....	176,182	106,760	60.6	92,661	91,280	98.5	83,521	15,480	18.5	9.6	11.0	5.5
45 to 49 years.....	147,062	89,152	60.6	70,051	74,364	106.1	71,011	11,788	16.6	7.6	9.0	4.2
50 to 54 years.....	120,515	68,149	56.5	62,247	59,372	95.4	58,268	8,777	15.1	6.1	7.2	3.1
55 to 59 years.....	88,560	45,981	51.9	44,392	40,267	90.7	44,174	5,714	12.9	4.1	4.9	2.0
60 to 64 years.....	68,043	30,422	44.7	33,192	26,749	80.6	34,851	3,673	10.5	2.7	3.2	1.3

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
New York—Continued.												
Brooklyn Borough—Continued.												
65 to 69 years.....	45,709	16,267	35.6	21,729	14,345	66.0	23,980	1,922	8.0	1.5	1.7	0.7
70 to 74 years.....	27,637	6,603	23.9	12,814	5,803	45.3	14,823	800	5.4	0.6	0.7	0.3
75 years and over.....	21,771	2,622	12.0	9,118	2,257	24.8	12,653	305	2.9	0.2	0.3	0.1
Unknown.....	2,290	965	42.1	1,166	580	50.5	1,124	376	33.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manhattan Borough.....	1,626,216	995,034	61.2	817,249	675,135	82.6	808,967	319,899	39.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	104,982	167	0.2	52,585	94	0.2	52,377	73	0.1	-----	-----	-----
14 years.....	26,004	363	1.4	13,019	218	1.7	12,986	145	1.1	-----	-----	-----
15 years.....	25,798	2,424	9.4	13,040	1,369	10.5	12,762	1,055	8.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
16 years.....	26,755	7,722	28.9	13,170	3,980	30.2	13,680	3,742	27.5	0.8	0.6	1.2
17 years.....	28,064	15,435	55.0	13,743	7,703	56.1	14,321	7,732	54.0	1.6	1.1	2.4
18 and 19 years.....	63,309	46,041	72.7	30,326	23,340	77.0	32,982	22,092	68.8	4.6	3.5	7.1
20 to 24 years.....	187,284	147,237	78.6	90,845	82,973	91.3	96,430	64,264	66.6	14.8	12.3	20.1
25 to 29 years.....	200,842	152,813	76.1	101,273	98,379	97.1	99,560	54,434	54.7	15.4	14.0	17.0
30 to 34 years.....	183,627	131,888	71.8	93,646	91,811	98.0	89,981	40,077	44.5	13.3	13.0	12.6
35 to 39 years.....	128,549	128,199	100.0	93,477	91,742	98.1	89,072	30,457	34.0	12.9	13.0	11.4
40 to 44 years.....	156,038	108,278	69.4	81,036	80,177	97.9	74,102	28,101	37.9	10.0	11.0	8.8
45 to 49 years.....	128,398	87,073	67.8	66,949	65,109	97.3	61,449	21,064	35.7	8.8	9.0	5.9
50 to 54 years.....	103,323	66,643	64.5	52,513	50,037	95.3	50,810	16,000	32.7	6.7	7.4	5.2
55 to 59 years.....	72,288	43,345	60.0	36,175	33,210	91.8	36,113	10,138	28.1	4.4	4.0	3.2
60 to 64 years.....	56,737	29,711	52.4	27,730	23,065	83.3	26,007	6,616	22.8	3.0	3.4	2.1
65 to 69 years.....	37,087	16,110	43.4	17,621	12,766	72.4	19,469	3,544	17.2	1.6	1.0	1.0
70 to 74 years.....	23,060	7,298	31.6	10,664	5,031	55.6	12,306	1,807	11.0	0.7	0.9	0.4
75 years and over.....	17,924	3,141	17.5	7,438	2,522	33.9	10,486	619	5.9	0.3	0.4	0.2
Unknown.....	2,167	1,143	52.7	1,093	670	61.3	1,074	473	44.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Queens Borough.....	893,376	469,032	52.5	443,207	358,063	80.8	450,169	110,949	24.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	72,232	66	0.1	36,396	43	0.1	35,896	23	0.1	-----	-----	-----
14 years.....	16,877	276	1.6	8,529	186	2.2	8,348	90	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 years.....	16,687	1,635	9.8	8,375	1,017	12.1	8,312	618	7.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
16 years.....	16,283	4,794	29.4	8,081	2,681	33.2	8,202	2,113	25.8	1.0	0.7	1.9
17 years.....	17,035	9,768	57.3	8,399	4,968	59.2	8,646	4,800	55.5	2.1	1.4	4.3
18 and 19 years.....	35,879	27,089	75.5	17,382	13,922	80.1	18,497	13,167	71.2	5.8	3.9	11.9
20 to 24 years.....	97,214	72,767	74.9	46,330	43,326	93.5	50,884	29,441	57.9	15.5	12.1	26.5
25 to 29 years.....	106,234	68,656	64.6	51,041	50,296	98.5	55,193	18,300	33.3	14.6	14.0	10.5
30 to 34 years.....	106,988	64,522	60.3	52,757	52,119	98.8	54,231	12,403	22.9	13.8	14.6	11.2
35 to 39 years.....	100,656	60,679	60.3	51,462	50,879	98.9	49,104	9,800	19.9	12.9	14.2	8.8
40 to 44 years.....	81,977	49,218	60.0	42,985	42,269	98.4	39,042	6,049	17.8	10.5	11.8	6.3
45 to 49 years.....	64,324	37,578	58.4	33,427	32,613	97.6	30,897	4,965	16.1	8.0	9.1	4.5
50 to 54 years.....	52,393	29,190	55.8	26,833	25,502	95.4	25,500	3,568	14.1	6.2	7.1	3.2
55 to 59 years.....	38,056	19,359	50.9	18,768	17,135	91.3	19,298	2,224	11.6	4.1	4.8	2.0
60 to 64 years.....	28,377	12,866	45.4	14,084	11,554	82.0	15,203	1,312	8.6	2.7	3.2	1.2
65 to 69 years.....	19,826	6,874	34.7	9,262	6,282	67.3	10,564	642	6.1	1.5	1.7	0.6
70 to 74 years.....	11,750	2,535	21.6	5,176	2,302	44.5	6,574	233	3.5	0.6	0.6	0.2
75 years and over.....	9,111	907	10.0	3,735	783	21.0	5,376	124	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Unknown.....	537	263	47.1	255	166	65.1	282	87	30.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Richmond Borough.....	128,994	64,198	49.8	67,195	50,223	74.8	61,799	13,915	22.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	12,740	17	0.1	6,554	10	0.2	6,186	7	0.1	-----	-----	-----
14 years.....	2,907	29	1.0	1,461	15	1.0	1,446	14	1.0	-----	-----	-----
15 years.....	3,039	228	7.5	1,547	148	9.6	1,492	80	5.4	0.4	0.3	0.6
16 years.....	2,729	634	23.2	1,349	350	25.9	1,380	284	20.6	1.0	0.7	2.0
17 years.....	2,781	1,469	52.8	1,363	771	56.6	1,418	698	49.2	2.3	1.5	5.0
18 and 19 years.....	5,528	3,907	70.7	2,759	2,129	77.2	2,769	1,778	64.2	6.1	4.2	12.8
20 to 24 years.....	13,767	10,174	73.9	7,108	6,530	91.9	6,659	3,644	54.7	15.8	13.0	26.2
25 to 29 years.....	12,701	8,311	65.4	6,661	6,386	97.5	6,160	1,925	31.3	12.9	12.7	13.8
30 to 34 years.....	12,917	7,762	60.1	6,686	6,451	98.0	6,331	1,311	20.7	12.1	12.8	9.4
35 to 39 years.....	12,582	7,427	59.0	6,467	6,327	97.8	6,115	1,100	18.0	11.6	12.6	7.0
40 to 44 years.....	11,081	6,628	60.0	5,881	5,718	97.2	5,200	910	17.5	10.3	11.4	6.5
45 to 49 years.....	9,190	5,438	59.1	4,894	4,727	96.6	4,302	711	16.5	8.5	9.4	5.1
50 to 54 years.....	8,013	4,584	57.2	4,266	4,024	94.3	3,717	560	15.1	7.1	8.0	4.0
55 to 59 years.....	5,975	3,225	54.0	3,166	2,819	89.0	2,809	406	14.5	5.0	5.6	2.9
60 to 64 years.....	4,673	2,134	45.7	2,480	1,891	76.3	2,193	243	11.1	3.3	3.8	1.7
65 to 69 years.....	3,536	1,325	37.5	1,692	1,102	65.8	1,544	133	8.6	2.1	2.4	1.0
70 to 74 years.....	2,398	583	24.3	1,359	519	38.2	1,039	64	6.2	0.9	1.0	0.5
75 years and over.....	2,244	242	10.8	1,274	217	17.0	970	25	2.6	0.4	0.4	0.2
Unknown.....	187	81	43.3	108	59	54.6	79	22	27.8	0.1	0.1	0.2
Rochester.....	278,113	144,855	52.1	135,089	102,863	76.2	143,044	41,992	29.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	23,125	15	0.1	11,563	12	0.1	11,562	3	0.0	-----	-----	-----
14 years.....	5,970	46	0.8	2,967	29	1.0	3,003	17	0.6	-----	-----	-----
15 years.....	5,939	322	5.4	3,018	139	4.6	2,923	183	6.3	0.2	0.1	0.4
16 years.....	5,647	1,003	17.8	2,760	471	17.1	2,887	532	18.4	0.7	0.5	1.3
17 years.....	5,490	2,304	41.9	2,500	1,060	40.9	2,906	1,244	42.8	1.6	1.0	3.0
18 and 19 years.....	11,114	7,192	64.7	5,290	3,526	66.7	5,824	3,666	62.9	5.0	3.4	8.7
20 to 24 years.....	27,777	20,564	74.0	13,093	11,490	88.0	14,714	9,074	61.7	14.2	11.2	21.6
25 to 29 years.....	26,427	18,484	69.9	12,760	12,350	96.8	13,667	6,134	44.9	12.8	12.0	14.6
30 to 34 years.....	26,000	16,826	64.7	12,536	12,247	97.7	13,464	4,579	34.0	11.6	11.0	10.9
35 to 39 years.....	27,691	17,583	63.5	13,686	13,366	97.7	14,005	4,217	30.1	12.1	13.0	10.0

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
Rochester—Continued.												
40 to 44 years.....	25,497	10,022	62.8	12,904	12,582	97.5	12,593	3,440	27.3	11.1	12.2	8.2
45 to 49 years.....	22,478	13,861	61.7	11,402	11,028	96.7	11,070	2,833	25.6	9.6	10.7	6.7
50 to 54 years.....	18,713	11,077	59.2	9,229	8,762	94.9	9,484	2,315	24.4	7.6	8.5	5.5
55 to 59 years.....	14,404	8,067	55.8	6,946	6,416	92.4	7,518	1,661	22.0	5.6	6.2	3.9
60 to 64 years.....	11,719	5,792	49.4	5,520	4,675	84.6	6,190	1,117	18.0	4.0	4.5	2.7
65 to 69 years.....	8,788	3,481	39.6	3,984	2,883	72.4	4,804	598	12.4	2.4	2.8	1.4
70 to 74 years.....	5,804	1,538	26.2	2,606	1,274	48.9	3,258	264	8.1	1.1	1.2	0.6
75 years and over.....	5,272	887	11.1	2,167	499	23.0	3,105	88	2.8	0.4	0.5	0.2
Unknown.....	132	91	68.9	71	54	77.5	61	37	60.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Syracuse.....	175,453	91,059	51.9	86,654	67,181	77.5	88,799	23,578	26.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	14,332	32	0.2	7,296	24	0.3	7,036	8	0.1	-----	-----	-----
14 years.....	3,470	44	1.3	1,803	25	1.4	1,673	19	1.1	-----	-----	0.1
15 years.....	3,335	230	6.9	1,632	99	6.1	1,703	131	7.7	0.3	0.1	0.5
16 years.....	3,305	613	18.5	1,614	289	17.9	1,691	324	19.2	0.7	0.4	1.4
17 years.....	3,238	1,097	33.9	1,582	576	36.4	1,656	521	31.5	1.2	0.9	2.2
18 and 19 years.....	7,002	3,872	55.3	3,258	1,907	58.5	3,744	1,905	51.5	4.3	2.8	8.2
20 to 24 years.....	18,060	12,470	69.1	8,523	7,255	85.1	9,546	5,224	54.7	13.7	10.8	21.9
25 to 29 years.....	17,246	11,642	67.5	8,470	6,241	73.8	8,776	3,401	38.8	12.8	12.3	14.2
30 to 34 years.....	17,200	11,015	64.0	8,620	6,407	74.3	8,580	2,518	29.3	12.1	12.6	10.5
35 to 39 years.....	18,135	11,564	63.8	9,310	6,189	66.5	8,825	2,375	26.9	12.7	13.7	9.9
40 to 44 years.....	15,827	10,101	63.8	8,308	6,180	74.5	7,510	1,921	25.5	11.1	12.2	8.0
45 to 49 years.....	13,687	8,488	62.5	6,924	6,781	97.9	6,663	1,707	25.6	9.3	10.1	7.1
50 to 54 years.....	11,581	6,929	59.8	5,757	5,567	97.6	5,824	1,362	23.4	7.6	8.3	5.7
55 to 59 years.....	9,286	5,280	57.0	4,523	4,259	94.2	4,763	1,030	21.6	5.8	6.3	4.3
60 to 64 years.....	7,393	3,704	50.1	3,502	3,078	87.9	3,891	716	18.4	4.2	4.6	3.0
65 to 69 years.....	5,473	2,340	42.8	2,576	1,945	75.5	2,897	395	13.6	2.0	2.0	1.7
70 to 74 years.....	3,564	1,069	30.0	1,590	883	55.3	1,968	186	9.5	1.2	1.3	0.8
75 years and over.....	3,256	405	12.3	1,312	353	26.9	1,974	52	2.6	0.4	0.5	0.2
Unknown.....	118	56	47.5	48	33	68.6	70	23	32.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Utica.....	84,602	43,688	51.6	40,528	30,885	75.7	44,074	18,001	29.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	7,478	19	0.3	3,670	13	0.4	3,808	6	0.2	-----	-----	-----
14 years.....	1,794	45	2.5	888	20	2.3	906	25	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.2
15 years.....	1,801	218	12.1	839	91	10.8	962	127	13.2	0.5	0.3	1.0
16 years.....	1,790	514	28.7	856	232	27.1	934	282	30.2	1.2	0.8	2.2
17 years.....	1,777	885	49.8	833	410	49.2	944	475	50.3	2.0	1.3	3.7
18 and 19 years.....	3,549	2,301	64.9	1,670	1,212	72.6	1,879	1,179	62.7	5.5	3.9	9.1
20 to 24 years.....	8,389	6,161	73.4	3,787	3,364	88.8	4,002	2,797	69.8	14.1	11.0	21.5
25 to 29 years.....	7,437	5,019	67.5	3,475	3,343	96.2	3,962	1,076	27.2	11.5	10.9	12.9
30 to 34 years.....	7,522	4,769	63.4	3,553	3,465	97.5	3,969	1,304	32.9	10.9	11.3	10.0
35 to 39 years.....	8,508	5,447	64.0	4,229	4,108	97.1	4,279	1,339	31.3	12.5	13.4	10.3
40 to 44 years.....	7,561	4,711	62.3	3,855	3,693	95.8	3,706	1,018	27.5	10.8	12.0	7.8
45 to 49 years.....	6,680	4,005	60.0	3,310	3,124	94.4	3,270	881	26.9	9.2	10.2	6.8
50 to 54 years.....	5,711	3,365	58.9	2,806	2,625	93.5	2,905	740	25.5	7.7	8.6	5.7
55 to 59 years.....	4,624	2,547	55.1	2,200	2,036	92.5	2,364	511	21.6	5.8	6.6	3.9
60 to 64 years.....	3,081	1,798	58.3	1,742	1,450	83.8	1,939	339	17.5	4.1	4.8	2.6
65 to 69 years.....	2,682	1,065	39.7	1,215	877	72.2	1,467	188	12.8	2.4	2.9	1.4
70 to 74 years.....	1,814	482	26.6	818	422	51.6	996	60	6.0	1.1	1.4	0.5
75 years and over.....	1,853	210	11.3	700	171	24.4	1,153	39	3.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
Unknown.....	51	35	68.6	22	20	90.9	29	15	51.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Yonkers.....	111,081	57,942	52.2	54,723	42,061	76.9	56,358	16,881	29.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	10,106	10	0.1	5,233	6	0.1	4,873	4	0.1	-----	-----	-----
14 years.....	2,497	25	1.0	1,252	17	1.4	1,245	8	0.6	-----	-----	0.1
15 years.....	2,495	99	4.0	1,245	50	4.0	1,250	49	3.9	0.2	0.1	0.3
16 years.....	2,407	406	16.9	1,226	181	14.8	1,181	225	19.1	0.7	0.4	1.4
17 years.....	2,419	1,083	44.8	1,156	478	41.3	1,263	605	47.9	1.9	1.1	3.8
18 and 19 years.....	4,983	3,335	66.9	2,400	1,668	69.5	2,583	1,667	64.5	5.8	4.0	10.5
20 to 24 years.....	11,998	8,795	73.3	5,723	5,051	88.3	6,275	3,744	59.7	15.2	12.0	23.6
25 to 29 years.....	11,778	7,901	67.1	5,708	5,594	98.0	6,070	2,867	47.2	13.7	13.3	14.9
30 to 34 years.....	11,660	7,366	63.2	5,767	5,704	98.9	5,893	1,662	28.2	12.7	13.6	10.5
35 to 39 years.....	11,737	7,395	63.0	5,852	5,789	98.9	5,885	1,606	27.3	12.8	13.8	10.1
40 to 44 years.....	9,997	6,287	62.9	5,113	5,043	98.6	4,884	1,244	25.5	10.9	12.0	7.8
45 to 49 years.....	8,051	5,019	62.3	4,123	4,048	98.2	3,928	971	24.7	8.7	9.6	6.1
50 to 54 years.....	6,608	3,880	58.8	3,259	3,150	95.3	3,349	730	21.8	6.7	7.5	4.6
55 to 59 years.....	4,971	2,734	55.0	2,446	2,278	93.1	2,525	456	18.1	4.7	5.4	2.9
60 to 64 years.....	3,906	1,885	48.3	1,847	1,593	86.2	2,059	292	14.2	3.3	3.8	1.8
65 to 69 years.....	2,467	1,000	40.5	1,141	857	75.1	1,326	143	10.8	1.7	2.0	0.9
70 to 74 years.....	1,537	428	27.8	653	371	56.8	884	57	6.4	0.7	0.9	0.4
75 years and over.....	1,282	146	11.4	494	123	25.0	788	18	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Unknown.....	182	82	45.1	85	49	57.6	97	33	34.0	0.1	0.1	0.2

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	5,523,337	4,108,232	1,415,105	3,451,878	2,474,775	977,101	1,816,080	1,474,945	341,136	230,305	143,554	95,751	18,070	14,958	1,118
10 to 13 years	1,448	1,079	369	1,306	1,004	302	81	49	32	57	23	34	4	3	1
14 years	2,658	1,748	910	2,507	1,666	841	94	56	38	54	24	30	3	2	1
15 years	16,358	9,658	6,700	15,344	9,095	6,249	784	448	336	217	105	112	13	10	3
16 years	51,536	28,067	23,469	46,725	25,695	21,080	3,865	1,918	1,947	908	425	483	38	29	9
17 years	102,359	53,328	40,031	89,453	47,107	42,346	10,466	4,978	5,488	2,350	1,187	1,163	90	56	34
18 and 19 years	296,261	156,744	139,517	248,001	133,567	114,434	38,709	18,465	20,334	9,081	4,415	4,666	380	207	83
20 to 24 years	831,875	495,920	335,955	634,386	382,617	251,769	159,038	91,980	67,058	36,785	19,851	16,934	1,666	1,472	104
25 to 29 years	756,008	538,855	217,153	493,551	351,868	141,683	213,294	157,173	56,121	49,293	27,135	19,158	2,870	2,679	191
30 to 34 years	680,478	530,876	140,602	414,329	318,854	95,475	224,260	184,844	39,422	38,941	24,373	14,568	2,942	2,805	137
35 to 39 years	668,799	535,926	132,873	309,275	239,221	80,054	260,871	221,845	39,026	36,049	22,381	13,668	2,604	2,470	125
40 to 44 years	574,763	470,679	104,084	294,326	232,442	61,881	253,338	220,614	32,724	25,031	15,662	9,899	2,068	1,961	107
45 to 49 years	474,367	390,783	83,584	239,890	189,920	49,970	214,262	187,709	26,553	18,915	11,925	6,990	1,300	1,229	71
50 to 54 years	383,410	317,681	65,728	204,240	163,192	41,048	166,476	146,023	20,453	11,798	7,611	4,187	905	855	50
55 to 59 years	276,466	231,584	44,882	156,504	127,189	29,375	113,167	99,819	13,338	6,202	4,075	2,127	543	501	42
60 to 64 years	197,974	167,458	30,516	113,212	93,196	20,016	81,106	71,744	9,362	3,345	2,281	1,114	311	287	24
65 to 69 years	119,701	102,416	17,285	70,640	59,141	11,499	47,169	42,009	5,160	1,729	1,125	604	163	141	22
70 to 74 years	57,484	49,656	7,828	37,580	32,140	5,440	19,152	16,976	2,176	686	480	206	66	60	6
75 years and over	26,261	22,682	3,579	17,471	15,111	2,360	8,320	7,238	1,082	429	300	129	41	33	8
Unknown	5,122	3,092	2,030	3,076	1,750	1,326	1,542	1,057	485	435	226	200	60	59	10
Albany	59,100	42,601	16,499	47,614	33,221	14,393	10,067	8,395	1,672	1,348	914	432	73	71	2
10 to 13 years	13	11	2	13	11	2									
14 years	11	8	3	11	8	3									
15 years	92	64	28	88	61	27	2	2		2	1	1			
16 years	316	176	140	305	169	136	6	2	4	5	5				
17 years	740	401	339	683	368	315	47	29	18	8	2	6	2	2	
18 and 19 years	2,488	1,240	1,248	2,271	1,137	1,134	170	82	88	47	21	26			
20 to 24 years	7,934	4,528	3,406	7,102	4,082	3,080	620	362	258	148	80	8	4	4	
25 to 29 years	7,715	5,308	2,407	6,552	4,415	2,137	918	717	201	235	166	69	10	10	
30 to 34 years	7,062	5,314	1,748	5,747	4,208	1,539	1,104	948	156	205	163	52	6	6	1
35 to 39 years	7,156	5,509	1,647	5,536	4,095	1,441	1,413	1,204	149	193	142	56	9	8	1
40 to 44 years	6,478	5,012	1,466	4,792	3,570	1,222	1,520	1,328	192	155	103	52	11	11	
45 to 49 years	5,561	4,300	1,261	4,129	3,079	1,050	1,288	1,108	180	160	105	31	8	8	
50 to 54 years	4,877	3,785	1,092	3,739	2,824	915	1,044	897	147	90	60	30	4	4	
55 to 59 years	3,573	2,848	725	2,736	2,177	559	718	624	94	56	34	22	13	13	
60 to 64 years	2,429	1,948	481	1,872	1,403	404	525	455	70	29	22	7	3	3	
65 to 69 years	1,533	1,236	297	1,081	864	217	426	355	71	25	16	9	1	1	
70 to 74 years	740	607	142	504	452	112	180	161	19	3	2	1	2	2	
75 years and over	330	275	55	250	208	42	77	65	12	3	2	1			
Unknown	43	31	12	33	25	8	8	6	3	1					
Buffalo	239,210	180,961	58,249	168,715	121,809	46,906	63,484	58,909	4,575	6,714	5,093	1,621	297	250	47
10 to 13 years	49	35	14	40	30	10	7	4	3	2	1	1			
14 years	103	65	38	96	60	36	4	1	1	1	1	1			
15 years	566	241	325	529	222	307	26	15	11	9	2	7	2	2	
16 years	1,927	905	1,022	1,799	846	953	110	53	57	18	6	12			
17 years	4,294	2,073	2,221	3,881	1,866	2,015	358	188	175	54	24	30	1	1	
18 and 19 years	13,005	6,794	6,211	11,558	6,026	5,532	1,239	613	626	196	120	70	12	5	7
20 to 24 years	35,225	21,356	13,860	29,650	17,820	11,830	4,632	2,887	1,745	908	620	288	35	29	6
25 to 29 years	31,055	23,453	8,497	24,546	17,602	6,884	5,933	4,660	1,264	1,407	1,070	337	69	57	12
30 to 34 years	30,002	23,750	6,252	22,056	17,070	4,986	6,589	5,624	965	1,302	1,009	293	55	47	8
35 to 39 years	30,543	25,124	5,419	20,411	16,313	4,098	8,937	7,873	1,064	1,153	905	248	42	33	9
40 to 44 years	26,079	21,888	4,191	16,042	12,933	3,109	9,338	8,376	962	673	555	118	20	24	2
45 to 49 years	20,708	17,311	3,397	12,933	9,801	2,392	8,007	7,105	902	485	383	102	23	22	1
50 to 54 years	16,173	13,517	2,656	9,525	7,670	1,855	6,399	5,651	748	241	188	53	8	8	
55 to 59 years	11,654	9,880	1,768	6,918	5,636	1,282	4,303	4,131	462	131	107	24	12	12	
60 to 64 years	8,691	7,476	1,215	4,968	4,128	840	3,649	3,291	358	68	51	17	6	6	
65 to 69 years	5,065	4,460	605	2,682	2,274	408	2,345	2,164	191	33	28	5	5	4	1
70 to 74 years	2,151	1,856	295	1,213	1,008	205	923	836	87	15	12	3			
75 years and over	805	699	106	437	372	65	358	319	39	10	8	2			
Unknown	215	107	108	171	82	89	36	21	15	8	4	4			
New York	3,187,459	2,394,599	892,860	1,662,778	1,135,019	527,759	1,519,152	1,063,835	265,317	193,773	114,552	70,221	11,756	11,193	563
10 to 13 years	501	303	198	408	258	150	49	27	22	43	17	26	1	1	
14 years	1,438	896	542	1,335	837	498	66	40	26	36	18	1	1	1	
15 years	10,251	6,133	4,118	9,504	5,716	3,788	577	333	244	162	77	85	8	7	1
16 years	32,480	17,128	15,352	28,850	15,340	13,516	2,946	1,463	1,483	650	311	348	19	14	5
17 years	66,383	32,940	33,443	50,304	28,127	8,197	3,853	4,344	1,843	935	908	89	25	14	
18 and 19 years	187,183	93,471	93,712	149,302	75,601	73,641	30,896	14,157	16,239	7,277	3,490	3,787	208	163	45
20 to 24 years	520,209	298,976	221,233	363,972	211,041	162,931	125,037	71,044	53,993	30,073	15,878	14,165	-1,127	1,013	114
25 to 29 years	475,465	333,961	141,444	267,183	187,075	80,108	167,535	122,633	44,902	38,518	22,214	16,304	2,169	2,039	130
30 to 34 years	414,460	322,299	92,161	208,958	169,141	49,817	171,136	141,145	29,991	32,006	19,735	12,271	2,360	2,278	82
35 to 39 years	393,390	314,784	78,606	171,486	132,752	38,734	190,265	161,883	28,382	29,647	18,213	11,434	-1,992	1,936	50
40 to 44 years	326,793	267,970	58,814	124,292	96,559	27,738	180,603	157,212	23,391	20,377	12,638	7,789	1,621	1,570	51
45 to 49 years	268,808	214,277	54,531	102,219	71,692	20,527									

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
New York—Con.															
Bronx Borough—Con.															
40 to 44 years	55,909	48,535	7,374	18,851	15,000	3,851	36,413	33,004	3,349	004	432	172	41	39	2
45 to 49 years	42,567	37,464	5,103	12,611	10,074	2,537	29,426	27,011	2,415	489	338	151	41	41	—
50 to 54 years	31,717	28,222	3,495	9,538	7,734	1,754	21,802	20,159	1,643	354	256	98	23	23	—
55 to 59 years	21,030	18,594	2,436	6,450	5,318	1,132	14,393	13,440	953	175	124	51	12	12	—
60 to 64 years	13,578	12,211	1,367	3,986	3,318	668	9,478	8,810	668	109	78	31	5	5	—
65 to 69 years	7,136	6,450	677	2,086	1,776	310	4,991	4,035	956	54	43	11	5	5	—
70 to 74 years	2,819	2,520	299	934	785	149	1,866	1,721	145	18	13	5	1	1	—
75 years and over	942	812	130	306	253	53	623	550	73	13	9	4	4	—	—
Unknown	375	236	139	189	111	78	103	110	53	20	12	8	3	3	—
Brooklyn Borough	1,109,299	828,526	280,773	590,657	399,814	190,843	479,937	403,842	75,995	36,439	22,614	13,825	2,266	2,158	110
10 to 13 years	189	119	70	150	101	58	18	11	7	12	7	5	—	—	—
14 years	583	361	222	556	341	215	21	18	3	6	2	4	—	—	—
15 years	4,454	2,636	1,818	4,151	2,455	1,696	252	150	96	50	24	26	1	1	—
16 years	13,914	7,125	6,785	12,466	6,407	6,059	1,250	621	629	136	92	93	9	5	4
17 years	27,666	13,613	14,053	23,777	11,788	11,989	3,397	1,585	1,812	483	234	249	9	6	3
18 and 19 years	74,888	36,948	37,940	61,099	30,527	30,572	12,121	5,024	6,497	1,020	759	361	48	38	10
20 to 24 years	195,478	113,120	82,349	143,078	83,174	59,904	45,883	26,267	19,616	6,248	3,447	2,801	269	241	28
25 to 29 years	162,302	119,159	43,143	94,455	67,938	26,517	60,350	46,387	13,963	7,053	4,410	2,843	444	424	20
30 to 34 years	137,314	112,306	25,008	68,968	53,815	15,153	62,311	54,351	7,960	5,555	3,073	1,882	480	407	13
35 to 39 years	128,594	108,104	20,490	54,076	42,387	11,689	60,053	61,071	7,082	5,125	3,414	1,711	340	332	8
40 to 44 years	100,760	91,280	15,480	38,228	29,777	8,451	64,741	59,034	5,707	3,566	2,240	1,317	225	220	5
45 to 49 years	86,152	74,364	11,788	28,623	22,171	6,452	54,620	50,284	4,336	2,734	1,769	965	175	170	5
50 to 54 years	68,149	59,372	8,777	23,025	18,116	4,909	43,202	39,955	3,247	1,814	1,197	617	108	104	4
55 to 59 years	45,981	40,267	5,714	16,391	13,142	3,249	28,554	26,462	2,152	970	668	312	66	65	1
60 to 64 years	30,422	26,749	3,673	11,026	8,972	2,054	18,845	17,397	1,448	522	351	171	29	20	—
65 to 69 years	16,267	14,345	1,922	6,141	5,094	1,047	9,872	9,082	790	243	159	84	11	10	1
70 to 74 years	6,603	5,803	800	2,832	2,406	426	3,659	3,310	349	106	72	34	6	6	—
75 years and over	2,222	2,257	365	1,102	927	175	1,452	1,270	173	67	50	17	1	1	—
Unknown	965	589	376	604	270	228	336	229	107	80	47	33	45	37	8
Manhattan Borough	995,034	675,135	319,899	435,625	284,197	151,328	410,697	301,058	109,639	140,464	81,912	58,552	8,348	7,968	380
10 to 13 years	167	94	73	115	70	45	22	14	8	20	9	20	1	1	—
14 years	363	218	145	310	193	123	26	13	13	21	12	9	—	—	—
15 years	2,424	1,369	1,055	2,172	1,239	933	159	82	77	86	44	44	5	4	—
16 years	7,722	3,980	3,742	6,552	3,419	3,133	781	375	406	381	170	202	8	7	1
17 years	15,435	7,703	7,732	12,077	6,039	6,038	2,203	1,063	1,150	1,131	506	535	24	15	9
18 and 19 years	46,041	23,349	22,692	32,209	16,714	15,495	8,866	4,127	4,739	4,831	2,402	2,420	135	106	29
20 to 24 years	147,237	82,073	64,264	84,883	49,088	35,795	40,431	22,078	18,353	21,192	11,140	10,052	731	627	64
25 to 29 years	162,813	98,379	54,434	69,436	45,395	24,041	53,170	35,285	17,885	28,688	16,273	12,415	1,519	1,420	93
30 to 34 years	131,888	91,811	40,077	54,206	37,333	16,873	52,080	38,435	13,645	23,947	14,450	9,407	1,055	1,593	62
35 to 39 years	128,199	91,742	36,457	46,266	32,418	13,848	58,343	44,613	13,730	22,144	13,303	8,841	1,446	1,408	38
40 to 44 years	108,278	80,177	28,101	35,881	25,365	10,516	50,104	44,340	5,764	15,009	9,222	5,787	1,284	1,241	43
45 to 49 years	87,073	65,109	21,964	28,639	20,403	8,176	46,874	37,293	9,581	10,808	6,679	4,189	692	674	18
50 to 54 years	69,643	50,037	19,606	23,699	17,008	6,691	36,231	28,683	7,548	6,284	3,927	2,357	429	419	10
55 to 59 years	43,343	33,210	10,133	16,666	12,361	4,305	23,391	18,600	4,725	3,069	1,967	1,102	222	216	6
60 to 64 years	29,711	23,095	6,616	11,886	8,526	2,860	16,711	13,510	3,201	1,491	939	562	123	120	3
65 to 69 years	16,110	12,706	3,344	6,157	4,760	1,397	9,172	7,623	1,649	733	437	206	48	46	2
70 to 74 years	7,293	5,931	1,367	3,056	2,476	580	3,983	3,281	702	244	150	85	15	15	—
75 years and over	3,141	2,522	619	1,294	1,051	243	1,708	1,379	329	138	80	47	0	0	—
Unknown	1,443	670	473	515	279	236	442	299	143	181	88	93	5	4	1
Queens Borough	469,032	358,083	110,949	313,486	229,896	83,590	145,234	122,063	23,171	9,712	5,568	4,144	600	556	44
10 to 13 years	66	43	23	62	42	20	4	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
14 years	276	159	90	260	179	81	9	4	5	7	3	4	—	—	—
15 years	1,035	1,017	618	1,546	970	576	70	38	32	17	7	10	2	2	—
16 years	4,794	2,081	2,113	4,440	2,501	1,939	209	156	143	54	23	31	1	1	—
17 years	9,798	4,968	4,800	8,338	4,500	4,338	806	413	393	122	68	2	1	1	—
18 and 19 years	27,089	13,922	13,167	23,799	12,391	11,408	2,837	1,329	1,508	435	189	246	18	13	5
20 to 24 years	72,787	43,320	29,441	58,939	34,905	24,034	12,253	7,622	4,631	1,517	752	765	58	47	11
25 to 29 years	68,656	50,296	18,360	49,438	35,696	13,742	17,467	13,630	3,837	1,638	807	771	113	103	10
30 to 34 years	64,522	52,119	12,403	44,237	35,343	8,894	18,788	15,831	2,957	1,384	835	549	113	110	3
35 to 39 years	60,679	50,879	9,800	38,423	31,918	6,505	20,771	18,040	2,731	1,375	818	557	110	103	7
40 to 44 years	49,218	42,269	6,949	28,009	23,641	4,368	20,067	17,905	2,162	1,081	603	418	61	60	1
45 to 49 years	37,578	32,613	4,965	19,760	16,819	2,941	16,927	15,210	1,708	846	533	313	45	42	3
50 to 54 years	29,190	25,592	3,598	15,106	12,903	2,113	13,470	12,189	1,281	578	375	203	36	35	1
55 to 59 years	19,359	17,135	2,224	9,912	8,586	1,326	9,117	8,322	705	307	205	102	23	22	1
60 to 64 years	12,866	11,554	1,312	5,958	5,234	724	6,714	6,182	532	183	128	55	11	10	1
65 to 69 years	6,874	6,232	642	2,981	2,641	340	3,794	3,522	272	98	60	30	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	2,535	2,302	233	1,221	1,091	130	1,291	1,195	96	23	16	7	3	3	—
75 years and over	907	783	124	405	353	52	476	410	66	26	20	6	—	—	—
Unknown	253	166	87	152	93	59	74	55	19	23	14	9	4	4	—
Richmond Borough	64,198	50,283	13,915												

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
New York—Con.															
Richmond Borough—Con.															
65 to 69 years.....	1,325	1,192	133	607	528	79	699	648	51	18	15	3	1	1	
70 to 74 years.....	583	519	64	313	276	37	259	235	24	11	8	3			
75 years and over.....	242	217	25	126	115	11	111	97	14	5	5				
Unknown.....	81	59	22	38	28	10	42	30	12	1	1				
Rochester.....	144,855	102,863	41,992	101,468	68,195	33,273	41,835	33,677	8,158	1,433	893	540	119	98	21
10 to 13 years.....	15	12	3	15	12	3									
14 years.....	46	29	17	44	28	16	2	1	1						
15 years.....	322	139	183	309	133	176	13	6	7						
16 years.....	1,003	471	532	937	441	496	65	29	36	1	1				
17 years.....	2,304	1,060	1,244	2,078	972	1,106	210	80	130	14	7	7	2	1	1
18 and 19 years.....	7,192	3,526	3,666	6,306	3,093	3,213	837	412	425	45	10	20	4	2	
20 to 24 years.....	20,564	11,490	9,074	16,977	9,343	7,634	3,415	2,044	1,371	153	89	64	19	14	5
25 to 29 years.....	18,484	12,350	6,134	13,779	8,992	4,787	4,434	3,178	1,256	246	158	88	25	22	3
30 to 34 years.....	16,826	12,247	4,579	11,991	8,393	3,598	4,606	3,706	900	213	133	80	16	15	1
35 to 39 years.....	17,583	13,366	4,217	11,443	8,284	3,159	5,905	4,932	973	215	136	79	20	14	6
40 to 44 years.....	16,022	12,682	3,440	9,888	7,324	2,564	5,973	5,155	818	153	97	56	8	6	
45 to 49 years.....	13,861	11,028	2,833	8,485	6,410	2,066	5,220	4,602	718	148	100	48	8	7	1
50 to 54 years.....	11,077	8,762	2,315	6,988	5,284	1,704	3,987	3,411	576	95	60	35	7	7	
55 to 59 years.....	8,067	6,416	1,651	5,172	3,954	1,218	2,812	2,413	399	76	42	34	7	7	
60 to 64 years.....	5,792	4,675	1,117	3,601	2,772	829	2,149	1,874	275	42	29	13			
65 to 69 years.....	3,481	2,883	598	2,055	1,640	415	1,405	1,229	170	18	11	7	3	3	
70 to 74 years.....	1,533	1,274	264	965	770	195	565	498	67	8	6	2			
75 years and over.....	587	499	88	307	303	64	215	192	23	5	4	1			
Unknown.....	91	54	37	68	38	30	22	15	7		1				
Syracuse.....	91,069	67,181	23,878	70,529	49,994	20,535	19,443	16,377	3,066	950	691	259	137	119	18
10 to 13 years.....	32	24	8	29	21	8	3	3							
14 years.....	44	25	19	43	25	18	1	1	1						
15 years.....	230	99	131	220	91	129	8	6	2	2	2				
16 years.....	613	289	324	562	263	299	48	24	24	1	1	2	1	1	
17 years.....	1,097	576	521	1,014	532	482	76	39	37	5	4	1	2	1	1
18 and 19 years.....	3,872	1,907	1,965	3,525	1,741	1,784	308	141	167	30	19	11	9	6	3
20 to 24 years.....	12,479	7,255	5,224	10,999	6,320	4,679	1,333	834	499	122	80	42	25	21	4
25 to 29 years.....	11,642	8,241	3,401	9,669	6,682	2,987	1,809	1,443	366	144	90	48	20	20	
30 to 34 years.....	11,015	8,497	2,518	8,717	6,547	2,170	2,126	1,813	313	144	112	32	28	25	3
35 to 39 years.....	11,564	9,180	2,375	8,444	6,408	1,976	2,956	2,600	356	146	105	41	18	16	2
40 to 44 years.....	10,101	8,180	1,921	7,077	5,507	1,570	2,918	2,594	324	95	70	26	11	9	
45 to 49 years.....	8,483	6,781	1,702	5,983	4,606	1,377	2,405	2,095	310	91	72	19	9	8	1
50 to 54 years.....	6,629	5,567	1,062	4,929	3,818	1,111	1,922	1,689	233	71	54	17	7	6	
55 to 59 years.....	5,289	4,259	1,030	3,837	2,997	840	1,406	1,226	180	44	34	10	2	2	
60 to 64 years.....	3,794	3,078	716	2,719	2,152	567	1,042	902	140	31	22	9	2	2	
65 to 69 years.....	2,340	1,945	395	1,633	1,310	323	690	620	70	15	13	2	2	2	
70 to 74 years.....	1,099	883	186	707	642	155	268	238	30	4	3	1			
75 years and over.....	405	353	52	287	249	38	116	103	13	2	1	1			
Unknown.....	50	33	17	45	23	22	8	7	1	3	3				
Utica.....	43,888	30,685	13,001	31,360	20,716	10,644	12,023	9,762	2,261	270	180	90	33	27	6
10 to 13 years.....	19	13	6	18	13	5									
14 years.....	45	25	20	44	20	24									
15 years.....	218	91	127	214	89	125	4	2	2						
16 years.....	514	232	282	481	216	265	30	14	16	2	1	1	1	1	
17 years.....	885	410	475	828	383	445	49	23	26	4	2	4	4	2	2
18 and 19 years.....	2,391	1,212	1,179	2,239	1,125	1,114	142	82	60	9	5	4	1	1	
20 to 24 years.....	6,181	3,364	2,797	6,476	2,988	2,488	655	359	296	27	15	12	3	2	
25 to 29 years.....	5,019	3,343	1,676	4,112	2,635	1,477	870	633	237	34	22	12	3	3	
30 to 34 years.....	4,769	3,465	1,304	3,380	2,385	995	1,354	1,054	300	30	21	9	5	5	
35 to 39 years.....	5,447	4,108	1,330	3,312	2,413	899	2,094	1,661	433	37	30	7	4	4	
40 to 44 years.....	4,711	3,693	1,018	2,744	2,008	736	1,923	1,658	265	39	22	17	5	5	
45 to 49 years.....	4,005	3,124	881	2,341	1,716	625	1,628	1,381	247	33	24	9	3	3	
50 to 54 years.....	3,365	2,625	740	2,215	1,633	582	1,127	973	154	21	17	4	2	2	
55 to 59 years.....	2,547	2,036	511	1,678	1,202	476	852	761	91	17	13	4			
60 to 64 years.....	1,708	1,459	249	1,139	871	268	661	585	76	8	3	5			
65 to 69 years.....	1,055	877	188	655	514	141	403	359	44	7	4	3			
70 to 74 years.....	482	422	60	313	270	43	168	151	17	1	1				
75 years and over.....	210	171	39	141	110	31	68	61	7	1		1			
Unknown.....	35	20	15	30	15	15	5	5							
Yonkers.....	57,942	42,061	15,881	36,237	25,022	11,215	19,766	15,910	3,856	1,888	1,079	809	51	50	1
10 to 13 years.....	10	6	4	9	6	3	1	1							
14 years.....	25	17	8	22	16	6	2	2							
15 years.....	99	50	49	87	46	41	11	3	8	1	1				
16 years.....	406	181	225	367	163	204	29	14	15	10	4	6			
17 years.....	1,083	478	605	964	426	538	94	40	54	25	12	13			
18 and 19 years.....	3,835	1,668	1,067	2,909	1,478	1,431	346	151	195	77	36	41	3	3	
20 to 24 years.....	8,795	5,051	3,744	7,049	4,052	2,997	1,457	831	626	284	163	121	5	5	
25 to 29 years.....	7,991	5,594	2,397	5,574	3,879	1,695	2,076	1,547	529	299	156	143	12	12	
30 to 34 years.....	7,866	5,704	1,662	4,705	3,583	1,122	2,381	1,945	436	276	172	104	4	4	
35 to 39 years.....	7,395	5,789	1,606	4,054	3,115	939	3,050	2,602	548	283	164	119	8	8	
40 to 44 years.....	6,287	5,043	1,244	3,135	2,434	701	2,946	2,494	452	205	114	91	1	1	
45 to 49 years.....	5,019	4,048	971	2,297	1,776	521	2,537	2,162	375	177	102	75	3	3	
50 to 54 years.....	3,886	3,156	730	1,928	1,503	425	1,834	1,578	256	121	72	49	3	3	
55 to 59 years.....	2,734	2,278	456	1,407	1,138	269	1,255	1,095	160	66					

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

1119

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un- known
Amsterdam.....	16,850	1	81	628	1,014	2,368	3,471	3,775	2,478	1,446	512	68	9
Male.....	10,835	1	44	317	472	1,303	2,375	2,734	1,951	1,150	424	53	5
Female.....	5,015	-----	37	311	542	1,065	1,096	1,041	527	289	88	15	4
Auburn.....	16,903	7	129	623	895	2,401	3,729	3,673	2,975	1,809	673	93	6
Male.....	12,201	7	67	319	461	1,437	2,740	2,770	2,347	1,413	560	74	6
Female.....	4,702	-----	62	304	424	964	989	803	628	396	113	19	-----
Binghamton.....	34,492	20	124	958	1,697	4,818	8,683	7,979	5,320	3,417	1,269	168	30
Male.....	23,041	17	62	445	848	2,641	5,709	5,755	3,851	2,591	981	131	10
Female.....	11,451	3	62	513	849	2,177	2,974	2,224	1,469	826	288	37	20
Elmira.....	19,954	5	67	349	834	2,624	4,715	4,531	3,489	2,285	900	128	27
Male.....	14,191	5	35	175	425	1,507	3,380	3,439	2,645	1,733	730	92	13
Female.....	5,763	-----	32	174	409	1,117	1,326	1,092	841	552	170	36	14
Jamestown.....	19,963	4	26	340	915	2,891	5,199	4,345	3,146	2,073	891	112	21
Male.....	15,000	3	15	183	515	1,822	3,913	3,438	2,534	1,606	766	101	14
Female.....	4,963	1	11	157	400	1,069	1,286	907	612	377	125	11	7
Kingston.....	12,255	3	46	313	614	1,693	2,730	2,598	2,000	1,430	684	128	16
Male.....	8,835	1	9	150	318	996	1,958	1,976	1,574	1,140	569	117	12
Female.....	3,420	2	37	154	296	697	772	622	426	284	115	11	4
Mount Vernon.....	26,852	5	51	525	1,291	3,982	7,423	6,292	4,150	2,226	739	95	75
Male.....	19,107	5	20	255	587	2,210	5,261	4,895	3,316	1,805	627	87	30
Female.....	7,745	-----	31	270	704	1,772	2,162	1,397	834	421	112	8	34
Newburgh.....	13,473	1	42	324	643	1,842	3,101	2,802	2,344	1,581	599	85	9
Male.....	9,847	1	24	161	327	1,113	2,282	2,271	1,846	1,276	473	67	16
Female.....	3,626	-----	18	163	316	729	819	631	498	305	126	18	3
New Rochelle.....	24,954	8	33	424	1,277	4,325	6,897	5,513	3,827	1,912	596	87	55
Male.....	17,731	5	12	190	744	2,670	4,790	4,167	2,970	1,573	499	74	37
Female.....	7,223	3	21	234	533	1,655	2,107	1,346	887	339	97	13	18
Niagara Falls.....	31,019	8	42	617	1,672	4,822	8,352	7,677	4,836	2,240	688	55	10
Male.....	24,231	5	17	285	933	3,128	6,578	6,409	4,160	1,985	610	47	5
Female.....	6,788	3	25	332	739	1,694	1,774	1,268	667	255	78	8	5
Poughkeepsie.....	17,634	3	64	480	836	2,437	4,308	3,936	2,915	1,862	672	91	10
Male.....	12,530	2	48	210	425	1,469	3,108	2,909	2,221	1,437	528	74	3
Female.....	5,104	1	36	264	411	968	1,200	937	694	425	144	17	7
Rome.....	11,680	3	22	309	613	1,608	2,697	2,662	2,026	1,168	498	80	5
Male.....	8,904	1	12	171	335	1,028	2,030	2,155	1,694	960	434	71	4
Female.....	2,776	2	10	138	278	578	668	497	335	206	64	9	1
Schenectady.....	41,697	5	103	875	2,180	6,812	10,330	8,953	7,284	3,861	1,113	108	23
Male.....	32,544	2	65	467	1,205	4,467	8,066	7,410	6,233	3,435	987	88	15
Female.....	9,153	3	38	408	885	2,345	2,264	1,564	1,046	446	126	20	8
Troy.....	33,431	3	62	670	1,520	4,463	7,384	7,329	6,111	3,946	1,644	266	43
Male.....	22,677	1	28	315	768	2,492	5,045	5,302	4,378	2,844	1,262	216	26
Female.....	10,754	2	34	355	752	1,961	2,339	2,027	1,733	1,102	382	50	17
Watertown.....	14,080	15	41	239	600	1,806	3,201	3,068	2,480	1,744	747	132	4
Male.....	9,834	17	29	131	293	1,005	2,198	2,250	1,842	1,336	605	116	3
Female.....	4,246	1	12	108	307	801	1,003	809	638	408	142	16	1
White Plains.....	16,449	3	18	228	653	2,478	4,710	3,881	2,650	1,342	379	55	62
Male.....	11,460	2	7	88	322	1,310	3,248	3,971	2,651	1,070	301	49	32
Female.....	4,989	1	11	140	331	1,168	1,462	910	999	272	78	6	20

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown	
MALES	4, 108, 232	2, 474, 775	1, 474, 845	143, 554	14, 958	93, 890	156, 744	495, 820	1, 066, 731	1, 006, 605	708, 464	399, 042	152, 072	22, 682	3, 092	
Agriculture	260, 233	211, 394	45, 923	2, 214	690	10, 284	10, 521	21, 840	39, 433	50, 093	51, 225	43, 980	26, 637	6, 074	106	
Farmers (owners and tenants)	143, 200	110, 284	23, 535	197	244	398	2, 970	17, 297	32, 292	35, 406	31, 205	10, 087	4, 525	77		
Farm managers and foremen	2, 799	2, 288	490	11	4	17	146	608	780	611	429	170	38			
Farm laborers (wage workers)	102, 775	79, 021	21, 347	1, 984	423	5, 916	7, 702	16, 295	20, 456	16, 045	15, 013	12, 153	7, 116	1, 333	88	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	11, 399	10, 801	551	22	25	4, 368	2, 404	2, 426	1, 072	376	192	168	264	128	1	
Forestry and fishing	5, 198	3, 639	1, 496	42	19	93	165	553	1, 059	1, 132	1, 077	711	339	57	7	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	2, 449	1, 643	778	16	12	55	103	289	492	515	515	319	123	18	3	
All other occupations	2, 747	1, 996	718	26	7	38	62	264	567	603	562	392	216	39	4	
Extraction of minerals	9, 119	5, 916	2, 986	141	74	107	362	1, 079	2, 262	2, 354	1, 711	906	303	38	8	
Quarry operatives	3, 605	1, 933	1, 041	71	20	62	159	431	800	960	689	363	125	12	4	
All other occupations	5, 454	3, 983	1, 347	70	54	45	203	648	1, 462	1, 394	1, 022	537	178	21	4	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1, 568, 416	818, 495	707, 831	39, 770	2, 220	26, 332	65, 697	175, 806	386, 093	412, 793	293, 980	155, 805	53, 553	6, 501	1, 070	
Apprentices to building and hand trades	4, 492	3, 985	483	22	2	2, 479	872	945	163	21	9	3				
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)	4, 513	3, 982	605	23	3	2, 422	1, 060	800	133	5	1					
Bakers	26, 110	5, 834	10, 850	313	63	214	789	2, 808	6, 434	7, 206	5, 309	2, 549	627	40	20	
Blacksmiths	8, 869	4, 348	4, 410	97	5		70	386	1, 053	2, 130	2, 342	1, 882	868	134	4	
Boiler makers	4, 034	2, 370	1, 640	24			20	232	804	1, 291	1, 036	500	134	6	2	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers	31, 585	14, 324	10, 597	647	17		538	3, 250	7, 586	8, 377	6, 513	3, 742	1, 378	181	20	
Builders and building contractors	20, 893	11, 902	8, 831	158	2		17	379	3, 415	6, 700	5, 846	3, 298	1, 066	102	10	
Cabinetmakers	8, 578	2, 318	6, 198	60	2		170	780	1, 838	2, 050	1, 930	1, 107	583	106	5	
Carpenters	113, 041	57, 556	54, 279	1, 715	91		237	1, 201	7, 636	24, 510	30, 495	25, 596	16, 113	6, 800	905	82
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	34, 767	25, 958	8, 248	532	20		780	2, 077	5, 639	9, 075	7, 931	4, 705	2, 882	898	106	24
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc	4, 856	3, 291	1, 440	111	5		10	84	555	1, 033	1, 481	774	258	58	1	
Dyers	2, 040	826	1, 162	60	2		39	75	216	448	507	428	236	83	8	
Electricians	42, 902	23, 032	6, 479	368	23		1, 077	7, 871	16, 464	10, 157	4, 731	1, 633	314	25	30	
Engineers (stationary)	31, 377	20, 910	9, 023	519	25		159	1, 840	7, 147	8, 559	7, 173	4, 663	1, 003	178	29	
Engravers	4, 406	2, 886	1, 515	4	1		174	602	1, 172	1, 176	741	397	123	20	1	
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	7, 010	3, 925	2, 964	115	6		60	200	680	1, 674	1, 402	690	236	31	4	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	17, 561	7, 406	8, 257	1, 769	129		37	214	1, 302	4, 430	5, 217	3, 774	1, 942	584	82	9
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	35, 829	24, 743	10, 929	139	18		33	194	1, 667	8, 474	11, 405	8, 637	4, 257	1, 045	100	17
Forgemen and hammermen	1, 824	1, 192	617	15			35	247	508	583	583	85	19	2	1	
Iron molders, founders, and casters	5, 284	2, 230	2, 887	104	3		47	262	946	1, 890	1, 410	562	161	0		
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory)	2, 634	1, 085	1, 539	9	1		118	506	845	1, 593	323	102	54	4		
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	4, 585	1, 719	2, 824	34	8		111	404	1, 123	1, 249	880	564	246	54	4	
Lithographers	2, 606	1, 881	712	13			27	91	326	608	484	328	98	4	1	
Machinists	71, 342	45, 554	25, 229	505	54		1, 047	7, 168	20, 220	20, 103	13, 256	6, 619	2, 095	196	38	
Managers and officials (manufacturing)	42, 480	33, 334	9, 036	99	11		107	1, 789	10, 235	14, 033	9, 850	4, 874	1, 338	172	22	
Manufacturers	42, 727	17, 852	24, 767	95	13		44	712	7, 910	14, 045	11, 225	5, 726	1, 867	276	32	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):																
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops	42, 118	20, 828	10, 110	2, 121	50		1, 937	7, 796	17, 194	10, 462	3, 016	921	158	0	25	
Railroads and car shops	2, 757	1, 760	953	61	3		49	367	918	734	447	188	51	2	1	
All other industries	33, 412	21, 346	11, 433	599	34		1, 824	5, 629	11, 403	7, 947	4, 461	1, 910	644	69	25	
Millwrights	3, 845	2, 712	1, 124	7	2		51	206	710	1, 124	968	607	187	10		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	78, 986	37, 307	36, 461	2, 096	62		300	1, 520	7, 288	10, 031	20, 507	15, 250	8, 577	3, 032	370	51
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	11, 709	6, 391	5, 093	205	17		193	374	1, 485	3, 039	2, 870	2, 063	1, 213	410	39	6
Paper hangers	1, 622	1, 155	5, 635	32			27	107	241	487	487	323	132	25		
Pattern and model makers	2, 957	1, 931	1, 022	4			65	285	701	722	701	576	358	160	4	
Plasterers and cement finishers	12, 394	4, 633	7, 325	432	4		329	1, 822	3, 567	3, 243	2, 073	1, 010	309	31	10	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	41, 207	31, 348	9, 624	210	16		1, 144	6, 253	12, 586	11, 007	6, 595	2, 923	610	04	25	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing)	5, 192	4, 262	898	28	4		161	737	1, 559	1, 408	871	369	76	9	2	
Roofers and slaters	3, 926	2, 648	1, 220	51	1		102	536	1, 176	1, 030	604	312	84	13	3	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	11, 957	1, 220	10, 585	149	3		132	188	522	2, 004	3, 595	3, 018	1, 559	718	127	4
Stonemasons	3, 700	1, 472	2, 223	5			79	275	632	861	964	644	210	27	2	
Structural iron workers (building)	6, 924	3, 422	3, 408	30	55		84	555	2, 204	2, 049	1, 292	560	93	2	5	
Tailors	48, 753	3, 503	44, 084	1, 075	31		97	320	1, 371	6, 958	15, 810	14, 244	7, 541	2, 187	150	27
Tinmiths and sheet metal workers	11, 613	6, 680	4, 970	53	1		398	1, 323	2, 795	3, 674	2, 260	1, 258	438	56	5	
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers	8, 292	5, 356	2, 923	8			184	748	2, 372	3, 078	1, 571	659	158	19	3	
Upholsterers	8, 090	3, 845	4, 135	110	6		152	394	1, 410	2, 206	1, 564	1, 131	777	308	56	2
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Building industry	4, 061	2, 358	1, 602	101			58	109	460	1, 265	1, 091	678	311	84	4	1
Chemical and allied industries	9, 818	5, 973	3, 570	265	10		268	508	1, 540	2, 555	2, 256	1, 595	808	250	31	7
Cigar and tobacco factories	4, 588	1, 788	2, 381	400	19		35	69	150	695	1, 093	887	593	88	2	
Clay, glass, and stone industries	7, 096	4, 100	2, 783	144	9		209	356	924	1, 731	1, 704	1, 261	713	193	23	2
Electric light and power plants	8, 075	6, 331	1, 693	46	5		99	430	2, 097	3, 054	1, 447	609	230	4	3	
Electrical machinery and supply factories	10, 816	7, 800	2, 912	89	15		426	1, 113	2, 435	2, 954	1, 930	1, 207	618	126	3	4
Food and allied industries	15, 816	7, 744	7, 474	581	17		748	903	2, 198	3, 866	3, 677	2, 638	1, 412	446	30	8
Furniture factories	8, 329	4, 078	3, 579	66	6		265	420	1, 003	1, 811	1, 844	1, 517	1, 006	407	54	2
Hat factories (felt)	5, 540	1, 893	3, 639	106	2		103	333	833	1, 410	1, 411	806	397	133	18	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—																
Automobile factories	6, 978	4, 974	1, 949	43	12		96	325	1, 123	2, 167	1, 067	1, 018	439	138	11	4

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										
	Total	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
						97	370	1,108	2,555	2,899	1,610	541	160	11		16
MALES—Continued.															
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.															
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	9,430	2,710	5,170	1,320	239	97	370	1,108	2,555	2,899	1,610	541	160	11	16
Chemical and allied industries.....	12,052	4,836	6,058	400	98	142	471	1,611	2,077	3,253	2,278	939	322	22	7
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	8,530	3,832	3,583	1,149	16	232	430	1,185	2,112	2,078	1,506	744	254	28	5
Electric light and power plants.....	5,258	1,086	2,872	391	9	38	170	842	1,484	1,220	898	478	112	6	10
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	4,550	1,992	2,410	120	13	83	283	779	1,085	1,010	772	478	146	9	6
Food and allied industries.....	12,630	7,153	4,703	779	34	356	747	1,878	2,991	2,018	2,102	1,104	458	43	12
General and not specified laborers.....	54,076	30,900	19,185	4,022	289	1,300	2,891	6,353	11,200	11,778	10,113	7,015	3,795	601	70
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	70,502	25,266	39,893	5,254	99	1,025	3,348	6,003	17,512	18,951	13,010	5,494	1,440	141	65
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	6,573	2,000	3,603	273	27	134	372	982	1,648	1,060	1,060	508	106	15	4
Paper and pulp mills.....	6,200	4,148	2,038	15	11	141	424	1,050	1,348	1,088	1,058	645	200	29	4
Saw and planing mills.....	2,331	1,897	4,419	96	11	84	159	320	524	434	387	284	143	16	1
Textile industries.....	7,305	3,753	3,345	198	8	356	539	983	1,273	1,500	1,362	802	425	63	3
Other industries.....	54,390	26,529	24,610	3,123	131	1,885	3,538	8,107	12,030	12,500	9,202	4,860	1,777	138	36
All other occupations.....	23,725	12,641	10,700	400	75	61	552	2,190	5,505	6,856	4,809	2,606	1,020	119	8
Transportation and communication.....	458,713	297,307	133,801	26,776	829	5,344	12,370	61,880	146,494	115,345	69,680	35,179	11,008	1,089	324
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	8,815	7,872	928	13	2	44	714	3,173	2,842	1,253	634	142	4	0	
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	6,274	3,205	3,024	41	4	30	255	1,290	1,842	1,607	942	351	42	0	
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	102,849	118,022	34,290	10,366	171	412	4,200	31,095	71,095	37,782	13,071	3,730	661	70	121
Conductors, steam railroad.....	8,009	6,454	1,547	7	1	15	301	1,395	2,620	2,110	1,280	350	26	6	
Conductors, street railroad.....	4,144	2,150	1,981	0	1	24	528	1,333	1,102	727	336	84	7	2	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	8,940	6,276	2,173	479	12	50	100	800	2,208	2,217	1,751	1,071	489	50	6
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	2,072	1,855	1,51	30	2	29	123	590	585	433	268	45	1		
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	4,965	3,242	1,077	42	4	14	141	808	1,452	1,347	800	294	14	5	
Foremen and overseers, road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	2,105	1,706	450	8	1	40	336	597	670	494	104	17	1		
Garage laborers.....	9,203	4,100	2,544	2,537	22	411	603	3,005	1,883	1,003	397	139	11	7	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	8,157	5,817	2,278	60	2	20	344	2,574	2,965	1,600	594	139	11	4	
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	4,213	3,060	1,145	18	1	13	180	973	1,345	997	545	151	7	2	
Laborers, road and street.....	34,594	17,927	14,913	1,702	52	302	850	2,977	7,463	9,041	6,794	4,700	2,180	280	31
Laborers, steam railroad.....	27,338	12,218	12,743	2,273	104	492	1,359	3,485	5,495	6,402	5,682	3,279	1,039	85	20
Laborers, street railroad.....	8,748	1,923	5,518	1,289	18	43	182	1,006	2,040	2,462	1,612	619	104	0	8
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	7,212	4,795	1,500	903	8	500	800	1,459	1,842	1,207	824	297	80	13	4
Locomotive engineers.....	7,060	6,575	1,083	9	2	10	101	772	2,517	2,557	1,530	300	20	2	
Locomotive firemen.....	4,507	3,772	691	41	3	20	369	1,847	1,525	500	178	56	1	2	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	22,119	5,201	13,632	3,357	20	60	208	1,219	5,403	7,623	5,260	1,942	421	49	16
Mail carriers.....	13,128	11,111	1,325	687	5	25	126	1,206	3,807	3,704	2,400	1,478	271	35	7
Motorman, street railroad.....	6,957	3,751	3,196	7	3	23	624	2,268	1,944	1,301	638	148	2	0	
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	3,028	2,693	331	2	2	39	466	943	1,043	878	537	152	11	2	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	5,340	3,750	1,471	116	3	13	227	1,558	1,821	1,078	491	137	12	3	
Postmasters.....	1,168	1,112	56	1	1	13	109	272	323	301	132	16	2		
Proprietors, managers, and officials, telegraph and telephone.....	1,973	1,782	191	1	3	9	223	670	516	358	153	39	5		
Sailors and deck hands.....	13,259	5,030	6,132	1,175	310	108	647	2,558	4,027	2,928	1,531	617	206	28	9
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	8,548	6,091	2,306	148	6	113	735	1,859	1,732	1,614	1,580	837	69	3	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	10,440	9,203	1,230	0	1	89	747	3,089	3,954	1,614	762	247	29	4	5
Telegraph messengers.....	2,644	2,355	205	24	1	1,802	381	172	101	44	37	28	15	4	
Telegraph operators.....	5,579	4,755	811	6	4	64	229	799	1,530	1,990	913	501	134	4	0
Telephone operators.....	2,195	1,794	296	101	4	95	201	498	625	387	242	121	17	7	2
Ticket and station agents.....	2,375	1,845	526	3	1	19	140	506	634	625	392	147	11	1	
All other occupations.....	40,089	25,233	13,491	1,317	48	725	1,122	4,540	10,170	9,907	7,590	4,419	1,435	155	20
Trade.....	742,401	455,466	274,516	11,359	1,061	14,134	22,049	78,931	203,338	193,296	132,085	70,611	23,946	3,472	539
Advertising agents.....	8,006	7,021	965	17	3	38	159	1,020	2,970	2,129	1,078	469	125	10	3
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials.....	9,720	8,439	1,287	4	26	8	96	453	2,474	2,939	1,981	1,235	499	129	10
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	3,520	2,686	829	1	4	8	96	736	1,075	850	518	196	32	3	
Stock brokers.....	16,039	14,014	1,980	27	9	116	1,281	5,243	4,799	2,904	1,270	355	46	19	
Brokers, loan and not specified.....	5,380	4,718	950	8	4	58	526	1,713	1,672	1,055	513	200	36	7	
"Clarks" in stores.....	37,815	25,030	12,230	522	27	3,594	5,202	10,181	9,064	4,693	2,722	1,049	592	90	28
Commercial travelers.....	18,780	15,274	3,470	27	9	145	1,433	5,745	5,445	3,544	1,779	589	82	15	
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	2,242	1,554	664	22	2	35	108	506	782	438	224	118	30	3	1
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores.....	22,633	15,584	6,377	717	5	1,737	1,601	4,314	7,498	4,602	2,008	658	155	10	10
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	3,471	2,451	988	32	2	38	236	858	1,014	755	416	131	19	4	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	36,337	26,025	9,281	169	12	101	2,264	11,447	10,986	6,335	3,623	1,262	244	35	6
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	8,174	3,965	2,789	1,396	24	141	238	765	1,736	2,077	1,801	1,003	290	26	7
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	24,166	11,843	7,947	4,346	30	2,008	2,216	4,020	5,612	4,480	3,166	1,841	697	105	21
Newsboys.....	2,822	2,390	389	30	1	1,477	209	254	311	260	177	52	19	1	2
Proprietors, managers, and officials, advertising agencies.....	2,332	2,027	304	1	1	136	734	810	413	195	36	4	4		
Real estate agents and officials.....	39,723	22,818	15,221	1,664	20	119	1,185	7,763	11,291	10,414	6,343	2,246	334	28	
Retail dealers.....	230,022	103,643	131,119	1,041	219	551	2,026	13,160	54,810	70,185	54,053	29,532	10,086	1,462	157
Salesmen.....	224,457	160,914	62,302	785	456	3,905	8,728	34,200	74,812	53,215	29,559	14,279	4,812	631	156
Undertakers.....	4,093	3,518	437	138	1	16	937	815	937	692	223	33	3		
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	18,008	9,098	8,809	8	133	50	536	3,900	5,904	4,481	2,397	724	95	11	
All other occupations.....	18,171	11,547	6,199	399	26	588	761	2,050	4,193	4,237	3,450	2,123	679	75	16

¹ Includes tin-plate mills.
² Includes box factories (wood).
³

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES—Continued.															
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	115,927	88,603	26,483	2,634	207	225	2,174	9,830	29,332	20,291	22,321	16,455	6,123	1,078	98
Detectives.....	2,707	2,274	423	10	—	—	4	77	765	813	602	274	102	10	—
Firemen, fire department.....	11,265	9,725	1,519	21	—	—	6	172	3,201	4,010	1,886	737	142	16	5
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	22,736	12,622	9,483	924	7	17	86	401	2,003	3,207	5,161	6,816	4,329	604	24
Laborers, public service.....	17,061	9,078	6,621	1,325	37	101	295	1,225	3,135	3,900	3,746	2,884	1,470	190	10
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	7,561	6,585	947	20	—	—	—	153	1,129	1,798	2,004	1,639	720	112	6
Officials and inspectors (State).....	1,257	1,147	110	—	—	—	—	20	222	367	328	230	74	10	—
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	4,598	3,867	662	45	24	—	—	172	1,166	1,362	1,057	627	166	12	6
Policemen.....	26,940	23,041	3,770	128	1	—	—	1,604	11,444	6,444	5,008	1,877	512	37	14
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁷	12,737	11,091	1,301	285	60	88	1,624	4,889	3,910	1,475	604	104	14	3	26
All other occupations.....	9,065	7,173	1,647	167	78	19	160	1,021	2,237	1,910	1,765	1,268	504	75	7
Professional service	252,223	181,979	65,013	5,291	640	2,184	4,968	28,238	77,011	61,022	42,523	24,360	9,124	1,056	235
Actors and showmen.....	11,914	8,186	2,937	682	109	120	350	1,832	4,036	3,100	1,687	624	104	21	32
Architects.....	4,715	3,673	1,024	10	8	—	—	422	1,312	1,421	856	517	102	23	2
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	9,786	6,089	3,544	79	74	80	288	1,332	2,975	2,387	1,406	831	327	67	3
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	9,401	7,695	1,709	58	20	22	151	1,050	2,970	2,351	1,670	902	307	81	18
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	2,202	1,231	835	131	5	—	—	12	141	709	424	209	68	4	—
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	6,616	4,932	1,613	53	18	—	—	212	1,145	1,568	827	301	120	23	8
Clergymen.....	12,488	7,137	4,715	623	13	—	—	149	2,441	3,026	2,911	2,502	1,142	238	14
College presidents and professors ⁸	4,059	3,383	651	13	12	—	—	319	1,402	1,040	720	428	120	20	4
Dentists.....	9,458	6,023	2,611	157	7	—	—	435	3,613	2,730	1,640	825	252	52	5
Designers.....	4,694	1,625	2,955	9	5	—	—	113	383	1,111	1,340	1,137	302	105	6
Draftsmen.....	11,688	9,013	2,631	25	19	—	—	750	3,049	4,313	2,161	938	344	121	7
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	26,801	22,894	3,782	117	8	—	—	2,059	9,280	5,903	5,016	2,923	1,198	305	27
Musicians and teachers of music.....	19,714	10,465	7,444	1,733	72	143	510	3,017	6,271	4,541	2,977	1,585	669	80	21
Photographers.....	5,427	3,303	2,009	93	22	90	265	715	1,512	1,383	809	485	140	10	—
Physicians and surgeons.....	19,010	13,838	4,943	201	28	—	—	398	5,809	4,723	3,801	2,077	1,240	279	23
Social and welfare workers.....	1,207	887	292	27	1	—	—	21	116	325	209	241	128	66	10
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	1,786	1,302	449	33	2	10	30	305	656	426	222	94	28	5	1
Teachers (school).....	17,277	13,129	4,005	126	17	17	132	2,482	5,681	3,901	2,686	1,040	639	84	15
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	13,964	11,734	2,168	30	23	—	—	1,803	4,213	3,800	2,597	1,170	310	57	8
Electrical engineers.....	10,615	8,948	1,624	26	17	—	—	1,645	4,413	2,539	1,433	486	82	6	9
Mechanical engineers ⁹	8,520	6,484	2,019	11	6	—	—	659	2,705	2,500	1,700	797	175	20	4
Mining engineers ¹⁰	1,279	1,013	263	3	3	—	—	87	498	349	207	101	30	1	—
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	3,407	2,527	854	23	3	—	—	41	278	802	1,061	349	75	5	2
All other occupations.....	36,205	25,108	9,931	1,022	139	1,684	2,075	4,608	8,506	7,068	6,043	3,028	1,576	245	32
Domestic and personal service	314,451	98,685	158,871	48,138	8,756	4,330	8,949	32,757	82,983	84,816	57,216	20,743	11,469	1,761	418
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	34,885	10,568	23,060	1,211	46	578	1,180	3,489	8,614	10,276	6,857	2,981	799	89	22
Charmen and cleaners.....	4,634	1,033	3,028	561	12	42	94	452	1,205	1,533	802	303	85	21	7
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers: Owners and proprietors.....	1,753	414	1,325	11	—	—	—	1	49	304	655	400	180	40	2
All other workers.....	5,407	1,921	3,210	271	5	156	235	792	1,400	1,324	920	404	104	6	3
Elevator tenders.....	20,638	8,033	6,781	5,785	39	362	1,251	4,161	5,896	3,068	2,526	1,758	888	120	18
Hotel keepers and managers.....	4,980	3,161	1,738	72	9	—	—	2	134	736	1,382	919	311	40	7
Housekeepers and stewards.....	5,242	1,882	2,715	540	105	—	—	50	337	1,280	1,557	1,243	588	158	19
Janitors and sextons.....	27,058	12,667	10,245	4,104	42	98	161	748	3,506	5,796	6,643	5,826	3,548	712	20
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	11,117	4,562	5,194	1,205	66	291	440	1,288	2,381	2,477	2,064	1,333	715	128	10
Laundry operatives ¹¹	17,309	7,185	6,985	1,877	2,312	700	1,131	2,751	5,545	4,077	1,973	833	244	36	19
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹¹	4,950	1,478	2,761	40	671	18	165	1,276	1,721	1,158	480	102	14	3	—
Nurses (not trained).....	2,052	1,228	731	88	5	—	—	36	227	388	272	105	9	5	—
Porters (except in stores): Domestic and personal service.....	14,485	2,536	5,812	6,096	41	102	336	1,042	3,907	3,049	2,717	1,510	402	46	24
Steam railroad.....	4,782	213	304	4,244	21	12	59	463	1,545	1,415	800	307	77	5	0
All other porters.....	13,157	3,094	4,656	5,387	20	133	335	1,571	3,207	2,021	2,553	1,604	600	57	17
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	19,447	6,904	11,919	237	387	47	591	4,453	7,438	4,724	1,805	328	36	25	—
Servants.....	64,976	10,550	35,506	9,856	3,063	1,139	2,106	7,866	19,395	17,610	10,400	4,616	1,440	198	139
Waiters.....	43,971	9,969	26,981	5,175	1,846	455	1,202	5,407	15,212	13,146	6,117	1,970	355	38	69
All other occupations.....	13,600	5,287	6,997	1,289	66	272	260	2,209	3,718	3,285	2,045	1,002	185	0	—
Clerical occupations	381,558	315,992	57,917	7,188	456	30,847	39,499	85,006	100,216	59,457	36,637	21,225	7,477	959	227
Accountants and auditors.....	32,003	26,122	5,815	37	26	—	—	382	4,468	12,318	8,447	3,947	1,794	549	94
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	25,008	19,770	5,201	93	34	55	322	2,383	7,402	6,760	4,494	2,553	919	124	15
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	40,899	33,803	6,907	129	60	730	2,905	10,740	12,569	6,387	3,029	2,510	934	160	29
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	249,561	207,202	36,858	5,192	309	14,748	28,431	62,592	65,559	36,660	23,101	13,304	4,573	546	141
Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹²	27,720	23,479	2,541	1,086	14	14,910	6,420	2,729	811	614	826	880	453	57	5
Stenographers and typists.....	6,272	5,616	592	51	13	404	1,030	2,085	1,497	674	340	181	49	6	0
FEMALES	1,415,105	977,101	341,135	95,751	1,118	80,479	139,617	335,955	366,755	238,967	149,322	75,398	25,113	3,579	2,030
Agriculture	7,140	5,816	1,442	44	39	266	208	325	582	1,224	1,610	1,014	1,046	263	2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	4,982	4,063	876	10	33	—	—	24	200	778	1,209	1,461	965	254	1
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	1,403	922	423	32	6	—	—	104	197	245	315	238	115	67	8
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	737	595	140	2	—	—	—	104	102	134	122	72	35	14	1
All other occupations.....	18	15	3	—	—	163	—	2	3	3	9	1	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing	6	4	2	—	—	—	<								

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES—Continued.															
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.															
Tailoresses.....	4,531	2,300	2,194	36	1	119	282	767	1,143	1,088	642	362	115	10	3
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Chemical and allied industries.....	4,660	3,784	815	59	2	556	747	1,331	966	529	364	130	25	4	2
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	2,824	1,605	1,164	54	1	276	218	365	611	693	405	175	73	5	3
Clothing industries—															
Glove factories.....	6,125	5,041	1,075	9	—	268	282	618	1,104	1,409	1,282	780	315	65	2
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	10,168	8,510	1,581	76	1	821	908	1,801	2,092	1,808	1,405	848	295	26	14
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	10,232	4,574	5,462	195	1	951	1,022	1,969	2,516	2,138	1,089	389	108	10	10
Other clothing industries.....	78,725	37,633	34,770	6,271	51	7,757	9,481	19,016	20,949	12,275	5,940	2,433	760	73	51
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	4,241	3,433	762	43	3	429	752	1,405	980	477	165	26	4	1	2
Food and allied industries—															
Bakeries.....	2,315	1,717	581	16	1	257	369	745	554	233	117	30	8	2	—
Candy factories.....	3,884	3,029	766	89	—	622	677	1,073	803	410	209	69	17	3	1
Other food and allied industries.....	2,976	2,328	587	57	4	401	566	788	551	362	226	108	29	—	5
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	6,090	5,172	804	51	3	386	794	1,641	1,628	967	478	154	24	—	12
Paper, printing, and allied industries—															
Paper box factories.....	2,406	1,932	455	19	—	352	366	674	576	265	99	55	14	3	2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	5,571	4,807	734	20	1	511	727	1,324	1,386	906	480	190	41	3	3
Other paper, printing, and allied industries.....	3,354	2,873	464	15	2	400	534	936	740	446	194	90	11	1	2
Shoe factories.....	11,028	8,640	2,356	26	6	1,099	1,294	2,461	2,826	2,060	894	298	83	7	6
Textile industries—															
Carpet mills.....	4,459	3,073	1,377	9	—	262	474	908	1,008	995	438	212	56	14	2
Cotton mills.....	3,647	2,425	1,219	3	—	305	379	662	710	847	455	220	62	6	1
Knitting mills.....	9,549	7,044	2,478	27	—	1,044	1,096	2,066	2,004	1,625	1,011	487	186	23	7
Silk mills.....	7,958	6,685	1,217	55	1	996	1,305	2,213	1,812	688	469	170	46	6	3
Woolen and worsted mills.....	2,509	1,853	651	4	1	145	240	443	631	495	350	165	34	6	1
Other textile industries.....	9,445	5,854	3,372	204	15	888	1,109	2,380	2,273	1,444	842	384	110	11	9
Other industries.....	47,312	32,250	12,460	2,521	81	5,521	6,818	12,018	10,602	6,412	3,684	1,742	562	87	66
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	8,988	6,799	1,779	397	13	1,124	1,384	2,243	1,043	1,270	757	392	153	14	8
All other occupations.....	5,083	3,720	1,238	118	7	1,004	449	845	978	769	611	320	87	7	7
Transportation and communication.....															
Telegraph operators.....	2,945	2,108	233	2	2	167	418	762	647	199	89	51	9	—	3
Telephone operators.....	43,197	40,468	2,625	103	1	5,962	7,592	13,818	11,303	3,476	783	181	37	8	37
All other occupations.....	2,776	2,232	403	141	—	57	87	354	690	682	524	304	62	9	7
Trade.....															
"Clerks" in stores ¹⁰	117,722	89,704	27,066	901	51	7,071	10,869	22,982	29,032	24,294	15,331	6,270	1,489	197	177
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	17,220	14,608	2,524	83	5	1,853	2,628	4,499	3,880	2,482	1,308	457	89	9	21
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	1,771	1,380	366	24	1	30	75	246	642	450	200	109	28	—	3
Real estate agents and officials.....	1,678	1,377	289	12	—	—	17	173	419	505	348	140	49	4	3
Retail dealers ¹¹	3,795	2,274	1,348	170	3	—	13	125	850	1,295	621	455	103	17	7
Saleswomen.....	14,306	7,086	6,223	89	8	15	114	810	3,011	4,341	3,540	1,802	543	91	25
Shopkeepers.....	68,230	53,721	14,214	208	27	4,497	7,039	14,723	17,440	13,282	7,783	2,775	539	55	100
All other occupations.....	10,722	8,368	2,102	255	7	676	966	2,406	2,884	1,939	1,132	629	151	21	18
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....															
1,800	1,538	225	37	—	5	11	107	374	448	491	264	88	9	3	
Professional service.....															
193,848	160,830	29,851	3,034	133	1,491	8,040	44,231	60,380	40,233	24,726	11,216	2,683	355	480	
Actresses and showwomen.....	7,065	5,411	1,654	554	46	354	761	2,120	2,330	966	348	140	20	5	15
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	5,180	4,218	969	49	4	117	310	1,232	1,674	947	547	304	110	21	9
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3,522	3,159	363	9	1	4	36	409	1,190	805	562	296	93	20	8
College presidents and professors ¹²	1,932	1,743	183	0	—	—	—	214	643	535	332	172	31	2	3
Designers.....	3,329	2,111	1,166	51	1	—	179	731	1,206	765	318	107	17	1	5
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	792	600	129	3	—	—	—	136	399	143	71	34	8	2	2
Librarians.....	3,608	3,306	294	7	1	—	84	686	1,168	735	516	307	90	11	11
Musicians and teachers of music.....	10,450	8,403	1,530	410	17	106	342	1,618	3,099	2,573	1,516	831	309	40	16
Photographers.....	828	614	203	11	—	22	48	165	262	166	103	46	15	—	4
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,085	813	261	9	2	—	—	35	384	267	171	139	76	9	4
Religious workers.....	3,381	2,263	1,039	74	5	14	46	371	1,160	675	487	238	68	6	13
Social and welfare workers.....	4,541	3,824	645	68	4	—	41	494	1,330	716	946	478	114	3	10
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	1,009	846	137	25	1	15	77	342	371	120	80	10	7	—	1
Teachers (school).....	86,993	79,244	7,154	571	24	101	1,413	20,092	28,058	19,196	11,863	5,005	921	80	265
Trained nurses.....	41,838	30,311	10,747	764	16	172	3,602	11,707	12,442	7,490	4,337	1,623	344	32	89
All other occupations.....	18,295	13,814	4,447	423	11	580	1,082	3,879	5,229	3,540	2,361	1,234	290	52	32
Domestic and personal service.....															
376,598	151,389	147,221	77,395	591	12,706	20,016	57,044	92,143	80,157	61,708	36,351	13,818	1,994	691	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	15,821	9,919	4,397	1,497	8	396	935	3,215	6,032	3,563	1,244	335	68	9	24
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	16,827	8,345	6,906	1,649	27	—	44	445	2,495	4,277	4,722	3,289	1,321	218	16
Charwomen and cleaners.....	8,959	3,160	4,644	1,143	12	80	97	348	1,463	2,902	2,205	1,328	390	44	12
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	27,230	17,288	8,323	1,589	30	—	336	1,399	3,503	5,772	6,989	5,559	2,760	519	33
Janitors and sextons.....	8,523	4,987	4,684	849	3	12	24	323	1,797	2,758	1,937	1,128	408	75	1
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	10,626	4,435	3,022	3,148	21	69	140	435	1,542	2,797	2,829	1,644	839	113	18
Laundry operatives.....	20,600	9,981	3,846	6,734	39	1,517	2,082	3,637	4,799	4,088	2,774	1,263	368	36	40
Nurses (not trained).....	20,034	12,407	6,990	623	14	—	299	1,955	4,268	4,423	4,540	3,238	1,171	94	46
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	3,358	2,268	921	162	7	—	9	146	602	1,106	926	402	83	8	6
Servants.....	210,482	62,237	90,455	57,411	379	9,070	13,179	37,083	54,635	42,171	30,479	16,600	6,085	847	433
Waitresses.....	28,769	15,498	11,158	2,068	45	1,373	2,873	7,355	9,758	5,047	1,932	596	94	10	22
All other occupations.....	5,367	2,864	1,875	622	6	180	298	708	1,132	1,253	1,039	569	161	13	10
Clerical occupations.....															
371,607	331,989	38,107	1,442	69	25,981	58,344	129,600	101,851	39,310	14,436	4,419	798	68	382	
Accountants and auditors.....	2,398	2,201	195	2	—	117	522	854	565	264	59	12	—	5	
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	2,218	1,904	294	19	1	10	80	382	635	528	372	156	44	6	5

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
ALBANY																
MALES	42,601	33,221	8,398	814	71	860	1,240	4,528	10,622	10,521	8,065	4,798	1,843	275	31	
Agriculture	260	191	57	2		3	7	21	26	30	63	53	42	5		
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	56	44	12				1	1	5	9	18	12	9	1		
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	189	143	44	2		3	6	20	20	20	44	39	33	4		
All other occupations.....	5	4	1						1	1	1	2				
Forestry and fishing	19	14	5					1	7	4	5	2				
Extraction of minerals	35	14	20	1				3	10	8	10	2	2			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	15,316	11,088	3,908	319	3	205	459	1,567	3,514	3,962	3,055	1,816	643	84	11	
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	124	115	9			37	34	46	4	1	1	1				
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	103	98	5			29	32	40	2							
Bakers.....	304	124	177	3		3	4	32	70	80	65	38	11	1		
Blacksmiths.....	143	82	60	1				5	15	40	30	41	11	1		
Boiler makers.....	179	72	104	1				11	26	66	51	19	6			
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	370	236	131	3				8	32	91	100	75	46	17	1	
Builders and building contractors.....	226	167	59					3	35	72	68	47	11			
Cabinetmakers.....	62	31	31					2	3	12	11	9	10	4		
Carpenters.....	1,303	902	396	5		13	73	231	372	309	215	74	13			
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	526	485	40	1		5	14	68	140	119	88	71	19	1	1	
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	43	34	9					8	7	17	7	4				
Electricians.....	506	453	51	2			15	82	189	131	71	17	1			
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	46	42	4					1	5	11	9	4	3	1		
Engineers (stationary).....	299	259	39	1			2	16	68	54	69	40	19	1		
Engravers.....	41	35	6					4	10	9	9	4				
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	174	133	39	2			1	7	35	55	31	32	11	2		
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	379	317	60	2				17	67	120	114	50	8	3		
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	42	29	13				2	5	9	12	6	8				
Machinists.....	1,017	806	201	10		21	106	270	278	198	106	37	3			
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	512	473	39				1	10	131	180	116	54	0	2		
Manufacturers.....	248	171	75					3	25	74	56	23	10			
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):.....																
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	492	423	48	11		21	85	195	112	61	14	4				
Railroads and car shops.....	72	54	18			1	10	18	13	9	3					
All other industries.....	261	227	32	2			6	45	103	43	18	6				
Molders, foundrymen, and casters (metal).....	71	41	25	5				3	9	21	15	10	4			
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	707	633	158	6		2	16	55	166	133	104	124	50	3	4	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	134	117	17			1	3	10	17	32	35	27	7	2		
Paper hangers.....	76	66	9	1				4	11	10	20	15	6			
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	44	25	19					1	2	11	15	1	2			
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	644	582	60	2		17	95	164	180	118	54	8	2			
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	110	99	10	1		7		17	34	23	20	7	2			
Roofers and slaters.....	97	88	8	1				24	35	17	16	5				
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	124	13	111			1	1	3	24	38	33	14	8	2		
Structural iron workers (building).....	91	72	19					3	25	37	16	9	1			
Tailors.....	251	38	211	2			1	0	13	70	81	43	22			
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	110	92	17	1			1	16	30	25	20	16	2			
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	42	33	9					5	11	15	8	3				
Upholsterers.....	82	57	25			4	10	16	14	11	12	11	4			
Operatives (not otherwise specified):.....																
Car and railroad shops.....	216	148	67	1		1	6	20	40	62	48	25	5			
Food and allied industries.....	151	98	51	2		6	5	25	46	39	21	6	3			
Paper and pulp mills.....	118	101	17			2	6	18	44	21	18	6	3			
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	183	163	20			7	15	31	27	37	32	23	10	1		
Woolen and worsted mills.....	87	87	25	6		3	6	11	22	27	23	16	4			
Other industries.....	1,525	1,211	299	15		50	79	206	366	320	241	162	84	14	8	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):.....																
Car and railroad shops.....	98	49	48	1		1	2	6	18	20	24	16	11			
Chemical and allied industries.....	125	73	48	4		3	4	14	24	38	25	11	6			
General and not specified laborers.....	762	454	234	73	1	19	23	71	174	201	148	90	31	5		
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	1,126	480	524	120	2	17	54	105	256	309	247	94	32	9	3	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	83	65	17	1		3	4	14	13	10	15	9				
Other industries.....	477	287	151	39		11	13	52	96	122	95	56	30	2		
All other occupations.....	207	148	59				2	10	44	53	41	15	1			
Transportation and communication	6,242	5,039	1,039	184		48	136	665	1,732	1,640	1,146	637	212	21	6	
Baggage men.....	57	45	12				2	4	5	15	11	5				
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	440	414	26				1	25	138	164	67	34	10		1	
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	1,765	1,587	145	33		2	51	369	790	379	147	43	13	1		
Conductors, steam railroad.....	256	237	19					23	83	79	54	16			1	
Conductors, street railroad.....	26	22	4				1	1	10	7	3	3				
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	88	76	8	4		1	3	4	12	23	23	16	5	1		
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	140	113	27				1	2	11	48	41	26	10		1	
Garage laborers.....	111	78	13	20		3	16	17	37	13	14	4	6	1		
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	83	72	11					4	26	35	11	5	2			
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	194	168	26				1	6	52	63	41	25	6			
Laborers, road and street.....	263	120	130	13		3	2	9	61	70	57	33	21	7		
Laborers, steam railroad.....	651	270	306	75		4	18	46	116	178	161	90	34	3	1	
Locomotive engineers.....	357	308	49					3	19	99	136	86	12	2		
Locomotive firemen.....	199	158	40	1			1	6	72	71	40	9				
Mail carriers.....	121	116	5			1	1	12	39	31	21	12	3		1	
Motormen, street railroad.....	77	67	10				1	9	27	20	17	3				
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	122	113	9						22	29	43	24	3	1		

1 Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade, and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
ALBANY—Continued																
MALES—Continued.																
Transportation and communication—Contd.																
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	41	35	5	1				1	12	19	4	3	2			
Proprietors, managers, and officials, telegraph and telephone.....	48	48						4	12	20	8	4				
Railway mail clerks.....	47	43	3	1			3	6	11	12	4	8	3			
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	131	105	25	1			1	10	17	30	28	26	19			
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	136	128	8	1			3	40	58	21	10	3	1			
Telegraph operators.....	62	60	2				1	6	12	12	19	6	6			
All other occupations.....	827	656	156	15		34	29	81	180	198	157	109	34	5		
Trade.....	8,402	6,826	1,521	51	4	147	254	838	2,208	2,156	1,601	818	331	43	6	
Advertising agents.....	72	67	5					1	8	25	17	9	1			
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:																
Bankers and bank officials.....	83	80	3					4	19	14	17	21	4	4		
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	31	29	2						4	8	12	4	3			
Stock brokers.....	198	187	11					1	16	65	55	21	5			
Brokers, loan and not specified.....	39	36	3						17	11	8	1	1			
“Clerks” in stores ²	582	516	65	1		48	82	129	120	81	67	39	13	2		
Commercial travelers.....	390	357	32				3	20	116	121	69	37	17	1		
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ³	239	211	25	3		12	27	40	73	46	22	11	2			
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	55	49	6				1	7	14	11	10	7	4			
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	529	478	50	1			2	43	178	160	79	44	20	2		
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	115	79	33	3			1	4	12	14	34	24	18			
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	230	168	34	28		21	25	31	37	41	37	24	14			
Real estate agents and officials.....	243	195	63					7	36	65	61	51	26	4		
Retail dealers ⁴	2,619	1,736	874	0	3	7	19	146	588	764	649	304	126	15		
Salesmen.....	2,408	2,221	245	2		33	73	305	799	620	389	178	70	10		
Undertakers.....	54	50	3	1				4	9	14	16	9	2			
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	148	110	38					4	36	39	41	14	6			
All other occupations.....	302	257	39	5	1	25	10	44	68	57	54	26	10	1		
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,851	1,585	238	28	2	5	13	68	313	446	432	349	190	33	2	
Firemen, fire department.....	217	210	7					3	43	92	52	20	6	1		
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	226	177	44	5			1	2	7	26	40	88	58	1		
Laborers, public service.....	532	381	129	22		5	9	20	55	102	122	128	76	9		
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	54	50	4					1	6	12	18	10	5			
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	110	104	6						12	29	36	19	10	3		
Officials and inspectors (State).....	136	132	4						15	45	37	29	9	1		
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	54	49	5					3	13	10	17	8	3			
Police.....	383	359	24					29	148	101	69	27	9			
All other occupations.....	139	123	15	1			3	10	14	35	41	20	14	2		
Professional service.....	2,848	2,500	305	41	2	28	46	242	871	651	528	326	115	38	3	
Actors and showmen.....	75	68	6	1		2	8	6	37	9	7	5		1		
Architects.....	68	58	10					2	24	14	15	10	2	1		
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	26	22	4			1		1	9	4	4	5	1			
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	98	90	8				5	11	34	20	15	7	5	1		
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	76	63	13				2	8	26	16	17	5	1	1		
Clergymen.....	149	113	30	6				2	35	29	34	35	11	3		
College presidents and professors ⁵	35	31	4					1	9	7	10	6	2			
Dentists.....	92	83	9					3	34	27	13	9	6			
Draftsmen.....	127	114	13				4	38	49	27	6	2		1		
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	385	372	13					21	133	58	87	54	22	10		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	205	150	27	28		2	2	33	68	42	26	20	9	1		
Photographers.....	46	32	14				3	2	10	14	9	8				
Physicians and surgeons.....	244	226	16	2			3	2	68	68	51	33	15	7		
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	25	23	2					4	9	5	6		1			
Teachers (school).....	149	124	25					12	43	33	27	22	9	3		
Technical engineers:																
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	327	310	16		1			31	88	102	68	27	4	7		
Electrical engineers.....	203	186	16		1			18	89	58	30	5	3			
Mechanical engineers ⁶	67	60	7					4	18	22	14	7	2			
Mining engineers ⁷	10	8	2					1	3	4	2					
All other occupations.....	441	367	70	4		23	22	42	85	92	87	66	22	2		
Domestic and personal service.....	3,058	1,659	1,068	282	59	55	74	246	695	801	627	387	164	26	3	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	386	193	181	11	1	5	18	36	100	98	77	44	8			
Elevator tenders.....	148	125	22	1		2	6	14	15	23	20	36	23	2		
Hotel keepers and managers.....	55	46	9					1	15	14	15	8	1	1		
Janitors and sextons.....	291	203	72	16		1		6	23	57	92	69	39	4		
Laundry operatives ⁸	126	79	20	2	25	6	8	19	28	23	20	15	5	2		
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁹	45	26	5		14			1	8	15	11	7	1	2		
Porters, domestic and personal service.....	115	42	31	42		2	4	10	18	33	22	18	6	2		
All other porters (except in stores).....	198	69	20	109		2	3	22	43	41	47	23	15	2		
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	203	93	106		4		1	5	56	85	44	11	1			
Servants.....	776	401	368	57	10	22	21	72	196	227	137	65	30	4		
Waiters.....	383	195	168	24	1	8	9	40	133	108	61	24	5			
All other occupations.....	327	187	116	20	4	7	4	20	60	77	75	47	30	7		

² Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen.”
³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁵ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁶ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
⁷ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
⁸ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
ALBANY—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Clerical occupations.....	4,580	4,305	246	28	3	169	251	877	1,246	823	618	426	144	25	1
Accountants and auditors.....	470	446	22	2	1	1	4	76	143	107	83	48	6	2	1
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	298	276	18	1	1	1	2	23	75	82	50	46	14	3	1
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	426	402	20	1	2	3	14	69	118	82	50	36	15	9	1
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	3,090	2,895	179	16	6	71	199	617	865	530	414	280	103	11	1
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	151	139	6	6	1	91	17	15	8	2	6	8	4	4	1
Stenographers and typists.....	147	146	1	1	1	3	15	47	37	20	15	8	2	1	1
FEMALES.....	16,499	14,393	1,672	432	2	612	1,248	3,406	4,155	3,113	2,353	1,206	439	55	12
Agriculture.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,405	2,106	274	25	1	113	210	412	508	465	393	210	80	4	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	214	185	25	4	1	1	1	7	15	34	60	57	32	1	1
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	57	50	7	1	1	1	1	4	12	21	13	3	2	1	1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Chemical and allied industries.....	135	120	14	1	1	12	25	50	20	19	5	3	1	1	1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	138	127	11	1	1	7	25	45	36	15	6	3	1	1	1
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	105	96	8	1	1	2	2	14	20	26	28	9	4	1	1
Other paper, printing, and allied industries.....	101	95	6	1	1	2	5	27	32	23	7	3	2	1	1
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	935	542	90	3	1	32	53	103	145	130	110	44	12	1	1
Other clothing industries.....	174	146	23	5	1	4	6	12	22	45	49	28	8	1	1
Textile industries.....	138	121	15	2	1	9	16	26	42	23	14	5	2	1	1
Other industries.....	536	478	51	7	1	40	77	99	122	91	63	30	12	2	1
All other occupations.....	172	146	24	2	1	3	8	20	42	38	32	25	4	1	1
Transportation and communication.....	602	580	20	2	1	43	75	226	168	87	17	7	1	1	1
Telephone operators.....	528	514	12	2	1	41	70	206	143	53	13	2	1	1	1
All other occupations.....	74	66	8	1	1	2	5	20	23	14	4	5	1	1	1
Trade.....	1,589	1,411	172	6	1	82	153	283	332	336	252	92	24	5	1
"Clerks" in stores ¹⁰	372	334	37	1	1	26	49	71	101	60	44	16	4	1	1
Retail dealers ¹	171	121	50	1	1	1	2	6	39	45	42	23	9	4	1
Saleswomen.....	876	805	69	2	1	48	89	103	109	100	137	37	4	4	1
All other occupations.....	170	151	19	3	1	7	13	23	43	32	29	16	7	1	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	53	49	2	2	1	1	2	17	14	13	5	1	1	1	1
Officials and inspectors (State).....	24	24	1	1	1	1	1	7	7	6	3	2	1	1	1
All other occupations.....	29	25	2	2	1	1	1	10	7	7	2	1	1	1	1
Professional service.....	2,346	2,180	173	13	1	21	102	510	698	498	313	142	52	11	1
Actresses and showwomen.....	39	39	1	1	1	1	1	18	11	2	1	1	1	1	1
College presidents and professors ⁵	37	35	2	1	1	1	1	3	14	11	6	2	1	1	1
Librarians.....	89	87	2	1	1	2	14	38	21	9	4	1	1	1	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	113	104	3	6	1	5	28	30	21	16	7	5	1	1	1
Social and welfare workers.....	37	34	3	1	1	3	4	8	11	13	1	1	1	1	1
Teachers (school).....	953	895	57	1	1	3	4	151	304	232	144	76	31	8	1
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	45	41	4	1	1	1	1	17	12	7	7	1	1	1	1
Trained nurses.....	718	630	88	4	1	6	75	229	183	130	60	26	7	1	1
All other occupations.....	316	295	14	6	1	12	10	46	98	61	56	25	6	1	1
Domestic and personal service.....	4,501	3,326	884	379	2	136	195	504	526	958	1,013	656	266	33	4
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	208	188	14	6	1	2	4	36	90	54	13	7	2	1	1
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	416	329	71	16	1	1	7	7	55	105	136	84	21	3	1
Charwomen and cleaners.....	301	295	72	24	1	2	2	20	71	118	58	24	1	1	1
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	529	423	72	34	1	1	10	15	44	95	144	143	65	8	1
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	106	70	17	7	1	1	1	6	9	21	34	21	12	1	1
Laundry operatives.....	238	206	25	7	1	14	37	38	40	50	33	21	5	1	1
Nurses (not trained).....	232	222	28	2	1	2	2	32	68	64	47	23	15	1	1
Servants.....	2,020	1,240	531	248	1	96	102	241	340	383	442	274	121	14	2
Waitresses.....	355	340	40	4	1	23	33	107	132	61	13	10	1	1	1
All other occupations.....	136	103	14	19	1	1	4	15	28	46	28	15	1	1	1
Clerical occupations.....	4,911	4,780	146	5	1	117	503	1,460	1,558	776	352	93	15	2	6
Accountants and auditors.....	67	66	1	1	1	1	4	11	23	13	15	1	1	1	1
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	799	670	38	1	1	13	58	207	225	139	52	12	3	1	1
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,175	2,132	41	2	1	49	187	625	678	367	208	54	6	1	2
Stenographers and typists.....	1,935	1,871	62	2	1	48	254	644	627	251	77	25	4	1	4
All other occupations.....	25	21	4	1	1	7	2	2	5	6	2	2	1	1	1

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.⁵ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.⁶ Except telegraph messengers.¹⁰ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	COLOR AND NATIVITY					AGE									
	Total	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
BUFFALO															
MALES															
	180,961	121,809	53,809	5,093	250	3,309	6,764	21,356	47,208	47,012	30,828	17,362	6,316	699	107
Agriculture	694	366	321	7	---	25	23	64	108	132	126	137	65	12	2
Farmers (owners and tenants)	190	104	85	1	---	---	3	18	33	40	34	42	15	3	2
Farm laborers (wageworkers)	489	248	236	5	---	20	20	43	73	92	89	94	49	9	---
All other occupations	15	14	---	1	---	5	---	3	---	---	3	1	1	---	---
Forestry and fishing	84	78	7	1	---	---	5	14	17	23	9	11	3	2	---
Extraction of minerals	139	86	48	4	1	3	8	11	30	36	22	20	7	2	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	87,253	52,850	31,460	2,839	104	1,392	3,471	10,304	22,177	23,568	15,195	8,085	2,740	278	50
Bakers	1,180	546	630	4	---	37	83	180	300	280	176	86	26	2	1
Blacksmiths	555	178	349	8	---	---	2	18	62	139	138	116	69	1	---
Boilermakers	481	304	175	2	---	---	2	41	90	155	122	61	10	---	---
Brick and stone masons and tile layers	1,281	574	600	17	---	---	24	141	281	358	275	155	45	2	---
Buffers and polishers (metal)	389	247	140	2	---	---	61	115	103	65	18	6	1	---	---
Builders and building contractors	738	478	259	1	---	4	16	11	106	254	105	138	60	3	---
Cabinetmakers	569	372	294	3	---	---	29	58	100	126	111	74	50	12	---
Carpenters	5,077	2,855	2,190	32	---	21	62	284	947	1,457	1,129	780	348	37	6
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	1,259	1,046	210	1	---	40	101	217	300	263	184	117	30	6	1
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.	1,698	1,449	233	16	---	1	11	94	245	211	100	32	4	---	---
Electricians	2,378	1,978	388	11	1	---	98	445	923	547	254	85	22	2	2
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers	205	176	29	---	---	3	6	23	36	49	52	25	11	---	---
Engineers (stationary)	2,049	1,581	454	13	1	---	10	77	389	533	471	413	142	14	---
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	945	605	416	22	2	---	5	16	83	198	209	108	20	4	---
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	3,052	2,263	778	10	1	---	2	18	161	781	1,081	316	65	2	1
Forgemen and hammermen	351	207	141	3	---	---	6	42	121	126	47	9	---	---	---
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers	211	86	112	13	---	1	1	23	61	75	35	12	3	---	---
Iron molders, founders, and casters	748	199	485	64	---	1	4	26	119	337	177	68	16	1	---
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	180	121	68	---	---	---	6	16	35	62	35	18	13	4	---
Machinists	6,354	4,462	1,861	24	7	---	163	695	1,882	1,910	1,074	489	138	11	2
Managers and officials (manufacturing)	2,596	2,252	343	---	1	---	2	71	594	876	621	334	82	13	3
Manufacturers	909	688	307	4	---	---	---	13	136	200	281	214	81	8	---
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops	2,528	1,930	521	74	3	---	120	434	1,035	585	254	81	15	2	2
All other industries	1,817	1,333	465	17	2	---	63	303	630	450	233	102	34	1	1
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	229	123	104	1	1	---	2	24	52	76	45	18	9	1	2
Millwrights	633	433	197	3	---	---	5	38	137	204	136	87	24	2	---
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	2,005	2,149	726	28	2	13	54	267	674	767	606	369	137	15	3
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	1,164	700	361	18	5	23	33	180	350	293	165	97	19	4	---
Paper hangers	397	290	95	11	---	---	12	51	80	104	91	49	10	---	---
Pattern and model makers	396	274	121	1	---	---	12	42	100	103	66	52	15	6	---
Plasterers and cement finishers	496	212	271	13	---	---	6	58	121	149	94	51	14	2	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,865	1,504	350	9	2	36	204	548	519	343	183	20	2	1	---
Pressmen and plate printers (printing)	262	237	24	1	---	8	32	78	64	55	24	1	---	---	---
Rollers and roll hands (metal)	253	184	74	15	---	8	46	92	69	34	3	1	---	---	---
Roofers and slaters	205	227	54	14	---	---	11	38	92	96	36	16	6	---	---
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	457	62	391	4	---	5	9	21	72	139	103	58	42	8	---
Structural-iron workers (building)	355	255	89	1	10	---	6	38	113	112	68	17	1	---	---
Tailors	1,181	819	341	21	---	4	18	58	235	329	267	208	64	6	2
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers	1,122	822	294	5	1	---	52	135	322	329	167	88	23	6	---
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers	738	484	253	1	---	23	72	220	239	121	43	9	1	---	1
Upholsterers	833	632	186	15	---	20	47	171	201	144	84	50	23	3	---
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Chemical and allied industries	918	574	316	28	---	18	49	171	270	197	134	58			

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
BUFFALO—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Transportation and communication.....	22,788	18,456	5,668	613	51	235	562	2,804	6,505	6,131	3,832	2,161	678	61	3
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	181	138	42	1	---	---	6	18	27	44	40	35	11	---	---
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	854	761	92	1	---	---	4	57	344	293	104	42	10	---	---
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	188	118	70	---	---	---	---	0	24	51	46	44	14	3	---
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	5,700	4,788	787	119	6	14	164	1,164	2,395	1,334	469	128	25	4	3
Conductors, street railroad.....	671	596	73	2	---	---	---	3	91	223	197	110	40	1	---
Conductors, street railroad.....	130	96	33	---	---	---	---	10	76	129	124	73	22	1	---
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	604	408	185	11	1	---	---	13	63	35	15	4	---	---	---
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	435	306	127	2	---	3	9	56	128	174	125	81	24	2	1
Garage laborers.....	317	170	61	80	2	---	---	73	80	49	33	13	3	---	---
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	259	166	58	5	---	22	35	13	61	90	14	14	21	1	1
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	687	455	230	2	---	---	---	21	145	220	179	100	21	1	---
Laborers, road and street.....	1,017	243	709	62	3	4	19	60	145	275	221	186	95	12	---
Laborers, steam railroad.....	2,287	884	1,264	134	5	28	107	285	381	554	491	320	107	8	---
Locomotive engineers.....	1,162	668	204	6	---	---	---	8	107	405	358	221	60	2	---
Locomotive firemen.....	747	633	107	6	1	---	---	4	73	351	223	60	9	---	---
Mail carriers.....	608	550	50	3	---	2	2	36	165	101	124	71	12	---	---
Motormen, street railroad.....	367	280	85	---	2	---	---	33	172	125	39	4	---	---	---
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	440	383	57	---	---	---	---	5	72	152	112	78	18	3	---
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	205	109	31	4	1	---	---	5	48	77	44	23	7	1	---
Railway mail clerks.....	177	167	6	4	---	---	---	3	12	79	45	25	11	2	---
Sailors and deck hands.....	533	288	241	3	1	3	16	72	108	129	99	85	19	---	1
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	1,137	968	160	9	---	10	81	343	331	190	130	51	1	---	---
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	383	354	20	---	---	1	24	80	131	75	41	15	6	1	---
Telegraph operators.....	309	254	53	1	1	5	10	34	89	66	60	32	11	---	2
All other occupations.....	3,375	2,293	914	158	10	153	146	377	780	841	598	352	117	10	1
Trade.....	29,780	21,832	7,708	226	13	618	619	2,905	7,816	8,008	5,469	2,898	1,089	140	23
Advertising agents.....	301	272	29	---	---	1	10	31	118	70	44	23	2	2	---
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials.....	341	296	44	1	---	---	---	24	94	107	58	39	16	3	---
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	172	134	38	---	---	---	---	7	23	56	49	23	11	3	---
Stock brokers.....	640	598	71	1	---	---	---	5	64	216	166	110	58	17	3
Brokers, loan and not specified.....	155	131	24	---	---	---	---	1	15	41	40	31	13	12	2
"Clerks" in stores ²	1,051	860	187	4	---	120	158	203	226	143	68	50	22	1	---
Commercial travelers.....	926	798	125	2	1	---	---	6	51	289	274	181	94	25	6
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	156	133	22	1	---	5	10	31	54	24	14	12	6	---	---
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ³	773	649	123	1	---	85	49	196	251	124	47	14	8	---	---
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	217	173	43	1	---	---	---	2	17	47	50	32	10	---	2
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	1,709	1,365	338	6	---	3	95	567	515	274	170	73	12	4	---
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	364	180	180	3	1	14	10	27	53	80	92	67	28	3	---
Laborers, grain elevators.....	356	210	144	2	---	---	---	2	16	69	90	102	61	16	---
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	805	434	256	114	1	73	63	106	165	141	128	85	36	8	---
Meat cutters.....	369	282	87	---	---	4	15	54	111	71	60	32	12	1	---
Real estate agents and officials.....	873	608	260	5	---	4	15	116	260	244	155	66	13	---	---
Retail dealers ⁴	9,284	5,503	3,726	53	2	14	74	515	2,061	2,093	2,096	1,136	434	44	7
Salesmen.....	9,175	7,642	1,516	15	2	165	333	1,213	2,885	2,373	1,407	666	197	27	9
Undertakers.....	219	187	25	7	---	---	---	4	26	67	37	28	3	2	---
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	561	369	185	1	6	---	---	11	102	106	132	100	39	4	---
All other occupations.....	1,333	1,038	286	9	---	137	69	129	271	296	236	133	56	6	---
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	6,160	4,484	1,632	41	3	8	54	243	1,204	1,532	1,295	1,175	386	82	1
Detectives.....	189	167	21	1	---	---	---	5	33	59	58	24	7	2	---
Firemen, fire department.....	893	808	85	---	---	---	---	1	15	190	320	206	130	24	1
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	1,112	649	454	9	---	---	---	5	19	69	102	228	371	284	34
Laborers, public service.....	1,149	430	699	20	---	6	22	56	165	311	252	202	121	14	---
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	461	401	57	3	---	---	---	10	53	126	118	118	32	4	---
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	284	238	44	2	---	---	---	17	85	83	54	33	12	---	---
Policemen.....	1,306	1,141	163	2	---	---	---	25	410	359	247	196	63	6	---
All other occupations.....	766	650	109	4	3	2	25	96	199	172	132	95	43	1	1
Professional service.....	9,661	7,801	1,881	174	5	97	229	1,148	2,944	2,418	1,484	923	350	61	7
Actors and showmen.....	247	201	36	10	---	---	---	5	41	76	81	34	7	3	---
Architects.....	134	112	22	---	---	---	---	12	31	48	20	15	7	1	---
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	200	198	01	1	---	6	6	38	72	67	34	28	7	2	---
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	206	180	25	---	---	---	---	6	27	86	31	32	16	7	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	583	484	80	4	---	---	---	20	124	222	131	47	17	5	1
Clergymen.....	487	292	158	37	---	---	---	2	110	159	87	83	38	7	1
College presidents and professors ⁵	122	107	14	---	---	---	---	---	13	43	42	16	7	1	---
Dentists.....	384	328	54	2	---	---	---	2	12	155	105	64	41	8	2
Designers.....	77	56	21	---	---	---	---	---	12	20	26	9	7	2	---
Draftsmen.....	698	581	116	1	---	53	199	70	265	118	46	15	2	---	---
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	963	888	71	4	---	---	---	---	239	221	107	145	45	13	---
Musicians and teachers of music.....	744	404	177	73	---	13	27	120	230	158	85	57	9	4	---
Photographers.....	190	153	145	1	---	---	---	14	56	62	84	6	4	---	---
Physicians and surgeons.....	888	710	162	7	---	---	---	28	270	205	181	128	62	13	1
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	81	63	18	---	---	---	---	21	30	18	7	3	2	---	---
Teachers (school).....	658	563	91	3	1	1	5	77	220	174	88	61	26	---	---
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	568	508	48	2	---	---	---	73	161	180	92	40	11	1	---
Electrical engineers.....	252	220	31	1	---	---	---	36	86	69	44	15	2	---	---
Mechanical engineers ⁶	480	388	92	---	---	---	---	56	155	134	83	37	12	3	---
Mining engineers ⁷	58	47	11	---	---	---	---	4	22	23	5	3	1	---	---
All other occupations.....	1,597	1,219	348	28	2	77	99	165	329	377	299	172	66	11	2

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁵ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁶ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

⁷ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
BUFFALO—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Domestic and personal service.....	9,425	4,611	3,500	1,188	86	237	441	887	2,139	2,409	1,756	1,031	453	55	7
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,380	575	761	53	-----	17	40	132	389	420	227	138	29	2	-----
Elevator tenders.....	383	280	80	23	-----	10	56	65	47	43	56	47	40	7	-----
Hotel keepers and managers.....	128	82	40	6	-----	-----	-----	5	16	33	36	24	12	1	1
Janitors and sextons.....	1,140	583	486	71	-----	7	11	22	118	211	270	306	163	25	1
Laundry operatives ⁸	468	336	97	21	14	40	61	89	127	78	51	18	9	-----	-----
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁸	123	70	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	44	27	19	17	-----	-----	-----
Porters (except in stores).....	657	205	116	334	30	8	17	54	180	142	133	82	38	2	-----
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	976	508	448	15	5	-----	7	35	210	362	256	91	8	4	3
Servants.....	1,696	721	644	314	17	87	105	215	409	437	279	126	50	7	1
Waiters.....	1,164	537	371	241	15	57	94	154	328	309	162	52	8	-----	-----
All other occupations.....	1,301	708	530	60	3	25	40	118	271	346	261	140	83	7	1
Clerical occupations.....	14,997	13,247	1,693	50	7	694	1,152	3,166	4,268	2,755	1,647	926	345	36	8
Accountants and auditors.....	1,205	1,099	165	1	-----	-----	18	179	415	360	182	72	36	3	-----
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	1,200	1,035	165	-----	-----	2	13	100	304	331	225	110	47	5	3
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,404	1,251	150	3	-----	14	74	363	425	228	158	99	30	4	-----
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	10,311	9,110	1,150	44	7	345	886	2,370	2,907	1,802	1,004	633	216	24	4
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁹	509	473	34	2	-----	329	107	41	19	6	5	2	3	-----	-----
Stenographers and typists.....	308	279	29	-----	-----	7	54	113	78	28	13	10	4	-----	1
FEMALES	58,249	48,906	9,675	1,621	47	3,630	6,241	13,869	14,749	9,610	6,053	2,863	800	106	108
Agriculture.....	12	9	3	-----	-----	-----	1	2	2	3	1	2	1	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	9,800	8,182	1,535	77	6	1,171	1,614	2,532	1,929	1,233	749	410	138	14	10
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	862	655	173	32	2	5	12	41	126	189	213	195	71	10	-----
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	281	241	40	-----	-----	4	10	40	97	82	33	11	4	-----	-----
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	108	97	11	-----	-----	-----	2	12	31	31	21	11	-----	-----	-----
Tailoresses.....	278	187	80	5	-----	6	20	57	74	57	36	22	5	-----	1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Chemical and allied industries.....	401	308	91	2	-----	37	82	151	87	27	10	-----	1	-----	-----
Food and allied industries.....	616	538	75	3	-----	126	147	195	91	32	18	5	2	-----	-----
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	571	453	115	3	-----	45	116	198	118	68	18	6	1	-----	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	412	376	35	1	-----	59	69	129	80	48	18	7	2	-----	-----
Silk mills.....	1,210	1,078	132	-----	-----	202	330	419	227	28	3	1	-----	-----	-----
Other textile industries.....	315	245	70	-----	-----	54	47	76	49	41	30	12	6	-----	-----
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	408	319	86	3	-----	56	54	103	80	75	23	7	2	1	1
Other clothing industries.....	978	798	174	6	-----	77	101	169	203	199	141	68	17	2	1
Other industries.....	2,431	2,135	288	6	2	396	483	731	476	206	93	26	17	1	2
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	379	296	66	15	2	65	81	106	64	37	12	7	4	-----	3
All other occupations.....	550	466	93	1	-----	39	60	105	120	113	74	32	6	-----	1
Transportation and communication.....	2,332	2,173	147	10	2	292	386	729	662	212	57	11	4	1	8
Telegraph operators.....	186	170	15	-----	1	12	21	64	62	17	6	3	-----	-----	1
Telephone operators.....	2,037	1,918	117	1	1	247	360	644	500	172	42	5	1	1	5
All other occupations.....	109	85	15	9	-----	3	5	21	40	23	9	3	3	-----	2
Trade.....	6,887	5,728	1,140	23	1	460	676	1,305	1,700	1,460	866	314	72	0	25
"Clerks" in stores ¹⁰	1,565	1,372	191	2	-----	181	218	420	378	207	109	41	4	1	6
Retail dealers ⁴	942	617	319	6	-----	1	5	40	217	310	226	95	37	4	1
Saleswomen.....	3,676	3,142	525	9	-----	250	408	730	950	748	427	130	20	-----	13
All other occupations.....	704	592	105	6	1	28	45	109	155	195	104	48	11	4	5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	117	110	7	-----	-----	1	1	8	28	27	29	15	7	1	-----
Professional service.....	8,576	7,391	1,135	48	2	54	441	1,991	2,615	1,628	1,095	580	131	18	25
Actresses and showwomen.....	85	73	9	3	-----	3	15	29	18	14	5	1	-----	-----	-----
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	115	103	11	1	-----	4	3	29	28	24	8	14	4	-----	1
Librarians.....	154	139	14	1	-----	-----	2	33	58	19	25	9	8	-----	-----
Musicians and teachers of music.....	504	445	44	15	-----	3	16	75	161	127	67	34	19	-----	2
Religious workers.....	209	158	47	4	-----	4	8	35	44	45	33	32	6	1	1
Social and welfare workers.....	250	224	23	3	-----	1	1	29	74	61	50	28	6	-----	1
Teachers (school).....	4,080	3,748	319	12	1	1	30	808	1,430	842	598	204	52	0	7
Trained nurses.....	2,173	1,640	528	4	1	7	301	749	638	289	174	85	18	4	8
All other occupations.....	1,006	861	140	5	-----	32	56	204	264	207	135	83	18	2	5

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

⁶ Except telegraph messengers.

¹⁰ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
BUFFALO—Continued																
FEMALES—Continued.																
Domestic and personal service.....	14,884	8,907	4,803	1,440	34	965	1,092	2,125	3,120	3,087	2,478	1,437	514	62	24	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	900	772	83	45	-----	35	64	216	319	179	64	16	6	1	-----	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	563	377	173	13	-----	2	9	72	137	185	106	45	7	-----		
Charwomen and cleaners.....	938	484	384	68	2	6	9	18	159	330	243	133	36	3	1	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,143	777	340	25	1	-----	-----	53	149	253	200	252	110	15	1	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	569	241	238	78	3	9	13	19	91	161	137	83	41	5	1	
Laundry operatives.....	697	584	123	18	2	92	139	149	115	94	75	25	6	-----		
Nurses (not trained).....	640	458	178	6	-----	-----	-----	6	47	112	143	165	121	45	1	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	198	123	64	11	-----	-----	-----	6	6	41	59	64	22	4	-----	
Servants.....	7,420	3,733	2,650	1,117	20	666	632	1,209	1,615	1,350	1,079	618	295	27	19	
Waitresses.....	1,414	1,103	269	37	5	189	171	332	360	267	111	21	3	-----		
All other occupations.....	411	285	103	22	1	18	35	67	78	94	65	40	13	1	-----	
Clerical occupations.....	15,640	14,410	1,205	23	2	716	2,030	5,177	4,693	1,380	778	214	33	3	18	
Accountants and auditors.....	204	192	13	1	-----	8	40	84	43	26	5	-----	-----	-----		
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,248	2,942	303	3	-----	38	290	911	1,075	577	233	65	6	-----		
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	5,747	5,338	398	10	1	277	709	1,729	1,745	787	369	102	20	3	6	
Stenographers and typists.....	6,228	5,748	471	8	1	294	989	2,464	1,740	545	137	40	6	-----		
All other occupations.....	211	190	20	1	-----	57	34	33	43	28	13	2	1	-----		
NEW YORK																
MALES.....	2,324,599	1,135,019	1,063,835	114,552	11,193	57,400	93,471	299,976	656,280	582,763	381,524	187,825	58,069	6,591	1,720	
Agriculture.....	6,008	2,538	3,235	230	18	114	162	581	1,273	1,381	1,198	863	384	53	7	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	1,030	463	551	14	2	-----	11	43	175	303	237	172	76	11	2	
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	4,838	1,968	2,651	204	15	94	143	518	1,069	1,058	934	675	300	42	5	
All other occupations.....	138	102	33	2	1	20	8	20	29	20	10	-----	-----	-----		
Forestry and fishing.....	698	298	422	5	1	15	17	72	192	159	139	72	26	1	3	
Extraction of minerals.....	690	312	346	29	3	4	9	52	139	209	159	68	30	-----		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	844,639	319,980	495,879	27,745	1,035	14,712	29,108	93,654	216,081	230,191	159,131	76,611	22,514	2,170	537	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	2,813	2,414	379	19	1	1,727	566	441	64	10	3	1	1	-----		
Bakers.....	18,991	2,394	16,223	283	61	90	397	1,752	4,696	5,505	4,123	1,912	441	31	14	
Blacksmiths.....	3,096	660	2,373	63	-----	20	130	440	834	873	555	182	11	-----		
Boiler makers.....	1,365	754	695	16	-----	4	71	284	454	340	160	60	1	-----		
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	18,202	6,659	11,060	478	5	-----	308	1,897	4,745	5,103	3,770	1,822	498	44	15	
Builders and building contractors.....	9,725	3,712	5,884	128	1	-----	10	200	1,750	3,221	2,826	1,336	355	25	3	
Cabinetmakers.....	4,907	669	4,182	54	2	-----	93	466	1,128	1,245	1,153	546	238	36	2	
Carpenters.....	53,509	13,584	38,481	1,468	36	108	598	3,890	13,341	15,536	11,827	6,059	1,977	199	34	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	24,756	17,106	7,075	489	26	617	1,571	4,028	6,905	5,738	3,276	1,928	609	64	20	
Electricians.....	24,788	17,195	7,251	323	19	-----	1,126	4,835	9,807	5,587	2,437	863	150	15	18	
Engineers (stationary).....	18,274	10,349	7,450	454	21	14	83	1,058	4,439	5,109	4,220	2,449	797	53	22	
Engravers.....	3,300	2,030	1,265	4	1	-----	138	491	909	874	626	266	81	14	1	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	10,109	2,501	5,852	1,684	122	18	121	831	2,966	3,110	2,046	788	206	13	5	
Firemen and overseers (manufacturing).....	13,004	7,023	5,236	39	0	25	118	740	3,309	4,118	2,973	1,955	324	35	7	
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	2,442	992	1,470	9	1	-----	114	480	801	584	292	171	47	-----		
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	3,317	805	2,473	32	7	-----	40	480	801	584	292	171	47	-----		
Lithographers.....	1,973	1,387	573	13	-----	21	92	327	903	906	501	382	64	3	1	
Machinists.....	26,296	11,582	14,319	367	25	-----	633	2,741	7,708	7,461	4,830	2,107	680	65	15	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	21,465	14,921	6,441	93	10	-----	135	1,224	5,913	6,700	4,582	2,229	599	73	10	
Manufacturers.....	31,334	9,583	21,659	81	11	-----	33	541	6,302	11,603	8,117	3,009	905	113	21	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):																
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	20,302	11,458	7,207	1,689	38	-----	936	3,836	8,183	5,182	1,757	403	76	3	16	
Railroads and car shops.....	1,472	727	701	41	3	-----	20	230	530	376	217	71	17	1	1	
All other industries.....	21,605	11,992	9,064	524	25	-----	969	3,835	7,538	5,105	1,973	1,088	334	30	13	
Molders, foundries, and casters (metal).....	1,457	502	896	57	-----	20	83	296	430	388	180	56	4	-----		
Oilers of machinery.....	2,505	1,188	1,216	44	57	9	73	409	1,098	617	247	111	30	1	-----	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	47,741	15,320	30,557	1,822	42	237	1,062	5,043	13,203	13,691	9,043	4,250	1,137	110	25	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	6,058	2,442	3,437	170	9	105	194	690	1,588	1,561	1,112	586	215	7	-----	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	9,321	3,092	5,881	348	-----	242	1,351	2,712	2,438	1,561	758	230	23	6		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	23,437	16,139	7,124	170	4	-----	707	3,870	7,369	6,127	3,529	1,497	301	28	9	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	3,659	2,900	734	24	-----	113	485	1,096	983	644	267	64	7	-----		
Roofers and slaters.....	2,346	1,330	984	31	1	-----	48	263	672	641	451	205	53	10	3	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	8,280	574	7,674	131	1	78	102	355	1,486	2,455	2,165	1,105	449	62	3	
Stonecutters.....	2,409	776	1,628	5	-----	60	195	462	578	608	383	111	12	-----		
Structural iron workers (building).....	5,341	2,292	3,028	32	19	-----	60	387	1,763	1,565	1,020	464	72	1	4	
Tailors.....	40,537	1,695	37,856	958	28	57	203	928	5,467	13,317	12,349	6,345	1,729	132	20	
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	6,123	2,358	3,731	34	-----	188	646	1,410	1,639	1,297	678	238	25	4		
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	2,034	800	1,226	7	1	-----	47	179	613	625	369	154	6	1		
Upholsterers.....	4,773	1,468	3,230	82	3	106	236	855	1,347	950	664	421	107	26	1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Building industry.....	3,097	1,650	1,365	82	-----	34	83	338	967	860	523	228	59	4	1	
Chemical and allied industries.....	5,143	2,828	2,112	199	9	173	287	755	1,239	1,214	378	439	145	16	2	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	3,728	1,141	2,170	399	18	36	117	633	969	831	655	408	59	2		
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3,301	1,472	1,761	65	3	79	140	408	742	823	622	380	96	10		
Clothing industries—																
Hat factories (felt).....	4,843	1,455	3,282	104	2	179	303	774	1,290	1,242	669	287	82	11	-----	
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	23,442	1,755	21,113	564	10	169	323	1,010	3,774	5,005	6,315	3,059	730	43	11	
Other clothing industries.....	36,302	6,061	29,888	437	6	760	1,424	3,520	8,267	11,254	7,317	3,123	683	32	12	
Electric light and power plants.....	4,565	3,298	1,232	38	2	68	288	1,318	1,673	745	332	120	13	2	1	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	4,316	2,926	1,314	65	11	284	592	1,123	1,211	602	309	158	35	1	1	
Food and allied industries.....	9,420	3,310	5,592	501	17	407	400	1,260	2,369	2,151	1,603	863	262	17	3	

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
NEW YORK—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.															
Operatives (not otherwise specified)—Continued.															
Furniture factories.....	2,688	1,047	1,605	43	3	120	143	326	585	670	489	252	80	13	1
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	3,602	1,527	2,029	45	1	100	119	317	607	885	816	525	207	24	2
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	5,083	1,150	3,839	93	1	141	256	739	1,455	1,815	748	289	122	7	1
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	5,405	2,366	2,939	133	7	205	381	820	1,288	1,199	850	408	170	15	1
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	8,476	5,684	2,641	147	4	786	954	1,430	1,763	1,617	1,119	603	182	21	1
Ship and boat building, and allied industries.....	3,607	1,775	1,043	82	7	183	273	508	788	821	523	296	100	9	1
Other iron and building.....	3,198	1,536	1,506	146	10	46	102	318	309	894	643	303	68	1	3
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	15,453	7,258	7,855	317	23	549	113	2,164	4,166	3,686	2,463	1,119	322	25	13
Shoe factories.....	12,336	3,374	8,852	107	3	359	573	1,462	3,370	3,455	1,902	840	231	20	4
Textile industries.....	11,881	4,215	7,409	157	10	407	694	1,702	3,221	2,859	1,608	902	281	24	5
Other industries.....	53,900	21,337	30,632	1,849	82	2,500	3,850	8,519	13,304	11,523	7,700	4,419	1,093	218	84
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Chemical and allied industries.....	4,594	1,322	3,011	252	9	55	149	558	1,180	1,104	804	414	135	11	4
Electric light and power plants.....	3,416	916	2,128	389	5	23	92	543	1,036	816	565	277	56	3	5
Food and allied industries.....	4,418	1,233	2,556	608	21	181	182	554	1,088	1,189	707	386	112	6	3
General and not specified laborers.....	16,364	5,057	8,702	2,551	54	201	640	1,819	3,070	4,448	3,122	1,521	523	50	20
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	6,414	2,300	3,478	606	30	140	300	902	1,658	1,608	1,156	487	150	7	6
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	46,010	13,941	28,501	3,348	30	903	1,985	5,650	11,883	12,732	8,470	3,353	885	68	32
Other industries.....	20,073	7,454	10,590	1,970	59	824	1,418	3,125	4,766	4,652	3,174	1,558	403	46	15
All other occupations.....	16,483	7,545	8,690	242	6	1,486	597	1,438	3,419	4,226	3,150	1,837	515	00	5
Transportation and communication															
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	1,962	1,466	488	8		23	266	830	482	107	103	28	1	2	0
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	4,849	2,119	2,693	35	2	25	101	1,047	1,518	1,160	637	230	23	0	2
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	105,749	70,469	27,064	8,101	115	241	2,087	10,086	48,252	25,399	8,414	1,921	261	28	65
Conductors, steam railroad.....	2,874	1,715	1,155	3	1	1	262	864	860	515	272	68	7	5	5
Conductors, street railroad.....	3,145	1,385	1,754	6		1	20	438	1,007	835	492	226	60	5	2
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	4,471	2,759	1,380	326	6	26	113	568	1,411	1,230	724	284	100	12	3
Foremen and overseers, steam and street railroads.....	1,637	2,478	713	46		10	53	319	506	436	245	61	1	1	1
Garage laborers.....	6,129	1,836	2,187	2,088	10	144	268	1,023	2,172	1,437	785	270	70	3	7
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	3,407	1,750	1,704	41	2	12	153	1,076	1,235	684	278	55	3	1	2
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	1,204	755	437	12		4	80	306	301	254	138	27	2	2	2
Laborers, road and street.....	14,281	5,202	8,244	820	6	26	108	823	3,550	4,868	2,928	1,483	447	38	10
Laborers, steam railroad.....	3,188	1,840	4,587	1,741	20	55	230	937	2,111	2,197	1,679	755	202	13	9
Laborers, street railroad.....	7,993	1,637	5,096	1,244	16	35	159	931	2,518	2,271	1,433	614	120	5	7
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	5,502	3,423	1,200	783	6	450	740	1,172	1,428	896	573	178	88	7	2
Locomotive engineers.....	1,435	1,095	333	7		3	56	331	402	371	210	56	6		
Locomotive firemen.....	713	454	238	22	1	8	114	322	180	54	29	5	1		
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	21,567	4,966	13,330	3,244	27	63	192	1,182	5,280	7,361	5,148	1,879	401	46	15
Mail carriers.....	6,970	5,314	1,022	629	5	6	71	869	2,212	1,054	1,134	657	63		4
Motormen, street railroad.....	4,867	2,135	2,725	7		16	471	1,665	1,356	873	400	79			7
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	913	793	140	2			17	156	287	281	166	51	5		
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	3,088	1,867	1,136	83	2		6	144	951	1,048	621	249	04	5	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, telegraph and telephone.....	1,066	938	128			7	131	426	240	168	06	16	3		
Sailors and deck hands.....	11,843	4,726	5,645	1,161	311	71	557	2,314	4,239	2,066	1,311	501	158	20	6
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	2,790	1,308	1,284	111	2		62	381	758	551	456	385	178	18	1
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	5,848	4,967	877	4		62	456	1,740	2,373	732	325	135	12	1	3
Telephone messengers.....	2,049	1,801	225	23		1,405	297	149	85	30	34	23	13	4	1
Telephone operators.....	2,921	2,296	620	4	1	46	158	546	618	657	341	196	55	2	2
Telephone operators.....	1,558	1,207	247	100	4	80	150	386	458	245	153	63	10	2	2
All other occupations.....	25,721	13,706	10,858	1,118	39	312	613	2,901	7,182	6,518	4,833	2,538	744	65	15
Trade															
Advertising agents.....	5,118	4,332	787	16	3	28	107	682	1,046	1,322	640	204	76	12	2
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials.....	4,878	3,943	906	3	26		296	1,462	1,432	936	542	106	38	6	6
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	2,424	1,731	689	1	3		77	551	731	567	349	127	23	2	2
Stock brokers.....	10,475	8,879	1,565	23	8		98	927	3,532	3,032	1,801	807	234	31	13
Brokers, loan and not specified.....	4,272	3,474	787	7	4		50	432	1,362	1,125	752	387	137	22	5
"Clerks" in stores.....	26,352	15,168	10,676	482	26	2,493	3,651	7,287	6,504	3,200	1,823	990	333	43	19
Commercial travelers.....	8,982	6,412	2,523	19	8		86	811	3,015	2,671	1,507	678	169	20	8
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	1,588	1,003	565	18	2	23	78	366	588	300	136	72	13	3	0
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores.....	14,875	9,024	5,296	552	3	1,058	965	2,542	5,014	3,440	1,394	375	74	4	9
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	1,981	1,222	732	27			26	136	492	697	452	206	58	10	1
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	21,340	13,915	7,271	152	11		157	1,452	6,840	6,494	3,078	1,069	622	106	22
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	4,203	1,417	1,739	1,040	7	52	88	345	962	1,182	1,016	459	94	3	2
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	17,042	6,608	6,548	3,864	22	1,322	1,618	2,829	4,162	3,302	2,230	1,201	406	56	16
Newsboys.....	1,409	1,089	312	27	1	316	177	105	268	234	152	47	1		2
Proprietors, managers, and officials, advertising agencies.....	1,463	1,222	240		1		110	504	472	230	108	24	3	3	3
Real estate agents and officials.....	20,384	14,599	13,143	1,023	19		94	931	6,092	8,553	7,553	4,500	1,445	193	23
Retail dealers.....	148,508	43,866	103,614	852	176	430	1,466	8,930	36,508	45,039	33,562	16,910	4,909	607	87
Salesmen.....	154,193	99,291	53,747	715	440	2,426	5,910	24,510	53,022	36,270	19,203	9,123	2,718	300	102
Undertakers.....	1,848	1,420	306	122			137	427	427	480	257	103	12		4
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	12,653	5,230	7,255	7	161		37	400	2,041	4,146	3,093	1,578	409	45	4
All other occupations.....	10,613	5,542	4,696	351	24	393	477	1,194	2,482	2,485	1,980	1,102	308	34	8

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.
² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										UNEMPLOYED
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
NEW YORK—Continued																
MALES—Continued.																
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	67,105	47,865	17,315	1,762	163	103	892	4,971	18,398	16,005	13,459	8,788	8,957	500	42	
Detectives.....	1,994	1,637	348	9	—	—	3	64	616	580	473	184	68	6	2	
Firemen, fire department.....	6,982	5,751	1,211	20	—	—	2	49	2,042	3,357	1,151	313	60	6	13	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	14,607	6,995	7,165	532	5	13	52	359	1,282	2,052	3,492	4,430	2,632	302	4	
Laborers, public service.....	6,678	3,038	2,740	836	15	24	60	426	1,425	1,845	1,544	942	359	40	3	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	3,813	3,202	589	22	—	—	—	61	700	1,015	1,051	684	234	20	3	
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	2,838	2,258	513	43	—	—	—	96	611	847	1,730	433	100	9	3	
Police.....	18,716	15,631	2,967	117	1	—	—	1,170	8,401	4,300	3,583	1,034	206	14	8	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines	5,698	4,013	614	66	45	54	657	2,104	1,741	703	300	60	8	1	4	
All other occupations.....	5,749	4,390	1,159	127	73	12	99	612	1,574	1,290	1,129	708	281	33	5	
Professional service.....	152,565	97,669	49,968	4,407	521	1,224	3,049	17,879	50,266	36,476	24,596	13,319	4,856	751	146	
Actors and showmen.....	9,485	6,199	2,558	632	98	85	257	1,300	3,279	2,514	1,254	495	159	10	26	
Architects.....	2,877	2,096	764	10	7	—	—	336	917	780	459	267	94	13	2	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	7,616	4,426	3,043	76	71	64	255	1,110	2,406	1,792	1,145	579	220	43	2	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	6,710	5,149	1,475	57	29	13	102	741	2,168	1,659	1,037	605	239	51	15	
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	1,248	585	563	95	5	—	—	85	382	422	231	94	25	1	—	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	3,274	2,110	1,103	47	14	—	—	100	563	747	438	217	81	12	4	
Clergymen.....	5,442	2,167	2,869	398	8	—	—	59	905	1,220	1,360	1,153	521	115	4	
College presidents and professors	1,868	1,440	400	12	7	—	—	174	693	457	308	181	47	0	2	
Dentists.....	6,005	3,633	2,227	138	7	—	—	360	2,571	1,795	829	366	98	14	2	
Designers.....	3,729	1,063	2,653	9	4	—	—	92	299	898	1,110	949	303	74	1	
Draftsmen.....	6,262	4,410	1,812	23	17	—	—	448	1,787	2,355	908	433	161	74	2	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	17,059	14,246	3,304	103	0	—	—	1,723	7,021	3,743	2,937	1,535	508	118	14	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	15,310	7,238	6,511	1,500	61	84	366	2,226	5,049	3,600	2,323	1,100	399	50	17	
Photographers.....	3,766	1,998	1,662	88	18	83	226	559	1,136	939	519	240	55	0	—	
Physicians and surgeons.....	11,853	7,660	3,998	177	23	—	—	307	4,184	3,015	2,249	1,423	567	93	15	
Social and welfare workers.....	687	432	232	22	1	—	—	13	188	109	131	70	36	4	—	
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	867	556	270	29	2	3	20	141	295	215	100	67	16	4	—	
Teachers (school).....	9,471	5,929	3,410	117	15	13	74	1,446	2,939	2,034	1,454	977	467	58	9	
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	1,365	710	590	54	11	—	—	134	293	293	91	35	5	—	—	
Technical engineers:																
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	6,782	5,102	1,630	33	17	—	—	748	2,127	1,812	1,283	612	171	24	5	
Electrical engineers.....	5,475	4,368	1,075	26	6	—	—	882	2,495	1,200	600	228	46	2	5	
Mechanical engineers	4,120	2,811	1,293	11	5	—	—	270	1,358	1,211	786	390	95	8	2	
Mining engineers	678	401	185	2	2	—	—	33	269	108	110	61	30	1	—	
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	2,426	1,708	692	23	3	—	—	188	649	747	508	247	55	3	2	
All other occupations.....	17,600	11,133	5,654	727	86	879	927	2,093	4,256	3,809	2,975	1,833	719	92	17	
Domestic and personal service.....	229,110	51,417	128,326	41,868	7,499	2,498	6,159	25,290	65,580	64,564	40,458	18,077	5,513	657	314	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	22,907	4,079	17,832	956	40	374	778	2,324	5,818	7,037	4,524	1,040	301	36	15	
Bootblacks.....	2,755	2,009	300	—	—	107	134	239	446	768	630	205	104	10	2	
Charmen and cleaners.....	3,827	735	2,635	440	11	33	63	361	1,094	1,285	665	247	63	12	4	
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers:																
Owners and proprietors.....	1,296	101	1,098	7	—	—	—	25	241	494	362	140	30	2	2	
All other workers.....	3,905	1,006	2,744	210	5	100	157	507	1,028	1,014	745	333	75	8	3	
Elevator tenders.....	18,655	6,033	6,320	5,664	38	280	1,098	3,924	5,074	3,420	2,230	1,300	507	59	10	
Hotel keepers and managers.....	1,985	1,041	881	56	7	—	—	2	74	395	585	290	80	5	2	
Housekeepers and stewards.....	4,084	1,130	2,357	497	100	—	—	40	289	1,087	1,265	903	391	90	9	
Janitors and sextons.....	12,563	3,234	5,965	3,328	36	29	64	384	2,172	3,468	3,187	2,092	968	190	9	
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	4,574	1,175	2,413	934	52	50	129	577	1,239	1,100	870	430	143	22	5	
Laundry operatives	13,678	4,701	5,270	1,716	1,991	531	857	2,194	4,556	3,348	1,473	502	130	12	15	
Laundry owners, managers, and officials	3,810	742	2,549	28	491	—	—	10	129	1,006	1,377	896	325	56	4	
Nurses (not trained).....	1,263	682	553	25	3	—	—	15	123	304	249	105	56	3	4	
Porters (except in stores):																
Domestic and personal service.....	13,268	2,038	5,469	5,722	39	73	300	1,489	3,729	3,416	2,474	1,311	428	35	22	
Steam railroad.....	4,235	127	275	3,813	20	10	43	412	1,376	1,260	779	274	62	5	8	
All other porters.....	11,662	2,483	4,154	5,008	17	107	280	1,379	2,958	2,625	2,270	1,415	572	43	13	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	12,723	3,143	9,110	160	310	—	—	22	410	3,076	4,859	1,089	180	18	17	
Servants.....	47,794	8,787	28,681	7,641	2,595	528	1,352	5,824	14,811	13,265	7,630	3,217	873	99	105	
Waiters.....	37,699	6,848	24,605	4,495	1,691	190	774	4,372	13,300	11,667	5,336	1,688	288	26	58	
All other occupations.....	6,437	2,196	3,346	862	53	17	35	254	1,219	2,022	1,637	804	343	63	3	
Clerical occupations.....	275,368	220,747	47,363	6,837	421	27,157	32,661	64,405	70,681	38,944	22,975	13,168	4,610	563	154	
Accountants and auditors.....	21,426	16,687	4,684	32	23	—	—	267	3,228	8,898	5,329	2,295	1,036	310	35	
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	15,971	12,034	3,821	87	20	—	—	238	1,710	5,084	4,178	2,640	1,405	544	59	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	27,063	21,635	5,793	119	56	609	2,172	7,015	8,654	4,077	2,374	1,462	532	87	21	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	151,294	145,886	30,219	4,903	286	12,917	23,424	48,061	46,334	24,356	14,713	8,286	2,783	323	97	
Messenger, errand, and office boys	24,728	20,700	2,369	1,645	14	13,242	5,775	2,432	708	568	740	799	400	54	4	
Stenographers and typists.....	4,346	3,805	477	61	13	351	785	1,419	1,003	436	204	110	20	5	4	

¹ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
² Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
³ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
⁴ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
⁵ Except telegraph messengers.
⁶ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
NEW YORK—Continued																
FEMALES	862,880	527,759	255,317	79,221	563	53,653	93,712	221,233	239,605	137,420	77,567	33,829	9,481	1,263	1,087	
Agriculture.....	173	96	70	7	---	6	8	16	27	49	27	30	9	1	---	
Forestry and fishing.....	2	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	
Extraction of minerals.....	7	6	---	1	---	1	---	1	2	2	---	---	1	---	---	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	176,560	91,729	72,547	12,128	158	17,105	21,361	43,541	44,682	27,666	14,118	5,890	1,813	230	174	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	550	422	114	13	1	24	63	128	162	89	58	19	4	1	2	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	11,616	4,447	5,294	1,864	11	126	349	1,056	2,590	3,121	2,365	1,344	561	73	21	
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	3,504	2,356	1,108	40	---	90	265	818	1,111	711	366	110	18	4	11	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	1,498	1,102	392	4	---	22	190	515	443	218	90	13	5	2	2	
Manufacturers.....	786	870	411	5	---	---	29	170	287	185	84	23	6	2	9	
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	9,361	4,760	4,415	169	17	883	3,045	2,938	1,488	677	250	61	10	9	9	
Tailoresses.....	1,287	1,365	903	28	1	36	87	203	349	319	194	73	22	2	2	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,611	1,990	565	54	2	331	403	728	540	303	208	83	11	2	2	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,487	498	942	46	1	38	41	114	346	456	292	131	62	6	2	
Clothing industries—																
Corset factories.....	1,510	955	531	24	---	115	186	367	373	265	133	50	11	1	---	
Hat factories (felt).....	1,953	949	931	72	1	172	250	602	507	245	113	45	11	---	3	
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	1,047	902	684	61	---	175	208	482	410	196	99	46	26	3	2	
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	6,464	2,636	4,253	174	1	560	615	1,244	1,669	1,406	684	213	63	6	4	
Other clothing industries.....	64,951	27,422	31,392	6,088	49	6,606	8,169	16,408	17,977	9,796	4,076	1,429	405	43	42	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,799	1,379	374	43	3	288	356	606	347	135	54	9	3	---	1	
Food and allied industries—																
Bakeries.....	1,784	1,237	530	16	1	162	243	576	481	201	91	26	8	1	---	
Candy factories.....	3,162	2,391	684	87	---	539	572	900	633	318	142	42	12	3	1	
Other food and allied industries.....	1,594	1,107	370	53	4	271	291	433	271	180	89	46	12	---	1	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	1,402	1,080	275	47	---	180	218	379	332	171	77	29	11	---	5	
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	1,749	837	858	54	---	219	313	650	353	112	50	19	3	---	---	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	1,178	840	304	34	---	152	202	325	244	136	70	31	6	2	1	
Paper, printing, and allied industries—																
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	1,148	924	218	6	---	182	188	320	230	126	64	34	4	---	---	
Paper and pulp mills.....	451	370	72	8	1	63	93	113	84	58	23	14	2	1	---	
Paper box factories.....	1,741	1,339	383	19	---	202	253	494	450	165	65	42	7	2	1	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	3,980	3,359	593	27	1	360	513	940	1,009	600	343	128	23	3	1	
Rubber factories.....	942	700	238	4	---	103	116	218	203	164	79	47	7	---	---	
Shoe factories.....	2,126	1,470	628	25	2	307	321	598	444	271	118	43	19	1	3	
Textile industries—																
Knitting mills.....	3,110	1,810	1,274	26	---	359	488	984	729	325	144	56	20	4	1	
Lace and embroidery mills.....	1,857	912	882	58	5	127	186	486	545	286	153	52	13	2	2	
Silk mills.....	2,626	1,899	678	49	---	295	423	778	574	308	161	62	22	2	1	
Other textile industries.....	5,044	2,768	2,113	152	11	541	676	1,408	1,149	690	307	169	38	2	4	
Other industries	26,960	15,903	8,653	2,366	33	3,310	3,816	6,904	6,043	3,661	1,975	900	269	39	43	
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	2,391	1,427	637	320	7	338	363	648	487	292	177	69	20	5	2	
All other occupations.....	2,292	1,353	843	92	4	769	199	367	367	282	180	96	28	2	3	
Transportation and communication	32,979	30,233	2,320	225	1	4,934	5,830	10,314	8,371	2,562	665	234	35	8	26	
Telegraph operators.....	1,638	1,437	198	2	1	181	324	550	433	113	54	25	7	---	1	
Telephone operators.....	29,859	27,743	2,018	98	---	4,757	5,444	9,551	7,548	2,094	355	75	9	5	21	
All other occupations.....	1,482	1,053	304	126	---	40	62	213	390	355	256	134	19	3	4	
Trade	70,133	48,594	20,707	799	33	4,283	6,757	15,088	18,543	13,828	7,901	2,931	633	99	100	
Advertising agents.....	746	630	65	1	---	---	22	145	330	169	60	11	7	1	1	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	611	532	79	---	---	---	84	225	162	84	38	10	6	2	2	
"Clerks" in stores ¹⁰	8,393	6,728	1,588	73	4	996	1,408	2,401	1,877	1,027	490	158	26	3	7	
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	1,409	1,070	315	23	1	27	64	195	449	349	225	78	19	---	3	
Floorwalkers and forswomen in stores.....	651	494	150	5	2	---	62	187	194	133	72	26	6	---	1	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	1,072	810	245	11	---	30	120	294	333	208	89	17	2	---	1	
Real estate agents and officials.....	2,723	1,861	1,190	169	3	---	11	96	602	936	620	315	68	12	3	
Retail dealers.....	7,369	3,000	4,284	75	4	9	76	525	1,715	2,311	1,701	753	220	46	13	
Saleswomen.....	41,165	20,534	11,335	230	16	2,093	4,364	9,765	11,309	7,540	3,951	1,258	202	23	60	
All other occupations.....	5,994	4,323	1,456	212	3	553	720	1,570	1,488	808	492	225	58	6	9	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1,044	830	183	31	---	3	7	63	223	269	280	152	44	2	1	
Professional service	102,287	77,553	21,834	2,802	98	1,023	4,117	22,528	32,496	21,592	12,852	5,650	1,329	173	227	
Actresses and showwomen.....	4,404	4,836	984	545	39	325	659	1,938	2,162	844	303	134	19	5	15	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	4,039	3,189	799	47	4	95	272	1,015	1,269	711	405	187	68	12	5	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	2,653	2,342	301	9	1	---	27	302	951	652	412	203	51	19	6	
College presidents and professors.....	840	789	95	6	---	---	---	61	252	243	154	85	13	1	1	
Dentists.....	246	107	130	7	2	---	---	29	89	69	46	12	1	---	1	
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	1,069	824	184	61	---	63	146	324	320	146	80	19	2	---	1	
Designers.....	2,960	1,815	1,096	48	1	---	157	655	1,098	675	271	88	11	1	4	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	622	608	111	3	---	---	---	116	317	192	64	24	7	---	2	
Librarians.....	1,851	1,628	216	6	1	---	35	357	658	397	242	130	26	1	5	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	5,962	4,813	1,236	344	14	73	237	1,045	1,884	1,975	772	402	142	22	9	
Photographers.....	454	292	162	10	---	15	25	89	175	76	47	19	8	---	---	

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁵ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

¹⁰ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE								75 years and over	Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years		
NEW YORK—Continued															
FEMALES—Continued.															
Professional service—Continued.															
Physicians and surgeons.....	694	473	212	8	1	—	—	22	286	167	100	76	38	3	2
Religious workers.....	1,849	1,143	643	50	4	2	11	152	385	455	392	268	142	30	3
Social and welfare workers.....	2,801	2,362	470	56	3	—	30	335	903	717	561	269	67	3	0
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	939	501	115	22	1	8	49	218	242	77	33	9	3	—	—
Teachers (school).....	38,414	33,018	4,859	521	16	64	540	8,926	11,712	8,843	5,440	2,333	421	27	108
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	594	437	146	11	—	—	43	193	216	87	46	6	2	—	1
Trained nurses.....	21,873	13,495	7,636	734	8	63	1,521	5,476	7,080	4,237	2,427	844	164	14	41
All other occupations.....	8,233	5,526	2,399	305	3	315	365	1,544	2,491	1,689	1,007	545	144	25	18
Domestic and personal service.....	219,728	52,344	105,267	81,898	219	4,400	10,444	36,349	62,186	49,906	33,593	16,629	5,220	710	391
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	9,570	4,543	3,708	1,320	8	232	528	1,325	3,812	2,230	700	182	31	4	17
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	9,977	3,278	5,312	1,372	15	—	31	337	1,850	2,857	2,686	1,546	560	98	12
Charwomen and cleaners.....	6,092	1,666	3,501	889	6	50	58	268	1,044	1,992	1,522	808	260	26	0
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	11,451	5,195	5,027	1,219	10	—	130	701	1,784	2,770	3,015	2,164	729	127	22
Janitors and sextons.....	7,331	2,241	4,288	801	1	5	20	274	1,627	2,447	1,614	602	355	56	1
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	3,797	474	1,422	1,897	4	26	68	243	1,020	1,000	984	505	255	28	8
Laundry operatives.....	13,295	4,281	2,664	6,398	22	825	1,205	2,495	3,492	2,708	1,665	678	180	21	26
Nurses (not trained).....	10,185	4,606	5,038	533	8	—	156	1,189	2,720	2,500	2,100	1,141	306	24	30
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	1,399	730	558	97	5	—	80	322	489	370	111	15	4	—	4
Servants.....	125,949	17,329	63,358	45,146	110	2,700	6,914	24,047	37,505	26,821	17,250	7,782	2,379	310	241
Waitresses.....	17,475	6,653	8,967	1,836	19	435	1,169	4,504	6,676	3,268	1,072	289	41	5	16
All other occupations.....	3,198	1,309	1,424	460	5	127	161	436	725	776	600	276	79	7	5
Clerical occupations.....	359,947	238,373	32,188	1,330	56	21,898	45,188	98,063	67,095	21,546	8,131	2,412	396	40	178
Accountants and auditors.....	1,372	1,218	153	1	—	—	75	311	496	320	132	31	5	—	2
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	1,551	1,289	243	18	1	7	61	308	439	365	247	90	23	2	3
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	56,087	45,003	10,897	157	10	3,935	10,017	22,495	13,949	3,852	1,368	371	43	11	36
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	110,520	97,997	11,855	683	24	8,931	16,122	35,201	31,008	12,210	5,100	1,583	270	16	86
Messenger, errand, and office girls.....	1,176	995	111	70	—	784	163	122	58	39	22	5	2	1	—
Stenographers and typists.....	89,252	79,901	8,929	401	21	8,261	18,750	34,626	21,145	4,760	1,272	326	53	8	61
BRONX BOROUGH															
MALES.....	412,672	189,944	218,566	3,689	373	9,993	17,123	53,018	119,353	108,267	65,686	31,105	8,979	812	236
Agriculture.....	708	272	432	4	—	9	17	61	139	149	143	119	62	9	—
Forestry and fishing.....	38	21	17	—	—	1	—	8	11	3	8	4	3	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	88	36	51	—	1	3	—	10	22	24	19	8	2	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	160,504	52,521	107,122	833	28	2,363	5,012	17,011	41,384	45,678	30,596	14,215	3,645	319	81
Bakers.....	3,595	308	3,285	2	—	16	76	271	870	1,069	846	379	56	4	2
Blacksmiths.....	504	95	405	4	—	4	21	86	143	153	76	19	2	—	—
Boiler makers.....	112	51	60	1	—	—	6	29	41	26	8	2	—	—	—
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	4,238	1,789	2,435	13	1	—	105	520	1,166	1,091	844	446	117	6	3
Builders and building contractors.....	2,166	625	1,536	5	—	—	1	40	410	748	612	283	60	3	—
Cabinetmakers.....	988	108	879	1	—	—	14	78	212	245	257	114	60	8	—
Carpenters.....	9,093	2,393	7,455	52	3	23	136	734	2,367	2,854	2,256	1,139	357	33	4
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	4,350	2,621	1,720	8	1	118	297	746	1,279	1,015	568	251	78	5	3
Electricians.....	5,607	3,910	1,478	9	1	280	1,116	2,237	1,272	505	164	24	2	6	—
Engineers (stationary).....	2,626	1,484	1,122	30	—	3	13	145	629	711	628	355	126	16	2
Engravers.....	705	387	318	—	—	—	30	115	224	187	91	43	12	3	—
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	956	278	606	71	1	5	10	81	239	281	209	102	26	3	—
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	2,389	1,070	1,315	4	—	—	15	130	570	810	568	235	53	4	—
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	613	227	386	—	—	—	31	125	216	141	65	26	9	—	—
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	903	182	720	1	—	—	29	100	226	273	156	85	30	4	—
Machinists.....	3,570	1,330	2,227	12	1	—	111	390	1,033	1,065	614	265	84	6	2
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	3,640	2,151	1,476	13	—	—	33	363	1,193	1,149	634	269	48	10	1
Manufacturers.....	6,504	1,342	5,161	1	—	—	2	101	1,458	2,077	1,603	583	117	7	6
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	3,721	2,193	1,481	46	1	—	174	721	1,470	938	312	94	11	—	1
All other industries.....	4,287	2,391	1,858	37	1	—	201	801	1,549	953	494	207	47	3	2
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	11,270	2,844	8,335	87	4	49	232	1,397	2,979	3,410	2,233	928	219	19	4
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	999	404	591	4	—	12	24	99	258	292	186	93	32	3	—
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	2,322	930	1,385	7	—	—	78	436	643	528	372	203	57	2	3
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	5,367	3,541	1,817	9	—	—	168	938	1,710	1,412	745	330	57	5	2
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	525	361	163	1	—	—	19	79	151	164	77	27	8	—	—
Roofers and slaters.....	426	204	217	5	—	—	10	58	119	119	66	45	7	2	—
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	1,530	74	1,455	1	—	10	12	59	299	403	387	214	78	8	—
Stonecutters.....	579	182	396	1	—	—	15	47	119	132	139	93	31	3	—
Structural iron workers (building).....	1,238	463	774	1	—	—	18	88	343	380	280	108	19	1	1
Tailors.....	10,228	256	9,956	15	1	10	31	138	1,158	3,381	3,303	1,713	464	26	4
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	1,360	404	955	—	—	—	46	147	326	339	313	142	40	6	4
Upholsterers.....	1,081	245	832	4	—	—	19	34	178	345	237	145	34	7	1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Clothing industries—															
Hat factories (felt).....	1,253	262	987	4	—	—	20	60	150	353	380	193	72	15	1
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	5,783	314	5,468	7	1	18	48	131	860	2,258	1,567	718	176	6	2
Other clothing industries.....	10,063	1,457	8,498	8	—	141	301	843	2,604	3,776	2,249	870	169	7	3
Electric light and power plants.....	822	583	239	—	—	—	13	39	198	336	135	70	27	3	1
Food and allied industries.....	1,127	340	762	16	—	—	41	49	143	290	257	205	116	23	2

* Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
BRONX BOROUGH—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.															
Operatives (not otherwise specified)—Continued.															
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	2,694	1,025	1,658	10	1	63	142	319	783	653	491	179	57	4	3
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	1,453	199	1,250	4	—	21	42	172	447	436	230	79	26	—	—
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,184	465	727	2	—	24	35	96	221	306	260	177	58	6	1
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,319	759	557	3	—	129	121	212	283	248	202	99	23	2	—
Shoe factories.....	1,235	174	1,059	2	—	28	46	126	396	355	166	90	25	3	—
Textile industries.....	2,495	689	1,797	8	1	66	107	307	706	715	370	178	43	3	—
Other industries.....	14,949	5,054	9,822	65	8	535	846	2,084	4,015	3,424	2,240	1,244	491	57	13
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
General and not specified laborers.....	1,729	566	1,085	77	1	29	84	223	447	448	204	169	52	11	2
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	7,628	2,556	4,822	110	—	188	418	1,095	2,024	1,928	1,190	548	128	6	3
Other industries.....	3,070	1,097	1,909	64	—	92	161	475	829	696	487	248	74	2	6
All other occupations.....	4,959	2,090	2,500	8	1	97	264	429	922	1,113	747	350	91	0	—
Transportation and communication.....															
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	413	288	125	—	—	—	3	48	146	115	63	32	6	1	—
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	281	189	91	1	—	—	4	79	98	55	35	9	—	—	—
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	19,089	12,888	5,941	262	8	21	312	3,199	9,240	4,642	1,343	288	34	3	7
Conductors, steam railroad.....	648	344	303	—	1	—	1	48	177	170	142	86	21	2	1
Conductors, street railroad.....	601	197	404	—	—	—	4	54	170	158	140	63	11	1	—
Foremen and overseers, steam and street railroads.....	413	244	165	4	—	—	4	15	67	129	111	64	23	—	—
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	954	397	553	3	1	—	3	35	309	327	188	73	18	—	1
Laborers, road and street.....	1,735	494	1,207	34	—	3	12	83	345	565	376	255	83	13	—
Laborers, steam railroad.....	1,044	293	749	32	—	7	35	129	284	232	201	110	43	3	—
Laborers, street railroad.....	906	251	649	6	—	9	29	187	305	204	143	59	19	—	1
Locomotive engineers.....	336	255	80	—	—	—	—	17	54	86	106	55	17	—	—
Locomotive firemen.....	154	115	39	—	—	—	1	16	76	40	9	10	2	—	—
Mail carriers.....	1,228	980	258	40	—	—	4	108	372	408	210	116	9	—	1
Motormen, street railroad.....	907	329	578	—	—	—	4	69	263	282	185	80	16	—	2
Officials and superintendents, steam and street railroads.....	238	195	43	—	—	—	—	5	46	72	68	37	10	—	—
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	630	333	292	5	—	—	1	29	214	227	109	44	6	—	—
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	745	316	427	2	—	—	11	102	231	152	118	89	38	3	1
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	1,301	1,098	203	—	—	12	114	378	525	162	74	33	2	1	—
Telegraph operators.....	468	328	130	—	—	8	21	82	149	113	55	20	4	—	—
All other occupations.....	8,496	4,554	3,764	186	2	351	335	1,131	2,486	1,965	1,333	671	190	27	7
Trade.....															
Advertising agents.....	767	638	129	—	—	10	27	128	287	186	92	28	8	1	—
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials.....	530	404	121	1	4	—	—	37	200	171	68	38	11	4	1
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	364	182	122	—	—	—	—	14	89	108	57	24	12	—	—
Stock brokers.....	951	745	205	—	—	—	—	13	118	374	277	114	40	13	1
Brokers, loans and not specified.....	495	398	127	1	—	—	6	52	198	148	59	21	10	1	—
"Clerks" in stores ²	5,907	3,187	2,713	6	1	505	880	1,689	1,489	726	358	208	64	3	5
Commercial travelers.....	1,315	1,254	560	2	2	—	23	180	696	543	259	84	24	3	—
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ³	2,719	1,501	1,122	25	—	175	168	414	950	662	260	72	16	—	2
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	436	261	173	2	—	—	6	35	99	132	102	46	14	1	—
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	4,360	2,298	2,058	4	—	—	29	290	1,488	1,450	721	340	95	6	—
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	2,256	1,004	1,162	96	—	251	201	351	481	377	278	159	57	9	2
Real estate agents and officials.....	5,545	2,298	3,049	196	2	—	19	211	1,203	1,691	1,353	735	246	23	4
Retail dealers ⁴	30,637	7,915	22,999	17	6	89	313	2,025	8,559	9,821	6,204	3,004	784	58	20
Salesmen.....	35,183	20,717	14,430	21	15	525	1,445	5,832	13,190	8,335	3,719	1,616	422	30	13
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	2,187	1,467	718	18	—	—	10	78	578	776	502	193	39	6	—
All other occupations.....	3,248	1,775	1,407	65	1	153	108	376	841	740	592	262	76	7	4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....															
Firemen, fire department.....	1,459	1,169	288	2	—	—	—	9	441	719	228	57	9	2	—
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	2,053	908	1,130	15	—	1	11	55	191	273	496	596	379	49	2
Laborers, public service.....	1,028	443	561	24	—	6	1	35	171	240	289	176	59	11	—
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	577	446	131	—	—	—	—	30	105	174	121	62	23	1	—
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	794	652	141	1	—	—	—	16	150	211	219	137	51	8	—
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	348	275	69	4	—	—	—	14	77	116	74	52	15	1	—
Policemen.....	3,842	3,113	716	12	1	—	—	109	1,620	932	815	284	41	—	—
All other occupations.....	1,021	778	237	6	—	9	68	139	225	236	157	120	58	8	1
Professional service.....															
Actors and showmen.....	1,098	689	404	5	—	13	33	199	391	317	98	40	7	—	—
Architects.....	474	316	158	—	—	—	—	84	145	143	64	23	12	3	—
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	1,122	605	512	3	2	10	72	220	340	232	143	52	13	1	—
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	656	428	226	2	—	2	20	106	187	171	94	52	18	5	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	408	244	163	—	1	—	—	15	72	138	92	53	26	8	—
Clergymen.....	861	311	540	9	1	—	—	5	135	201	281	160	70	19	1
College presidents and professors ⁵	285	229	56	—	—	—	—	42	105	68	44	20	4	1	1
Dentists.....	1,196	620	574	1	—	—	—	93	560	352	140	45	5	—	—
Designers.....	1,084	193	891	—	—	—	14	59	231	361	322	72	23	—	1
Draftsmen.....	1,130	827	301	2	—	—	—	90	370	388	174	66	23	19	—
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	2,505	1,893	609	2	1	—	—	364	1,286	457	268	103	33	5	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,699	1,247	1,430	19	3	22	97	458	809	608	409	215	72	7	2

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁵ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
BRONX BOROUGH—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Professional service—Continued.															
Photographers.....	804	411	391	2	-----	17	59	109	203	198	98	45	13	2	-----
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,063	917	743	3	-----	-----	-----	53	735	455	202	127	25	5	1
Teachers (school).....	1,972	1,206	765	1	-----	3	21	344	639	439	243	182	88	13	-----
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	1,248	908	337	2	1	-----	-----	172	388	359	211	91	25	2	-----
Electrical engineers.....	735	581	154	-----	-----	-----	-----	111	351	172	71	24	6	-----	
Mechanical engineers.....	496	325	171	-----	-----	-----	-----	37	200	141	64	35	9	1	
Mining engineers.....	68	42	25	-----	1	-----	-----	3	41	14	7	2	1	-----	
All other occupations.....	3,556	2,145	1,378	29	4	153	214	450	877	832	507	321	125	14	3
Domestic and personal service.....															
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	3,902	595	3,348	19	-----	40	100	352	994	1,306	812	296	55	5	2
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers:															
Owners and proprietors.....	322	36	286	-----	-----	-----	-----	0	67	130	78	33	5	-----	
All other workers.....	1,009	230	775	4	-----	20	47	119	290	252	187	80	22	1	
Elevator tenders.....	1,948	875	910	161	2	41	126	442	527	310	247	167	83	3	
Janitors and sextons.....	2,412	650	1,385	374	3	4	9	62	489	793	607	291	141	16	
Laundry operatives.....	2,370	825	1,406	52	87	30	143	420	767	681	260	99	21	1	
Laundry owners, managers, and officials.....	1,031	155	822	2	52	-----	-----	2	34	301	375	235	72	1	
Porters (except in stores).....	1,997	498	1,043	456	-----	17	47	184	494	416	440	275	114	5	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	2,310	493	1,792	3	22	-----	-----	8	57	540	922	563	189	26	
Servants.....	3,517	694	2,620	159	44	55	87	424	927	697	626	295	88	10	
Waiters.....	4,628	632	3,795	63	38	87	327	87	327	1,355	1,600	707	277	44	
All other occupations.....	3,036	809	1,994	170	3	34	47	217	704	911	670	321	105	12	
Clerical occupations.....															
Accountants and auditors.....	4,296	3,243	1,044	1	2	-----	-----	62	748	1,990	967	338	150	30	
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	3,040	2,116	917	6	1	10	64	335	1,008	821	490	227	70	8	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	5,610	4,247	1,259	2	2	107	456	1,633	1,737	787	419	282	70	7	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	31,974	25,795	5,981	188	10	2,551	4,757	8,638	7,835	4,122	2,351	1,291	378	32	
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	3,928	3,405	471	52	-----	2,217	952	333	67	62	86	120	75	5	
Stenographers and typists.....	648	557	90	1	-----	54	110	201	157	72	36	15	2	1	
FEMALES.....															
Agriculture.....	12	6	6	1	-----	-----	1	-----	3	1	3	4	-----	-----	
Extraction of minerals.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....															
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,879	734	1,116	28	1	27	80	222	456	489	358	161	70	12	
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	694	396	297	1	-----	7	53	167	249	126	65	17	3	2	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	280	166	113	1	-----	-----	8	36	112	74	33	13	3	1	
Manufacturers.....	124	43	81	-----	-----	-----	2	31	52	25	10	3	-----		
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	2,550	1,181	1,364	3	2	229	988	823	329	128	44	8	1	1	
Tailoresses.....	147	28	119	-----	-----	1	3	20	50	38	26	6	2	1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Bakeries.....	241	163	78	-----	-----	17	31	84	72	25	9	3	-----		
Candy factories.....	233	186	50	2	-----	37	47	74	44	26	8	2	-----		
Chemical and allied industries.....	256	178	74	3	-----	40	37	71	50	23	19	7	2	-----	
Clothing industries—															
Corset factories.....	336	172	164	-----	-----	19	37	77	96	72	30	4	1	-----	
Hat factories (felt).....	526	206	314	5	1	32	59	195	163	48	18	8	2	1	
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	279	142	136	1	-----	23	32	85	79	31	15	8	5	-----	
Suit, coat, and overalls factories.....	749	143	602	4	-----	23	43	133	252	207	60	19	5	1	
Other clothing industries.....	12,771	4,666	7,992	110	3	999	1,394	3,261	4,072	2,010	739	220	65	4	
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	399	140	258	1	-----	40	52	167	100	27	11	2	-----		
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	669	519	148	2	-----	47	70	198	170	104	43	15	4	-----	
Textile industries—															
Knitting mills.....	351	188	161	2	-----	36	48	123	84	38	16	5	1	-----	
Lace and embroidery mills.....	515	268	246	1	-----	40	54	123	162	81	38	12	4	1	
Silk mills.....	279	187	91	1	-----	23	32	88	72	37	17	8	2	-----	
Other textile industries.....	949	458	487	4	-----	77	121	293	241	133	54	26	2	1	
Other industries.....	5,129	2,838	2,238	50	3	565	739	1,402	1,203	627	322	149	46	8	
All other occupations.....	672	372	293	7	-----	198	56	122	135	80	52	28	-----		
Transportation and communication.....															
Telegraph operators.....	277	-----	36	-----	-----	15	51	94	85	16	11	5	-----		
Telephone operators.....	5,503	5,109	390	4	-----	762	953	1,796	1,443	466	64	10	2	-----	
All other occupations.....	181	144	36	1	-----	6	9	36	56	46	13	12	3	-----	
Trade.....															
"Clerks" in stores.....	1,774	1,431	340	2	1	222	299	544	398	194	80	30	4	-----	
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	182	125	55	2	-----	8	-----	30	60	43	13	10	4	-----	
Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.....	131	87	44	-----	-----	-----	12	36	37	21	20	4	1	-----	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	182	123	58	1	-----	-----	3	10	55	62	30	11	2	-----	
Real estate agents and officials.....	675	204	437	34	-----	-----	3	21	208	254	131	47	10	1	
Retail dealers.....	1,123	371	751	1	-----	1	14	107	271	378	230	89	30	2	
Saleswomen.....	8,648	5,354	2,788	5	1	600	1,020	2,278	2,437	1,422	685	160	21	5	
All other occupations.....	1,094	794	295	5	-----	123	134	305	281	155	59	28	6	2	

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁵ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

⁶ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

⁷ Includes, also, owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

⁸ Except telegraph messengers.

⁹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
BRONX BOROUGH—Continued															
FEMALES—Continued.															
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	208	160	44	2		1	12	42	60	56	28	10			
Professional service.....	13,381	10,157	3,028	196		171	573	3,576	4,377	2,710	1,270	534	138	21	11
Actresses and showwomen.....	402	340	61	1		40	79	153	85	27	12	4	1	1	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	487	359	128			29	70	180	122	45	18	10	5	2	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	133	111	22				6	26	48	29	14	8	1	1	
College presidents and professors ¹	92	83	0					19	31	24	11	5	1	1	
Designers.....	513	281	231	1			39	131	181	118	32	11	1		
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	80	59	21					15	46	11	5	2	1		
Librarians.....	189	151	37	1			7	43	69	38	16	13	3		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	722	502	214	6		16	57	185	236	120	53	41	12	1	
Photographers.....	73	47	26			3	3	18	30	11	5	1	2		
Physicians and surgeons.....	78	40	37	1				4	36	21	8	7	2		
Religious workers.....	280	108	83	2			2	21	58	50	51	50	35	13	
Social and welfare workers.....	342	267	72	3			5	50	114	83	57	33			
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	62	48	14				6	27	18	7	3	1			
Teachers (school).....	6,463	5,618	834	11		12	118	1,888	2,130	1,409	634	210	42	2	
Trained nurses.....	2,249	1,206	882	161		4	102	641	791	476	222	89	21	3	
All other occupations.....	1,216	850	357	9		67	84	269	373	241	120	40	11	1	
Domestic and personal service.....	18,615	6,024	10,788	1,792	11	573	1,342	3,359	4,546	3,977	2,746	1,488	475	65	44
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,432	705	714	12	1	39	108	311	530	310	106	23	2	3	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	448	97	345	6			2	10	82	110	145	72	24	3	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	374	144	207	23		2	2	15	55	106	103	70	19	1	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,240	593	615	40	1		14	90	150	299	335	240	82	23	
Janitors and sextons.....	1,549	462	900	137			5	82	465	584	240	118	44	5	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	203	51	117	35		3	7	9	20	48	65	31	18	1	
Laundry operatives.....	820	357	327	135	1	55	67	121	175	188	131	62	17	4	
Nurses (not trained).....	1,073	527	525	21			13	102	246	276	204	135	32	5	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	157	63	93	1				5	30	69	38	13	2		
Servants.....	8,822	2,059	5,424	1,332	7	412	967	2,021	1,929	1,480	1,089	640	226	32	
Waitresses.....	1,985	774	1,183	27	1	51	139	520	742	305	127	36	2	26	
All other occupations.....	503	202	278	23		11	18	64	122	142	97	42	7	3	
Clerical occupations.....	55,307	47,161	8,088	55	3	4,489	10,476	21,391	13,853	3,661	1,091	269	42	5	50
Accountants and auditors.....	255	213	42				21	64	89	53	23	2	3		
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	265	209	56			1	18	65	99	52	22	6	2		
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	14,499	11,344	3,144	11		964	2,777	6,182	3,557	747	206	40	5	4	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	20,446	17,867	2,547	30	2	1,072	3,264	7,159	5,593	1,890	659	170	30	9	
Messenger, errand, and office girls ²	195	160	25	1			135	28	18	7	5	1			
Stenographers and typists.....	19,047	17,359	2,274	13	1	1,727	4,368	7,903	4,508	904	180	41	2	1	
BROOKLYN BOROUGH															
MALES															
Agriculture.....	1,454	589	841	24		17	33	142	348	327	275	202	98	12	
Forestry and fishing.....	508	164	340	1	1	9	14	54	153	121	86	50	15	3	
Extraction of minerals.....	170	68	97	9	1	1	2	13	30	47	47	28	4		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	328,288	117,105	203,903	6,877	402	6,769	12,230	37,226	82,573	87,794	82,214	30,677	8,890	819	204
Bakers.....	6,205	863	5,275	45	22	39	138	597	1,453	1,817	1,385	614	161	8	
Blacksmiths.....	1,115	240	856	19			9	53	142	336	291	207	72	4	
Boiler makers.....	994	398	291	5			3	31	125	236	183	92	23		
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	5,535	1,601	3,837	95	2		96	593	1,422	1,508	1,192	587	124	12	
Builders and building contractors.....	3,626	1,141	2,400	25			6	82	643	1,169	1,119	472	126	9	
Cabinetmakers.....	1,397	186	1,202	9			35	138	326	383	304	150	61	9	
Carpenters.....	20,068	3,891	16,416	349	12	45	223	1,432	5,290	5,788	4,739	2,375	688	76	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	9,786	6,787	2,906	90	3	202	647	1,092	2,762	2,125	1,178	803	280	30	
Electricians.....	8,053	5,408	2,583	58	4		364	1,648	3,283	1,683	730	288	45	6	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	1,010	760	244	6		13	32	123	252	233	169	132	62	4	
Engineers (stationary).....	6,388	3,617	2,692	71	8	6	37	398	1,574	1,745	1,429	888	271	32	
Engravers.....	1,025	640	384	1			44	166	282	256	155	87	33	2	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	2,379	798	1,737	278	66	5	39	259	897	846	563	208	58	4	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	5,305	2,650	2,627	23	5	18	55	336	1,403	1,620	1,204	529	120	15	
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	1,007	393	614				48	223	325	202	99	91	18	1	
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	1,153	273	874	5	1		27	110	301	296	215	145	61	8	
Mechanics.....	10,401	4,617	5,767	106	11		261	1,085	3,037	2,860	1,920	912	283	32	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	7,531	4,874	2,634	23			63	502	2,238	2,259	1,497	712	230	25	
Manufacturers.....	14,334	3,377	10,938	18	1		19	290	3,079	5,401	3,631	1,480	382	41	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	5,996	3,530	2,093	364	9		329	1,255	2,402	1,421	458	96	27	1	
All other industries.....	7,803	4,241	3,423	127	12		366	1,467	2,692	1,722	954	428	153	14	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	17,524	5,359	11,716	445	4		101	413	1,955	4,832	4,892	3,309	1,580	32	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	2,274	840	1,365	64	5		47	84	248	611	574	404	215	2	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	2,864	813	1,992	59			77	389	821	733	511	259	82	11	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	7,885	5,075	2,773	33	4		264	1,370	2,533	2,030	1,094	478	107	9	

¹ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
² Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

Table with columns for Sex and Occupation, Total, Color and Nativity (Native white, Foreign-born white, Negro, Other races), and Age (10 to 17 years, 18 and 19 years, 20 to 24 years, 25 to 34 years, 35 to 44 years, 45 to 54 years, 55 to 64 years, 65 to 74 years, 75 years and over, Unknown). Rows include categories like Brooklyn Borough, Manufacturing and mechanical industries, Laborers, Transportation and communication, Trade, and Public service.

1 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. 2 Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers. 3 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores. 4 Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
BROOKLYN BOROUGH—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Professional service.....	46,267	29,048	16,593	628	106	478	1,068	6,351	16,147	10,190	6,698	3,782	1,380	213	66
Actors and showmen.....	2,080	1,304	657	29	40	29	81	378	677	533	214	75	19	4	20
Architects.....	681	499	210	7	—	—	—	110	228	170	103	42	23	3	2
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	1,677	986	679	2	5	27	84	340	518	316	208	125	50	12	2
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1,448	1,076	366	2	4	3	44	205	452	331	210	122	68	9	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,238	839	385	12	2	—	43	221	431	274	152	83	25	7	2
Clergymen.....	1,898	621	1,188	88	1	—	—	26	329	428	488	420	179	32	1
College presidents and professors ^a	264	205	58	1	—	—	—	41	104	61	33	19	6	—	1
Dentists.....	2,208	1,372	869	27	—	—	—	176	1,057	608	279	115	29	8	1
Designers.....	1,347	343	1,003	1	—	—	—	103	340	304	339	109	17	2	—
Draftsmen.....	2,015	1,371	636	4	4	—	—	153	594	705	295	132	54	19	2
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	6,552	5,046	1,490	16	—	—	—	891	3,028	1,294	792	307	143	29	8
Musicians and teachers of music.....	4,075	2,080	1,887	117	11	35	141	724	1,337	824	568	310	107	16	9
Photographers.....	1,180	595	569	15	1	36	67	215	322	290	147	84	14	5	—
Physicians and surgeons.....	3,700	2,365	1,810	22	3	—	—	142	1,491	912	604	390	136	21	4
Teachers (school).....	3,695	2,137	1,541	16	1	6	26	662	1,121	684	546	416	210	22	2
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	1,996	1,398	593	3	2	—	—	226	681	521	330	179	48	9	2
Electrical engineers.....	1,978	1,597	877	2	2	—	—	338	952	398	197	76	16	—	1
Mechanical engineers ^b	1,299	915	363	1	—	—	—	93	456	345	239	122	41	3	—
Mining engineers ^c	159	124	35	—	—	—	—	11	76	46	13	9	—	—	—
All other occupations.....	6,767	4,200	2,377	161	29	342	386	855	1,787	1,601	1,006	629	229	29	6
Domestic and personal service.....	54,880	14,144	33,176	6,292	1,268	828	1,615	5,846	14,413	15,315	10,231	4,892	1,476	198	66
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	8,977	1,615	7,188	159	15	109	339	984	2,250	2,722	1,748	621	129	13	2
Bobblacks.....	921	173	762	56	—	66	46	85	152	254	238	117	27	6	—
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	2,160	467	1,642	49	2	45	55	225	406	603	496	201	38	1	—
Elevator tenders.....	3,110	1,449	1,229	438	3	40	106	565	822	507	468	341	132	17	1
Janitors and sextons.....	3,829	997	1,769	1,050	16	11	18	144	610	1,028	963	705	283	63	4
Laundry operatives ^d	4,917	1,812	2,245	531	329	215	348	707	1,611	1,199	495	195	46	4	7
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ^e	1,435	283	934	7	201	8	—	55	387	516	327	116	23	2	1
Porters, domestic and personal service.....	1,335	499	817	604	5	17	53	184	436	413	392	242	81	6	0
All other porters (except in stores).....	3,354	852	1,173	1,320	9	32	64	372	785	705	686	407	221	18	4
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	4,213	960	3,157	28	68	—	5	167	1,007	1,569	1,027	360	69	6	6
Servants.....	7,538	1,692	4,435	1,081	330	140	257	900	2,293	1,964	1,179	591	176	10	10
Waiters.....	7,070	1,710	4,812	562	195	57	194	1,015	2,323	2,146	976	313	41	4	10
All other occupations.....	5,433	1,715	3,216	407	95	36	57	353	1,241	1,632	1,236	623	210	39	6
Clerical occupations.....	103,658	85,224	17,178	1,181	75	10,937	13,383	25,817	25,836	13,149	7,817	4,704	1,741	218	56
Accountants and auditors.....	7,824	6,021	1,793	8	2	—	107	1,344	3,362	1,793	735	342	118	14	9
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	5,775	4,353	1,404	16	2	13	82	675	1,892	1,449	908	532	207	15	2
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	10,025	7,067	2,931	10	8	246	894	3,020	3,072	1,280	792	501	104	38	12
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	69,006	57,143	10,936	868	59	5,457	9,738	19,229	16,927	8,313	5,072	3,035	1,077	128	30
Messenger, errand, and office boys ^f	9,277	8,177	839	250	2	5,056	2,236	953	225	163	228	253	135	21	2
Stenographers and typists.....	1,751	1,563	175	11	2	165	356	591	358	145	82	41	10	2	1
FEMALES.....	280,773	190,843	75,995	13,825	110	22,948	37,940	82,349	68,151	35,970	20,565	9,387	2,722	865	376
Agriculture.....	23	11	11	1	—	1	—	4	4	8	3	1	4	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	5	5	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	64,950	37,327	28,107	1,478	38	7,913	9,328	17,997	14,668	8,184	4,283	1,883	582	75	59
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,513	1,126	1,194</												

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
BROOKLYN BOROUGH—Continued															
FEMALES—Continued.															
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.															
Operatives (not otherwise specified)—Con.															
Paper, printing, and allied industries—															
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	541	430	108	3	83	78	160	106	61	38	13	2			
Paper box factories.....	887	687	188	12	142	138	268	220	60	30	17	1	1	1	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,529	1,319	206	3	146	206	339	333	246	170	70	11	2		
Other paper, printing, and allied industries.....	223	190	30	2	37	45	55	36	27	13	8	2			
Shoe factories.....	1,469	1,069	388	10	218	215	427	201	189	86	28	15			
Textile industries—															
Knitting mills.....	1,498	805	683	10	191	231	483	353	130	63	22	12	3	1	
Lace and embroidery mills.....	573	287	281	5	38	69	181	153	60	42	17	2	1	1	
Silk mills.....	1,205	894	297	14	161	243	376	238	101	56	20	9	1		
Other textile industries.....	2,085	1,172	866	41	247	300	631	409	201	154	64	10		3	
Other industries.....	12,223	8,278	3,534	403	1,883	1,978	3,417	2,331	1,370	747	364	101	8	15	
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	1,069	702	288	74	184	167	282	172	128	83	35	12	4	2	
All other occupations.....	967	692	268	7	310	100	165	166	87	73	39	11		1	
Transportation and communication.....															
Telegraph operators.....	713	630	82	1	64	155	252	167	52	15	4	3		1	
Telephone operators.....	10,104	9,483	609	12	1,676	1,952	3,211	2,453	664	119	25	2	2	2	
Ticket and station agents.....	276	208	68				2	83	105	54	8	1	3		
All other occupations.....	341	265	69	7	24	21	79	93	76	28	17	2	1		
Trade.....															
"Clerks" in stores ¹⁰	2,922	2,305	603	11	395	550	866	555	319	177	48	10	2		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	354	273	80	1		19	41	106	100	64	17	5	1	1	
Real estate agents and officials.....	503	256	229	18		3	23	134	160	111	60	10	2		
Retail dealers.....	2,955	897	1,749	9	3	30	103	609	823	623	270	78	19	7	
Saleswomen.....	14,599	10,249	4,303	42	1,215	1,932	3,829	3,609	2,258	1,238	415	78	5	20	
All other occupations.....	2,822	1,928	652	41	222	324	664	600	423	236	111	33	6	3	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....															
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	319	262	53	4	2	2	20	77	71	83	48	15		1	
Professional service.....															
Professional service.....	28,810	23,124	5,356	312	18	354	1,326	7,593	8,539	5,663	3,419	1,503	359	42	97
Actresses and showwomen.....															
Actresses and showwomen.....	757	504	130	11	13	89	122	230	202	70	23	7	4	1	9
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	831	664	162	5		36	89	276	211	103	56	44	14	2	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	327	280	45	2		11	48	105	76	48	28	10	1		
Designers.....	731	449	276	6		54	224	266	122	47	15	2	1		
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	242	190	52				60	127	28	16	8	3			
Librarians.....	501	430	70	1		12	107	154	102	70	40	8		2	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,375	1,086	255	34		32	99	324	300	200	150	91	47	6	
Physicians and surgeons.....	150	96	52	2			9	60	32	20	20	8	1		
Religious workers.....	398	252	132	14		1	30	71	98	80	65	34	9		
Social and welfare workers.....	570	454	107	8	1	5	66	158	144	133	51	13			
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	150	125	24	1		2	12	50	52	16	7	1	2		
Teachers (school).....	14,264	12,846	1,286	130	2	22	241	3,901	4,127	3,087	1,901	775	136	8	66
Trained nurses.....	5,698	3,639	2,009	48	2	23	481	1,513	1,830	1,029	502	207	35	4	14
All other occupations.....	2,816	2,019	747	50		149	199	661	816	497	285	151	43	9	6
Domestic and personal service.....															
Domestic and personal service.....	50,292	15,438	23,155	11,664	35	1,617	3,452	9,571	12,676	9,953	7,257	4,071	1,384	194	117
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....															
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	2,300	1,281	952	124	3	91	168	504	889	503	149	42	6	2	6
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,765	1,109	1,509	142	5		7	80	423	755	759	513	184	39	5
Charwomen and cleaners.....	1,640	493	707	439	1	24	26	101	301	510	390	212	69	5	2
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	3,011	1,582	1,184	242	3		44	178	421	672	817	609	267	34	9
Janitors and sextons.....	1,116	498	618	90		1	5	38	231	377	252	143	55	9	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	646	95	207	344		13	20	53	110	161	130	101	46	11	1
Laundry operatives.....	4,021	1,897	907	1,209	8	443	538	806	852	692	447	178	47	4	14
Nurses (not trained).....	2,534	1,320	1,116	98		39	253	592	585	601	356	93	9	6	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	367	177	162	26	2		24	66	125	106	36	4	1	3	
Servants.....	27,524	4,900	13,799	8,766	9	864	2,291	6,551	7,378	4,702	3,234	1,739	622	75	68
Waitresses.....	3,512	1,755	1,618	135	4	118	260	875	1,248	703	234	68	11	2	3
All other occupations.....	796	361	376	59		63	52	108	165	168	138	79	20	3	
Clerical occupations.....															
Clerical occupations.....	101,283	88,181	12,868	224	10	9,461	18,848	38,088	23,841	7,133	2,824	859	149	15	66
Accountants and auditors.....															
Accountants and auditors.....	424	380	44				27	100	170	87	28	11		1	
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	522	430	91	1		4	17	110	135	108	163	83	10		2
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	24,707	19,737	4,945	23	2	2,012	4,761	10,629	5,374	1,272	484	143	16	2	14
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	40,163	35,998	4,058	134	3	3,697	6,406	13,206	10,410	4,011	1,673	537	93	8	32
Messenger, errand, and office girls.....	390	342	50	4		237	52	42	26	20	14	2	2	1	
Stenographers and typists.....	35,071	31,324	3,680	62	5	3,511	7,585	13,911	7,726	1,635	522	133	28	4	16

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
² Except telegraph messengers.
¹⁰ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MANHATTAN BOROUGH															
MALES	875,185	284,187	301,058	81,812	7,968	18,384	23,349	82,973	190,190	171,919	115,146	56,305	18,897	2,522	870
Agriculture	1,014	368	571	63	12	12	20	90	204	232	238	145	63	7	3
Forestry and fishing	78	40	35	3	—	4	1	5	19	20	18	8	3	—	—
Extraction of minerals	343	164	169	19	1	—	6	21	71	102	78	43	22	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	201,291	66,952	115,677	18,110	552	3,280	6,847	22,716	62,313	54,562	37,384	17,697	5,677	653	162
Bakers	5,054	673	5,017	225	30	23	118	560	1,562	1,757	1,216	536	151	15	7
Blacksmiths	734	124	577	33	—	—	5	23	107	231	212	114	41	1	—
Boilermakers	241	104	127	10	—	—	—	9	54	79	67	23	9	—	—
Brick and stone masons and tile layers	4,300	1,378	2,587	334	1	—	46	359	1,152	1,289	905	414	119	11	5
Builders and building contractors	1,480	700	695	75	1	—	3	40	216	449	414	272	77	7	2
Cabinetmakers	1,209	150	1,020	37	2	—	22	117	287	317	288	121	46	11	—
Carpenters	10,337	2,243	7,143	930	21	10	121	735	2,685	3,173	2,119	1,031	392	53	9
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	5,035	3,224	1,427	364	20	148	384	860	1,332	1,066	673	418	128	20	6
Electricians	4,943	2,071	1,723	238	11	—	255	1,043	1,857	1,070	503	174	38	5	3
Engineers (stationary)	4,292	2,096	1,877	307	12	1	16	267	1,063	1,219	1,012	488	200	10	7
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	4,923	2,020	2,717	126	6	—	6	51	400	1,525	1,566	952	333	78	4
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	1,580	732	744	53	1	—	23	134	430	432	345	162	44	7	2
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	1,788	198	559	26	5	—	24	69	109	212	136	102	35	0	2
Machinists	4,665	1,639	2,773	240	13	—	135	570	1,462	1,329	783	266	100	10	1
Managers and officials (manufacturing)	5,120	3,792	1,268	51	9	—	20	238	1,071	1,438	1,310	783	223	28	3
Manufacturers	6,864	3,224	3,574	58	8	—	8	103	1,006	2,208	1,906	1,135	357	48	3
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops	5,409	2,285	2,049	1,143	22	—	205	908	2,305	1,424	510	110	22	2	4
All other industries	5,448	2,509	2,557	368	14	—	220	933	1,857	1,376	731	244	65	0	4
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	11,430	3,242	6,997	1,158	33	48	216	1,164	3,434	3,303	2,024	909	279	44	9
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	11,632	5,621	912	96	3	28	54	208	464	380	232	126	39	1	—
Plasterers and cement finishers	2,181	593	1,363	235	—	—	57	270	662	607	365	150	60	8	2
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	4,295	2,719	1,450	126	—	—	134	687	1,280	1,079	709	323	72	8	3
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	2,170	1,144	1,020	105	1	16	28	103	408	702	532	248	119	13	1
Structural iron workers (building)	1,201	583	596	19	3	—	11	88	409	363	214	99	16	—	1
Tailors	8,426	465	7,183	758	20	17	52	285	1,387	2,701	2,305	1,229	400	43	7
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	1,056	341	688	27	—	—	32	125	249	286	211	108	40	4	1
Upholsterers	947	268	621	55	3	22	40	148	243	203	137	109	39	0	—
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Cigar and tobacco factories	1,036	711	835	375	15	9	16	73	508	587	351	237	134	21	—
Food and allied industries	2,844	837	1,656	341	10	78	119	412	798	660	476	230	66	6	—
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	3,484	1,345	1,891	233	15	98	159	513	1,001	861	565	206	70	7	4
Lumber and furniture industries	1,436	549	839	45	3	42	56	167	302	361	294	138	64	12	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving	2,042	1,295	638	105	4	232	257	424	420	343	212	115	36	3	—
Shoe factories	1,879	366	1,450	60	3	50	89	229	485	535	309	140	40	1	1
Suit, coat, and overall factories	5,010	390	4,768	443	9	45	107	349	831	1,726	1,601	802	228	17	4
Other clothing industries	3,122	1,562	1,113	443	4	242	462	1,080	1,624	2,235	1,575	704	175	12	4
Textile industries	2,356	812	1,456	85	3	87	167	417	543	522	350	106	63	0	2
Other industries	20,357	8,025	10,641	1,625	66	859	1,553	3,521	5,133	4,209	2,834	1,484	604	74	26
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
General and not specified laborers	6,639	1,942	3,175	1,486	36	74	171	634	1,792	1,907	1,253	571	200	18	10
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	1,754	498	923	323	10	30	51	227	509	497	300	112	27	—	1
Laborers and helpers, building construction	10,358	4,511	12,666	2,256	25	201	535	1,825	5,053	5,873	3,927	1,479	407	41	17
Other industries	9,095	2,694	4,631	1,735	35	234	469	1,425	2,657	2,138	1,360	626	168	15	3
All other occupations	7,720	3,518	3,941	248	22	670	347								

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MANHATTAN BOROUGH—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Trade—Continued.															
"Clerks" in stores ¹	7,135	3,734	2,988	393	20	492	792	1,938	1,999	995	505	248	87	14	5
Commercial travelers.....	2,189	1,637	584	16	2	-----	13	135	530	609	519	261	58	8	5
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	3,145	1,632	1,220	291	2	270	286	889	916	600	303	95	20	3	3
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	4,684	3,174	1,382	118	10	-----	23	293	1,166	1,244	900	667	256	50	7
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	1,449	283	528	633	5	10	20	72	320	427	393	170	30	1	1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	6,875	1,724	2,243	2,891	17	314	466	1,110	1,957	1,511	922	439	130	20	6
Proprietors, managers, and officials, advertising agencies.....	576	505	70	-----	1	-----	-----	36	162	178	117	63	16	2	2
Real estate agents and officials.....	10,578	5,343	4,101	1,121	13	-----	28	322	2,103	3,069	2,758	1,049	650	90	11
Retail dealers ³	36,004	10,420	24,793	973	148	102	338	1,849	7,348	10,490	8,959	4,800	1,727	278	23
Salesmen.....	39,058	25,502	12,615	585	406	514	1,395	5,565	12,208	9,311	5,700	3,105	1,046	117	34
Undertakers.....	567	363	109	95	-----	-----	1	45	136	143	124	73	40	5	2
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	3,982	1,920	1,904	5	124	-----	6	91	700	1,219	1,014	652	193	20	5
All other occupations.....	4,256	2,070	1,860	304	22	213	181	508	1,007	902	772	450	145	13	5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	15,043	8,888	4,939	1,178	38	31	211	1,293	3,518	3,365	3,161	2,268	1,042	150	14
Firemen, fire department.....	882	569	302	11	-----	-----	-----	13	224	390	183	57	13	1	1
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	4,666	1,918	2,406	341	1	3	17	136	489	738	1,160	1,273	746	111	3
Laborers, public service.....	2,035	798	702	581	4	8	39	199	491	594	440	232	63	8	2
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	719	540	162	17	-----	-----	-----	22	178	160	205	112	34	1	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	746	605	122	19	-----	-----	-----	16	121	198	209	133	50	9	1
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	778	542	193	28	17	-----	-----	20	148	231	205	123	30	8	1
Policemen.....	2,620	1,902	643	75	-----	-----	-----	205	1,125	888	464	194	38	5	1
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹²	1,644	1,394	197	46	7	17	148	603	522	239	97	19	2	-----	2
All other occupations.....	903	620	212	62	9	3	12	73	220	221	199	115	51	7	2
Professional service.....	55,901	35,025	16,982	3,528	368	249	756	5,189	17,395	13,714	10,180	5,799	2,215	389	65
Actors and showmen.....	5,071	3,233	1,199	586	53	34	106	633	1,839	1,289	751	205	103	12	9
Architects.....	1,092	847	233	7	5	-----	-----	81	301	263	203	132	45	7	-----
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	3,528	2,032	1,376	50	61	15	60	390	1,161	906	584	273	107	28	-----
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3,557	2,772	713	60	22	4	21	317	1,196	910	590	344	120	30	10
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	821	437	341	32	11	-----	-----	18	129	274	184	120	58	29	2
Clergymen.....	1,907	751	888	262	6	-----	-----	24	321	437	462	406	210	55	2
College presidents and professors ⁴	1,142	874	252	10	6	-----	-----	72	419	279	200	133	33	5	1
Dentists.....	1,764	1,090	565	103	6	-----	-----	63	616	575	311	150	45	4	1
Designers.....	747	275	462	7	3	-----	-----	21	80	195	195	81	16	1	-----
Draftsmen.....	1,094	677	392	13	12	-----	-----	61	294	417	172	35	20	-----	1
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	6,567	5,564	931	77	5	-----	-----	363	2,002	1,460	1,484	856	323	75	5
Musicians and teachers of music.....	6,516	2,702	2,450	1,322	42	22	94	797	2,242	1,663	1,008	493	170	22	5
Photographers.....	1,075	531	462	65	17	18	62	138	339	271	154	71	21	1	-----
Physicians and surgeons.....	5,217	3,428	1,631	140	18	-----	-----	83	1,493	1,313	1,140	789	351	63	10
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	361	211	125	23	2	1	6	51	121	101	45	20	8	-----	2
Teachers (school).....	2,445	1,452	890	90	13	4	18	295	757	558	389	201	135	21	7
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	1,523	1,116	369	24	14	-----	-----	131	445	387	318	171	59	10	2
Electrical engineers.....	1,264	940	297	23	4	-----	-----	229	528	240	170	74	18	2	3
Mechanical engineers ⁶	1,195	777	406	7	5	-----	-----	79	319	335	277	154	27	2	2
Mining engineers ⁷	294	205	88	-----	-----	-----	-----	11	84	66	70	48	20	-----	-----
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	1,050	784	241	22	3	-----	-----	64	242	320	248	132	31	3	1
All other occupations.....	7,671	4,337	2,671	604	59	183	274	885	2,049	1,781	1,340	813	318	44	5
Domestic and personal service.....	121,670	23,273	60,280	32,603	5,534	1,081	3,263	14,713	37,524	33,827	19,929	8,334	2,509	306	184
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	6,041	1,240	4,041	735	25	107	234	674	1,796	2,010	1,253	438	112	10	7
Bootblacks.....	1,205	164	822	219	-----	53	61	115	209	341	267	90	55	4	1
Charmen and cleaners.....	1,781	360	1,096	317	8	12	27	147	517	622	294	121	34	6	1
Elevator tenders.....	12,093	3,496	3,583	4,988	28	179	727	2,633	3,978	2,289	1,314	672	258	32	11
Hotel keepers and managers.....	1,020	591	373	50	6	-----	-----	1	36	205	303	280	137	40	1
Housekeepers and stewards.....	2,228	574	1,282	340	32	-----	-----	23	202	651	668	437	190	40	4
Janitors and sextons.....	5,047	970	2,271	1,784	16	12	29	202	651	608	437	190	40	4	7
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	2,605	644	1,107	808	46	28	78	140	883	1,377	1,293	797	431	82	3
Laundry operatives ⁸	4,966	1,229	1,261	1,065	1,411	174	266	416	854	625	393	157	45	6	3
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁹	892	112	599	18	163	-----	-----	744	1,671	1,268	676	214	45	6	2
Porters (except in stores):															
Domestic and personal service.....	10,006	1,279	3,833	4,860	34	45	212	1,182	2,935	2,706	1,768	850	266	21	15
Steam railroad.....	3,276	64	1,159	3,038	15	7	26	300	1,093	1,010	614	184	35	4	3
All other porters.....	6,522	888	1,879	3,747	8	57	174	891	1,915	1,633	1,115	555	169	14	9
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	4,338	1,031	2,987	122	198	-----	-----	9	130	1,042	1,060	1,025	389	67	7
Servants.....	32,098	5,482	18,476	6,020	2,120	289	906	4,104	10,237	8,967	5,009	1,940	518	55	78
Waters.....	22,339	3,820	13,331	3,741	1,397	90	426	2,705	8,378	6,046	2,952	923	167	17	56
All other occupations.....	4,613	1,323	2,510	751	29	28	59	269	971	871	1,087	560	209	33	5
Clerical occupations.....	68,341	44,801	13,251	4,990	299	5,992	6,715	14,369	15,958	9,098	6,124	3,480	1,347	199	54
Accountants and auditors.....	4,292	3,203	1,050	21	18	-----	53	695	1,522	997	641	344	118	14	8
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	3,432	2,386	959	64	23	-----	30	331	919	852	658	422	175	26	1
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	5,734	3,996	1,602	92	44	127	416	1,488	3,889	2,889	359	151	25	0	0
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	41,681	29,213	8,745	3,528	195	2,328	4,437	10,768	11,198	5,967	3,945	2,118	775	113	34
Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹⁰	7,121	5,130	738	1,246	12	3,462	1,618	829	347	264	255	209	115	20	2
Stenographers and typists.....	1,081	873	162	39	7	68	152	358	269	124	55	38	13	1	3

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁴ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁵ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
⁶ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
⁷ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
⁸ Except telegraph messengers.
⁹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
MANHATTAN BOROUGH—Continued																
FEMALES	319,899	151,328	109,639	58,552	380	12,747	22,692	64,264	94,611	64,558	38,570	18,764	4,711	619	473	
Agriculture.....	39	31	6	2	—	—	1	5	7	15	5	5	1	—	—	
Extraction of minerals.....	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	58,698	28,074	22,767	10,054	103	4,847	8,203	12,727	15,632	10,629	5,608	2,398	794	99	63	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	5,879	1,887	2,412	1,573	7	46	118	432	1,362	1,698	1,222	678	278	31	14	
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	720	472	217	81	—	20	62	148	223	151	81	19	5	1	1	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	548	434	111	3	—	—	1	48	171	183	91	46	6	1	1	
Manufacturers.....	324	184	135	5	—	—	—	9	60	107	91	43	11	3	—	
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	2,062	1,347	1,158	142	15	—	—	191	600	365	569	292	108	27	3	
Tailoresses.....	298	70	205	23	—	10	21	32	85	69	55	17	9	—	—	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Chemical and allied industries.....	977	686	251	39	1	111	137	265	243	107	83	26	4	1	—	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	806	257	505	43	1	16	19	55	180	224	175	86	45	5	1	
Clothing industries—																
Hat factories (felt).....	504	261	245	58	—	59	75	142	187	86	50	15	—	—	—	
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	2,090	494	1,480	124	1	113	161	370	564	607	271	82	26	4	—	
Other clothing industries.....	24,836	9,307	10,058	5,345	30	2,248	2,889	5,751	7,058	4,209	1,783	659	195	23	21	
Food and allied industries—																
Bakeries.....	747	490	243	13	1	46	83	234	219	104	46	13	2	—	—	
Candy factories.....	1,050	745	245	60	—	173	175	207	214	118	54	16	2	1	—	
Other food and allied industries.....	349	211	97	38	3	38	67	77	78	48	27	18	0	—	—	
Lace and embroidery mills.....	615	270	292	48	5	42	68	149	179	95	65	19	7	—	1	
Leather industries.....	751	366	331	64	—	112	128	236	172	65	25	11	2	—	—	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,067	879	156	22	—	124	140	246	272	157	78	26	7	1	—	
Other industries.....	12,893	6,071	4,092	2,103	27	1,368	1,681	3,201	3,154	1,880	970	401	130	20	19	
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	920	483	203	232	2	102	125	270	223	115	57	22	0	—	—	
All other occupations.....	903	480	331	88	4	210	76	165	173	187	90	32	17	1	2	
Transportation and communication	7,882	6,876	815	191	—	1,228	1,422	2,400	1,942	619	186	65	11	2	7	
Telegraph operators.....	366	313	52	1	—	28	67	115	00	23	25	14	4	—	—	
Telephone operators.....	7,157	6,392	687	78	—	1,194	1,335	2,223	1,729	519	116	27	5	2	7	
All other occupations.....	359	171	76	112	—	6	20	62	123	77	45	24	2	—	—	
Trade	22,784	16,203	5,944	595	22	883	1,519	4,174	6,500	5,031	3,089	1,246	260	39	43	
Advertising agents.....	470	441	34	1	—	—	9	74	224	118	39	8	3	—	1	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	318	280	32	—	—	—	27	108	94	51	27	7	3	—	1	
“Clerks” in stores ¹⁰	2,178	1,703	418	57	—	190	321	596	567	302	140	61	7	1	3	
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	793	616	159	17	1	7	19	85	240	219	155	47	12	—	3	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	404	305	60	9	—	—	2	28	95	134	101	33	6	—	1	
Real estate agents and officials.....	1,253	998	493	113	3	—	2	41	254	414	308	179	44	8	4	
Retail dealers.....	2,401	1,143	1,108	58	4	3	24	143	549	729	575	277	82	15	3	
Saleswomen.....	12,475	9,265	3,027	173	10	519	900	2,507	3,735	2,657	1,407	513	70	9	23	
All other occupations.....	2,466	1,746	549	167	4	104	229	732	394	233	101	23	2	—	5	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	360	273	64	23	—	1	3	19	68	63	108	55	15	2	—	
Professional service	46,137	32,645	11,270	2,152	70	310	1,654	6,620	15,105	10,237	6,381	2,919	715	98	98	
Actresses and showwomen.....	4,461	3,256	658	522	25	139	368	1,340	1,616	643	227	107	12	3	0	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	2,286	1,822	420	41	3	20	85	431	792	485	295	119	46	8	5	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1,032	1,715	209	7	1	—	9	190	709	502	316	150	35	16	5	
College presidents and professors.....	617	538	74	5	—	—	—	38	183	131	131	72	11	1	—	
Designers.....	1,311	822	449	40	—	—	46	210	513	336	145	49	8	—	4	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	237	202	32	3	—	—	—	31	105	52	30	13	3	—	2	
Librarians.....	843	754	84	4	1	—	10	144	307	177	123	64	15	1	2	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	3,122	2,131	694	286	11	14	53	400	1,071	813	463	220	68	12	8	
Photographers.....	207	128	70	9	—	—	3	6	35	80	40	25	13	5	—	
Physicians and surgeons.....	499	299	104	5	1	—	9	155	102	67	48	25	2	—	1	
Religious workers.....	967	569	358	37	3	—	3	77	207	253	212	128	67	16	3	
Social and welfare workers.....	1,705	1,403	287	44	1	—	15	187	543	426	317	161	48	2	6	
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	333	246	65	21	1	—	20	104	140	43	19	6	1	—	—	
Teachers (school).....	11,233	8,050	2,226	344	13	15	113	1,691	3,365	2,871	1,971	975	192	15	25	
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	272	197	64	11	—	—	13	83	107	44	10	4	1	—	1	
Trained nurses.....	11,642	7,051	4,112	474	5	26	746	2,839	3,785	2,280	1,364	474	93	8	18	
All other occupations.....	4,560	2,832	1,394	299	5	92	167	811	1,426	980	667	316	85	14	12	
Domestic and personal service	128,298	22,647	60,950	44,551	150	1,434	4,222	19,471	39,350	31,190	20,242	9,073	2,743	362	206	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	4,169	1,609	1,432	1,124	4	39	132	644	1,788	1,083	357	98	10	2	7	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	6,245	1,873	3,169	1,193	10	—	22	233	1,267	1,856	1,630	864	317	49	7	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	3,587	859	2,318	406	4	21	23	140	618	1,190	885	535	152	18	5	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	5,342	2,032	2,498	806	6	—	53	342	902	1,380	1,346	919	288	41	11	
Janitors and sextons.....	4,349	1,240	2,538	570	1	4	8	144	343	1,379	1,052	604	273	41	1	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,576	269	962	1,351	4	8	34	161	427	696	700	350	169	16	6	
Laundry operatives.....	7,180	1,275	1,124	4,772	9	199	452	1,347	2,206	1,575	912	369	98	15	7	
Nurses (not trained).....	5,264	1,958	2,926	374	6	—	75	639	1,694	1,375	957	468	128	10	18	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	651	375	214	61	1	—	2	43	174	208	169	44	8	2	1	
Servants.....	77,288	7,474	37,837	31,891	86	919	2,716	12,885	25,101	18,282	11,336	4,524	1,235	161	129	
Waitresses.....	10,139	3,149	5,343	1,633	14	203	636	2,680	4,002	1,808	607	167	23	3	10	
All other occupations.....	1,508	544	689	370	5	41	69	213	368	291	122	38	4	—	4	
Clerical occupations	55,420	46,579	7,823	983	35	4,044	7,668	16,848	15,908	6,744	2,975	993	187	17	56	
Accountants and auditors.....	447	393	53	1	—	—	13	79	152	123	62	15	2	—	1	
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	519	437	67	15	—	—	13	83	138	148	81	42	10	2	—	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	10,406	8,138	2,145	116	7	672	1,654	3,467	2,945	1,081	420	127	10	3	12	
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	26,678	22,619	3,557	486	16	1,709	2,818	7,144	8,175	3,996	1,992	685	120	10	29	
Messenger, errand, and office girls.....	403	311	28	64	—	248	65	50	24	10	4	2	—	—	—	
stenographers and typists.....	16,967	14,681														

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
QUEENS BOROUGH															
MALES	358,083	229,896	122,063	5,568	556	8,895	13,922	43,326	102,415	93,148	68,205	28,689	8,534	783	166
Agriculture	2,211	1,028	1,081	118	4	54	73	242	467	543	401	303	107	19	2
Farmers (owners and tenants)	441	228	208	4	1		2	23	71	135	101	70	20	4	
Farm laborers (wage workers)	1,715	754	844	114	3	44	67	212	383	398	290	223	75	15	2
All other occupations	55	46	9			10	4	7	13	10	4	4	3		
Forestry and fishing	49	26	23				2	3	8	13	16	4	3		
Extraction of minerals	75	44	30	1			1	5	16	33	11	7	2		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	134,684	73,210	59,779	1,650	45	1,958	4,285	14,479	35,278	30,763	25,087	12,587	3,897	307	63
Bakers	2,963	492	2,460	11		9	50	288	758	702	618	359	75	3	2
Blacksmiths	602	130	457	6			1	26	86	144	174	131	36	4	
Boilermakers	162	86	76					11	40	37	36	20	11	1	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers	3,650	1,685	1,932	32	1			52	370	979	1,002	719	318	123	6
Builders and building contractors	2,196	1,126	1,047	23				19	34	437	701	619	272	67	2
Cabinetmakers	1,242	208	1,027	7				127	288	284	200	155	72	5	2
Carpenters	9,819	4,086	5,605	128		15	97	765	2,352	2,907	2,097	1,151	401	28	0
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	5,226	4,255	943	26	2	74	221	679	1,454	1,424	824	424	114	8	4
Electricians	5,605	4,418	1,169	17	1	195	908	2,222	1,375	844	217	41	1	2	
Engineers (stationary)	3,939	2,493	1,403	42	1	3	14	215	931	1,132	902	560	167	12	3
Engravers	1,020	742	277				39	121	270	304	176	79	18	3	1
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	954	350	559	41	4	1	13	63	211	278	232	114	38	3	1
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	3,217	2,186	1,023	8		2	22	117	790	1,093	725	361	94	7	
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	444	146	297		1		12	46	132	117	79	46	11	2	
Lithographers	727	553	174			4	23	83	172	109	155	103	18		
Machinists	6,630	3,442	3,159	26	3	138	398	1,200	1,917	1,323	601	178	15	1	
Managers and officials (manufacturing)	4,723	3,768	948	6	1	18	165	1,807	1,701	1,027	410	80	8	1	
Manufacturers	3,409	1,638	1,865	4	2	4	45	630	1,243	920	427	124	15	1	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops	4,754	3,124	1,498	126	6		204	852	1,867	1,288	442	84	15		2
All other industries	5,011	3,210	1,770	80	1		178	786	1,792	1,200	601	251	77	5	1
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	6,682	3,417	3,144	120	1	32	124	657	1,781	1,863	1,312	714	188	10	1
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	1,105	585	514	5	1	16	28	117	232	283	248	141	42		
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,753	700	1,007	46			28	226	523	511	279	133	51	2	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	5,120	4,184	934	2			112	740	1,610	1,404	862	331	61	4	2
Pressmen and plate printers (printing)	1,046	914	129	3			19	64	292	319	210	88	15		
Roofers and slaters	491	347	144				10	64	199	130	77	29	9	1	2
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	1,059	77	986	6		10	15	49	211	339	252	137	54	2	
Stonemasons	687	247	439	1			16	55	119	165	132	117	32	1	
Structural iron workers (building)	940	526	412	2			13	71	311	273	180	80	12		
Tailors	3,304	216	3,048	39	1	4	19	105	556	1,075	887	480	155	14	
Tinmiths and sheet metal workers	1,185	706	478	1			40	129	289	308	246	113	49	6	
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers	646	302	343	1			11	39	206	200	123	60	0	1	
Upholsterers	851	400	446	5		18	47	145	192	165	144	95	38	7	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Chemical and allied industries	979	622	345	12		33	38	107	195	261	195	108	41	1	
Clothing industries	2,281	825	1,421	35		60	84	237	501	654	435	224	81	5	
Electric light and power plants	979	775	201	3		18	61	278	377	163	67	24	1		
Food and allied industries	1,515	667	839	9		56	71	198	304	316	276	175	55	3	1
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	3,411	2,064	1,324	20	3	104	229	430	906	824	551	288	73	5	1
Lumber and furniture industries	1,378	688	688	2		35	50	110	235	332	303	213	94	6	
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	1,082	615	459	5	3	47	58	137	266	246	329	105	41	3	
Printing, publishing, and engraving	1,645	1,273	365	7		81	155	210	343	394	270	135	43	4	1
Shoe factories	1,189	527	661	1		31	41	114	307	340	217	106	30	2	1
Textile industries	1,740	838	897	4	1	40	78	204	593	435	265	167	52	5	1
Other industries	9,192	5,291	3,812	80	3	345	546	1,227	2,131	2,017	1,514	948	412	44	8
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Chemical and allied industries	844	264	559	20	1	12	27	85	181	223	198	87	34	2	
General and not specified laborers	1,843	620	943	277	3	30	89	229	424	407	357	186	55	5	1
Laborers and helpers, building construction	6,100	2,578	3,229	292	1	187	386	976	1,552	1,554	964	374	95	6	0
Other industries	4,741	2,022	2,617	100	2	164	308	650	1,001	1,183	809	440	169	13	4
All other occupations	4,593	2,873	1,706	13	1	527	271	482	876	1,031	798	437	153	17	1
Transportation and communication	40,216	29,339	9,718	1,151	10	417	1,048	5,678	14,022	10,692	5,403	2,479	327	34	16
Brakemen, steam railroad	592	516	76				12	114	273	123	43	24	3		
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots	567	302	268	7			2	14	84	201	145	95	24	2	
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	17,648	13,751	3,373	520	4	35	324	3,054	7,787	4,506	1,544	343	41	5	9
Conductors, steam railroad	708	554	154				3	43	139	250	138	68	10	1	
Conductors, street railroad	412	284	128				1	47	110	133	76	37	7	1	
Foreman and overseers, steam and street railroads	426	254	169	3			4	14	79	149	113	55	11	1	
Garage owners, managers, and officials	553	383	175				2	25	161	225	97	39	8	1	
Laborers, road and street	2,382	1,229	1,083	69	1	3	18	87	519	738	535	353	119	8	2
Laborers, steam railroad	1,061	345	626	90		20	62	156	206	231	227	131	27	1	
Locomotive engineers	429	367	61	1			1	12	112	135	103	61	5		
Locomotive firemen	163	137	25	1			3	47	69	28	7	2			
Mail carriers	1,707	1,610	137	60			16	105	546	515	266	164	4		1
Motormen, street railroad	777	510	267					53	225	262	144	75	18		
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad	248	217	31					7	50	96	52	35	7		
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	651	491	154	6			2	20	220	233	128	33	13	2	
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad	609	436	182	49	2		25	103	174	145	89	94	28	1	
Telegraph and telephone linemen	1,859	1,695	164			20	146	530	759	270	102	26	5		1
Telegraph operators	481	411	69	1			7	29	87	147	120	62	29	10	
All other occupations	8,878	5,947	2,584	344	3	332	398	970	2,312	2,326	1,532	810	186	12	1

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									Unknown	
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
QUEENS BOROUGH—Continued																
MALES—Continued.																
Trade.....	68,026	44,936	23,213	447	90	1,252	1,850	6,688	20,561	19,827	11,611	5,206	1,357	145	39	
Advertising agents.....	909	819	90			5	17	101	343	277	109	51	5	1		
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:																
Bankers and bank officials.....	916	780	133	1	2			43	327	306	142	72	10	5	2	
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	393	328	64		1			10	94	156	84	37	9	2		
Stock brokers.....	1,381	1,213	165	3				8	94	522	444	216	73	21	2	
Brokers, loan and not specified.....	553	479	73					7	43	194	166	92	41	10		
"Clerks" in stores ¹	3,703	2,479	1,203	18	3	407	511	928	890	460	285	173	41	7	1	
Commercial travelers.....	1,540	1,260	277	1	2			14	101	519	520	259	90	23	2	
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	3,169	2,322	788	58	1	194	183	515	1,147	764	294	60	12			
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	498	359	137	2				3	23	126	170	124	44	8		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	3,940	3,161	772	7				33	304	1,430	1,272	503	246	74	4	
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	809	399	340	70		11	28	108	197	201	150	97	15		2	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	2,119	1,210	766	143	1	195	217	357	425	360	287	199	69	6	4	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, advertising agencies.....	321	275	46					20	119	116	42	21	2	1		
Real estate agents and officials.....	4,069	2,604	1,408	57			14	131	904	1,200	1,028	609	162	18	3	
Retail dealers ³	19,843	8,754	11,054	30	5	61	196	1,209	5,248	6,585	4,143	1,876	471	49	5	
Salesmen.....	20,940	16,089	4,822	34	4	281	541	2,419	7,242	5,821	3,029	1,237	325	40	14	
Undertakers.....	315	272	36	7				2	68	84	84	43	9	1		
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	1,403	777	615	2	9			1	49	326	509	366	123	26	3	
All other occupations.....	1,796	1,347	434	13	2	98	74	209	431	416	814	195	50	3		
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	14,894	11,818	2,946	121	9	11	196	893	4,242	4,168	3,027	1,662	665	82	3	
Detectives.....	430	373	57					1	8	140	144	93	30	13	1	
Firemen, fire department.....	2,280	2,020	259	4				2	5	616	1,212	359	72	13	1	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	2,330	1,273	1,055	31		1	10	51	173	285	541	788	427	60	3	
Laborers, public service.....	1,288	709	511	81		2	17	72	281	365	277	194	69	9	2	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	848	739	108	1				18	109	237	246	142	34	2		
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	500	417	74	4	5			13	111	170	135	68	12		1	
Policemen.....	5,495	4,819	670	6				285	2,375	1,423	1,120	243	43	4	2	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁴	935	845	84	2	4	6	155	355	238	118	46	15	2			
All other occupations.....	779	623	151	5		2	11	26	130	214	210	120	52	5		
Professional service.....	23,057	17,054	5,712	280	31	232	537	2,676	7,590	6,004	3,753	1,668	543	50	6	
Actors and showmen.....	1,195	898	282	12	3	8	34	161	340	358	189	80	25			
Architects.....	543	404	136	1	2			66	166	188	65	58	12			
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	1,174	747	417	7	3	4	31	150	372	315	176	87	39			
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	938	785	147	3	3	3	15	103	307	255	155	72	23	5		
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	644	475	166	3				20	100	226	164	90	35	8	1	
Clergymen.....	625	384	205	36				4	178	134	152	110	41	6		
Dentists.....	685	472	206	7				26	302	216	89	37	14	1		
Designers.....	515	235	278	1	1			14	54	124	151	120	36	15	1	
Draftsmen.....	1,797	1,382	411	3	1		136	480	707	291	117	40	15	2		
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1,803	1,548	247	8				107	639	498	347	149	67	6		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,025	1,154	724	42	5	4	33	236	636	489	321	154	41	10	1	
Photographers.....	648	410	224	5		11	35	86	195	169	109	38	4	1		
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,101	823	265	12	1			25	430	290	208	99	48	1		
Teachers (school).....	1,164	963	193	7	1			7	128	362	309	97	24	1		
Technical engineers:																
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	1,621	1,349	268	4				182	505	448	317	136	31	2		
Electrical engineers.....	1,314	1,101	212	1				185	587	341	147	48	5		1	
Mechanical engineers ⁵	921	653	265	3				48	314	322	167	54	15	1		
Mining engineers ⁶	128	98	30					7	53	36	23	5	3	1		
All other occupations.....	4,316	3,164	1,036	105	11	202	212	520	1,147	1,030	725	333	123	11	4	
Domestic and personal service.....	21,477	6,393	13,287	1,420	397	225	512	1,870	5,680	6,123	4,188	2,132	673	77	17	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	2,927	533	2,354	40		41	82	266	702	881	641	251	53	7	3	
Elevator tenders.....	1,394	755	590	72	7	20	78	209	326	234	186	186	89	6		
Hotel keepers and managers.....	328	174	152	2				14	60	104	82	50	16	2		
Janitors and sextons.....	1,028	477	441	109	1	2	6	23	156	228	265	211	107	24	1	
Laundry operatives ⁷	1,253	747	304	67	135	54	92	204	441	276	120	50	14		2	
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁸	423	164	185	1	73			15	120	153	89	41	4			
Porters (except in stores).....	1,940	556	877	502	5	12	40	159	364	382	427	378	162	15	1	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	1,692	597	1,083	6	21			55	452	636	391	134	24			
Servants.....	4,026	752	2,831	352	91	33	92	365	1,238	1,182	701	330	71	10	4	
Waiters.....	3,493	596	2,710	121	57	17	57	285	1,178	1,187	574	158	30	2	5	
All other occupations.....	2,973	1,042	1,776	148	7	46	64	210	623	880	712	343	103	11	1	
Clerical occupations.....	52,794	46,048	6,316	400	30	4,746	5,418	10,952	14,571	8,982	4,728	2,553	760	69	15	
Accountants and auditors.....	4,487	3,795	680	2	1			39	482	1,811	1,433	500	173	43	4	2
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	3,393	2,914	475	1	3	5	48	347	1,165	951	534	257	74	10	2	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	5,820	4,996	816	6	2	115	399	1,329	1,986	1,052	539	292	95	13		
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) ⁹	34,426	30,100	4,000	306	20	2,303	3,975	8,300	9,352	5,390	2,969	1,620	473	63	11	
Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹⁰	3,912	3,532	295	85		2,268	813	255	64	73	162	193	71	8		
Stenographers and typists.....	756	711	41		4	55	144	230	193	83	24	13	4	1		

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁴ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
⁵ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
⁶ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
⁷ Except telegraph messengers.
⁸ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown	
QUEENS BOROUGH—Continued																
FEMALES	110,949	88,590	23,171	4,144	44	7,644	13,167	29,441	30,768	16,749	9,563	3,536	875	124	87	
Agriculture.....	74	35	37	2	—	3	3	6	11	21	11	18	1	—	—	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	20,488	13,453	6,687	343	5	1,788	2,267	4,354	5,184	3,866	2,011	774	181	24	17	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,182	598	514	69	1	14	48	119	242	307	242	152	52	6	—	
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	604	480	121	3	—	8	17	101	200	162	83	28	3	1	—	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	222	185	37	—	—	—	4	22	84	68	37	6	—	—	—	
Manufacturers.....	79	46	33	—	—	—	—	3	20	29	20	7	—	—	—	
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	911	580	320	11	—	—	50	218	310	213	83	24	3	—	—	
Tailoresses.....	143	46	96	1	—	—	6	15	37	42	29	13	1	—	—	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Bakeries.....	318	221	96	1	—	20	37	99	98	38	18	6	1	1	—	
Candy factories.....	531	398	131	2	—	67	99	151	113	62	29	8	1	—	—	
Chemical and allied industries.....	354	285	69	—	—	31	51	93	81	54	26	16	1	—	—	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	406	103	303	—	—	6	3	19	100	154	86	28	10	—	—	
Corset factories.....	277	227	50	—	—	22	19	57	80	53	31	14	1	—	—	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	235	205	29	1	—	35	45	76	42	22	13	1	—	—	—	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	271	220	49	2	—	30	39	76	76	33	11	4	1	—	—	
Knitting mills.....	864	592	272	—	—	78	126	247	210	115	53	23	5	1	—	
Paper, printing, and allied industries—																
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	237	192	45	—	—	34	34	60	61	29	12	7	—	—	—	
Paper box factories.....	277	256	20	1	—	45	44	66	65	32	13	11	1	—	—	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	689	614	75	—	—	42	75	149	213	148	60	11	—	—	—	
Other paper, printing, and allied industries.....	86	73	13	—	—	11	18	24	15	13	5	—	—	—	—	
Rubber factories.....	628	458	170	—	—	69	70	119	136	128	63	39	6	—	—	
Shoe factories.....	292	224	65	3	—	43	36	64	72	43	22	7	2	1	—	
Silk mills.....	680	530	150	—	—	72	92	179	158	107	53	16	1	—	—	
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	430	220	201	9	—	67	46	68	93	79	58	19	—	—	—	
Other industries.....	10,180	6,313	3,040	224	3	1,004	1,231	2,223	2,560	1,855	908	308	85	8	8	
All other occupations.....	592	387	188	16	1	90	68	106	122	104	66	26	6	3	1	
Transportation and communication.....	6,978	6,585	383	9	1	1,038	1,133	2,232	1,932	485	115	34	5	2	4	
Telegraph operators.....	258	230	27	—	—	1	19	46	83	20	3	2	—	—	—	
Telephone operators.....	6,436	6,124	308	4	—	1,009	1,076	2,119	1,760	402	53	11	2	1	3	
All other occupations.....	284	231	48	5	—	8	11	30	87	63	59	21	3	1	1	
Trade.....	8,964	6,821	2,112	31	—	546	808	1,757	2,478	1,971	995	319	70	12	10	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	72	64	8	—	—	—	—	12	30	19	6	2	2	—	—	
"Clerks" in stores ¹⁰	1,397	1,187	208	2	—	174	219	368	341	190	83	17	4	—	—	
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	189	144	43	2	—	4	20	35	59	38	24	9	—	—	—	
Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.....	99	84	15	—	—	—	6	17	20	32	11	4	—	—	—	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	117	104	13	—	—	—	2	25	35	33	11	7	4	—	—	
Real estate agents and officials.....	267	180	83	4	—	—	3	11	64	98	62	24	4	—	—	
Retail dealers ¹	972	507	458	7	—	2	6	73	246	311	215	87	24	7	1	
Saleswomen.....	4,995	3,865	1,120	10	—	319	456	988	1,421	1,120	510	146	25	4	6	
All other occupations.....	856	680	164	6	—	47	96	228	251	130	73	23	7	—	—	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	137	118	17	2	—	—	1	11	33	43	28	17	4	—	—	
Professional service.....	11,833	9,005	1,815	103	10	169	481	2,659	3,903	2,553	1,432	525	83	9	19	
Actresses and showwomen.....	745	611	122	11	1	50	88	202	253	102	35	14	1	—	—	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	389	310	77	1	1	10	25	114	131	71	27	9	2	—	—	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	238	216	22	—	—	—	1	36	84	69	30	12	4	1	—	
Designers.....	380	247	131	1	1	—	17	82	132	93	43	13	—	—	—	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	56	50	6	—	—	—	—	9	34	11	1	1	—	—	—	
Librarians.....	278	257	21	—	—	—	0	53	115	65	25	13	—	—	—	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	638	519	101	15	3	11	24	120	195	161	74	40	12	1	—	
Photographers.....	56	39	17	—	—	4	0	12	21	7	3	3	—	—	—	
Physicians and surgeons.....	50	35	15	—	—	—	—	31	9	5	5	1	3	—	—	
Religious workers.....	157	98	53	5	1	—	5	21	43	40	28	17	2	1	—	
Social and welfare workers.....	238	208	28	1	1	—	5	30	81	57	44	17	8	1	—	
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	87	76	11	—	—	6	9	27	31	11	3	—	—	—	—	
Teachers (school).....	5,398	4,969	308	30	1	13	62	1,234	1,771	1,256	742	266	41	2	11	
Trained nurses.....	1,816	1,273	519	23	1	8	146	443	562	361	221	60	8	2	5	
All other occupations.....	1,307	997	294	16	—	67	87	276	419	240	151	50	7	1	—	
Domestic and personal service.....	19,683	7,004	9,668	3,582	21	653	1,265	3,538	5,031	4,180	2,852	1,594	500	75	15	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,505	871	578	58	—	57	112	340	570	322	84	15	4	—	—	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	394	144	220	30	—	—	8	65	98	117	77	22	7	—	—	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	432	172	242	17	1	2	7	9	59	141	125	69	17	2	1	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,533	820	591	122	—	—	18	68	216	356	433	312	107	23	—	
Janitors and sextons.....	278	126	149	3	—	—	2	8	85	96	53	23	10	1	—	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	308	40	104	155	—	—	2	6	19	59	73	61	18	—	—	
Laundry operatives.....	1,059	600	256	199	4	107	123	176	216	208	148	63	15	2	1	
Nurses (not trained).....	1,150	687	423	38	2	—	24	129	275	281	240	154	43	4	—	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	198	112	75	9	2	—	7	44	79	49	49	17	1	—	—	
Servants.....	10,791	2,373	5,489	2,917	12	423	839	2,342	2,736	2,040	1,366	751	247	35	12	
Waitresses.....	1,690	877	775	38	—	52	117	388	646	362	97	23	5	—	—	
All other occupations.....	345	173	164	8	—	10	17	44	60	104	70	29	11	—	—	
Clerical occupations.....	42,792	39,669	3,054	62	7	3,449	7,209	14,884	12,193	3,828	1,119	255	31	2	22	
Accountants and auditors.....	214	200	14	—	—	—	13	55	71	56	16	9	—	—	—	
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	224	195	26	—	—	—	12	45	62	52	39	14	—	—	—	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	6,880	5,258	623	7	1	258	735	2,028	1,013	689	218	43	6	2	2	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) ¹⁰	20,804	19,256	1,519	27	2	1,651	3,225	6,779	6,070	2,079	698	167	22	—	13	
Messenger, errand, and office girls ¹	170	161	8	—	—	—	134	15	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stenographers and typists.....	15,491	14,599	864	25	3	1,406	3,206	5,972	3,976	748	145	28	3	—	7	

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

² Except telegraph messengers.

¹⁰ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
RICHMOND BOROUGH															
MALES	50,283	31,168	18,208	769	140	1,294	2,129	6,580	12,837	12,045	8,751	4,710	1,711	217	59
Agriculture.....	619	276	330	11	2	23	19	46	115	130	131	94	54	6	2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	124	57	60	1			1	3	18	35	30	22	11	3	1
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	482	209	201	10	2	22	18	39	93	94	99	71	42	3	1
All other occupations.....	13	10	3					4	4	1	2	1			
Forestry and fishing.....	25	17	7	1		1		2	1	2	11	6	2		
Extraction of minerals.....	14	5	9					3		3	4	4			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	19,874	10,192	9,399	275	8	342	734	2,223	4,533	5,334	3,870	2,035	705	72	27
Bakers.....	244	58	180			3	6	27	47	70	58	24	8	1	
Blacksmiths.....	141	62	78	1			1	7	19	30	43	27	14		
Boiler makers.....	166	115	41					14	30	61	28	11	5		
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	470	206	269	4			9	40	80	153	110	57	15	3	
Builders and building contractors.....	257	111	146					4	44	94	62	37	10		
Cabinetmakers.....	71	17	54					6	15	16	14	6	0	2	
Carpenters.....	2,842	971	1,802	9		6	21	224	647	814	616	303	189	9	8
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	359	279	79	1		15	22	51	78	108	43	32	9	1	
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	56	32	23	1				5	10	24	11	3	3		
Electricians.....	580	479	98	1	2		32	120	208	137	56	20	7		1
Engineers (stationary).....	1,029	659	366	4				3	33	242	251	158	33	4	2
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	397	155	233	8	1	1	1	3	28	94	130	90	31	0	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	513	335	177	1			3	23	110	163	131	68	13	2	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver-smiths.....	72	23	49					5	21	20	14	5	7		
Machinists.....	1,030	634	393	3			38	101	274	290	190	103	32	2	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	451	336	115				1	10	104	153	108	55	12	2	
Manufacturers.....	223	102	121					2	89	74	87	34	15	2	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	422	326	86	10			24	100	139	111	35	10	1		2
All other industries.....	528	368	157	3			24	78	178	140	70	29	0		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	835	458	365	12		7	17	20	177	223	105	119	51	5	1
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	148	92	55	1		2	6	20	32	42	11	11	1		
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	201	56	144	1				2	30	63	59	34	13		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	770	620	150				25	135	202	119	35	14	2		2
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	195	16	179				3	4	3	25	60	28	12	2	
Structural iron workers (building).....	111	73	38			3	4	3	25	52	60	28	12	2	
Tailors.....	280	23	255	2			1	9	38	32	23	6	1		1
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	107	64	43			2	3	10	46	100	73	35	9	2	
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	70	32	38				4	6	23	25	20	18	5		
Upholsterers.....	63	35	28				3	4	13	22	13	12	2	1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Clothing industries.....	183	74	105	4		13	10	34	40	41	22	13	4		
Electric light and power plants.....	113	99	14			1	5	27	43	18	11	5	3		
Food and allied industries.....	122	52	70			14	9	18	20	18	27	14	2		
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	142	90	52			8	13	17	23	35	22	14	7		
Ship and boat building.....	527	297	197	32	1	16	25	70	128	180	109	37	12	3	
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	277	183	91	3		17	22	47	77	55	47	14	6	2	
Soap factories.....	139	61	78			4	4	30	67	57	47	17	1		1
Other chemical and allied industries.....	194	121	71	2		8	7	27	51	50	26	18	6	1	
Other industries.....	1,431	860	552	19		61	141	237	277	271	220	162	40	12	1
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Chemical and allied industries—															
Petroleum refineries.....	114	41	71	2		2	2	12	33	36	18	6	5		
Soap factories.....	199	40	159			1	9	24	40	65	38	11	2		3
Other chemical and allied industries.....	248	71	172	5		3	9	31	34	72	60	32	5	1	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	185	45	117	21	2	5	9	19	42	50	29	17	5		
General and not specified laborers.....	616	225	357	34		6	31	64	112	167	133	72	38	2	1
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	875	336	513	26		27	70	145	190	214	155	57	16	2	
Ship and boat building.....	337	144	169	23	1	7	24	58	62	84	69	24	9		
Textile industries.....	113	24	89				3	8	9	25	43	18	3	1	3
Other industries.....	766	288	446	34		27	45	87	141	180	156	84	39	3	4
All other occupations.....	663	406	248	8	1	36	33	74	117	128	111	77	33	3	1
Transportation and communication.....	6,298	4,007	2,008	270	13	94	157	877	1,909	1,530	999	511	191	19	11
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	144	113	30	1				15	54	44	21	5	5		
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	510	293	221	2				19	112	100	129	52	29	8	1
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	1,830	1,461	274	95		6	51	443	805	360	118	38	5	1	3
Conductors, steam railroad.....	74	66	8					1	16	27	15	11	3		1
Conductors, street railroad.....	16	12	4						1	7	1	2	2		
Foremen and overseers, steam and street railroads.....	52	28	23	1					10	14	19	6	3		
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	49	33	11					3	16	12	11	6	3		
Laborers, road and street.....	448	124	297	27		1	4	15	73	126	114	41	10	1	2
Laborers, steam railroad.....	269	50	189	24		5	8	20	49	73	60	21	6		
Locomotive engineers.....	116	95	21					1	21	38	30	3	2		
Locomotive firemen.....	56	42	13	1		1	9	30	11	3	2	2	6		
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	488	182	245	61		4	7	28	117	166	117	35	13	1	
Mail carriers.....	137	118	15	4				2	10	43	27	13	4		
Motormen, street railroad.....	55	45	9					1	6	11	7	7	7		
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	42	33	10					1	8	11	13	6	3		
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	61	55	5	1				2	24	17	10	6	2		
Sailors and deck hands.....	573	283	274	8	13	4	16	108	105	137	77	33	7	1	
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	108	43	57	8			1	2	10	18	20	31	23	3	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	146	132	14			3	12	42	63	18	9	4	4		
Telegraph operators.....	69	57	12			2	2	10	15	19	15	4	2		
All other occupations.....	1,044	731	276	37		69	52	127	233	231	174	110	40	4	4

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
RICHMOND BOROUGH—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Trade.....	7,186	4,601	2,505	54	0	202	253	783	1,812	1,889	1,305	700	205	33	4
Advertising agents.....	70	58	11		1		1	8	10	22	13	7			
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials.....	127	101	26					6	22	46	34	16	3		
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	46	30	16					1	6	14	11	11	3		
Stock brokers.....	177	158	19					3	22	54	24	16	3	1	
Brokers, loan and not specified.....	109	96	13					5	13	31	24	14	2	2	
“Clerks” in stores ¹	435	334	99	2		83	09	121	78	20	28	10	0	2	
Commercial travelers.....	110	81	29					8	42	35	15	8	2		
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	319	239	65	15		28	23	68	101	66	28	5			
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	54	37	17					2	8	22	15	6	1		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	485	375	110					6	46	164	74	35	10	2	
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	101	47	42	12		5	3	10	17	31	21	10	4		
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	190	123	54	13		33	25	30	36	31	17	10	0	2	
Real estate agents and officials.....	364	267	96	1				8	62	95	93	74	29	2	
Retail dealers ⁴	2,570	1,180	1,388	7	1	7	28	144	606	757	600	310	90	10	3
Salesmen.....	1,593	1,218	374	1		31	79	245	482	405	210	109	22	4	
Undertakers.....	43	37	5	1				5	0	12	15	3	2		
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	168	74	90		4			2	4	31	51	21	11	2	1
All other occupations.....	199	146	51	2		15	8	22	47	47	20	26	5		
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4,181	3,294	782	37	58	4	113	652	1,401	798	589	346	161	25	2
Firemen, fire department.....	281	244	37					1	104	121	30	14	2		
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	407	225	176	6		2	2	9	24	38	90	128	80	18	1
Laborers, public service.....	478	226	240	11	1	1		15	96	130	125	98	31	3	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	80	71	9					3	18	22	23	10	3	1	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	218	194	24					5	34	57	57	50	13	2	
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	150	145	14					11	53	41	32	19	3		
Policemen.....	721	655	64	2				48	358	151	132	27	4		1
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹	574	499	74		1			05	213	201	07	28			
All other occupations.....	1,263	1,035	154	18	56	1	46	347	603	162	67	80	16	1	
Professional service.....	3,280	2,410	853	16	2	36	53	312	916	782	676	351	135	20	1
Actors and showmen.....	91	75	16			1	3	19	32	17	12	5	2		
Architects.....	87	60	27					5	17	25	24	14	2		
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	115	56	59			1	2	10	20	23	34	12	11	2	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	111	88	23			1	2	10	26	22	20	15	4	2	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	163	115	48				4	31	53	33	17	12	11	2	
Clergymen.....	151	100	48	3					32	29	48	27	12	3	
Dentists.....	92	70	13					12	36	19	10	10	5		
Designers.....	36	17	19					3	8	9	9	5	2		
Draftsmen.....	226	153	72	1			8	40	78	66	24	9	1		
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	232	205	27					8	66	55	58	30	12	3	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	95	55	40			1	1	11	25	16	19	12	0	1	
Photographers.....	59	42	16	1		1	3	11	17	11	11	2	3		
Physicians and surgeons.....	172	127	44		1			4	60	45	35	18	7	3	
Teachers (school).....	195	171	21	3			2	17	60	44	40	21	10	1	
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	394	331	63					37	108	97	107	35	8	1	1
Electrical engineers.....	184	149	35					19	77	58	24	6			
Mechanical engineers ⁵	209	141	68					13	60	68	30	25	3	1	
Mining engineers ⁶	29	22	7					1	15	6	3	2	2		
All other occupations.....	639	424	207	7	1	31	28	61	126	139	133	91	29	1	
Domestic and personal service.....	2,641	1,055	1,447	90	49	50	66	214	538	688	580	337	139	20	9
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	400	96	301	3		17	23	48	76	118	70	34	12	1	1
Elevator tenders.....	101	58	38	5				1	15	21	20	13	5	1	1
Hotel keepers and managers.....	44	17	27					1	6	8	14	11	4		
Janitors and sextons.....	247	134	102	11			2	10	34	42	59	58	36	6	1
Laundry operatives ⁷	172	88	54	1	29	8	8	29	66	24	23	7	4	1	2
Nurses (not trained).....	90	57	31	1	1			1	11	23	15	10	13	6	1
Porters, professional service.....	150	79	70	1				1	4	16	22	62	28	17	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	170	62	106	1	1			1	35	75	37	17	3	2	
Servants.....	525	167	319	29	10	11	10	31	116	155	115	61	20	5	1
Waiters.....	260	90	158	8	4	3	10	40	66	79	37	17	6	1	1
All other occupations.....	482	207	241	30	4	11	10	24	79	130	120	78	26	3	1
Clerical occupations.....	6,185	5,311	856	16	2	543	734	1,439	1,522	889	586	325	121	22	3
Accountants and auditors.....	533	425	108					6	59	213	139	81	27	7	1
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	531	265	66			1	5	22	100	105	59	27	12		
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	514	429	85			14	37	145	156	63	54	28	13	4	
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	4,207	3,635	557	13	2	280	517	1,126	1,022	664	376	222	80	17	3
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁸	490	456	31	3		239	146	57	5	6	9	19	9		
Stenographers and typists.....	110	101	9			9	23	30	26	12	7	3			

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen.”
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁴ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
⁵ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
⁶ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
⁷ Except telegraph messengers.
⁸ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
RICHMOND BOROUGH—Continued															
FEMALES	13,915	10,632	2,807	373	3	1,083	1,778	3,644	3,236	2,010	1,271	640	197	25	22
Agriculture.....	25	13	11	1		2	3	1	2	6	5	2	3	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,092	1,501	564	27		306	330	532	387	283	146	63	33	3	4
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	163	102	58	3		2	9	16	27	38	32	25	13	1	
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	40	27	13				1	7	15	11	6				
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Chemical and allied industries.....	1105	80	16			11	22	36	18	11	4	2			1
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	118	88	31	1		38	20	28	14	15	2	1			
Other clothing industries.....	709	470	223	16		127	137	181	116	88	38	15	6		1
Other industries.....	759	587	166	6		97	122	224	140	97	52	17	7	2	1
All other occupations.....	198	140	57	1		31	19	40	57	28	12	8	2		1
Transportation and communication.....	724	692	32			123	134	212	180	55	9	8	1		2
Telephone operators.....	659	635	24			116	128	202	163	43	3	2			2
All other occupations.....	65	57	8			7	6	10	17	12	0	6	1		
Trade.....	941	873	267	1		65	78	171	207	214	135	57	11	3	
"Clerks" in stores ¹⁰	122	102	19	1		15	19	27	26	22	10	2	1		
Retail dealers ⁴	218	88	130				2	9	40	70	58	30	6	3	
Saleswomen.....	448	351	97			40	47	103	107	83	51	15	2		
All other occupations.....	153	132	21			10	10	32	34	39	16	10	2		
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	22	17	5					1	5	2	8	6			
Professional service.....	2,126	1,722	365	39		19	83	465	572	429	350	169	34	3	2
Actresses.....	30	35	4			7	2	13	6	2	6	2	1		
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	46	34	12				3	8	13	7	9	5	1		
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	23	20	3					2	5	6	4	5	1		
Designers.....	25	16	9					1	8	6	4				
Librarians.....	40	36	4					10	13	15	2				
Musicians and teachers of music.....	105	80	22	3			4	17	22	21	26	10	3	2	
Religious workers.....	47	29	17	1				3	6	14	12	8	4		
Social and welfare workers.....	36	30	6					2	7	7	10	7	3		
Teachers (school).....	1,060	935	115	6		2	11	212	310	220	192	98	10		1
Trained nurses.....	468	323	114	28		2	46	140	118	82	58	14	7		1
All other occupations.....	241	181	59	1		8	16	50	66	49	27	20	4	1	
Domestic and personal service.....	2,840	1,231	1,308	299	2	123	163	410	583	628	496	303	113	14	9
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	113	77	32	4		6	8	26	35	21	13	4			
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	125	55	69	1				6	13	38	35	20	13		
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	310	168	139	0				14	35	72	84	78	25	0	1
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	64	20	32	12			1	4	4	22	19	13	4		
Laundry operatives.....	215	152	50	13		21	25	45	43	45	27	6	3		
Nurses (not trained).....	164	114	48	2			5	16	22	43	38	28	10	1	1
Servants.....	1,524	463	800	250	2	82	101	248	361	317	225	128	49	7	6
Waitresses.....	140	98	48	3		11	17	41	38	30	7	5			
All other occupations.....	170	84	81	5		3	5	13	32	38	48	21	9		1
Clerical occupations.....	5,145	4,783	355	6	1	445	987	1,852	1,300	390	122	36	7	1	5
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	566	526	40			29	60	104	160	63	21	9			
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,438	2,257	174	6	1	262	409	823	660	234	78	24	5		3
Stenographers and typists.....	2,076	1,938	138			204	486	815	461	87	18	2	1	1	1
All other occupations.....	65	62	3			10	2	20	19	6	5	1	1		1
ROCHESTER															
MALES	102,863	68,195	33,677	893	98	1,711	3,528	11,490	24,597	25,948	19,790	11,091	4,157	499	54
Agriculture.....	1,125	654	463	8		13	39	93	147	237	236	225	118	17	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	191	132	58	1			2	14	27	38	36	43	28	3	
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	911	502	402	7		13	35	79	116	103	108	177	88	14	
All other occupations.....	23	20	3				2		4	6	4	5	2		
Forestry and fishing.....	6	6							3	1	1	1			
Extraction of minerals.....	57	32	24	1			1	5	12	15	7	11	4	2	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	51,553	30,627	20,637	278	11	706	1,813	5,544	11,673	13,962	10,331	5,392	1,839	215	29
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	206	184	21		1	86	59	51	9		1				
Bakers.....	678	257	419	2		4	45	102	143	180	118	72	14		
Blacksmiths.....	190	65	124	1				8	16	49	46	40	20	2	

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

¹⁰ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									76 years and over	Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years			
ROCHESTER—Continued																
MALES—Continued.																
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.																
Boilermakers.....	60	39	30				1	3	14	14	22	11	3	1		
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	1,066	413	648	5			18	118	234	284	234	126	48	6		
Buffers and polishers (metal).....	240	141	99			2	6	22	43	71	62	20	6			
Builders and building contractors.....	398	264	132	2				6	48	137	94	86	20	1		
Cabinetmakers.....	490	186	313					56	81	123	125	63	34	7		
Carpenters.....	2,679	1,618	1,041	18	2	3	21	144	469	734	668	400	215	21		
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	972	800	171	1		18	49	156	291	31	28	7	2			
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	96	73	21	2			1	9	31	29	20	7	2			
Electricians.....	1,182	980	199	3			33	219	394	312	151	63	9	1		
Engineers (stationary).....	1,090	833	253	4			1	40	187	244	288	237	73	8		
Engravers.....	100	70	30				1	12	28	32	18	6	3			
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	234	104	115	5		1	3	16	55	78	60	52	19			
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	1,860	1,353	505	1	1		6	63	338	583	534	272	69	4		
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	440	145	286	9			3	26	80	169	116	36	10			
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	99	62	36	1			2	11	18	20	12	10	0	2		
Lithographers.....	229	179	50			2	13	31	60	63	30	17	13			
Machinists.....	3,832	2,408	1,328	5	1		89	391	1,121	1,128	679	312	100	10		
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	1,432	1,289	173				1	48	272	430	380	220	66	14		
Manufacturers.....	703	435	217	1			1	14	80	200	201	122	58	17		
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):																
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	1,102	879	200	23			50	208	435	268	101	28	2	1		
Railroads and car shops.....	94	58	36					10	30	23	15	10	5	1		
All other industries.....	810	567	239	3	1		32	123	243	207	126	46	30	2		
Millwrights.....	270	197	72	1			2	16	49	61	71	31	10			
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	1,900	1,315	571	12	2	10	41	171	372	515	428	252	100	10		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	439	248	191			8	21	55	110	101	69	49	20	6		
Paper hangers.....	74	49	23	2			3	3	12	10	18	13	5	1		
Pattern and model makers.....	179	133	46				3	22	47	42	34	18	10	3		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,032	845	187				30	188	283	274	154	85	17	1		
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	178	153	23				3	28	51	43	33	15	2	1		
Roofters and slaters.....	156	124	32				5	33	43	43	19	12	1			
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	272	63	208	1		5	16	18	46	76	57	34	17	3		
Stonecutters.....	81	13	68				1	1	8	16	37	11	5	2		
Structural iron workers (building).....	123	77	43	3			15	51	32	16	7	2				
Tailors.....	2,230	552	1,675	3		17	99	121	474	741	500	241	89	8		
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	667	473	193	1			33	101	164	176	105	62	25	1		
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	862	596	266				18	78	226	270	191	56	14			
Upholsterers.....	252	139	112	1		3	10	37	72	53	41	28	7	1		
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Automobile factories.....	237	163	74			3	17	33	57	61	37	22	7			
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	1,354	824	523	7		26	73	175	355	341	240	109	31	4		
Button factories.....	193	103	89	1		1	8	18	59	59	27	19	2			
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	857	649	208			13	78	185	232	167	117	55	9			
Food and allied industries.....	421	237	183	1		25	29	69	104	87	57	34	16			
Furniture factories.....	623	353	274	1		16	37	68	97	128	145	100	31	6		
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	388	245	142			11	13	37	61	89	91	62	21	3		
Gas works.....	194	134	60			2	1	26	52	49	34	24	5	1		
Glass factories.....	174	108	66			3	7	17	60	51	18	14	3	1		
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	274	142	132			12	18	37	42	71	60	26	6	2		
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	269	207	62			16	20	45	52	48	50	26	11	1		
Other paper, printing, and allied industries.....	179	127	52			3	14	36	43	29	29	18	5	2		
Shoe factories.....	2,287	1,302	984		1	118	172	327	475	600	335	176	77	7		
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	1,207	404	801	2		17	34	94	253	430	262	76	34	4		
Other clothing industries.....	1,181	546	633	2		16	33	84	243	411	251	104	36	1		
Textile industries.....	286	173	113			4	24	59	80	65	34	13	7			
Other industries.....	5,351	3,469	1,882	10		111	243	657	1,360	1,373	970	486	132	14		
Laborers (not otherwise specified):																
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	180	48	126	6		2	5	24	42	53	32	19	2	1		
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	210	90	120			1	9	25	42	47	50	23	12	1		
Food and allied industries.....	226	127	97	2		8	21	34	55	43	34	14	13	4		
Gas works.....	244	69	175			2	22	53	66	72	21	7	1			
General and not specified laborers.....	886	437	418			7	36	85	130	210	233	126	62	7		
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	780	229	513	18		10	33	93	126	221	175	75	22	4		
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	1,834	462	1,297	75		22	54	178	324	539	485	187	41	3		
Other industries.....	1,675	818	850	7		43	98	232	347	400	291	168	80	6		
All other occupations.....	905	622	367	5	1	57	52	105	193	234	195	107	44	7		
Transportation and communication.....	9,084	6,358	2,638	186	2	81	208	1,114	2,513	2,203	1,742	899	297	14		
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	245	227	18					12	92	72	43	20	5	1		
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	2,066	2,261	536		2	8	101	505	1,148	623	310	94	21	6		
Conductors, steam railroad.....	203	180	23					6	20	49	76	37	14	1		
Conductors, street railroad.....	321	210	102				3	38	78	83	71	41	8	1		
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	549	428	111	10		3	13	48	137	128	110	69	41			
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	124	70	53	1				5	21	27	35	27	9			
Garage laborers.....	160	96	18	46		9	12	35	51	27	18	5	5			
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	162	126	26					9	50	54	26	10	8			
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	81	60	21					2	11	28	23	15	2			
Laborers, road and street.....	854	180	632	42		3	13	51	139	242	230	126	46	3		
Laborers, steam railroad.....	509	149	354	6		7	19	68	87	122	124	63	18	1		
Locomotive engineers.....	229	205	24					7	63	75	65	19				
Locomotive firemen.....	141	118	23					12	51	47	21	6	3			
Mail carriers.....	234	257	27					13	101	89	60	18	2			
Motormen, street railroad.....	351	235	116					2	14	81	97	57	17			
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	109	101	8					1	17	26	39	20	5			
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	103	92	10					3	25	46	17	9	3			
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	127	85	42					9	16	18	29	40	15			
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	260	237	32					8	50	115	58	20	7			
Telegraph operators.....	87	77	10					3	7	13	23	24	14			
All other occupations.....	1,280	925	352	3		51	32	136	260	295	237	156	56	7		

1 Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
ROCHESTER—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Trade.....	17,870	13,238	4,654	76	3	337	559	1,902	4,544	4,591	3,422	1,813	688	109	6
Advertising agents.....	255	234	21			1	5	40	90	55	35	15	5		
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders: Bankers and bank officials.....	147	137	10					7	28	50	20	27	0	3	
Stock brokers.....	278	261	16	1				20	70	79	62	28	9	1	
Brokers, commercial, loan, and not specified.....	112	98	14				1	6	22	30	31	13	6	2	1
"Clerks" in stores.....	288	285	52	1		18	40	65	70	32	20	22	8		1
Commercial travelers.....	903	805	98				4	59	252	263	193	97	37	8	
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	96	77	18	1		1	7	22	26	16	10	5	3		
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores.....	676	539	133	4		40	42	175	251	107	38	22	1		
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	136	99	37					10	32	27	35	22	9		1
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	1,093	885	207	1			3	66	362	325	178	128	22		0
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	183	91	90	2		4	11	17	25	50	52	13	10		1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	562	322	187	53		44	48	87	92	99	92	62	34		4
Meat cutters.....	254	169	85			1	6	32	52	71	46	34	12		
Newsboys.....	91	82	9			04	9	10	4	2	2				
Real estate agents and officials.....	741	578	163					9	95	200	236	135	58	8	
Retail dealers.....	5,023	2,762	2,267	3	1			40	255	1,088	1,508	1,183	671	242	34
Salesmen.....	6,193	5,208	978	5	2	150	320	940	1,774	1,399	993	410	176	30	1
Undertakers.....	118	106	11	1				10	37	36	20	11	3	1	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	398	247	151					2	13	69	145	85	54	26	4
All other occupations.....	423	303	117	3		14	21	59	81	107	73	44	21	4	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,024	2,082	907	34	1	4	23	88	492	723	720	624	323	25	2
Firemen, fire department.....	461	423	38					4	104	190	94	51	12		
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	570	352	208	9	1	1	2	6	32	62	124	196	136	9	2
Laborers, public service.....	964	309	540	25		2	12	50	120	193	240	228	107	12	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	114	97	17					2	15	35	36	19	7		1
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	181	152	29					5	28	41	54	34	19		
Officials and inspectors (State).....	39	36	3						14	10	9	4	1		1
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	56	55	1						17	17	13	7	2		
Policemen.....	446	409	37					1	134	136	120	45	0		1
All other occupations.....	193	159	34			1	9	20	28	33	31	40	30	1	
Professional service.....	6,361	5,245	1,081	34	1	70	160	730	1,956	1,520	1,054	617	216	36	2
Actors and showmen.....	143	114	28	1		2	6	23	49	37	21	4			1
Architects.....	93	78	15					7	21	31	13	15	6		
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	167	139	31			4	11	20	47	35	19	19	2	1	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	145	135	10			1	2	27	44	28	24	12	6	1	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	367	301	65		1		11	67	138	72	47	24	8		
Clergymen.....	291	191	91	9				3	78	72	63	50	19	1	
College presidents and professors.....	100	80	20					6	35	21	20	9	8	1	
Dentists.....	233	199	32	2				10	89	60	41	26	7	1	
Designers.....	106	69	47				3	7	20	31	31	12	2		
Draftsmen.....	509	508	91				48	149	218	119	41	20	3		1
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	478	454	24					21	139	108	90	80	29	13	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	394	273	112	9		4	11	73	123	82	59	23	16	2	1
Photographers.....	190	139	51			5	9	22	60	52	25	22	5		
Physicians and surgeons.....	522	430	91	1				14	155	130	117	70	33	3	
Social and welfare workers.....	61	53	8					4	17	18	6	3	3		
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	47	42	5					1	19	8	6	3	1		
Teachers (school).....	522	464	57	1			3	46	193	142	80	45	11	2	
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	361	332	29					50	104	99	71	30	7		
Electrical engineers.....	210	180	21					24	60	57	46	13	1		
Mechanical engineers.....	368	304	64					27	119	124	61	29	7	1	
Mining engineers.....	36	33	3					5	21	6	3	1			
All other occupations.....	928	731	186	11		54	51	90	205	193	166	109	42	9	
Domestic and personal service.....	5,490	2,851	2,303	257	79	88	169	458	1,057	1,285	1,158	836	380	57	4
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	854	356	490	8		10	36	81	217	215	158	100	35	2	
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	212	137	72	3		9	11	45	67	46	20	11	3		
Elevator tenders.....	324	214	96	14		4	17	39	33	40	50	78	52	11	
Hotel keepers and managers.....	80	68	20	1				1	5	24	28	18	4		
Janitors and sextons.....	1,021	524	445	51		3	7	15	81	174	256	285	170	30	
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	169	94	70	3		2	6	19	25	18	37	31	27	4	
Laundry operatives.....	274	175	80	2	17	11	14	27	77	56	50	28	9	2	
Laundry owners, managers, and officials.....	69	44	13	2	10			2	14	20	18	11	4		
Porters (except in stores).....	285	106	80	99		4	4	19	53	60	88	53	18	5	1
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	349	207	134	3	5			6	63	129	97	45	5	1	2
Servants.....	971	491	425	42	13	26	47	104	207	274	203	84	25	1	1
Waiters.....	502	229	230	12	31	16	20	70	143	144	74	29	6		
All other occupations.....	380	216	147	17		3	6	30	72	85	97	63	22	2	
Clerical occupations.....	8,193	7,102	1,070	20	1	412	554	1,558	2,195	1,411	1,121	673	243	24	4
Accountants and auditors.....	674	608	66					8	64	238	173	120	56	14	1
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	589	503	86					6	54	157	156	116	68	28	4
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,086	962	123		1	10	76	290	302	173	105	94	29	6	1
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	5,217	4,531	757	9		168	373	1,081	1,432	871	751	441	165	12	3
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	352	325	16	11		228	75	19	12	3	10	3	2		
Stenographers and typists.....	195	173	22			6	16	48	54	35	19	11	5	1	

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁴ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁵ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
⁶ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
⁷ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
⁸ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION ¹	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
ROCHESTER—Continued																
FEMALES	41,992	33,273	8,158	540	21	1,979	3,666	9,074	10,713	7,657	5,148	2,768	863	38	37	
Agriculture	13	9	4			1		1	6	3	2					
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	12,081	8,577	3,489	13	2	665	1,225	2,569	3,022	2,369	1,400	638	173	17	7	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	389	293	91	5			1	5	27	67	125	110	44	4		
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing)	238	206	32				9	17	62	76	51	19	4			
Manufacturers, managers, and officials	74	60	14				1	6	9	18	22	14	3	1		
Tailoresses	1,900	1,028	871	1		43	107	323	539	480	245	121	32	1		
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Button factories	213	177	36			22	31	54	57	28	16	5				
Electrical machinery and supply factories	405	330	75			28	70	125	130	89	12	1				
Food and allied industries	346	268	78			29	58	80	69	50	34	20	5		1	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	222	182	40			13	53	73	47	21	10	6				
Paper box factories	180	150	30			20	21	43	43	33	11	6	2		1	
Printing, publishing, and engraving	179	147	32			14	10	29	50	37	23	9	1			
Shoe factories	1,441	1,191	250			131	180	294	286	270	186	67	24	3		
Suit, coat, and overall factories	1,171	506	663	2		67	84	207	321	313	135	35	8		1	
Other clothing industries	1,267	773	493	1		53	80	203	294	209	200	67	28	4		
Textile industries	414	317	97			24	44	77	100	77	60	19	7			
Other industries	3,102	2,521	578	1	2	171	423	920	850	448	101	78	5	3	4	
Laborers (not otherwise specified)	188	143	43	2		13	29	48	42	31	16	7	2			
All other occupations	352	285	60	1		37	18	65	87	63	54	19	8	1		
Transportation and communication	1,166	1,083	83			128	211	368	304	122	33	7	1		2	
Telephone operators	1,064	902	72			123	197	327	278	108	26	2	1		2	
All other occupations	102	91	11			5	14	31	26	14	7	5				
Trade	3,900	3,203	691	6		260	315	595	908	664	622	276	64	5	6	
"Clerks" in stores ¹⁰	305	263	42			37	35	71	72	44	27	18	1			
Real estate agents and officials	104	87	17					2	20	33	30	18	1			
Retail dealers ⁴	374	229	145			1	3	18	87	112	85	50	9	3		
Saleswomen	2,837	2,400	431	6		217	261	469	656	604	428	168	36	2	6	
All other occupations	280	224	56			5	16	35	68	71	52	26	7			
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	49	45	4					4	13	9	10	10	3			
Professional service	6,851	5,286	544	10	1	35	263	1,293	1,722	1,174	829	390	125	13	7	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	114	100	13	1			7	24	30	24	12	15	1	1		
Authors, editors, and reporters	42	41	1			1		7	20	9	2	2				
College presidents and professors ⁵	70	63	7					8	21	14	18	6	3			
Librarians	145	141	4				7	45	45	30	13	4	1			
Musicians and teachers of music	308	292	15	1		2	5	47	93	66	52	29	13	1		
Social and welfare workers	223	206	17				4	28	60	63	45	24	9			
Teachers (school)	2,469	2,314	154	1		3	21	417	785	579	412	189	66	4	3	
Technicians and laboratory assistants	99	96	3				3	41	38	14	2	1				
Trained nurses	1,684	1,449	232	2	1	6	178	547	464	233	173	60	24	1	3	
All other occupations	697	594	98	5		23	38	129	170	147	100	60	18	5	1	
Domestic and personal service	8,205	5,197	2,486	505	17	347	383	896	1,573	1,689	1,603	1,216	461	51	6	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	549	450	87	12		14	25	118	210	124	40	15	2		1	
Boarding and lodging house keepers	261	187	51	13			2	1	21	54	81	59	27	6		
Charwomen and cleaners	263	127	119	17		1	3	4	31	84	72	51	16	1		
Housekeepers and stewardesses	483	334	145	4			2	13	47	84	136	133	57	11		
Laundresses (not in laundry)	232	132	61	30			2	5	37	60	57	41	26	2		
Laundry operatives	497	338	149	9	1	33	56	77	92	97	78	49	15		1	
Nurses (not trained)	565	440	122	3			7	28	106	125	135	127	34	2	1	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers	104	118	39	7					24	45	46	30	16			
Servants	4,091	2,219	1,492	367	13	266	207	457	666	782	783	634	260	24	2	
Waitresses	807	667	130	7	3	39	62	178	260	145	83	33	8	2	2	
All other occupations	303	185	91	27		2	17	15	59	66	87	44	10	3		
Clerical occupations	10,727	9,863	867	6	1	543	1,269	3,365	3,170	1,457	643	231	45	2	9	
Bookkeepers and cashiers	2,472	2,279	192	1		76	210	623	770	489	217	71	13	1	2	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	3,474	3,173	297	3	1	244	420	1,019	985	458	237	88	19	1	3	
Messenger, errand, and office girls ⁶	94	82	10	2		62	15	9	3	2	1	1			1	
Stenographers and typists	4,557	4,209	348	2		161	620	1,687	1,370	477	162	68	10	2	3	
All other occupations	130	120	10				4	20	42	31	26	3	3		1	

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.³ Except telegraph messengers.¹⁰ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
SYRACUSE															
MALES	87,181	49,994	18,377	891	119	1,013	1,907	7,255	16,738	17,369	12,348	7,337	2,328	553	33
Agriculture	507	321	182	3	1	10	22	57	82	94	92	95	64	5	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	110	75	41					2	17	25	27	29	15		
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	371	233	134	3	1	12	18	33	62	64	65	64	48	5	
All other occupations.....	20	13	7			4	4	2	3			2	1		
Forestry and fishing	19	15	3					5	5	4	2	1		1	
Extraction of minerals	29	22	7			1		1	11	7	5	4			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	80,436	20,551	9,472	267	48	321	845	3,093	7,040	8,362	6,030	3,389	1,226	149	11
Bakers.....	470	270	196	3	1	0	32	69	115	113	68	38	12	1	
Blacksmiths.....	124	92	61	1				1	11	32	38	29	4		
Boilermakers.....	69	47	22					3	13	20	18	8	5	1	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	439	251	237		1		9	40	118	129	88	61	39	6	
Buff and polishers (metal).....	192	125	67			2	2	17	30	61	44	21	5	1	
Builders and building contractors.....	453	310	143				3	7	65	152	123	73	20	4	
Cabinetmakers.....	123	53	70				3	14	21	19	29	22	12	3	
Carpenters.....	1,793	1,276	485	1	1	3	25	90	255	453	458	313	127	17	2
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	447	392	54	1		0	23	63	127	110	61	42	15		
Cranemen, derrickmen, holstmen, etc.....	110	90	19	1			2	13	24	22	4	1			
Electricians.....	645	371	73	1		18	86	226	162	106	37	9	1		
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	63	53	10			1		9	15	11	11	12	4		
Engineers (stationary).....	400	380	79	1			2	17	65	129	123	81	40	3	
Engravers.....	60	44	16				3	7	21	12	11	4	2		
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	281	156	122	2	1		2	10	34	90	69	55	19	2	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	1,037	889	196	2		4	4	46	212	354	282	144	41	3	1
Foremen and hammermen.....	122	75	47			1		27	33	40	13	7	1		
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	30	29	48	2	1		2	5	17	37	13	5	1		
Grinders (metal).....	217	145	63	3		1	6	23	64	61	46	17			
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	324	95	226	3			4	12	46	119	67	36	10		
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	66	40	25				2	8	20	17	4	10	4		1
Machinists.....	3,104	2,394	700	9	1		67	311	851	896	562	310	98	8	1
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	1,068	553	112				6	45	246	355	238	134	41	4	
Manufacturers.....	442	326	116				2	5	49	119	127	100	30	10	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	899	755	127	17			22	149	359	238	67	31	3		
Railroads and car shops.....	46	30	16				2	8	10	11	10	4	1		
All other industries.....	521	434	87				8	79	172	132	78	33	17	1	1
Millwrights.....	152	118	34				1	4	21	44	44	30	7	1	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	1,037	876	217	3	1	4	10	74	250	290	212	170	77	10	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	310	215	95			5	6	46	73	91	61	29	7	1	1
Paper hangers.....	52	43	9					1	9	10	17	9	6		
Pattern and model makers.....	203	163	40				5	20	45	51	39	25	17	1	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	144	60	81	3			3	18	27	44	33	14	4	1	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	649	456	92		1		3	40	141	169	120	65	10	1	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	64	56	8					11	16	24	11	2			
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	92	39	53				1	7	24	39	15	6			
Roofers and slaters.....	75	62	13					9	20	17	13	5	1		
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	143	14	129					6	24	55	38	16	7	2	
Shoecutters.....	66	20	46					6	11	13	21	12	3		
Structural iron workers (building).....	88	61	22		5			6	29	33	14	4	2		
Tailors.....	510	121	383	1		3	5	34	86	158	101	87	33	5	
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	304	230	74				8	21	70	90	65	35	15		
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	596	470	125		1		11	40	139	192	127	63	16	2	
Upholsters.....	211	175	36			1	4	28	53	42	41	26	12	3	1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories.....	705	557	147	1			32	109	139	159	132	59	23	1	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹¹	272	150	110	10	2		3	6	30	74	68	53	25	1	
Chemical and allied industries.....	304	209	95			16	16	43	78	72	44	25	7	3	
Electric light and power plants.....	131	113	18				2	17	58	29	13	3	4		
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	193	162	30			4	0	38	44	39	32	23	0		
Food and allied industries.....	214	140	72	2		15	21	24	45	51	32	17	9		
Furniture factories.....	213	144	73	1		7	10	20	31	36	52	37	13	3	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	170	115	55			2	4	21	32	51	30	10	9	2	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	95	82	13			2	8	10	20	24	11	8	5	1	
Potteries.....	361	250	109	1	1	20	24	54	79	71	56	38	9	1	
Shoe factories.....	317	155	162			15	26	23	62	96	62	20	12	1	
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	122	53	69			8	13	17	25	34	14	7	4		
Other industries.....	2,372	2,124	735	9	4	41	114	400	729	675	508	282	99	23	1
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories.....	278	174	101	3		1	13	60	77	50	36	24	7	1	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹¹	527	185	313	27	2		3	19	63	111	98	45	15	1	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	470	163	297	7	3		3	19	50	107	155	90	30	16	
Electric light and power plants.....	109	29	79					12	23	36	30	6	2		
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	128	71	57					25	19	26	18	18	4		
Food and allied industries.....	121	83	36			2	13	22	25	30	10	13	11		
General and not specified laborers.....	1,129	693	398	53	7		23	33	103	307	239	111	44	5	
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	866	363	431	63	0		15	20	83	209	242	180	82	2	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	101	55	46				4	10	7	18	21	10	16	8	1
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	99	46	52	1			1	4	8	17	27	10	14	8	1
Potteries.....	121	59	65			15	12	12	22	28	17	7	7	1	
Other industries.....	1,455	703	229	19	4		29	77	202	274	333	279	162	50	9
All other occupations.....	860	337	324	5		42	40	51	98	204	131	74	23	3	

¹¹ Includes tin-plate mills.

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
SYRACUSE—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Transportation and communication.....	7,397	5,888	1,364	188	11	71	170	894	2,037	1,919	1,313	731	240	17	5
Aviators.....	27	25	2					10	13	4					
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	456	421	35					11	104	171	65	84	7		2
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	2,349	2,046	245	55	3	5	82	512	959	497	199	78	14	2	1
Conductors, steam railroad.....	323	306	17					1	40	113	98	54	10	1	
Conductors, street railroad.....	72	62	10					6	18	22	12	11	3		
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	119	94	19	6				3	6	21	27	24	10		1
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	97	70	26		1			2	11	28	31	13	12		
Garage laborers.....	122	72	15	34	1	5	0	27	35	22	16	3	5		
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	147	127	20					7	50	53	24	11	2		
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	129	93	36					4	16	44	40	19	4		
Laborers, road and street.....	610	138	338	30	4	3	7	30	79	145	123	78	37	8	
Laborers, steam railroad.....	439	184	245	8	2	4	16	62	72	102	93	62	27	1	
Locomotive engineers.....	375	337	38					1	29	138	136	56	14	1	
Locomotive firemen.....	194	169	25					8	79	73	19	10	4		
Mail carriers.....	204	186	18			4	7	14	45	55	38	34	7		
Motormen, street railroad.....	207	171	36					17	60	47	47	29	7		
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	93	84	9						14	31	31	10	7		
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	100	85	15					3	26	40	19	11	1		
Proprietors, managers, and officials, telegraph and telephone.....	41	40	1					3	13	12	10	3	2		
Railway mail clerks.....	121	118	3					1	5	16	34	29	2		
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	192	152	40					3	30	26	46	58	29		
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	184	162	22					9	69	57	30	23	5		1
Telegraph operators.....	127	117	10			4	3	15	37	29	29	5	5		
All other occupations.....	769	627	139	3		46	28	88	163	176	166	91	27	3	1
Trade.....	13,202	10,600	2,539	55	8	279	328	1,388	3,514	3,407	2,322	1,331	543	85	7
Advertising agents.....	161	147	14					5	25	61	40	16	10	4	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials.....	111	103	8					4	31	42	22	9	1	2	
Stock brokers.....	340	318	22					2	5	23	22	23	6	3	1
Brokers, commercial, loan, and not specified.....	85	68	17					2	118	93	69	26	9		
"Clerks" in stores ²	614	531	81	2		54	81	173	184	63	58	33	12	6	1
Commercial travelers.....	648	583	65			2	2	6	183	104	162	81	29	6	
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	47	44	3					3	12	12	12	8	1		
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ³	393	336	53	4		30	30	90	130	105	28	15	4		
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	71	60	11					3	23	24	12	8	1		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	959	845	113					2	72	308	308	140	81	31	7
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	142	95	33	11	3	1	5	10	25	34	36	20	0	2	1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	338	238	71	25	4	30	25	64	58	57	45	42	15	1	1
Meat cutters.....	170	118	52			1	1	22	30	38	20	9			
Newsboys.....	100	92	8			71	11	10	3	3	2	1			
Real estate agents and officials.....	600	495	105					1	20	114	164	150	97	45	6
Retail dealers ⁴	3,536	2,232	1,294	9	1	6	24	208	777	1,069	804	441	175	81	1
Salesmen.....	4,292	3,845	446			80	125	586	1,343	1,041	592	351	163	19	2
Undertakers.....	79	70	9					1	7	16	25	10	4		1
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	282	190	92					8	59	80	72	40	21	2	
All other occupations.....	234	190	42	2		4	9	22	50	67	41	28	13		
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,057	1,566	431	37	4			15	87	514	532	365	358	164	19
Detectives.....	55	50	5						9	22	14	8	2		
Firemen, fire department.....	423	398	25					0	175	159	52	28			
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	309	107	110	2				2	4	33	59	116	79	7	1
Laborers, public service.....	534	295	201	84	4			11	44	100	106	107	62	10	2
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	122	107	15					7	17	20	32	37	9		
Officials and inspectors (State).....	29	27	2					1	6	11	4	5	1		1
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	36	34	2					1	10	14	7	2	2		
Policemen.....	385	344	40	1				7	156	121	62	30	3		
All other occupations.....	164	133	31					2	14	33	46	28	24	10	1
Professional service.....	4,495	3,913	544	34	4	49	83	429	1,269	1,150	842	476	176	19	3
Actors and showmen.....	114	95	13	5	1	8	1	27	36	23	13	4	1		1
Architects.....	64	61	3					3	16	19	15	8	3		
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	95	76	17	1	1	1	3	11	25	29	9	11	4	2	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	106	99	7					1	16	33	21	19	10	6	
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	48	34	10	4				3	18	15	7	4	1		
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	164	144	20					8	29	66	35	14	7	2	
Clergymen.....	206	137	65	4				1	41	47	51	46	18	2	
College presidents and professors ⁵	202	233	29					13	84	77	57	21	9	1	
Dentists.....	147	131	15	1				3	27	57	30	19	11		
Designers.....	37	25	12						11	7	12	6			
Draftsmen.....	398	302	56					21	69	134	76	40	14	4	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	514	489	24	1				38	168	111	80	78	24	4	2
Musicians and teachers of music.....	226	175	36	14	1	1	9	40	61	60	29	18	8		
Photographers.....	74	60	14					6	17	26	11	6	5		
Physicians and surgeons.....	370	335	35			2	1	6	82	104	91	50	33	4	
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	40	32	8					5	10	12	5	4	1		
Teachers (school).....	251	229	22					15	65	69	70	25	5	2	

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries; respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁵ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
SYRACUSE—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Professional service—Continued.															
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	312	290	22					38	98	81	63	25	7		
Electrical engineers.....	169	169	10					21	60	42	36	9	1		
Mechanical engineers ^a	314	273	41					11	83	99	75	38	8		
Mining engineers ^b	27	25	2						10	8	7	1	1		
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	40	36	10					3	13	19	3	8			
All other occupations.....	551	473	73	4	1	35	37	71	108	113	96	68	25	3	
Domestic and personal service.....	3,807	2,288	1,325	153	41	99	138	313	748	951	717	528	273	50	3
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	561	327	229	5		12	19	55	160	137	99	54	22	2	1
Bootblacks.....	51	15	30	6		8	5	6	6	15	6	3			2
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	121	76	43	3				12	30	39	20	9	5		
Elevator tenders.....	143	113	22	8		9	13	20	17	18	11	28	22	5	
Hotel keepers and managers.....	76	61	14	1				1	11	17	26	19	2		
Janitors and sextons.....	746	488	231	27				16	43	120	169	222	146	20	
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	110	62	44	3	1	6	7	9	27	25	11	13	10	2	
Laundry operatives ^c	107	82	20		5	5	3	17	27	28	12	13	2		
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ^d	50	42	5		3			1	11	16	15	4	3		
Porters (except in stores).....	144	63	34	46	1	4	4	22	23	32	31	21	4	3	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	368	185	165	4	4			10	86	135	90	20	7	1	
Servants.....	734	413	278	30	13	42	52	76	171	207	121	47	16	2	
Waiters.....	355	212	117	12	14	12	25	59	103	91	47	14	3	1	
All other occupations.....	251	150	93	8		1	3	9	33	62	59	50	31	3	
Clerical occupations.....	5,233	4,713	510	6	4	177	308	1,008	1,518	943	680	427	142	10	1
Accountants and auditors.....	499	460	39				4	53	184	141	68	37	10	1	1
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	488	436	50	1	1	2	5	41	140	134	96	44	15	5	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	619	578	41			4	38	150	105	96	68	42	21	5	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	3,396	3,015	373	5	3	81	222	710	975	560	449	299	92	8	
Messenger, errand, and office boys ^e	146	142	4			88	28	16	1	2	4	4	3		
Stenographers and typists.....	85	82	3			2	11	38	17	10	5	1	1		
FEMALES.....	23,878	20,535	3,066	259	18	1,003	1,965	5,224	5,919	4,296	3,069	1,746	581	62	23
Agriculture.....	12	10	2			2	1			1	5	1	2		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,901	3,231	664	5	1	330	435	751	777	710	491	273	114	16	2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	361	298	62	1			2	3	23	70	102	93	45	12	
Tailoresses.....	339	218	121			22	32	61	61	78	41	34	10		
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Chemical and allied industries.....	170	161	9			24	26	56	36	18	6	1	1	2	
Food and allied industries.....	127	106	21			11	29	28	23	20	12	3		1	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	631	546	84		1	20	66	180	105	116	40	12	1		1
Potteries.....	309	264	45			77	60	66	51	32	20	3	4		
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	125	113	12			4	18	28	30	26	14	3	2		
Shoe factories.....	161	150	11			13	18	30	30	33	24	8	5		
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	219	149	69	1		40	38	54	43	19	15	7	3		
Textile industries.....	136	117	19			11	14	29	30	25	17	7	3		
Other industries.....	835	689	143	3		58	82	131	149	106	136	79	39		1
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	223	186	37			18	49	40	59	28	15	3	2		
All other occupations.....	265	234	31			32	8	31	47	73	49	20	5		
Transportation and communication.....	576	540	36			10	53	166	241	82	17	4	2		1
Telegraph operators.....	66	60	6			3	13	19	14	10	2	4			1
Telephone operators.....	480	454	26			6	40	143	217	62	11		1		
All other occupations.....	30	26	4			1		4	10	10	4		1		
Trade.....	2,704	2,363	336	4	1	146	209	407	562	618	464	227	45	3	3
"Clerks" in stores ¹⁰	663	592	69	1	1	66	94	143	148	117	56	32	5	1	1
Retail dealers.....	271	186	85			2	1	8	42	73	80	46	10		
Saleswomen.....	1,529	1,364	163	2		72	113	226	332	364	274	124	19	1	1
All other occupations.....	241	221	19	1		6	1	27	60	64	45	25	11	1	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	38	35	3			1		3	12	5	10	5	2		
Professional service.....	3,811	3,560	246	5		28	220	956	1,063	706	513	246	61	2	11
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	62	58	4			3	5	9	19	8	5	0	4		
College presidents and professors ^f	85	81	4					17	32	20	8	6	2		
Librarians.....	107	101	6					5	32	19	13	3	1		2
Musicians and teachers of music.....	215	204	10	1		3	7	31	51	65	26	24	8		
Social and welfare workers.....	87	81	5	1				5	31	18	19	9	1		0
Teachers (school).....	1,000	1,523	76	1		2	12	305	513	343	290	113	21		1
Trained nurses.....	1,141	1,054	87			7	170	468	261	135	66	27	11		1
All other occupations.....	514	458	54	2		13	21	94	124	100	91	55	13		1

^a Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

^b Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

^c Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

^d Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

^e Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

^f Except telegraph messengers.

¹⁰ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
SYRACUSE—Continued																
FEMALES—Continued.																
Domestic and personal service.....	6,415	4,684	1,478	243	15	312	354	839	1,171	1,318	1,194	869	333	32	3	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	395	342	48	5	—	5	16	95	165	79	29	5	1	—	—	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	386	305	69	12	—	1	1	34	71	130	98	48	7	—	—	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	247	82	167	6	2	2	2	8	45	90	59	32	7	2	—	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	705	572	115	17	1	—	4	30	76	151	188	173	72	11	—	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	143	99	37	7	—	2	3	4	13	33	45	29	11	3	—	
Laundry operatives.....	430	374	34	2	—	18	38	69	91	95	73	32	14	—	—	
Nurses (not trained).....	396	343	58	—	—	—	6	37	53	81	101	82	36	—	—	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	71	54	17	—	—	—	—	2	9	30	20	9	1	—	—	
Servants.....	2,808	1,809	808	179	12	237	207	417	467	502	468	360	137	10	3	
Waitresses.....	621	644	72	5	—	46	70	145	183	130	38	8	1	—	—	
All other occupations.....	213	160	43	10	—	2	7	31	35	56	43	31	5	3	—	
Clerical occupations.....	6,421	6,112	306	2	1	174	690	2,102	2,073	856	370	181	22	—	3	
Accountants and auditors.....	79	77	2	—	—	—	3	25	25	17	7	2	—	—	—	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,647	1,558	88	1	—	22	131	431	571	285	153	47	7	—	—	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,086	1,888	98	—	—	50	200	569	659	200	136	50	12	—	2	
Stenographers and typists.....	2,662	2,545	115	1	1	76	353	1,070	810	262	69	18	8	—	1	
All other occupations.....	47	44	3	—	—	17	3	7	8	2	5	5	—	—	—	
UTICA																
MALES																
Agriculture.....	240	170	78	1	—	11	7	22	41	37	65	41	23	2	—	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	65	43	22	—	—	—	—	1	13	10	16	13	11	1	—	
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	176	120	55	1	—	11	7	20	24	27	47	27	12	1	—	
All other occupations.....	8	7	1	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	2	1	—	—	—	
Forestry and fishing.....	64	22	32	—	—	1	1	2	6	18	20	8	2	—	1	
Extraction of minerals.....	16	12	4	—	—	1	—	2	2	3	5	2	1	—	—	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	18,897	8,834	5,507	53	3	338	560	1,480	2,600	3,731	2,727	1,558	597	74	7	
Bakers.....	224	100	124	—	—	2	6	44	51	64	37	10	9	—	1	
Blacksmiths.....	47	16	31	—	—	—	—	7	13	15	7	4	3	—	—	
Boiler makers.....	36	19	17	—	—	—	—	3	9	10	3	1	—	—	—	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	221	91	128	2	—	—	3	23	43	65	50	28	8	—	—	
Buffers and polishers (metal).....	87	56	30	1	—	3	1	17	17	22	19	6	2	—	—	
Builders and building contractors.....	216	136	79	1	—	—	—	1	27	71	51	45	21	—	—	
Cabinetmakers.....	45	19	26	—	—	—	—	2	9	7	11	10	4	—	—	
Carpenters.....	679	428	240	2	—	2	8	51	111	192	145	115	45	10	—	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	218	184	34	—	—	3	6	34	59	36	31	10	2	—	—	
Dyers.....	59	26	33	—	—	—	3	5	14	15	10	8	2	—	—	
Electricians.....	292	249	43	—	—	—	13	40	101	77	47	12	2	—	—	
Engineers (stationary).....	162	130	32	—	—	—	—	13	26	46	41	23	11	1	1	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	147	75	69	3	—	1	2	7	17	37	37	39	9	—	—	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	508	391	116	1	—	4	22	118	153	118	71	18	4	—	—	
Iron molders, foundrymen, and casters.....	73	19	52	2	—	—	—	4	9	28	22	6	4	—	—	
Loom fixers.....	61	43	18	—	—	—	1	5	29	14	9	3	—	—	—	
Machinists.....	643	469	174	—	—	—	12	42	162	190	130	78	20	9	—	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	408	374	34	—	—	—	—	9	91	145	106	47	9	—	—	
Manufacturers.....	245	177	68	—	—	—	—	2	28	71	65	54	20	4	1	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):																
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	352	293	56	3	—	—	16	66	131	98	37	4	—	—	—	
All other industries.....	297	237	59	1	—	—	5	32	97	76	63	18	6	—	—	
Millwrights.....	40	28	12	—	—	—	—	2	8	7	8	11	3	—	—	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	488	381	107	—	—	3	15	58	118	120	68	70	30	2	—	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	126	88	38	—	—	4	9	17	31	24	22	14	5	—	—	
Paper hangers.....	46	34	12	—	—	—	—	6	3	8	10	14	4	—	—	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	43	9	32	1	—	—	—	5	10	16	8	4	—	—	—	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	313	265	48	—	—	—	4	44	80	87	63	27	7	—	—	
Roofers and slaters.....	51	47	4	—	—	—	7	11	12	9	10	2	—	—	—	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	107	18	89	—	—	—	5	3	19	27	29	14	10	—	—	
Structural iron workers.....	39	34	5	—	—	—	—	5	20	5	6	1	—	—	—	
Tailors.....	328	65	263	—	—	4	5	15	57	104	63	53	24	3	—	
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	170	140	30	—	—	—	9	23	40	49	28	13	7	—	—	
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	140	110	30	—	—	—	9	16	31	38	34	12	—	—	—	
Upholsterers.....	50	36	14	—	—	—	2	10	7	12	11	6	2	—	—	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Automobile factories.....	92	51	41	—	—	1	5	10	22	26	13	10	5	—	—	
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	638	443	195	—	—	23	37	90	147	165	103	52	18	1	2	
Chemical and allied industries.....	158	117	41	—	—	—	4	28	51	33	32	6	4	—	—	
Furniture factories.....	156	93	63	—	—	10	11	23	40	42	20	10	—	—	—	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	110	82	28	—	—	6	9	13	25	27	17	8	4	1	—	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	142	65	77	—	—	6	6	15	35	38	27	12	3	—	—	
Other food and allied industries.....	96	64	32	—	—	11	6	18	14	17	13	14	3	—	—	
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	112	38	74	—	—	6	4	15	19	31	20	14	3	—	—	
Other clothing industries.....	116	87	29	—	—	9	5	9	26	19	23	18	6	—	—	
Textile industries—																
Cotton mills.....	618	216	402	—	—	17	38	61	107	200	114	57	21	3	—	
Knitting mills.....	502	294	208	—	—	36	50	59	79	137	93	32	11	5	—	
Silk mills.....	88	54	34	—	—	1	6	23	25	20	6	3	4	—	—	
Woolen and worsted mills.....	84	41	43	—	—	—	—	7	9	14	24	21	7	1	—	
Other textile industries.....	187	108	78	1	—	8	18	24	43	41	31	12	10	—	—	
Other industries.....	575	424	151	—	—	27	36	96	113	101	89	66	42	5	—	

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
UTICA—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.															
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Chemical and allied industries.....	146	78	66	2		3	11	24	20	45	26	5	3		
General and not specified laborers.....	583	216	354	12	1	18	28	62	80	168	112	38	30	1	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	413	168	244	1		20	24	57	62	119	87	33	9	2	
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	495	159	333	3		12	19	45	72	130	127	37	21	2	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	82	47	36			6	7	12	16	14	12	10	6	1	
Textile industries—															
Cotton mills.....	383	87	296			14	24	26	54	104	98	43	20		
Knitting mills.....	184	67	79			10	19	20	7	19	23	15	13	2	
Other textile industries.....	137	58	77			6	12	19	15	28	32	12	11	2	
Other industries.....	337	168	155	14		16	27	46	56	78	64	36	14		
All other occupations.....	552	322	226	3	1	44	36	46	94	159	99	49	22	2	1
Transportation and communication.....	3,777	2,655	1,106	10	1	63	129	461	938	982	689	418	108	5	4
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	89	32	7				1	3	5	12	9	7	2		
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	170	157	13					12	72	44	23	17	2		
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	1,085	894	185	5	1	4	46	226	434	257	86	23	6		3
Conductors, steam railroad.....	110	90	20						4	40	36	26	4		
Conductors, street railroad.....	31	26	5					1	5	8	13	3	1		
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	76	49	27					3	11	17	21	21	3		
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	52	40	12					2	18	25	6	1			
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	57	43	14					4	8	21	17	5	2		
Laborers, road and street.....	260	53	204	3		5	6	12	29	78	63	50	15	2	
Laborers, steam railroad.....	569	208	359	2		17	49	78	88	137	111	73	14	1	1
Locomotive engineers.....	150	131	19					1	10	53	56	24	6		
Locomotive firemen.....	83	67	16					3	34	30	12	3	1		
Mail carriers.....	91	82	9					1	6	23	29	14	4		
Motormen, street railroad.....	124	90	34					2	11	37	36	27	11		
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	55	46	9					2	8	15	18	11	1		
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	31	20	11				1	2	8	9	7	4			
Railway mail clerks.....	46	45	1					3	11	17	9	6			
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	74	57	17					2	11	12	15	24	10		
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	79	70	9				3	25	21	13	10	7			
All other occupations.....	595	455	134	6		37	22	74	127	128	107	72	26	2	
Trade.....	5,998	4,393	1,598	6	1	164	193	588	1,496	1,545	1,095	659	218	40	2
Advertising agents.....	52	47	5					5	19	17	5	5	1		
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials.....	69	59	10					1	13	20	13	16	5	1	
Stock brokers.....	110	103	7				1	12	32	29	20	13	2	1	
Brokers, commercial, loan, and not specified.....	38	34	4					3	6	8	11	9	1		
" Clerks " in stores ¹	243	184	59			22	35	61	48	34	19	18	5		1
Commercial travelers.....	315	281	34				1	14	106	84	60	40	9	1	
Deliverymen, bakers, and stores ²	163	134	28	1		18	9	37	53	25	15	6			
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	37	29	8				1	5	7	9	7	6	2		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	313	246	67				1	17	107	90	44	36	18	5	
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	118	62	56			3	5	7	28	28	31	12	3	2	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	189	115	70	4		28	20	25	33	36	18	15	7		
Newsboys.....	45	45				37	4	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	
Real estate agents and officials.....	158	115	43				4	4	25	45	46	28	9		
Retail dealers ³	1,959	1,103	856			5	19	116	384	597	458	273	91	10	1
Salesmen.....	1,826	1,563	262		1	46	85	248	558	442	270	120	49	2	
Undertakers.....	47	41	6					5	10	15	10	5	2		
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	131	85	46					4	20	30	33	25	11	2	
All other occupations.....	185	147	37	1		5	12	23	41	30	35	31	6		
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	880	682	181	18	1	2	13	27	161	232	182	159	81	13	
Firemen, fire department.....	178	172	5	1				8	52	62	34	16	5	1	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	172	106	66				3	1	9	24	33	54	39	9	
Laborers, public service.....	106	87	64	14	1		3	8	24	38	41	31	20	1	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	49	42	7					8	18	11	8	8	4		
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	80	71	8	1				10	18	12	29	10	1		
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	27	26	1					1	9	7	8	2	4		
Police.....	159	138	21					5	44	56	36	14	4		
All other occupations.....	49	40	9			2	7	4	5	9	7	5	9	1	
Professional service.....	1,529	1,283	230	13	3	23	38	166	393	378	268	186	82	16	1
Actors and showmen.....	57	42	10	2	3	3	1	6	23	15	5	3	1		
Architects.....	23	21	2					4	4	7	7	2	1		
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	22	19	3					3	5	4	6	2	1		
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	49	41	8			1	1	8	15	7	6	7	1		3
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	40	34	6				5	12	9	6	6	2			
Clergymen.....	98	87	38	3				19	31	20	20	8	2		
Dentists.....	57	55	2					18	13	14	9	2			
Draftsmen.....	55	45	10				2	19	18	6	5	4	1		5
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	162	155	7					3	46	41	31	24	12	3	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	137	99	30	8		3	5	25	32	35	20	14	3		
Photographers.....	39	29	10			1	1	7	9	11	7	1	2		
Physicians and surgeons.....	142	125	17					5	23	39	40	28	9	3	
Teachers (school).....	84	74	10					5	24	27	18	7	3		

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
UTICA—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Professional service—Continued.															
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors	138	134	4					19	40	46	24	6	3		
Electrical engineers	47	47						11	15	9	4	7	1		
Mechanical engineers ⁶	42	38	4					2	11	14	7	6	2		
Mining engineers ⁷	8	8						1	3	2	1	1	1		
All other occupations	329	260	69			15	23	44	79	68	46	89	12	2	
Domestic and personal service	1,975	1,092	790	75	18	75	85	154	351	463	416	278	143	9	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	298	144	146	3		12	13	24	65	85	46	32	15	1	
Elevator tenders	79	55	24			6	8	7	5	8	7	21	17		
Hotel keepers and managers	62	45	17					3	8	13	21	11	6		
Janitors and sextons	367	166	196	5		2		6	32	60	107	93	63	4	
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁸	31	21	6		4			3	2	11	7	5	3		
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	172	85	85		2			1	2	29	73	41	22	3	
Servants	443	260	159	18	6	31	31	45	96	100	80	45	14	1	
Waiters	173	96	42	29	6	7	11	24	56	41	28	3	2	1	
All other occupations	355	220	115	20		17	21	40	58	72	79	44	20	4	
Clerical occupations	2,310	2,073	237			88	158	462	620	417	304	193	56	12	
Accountants and auditors	198	182	16					5	14	59	68	29	19	4	
Agents, collectors, and credit men	175	154	21					1	17	56	36	34	22	6	
Bookkeepers and cashiers	355	325	30					4	22	87	100	63	28	6	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	1,490	1,326	164			48	108	331	399	245	190	120	40	7	
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁹	61	55	5			34	12	5	1	3	3	3	3	7	
Stenographers and typists	31	30	1			2	8	8	5	2	5	1			
FEMALES	13,001	10,644	2,281	90	6	915	1,179	2,797	2,980	2,357	1,621	850	243	39	
Agriculture	4	4						1	1	1		1			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4,641	3,404	1,232	5		505	509	929	939	909	531	243	64	12	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	148	117	29	2			2	3	11	32	41	40	17	2	
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing)	56	49	7			2	1	4	12	19	14	4			
Tailoresses	107	69	38			2	2	23	17	20	24	14	4	1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Chemical and allied industries	102	85	17			9	16	35	21	12	7	2			
Suit, coat, and overall factories	204	138	66			34	34	52	35	26	14	8	1		
Textile industries—															
Cotton mills	1,001	574	427			86	99	172	230	255	114	35	7	3	
Knitting mills	1,431	1,108	323			207	159	296	294	267	143	52	12	1	
Silk mills	145	115	30			7	18	37	37	21	15	8	2		
Other textile industries	462	364	97	1		35	50	117	107	88	44	16	4	1	
Other industries	737	609	126	2		82	97	150	135	108	91	52	13	3	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Textile industries	115	61	54			18	20	21	12	32	8	3	1		
Other industries	43	37	6			11	6	9	10	4	3				
All other occupations	90	78	12			12	5	4	18	25	13	0	3	1	
Transportation and communication	208	196	12			5	14	68	76	31	11	3			
Telephone operators	193	182	11			3	12	65	74	29	9	1			
All other occupations	15	14	1			2	2	3	2	2	2	2			
Trade	1,154	998	155	1		97	103	195	231	240	190	78	16	3	
"Clerks" in stores ¹⁰	239	201	38			35	35	48	55	36	21	7	2		
Retail dealers ⁴	135	99	36			1	1	8	24	44	38	18	2	1	
Saleswomen	707	635	71	1		59	67	130	137	146	110	46	9	3	
All other occupations	73	63	10			2		9	15	14	21	9	3		
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	9	9						1	2	3	2	1			
Professional service	1,638	1,712	123	1	2	11	125	476	501	363	231	97	26	8	
Actresses	23	18	2					9	5	4					
Librarians	42	30	3	1	2	2	3	8	17	7	4	4			
Musicians and teachers of music	96	89	7					2	7	7	11	2	1		
Social and welfare workers	32	30	2					27	24	26	11	7	2		
Teachers (school)	730	710	20			2	6	142	255	169	98	46	9	2	
Trained nurses	659	599	60			2	8	250	130	82	72	25	7	2	
All other occupations	247	218	29			5	20	39	60	67	39	10	7	4	
Domestic and personal service	2,748	2,033	629	82	4	241	178	334	421	510	532	383	136	15	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	180	155	24	1		5	10	38	62	44	14	6	1		
Boarding and lodging house keepers	148	117	31					7	8	29	48	38	17	1	
Charwomen and cleaners	100	46	43	6		1	2	2	5	44	21	18	5	2	
Housekeepers and stewardesses	220	170	47	3				11	21	34	64	53	30	0	
Laundresses (not in laundry)	59	48	6	5		2	1	3	8	10	16	14	5		
Laundry operatives	190	162	27	1		15	20	30	27	45	32	17	3	1	
Nurses (not trained)	184	169	15					4	18	26	51	49	9		
Servants	1,320	879	381	56	4	195	102	159	171	222	241	164	61	5	
Waitresses	249	224	25			23	35	56	77	25	24	8	1		
All other occupations	98	63	25	10			1	10	15	31	21	16	4		

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.⁶ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.⁷ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.⁸ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.⁹ Except telegraph messengers.¹⁰ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
UTICA—Continued															
FEMALES—Continued.															
Clerical occupations.....	2,399	2,288	110	1	56	252	793	809	310	124	44	6	1	4	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	705	660	39		17	57	213	230	106	59	18	2	1	2	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	618	593	24	1	16	54	166	216	106	35	28	2	1	2	
Stenographers and typists.....	1,035	994	41		21	139	408	352	88	22	2	1			
All other occupations.....	41	35	6		2	2	6	11	10	8	1	1			
YONKERS															
MALES															
Agriculture.....	42,061	25,022	15,910	1,079	50	732	1,668	5,051	11,288	10,832	7,204	3,871	1,228	128	49
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	581	194	375	12		8	15	73	126	120	111	79	39	1	
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	46	17	29					2	11	6	13	5	9		
All other occupations.....	518	170	336	12		7	15	70	110	118	90	72	29	1	
Forestry and fishing.....	17	7	10			1		1	5	2	2	2	1		
Extraction of minerals.....	6	5	1					2	1	1	1	1			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	41	15	26				1	3	9	12	10	3	2		1
Bakers.....	18,041	8,472	9,136	426	7	220	604	1,920	4,680	4,941	3,392	1,745	567	53	19
Blacksmiths.....	180	37	142	1		3	5	15	44	54	37	18	4		
Boiler makers.....	85	24	61				1	4	9	20	31	15	5		
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	11	4	7					1	2	4	4				
Builders and building contractors.....	404	193	204	7		8		61	106	115	90	65	24	1	
Cabinetmakers.....	335	175	160	4				7	48	113	90	58	18	3	
Carpenters.....	56	14	42					7	10	12	14	6	7		
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	1,341	617	708	16		6	21	117	299	334	292	178	86	8	
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	247	190	55	2		4	15	34	67	63	44	16	4		
Dyers.....	76	34	18	24				14	14	11	22	10	3		
Electricians.....	63	16	47			2	1	4	10	11	22	10	3		
Engineers (stationary).....	658	525	129	4		24	136	186	250	149	69	25	5		
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	382	254	128			1	2	10	96	113	66	60	26	2	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	156	45	104	6		2	2	5	36	48	42	20	3		
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	586	369	216	1		1	5	31	142	168	147	70	21	1	
Loom fixers.....	107	25	61	21			2	2	30	27	20	11	3		
Machinists.....	71	45	26					2	14	27	17	7	3		
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	1,115	529	581	5		15	85	325	265	222	132	38	3	1	
Manufacturers.....	747	630	117			2	27	188	272	176	92	16	2	2	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):	288	165	123				2	9	88	85	48	20	5	1	
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	457	312	135	10		24	96	186	108	37	4	2			
All other industries.....	363	224	133	6		8	55	120	105	42	18	6			
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	736	340	370	26		2	15	74	183	197	151	85	26	2	1
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	167	69	80	2		8	21	40	81	34	18	4	1		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	704	541	163			14	97	274	170	98	44	6			1
Roofers and slaters.....	55	41	13	1		1	14	20	14	3	3				
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	122	5	117				3	12	48	37	17	5			
Tailors.....	209	8	194	6		6	6	43	67	59	21	4	2	1	
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	116	80	36			6	15	30	34	16	13	2	1		
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	53	28	25			1	4	12	18	9	3	6			
Upholsterers.....	52	25	27			1	1	6	13	13	3				
Operatives (not elsewhere specified):	1,129	410	718		1	20	57	131	221	355	218	96	24	6	1
Carpet mills.....	167	128	39			4	11	37	78	22	11	4			
Electric light and power plants.....	228	87	141			6	9	17	41	82	41	25	5	2	
Hat factories (felt).....															
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	502	278	217	7		6	28	80	138	108	83	47	12		
Sugar factories and refineries.....	149	64	83	2		9	17	11	22	39	34	14	2	1	
Other industries.....	1,127	623	472	32		44	91	168	287	238	151	94	47	7	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):	764	206	558			21	41	75	95	206	185	102	38	1	
Carpet mills.....	132	88	73	1		1	2	26	41	88	13	7	2		2
Electric light and power plants.....	905	174	649	81	1	14	40	98	222	256	169	79	24	1	2
General and not specified laborers.....															
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	513	145	323	45		3	14	71	143	186	94	38	14		
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	384	212	611	60	1	16	26	92	252	284	149	50	10	2	3
Sugar factories and refineries.....	682	99	547	34	2	9	27	58	194	229	130	31	4		
Other industries.....	285	99	170	16		9	21	32	74	77	46	16	8		2
All other occupations.....	682	324	251	6	1	38	34	60	125	137	83	74	27	2	2
Transportation and communication															
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	3,791	2,601	973	217		39	168	733	1,276	828	442	245	54	4	4
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	38	35	3					6	14	8	7	3			
Conductors, steam railroad.....	1,704	1,256	325	123		6	90	447	703	327	93	33	3		2
Conductors, street railroad.....	74	52	22					6	19	25	16	5	3		
Foremen and overseers, steam and street railroads.....	44	21	23					15	13	5	7	3	1		
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	54	31	23					7	22	11	11	1	2		
Laborers, road and street.....	92	64	27	1				5	28	25	19	14	1		
Laborers, steam railroad.....	233	62	156	15		3	3	18	74	63	31	31	10		
Locomotive engineers.....	83	32	49	2		2	7	7	20	17	20	8	2		
Locomotive firemen.....	41	34	7					1	9	11	13	5	2		
Mail carriers.....	165	140	15	10		2	2	21	59	42	26	12	1		
Motormen, street railroad.....	90	39	51					16	24	25	16	7	1		1
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	57	49	8						6	13	19	13	5		1
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	53	37	12	4				1	14	20	9	7	1		

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
YONKERS—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Transportation and communication—Con.															
Proprietors, managers, and officials, telegraph and telephone	39	37	2					5	12	11	9	2			
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad	45	28	15	2			2	7	6	7	8	6			
Telegraph and telephone linemen	204	183	20	1			20	74	77	17	14	2			
All other occupations	759	489	211	59			26	42	99	186	187	122	80	17	1
Trade	7,905	5,184	2,632	88	1	159	237	746	2,178	2,269	1,386	665	911	16	8
Advertising agents	158	147	11			2	2	9	61	47	22	13	2		
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials	178	157	21					3	41	71	37	16	9		1
Commercial brokers and commission men	42	35	7					1	9	15	12	3	2		
Stock brokers	234	212	21	1			1	13	85	78	33	17	6		1
Brokers, loan and not specified	84	74	10					2	23	30	15	12	2		
“Clerks” in stores ¹	305	213	90	2		38	48	81	71	36	14	15	2		
Commercial travelers	201	162	39				1	17	64	62	30	10	8		
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	342	282	70	11		27	32	83	120	58	15	7			
Insurance agents, managers, and officials	471	344	126	1			1	22	137	172	88	41	11	1	
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards	100	32	44	24		1	3	13	19	39	19	4	2		
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	212	119	64	29		32	29	40	30	37	20	13	2		
Proprietors, managers, and officials, advertising agencies	78	67	11					2	17	37	11	9	1		1
Real estate agents and officials	543	355	183	5			1	12	96	160	153	80	36	5	
Retail dealers ³	2,361	1,080	1,296	5		8	20	148	586	759	539	233	64	3	4
Salesmen	2,096	1,627	466	3		32	91	266	715	545	268	129	47	3	
Undertakers	50	38	10	2				5	12	12	12	6	3		
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	245	147	97		1			2	36	88	69	40	6	3	1
All other occupations	205	143	57	5		19	8	27	47	53	26	17	8	1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1,707	1,175	504	28		3	10	74	427	378	375	297	128	10	4
Firemen, fire department	180	163	17					3	65	44	40	23	4		1
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	242	241	96	5		1	1	3	15	28	52	84	52	5	1
Laborers, public service	546	264	285	17		1	7	33	107	130	114	100	46	2	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	138	119	19					3	37	81	29	28	9		
Officials and inspectors (United States)	33	27	6					2	8	7	11	4	1		
Policemen	360	309	55	5				12	161	80	79	30	5	1	1
All other occupations	199	152	46	1		1	2	18	34	62	50	28	13	1	
Professional service	3,623	2,876	700	46	1	54	82	334	1,020	981	660	390	95	20	7
Actors and showmen	92	65	24	3		2	3	16	32	22	13	1	3		
Architects	142	114	28					5	35	52	28	18	3	1	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	152	111	41	1			1	13	52	38	22	10	7		
Authors, editors, and reporters	151	132	19			1	3	16	46	42	18	16	9		
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	118	90	22					5	11	42	31	15	7	4	3
Clergymen	142	82	49	11					35	37	31	27	9	2	1
College presidents and professors ⁴	59	56	3					1	15	15	14	11	2		1
Dentists	121	93	25	3					46	34	27	7	4		
Designers	89	55	34					7	10	22	21	14	1		
Draftsmen	205	165	39	1				18	56	74	34	12	9	1	1
Lawyers, judges, and justices	364	333	29	2				14	97	99	89	42	15	6	2
Musicians and teachers of music	158	105	47	6		1	4	15	41	41	34	16	5		1
Photographers	52	39	13			2	1	11	14	15	3	6			
Physicians and surgeons	153	120	30	2	1			2	43	39	44	10	4	2	
Social and welfare workers	30	27	3						6	8	8	4			1
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)	29	23	6						11	9	3	2			
Teachers (school)	245	209	36					3	20	54	61	66	33	7	1
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors	364	313	49	2				34	100	92	78	54	5	1	
Electrical engineers	204	170	34					16	71	68	34	14	1		
Mechanical engineers ⁵	182	146	36					10	53	65	40	11	2		1
Mining engineers ⁶	23	21	2					3	7	5	6	2			
All other occupations	548	401	131	16		48	37	71	124	103	91	58	13	3	
Domestic and personal service	1,910	684	1,039	197	40	38	77	205	485	542	330	175	46	9	3
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	307	71	229	7		3	16	32	66	100	59	28	3		
Janitors and sextons	213	96	91	26			1	16	39	51	55	38	11	2	
Laundry operatives ⁷	170	92	47	16	15	8	20	43	54	23	13	5	3		1
Porters (except in stores)	124	29	46	49		5	4	20	24	24	28	14	4	1	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	160	51	93	3	3			1	34	72	34	7	1	1	
Servants	343	83	185	62	13	8	13	31	111	103	52	20	4		1
Walters	169	59	80	8	3	1	7	17	58	62	5	9			
All other occupations	444	183	229	26	6	13	16	45	99	107	84	54	20	5	1
Clerical occupations	4,466	3,836	554	65	1	211	476	961	1,196	771	467	271	85	15	8
Accountants and auditors	472	412	59	1				3	44	163	145	74	32	10	1
Agents, collectors, and credit men	327	274	51	1	1			3	29	105	85	51	88	13	3
Bookkeepers and cashiers	541	482	58	1		7	75	158	142	72	51	25	9	2	
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores)	2,844	2,423	365	56		113	320	678	762	463	277	170	49	0	3
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁸	184	162	16	6		87	58	20	6	1	7	4	1		
Stenographers and typists	88	83	5			4	17	32	18	5	7	2	3		

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen.”

² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁴ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁵ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

⁶ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

⁷ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

⁸ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
						891	1,667	3,744	4,029	2,850	1,701	748	200	18		33
YONKERS—Continued															
FEMALES	15,881	11,215	3,866	809	1	891	1,667	3,744	4,029	2,850	1,701	748	200	18	33
Agriculture	6	4	2			1				2	2	1			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	3,415	2,406	970	38	1	273	368	735	785	630	388	182	46	5	3
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	144	83	52	9		2	4	11	28	18	35	22	13	1	
Managers and officials (manufacturing)	36	25	11					2	10	24	4	4	1	1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Carpet mills	1,630	1,133	497			46	129	364	417	389	197	75	13		
Clothing industries	535	368	152	15		73	72	104	138	76	52	16	2	1	1
Other industries	700	553	135	11	1	130	130	179	114	71	39	33	3	1	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Carpet mills	173	104	69			6	12	42	35	20	27	21	10		
Other industries	35	23	10	2		9	4	9	8	2	2	1			
All other occupations	162	117	44	1		7	17	24	35	30	32	10	4	1	2
Transportation and communication	460	427	32	1		62	117	155	83	31	7	5			
Telephone operators	430	400	29	1		62	113	145	77	27	6				
All other occupations	30	27	3				4	10	6	4	1	5			
Trade	1,017	749	260	8		66	104	174	246	235	132	40	9		2
"Clerks" in stores ¹	105	84	21			8	19	34	25	14	2	2			1
Real estate agents and officials	77	50	26	1				2	20	17	28	8	2		
Retail dealers ²	173	84	92	2				11	43	56	41	19	7		1
Saleswomen	539	434	103	2		53	75	108	125	116	49	13	7		
All other occupations	118	97	18	3		5	10	19	33	32	12	7			
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	15	13	2					2	2	3		4	3		1
Professional service	2,522	2,240	269	13		10	92	469	730	641	389	144	38	1	8
Actresses	31	27	4			2	11	10	5	2	1				
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	66	59	7			1	4	13	24	16	3	2	2		1
Authors, editors, and reporters	87	54	3				1	7	15	19	7	6			
Designers	40	35	5				3	10	12	12	2	2	1		
Librarians	50	48	2				1	6	24	9	6	3	1		
Musicians and teachers of music	99	87	10	2			1	19	23	25	21	8	1		1
Religious workers	50	39	10	1			1	3	9	11	14	9	3		
Social and welfare workers	76	66	9	1				11	21	20	15	8	1		4
Teachers (school)	1,303	1,223	79	1		1	4	186	413	371	230	51	13		4
Trained nurses	450	352	96	2		1	48	154	99	87	40	14	6		3
All other occupations	300	250	44	0		5	18	50	85	69	50	13	8	1	1
Domestic and personal service	4,043	1,281	2,030	732		193	268	651	927	912	653	314	98	12	15
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	170	136	27	7		3	18	40	57	33	16	3			
Boarding and lodging house keepers	81	26	51	4				11	28	23	11	7	1		
Housekeepers and stewardesses	274	136	133	5			6	13	34	53	83	58	23	4	
Laundresses (not in laundry)	100	16	106	38				4	22	69	42	20	2	1	
Laundry operatives	224	126	51	47		29	36	44	36	32	28	14	6		2
Nurses (not trained)	188	113	71	4			3	14	30	47	52	33	7		
Servants	2,563	581	1,376	606		147	179	478	638	553	347	156	51	3	11
Waitresses	189	85	91	13		11	24	50	54	29	16	4			1
All other occupations	104	62	124	8		3	2	8	45	68	46	15	6	1	1
Clerical occupations	4,403	4,095	291	17		286	718	1,558	1,256	395	130	49	6		4
Bookkeepers and cashiers	683	609	89	5		87	115	256	181	64	23	4	2		1
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	1,949	1,823	122	4		108	237	623	629	242	70	35	2		3
Stenographers and typists	1,710	1,612	96	8		140	361	672	427	78	29	8	1		
All other occupations	55	51	4			1	5	7	19	12	8	2	1		

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total	1,413,826	100.0
Single and unknown	924,933	65.4
Married	328,460	23.2
Widowed and divorced	160,433	11.3
1920		
Total	1,131,604	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	937,199	82.8
Married	194,305	17.2

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1890	2,738,973	328,460	12.0
1920	2,134,604	194,305	9.1
1910	1,793,558	156,515	8.7
1900	1,393,915	66,090	4.7
1890	1,140,954	42,968	3.7

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and un-known	Mar-ried	Wid-owed and di-voiced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	4,721,139	1,413,826	29.9	1,428,587	924,933	64.7	2,738,973	328,460	12.0	553,679	160,433	29.0	65.4	23.2	11.3
Native white.....	3,049,718	975,953	32.0	1,132,806	689,760	60.9	1,609,886	192,714	12.0	307,026	93,454	30.4	70.7	19.7	9.6
Foreign-born white.....	1,499,890	341,065	22.7	250,098	201,192	80.4	1,030,005	91,148	8.8	219,787	48,725	22.2	69.0	26.7	14.3
Negro.....	167,408	95,687	57.2	44,612	33,450	75.0	96,475	44,172	45.8	20,321	18,065	89.6	35.0	46.2	18.9
Other races.....	4,123	1,116	27.1	1,071	501	46.8	2,007	426	21.3	445	189	42.5	44.9	38.2	16.6
Albany	52,091	16,494	31.7	17,298	11,281	65.2	27,885	3,200	11.5	6,910	2,013	29.1	68.4	19.4	12.2
Native white.....	42,749	14,388	33.7	15,789	10,175	64.5	21,742	2,886	13.3	5,221	1,027	19.5	70.7	18.0	11.3
Foreign-born white.....	8,404	1,672	19.9	1,302	969	74.4	5,560	400	7.2	1,552	303	19.5	68.0	23.9	18.1
Negro.....	923	432	46.8	203	136	67.0	584	214	36.6	136	82	60.3	31.5	49.5	19.0
Other races.....	15	2	13.3	6	1	16.7	9	0	0.0	1	1	100.0			
Buffalo	212,976	58,187	27.3	64,978	41,095	63.2	123,582	10,752	8.7	24,416	6,340	26.0	70.6	18.5	10.9
Native white.....	153,374	46,850	30.5	56,568	35,117	62.1	82,522	7,404	9.0	14,284	4,320	30.3	76.0	15.8	9.2
Foreign-born white.....	54,617	9,671	17.7	7,506	5,477	73.0	37,080	2,644	7.1	9,431	1,650	17.5	56.6	26.3	17.1
Negro.....	4,812	1,019	21.2	850	475	55.5	3,268	788	24.1	688	356	51.7	29.3	48.7	22.0
Other races.....	173	47	27.2	48	20	41.7	112	16	14.3	13	5	38.5			
New York	2,623,789	862,120	32.9	841,499	597,492	71.0	1,485,155	174,882	11.8	297,135	89,746	30.2	69.3	20.3	10.4
Native white.....	1,899,334	527,111	27.7	612,519	410,054	66.9	697,185	77,250	11.0	119,080	39,807	33.3	77.8	14.7	7.6
Foreign-born white.....	1,087,521	255,269	23.5	192,147	159,144	82.8	739,525	61,207	8.3	155,840	34,018	22.4	62.3	24.0	13.7
Negro.....	185,103	79,177	42.8	36,374	28,000	77.0	77,279	36,217	46.9	21,450	14,954	70.0	35.4	45.7	18.0
Other races.....	1,831	563	30.7	459	288	62.7	1,216	208	17.1	150	67	44.7	51.2	36.9	11.0
Bronx Borough	477,574	137,228	28.7	144,838	102,478	70.7	285,444	23,839	8.4	47,292	10,917	23.1	74.7	17.4	8.0
Native white.....	241,668	91,280	37.8	109,840	73,995	67.4	116,296	12,181	10.5	15,582	5,124	33.0	81.1	13.3	5.6
Foreign-born white.....	231,013	43,597	18.9	33,648	27,461	81.6	160,197	10,693	6.4	31,108	5,443	17.5	63.0	24.5	12.6
Negro.....	4,700	2,325	49.4	1,330	909	75.1	2,881	977	33.9	688	340	49.4	43.0	42.0	15.0
Other races.....	94	26	27.7	20	17	85.0	70	8	11.3	4	1	25.0			
Brooklyn Borough	942,458	290,481	30.8	301,054	208,594	69.3	542,845	47,193	8.7	98,559	24,604	25.1	74.4	16.8	8.8
Native white.....	504,982	190,570	37.7	233,266	154,399	66.2	232,092	23,899	10.3	39,024	12,272	31.0	81.0	12.5	6.4
Foreign-born white.....	409,880	75,985	18.5	60,656	45,938	80.7	294,967	17,232	5.9	54,857	9,814	17.9	64.4	22.7	12.0
Negro.....	27,259	13,816	50.7	7,057	5,207	73.8	16,149	6,014	37.2	4,053	2,595	64.0	37.7	43.6	18.8
Other races.....	337	110	32.6	75	49	65.3	237	48	20.3	25	13	52.0	44.5	43.6	11.8
Manhattan Borough	743,805	319,681	43.0	270,793	202,154	74.7	369,985	74,685	20.2	102,827	42,942	41.8	68.2	23.3	13.4
Native white.....	344,698	151,160	43.9	164,148	112,330	68.5	140,537	23,067	16.4	40,013	15,763	39.4	74.3	15.3	10.4
Foreign-born white.....	308,211	100,618	32.6	80,521	69,375	86.2	175,469	24,207	13.8	47,221	15,976	33.8	63.3	22.1	14.6
Negro.....	49,430	25,523	51.6	25,796	20,253	78.5	53,159	27,116	51.0	15,475	11,154	72.1	34.6	46.3	19.1
Other races.....	1,266	380	30.0	328	196	59.8	820	195	23.8	118	49	41.5	51.6	35.5	12.0
Queens Borough	406,985	110,896	27.3	108,580	74,442	68.6	254,389	28,432	10.4	43,016	9,962	23.2	67.2	23.8	9.0
Native white.....	272,280	83,489	30.7	91,445	61,221	66.0	159,203	16,342	10.3	21,641	5,926	27.4	73.3	19.0	7.1
Foreign-born white.....	125,882	23,163	18.4	15,200	11,828	77.8	90,540	8,095	8.9	20,142	3,240	16.1	51.1	34.9	14.0
Negro.....	7,688	4,140	53.9	1,900	1,369	72.1	4,862	1,979	40.4	1,224	792	64.7	33.1	47.8	19.1
Other races.....	128	44	34.4	35	24	68.6	84	16	19.0	9	4	44.4			
Richmond Borough	54,167	13,894	25.7	16,234	9,830	60.6	32,492	2,833	8.7	5,441	1,231	22.6	70.7	20.4	8.9
Native white.....	35,697	10,612	29.7	13,820	8,109	58.7	19,007	1,781	9.4	2,870	722	25.2	76.4	16.8	6.8
Foreign-born white.....	17,535	2,906	16.6	2,122	1,541	72.6	12,952	920	7.1	2,401	445	18.1	53.0	31.7	15.3
Negro.....	929	373	40.2	291	178	61.2	528	131	24.8	110	64	58.2	47.7	35.1	17.2
Other races.....	6	3	50.0	1	2	100.0	5	1	20.0						
Rochester	128,479	41,972	32.7	40,193	26,287	65.4	72,923	11,049	15.2	15,363	4,656	30.3	62.6	26.3	11.0
Native white.....	92,050	33,254	36.1	34,904	22,310	63.9	47,353	7,570	16.0	9,793	3,365	34.4	67.1	22.8	10.1
Foreign-born white.....	35,310	8,157	23.1	5,039	3,794	75.3	24,893	3,207	12.9	5,378	1,156	21.5	46.5	39.3	14.2
Negro.....	1,087	540	49.7	232	158	68.1	697	209	30.0	188	113	60.1	29.3	49.8	20.9
Other races.....	32	21	65.6	18	16	88.9	10	3	30.0	4	2	50.0			
Syracuse	80,090	23,851	29.8	23,094	14,269	61.8	46,988	6,444	13.7	10,008	3,138	31.4	59.8	27.0	13.2
Native white.....	63,236	20,509	32.4	21,028	12,791	60.8	34,042	5,180	14.8	7,266	2,532	34.8	62.4	25.8	12.3
Foreign-born white.....	16,132	3,065	19.0	1,926	1,400	72.7	11,575	1,116	9.6	2,631	540	20.9	45.7	36.4	17.9
Negro.....	662	259	39.1	122	70	57.4	486	134	27.3	104	55	52.9	27.0	51.7	21.2
Other races.....	60	18	30.0	18	8	44.4	35	8	22.9	7	2	28.6			
Utica	39,360	12,970	33.0	12,765	8,184	64.1	21,911	3,477	15.9	4,684	1,309	27.9	63.1	26.8	10.1
Native white.....	29,056	10,615	36.5	11,672	7,374	63.2	14,275	2,251	15.8	3,109	990	31.8	69.5	21.2	9.3
Foreign-born white.....	10,121	2,261	22.3	1,051	732	74.4	7,523	1,177	15.6	1,547	302	19.5	34.6	52.1	18.4
Negro.....	176	90	51.1	37	24	64.7	111	49	44.1	28	17	60.7			
Other races.....	7	4	57.1	5	4	80.0	2	2	100.0						
Yonkers	50,240	15,869	31.6	16,089	10,528	65.4	28,968	3,851	13.3	5,185	1,480	28.7	66.3	24.3	9.4
Native white.....	32,926	11,206	34.0	13,375	8,356	62.5	16,960	2,113	12.5	2,582	737	28.5	74.6	18.9	6.6
Foreign-born white.....	15,931	3,853	24.2	2,363	1,907	80.7	11,160	1,333	11.9	2,408	613	25.5	49.5	34.6	15.9
Negro.....	1,375	809	58.8	350	265	75.7	832	405	48.7	193	139	72.0	32.8	50.1	17.2
Other races.....	8	1	12.5	1	1	100.0	5	1	20.0	2	1	50.0			

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	1,413,826	924,933	212,597	287,093	328,807	96,436	928,480	5,911	46,216	118,283	92,087	65,963	160,433
Agriculture.....	7,106	1,775	424	261	419	681	2,089	15	71	314	625	1,004	3,242
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	4,982	779	13	187	579	1,146	11	94	311	730	3,067		
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	1,390	570	102	145	148	85	12	51	145	215	230	158	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	716	420	232	93	78	17	272	3	7	97	93	24	
All other occupations.....	18	6			6		9	2	2	2	2	3	
Forestry and fishing.....	6	2			1	1	4			1	2	1	
Extraction of minerals.....	110	50	27	15	7	1	44	3	2	16	16	7	16
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	287,479	184,795	58,145	54,443	53,849	18,358	80,137	1,990	11,681	28,043	23,544	14,875	32,547
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	19,990	9,431	555	1,070	3,391	4,415	5,599	25	255	1,366	1,043	2,020	4,900
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	5,714	3,700	422	950	1,765	563	1,399	20	152	512	462	257	615
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	2,115	1,164	28	211	729	196	600		31	190	211	162	361
Manufacturers.....	1,123	804		20	163	121	408	1	15	101	214	107	321
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	10,936	7,902	893	2,860	3,291	858	2,034	20	295	762	585	372	1,006
Tailoresses.....	4,531	2,138	391	585	760	402	1,776	10	177	603	617	800	617
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Chemical and allied industries.....	4,654	3,236	1,261	1,047	727	201	1,020	36	267	376	210	122	308
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	2,817	1,209	458	250	380	121	1,122	28	105	324	415	250	486
Clothing industries—													
Glove factories.....	6,119	1,692	498	866	359	359	3,541	44	245	802	1,027	1,423	886
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	10,157	6,693	1,670	1,490	2,214	1,319	2,277	47	295	692	1,059	584	1,137
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	10,216	5,656	1,908	1,688	1,683	3,377	3,212	49	301	1,063	1,176	593	1,348
Other clothing industries.....	78,587	52,993	16,687	16,292	10,675	3,430	17,709	402	2,570	7,044	5,207	2,399	7,885
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	4,236	2,995	1,138	1,160	636	61	959	37	230	421	218	53	282
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	2,309	1,722	605	645	433	39	452	15	96	100	88	63	135
Candy factories.....	3,875	2,840	1,255	907	575	103	767	34	149	318	182	84	268
Other food and allied industries.....	2,972	1,913	873	613	339	88	780	29	165	268	101	137	279
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	6,079	3,315	1,089	1,184	888	154	2,198	77	437	873	530	261	560
Paper, printing, and allied industries—													
Paper box factories.....	2,403	1,785	694	568	439	84	466	20	100	200	107	39	152
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	5,600	4,090	1,189	1,092	1,423	386	1,030	37	218	401	252	122	440
Other paper, printing, and allied industries.....	3,848	2,214	884	705	509	116	906	43	223	330	223	87	228
Shoe factories.....	11,018	5,430	2,207	1,603	1,216	404	4,760	170	833	1,879	1,333	540	828
Textile industries—													
Carpet mills.....	4,457	2,253	704	724	585	240	1,768	20	274	575	649	241	436
Cotton mills.....	3,643	1,696	642	476	362	216	1,679	37	179	440	626	297	368
Knitting mills.....	9,528	5,553	2,035	1,807	1,841	610	3,088	82	440	1,004	932	630	867
Silk mills.....	7,946	5,490	2,194	1,768	1,274	254	1,892	93	423	738	441	107	664
Woolen and worsted mills.....	2,607	1,198	360	335	327	176	1,027	23	103	367	315	219	282
Other textile industries.....	6,430	6,414	1,923	2,032	1,919	640	2,137	52	335	751	623	370	879
Other industries.....	47,192	31,559	11,837	9,846	7,838	2,038	11,164	372	2,068	4,123	2,840	1,761	4,469
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	8,956	5,218	2,353	1,684	905	276	2,869	120	533	884	707	565	860
All other occupations.....	5,061	2,992	1,392	665	693	242	1,608	38	167	430	413	400	601
Transportation and communication.....	48,285	36,772	13,850	12,326	9,838	758	9,118	405	2,496	4,148	1,477	592	2,405
Telegraph operators.....	2,345	1,744	566	615	482	81	488	19	136	238	66	29	113
Telephone operators.....	43,177	33,848	13,151	11,435	8,772	490	7,638	378	2,283	3,627	1,113	237	1,691
All other occupations.....	2,773	1,180	138	276	584	187	992	8	77	283	298	326	601
Trade.....	117,695	66,477	17,330	19,231	23,267	6,646	34,674	461	3,544	11,186	11,306	8,177	16,444
"Clerks" in stores ¹	17,186	12,229	4,357	3,901	3,270	701	3,873	83	569	1,379	1,119	723	1,084
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	1,771	967	104	214	502	147	486	1	29	172	178	106	318
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	1,678	823	35	147	475	171	415	2	23	116	147	127	435
Real estate agents and officials.....	3,735	767	11	66	493	254	2,030	2	57	582	774	615	998
Retail dealers ²	14,308	3,588	114	549	1,841	1,084	6,596	14	256	1,681	2,409	2,230	4,122
Saleswomen.....	68,177	41,566	11,166	12,369	14,319	3,753	18,358	316	2,214	6,275	5,823	3,780	8,223
All other occupations.....	10,682	6,502	1,554	1,985	2,424	639	2,916	43	396	931	856	640	1,264
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,797	735	13	90	374	258	597		15	145	176	261	465
Professional service.....	193,824	143,227	9,281	40,018	68,945	24,983	37,278	216	4,002	14,818	11,100	7,142	13,319
Actresses and showwomen.....	7,053	4,306	1,033	1,654	1,499	120	2,088	66	409	860	522	232	650
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	5,178	3,541	423	1,089	1,537	492	1,173	9	136	462	319	247	464
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3,522	1,871	40	320	1,004	447	1,136		85	445	343	263	615
College presidents and professors ³	1,932	1,576		200	945	481	249		14	113	79	43	167
Designers.....	3,329	2,205	174	651	1,163	217	762	5	75	327	256	99	362
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	792	467		110	308	49	294		26	148	60	44	41
Librarians.....	3,608	2,837	83	628	1,475	651	518	1	56	206	136	120	253
Musicians and teachers of music.....	10,447	6,238	433	1,404	3,151	1,250	3,006	11	201	1,010	1,015	769	1,263
Photographers.....	828	602	65	141	231	65	226	5	23	95	59	44	100
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,085	624		28	373	223	338		7	137	100	94	123
Religious workers.....	3,381	2,097	60	361	1,315	1,261	215		9	56	67	83	169
Social and welfare workers.....	4,541	2,958	38	426	1,694	800	926	3	61	316	255	291	657
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	1,009	711	90	281	304	36	283	2	53	106	45	27	56
Teachers (school).....	86,993	66,830	1,471	18,596	33,796	13,167	16,628	43	1,672	6,869	5,112	2,932	3,535
Trained nurses.....	41,838	34,040	3,756	11,098	15,906	4,132	4,946	16	565	2,069	1,475	821	2,852
All other occupations.....	18,288	11,524	1,615	3,233	5,034	1,642	4,560	55	610	1,600	1,262	1,033	2,214

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Domestic and personal service.....	376, 187	180, 768	30, 653	44, 292	72, 813	33, 008	116, 896	1, 572	11, 745	37, 479	35, 772	30, 393	78, 526
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	15, 810	8, 153	1, 251	2, 428	3, 935	539	5, 447	66	728	2, 531	1, 558	504	2, 210
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	16, 327	1, 901	8	26	643	1, 284	9, 469	36	407	2, 105	2, 959	3, 982	5, 897
Charwomen and cleaners.....	8, 959	1, 333	152	179	409	593	4, 302	25	151	1, 033	1, 828	1, 265	3, 264
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	27, 230	9, 164	205	943	3, 271	4, 055	7, 112	38	408	1, 566	2, 177	2, 923	10, 954
Janitors and sextons.....	8, 523	453	21	39	161	232	5, 858	15	279	1, 639	2, 236	1, 089	2, 712
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	10, 022	1, 940	175	230	696	833	5, 240	23	173	1, 056	1, 740	2, 251	3, 433
Laundry operatives.....	20, 582	8, 885	3, 312	2, 258	2, 346	989	8, 110	258	1, 293	2, 713	2, 258	1, 588	3, 587
Nurses (not trained).....	20, 034	10, 224	270	1, 715	5, 296	2, 934	4, 236	18	224	952	1, 213	1, 829	5, 674
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	3, 858	896	7	105	503	281	1, 471	2	37	333	564	535	991
Servants.....	210, 129	119, 273	21, 051	30, 490	48, 343	19, 389	54, 408	790	6, 042	18, 893	10, 484	12, 259	30, 388
Waitresses.....	28, 752	16, 619	3, 652	5, 385	6, 573	1, 005	8, 844	266	1, 806	3, 973	2, 051	748	3, 289
All other occupations.....	5, 361	1, 365	450	487	634	294	2, 269	29	197	619	704	720	1, 227
Clerical occupations.....	371, 427	310, 334	82, 874	110, 427	99, 294	11, 739	47, 624	1, 243	12, 600	22, 139	8, 099	3, 513	13, 469
Accountants and auditors.....	2, 398	1, 774	113	458	991	212	451	4	63	203	116	65	173
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	2, 218	1, 245	89	328	610	219	550	—	53	202	335	140	392
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	81, 720	67, 644	16, 522	26, 889	21, 580	2, 053	10, 990	260	2, 064	4, 942	2, 145	949	8, 116
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	150, 366	121, 935	30, 434	41, 596	43, 008	6, 297	21, 283	507	5, 158	9, 808	3, 942	1, 808	7, 148
Messenger, errand, and office girls.....	1, 499	1, 375	1, 140	162	58	9	90	9	14	23	27	17	34
Stenographers and typists.....	133, 226	116, 360	34, 570	46, 094	32, 447	2, 349	14, 200	463	4, 708	6, 991	1, 664	474	2, 009

* Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
ALBANY													
All occupations.....	16, 484	11, 281	1, 685	2, 869	4, 668	2, 059	3, 200	68	504	1, 078	838	714	2, 013
Agriculture.....	2	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2, 404	1, 605	318	398	581	397	520	13	98	186	129	116	279
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	214	124	2	3	25	94	43	—	4	7	10	22	47
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	57	42	2	3	24	13	12	—	1	2	5	4	3
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Chemical and allied industries.....	135	101	84	38	24	5	28	3	12	7	5	1	6
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	138	92	80	32	23	4	36	2	12	13	4	5	10
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	105	75	4	9	33	29	23	—	5	7	—	9	7
Other paper, printing, and allied industries.....	101	70	6	22	37	5	13	1	4	6	5	2	13
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	635	419	81	76	164	98	149	4	32	56	32	25	67
Other clothing industries.....	174	117	10	7	44	56	32	—	3	6	11	13	25
Textile industries.....	138	102	24	23	42	13	27	1	3	11	9	3	9
Other industries.....	530	394	115	78	121	50	108	2	10	32	37	18	64
All other occupations.....	171	99	10	18	41	30	44	—	1	20	9	14	28
Transportation and communication.....	602	468	114	185	159	10	109	4	40	41	18	6	26
Telephone operators.....	528	429	108	169	142	10	87	3	36	31	14	3	12
All other occupations.....	74	39	6	16	17	—	22	1	4	10	4	3	13
Trade.....	1, 589	934	220	205	344	185	434	15	56	147	118	98	221
"Clerks" in stores.....	372	265	73	61	98	38	76	2	10	38	11	15	31
Retail dealers.....	171	51	2	4	24	21	62	1	2	23	18	18	58
Saleswomen.....	876	538	128	128	197	90	229	9	38	68	70	44	109
All other occupations.....	170	80	17	17	30	16	67	3	6	18	19	21	23
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	58	33	1	2	21	9	9	—	—	4	2	3	11
Officials and inspectors (State).....	24	18	—	1	10	7	4	—	—	2	1	1	2
All other occupations.....	29	15	1	1	11	2	5	—	—	2	1	2	9
Professional service.....	2, 346	1, 961	122	477	955	407	260	1	31	101	76	51	125
Actresses and showwomen.....	36	20	4	10	6	—	16	1	8	5	—	2	3
College presidents and professors.....	27	22	—	3	21	8	4	—	—	2	—	—	1
Librarians.....	89	76	2	13	49	11	11	—	1	4	5	1	9
Musicians and teachers of music.....	113	76	5	24	30	17	28	—	4	0	9	6	3
Social and welfare workers.....	37	25	—	2	14	9	8	—	2	1	2	3	4
Teachers (school).....	953	857	7	144	468	238	74	—	7	32	24	11	22
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	45	29	1	14	12	2	11	—	3	3	2	3	5
Trained nurses.....	718	618	81	223	242	72	51	—	4	26	15	6	49
All other occupations.....	315	229	22	44	113	50	57	—	2	19	17	19	29

1 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

2 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

3 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN				MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced		
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
ALBANY—Continued													
Domestic and personal service.....	4,587	2,191	307	366	772	746	1,249	18	128	323	391	389	1,147
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	208	105	6	24	69	6	71		11	30	22	8	32
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	416	75			33	42	215		7	41	62	105	126
Charwomen and cleaners.....	301	43	2	3	5	38	101		2	18	40	41	157
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	529	209	9	9	50	141	110	1	6	17	37	40	216
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	106	35	2	5	12	16	33		1	4	0	10	38
Laundry operatives.....	238	119	40	21	29	23	84	5	17	22	25	15	35
Nurses (not trained).....	252	162	2	28	88	44	41		3	15	14	0	49
Servants.....	2,018	1,198	190	203	390	415	412	4	38	107	141	122	408
Waitresses.....	383	202	47	64	77	14	124	7	37	53	21	6	57
All other occupations.....	136	43	3	9	19	12	58	1	6	16	20	15	35
Clerical occupations.....	4,911	4,088	603	1,325	1,836	324	618	17	153	294	103	51	205
Accountants and auditors.....	87	55	8	10	32	10	10	1	1	3	1	4	2
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	709	532	68	178	283	45	112	3	28	49	23	9	35
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,175	1,784	228	550	820	186	278	8	69	132	45	24	113
Stenographers and typists.....	1,935	1,655	297	585	707	76	216	5	55	109	33	14	54
All other occupations.....	26	22	7	2	9	4	2			1	1		1
BUFFALO													
All occupations.....	59,187	41,095	9,613	12,211	14,742	4,529	10,762	185	1,543	3,996	3,019	2,009	6,340
Agriculture.....	12	4	1	2	1		5			1	1	3	3
Extraction of minerals.....	1	1	1										
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	9,782	7,329	2,702	2,179	1,815	633	1,635	63	339	555	439	236	818
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	862	484	16	37	165	206	156		4	34	57	61	222
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	281	170	13	30	102	25	80	1	9	35	23	12	31
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	108	76	2	12	44	18	20			7	6	7	12
Tailresses.....	278	185	26	52	77	30	57		3	22	19	13	36
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Chemical and allied industries.....	401	302	112	122	63	5	77	7	27	28	12	3	22
Food and allied industries.....	614	517	207	172	72	6	76	4	23	23	17	0	21
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	569	366	153	151	83	9	136	6	44	46	32	8	37
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	411	311	123	104	70	14	74	4	24	22	18	6	26
Silk mills.....	1,209	1,062	516	371	174	1	128	15	46	63	12	2	10
Other textile industries.....	314	235	98	66	46	25	53	2	10	19	13	9	26
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	408	306	110	96	87	13	71		7	20	35	9	31
Other clothing industries.....	977	679	176	180	240	113	165	1	19	48	63	34	133
Other industries.....	2,423	1,961	556	632	418	55	349	14	97	136	73	29	113
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	377	273	140	90	38	5	83	4	16	30	23	10	21
All other occupations.....	550	372	94	94	136	48	110	5	10	35	36	24	68
Transportation and communication.....	2,332	1,830	635	613	536	46	397	12	107	206	59	13	105
Telegraph operators.....	186	147	31	62	57	7	35	2	12	13	6	2	4
Telephone operators.....	2,037	1,618	596	544	446	32	333	10	92	179	43	9	83
All other occupations.....	109	65	8	17	33	7	29		3	14	10	2	15
Trade.....	6,880	4,091	1,102	1,100	1,457	432	1,873	27	196	650	608	392	916
"Clerks" in stores ¹	1,560	1,129	385	370	304	70	309	9	47	120	88	45	122
Retail dealers ²	942	4	26	140	75	431	431	2	20	118	173	118	266
Saleswomen.....	3,675	2,309	643	615	822	229	943	14	110	357	287	175	423
All other occupations.....	703	408	70	89	191	58	190	2	19	55	60	54	105
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	118	57	1	7	81	18	27		1	6	10	10	32
Professional service.....	8,576	7,192	487	1,908	3,413	1,364	930	6	81	383	283	197	454
Actresses and showwomen.....	85	40	16	17	12	4	31	2	11	9	8	1	5
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	115	87	5	28	42	12	13		1	5	4	3	15
Librarians.....	154	132	2	33	64	35	11			7	1	3	11
Musicians and teachers of music.....	504	323	19	68	184	52	127		7	47	39	34	54
Religious workers.....	209	131	12	35	86	61	11			1	2	8	15
Social and welfare workers.....	250	193	1	27	95	39	47		2	13	13	19	41
Teachers (school).....	4,080	3,693	40	787	1,994	842	308		21	159	77	51	109
Trained nurses.....	2,173	1,004	807	733	650	214	164	1	15	74	54	20	105
All other occupations.....	1,006	679	85	180	287	127	218	3	24	68	65	58	100
Domestic and personal service.....	14,555	7,392	1,981	1,700	2,370	1,341	4,089	41	372	1,323	1,326	1,027	3,974
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	890	506	97	168	208	33	289		45	140	73	25	104
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	563	63	1	2	23	37	272	1		56	77	131	228
Charwomen and cleaners.....	938	104	13	3	37	46	480	2	9	117	210	142	354
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,143	448	20	37	163	223	221		13	54	70	84	474
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	500	92	21	12	27	32	273		6	69	105	62	196
Laundry operatives.....	696	493	226	124	82	31	152	4	25	50	49	24	81
Nurses (not trained).....	640	306	0	43	140	117	115		4	28	37	40	219
Restaurant, cafe, and lunch-room keepers.....	193	47	1	6	19	21	73			24	27	22	78
Servants.....	7,393	4,418	1,246	1,026	1,412	734	1,606	20	157	557	500	372	1,369
Waitresses.....	1,414	792	227	215	215	53	443	13	89	183	123	35	179
All other occupations.....	411	153	53	47	44	9	165	17	30	55	64	93	93

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
BUFFALO—Continued													
Clerical occupations.....	15, 633	13, 199	2, 703	4, 702	5, 119	875	1, 796	36	447	669	313	131	638
Accountants and auditors.....	206	173	8	37	104	24	25	3	16	4	2	8	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3, 248	2, 680	372	820	1, 282	206	419	6	86	195	92	40	189
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	5, 742	4, 713	966	1, 558	1, 897	292	717	15	160	343	127	72	312
Stenographers and typists.....	6, 227	5, 482	1, 208	2, 257	1, 812	145	612	14	197	307	80	14	133
All other occupations.....	210	171	89	30	44	8	23	1	1	8	10	3	10
NEW YORK													
All occupations.....	862, 120	597, 492	143, 315	192, 592	211, 611	49, 774	174, 882	3, 198	26, 982	68, 271	48, 957	27, 464	89, 746
Agriculture.....	173	76	13	13	35	14	66	1	3	12	22	28	32
Forestry and fishing.....	2	1				1	1					1	
Extraction of minerals.....	7	3	1	1		1	3			2	1		1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	176, 205	120, 283	37, 301	37, 603	36, 990	8, 499	37, 225	888	5, 590	14, 361	11, 150	5, 236	18, 717
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	550	362	84	110	134	34	128	3	15	49	37	24	60
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	11, 616	5, 684	455	863	2, 401	1, 965	3, 157	20	193	1, 000	1, 219	725	2, 775
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	3, 504	2, 502	341	734	1, 168	259	662	13	81	258	214	96	340
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	1, 498	847	22	160	551	114	418		26	152	147	93	233
Manufacturers.....	786	219		17	132	70	360		12	81	157	110	207
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	9, 361	6, 955	864	2, 746	2, 841	514	1, 604	18	281	661	455	189	792
Tailoresses.....	1, 287	627	121	179	247	80	466	2	24	140	183	117	194
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Chemical and allied industries.....	2, 607	1, 845	718	588	417	122	518	12	131	208	112	55	244
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1, 486	437	77	90	214	56	679		21	181	278	199	370
Clothing industries—													
Corset factories.....	1, 508	1, 023	291	315	333	84	327	8	47	127	99	46	158
Hat factories (felt).....	1, 952	1, 506	415	549	466	76	321	6	49	127	91	48	125
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	1, 640	1, 238	373	438	355	72	240	3	38	90	74	35	162
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	6, 450	3, 617	1, 133	1, 111	1, 211	162	1, 817	28	127	589	706	367	1, 616
Other clothing industries.....	64, 826	46, 082	14, 324	14, 191	14, 299	2, 268	13, 593	317	2, 092	5, 709	4, 066	1, 409	6, 151
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1, 795	1, 414	628	532	240	14	281	11	69	123	54	24	100
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	1, 780	1, 319	391	501	393	34	347	10	74	149	71	43	114
Candy factories.....	3, 153	2, 369	1, 077	770	456	66	576	24	115	238	149	50	208
Other food and allied industries.....	1, 690	1, 142	543	351	201	47	302	15	78	101	75	33	146
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1, 395	998	382	319	253	44	280	9	55	121	66	29	117
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	1, 745	1, 448	514	595	314	25	202	14	62	73	44	19	95
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	1, 177	860	341	283	185	51	206	12	38	103	37	16	111
Paper, printing, and allied industries—													
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	1, 145	883	303	277	187	56	186	4	42	73	49	18	76
Paper and pulp mills.....	450	357	151	97	90	19	66	4	16	21	18	7	27
Paper box factories.....	1, 740	1, 362	502	433	363	64	268	11	58	130	51	18	110
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	3, 972	3, 050	840	818	1, 110	282	605	24	113	245	157	66	317
Rubber factories.....	941	657	217	162	137	41	279	6	55	101	88	29	105
Shoe factories.....	2, 120	1, 548	612	517	343	70	418	11	78	166	111	52	154
Textile industries—													
Knitting mills.....	3, 103	2, 293	820	800	642	71	572	19	117	244	138	54	238
Lace and embroidery mills.....	1, 854	1, 375	307	433	533	102	296	3	51	120	76	46	183
Silk mills.....	2, 618	1, 965	690	670	491	114	433	20	101	169	98	45	220
Other textile industries.....	5, 033	3, 735	1, 182	1, 262	1, 037	254	839	24	141	310	262	102	459
Other industries.....	26, 874	18, 526	6, 840	5, 845	4, 735	1, 097	5, 700	188	997	2, 129	1, 501	885	2, 648
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	2, 376	1, 530	644	501	311	74	697	31	135	218	132	81	249
All other occupations.....	2, 273	1, 678	930	286	270	92	482	18	68	155	135	106	213
Transportation and communication.....	32, 961	25, 904	10, 466	8, 580	6, 502	356	5, 472	276	1, 648	2, 678	780	190	1, 585
Telegraph operators.....	1, 638	1, 247	441	440	322	44	311	14	101	154	27	15	80
Telephone operators.....	29, 342	23, 974	9, 923	7, 963	5, 840	239	4, 729	257	1, 511	2, 268	627	89	1, 139
All other occupations.....	1, 481	883	102	177	331	73	432	5	36	166	126	109	366
Trade.....	70, 060	42, 362	10, 751	12, 970	15, 381	3, 260	17, 715	205	1, 956	6, 179	5, 785	3, 590	9, 983
Advertising agents.....	746	486	20	123	310	33	185	2	21	105	39	18	75
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	611	351		70	236	45	156		13	52	45	40	104
"Clerks" in stores.....	8, 378	6, 613	2, 362	2, 172	1, 777	302	1, 299	24	220	511	361	183	466
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	1, 409	800	90	171	420	119	352	1	22	140	120	69	287
Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.....	651	448	62	139	196	51	124		14	53	34	21	79
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	1, 072	541	28	104	329	80	237	2	16	73	85	63	294
Real estate agents and officials.....	2, 728	600	9	43	283	171	1, 497	2	51	467	580	397	720
Retail dealers.....	7, 369	1, 865	76	372	1, 028	389	3, 335	8	151	923	1, 223	1, 025	2, 169
Saleswomen.....	41, 131	26, 862	6, 884	8, 477	9, 648	1, 853	9, 095	136	1, 196	3, 373	2, 833	1, 507	5, 174
All other occupations.....	5, 970	3, 890	1, 220	1, 299	1, 154	217	1, 435	30	252	482	410	291	645
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1, 048	407	9	51	215	132	330		10	86	98	136	308

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					'MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
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NEW YORK—Continued													
Professional service.....	102,271	75,832	4,892	20,512	37,281	13,047	18,553	124	2,178	7,701	5,448	3,102	7,886
Actresses and showwomen.....	6,395	3,946	910	1,515	1,412	109	1,835	61	372	775	427	200	614
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	4,038	2,819	360	801	1,220	348	870	0	117	301	228	158	849
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	2,653	1,440	27	234	859	320	806	65	343	285	103	407	407
College presidents and professors.....	840	648	82	368	196	138	138	9	62	40	21	50	50
Dentists.....	246	107	23	65	19	117	6	5	45	38	29	22	22
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	1,069	724	203	298	230	23	251	0	53	125	58	14	91
Designers.....	2,900	1,972	153	591	1,050	178	671	4	60	301	223	83	317
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	622	300	62	232	35	220	33	124	47	32	30	30	30
Librarians.....	1,851	1,490	35	63	818	315	257	35	124	65	33	104	104
Musicians and teachers of music.....	5,961	3,678	301	906	1,854	617	1,503	7	131	556	493	316	780
Photographers.....	454	282	38	17	198	27	111	2	10	58	25	10	61
Physicians and surgeons.....	694	382	10	17	246	110	233	5	100	70	50	70	70
Religious workers.....	1,840	1,647	13	148	1,752	734	111	4	30	50	38	91	91
Social and welfare workers.....	2,891	1,990	29	287	1,152	628	522	1	44	209	141	127	373
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	639	440	56	173	193	18	153	1	40	73	27	12	40
Teachers (school).....	38,414	30,045	597	8,169	15,006	6,283	6,701	7	755	2,770	2,095	1,074	1,068
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	594	434	43	159	214	18	105	84	41	17	13	55	55
Trained nurses.....	21,873	18,107	1,670	5,287	8,934	2,360	2,175	12	213	626	670	343	1,591
All other occupations.....	8,228	5,317	657	1,328	2,538	794	1,708	17	203	672	501	375	1,143
Domestic and personal service.....	219,608	108,654	13,804	28,238	49,658	17,958	67,604	870	7,515	24,387	21,328	13,506	42,348
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	0,572	5,022	723	1,407	2,592	800	3,033	29	386	1,479	906	283	1,467
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	0,977	1,200	5	17	435	743	0,089	26	311	1,596	2,049	2,107	2,688
Charwomen and cleaners.....	6,092	694	92	143	324	435	2,818	16	115	1,187	740	2,280	2,280
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	11,451	4,014	107	491	1,075	1,841	3,099	20	101	801	1,004	1,023	4,338
Janitors and sextons.....	7,331	285	10	24	110	141	5,192	15	247	1,503	2,010	1,408	1,854
Landresses (not in laundry).....	3,795	1,103	83	148	405	472	1,308	14	70	356	497	422	1,326
Laundry operatives.....	13,280	5,659	1,837	1,517	1,724	851	5,120	169	906	1,903	1,367	775	2,501
Nurses (not trained).....	10,185	6,244	149	1,007	3,569	1,222	3,075	7	122	492	550	495	2,269
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	1,399	468	9	60	281	114	511	1	19	136	210	145	430
Servants.....	125,862	73,335	9,070	19,744	33,461	11,060	32,096	431	3,078	12,451	9,846	5,395	20,431
Waitresses.....	17,468	10,143	1,462	3,368	4,740	573	5,268	129	1,053	2,639	1,212	335	2,057
All other occupations.....	3,193	1,187	268	310	435	174	1,285	13	113	380	410	369	721
Clerical occupations.....	259,792	222,991	68,078	84,626	65,779	6,508	27,913	834	8,092	12,965	4,347	1,675	8,858
Accountants and auditors.....	1,372	998	72	277	548	101	254	3	33	120	60	29	120
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	1,551	918	65	271	437	142	345	174	37	130	110	68	288
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	56,061	48,672	13,765	20,793	13,213	961	5,594	174	1,094	2,608	801	327	1,795
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	110,459	91,595	24,620	31,467	31,399	4,100	13,785	356	3,572	6,418	2,419	1,022	5,070
Messenger, errand, and office girls.....	1,118	1,028	863	114	45	6	68	6	8	10	21	14	22
Stenographers and typists.....	80,231	70,780	26,690	31,764	20,137	1,189	7,867	205	2,748	3,772	837	215	1,584
BRONX BOROUGH													
All occupations.....	137,228	102,472	26,837	37,151	33,625	4,859	23,839	419	4,192	9,511	6,532	3,165	10,917
Agriculture.....	12	7	1		3	3	2			1		1	3
Extraction of minerals.....	1						1			1			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	29,990	21,712	5,361	7,124	8,646	1,181	5,240	83	766	2,055	1,656	681	3,033
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,379	1,013	104	196	452	261	432	3	26	134	177	92	434
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	694	510	59	149	250	52	119	1	18	47	40	13	65
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	280	159	8	28	109	14	86		8	37	28	13	35
Manufacturers.....	124	26		21	5	60		2	17	29	12	38	38
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	2,550	1,968	226	398	766	78	389	3	86	174	91	35	193
Tailoresses.....	147	62	4	20	32	6	64			22	20	16	21
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Bakeries.....	240	187	46	77	60	4	37	1	6	20	8	2	16
Candy factories.....	238	185	82	67	32	4	40	2	6	16	14	2	13
Chemical and allied industries.....	255	190	76	53	48	13	45	1	16	20	3	5	20
Clothing industries—													
Corset factories.....	336	234	54	64	99	17	70	2	13	24	23	8	32
Hat factories (felt).....	526	423	90	175	149	9	77	1	20	28	19	9	26
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	270	215	64	81	71	0	41	2	4	14	11	10	23
Suit, coat, and overalls factories.....	748	432	64	118	229	21	168	1	15	47	78	27	143
Other clothing industries.....	12,757	9,409	2,348	2,960	3,714	387	2,161	31	284	905	723	218	1,187
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	399	328	91	148	86	3	49	1	18	15	11	4	22
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	609	546	125	174	208	39	86	1	23	38	17	7	37
Textile industries—													
Knitting mills.....	351	267	84	106	71	6	60		17	25	13	5	24
Lace and embroidery mills.....	515	394	93	113	167	21	73	1	0	25	24	14	48
Silk mills.....	279	220	54	81	72	13	36	1	7	15	10	3	23
Other textile industries.....	946	723	191	267	230	35	143	4	25	55	46	13	80
Other industries.....	5,111	3,730	1,260	1,241	1,077	161	880	26	140	333	228	144	492
All other occupations.....	667	482	248	108	103	23	124	1	14	44	36	29	61
Transportation and communication.....	5,958	4,582	1,740	1,556	1,236	50	1,118	61	359	516	161	29	261
Telegraph operators.....	277	215	65	78	64	8	51	1	14	27	5	4	11
Telephone operators.....	5,502	4,269	1,061	1,449	1,110	30	1,016	60	338	470	143	15	227
All other occupations.....	180	108	14	29	62	3	49		7	19	13	10	23

* Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

† Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
BRONX BOROUGH—Continued													
Trade	13,798	8,700	2,403	2,904	2,959	434	3,437	33	407	1,275	1,140	582	1,661
“Clerks” in stores ¹	1,772	1,420	516	491	367	52	246	3	49	107	58	29	100
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	182	112	17	27	57	11	47	3	18	19	7	23	
Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.....	131	95	12	32	41	10	19	4	5	6	4	17	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	182	84	3	14	55	12	46	4	15	16	11	52	
Real estate agents and officials.....	675	53	1	4	35	13	511	2	16	178	209	100	
Retail dealers ²	1,123	278	14	75	161	28	528	1	32	180	209	136	
Saleswomen.....	8,043	5,883	1,590	1,998	2,014	281	1,806	25	259	714	548	260	
All other occupations.....	1,090	769	250	263	229	27	234	2	40	88	75	29	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	208	87	1	10	47	29	69	2	14	19	34	50	
Professional service	13,378	10,024	728	3,281	4,790	1,245	2,582	13	306	1,151	786	328	772
Actresses and showwomen.....	401	304	115	136	48	5	76	3	16	38	12	7	21
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	486	396	98	171	112	15	69	14	30	19	6	21	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	133	85	6	23	43	10	83	3	17	11	2	12	
College presidents and professors ³	92	66	1	15	36	15	21	4	7	10	1	5	
Designers.....	513	362	38	119	186	19	115	1	12	52	36	14	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	80	52	1	10	36	6	24	5	14	4	1	4	
Librarians.....	189	144	7	38	78	21	31	5	19	4	3	14	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	722	519	72	170	225	52	147	1	15	56	45	30	
Photographers.....	73	46	6	17	21	2	22	1	12	4	5	5	
Physicians and surgeons.....	78	37	2	2	28	7	34	2	17	10	5	7	
Religious workers.....	280	255	2	20	96	137	17	1	4	6	6	8	
Social and welfare workers.....	342	209	5	42	133	29	70	7	27	26	16	57	
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	62	44	6	23	13	2	15	4	5	5	1	3	
Teachers (school).....	6,468	4,960	124	1,730	2,454	652	1,816	1	156	608	405	146	
Trained nurses.....	2,249	1,730	101	508	927	194	307	5	30	127	103	42	
All other occupations.....	1,215	812	148	237	354	73	279	2	31	118	86	42	
Domestic and personal service	18,601	8,935	1,843	2,787	3,206	1,119	5,920	58	557	2,024	1,988	1,298	5,746
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,432	777	189	250	352	36	456	8	57	211	137	43	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	448	33	4	2	13	18	209	2	6	71	88	180	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	374	53	1	0	20	10	161	1	6	41	61	53	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,249	415	13	83	158	161	300	1	14	67	101	117	
Janitors and sextons.....	1,249	22	1	3	7	11	1,306	4	79	451	524	248	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	208	52	0	3	10	25	68	1	1	14	23	24	
Laundry operatives.....	520	375	118	82	120	55	291	4	38	83	100	66	
Nurses (not trained).....	1,073	492	13	83	275	121	250	4	18	74	90	74	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	157	42	1	4	31	7	72	1	1	11	36	24	
Servants.....	8,810	5,467	1,340	1,811	1,724	592	4,798	22	195	605	566	410	
Waitresses.....	1,984	1,047	179	356	433	40	680	10	123	323	173	51	
All other occupations.....	502	161	27	46	63	25	233	1	17	73	84	58	
Clerical occupations	55,283	48,425	14,760	19,529	13,358	798	5,472	168	1,795	2,474	783	234	1,356
Accountants and auditors.....	255	183	20	56	92	15	45	1	8	23	7	6	
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	205	174	19	58	83	14	60	7	7	33	18	8	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	14,499	12,836	3,099	5,095	3,310	135	1,331	43	473	588	178	49	
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	20,435	17,300	4,853	6,450	5,519	478	2,417	72	678	1,121	410	136	
Messenger, errand, and office girls ⁴	186	177	154	18	5	6	8	3	3	3	2	1	
Stenographers and typists.....	19,643	17,755	6,018	7,252	4,329	156	1,005	70	629	706	167	33	
BROOKLYN BOROUGH													
All occupations	280,481	208,594	59,588	73,650	62,084	13,262	47,194	895	8,244	17,611	12,550	7,493	24,694
Agriculture.....	23	12	1	3	7	1	7	1	1	2	1	4	4
Forestry and fishing.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Extraction of minerals.....	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	64,787	47,843	16,762	16,126	12,283	2,672	11,194	310	1,777	4,192	3,276	1,639	5,750
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,513	1,263	127	235	432	469	648	4	39	201	241	163	
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	1,446	1,124	172	368	482	102	212	0	26	76	72	32	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	433	260	9	71	146	34	113	12	39	37	25	60	
Manufacturers.....	255	54	10	35	9	9	131	5	29	58	39	70	
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	3,186	2,530	391	1,130	863	152	436	8	91	176	120	41	
Tailoresses.....	682	365	80	118	133	34	223	2	14	55	92	60	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Candy factories.....	1,319	1,050	493	332	196	29	189	10	36	85	44	14	
Chemical and allied industries.....	917	707	200	236	136	45	123	1	25	45	37	15	
Clothing industries—													
Hat factories (felt).....	701	533	167	215	165	36	84	15	40	19	10	34	
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	753	595	171	221	172	31	95	1	15	35	31	13	
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	3,062	1,851	644	590	551	66	777	14	53	249	269	162	
Other clothing industries.....	22,261	16,787	5,983	8,743	4,442	619	3,768	96	597	1,528	1,121	426	

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
BROOKLYN BOROUGH—Continued													
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Operatives (not otherwise specified)—Continued.													
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	929	750	386	258	108	7	134	4	36	58	27	9	36
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	719	525	197	157	138	33	126	4	26	54	29	13	68
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	722	624	243	266	106	9	60	5	16	18	14	7	38
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	707	525	220	170	98	28	116	8	22	62	16	8	66
Paper, printing, and allied industries—													
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	538	404	156	141	84	23	88	2	18	32	24	12	46
Paper box factories.....	887	706	274	234	173	25	129	5	34	64	19	7	52
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,524	1,171	339	298	398	136	202	8	37	68	56	33	151
Other paper, printing, and allied industries.....	222	183	79	50	41	13	26	2	5	8	9	2	13
Shoe factories.....	1,466	1,083	425	374	239	55	269	5	51	95	78	40	104
Textile industries—													
Knitting mills.....	1,494	1,170	409	448	286	36	207	9	31	88	55	24	103
Lace and embroidery mills.....	573	463	107	165	156	25	66	16	25	15	10	5	54
Silk mills.....	1,200	959	386	339	192	42	154	13	32	70	22	17	87
Other textile industries.....	2,080	1,583	538	569	375	101	324	4	62	103	110	45	178
Other industries.....	12,180	9,057	3,730	2,999	1,895	433	2,110	37	403	748	535	337	1,013
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	1,057	728	335	239	116	38	217	4	38	78	60	37	112
All other occupations.....	961	719	411	141	125	42	167	8	22	63	36	38	75
Transportation and communication	11,430	9,149	3,800	2,995	2,214	140	1,689	87	521	778	237	66	592
Telegraph operators.....	713	550	212	198	127	13	130	7	51	61	9	2	33
Telephone operators.....	10,100	8,333	3,545	2,724	1,980	84	1,400	78	462	667	175	18	367
Ticket and station agents.....	276	63	2	2	28	33	64	2	8	13	25	20	149
All other occupations.....	341	203	43	71	79	10	95	2	8	37	28	20	43
Trade	23,628	14,909	4,586	4,937	4,464	922	5,619	80	644	1,818	1,830	1,247	3,160
"Clerks" in stores ¹	2,917	2,370	931	795	538	106	407	9	70	136	120	72	140
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	354	185	17	39	106	23	81	2	2	31	29	17	38
Real estate agents and officials.....	503	93	3	15	52	23	232	7	91	102	82	123	128
Retail dealers ²	2,655	585	29	137	308	111	1,263	4	55	343	460	401	807
Saleswomen.....	14,586	9,950	3,081	3,383	2,944	542	2,976	53	419	1,027	937	540	1,060
All other occupations.....	2,613	1,726	525	568	516	117	610	12	91	190	182	135	277
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	319	124	4	16	67	37	101		3	29	29	40	94
Professional service	28,807	22,225	1,647	6,858	10,060	3,660	4,745	28	629	1,966	1,368	756	1,837
Actresses and showwomen.....	755	518	199	198	111	10	136	7	20	22	44	24	51
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	831	628	123	239	204	62	151	2	36	58	29	20	52
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	327	170	11	35	87	37	105	1	13	40	30	22	52
Designers.....	731	528	53	206	234	35	137	1	17	63	41	10	60
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	242	142	48	86	8	8	87	12	51	15	9	13	13
Librarians.....	501	423	12	101	209	101	52	6	21	14	11	20	20
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,375	963	127	293	392	151	246	3	29	82	80	52	166
Physicians and surgeons.....	150	83	8	51	24	57	57	1	26	15	15	10	10
Religious workers.....	398	345	2	30	145	168	28	1	6	12	10	25	25
Social and welfare workers.....	570	365	4	57	193	111	115	1	8	46	28	32	90
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	150	109	14	53	30	3	31	6	15	6	4	10	10
Teachers (school).....	14,264	11,345	290	3,567	5,293	2,225	2,399	3	332	992	724	348	520
Trained nurses.....	5,698	4,721	603	1,443	2,265	510	549	1	61	227	164	90	428
All other occupations.....	2,815	1,885	339	580	751	215	602	8	79	252	166	97	328
Domestic and personal service	50,287	25,682	4,816	7,742	9,587	3,557	14,308	200	1,686	4,846	4,395	3,181	10,267
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	2,359	1,302	249	407	583	63	705	6	92	341	202	64	349
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,765	281	1	1	91	188	1,077	6	78	379	546	668	807
Charwomen and cleaners.....	1,640	269	42	54	83	90	782	8	41	211	320	202	589
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	3,011	1,062	38	135	369	520	749	5	40	180	252	272	1,200
Janitors and sextons.....	1,116	63	5	5	24	29	746	1	32	209	312	192	307
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	645	178	29	31	63	55	220	3	18	56	77	66	247
Laundry operatives.....	4,014	2,095	918	569	451	157	1,209	51	215	440	344	210	650
Nurses (not trained).....	2,534	1,330	39	220	702	369	448	30	109	143	166	166	756
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	367	102	2	18	55	27	152	6	36	63	47	113	113
Servants.....	27,508	16,859	3,037	5,588	6,277	1,957	6,122	94	884	2,270	1,773	1,101	4,527
Waitresses.....	3,508	1,830	348	632	779	71	1,144	23	227	521	280	93	534
All other occupations.....	793	311	108	82	90	31	294	3	23	85	83	100	188
Clerical occupations	101,223	88,846	27,951	34,972	23,422	2,301	9,528	292	2,968	4,280	1,414	559	3,049
Accountants and auditors.....	424	309	26	93	168	23	84	1	7	45	25	6	31
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	522	289	21	94	131	42	114	16	39	62	27	6	119
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	24,705	22,077	6,702	9,012	5,125	338	1,903	66	691	806	285	115	605
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	40,134	33,919	9,947	11,972	10,606	1,394	4,546	124	1,269	2,058	772	323	1,669
Messenger, errand, and office girls ⁴	378	337	270	40	22	5	27	1	2	6	12	6	14
Stenographers and typists.....	35,000	31,715	10,985	12,861	7,370	499	2,794	100	998	1,326	288	82	551

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid- owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
MANHATTAN BOROUGH													
All occupations.....	319,681	202,154	33,937	53,915	88,228	26,074	74,585	1,231	9,536	28,657	22,232	12,928	42,942
Agriculture.....	39	20	1	3	10	6	12		2	2	5	3	7
Extraction of minerals.....	1						1			1			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	58,891	36,739	10,558	10,387	12,348	3,446	14,458	370	2,159	5,654	4,248	2,027	7,694
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	5,870	2,767	154	329	1,279	1,005	1,676	10	97	529	659	381	1,436
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	720	495	88	134	224	49	138	2	13	58	45	20	87
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	548	814	1	41	219	53	132		4	36	50	36	102
Manufacturers.....	324	123		6	67	50	113		3	22	45	43	88
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	2,602	1,830	184	527	899	220	523	7	66	203	165	82	300
Tailoresses.....	298	139	31	27	54	27	103		5	40	31	27	56
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Chemical and allied industries.....	977	649	242	210	154	43	230	6	52	102	48	24	98
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	806	234	34	42	118	40	323		11	82	120	110	240
Clothing industries—													
Hat factories (felt).....	593	409	130	130	124	25	100	3	9	41	30	17	54
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	2,094	1,010	262	313	371	59	698	7	49	227	273	142	386
Other clothing industries.....	24,786	15,855	4,910	4,657	5,236	1,043	6,105	162	1,015	2,629	1,716	583	2,826
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	746	531	120	198	188	19	158	2	36	68	30	22	57
Candy factories.....	1,046	759	333	233	164	24	203	10	47	75	51	20	84
Other food and allied industries.....	348	218	92	63	53	10	84	2	13	34	22	13	46
Lace and embroidery mills.....	612	428	95	130	166	47	117	2	18	55	22	20	67
Leather industries.....	750	580	230	212	123	15	119	9	23	54	23	10	51
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,055	830	257	212	291	70	148	11	33	67	83	14	77
Other industries.....	12,803	8,453	2,908	2,312	2,356	577	2,990	107	541	1,176	774	392	1,420
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	918	537	203	177	135	22	286	21	87	107	47	24	95
All other occupations.....	896	578	269	124	137	48	212	9	37	59	60	47	106
Transportation and communication.....	7,877	6,322	2,580	2,051	1,578	113	1,145	65	328	510	199	48	410
Telegraph operators.....	360	275	92	94	68	21	63	3	19	28	7	6	28
Telephone operators.....	7,152	5,872	2,464	1,912	1,419	77	965	60	292	436	159	18	315
All other occupations.....	359	175	24	45	91	15	117	2	17	46	33	19	67
Trade.....	22,741	13,483	2,320	3,583	6,087	1,493	5,322	51	534	1,837	1,699	1,201	3,936
Advertising agents.....	476	317	7	61	224	25	107	2	12	63	23	7	52
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	318	176		23	117	36	73		3	24	23	23	69
"Clerks" in stores ¹	2,173	1,709	497	530	566	107	326	6	54	138	88	40	133
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	798	426	26	74	249	77	193		10	70	65	48	174
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	404	192	6	25	124	37	75		2	17	30	26	137
Real estate agents and officials.....	1,253	309	2	21	169	117	535		20	151	201	163	409
Retail dealers ²	2,401	780	23	107	424	196	915	3	35	255	316	307	736
Saleswomen.....	12,406	8,032	1,387	2,234	3,620	791	2,553	31	298	924	820	480	1,881
All other occupations.....	2,457	1,572	372	499	594	107	545	9	100	195	134	107	340
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	559	149	3	15	78	53	85		3	20	24	38	125
Professional service.....	48,131	34,065	1,885	7,661	17,872	6,647	7,805	70	865	3,168	2,267	1,435	4,261
Actresses and showwomen.....	4,456	2,657	457	1,007	1,110	83	1,327	45	259	544	309	140	472
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	2,286	1,501	103	375	773	250	543	2	51	226	157	107	242
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1,932	1,077	9	149	665	254	549		38	236	165	110	306
College presidents and professors ³	617	481		36	281	104	90		2	43	25	20	49
Designers.....	1,311	842	45	188	512	97	295	1	14	126	197	43	174
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	237	156		27	89	20	34		4	36	21	20	17
Librarians.....	843	686	10	127	388	161	108		17	56	23	16	51
Musicians and teachers of music.....	3,122	1,779	64	331	1,035	349	871	3	64	333	290	181	472
Photographers.....	207	128	9	32	71	16	45		3	24	11	7	34
Physicians and surgeons.....	409	231		7	143	81	122		2	50	40	30	56
Religious workers.....	967	867	4	75	419	369	51		2	14	18	17	49
Social and welfare workers.....	1,705	1,264	15	163	739	347	256		22	102	66	60	185
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	333	229	19	76	123	11	77		1	24	10	5	27
Teachers (school).....	11,233	9,043	125	1,558	4,874	2,486	1,508	3	129	595	478	303	682
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	272	197	13	64	111	9	49		19	19	7	4	26
Trained nurses.....	11,642	9,970	764	2,739	5,009	1,458	3,908	6	86	395	281	140	764
All other occupations.....	4,559	2,977	248	707	1,530	492	924	9	94	336	259	226	658
Domestic and personal service.....	128,259	64,339	5,061	14,612	32,911	11,755	40,334	533	4,487	15,019	12,681	7,614	23,596
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	4,168	2,110	163	485	1,292	170	1,321	6	143	633	415	124	737
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	6,245	832	4	14	317	497	3,802	18	211	1,078	1,311	1,184	1,011
Charwomen and cleaners.....	3,587	596	36	73	198	289	1,045	8	63	445	702	427	1,340
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	5,342	1,997	39	221	848	889	1,580	12	110	455	549	464	1,765
Janitors and sextons.....	4,349	181	3	13	76	90	2,921	9	53	750	1,100	924	1,247
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,576	813	32	97	310	374	888	9	53	289	325	272	865
Laundry operatives.....	7,175	2,609	540	725	1,087	307	3,070	102	57	1,200	775	410	1,496
Nurses (not trained).....	5,264	3,795	71	584	2,247	893	662	4	7	421	225	161	807
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	561	278	1	35	169	73	187		1	63	68	48	186
Servants.....	77,256	44,101	3,815	10,155	22,977	7,654	20,991	277	2,592	8,431	6,472	3,289	12,164
Waitresses.....	10,138	6,452	765	2,065	3,200	426	2,965	80	563	1,319	559	144	1,021
All other occupations.....	1,508	575	102	145	235	93	592	7	59	186	179	161	341

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and di- vorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
MANHATTAN BOROUGH—Continued													
Clerical occupations.....	55,383	47,037	11,529	15,603	17,344	2,561	5,423	142	1,158	2,440	1,109	568	2,323
Accountants and auditors.....	447	330	12	76	198	53	67	1	3	30	21	12	41
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	519	315	15	74	157	69	102	9	35	43	15	102	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	10,403	8,859	2,285	3,237	3,011	326	1,044	36	213	467	220	108	500
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	26,664	21,921	4,454	6,529	9,225	1,713	2,941	57	572	1,297	642	373	1,802
Messenger, errand, and office girls.....	387	354	293	44	10	1	26	4	6	10	3	3	7
Stenographers and typists.....	16,963	15,249	4,470	5,643	4,737	399	1,243	44	355	607	180	57	471
QUEENS BOROUGH													
All occupations.....	110,836	74,442	20,183	24,706	24,901	4,652	26,432	504	4,567	11,177	6,862	3,322	9,962
Agriculture.....	74	25	6	6	10	3	37			6	15	16	13
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	20,452	12,516	3,903	3,516	3,985	1,102	5,855	113	810	2,398	1,815	819	2,081
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,182	554	60	89	211	194	356	2	29	122	127	76	272
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	604	353	21	79	200	53	180	4	21	72	52	31	71
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	222	104	4	20	69	11	84		2	37	26	19	34
Manufacturers.....	79	15		1	9	5	53		2	13	24	14	11
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	911	595	58	179	298	60	244		37	103	75	20	72
Tailoresses.....	143	53	6	10	24	13	69		5	19	31	14	21
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Bakeries.....	318	217	55	83	72	7	79	2	16	37	18	6	22
Candy factories.....	528	356	161	125	61	9	141	2	25	62	38	14	31
Chemical and allied industries.....	354	219	79	61	63	16	102	3	30	38	21	10	33
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	405	56	8	12	27	19	200		7	80	180	73	59
Corset factories.....	276	153	38	41	57	17	90	2	14	39	23	12	38
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	234	174	75	65	32	2	43	4	11	11	8	9	17
Iron and steel machinery, and vehicle industries.....	203	185	64	67	51	3	63	2	9	31	17	4	20
Knitting mills.....	862	533	196	184	131	23	259	7	62	109	59	22	70
Paper, printing, and allied industries—													
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc.,													
factories.....	237	171	68	49	40	14	53		11	25	16	1	13
Paper box factories.....	277	208	87	56	50	15	56	2	10	28	9	7	13
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	688	477	111	126	206	34	162	4	20	76	50	12	49
Other paper, printing, and allied industries.....	86	68	29	17	19	3	14		7	4	2	1	4
Rubber factories.....	623	339	134	81	92	32	207	5	37	73	69	23	82
Shoe factories.....	291	188	77	50	45	16	77	1	14	39	17	6	28
Silk mills.....	679	452	159	129	130	34	171	4	48	59	43	17	55
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	428	236	108	59	54	15	147	3	8	56	46	34	45
Other industries.....	10,180	6,401	2,164	1,843	1,973	491	2,738	60	370	1,102	855	351	961
All other occupations.....	592	349	152	90	81	28	177	6	15	63	59	34	66
Transportation and communication.....	6,971	5,286	2,098	1,809	1,336	45	1,394	66	398	715	167	48	261
Telegraph operators.....	258	180	62	65	57	2	65	3	16	37	8	3	7
Telephone operators.....	6,429	4,955	2,016	1,718	1,217	34	1,232	62	378	641	136	15	212
All other occupations.....	284	115	18	26	62	9	97	1	4	37	25	30	72
Trade.....	8,953	4,787	1,300	1,406	1,727	364	2,993	41	341	1,140	994	477	1,163
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	72	41		9	30	2	25		3	9	8	5	6
"Clerks" in stores.....	1,305	1,019	385	323	276	35	294	6	44	122	89	36	82
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	189	104	23	32	38	11	60	1	3	29	21	6	25
Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.....	99	52	6	12	28	6	36		4	14	15	3	11
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	117	71	2	22	39	8	30		3	9	10	8	16
Real estate agents and officials.....	267	43	3	3	29	14	158		3	47	62	41	66
Retail dealers.....	972	217	8	48	118	43	503		25	147	103	138	252
Saleswomen.....	4,985	2,739	730	770	1,011	213	1,014	27	204	646	533	204	635
All other occupations.....	854	511	134	181	164	32	273	7	47	117	66	36	70
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	137	42	1	9	21	11	64		2	20	26	16	31
Professional service.....	11,829	7,938	631	2,297	3,856	1,152	3,027	14	348	1,288	911	463	866
Actresses and showwomen.....	744	443	130	105	138	10	235	6	34	110	61	24	66
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	389	266	33	90	118	16	93	2	15	44	20	12	30
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	238	94	1	25	58	10	112		11	49	23	24	82
Designers.....	330	223	10	72	110	25	118		1	54	38	15	39
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	56	25		7	18		29		2	10	7	1	2
Librarians.....	273	206	6	47	123	30	59		6	31	19	3	13
Musicians and teachers of music.....	637	356	34	99	178	47	208		19	79	71	39	73
Photographers.....	56	35	9	9	17		14		1	3	3	1	7
Physicians and surgeons.....	50	27		20	7		7			13	4		6
Religious workers.....	157	138	5	20	74	39	12		1	5	2	4	7
Social and welfare workers.....	238	133	5	23	75	30	74		7	34	20	13	31
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	87	53	15	20	17	1	28		6	16	5	1	6
Teachers (school).....	5,398	3,886	75	1,101	2,008	702	1,280		129	499	429	223	232
Trained nurses.....	1,816	1,320	154	413	589	164	340		30	154	107	49	156
All other occupations.....	1,305	731	148	197	315	71	408	4	75	173	97	59	166

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

³ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
QUEENS BOROUGH—Continued													
Domestic and personal service.....	19,659	9,268	1,821	2,781	3,438	1,228	6,250	71	714	2,280	1,979	1,195	4,141
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,503	789	160	243	340	20	568	7	91	279	145	46	160
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	394	35			10	25	234		8	58	74	94	125
Charwomen and cleaners.....	432	65	9	6	20	30	202		3	46	94	59	165
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,533	432	16	42	162	212	408	2	24	98	141	143	603
Janitors and sextons.....	273	13	1	2	2	8	201	1	6	81	76	37	64
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	308	51	8	11	17	15	149		7	45	50	47	108
Laundry operatives.....	1,056	473	215	114	93	51	405	12	59	144	122	68	178
Nurses (not trained).....	1,160	556	21	106	310	119	267	3	22	81	82	79	327
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	193	39		3	30	6	87		4	23	39	21	72
Servants.....	10,774	5,977	1,211	1,959	2,112	605	2,300	32	356	1,044	914	514	1,937
Waitresses.....	1,680	743	155	264	301	23	717	13	121	350	182	42	229
All other occupations.....	344	115	25	31	41	18	152	1	13	32	60	46	77
Clerical occupations.....													
	42,781	34,572	10,425	12,892	10,513	747	6,812	199	1,954	3,422	955	282	1,377
Accountants and auditors.....	214	144	13	41	80	10	54		14	20	16	4	16
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	224	125	12	40	59	14	50		5	21	10	17	40
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	5,888	4,484	966	1,733	1,443	142	1,134	26	280	585	195	49	270
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	20,789	16,421	4,763	5,782	5,416	400	3,601	97	970	1,781	539	174	807
Messenger, errand, and office girls.....	156	140	137	10	2		7	1			3	3	3
Stenographers and typists.....	16,490	13,249	4,534	5,276	3,318	121	1,997	75	685	1,015	180	36	244
RICHMOND BOROUGH													
All occupations.....	13,894	9,830	2,790	3,170	2,973	897	2,833	49	453	1,015	781	535	1,231
Agriculture.....	25	11	4	1	5	1	8	1		1	2	4	6
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....													
	2,085	1,453	617	450	288	98	478	12	78	162	156	70	154
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	163	87	10	14	27	36	45	1	2	14	15	13	31
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	40	20	1	4	12	3	13		3	5	5		7
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Chemical and allied industries.....	104	80	31	28	16	5	18	1	8	3	5	1	6
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	118	83	55	26	6	1	27	3	2	10	10	2	3
Other clothing industries.....	706	504	259	161	75	19	160	2	27	54	56	21	42
Other industries.....	753	542	216	193	107	26	169	2	30	56	51	27	50
All other occupations.....	196	132	45	34	45	8	49	3	6	20	14	6	15
Transportation and communication.....													
	724	565	250	169	133	8	123	7	42	58	16	4	31
Telephone operators.....	659	525	237	160	123	5	116	7	41	54	14		18
All other occupations.....	65	40	13	9	15	3	12		1	5	2	4	13
Trade.....													
	940	473	142	140	144	47	344		30	109	122	83	123
"Clerks" in stores ¹	121	89	33	24	30	2	26		3	8	9	6	6
Retail dealers ²	218	95	2	5	17	11	128		4	28	51	43	57
Saleswomen.....	448	268	87	86	59	26	146		16	62	45	23	44
All other occupations.....	153	91	20	25	38	8	46		7	11	17	11	19
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....													
	22	5		1	2	2	11			3		8	6
Professional service.....													
	2,126	1,582	101	435	703	343	394	1	30	130	116	117	150
Actresses.....	39	24	9	9	5	1	11		4	1	1	5	4
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	46	28	3	7	13	5	14		1	3	3	7	4
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	23	11		2	6	3	7			1	1	5	5
Designers.....	25	17	1	6	8	2	6		2	2	1	1	2
Librarians.....	40	31	9	9	20	2	9		1	3	5		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	105	61	4	13	26	18	31		4	6	7	14	13
Religious workers.....	47	42		3	18	21	3		1	1	1	1	2
Social and welfare workers.....	36	25		2	12	11	1						10
Teachers (school).....	1,056	811	13	203	377	218	198		9	76	59	54	47
Trained nurses.....	468	366	48	134	144	40	71		6	23	21	21	31
All other occupations.....	241	166	23	47	74	22	43	1	3	14	16	9	32
Domestic and personal service.....													
	2,830	1,430	263	334	538	297	792	13	71	208	283	217	608
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	113	64	12	22	25	5	33		3	15	7	6	16
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	125	19			4	15	77		6	10	30	21	29
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	310	108	1	10	38	59	62		3	11	21	27	146
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	64	9		1	5	3	33		1	2	17	13	22
Laundry operatives.....	215	107	46	27	23	11	85		17	27	26	15	23
Nurses (not trained).....	164	71	5	14	32	20	42		2	7	18	15	51
Servants.....	1,514	931	167	231	371	162	325	6	16	101	121	81	268
Waitresses.....	149	70	25	21	21	4	62	3	19	17	18	5	16
All other occupations.....	170	51	7	8	17	18	73	1	5	18	25	24	47
Clerical occupations.....													
	5,142	4,311	1,413	1,640	1,187	101	678	15	202	343	86	32	163
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	566	416	116	156	124	20	122	3	37	62	13	7	28
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,437	2,034	603	734	633	64	320	6	83	159	56	16	83
Stenographers and typists.....	2,075	1,812	683	732	383	14	228	6	81	118	16	7	5
All other occupations.....	64	49	11	18	17	3	8		1	4	1	2	7

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

³ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
ROCHESTER													
All occupations.....	41, 972	26, 287	5, 451	7, 401	9, 658	3, 777	11, 049	173	1, 617	4, 026	3, 048	2, 185	4, 630
Agriculture.....	13	6	1		5		5		1	1	2	1	2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	12, 078	6, 546	1, 812	1, 841	2, 003	890	4, 285	75	710	1, 642	1, 215	643	1, 247
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	359	198	1	4	47	146	82		1	12	25	44	100
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	238	153	8	15	81	49	64	1	2	24	23	14	21
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	74	30	1	4	14	11	24		3	3	4	15	20
Tailresses.....	1, 000	819	146	221	312	140	850	4	101	329	282	134	231
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Button factories.....	213	132	53	42	29	8	67		12	34	15	6	14
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	405	261	95	92	69	5	124	3	31	99	17	4	20
Food and allied industries.....	346	191	82	87	38	14	110	5	21	39	20	28	35
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	221	149	63	67	26	3	50	2	15	26	7	3	10
Paper box factories.....	180	110	40	33	28	9	54	1	10	22	17	4	10
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	179	102	30	16	44	12	54		12	20	13	0	23
Shoe factories.....	1, 440	874	301	209	214	150	440	0	85	187	126	63	120
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	1, 171	445	146	136	118	45	622	5	71	236	233	77	104
Other clothing industries.....	1, 267	555	128	145	169	113	545	5	50	183	183	113	167
Textile industries.....	414	222	61	57	72	32	136	7	19	53	31	20	56
Other industries.....	3, 101	1, 984	564	675	636	106	882	29	238	373	175	67	235
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	188	105	40	30	26	9	70	2	18	22	17	11	13
All other occupations.....	352	216	53	48	80	35	96	2	10	32	21	25	40
Transportation and communication.....	1, 186	897	327	286	258	26	231	12	68	103	40	8	38
Telephone operators.....	1, 064	827	309	260	238	20	202	11	63	89	35	4	35
All other occupations.....	102	70	18	26	20	6	29	1	5	14	5	4	3
Trade.....	3, 898	2, 063	552	462	708	341	1, 276	21	129	428	410	289	559
"Clerks" in stores ¹	305	196	69	59	50	18	88	3	11	30	22	16	21
Real estate agents and officials.....	104	27		2	14	11	50			15	16	19	27
Retail dealers ²	374	105	4	10	56	35	160		7	62	55	46	109
Saleswomen.....	2, 835	1, 597	459	364	531	243	881	17	102	265	280	187	367
All other occupations.....	280	138	20	27	57	34	97	1	8	30	37	21	45
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	49	28		4	11	13	13			6	2	5	8
Professional service.....	5, 850	4, 514	295	1, 208	2, 116	895	957	2	83	376	275	221	379
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	114	80	7	23	37	13	20		1	3	7	9	14
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	42	32	1	5	22	4	9		2	2	4	1	1
College presidents and professors ³	70	66		7	32	27	3		1	2			1
Librarians.....	145	120	6	41	60	13	22		1	2			1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	308	197	7	41	97	52	52	1	4	5	10	2	3
Social and welfare workers.....	223	159	4	23	93	39	31		6	36	16	24	29
Teachers (school).....	2, 499	1, 952	24	387	1, 039	602	396		5	7	7	12	33
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	99	78	3	37	36	2	17		29	170	113	84	121
Trained nurses.....	1, 684	1, 361	184	528	504	145	220		4	9	3	1	4
All other occupations.....	696	469	59	116	198	98	157	1	12	49	53	42	70
Domestic and personal service.....	8, 199	3, 609	692	877	1, 237	1, 003	2, 601	32	202	698	612	857	1, 989
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	548	281	33	85	138	25	196	5	29	91	57	14	71
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	251	43			10	33	108				32	57	100
Charwomen and cleaners.....	263	27	3	2	5	17	149	2	1	16	63	57	87
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	483	191	2	12	62	115	110		2	20	63	67	87
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	232	40	3	1	13	23	119		1	19	28	62	192
Laundry operatives.....	497	203	33	53	39	28	214	1	3	23	39	53	73
Nurses (not trained).....	565	224	6	26	107	85	137	6	24	62	63	59	80
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	164	55			24	31	50		2	35	46	53	204
Servants.....	4, 080	2, 145	465	387	705	598	1, 018	3	62	11	19	20	59
Waitresses.....	807	339	38	105	116	30	353	13	70	243	338	373	923
All other occupations.....	303	71	19	6	28	18	147		8	38	45	60	85
Clerical occupations.....	10, 719	8, 624	1, 772	2, 923	3, 320	699	1, 681	31	425	772	292	161	414
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2, 472	1, 929	276	542	895	216	423	10	77	187	98	51	120
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	3, 409	2, 678	647	845	982	204	624	12	170	275	101	60	167
Messenger, errand, and office girls ⁴	92	87	75	8	3	1	5		1	1	1	2	3
Stenographers and typists.....	4, 556	3, 836	770	1, 610	1, 386	170	601	9	175	299	85	33	119
All other occupations.....	130	94	4	18	54	18	28		2	10	7	9	8

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 year	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
SYRACUSE													
All occupations.....	29,861	14,269	2,794	4,211	5,278	1,986	6,444	145	978	2,152	1,736	1,433	3,138
Agriculture.....	10	2	1			1	4				1	3	4
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,895	2,180	717	517	557	389	1,239	44	225	421	334	215	476
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	361	170	2	6	43	110	84		2	11	32	39	107
Tailoresses.....	339	189	54	45	48	42	111		10	40	41	14	39
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Chemical and allied industries.....	169	125	48	43	29	5	35	1	13	13	7	1	9
Food and allied industries.....	127	78	38	23	14	3	37	2	4	15	12	4	12
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	631	287	75	111	90	12	232	10	68	121	63	20	62
Potteries.....	305	218	126	46	37	9	71	3	20	24	15	9	16
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	125	65	20	15	25	5	46	2	11	14	9	10	14
Shoe factories.....	161	105	25	23	35	22	37	6	6	14	6	5	19
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	219	146	76	42	17	11	62	2	11	26	14	9	11
Textile industries.....	136	71	22	20	19	10	46	3	9	14	10	10	10
Other industries.....	834	444	129	85	118	112	272	10	43	74	81	64	118
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	223	135	63	36	31	5	70	4	13	32	14	7	18
All other occupations.....	265	147	39	22	52	34	86	1	9	23	30	23	32
Transportation and communication.....	576	371	61	129	174	7	171	2	36	91	32	10	34
Telegraph operators.....	66	44	10	17	8	3	17		2	5	8	2	5
Telephone operators.....	480	309	44	108	153	4	147	2	34	84	22	5	24
All other occupations.....	30	18	1	4	13		7			2	2	3	5
Trade.....	2,698	1,259	331	288	412	228	896	17	116	295	316	252	443
"Clerks" in stores ¹	661	380	150	105	96	29	219	7	37	68	68	39	62
Retail dealers ²	271	71	3	4	35	29	114		4	22	32	56	86
Saleswomen.....	1,527	712	173	161	237	141	576	10	66	177	181	142	239
All other occupations.....	239	96	5	18	44	29	87		9	26	35	15	56
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	37	19		2	10	7	10		1	3	2	4	8
Professional service.....	3,811	2,976	245	890	1,299	542	684	3	63	215	173	130	261
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	62	43	8	7	19	9	12		2	3	3	4	7
College presidents and professors ³	35	57		15	35	7	22		2	12	3	5	6
Librarians.....	107	88	5	27	42	14	16		5	6	1	4	3
Musicians and teachers of music.....	215	116	9	26	58	23	74	1	4	20	28	21	25
Social and welfare workers.....	87	48		4	33	11	22			5	4	13	17
Teachers (school).....	1,800	1,308	14	285	672	337	223		20	99	64	40	69
Trained nurses.....	1,141	995	177	445	310	68	91		17	36	20	9	55
All other occupations.....	514	321	32	81	130	78	124	2	13	34	41	34	69
Domestic and personal service.....	6,404	2,570	620	614	833	603	2,170	35	210	558	668	699	1,664
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	395	197	21	69	94	13	156		25	75	44	12	42
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	386	40		14	26		172	1	1	26	43	101	174
Charwomen and cleaners.....	247	15	4	1	4	6	166		7	42	65	52	66
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	705	203	3	23	76	101	190	1	6	36	64	33	312
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	143	19	2	2	8	7	71	3		10	18	40	53
Laundry operatives.....	430	152	51	34	42	25	206	5	34	55	63	49	72
Nurses (not trained).....	306	156	5	30	70	51	91	1	7	14	27	42	149
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	71	14		10	4		30		2	5	14	9	27
Servants.....	2,797	1,429	421	349	413	246	731	12	61	166	228	264	637
Waitresses.....	621	295	108	86	89	12	253	8	57	104	65	19	73
All other occupations.....	213	50	5	20	13	12	104	4	10	25	37	28	59
Clerical occupations.....	6,420	4,892	819	1,771	1,993	809	1,270	44	327	569	210	120	258
Accountants and auditors.....	79	61	3	19	34	5	16		6		1	4	2
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,647	1,184	143	359	565	117	367	10	70	163	74	50	96
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,985	1,458	242	471	624	121	435	16	97	190	82	50	92
Stenographers and typists.....	2,662	2,152	411	917	764	60	447	18	152	209	52	16	63
All other occupations.....	47	37	20	5	6	6	5		2	2	1	1	6
UTICA													
All occupations.....	12,970	8,194	1,995	2,356	2,717	1,116	3,477	68	428	1,074	1,105	802	1,309
Agriculture.....	4	2		1	1		2				1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,825	2,554	947	977	592	338	1,677	51	245	519	566	296	394
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	148	81	2	2	18	59	34		1	7	9	17	33
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	56	32	3	2	16	11	17		2	3	3	3	7
Tailoresses.....	170	55	4	13	14	19	33		4	4	14	11	19

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid- owed and di- vorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
UTICA—Continued													
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.													
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Chemical and allied industries.....	102		24	28	17	2	27	1	9	7	6	4	8
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	203	126	67	37	15	7	60	15	24	16	12	11	
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	997	420	170	108	101	41	488	11	61	146	105	75	89
Knitting mills.....	1,423	832	340	215	190	87	495	18	80	109	163	73	96
Silk mills.....	145	76	22	27	16	11	59	3	10	24	12	10	10
Other textile industries.....	462	262	82	89	69	22	159	3	27	60	46	23	41
Other industries.....	735	458	166	124	103	65	220	11	31	61	61	66	57
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Textile industries.....	115	58	36	17	4	1	40	2	4	9	25	6	11
Other industries.....	43	31	16	8	7		10	1	1	2	3	3	2
All other occupations.....	89	54	15	4	22	13	23	1		6	13	3	12
Transportation and communication.....	208	187	19	59	82	7	35		9	13	9	4	6
Telephone operators.....	193	156	15	57	78	6	32		8	13	9	2	5
All other occupations.....	15	11	4	2	4	1	3		1			2	1
Trade.....	1,163	663	196	158	201	108	350	3	36	94	123	94	140
" Clerks " in stores ¹	239	157	68	40	39	10	73	2	8	26	18	19	9
Retail dealers ²	135	48	2	8	15	21	58			13	20	16	31
Saleswomen.....	706	430	124	102	135	60	193	1	27	40	68	48	53
All other occupations.....	73	30	2	8	12	8	26		1	6	8	11	17
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	9	5			5		4		1			3	
Professional service.....	1,836	1,512	133	458	668	253	227	1	16	79	74	57	97
Actresses.....	21	12	3	8	1		7		1	3	3		2
Librarians.....	42	38	2	7	22	7	3		1	2			1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	96	63	4	25	28	6	27	1	2	10	9	5	6
Social and welfare workers.....	32	13		1	6	6	9			1	3	5	10
Teachers (school).....	739	667	8	140	374	145	53		2	25	17	9	19
Trained nurses.....	659	558	91	244	167	56	68		6	18	19	25	33
All other occupations.....	247	161	25	33	70	33	60		4	20	23	13	20
Domestic and personal service.....	2,757	1,271	397	280	332	282	871	9	71	196	272	323	595
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	180	106	14	33	48	11	61	1	5	28	21	6	13
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	148	17			3	14	78		7	4	20	47	53
Charwomen and cleaners.....	100	11	3		3	6	57		1	5	33	13	32
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	220	72	1	6	16	49	51		5	11	15	20	97
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	59	9	3	2	2	2	31		1	5	7	18	19
Laundry operatives.....	190	75	33	17	17	8	92	2	13	20	30	27	23
Nurses (not trained).....	184	78	4	17	32	25	38		1	5	5	27	68
Servants.....	1,309	732	233	138	165	146	334	3	10	73	107	132	243
Waitresses.....	249	149	56	43	39	11	78	2	13	36	12	15	22
All other occupations.....	93	22		4	7	11	51	1	6	9	22	13	26
Clerical occupations.....	2,398	2,010	303	743	836	128	311	4	50	173	60	24	77
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	705	558	72	195	256	65	93	2	18	44	21	8	24
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	613	490	70	151	232	37	98		15	49	24	10	30
Stenographers and typists.....	1,035	910	163	391	336	25	109	2	17	77	11	2	16
All other occupations.....	40	22	3	6	12	1	11			3	4	4	7
YONKERS													
All occupations.....	15,869	10,528	2,489	3,188	3,702	1,149	3,851	56	543	1,389	1,205	668	1,490
Agriculture.....	6	4	1		2	1	1					1	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,412	2,031	621	587	557	266	998	17	147	367	337	138	385
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	144	84	6	11	27	40	32			11	12	9	28
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	36	15		2	11	2	14			4	5	5	7
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Carpet mills.....	1,620	852	164	276	287	125	639	10	88	198	223	70	138
Clothing industries.....	534	357	141	85	91	40	139	3	19	64	38	15	38
Other industries.....	699	519	256	152	87	24	123	3	26	44	31	19	57
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Carpet mills.....	173	77	18	32	16	11	53		10	21	11	11	43
Other industries.....	35	23	13	8	2		8		1	4	1	2	4
All other occupations.....	162	104	23	21	36	24	38	1	3	11	16	7	20
Transportation and communication.....	459	357	172	121	57	7	89	6	34	34	14	1	13
Telephone operators.....	420	338	168	114	53	3	81	6	31	32	11	1	10
All other occupations.....	39	19	4	7	4	4	8		3	2	3		3

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
YONKERS—Continued													
Trade.....	1,018	536	163	142	171	60	382	6	32	126	128	70	118
“Clerks” in stores ¹	105	79	27	34	16	2	19			10	7	2	7
Real estate agents and officials.....	77	13		1	5	7	49			17	12	10	15
Retail dealers ²	178	45		8	22	15	91		3	29	36	23	42
Saleswomen.....	530	332	122	82	98	30	161	6	26	54	50	19	46
All other occupations.....	117	67	14	17	30	6	42		2	16	17	7	8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	15	5		2	1	2	5			1	2	2	5
Professional service.....	2,522	1,909	102	434	988	375	456		32	107	157	100	157
Actresses.....	31	23	13	5	5		7		4	1	1	1	1
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	66	41	5	12	19	5	20		1	10	8	1	5
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	57	36	1	7	21	7	17			8	4	5	4
Designers.....	40	24	3	7	12	2	11		3	5	2	1	5
Librarians.....	50	30	1	6	26	3	9			6		3	5
Musicians and teachers of music.....	99	63	1	18	29	15	30			5	12	13	6
Religious workers.....	60	48	1	3	19	26	1			1		8	1
Social and welfare workers.....	70	41		9	23	9	25		2	7	8	8	10
Teachers (school).....	1,303	1,010	5	177	592	242	231		0	92	84	46	56
Trained nurses.....	450	379	49	147	147	36	43		6	15	17	5	23
All other occupations.....	300	202	23	43	106	30	62		7	17	21	17	36
Domestic and personal service.....	4,038	2,083	442	551	765	325	1,249	14	96	366	469	304	706
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	170	96	21	30	36	9	55		10	22	17	6	19
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	81	6			2	4	44			10	20	14	31
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	274	104	6	12	30	56	66		1	18	23	24	104
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	160	13		1	5	7	103		1	20	61	31	44
Laundry operatives.....	224	112	59	31	17	5	83	6	13	20	20	24	29
Nurses (not trained).....	188	97	3	12	46	36	30		2	5	9	14	61
Servants.....	2,558	1,505	313	419	580	193	687	8	57	206	263	153	366
Waitresses.....	189	134	35	42	45	12	46		8	22	13	3	9
All other occupations.....	194	16	5	4	4	3	135		4	43	53	35	43
Clerical occupations.....	4,401	3,603	988	1,351	1,151	113	693	13	202	333	98	42	105
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	683	545	149	215	165	16	113	3	39	52	17	7	20
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	1,947	1,550	339	536	612	63	337	4	86	159	59	29	60
Stenographers and typists.....	1,716	1,468	494	593	353	28	225	6	77	122	17	3	23
All other occupations.....	65	40	6	7	21	6	13			5	5	3	2

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”
² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
THE STATE										
1930.....	1,287,915	20,464	1.6	650,803	12,485	1.9	637,112	7,979	1.3	
1920.....	1,059,035	49,846	4.7	532,343	29,382	5.5	527,292	20,464	3.9	
1910.....	934,086	65,064	7.0	466,895	39,357	8.4	467,191	25,737	5.5	
1900.....	769,661	91,944	11.9	384,700	55,218	14.4	384,961	36,726	9.5	
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE										
Albany.....	1930.....	11,142	116	1.0	5,613	83	1.5	5,524	33	0.6
.....	1920.....	9,845	371	3.8	4,901	224	4.6	4,944	147	3.0
.....	1910.....	8,964	574	6.4	4,477	366	8.2	4,487	208	4.6
.....	1900.....	9,906	1,243	12.5	4,938	801	16.2	4,967	442	8.9
Buffalo.....	1930.....	61,853	718	1.2	30,810	331	1.1	31,043	387	1.2
.....	1920.....	50,204	2,438	4.9	24,832	1,332	5.4	25,372	1,106	4.4
.....	1910.....	46,501	3,406	7.3	23,053	2,086	9.0	23,448	1,320	5.6
.....	1900.....	42,439	5,168	12.2	20,958	3,244	15.5	21,481	1,924	9.0
New York.....	1930.....	687,605	12,190	1.8	346,803	7,332	2.1	340,802	4,858	1.4
.....	1920.....	580,677	32,383	5.6	291,164	18,341	6.3	289,513	14,042	4.9
.....	1910.....	500,888	38,509	7.7	248,027	21,408	8.6	251,961	17,161	6.8
.....	1900.....	359,465	52,739	14.7	178,569	29,871	16.7	180,896	22,868	12.6
Bronx Borough.....	1930.....	129,405	1,759	1.4	65,755	1,116	1.7	63,650	643	1.0
.....	1920.....	80,064	3,681	4.6	40,509	2,103	5.2	39,555	1,578	4.0
.....	1910.....	48,910	3,008	6.2	25,091	1,805	7.2	23,819	1,203	5.1

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930—Continued

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE—Continued									
New York—Continued.									
Brooklyn Borough.....1930..	276,954	5,226	1.9	139,536	3,116	2.2	137,418	2,110	1.5
.....1920..	223,311	12,994	5.8	111,681	7,423	6.6	111,630	5,571	5.0
.....1910..	181,789	13,233	7.3	90,033	7,725	8.6	91,756	5,508	6.0
Manhattan Borough.....1930..	166,764	2,954	1.9	78,650	1,681	2.1	78,114	1,273	1.6
.....1920..	212,720	11,753	5.5	106,297	6,626	6.1	106,423	5,227	4.9
.....1910..	225,588	10,422	4.6	111,315	10,109	9.2	114,273	9,223	8.1
Queens Borough.....1930..	105,796	1,977	1.9	53,300	1,246	2.3	52,496	731	1.4
.....1920..	51,534	3,400	6.6	25,940	1,937	7.5	25,594	1,463	5.7
.....1910..	34,434	2,529	7.3	17,218	1,436	8.3	17,216	1,093	6.3
Richmond Borough.....1930..	18,686	274	1.5	9,562	173	1.8	9,124	101	1.1
.....1920..	13,043	555	4.3	6,737	352	5.2	6,311	293	3.2
.....1910..	10,167	377	3.7	5,270	243	4.6	4,897	134	2.7
Rochester.....1930..	35,034	383	1.1	17,546	180	1.0	17,488	203	1.2
.....1920..	26,800	1,499	5.6	13,306	814	6.1	13,494	685	5.1
.....1910..	20,520	1,737	8.5	10,270	934	9.1	10,280	803	7.8
.....1900..	18,439	2,927	15.8	9,234	1,663	18.0	9,205	1,264	13.7
Syracuse.....1930..	21,143	306	1.4	10,731	148	1.4	10,412	158	1.5
.....1920..	15,507	759	4.9	7,575	426	5.6	7,932	333	4.3
.....1910..	12,779	1,036	8.1	6,320	635	10.0	6,459	401	6.2
.....1900..	11,494	1,288	11.2	5,670	745	13.1	5,824	543	9.3
Utica.....1930..	11,073	282	2.5	5,397	124	2.3	5,676	158	2.8
.....1920..	9,200	533	5.8	4,577	309	6.8	4,623	224	4.8
.....1910..	7,238	783	10.8	3,673	403	11.0	3,565	350	10.7
.....1900..	5,899	876	14.8	2,926	479	16.4	2,973	307	13.4
Yonkers.....1930..	15,098	134	0.9	7,730	73	0.9	7,368	61	0.8
.....1920..	11,366	369	3.2	5,729	189	3.3	5,637	180	3.2
.....1910..	8,496	390	4.6	4,257	204	4.8	4,239	180	4.4
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000									
Amsterdam.....1930..	4,184	82	2.0	2,033	45	2.2	2,151	37	1.8
.....1920..	3,382	260	7.7	1,635	129	7.9	1,747	131	7.5
Auburn.....1930..	3,658	130	3.7	1,824	74	4.1	1,834	62	3.4
.....1920..	3,423	168	4.9	1,671	103	6.2	1,752	65	3.7
Binghamton.....1930..	7,567	144	1.9	3,682	79	2.1	3,885	65	1.7
.....1920..	5,390	244	4.5	2,713	151	5.6	2,677	93	3.5
Elmira.....1930..	4,550	72	1.6	2,207	40	1.8	2,343	32	1.4
.....1920..	3,676	154	4.2	1,825	95	5.2	1,851	59	3.2
Jamestown.....1930..	4,324	30	0.7	2,153	18	0.8	2,171	12	0.6
.....1920..	3,819	173	4.5	1,944	116	6.0	1,875	57	3.0
Kingston.....1930..	2,582	49	1.9	1,319	10	0.8	1,263	39	3.1
.....1920..	2,648	140	5.3	1,297	78	6.0	1,351	62	4.6
Mount Vernon.....1930..	6,027	56	0.9	3,002	25	0.8	3,025	31	1.0
.....1920..	4,640	164	3.5	2,385	98	4.1	2,255	66	2.9
Newburgh.....1930..	3,005	43	1.4	1,508	25	1.7	1,497	18	1.2
.....1920..	2,852	150	5.3	1,410	87	6.1	1,433	63	4.4
New Rochelle.....1930..	5,011	41	0.8	2,575	17	0.7	2,436	24	1.0
.....1920..	3,874	132	3.4	1,951	75	3.8	1,923	57	3.0
Niagara Falls.....1930..	8,844	50	0.6	4,354	22	0.5	4,490	28	0.6
.....1920..	4,793	141	2.9	2,463	77	3.1	2,330	64	2.7
Poughkeepsie.....1930..	4,083	87	2.1	1,975	50	2.5	2,108	37	1.8
.....1920..	3,291	139	4.2	1,642	76	4.6	1,649	63	3.8
Rome.....1930..	4,055	25	0.6	2,167	13	0.6	1,888	12	0.6
.....1920..	2,773	161	5.8	1,430	102	7.1	1,343	59	4.4
Schenectady.....1930..	9,956	108	1.1	5,035	67	1.3	4,921	41	0.8
.....1920..	9,094	246	2.7	4,490	163	3.6	4,604	83	1.8
Troy.....1930..	6,801	65	1.0	3,348	29	0.9	3,453	36	1.0
.....1920..	6,535	271	4.1	3,205	137	4.3	3,330	134	4.0
Watertown.....1930..	3,145	59	1.9	1,607	46	2.9	1,538	13	0.8
.....1920..	2,910	119	4.1	1,416	90	6.4	1,494	29	1.9
White Plains.....1930..	3,255	21	0.6	1,590	9	0.6	1,665	12	0.7

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent			
THE STATE	1,707,987	174,369	10.2	859,170	93,880	10.9	848,797	80,479	9.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	866,636	1,448	0.2	438,336	1,079	0.2	428,300	869	0.1	0.8	1.1	0.5
14 years	211,550	2,658	1.3	105,917	1,748	1.6	104,633	910	0.9	1.5	1.9	1.1
15 years	209,729	16,368	7.8	105,650	9,658	9.2	104,179	6,700	6.4	9.4	10.3	8.8
16 years	208,068	51,536	24.8	108,527	28,067	27.1	104,541	23,469	22.4	20.6	20.9	20.2
17 years	211,984	102,359	48.3	104,840	53,328	50.9	107,144	49,031	45.8	58.7	56.8	60.9
Albany	14,700	1,172	8.0	7,378	660	8.9	7,322	512	7.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	7,448	13	0.2	3,758	11	0.3	3,695	2	0.1	1.1	1.7	0.4
14 years	1,827	11	0.6	929	8	0.9	898	3	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.6
15 years	1,867	92	4.9	936	64	6.8	931	28	3.0	7.8	9.7	5.5
16 years	1,739	316	18.2	851	176	20.7	888	140	15.2	27.0	26.7	27.3
17 years	1,819	740	40.7	909	401	44.1	910	339	37.3	63.1	60.8	66.2
Buffalo	81,386	6,939	8.5	40,360	3,309	8.2	40,976	3,630	8.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	41,561	49	0.1	20,722	35	0.2	20,839	14	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.4
14 years	10,281	103	1.0	5,201	55	1.1	5,080	48	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.3
15 years	10,011	566	5.7	4,887	241	4.9	5,124	325	6.3	8.2	7.3	9.0
16 years	9,707	1,927	19.9	4,807	905	18.8	4,900	1,022	20.9	27.8	27.3	28.2
17 years	9,778	4,294	43.9	4,743	2,073	43.7	5,033	2,221	44.1	61.9	62.6	61.2
New York	920,048	111,053	12.1	461,573	57,400	12.4	458,475	53,653	11.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	463,188	501	0.1	233,916	303	0.1	229,272	198	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4
14 years	112,112	1,438	1.3	56,347	806	1.6	55,765	642	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.0
15 years	112,305	10,251	9.1	56,540	6,133	10.8	55,765	4,118	7.4	9.2	10.7	7.7
16 years	113,241	32,480	28.7	56,056	17,128	30.6	57,185	15,352	26.8	29.2	29.8	28.6
17 years	119,202	66,883	55.7	58,714	32,940	56.1	60,488	33,443	55.3	59.8	57.4	62.3
Bronx Borough	173,557	19,224	11.1	87,818	9,993	11.4	85,739	9,231	10.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	86,449	62	0.1	43,911	37	0.1	42,638	25	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
14 years	21,305	187	0.9	10,848	116	1.1	10,457	71	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.8
15 years	21,651	1,510	7.0	10,996	903	8.3	10,655	547	5.1	7.9	9.6	5.9
16 years	21,672	5,420	25.1	10,918	2,922	27.4	10,654	2,428	22.8	28.2	29.9	26.3
17 years	22,580	12,645	53.3	11,145	5,855	52.8	11,435	6,160	53.9	62.7	58.9	66.7
Brooklyn Borough	371,597	46,802	12.6	186,148	23,854	12.8	185,449	22,948	12.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	186,805	189	0.1	94,470	119	0.1	92,335	70	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3
14 years	45,010	583	1.3	22,490	361	1.6	22,629	222	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.0
15 years	45,130	4,454	9.9	22,576	2,636	11.7	22,554	1,818	8.1	9.5	11.1	7.9
16 years	45,901	13,910	30.3	22,538	7,125	31.6	23,363	6,785	29.0	20.7	29.9	29.6
17 years	48,742	27,666	56.8	24,074	13,613	56.5	24,668	14,053	57.0	60.1	57.1	61.2
Manhattan Borough	211,584	26,111	12.3	105,563	13,304	12.7	106,021	12,747	12.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	104,962	167	0.2	52,585	94	0.2	52,377	73	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.6
14 years	20,004	363	1.4	13,010	218	1.7	12,085	145	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.1
15 years	25,798	2,424	9.4	13,046	1,369	10.5	12,752	1,055	8.3	9.3	10.2	8.3
16 years	26,756	7,722	28.9	13,170	3,930	30.2	13,686	3,742	27.6	20.6	29.8	29.4
17 years	28,064	15,435	55.0	13,743	7,703	56.1	14,321	7,732	54.0	59.1	57.6	60.7
Queens Borough	189,114	18,539	11.9	69,770	8,895	12.7	69,344	7,844	11.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	72,232	60	0.1	36,396	43	0.1	35,836	23	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3
14 years	16,877	276	1.6	8,529	186	2.2	8,348	90	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.2
15 years	16,987	1,635	9.8	8,375	1,017	12.1	8,312	618	7.4	9.9	11.4	8.1
16 years	16,283	4,794	29.4	8,031	2,631	33.2	8,202	2,113	25.8	29.0	30.1	27.6
17 years	17,035	9,768	57.3	8,389	4,968	59.2	8,646	4,800	55.5	59.1	55.9	62.8
Richmond Borough	24,196	2,377	9.8	12,274	1,294	10.5	11,922	1,083	9.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	12,740	17	0.1	6,554	10	0.2	6,186	7	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.6
14 years	2,907	29	1.0	1,401	15	1.0	1,446	14	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3
15 years	3,039	228	7.5	1,647	148	9.6	1,492	80	5.4	9.6	11.4	7.4
16 years	2,729	634	23.2	1,349	350	25.9	1,380	284	20.6	20.7	27.0	26.2
17 years	2,781	1,469	52.8	1,363	771	56.6	1,418	668	49.2	61.8	59.6	64.5
Rochester	46,177	3,690	8.0	22,896	1,711	7.5	23,281	1,979	8.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	23,125	15	0.1	11,663	12	0.1	11,562	3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2
14 years	5,970	46	0.8	2,967	29	1.0	3,003	17	0.6	1.2	1.7	0.9
15 years	5,939	322	5.4	3,016	139	4.6	2,923	133	4.5	5.7	8.1	9.2
16 years	5,647	1,003	17.8	2,760	471	17.1	2,887	532	18.4	27.2	27.5	26.9
17 years	5,496	2,304	41.9	2,690	1,060	40.9	2,906	1,244	42.8	62.4	62.0	62.9
Syracuse	27,686	2,016	7.3	13,927	1,013	7.3	13,759	1,003	7.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	14,332	32	0.2	7,296	24	0.3	7,036	8	0.1	1.0	2.4	0.8
14 years	3,476	44	1.3	1,803	25	1.4	1,673	19	1.1	2.2	2.5	1.9
15 years	3,335	230	6.9	1,632	99	6.1	1,703	131	7.7	11.4	9.8	13.1
16 years	3,305	613	18.5	1,614	289	17.9	1,601	324	19.2	30.4	28.5	32.3
17 years	3,238	1,097	33.9	1,582	676	42.7	1,656	621	37.5	54.4	56.9	61.9
Utica	14,640	1,681	11.5	7,083	766	10.8	7,554	815	12.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	7,478	19	0.3	3,670	13	0.4	3,808	6	0.2	1.1	1.7	0.7
14 years	1,794	45	2.5	888	20	2.3	906	25	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7
15 years	1,801	218	12.1	839	91	10.8	982	127	13.2	13.0	11.9	13.9
16 years	1,780	514	28.7	856	232	27.1	934	282	30.2	30.6	30.3	30.8
17 years	1,777	855	48.1	833	410	49.2	944	475	50.3	52.6	53.5	51.9
Yonkers	19,924	1,623	8.1	10,112	732	7.2	9,812	691	6.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	10,108	10	0.1	5,233	6	0.1	4,873	4	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.4
14 years	2,497	25	1.0	1,252	17	1.4	1,245	8	0.6	1.5	2.3	0.9
15 years	2,485	99	4.0	1,245	50	4.0	1,250	49	3.9	6.1	6.8	5.5
16 years	2,407	406	16.9	1,226	181	14.8	1,181	225	19.1	25.0	24.7	25.3
17 years	2,419	1,083	44.8	1,156	478	41.3	1,268	605	47.9	66.7	65.3	67.9

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	1,287,015	20,404	1.6	650,803	12,485	1.9	637,112	7,979	1.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	1,210,707	19,157	1.6	612,492	11,705	1.9	598,275	7,392	1.2	93.6	94.2	92.6
Foreign-born white.....	46,662	950	2.1	23,567	553	2.3	23,095	406	1.8	4.7	4.4	5.1
Negro.....	20,044	328	1.1	14,013	152	1.1	15,031	176	1.2	1.6	1.2	2.2
Other races.....	1,442	20	1.4	731	15	2.1	711	5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Albany	11,142	116	1.0	5,018	83	1.5	5,624	33	0.6	100.0		
Native white.....	10,769	112	1.0	5,424	80	1.5	5,345	32	0.6	96.6		
Foreign-born white.....	219	2	0.9	121	2	1.7	98			1.7		
Negro.....	144	2	1.4	68	1		76	1		1.7		
Other races.....	10			5			5					
Buffalo	61,853	718	1.2	30,810	331	1.1	31,043	387	1.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	58,522	665	1.1	29,169	302	1.0	29,353	363	1.2	92.6	91.2	93.8
Foreign-born white.....	2,228	38	1.7	1,102	23	2.1	1,126	15	1.3	5.3	6.9	3.9
Negro.....	1,046	12	1.1	517	3	0.6	520	9	1.7	1.7	0.9	2.3
Other races.....	57	3		22	3		35			0.4	0.0	
New York	687,605	12,190	1.8	346,803	7,332	2.1	340,802	4,858	1.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	633,165	11,247	1.8	319,800	6,811	2.1	313,275	4,436	1.4	92.3	92.9	91.3
Foreign-born white.....	32,005	692	2.2	16,110	400	2.5	15,895	292	1.8	5.7	5.5	6.0
Negro.....	21,987	241	1.1	10,559	112	1.1	11,428	129	1.1	2.0	1.5	2.7
Other races.....	448	10	2.2	244	9	3.7	204	1	0.5	0.1	0.1	
Bronx Borough	129,405	1,759	1.4	65,755	1,116	1.7	63,650	643	1.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	121,974	1,646	1.3	62,050	1,054	1.7	59,924	592	1.0	93.6	94.4	92.1
Foreign-born white.....	6,220	101	1.6	3,085	57	1.8	3,135	44	1.4	5.7	5.1	6.8
Negro.....	1,190	11	0.9	608	4	0.7	582	7	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.1
Other races.....	21	1		12	1		9			0.1	0.1	
Brooklyn Borough	276,954	5,226	1.9	139,536	3,116	2.2	137,418	2,110	1.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	259,013	4,866	1.9	130,523	2,897	2.2	128,490	1,909	1.5	93.1	93.0	93.3
Foreign-born white.....	12,750	291	2.3	6,519	185	2.8	6,240	106	1.7	5.6	5.0	5.9
Negro.....	5,098	68	1.3	2,450	33	1.3	2,648	35	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7
Other races.....	84	1		44	1		40					
Manhattan Borough	156,764	2,954	1.9	78,650	1,681	2.1	78,114	1,273	1.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	134,066	2,003	1.9	67,604	1,502	2.2	66,462	1,101	1.7	88.1	89.4	86.5
Foreign-born white.....	8,625	207	2.4	4,273	109	2.6	4,352	98	2.3	7.0	6.5	7.7
Negro.....	13,778	138	1.0	6,611	65	1.0	7,167	73	1.0	4.7	3.9	5.7
Other races.....	295	6	2.0	102	5	3.1	133	1	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1
Queens Borough	105,796	1,977	1.9	53,300	1,246	2.3	52,496	731	1.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	100,301	1,868	1.9	50,577	1,191	2.4	49,724	677	1.4	94.5	95.6	92.6
Foreign-born white.....	3,775	83	2.2	1,915	43	2.2	1,800	40	2.2	4.2	3.5	5.5
Negro.....	1,679	24	1.4	780	10	1.3	893	14	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.9
Other races.....	41	2		22	2		19			0.1	0.2	
Richmond Borough	18,688	274	1.5	9,562	173	1.8	9,124	101	1.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	17,811	264	1.5	9,130	167	1.8	8,675	97	1.1	96.4	96.5	96.0
Foreign-born white.....	620	10	1.6	318	6	1.9	308	4	1.3	3.6	3.5	4.0
Negro.....	242			104			138					
Other races.....	7			4			3					
Rochester	35,034	383	1.1	17,548	180	1.0	17,488	203	1.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	33,565	368	1.1	16,810	173	1.0	16,755	196	1.2	96.1	96.1	96.1
Foreign-born white.....	1,239	15	1.2	614	7	1.1	625	8	1.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
Negro.....	216			112			104					
Other races.....	14			10			4					
Syracuse	21,143	308	1.4	10,731	148	1.4	10,412	158	1.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	20,443	292	1.4	10,354	137	1.3	10,089	155	1.5	95.4	92.6	98.1
Foreign-born white.....	629	12	2.3	281	0	3.2	245	3	1.2	3.0	0.1	1.9
Negro.....	157	2	1.3	83	2		74			0.7	1.4	
Other races.....	17			13			4					
Utica	11,073	282	2.5	5,397	124	2.3	5,076	158	2.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	10,835	270	2.5	5,270	122	2.3	5,565	154	2.8	97.9	98.4	97.5
Foreign-born white.....	196	4	2.0	109	2	1.8	87	2		1.4	1.6	1.3
Negro.....	39			17			22					
Other races.....	3	2		1			2			0.7		1.3
Yonkers	15,098	134	0.9	7,730	73	0.9	7,368	61	0.8	100.0		
Native white.....	14,221	118	0.8	7,286	68	0.9	6,935	50	0.7	88.1		
Foreign-born white.....	610	14	2.3	309	3	1.0	301	11	3.7	10.4		
Negro.....	258	2	0.8	129	2	1.6	129			1.5		
Other races.....	9			6			3					

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	174,359	93,880	1,079	1,748	9,668	28,067	53,328	80,479	389	610	6,700	28,400	49,031
Agriculture.....	10,560	10,284	181	311	1,245	3,028	4,910	206	17	17	43	82	107
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	6,029	5,916	80	105	576	2,038	3,137	113	9	4	15	32	53
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	4,521	4,368	121	206	669	1,590	1,782	153	8	13	28	50	54
Forestry and fishing.....	93	93	1		9	28	55						
Fishermen and oystermen.....	35	38			4	14	20						
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	55	55	1		5	14	35						
Extraction of minerals.....	126	107		1	7	34	65				3	9	7
Quarry operatives.....	62	62		1	3	23	35				3	9	7
All other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	64	45			4	11	30	19					
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	53,086	28,332	176	208	1,773	7,255	16,080	26,754	123	356	3,005	8,502	14,768
Apprentices to building and hand trades:													
Carpenters' apprentices.....	167	107	6	1	19	86	55						
Electricians' apprentices.....	518	517	4	2	24	115	372	1					1
Machinists' apprentices ¹	637	637	9	4	21	127	476						
Plumbers' apprentices.....	354	354	4	4	20	70	250						
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	138	138	2	1	7	30	98						
Other apprentices to building and hand trades.....	666	666	11	8	51	242	354						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):													
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	672	10				1	9	662	2	11	82	238	329
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silver-smiths' apprentices.....	196	180		4	14	60	102	16		3	4	4	0
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	880	851	6	12	113	403	267	29		1	2	15	11
All other apprentices in manufacturing.....	1,548	1,381	3	12	105	368	893	167	3	4	43	98	10
Bakers.....	214	214					214						
Carpenters.....	237	237					237						
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	818	780					780	38					38
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	155						155						155
Dyers.....	44	39			3	11	25	5				1	4
Engineers (stationary), crane-men, hoistmen, etc.....	36	36				7	29						
Flers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	121	90	1	1	7	28	53	31	1		2	0	22
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	37	37				10	27						
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	143	33					33	110					110
Lithographers.....	27	27					27						
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	360	360					360						
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	242	193			8	52	133	40			4	18	27
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	134	132	2	4	13	42	71	2					2
Tailors and tailoresses.....	216	97					97	119					119
Upholsterers.....	152	152				31	121						
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Broom and brush factories.....	95	45		2	5	13	25	50	1		4	12	33
Building industry.....	58	58				2	17	39					
Button factories.....	194	47				5	13	29	147	1	2	16	60
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	311	35	2			4	8	21	276		7	56	80
Clothing industries—													
Corset factories.....	186	12				2	10	174		3	20	62	89
Glove factories.....	390	122			12	43	67	268	2	4	39	90	133
Hat factories (felt).....	390	193	1	2	12	65	113	197		1	18	70	108
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	925	104	3	1	8	38	54	821	4	7	113	260	437
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	1,229	278		2	24	98	154	951	5	11	135	314	486
Other clothing industries.....	8,208	822	10	7	77	225	503	7,380	27	107	907	2,429	3,910
Electric light and power plants.....	99	99	1		7	29	62						
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	855	426	3	5	19	102	297	429	1	4	36	100	288
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	614	357	3	7	48	158	141	257	2	4	13	74	104
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	64	42	1	2	3	10	26	22			3	6	13
Candy factories.....	730	108		1	7	30	70	622	1	8	68	217	323
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	124	22			2	10	10	102			13	29	60
Liquor and beverage industries.....	56	46	1	1	2	11	31	10				4	6
Slaughter and packing houses.....	111	58			3	9	46	53	1		4	20	28
Other food industries.....	329	115		1	11	33	70	214	1	2	20	55	136
Glass factories.....	210	113	1	2	10	28	72	97		3	12	32	50
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—													
Automobile factories.....	152	96	2	1	7	29	57	56		1	4	13	38
Automobile repair shops.....	119	119		3	8	36	72						
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ²	110	109			8	22	79	1					1
Ship and boat building.....	55	53			3	11	39	2					1
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	1,058	731	4	5	55	199	468	327	2	8	24	92	201
Leather industries—													
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	442	171		1	17	48	105	271	1	4	21	81	104
Shoe factories.....	2,182	1,083	4	5	85	311	678	1,009	3	7	99	378	612
Tanneries.....	80	60	2		10	19	29	20			1	8	11
Other leather industries.....	28	21		2		6	13	7			1	1	5
Lumber and furniture industries—													
Furniture factories.....	311	265			23	82	160	46	1		4	14	27
Saw and planing mills ³	75	61			6	18	37	14			2	5	7
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	272	155			11	48	96	117	1	5	9	40	62
Metal industries (except iron and steel)—													
Brass mills.....	57	47			3	17	27	10				3	7
Jewelry factories.....	121	72	3		8	28	33	49	1		5	16	27
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	150	87		1	1	27	58	63		1	4	12	46
Other metal industries.....	216	128	1	1	7	32	87	88	1		8	24	55
Paint and varnish factories.....	50	29			4	9	16	21		1	2	8	10
Other chemical and allied industries.....	774	239	2	1	18	59	159	535	1	4	68	144	313

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.
² Includes tin-plate mills.
³ Includes box factories (wood).

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
		Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.											
Operatives (not otherwise specified)—Continued.													
Paper, printing, and allied industries—													
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	300	68	1	1	4	24	38	232	1	2	16	70	143
Paper and pulp mills	283	115	1	1	6	26	81	168	1	2	19	46	100
Paper box factories	465	113	1	1	16	40	56	352	1	2	51	126	172
Printing, publishing, and engraving	1,472	961	4	12	72	273	600	511	3	8	57	156	287
Potteries	234	64			9	21	34	170		6	23	61	80
Rubber factories	188	08		1	5	17	45	120		1	15	29	75
Textile industries—													
Carpet mills	498	236	1		13	56	166	262	2		14	59	187
Cotton mills	412	107		1	6	34	66	305		4	38	94	169
Hemp, jute, and linen mills	50	7		1	1	2	3	43			5	16	22
Knitting mills	1,289	245	2	2	7	66	168	1,044	2	19	127	360	540
Lace and embroidery mills	208	41			4	14	23	167		3	18	64	82
Rope and cordage factories	56	26				17	30	30			3	8	19
Silk mills	1,281	285	1	2	22	92	168	996	3	9	114	312	558
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	79	41		1	4	14	22	38		1		11	26
Woolen and worsted mills	227	82			7	23	52	145	1	1	3	46	94
Other textile industries	767	162		1	9	53	99	605	4	7	64	179	351
Other industries	7,473	3,221	30	32	249	968	1,933	4,252	27	64	461	1,369	2,331
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers	2,071	2,925	16	18	189	891	1,841	46	5	3	4	12	22
Chemical and allied industries	163	142			4	36	102	21			3	6	12
Clay, glass, and stone industries—													
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	88	85			9	28	48	3	1		1		1
Glass factories	68	58	1		1	22	34	10			1	4	5
Potteries	57	44		1	4	20	10	13			3	8	2
Other clay, glass, and stone industries	45	45		1	3	13	28						
Electrical machinery and supply factories	122	83				16	67	39	1		1	10	27
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries	95	78	1	1	10	24	42	17	1		2	5	9
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	70	61		1	3	7	50	9				5	4
Candy factories	56	33			3	6	24	23			3	3	17
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	74	48			2	9	37	26	1			10	15
Other food and allied industries	100	136		1	0	44	85	24	1		1	5	17
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—													
Automobile repair shops	51	50		1	3	17	29	1					1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	98	97		1	5	22	69	1					1
Other iron and steel, etc., industries	432	384	3	2	10	105	255	48	1		4	15	28
Lumber and furniture industries—													
Furniture factories	147	136	2	2	8	38	86	11			1	4	6
Saw and planing mills ²	90	84		3	4	27	50	6				4	2
Other lumber and furniture industries	130	102	1		10	34	57	28			5	9	14
Paper, printing, and allied industries—													
Paper and pulp mills	184	141	3	3	7	29	99	43			2	11	30
Paper box factories	58	38			2	14	22	20			2	7	11
Printing, publishing, and engraving	158	146		2	9	35	100	12				6	6
Other paper, printing, and allied industries	44	36			1	7	28	8				4	4
Shoe factories	281	207			25	56	126	74	1		8	20	36
Other leather industries	60	47		1	8	9	29	13			1	5	7
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	65	14		1		5	8	51		3	11	16	21
Other clothing industries	141	80	1		7	27	45	61		1	12	18	30
Textile industries—													
Carpet mills	70	54				14	40	16			1	4	11
Cotton mills	120	68			5	19	44	52	1	3	8	14	26
Knitting mills	78	48			6	20	22	30			2	9	19
Silk mills	110	67	1		7	22	37	43		1	7	23	12
Other textile industries	149	119	1	1	5	31	81	30			2	12	16
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	53	41			2	6	32	12				1	11
Other metal industries (except iron and steel)	1,068	98		1	1	24	67	13		1		1	11
Other industries	1,003	683	4	5	30	184	460	320	2	5	27	98	188
All other occupations	65	61			1	6	54	4				2	2
Transportation and communication													
Apprentices, transportation and communication	358	354		2	15	88	240	4				2	2
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	413	412		5	18	82	307	1					1
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ⁴	56	56	1		5	11	39						
Garage laborers	411	411		2	43	145	220						
Laborers, road and street	302	302	1	4	15	81	201						
Laborers, steam railroad	494	492		3	20	117	352	2	1		1		
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	590	590	2	4	37	177	370						
Laborers, other transportation and communication	128	124		1	3	30	90	2				1	1
Longshoremen and stevedores	69	69	4	4	5	15	41						
Mail carriers	25	25		1	4	7	13						
Sailors and deck hands	108	108		1	5	29	73						
Telegraph and telephone linemen	89	89				11	78						
Telegraph messengers	1,885	1,862	3	37	468	776	528	23			5	13	5
Telegraph operators	231	64				16	48	167				28	139
Telephone operators	6,057	96	1	4	11	26	53	5,962	14	6	116	2,197	3,629
All other occupations	316	291	2	3	17	62	207	25	2		1	6	16
Trade													
Advertising agents	38	38				7	31						1
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade	116	103	2	2	14	41	44	13		2	4	6	1
"Clerks" in stores ⁵	5,447	3,694	15	40	321	1,029	2,189	1,853	12	22	172	549	1,098
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	65	35				12	23	30				6	24

¹ Includes tin-plate mills.

² Includes box factories (wood).

³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
		Trade—Continued.											
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ⁶	1,739	1,737	34	69	310	577	747	2			1		1
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	141	141	1	1	14	37	88						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	2,115	2,008	13	43	275	623	1,064	107	5	6	10	37	40
Newsboys.....	1,490	1,477	422	255	331	249	220	13	7	5		1	
Retail dealers ⁷	560	551	2	1	23	145	380	15			1	3	11
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	8,492	8,905	88	53	342	1,064	2,408	4,497	18	35	309	1,270	2,865
All other occupations.....	1,026	485	5	10	40	136	294	641	4	11	63	152	311
Public service (not elsewhere classified)													
Laborers, public service.....	230	225	1	2	11	46	165	6	3				2
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁸	103	101		2	9	26	64	2	2				
All other occupations.....	88	86				9	79						
	39	38	1		2	11	22	3	1				2
Professional service													
Actors and showmen.....	3,875	2,184	29	30	199	621	1,305	1,491	11	13	89	350	1,048
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	483	120	8	1	9	35	76	354	7	5	17	70	240
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	360	281		2	2	53	224	88			10	25	53
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	113	113		1	15	23	74						
Attendants and helpers, professional service:	197	80	1		4	20	55	117		2	0	22	87
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	388	387	7	14	59	162	145	1				1	
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	153	62	1		12	14	35	91			1	24	66
Helpers, motion picture production.....	38	26			3	5	18	12				2	10
Laborers, professional service.....	57	47			6	14	27	10			3	2	5
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	100	109		1	11	30	67						
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	73	31		1	1	12	17	42			4	15	23
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	52	7		1	1	3	5	45			4	15	20
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	28	24		1	4	7	13	4	1			1	2
Theater ushers.....	452	306	2	2	26	102	174	140		1	21	46	78
All other attendants and helpers.....	367	221	2	2	14	65	138	140	3	2	13	44	84
Editors and reporters.....	26	22					22						4
Musicians and teachers of music.....	240	143	0	3	11	25	98	106		3	8	28	67
Photographers.....	121	99			12	25	62	22			2	4	16
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	25	10					15						15
Teachers (school).....	118	17					101					22	79
Trained nurses.....	173	1					1	172					172
All other occupations.....	84	60	2	2	10	16	39	15					15
Domestic and personal service													
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	17,088	4,330	83	60	340	1,127	2,711	12,706	136	273	1,409	4,048	6,839
Bootblacks.....	974	578	5	3	41	147	382	396	3	8	32	100	253
Charwomen and cleaners.....	248	247	11	4	36	87	109	1					1
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	122	42				10	32	80				35	45
Elevator tenders.....	287	156	1	2	18	49	86	131		5	13	42	71
Janitors and sextons.....	396	352	1		13	54	284	44		1	5	9	29
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	110	98				28	70	12				3	9
Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	302	291	4	2	24	81	180	11			1	1	9
Laundry operatives.....	76	7		1	1	5	9	69	3	1	3	21	41
Porters (except in stores).....	2,217	700	4	15	59	207	415	1,517	10	8	130	407	806
Servants.....	247	247	3	2	11	42	189						
Waiters.....	10,269	1,139	44	27	115	296	657	0,070	115	238	1,115	2,040	4,602
All other occupations.....	1,828	455	10	4	30	119	292	1,373	5	12	104	430	822
	20	18		1	1	6	10	2				1	1
Clerical occupations													
Agents and collectors.....	56,828	30,847	61	541	3,729	9,735	16,781	25,981	16	164	1,459	6,228	16,116
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	65	55				16	39	10				1	0
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	5,200	730		1	18	150	561	4,530				1,012	3,333
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁹	25,356	14,748		110	961	4,018	6,650	10,098		6	129	2,747	6,998
Stenographers and typists.....	15,833	14,910	61	416	2,728	5,455	6,250	973	10	47	265	357	287
	10,264	404		5	22	90	281	0,860		24	288	2,109	7,430

⁶ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁷ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.

⁸ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁹ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
ALBANY													
All occupations.....	1,172	680	11	8	64	176	401	512	2	3	28	140	989
Agriculture.....	3	3				1	2						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	318	205	4	2	13	50	136	113		1	3	35	74
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	37	37	1		4	6	26	2		1		1	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	31	29		1	2	10	16						
Operatives (not otherwise specified).....	177	69	2	1	4	19	43	108			3	34	71
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	36	36	1		1	10	24	1					1
Other industries.....	19	18			1	3	14	2					2
All other occupations.....	18	16			1	2	13						
Transportation and communication.....	91	48			6	9	33	45				7	36
Telephone operators.....	41							41				7	34
All other occupations.....	50	48			6	9	33	2					2
Trade.....	229	147	4	2	16	39	66	82			4	28	52
"Clerks" in stores ¹	74	48			3	14	31	26			2	10	14
Delivery men, stores ²	12	12			4	1	7						
Newsboys.....	18	18	4	2	3	6	3						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	81	33			2	8	23	48			2	13	33
All other occupations.....	44	36			4	10	22	8				3	5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	5	5		2		1	2						
Professional service.....	49	28		1	3	5	19	21			2	3	16
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	30	19			2	5	12	11			2	3	6
All other occupations.....	19	9		1	1		7	10					10
Domestic and personal service.....	191	55	3		4	18	30	136	2	2	14	40	76
Servants.....	118	22	1		2	7	12	96	1	1	12	30	52
Waiters.....	31	3			2	3	3	23	1	1		6	15
All other occupations.....	42	25	2			8	15	17			2	4	11
Clerical occupations.....	286	169		1	22	53	93	117			5	29	83
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	16	3					3	13				1	12
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	120	71			7	17	47	49			3	12	34
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	98	91		1	15	35	40	7			2	5	7
Stenographers and typists.....	51	3				1	2	48				11	37
All other occupations.....	1	1					1						
BUFFALO													
All occupations.....	6,939	3,309	35	55	241	905	2,073	3,630	14	48	325	1,022	2,221
Agriculture.....	25	25				2	7	16					
Extraction of minerals.....	4	3					3	1					1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,568	1,392	7	11	61	333	980	1,171	5	13	109	336	708
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	148	148	1	2		37	108						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	148	124	1	1	11	42	69	24			5	12	
Bakers.....	37	37					37						
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	47	40					40	7					7
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Chemical and allied industries.....	55	18			2	2	14	37			3	5	20
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	79	34			7	18	9	45		2	3	9	31
Candy factories.....	50	10			1	5	4	40			6	13	21
Other food and allied industries.....	69	28			2	6	20	41			4	12	25
Glass factories.....	63	19		1	3	3	12	44		2	9	18	15
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	198	123	1		4	21	97	45		2	1	10	32
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	69	46		4	4	11	27	23	1		4	7	11
Silk mills.....	228	26	1		1	7	17	202			16	62	133
Other textile industries.....	77	23			1	6	16	54		1	1	17	35
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	61	5				3	2	56			6	16	34
Other clothing industries.....	93	16	1		1	2	12	77		1	5	18	53
Other industries.....	643	255	1		8	74	172	388	3	3	34	123	225
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	75	73			4	15	54	2				1	1
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	69	63		2		15	46	6			1	1	4
Other industries.....	252	195	1	1	10	55	128	57		2	11	20	24
All other occupations.....	132	109			2	11	96	23				2	21

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
BUFFALO—Continued													
Transportation and communication.....	497	235		2	28	71	134	262			2	79	181
Telegraph messengers.....	33	81		2	22	32	25	2				1	1
Telephone operators.....	248	1					1	247			2	78	107
All other occupations.....	166	158			6	39	108	13					13
Trade.....	1,078	618	25	29	69	186	309	460	1	6	41	113	299
"Clerks" in stores ¹	301	120			10	88	72	181	1	4	16	48	112
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ¹	85	85	2	7	20	32	24					2	2
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	78	78		2	7	23	41	5			1		
Newsboys.....	85	85	20	16	12	25	12					20	60
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	415	165	3	4	16	44	98	250		1	4	8	16
All other occupations.....	114	90			4	24	62	24		1			18
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	9	8						1	1				
Professional service.....	161	97		2	5	29	61	54			7	9	38
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	78	57		2	3	23	29	21			4	3	14
All other occupations.....	73	40			2	6	32	33			3	6	24
Domestic and personal service.....	1,202	237	2	1	11	48	175	965	7	22	124	324	468
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	52	17				7	10	35	1		2	6	20
Elevator tenders.....	25	16			1	1	14	9				1	8
Laundry operatives.....	132	40		1	4	6	20	62	1		4	22	65
Servants.....	793	67	2		2	14	49	660	5	22	100	236	207
Waiters.....	196	57			3	11	43	139	5		12	52	75
All other occupations.....	64	40			1	9	30	24				7	17
Clerical occupations.....	1,410	694	1	10	65	231	387	716		7	42	161	606
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	102	14			1	3	10	88			4	14	70
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	622	345		3	19	91	232	277		5	27	74	171
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ²	383	326	1	7	45	135	138	57		1	6	24	26
Stenographers and typists.....	301	7			1	1	6	294		1	5	40	239
All other occupations.....	2	2				1	1						
NEW YORK													
All occupations.....	111,055	57,400	303	896	6,133	17,128	32,940	53,653	198	542	4,118	15,362	33,443
Agriculture.....	120	114		4	15	31	64	6			1	2	3
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	97	94		3	11	23	57	3				1	2
All other occupations.....	23	20		1	4	8	7	3			1	1	1
Forestry and fishing.....	15	15			1	5	9						
Extraction of minerals.....	5	4				1	3	1				1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	31,817	14,712	115	129	1,072	4,099	9,297	17,105	94	261	2,004	5,451	9,295
Apprentices to building and hand trades:													
Carpenters' apprentices.....	67	67	2		9	41	15						
Electricians' apprentices.....	376	376	3	1	17	93	262						
Machinists' apprentices ⁴	330	330	7	1	14	61	247						
Plumbers' apprentices.....	194	194	4	2	15	41	132						
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	54	54			3	10	41						
Other apprentices to building and hand trades.....	368	368	7	5	33	134	189						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):													
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	618	10				1	9	608	2	10	70	210	316
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silver-smiths' apprentices.....	169	153		4	13	49	87	16		3	4	9	9
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	639	625	5	11	80	364	159	14		1	7	7	6
All other apprentices in manufacturing.....	1,029	939	2	8	76	240	613	90	2	4	23	47	14
Bakers.....	90	90					90						
Carpenters.....	108	108					108						
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	641	617					617	24					24
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	126						126	4					126
Dyers.....	28						28					1	3
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	30	30			3	8	30						
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	60	51					29	9				3	4
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	115	25			6	19	25	90	1		1		90
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	237	237					237						
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	131	105			4	32	69	25			3	9	14
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	79	78	2	2	7	29	88	1					1
Tailors and tailoresses.....	93	67					67	36					36
Upholsterers.....	106	106				25	81						
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Broom and brush factories.....	62	23		1		10	12	39	1		4	10	24
Button factories.....	92	34			4	8	22	58	1	2	6	18	31
Chemical and allied industries.....	504	173	1	1	17	45	109	331	1	3	46	94	187
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	56	18	1		3	6	8	38		1	6	9	22

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Except telegraph messengers.

⁴ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
NEW YORK—Continued													
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.													
Operatives (not otherwise specified)—Continued.													
Clothing industries—													
Corset factories.....	126	11				2	9	115		2	14	40	59
Glove factories.....	75	17			2	4	11	58		1	8	14	35
Hat factories (felt).....	351	179	1	1	12	60	105	172		1	17	62	92
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	204	29			2	15	11	175	2	5	32	46	90
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	729	169			11	61	96	560	5	9	83	184	279
Other clothing industries.....	7,251	703	9	6	61	185	442	6,548	20	98	789	2,140	3,495
Electric light and power plants.....	68	68	1		6	24	37						
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	572	284	2	3	17	76	187	288	1	3	30	69	185
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	335	173	2	3	18	67	83	162	2	2	8	46	104
Candy factories.....	626	87		1	6	22	58	539	1	8	61	186	283
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	98	16			2	6	8	82			13	20	49
Other food and allied industries.....	320	131		2	9	36	84	189	2	2	22	56	107
Furniture factories.....	137	120				15	35	70			3	4	10
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	149	100			8	35	57	40	1	3	6	17	22
Glass factories.....	70	52	1	1	5	16	20	18		1		6	11
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—													
Automobile factories.....	56	43			5	14	24	13			2	2	9
Automobile repair shops.....	78	78		2	7	24	45						
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	641	474	2	1	41	145	285	107	1	6	17	49	94
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	360	141		1	13	38	89	210	1	3	15	64	136
Metal industries (except iron and steel)—													
Jewelry factories.....	100	66	3		7	25	31	43	1		4	14	24
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	106	63		1	1	19	42	43			3	8	32
Other metal industries.....	202	136	1	1	9	41	84	66			8	20	38
Paper, printing, and allied industries—													
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	227	45	1		4	14	26	132	1	2	14	59	106
Paper and pulp mills.....	120	57			4	17	36	63		1	11	20	31
Paper box factories.....	343	81	1		11	27	42	262		1	38	67	125
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,146	786	3	6	60	218	490	360	2	6	42	107	203
Rubber factories.....	153	45			4	11	30	108		1	15	29	63
Shoe factories.....	690	389	2	4	44	118	221	307	1	4	30	116	150
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	51	12			2	3	7	30			4	10	25
Knitting mills.....	445	86	1	2	3	20	60	359		7	48	105	199
Lace and embroidery mills.....	152	25			2	8	15	127		3	10	45	90
Silk mills.....	427	132		2	6	44	80	295	2	6	30	101	159
Other textile industries.....	654	152		1	6	53	92	562	5	6	61	155	275
Other industries.....	5,048	2,519	34	31	207	768	1,489	3,129	23	54	370	1,042	1,640
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	1,132	1,154	8	10	82	323	731	28	4	1	3	6	14
Chemical and allied industries.....	66	55			1	13	41	11			1	3	7
Clothing industries.....	75	46	1		4	14	27	29			6	7	16
Food and allied industries.....	129	101	1	1	8	34	57	28	1		1	1	2
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	143	140	1	1	8	39	91	3				1	7
Leather industries.....	69	53			12	10	31	16	1		1	1	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	50	48	1	1	4	16	26	2					6
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	53	47		2	1	12	32	6				3	5
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	101	93		2	6	20	65	8				2	4
Other paper, printing, and allied industries.....	64	53	1	1	4	15	32	11				3	5
Textile industries.....	76	44		1	2	10	31	32		2	3	13	14
Other industries.....	627	463	3	4	19	125	312	104	3	3	16	51	91
All other occupations.....	51	50			1	12	37	1					1
Transportation and communication.....													
Apprentices, transportation and communication.....													
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	107	105			4	27	74	2				2	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	242	241		4	14	49	174	1					1
Garage laborers.....	26	26			3	4	19						
Laborers, steam railroad.....	144	144	1	2	19	39	83						
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	55	55			1	11	43						
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	459	459	2	4	29	130	294						
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	68	63	3	4	5	14	37						
Sailors and deck hands.....	71	71			3	18	50						
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	62	62			1	11	51						
Telegraph messengers.....	1,425	1,405	3	79	375	678	370	20			5	11	4
Telegraph operators.....	177	46			13	33	131					24	107
Telephone operators.....	4,337	80	1	3	9	23	44	4,757	13	4	93	1,867	2,780
All other occupations.....	298	275	3	2	16	63	191	23	1		1	7	14
Trade.....													
Advertising agents.....													
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	28	28				6	22						1
"Clerks" in stores.....	80	67			13	25	29	13		2	4	6	1
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	3,489	2,403	7	20	228	698	1,542	996	5	10	94	301	586
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ²	50	23			7	16	27					4	23
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	1,060	1,058	5	31	187	362	473	2			1		1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	52	52	1	1	5	15	30						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1,397	1,322	8	25	176	401	712	75	2	5	17	23	28
Newsboys.....	319	316	34	27	65	90	100	3	1	1		1	7
Retail dealers ³	439	430	1		16	115	238	9				2	7
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	5,119	2,426	17	26	177	614	1,592	2,693	11	23	189	731	1,739
All other occupations.....	701	326	4	6	34	96	136	405	4	9	54	136	262
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....													
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁴	54	54				5	49						2
All other occupations.....	52	49	1		4	18	26	3	1				2

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters and truck drivers.

³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

⁴ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.

⁵ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
NEW YORK—Continued													
Professional service.....	2,247	1,224	12	8	107	330	707	1,023	8	8	58	238	711
Actors and showmen.....	410	85	4	1	3	25	52	325	5	4	16	71	229
Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices.....	201	187	2	1	1	42	142	74			0	20	46
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	78	78		1	13	15	49						
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	159	64	1		3	14	46	95		1	4	10	71
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	86	86	1	2	13	33	37						
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	118	55	1		10	13	31	63			1	18	46
Helpers, motion picture production.....	33	23			2	5	10	10				1	9
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	42	19		1	1	8	9	23				0	14
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	31	5				2	2	20			3	6	17
Theater ushers.....	282	177	1		18	53	105	105		1	13	34	67
All other attendants and helpers.....	295	218			21	67	130	77	3	1	7	25	41
Musicians and teachers of music.....	157	84	4		7	17	50	73	3	1	4	18	60
Photographers.....	98	83			12	7	48	15			1	2	12
Teachers (school).....	77	13				7	6	64				17	47
Trained nurses.....	63							63					63
All other occupations.....	57	47			3	6	38	10					10
Domestic and personal service.....	6,898	2,498	38	34	181	624	1,681	4,400	45	77	346	1,206	2,726
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	606	374	5	1	25	86	267	232	2	6	21	62	142
Bootblacks.....	188	107	7	3	29	61	67	1					1
Charwomen and cleaners.....	83	33				6	27	60				20	30
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	197	100			13	31	56	97		5	10	31	51
Elevator tenders.....	305	280	1		10	35	234	25			3	7	15
Janitors and sextons.....	34	29				9	20	5				2	3
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	63	50	2		6	10	35	4			1	1	2
Laundrymen and laundresses (not in laundry).....	80	4				3	3	26	1		3	7	15
Laundry operatives.....	1,358	531	2	13	40	171	305	825	8	7	73	237	600
Porters (except in stores).....	190	190	3		9	30	149						
Servants.....	3,223	523	15	12	37	128	336	2,700	32	55	210	719	1,687
Waiters.....	625	190	3	2	11	48	120	435	2	5	25	123	280
All other occupations.....	13	13		1		3	9						
Clerical occupations.....	49,055	27,157	47	487	3,376	8,008	14,641	21,898	13	142	1,251	6,339	15,153
Agents and collectors.....	45	38				11	27	7				1	6
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	4,544	609		1	17	131	460	3,935		6	108	902	2,919
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	21,848	12,917		109	877	3,542	8,389	8,031		70	660	2,313	5,888
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....	14,006	13,242	47	373	2,463	4,837	5,522	704	13	45	225	266	214
Stenographers and typists.....	8,012	351		4	19	85	243	8,201		21	257	1,867	6,120
BRONX BOROUGH													
All occupations.....	19,224	9,993	37	116	963	2,992	6,885	9,231	25	71	547	2,428	6,160
Agriculture.....	9	9			1	5	3						
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1						1					
Extraction of minerals.....	3	3					1	2					
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,614	2,363	14	14	179	661	1,495	2,251	13	29	214	700	1,295
Apprentices to building and hand trades:													
Electricians' apprentices.....	89	89			4	19	66						
Machinists' apprentices.....	58	58			1	10	47						
Plumbers' apprentices.....	50	50	1		5	10	34						
Other apprentices to building and hand trades.....	129	129			16	48	65						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):													
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	157	3				1	2	154		2	10	55	87
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	119	118	2		17	66	38	1				1	
All other apprentices in manufacturing.....	232	214		3	22	65	124	18	1	1	3	12	1
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	121	118					118	3					3
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	27							27					27
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	49	49											
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Chemical and allied industries.....	57	17			1	4	12	40			5	13	22
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	76	52			4	12	36	24			4	4	16
Food and allied industries.....	120	41		1	4	14	22	79	2		7	27	43
Hat factories (felt).....	61	29			2	4	23	32			1	0	22
Other clothing industries.....	1,223	159	2	3	10	45	93	1,064	4	11	98	362	589
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	90	63	1		6	21	35	36		2	2	10	22
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	81	21			1	7	13	40			2	9	29
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	176	129			12	33	84	47			5	12	30
Other paper, printing, and allied industries.....	71	25			1	6	18	46		1	3	17	25
Textile industries.....	242	66		1		26	39	176	3		21	51	101
Other industries.....	940	506	7	4	45	166	284	434	2	12	53	113	254
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	220	217	1	2	14	61	139	3					3
Other industries.....	101	92			6	29	57	9				4	5
All other occupations.....	136	118			2	14	102	18	1			1	16
Transportation and communication.....	1,194	411	1	16	59	141	194	783	2		14	291	476
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	59	50			5	16	37						
Telegraph messengers.....	208	207			14	95	63	1				1	
Telephone operators.....	772	10			1	3	5	762	1				492
All other occupations.....	155	135	1		8	27	99	20	1		13	280	14

1 Except telegraph messengers.

2 Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
BRONX BOROUGH—Continued													
Trade.....	2,662	1,708	8	18	143	499	1,040	954	2	9	77	234	632
"Clerks" in stores ¹	727	505	1	—	28	160	326	222	—	2	18	67	145
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ²	175	175	1	7	25	64	78	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	259	261	—	4	35	81	131	8	—	1	3	1	3
Newsboys.....	52	52	1	4	13	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail dealers ³	90	89	—	—	1	26	62	1	—	—	—	—	1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,125	525	4	2	29	132	358	600	1	4	45	137	413
All other occupations.....	234	111	1	1	12	29	68	123	1	2	11	39	70
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	16	16	—	—	2	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional service.....	400	229	1	2	18	68	140	171	1	2	9	39	120
Actors and showmen.....	53	13	—	—	1	2	10	40	—	1	2	10	27
Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices.....	37	28	—	—	—	6	22	9	—	—	2	1	6
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	48	19	—	—	1	6	12	29	—	1	2	4	22
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	26	13	—	—	1	6	6	13	—	—	—	3	10
Theater ushers.....	56	30	—	—	4	13	22	17	—	—	2	7	8
All other attendants and helpers.....	84	56	—	2	5	22	27	28	1	—	—	8	19
Musicians and teachers of music.....	38	22	1	—	2	1	18	16	—	—	1	5	10
All other occupations.....	58	39	—	—	4	12	23	19	—	—	—	1	18
Domestic and personal service.....	887	314	4	4	20	80	206	573	5	9	38	161	370
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	79	40	—	1	—	11	28	30	—	—	3	8	28
Elevator tenders.....	45	41	1	—	3	6	31	4	—	—	—	—	4
Laundry operatives.....	135	80	—	1	7	28	44	55	—	—	7	14	34
Servants.....	407	55	2	1	4	14	34	412	4	3	26	100	265
Waiters.....	74	23	—	1	1	6	15	51	1	—	2	17	31
All other occupations.....	87	75	1	—	5	15	54	12	—	1	—	3	8
Clerical occupations.....	9,438	4,939	9	62	541	1,533	2,784	4,499	2	22	105	1,013	3,267
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,071	107	—	—	2	21	84	964	—	—	28	201	740
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	4,223	2,551	—	10	143	676	1,713	1,672	—	11	89	402	1,170
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁴	2,352	2,217	0	42	392	826	948	135	2	7	32	50	44
Stenographers and typists.....	1,781	54	—	1	4	8	41	1,727	—	4	51	360	1,312
All other occupations.....	11	10	—	—	—	2	8	1	—	—	—	—	1
BROOKLYN BOROUGH													
All occupations.....	46,802	23,854	119	361	2,636	7,125	13,613	22,948	70	222	1,818	6,785	14,058
Agriculture.....	18	17	—	—	2	5	10	1	—	—	—	—	1
Forestry and fishing.....	9	9	—	—	1	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,682	6,769	55	62	539	1,889	4,224	7,913	42	121	962	2,803	4,185
Apprentices to building and hand trades:													
Electricians' apprentices.....	118	118	—	—	8	27	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinists' apprentices ⁵	146	146	4	—	—	28	108	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers' apprentices.....	63	63	2	2	0	12	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other apprentices to building and hand trades.....	177	177	6	4	15	67	85	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):													
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	239	7	—	—	—	—	7	232	1	3	36	79	113
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver-smiths' apprentices.....	69	63	—	—	5	14	44	0	—	—	2	1	3
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	258	251	1	4	38	153	55	7	—	—	—	4	3
All other apprentices in manufacturing.....	431	386	1	3	34	99	249	45	1	1	12	22	9
Bakers.....	39	39	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpenters.....	45	45	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	275	262	—	—	—	—	262	13	—	—	—	—	13
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	37
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	64	18	—	—	—	—	18	46	—	—	—	—	46
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	101	101	—	—	—	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	53	47	—	—	3	14	30	6	—	—	—	2	4
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	40	39	2	1	5	16	15	1	—	—	—	—	1
Tailors and tailoresses.....	40	24	—	—	—	—	24	25	—	—	—	—	25
Upholsterers.....	47	47	—	—	—	10	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Chemical and allied industries.....	226	88	1	1	10	26	51	138	—	3	21	41	73
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	55	44	—	—	5	11	28	11	—	—	1	4	6
Clothing industries—													
Glove factories.....	58	11	—	—	1	3	7	47	—	—	8	13	26
Hat factories (felt).....	155	83	1	—	5	25	62	72	—	—	7	27	38
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	85	12	—	—	—	8	4	73	1	3	16	15	38
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	410	91	—	1	6	34	60	310	2	4	50	105	158
Other clothing industries.....	3,145	363	5	2	30	106	220	2,732	10	43	351	913	1,465
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	316	123	—	2	8	35	78	193	1	2	21	52	117
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	158	82	1	1	7	32	41	76	1	1	5	26	43
Candy factories.....	305	49	—	1	1	11	36	256	1	1	32	95	127
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	80	14	—	—	2	5	7	66	—	—	10	16	40
Other food and allied industries.....	189	73	—	1	8	23	41	116	—	2	17	34	63

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Except telegraph messengers.
⁴ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.
⁵ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
BROOKLYN BOROUGH—Continued													
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.													
Operatives (not otherwise specified)—Continued.													
Furniture factories.....	73	68			9	17	40	7				1	6
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	76	50			3	15	32	26	1	1	2	10	12
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	390	297			29	101	100	93			13	30	50
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	167	71		1	7	18	45	96	1	3	6	38	48
Paper, printing, and allied industries—													
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	104	21	1		2	4	14	83	1	2	8	30	42
Paper and pulp mills.....	62	25			1	6	18	37		1	6	9	21
Paper box factories.....	187	45			7	13	25	142			18	53	71
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	484	338	1	4	29	90	214	146	2	3	17	47	77
Rubber factories.....	49	20			1	7	12	29		1	2	12	14
Shoe factories.....	495	277	2	3	20	88	158	218	1	2	17	88	110
Textile industries—													
Knitting mills.....	251	60	1	2	2	14	41	101		4	27	57	103
Silk mills.....	222	61		1	7	24	33	161	2	3	14	56	86
Other textile industries.....	374	89			1	26	53	235	1	4	33	94	153
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	85	46		1	1	13	31	39			1	8	30
Other metal industries (except iron and steel).....	152	101	2	1	6	34	69	61	1		6	16	28
Other industries.....	2,831	1,279	17	16	118	370	759	1,552	8	28	187	548	781
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	423	412	4	2	34	122	250	11	2	1		3	5
Food and allied industries.....	76	60		1	7	20	32	10	1		1	4	10
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	61	60			3	18	35	1				5	4
Leather industries.....	52	42			11	9	22	10	1			2	6
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	72	62	1	3	7	15	36	10			2	9	13
Textile industries.....	53	26		1	7	17	27	27		2	3	31	63
Other industries.....	425	316	2	3	16	79	210	109	2	3	10	31	63
All other occupations.....	85	79			7	17	55	6				3	3
Transportation and communication.....													
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	105	105			3	7	18	77					
Garage laborers.....	57	57			1	0	21	29					
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	185	185			1	11	57	116					
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	44	44	1	4	2	11	26						
Sailors and deck hands.....	29	29			1	9	19						
Telegraph messengers.....	664	653	1	35	180	253	179	11			2	6	3
Telegraph operators.....	86	22			4	4	18	64				9	55
Telephone operators.....	1,710	34	1	1	4	11	17	1,676	4		29	678	965
All other occupations.....	198	185			11	47	127	13				4	9
Trade.....													
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	28	24			6	11	7	4		1	3		
"Clerks" in stores ¹	1,401	1,006	1	7	103	288	607	395	3	2	41	116	233
Delivery men, bakers and stores ²	391	391	1	13	75	186	167						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	561	529	5	9	83	161	271	32		3	4	12	13
Newsboys.....	91	91	13	7	18	26	27						
Retail dealers.....	174	171			9	47	115	3				1	2
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	2,290	1,075	6	9	87	245	728	1,215	3	10	82	343	777
All other occupations.....	359	173	2	4	20	54	93	186	2	3	22	50	100
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....													
Professional service.....	832	478	5	2	47	135	289	354	2	1	23	65	233
Actors and showmen.....	118	29	1			11	17	80	2		4	19	64
Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices.....	95	66		1		17	48	29			4	8	17
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	40	40		1	10	8	21						
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	63	27				6	21	36			1	8	27
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	61	28	1		5	5	17	33			1	9	23
Theater ushers.....	112	76			13	25	37	36			6	14	16
All other attendants and helpers.....	170	124	1		10	42	72	46		1	4	21	20
Musicians and teachers of music.....	67	35	2		2	10	21	32			2	8	22
Photographers.....	41	36			6	7	23	5			1	1	3
Teachers (school).....	28	6				3	3	22				7	15
All other occupations.....	37	11			1	1	9	26				7	26
Domestic and personal service.....													
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	260	169	2		14	42	111	91	1	3	11	23	53
Bootblacks.....	66	66	2	1	11	22	30						
Charwomen and cleaners.....	38	14				2	12	24				11	13
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	100	45			8	18	19	55		3	9	20	23
Elevator tenders.....	46	40				2	38	6			1	2	3
Laundry operatives.....	658	215	1	3	17	63	131	443	2	5	30	136	264
Porters (except in stores).....	49	49	1		2	8	38						
Servants.....	1,004	140	4	3	16	36	81	864	6	10	69	226	553
Waiters.....	175	57			4	14	39	118		4	3	31	80
All other occupations.....	49	33	1		1	9	22	10	1		1	7	7
Clerical occupations.....													
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,253	246		1	4	56	185	2,012		2	59	474	1,477
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	9,154	5,457		41	375	1,538	3,505	3,697		20	277	903	2,398
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	5,293	5,065	17	151	962	1,830	2,096	237	4	14	71	82	66
Stenographers and typists.....	3,676	165		3	8	41	113	3,511		11	113	862	2,525
All other occupations.....	17	13				4	9	4					4

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Except telegraph messengers.

⁴ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
MANHATTAN BOROUGH													
All occupations.....	28, 111	13, 384	94	218	1, 389	3, 980	7, 703	12, 747	78	145	1, 055	3, 742	7, 732
Agriculture.....	12	12			1	5	6						
Forestry and fishing.....	4	4					2	2					
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	8, 127	3, 280	27	33	204	937	2, 079	4, 847	31	76	554	1, 505	2, 681
Apprentices to building and hand trades:													
Electricians' apprentices.....	109	109	1	1	3	34	70						
Machinists' apprentices ⁴	52	52	1		3	11	37						
Other apprentices to building and hand trades.....	129	129	2		10	51	66						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):													
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	163							163	1	4	19	62	77
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	143	140		4	20	80	30	3			1	2	
All other apprentices in manufacturing.....	240	213	1	6	15	52	139	27	2	6	12		8
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	152	148					148	4					4
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	46							46					46
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	30	1						29					29
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.....	86	76				10	66	10			3	4	3
Tailors and tailoresses.....	27	17					17	10					10
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Chemical and allied industries.....	138	27			2	5	20	111			14	33	64
Clothing industries—													
Hat factories (felt).....	115	56		1	4	20	22	59		1	8	20	30
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	158	45			3	15	27	113	2	3	16	42	50
Other clothing industries.....	2, 434	186	3	1	15	37	130	2, 248	11	39	275	713	1, 210
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	96	60	2	1	3	16	38	36			3	7	26
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	83	37	1		5	14	17	46		1	3	9	33
Candy factories.....	192	19			2	7	10	173		4	10	54	99
Other food and allied industries.....	60	22			1	5	16	38	1		7	14	10
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	117	98	1	1	6	25	65	19	1	.1	2	2	13
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	115	39			5	9	25	76			7	15	54
Lumber and furniture industries.....	62	42			4	19	19	20		1	3	6	10
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	72	40			6	13	22	32			4	10	18
Paper, printing, and allied industries—													
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	59	10			1	6	3	49			4	14	31
Paper box factories.....	79	23	1		4	9	9	56			9	21	26
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	356	232	2	2	13	64	151	124		2	18	29	75
Other paper, printing, and allied industries.....	17	14			3	3	8	3			2	1	1
Shoe factories.....	79	50		1	7	12	30	29		1	2	12	14
Textile industries—													
Knitting mills.....	61	8			1	1	6	53		1	5	15	32
Lace and embroidery mills.....	49	7				3	4	42		3	3	15	21
Silk mills.....	68	32			1	10	21	36		2	5	8	21
Other textile industries.....	196	40		1	1	10	28	150		2	16	52	86
Other industries.....	1, 586	655	7	10	41	212	385	931	13	9	92	303	614
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	288	275	3	2	16	72	182	13	2		3	3	5
Other industries.....	363	264	2	1	7	73	181	89			9	27	53
All other occupations.....	117	114		1	3	24	86	3				1	2
Transportation and communication.....	2, 024	796	8	22	120	242	404	1, 228	3	2	33	483	707
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	75	74		1	3	17	53	1					1
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	154	154	1	1	10	40	102						
Sailors and deck hands.....	20	26				4	22						
Telegraph messengers.....	351	349	2	18	96	134	99	2			1	1	7
Telegraph operators.....	35	7				2	5	28					21
Telephone operators.....	1, 218	24			4	7	13	1, 194	3	2	32	473	684
All other occupations.....	165	162	5	2	7	38	110	3				2	1
Trade.....	2, 802	1, 919	20	33	179	521	1, 106	883	9	14	69	261	530
"Clerks" in stores ¹	682	492	2	5	33	127	325	190	1	4	15	61	109
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ²	271	270	1	2	44	74	149	1					1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	337	314	2	6	30	92	184	23	2	1	6	3	11
Newsboys.....	130	127	0	10	29	36	43	3	1	1			2
Retail dealers ³	105	102	1		5	22	73	3					2
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1, 033	514	4	6	31	141	326	519	4	6	31	149	336
All other occupations.....	244	100	1	1	6	29	63	144	1	3	17	46	77
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	32	31				6	25	1	1				
Professional service.....	559	249	4	1	19	61	164	310	3	3	17	59	228
Actors and showmen.....	173	34	2		2	9	21	139	3	2	8	25	101
Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices.....	56	35		1		10	24	21			1	3	12
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	33	13	1		2	1	9	20			1	3	16
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Theater ushers.....	67	30			1	5	24	37		1	3	9	24
All other attendants and helpers.....	106	72			10	20	42	34			2	6	26
Musicians and teachers of music.....	36	22	1		3	4	14	14				4	10
Trained nurses.....	26							26					26
All other occupations.....	62	43			1	12	30	19				6	13

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.
⁴ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
MANHATTAN BOROUGH—Continued													
Domestic and personal service.....	2,615	1,081	10	21	57	272	712	1,494	22	17	96	393	697
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	146	107			8	23	76	30		1	1	14	23
Bootblacks.....	54	58	4	2	7	22	18	1				1	1
Charwomen and cleaners.....	33	12				3	9	21				6	16
Elevator tenders.....	194	179			6	27	146	15			2	5	8
Laundry operatives.....	373	174	1	7	10	63	93	109	5		17	53	124
Porters (except in stores).....	109	109	2	2	3	19	83						
Servants.....	1,208	289	0	8	11	72	189	919	16	16	58	250	679
Waiters.....	293	90	2	1	5	22	60	203	1		13	55	134
All other occupations.....	105	68	1	1	7	21	38	37	1		4	10	23
Clerical occupations.....													
	10,036	5,992	16	108	789	1,934	3,145	4,044	4	33	287	1,041	2,079
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	799	127			6	24	97	672		3	18	108	483
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	4,035	2,326		21	160	622	1,523	1,709		14	149	408	1,078
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹	3,710	3,462	16	87	618	1,269	1,472	248	4	12	73	84	76
Stenographers and typists.....	1,481	68			5	17	46	1,413		4	47	320	1,042
All other occupations.....	11	9				2	7	2				1	1
QUEENS BOROUGH													
All occupations.....	16,539	8,895	43	186	1,017	2,681	4,968	7,044	23	90	618	2,113	4,800
Agriculture.....	57	54		3	8	10	33	3			1		2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,746	1,958	18	18	128	534	1,200	1,788	5	31	235	545	672
Apprentices to building and hand trades:													
Electricians' apprentices.....	56	56	2		2	12	40						
Machinists' apprentices ²	58	58	1	1	3	10	43						
Other apprentices to building and hand trades.....	113	113	2	1	5	34	71						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):													
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	49							49			4	10	35
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	107	105	2	3	11	52	37	2					2
All other apprentices in manufacturing.....	193	180			10	54	122	7			2	3	2
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	76	74					74	2					2
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	51	48				0	42	3				2	1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Candy factories.....	78	11			2	2	7	67		3	6	20	33
Other food and allied industries.....	80	45		1	1	13	30	44			1	10	33
Chemical and allied industries.....	64	33			3	10	20	31			5	0	20
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	80	45			2	11	32	35		1	2	0	26
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	134	104		1	10	31	62	50		3	2	9	16
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	65	47	2		4	14	27	18			3	0	9
Paper, printing, and allied industries—													
Paper box factories.....	53	8				3	5	45			10	15	20
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	123	81			6	27	48	42		1	2	10	20
Other paper, printing, and allied industries.....	55	10				4	4	45			3	17	25
Rubber factories.....	88	10			2	4	4	80			13	14	42
Shoe factories.....	74	31			5	9	13	60			9	15	18
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	79	12			1	7	43	37		1	8	22	35
Other clothing industries.....	635	48			3	14	31	587	2	8	77	102	308
Textile industries—													
Knitting mills.....	84	6				2	4	78		2	12	10	45
Silk mills.....	92	20			2	4	14	72		1	3	28	35
Other textile industries.....	78	14			2	4	8	64		1	9	20	34
Other industries.....	655	316	6	4	30	90	186	339	1	9	55	100	173
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	217	217		3	14	58	142						
Other industries.....	201	176	3	4	9	47	113	25			3	12	10
All other occupations.....	99	75			1	18	61	24			1		23
Transportation and communication.....	1,453	417	1	14	64	129	209	1,036	5	2	20	308	611
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	35	35			2	9	24						
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	58	58	1	1	3	17	36						
Telegraph messengers.....	162	156		11	46	69	30	6			2	3	1
Telegraph operators.....	26	7				5	2	16				6	13
Telephone operators.....	1,019	10		1		1	8	1,009	5	2	18	388	596
All other occupations.....	153	151	1	13		28	109	2				1	1
Trade.....	1,798	1,252	14	31	142	392	673	546	3	8	54	162	319
"Clerks" in stores ¹	581	407	3	7	52	110	235	174		2	20	61	61
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ²	194	194	1	9	34	83	67						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	201	195	1	5	21	50	109	6			2	3	1
Newsboys.....	36	36	5	5	3	11	12						
Retail dealers ³	63	61				19	42	2					2
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	600	281	3	4	25	87	162	319	3	4	27	88	197
All other occupations.....	123	78	1	1	7	23	46	45	3	2	6	10	28
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	11	11				3	8						

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Except telegraph messengers.
⁴ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.
⁵ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
		QUEENS BOROUGH—Continued											
Professional service.....	401	232	1	2	17	59	153	169	2	2	8	39	118
Actors and showmen.....	58	8	1	1	-----	3	3	50	-----	1	2	12	35
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	68	54	-----	-----	1	8	45	14	-----	-----	-----	5	9
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.	44	44	-----	1	6	15	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8
Theater ushers.....	45	32	-----	-----	-----	10	22	13	-----	-----	1	4	8
All other attendants and helpers.....	85	45	-----	-----	5	12	28	40	2	-----	4	9	25
All other occupations.....	101	49	-----	-----	5	11	33	52	-----	1	1	9	41
Domestic and personal service.....	878	225	4	2	27	45	147	658	6	18	70	173	386
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	98	41	3	-----	3	5	30	57	1	1	6	17	32
Laundry operatives.....	161	54	-----	2	6	15	31	107	1	2	12	28	64
Servants.....	456	33	-----	-----	5	5	23	423	4	13	45	110	251
Waiters.....	69	17	1	-----	-----	0	10	52	-----	-----	7	15	29
All other occupations.....	94	80	-----	-----	13	14	53	14	-----	1	-----	3	10
Clerical occupations.....	8,195	4,746	5	116	631	1,509	2,485	3,449	2	29	230	796	2,392
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	373	115	-----	-----	5	27	83	258	-----	1	8	55	194
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	3,954	2,303	-----	27	178	640	1,458	1,651	-----	15	135	412	1,089
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹	2,402	2,268	5	89	447	825	902	134	2	12	46	48	20
Stenographers and typists.....	1,461	55	-----	-----	1	15	39	1,406	-----	1	41	281	1,083
All other occupations.....	5	5	-----	-----	-----	2	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
RICHMOND BOROUGH													
All occupations.....	2,377	1,294	10	15	148	353	771	1,083	7	14	80	284	698
Agriculture.....	24	22	-----	1	3	6	12	2	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	648	342	1	2	22	78	239	306	3	4	39	98	162
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	42	42	1	-----	4	7	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	55	41	-----	-----	3	12	26	14	-----	1	3	5	5
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries.....	178	13	-----	-----	2	3	8	165	1	2	28	53	81
Other industries.....	233	125	-----	1	7	35	82	108	1	1	6	37	63
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	34	33	-----	1	4	10	18	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Other industries.....	59	45	-----	-----	2	10	33	14	1	-----	2	3	8
All other occupations.....	47	43	-----	-----	-----	1	42	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	4
Transportation and communication.....	217	94	-----	1	13	32	48	123	-----	-----	1	42	80
Telegraph messengers.....	40	40	-----	1	8	22	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Telephone operators.....	118	2	-----	-----	-----	1	1	116	-----	-----	1	42	73
All other occupations.....	59	52	-----	-----	5	9	38	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	7
Trade.....	287	202	7	5	34	50	166	65	1	-----	7	25	32
"Clerks" in stores ¹	98	83	-----	1	10	23	49	15	1	-----	-----	0	8
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ²	29	28	1	-----	9	6	12	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Newsboys.....	10	10	6	-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	71	31	-----	2	5	9	15	40	-----	-----	4	14	22
All other occupations.....	59	50	-----	1	8	12	29	9	-----	-----	2	5	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4	4	1	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Professional service.....	55	38	1	1	6	7	21	19	-----	-----	1	6	12
Domestic and personal service.....	173	50	-----	-----	4	11	35	123	2	8	13	33	67
Servants.....	93	11	-----	-----	1	1	9	82	2	8	12	21	39
Waiters.....	14	3	-----	-----	1	-----	2	11	-----	-----	-----	5	6
All other occupations.....	66	36	-----	-----	2	10	24	30	-----	-----	1	7	22
Clerical occupations.....	988	543	-----	5	66	163	309	445	1	2	19	78	345
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	43	14	-----	-----	-----	3	11	29	-----	-----	-----	4	25
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	482	280	-----	1	21	68	190	202	-----	1	10	38	153
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	249	239	-----	4	44	87	104	10	1	-----	4	2	3
Stenographers and typists.....	213	9	-----	-----	1	4	4	204	-----	1	6	34	164
All other occupations.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
ROCHESTER													
All occupations.....	3,690	1,711	12	29	139	471	1,080	1,979	3	17	183	532	1,244
Agriculture.....	14	13				4	9	1				1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,371	708	4	3	37	161	501	665	3	52	172	438	
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	86	86	1	1	4	18	62						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	86	54			2	25	27	32		8	17	7	
Tailors and tailoresses.....	60	17					17	43				43	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Food and allied industries.....	54	25			3	7	15	20			1	8	20
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	57	19				9	10	38			3	16	20
Shoe factories.....	249	118			8	28	82	131	1	10	38	76	
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	84	17			1	3	13	67			5	21	41
Other clothing industries.....	69	16			2	1	13	53			3	15	35
Other industries.....	456	202	3	1	13	49	136	254	2	10	60	180	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	31	29				5	24	2			1	1	
Other industries.....	75	64		1	2	14	47	11			5	6	
All other occupations.....	64	59			2	2	55	5			2	3	
Transportation and communication.....	209	81			8	23	50	128				30	68
Telegraph messengers.....	36	36				8	14	14					
Telephone operators.....	123							123				30	93
All other occupations.....	50	45				9	36	5					5
Trade.....	597	337	6	13	45	105	188	260	1	1	32	70	160
"Clerks" in stores ¹	55	18			1	8	9	37			7	12	18
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ²	40	40		3	11	11	15						
Newsboys.....	64	64	6	9	11	21	17						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	367	150			15	44	91	217	1	1	25	58	132
All other occupations.....	71	65		1	7	21	36	6					6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4	4				2	2						
Professional service.....	105	70	2	1	2	16	49	35	1		1	9	24
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	52	34	1	1	1	9	22	18	1			7	10
All other occupations.....	53	36	1		1	7	27	17		1		2	14
Domestic and personal service.....	435	88		1	4	22	61	347		6	60	110	165
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	24	10				4	6	14		1		5	8
Servants.....	282	26			2	8	16	256		5	54	87	110
Walters.....	55	16				2	14	30			6	15	18
All other occupations.....	74	36		1	2	8	25	38				9	20
Clerical occupations.....	955	412		11	43	138	220	543	1	7	38	134	393
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	86	10			4	6	78				3	17	50
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	412	168		1	5	36	126	244		5	10	50	101
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	230	228		9	37	97	85	62	1	1	8	28	24
Stenographers and typists.....	167	6		1	1	1	3	161		1	8	30	122
SYRACUSE													
All occupations.....	2,016	1,013	24	25	99	289	576	1,003	8	19	131	324	621
Agriculture.....	18	16			4	3	9	2		2			
Extraction of minerals.....	1	1					1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	651	321	3	4	23	95	196	330		6	41	106	177
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	28	28			3	7	18						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	41	14			1	4	9	27			8	18	1
Tailors and tailoresses.....	25	3					3	22					22
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries.....	71	12				7	5	59			7	27	25
Potteries.....	106	29			4	7	18	77		4	7	27	30
Other industries.....	224	102	1	3	10	33	55	122	2	16	26	78	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	43	42		1	1	13	27	1				1	
Other industries.....	79	62	1		4	23	34	17		3	7	7	
All other occupations.....	34	29	1		1	1	27	5			1	4	

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
SYRACUSE—Continued													
Transportation and communication.....	81	71	1	1	8	17	44	10				2	8
Telegraph messengers.....	31	30			1	6	10	13	1				1
Telephone operators.....	7	1						6					6
All other occupations.....	43	40	1		2	7	30	3				1	2
Trade.....	425	279	18	17	33	72	189	143	4	2	12	50	78
"Clerks" in stores ¹	120	54			3	16	35	60	2		4	18	42
Delivery men, stores ²	30	30	1	2	4	9	14						
Newsboys.....	72	71	15	11	15	16	14	1	1				
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	152	80	2	2	5	19	52	72	1	1	7	30	38
All other occupations.....	51	44		2	6	12	24	7		1	1	2	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1							1	1				
Professional service.....	77	49	1	1	5	12	30	28				4	24
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	42	31	1	1	4	10	15	11				3	8
All other occupations.....	35	18			1	2	15	17				1	16
Domestic and personal service.....	411	99	1	2	7	33	66	312	3	8	63	112	128
Servants.....	279	42	1	1	5	15	20	237	3	8	57	97	82
Waiters.....	58	12			1	5	6	46			2	20	24
All other occupations.....	74	45		1	1	13	30	29			4	5	20
Clerical occupations.....	351	177			19	57	101	174		1	15	50	108
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	26	4				1	3	22				7	13
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	140	81			1	24	56	59		1	2	21	35
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	104	88			18	31	39	16			7	6	3
Stenographers and typists.....	78	2					2	76			4	16	56
All other occupations.....	3	2				1	1	1					1
UTICA													
All occupations.....	1,681	768	13	20	91	232	410	915	6	25	127	282	475
Agriculture.....	11	11		1		5	5						
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1					1						
Extraction of minerals.....	1	1					1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	843	388		4	26	102	208	505	2	14	69	167	253
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	24	24		1	3	11	9						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	22	19				8	11	3	1			1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):.....	71	15			2	7	6	55	1	2	9	19	25
Textile industries.....	103	17			2	2	13	86		4	14	23	45
Cotton mills.....	243	36			1	6	29	207		8	28	81	90
Knitting mills.....	51	9			1	2	6	42			5	13	24
Other textile industries.....	153	84		2	8	28	40	69			8	21	40
Other industries.....	30	30		1	2	5	22						
Laborers (not otherwise specified):.....	54	36			3	13	20	18			1	4	13
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	56	45			4	18	23	11			2	5	4
Textile industries.....	36	23				2	21	13			1		12
Other industries.....													
All other occupations.....	68	68			6	22	35	5				1	4
Transportation and communication.....	3	3						3					2
Telephone operators.....	65	63			6	22	35	2				1	2
All other occupations.....													
Trade.....	261	164	12	13	25	49	62	97		1	12	31	53
"Clerks" in stores ¹	57	22			3	8	11	35			7	10	18
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ²	18	18	2	1	3	7	5						
Newsboys.....	37	37	10	11	10	3	3						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	105	46			11	13	22	59		1	5	18	35
All other occupations.....	44	41		1	1	18	21	3				3	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2	2					2						
Professional service.....	34	23	1	1	7	4	10	11	1	1	2		7
Domestic and personal service.....	316	75			14	21	40	241	2	9	38	72	120
Servants.....	226	31			8	9	14	195	2	9	35	61	85
Waiters.....	30	7			1		6	23			3	7	13
All other occupations.....	60	37			5	12	20	23				4	19

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—NEW YORK

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
UTICA—Continued													
Clerical occupations.....	144	88		1	10	29	48	56	1		6	11	38
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	21	4					4	17			2	5	10
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	64	48			2	16	30	16		4		3	9
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹	36	34		1	8	12	19	2	1			1	3
Stenographers and typists.....	23	2				1	1	21				2	19
YONKERS													
All occupations.....	1,623	732	6	17	50	181	478	891	4	8	49	226	605
Agriculture.....	9	8				3	5	1					1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	493	220		2	6	45	167	273	1	2	18	69	185
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	25	25				2	23						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	16	12			2	4	0	4				3	1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Carpet mills.....	66	20			1		19	46	1		2	7	36
Clothing industries.....	84	11			1	5	5	73			5	20	47
Other industries.....	188	58		1	2	15	40	130		1	8	31	87
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	30	30				10	20						0
Other industries.....	58	43		1		7	35	15			1	5	5
All other occupations.....	26	21				2	19	5					
Transportation and communication.....	101	39		1	3	11	24	62		1		21	40
Telephone operators.....	62												
All other occupations.....	39	39		1	3	11	24	62		1		21	40
Trade.....	225	159	4	12	14	52	77	66	1		5	23	37
"Clerks" in stores ¹	46	38	2	1	1	18	16						
Delivery men, stores ²	27	27		3	2	5	17	8			1	4	3
Newsboys.....	15	15	1	7	3	4	4						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	85	32			4	13	15	53			4	17	32
All other occupations.....	52	47	1	1	4	10	25	5	1			2	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3	3					3						
Professional service.....	64	54	2	2	9	16	25	10			1	1	8
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	31	31	2	2	8	13	6						
All other occupations.....	33	23			1	3	19	10			1	1	8
Domestic and personal service.....	231	38			4	6	28	193	2	3	24	64	100
Servants.....	155	8			2	1	5	147					
Waiters.....	12	1					1	11	2	3	10	52	71
All other occupations.....	64	29			2	5	22	35			4	11	20
Clerical occupations.....	497	211			14	48	140	286		2	3	47	234
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	44	7					7	37					33
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	221	113			2	23	88	108			2	4	80
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹	88	87			12	25	50	1		2	1	24	80
Stenographers and typists.....	144	4					4	140				19	121

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

OCCUPATION	AMSTERDAM		AUBURN		BINGHAMTON		ELMIRA		JAMESTOWN		KINGSTON		MOUNT VERNON		NEWRURGH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	2,033	2,101	1,824	1,834	3,682	3,825	2,207	2,343	2,153	2,171	1,319	1,293	3,002	3,025	1,508	1,497
All occupations.....	45	37	74	62	79	65	40	32	18	12	10	9	25	31	25	18
Apprentices.....	3	1	2	1	4	6	1	3	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	1
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and deliverymen.....	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Clerical and kindred pursuits.....			2	3	2	2				2	2	1	3	3	1	1
Factory operatives and laborers:																
Cigar and tobacco factories.....						31									1	
Clothing industries.....	1	2	3	4		1					2	25	2	8	5	9
Leather industries.....			27	33	7	10									3	1
Silk mills.....		2					1	21				1				
Other factories.....	22	17	6	7	2	4	3	2		1		6	1	7	1	4
All other laborers.....	8	8	6	6	2	2	3	3			2				3	
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....	3	3	3	1	8	8	1	1	1	1				1		
Newsboys and bootblacks.....	2		13		31		15	7			4		2	5	2	2
Salesmen and saleswomen.....		3	5	1	10	3	3	3	1	1				2	4	
Servants and waiters.....	2	11	1	13		13	3	4				5	2	5		2
Telegraph messengers.....	3		2		2		1		2				2	2		
Other occupations.....		2	3		5	1	2	4	1			1	2	4	2	1

OCCUPATION	NEW ROCHELLE		NIAGARA FALLS		POUGHKEEPSIE		ROME		SCHENECTADY		TROY		WATERTOWN		WHITE PLAINS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	2,575	2,436	4,354	4,490	1,975	2,108	2,167	1,888	5,035	4,921	3,348	3,453	1,607	1,538	1,590	1,665
All occupations.....	17	24	22	28	50	37	13	12	67	41	29	36	46	13	9	12
Apprentices.....	1	1	1	1	3	3			4	2		3			1	
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and deliverymen.....			1	1	3	3	2	2	2	3	1	2			1	
Clerical and kindred pursuits.....	1				1	3	1	2	2	3	2	2				
Factory operatives and laborers:																
Cigar and tobacco factories.....						3										
Clothing industries.....		3			2	15				1	4	10				3
Leather industries.....																
Silk mills.....		1														
Other factories.....	2	5		5		2		2	5	2	5	1	2		1	
All other laborers.....	5	10			7	10	7	7	3	3			5			
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....	3				7	1			26	2	1		2		1	
Newsboys and bootblacks.....			14		4				2		7		28		1	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	2	3	2		6	3	1	1	6	11	7	3	2		1	
Servants and waiters.....	2	9	2	23	2	9	2	7	2	21	1	12	1	12	2	6
Telegraph messengers.....					2				8		1		1		1	
Other occupations.....	1	2	1		3	1			7	1		5	5	1	1	3

NORTH CAROLINA

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OCCUPATION STATISTICS

1201

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	3, 170, 276	2, 352, 014	1, 140, 971	36. 0	48. 5
1920.....	2, 559, 123	1, 844, 673	895, 852	35. 0	48. 6
1910.....	2, 206, 287	1, 578, 595	947, 839	43. 0	60. 0
1900.....	1, 893, 810	1, 346, 734	716, 742	37. 8	53. 2
1890 ¹	1, 617, 947	1, 147, 446	586, 488	36. 2	51. 1
1880.....	1, 399, 750	959, 951	480, 187	34. 3	50. 0
1870.....	1, 071, 361	769, 629	351, 209	32. 8	45. 6
MALE					
1930.....	1, 575, 208	1, 161, 810	868, 006	55. 1	74. 7
1920.....	1, 279, 062	917, 883	693, 155	54. 2	75. 5
1910.....	1, 098, 476	781, 434	674, 849	61. 4	86. 4
1900.....	938, 677	661, 731	556, 581	59. 3	84. 1
1890 ¹	799, 149	559, 764	460, 794	57. 7	82. 3
1880.....	687, 908	465, 268	303, 211	57. 2	84. 5
1870.....	518, 704	365, 528	202, 439	56. 4	80. 0
FEMALE					
1930.....	1, 595, 068	1, 190, 204	272, 965	17. 1	22. 9
1920.....	1, 280, 061	926, 790	202, 697	15. 8	21. 9
1910.....	1, 107, 811	797, 161	272, 990	24. 6	34. 2
1900.....	955, 138	685, 008	160, 161	16. 8	23. 4
1890 ¹	818, 798	587, 682	125, 694	15. 4	21. 4
1880.....	711, 842	494, 683	86, 976	12. 2	17. 6
1870.....	562, 657	404, 101	58, 860	10. 7	14. 6

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Asheville.....	40, 760	21, 604	53. 0	18, 475	13, 893	75. 2	22, 285	7, 711	34. 6
1920.....	22, 669	11, 405	50. 3	10, 440	7, 934	76. 0	12, 229	3, 474	28. 4
Charlotte.....	66, 314	38, 146	57. 5	31, 335	25, 040	79. 9	34, 979	13, 106	37. 5
1920.....	36, 503	21, 233	58. 2	17, 419	14, 430	82. 8	19, 084	6, 803	35. 6
Durham.....	41, 217	24, 810	60. 2	19, 272	15, 316	79. 5	21, 945	9, 494	43. 3
Greensboro.....	42, 315	23, 644	55. 9	19, 853	15, 374	77. 4	22, 462	8, 270	36. 8
High Point.....	28, 434	10, 938	59. 6	13, 861	11, 111	80. 2	14, 573	5, 822	40. 0
Raleigh.....	30, 763	16, 016	52. 1	14, 511	10, 287	70. 9	16, 252	5, 729	35. 3
Wilmington.....	25, 775	13, 845	53. 7	11, 770	8, 979	76. 3	14, 005	4, 866	34. 7
1920.....	20, 525	15, 311	57. 7	12, 820	10, 861	84. 7	13, 705	4, 450	32. 5
Winston-Salem.....	59, 499	36, 120	60. 7	27, 831	22, 183	79. 7	31, 668	13, 937	44. 0
1920.....	39, 003	26, 220	67. 2	19, 550	16, 761	85. 7	19, 453	9, 459	48. 6

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	1, 140, 971	868, 008	272, 965	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	76. 1	23. 9
Agriculture.....	499, 957	429, 303	70, 654	43. 8	49. 5	25. 9	85. 9	14. 1
Forestry and fishing.....	9, 031	8, 996	35	0. 8	1. 0	0. 2	90. 6	0. 4
Extraction of minerals.....	2, 740	2, 739	1	0. 2	0. 3	0. 0	100. 0	0. 0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	290, 719	221, 930	68, 789	25. 5	25. 6	25. 2	76. 3	23. 7
Transportation and communication.....	50, 564	48, 019	2, 545	4. 4	5. 5	0. 9	95. 0	5. 0
Trade.....	87, 476	76, 607	10, 869	7. 7	8. 8	4. 0	87. 6	12. 4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	11, 688	11, 520	168	1. 0	1. 3	0. 1	98. 6	1. 4
Professional service.....	51, 993	23, 285	28, 708	4. 6	2. 7	10. 5	44. 8	55. 2
Domestic and personal service.....	103, 451	27, 672	75, 779	9. 1	3. 2	27. 8	26. 7	73. 3
Clerical occupations.....	38, 352	17, 935	15, 417	2. 9	2. 1	5. 6	53. 8	46. 2

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	1,161,810	1,100,204			
GAINFUL WORKERS					
All occupations.....	868,006	272,965			
Agriculture.....	429,303	70,654			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	256,285	13,822			
Farm managers and foremen.....	1,675	15			
Farm laborers.....	171,363	56,817			
Wageworkers.....	80,354	13,547			
Unpaid family workers.....	91,009	43,270			
Forestry and fishing.....	8,996	35			
Fishermen and oystermen.....	3,629	20			
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	114				
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	236	1			
Owners and proprietors.....	194	1			
Managers and officials.....	42				
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	5,017	5			
Foremen.....	143				
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	35				
Teamsters and haulers.....	246				
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	4,593	5			
Extraction of minerals.....	2,739	1			
Operators, managers, and officials.....	117	1			
Operators.....	40				
Managers and officials.....	77	1			
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	108				
Foremen and overseers.....	101				
Inspectors.....	7				
Coal mine operatives.....	314				
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	2,200				
Copper mine operatives.....	211				
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	35				
Iron mine operatives.....	23				
Other specified mine operatives.....	684				
Not specified mine operatives.....	39				
Quarry operatives.....	1,197				
Oil and gas well operatives.....	11				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	221,980	68,789			
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	340				
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	8				
Boilermakers' apprentices.....	5				
Carpenters' apprentices.....	48				
Electricians' apprentices.....	23				
Machinists' apprentices ¹	103				
Plumbers' apprentices.....	39				
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	16				
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	96				
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	208	12			
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....		3			
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	4				
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	32	3			
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	168	6			
Bakers.....	757	33			
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	1,661				
Blacksmiths.....	1,623				
Forgemen and hammermen.....	38				
Boilermakers.....	237				
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	2,000				
Builders and building contractors.....	1,409	2			
Cabinetmakers.....	1,159				
Carpenters.....	15,492				
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	1,270	50			
Coopers.....	181				
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		2,050			
Dyers.....	595	4			
Electricians.....	2,677				
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	28				
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	20				
Lithographers.....	8				
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.....	1,588	2			
Engineers (stationary).....	1,205	2			
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	293				
Engravers.....	58	4			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.					
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	206	1			
Buffers and polishers.....	19	1			
Filers.....	171				
Grinders.....	16				
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	2,154				
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	6,260	204			
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	12				
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	9				
Heaters.....	2				
Puddlers.....	1				
Glass blowers.....	5				
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	384	7			
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	16				
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	318	7			
Loom fixers.....	1,826	2			
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	6,067				
Machinists.....	5,925				
Millwrights.....	132				
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	10				
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	4,814	96			
Manufacturers.....	2,326	42			
Mechanics (n. o. s. ²).....	10,073				
Air transportation.....	9				
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	6,002				
Railroads and car shops.....	244				
Other industries.....	3,818				
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	787	2			
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	15	270			
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	317				
Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	4				
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	151				
Other molders, founders, and casters.....	162				
Oilers of machinery.....	985	1			
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	6,202	30			
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	7				
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	5,120	5			
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	1,105	25			
Paper hangers.....	110	1			
Pattern and model makers.....	55				
Piano and organ tuners.....	70				
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	1,341				
Cement finishers.....	179				
Plasterers.....	1,162				
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,400				
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	166				
Roofers and slaters.....	107				
Sawyers.....	1,632				
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	1,195	7			
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	92	2			
Stonecutters.....	663				
Structural ironworkers (building).....	155				
Tailors and tailoresses.....	343	61			
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	660				
Coppersmiths.....	3				
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	657				
Upholsterers.....	734	10			
Operatives (n. o. s. ²):					
Building industry.....	142	1			
Chemical and allied industries.....	722	1,213			
Fertilizer factories.....	121	3			
Gas works.....	35				
Paint and varnish factories.....	9				
Petroleum refineries.....	18				
Rayon factories.....	470	1,122			
Soap factories.....	2	1			
Other chemical factories.....	67	87			
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	3,805	9,094			
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	324	2			
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	100	1			
Glass factories.....	114				
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	35				
Marble and stone yards.....	30				
Potteries.....	39	1			

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.			Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.		
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.			Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.		
Clothing industries.....	362	2,639	Chemical and allied industries—Continued.		
Corset factories.....		10	Soap factories.....	2	
Glove factories.....	23	192	Other chemical factories.....	271	13
Hat factories (felt).....	3	2	Cigar and tobacco factories.....	4,906	1,831
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	10	292	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,444	5
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	242	1,091	Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	1,090	3
Other clothing factories.....	74	1,043	Glass factories.....	59	
Food and allied industries.....	699	308	Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	164	
Bakeries.....	80	35	Marble and stone yards.....	80	
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	46	8	Potteries.....	51	2
Candy factories.....	87	99	Clothing industries.....	95	230
Fish curing and packing.....	41	43	Glove factories.....	14	9
Flour and grain mills.....	99	2	Hat factories (felt).....	2	
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	3	12	Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	9	67
Slaughter and packing houses.....	101	36	Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	44	85
Other food factories.....	67	131	Other clothing factories.....	26	69
Liquor and beverage industries.....	175	2	Food and allied industries.....	1,075	204
Liquor and beverage industries.....	175	2	Bakeries.....	112	11
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,069	13	Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	53	1
Agricultural implement factories.....	13		Candy factories.....	20	7
Automobile factories.....	332		Fish curing and packing.....	50	35
Automobile repair shops.....	82		Flour and grain mills.....	309	3
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ³	76		Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	41	36
Car and railroad shops.....	680	1	Slaughter and packing houses.....	86	4
Ship and boat building.....	21		Other food factories.....	145	106
Wagon and carriage factories.....	34		Liquor and beverage industries.....	259	1
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	377	11	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,826	20
Not specified metal industries.....	54	1	Agricultural implement factories.....	14	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	135	42	Automobile factories.....	269	
Brass mills.....	3		Automobile repair shops.....	294	2
Clock and watch factories.....	1		Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ³	153	
Jewelry factories.....	2		Car and railroad shops.....	432	12
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	69	40	Ship and boat building.....	34	1
Other metal factories.....	60	2	Wagon and carriage factories.....	47	
Leather industries.....	427	3	Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	418	3
Harness and saddle factories.....	37		Not specified metal industries.....	165	2
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	14	1	Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	473	2
Shoe factories.....	40	2	Brass mills.....	2	
Tanneries.....	335		Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	79	2
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	1		Other metal factories.....	392	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	6,691	334	Leather industries.....	1,011	3
Furniture factories.....	4,417	214	Harness and saddle factories.....	5	
Piano and organ factories.....	5		Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	1	2
Saw and planing mills ⁵	1,646	62	Shoe factories.....	94	1
Other woodworking factories.....	623	58	Tanneries.....	909	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	473	181	Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	2	
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	4	22	Lumber and furniture industries.....	23,150	302
Paper and pulp mills.....	296	38	Furniture factories.....	6,062	62
Paper box factories.....	32	40	Piano and organ factories.....	2	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	141	81	Saw and planing mills ⁵	15,057	162
Textile industries—			Other woodworking factories.....	2,038	78
Cotton mills.....	34,261	27,025	Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	896	45
Knitting mills.....	5,705	11,680	Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	4	4
Silk mills.....	1,595	1,370	Paper and pulp mills.....	782	27
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	446	335	Paper box factories.....	10	7
Woolen and worsted mills.....	600	467	Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	100	7
Other textile mills.....	1,816	1,625	Textile industries—		
Carpet mills.....	203	291	Cotton mills.....	13,080	2,502
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	5	2	Knitting mills.....	1,144	875
Lace and embroidery mills.....	2	2	Silk mills.....	202	136
Rope and cordage factories.....	97	12	Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	185	48
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	16	5	Woolen and worsted mills.....	291	27
Other and not specified textile mills.....	1,495	1,313	Other textile mills.....	615	107
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1,975	925	Carpet mills.....	47	11
Broom and brush factories.....	39	4	Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	10	2
Button factories.....	15	52	Rope and cordage factories.....	48	1
Electric light and power plants.....	559	1	Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	3	2
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	60	5	Other and not specified textile mills.....	507	91
Rubber factories.....	144	7	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	4,267	362
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	5		Broom and brush factories.....	42	5
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	471	205	Button factories.....	31	20
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	682	651	Electric light and power plants.....	575	
Not specified industries and services.....	1,871	527	Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	37	3
Not specified industries and services.....	1,871	527	Rubber factories.....	118	1
Laborers (n. o. s.):			Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	115	
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	17,124	557	Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	2,120	63
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	5,484	2	Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,229	270
General and not specified laborers.....	11,640	555	Transportation and communication.....	48,019	2,545
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,549	108	Water transportation (selected occupations):		
Charcoal and coke works.....	1		Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	167	
Fertilizer factories.....	2,733	9	Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	243	
Gas works.....	206		Longshoremen and stevedores.....	194	
Paint and varnish factories.....	9		Sailors and deck hands.....	299	
Petroleum refineries.....	69				
Rayon factories.....	258	84			

¹ Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes tin-plate mills.

⁴ Includes iron foundries.

⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.			Transportation and communication—Continued.		
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):			Other transportation and communication pursuits—Con.		
Bus conductors.....	2		Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²).....	461	43
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	13,186	14	Air transportation.....	6	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	1,651	1	Telegraph and telephone.....	235	40
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	623	2	Other transportation and communication.....	220	3
Garage owners and proprietors.....	379	2	Other occupations.....	660	15
Garage managers and officials.....	244		Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	148	3
Garage laborers.....	1,170		Steam railroad.....	392	7
Hostlers and stable hands.....	121		Street railroad.....	13	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	628	1	Other transportation and communication.....	116	5
Laborers, road and street.....	7,687	3	Trade.....	76,807	10,889
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	7,507	3	Advertising agents.....	294	20
Street cleaning.....	160		Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	13	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	351	3	Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	2,164	104
Owners and proprietors.....	215	2	Bankers and bank officials.....	1,203	94
Managers and officials.....	136	1	Commercial brokers and commission men.....	427	2
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):			Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	128	3
Baggage men and freight agents.....	203		Stock brokers.....	232	3
Baggagemen.....	98		Brokers not specified and promoters.....	114	2
Freight agents.....	105		"Clerks" in stores ³	3,544	1,761
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	213		Commercial travelers.....	4,594	84
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	863		Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	90	50
Conductors, steam railroad.....	969		Deliverymen ⁴	3,153	
Conductors, street railroad.....	106		Bakeries.....	63	
Foremen and overseers.....	1,102		Stores.....	3,060	
Steam railroad.....	1,086		Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	237	18
Street railroad.....	16		Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	191	18
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	6,174	46	Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	46	
Steam railroad.....	6,128	46	Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	90	30
Street railroad.....	46		Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	4,022	153
Locomotive engineers.....	1,106		Insurance agents.....	4,100	137
Locomotive firemen.....	1,016		Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	453	10
Motormen.....	222		Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	1,704	12
Steam railroad.....	6		Coal yards and lumber yards.....	1,280	2
Street railroad.....	216		Grain elevators.....	4	
Officials and superintendents.....	445		Stockyards.....	1	
Steam railroad.....	428		Warehouses.....	430	8
Street railroad.....	17		Other and not specified trade.....	43	2
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	917		Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	3,409	80
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	877		Newsboys.....	447	5
Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	1		Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²).....	412	10
Yardmen, steam railroad.....	39		Employment office keepers.....	0	5
Ticket and station agents.....	391	10	Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	49	5
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):			Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	7	
Agents, express companies.....	76	3	Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	213	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	307		Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	134	6
Express messengers.....	124		Real-estate agents and officials.....	1,540	70
Railway mail clerks.....	183		Managers and officials, real estate companies.....	72	7
Mail carriers.....	2,155	26	Real estate agents.....	1,474	03
Postmasters.....	528	344	Retail dealers ¹⁰	25,481	1,331
Radio operators.....	19		Automobiles and accessories.....	878	6
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	651		Books, music, news, and stationery.....	290	34
Telegraph messengers.....	302	2	Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	884	30
Telegraph operators.....	736	208	Candy and confectionery.....	229	30
Telephone operators.....	122	1,811	Cigars and tobacco.....	198	6
Other transportation and communication pursuits:			Coal and wood.....	372	8
Apprentices.....	75		Department stores.....	504	20
Steam railroad.....	23		Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	2,031	215
Telegraph and telephone.....	3		Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	1,424	30
Other transportation and communication.....	49		Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	123	8
Aviators.....	42		Flour and feed.....	104	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. ²).....	854		Food (except groceries and hawksters' goods).....	1,485	37
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	63		Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	632	24
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	681		Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	2,755	53
Telegraph and telephone.....	54		General stores.....	2,062	130
Other transportation and communication.....	26		Groceries.....	6,078	409
Inspectors.....	471	5	Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	500	1
Steam railroad.....	387		Hawksters and peddlers.....	320	23
Street railroad.....	7		Ice.....	66	
Telegraph and telephone.....	16	5	Jewelry.....	277	8
Other transportation and communication.....	61		Junk and rags.....	145	2
Laborers (n. o. s. ²).....	522	2	Lumber.....	446	1
Air transportation.....	7		Opticians.....	108	1
Express companies.....	78		Other specified dealers.....	816	122
Pipe lines.....	25		Not specified dealers.....	1,165	79
Telegraph and telephone.....	208	1	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	22,216	7,010
Water transportation.....	177		Auctioneers.....	96	
Other transportation and communication.....	27	1	Canvassers.....	450	113
			Demonstrators.....	10	24
			Sales agents.....	46	5
			Salesmen and saleswomen.....	21,002	6,803
			Undertakers.....	534	11
			Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	1,097	13

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

³ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁵ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

¹⁰ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:
1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Trade—Continued.			Professional service—Continued.		
Other pursuits in trade.....	900	78	Semi-professional and recreational pursuits—Continued.		
Advertising agencies.....	51	1	Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	51	60
Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	113	3	Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	249	10
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):			Other occupations.....	61	9
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	2	1	Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	1,932	434
Meat cutters.....	494	1	Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	555	---
Other occupations.....	182	68	Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	4	83
Other trade industries.....	68	10	Laborers, professional service.....	449	73
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	11,520	188	Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	541	10
Firemen, fire department.....	641	---	Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	2	9
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	2,193	11	Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	7	145
Laborers, public service.....	2,049	17	Stage hands and circus helpers.....	30	7
Garbage men and scavengers.....	50	---	Theater ushers.....	89	---
Other laborers.....	1,999	17	Other attendants and helpers.....	255	106
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	543	9	Domestic and personal service.....	27,672	75,779
Detectives.....	92	1	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	4,674	861
Marshals and constables.....	71	2	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	150	2,443
Probation and truant officers.....	12	2	Bootblacks.....	632	---
Sheriffs.....	368	4	Charwomen and cleaners.....	201	755
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	964	104	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	2,189	300
Officials and inspectors (city).....	436	24	Owners and proprietors.....	331	9
Officials and inspectors (county).....	478	80	Managers and officials.....	193	13
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	557	19	Foremen and overseers.....	10	---
Officials and inspectors (State).....	203	15	Laborers.....	284	24
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	354	4	Other operatives.....	1,371	254
Policemen.....	1,346	5	Elevator tenders.....	357	164
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹	2,359	---	Hotel keepers and managers.....	396	224
Other public service pursuits.....	841	3	Housekeepers and stewards.....	140	2,320
Professional service.....	23,285	28,708	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	72	299
Actors and showmen.....	604	63	Other housekeepers and stewards.....	68	2,051
Actors.....	83	48	Janitors and sextons.....	3,043	174
Showmen.....	521	15	Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	1,253	106
Architects.....	167	7	Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	132	16,414
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	127	109	Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹²	287	23
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	439	124	Owners and proprietors.....	118	6
Authors.....	33	28	Managers and officials.....	169	17
Editors and reporters.....	406	96	Laundry operatives ¹³	1,212	3,466
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	254	5	Deliverymen ¹⁴	293	---
Clergymen.....	4,133	59	Foremen and overseers.....	52	19
College presidents and professors ¹²	943	600	Laborers.....	260	308
Dentists.....	770	10	Other operatives.....	577	3,139
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	258	19	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	344	2,540
Designers.....	85	17	Midwives.....	---	185
Draftsmen.....	161	2	Nurses (not trained).....	344	2,355
Inventors.....	12	---	Porters (except in stores).....	1,310	---
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	2,363	26	Domestic and personal service.....	635	---
Musicians and teachers of music.....	505	926	Professional service.....	32	---
Osteopaths.....	30	8	Steam railroad.....	396	---
Photographers.....	290	78	Other porters (except in stores).....	247	---
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,288	38	Restaurant, cafe, and lunch-room keepers.....	1,798	619
Teachers.....	4,139	20,335	Servants:		
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	109	43	Cooks.....	2,058	20,442
Teachers (school).....	4,030	20,292	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,975	1,750
Technical engineers.....	1,875	---	Other cooks.....	983	18,692
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	1,208	---	Other servants.....	3,015	23,679
Electrical engineers.....	395	---	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,278	1,460
Mechanical engineers ¹³	224	---	Other domestic and personal service.....	2,339	22,219
Mining engineers ¹⁴	48	---	Waiters.....	1,883	1,336
Trained nurses.....	30	4,427	Other pursuits.....	165	3
Veterinary surgeons.....	129	---	Cemetery keepers.....	72	---
Other professional pursuits.....	412	921	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	34	---
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	106	58	Other occupations.....	59	3
Librarians.....	15	241	Clerical occupations.....	17,935	15,417
Social and welfare workers.....	95	361	Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	1,939	92
Other occupations.....	196	261	Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	987	47
Semi-professional and recreational pursuits.....	1,592	459	Collectors.....	626	26
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	110	3	Credit men.....	110	14
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	5	3	Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	216	5
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	29	---	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	6,117	4,624
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	310	2	Accountants and auditors.....	1,065	59
Chiropactors.....	71	16	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	5,052	4,565
Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production.....	1	---	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	9,309	3,665
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	29	45	Office appliance operators.....	32	55
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	248	94	Shipping clerks.....	1,316	45
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	133	9	Weighers.....	153	33
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	117	34	Other clerks.....	7,803	3,627
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	19	2	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁵	289	47
Religious workers.....	159	172	Stenographers and typists.....	281	6,989

¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
¹² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
¹³ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
¹⁴ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

¹⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
¹⁶ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.
¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in any of the specified cities are omitted]

OCCUPATION	ASHEVILLE		CHARLOTTE		DURHAM		GREENSBORO		HIGH POINT		RALEIGH		WILMINGTON		WINSTON-SALEM	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	18,475	22,285	31,335	34,979	19,272	21,045	19,853	22,462	13,861	14,573	14,511	16,252	11,770	14,005	27,831	31,008
GAINFUL WORKERS																
All occupations.....	13,893	7,711	25,040	13,108	15,316	9,494	15,374	8,270	11,111	5,822	10,287	5,729	8,979	4,800	22,183	13,637
Agriculture.....	201	4	354	7	233	12	252	11	169	4	161	4	125	136	318	12
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	52	2	85	1	82	2	93	3	64	1	28	2	17	1	61	3
Farm managers and foremen.....	9		3		9	2	7		3	1	0		1		5	
Farm laborers.....	140	2	266	6	142	8	182	8	102	2	124	2	107	135	250	0
Forestry and fishing.....	24				11		18		8		4		50		6	
Fishermen and oystermen.....													30			
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	10				1		2						6			
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	5						5		1						1	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	9				10		6		7		4		5		5	
Extraction of minerals.....	22		23		2		13		4		9		2		12	
Operators, managers, and officials.....	6		3				3		2		1		1		3	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....			1				1								2	
Coal-mine operatives.....	1		1		1		3								4	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	15		18		1		6		2		8		1		3	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,022	652	9,498	1,991	8,321	5,089	6,611	2,136	6,797	3,141	2,843	362	3,224	430	11,066	7,518
Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹	10		24		20		7		19		13		2		20	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	2	1	20		4	1	8		19		5	1	3		10	
Bakers.....	61	1	96	6	41		79		22	2	44	4	28	1	46	3
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	23		43		22		16		14		32		17		41	
Boilermakers.....	6		5		2		6		2		11		11		4	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	105		206		207		106		61		87		33		162	
Builders and building contractors.....	77	1	99		61		80		40		62	1	36		105	
Cabinetmakers.....	29		56		15		28		164		17		12		68	
Carpenters.....	413		665		615		402		289		284		293		581	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	76	3	134	3	98	2	81	2	36		96	3	30	3	85	4
Coopers.....					34								4		31	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		111		135		83		76		40		103		110		113
Dyers.....	14		31		24	2	33		37		6		3		35	
Electricians.....	116		205		96		113		87		64		46		134	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	2		6				3		1		5		2		5	
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	55		107		44		55		27		31		48		52	
Engravers.....	8		13		4		12	2			3		1		8	
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	2		11		2		3		4		3		1		5	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	43		82		59		64		82		43		9		64	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	85	15	230	12	264	22	137	15	242	36	43	1	82	2	104	28
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....			2												526	
Glass blowers.....			2													
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver-smiths.....	16	1	26		7		15									
Loom fixers.....	2		33		20		12		12		13		7	2	17	1
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	112		363		261		177		235		109		69		302	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	156	4	557	14	138	6	219	5	180	7	99	3	92	1	230	2
Manufacturers.....	76	3	107	6	39		87	3	67	1	43	1	34		69	6
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	365		691		313		317		361		226		168		340	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	5		6		6		7		8				1		6	
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	2	11	3	25	1	15	2	18	1	3		11		4		17
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	2		72		4		36		3		3		5		10	
Oilers of machinery.....	3		26		24		45		12		2		8		10	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	250	1	417		249		234		187	8	171		147	1	380	
Paper hangers.....	5		21		15		4		2		10		6		6	
Pattern and model makers.....	2		9				7		1		2		4		8	
Piano and organ tuners.....	4		8		3		5		1		4		2		5	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	93		167		77		85		44		4		2		6	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	142		166		180		103		68		97		38		117	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	11		32		13		16		6		20		10		166	
Roofers and slaters.....	3		22		39		6		4		3		1		1	
Sawyers.....	3		3		12		9		57		4		27		32	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	60		63		43		45	1	22		42		32	1	64	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....		1													2	
Stonecutters.....	2		38		11		22		7		5		4		5	
Structural ironworkers (building).....	16		6		10		4		2		6		6		22	
Tailors and tailresses.....	36	9	38	8	25	2	29	3	11	3	18	4	5	3	28	6
Tinmiths and coppersmiths.....	35		60		41		24		9		22		28		55	
Upholsterers.....	8		40		16		18		210	5	4		11		29	
Operatives (n. o. s.):																
Building industry.....	2		20		33		15		3		2		2		10	
Chemical and allied industries.....	38	196	27	10	11	21	10	5	9		8		27	2	6	6
Cigar and tobacco factories.....					800	2,347	21	106	1	2			2	1	2,374	5,083
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	8		18		1		11		53		1		1		22	
Clothing industries.....	1	37	14	178	7	22	128	526	21	402	4	78	5	111	4	37
Food and allied industries.....	30	12	65	62	24		36	5	10	1	22	3	13	5	43	19
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	45	1	202	1	14		79		19		40		40		47	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	5		3		1		4		1		2		1		40	18
Leather industries.....	73		10		2		7		4		3		3		7	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	22	2	70	11	26	9	40		801	75	8		60		537	15
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	6	6	29	8	9	20	18	6	13	14	14	6	8	11	12	

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ASHEVILLE		CHARLOTTE		DURHAM		GREENSBORO		HIGH POINT		RALEIGH		WILMINGTON		WINSTON-SALEM	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.																
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.																
Textile industries—																
Cotton mills	67	78	842	789	680	453	1,432	882	151	330	89	83	113	106	170	189
Knitting mills	33	32	220	363	699	1,204	276	295	945	1,782	0	0			308	1,084
Silk mills			36	34			42	73	403	205						17
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	6	8	3		2		96	14		2					10	4
Woolen and worsted mills	5	4													18	24
Other textile mills	14	56	39	57	31	66	23	18	5	7	3	1	2	15	28	31
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries—																
Not specified industries and services	42	39	225	63	307	310	55	10	39	9	72	24	31	21	87	30
	23	3	121	71	26	13	33	16	18	5	13	3	18	4	16	11
Laborers (n. o. s.):																
Building, general, and not specified laborers	725	3	1,023	3	982	10	580	1	194	2	498	1	313	2	1,104	4
Chemical and allied industries	55	6	315	54	54	3	240	3	14		31	2	547	1	2,362	140
Cigar and tobacco factories			1		1,001	393	5	5								
Clay, glass, and stone industries	6		36		21		28		10		13		20			
Clothing industries	1		6	5			18	12	13	63		5	1	1	1	
Food and allied industries	30		68	3	39		30	2	11		19	1	21	3	23	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	53		251		17	1	66		10		33		32		36	
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	4		5		1		1				7		2		15	
Leather industries	115		5		1		2				4				4	
Lumber and furniture industries	11	1	54	4	74	1	38		052	15	17	1	275	13	301	2
Paper, printing, and allied industries	1		12	2	4	2	4		6	2	4		2	2	4	
Textile industries—																
Cotton mills	20	3	226	48	112	15	283	21	290	7	26	1	17	2	36	4
Knitting mills			10	15	120	60	9	3	78	45	1	1			116	15
Silk mills			3	4			7	4	17	5					3	
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	5	1	5				9								5	
Woolen and worsted mills	1		1												14	1
Other textile mills	2		43	20	10	5	1	1	1	1			1	1	18	2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	28	3	363	30	38	9	44	2	39	3	91	1	170	4	73	2
Transportation and communication	1,895	192	2,503	284	1,199	43	1,442	145	771	25	1,476	124	1,392	66	1,839	117
Water transportation (selected occupations):																
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers					1								2			
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots	1												20			
Longshoremen and stevedores	2												140			
Sailors and deck hands	1						1		1				75		2	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):																
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	599	2	915	1	453		459		324		357	1	290		775	2
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers	68		89		69		31		23		56		60		41	
Garage owners, managers, and officials	23		12		10		28		12		14		8		14	
Garage laborers	25		49		43		70		23		61		14		44	
Hostlers and stable hands	1		5		1		3				1				5	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	22		40		16		25		15		14		9		28	
Laborers, road and street	178		152		100		55		153	2	53		50		273	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	35		33		7		16		9		16		10		22	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):																
Baggagemen and freight agents	19		19		4		12		3		15		12		11	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers	18		10		7		9				15		9		11	
Brakemen, steam railroad	48		23		15		53		15		67		29		55	
Conductors, steam railroad	98		56		8		57		4		90		56		39	
Conductors, street railroad	6		19		1		7				9		15		6	
Foremen and overseers	19		27		14		21		5		18		24		20	
Laborers (includes construction laborers)	163	1	250		251	2	132	2	57		152	1	132	4	175	2
Locomotive engineers	121		52		15		56		11		94		41		55	
Locomotive firemen	86		35		16		46		10		105		43		45	
Motormen	42		52		3		12		1		11		15		28	
Officials and superintendents	32		36		7		28		7		36		61		31	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen	105		83		20		32		6		74		46		18	
Ticket and station agents	8		9		3		6		3		4		2		5	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):																
Agents, express companies	4		4		2		2		1		4		3		4	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks	27		53		2		30				8		12		9	
Mail carriers	41		52		27		40		17		28	1	31		45	
Postmasters	3	1	2		4		4	1	3		3		1		2	
Radio operators	4		3				3				2				1	
Telegraph and telephone linemen	36		83		17		48		11		26		11		29	
Telegraph messengers	14		44		7		23		11		14		13		18	
Telegraph operators	16	11	88	81	10	2	19	8	3	3	31	6	25	7	14	13
Telephone operators	7	175	27	183	4	37	9	128		10	8	114	4	53	3	98
Other transportation and communication pursuits:																
Apprentices	2		1		2		3		1		4		1		4	
Aviators	4		6		1		1		1		4		2		2	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.)	17		30		13		13		10		11		11		25	
Inspectors	36		29	3	7		24	1	5		23	1	29		19	
Laborers (n. o. s.)	12		31	1	10		23	3	4		8		17		20	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)	13	2	57	14	7		17	3	11		19		14		12	1
Other occupations	39		27	1	22	2	24	13			21		37	1	29	1

2 Not otherwise specified.
 3 Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ASHEVILLE		CHARLOTTE		DURHAM		GREENSBORO		HIGH POINT		RALEIGH		WILMINGTON		WINSTON-SALEM	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade.....	3,294	577	6,143	938	2,539	401	3,410	508	1,543	216	2,410	399	1,770	303	3,605	689
Advertising agents.....	36	1	54	7	12	2	43	1	7	-----	14	1	12	-----	24	8
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	107	7	208	5	79	3	116	12	31	-----	80	3	36	1	104	-----
"Clerks" in stores.....	92	08	233	120	142	64	193	99	120	77	107	64	30	17	47	21
Commercial travelers.....	211	1	669	9	84	3	491	9	120	2	165	2	111	2	218	1
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	9	4	22	11	9	3	13	2	2	-----	4	5	2	-----	3	12
Deliverymen.....	223	-----	311	-----	137	-----	125	-----	70	-----	110	-----	140	-----	157	-----
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	10	2	24	2	21	2	11	3	4	-----	9	2	6	1	19	2
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	7	-----	7	27	1	-----	1	-----	1	-----	6	-----	1	-----	2	1
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	254	3	483	15	233	7	360	18	124	2	283	7	124	7	308	4
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	37	-----	134	3	65	-----	57	-----	41	-----	47	1	96	-----	102	-----
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	147	4	327	11	147	5	123	3	45	-----	173	3	110	4	155	3
Newsboys.....	40	-----	59	-----	20	-----	23	-----	6	-----	24	-----	10	-----	34	-----
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	21	1	60	4	11	-----	28	-----	10	1	20	1	5	1	26	1
Real-estate agents and officials.....	178	16	263	15	66	-----	122	9	44	4	55	3	41	2	149	-----
Retail dealers.....	857	53	1,178	49	683	41	697	49	373	21	540	48	515	30	981	54
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	932	414	1,901	640	730	259	886	286	485	100	674	255	440	235	1,090	475
Undertakers.....	19	-----	25	-----	20	1	19	1	15	10	13	-----	10	-----	27	1
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	62	-----	84	1	28	2	60	2	17	-----	50	2	57	1	66	-----
Other pursuits in trade.....	49	3	101	19	46	0	40	8	29	2	27	2	18	1	85	6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	399	5	568	9	355	8	285	7	280	1	356	13	355	1	429	6
Firemen, fire department.....	78	-----	112	-----	45	-----	43	-----	40	-----	43	-----	53	-----	71	-----
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	57	-----	100	-----	64	1	58	-----	72	-----	55	-----	41	-----	102	2
Laborers, public service.....	57	-----	159	-----	140	2	51	-----	96	1	62	1	60	-----	95	-----
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	39	1	23	-----	9	1	19	1	10	-----	19	-----	5	-----	13	-----
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	44	4	44	6	27	4	36	2	13	-----	29	3	20	-----	32	4
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	23	-----	20	1	6	-----	19	4	2	-----	88	8	14	-----	16	-----
Policemen.....	82	-----	81	2	60	-----	54	-----	32	-----	42	-----	51	1	88	-----
Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....	10	-----	14	-----	1	-----	2	-----	5	-----	8	-----	3	-----	1	-----
Other public service pursuits.....	9	-----	18	-----	13	-----	3	-----	10	-----	10	1	108	-----	11	-----
Professional service.....	1,073	1,233	1,465	1,293	810	786	980	1,114	408	428	942	794	434	540	873	1,092
Actors and showmen.....	30	3	53	10	24	2	26	5	17	1	17	-----	8	-----	27	-----
Architects.....	21	-----	26	2	10	-----	16	-----	5	-----	14	-----	4	-----	16	-----
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	15	13	23	10	4	2	14	12	8	4	4	2	1	2	13	6
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	30	7	30	14	16	4	26	5	7	1	28	5	9	-----	23	7
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	14	1	46	2	6	-----	19	-----	4	-----	17	1	8	-----	11	-----
Clergymen.....	116	3	200	2	99	1	116	2	68	1	74	-----	82	-----	151	7
College presidents and professors.....	12	31	26	25	105	16	80	139	12	5	123	64	1	1	16	37
Dentists.....	42	1	51	1	23	-----	33	-----	15	1	24	-----	16	-----	69	2
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	7	3	49	6	8	1	23	-----	3	1	14	-----	9	-----	16	1
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	154	1	152	4	83	-----	87	2	37	-----	120	2	57	2	86	3
Musicians and teachers of music.....	47	52	91	56	21	30	40	64	5	15	15	22	22	23	34	52
Osteopaths.....	2	3	3	-----	1	-----	1	-----	1	-----	2	-----	2	-----	2	1
Photographers.....	22	12	36	6	13	4	18	2	15	8	5	3	6	1	14	4
Physicians and surgeons.....	122	5	125	2	65	3	80	4	40	-----	70	-----	43	-----	102	1
Teachers.....	94	549	71	609	58	406	77	470	37	265	60	370	22	286	98	583
Technical engineers.....	109	-----	268	-----	80	-----	86	-----	35	-----	108	-----	71	-----	73	-----
Trained nurses.....	4	432	3	400	-----	219	3	274	-----	104	-----	190	1	172	2	255
Veterinary surgeons.....	4	-----	4	-----	2	-----	1	-----	1	-----	4	-----	2	-----	4	-----
Other professional pursuits.....	17	57	21	53	22	48	25	90	3	14	61	68	5	13	13	65
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	90	36	98	41	51	35	87	31	43	8	58	29	35	29	64	18
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	109	24	80	38	139	14	121	14	45	4	126	31	30	10	69	20
Domestic and personal service.....	2,026	4,174	2,318	6,416	1,134	2,484	1,343	3,187	659	1,571	1,288	2,940	618	2,749	1,968	3,591
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	156	83	250	103	149	32	160	69	126	30	118	44	94	19	195	93
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	13	204	16	173	4	122	5	59	9	136	3	109	7	60	13	201
Bootblacks.....	48	-----	60	-----	26	-----	44	-----	15	-----	18	-----	13	-----	62	-----
Charwomen and cleaners.....	18	12	23	56	10	26	19	73	13	34	7	56	5	18	25	26
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	104	24	195	55	98	16	80	14	37	3	92	16	60	6	146	16
Elevator tenders.....	18	10	26	50	38	6	27	10	7	6	17	17	9	15	61	15
Hotel keepers and managers.....	27	3	20	4	11	1	16	3	7	3	11	1	7	2	7	1
Housekeepers and stewards.....	19	102	9	110	3	58	4	98	2	76	11	62	7	20	2	98
Janitors and sextons.....	290	6	415	37	170	5	221	2	68	6	219	2	71	16	324	10
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	51	2	102	3	75	-----	33	3	10	1	74	4	14	1	40	1
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	2	436	-----	636	-----	437	4	323	2	93	5	423	3	821	4	521
Laundry owners, managers, and officials.....	13	-----	32	3	17	-----	15	1	10	1	8	-----	3	-----	22	-----
Laundry operatives.....	63	305	111	514	57	191	69	247	55	178	58	208	24	85	68	239
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	95	114	8	213	18	71	7	135	2	31	10	95	6	78	13	168
Porters (except in stores).....	219	-----	157	-----	47	-----	121	-----	31	-----	106	-----	82	-----	51	-----
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	74	37	168	32	63	11	90	30	63	13	52	18	30	34	108	27
Servants.....	565	2,687	515	4,211	275	1,473	270	2,014	140	932	343	1,798	145	1,545	405	2,117
Waiters.....	262	149	197	215	68	34	152	88	52	28	109	87	30	30	112	118
Other pursuits.....	2	-----	14	-----	5	-----	6	-----	10	-----	7	-----	8	-----	10	-----
Clerical occupations.....	834	874	2,230	2,169	712	671	1,025	1,182	474	436	818	1,093	1,009	642	1,360	1,042
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	92	4	250	12	103	6	115	4	63	2	72	8	66	2	153	6
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	313	304	730	387	229	185	323	208	118	113	308	183	204	101	446	295
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	404	223	1,165	581	363	240	553	333	279	80	390	329	673	198	712	264
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....	19	1	34	4	14	3	15	4	7	-----	21	2	22	2	24	7
stenographers and typists.....	6	342	51	1,185	3	237	19	633	7	241	27	571	44	339	15	530

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁵ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁶ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

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OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	2,352,014	1,140,971	48.5	1,161,810	868,006	74.7	1,190,204	272,965	22.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	1,658,252	704,000	46.1	820,208	613,539	74.3	832,044	150,521	18.1	67.0	70.7	55.1
Foreign-born white.....	8,663	5,226	60.3	5,028	4,504	89.6	3,035	722	10.9	0.5	0.5	0.3
Negro.....	673,809	365,544	54.3	324,816	245,479	75.6	348,993	120,065	34.4	32.0	28.3	44.0
Other races.....	11,290	6,141	54.4	5,768	4,484	77.9	5,532	1,657	30.0	0.5	0.5	0.6

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY															MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races			Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Asheville.....	21,604	13,893	7,711	13,591	9,551	4,040	455	347	108	7,554	3,091	3,563	4	4	3,370	2,940	1,395	
Charlotte.....	38,146	25,040	13,106	23,882	17,085	6,797	559	482	77	13,689	7,457	6,232	16	16	5,791	5,162	2,153	
Durham.....	24,810	15,316	9,494	14,074	9,603	4,471	214	196	18	10,520	5,515	5,005	2	2	3,927	4,149	1,418	
Greensboro.....	23,644	15,374	8,270	16,319	11,140	5,179	285	242	43	7,036	3,988	3,043	4	4	3,957	3,157	1,156	
High Point.....	16,933	11,111	5,822	12,989	8,713	4,276	114	105	9	3,827	2,290	1,537	3	3	2,041	2,529	652	
Raleigh.....	16,016	10,287	5,729	9,550	6,099	2,851	201	175	26	6,200	3,409	2,851	5	4	2,650	2,008	1,071	
Wilmington.....	13,845	8,979	4,866	7,103	5,200	1,843	241	214	27	6,498	3,503	2,995	3	2	2,048	1,767	1,053	
Winston-Salem.....	30,120	22,183	13,937	17,427	12,006	5,361	266	227	39	18,424	9,887	8,537	3	3	6,895	5,997	2,045	

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	2,352,014	1,140,971	48.5	1,161,810	868,006	74.7	1,190,204	272,965	22.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	305,775	10,361	6.3	154,447	13,096	8.5	151,328	6,265	4.1	1.7	1.5	2.3
14 years.....	76,523	13,101	17.1	39,055	9,096	23.2	37,468	4,035	10.8	1.1	1.0	1.5
15 years.....	22,274	18,509	25.6	36,316	12,639	34.8	35,958	5,870	16.3	1.6	1.5	2.2
16 years.....	75,801	27,060	36.5	37,385	18,744	50.1	38,416	8,919	23.2	2.4	2.2	3.3
17 years.....	72,832	33,266	45.7	36,927	23,234	62.9	35,905	10,032	27.9	2.9	2.7	3.7
18 and 19 years.....	139,733	75,691	54.2	67,982	51,773	76.2	71,751	23,918	33.3	6.6	6.0	8.8
20 to 24 years.....	304,847	191,487	62.8	144,482	131,821	91.2	160,365	59,996	37.2	16.8	15.2	21.9
25 to 29 years.....	239,921	148,712	62.0	112,995	109,339	96.8	120,929	39,373	31.0	13.0	12.6	14.4
30 to 34 years.....	197,171	113,835	60.3	95,159	92,596	97.3	102,015	26,299	25.8	10.4	10.7	9.6
35 to 39 years.....	188,488	113,474	60.2	91,831	89,547	97.5	96,657	23,927	24.8	9.9	10.3	8.8
40 to 44 years.....	153,231	92,060	60.1	75,219	73,475	97.7	78,012	18,585	23.8	8.1	8.5	6.8
45 to 49 years.....	137,981	82,314	59.7	68,391	66,046	97.4	69,590	15,068	22.5	7.2	7.7	5.7
50 to 54 years.....	120,365	73,365	61.0	63,238	61,135	96.7	57,127	12,230	21.4	6.4	7.0	4.5
55 to 59 years.....	85,539	50,854	59.5	45,697	43,395	95.0	39,842	7,459	18.7	4.5	5.0	2.7
60 to 64 years.....	63,743	35,364	55.5	33,448	30,390	90.9	30,295	4,968	16.4	3.1	3.5	1.8
65 to 69 years.....	46,085	22,731	49.3	23,612	19,774	83.7	22,473	2,957	13.2	2.0	2.3	1.1
70 to 74 years.....	34,533	13,810	40.0	17,737	12,407	69.9	16,796	1,403	8.4	1.2	1.4	0.5
75 years and over.....	35,053	9,009	25.7	16,810	7,928	47.6	18,243	1,011	5.5	0.3	0.9	0.4
Unknown.....	2,119	1,368	64.6	1,082	955	88.3	1,037	413	39.8	0.1	0.1	0.2

POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	1,140,971	868,006	272,965	764,080	613,539	150,521	5,226	4,504	722	365,544	245,479	120,065	6,141	4,484	1,657
10 to 13 years.....	19,361	13,096	6,265	10,070	7,232	2,838	1	1	-----	8,915	5,045	3,270	375	218	157
14 years.....	13,101	9,066	4,035	7,269	5,229	2,040	3	2	1	5,071	3,725	1,946	158	110	48
15 years.....	18,509	12,630	5,879	11,106	7,699	3,407	2	1	1	7,218	4,836	2,383	183	104	79
16 years.....	27,660	18,744	8,916	17,212	11,849	5,363	7	5	2	10,226	6,746	3,481	215	145	70
17 years.....	33,266	23,234	10,032	21,124	15,009	6,115	9	4	5	11,919	8,081	3,838	214	140	74
18 and 19 years.....	75,091	51,773	23,318	47,992	33,753	14,234	42	27	15	27,208	17,680	9,528	449	308	141
20 to 24 years.....	191,487	131,821	59,666	126,886	90,492	36,394	236	158	78	63,361	40,459	22,902	1,004	712	292
25 to 29 years.....	148,712	109,339	39,373	100,099	78,056	22,043	428	329	99	47,499	30,440	17,053	680	508	178
30 to 34 years.....	118,835	92,566	26,269	82,720	68,533	14,187	629	541	88	34,942	23,087	11,855	544	405	139
35 to 39 years.....	113,474	80,647	23,927	77,414	65,545	11,869	867	769	98	34,658	22,833	11,825	535	400	135
40 to 44 years.....	92,000	73,475	18,525	63,180	54,037	9,143	733	645	88	27,717	18,473	9,244	430	320	110
45 to 49 years.....	82,314	66,046	16,268	56,176	48,087	7,489	653	589	64	25,095	17,058	8,042	390	317	73
50 to 54 years.....	73,365	61,135	12,230	49,325	43,360	5,969	528	458	70	23,193	17,056	6,137	319	255	64
55 to 59 years.....	50,854	43,395	7,459	35,585	31,605	3,980	420	370	50	14,023	11,220	3,403	226	200	26
60 to 64 years.....	35,304	30,396	4,908	24,778	22,292	2,486	312	281	31	10,111	7,686	2,425	163	137	26
65 to 69 years.....	22,731	19,774	2,957	16,102	14,630	1,532	187	173	14	6,256	4,872	1,384	126	90	27
70 to 74 years.....	12,407	11,403	1,004	10,070	9,325	745	92	83	9	3,574	2,934	640	74	65	9
75 years and over.....	9,009	7,998	1,011	6,118	5,591	527	60	58	2	2,778	2,311	467	47	38	9
Unknown.....	1,368	955	413	774	604	170	11	10	1	580	338	242	3	3	-----

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE												Un-known
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
Asheville	21,604	11	111	539	993	3,562	6,563	5,057	2,901	1,814	400	67	26	
Male.....	13,893	10	67	283	465	1,847	4,193	3,487	2,120	1,033	317	59	12	
Female.....	7,711	1	44	256	528	1,715	2,370	1,570	841	281	83	8	14	
Charlotte	38,146	49	375	1,114	2,009	7,272	12,147	8,044	4,485	1,739	528	95	239	
Male.....	25,040	32	209	621	966	3,974	7,060	5,792	3,376	1,459	444	76	131	
Female.....	13,106	17	166	493	1,043	3,298	4,187	2,252	1,109	330	84	19	108	
Durham	24,810	34	248	955	1,578	4,836	7,663	4,858	2,900	1,256	380	67	35	
Male.....	15,816	19	146	467	767	2,546	4,730	3,263	2,020	978	300	55	25	
Female.....	9,494	15	102	488	811	2,290	2,933	1,595	880	278	80	12	10	
Greensboro	23,644	12	308	663	1,322	4,375	7,280	4,853	2,961	1,237	367	53	12	
Male.....	15,374	7	154	436	662	2,378	4,715	3,441	2,197	1,042	297	41	4	
Female.....	8,270	5	155	427	660	1,997	2,565	1,412	764	195	70	12	8	
High Point	16,933	18	281	831	1,238	3,804	5,208	2,955	1,654	676	237	32	2	
Male.....	11,111	9	130	431	614	2,226	3,497	2,147	1,282	540	205	24	-----	
Female.....	5,822	9	151	400	624	1,578	1,709	808	372	129	32	8	2	
Raleigh	16,016	16	110	389	645	2,643	4,794	3,645	2,323	1,024	341	80	6	
Male.....	10,287	12	72	220	318	1,387	3,095	2,529	1,583	758	249	60	4	
Female.....	5,729	4	38	169	327	1,256	1,699	1,116	740	266	92	20	2	
Wilmington	13,845	17	116	355	628	2,194	3,697	3,210	2,209	993	369	62	5	
Male.....	8,979	13	81	210	337	1,261	2,337	2,135	1,534	747	262	50	3	
Female.....	4,866	4	35	136	291	933	1,360	1,075	675	236	107	12	2	
Winston-Salem	36,120	28	368	1,343	2,304	7,302	11,710	7,194	3,627	1,620	538	80	6	
Male.....	22,183	15	203	673	1,026	3,732	7,225	4,903	2,627	1,255	454	65	5	
Female.....	13,937	13	165	670	1,278	3,570	4,485	2,291	1,000	365	84	15	1	

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown	
MALES	868,006	613,539	4,504	245,479	4,484	70,779	51,773	131,821	201,905	163,022	127,781	73,791	32,181	7,998	855	
Agriculture	429,303	295,528	386	139,268	4,121	58,168	29,587	58,418	74,453	60,593	60,517	44,016	22,076	6,150	326	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	256,265	184,023	275	69,795	2,172	2,512	19,392	51,899	59,655	58,910	30,022	10,389	5,230	256		
Farm managers and foremen.....	1,675	1,562	19	90	4	23	86	340	397	360	286	128	40	57		
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	80,354	40,767	81	38,755	751	9,069	10,234	21,737	16,009	8,313	4,343	2,201	700	12		
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	91,000	59,176	11	30,028	1,194	49,090	16,818	17,203	5,215	1,228	540	353	171	12		
Forestry and fishing	8,996	5,711	25	3,229	31	375	539	1,565	2,371	1,704	1,430	671	207	39	5	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	3,629	2,857	19	753	---	138	194	485	867	714	668	401	133	28	1	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	5,017	2,812	2	2,472	31	237	343	1,061	1,416	980	671	234	64	7	4	
All other occupations.....	350	342	4	4	---	2	19	88	100	91	36	10	4	---	---	
Extraction of minerals	2,739	1,989	25	774	1	82	179	504	804	587	371	166	40	6	---	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	221,930	166,611	1,073	54,114	132	11,556	13,249	30,742	63,844	45,153	29,510	13,594	4,266	773	244	
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	340	297	1	42	---	261	27	38	7	6	---	1	---	---	---	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	208	202	2	4	---	104	18	17	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Bakers.....	787	492	29	235	1	18	63	238	282	66	35	17	8	---	---	
Blacksmiths.....	1,623	1,193	13	415	2	10	73	220	423	438	284	129	43	3		
Boilermakers.....	237	220	4	13	---	2	19	69	81	50	15	1	---	---	---	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	2,966	1,635	51	1,278	2	49	310	840	768	576	276	96	13	8		
Builders and building contractors.....	1,409	1,302	28	79	---	---	---	24	228	486	398	190	71	5	1	
Cabinetmakers.....	1,159	1,140	9	10	---	---	---	26	126	306	209	247	128	48	0	
Carpenters.....	15,492	13,523	69	1,889	11	53	186	954	3,205	4,090	3,890	2,230	748	105	22	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	1,279	1,233	11	35	---	---	---	297	410	299	123	68	16	3	1	
Electricians.....	2,677	2,614	20	42	1	17	72	506	1,100	705	283	51	2	1	2	
Engineers (stationary).....	1,295	1,176	31	87	1	4	17	126	381	374	254	111	26	1	1	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	2,154	907	3	1,243	1	12	34	188	604	578	187	38	7	1	1	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	6,250	6,119	49	82	---	---	---	428	1,849	2,065	1,390	446	78	13	3	
Loom fixers.....	1,826	1,822	2	2	---	---	---	11	152	592	644	341	83	3	---	
Machinists.....	5,925	5,582	67	275	1	142	790	2,121	4,047	848	343	93	10	5	6	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	4,814	4,096	107	11	---	---	---	12	184	1,213	1,598	601	100	18	6	
Manufacturers.....	2,326	2,227	70	29	---	---	---	4	68	431	604	371	142	13	4	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):																
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	6,002	5,164	25	808	5	225	1,170	2,026	1,320	285	57	12	1	6		
All other industries.....	4,071	3,800	41	230	---	---	---	104	688	1,382	1,039	633	247	60	14	4
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	5,120	4,275	35	805	5	41	142	633	1,570	1,378	875	358	94	20	---	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	1,341	348	9	933	1	28	162	454	365	228	71	24	2	7		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,400	2,154	13	238	---	---	---	48	374	874	668	311	99	20	4	
Sawyers.....	1,632	1,365	3	262	2	61	212	446	435	318	132	26	2	---	---	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	1,195	807	39	346	3	47	59	145	223	263	213	145	89	20	1	
Tailors.....	343	343	64	186	---	---	---	2	21	104	112	60	8	2	---	
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	657	594	4	59	---	---	---	30	126	196	159	85	46	15	---	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Car and railroad shops.....	680	536	4	140	---	---	---	1	14	51	195	202	159	46	11	1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	3,865	1,411	4	2,449	1	220	298	880	1,340	929	270	160	31	9	1	
Furniture factories.....	4,417	4,107	4	306	---	---	---	307	342	959	1,228	708	525	87	13	3
Saw and planing mills ¹	1,046	1,086	1	554	5	101	108	309	431	348	232	80	23	3	2	
Textile industries—																
Cotton mills.....	34,201	33,838	17	404	2	3,334	2,944	7,178	9,809	5,837	3,474	1,314	305	51	15	
Knitting mills.....	5,705	5,623	10	72	---	---	---	606	803	2,042	1,637	408	194	56	14	5
Silk mills.....	1,541	1,549	1	15	---	---	---	159	178	488	195	52	16	1	---	
Other textile industries.....	2,922	2,759	10	153	---	---	---	244	280	875	417	226	94	22	---	
Other industries.....	8,737	6,770	58	1,902	7	506	607	1,800	2,044	1,600	898	428	182	50	13	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):																
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	4,966	798	2	4,166	---	---	---	202	312	1,032	1,716	930	519	185	56	3
Cotton mills.....	13,030	10,803	8	2,218	1	1,478	1,097	2,435	3,103	1,048	1,574	948	371	58	18	
Fertilizer factories.....	2,733	123	---	2,610	---	---	---	106	632	868	568	266	70	15	1	
Furniture factories.....	6,062	5,080	2	980	---	---	---	540	560	1,339	1,046	902	592	92	9	
General and not specified laborers.....	11,040	4,301	8	7,312	19	714	826	2,136	2,718	1,915	1,600	1,070	494	147	20	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,826	874	2	950	---	---	---	69	99	381	614	371	189	74	4	
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	5,484	1,541	10	3,931	2	248	306	1,049	1,646	1,128	721	288	66	13	19	
Saw and planing mills ¹	15,057	6,491	5	8,510	51	960	1,359	3,629	4,286	2,508	1,520	606	149	21	10	
Other industries.....	14,554	7,406	21	7,125	2	979	1,083	3,337	4,378	2,409	1,435	588	182	35	38	
All other occupations.....	7,282	6,535	107	634	6	150	342	1,332	2,181	1,403	1,013	525	190	46	1	
Transportation and communication	48,019	30,390	98	17,483	62	1,459	2,329	8,801	15,271	10,695	6,144	2,509	663	88	60	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	863	695	16	168	---	---	---	3	63	320	350	100	14	2	---	
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	13,186	8,523	16	4,637	10	405	818	3,465	5,204	2,232	812	137	35	9	19	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	969	967	2	---	---	---	---	4	87	414	296	136	32	---	---	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ²	1,651	649	2	1,000	---	---	---	71	74	225	410	308	171	66	11	
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	1,086	1,069	3	14	---	---	---	41	215	357	308	128	35	1	1	
Garage laborers.....	1,170	332	---	788	---	---	---	94	119	364	430	108	33	3	3	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	623	608	2	13	---	---	---	1	36	224	220	97	36	6	---	
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	387	380	---	---	---	---	---	1	8	61	147	115	48	8	---	
Laborers, road and street.....	7,667	3,192	7	4,449	19	294	658	2,000	2,620	1,201	609	216	52	9	8	
Laborers, steam railroad.....	6,128	1,785	---	4,311	32	148	304	1,261	1,994	1,310	736	280	72	7	7	
Locomotive engineers.....	1,106	1,092	10	4	---	---	---	1	14	136	346	395	174	35	4	
Locomotive firemen.....	1,016	610	---	406	---	---	---	7	65	362	387	137	48	9	---	
Mail carriers.....	2,155	2,056	7	92	---	---	---	2	132	484	656	608	284	73	6	
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	428	421	7	---	---	---	---	3	54	158	113	76	22	2	---	
Postmasters.....	528	527	1	---	---	---	---	1	13	67	130	144	116	41	6	
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	877	763	7	107	---	---	---	3	54	281	271	128	74	55	10	
Telegraph operators.....	736	735	1	---	---	---	---	7	26	103	192	242	113	4	1	
All other occupations.....	7,443	5,936	33	1,473	1	434	291	952	2,121	1,845	1,183	481	109	18	9	

POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
MALES—Continued																
Trade.....	78,607	67,667	1,369	7,644	27	2,946	2,827	10,005	20,850	17,673	12,412	6,773	2,572	419	180	
Bankers and bank officials.....	1,203	1,250	5	8				58	338	388	250	147	50	14		
Brokers, commercial, loan, stock, and not specified.....	901	885	13	3			6	43	216	260	208	112	47	0		
"Clerks" in stores ¹	3,544	3,392	34	118		292	411	1,046	880	453	268	124	56	10	4	
Commercial travelers.....	4,594	4,516	63	15			23	347	1,458	1,358	920	375	90	9	5	
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	3,153	1,154	2	1,997		1,008	473	658	567	280	112	37	6	2	1	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	4,622	4,330	43				9	353	1,560	1,412	792	375	90	16	6	
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	1,764	706	1	1,057		98	106	351	476	330	250	102	30	8	4	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	3,409	1,239	10	2,159	1	392	382	893	955	426	217	104	32	3	5	
Real-estate agents and officials.....	1,546	1,477	32	37			2	40	245	442	402	289	108	17	1	
Retail dealers ³	25,481	23,410	897	1,169	15	14	189	1,653	5,808	6,782	5,665	3,552	1,520	257	81	
Salesmen.....	22,216	21,535	214	487	10	803	1,121	4,252	7,188	4,554	2,603	1,215	399	62	19	
Undertakers.....	534	377		157			4	66	156	141	94	44	24	5		
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	1,097	1,058	37	2			1	15	242	344	304	134	52	4	1	
All other occupations.....	2,483	2,238	18	226	1	339	100	330	692	494	318	163	41	3	3	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	11,520	9,838	68	1,604	10	89	483	1,958	3,069	2,336	1,963	1,093	432	71	26	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	2,103	1,990	12	189	2	4	17	144	339	402	590	432	230	32	3	
Laborers, public service.....	2,049	702	1	1,343	3	63	88	354	580	455	309	145	40	8	7	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	964	959	4					34	181	237	256	178	66	12		
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	557	546	10	1				19	130	190	115	68	24	11		
Police.....	1,346	1,340	3	2	1			42	400	434	293	132	38	0	1	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁴	2,386	2,357	25	1	3	20	344	1,091	731	140	41	5			14	
All other occupations.....	2,025	1,944	13	67	1	2	34	274	708	478	350	133	34	2	1	
Professional service.....	23,285	18,531	431	4,285	38	397	406	2,341	6,084	5,559	4,040	2,480	1,039	250	80	
Actors and showmen.....	604	537	11	56		10	34	172	221	84	24	10	3	1	34	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	439	424	3	12		1	3	70	140	60	40	22	5		1	
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	1,208	1,181	23	2	2			128	484	323	145	82	33	13		
Clergymen.....	4,133	2,505	74	1,547	7			50	600	1,122	1,086	790	371	101	4	
College presidents and professors ⁵	948	788	28	132				50	316	276	174	95	32	4	1	
Dentists.....	770	700	3	67				16	254	253	141	68	32	2	4	
Electrical engineers.....	395	381	14					65	150	111	44	10	1		2	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	2,363	2,323	12	27	1			103	712	640	476	277	121	27	2	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	505	317	32	156		19	19	107	163	97	55	27	13	2	3	
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,288	2,104	21	163				15	401	653	639	367	163	46	4	
Teachers (school).....	4,030	3,105	14	888	23	5	20	719	1,740	734	437	265	89	16	5	
All other occupations.....	5,002	4,166	196	1,235	5	353	330	846	1,488	1,169	758	446	150	33	20	
Domestic and personal service.....	27,672	10,101	858	16,661	62	1,359	1,498	4,867	8,059	5,887	3,583	1,588	635	159	67	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	4,674	3,372	24	1,276	2	36	73	558	1,802	1,300	609	175	47	8	0	
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	2,189	1,038	35	1,115	1	90	156	528	711	471	170	37	6	1	4	
Hotel keepers and managers.....	396	365	17	13	1			13	58	107	116	61	35	4	2	
Janitors and sextons.....	3,943	705	10	3,165	3	90	180	431	916	963	785	413	173	31	11	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	1,798	1,070	404	262	2			17	114	518	587	160	40	2	1	
Servants.....	6,573	835	126	5,596	16	536	490	1,497	1,845	1,043	637	280	137	58	20	
Waiters.....	1,838	606	143	1,130	4	121	191	503	584	288	138	44	8		0	
All other occupations.....	6,216	2,050	39	4,094	33	477	441	1,213	1,625	1,068	719	412	180	55	17	
Clerical occupations.....	17,935	17,317	171	447		348	676	3,630	6,500	3,745	1,831	892	262	43	18	
Accountants and auditors.....	1,055	1,036	25	4				70	390	310	150	89	18		2	
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	1,930	1,891	17	31		3	22	177	591	572	324	190	45	5	4	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	5,052	4,991	38	23		19	138	1,124	1,062	1,021	470	223	78	14	3	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	9,309	8,067	90	252		194	431	2,088	3,443	1,793	862	372	104	23	0	
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁶	239	155		134		127	51	50	22	13	8	5				
Stenographers and typists.....	281	277	1	3		5	25	112	92	27	13	4	2	1		
FEMALES																
Agriculture.....	70,654	30,102	24	38,988	1,540	19,255	6,578	10,416	9,716	9,088	8,294	4,776	1,938	548	37	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	13,822	8,905	17	4,749	151			175	1,043	3,240	4,338	3,134	1,423	454	15	
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	13,547	2,090	5	10,575	277	1,752	1,202	2,664	2,735	2,243	1,736	847	299	68	11	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	43,270	18,492	2	23,664	1,112	17,603	5,376	7,576	5,935	3,610	2,215	704	214	36	11	
All other occupations.....	15	15						1	3	6	5	1				
Forestry and fishing.....	35	6		29		4	3	5	6	7	8	1	1			
Extraction of minerals.....	1	1										1				

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁴ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁵ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁶ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
FEMALES—Continued															
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	68,789	56,692	78	12,011	10	10,475	8,773	16,855	16,830	9,496	4,683	1,371	330	45	45
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,650	1,891	10	747	2	4	12	151	545	804	606	341	115	12	---
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	9,094	1,950	1	7,143	---	644	972	2,320	3,052	1,374	533	143	40	5	2
Clothing industries.....	2,639	2,538	10	90	1	275	321	621	614	454	267	75	11	---	1
Rayon factories.....	1,122	1,119	3	---	---	325	294	209	157	30	12	---	---	---	1
Textile industries--															
Cotton mills.....	27,025	26,044	8	73	---	5,182	3,500	6,415	6,410	3,642	1,610	285	48	4	20
Knitting mills.....	11,680	11,401	15	204	---	2,087	1,864	3,470	2,551	1,070	466	139	26	2	5
Silk mills.....	1,370	1,277	1	91	1	271	223	408	264	131	28	8	---	1	1
Other textile industries.....	2,427	2,299	3	125	---	864	370	620	552	324	141	42	8	3	3
Other industries.....	2,487	1,671	10	809	---	300	276	613	620	368	193	58	20	7	2
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,831	539	1	1,291	---	138	170	497	524	305	144	36	15	1	1
Cotton mills.....	2,502	2,277	1	224	---	449	327	596	576	356	147	44	4	3	---
Other industries.....	3,029	1,851	3	1,170	5	410	380	687	664	416	300	114	34	7	8
All other occupations.....	933	875	10	47	1	26	41	149	271	222	156	52	15	---	1
Transportation and communication.....	2,545	2,481	5	59	---	129	367	848	688	284	158	60	11	6	6
Postmistresses.....	344	344	---	---	---	---	1	19	64	110	69	37	8	5	1
Telephone operators.....	1,811	1,803	5	3	---	121	32	697	470	121	49	14	3	---	5
All other occupations.....	390	384	---	56	---	8	34	132	115	53	38	9	---	1	---
Trade.....	10,889	10,179	135	548	7	625	962	2,437	2,804	2,165	1,255	498	117	8	30
“Clerks” in stores ^a	1,754	1,673	18	63	---	145	238	485	434	283	126	33	3	---	7
Retail dealers ^b	1,331	1,091	36	200	4	---	7	55	264	393	195	61	4	4	14
Saleswomen.....	7,010	6,753	73	181	3	458	693	1,780	1,896	1,282	647	206	38	2	8
All other occupations.....	774	662	8	104	---	22	24	117	210	207	124	52	15	2	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	168	148	---	20	---	1	2	21	60	42	28	13	3	---	---
Professional service.....	28,708	22,972	193	5,604	39	89	1,011	9,848	10,561	4,133	2,084	728	180	24	75
College presidents and professors ^c	600	536	10	114	---	---	---	84	279	172	74	40	8	2	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	926	866	10	50	---	7	15	175	318	222	136	36	14	---	3
Social and welfare workers.....	361	341	2	18	---	---	2	25	87	95	89	53	9	---	---
Teachers (school).....	20,292	15,468	67	4,719	38	30	347	7,481	8,044	2,636	1,250	372	73	10	49
Trained nurses.....	4,427	3,993	61	872	1	22	558	1,088	1,230	582	248	78	19	1	6
All other occupations.....	2,042	1,768	43	231	---	30	89	395	603	426	287	149	37	10	16
Domestic and personal service.....	75,778	12,887	208	62,627	59	4,295	4,980	13,770	19,450	15,169	10,890	4,869	1,783	373	200
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	861	584	6	271	---	19	51	198	348	173	59	8	2	---	3
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,443	2,042	21	377	3	---	6	79	349	509	767	404	159	18	2
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,320	1,768	33	515	4	---	---	111	261	467	530	360	158	37	3
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	16,414	704	2	15,708	5	332	453	1,523	3,813	4,315	3,609	1,664	575	102	28
Laundry operatives.....	3,466	684	4	2,774	4	225	308	786	1,046	614	342	98	27	7	13
Nurses (not trained).....	2,355	1,174	25	1,155	1	---	182	448	423	419	476	275	104	22	6
Restaurant, cafe, and lunch-room keepers.....	610	342	15	1,162	---	---	4	17	122	179	145	49	3	---	---
Servants.....	44,121	4,161	75	39,844	41	3,564	3,561	9,737	12,120	7,852	4,582	1,733	672	165	135
Waitresses.....	1,336	950	20	366	---	109	202	498	352	140	46	13	2	---	4
All other occupations.....	1,944	478	5	1,460	1	46	102	253	470	425	234	205	81	22	6
Clerical occupations.....	15,417	15,053	83	279	2	245	1,262	5,471	5,527	2,118	642	122	13	7	20
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	4,565	4,463	23	79	---	67	353	1,517	1,600	698	199	35	2	1	3
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	3,665	3,515	19	129	2	83	252	1,082	1,284	659	235	56	7	3	4
Stenographers and typists.....	6,989	6,887	41	61	---	88	631	2,832	2,491	725	188	20	2	1	11
All other occupations.....	198	188	---	10	---	7	16	40	62	36	20	11	2	2	2

^a Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

^b Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

^c Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”

(TABLE 12 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in North Carolina.)

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	262,885	100.0
Single and unknown.....	124,076	47.2
Married.....	93,324	35.5
Widowed and divorced.....	45,205	17.2
1920		
Total.....	187,548	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	126,595	67.5
Married.....	60,951	32.5

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	596,027	93,324	15.7
1920.....	460,742	60,951	13.2
1910.....	386,528	89,507	22.4
1900.....	309,888	36,497	11.8
1890.....	257,853	18,010	7.0

POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and un-known	Married	Wid-owed and di-vorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	1,001,408	262,665	26.2	294,827	124,076	42.1	596,027	93,324	15.7	110,554	45,265	40.9	47.2	35.5	17.2
Native white.....	703,342	145,043	20.7	201,635	79,376	39.4	493,204	46,407	10.7	68,443	10,800	29.0	54.5	31.0	13.0
Foreign-born white.....	3,531	721	20.1	568	363	63.0	2,427	227	9.4	586	131	22.4	60.3	31.5	13.2
Negro.....	290,045	114,849	39.6	91,273	43,702	47.9	157,643	46,076	29.2	41,120	25,071	61.0	38.1	40.1	21.8
Other races.....	4,440	1,452	32.7	1,351	635	47.0	2,693	614	22.8	306	203	66.3	43.7	42.3	14.0

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and di-vorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
THE STATE.....	262,665	124,076	43,049	39,527	34,314	7,186	93,324	5,375	18,121	32,463	21,779	15,585	45,265
Native white.....	145,043	79,376	25,615	25,560	23,214	4,081	46,407	3,366	9,998	16,272	9,867	6,904	10,800
Foreign-born white.....	721	363	21	68	165	109	2	9	78	85	63	53	131
Negro.....	114,849	43,702	17,092	13,735	10,811	2,064	46,076	1,065	7,990	15,913	11,075	8,533	25,071
Other races.....	1,452	635	321	158	124	32	614	42	124	200	152	96	203

TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and di-vorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	262,665	124,076	43,049	39,527	34,314	7,186	93,324	5,375	18,121	32,463	21,779	15,585	45,265
Agriculture.....	61,859	29,154	15,639	6,989	4,786	1,730	18,080	1,309	3,045	5,036	4,389	4,281	14,045
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	13,822	1,428	57	550	321	2,299	97	397	724	1,081	10,095		
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	13,032	5,597	2,044	1,472	478	4,139	355	895	1,183	876	830	3,200	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	34,990	22,124	13,595	6,338	2,763	428	11,616	954	2,053	3,454	2,787	2,308	1,250
All other occupations.....	15	6	1	1	3	6	2	2	2	2	2	4	
Forestry and fishing.....	35	17	7	5	4	1	12	3	4	5	6	6	
Extraction of minerals.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	68,012	31,604	15,635	8,920	6,004	1,045	28,996	2,737	7,337	10,413	5,737	2,772	7,412
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,650	656	13	96	201	250	1,237	3	49	316	407	402	757
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	9,075	3,258	1,307	1,100	797	54	4,489	279	1,134	1,937	823	316	1,328
Clothing industries.....	2,624	1,243	496	372	307	73	1,085	33	237	344	261	160	291
Rayon factories.....	1,103	829	873	206	48	2	240	20	84	97	21	9	30
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	26,565	12,410	6,855	3,170	2,089	290	11,891	1,329	3,002	4,227	2,303	970	2,204
Knitting mills.....	11,605	6,511	3,306	1,939	1,107	109	4,189	515	1,392	1,433	699	250	865
Silk mills.....	1,948	760	421	228	104	7	608	54	166	185	90	13	80
Other textile industries.....	2,402	1,157	598	336	201	32	1,023	107	269	342	203	102	212
Other industries.....	2,468	1,172	465	374	283	50	944	79	211	340	192	122	342
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,828	628	255	236	122	16	879	45	233	341	173	87	321
Cotton mills.....	2,461	1,155	618	309	210	30	1,055	116	264	362	212	101	241
Other industries.....	2,996	1,305	670	413	253	59	1,074	92	245	357	219	161	527
All other occupations.....	932	405	60	91	102	62	382	6	51	132	114	79	145
Transportation and communication.....	2,543	1,551	450	641	396	64	790	33	195	323	146	98	202
Postmistresses.....	344	90	1	13	49	27	198	6	60	74	68	50	
Telephone operators.....	1,810	1,271	411	535	300	25	441	30	153	197	40	21	98
All other occupations.....	389	190	38	93	47	12	151	3	36	66	32	14	48

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and di-vorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Trade.....	10,830	5,320	1,421	1,807	1,095	397	4,066	123	570	1,395	1,172	798	1,454
“Clerks” in stores ¹	1,748	1,019	358	366	258	39	590	20	105	220	154	85	139
Retail dealers ²	1,331	270	6	30	145	89	635	1	23	154	230	227	426
Saleswomen.....	6,983	3,701	1,028	1,331	1,128	214	2,527	93	407	930	682	415	755
All other occupations.....	768	330	31	80	104	55	304	9	35	85	106	60	134
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	168	72	2	14	49	7	87	1	7	27	10	22	29
Professional service.....	28,708	20,805	1,064	8,791	9,580	1,370	6,306	33	1,007	2,808	1,515	943	1,595
College presidents and professors ³	600	537		78	374	85	91		6	35	31	19	32
Musicians and teachers of music.....	926	459	20	147	231	61	370	2	26	142	130	76	91
Social and welfare workers.....	361	162	2	20	94	40	87		5	28	23	31	112
Teachers (school).....	20,292	14,812	358	6,043	7,027	784	4,081	19	820	2,183	1,051	608	799
Trained nurses.....	4,427	3,623	576	1,571	1,275	201	527	4	90	238	127	62	277
All other occupations.....	2,040	1,212	108	332	579	193	544	8	54	182	153	147	284
Domestic and personal service.....	75,099	25,059	7,440	7,933	7,510	2,176	30,973	1,044	4,970	10,437	8,086	6,456	19,087
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	861	320	58	129	125	8	392	10	57	187	101	37	149
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,443	161	1	9	62	89	1,314	5	66	257	399	617	968
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,320	837	99	164	303	271	573	11	78	157	132	195	910
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	16,371	2,715	587	674	1,057	397	8,420	138	729	2,424	2,582	2,537	5,230
Laundry operatives.....	3,440	1,158	415	399	300	44	1,636	88	344	630	367	207	646
Nurses (not trained).....	2,355	1,026	102	359	334	171	634	18	75	135	172	234	695
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	519	70	2	9	41	18	301	2	7	76	114	102	148
Servants.....	43,527	17,660	5,768	5,754	5,019	1,109	16,202	686	3,373	6,097	3,881	2,225	9,615
Waitresses.....	1,324	718	247	313	146	12	438	47	129	155	75	29	168
All other occupations.....	1,939	404	101	123	123	57	1,003	39	112	306	273	273	532
Clerical occupations.....	15,412	10,493	1,391	4,417	4,290	395	4,064	95	990	2,021	740	218	855
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	4,564	3,000	388	1,199	1,303	110	1,320	30	303	661	253	73	244
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	3,662	2,295	302	821	1,033	139	1,107	27	246	490	248	90	260
Stenographers and typists.....	6,988	5,080	680	2,363	1,906	137	1,575	36	436	842	221	40	327
All other occupations.....	198	112	21	34	48	9	62	2	5	22	18	15	24

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”
² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

(TABLE 18 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in North Carolina.)

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1900 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE, 1930 AND 1920

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
THE STATE										
1930.....	454,572	50,971	11.2	229,818	34,801	15.1	224,754	16,170	7.2	
1920.....	373,484	62,162	16.6	188,538	40,945	21.7	184,946	21,217	11.5	
1910.....	314,771	144,632	45.9	159,270	91,649	57.5	155,495	52,983	34.1	
1900.....	279,393	110,407	39.5	141,489	77,980	55.1	137,904	32,421	23.5	
CITIES										
Asheville.....	1930..	5,267	122	2.3	2,518	77	3.1	2,749	45	1.6
	1920..	3,116	167	5.4	1,545	125	8.1	1,571	42	2.7
Charlotte.....	1930..	8,308	424	5.1	4,082	241	5.9	4,226	183	4.3
	1920..	5,093	606	11.9	2,410	370	15.4	2,683	236	8.8
Durham.....	1930..	5,572	282	5.1	2,733	165	6.0	2,839	117	4.1
Greensboro.....	1930..	5,863	321	5.5	2,857	161	5.6	3,006	160	5.3
High Point.....	1930..	3,902	209	7.5	1,957	139	7.1	2,005	160	8.0
Raleigh.....	1930..	3,890	126	3.2	1,938	84	4.3	1,952	42	2.2
Wilmington.....	1930..	3,033	133	3.7	1,765	94	5.3	1,868	30	2.1
	1920..	3,635	409	11.3	1,994	204	17.4	1,941	115	5.9
Winston-Salem.....	1930..	7,957	396	5.0	3,915	218	5.6	4,042	178	4.4
	1920..	4,867	604	12.4	2,360	338	14.3	2,507	266	10.6

POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	603,206	111,897	18.6	304,130	76,778	25.2	299,076	35,118	11.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	305,775	19,361	6.3	154,447	13,096	8.5	151,328	6,265	4.1	17.3	17.1	17.8
14 years.....	76,523	13,101	17.1	39,055	9,066	23.2	37,408	4,035	10.8	11.7	11.8	11.5
15 years.....	72,274	18,509	25.6	36,316	12,639	34.8	35,958	5,870	16.3	16.5	16.5	16.7
16 years.....	75,801	27,060	36.5	37,385	18,744	50.1	38,416	8,916	23.2	24.7	24.4	25.4
17 years.....	72,832	33,266	45.7	36,927	23,234	62.9	35,905	10,032	27.9	29.7	30.3	28.6

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	464,572	50,971	11.2	229,818	34,801	15.1	234,754	16,170	7.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	311,229	28,445	9.1	158,320	20,160	12.7	152,909	8,285	5.4	55.8	57.9	51.2
Foreign-born white.....	141	6	4.3	75	4	5.3	66	2	3.0	1.4	1.2	1.3
Negro.....	140,518	21,804	15.5	70,049	14,205	20.3	70,469	7,509	10.8	42.8	40.8	47.0
Other races.....	2,684	716	26.7	1,374	432	31.4	1,310	284	21.7	1.4	1.2	1.8

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE.....	111,897	76,778	13,096	9,066	12,639	18,744	23,234	35,118	6,265	4,035	5,870	8,916	10,032
Native white.....	66,781	47,018	7,232	5,229	7,699	11,849	15,009	19,703	2,838	2,040	3,407	5,363	6,115
Foreign-born white.....	22	13	1	2	1	5	4	9	1	1	1	2	5
Negro.....	43,949	29,031	5,645	3,725	4,835	6,745	8,081	14,918	3,270	1,940	2,383	3,481	3,838
Other races.....	1,145	717	218	110	104	145	140	428	157	48	70	70	74

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	111,897	76,779	13,096	9,066	12,639	18,744	23,234	35,118	6,265	4,035	5,870	8,916	10,032
Agriculture.....	77,423	58,168	12,645	7,842	9,720	12,957	15,004	19,255	5,904	2,891	3,134	3,780	3,548
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	10,821	9,069	869	900	1,537	2,338	3,365	1,752	306	209	271	446	520
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	66,602	49,099	11,776	6,882	8,183	10,619	11,639	17,503	5,598	2,682	2,863	3,334	3,028
Forestry and fishing.....	379	375	6	19	40	115	195	4					4
Fishermen and oystermen.....	141	138	1	6	11	43	77	3					3
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	238	237	5	13	29	72	118	1					1
Extraction of minerals.....	82	82	1	3	8	24	46						
Quarry operatives.....	53	53			6	19	28						
All other occupations.....	29	29	1	3	2	5	18						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	22,031	11,556	142	680	1,853	3,695	5,186	10,475	52	725	1,950	3,567	4,181
Apprentices to building and hand trades:													
Machinists' apprentices ¹	69	69	1		4	17	47						
Other apprentices to building and hand trades.....	192	192	2	9	26	93	62						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):	175	104		5	21	50	79	11		1	1	7	2
Carpenters.....	53	53					53						
Dyers.....	35	35			3	12	20						
Others of machinery.....	47	47		2	2	18	25						
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	85	80	1	1	1	11	66	5				3	2
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	47	47		1	7	14	25						
Upholsterers.....	23	23				8	15						
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	873	229	4	10	30	67	118	644	4	15	86	222	317
Clothing industries—													
Glove factories.....	48	3				1	2	45		3	14	12	16
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	131	17			2	8	7	114	1	6	18	41	48
Other clothing industries.....	123	7					5	116	2	3	13	48	50
Food and allied industries.....	153	87	2	5	18	28	34	66	1	4	8	22	31
Lumber and furniture industries—													
Furniture factories.....	328	307	1	16	42	113	135	21	3	1	5	5	7
Saw and planing mills ²	110	101	4	5	16	34	42	18			3	8	7
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	54	50	2	1	6	19	22	4				2	2
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	50	29		1	5	8	15	21		2	3	7	9
Rayon factories.....	367	42			2	14	26	325		14	40	139	182
Textile industries—													
Carpet mills.....	55	15		1	1	5	8	40		2	13	8	17
Cotton mills.....	8,516	3,334	19	207	640	1,074	1,394	5,182	21	439	1,079	1,714	1,929
Knitting mills.....	2,693	606	5	29	79	197	296	2,087	2	113	367	721	884
Silk mills.....	430	159	2	6	19	68	64	271		22	48	84	117
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	75	28		1	3	7	17	47		3	4	21	19
Woolen and worsted mills.....	125	59			3	24	32	66		2	6	23	30
Other textile industries.....	353	142		4	22	49	67	211	2	16	36	78	79
Other industries.....	442	272	10	16	42	88	116	170	3	15	33	55	64
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	57	57	2	5	6	25	19						9
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	991	962	35	61	134	275	457	29	5	2	6	7	9
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	340	202	3	5	19	55	120	138	3		11	54	70
Fertilizer factories.....	106	106	2	2	13	32	57						
Other chemical and allied industries.....	78	59		6	9	24	20	19		1	5	3	10
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	69	69	2	4	5	18	40						
Liquor and beverage industries.....	63	63	2	6	12	21	22						
Other food and allied industries.....	115	83	3	5	10	24	41	32		3	5	9	15
Lumber and furniture industries—													
Furniture factories.....	547	540	5	25	82	194	234	7			3	1	3
Saw and planing mills ²	983	960	21	62	129	285	466	23	1	1	1	11	9
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	137	128	1	7	17	42	61	9		1	3	4	1
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	1,927	1,478	4	130	325	474	530	449	1	40	90	154	164
Knitting mills.....	299	137		7	23	43	69	162	1	8	28	53	72
Silk mills.....	59	33		1	6	8	18	26		1	4	12	9
Other textile industries.....	111	89	1	4	15	32	37	22		6	6	5	11
Other industries.....	411	330	8	24	50	101	147	81	2	7	11	29	32
All other occupations.....	77	63			6	57		14					14
Transportation and communication.....	1,588	1,459	13	69	183	434	780	129	1	1	1	33	88
Apprentices, transportation and communication.....	47	47			4	8	35						
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	405	403		5	38	111	251						
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ³	71	71	1	4	10	20	36						
Garage laborers.....	94	94	1	5	11	34	43						
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	56	56	1	3	9	14	24						
Laborers, road and street.....	294	294	3	12	30	86	163						
Laborers, steam and street railroads.....	159	149	2	7	10	31	93	1					1
Telegraph messengers.....	243	241	1	21	58	103	58				1	1	
Telephone operators.....	126	5					5	121	1			36	84
All other occupations.....	102	97	4	7	7	27	52	5		1		1	3

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

² Includes box factories (wood).

³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
		Trade.....	3,571	2,948	188	279	498	883	1,098	625	11	28	68	207	311
“Clerks” in stores ¹	437	292	6	16	33	107	130	145	2	4	14	55	70
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	1,008	1,008	51	130	208	301	318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	86	86	2	3	16	15	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	403	392	23	34	81	108	146	11	2	2	.....	5	2
Newsboys.....	306	303	91	58	62	61	31	3	1	1	.....	1	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,201	803	10	29	96	267	401	458	6	21	54	143	234
All other occupations.....	70	62	5	4	2	21	30	8	.....	.....	.....	3	5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	90	98	1	.....	11	18	59	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Laborers, public service.....	64	63	1	.....	10	14	38	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
All other occupations.....	26	26	.....	.....	1	4	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Professional service.....	486	397	11	42	72	117	155	89	2	.....	5	14	68
Attendants and helpers, professional service: Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	221	221	0	34	44	62	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	54	54	2	6	11	13	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Theater ushers.....	33	31	.....	.....	5	10	16	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....
All other attendants and helpers.....	54	36	.....	2	6	12	16	18	1	.....	2	6	9
Musicians and teachers of music.....	26	19	.....	.....	4	6	9	7	.....	.....	1	2	4
Teachers (school).....	35	5	.....	.....	.....	3	2	30	.....	.....	.....	2	28
All other occupations.....	63	31	.....	.....	2	11	18	32	1	.....	1	3	27
Domestic and personal service.....	5,654	1,369	85	114	209	389	562	4,285	295	385	698	1,263	1,659
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	55	36	2	2	2	8	22	19	.....	.....	.....	3	16
Bootblacks.....	199	199	13	20	40	63	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	18
Charwomen and cleaners.....	39	10	.....	.....	.....	4	6	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	106	99	3	8	11	30	47	7	1	1	1	.....	4
Elevator tenders.....	31	27	.....	.....	4	8	15	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Janitors and sextons.....	90	90	.....	.....	.....	36	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	103	97	10	14	13	25	35	6	3	.....	.....	1	2
Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	341	9	1	1	1	2	4	332	11	32	40	92	151
Laundry operatives.....	310	85	.....	7	16	25	37	225	10	16	21	76	102
Porters (except in stores).....	49	49	1	1	8	13	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Servants.....	4,100	536	51	53	96	143	193	3,564	290	328	614	1,050	1,308
Waiters.....	230	121	4	8	18	31	60	109	4	8	14	30	58
All other occupations.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerical occupations.....	593	348	4	18	45	112	169	245	.....	5	15	47	178
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	86	10	.....	.....	.....	5	14	67	.....	1	6	18	42
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	277	194	.....	7	16	60	112	83	.....	3	8	18	54
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	134	127	4	11	29	44	39	7	.....	.....	1	.....	6
Stenographers and typists.....	93	5	.....	.....	.....	2	3	88	.....	1	.....	11	76
All other occupations.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen and saleswomen.”
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Except telegraph messengers.

(TABLE 24 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in North Carolina.)

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

OCCUPATION	ASHEVILLE		CHARLOTTE		DURHAM		GREENSBORO		HIGH POINT		RALEIGH		WILMINGTON		WINSTON-SALEM	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	2,518	2,749	4,082	4,226	2,733	2,839	2,857	3,006	1,957	2,005	1,938	1,952	1,765	1,868	3,015	4,042
All occupations.....	77	45	241	183	165	117	161	160	139	160	84	42	94	39	218	178
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	.....	.....	3	.....	5	.....	1	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Apprentices, other.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	1	.....	4	.....
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	12	.....	14	1	6	.....	19	1	4	.....	9	.....	2	.....	5	.....
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and deliverymen.....	20	.....	53	.....	36	.....	13	.....	7	.....	16	.....	35	.....	16	.....
Clerical and kindred pursuits.....	.....	.....	2	5	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	3	.....
Factory operatives and laborers: Chemical and allied industries.....	.....	3	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	18	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	70
Clothing industries.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	10	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Food and allied industries.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	9	.....
Lumber and furniture industries.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	23	3	.....	.....	3	.....	17	.....
Textile industries— Cotton mills.....	1	2	26	24	15	14	59	63	12	23	2	1	4	2	14	14
Knitting mills.....	1	1	4	31	9	24	4	22	27	81	2	.....	4	.....	2	11
Silk mills.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	8	8	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
All other textile mills.....	.....	4	2	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....
Other factories.....	2	.....	14	4	4	2	3	1	5	3	2	.....	4	2	6	4
Farm laborers.....	1	.....	7	1	3	1	3	1	4	.....	1	.....	11	5	9	.....
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	4	.....	8	.....	10	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	2	.....	4	.....
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1	.....	2	.....	7	.....	6	.....	3	.....	5	.....	3	.....	6	.....
Laborers in transportation.....	1	.....	4	.....	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
Other laborers.....	1	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	2	.....	2	.....	7	.....	3	.....
Laundry operatives.....	4	2	2	4	3	2	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	2
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....	3	.....	7	.....	3	.....	1	.....	3	.....	3	.....	1	.....	2	.....
Newsboys and bootblacks.....	11	.....	38	.....	10	.....	14	.....	5	.....	13	.....	7	.....	23	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	4	11	15	7	22	6	8	8	11	4	15	2	4	1	15	10
Servants and waiters.....	5	22	12	104	12	48	4	42	9	28	1	35	4	25	8	58
Telegraph messengers.....	1	14	2	14	2	4	1	8
Other occupations.....	2	7	1	1	2	2	4	8

NORTH DAKOTA

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OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930¹

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	680,845	527,000	240,303	35.3	45.6
1920.....	646,872	470,210	207,082	32.0	44.0
1910.....	577,056	424,730	217,418	37.7	51.2
1900.....	310,146	229,161	117,040	36.9	51.3
1890 ²	182,719	126,452	68,927	37.7	53.2
MALE					
1930.....	359,615	281,826	204,090	56.8	72.4
1920.....	341,673	251,989	178,754	52.3	70.9
1910.....	317,554	240,658	188,372	59.3	78.3
1900.....	177,493	131,893	103,548	58.3	78.5
1890 ²	101,590	74,442	61,001	60.0	81.9
FEMALE					
1930.....	321,230	245,174	36,213	11.3	14.8
1920.....	305,199	218,221	28,328	9.3	13.0
1910.....	259,502	184,072	29,046	11.2	15.8
1900.....	141,053	97,268	14,092	9.9	14.5
1890 ²	81,129	55,010	7,926	9.8	14.4

¹ Occupation statistics not available for censuses prior to 1890.
² Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR FARGO: 1930

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Fargo.....1930..	23,008	12,298	52.1	11,031	8,224	74.6	12,577	4,074	32.4

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	240,303	204,090	36,213	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.9	15.1
Agriculture.....	134,393	130,818	3,575	55.9	64.1	9.9	97.3	2.7
Forestry and fishing.....	35	35	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Extraction of minerals.....	1,088	1,088	0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	21,995	20,751	1,244	9.2	10.2	3.4	94.3	5.7
Transportation and communication.....	14,922	13,782	1,140	6.2	6.8	3.1	92.4	7.6
Trade.....	22,311	19,373	2,938	9.3	9.5	8.1	86.8	13.2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,994	1,856	138	0.8	0.9	0.4	93.1	6.9
Professional service.....	17,565	6,854	10,711	7.3	3.4	29.6	30.0	61.0
Domestic and personal service.....	17,497	4,737	12,760	7.3	2.3	36.2	27.1	72.9
Clerical occupations.....	8,503	4,796	3,707	3.5	2.3	10.2	56.4	43.6

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	281,826	245,174			
GAINFUL WORKERS					
All occupations.....	204,090	96,213			
Agriculture.....	130,818	3,575			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	76,589	2,121			
Farm managers and foremen.....	741	12			
Farm laborers.....	53,488	1,442			
Wage workers.....	38,473	469			
Unpaid family workers.....	15,025	973			
Forestry and fishing.....	35				
Fishermen and oystermen.....	5				
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	6				
Owners and proprietors of log and timber camps.....	1				
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	23				
Foremen.....	1				
Teamsters and haulers.....	2				
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	20				
Extraction of minerals.....	1,088				
Operators, managers, and officials.....	81				
Operators.....	46				
Managers and officials.....	35				
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	45				
Foremen and overseers.....	44				
Inspectors.....	1				
Coal mine operatives.....	874				
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	88				
Copper mine operatives.....	3				
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	1				
Iron mine operatives.....	6				
Other specified mine operatives.....	2				
Not specified mine operatives.....	6				
Quarry operatives.....	45				
Oil and gas well operatives.....	25				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	20,751	1,244			
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	36				
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	4				
Boiler makers' apprentices.....	3				
Carpenters' apprentices.....	6				
Electricians' apprentices.....	6				
Machinists' apprentices.....	6				
Plumbers' apprentices.....	5				
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	5				
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	1				
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	27	3			
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....		1			
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	1				
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	12	1			
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	14	1			
Bakers.....	277	41			
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	780				
Blacksmiths.....	745				
Forgemen and hammermen.....	15				
Boiler makers.....	120				
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	235				
Builders and building contractors.....	577	1			
Cabinetmakers.....	28				
Carpenters.....	3 013				
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	396	48			
Coopers.....	5				
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		484			
Electricians.....	475				
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	13	1			
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	11				
Lithographers.....	2	1			
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	424	1			
Engineers (stationary).....	308	1			
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	26				
Engravers.....	5				
Filers (metal).....	1				
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	226				
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	164	6			
			Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.		
			Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	90	2
			Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	1	
			Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	2	
			Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	87	2
			Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	655	
			Machinists.....	647	
			Millwrights.....	8	
			Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	608	17
			Manufacturers.....	481	9
			Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	2,388	
			Air transportation.....	5	
			Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	1,855	
			Railroads and car shops.....	85	
			Other industries.....	443	
			Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	86	
			Milliners and millinery dealers.....		108
			Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	4	
			Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	3	
			Other molders, founders, and casters.....	1	
			Oilers of machinery.....	24	
			Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	1,035	1
			Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	980	1
			Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	55	
			Paper hangers.....	10	
			Pattern and model makers.....	2	
			Piano and organ tuners.....	21	
			Plasterers and cement finishers.....	103	
			Cement finishers.....	14	
			Plasterers.....	149	
			Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	390	
			Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	51	
			Roofers and slaters.....	12	
			Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	292	2
			Stonecutters.....	10	
			Structural iron workers (building).....	6	
			Tailors and tailoresses.....	173	32
			Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	117	
			Upholsterers.....	18	
			Operatives (n. o. s.):		
			Building industry.....	11	
			Chemical and allied industries.....	10	
			Gas works.....	9	
			Other chemical factories.....	1	
			Cigar and tobacco factories.....	4	
			Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	12	
			Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	2	
			Glass factories.....	8	
			Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	2	
			Clothing industries.....	14	132
			Corset factories.....		6
			Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....		1
			Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	14	31
			Other clothing factories.....		94
			Food and allied industries.....	393	147
			Bakeries.....	17	31
			Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	209	78
			Candy factories.....	14	12
			Fish curing and packing.....	1	
			Flour and grain mills.....	30	1
			Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....		
			Slaughter and packing houses.....	97	24
			Other food factories.....	14	1
			Liquor and beverage industries.....	11	
			Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	313	1
			Agricultural implement factories.....	17	
			Automobile factories.....	12	
			Automobile repair shops.....	32	
			Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ³	1	
			Car and railroad shops.....	191	
			Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	54	
			Not specified metal industries.....	6	
			Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	6	1
			Gold and silver factories.....		1
			Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	4	
			Other metal factories.....	2	
			Leather industries.....	99	
			Harness and saddle factories.....	97	
			Shoe factories.....	1	
			Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	1	

¹Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.²Not otherwise specified.³Includes tin-plate mills.⁴Includes iron foundries.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.					
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued				18,782	1,140
Lumber and furniture industries.....	21	1	Water transportation (selected occupations):		
Furniture factories.....	12		Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	2	
Piano and organ factories.....	2		Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	2	
Saw and planing mills ¹	7		Longshoremen and stevedores.....	2	
Other woodworking factories.....		1	Sailors and deck hands.....	10	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	32	21	Road and street transportation (selected occupations):		
Textile industries—			Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	1,035	7
Cotton mills.....	1		Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ⁶	679	
Knitting mills.....	1		Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	625	3
Other textile mills.....	116	17	Garage owners and proprietors.....	436	8
Carpet mills.....	2	11	Garage managers and officials.....	189	
Rope and cordage factories.....	110		Garage laborers.....	358	
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	3		Hostlers and stable hands.....	14	
Other and not specified textile mills.....	1	6	Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	393	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	185	26	Laborers, road and street.....	881	
Broom and brush factories.....	4		Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	866	
Electric light and power plants.....	98		Street cleaning.....	15	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	13	1	Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....		
Rubber factories.....	32		Owners and proprietors.....	283	2
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	29	10	Managers and officials.....	220	2
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	9	6	Managers and officials.....	54	
Not specified industries and services.....	302	09	Railroad transportation (selected occupations):		
Laborers (n. o. s.):			Baggagemen and freight agents.....	83	
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	4,785	30	Baggagemen.....	69	
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	828		Freight agents.....	14	
General and not specified laborers.....	3,957	30	Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	112	
Chemical and allied industries.....	28		Brakemen, steam railroad.....	433	
Gas works.....	25		Conductors, steam railroad.....	470	
Paint and varnish factories.....	1		Conductors, street railroad.....	21	
Other chemical factories.....	2		Foremen and overseers.....	702	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	70		Steam railroad.....	698	
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	65		Street railroad.....	4	
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	8		Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	2,496	9
Marble and stone yards.....	3	1	Steam railroad.....	2,483	9
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	2		Street railroad.....	13	
Food and allied industries.....	381	34	Locomotive engineers.....	523	
Bakeries.....	25	2	Locomotive firemen.....	270	
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	111	20	Motormen, street railroad.....	17	
Candy factories.....	3		Officials and superintendents.....	162	
Flour and grain mills.....	88		Steam railroad.....	160	
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	1		Street railroad.....	2	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	87	12	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	273	
Sugar factories and refineries.....	3		Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	250	
Other food factories.....	3		Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	1	
Liquor and beverage industries.....	10		Yardmen, steam railroad.....	22	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	273	3	Ticket and station agents.....	472	9
Agricultural implement factories.....	36		Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):		
Automobile factories.....	11		Agents, express companies.....	15	
Automobile repair shops.....	78		Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	190	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ²	1		Express messengers.....	53	
Car and railroad shops.....	31		Railway mail clerks.....	137	
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	102	3	Mail carriers.....	983	13
Not specified metal industries.....	14		Postmasters.....	313	241
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	18		Radio operators.....	7	
Jewelry factories.....	1		Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	240	
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	17		Telegraph messengers.....	26	
Leather industries.....	4		Telegraph operators.....	286	55
Harness and saddle factories.....	2		Telephone operators.....	52	782
Shoe factories.....	1		Other transportation and communication pursuits:		
Tanneries.....	1		Apprentices.....	13	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	12	1	Steam railroad.....	7	
Furniture factories.....	2		Telegraph and telephone.....	3	
Saw and planing mills ¹	8		Other transportation and communication.....	3	
Other woodworking factories.....	2	1	Aviators.....	31	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	9	3	Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.) ⁵	153	
Paper and pulp mills.....	3		Air transportation.....	1	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	6	3	Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	37	
Rope and cordage factories.....	17		Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	53	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	168	3	Telegraph and telephone.....	42	
Broom and brush factories.....	1		Other transportation and communication.....	15	
Electric light and power plants.....	86				
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	4				
Rubber factories.....	5	1			
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	53	2			
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	19				

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes tin-plate mills.

³ Includes iron foundries.

⁴ Includes box factories (wood).

⁵ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:
1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued			Trade—Continued		
Other transportation and communication pursuits—Con.			Retail dealers—Continued		
Inspectors.....	104	1	Groceries.....	717	53
Steam railroad.....	95		Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	978	7
Telegraph and telephone.....	4	1	Hucksters and peddlers.....	27	
Other transportation and communication.....	5		Ice.....	17	
Laborers (n. o. s.)²	59	3	Jewelry.....	103	2
Express companies.....	19		Junk and rags.....	32	2
Pipe lines.....	4		Lumber.....	461	5
Telegraph and telephone.....	30	1	Opticians.....	45	5
Other transportation and communication.....	6	2	Other specified dealers.....	265	20
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)²	146	8	Not specified dealers.....	186	14
Telegraph and telephone.....	94	8	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	5,042	1,744
Other transportation and communication.....	52		Auctioneers.....	25	
Other occupations.....	240	6	Canvassers.....	124	21
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	22		Demonstrators.....	4	6
Steam railroad.....	162	3	Sales agents.....	50	
Street railroad.....	2		Salesmen and saleswomen.....	4,889	1,717
Other transportation and communication.....	54	3	Undertakers.....	86	3
Trade.....	19,378	2,038	Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	179	
Advertising agents.....	51	10	Other pursuits in trade.....	210	19
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	4		Advertising agencies.....	11	1
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	1,071	63	Grain elevators.....	37	
Bankers and bank officials.....	903	52	Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	7	1
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	21	1	Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):		
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	48	2	Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	1	
Stock brokers.....	88	8	Meat cutters.....	90	1
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	11		Other occupations.....	48	15
"Clerks" in stores.....	808	644	Other trade industries.....	7	1
Commercial travelers.....	1,335	9	Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,856	138
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	21	6	Firemen, fire department.....	62	
Deliverymen³.....	318	2	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	101	
Bakeries.....	22		Laborers, public service.....	172	
Stores.....	296	2	Garbage men and scavengers.....	13	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	94	5	Other laborers.....	159	
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	66	5	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	147	6
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	28		Detectives.....	7	
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	16	30	Marshals and constables.....	32	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	776	50	Probation and truant officers.....	1	4
Insurance agents.....	717	48	Sheriffs.....	107	2
Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	59	8	Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	362	120
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	476		Officials and inspectors (city).....	85	9
Coal yards and lumber yards.....	176		Officials and inspectors (county).....	277	111
Grain elevators.....	221		Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	247	8
Stockyards.....	6		Officials and inspectors (State).....	78	8
Warehouses.....	70		Officials and inspectors (United States).....	169	
Other and not specified trade.....	3		Policemen.....	378	2
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	468	13	Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹⁰	355	
Newsboys.....	85		Other public service pursuits.....	32	2
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)²	876	12	Professional service.....	6,854	10,711
Employment office keepers.....	6	2	Actors and showmen.....	81	14
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	7		Actors.....	6	13
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	766	2	Showmen.....	75	1
Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....	1		Architects.....	20	1
Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	33	1	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	41	38
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	63	7	Authors, editors, and reporters.....	134	48
Real estate agents and officials.....	397	46	Authors.....	7	9
Managers and officials, real estate companies.....	27	2	Editors and reporters.....	127	39
Real estate agents.....	370	44	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	34	1
Retail dealers⁶.....	7,060	267	Clergymen.....	996	15
Automobiles and accessories.....	231	2	College presidents and professors ¹¹	200	164
Books, music, news, and stationery.....	57	9	Dentists.....	308	2
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	387	3	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	26	4
Candy and confectionery.....	184	40	Designers.....		2
Cigars and tobacco.....	16	1	Draftsmen.....	23	2
Coal and wood.....	63	1	Inventors.....	3	
Department stores.....	129	6	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	595	5
Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	351	40	Musicians and teachers of music.....	210	243
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	405	15	Osteopaths.....	11	
Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	45	7	Photographers.....	92	40
Flour and feed.....	29		Physicians and surgeons.....	494	14
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	741	9	Teachers.....	1,640	8,113
Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	76	3	Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	28	11
Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	481	2	Teachers (school).....	1,640	8,102
General stores.....	1,034	26			

² Not otherwise specified.⁷ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."⁸ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.⁹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.¹⁰ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.¹¹ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.			Domestic and personal service—Continued.		
Technical engineers.....	335		Janitors and sextons.....	1,060	42
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	224		Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	104	33
Electrical engineers.....	78		Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	4	378
Mechanical engineers ¹²	25		Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁴	43	4
Mining engineers ¹³	8		Owners and proprietors.....	32	2
Trained nurses.....	5	1,435	Managers and officials.....	11	2
Veterinary surgeons.....	117		Laundry operatives ¹⁴	90	288
Other professional pursuits.....	123	164	Deliverymen ¹⁵	12	
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	43	9	Foremen and overseers.....	4	1
Librarians.....	4	62	Laborers.....	14	17
Social and welfare workers.....	10	46	Other operatives.....	60	270
Other occupations.....	66	47	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	22	204
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	941	214	Midwives.....		2
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	57	7	Nurses (not trained).....	22	202
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	10		Porters (except in stores).....	54	
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	642	1	Domestic and personal service.....	48	
Chiropractors.....	43	15	Other porters (except in stores).....	0	
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	17	26	Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	441	180
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	33	31	Servants:		
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	17		Cooks.....	433	064
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	52	16	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	304	578
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	10	2	Other cooks.....	60	380
Religious workers.....	57	74	Other servants.....	402	6,491
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	16	30	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	160	582
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	77	8	Other domestic and personal service.....	233	5,909
Other occupations.....	10	4	Waiters.....	216	1,270
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	315	106	Other pursuits.....	30	3
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	71		Cemetery keepers.....	18	
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	1	55	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	13	
Laborers, professional service.....	61	5	Other occupations.....	8	3
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	71	1	Clerical occupations.....	4,706	3,707
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	1	5	Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	1,728	84
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	8	48	Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	561	31
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	5	1	Collectors.....	162	7
Theater ushers.....	15	1	Credit men.....	49	4
Other attendants and helpers.....	82	80	Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	656	42
Domestic and personal service.....	4,737	12,700	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	1,259	1,011
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,223	442	Accountants and auditors.....	270	26
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	56	480	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	989	985
Bootblacks.....	42		Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,709	792
Charwomen and cleaners.....	13	38	Office appliance operators.....	3	25
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	103	53	Shipping clerks.....	129	1
Owners and proprietors.....	30	7	Weighers.....	27	1
Managers and officials.....	4	1	Other clerks.....	1,550	765
Foremen and overseers.....	1	1	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁶	47	11
Laborers.....	10	1	Stenographers and typists.....	53	1,809
Other operatives.....	59	43			
Elevator tenders.....	39	5			
Hotel keepers and managers.....	318	147			
Housekeepers and stewards.....	17	1,642			
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	6	62			
Other housekeepers and stewards.....	11	1,580			

¹² Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
¹³ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
¹⁴ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
¹⁵ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.
¹⁶ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR FARGO: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in Fargo are omitted]

OCCUPATION	FARGO		OCCUPATION	FARGO	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	11,031	12,577			
GAINFUL WORKERS					
All occupations.....	8,224	4,074			
Agriculture.....	255	2			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	53	2			
Farm managers and foremen.....	15				
Farm laborers.....	187				
Forestry and fishing.....	2				
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2				
Extraction of minerals.....	4				
Operators, managers, and officials.....	1				
Coal mine operatives.....	1				
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	2				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,358	242			
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	6				
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	3				
Bakers.....	50	13			
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	15				
Boiler makers.....	8				
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	32				
Builders and building contractors.....	70				
Cabinetmakers.....	20				
Carpenters.....	25b				
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	57	3			
Coopers.....	3				
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		67			
Electricians.....	47				
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	9				
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	53				
Engravers.....	4				
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	26				
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	49	2			
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	18				
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	35				
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	147	1			
Manufacturers.....	47				
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	173				
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	5				
Milliners and millinery dealers.....		18			
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	1				
Oilers of machinery.....	1				
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	157				
Paper hangers.....	3				
Pattern and model makers.....	2				
Piano and organ tuners.....	5				
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	23				
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	59				
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	20				
Roofers and slaters.....	5				
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	20				
Stonecutters.....	2				
Structural iron workers (building).....	2				
Tailors and tailoresses.....	23	7			
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	19				
Upholsterers.....	5				
Operatives (n. o. s.):					
Building industry.....	2				
Chemical and allied industries.....	3				
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1				
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	7				
Clothing industries.....		32			
Food and allied industries.....	72	40			
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	49				
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	5	1			
Leather industries.....	12				
Lumber and furniture industries.....	8				
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	10	9			
Textile industries—					
Other textile mills.....		2			
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	46	8			
Not specified industries and services.....	66	11			
			Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.		
			Laborers (n. o. s.):		
			Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	399	6
			Chemical and allied industries.....	8	
			Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	6	
			Food and allied industries.....	60	10
			Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	76	
			Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	8	
			Leather industries.....	1	1
			Lumber and furniture industries.....	3	1
			Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1	2
			Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	36	
			Transportation and communication.....	1,067	139
			Road and street transportation (selected occupations):		
			Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	205	1
			Drymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ²	34	
			Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	12	
			Garage laborers.....	87	
			Hostlers and stable hands.....	2	
			Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	33	
			Laborers, road and street.....	41	
			Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	21	
			Railroad transportation (selected occupations):		
			Baggagemen and freight agents.....	19	
			Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	6	
			Brakemen, steam railroad.....	37	
			Conductors, steam railroad.....	49	
			Conductors, street railroad.....	15	
			Foremen and overseers.....	34	
			Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	86	1
			Locomotive engineers.....	27	
			Locomotive firemen.....	14	
			Motormen.....	7	
			Officials and superintendents.....	29	
			Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	37	
			Ticket and station agents.....	6	
			Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):		
			Agents, express companies.....	0	
			Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	59	
			Mail carriers.....	35	1
			Postmasters.....	3	
			Radio operators.....	2	
			Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	42	
			Telegraph messengers.....	8	
			Telegraph operators.....	24	23
			Telephone operators.....	10	110
			Other transportation and communication pursuits:		
			Aviators.....	2	1
			Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	37	
			Inspectors.....	17	1
			Laborers (n. o. s.).....	11	
			Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	25	
			Other occupations.....	15	1
			Trade.....	2,236	506
			Advertising agents.....	20	4
			Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	2	
			Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	98	8
			"Clarks" in stores ³	46	61
			Commercial travelers.....	392	2
			Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	10	2
			Deliverymen ⁴	61	1
			Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	24	1
			Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	4	10
			Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	177	15
			Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	16	
			Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	78	4
			Newshoys.....	15	
			Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	22	4
			Real estate agents and officials.....	68	12
			Retail dealers ⁵	509	30
			Salesmen and saleswomen.....	616	340
			Undertakers.....	9	1
			Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	42	
			Other pursuits in trade.....	28	6

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."⁴ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR FARGO: 1930—Con.

OCCUPATION	FARGO		OCCUPATION	FARGO	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	177	7	Domestic and personal service.....	558	1,400
Firemen, fire department.....	23	-----	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	100	97
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	15	-----	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	9	97
Laborers, public service.....	28	-----	Bootblacks.....	10	-----
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	13	1	Charwomen and cleaners.....	7	8
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	22	4	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	23	18
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	37	1	Elevator tenders.....	7	2
Policemen.....	27	1	Hotel keepers and managers.....	31	22
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁶	1	-----	Housekeepers and stewards.....	-----	81
Other public service pursuits.....	6	-----	Janitors and sextons.....	143	8
Professional service.....	733	789	Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	21	72
Actors and showmen.....	21	2	Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	-----	22
Architects.....	9	1	Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁸	6	-----
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	9	4	Laundry operatives ⁹	12	72
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	16	5	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	4	54
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	7	-----	Porters (except in stores).....	10	-----
Clergymen.....	48	1	Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	40	35
College presidents and professors ⁷	104	41	Servants.....	109	641
Dentists.....	40	-----	Walters.....	17	234
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	8	1	Other pursuits.....	3	2
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	70	-----	Clerical occupations.....	884	995
Musicians and teachers of music.....	34	40	Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	105	6
Osteopaths.....	5	-----	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	285	216
Photographers.....	13	7	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	414	182
Physicians and surgeons.....	02	2	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹	12	3
Teachers.....	58	270	Stenographers and typists.....	18	588
Technical engineers.....	55	-----			
Trained nurses.....	2	271			
Veterinary surgeons.....	11	-----			
Other professional pursuits.....	35	60			
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	92	54			
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	34	21			

⁶ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
⁷ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁸ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
⁹ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	527,000	240,303	45.6	281,828	204,080	72.4	245,174	36,213	14.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	415,485	181,232	43.6	217,987	149,830	68.7	197,498	31,402	15.9	75.4	73.4	86.7
Foreign-born white.....	104,703	59,247	56.7	60,160	51,740	86.0	44,643	4,498	10.1	23.4	25.4	12.4
Negro.....	326	219	67.2	210	175	83.3	116	44	37.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other races.....	6,486	2,605	40.2	3,469	2,336	67.3	3,017	269	8.9	1.1	1.1	0.7

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR FARGO: 1930

CITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY															MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races			Single and un-known	Married	Wid-owed and di-vorced
	Total	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male			
Fargo	12,298	8,224	4,074	10,207	6,513	3,694	2,038	1,669	369	27	19	8	26	23	3	2,764	837	473

POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	527,000	240,303	45.6	281,826	204,090	72.4	245,174	86,213	34.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	63,788	575	0.9	32,321	477	1.5	31,467	98	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
14 years.....	16,098	671	4.2	8,155	551	6.8	7,943	120	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
15 years.....	15,293	1,353	8.8	7,769	1,169	15.0	7,524	184	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
16 years.....	15,675	2,925	18.7	8,003	2,447	30.6	7,672	478	6.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
17 years.....	15,037	4,512	30.0	7,735	3,665	47.4	7,302	847	11.6	1.9	1.8	2.3
18 and 19 years.....	20,338	13,484	66.3	14,861	9,718	65.4	14,477	3,766	26.0	5.6	4.8	10.4
20 to 24 years.....	61,853	39,196	63.4	32,048	28,161	87.9	29,805	11,035	37.0	16.3	13.8	30.5
25 to 29 years.....	48,988	30,260	61.6	25,490	24,745	97.1	23,498	5,455	23.2	12.6	12.1	16.1
30 to 34 years.....	43,341	25,527	58.9	22,912	22,511	98.2	20,429	3,016	14.8	10.6	11.0	8.3
35 to 39 years.....	42,931	25,273	58.9	23,076	22,707	98.4	19,855	2,566	12.9	10.5	11.1	7.1
40 to 44 years.....	39,569	22,247	56.2	21,371	20,989	98.2	18,198	2,258	12.4	9.7	10.3	6.2
45 to 49 years.....	35,632	21,576	60.6	19,866	19,492	98.1	15,767	2,084	13.2	9.0	9.0	5.8
50 to 54 years.....	29,236	17,972	61.5	16,925	16,360	96.7	12,810	1,612	13.1	7.5	8.0	4.5
55 to 59 years.....	22,425	13,655	60.9	13,322	12,474	93.6	9,103	1,181	13.0	5.7	6.1	3.3
60 to 64 years.....	17,123	9,549	55.8	10,217	8,828	86.4	6,900	721	10.4	4.0	4.3	2.0
65 to 69 years.....	13,019	5,989	46.0	7,048	5,555	72.6	5,371	434	8.1	2.5	2.7	1.2
70 to 74 years.....	9,112	3,020	33.1	5,318	2,815	52.9	3,794	205	5.4	1.3	1.4	0.6
75 years and over.....	8,149	1,829	22.4	4,512	1,211	26.8	3,637	118	3.2	0.6	0.6	0.3
Unknown.....	393	250	63.6	277	216	77.6	116	35	30.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	240,303	204,090	86,213	181,232	149,830	31,402	56,247	51,749	4,498	219	175	44	2,805	2,356	269
10 to 13 years.....	675	477	93	550	463	87	2	1	1	1	1	1	23	13	10
14 years.....	671	551	120	618	535	113	10	9	1	1	1	1	13	7	6
15 years.....	1,353	1,169	184	1,318	1,144	174	23	15	8	1	1	1	12	10	2
16 years.....	2,925	2,447	478	2,822	2,367	455	69	53	16	1	1	1	33	28	7
17 years.....	4,512	3,665	847	4,387	3,569	818	97	72	25	2	2	2	20	22	4
18 and 19 years.....	13,484	9,718	3,766	12,984	9,353	3,631	373	271	102	3	3	1	124	91	33
20 to 24 years.....	39,196	28,161	11,035	37,024	26,368	10,656	1,720	1,407	313	19	7	12	433	370	54
25 to 29 years.....	30,260	24,745	5,455	27,012	21,894	5,118	2,783	2,484	299	24	18	6	351	349	32
30 to 34 years.....	25,527	22,511	3,016	21,549	18,831	2,718	3,671	3,398	273	19	15	4	288	267	21
35 to 39 years.....	25,273	22,707	2,566	20,363	17,148	2,215	5,633	5,305	328	28	23	5	249	231	18
40 to 44 years.....	22,247	20,989	2,258	16,109	14,312	1,797	6,887	6,451	436	28	22	6	223	204	19
45 to 49 years.....	21,576	19,492	2,084	12,948	11,540	1,399	8,367	7,709	658	31	26	5	230	208	22
50 to 54 years.....	17,972	16,360	1,612	9,727	8,787	940	8,065	7,410	655	29	25	4	151	138	13
55 to 59 years.....	13,655	12,474	1,181	6,726	6,105	621	6,769	6,223	546	15	14	1	145	132	13
60 to 64 years.....	9,549	8,828	721	3,993	3,666	327	5,439	5,052	387	9	8	1	108	102	6
65 to 69 years.....	5,989	5,555	434	2,270	2,090	180	3,635	3,353	282	5	5	1	79	77	2
70 to 74 years.....	3,020	2,815	205	1,172	1,088	84	1,810	1,691	119	4	4	1	34	32	2
75 years and over.....	1,829	1,211	118	451	412	39	828	754	74	2	2	1	48	43	5
Unknown.....	250	215	35	179	149	30	66	61	5	1	1	1	5	5	1

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR FARGO: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
Fargo	12,298	8	26	166	548	1,985	3,422	2,797	1,917	990	351	47	41
Male.....	8,224	8	18	86	204	879	2,165	2,096	1,551	835	309	40	33
Female.....	4,074	8	8	80	344	1,116	1,257	701	366	155	42	7	8

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE II.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
MALES	204,090	149,830	51,749	175	2,336	8,309	9,718	28,161	47,256	43,696	35,862	21,302	8,370	1,211	215	
Agriculture	130,818	93,646	35,286	34	1,852	7,539	7,782	19,681	28,565	25,595	21,928	13,463	5,339	843	85	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	76,589	47,217	28,079	11	682	177	3,488	16,030	20,576	18,061	11,506	4,507	717	27		
Farm managers and foremen.....	741	399	161	11	11	18	74	222	182	109	88	38	9	1		
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	38,403	31,614	5,821	22	1,006	2,662	4,239	11,465	9,836	4,532	3,078	1,793	715	93		
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	15,025	14,246	625	1	153	4,877	3,348	4,654	1,677	305	78	70	79	24		
Forestry and fishing.....	35	21	9	5	1	2	4	7	7	7	3	2	1	1		
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	23	11	7	5	1	2	1	2	6	5	3	2	1	1		
All other occupations.....	12	10	2	1	1	3	5	1	2	1	2	1	1	1		
Extraction of minerals	1,088	728	364	3	5	11	23	122	352	307	178	78	17	4	1	
Coal mine operatives.....	374	562	306	1	5	8	21	101	298	246	133	47	16	3		
All other occupations.....	214	164	48	2	1	3	2	21	54	61	45	26	1	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	20,751	14,866	5,729	32	134	238	674	2,524	5,050	4,842	3,912	2,351	991	122	47	
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	36	35	1	1	1	14	10	7	5	1	1	1	1	1		
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	27	20	1	1	1	9	11	6	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Bakers.....	277	211	65	1	1	8	21	76	92	51	15	0	3	1		
Blacksmiths.....	745	322	417	6	6	4	15	67	186	232	155	80	4	2		
Boiler makers.....	120	85	35	1	1	2	7	41	37	23	7	3	3	1		
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	235	125	110	1	1	6	23	41	34	68	38	24	3	1		
Builders and building contractors.....	577	366	211	1	1	4	14	55	176	191	104	32	5	1		
Carpenters.....	3,013	1,721	1,292	7	7	28	147	475	752	816	544	216	30	2		
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	390	360	42	4	4	5	17	81	123	80	56	24	8	1		
Electricians.....	475	412	63	1	1	12	99	184	108	60	11	2	1	2		
Engineers (stationary).....	308	297	11	1	1	3	20	71	65	39	25	3	1	1		
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	220	162	59	1	1	2	21	71	65	30	11	4	1	1		
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	164	128	36	1	1	10	60	240	190	87	36	5	4	1		
Machinists.....	647	536	110	1	1	2	10	175	199	127	66	18	2	1		
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	668	493	175	1	1	1	10	168	114	60	31	5	1	1		
Manufacturers.....	481	349	132	1	1	1	10	85	108	114	60	31	5	1		
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):																
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	1,855	1,635	219	1	1	55	297	855	464	154	20	4	2	6		
All other industries.....	533	448	85	5	5	14	81	203	126	73	26	6	2	2		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	980	681	295	4	4	16	83	233	244	217	125	51	4	3		
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	163	97	64	2	2	1	20	27	31	47	26	10	1	1		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	390	310	70	1	1	3	30	90	120	80	34	14	1	1		
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	292	201	90	2	2	2	14	23	50	55	84	50	6	2		
Tailors.....	173	44	128	1	1	2	8	21	33	40	40	15	5	1		
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	117	85	32	1	1	3	14	18	27	27	19	9	1	1		
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Car and railroad shops.....	101	132	59	7	7	3	33	45	49	38	18	5	1	1		
Other industries.....	1,419	1,122	270	14	14	37	71	302	410	261	161	100	53	16		
Laborers (not otherwise specified):																
General and not specified laborers.....	3,957	2,912	968	12	12	102	238	651	774	702	495	245	31	15		
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	828	587	235	2	2	12	51	107	162	190	175	93	32	3		
Saw and planing mills.....	8	6	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1		
Other industries.....	930	722	204	4	4	39	72	206	238	199	101	59	12	2		
All other occupations.....	490	366	123	1	1	2	10	45	127	117	91	70	25	1		
Transportation and communication	13,782	10,741	2,878	16	147	139	384	1,487	3,680	3,792	2,652	1,255	352	21	20	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	433	378	52	2	2	2	42	147	162	65	14	1	1	1		
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	1,635	1,430	189	3	3	25	78	342	637	326	164	50	9	3		
Conductors, steam railroad.....	470	425	45	1	1	1	15	187	201	67	10	10	1	1		
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ²	670	505	170	2	2	10	19	47	187	163	143	114	42	3		
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	698	350	344	4	4	1	9	121	240	190	117	10	1	1		
Garage laborers.....	358	315	37	6	6	17	20	91	141	51	18	11	2	1		
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	625	514	111	1	1	1	9	197	254	118	37	7	1	1		
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	95	76	19	1	1	2	33	30	19	9	2	1	1	1		
Laborers, road and street.....	881	648	219	14	14	14	34	118	228	196	161	94	33	3		
Laborers, steam railroad.....	2,483	1,485	893	2	118	19	126	418	632	537	430	247	67	1		
Locomotive engineers.....	523	405	118	3	3	3	19	186	197	92	25	1	1	1		
Locomotive firemen.....	276	227	49	1	1	1	7	90	138	37	2	1	1	1		
Mail carriers.....	983	863	117	3	3	1	4	85	269	318	205	112	34	5		
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	160	139	21	1	1	1	1	18	61	48	23	8	1	1		
Postmasters.....	313	248	65	1	1	1	5	52	74	90	58	31	2	1		
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	250	211	39	1	1	3	7	35	105	85	32	16	1	1		
Telegraph operators.....	286	266	20	1	1	3	7	35	105	85	32	16	1	1		
Ticket and station agents.....	472	435	36	1	1	2	18	143	168	98	36	6	1	1		
All other occupations.....	2,162	1,812	344	1	5	50	82	289	627	535	387	145	41	4		
Trade	19,373	15,644	3,712	5	12	230	422	1,912	4,810	5,082	3,915	2,085	779	97	31	
Bankers and bank officials.....	903	779	124	1	1	1	47	230	287	202	85	44	5	3		
"Clerks" in stores ³	808	702	107	1	1	19	70	248	107	60	33	7	1	1		
Commercial travelers.....	1,335	1,178	167	1	1	67	379	441	296	121	20	1	1	1		
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ⁴	318	203	24	1	1	47	54	71	78	27	30	10	1	1		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	776	633	143	1	1	18	147	232	203	112	55	7	1	2		
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	468	380	84	4	4	16	37	125	140	70	48	27	4	1		
Proprietors, managers, and officials, grain elevators.....	766	608	158	1	1	2	9	167	251	218	100	10	1	1		
Real estate agents and officials.....	397	305	91	1	1	4	23	64	115	119	57	15	1	1		
Retail dealers ⁵	7,060	5,140	1,915	3	2	2	22	278	1,880	2,070	1,825	1,024	407	42		
Salesmen.....	5,042	4,367	671	4	4	51	177	843	1,642	1,176	671	339	114	16		
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	1,749	1,55	24	1	1	4	4	46	62	44	14	7	2	1		
All other occupations.....	1,321	1,104	215	1	1	95	51	198	330	295	194	111	38	7		

¹ Includes box factories (wood).
² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.
³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
⁴ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES—Continued															
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,856	1,447	377	-----	82	2	48	222	399	447	341	255	126	14	2
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	101	72	26	-----	3	-----	1	5	15	22	23	20	14	1	-----
Laborers, public service.....	172	101	56	-----	15	1	3	19	28	32	32	32	24	-----	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	362	260	98	-----	4	-----	-----	11	41	90	95	71	48	6	-----
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	247	218	29	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	67	85	47	34	5	3	-----
Police.....	378	289	80	-----	9	-----	-----	21	80	109	75	68	18	1	-----
All other occupations.....	596	507	88	-----	1	1	44	160	162	109	69	30	17	3	1
Professional service.....	6,854	5,454	1,370	11	19	21	119	942	1,918	1,516	1,243	742	399	48	6
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	542	372	168	1	1	-----	3	31	97	175	118	84	31	2	1
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	224	210	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	41	84	52	25	16	5	-----	1
Clergymen.....	996	503	484	-----	9	-----	-----	11	216	278	234	180	62	13	2
College presidents and professors ¹	299	264	34	-----	1	-----	-----	10	89	80	60	40	9	2	-----
Dentists.....	308	280	28	-----	-----	-----	-----	11	90	100	69	22	7	-----	-----
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	595	487	107	-----	1	-----	-----	7	89	125	191	105	61	17	-----
Musicians and teachers of music.....	210	173	29	7	1	1	18	71	67	33	18	4	3	-----	-----
Physicians and surgeons.....	494	344	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	80	105	180	98	26	3	-----
Teachers (school).....	1,040	1,553	80	-----	1	-----	-----	55	545	713	193	84	36	7	2
All other occupations.....	1,546	1,268	270	3	5	20	48	204	384	370	264	157	88	9	2
Domestic and personal service.....	4,787	3,219	1,328	73	119	77	122	440	1,036	1,021	973	704	316	38	10
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,223	1,076	139	6	2	1	12	101	459	325	194	59	10	1	1
Hotel keepers and managers.....	318	202	115	-----	1	-----	-----	3	28	59	91	87	45	4	1
Janitors and sextons.....	1,069	573	477	15	4	7	12	29	92	173	265	315	165	20	1
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	441	282	154	3	22	-----	-----	16	107	134	116	54	12	-----	2
Servants.....	835	533	243	8	51	40	52	106	176	181	159	78	39	-----	4
Walters.....	216	163	45	-----	8	5	20	57	49	31	29	15	8	2	-----
All other occupations.....	635	390	173	41	31	24	26	68	125	118	129	96	37	11	1
Clerical occupations.....	4,796	4,076	708	1	11	51	142	827	1,439	1,087	705	361	149	23	12
Accountants and auditors.....	270	242	27	-----	1	-----	-----	24	98	76	45	21	6	-----	-----
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	1,723	1,345	383	-----	-----	4	7	33	419	488	411	222	85	11	6
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	889	905	80	-----	4	4	46	310	390	159	68	25	14	1	2
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,709	1,490	213	6	-----	29	72	332	544	359	173	91	44	11	4
Messenger, errand, and office boys ²	47	43	4	-----	-----	15	10	6	5	5	4	2	-----	-----	-----
Stenographers and typists.....	53	51	1	1	-----	2	7	22	13	5	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
FEMALES															
Agriculture.....	3,576	2,242	1,292	3	128	400	260	378	304	472	349	590	263	59	-----
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	2,121	1,001	1,083	1	36	-----	-----	21	92	363	783	559	247	56	-----
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	469	349	42	-----	78	75	71	132	97	43	27	14	9	1	-----
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	973	885	72	2	14	325	189	224	113	65	34	17	5	1	-----
All other occupations.....	12	7	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	2	1	5	-----	2	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,244	990	242	3	9	28	63	155	245	318	271	128	31	5	2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	484	352	125	2	5	-----	5	26	87	136	141	65	21	2	1
Operatives (not otherwise specified).....	415	352	60	1	2	23	47	83	76	93	52	32	7	2	-----
All other occupations.....	345	286	57	-----	-----	5	11	46	82	89	78	29	3	1	1
Transportation and communication.....	1,140	1,072	67	1	-----	35	112	314	342	179	110	35	11	1	1
Postmistresses.....	241	223	18	-----	-----	-----	4	19	58	78	55	19	8	-----	-----
Telephone operators.....	782	748	33	1	-----	32	103	274	243	85	34	9	1	-----	1
All other occupations.....	117	101	16	-----	-----	3	5	21	41	10	21	7	2	1	-----
Trade.....	2,938	2,688	239	7	4	80	255	763	832	556	316	104	27	2	3
"Clerks" in stores ³	644	602	42	-----	-----	21	71	245	172	86	42	5	-----	-----	2
Retail dealers ⁴	267	213	49	5	-----	-----	-----	17	54	87	70	34	5	-----	-----
Saleswomen.....	1,744	1,622	117	2	3	54	169	468	529	325	146	41	9	2	1
All other occupations.....	283	251	31	-----	1	5	15	33	77	58	58	24	13	-----	-----
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	138	124	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	15	44	34	29	12	4	-----	-----
Officials and inspectors (county).....	111	103	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	14	42	24	22	7	2	-----	-----
All other occupations.....	27	21	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	2	10	7	5	2	-----	-----
Professional service.....	10,711	10,130	587	3	11	18	1,022	4,960	3,020	970	473	181	46	6	15
College presidents and professors ¹	164	157	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	16	46	64	28	9	1	-----	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	243	224	18	-----	1	2	7	46	77	67	32	10	1	-----	1
Teachers (school).....	8,102	7,773	319	1	4	4	733	4,105	2,384	552	230	61	18	3	12
Trained nurses.....	1,435	1,305	126	-----	4	3	248	663	284	137	62	23	8	1	-----
All other occupations.....	767	666	97	2	2	9	34	180	229	160	121	72	18	2	2

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.³ Except telegraph messengers.⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES—Continued															
Domestic and personal service.....	12,760	10,825	2,003	27	105	1,117	1,699	3,155	2,381	1,794	1,497	810	263	45	9
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	442	410	24	1	1	9	42	142	161	75	19	4			
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	480	335	143	1	1		2	6	50	103	169	98	36	11	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,042	1,270	355	3	14		117	292	355	329	274	189	73	11	2
Hotel keepers and managers.....	147	100	47					2	14	34	49	33	12	1	2
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	378	223	141	3	11	3	13	13	55	103	100	65	10	2	
Laundry operatives.....	288	224	63			11	24	72	60	61	46	12	2		
Nurses (not trained).....	292	220	61		2		5	46	60	45	69	51	13	1	2
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	180	141	38	6	1			4	37	59	64	20	2		
Servants.....	7,455	6,383	1,000	9	63	1,008	1,232	2,053	1,265	837	634	305	101	18	2
Waitresses.....	1,270	1,173	88	3	6	84	257	503	205	86	35	9			1
All other occupations.....	180	131	43	1	5	2	7	22	30	52	29	24	4	1	
Clerical occupations.....															
	3,707	3,581	104		12	49	355	1,205	1,303	501	151	44	4		5
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	955	940	45			16	72	305	350	174	50	14	2		2
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	792	727	55		10	15	74	202	278	148	56	19			
Stenographers and typists.....	1,809	1,768	49		2	17	204	768	642	149	24	2			3
All other occupations.....	121	106	15			1	5	20	33	30	21	9	2		

(TABLE 12 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in North Dakota.)

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	35,995	100.0
Single and unknown.....	23,529	65.4
Married.....	7,291	20.3
Widowed and divorced.....	5,175	14.4
1920		
Total.....	27,971	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	24,061	86.0
Married.....	3,910	14.0

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	124,632	7,291	5.9
1920.....	113,843	3,910	3.4
1910.....	98,370	4,546	4.6
1900.....	51,444	1,346	2.6
1890.....	31,171	733	2.4

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	205,784	35,995	17.5	65,368	23,529	36.0	124,632	7,291	5.9	15,786	5,175	32.8	65.4	20.3	14.4
Native white.....	158,967	31,202	19.6	61,678	21,932	35.6	80,705	6,017	6.7	7,584	3,253	42.9	70.3	19.3	10.4
Foreign-born white.....	44,248	4,490	10.2	3,049	1,508	49.5	33,293	1,139	3.4	7,906	1,849	23.4	33.5	25.3	41.1
Negro.....	111	44	39.6	22	9		68	22		21	13				
Other races.....	2,438	253	10.4	617	80	13.0	1,566	113	7.2	255	60	23.5	31.6	44.7	23.7

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
THE STATE	35,995	23,529	5,097	9,769	7,443	1,230	7,291	172	1,140	2,254	1,787	1,938	5,175
Native white.....	31,202	21,932	4,914	9,439	6,839	740	6,017	159	1,087	2,044	1,483	1,244	3,253
Foreign-born white.....	4,490	1,508	148	280	591	439	1,139	3	30	174	208	664	1,849
Negro.....	44	9	6	2	1		22		5	4	8	5	13
Other races.....	253	80	35	34	11		113	10	18	32	28	25	60

POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA

TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	35,995	23,529	5,097	9,769	7,443	1,230	7,291	172	1,140	2,254	1,787	1,938	5,175
Agriculture.....	3,447	1,130	515	319	217	79	598	17	53	107	180	261	1,719
Farmers (owners and tenants) ..	2,121	132	8	61	63	311	10	30	86	185	1,673	24	
Farm laborers (wage workers)...	447	305	115	105	76	118	9	24	35	20	30	11	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	367	691	400	205	79	165	8	19	41	54	43	6	
All other occupations.....	12	2	1	1	1	4			1		3		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,244	514	84	114	209	107	436	7	35	88	141	165	294
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	484	188	5	19	94	70	160		6	22	52	80	136
Operatives (not otherwise specified).....	415	189	64	61	53	11	152	6	18	30	53	45	74
All other occupations.....	345	187	15	34	62	26	124	1	11	36	36	40	84
Transportation and communication.....	1,138	651	142	287	217	26	347	3	43	133	97	71	140
Postmistresses.....	241	62	4	14	28	16	140		5	42	49	44	39
Telephone operators.....	780	538	131	239	163	5	159	2	32	77	35	13	83
All other occupations.....	117	51	7	14	26	4	48	1	6	14	13	14	18
Trade.....	2,936	1,612	321	627	590	74	961	12	123	345	280	221	363
"Clerks" in stores ¹	644	457	90	220	141	6	148	2	21	55	36	34	39
Retail dealers ²	267	74	14	40	20	20	126		3	28	45	50	87
Saleswomen.....	1,742	960	214	368	347	31	593	7	92	227	158	109	189
All other occupations.....	283	121	17	25	62	17	94	3	7	35	21	28	68
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	138	65		14	42	9	52		1	11	18	22	21
Officials and inspectors (county).....	111	57		13	39	5	38		1	10	11	16	16
All other occupations.....	27	8		1	3	4	14			1	7	6	5
Professional service.....	10,711	9,232	1,025	4,676	3,153	378	1,157	15	271	438	239	194	322
College presidents and professors ³	164	131		15	85	31	26		1	10	11	4	7
Musicians and teachers of music.....	243	121	9	35	65	12	101		11	28	38	24	21
Teachers (school).....	8,102	7,230	724	3,808	2,433	205	713	13	220	301	108	62	159
Trained nurses.....	1,435	1,310	251	646	349	64	86		14	33	24	15	39
All other occupations.....	767	440	41	112	221	66	231	2	16	66	58	89	96
Domestic and personal service.....	12,674	7,608	2,618	2,608	1,898	484	2,945	107	470	757	697	914	2,121
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	442	249	49	113	85	2	139	2	22	60	43	12	54
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	480	33		1	18	14	239	2	5	41	57	134	208
Hotel keepers and managers.....	147	15		1	4	10	89		1	11	27	60	43
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,042	749	98	185	334	132	415	17	92	108	83	116	478
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	378	49	10	9	11	13	185		3	36	67	79	144
Laundry operatives.....	285	131	32	47	43	9	107	3	23	25	28	23	50
Nurses (not trained).....	292	124	5	40	59	20	90		6	15	15	54	78
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	186	10		3	14	2	108		1	22	38	47	59
Servants.....	7,371	5,284	2,081	1,792	1,149	262	1,235	74	224	317	208	352	852
Waitresses.....	1,269	608	330	465	159	14	250	8	83	101	41	17	111
All other occupations.....	179	47	7	12	22	6	88	1	10	21	30	26	44
Clerical occupations.....	3,707	2,717	392	1,134	1,117	74	795	11	144	375	175	80	195
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	985	678	84	253	320	21	252	4	46	110	50	33	55
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	792	524	85	169	241	29	207	3	29	83	61	31	61
Stenographers and typists.....	1,800	1,470	217	697	535	21	279	4	65	165	42	3	60
All other occupations.....	121	45	6	15	21	3	57		4	17	13	23	19

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

(TABLE 18 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in North Dakota.)

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1900 TO 1930, AND FOR FARGO, 1930

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
THE STATE									
1930.....	95,179	2,599	2.7	48,245	2,197	4.6	46,934	402	0.9
1920.....	87,883	2,816	3.2	44,613	2,215	5.0	43,270	601	1.4
1910.....	69,996	7,352	10.5	35,848	5,029	14.0	34,148	1,423	4.2
1900.....	41,687	4,144	9.9	21,355	3,125	14.6	20,332	1,019	5.0
CITY									
Fargo.....1930.....	2,908	34	1.2	1,413	26	1.8	1,495	8	0.5

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	125,891	10,036	8.0	63,983	8,309	13.0	61,908	1,727	2.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	63,788	575	0.9	32,321	477	1.5	31,467	98	0.3	5.7	5.7	5.7
14 years.....	16,093	671	4.2	8,155	551	6.8	7,943	120	1.5	6.7	6.6	6.9
15 years.....	15,293	1,353	8.8	7,769	1,169	15.0	7,524	184	2.4	13.5	14.1	10.7
16 years.....	15,675	2,925	18.7	8,003	2,447	30.6	7,672	478	6.2	29.1	29.4	27.7
17 years.....	15,037	4,512	30.0	7,735	3,665	47.4	7,302	847	11.6	45.0	44.1	49.0

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	95,179	2,599	2.7	48,245	2,197	4.6	46,934	402	0.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	93,091	2,516	2.7	47,243	2,142	4.5	45,848	374	0.8	96.8	97.5	93.0
Foreign-born white.....	742	35	4.7	358	25	7.0	384	10	2.6	1.3	1.1	2.5
Negro.....	20	3	15.0	13	1	7.7	7	1	14.3	1.8	1.4	4.5
Other races.....	1,320	48	3.6	631	30	4.8	695	18	2.6	1.8	1.4	4.5

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	10,036	8,309	477	551	1,169	2,447	3,665	1,727	98	120	184	478	847
Native white.....	9,725	8,073	463	535	1,144	2,367	3,569	1,647	87	113	174	455	813
Foreign-born white.....	201	150	1	9	15	53	72	51	1	1	8	16	25
Negro.....	3	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Other races.....	107	78	13	7	10	26	22	20	10	6	2	7	4

POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	10,086	8,309	477	551	1,169	2,447	3,665	1,727	98	120	184	478	847
Agriculture.....	7,939	7,539	423	515	1,090	2,260	3,251	400	80	48	47	106	119
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	2,737	2,662	64	117	324	776	1,351	75	15	7	9	20	24
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	5,202	4,877	359	398	766	1,484	1,870	325	65	41	38	86	95
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1				1							
Extraction of minerals.....	11	11	1		1	1	8						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	266	238		5	20	65	148	28			1	11	16
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	14	14			2	5	7						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	11	9		1		3	5	2			1		1
Operatives (not otherwise specified).....	60	37			2	14	21	23				9	14
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	114	114		2	15	30	67						
Other industries.....	41	39		2	1	13	23	2				2	
All other occupations.....	26	25					25	1					1
Transportation and communication.....	174	189		2	13	33	91	35		2	2	6	25
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	25	25			2	8	15						
Telegraph messengers.....	21	21			6	4	11						
Telephone operators.....	34	2			1	1	1	32		2	2	6	23
All other occupations.....	94	91		2	4	21	64	3				1	2
Trade.....	310	230	50	19	26	43	92	80		2	5	21	52
"Clerks" in stores ¹	40	19		1	1	3	14	21			3	4	14
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	47	47	2	3	6	11	25						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	18	16		1	1	5	9	2				1	1
Newsboys.....	78	78	44	10	10	7	7						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	105	51	4	4	7	11	25	54		2	2	15	35
All other occupations.....	22	19			1	6	12	3				1	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2	2					2						
Professional service.....	39	21		2	2	7	10	18			2	3	13
Domestic and personal service.....	1,194	77	3	5	13	21	35	1,117	18	63	125	324	532
Laundry operatives.....	16	5	1			3	3	11			1	1	9
Servants.....	1,048	40	1	4	9	9	17	1,008	17	67	117	204	513
Waiters.....	80	5		1		1	3	84	1		5	24	54
All other occupations.....	41	27	1		4	10	12	14		1	2	5	6
Clerical occupations.....	100	51		3	4	16	28	49			2	7	40
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	20	4				1	3	16				3	13
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	44	29		1	1	7	20	15			1	2	12
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	16	15		2	3	7	3	1					1
Stenographers and typists.....	19	2				1	1	17			1	2	14
All other occupations.....	1	1					1						

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."² Some deliveryman probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.³ Except telegraph messengers.

(TABLE 24 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in North Dakota.)

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR FARGO: 1930

OCCUPATION	FARGO		OCCUPATION	FARGO	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	1,413	1,495	Servants and waiters.....		6
All occupations.....	28	8	Other occupations.....	14	2
Newsboys and bootblacks.....	12				