

TEXAS

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TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	5,824,715	4,547,987	2,206,767	37.9	48.5
1920.....	4,663,228	3,550,014	1,719,023	36.9	48.3
1910.....	3,896,542	2,848,904	1,556,866	40.0	54.6
1900.....	3,048,710	2,103,913	1,033,033	38.9	47.7
1890 ¹	2,235,523	1,504,755	743,891	33.3	47.5
1880.....	1,591,740	1,064,190	522,133	32.8	49.1
1870.....	818,579	571,075	237,126	29.0	41.5
MALE					
1930.....	2,965,994	2,319,163	1,785,059	60.2	77.0
1920.....	2,409,222	1,848,405	1,415,180	58.7	76.6
1910.....	2,017,826	1,485,295	1,228,422	60.9	82.7
1900.....	1,578,900	1,120,899	892,641	59.5	79.0
1890 ¹	1,172,553	830,783	648,654	55.3	78.1
1880.....	837,840	568,928	463,190	55.3	81.4
1870.....	428,557	297,356	208,529	49.2	70.1
FEMALE					
1930.....	2,858,721	2,228,824	421,708	14.8	18.9
1920.....	2,254,006	1,708,200	303,843	13.5	17.8
1910.....	1,878,916	1,363,609	328,444	17.5	24.1
1900.....	1,469,810	1,034,014	140,392	9.6	13.6
1890 ¹	1,062,970	733,972	95,237	9.0	13.0
1880.....	753,909	495,268	58,943	7.8	11.9
1870.....	395,022	273,719	28,597	7.2	10.4

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxxi-lxxiii.

POPULATION—TEXAS

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE										
Dallas.....	1930.....	216,011	122,857	56.6	104,197	84,687	81.3	112,714	38,170	33.9
	1920.....	133,491	77,491	58.0	66,624	55,719	83.6	66,867	21,772	32.6
	1910.....	76,085	43,511	57.2	38,495	32,467	84.3	37,590	11,044	29.4
	1900.....	34,304	18,393	53.6	17,110	13,904	81.3	17,194	4,489	26.1
El Paso.....	1930.....	79,700	40,545	50.9	38,022	29,185	76.8	41,678	11,360	27.3
	1920.....	61,237	29,523	48.2	29,041	22,475	77.4	32,199	7,043	21.9
	1910.....	30,708	15,027	48.9	15,462	12,012	77.7	15,246	3,015	19.8
Fort Worth.....	1930.....	135,155	71,826	53.1	65,793	52,547	79.9	69,862	19,279	27.8
	1920.....	89,418	50,715	56.7	47,845	40,013	83.6	41,573	10,702	25.7
	1910.....	59,498	33,619	56.5	32,103	26,830	83.6	27,392	6,789	24.8
	1900.....	21,099	11,045	52.3	10,823	8,779	81.1	10,276	2,260	22.1
Houston.....	1930.....	243,074	137,398	56.5	121,120	99,709	82.3	121,954	37,689	30.9
	1920.....	115,388	65,930	57.1	57,697	48,749	84.6	57,791	17,181	29.7
	1910.....	65,813	33,007	50.2	33,859	27,844	83.5	31,954	10,163	31.8
	1900.....	30,194	19,301	64.7	18,398	14,927	81.1	17,796	4,874	27.4
San Antonio.....	1930.....	186,714	97,738	52.3	91,242	71,797	78.7	95,472	26,941	27.2
	1920.....	131,862	69,547	52.9	65,747	52,740	80.2	65,615	16,807	25.6
	1910.....	77,108	39,920	51.8	37,951	30,000	79.0	39,157	9,920	25.3
	1900.....	41,533	19,140	46.1	20,253	15,106	74.6	21,280	4,034	19.0
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000										
Amarillo.....	1930.....	34,793	19,074	54.8	18,022	14,594	81.0	16,771	4,480	26.7
Austin.....	1930.....	44,044	22,103	50.2	20,713	14,879	71.8	23,331	7,224	31.0
	1920.....	29,416	13,077	44.5	13,719	9,018	65.7	15,697	4,059	25.9
Beaumont.....	1930.....	47,033	25,764	54.8	23,456	18,894	80.6	23,577	6,870	29.1
	1920.....	32,602	18,279	56.1	16,812	14,029	83.4	15,790	4,250	26.9
Corpus Christi.....	1930.....	21,086	11,167	53.0	10,896	8,617	79.1	10,790	2,550	23.6
Galveston.....	1930.....	44,576	23,644	53.0	23,312	19,864	85.2	21,264	6,780	31.6
	1920.....	37,151	21,762	58.6	19,803	16,967	85.4	17,288	4,795	27.7
Laredo.....	1930.....	24,980	12,122	48.6	11,608	8,943	77.0	13,322	3,170	23.9
Port Arthur.....	1930.....	39,532	21,107	53.4	21,017	17,344	82.5	18,515	3,703	20.3
San Angelo.....	1930.....	20,475	10,574	51.6	10,302	8,115	78.8	10,173	2,459	24.2
Texarkana ¹	1930.....	13,574	6,941	51.1	6,312	5,004	79.3	7,202	1,937	26.7
Waco.....	1930.....	43,763	22,538	51.5	20,951	16,161	77.1	22,812	6,377	28.0
	1920.....	31,367	15,432	49.2	15,135	11,051	77.0	16,232	3,781	23.3
Wichita Falls.....	1930.....	35,140	18,072	51.4	17,239	13,420	77.8	17,901	4,652	25.6
	1920.....	33,587	20,234	60.2	20,718	17,344	83.7	12,869	2,890	22.5

¹ The inclusion of Texarkana in this table for cities of 25,000 or more is based upon the combined population (27,366 in 1930) of Texarkana, Ark., and Texarkana, Tex.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	2,208,787	1,785,059	421,708	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.9	19.1
Agriculture.....	841,547	761,719	79,828	38.1	42.7	18.9	90.5	9.5
Forestry and fishing.....	6,402	6,387	15	0.3	0.4	-----	99.8	0.2
Extraction of minerals.....	34,716	34,688	28	1.6	1.9	-----	99.9	0.1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	385,907	356,118	29,789	17.5	19.9	6.9	92.4	7.6
Transportation and communication.....	168,241	152,652	15,589	7.4	8.6	2.5	93.5	6.5
Trade.....	259,334	221,557	37,777	11.8	12.4	9.0	85.4	14.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	39,833	39,008	825	1.8	2.2	0.2	97.9	2.1
Professional service.....	125,402	64,858	60,544	5.7	3.6	14.4	51.7	48.3
Domestic and personal service.....	231,407	80,219	151,188	10.5	4.5	35.9	34.7	65.3
Clerical occupations.....	110,518	67,863	42,655	5.4	3.8	12.3	56.8	43.2
Dallas	122,857	84,687	38,170	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.9	31.1
Agriculture.....	848	803	45	0.7	0.9	0.1	94.7	5.3
Forestry and fishing.....	136	136	-----	0.1	0.2	-----	100.0	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	291	291	-----	0.2	0.3	-----	100.0	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	31,021	26,442	4,579	25.2	31.2	12.0	85.2	14.8
Transportation and communication.....	9,869	8,837	1,032	8.0	10.4	2.7	89.5	10.5
Trade.....	26,172	22,115	4,057	21.3	26.1	10.6	84.5	15.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,225	2,187	38	1.8	2.6	0.1	98.3	1.7
Professional service.....	9,079	5,227	3,852	7.4	6.2	10.1	57.0	42.4
Domestic and personal service.....	22,764	8,138	14,626	18.5	9.6	38.3	35.7	64.3
Clerical occupations.....	20,452	10,511	9,941	16.6	12.4	26.0	51.4	48.6
El Paso	40,545	29,185	11,360	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.0	28.0
Agriculture.....	608	599	9	1.5	2.1	0.1	98.5	1.5
Forestry and fishing.....	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	177	177	-----	0.4	0.6	-----	100.0	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	11,040	10,878	1,068	20.5	37.3	9.4	91.1	8.9
Transportation and communication.....	4,371	4,043	328	10.8	13.9	2.9	92.5	7.5
Trade.....	7,783	6,225	1,558	19.2	21.3	13.7	80.0	20.0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	902	973	19	2.4	3.3	0.2	98.1	1.9
Professional service.....	3,380	1,790	1,590	8.3	6.1	14.0	53.0	47.0
Domestic and personal service.....	7,225	2,183	5,042	17.8	7.5	44.4	30.2	69.8
Clerical occupations.....	4,060	2,314	1,746	10.0	7.9	15.4	67.0	43.0
Fort Worth	71,826	52,547	19,279	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.2	26.8
Agriculture.....	801	771	30	1.1	1.5	0.2	96.3	3.7
Forestry and fishing.....	18	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	714	712	2	1.0	1.4	-----	90.7	9.3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	10,475	17,411	2,064	27.1	33.1	10.7	89.4	10.6
Transportation and communication.....	7,877	7,251	626	11.0	13.8	3.2	92.1	7.9
Trade.....	14,036	11,880	2,156	19.5	22.6	11.2	84.6	15.4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,439	1,411	28	2.0	2.7	0.1	98.1	1.9
Professional service.....	5,706	3,320	2,386	7.9	6.3	12.4	58.2	41.8
Domestic and personal service.....	12,873	4,770	7,803	17.5	9.1	40.5	37.9	62.1
Clerical occupations.....	9,187	5,003	4,184	12.8	9.5	21.7	54.5	45.5
Houston	137,398	99,709	37,689	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.8	27.4
Agriculture.....	926	870	56	0.7	0.9	0.1	94.0	6.0
Forestry and fishing.....	29	29	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	1,071	1,068	3	0.8	1.1	-----	90.7	9.3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	40,561	37,292	3,269	29.5	37.4	8.8	91.9	8.1
Transportation and communication.....	14,665	13,618	1,047	10.7	13.7	2.8	92.9	7.1
Trade.....	23,807	20,176	3,631	17.3	20.2	9.6	84.7	15.3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,214	2,168	46	1.6	2.2	0.1	97.9	2.1
Professional service.....	9,644	5,503	4,141	7.0	5.5	11.0	57.1	42.9
Domestic and personal service.....	26,117	8,298	17,819	19.0	8.3	47.3	31.8	68.2
Clerical occupations.....	18,364	10,717	7,647	13.4	10.7	20.3	58.4	41.6
San Antonio	97,738	71,797	25,941	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.5	26.5
Agriculture.....	1,056	1,003	53	2.0	2.7	0.2	97.3	2.7
Forestry and fishing.....	34	34	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	577	574	3	0.6	0.8	-----	99.5	0.5
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	27,003	22,604	4,399	27.7	31.5	17.2	83.4	16.6
Transportation and communication.....	9,510	8,602	908	9.7	12.0	3.5	90.5	9.5
Trade.....	18,373	15,528	2,845	18.8	21.6	11.0	84.5	15.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	7,507	7,477	30	7.7	10.4	0.1	99.9	0.1
Professional service.....	7,395	4,043	3,352	7.6	5.6	12.9	54.7	45.3
Domestic and personal service.....	16,395	6,257	10,138	16.8	8.7	39.1	38.2	61.8
Clerical occupations.....	8,898	4,775	4,123	9.1	6.7	15.9	53.7	46.3

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DALLAS		EL PASO		FORT WORTH		HOUSTON		SAN ANTONIO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	2,310,163	2,228,824	104,197	112,714	38,022	41,678	65,793	69,362	121,120	121,954	91,242	95,472
GAINFUL WORKERS												
All occupations.....	1,786,059	421,708	84,687	38,170	29,185	11,860	52,547	19,279	99,709	37,689	71,797	25,941
Agriculture.....	761,719	79,828	803	45	599	9	771	30	870	56	1,903	53
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	468,930	18,267	258	14	177	8	264	14	250	18	303	14
Farm managers and foremen.....	4,203	30	28		22		13		22	1	38	
Farm laborers.....	288,586	61,525	517	31	400	1	494	16	580	37	1,562	39
Wageworkers.....	183,706	15,374	505	23	398		487	16	582	33	1,546	32
Unpaid family workers.....	104,880	46,151	12	8	2	1	7		7	4	16	7
Forestry and fishing.....	6,387	15	136		3		18		29		34	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,431	7	3				6		6		1	
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	91		7				10		2		10	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	236	1	1						4		1	
Owners and proprietors.....	195	1	1						3			
Managers and officials.....	41								1		1	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	4,629	7	125		3		2		17		22	
Foremen.....	127								1			
Inspectors, scalars, and surveyors.....	87								5			
Teamsters and haulers.....	728				1							
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	3,687	7	125		2		2		11		22	
Extraction of minerals.....	34,688	28	291		177		712	2	1,068	3	574	3
Operators, managers, and officials.....	3,981	17	129		40		420	2	306	3	244	3
Operators.....	2,523	10	33		20		326	2	168	2	183	1
Managers and officials.....	1,458	7	46		20		103	1	138	1	61	2
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	2,400		28		7		25		66		10	
Foremen and overseers.....	1,560		15		7		14		46		9	
Inspectors.....	840		13				11		20		7	
Coal mine operatives.....	1,161		3		11		4		2		10	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	27,146	11	131		119		254		694		304	
Copper mine operatives.....	39		3		18						1	
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	139				10		1				3	
Iron mine operatives.....	1		1									
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	12				1							
Other specified mine operatives.....	1,222				3				1		2	
Not specified mine operatives.....	140		2		39		1				9	
Quarry operatives.....	2,070	1	38		28		77		23		90	
Oil and gas well operatives ¹	23,369	3	37		20		175		669		199	
Salt well and works operatives.....	154	7							1			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	356,118	29,189	26,442	4,579	10,878	1,068	17,411	2,064	37,262	3,299	22,604	4,489
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	1,313		49		75		75		190		140	
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	41		2		3		1		1		1	
Boilermakers' apprentices.....	43				8		3		5		7	
Carpenters' apprentices.....	205		1		7		10		15		19	
Electricians' apprentices.....	147		8		7		10		25		27	
Machinists' apprentices.....	305		7		17		18		75		13	
Plumbers' apprentices.....	150		4		12		10		10		24	
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	65		3		3		5		15		6	
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	357		24		18		18		44		47	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	765	78	64	18	67	2	58	1	117	8	99	16
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	62		15			2		1	6		15	
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	25	5	2	2	1				11		3	
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	224	6	25	1	12		24		41		31	
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	516	5	37		54		34		65	2	65	1
Bakers.....	4,192	291	377	31	271	25	221	28	430	32	474	55
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	7,488	3	132		160		168		435		189	
Blacksmiths.....	7,025	3	105		127		142		312		173	
Forgemen and hammermen.....	463		27		33		26		123		16	
Boilermakers.....	2,988		75		165		115		305		85	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	4,170		417		267		244		489		386	
Builders and building contractors.....	6,731	7	591		135	1	339		752	1	427	
Cabinetmakers.....	1,340		222		27		104		291		161	
Carpenters.....	38,134	3	2,688		1,041		1,884	1	3,772	2	2,698	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	4,324	228	639	28	1,193	7	294	20	465	30	461	10
Coopers.....	185		25				26		49		9	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2	7,851		665		241		397		849		906
Dyers.....	43		5		2				7		3	
Electricians.....	6,886		691		277		345		871		471	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	284	1	59		13		43		43	1	34	
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	174		33		8		27		24		22	
Lithographers.....	110	1	26		5		16		19	1	12	

¹ Because of indefinite returns by census enumerators, there probably is some overlapping between persons engaged in the production of natural gas and those engaged in the production of artificial gas.

² Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DALLAS		EL PASO		FORT WORTH		HOUSTON		SAN ANTONIO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.												
Engineers (stationary), crane-men, hoistmen, etc.	14,929		682		185		434		1,277		325	
Engineers (stationary)	13,905		617		153		394		1,102		298	
Crane-men, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.	1,024		65		32		40		175		27	
Engravers	224	10	65	4	8		27	2	54	10	41	1
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	346		27		5		11		60		9	
Buffers and polishers	32		9				3		11		2	
Filers	265		10		4		5		18		4	
Grinders	49		2		1		3		31		3	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	3,526		109		75		100		329		92	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	6,007	288	561	101	170	6	412	39	768	37	305	34
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.	139		4		12		9		13		4	
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers	119		4		11		5		8		4	
Heaters	17				1		4		6			
Puddlers	3											
Glass blowers	22		5		2		4		1			
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	1,104	24	120	5	51		55	2	133		91	2
Goldsmiths and silversmiths	10		4								1	
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory)	16		6				2		2		4	
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	1,078	24	110	5	51		53	2	131		86	2
Loom fixers	81		1		2				2		1	
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	12,790		739		501		642		2,778		695	
Machinists	12,329		705		496		572		2,701		682	
Millwrights	383		21		2		67		49		11	
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers	78		13		3		3		28		2	
Managers and officials (manufacturing)	10,274	282	1,508	61	280	12	634	24	1,197	30	612	26
Manufacturers	6,530	198	885	19	145	10	255	13	450	21	443	23
Mechanics (n. o. s. ¹)	28,805		2,543		927		1,407		2,671		2,027	
Air transportation	286		29		2		12		7		62	
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops	10,459		1,456		494		811		1,477		1,343	
Railroads and car shops	1,149		62		160		95		178		70	
Other industries	7,911		996		271		489		1,009		552	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	499	6	32		11	5	37		19		24	
Milliners and millinery dealers	80	1,088	28	381	1	12	11	66	9	101	8	65
Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	717		75		75		69		159		70	
Brass molders, founders, and casters	45		3		1		11		12		6	
Iron molders, founders, and casters	515		52		56		41		115		56	
Other molders, founders, and casters	157		20		18		7		32		8	
Oilers of machinery	1,143	1	19		18	1	46		107		10	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.	14,685	22	1,502	6	511		877	2	1,785	3	1,448	1
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners	11		4						5		1	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	12,575	2	1,274		431		738		1,416		1,230	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	2,099	20	284	6	80		139	2	364	3	217	1
Paper hangers	717	13	63		1		45	1	137		87	
Pattern and model makers	146		21		8		6		35		13	
Piano and organ tuners	187		21		3		12		23		17	
Plasterers and cement finishers	2,517		370		166		166		277		283	
Cement finishers	683		133		17		54		87		53	
Plasterers	1,834		237		149		112		190		230	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	7,806		542		274		379		847		505	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing)	656		155		20		81		119		60	
Rollers and roll hands (metal)	10				2		4				2	
Roofers and slaters	558		87		29		59		112		48	
Sawyers	937	1	11		5		9		30		9	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	2,555	10	173	1	137		101	1	214	1	271	0
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	602		14		9		27		65		9	
Stonecutters	421		50		4		36		59		43	
Structural iron workers (building)	690		95		13		68		155		71	
Tailors and tailoresses	3,840	326	339	49	168	5	179	27	284	22	504	31
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	1,905		169		59		107		246		183	
Coppersmiths	255		2		16		29		17		7	
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	1,650		167		43		78		229		176	
Upholsterers	694	17	145	4	26		91	4	107	1	64	
Operatives (n. o. s.):												
Building industry	518	1	68		15		40		99		39	
Chemical and allied industries	6,901	160	186	24	89		108	13	600	12	72	8
Charcoal and coke works	62										1	
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	18	6										
Fertilizer factories	13								4			
Gas works	470		73		9		40		76		24	
Paint and varnish factories	43	2	19				2		13	2	3	
Petroleum refineries	5,735	97	52		70		139	8	466	7	33	1
Rayon factories		2										
Soap factories	30	4	20	3	1				2		5	1
Other chemical factories	530	49	22	21	9		17	5	39	3	6	6
Cigar and tobacco factories	56	370	3		9	1	2	1	1		27	373

¹ Because of indefinite returns by census enumerators, there probably is some overlapping between persons engaged in the production of natural gas and those engaged in the production of artificial gas.

² Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DALLAS		EL PASO		FORT WORTH		HOUSTON		SAN ANTONIO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.												
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.												
Clay, glass, and stone industries	1,167	26	142	5	40	2	58	—	151	2	108	1
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	160	4	—	—	14	—	4	—	12	1	14	—
Glass factories	411	6	63	1	9	—	13	—	53	—	31	—
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	305	10	40	—	16	—	31	—	50	1	47	—
Marble and stone yards	140	—	31	—	5	—	5	—	26	—	11	—
Potteries	61	9	4	4	5	2	5	—	4	—	5	1
Clothing industries	1,510	6,350	205	1,550	22	400	61	515	121	751	187	1,050
Corset factories	1	74	—	17	—	1	—	6	—	13	1	8
Glove factories	110	85	42	66	1	—	1	1	20	3	8	—
Hat factories (felt)	32	196	20	70	2	23	3	36	2	15	3	15
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	1,184	1,525	90	194	9	121	40	148	70	204	142	130
Suit, coat, and overall factories	182	4,478	53	1,203	10	255	17	324	19	510	33	900
Other clothing factories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and allied industries	4,304	3,527	445	518	141	150	878	465	435	333	681	1,230
Bakeries	320	377	51	127	13	16	26	45	50	108	28	30
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	410	156	22	45	10	4	53	22	50	22	45	7
Candy factories	521	742	127	209	19	65	51	85	42	21	88	210
Fish curing and packing	33	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Flour and grain mills	314	14	24	—	4	2	44	3	17	1	98	1
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	79	167	4	12	—	—	7	10	3	38	7	12
Slaughter and packing houses	1,477	528	123	60	78	18	044	235	141	70	171	28
Sugar factories and refineries	92	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Other food factories	041	1,468	57	65	13	45	32	63	95	60	270	045
Liquor and beverage industries	417	12	37	—	4	—	21	2	35	4	33	—
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	0,718	64	719	19	303	—	303	4	1,798	15	402	0
Agricultural implement factories	16	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile factories	778	21	350	14	9	—	45	—	210	2	34	2
Automobile repair shops	436	2	32	—	11	—	37	—	57	—	41	1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	474	—	63	—	4	—	54	—	88	—	83	—
Car and railroad shops	1,939	7	25	—	220	—	114	—	304	—	60	1
Ship and boat building	112	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	15	—	3	—
Wagon and carriage factories	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Other iron and steel and machinery factories	2,741	32	212	5	80	—	132	4	1,091	13	140	6
Not specified metal industries	215	—	35	—	39	—	10	—	32	—	20	—
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	280	59	32	6	53	—	10	2	58	34	17	—
Brass mills	28	—	3	—	1	—	7	—	12	—	2	—
Clock and watch factories	6	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
Copper factories	75	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Gold and silver factories	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jewelry factories	18	1	6	—	1	—	3	—	4	—	2	—
Lead and zinc factories	19	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	109	58	15	6	2	—	6	2	34	34	6	—
Other metal factories	24	—	4	—	2	—	2	—	5	—	7	—
Leather industries	615	120	111	25	43	3	54	14	17	1	67	5
Harness and saddle factories	244	6	35	3	9	—	8	—	7	—	20	—
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories	79	75	30	10	—	—	3	—	—	—	5	—
Shoe factories	183	28	11	3	13	—	30	13	6	1	32	4
Tanneries	58	8	17	4	4	—	2	—	—	—	7	1
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	51	9	18	5	17	3	5	1	4	—	3	—
Lumber and furniture industries	3,477	283	304	34	53	5	154	24	344	10	200	9
Furniture factories	940	107	215	23	9	5	98	22	170	18	102	7
Piano and organ factories	37	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	10	—	5	—
Saw and planing mills	2,110	105	53	3	41	—	47	2	87	—	73	2
Other woodworking factories	381	71	30	8	3	—	7	—	71	1	20	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries	671	562	167	167	26	14	53	40	95	111	60	60
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	31	52	15	26	—	—	2	—	5	11	1	—
Paper and pulp mills	105	40	33	19	—	—	1	—	9	14	2	—
Paper box factories	8	38	5	23	—	—	—	—	1	8	2	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving	527	432	114	90	26	14	50	47	80	78	64	63
Textile industries	1,360	1,279	55	58	29	60	14	30	64	36	3	1
Cotton mills	20	36	10	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knitting mills	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted mills	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mills	329	660	50	130	14	7	16	14	65	246	12	24
Carpet mills	25	19	3	3	9	—	2	1	4	10	3	—
Hemp, jute, and linen mills	3	10	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	6	2	—
Lace and embroidery mills	1	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rope and cordage factories	18	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	13	1	—
Sail, awning, and tent factories	43	67	9	11	1	4	6	3	8	9	2	6
Other and not specified textile mills	239	541	37	113	4	3	8	10	45	208	4	15
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	7,087	1,238	684	346	117	38	274	54	011	240	310	188
Broom and brush factories	208	15	15	—	7	—	5	—	10	—	33	2
Button factories	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Electric light and power plants	1,814	—	169	—	39	—	78	—	194	—	70	—
Electrical machinery and supply factories	314	15	72	4	11	1	28	—	58	—	20	3
Rubber factories	271	11	39	2	19	—	18	7	30	—	28	—
Straw factories	6	1	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turpentine farms and distilleries	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,785	373	252	75	33	6	100	11	484	116	116	40
Other not specified manufacturing industries	670	816	102	264	8	31	45	36	125	132	41	137
Not specified industries and services	3,232	570	248	72	21	5	175	51	224	53	184	46

¹ Includes tin-plate mills.

⁴ Includes iron foundries.

⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DALLAS		EL PASO		FORT WORTH		HOUSTON		SAN ANTONIO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.												
Laborers (n. o. s.):¹												
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	60,270	1,108	3,076	84	1,581	27	2,680	26	4,220	55	4,574	43
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	15,676	3	1,755	1	481		1,297		1,912	1	1,457	
General and not specified laborers.....	44,594	1,103	1,921	33	1,100	27	1,380	26	2,317	54	3,119	43
Chemical and allied industries.....	11,563	56	301	6	209		345	2	1,044	5	183	
Charcoal and coke works.....	16						3				1	
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	16	1										
Fertilizer factories.....	128								38			
Gas works ¹	1,460	1	225		70		133		148		105	
Paint and varnish factories.....	53		21		3		2		13		2	
Petroleum refineries.....	9,172	40	70		131		180		741	4	68	
Soap factories.....	37	2	29	2								
Other chemical factories.....	681	12	16	4	5		21	2	104	1	7	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	10	84	1	1					1		5	82
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4,233	15	201		179		113		254	2	225	
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	1,743	7	37		80		22		58		68	
Glass factories.....	138		8		2		1		16		1	
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	2,003	8	124		89		70		159	2	163	
Marble and stone yards.....	143		24		2		10		21		12	
Potteries.....	146		8				4				1	
Clothing industries.....	201	110	12	14	8	2	10	5	7	9	20	12
Hat factories (felt).....	20	12	2	3							2	1
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	2	4						1			13	1
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	212	37	7	2	4		7		6	5	5	10
Other clothing factories.....	27	57	3	9	4	2	3	4	1	4		
Food and allied industries.....	4,756	771	310	52	161	8	914	161	399	20	423	110
Bakeries.....	374	51	57	10	10	1	16	0	24	11	27	12
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	537	42	29	6	1		36	0	48	4	50	1
Candy factories.....	115	75	22	22	4	1	12	11	9		24	14
Fish curing and packing.....	25	18										
Flour and grain mills.....	841	7	58		32	3	108	1	42		50	1
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	202	84	5	1			2		10		8	3
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,300	177	91	5	85		699	121	145	4	66	
Sugar factories and refineries.....	289	8	1						2			
Other food factories.....	506	301	24	7	10	3	33	6	103	0	165	79
Liquor and beverage industries.....	398	8	23	1	13		8		16	1	24	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	6,520	84	492	3	508	1	243	2	1,430	16	283	
Agricultural implement factories.....	59		6						1			
Automobile factories.....	371	1	150		6		12		88		12	
Automobile repair shops.....	882	1	54		20		31	1	39		49	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ²	585		72		11		70		126		74	
Car and railroad shops.....	1,670	8			233		60		375	5	54	
Ship and boat building.....	257		9						60			
Wagon and carriage factories.....	16		1									
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ³	2,155	22	170	3	85		56	1	688	11	79	
Not specified metal industries.....	525	2	24		234	1	2		53		15	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	920	15	22		191		13		46	6	14	
Brass mills.....	28		1						8			
Copper factories.....	455				183		0					
Lead and zinc factories.....	272		2									
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	169	15	15		7		7		37	0	13	
Other metal factories.....	7		4		9		1		1		1	
Leather industries.....	161	12	21		9	2	14		5		19	1
Harness and saddle factories.....	14	1							1		1	
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	13	7	4						1		1	
Shoe factories.....	75	1	6		3		6		2		10	
Tanneries.....	38		5		1		8				2	
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	21	3	6		5	2			2		5	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	12,148	224	95	9	84	2	53	1	209	3	72	
Furniture factories.....	261	8	39	4	4	2	22	1	57		16	
Saw and planing mills ⁴	10,594	155	32	3	78		27		111		55	
Other woodworking factories.....	1,263	61	24	2	2		4		131	3	1	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	400	74	39	21	10		7	1	53	11	31	12
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	12	14	2	2			1		1			
Paper and pulp mills.....	173	32	46	13					16	8	7	6
Paper box factories.....	7	4	5	1	1			1	1		1	2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	208	24	36	5	10		6		35	3	24	4
Textile industries—												
Cotton mills.....	601	121	55	9	47	2	13		66	88	5	
Knitting mills.....	14	13	12	12								
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1											
Other textile mills.....	241	73	49	10	9	4			70	20	4	2
Carpet mills.....	3								1			
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	3	1	1						1	1		
Rope and cordage factories.....	15	4							4	1		
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	30	6	4	1	4	1			1		3	2
Other and not specified textile mills.....	190	62	44	18	5	3			63	17	1	

¹ Because of indefinite returns by census enumerators, there probably is some overlapping between persons engaged in the production of natural gas and those engaged in the production of artificial gas.
² Not otherwise specified. ³ Includes tin-plate mills. ⁴ Includes iron foundries. ⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DALLAS		EL PASO		FORT WORTH		HOUSTON		SAN ANTONIO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.												
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.												
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	10,768	337	663	44	143	1	309	11	1,626	81	336	21
Broom and brush factories.....	60	7	2		6				4		11	
Button factories.....	2	3										
Electric light and power plants.....	1,505		133		23		45		190		100	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	156	1	26	1	18		6		22		7	
Rubber factories.....	87	10	21	1	2		10	3	6		7	
Straw factories.....	1	3	1									
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	402	2										
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	7,453	132	347	5	85		201	2	1,233	57	163	13
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,012	170	128	37	9	1	47	6	171	24	39	8
Transportation and communication.....	162,652	10,589	8,337	1,032	4,043	328	7,251	626	13,618	1,047	8,602	909
Water transportation (selected occupations):												
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	177		1				4		34			
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	692				1				213		2	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	8,926		6		1		9		950		3	
Sailors and deck hands.....	1,940		4		3		6		580		4	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):												
Bus conductors.....	3										1	
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	34,430	39	2,800	2	1,055	1	1,698		3,471	2	2,860	3
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ⁶	4,763	1	248		64		179		280		163	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	3,361	17	249		51		110	1	192	2	177	1
Garage owners and proprietors.....	2,423	16	162		38		94	1	124	2	103	1
Garage managers and officials.....	938	1	87		13		25		68		69	
Garage laborers.....	4,400	4	371		103		247		307		342	
Hostlers and stable hands.....	153		8		2		23		20		7	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	1,993	1	111		30		78		109	1	92	
Laborers, road and street.....	16,470	2	715		158		466	1	758		1,167	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	16,144	2	681		125		450	1	744		1,071	
Street cleaning.....	335		34		33		16		14		96	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	1,878	28	104	3	41	3	70	3	173		104	2
Owners and proprietors.....	1,388	17	112		20	2	48	2	121		60	2
Managers and officials.....	490	11	52	3	21	1	28	1	52		45	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):												
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	532		79		35		63		71		41	
Baggagemen.....	181		13		13		21		17		17	
Freight agents.....	351		66		22		42		54		24	
Roller washers and engine hostlers.....	766		11		41		62		97		56	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	3,065		65		164		171		236		206	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	2,471		83		172		196		209		215	
Conductors, street railroad.....	389		124		9		14		21		77	
Foremen and overseers.....	3,626		101		67		124		210		77	
Steam railroad.....	3,485		78		63		115		194		64	
Street railroad.....	141		23		4		9		16		13	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	24,452	142	556	5	692	3	852	6	1,405	14	774	5
Steam railroad.....	23,825	139	443	5	645	3	806	6	1,348	14	670	4
Street railroad.....	627	3	113		47	3	46	6	67		104	1
Locomotive engineers.....	3,663		108		208		297		379		237	
Locomotive firemen.....	2,723		98		128		210		251		169	
Motormen.....	1,208		382		67		168		144		75	
Steam railroad.....	27		7		1		1		1		1	
Street railroad.....	1,181		375		66		167		143		74	
Officials and superintendents.....	1,606		157		103		170		213		86	
Steam railroad.....	1,493		115		94		158		206		79	
Street railroad.....	113		42		9		12		7		7	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	3,611	3	214		163		445		678	1	214	
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	3,226	3	195		148		399		621	1	105	
Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	39		7				8		4		2	
Yardmen, steam railroad.....	346		12		15		38		53		17	
Ticket and station agents.....	1,146	40	82	1	15		34		32	1	23	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):												
Agents, express companies.....	293	4	13		6		9		16		10	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	1,196		54		55		231		158		134	
Express messengers.....	452		38		11		40		71		63	
Railway mail clerks.....	744		16		44		191		87		71	
Mail carriers.....	4,283	56	247		68		124		245		158	2
Postmasters.....	1,096	677	4	1	4		7	2	5		4	
Radio operators.....	211	4	14		3		16	1	60	1	5	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	2,418		300		44		184		235		153	
Telegraph messengers.....	905		123	10	41		59		90		67	
Telegraph operators.....	2,786	938	297	244	74	65	152	48	210	105	97	67
Telephone operators.....	507	8,308	67	742	18	240	41	544	43	800	33	800

⁶ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores reclassified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DALLAS		EL PASO		FORT WORTH		HOUSTON		SAN ANTONIO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Contd.												
Other transportation and communication pursuits:												
Apprentices.....	847	2	12		22		8		24		81	1
Steam railroad.....	90		1		9				12		5	
Telegraph and telephone.....	18	1	2						5			
Other transportation and communication.....	239	1	9		13		8		7		26	1
Aviators.....	264	2	27		9		28		38	1	30	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.)	2,337	3	166		37		99		169	1	92	
Air transportation.....	13						1		2		1	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	171		7		4		11		8		11	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	1,107		48		7		39		50		40	
Telegraph and telephone.....	397	2	65		15		23		38		21	
Other transportation and communication.....	649	1	46		11		26		71	1	15	
Inspectors	1,917	24	152	3	61	4	181	4	226	4	105	1
Steam railroad.....	1,410		85		47		148		180		80	
Street railroad.....	99		17		10		14		14		9	
Telegraph and telephone.....	56	24	32	3		4	4	4	6	4	2	1
Other transportation and communication.....	362		18		4		15		26		14	
Laborers (n. o. s.)	5,284	8	224		47		136		400		162	1
Air transportation.....	156		7		3		5		4		65	
Express companies.....	187		30		21		8		25		14	
Pipe lines.....	3,613	3	81		6		62		189		30	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	510	3	66		14		44		43		34	
Water transportation ¹	684		4				8		125		5	
Other transportation and communication.....	134	2	27		3		9		14		5	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)	1,666	205	243	11	35	8	84	10	164	8	62	10
Air transportation.....	74		13		6		11		5		3	
Telegraph and telephone.....	864	200	164	10	18	8	36	0	63	8	35	10
Other transportation and communication.....	728	5	66	1	11		37	1	100		24	
Other occupations	3,729	69	207	10	146	4	191	6	508	7	307	6
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	397	3	31		4		11		19		10	
Steam railroad.....	1,384	17	52	1	84	2	92		205	2	78	3
Street railroad.....	558	1	45		33	1	22		144		150	
Other transportation and communication.....	1,300	48	79	9	25	1	66	6	140	5	69	3
Trade	221,557	37,777	22,115	4,067	6,225	1,558	11,880	2,156	20,176	3,631	15,528	2,845
Advertising agents.....	1,298	109	275	49	64	8	120	21	207	20	130	28
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	64	3	7	1	1		9		7		6	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders	8,956	384	907	33	201	13	551	11	827	24	693	25
Bankers and bank officials.....	4,150	238	155	11	44	6	82	4	201	5	121	8
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	1,247	9	174		57	1	103	1	121	2	97	1
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	331	40	147	8	33	2	62	2	84	4	107	7
Stock brokers.....	1,447	62	278	11	42	4	130	3	261	9	215	6
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	1,281	29	153	3	25		114	1	170	4	153	3
"Clerks" in stores²	9,527	5,474	745	424	237	174	380	204	755	572	522	342
Commercial travelers.....	9,938	250	1,887	32	181	2	671	12	735	19	880	19
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	411	169	64	28	28	3	51	11	67	35	61	25
Delivery men³	7,065	12	859	1	333		421	1	768	3	739	
Bakeries.....	356		24		30		17		20		46	
Stores.....	6,709	12	835	1	303		404	1	748	3	743	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers	947	108	141	23	41	8	81	12	152	17	74	16
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	727	105	123	23	34	8	49	11	125	17	59	16
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	220	3	18		7		32	1	27		15	
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	671	129	105	63	5	8	49	15	144	5	22	9
Insurance agents, managers, and officials	10,362	816	1,544	120	200	7	694	42	1,178	87	846	43
Insurance agents.....	9,426	738	1,336	104	185	7	601	36	1,052	77	764	34
Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	936	78	208	16	15		93	6	126	10	82	9
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	3,847	23	249	2	173		305		373		238	
Coal yards and lumber yards.....	2,204	2	157		120		62		168		145	
Grain elevators.....	491		21				84		26		8	
Stockyards.....	210				21		115		1		2	
Warehouses.....	734	21	55	2	19		28		146		47	
Other and not specified trade.....	148		16		3		18		7		11	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	12,084	470	1,281	47	275	15	525	9	1,529	67	730	27
Newsboys.....	1,666	19	264	1	101	1	100	1	206	5	160	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)	1,449	68	214	11	47	6	117	6	165	12	84	5
Employment office keepers.....	51	18	7	4	4	3	8	4	5	5	8	2
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	237	12	59	3	6		20	1	26	2	22	
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	251		12				24		13		5	
Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....	17				3		4				1	
Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	333	4	46		8		30		52		15	
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	560	34	90	4	26	3	25	1	69	5	33	3
Real estate agents and officials	8,659	1,411	812	198	282	121	516	129	1,022	148	691	214
Managers and officials, real estate companies.....	208	23	13	2	16	2	10	2	20	1	30	3
Real estate agents.....	8,451	1,388	794	196	266	119	506	127	993	147	661	211

¹ Not otherwise specified.
² Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.
³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
⁴ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DALLAS		EL PASO		FORT WORTH		HOUSTON		SAN ANTONIO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.												
Retail dealers ¹⁰	73,470	4,396	4,531	314	1,751	244	2,990	190	4,936	389	4,000	335
Automobiles and accessories.....	3,435	29	265	1	81	1	162	3	256	5	187	1
Books, music, news, and stationery.....	1,063	123	116	13	48	6	76	8	157	13	77	9
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	5,146	10	190	---	57	---	276	---	202	2	110	1
Candy and confectionery.....	1,421	209	85	13	41	5	68	10	112	10	85	14
Cigars and tobacco.....	225	38	28	3	13	2	24	5	37	4	32	4
Coal and wood.....	438	9	30	1	29	1	22	---	51	1	46	2
Department stores.....	5,620	46	44	8	36	1	29	4	31	0	43	0
Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	5,052	645	371	41	124	6	175	28	370	50	244	35
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	5,756	229	512	16	110	0	255	12	405	21	262	12
Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	549	61	21	4	3	1	9	2	11	1	5	3
Flour and feed.....	670	2	20	---	11	---	23	---	24	---	24	---
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	6,848	176	572	16	200	6	274	0	608	21	578	10
Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	1,730	50	131	3	61	3	76	3	173	10	80	1
Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	7,168	147	390	3	92	2	251	4	356	11	232	6
General stores.....	3,734	207	36	1	23	---	10	---	51	4	41	4
Groceries.....	15,517	1,485	381	119	397	106	607	74	898	137	831	138
Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	1,960	26	66	3	24	---	40	---	71	2	70	5
Hucksters and peddlers.....	2,301	184	229	8	179	70	107	2	328	7	593	33
Ice.....	564	2	90	---	7	---	37	---	68	1	80	---
Jewelry.....	811	35	75	1	23	2	30	---	55	4	50	2
Junk and rags.....	612	9	56	1	23	1	44	---	97	4	67	---
Lumber.....	2,278	6	67	---	25	---	70	---	177	3	66	---
Opticians.....	388	21	46	2	15	1	36	2	45	---	39	1
Other specified dealers.....	2,853	448	355	39	97	9	203	20	364	52	226	32
Not specified dealers.....	1,841	199	149	18	32	7	80	4	80	8	67	11
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	63,707	23,175	7,102	2,516	2,008	924	3,828	1,301	6,427	2,184	4,733	1,701
Auctioneers.....	55	---	8	---	1	---	7	---	6	---	---	---
Canvassers.....	2,186	486	282	51	54	11	160	28	332	50	188	38
Demonstrators.....	38	245	5	45	1	7	---	21	8	41	2	32
Sales agents.....	333	23	22	1	11	2	8	---	10	4	20	1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	61,095	22,421	6,785	2,419	2,001	904	3,647	1,312	6,005	2,080	4,521	1,630
Undertakers.....	1,030	69	65	6	18	1	62	3	67	4	57	0
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	2,716	46	365	12	113	3	171	5	272	3	183	5
Other pursuits in trade.....	3,705	556	398	176	106	20	240	57	334	38	249	45
Advertising agencies.....	216	5	27	2	3	---	15	1	10	---	31	---
Grain elevators.....	61	---	6	---	---	---	19	---	4	---	2	---
Stockyards.....	17	---	---	---	---	---	15	---	1	---	---	---
Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	74	19	5	6	4	---	8	---	7	---	13	0
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):												
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	131	21	2	---	7	---	3	---	4	4	4	---
Meat cutters.....	1,964	1	152	---	53	---	85	---	180	---	112	---
Other occupations.....	957	487	169	169	32	10	74	55	81	34	80	38
Other trade industries.....	285	23	37	9	7	1	21	1	35	---	7	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	39,008	825	2,187	38	973	10	1,411	28	2,188	46	7,477	30
Firemen, fire department.....	2,427	---	389	---	102	---	254	---	309	---	263	---
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	4,401	27	387	1	170	3	214	---	508	1	341	3
Laborers, public service.....	6,812	63	560	4	134	1	340	1	415	5	602	---
Garbage men and scavengers.....	371	---	44	---	7	---	27	---	31	---	40	---
Other laborers.....	6,441	63	516	4	127	1	313	1	384	5	556	---
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	2,033	41	134	5	59	2	69	4	156	4	143	7
Detectives.....	427	14	80	4	27	1	38	2	107	2	61	1
Marshals and constables.....	728	---	20	---	16	---	7	---	14	---	22	---
Probation and truant officers.....	32	17	4	---	1	1	5	2	0	2	2	5
Sheriffs.....	846	10	80	1	15	---	19	---	20	---	58	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	3,524	575	212	24	55	9	118	14	188	20	186	7
Officials and inspectors (city).....	1,625	113	142	12	38	1	83	5	110	7	143	4
Officials and inspectors (county).....	1,899	462	70	12	17	8	35	0	69	22	43	3
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	2,512	65	98	4	163	3	84	2	113	3	474	0
Officials and inspectors (State).....	440	31	23	2	3	---	5	---	25	2	13	2
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	2,072	34	75	2	160	3	79	1	88	1	461	4
Policemen.....	2,381	12	205	---	133	---	241	4	309	---	227	2
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹	13,561	---	27	---	110	---	25	---	33	---	5,117	---
Other public service pursuits.....	1,357	42	85	---	47	1	66	3	77	4	124	5
Professional service.....	64,888	60,644	5,227	3,852	1,790	1,690	3,320	2,386	5,563	4,141	4,043	3,352
Actors and showmen.....	2,199	446	180	59	84	28	142	81	164	60	162	49
Actors.....	311	308	44	54	20	23	26	23	26	34	33	36
Showmen.....	1,888	138	136	5	64	5	116	8	128	16	129	13
Architects.....	96	13	91	1	19	---	54	2	119	4	77	2
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	587	623	136	115	27	20	40	46	80	60	97	57
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1,477	563	151	66	57	17	84	24	134	50	135	36
Authors.....	85	107	15	27	4	7	7	6	12	14	15	12
Editors and reporters.....	1,392	456	136	39	53	10	77	18	122	36	120	24
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,071	29	92	7	49	2	69	4	143	2	33	1
Clergymen.....	8,105	152	418	17	109	3	398	8	479	17	313	9
College presidents and professors ¹²	1,780	1,122	26	31	18	5	80	47	60	15	30	13
Dentists.....	1,851	85	160	1	65	1	86	---	217	11	129	5

¹⁰ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.¹² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DALLAS		EL PASO		FORT WORTH		HOUSTON		SAN ANTONIO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.												
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	1,380	164	351	66	52	2	127	14	287	15	133	22
Designers.....	77	138	19	61	2	1	2	10	17	11	11	21
Draftsmen.....	1,236	20	317	5	48	1	116	4	261	4	118	1
Inventors.....	67		15		2		9		9		4	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	6,516	75	584	14	163	2	452	2	765	9	484	7
Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,038	3,299	337	297	130	92	175	216	247	293	351	214
Osteopaths.....	136	59	12	4	2	1	8	2	11	1	14	6
Photographers.....	1,058	360	105	27	64	9	57	35	111	46	123	38
Physicians and surgeons.....	6,218	179	449	30	175	7	237	6	489	25	398	25
Teachers.....	10,120	39,902	304	1,579	122	809	237	1,132	362	2,020	271	1,574
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	364	207	23	28	17	8	28	6	30	21	32	28
Teachers (school).....	9,756	39,695	281	1,551	105	801	209	1,126	332	2,008	239	1,546
Technical engineers.....	7,401	6	931	1	359		419	1	912	2	479	
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	4,034	3	471		156		262	1	548	1	262	
Electrical engineers.....	1,436		285		65		82		156		133	
Mechanical engineers ¹³	660	2	154		61		60		156	1	80	
Mining engineers ¹⁴	365	1	21	1	77		15		62		24	
Trained nurses.....	146	7,903	25	982	8	271	10	511	19	897	11	856
Veterinary surgeons.....	303	1	20	1	7		31		19		14	
Other professional pursuits.....	2,365	1,067	162	210	45	62	141	100	292	172	171	111
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	264	112	8		1	1	5		5	2	10	1
Librarians.....	82	558	2	42	2	26	3	30	2	58	3	31
Social and welfare workers.....	140	553	15	95	5	21	7	36	13	69	13	31
Other occupations.....	1,900	444	137	73	37	14	126	34	272	43	145	48
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	5,193	2,025	415	212	134	129	245	128	360	283	330	204
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	882	133	43	7	10	3	18	14	40	5	22	8
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	34	3	8		3		1		6		4	1
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	176	1	17		1		8		20		2	
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	391	7	14		17		15		10		30	
Chiropractors.....	506	175	26	6	5	2	12	6	33	10	66	26
Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production.....	7		4								1	
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	185	193	17	26	5	8	14	11	20	27	21	28
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	292	192	11	19	4	5	7	14	19	15	7	14
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	553	26	40		13		32		20		16	4
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	524	164	63	17	15	4	42	16	50	19	38	8
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	79	6	10		7		6		13	3	8	
Religious workers.....	403	748	39	78	20	97	31	37	44	162	52	82
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	208	248	29	48	11	5	26	23	30	26	23	21
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	788	57	73	2	20		26	2	38	4	32	1
Other occupations.....	165	73	21	9	3	5	7	5	17	11	8	11
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	3,428	1,850	288	132	101	70	169	77	243	151	288	123
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	584	4	92	1	19		36		84		94	
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	18	346	1	32	1	13	3	20	1	37	2	36
Helpers, motion-picture production.....	5	30	2	22							3	7
Laborers, professional service.....	660	37	37	1	21		13		26	3	52	3
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	974	28	74	1	23		63	1	55	4	56	3
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	4	25	2	2		3			4		1	1
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	30	764	4	44	2	43	1	48	5	76	1	52
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	121	13	14		7		0		13		11	
Theater ushers.....	282	69	33	7	9	6	26	1	31	10	35	
Other attendants and helpers.....	744	544	31	22	19	6	18	6	28	17	34	21
Domestic and personal service.....	80,219	151,248	8,138	14,636	2,133	5,042	4,770	7,803	8,298	17,819	8,257	10,138
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	14,048	4,883	900	625	299	117	639	386	1,003	720	813	370
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,058	6,453	82	711	12	123	64	337	68	305	33	341
Bootblacks.....	1,077	3	88	1	39		52		70		78	1
Charwomen and cleaners.....	275	395	37	23	11	18	35	13	30	38	46	38
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	2,533	715	403	152	82	36	192	98	488	140	211	57
Owners and proprietors.....	650	24	97	1	13	1	47		119	4	62	7
Managers and officials.....	234	28	51	7	13	1	16	3	19	8	16	1
Foremen and overseers.....	11	10	2	2				7	3	1	3	
Laborers.....	117	28	9	2	3		2	2	13	6	12	7
Other operatives.....	1,571	625	244	140	53	34	127	86	334	130	118	42
Elevator tenders.....	922	613	216	86	48	10	100	43	188	180	159	35
Hotel keepers and managers.....	1,900	1,325	106	85	80	82	92	56	107	53	101	44
Housekeepers and stewards.....	337	6,849	22	456	9	237	28	331	69	555	22	421
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	127	790	16	86	4	21	15	60	27	108	12	46
Other housekeepers and stewards.....	260	6,059	6	370	5	216	13	271	42	447	10	375
Janitors and sextons.....	7,473	662	726	26	312	14	482	22	758	252	572	57
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	6,335	322	712	31	70	0	379	9	673	29	544	23
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	440	32,261	22	2,262	8	670	25	1,082	27	2,895	20	1,021
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹³	786	129	68	9	22	4	48	3	88	10	54	14
Owners and proprietors.....	404	71	28	2	6	3	25	1	46	4	17	9
Managers and officials.....	382	58	40	7	16	1	23	2	42	6	37	5
Laundry operatives ¹⁴	2,702	8,035	330	1,130	135	366	160	484	328	1,160	220	809
Delivery men ¹⁶	766	1	110		36		60		115		50	
Foremen and overseers.....	114	76	17	16	6	5	10	9	13	15	12	10
Laborers.....	481	655	60	68	31	15	20	45	39	38	45	42
Other operatives.....	1,341	7,308	163	1,055	62	346	70	430	161	1,107	122	787

¹³ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

¹⁴ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

¹⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁶ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

POPULATION—TEXAS

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DALLAS		EL PASO		FORT WORTH		HOUSTON		SAN ANTONIO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Domestic and personal service—Continued.												
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	428	5,290	30	445	18	123	23	364	44	519	14	420
Midwives.....		163		1		12				17		50
Nurses (not trained).....	428	5,127	30	444	18	111	23	364	44	502	14	370
Porters (except in stores).....	8,432	1	1,270		160		701		1,288		821	
Domestic and personal service.....	4,540		564		87		331		552		337	
Professional service.....	309		57		0		23		42		28	
Steam railroad.....	1,047		246		54		244		276		286	
Other porters (except in stores).....	1,927	1	412		22		103		418		170	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	6,859	2,459	637	217	123	48	353	133	501	282	308	171
Servants:												
Cooks.....	10,206	27,331	913	2,507	266	263	637	1,411	1,090	3,035	705	1,289
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	7,077	4,271	781	413	227	74	500	100	834	440	608	259
Other cooks.....	2,229	23,060	132	2,094	30	194	131	1,212	220	2,596	157	1,030
Other servants.....	6,880	43,048	717	4,718	194	2,629	370	2,381	608	5,778	598	3,493
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3,630	4,940	461	562	128	219	227	372	421	643	358	315
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,250	38,999	256	4,156	66	2,410	152	2,009	277	5,135	236	3,178
Waiters.....	6,589	9,514	705	1,123	205	287	359	646	823	1,354	750	629
Other pursuits.....	839	60	55	5	81	1	32	4	59	5	58	5
Cemetery keepers.....	381	4	14		4		13		24		28	2
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	121		1		1		1		1		2	
Other occupations.....	337	56	40	5	76	1	18	4	34	5	28	3
Clerical occupations.....	67,853	51,865	10,511	9,941	2,314	1,746	5,003	4,184	10,717	7,647	4,775	4,123
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	8,575	565	1,202	59	297	16	675	41	1,088	70	500	32
Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	5,078	253	586	27	132	8	307	15	568	31	270	16
Collectors.....	2,008	232	266	15	108	6	176	15	252	28	207	12
Credit men.....	853	55	244	13	35	1	98	8	154	10	77	8
Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	636	25	106	4	22	1	94	3	114	7	30	2
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	21,535	14,365	3,209	1,667	704	433	1,370	912	2,811	1,432	1,441	1,076
Accountants and auditors.....	5,984	345	1,309	99	234	12	541	33	1,258	50	453	23
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	15,551	14,020	1,900	1,568	470	421	838	879	1,553	1,373	988	1,053
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	34,592	13,418	5,649	3,281	1,138	394	2,722	1,142	6,205	2,471	2,470	1,109
Office appliance operators.....	246	944	56	283	9	28	41	122	53	247	24	35
Shipping clerks.....	2,729	56	581	18	86	1	241	7	434	8	200	2
Weighers.....	709	28	19	6	7		44	3	75	10	12	
Other clerks.....	30,908	12,390	4,993	2,974	1,036	365	2,396	1,010	5,043	2,203	2,141	1,069
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁷	1,426	304	205	64	85	14	103	16	315	55	142	27
Stenographers and typists.....	1,725	23,013	246	4,870	90	389	124	2,073	208	3,613	126	1,879

¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in any of the specified cities are omitted]

OCCUPATION	AMARILLO		AUSTIN		BEAUMONT		CORPUS CHRISTI		GALVESTON		LAREDO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	18,022	16,771	20,713	23,331	23,456	23,577	10,896	10,790	23,312	21,264	11,603	13,322
GAINFUL WORKERS												
All occupations.....	14,594	4,480	14,879	7,224	18,894	6,870	8,617	2,550	19,804	6,780	8,943	3,179
Agriculture.....	423	7	412	18	158	11	666	43	113	9	1,920	236
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	215	4	111	7	51	4	81	2	10	4	160	5
Farm managers and foremen.....	6	1	16		4		11		5		36	
Farm laborers.....	202	2	286	11	103	7	574	41	98	5	1,724	231
Forestry and fishing.....	4		25		68		173	1	191	1	3	
Fishermen and oystermen.....												
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	3		3		5		159	1	190	1		
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	1		1		5							
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....			21		12		14		1		3	
Extraction of minerals.....					46							
Operators, managers, and officials.....	242	1	74		446		43		15		65	1
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	87	1	21		52		11		1		34	1
Coal mine operatives.....	8		7		50		1				3	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	1		1						1		6	
	146		45		844		31		13		22	

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	AMARILLO		AUSTIN		BEAUMONT		CORPUS CHRISTI		GALVESTON		LAREDO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4,394	170	4,385	367	8,150	358	2,870	98	5,948	408	2,228	401
Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹	10		23		38		16		55		19	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	10		19	1	9		2		30		12	9
Bakers.....	63	10	69	6	68	4	77		100	2	50	7
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	43		35		83		22		42		37	
Boilermakers.....	29		7		281		5		80		12	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	84		71		125		39		44		61	
Builders and building contractors.....	122		143		83		74		147		15	
Cabinetmakers.....	9		45		30		12		33		3	
Carpenters.....	476		555		652		389		531		373	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	56	1	124	4	64		20		85	4	39	
Coopers.....					1				6			
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		63		145		159		43		194		299
Dyers.....												
Electricians.....	125		85		209		51		107		48	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	1		8		12				15			
Engineers (stationary), crane-men, hoistmen, etc.....	107		119		306		56		399		28	
Engravers.....	1		5		3				6	1		
Flers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	1		2		11				2			
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	32		38		172		13		163		5	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	73	2	49	2	174	2	31	2	86	4	27	2
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	58				4				1			
Glass blowers.....												
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	20		12		24		16	1	14	1	18	
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	177		83		358		205		205		50	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	170	5	102	9	179	5	61		153	3	30	
Manufacturers.....	74	3	107	3	68		60	4	77	2	61	4
Mechanics (n. o. s. ²).....	467		390		420		292		303		247	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	3		7		11		2		0		3	1
Milliners and millinery dealers.....		15	1	10	3	13	1	18	2	11		1
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	3		4		50		3		5		1	
Oilers of machinery.....	2		2		11		7		91		2	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	190		280	1	209		145		247		129	
Paper hangers.....	8	1	7	1	29		1		14		1	
Pattern and model makers.....	1		2		15				1			
Piano and organ tuners.....	3		6		4		2		2		1	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	52		53		46		26		25		35	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	106		144		226		54		90		61	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	9		26		17		5		23		2	
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	1				1							
Roofers and slaters.....	13		9		13		7		9			
Sawyers.....	2		1		17		1		1			
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	20		47		38		27		28		38	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	1		2		33		1		1		2	
Stonecutters.....	5		11		4		1		4			
Structural iron workers (building).....	6		11		10		5		18		2	
Tailors and tailoresses.....	48	7	73	2	41	3	38	3	47	5	45	
Tinsmiths and copper-smiths.....	22		37		25		19		57		10	
Upholsterers.....	9		16		16		7		9			
Operatives (n. o. s.²):												
Building industry.....	10		11		22		6		9		3	
Chemical and allied industries.....	37		12		561	1	10		9	1	23	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....			1						1		1	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	12		16		20		2		3		4	
Clothing industries.....	12	20	38	77	20	66	11	15	8	34	9	18
Food and allied industries.....	40	15	40	13	67	18	19	1	87	17	33	13
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	80		44		178	1	23		144	2	24	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	23		1		1				8			
Leather industries.....	4		4		4		1		4		2	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	18	2	31		88	19	16	1	21	2	4	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	9	2	29	29	8	5	1	1	31	25	1	2
Textile industries—												
Cotton mills.....			1		1				2	7		
Knitting mills.....				1		1				1		
Woolen and worsted mills.....												
Other textile mills.....	2		1	4	1	3	1	1	4	32		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	50	3	53	9	128	11	45		190	14	38	8
Not specified industries and services.....	36	5	40	9	111	19	17	1	33	5	38	13
Laborers (n. o. s.²):												
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	739	4	956	9	521	11	820	6	582	3	327	7
Chemical and allied industries.....	86	2	71	1	1,450	6	12		35		40	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....												
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	18		54		21		2		2		28	
Clothing industries.....	2		5	1	1		3				11	9
Food and allied industries.....	43	1	31	11	66	5	27		64	12	50	6
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	128		28	3	236		35		125		46	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	262		1		4				5			
Leather industries.....					2							
Lumber and furniture industries.....	13		5		255	3	5		5			
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	4			1	2	1	2				3	

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

² Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	AMARILLO		AUSTIN		DEAUMONT		CORPUS CHRISTI		GALVESTON		LAREDO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.												
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.												
Textile industries—												
Cotton mills.....					1				8	1		
Woolen and worsted mills.....								1	26	10		
Other textile mills.....												
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	54		82	5	123	2	192	1	578	10	76	2
Transportation and communication.....	2,126	183	1,532	91	2,528	199	954	72	4,764	197	987	37
Water transportation (selected occupations):												
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....			3		2		2		21			
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....					25		13		201			
Longshoremen and stovedores.....					314		139		1,832			
Sailors and deck hands.....			1		24		39		542		2	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):												
Bus conductors.....												
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	427		566		613		274		447		313	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	40		65		145		8		109		42	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	33		28		35		12		23		25	
Garage laborers.....	53	3	72		66		44		61		51	
Hostlers and stable hands.....			2									
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	44		21		22		14		27		14	
Laborers, road and street.....	83		212		146		112		69		78	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	30		20		30	1	24	1	23		33	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):												
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	10		8		8		5		13		3	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	17		4		13		2		24		2	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	108		19		21		9		22		37	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	138		20		16		5		30		21	
Conductors, street railroad.....	12		4		6		2		21		3	
Foremen and overseers.....	58		13		38		8		41		15	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	254		77	3	181	1	54		297		110	2
Locomotive engineers.....	152		18		56		6		67		23	
Locomotive firemen.....	94		16		17		10		48		26	
Motormen.....	2		36		48		1		52		17	
Officials and superintendents.....	61		21		29		4		56		15	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	92		13		83		7		134		26	
Ticket and station agents.....	15		9		12		3		7	1	4	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):												
Agents, express companies.....	1		4		3		2		2		2	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	34		7		7		5		11		1	
Mail carriers.....	32		51	1	34		13	1	51		9	
Postmasters.....	2		3		3	1	2		2	1	2	
Radio operators.....	2				7		1		24			
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	34		42		41		12		28		6	
Telegraph messengers.....	34		19		23		10		25		8	
Telegraph operators.....	62	37	22	6	46	9	10	5	70	11	12	6
Telephone operators.....	8	134	6	78	9	183	6	64	4	174	2	29
Other transportation and communication pursuits:												
Apprentices.....	1		5		5		2		2		12	
Aviators.....	3		4		6		5		4		1	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.) ²	34		29		32		13		61	1	15	
Inspectors.....	46	1	11		47	1	8		55	1	12	
Laborers (n. o. s.) ²	24		20		227	1	36		130		18	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ²	25	8	21	2	28	1	17	1	66	4	7	
Other occupations.....	53		40	1	60	1	15		62	3	20	
Trade.....	3,877	605	3,385	652	3,471	699	2,015	355	3,107	576	1,689	465
Advertising agents.....	26	2	20	5	32		12	1	21	1	2	1
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	1		2		1		1		2	2		
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	199	3	89	3	106	11	62	1	103	3	113	2
"Clerks" in stores³.....	127	76	212	135	105	90	90	48	171	97	135	115
Commercial travelers.....	298	5	166	4	110	4	61	1	41		20	2
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	3	4	9	2	8	4	3	1	10	2	3	
Delivery men⁴.....	76	1	148		187		51		274		53	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	28	1	14	1	15	3	7		32	7	8	1
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	6		9	2	11	2	3		63		2	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	231	18	200	22	200	9	101	5	175	14	37	3
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	33		56	1	83		36		189	1	53	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	126	3	216	12	320	11	95		171	6	81	6
Newsboys.....	31		29		27		8		45		14	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)².....	39		26	1	31	1	10	1	35	1	6	
Real estate agents and officials.....	210	29	131	15	148	35	130	15	64	18	45	14
Retail dealers⁵.....	852	54	922	50	893	68	636	43	942	85	633	72
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,242	404	981	395	1,065	454	647	237	640	318	442	244
Undertakers.....	17		17		19	3	7		17	1	4	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	68	2	55		63		19		55		20	1
Other pursuits in trade.....	64	4	83	4	67	4	36	1	57	20	18	4

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁴ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	AMARILLO		AUSTIN		BEAUMONT		CORPUS CHRISTI		GALVESTON		LAREDO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	278	10	634	23	422	11	213	10	1,713	9	628	6
Firemen, fire department.....	44		77		55		22		96		24	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	29		80		104		31	1	165	1	40	
Laborers, public service.....	70	1	213	3	110		72	1	108	1	76	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	23	1	16		30	4	10	1	23	1	11	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	33	4	56	5	43	7	21	5	43	5	23	2
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	19	2	92	13	26		15	1	89	1	83	4
Policemen.....	46		55		40		23		115		33	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁷	6		4		4		3		700		325	
Other public service pursuits.....	8	2	35	2	10		16	1	284		13	
Professional service	816	635	1,699	1,423	1,073	823	420	365	749	790	314	415
Actors and showmen.....	28	7	30	3	48	3	11		20	0	14	3
Architects.....	23		24	1	27	1	13		10		3	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	8	0	15	13	12	11	5	2	5	2	5	3
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	23	8	45	16	22	14	6	4	25	4	5	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	21	1	13	1	40		2		9		3	
Clergymen.....	50	1	138	2	104	1	41	2	67		18	
College presidents and professors ⁸	7	4	307	130	9	5	1		13	2		1
Dentists.....	28		32		44		15		24		11	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	32	2	42	6	36		2	2	12	2	3	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	125	2	162	4	128		51	2	80	2	36	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	45	60	49	69	81	71	53	18	54	42	50	26
Osteopaths.....	7		1		2		2		1		1	
Photographers.....	10	6	23	11	23	5	15	4	13	3	10	
Physicians and surgeons.....	71	1	99	2	82	1	47	2	75	3	38	3
Teachers.....	62	308	169	610	76	440	17	217	50	377	22	312
Technical engineers.....	112	1	199		140		57		144		35	
Trained nurses.....	2	153	4	223	4	177		68	4	225		26
Veterinary surgeons.....	4		3		6		2		1		2	
Other professional pursuits.....	47	22	82	94	44	34	14	0	17	39	23	3
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	65	27	92	57	82	30	44	22	63	54	23	29
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	42	23	162	174	63	30	22	16	53	25	18	12
Domestic and personal service	1,205	1,777	1,860	3,401	1,403	3,764	838	1,223	1,771	3,582	499	1,391
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	177	132	199	93	225	114	123	32	185	117	115	12
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	13	72	27	125	9	163	33	70	27	190	5	21
Bootblacks.....	22		18		28		5		16		3	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	1		3	33	3	18		1	13	11		3
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	48	27	57	8	63	15	27	2	79	11	5	
Elevator tenders.....	15	16	22	17	8	49	23	12	21	20	3	1
Hotel keepers and managers.....	46	29	14	5	20	15	16	12	29	14	7	3
Housekeepers and stewards.....	2	149	6	133	7	96	4	122	50	84		12
Janitors and sextons.....	106	2	136	21	113	23	78	1	164	20	61	4
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	88	9	220	2	175	7	52	1	63		33	1
Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	1	61	18	857	14	836	2	170		738	8	494
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁹	13	2	14	3	12	1	9		19	1	4	
Laundry operatives ⁹	64	158	44	196	64	203	22	105	61	195	12	33
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	3	109	16	127	2	90		38	7	71		17
Porters (except in stores).....	145		235		177		57		209		14	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	75	30	76	27	87	45	80	14	130	20	23	8
Servants.....	324	726	292	1,046	277	1,850	186	546	437	1,808	139	751
Waiters.....	58	255	285	168	100	236	115	97	245	160	64	31
Other pursuits.....	4		8		13	2	4		10	2	3	
Clerical occupations	1,429	1,082	1,073	1,199	1,175	1,005	427	383	2,093	1,213	610	227
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	156	13	88	17	168	11	68	3	199	5	58	1
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	442	302	395	241	394	304	137	136	381	198	193	69
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	756	203	533	321	549	212	207	77	1,352	439	295	61
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰	24	3	10	6	34	10	8	2	104	9	21	9
Stenographers and typists.....	51	571	47	614	30	468	9	165	57	502	43	87

⁷ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
⁸ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—TEXAS

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	FORT ARTHUR		SAN ANGELO		TEXARKANA ¹¹		WACO		WICHITA FALLS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	21,017	18,515	10,302	10,173	6,312	7,262	20,951	22,812	17,239	17,901
GAINFUL WORKERS										
All occupations.....	17,344	3,783	8,115	2,469	5,004	1,937	16,161	6,377	13,420	4,852
Agriculture.....	94	4	589	13	115	15	518	36	211	8
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	32	1	230	5	62	5	155	8	82	2
Farm managers and foremen.....	2		25	1	2		9		10	
Farm laborers.....	60	3	334	7	51	10	354	28	119	1
Forestry and fishing.....	3		1		16		7			
Fishermen and oystermen.....	2				1		1			
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....					5		1			
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....					10		5			
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	1		1							
Extraction of minerals.....	8		221	1	35		123		908	2
Operators, managers, and officials.....	1		94		4		22		400	2
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	1		2		2		4		24	
Coal mine operatives.....										
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	6		125	1	29		97		475	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	10,604	228	2,458	125	1,782	144	5,078	738	4,271	259
Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹	30		7		7		21		12	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	3		3		1		15		4	1
Bakers.....	57	2	44		13		88	5	40	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	43		30		16		46		55	
Boilermakers.....	600		10		5		48		60	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	120		42		33		64		42	
Builders and building contractors.....	60		98		29		100		99	
Cabinetmakers.....	14		13		12		57		13	
Carpenters.....	629		296		192		488		330	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	26		35	2	24	2	83	6	60	2
Coopers.....	29				2					
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		81		50		39		133		87
Dyers.....							4			
Electricians.....	174		81		20		108		75	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	6						4		4	
Engineers (stationary), crane-men, hoistmen, etc.....	509		39		45		103		119	
Engravers.....							5	1		
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	3				3		4		3	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	400		4		10		30		47	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	426		26		35	1	65	4	73	2
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....					2					
Glass blowers.....					1				5	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	10	1	8	1	4		15		17	1
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	435		52		52		155		150	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	72		44		48		100	4	213	1
Manufacturers.....	50	1	48	3	34	1	95	3	118	1
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	283		240		153		498		399	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	1						10		7	
Milliners and millinery dealers.....		7	1	1				17		11
Molders, foundrymen, and casters (metal).....	4		6		2		2		11	
Others of machinery.....	97		1				5		9	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	213	1	131		53		280		220	
Paper hangers.....	11		4		3		14		6	
Pattern and model makers.....	5		1				3		4	
Piano and organ tuners.....	2		4		1		6		4	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	16		28		6		41		27	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	652		56		31		79		84	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	5		5		4		14		9	
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....										
Roofers and slaters.....	5		7		1		13		10	
Sawyers.....	12				8		8		2	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	19		12		15		37		14	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	102				1				8	
Stonecutters.....					4		9		5	
Structural iron workers (building).....	50		8				4		8	
Tailors and tailoresses.....	38	4	21	6	17	4	58	6	33	9
Tinsmiths and copper-smiths.....	32		17		4		32		17	
Upholsterers.....	4		4		5		8		6	1
Operatives (n. o. s.):										
Building industry.....	13		10		6		6		5	
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,875	67	16	1	7		12	5	121	1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....							1	1		
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1		1	1			23		154	2
Clothing industries.....	23	10	19	26	5	25	36	225	19	81
Food and allied industries.....	12	7	24	5	22	10	53	42	43	12
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	32		31	1	34		61	1	105	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	17	11					2		3	
Leather industries.....	1		7				16	1	2	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	23	1	12		46	5	88	9	28	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2	1	4	2	2	2	15	16	10	5

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.² Not otherwise specified.¹¹ The inclusion of Texarkana in this table for cities of 25,000 to 100,000 is based upon the combined population (27,360 in 1930) of Texarkana, Ark., and Texarkana, Tex.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	PORT ARTHUR		SAN ANGELO		TEXARKANA		WACO		WICHITA FALLS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.										
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.										
Textile industries—										
Cotton mills.....	1		1				52	47		1
Knitting mills.....		1					1			2
Woolen and worsted mills.....							14	41	2	4
Other textile mills.....					3					
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	46	1	41	2	33	4	98	54	93	4
Not specified industries and services.....	68	4	12	4	1	1	34	9	61	10
Laborers (n. o. s.):										
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	290	5	711	10	190	6	952	17	712	13
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,931	13	23		34		42	1	150	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....									1	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1		14		66		89		64	
Clothing industries.....	1				1	2	12	4	4	3
Food and allied industries.....	7		21		18	1	66	34	62	2
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	17		17		29		98		76	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	12	7	3		2		8		4	
Leather industries.....			1				4	1	2	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	30	1	3		300	21	89	1	7	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1		7				9	1	4	
Textile industries—										
Cotton mills.....	3						24	3	2	
Woolen and worsted mills.....							1			
Other textile mills.....							23	4	1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	40		48	1	76	17	240	41	67	
Transportation and communication										
2,082	98	1,007	61	867	29	1,897	188	1,604	123	
Water transportation (selected occupations):										
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	7									
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	147						1			
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	270									
Sailors and deck hands.....	544		2							
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):										
Bus conductors.....							1			
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	422		249		143		492		442	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	60		32		25	1	73		52	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	25		22		12		28		37	
Garage laborers.....	38		51		25		93		98	
Hostlers and stable hands.....	1				1		2		3	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	11		20		6		37		18	
Laborers, road and street.....	45		145		33		160		40	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	23		23		10		35		32	1
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):										
Baggage men and freight agents.....	4		3		4		7		9	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	4		5		4		4		11	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	4		27		27		41		64	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	3		32		14		46		53	
Conductors, street railroad.....	4				1		12		1	
Foremen and overseers.....	13		15		11		31		29	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	82	1	81		204	2	190	3	126	
Locomotive engineers.....	16		42		32		71		99	
Locomotive firemen.....	16		31		28		43		52	
Motormen.....	6				9		46		26	
Officials and superintendents.....	7		6		16		26		41	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	43		24		57		68		50	
Ticket and station agents.....	2		3		3		14	1	7	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):										
Agents, express companies.....	1		3		4		5		2	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	3		10		73		32		15	
Mail carriers.....	22		19		19		48		38	
Postmasters.....	2		2		1		2		3	
Radio operators.....	29						2		2	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	23		31		10		66		50	
Telegraph messengers.....	11		21		4		16		22	
Telegraph operators.....	19	3	15	9	19	1	28	5	21	7
Telephone operators.....	3	93	4	51		25	6	181		111
Other transportation and communication pursuits:										
Apprentices.....			1				3		4	
Aviators.....			6		2		7		5	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	14		14		6		22		30	
Inspectors.....	8	1	12		37		34	2	30	
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	55		2		8		47		23	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	18		17		7		21	3	30	4
Other occupations.....	22		21	1	12		37	1	35	
Trade	1,703	389	1,961	355	1,001	182	4,440	767	3,022	573
Advertising agents										
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	7		11	2	6	2	23	11	21	7
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	1									
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	39	2	103	3	23		110	8	185	8
"Clerks" in stores ⁴	85	60	73	53	40	41	170	119	100	64
Commercial travelers.....	16	1	101	2	98	1	384	13	181	2

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	PORT ARTHUR		SAN ANGELO		TEXARKANA		WACO		WICHITA FALLS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.										
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	2	1	2	1	1	1	10	3	12	0
Delivery men ⁵	107		56		45		164	2	123	1
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers	8		9	2	2		18	1	10	1
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	2		3		3		32	2	3	2
Insurance agents, managers, and officials	87	8	104	12	58	4	301	18	160	14
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	33		34		9		90	1	24	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	131	3	95	8	52		302	28	180	5
Newsboys	46		18		9		46		20	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)	3		12	2	7		28	1	17	2
Real estate agents and officials	67	6	87	12	31	3	147	16	120	41
Retail dealers ⁶	540	35	568	35	322	18	1,158	63	770	39
Salesmen and saleswomen	486	271	611	220	260	112	1,321	462	956	369
Undertakers	7		8	2	14		15	2	19	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	8		23	1	9		67		45	
Other pursuits in trade	28	2	18		12	1	54	17	49	8
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	281	9	151	2	111	1	502	10	256	8
Firemen, fire department	42		24		24		98		44	
Guards, watchmen, and doorknockers	82		13		24		53		37	
Laborers, public service	69	9	32	1	14		201	2	49	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	12		0		3		20		24	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	27		20		13	1	46	5	40	6
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	15		12	1	5		19	2	13	1
Policemen	23		27		23		41		37	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁷	1		2		1		7		3	
Other public service pursuits	10		12		4		17	1	9	
Professional service	726	488	543	369	248	275	1,018	1,036	833	669
Actors and showmen	22		18	2	12	2	78	10	55	10
Architects	5		10		1		8		12	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	2	2	3	6		3	7	9	5	8
Authors, editors, and reporters	10	10	14	3	8		16	7	19	6
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	122		2		4	1	14		26	2
Clergymen	44		45	1	43	2	177	1	68	1
College presidents and professors ⁸	2	4	4		2	1	54	30	5	3
Dentists	21		18		14		34	2	29	1
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	30	1	15	1	15	1	21	1	15	
Lawyers, judges, and justices	25		60	2	25		121		114	
Musicians and teachers of music	8	32	37	38	6	19	40	62	30	53
Osteopaths	1		3		2		3	1	2	1
Photographers	12		7	4	0	4	12	6	13	3
Physicians and surgeons	50	2	47		23	1	105	5	73	2
Teachers	59	302	24	212	31	150	88	561	63	356
Technical engineers	211		68		27		69		77	
Trained nurses	1	97	2	70	1	58	2	215		143
Veterinary surgeons	3		4		1		4		3	
Other professional pursuits	14	20	86	14	2	7	33	49	84	20
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits	54	7	46	20	28	11	71	37	69	26
Attendants and helpers, professional service	30	12	24	26	12	9	61	40	71	34
Domestic and personal service	952	2,011	717	1,095	397	1,016	1,477	2,651	1,242	2,116
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	125	78	108	53	68	23	200	96	183	117
Boarding and lodging house keepers	21	164	10	76	1	19	12	109	8	80
Bootblacks	17		4		5		36	1	20	
Charwomen and cleaners		2	1	4	1	3	6	21	4	1
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	36		18	5	28	10	56	17	59	26
Elevator tenders	4	8	8	12	4	3	19	11	19	12
Hotel keepers and managers	14	15	10	11	10	14	10	5	27	17
Housekeepers and stewards	44	78	1	70	2	31	4	72	1	92
Janitors and sextons	96	6	54	1	23	4	140	7	88	2
Laborers, domestic and personal service	67	3	67	4	33	3	184	7	123	7
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry)	7	605	2	72	2	275	6	514	3	222
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁹	7	1	6		5		15	1	13	2
Laundry operatives ⁹	29	90	33	97	19	25	62	170	69	147
Midwives and nurses (not trained)	2	61	1	43		25	12	96	3	95
Porters (except in stores)	59		98		57		171		215	
Restaurant, cafe, and lunch-room keepers	67	23	53	17	45	8	93	28	87	43
Servants	205	733	167	538	67	525	302	1,305	266	1,083
Waiters	148	144	86	92	29	48	127	130	48	168
Other pursuits	4		4		3		13	1	6	2
Clerical occupations	941	537	467	408	432	275	1,101	941	1,073	903
Agents, collectors, and credit men	71	16	87	3	59	3	166	11	162	11
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	200	185	168	133	124	88	361	261	439	297
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	603	130	193	58	224	51	524	189	432	151
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰	21	4	9	3	17		23	9	12	1
Stenographers and typists	46	202	10	211	8	133	27	471	28	443

² Not otherwise specified.

⁵ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁶ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁷ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁸ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent			
THE STATE.....	4,547,987	2,206,767	48.5	2,319,183	1,785,059	77.0	2,228,824	421,708	18.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	3,293,415	1,524,678	46.3	1,681,062	1,273,858	75.8	1,612,353	250,820	15.6	69.1	71.4	59.5
Foreign-born white.....	97,764	54,819	56.1	55,065	47,369	86.0	42,699	7,450	17.4	2.5	2.7	1.8
Negro.....	671,335	389,755	58.1	331,164	265,660	80.2	340,171	124,095	36.5	17.7	14.9	29.4
Other races.....	495,473	237,515	48.9	251,872	198,172	78.7	233,001	39,343	16.8	10.8	11.1	9.3
Dallas.....	216,911	122,857	56.6	104,187	84,687	81.3	112,714	38,170	33.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	173,372	93,658	54.0	83,170	66,795	80.3	90,202	26,863	29.8	76.2	78.9	70.4
Foreign-born white.....	6,437	3,713	57.7	3,564	3,129	87.8	2,873	584	20.3	3.0	3.7	1.5
Negro.....	32,921	23,252	70.6	15,202	12,893	84.8	17,719	10,359	58.5	18.9	15.2	27.1
Other races.....	4,181	2,234	53.4	2,261	1,870	82.7	1,920	364	19.0	1.8	2.2	1.0
El Paso.....	79,700	40,645	50.9	38,022	29,195	76.8	41,878	11,380	27.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	32,703	17,326	53.0	16,401	12,959	79.0	16,302	4,367	26.8	42.7	44.4	38.4
Foreign-born white.....	2,764	1,621	58.6	1,551	1,347	86.8	1,213	274	22.6	4.0	4.6	2.4
Negro.....	1,591	1,059	66.6	807	693	85.9	784	366	46.7	2.6	2.4	3.2
Other races.....	42,642	20,539	48.2	19,263	14,180	73.6	23,379	6,353	27.2	50.7	48.6	55.9
Fort Worth.....	135,155	71,826	53.1	65,793	52,547	79.9	69,392	19,279	27.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	110,605	56,418	51.0	53,738	42,539	79.2	56,807	13,879	24.4	78.5	81.0	72.0
Foreign-born white.....	2,900	1,659	57.2	1,623	1,419	87.4	1,277	240	18.8	2.3	2.7	1.2
Negro.....	18,905	12,442	65.8	8,943	7,441	83.2	9,062	5,001	50.2	17.3	14.2	25.9
Other races.....	2,745	1,307	47.6	1,489	1,148	77.1	1,256	159	12.7	1.8	2.2	6.8
Houston.....	243,074	137,398	56.5	121,120	99,709	82.3	121,654	37,689	30.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	168,091	89,568	53.3	83,921	68,078	81.1	84,170	21,490	25.5	65.2	68.3	57.0
Foreign-born white.....	11,191	6,533	58.4	6,225	5,492	88.2	4,066	1,041	21.0	4.8	5.5	2.8
Negro.....	53,648	35,938	67.0	25,388	21,543	84.9	28,200	14,395	50.9	26.2	21.6	38.2
Other races.....	10,144	5,359	52.8	5,580	4,596	82.3	4,558	763	16.7	3.0	4.6	2.0
San Antonio.....	186,714	97,738	52.3	91,242	71,797	78.7	95,472	25,941	27.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	103,131	53,713	52.1	51,115	40,522	79.3	52,016	13,191	25.4	55.0	66.4	50.8
Foreign-born white.....	7,902	4,353	54.7	4,191	3,461	82.6	3,771	892	23.7	4.5	4.8	3.4
Negro.....	15,437	10,259	66.5	6,932	5,717	82.5	8,505	4,542	53.4	10.5	8.0	17.5
Other races.....	60,184	29,413	48.9	29,004	22,007	76.2	31,180	7,316	23.5	30.1	30.8	28.2

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY												MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES					
	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races			Single and un-known	Married	Wid-owed and di-voiced
	Total	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male			
Amarillo.....	19,074	14,594	4,480	17,273	13,384	3,889	367	289	78	1,156	672	484	278	249	29	1,903	1,718	859
Austin.....	22,103	14,879	7,224	14,886	10,515	4,371	702	575	127	4,900	2,577	2,413	1,525	1,212	313	3,091	2,404	1,729
Beaumont.....	25,764	18,894	6,870	15,318	11,083	4,235	908	790	118	9,309	5,917	3,392	229	204	25	2,222	2,073	1,975
Corpus Christi.....	11,167	8,617	2,550	5,824	4,455	1,369	350	280	70	1,072	693	379	3,921	3,180	732	1,256	739	545
Galveston.....	26,644	19,864	6,780	14,621	11,499	3,122	2,932	2,619	313	8,017	4,784	3,233	1,074	962	112	2,634	2,433	1,713
Laredo.....	12,122	8,943	3,179	3,175	2,531	644	322	238	84	42	28	14	8,583	6,146	2,437	1,807	509	863
Port Arthur.....	21,107	17,344	3,763	14,749	12,003	2,746	1,045	992	63	4,808	3,268	1,540	505	481	24	1,397	1,576	790
San Angelo.....	10,574	8,115	2,459	8,428	6,532	1,896	182	100	22	1,022	580	442	942	843	99	939	950	570
Texarkana ¹	6,941	5,004	1,937	4,404	3,454	950	107	98	9	2,426	1,449	977	4	3	1	665	691	581
Waco.....	22,538	16,161	6,377	16,460	12,293	4,167	671	580	85	4,850	2,829	2,021	587	483	74	2,507	2,181	1,689
Wichita Falls.....	18,072	13,420	4,652	14,936	11,522	3,414	328	277	51	2,602	1,422	1,180	206	199	7	1,762	1,774	1,116

¹ The inclusion of Texarkana in this table for cities of 25,000 to 100,000 is based upon the combined population (27,366 in 1930) of Texarkana, Ark., and Texarkana, Tex.

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TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
San Antonio.....	97,788	71,797	25,941	53,713	40,522	13,191	4,353	3,481	892	10,259	5,717	4,542	29,413	22,097	7,316
10 to 13 years.....	110	77	33	24	18	6	3	1	2	9	6	3	74	52	22
14 years.....	211	120	91	56	41	15	1	1	1	11	8	3	143	71	72
15 years.....	574	338	236	190	120	70	3	3	3	34	26	8	347	189	158
16 years.....	1,165	695	470	422	245	177	10	2	8	68	42	26	665	406	259
17 years.....	1,718	1,022	696	709	387	322	10	4	6	135	81	54	864	550	314
18 and 19 years.....	5,455	3,313	2,142	2,706	1,612	1,094	55	31	24	447	221	226	2,247	1,449	798
20 to 24 years.....	17,266	11,747	5,519	9,605	6,787	3,118	271	174	97	1,027	573	754	5,463	3,913	1,550
25 to 29 years.....	14,699	10,643	4,056	8,322	6,234	2,088	392	282	110	1,015	519	796	4,370	3,308	1,062
30 to 34 years.....	12,259	9,160	3,099	7,081	5,473	1,608	384	306	78	1,510	812	608	3,284	2,509	775
35 to 39 years.....	11,772	8,906	2,866	6,482	5,098	1,384	531	433	98	1,549	871	678	3,210	2,504	706
40 to 44 years.....	9,255	7,088	2,167	5,128	4,042	1,084	520	409	120	1,103	664	439	2,407	1,973	524
45 to 49 years.....	7,878	6,140	1,738	4,185	3,368	787	550	442	108	893	517	376	2,250	1,789	461
50 to 54 years.....	6,828	4,615	1,213	3,317	2,601	626	459	382	77	544	330	214	1,508	1,212	296
55 to 59 years.....	4,000	3,258	744	2,212	1,848	364	376	312	64	309	189	120	1,103	907	196
60 to 64 years.....	2,853	2,302	461	1,568	1,334	234	358	306	52	216	137	79	711	615	96
65 to 69 years.....	1,488	1,250	238	780	665	121	234	208	26	94	61	33	374	316	58
70 to 74 years.....	710	611	99	307	243	54	107	98	9	45	27	18	161	143	18
75 years and over.....	424	369	55	170	156	23	79	68	11	40	28	12	126	117	9
Unknown.....	73	40	24	46	30	16	1	1	1	10	6	6	16	14	2

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un-known
Amarillo.....	19,074	31	111	396	834	3,147	6,244	4,452	2,483	1,005	305	43	23
Male.....	14,694	27	82	259	472	2,123	4,705	3,620	2,063	852	273	40	13
Female.....	4,480	4	29	137	362	1,024	1,479	832	415	153	32	3	10
Austin.....	22,103	23	149	521	1,127	3,882	5,743	4,587	3,410	1,827	669	147	18
Male.....	14,879	17	103	308	651	2,407	3,844	3,154	2,402	1,329	529	117	13
Female.....	7,224	6	41	213	476	1,475	1,899	1,433	1,008	498	140	30	5
Beaumont.....	25,764	43	159	609	1,283	4,475	7,953	5,791	3,498	1,369	453	72	79
Male.....	18,894	38	105	405	754	2,862	5,862	4,392	2,792	1,150	411	60	54
Female.....	6,870	5	54	204	509	1,613	2,091	1,399	706	210	42	3	25
Corpus Christi.....	11,187	19	80	348	659	1,984	3,092	2,372	1,566	754	231	51	11
Male.....	8,017	14	53	217	434	1,374	2,389	1,901	1,309	662	211	44	9
Female.....	2,550	5	27	131	225	610	703	471	257	92	20	7	2
Galveston.....	26,644	40	172	589	1,172	4,177	7,785	6,048	3,919	1,945	676	106	15
Male.....	19,804	36	124	366	733	2,694	5,708	4,630	3,220	1,663	588	84	12
Female.....	6,780	4	48	223	439	1,483	2,077	1,412	699	282	88	22	3
Laredo.....	12,122	58	159	455	764	2,108	3,051	2,394	1,635	1,021	367	87	23
Male.....	8,943	37	111	305	503	1,485	2,305	1,793	1,237	702	290	71	14
Female.....	3,179	21	48	150	261	623	746	601	398	229	77	16	9
Port Arthur.....	21,107	39	120	424	976	3,923	7,447	4,730	2,366	828	216	21	17
Male.....	17,344	31	82	243	668	3,016	6,206	4,045	2,098	725	201	15	14
Female.....	3,763	8	38	181	308	907	1,241	685	268	103	15	6	3
San Angelo.....	10,574	18	85	239	440	1,784	3,366	2,287	1,415	663	263	39	5
Male.....	8,115	16	67	169	293	1,231	2,551	1,803	1,154	557	238	33	3
Female.....	2,459	2	18	70	147	553	815	464	261	106	25	6	2
Texarkana.....	6,941	5	45	154	299	1,037	2,052	1,549	1,090	602	174	30	4
Male.....	5,004	5	33	95	174	641	1,430	1,168	853	423	150	23	3
Female.....	1,937	1	12	59	125	396	622	381	237	70	18	7	1
Waco.....	22,538	44	155	536	1,093	3,488	6,001	5,128	3,511	1,816	642	118	30
Male.....	16,161	40	115	360	617	2,170	4,187	3,799	2,674	1,515	566	96	22
Female.....	6,377	4	40	176	476	1,298	1,814	1,327	837	301	76	20	8
Wichita Falls.....	18,072	16	93	363	717	2,908	5,652	4,671	2,408	1,027	287	40	5
Male.....	13,420	16	66	209	418	1,828	4,083	3,637	1,991	896	239	36	1
Female.....	4,652	1	32	154	299	1,080	1,569	1,034	417	131	28	4	4

¹ The inclusion of Texarkana in this table for cities of 25,000 to 100,000 is based upon the combined population (27,366 in 1930) of Texarkana, Ark., and Texarkana, Tex.

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

Table with columns: SEX AND OCCUPATION, Total, COLOR AND NATIVITY (Native white, Foreign-born white, Negro, Other races), AGE (10 to 17 years, 18 and 19 years, 20 to 24 years, 25 to 34 years, 35 to 44 years, 45 to 54 years, 55 to 64 years, 65 to 74 years, 75 years and over, Unknown). Rows include Males-Continued, Trade, Public service, Professional service, Domestic and personal service, Clerical occupations.

1 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
2 Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
3 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
4 Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
5 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
6 Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
7 Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
8 Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
9 Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES	421,708	260,820	7,480	124,095	39,343	33,966	31,792	88,522	111,546	77,587	47,639	21,487	6,935	1,639	505
Agriculture	79,828	36,756	1,436	80,071	10,665	20,946	7,592	11,634	11,436	10,409	9,171	5,467	2,385	769	32
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	18,267	10,870	905	5,999	487			424	1,603	4,083	5,498	4,015	1,980	657	7
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	15,374	3,309	61	6,423	5,351	3,004	1,615	2,653	3,194	2,207	1,448	606	150	59	18
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	40,161	22,336	470	18,548	4,797	17,042	5,977	8,257	6,633	4,018	2,215	837	223	42	7
All other occupations.....	30	35		1				6	8	10	9	2	1		
Forestry and fishing	15	9		2	4	1	1	3	1	6	2	1			
Extraction of minerals	28	24			4	2		1	7	11	5	2			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	29,189	19,979	485	2,014	5,911	1,891	2,139	4,502	7,093	6,729	4,930	1,917	469	70	43
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	7,851	5,117	178	1,420	1,136	32	121	460	1,661	2,389	1,853	1,034	261	28	12
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Food and allied industries.....	3,527	1,926	16	148	1,437	604	495	818	795	474	234	77	25	3	2
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	1,526	1,158	23	40	266	70	101	243	385	218	55	7			4
Textile industries.....	2,033	1,706	19	62	246	230	245	430	547	337	165	62	0		3
Other industries.....	3,301	1,614	143	262	1,862	517	699	1,582	2,127	1,826	1,075	368	81	10	10
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	3,045	1,470	24	875	676	343	363	500	740	521	291	129	41	17	4
All other occupations.....	2,906	2,488	82	98	238	86	115	379	774	707	404	202	46	12	2
Transportation and communication	10,689	10,302	67	102	118	732	1,595	3,298	3,055	1,184	505	165	37	3	15
Postmistresses.....	677	664	5	4	4		9	52	175	182	162	73	20	1	3
Telegraph operators.....	938	919	10	1	8	30	165	306	331	67	20	8	1		1
Telephone operators.....	8,308	8,205	46	12	45	677	1,300	2,810	2,322	795	237	57	8	1	11
All other occupations.....	666	514	6	85	61	25	31	130	227	140	77	27	8	1	
Trade	37,777	32,659	1,133	771	3,224	1,953	2,916	7,184	9,811	8,487	5,019	1,819	450	79	59
"Clerks" in stores ^{1,2}	5,474	4,598	162	73	641	460	680	1,421	1,412	806	435	142	17	3	8
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	816	747	8	59	2		9	47	186	299	187	61	20	1	0
Real estate agents and officials.....	1,411	1,309	60	17	25		3	27	182	377	412	278	107	21	4
Retail dealers.....	4,396	3,210	305	238	643	6	45	245	879	1,307	1,173	540	162	31	8
Saleswomen.....	23,175	20,708	528	233	1,708	1,328	2,009	4,983	6,446	5,059	2,513	677	115	16	29
All other occupations.....	2,505	2,089	60	151	205	159	170	461	706	549	269	121	29	7	4
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	826	787	6	37	15	5	5	110	246	237	151	60	6	4	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	575	569	3		3			80	175	172	107	37	3		1
All other occupations.....	250	198	3	37	12	5	5	30	71	65	44	23	3	4	
Professional service	60,544	52,479	1,892	5,031	1,142	394	3,068	19,026	20,083	10,232	5,123	1,985	480	81	114
Actresses and show women.....	446	334	14	53	45	33	40	141	145	61	18	4	2	1	1
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	623	588	16	6	13	9	28	115	175	121	84	61	23	6	1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	563	542	14	3	4	7	22	124	144	120	90	41	6	2	1
College presidents and professors.....	1,122	965	25	130	2			172	441	294	137	61	14		3
Librarians.....	558	534	9	13	2		40	132	143	99	85	42	15	1	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	3,209	2,972	63	188	76	46	134	554	962	804	465	197	61	10	0
Social and welfare workers.....	553	506	14	26	7		9	33	131	154	131	80	13		2
Teachers (school).....	39,695	33,963	960	4,154	618	75	1,002	14,019	13,900	6,072	2,730	974	209	39	75
Trained nurses.....	7,993	7,332	405	158	98	68	864	2,508	2,457	1,269	593	184	33	1	16
All other occupations.....	5,692	4,743	372	300	277	156	327	1,228	1,565	1,172	790	341	84	21	8
Domestic and personal service	151,243	48,200	1,820	83,902	17,326	6,685	8,963	25,391	41,997	33,450	21,200	9,612	3,067	626	267
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	4,833	3,594	66	1,097	126	142	264	1,094	1,978	1,096	250	38	7		14
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	6,452	5,285	200	671	207		29	205	855	1,590	1,903	1,246	538	98	10
Hotel keepers and managers.....	1,325	1,221	44	34	26			27	177	382	405	238	77	16	3
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	6,849	4,566	331	1,331	631		361	961	1,474	1,438	1,385	856	307	56	11
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	32,261	3,235	103	24,303	4,620	582	805	2,860	7,370	9,012	6,937	3,326	1,071	239	59
Laundry operatives.....	8,035	4,403	66	2,177	1,389	537	722	1,631	2,254	1,802	814	216	43	6	10
Nurses (not trained).....	5,127	3,965	157	902	103		225	635	909	1,100	1,243	806	173	14	16
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	2,459	1,712	62	424	261		19	130	601	868	578	225	32	5	1
Servants.....	71,279	10,509	624	51,130	9,016	4,320	4,996	14,353	22,796	14,388	6,973	2,413	740	177	114
Waitresses.....	9,514	8,062	90	873	499	945	1,323	3,002	2,830	1,052	276	62	11		13
All other occupations.....	3,063	1,668	77	960	368	159	219	493	753	737	436	186	59	15	6
Clerical occupations	51,665	49,745	621	365	934	1,357	5,515	17,373	17,837	6,845	2,133	469	61	11	74
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	14,020	13,460	171	98	282	301	1,263	4,400	5,029	2,126	682	122	14	2	21
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	13,418	12,921	165	107	225	443	1,323	3,882	4,678	2,064	780	190	25	4	23
Stenographers and typists.....	23,013	22,221	271	135	386	524	2,813	8,809	7,784	2,408	542	93	10	3	27
All other occupations.....	1,214	1,134	14	25	41	80	116	222	346	247	129	48	12	2	3

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
DALLAS—Continued															
FEMALES	38,170	26,863	584	10,369	364	1,280	2,688	8,229	12,326	7,799	3,951	1,403	342	69	88
Agriculture.....	46	26	11	7	1	2	2	8	8	11	6	7	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,679	4,152	82	232	113	241	295	682	1,175	1,133	717	274	52	4	6
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	605	530	25	105	5	2	5	20	129	210	107	106	24		2
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	101	100	1			2	2	12	30	30	12	4			
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	61	58	3					4	22	21	11	2	1		
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	381	369	7	1	4		17	65	111	115	62	20	1		
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Candy factories.....	209	199			10	21	22	47	60	35	20	2	2		
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	167	163	1	2	1	13	19	39	42	30	16	1			1
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	104	184	4	3	3	5	4	15	54	61	45	10			
Textile industries.....	216	197	2	12	5	11	17	33	63	44	33	13	2		
Other industries.....	2,196	2,054	30	38	74	140	166	370	560	407	333	102	16	1	2
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	224	151	2	60	11	27	32	58	51	40	10	2	2	1	1
All other occupations.....	165	147	7	11		20	11	19	35	44	18	12	4	2	
Transportation and communication.....	1,032	1,017	6	8	1	55	139	266	399	137	26	8			2
Telegraph operators.....	244	244				7	34	61	108	28	5	1			
Telephone operators.....	742	735	5	2		41	97	197	276	108	17	4			2
All other occupations.....	46	38	1	6	1	7	8	8	15	1	4	3			
Trade.....	4,057	3,531	124	80	22	204	294	764	1,125	949	500	179	28	7	7
"Clerks" in stores *.....	424	390	20	10	4	40	51	133	118	54	16	10		1	1
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	120	110	3	7		1	8	26	40	28	11	3	1		2
Real estate agents and officials.....	198	195	1	2			5	40	60	60	26	6			
Retail dealers *.....	314	247	35	25	7		8	17	72	98	69	38	8	3	1
Saleswomen.....	2,516	2,436	57	19	4	133	192	483	747	800	273	77	7	1	3
All other occupations.....	485	453	8	17	7	31	41	113	122	97	54	17	4	1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	38	35		3				3	13	17	4	1			
Professional service.....	3,862	3,449	100	297	6	31	191	794	1,263	892	449	192	50	10	10
Actresses and show women.....	59	50	1	8		3	9	16	17	0	4		1		
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	115	111	2	2		2	5	30	35	17	17	8	1		
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	66	66				1		14	15	19	6	7	3	1	
Designers.....	61	60	1				4	11	25	10	10			1	
Librarians.....	42	40	1	1			2	12	14	7	5	1	1		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	297	260	10	26	1	8	9	42	89	87	39	16	6		1
Religious workers.....	78	56	10	12				8	19	20	21	7	2	1	
Social and welfare workers.....	95	90	2	2	1		2	0	29	32	15	5	2		1
Teachers (school).....	1,551	1,314	28	207	2	3	14	208	584	423	213	74	21	6	5
Trained nurses.....	982	936	31	15		0	119	345	282	137	66	21	4		2
All other occupations.....	506	466	14	24	2	8	27	99	154	131	53	23	9	1	1
Domestic and personal service.....	14,628	4,594	149	9,667	216	474	748	2,532	4,687	3,801	1,895	701	204	46	38
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	625	604	14	106	1	16	24	113	266	132	30	6	1		7
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	711	586	23	78	24		3	18	90	171	223	184	62	7	3
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	152	136	1	11	4	7	9	27	53	40	13	3			
Hotel keepers and managers.....	85	84						4	15	32	21	12	1		
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	456	330	13	104	9		7	49	102	99	96	79	19	4	1
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,262	97		2,118	47	26	42	172	555	661	525	197	59	20	6
Laundry operatives.....	1,139	592	11	502	34	52	60	180	376	296	129	35	9		5
Nurses (not trained).....	444	337	16	90	1		27	57	79	83	124	62	10	1	1
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	217	167	6	37	7		1	15	58	87	36	16	3	1	
Servants.....	7,225	642	52	6,465	66	258	426	1,510	2,693	1,507	648	143	38	12	15
Waitresses.....	1,123	1,008	11	98	13	105	127	347	355	154	34	4	1		1
All other occupations.....	182	111	2	59	10	10	22	40	45	39	19	5	1		
Clerical occupations.....	9,941	9,759	112	65	5	273	1,019	3,180	3,659	1,359	354	71	7	2	20
Accountants and auditors.....	99	97	2				7	23	35	25	4	3		1	1
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,568	1,531	22	14	1	40	110	459	609	292	71	13		1	3
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	3,281	3,226	34	20	1	121	347	964	1,187	472	139	35	7		9
Stenographers and typists.....	4,870	4,785	54	29	2	83	536	1,703	1,802	597	132	16			7
All other occupations.....	123	120		2	1	29	19	26	23	13	8	6			
EL PASO															
MALES	29,185	12,959	1,347	693	14,186	1,022	1,279	4,091	7,768	6,940	4,793	2,387	771	148	6
Agriculture.....	599	189	11	9	390	22	27	61	111	99	123	98	49	9	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	177	110	7	1	59			4	24	32	53	38	22	4	
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	398	62	4	8	324	21	26	55	84	60	65	57	25	5	
All other occupations.....	24	17			7	1	1	2	3	7	5	3	2		
Forestry and fishing.....	3	2			1					2	1				

* Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

° Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
EL PASO—Continued															
FEMALES—Continued.															
Professional service.....	1,590	1,221	71	17	281	13	68	330	448	894	227	90	16	5	
Actresses and show women.....	28	17	2		9	2	2	9	11	4					
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	20	15			5		1	4	8	3		1			
Librarians.....	26	25			1		2	7	6	4		2			
Musicians and teachers of music.....	92	68	2	2	20		3	15	18	27	19	7		3	
Religious workers.....	97	19	15		63		2	5	19	30	27	11	3		
Social and welfare workers.....	21	18		1	1			1	4	7		3	2		
Teachers (school).....	861	716	23	13	109	2	16	103	206	210	123	47	4		
Trained nurses.....	271	233	17	1	20	2	26	65	73	66	30	7	2		
All other occupations.....	174	110	11		53	7	16	31	43	43	16	12	4	2	
Domestic and personal service.....	5,042	684	89	335	3,934	272	349	807	1,296	1,167	769	281	84	16	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	117	64	3	4	46	5	11	27	43	25	4		2		
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	126	93	8	2	23			5	19	36	35	27	4		
Hotel keepers and managers.....	82	68	10	1	13			2	15	21	20	10		2	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	237	91	13	10	123		10	34	50	66	51	16	7	3	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	670	3	1	24	642	5	14	35	105	233	105	74	31	8	
Laundry operatives.....	366	8	4	2	352	25	53	106	94	63	27	8			
Nurses (not trained).....	111	85	4	2	20		2	8	20	30	33	18			
Restaurant, cafe, and lunch-room keepers.....	48	16	5	3	24		1		7	13	19	6	2		
Servants.....	2,897	87	30	274	2,500	216	212	518	803	611	384	121	28	3	
Waitresses.....	287	164	7	4	112	17	39	61	106	63	11			1	
All other occupations.....	101	15	4	9	73	4	7	11	34	26	14	1	4		
Clerical occupations.....	1,748	1,338	39	2	367	48	170	539	603	288	76	22	1	1	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	421	316	10		95	9	36	121	159	68	24	4			
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	394	319	9	1	65	13	35	98	140	77	22	9			
Stenographers and typists.....	889	679	20		190	20	93	314	293	135	25	7	1	1	
All other occupations.....	42	24		1	17	4	6	6	11	8	5	2			
FORT WORTH															
MALES.....															
Agriculture.....	771	588	52	118	35	33	40	73	102	151	162	130	66	13	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	204	227	27	8	2			11	20	60	67	54	38	8	
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	487	319	25	110	33	28	37	60	75	90	91	72	28	5	
All other occupations.....	20	20				5	3	2	1	1	4	4		1	
Forestry and fishing.....	18	16						5	7	1	2	1	1	1	
Extraction of minerals.....	712	643	23	43	3	6	9	35	152	261	172	62	14	1	
Managers and officials.....	103	96	7					5	28	37	23	9	1		
Oil and gas well operatives.....	175	165	1	9		5	4	16	46	51	41	9	3		
Operators.....	326	312	14					1	52	145	88	33	7		
All other occupations.....	108	70	1	34	3	1	5	13	26	28	20	11	3	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	17,411	13,545	588	2,912	416	313	640	2,302	4,046	4,494	2,868	1,381	413	69	
Bakers.....	221	189	16	9	7	2	13	69	77	38	9	5	0	2	
Blacksmiths.....	142	133	8		1		3	10	20	40	52	27	8	2	
Boilermakers.....	115	97	10	8			2	9	27	44	25	5	3		
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	244	214	12	17	1		3	36	64	56	45	30	0	1	
Builders and building contractors.....	339	313	10	7				7	43	97	100	64	17	2	
Cabinetmakers.....	104	87	15	2			1	9	27	17	23	16	8	1	
Carpenters.....	1,884	1,770	47	59	8	4	21	131	309	410	518	347	110	24	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	294	286	5	3		4	20	47	79	75	37	27	4	1	
Electricians.....	345	338	4	2	1		14	53	110	107	87	14	2	2	
Engineers (stationary).....	394	373	14	7		1	5	31	102	113	78	48	13	3	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	106	93	1	12				12	27	34	24	7	2		
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	412	399	12	1			1	31	110	153	70	34	7		
Machinists.....	572	526	14	30	2		20	87	204	147	79	24	10	1	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	634	611	21		2		5	33	195	229	113	51	6	2	
Manufacturers.....	265	228	27					8	47	84	68	33	12	1	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	811	713	10	88		35	142	349	215	56	12			2	
Railroads and car shops.....	95	78	2	15			5	36	31	18	4		1		
All other industries.....	501	473	10	14	4		20	88	182	111	60	30	8	2	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	788	694	17	22	5	5	19	84	191	176	169	79	23	3	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	186	136	8	20	2		6	22	42	47	35	10	4		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	379	356	6	17			7	46	116	113	72	17	8		
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	81	80	1				4	16	37	20	4				
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	101	64	34	8	5	2	2	7	19	30	17	15	7	2	
Tailors.....	179	105	42	24	8		2	21	63	46	37	8	2		
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	78	76	2				3	13	21	18	15	7		1	
Upholsterers.....	91	89	2				5	5	24	31	14	9			
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Chemical and allied industries.....	108	191	1	6		1	8	37	67	56	24	3	2		
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	393	342	7	43	1	8	20	73	121	92	54	15	8	1	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	154	147	4	3		7	8	38	43	31	17	9	5	1	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	644	419	46	163	16	9	16	77	219	207	92	20	2	1	
Other food and allied industries.....	234	203	4	28	4	16	24	47	73	44	19	7	4	1	
Other industries.....	766	665	24	62	15	40	48	143	238	151	76	38	17	8	

1 See footnote 1, Table 4.

POPULATION—TEXAS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- born- white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FORT WORTH—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Professional service—Continued.															
Musicians and teachers of music	175	143	8	23	1		8	43	69	32	13	6	2	1	1
Photographers	57	55	2				1	8	11	12	13	9	3		1
Physicians and surgeons	287	205	8	13	1			3	67	76	66	48	23	3	1
Teachers (school)	209	180	4	24	1	1		16	60	54	50	24	3		1
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors	262	260	2					43	105	60	41	9	4		1
Electrical engineers	82	79	3					18	39	15	8	1			1
Mechanical engineers ⁴	60	56	4					2	24	18	6	3	5		
Mining engineers ⁵	15	14	1					7	7	2	3				1
All other occupations	643	574	25	35	9	55	40	67	144	156	103	52	21	6	
Domestic and personal service															
	4,770	2,157	128	2,306	179	130	205	665	1,341	1,185	731	349	129	26	10
Barbers, hairdressors, and manicurists	639	538	12	77	12	3	10	46	179	222	123	51	4		1
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	192	167	14	8	3	2	8	36	61	59	21	3	2		
Hotel keepers and managers	92	78	5	4	5			2	10	23	27	19	9	2	
Janitors and sextons	482	115	3	356	8	6	12	55	95	133	90	50	24	7	1
Laborers, domestic and personal service	379	71	8	297	3	16	15	39	107	66	68	36	23	4	1
Laundry operatives ⁷	150	132	1	16	1	4	13	26	47	31	16	11	2		
Porters, domestic and personal service	331	8	1	318	4	10	22	75	121	74	26	3			
Porters, steam railroad	244	7		236	1	6	1	12	70	82	58	12	2		1
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	353	272	42	15	24	3		18	65	127	85	41	11	2	1
Servants	1,016	372	25	543	76	38	60	195	327	204	106	62	19	3	2
Waiters	359	147	7	176	20	15	26	79	118	74	25	15	4		3
All other occupations	533	250	10	260	13	31	35	82	141	90	77	46	24	7	
Clerical occupations															
	5,003	4,882	77	31	13	120	282	1,029	1,669	998	564	244	77	12	8
Accountants and auditors	541	526	15				7	56	205	148	85	29	9	1	1
Agents, collectors, and credit men	675	660	5		1	4	9	65	202	175	131	64	19	5	1
Bookkeepers and cashiers	838	821	11	5	1	5	30	221	306	148	71	36	16	2	3
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	2,722	2,644	46	23	9	60	196	618	909	514	272	113	33	4	3
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁸	103	98		3	2	50	28	17	6	1	1				
Stenographers and typists	124	124				1	12	52	41	12	4	2			
FEMALES															
	19,279	13,879	240	5,001	159	657	1,371	4,064	5,985	4,042	2,065	811	202	28	64
Agriculture															
	30	24	1	5		1	2	2	5	8	9	2	1		
Extraction of minerals															
	2	2							1	1					
Manufacturing and mechanical industries															
	2,064	1,894	23	130	17	109	174	293	491	508	304	153	26	2	4
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)															
	397	325	8	64		1	2	11	62	143	88	71	17	2	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Slaughter and packing houses	235	211	3	14	7	25	28	56	85	30	9	1			1
Other food and allied industries	230	225	2	2	1	21	41	62	46	41	12	6	1		
Suit, coat, and overall factories	148	146	1	2		5	8	15	32	43	30	13	2		
Other clothing industries	307	337	3	4	3	12	10	30	71	114	84	38	2		
Other industries	257	248	2	5	2	15	30	51	65	55	29	8	1		3
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Slaughter and packing houses	121	103	1	15	2	18	18	20	47	15	3				
Other industries	78	61	1	17		10	11	12	24	9	6	4	2		
All other occupations	231	219	3	7	2	2	20	36	59	58	43	12	1		
Transportation and communication															
	628	615	2	8	1	33	93	214	210	58	12	1	1	1	3
Telephone operators	544	541	1	1	1	31	78	201	175	47	8	1			3
All other occupations	82	74	1	7		2	15	13	35	11	4		1	1	
Trade															
	2,156	2,075	43	33	5	92	143	397	578	508	296	101	32	1	8
"Clerks" in stores ⁹	264	251	7	6		17	28	64	65	51	28	10	1		
Real estate agents and officials	129	126	2	1					26	27	45	22	7		2
Retail dealers ⁴	198	175	13	7	1				41	50	46	29	9		
Saleswomen	1,361	1,328	19	10	4	57	89	278	385	338	156	39	12	1	6
All other occupations	206	195	2	9		17	24	34	61	42	21	4	3		
Public service (not elsewhere classified)															
	28	27			1			6	9	5	5	2		1	
Professional service															
	2,386	2,154	66	163	3	29	118	496	821	533	253	96	22	3	15
Actresses and showwomen	31	30		1		2	3	11	10	4	1				
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	46	44	1	1				6	18	9	4				
College presidents and professors ¹¹	47	43	2	1	1			10	20	12	7	2	4		1
Librarians	30	30						3	7	5	1		2		
Musicians and teachers of music	216	200	4	12		3	12	31	75	52	22	17	2		2
Photographers	35	33	2			1	1	12	9	7	8	2			
Social and welfare workers	36	34		2		1	1	4	5	7	10	9	1		
Teachers (school)	1,126	985	21	118	2	3	18	209	424	299	120	36	8	1	9
Trained nurses	511	472	25	14		13	70	153	158	73	33	3	1	1	1
All other occupations	308	283	11	14		7	11	52	95	64	54	18	4	1	2

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁵ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
⁶ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
⁷ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
⁸ Except telegraph messengers.
⁹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
¹¹ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
HOUSTON—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Domestic and personal service.....	8,298	3,088	587	4,097	598	252	384	1,295	2,512	1,911	1,160	523	190	57	14
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,003	689	67	217	50	9	21	110	318	295	174	52	21	2	1
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers:															
Owners and proprietors.....	119	80	11	27	1		3	5	54	88	14	5			
All other workers.....	369	200	9	151	9	13	19	85	150	78	21	2	1		
Hotel keepers and managers.....	107	94	10		3				23	34	27	11		2	
Janitors and sextons.....	753	265	61	417	15	6	17	50	145	162	174	133	56	13	2
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	573	60	14	480	19	13	21	65	120	113	132	56	35	17	2
Laundry operatives ⁷	328	208	6	107	8	15	16	51	113	87	31	11	2	1	1
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁷	88	78	7					4	26	31	16	8	3		
Porters (except in stores):															
Domestic and personal service.....	552	33	3	488	28	29	56	148	190	88	23	13		2	3
Steam railroad.....	276	2		272	2	1	6	21	97	81	58	11	1		
All other porters.....	460	2	1	454	3	12	23	100	106	98	46	12	2	1	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	561	312	140	68	35		2	24	127	197	129	65	16	1	
Servants.....	1,753	432	115	948	263	88	105	346	586	345	177	78	20	10	3
Waiters.....	823	314	83	297	129	20	68	209	285	155	58	14	4	1	
All other occupations.....	523	289	35	168	31	37	27	77	112	109	80	53	19	7	2
Clerical occupations.....	10,717	10,185	313	176	43	415	608	2,263	3,745	2,076	1,013	436	134	15	12
Accountants and auditors.....	1,253	1,206	52				8	95	475	303	213	64	8	1	1
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	1,038	1,029	38	12	9	5	12	114	369	280	188	81	33	3	3
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,553	1,504	42	2	5	12	64	360	601	279	106	71	24	6	1
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	6,205	5,880	170	135	20	205	426	1,521	2,385	1,084	490	217	66	6	5
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁸	315	283	4	24	4	180	70	42	7	10	3	1	2		
Stenographers and typists.....	298	283	7	3	5	13	28	101	108	3	2	1	1		2
FEMALES.....	37,689	21,490	1,041	14,395	763	1,419	2,709	8,446	12,289	7,367	3,870	1,266	323	46	124
Agriculture.....	56	20	4	20	12	5	2	8	11	10	16	2	2	1	1
Extraction of minerals.....	3	3								2	1				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,299	2,171	108	699	321	166	235	533	873	774	466	168	42	9	13
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	840	423	22	388	16	6	15	59	222	268	173	79	19	4	4
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	60	52	6		2		1	11	16	10	12	2	2		
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Food and allied industries.....	333	255	2	18	58	48	38	82	99	39	23	3		1	
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	204	171	9	18	6	7	4	39	58	55	30	10	1		
Textile industries.....	286	155	8	23	100	33	40	50	81	44	25	2	2		
Other industries.....	1,043	836	42	81	84	64	94	177	247	227	157	54	15	2	6
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	276	72	1	161	41	17	34	64	76	56	16	7	2	2	1
All other occupations.....	249	207	18	10	14	11	0	42	74	69	30	11	1		2
Transportation and communication.....	1,047	1,014	11	19	3	85	155	356	318	102	26	2	1		2
Telegraph operators.....	105	101	3	1		4	17	31	37	9	7				
Telephone operators.....	890	888	7	4		81	137	315	266	82	16				2
All other occupations.....	43	25	1	14	3		1	10	15	11	3	2	1		
Trade.....	3,631	3,157	234	167	73	276	288	707	979	786	423	132	20	7	13
"Clerks" in stores ⁹	572	484	46	19	23	73	76	152	127	90	42	10	1		1
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	87	75		12				8	22	36	14	5			2
Real estate agents and officials.....	148	133	9	6				3	21	58	40	19	4	2	1
Retail dealers ⁴	389	269	58	53	9		2	36	101	114	87	36	9	2	2
Saleswomen.....	2,184	2,009	102	36	37	184	194	475	622	436	207	53	4	3	6
All other occupations.....	251	187	19	41	4	19	10	33	86	52	33	9	2		1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	46	42	1	3		1		11	11	12	6	5			
Professional service.....	4,141	3,284	274	570	13	51	210	894	1,423	887	446	178	31	6	15
Actresses and showwomen.....	50	37	1	11	1	1	7	20	16	5	1				
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	69	64	4	1			8	12	17	10	8	10	3	1	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	50	48	2				1	12	16	10	7	3			
Librarians.....	58	52	4				7	15	17	8	8	2			1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	293	254	7	32		4	14	44	91	77	36	22	2	2	1
Photographers.....	46	44	1		1		3	14	17	8	4				
Religious workers.....	162	43	101	15	3	15	17	43	35	19	19	10	4		
Social and welfare workers.....	69	62	1	6			2	5	22	20	15	4	1		
Teachers (school).....	2,008	1,497	93	413	5	6	36	365	765	489	239	83	14	2	9
Trained nurses.....	897	810	40	47		4	89	272	299	148	68	16	3		3
All other occupations.....	430	373	20	43	3	21	26	92	128	93	46	28	3	1	

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁷ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

⁸ Except telegraph messengers.

⁹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
SAN ANTONIO—Continued															
FEMALES	25,941	13,191	892	4,542	7,316	1,526	2,142	5,619	7,155	5,033	2,945	1,205	337	55	24
Agriculture.....	53	18	6	2	27	10	3	9	5	7	8	5	6		
Extraction of minerals.....	3	3								2		1			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,489	1,013	91	159	3,226	512	487	900	1,092	749	485	214	63	5	2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	906	340	32	119	415	5	29	78	224	235	199	105	30		1
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	49	39	5		5			4	15	12	10	7		1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Candy factories.....	216	62	3	1	150	49	33	63	41	17	11	2			
Other food and allied industries.....	1,023	42	1	1	979	234	167	201	173	134	72	30	11	1	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	373	8	6		359	48	42	92	129	41	13	7	1		
Clothing industries.....	1,059	240	22	2	795	80	97	202	299	188	89	29	13	1	1
Other industries.....	365	146	10	10	199	36	54	90	89	52	29	13	2		
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	283	32	4	18	229	41	32	73	70	30	27	8	2		
All other occupations.....	215	104	8	8	95	19	13	37	52	40	35	13	4	2	
Transportation and communication.....	908	883	7	5	13	165	196	295	196	45	11				
Telephone operators.....	809	795	6		8	158	185	265	159	36	6				
All other occupations.....	99	88	1	5	5	7	11	30	37	9	5				
Trade.....	2,845	2,013	139	23	670	194	250	538	718	602	342	150	39	9	5
“Clerks” in stores ¹	342	228	15	1	98	37	63	77	82	48	22	13			
Real estate agents and officials.....	214	187	18	2	7			5	19	59	67	39	20	4	1
Retail dealers ²	335	139	40	6	150	3	2	16	73	101	76	48	14	1	1
Saleswomen.....	1,701	1,275	58	9	359	143	165	396	480	333	138	36	4	4	2
All other occupations.....	253	184	8	5	56	11	20	44	62	61	39	14	1		1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	30	25		4	1			4	10	8	7	1			
Professional service.....	3,352	2,680	288	174	210	30	134	749	1,038	758	415	172	44	8	4
Actresses and showwomen.....	49	25	2	2	20	5	4	16	12	7	3	2			
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	57	51	1	2	3	2	3	12	13	11	8	4	2	2	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	36	30	4	2			1	7	11	8	8		1		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	214	178	8	8	20	6	11	27	61	43	39	21	6		
Photographers.....	38	27	3	1	7	1	6	12	9	4	4	2			
Religious workers.....	82	45	27	4	6		1	5	19	24	22	8	3		
Teachers (school).....	1,546	1,212	151	123	60	3	23	329	524	382	188	71	20	4	2
Trained nurses.....	856	735	63	8	50	6	63	249	251	179	77	26	3		2
All other occupations.....	474	377	29	26	42	7	22	92	138	100	66	38	9	2	
Domestic and personal service.....	10,188	2,802	264	4,142	2,980	480	637	1,678	2,712	2,301	1,491	619	180	31	9
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	370	237	11	72	50	11	33	83	140	74	28		1		
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	341	278	14	12	37		1	4	43	74	107	74	33	4	1
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	421	242	48	55	76		13	43	78	99	103	62	26	6	1
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,921	110	13	1,146	652	30	22	126	436	569	470	202	52	11	3
Laundry operatives.....	809	186	12	103	508	78	80	172	221	172	73	13			
Nurses (not trained).....	370	280	19	42	29		8	35	54	103	94	58	17	1	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	171	100	9	30	32		1	7	43	57	40	21	2		
Servants.....	4,782	782	118	2,603	1,279	295	372	979	1,440	979	501	167	39	8	2
Waitresses.....	929	478	8	43	100	55	38	191	195	83	11	4	1		1
All other occupations.....	324	109	12	36	167	11	19	38	62	91	64	28	9	1	1
Clerical occupations.....	4,123	3,754	97	33	339	155	455	1,346	1,366	561	186	48	5	2	4
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,053	924	31	14	84	32	114	314	362	156	61	11	1		2
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	1,109	1,011	22	9	67	35	120	292	387	187	68	16	2	1	1
Stenographers and typists.....	1,879	1,754	40	8	77	59	213	720	615	204	50	14	2	1	1
All other occupations.....	82	65	4	2	11	9	8	20	22	14	7	2			

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
² Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	411,224	100.0
Single and unknown.....	166,587	40.5
Married.....	141,318	34.4
Widowed and divorced.....	103,319	25.1
1920		
Total.....	284,152	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	197,123	69.4
Married.....	87,029	30.6

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	1,231,276	141,318	11.5
1920.....	902,680	87,029	9.6
1910.....	713,569	105,287	14.8
1900.....	510,328	25,637	5.0
1890.....	360,608	10,370	4.5

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	1,033,479	411,224	21.3	451,251	166,587	36.9	1,231,276	141,318	11.5	250,045	103,319	41.2	40.5	34.4	25.1
Native white.....	1,308,364	245,096	17.6	331,612	117,078	35.5	911,826	77,128	8.5	154,926	51,100	33.0	47.8	31.4	20.8
Foreign-born white.....	42,388	7,444	17.6	5,110	3,252	63.5	27,314	2,012	7.4	9,955	2,180	21.9	43.7	27.0	29.3
Negro.....	295,670	120,344	40.7	60,525	25,948	42.9	175,844	54,149	30.8	59,301	40,247	67.0	21.6	45.0	33.4
Other races.....	107,050	37,440	19.0	53,905	19,709	36.5	116,292	8,020	6.9	26,763	9,702	36.3	52.0	21.4	25.9
Dallas	102,989	38,102	37.0	22,553	14,001	62.1	62,084	14,631	23.6	18,352	9,470	51.6	36.7	38.4	24.0
Native white.....	82,203	26,824	32.6	19,071	11,926	62.5	49,061	9,084	18.2	13,171	5,814	44.1	44.5	33.0	21.7
Foreign-born white.....	2,857	583	20.4	366	256	69.0	1,812	171	9.4	379	156	41.0	43.9	20.3	26.8
Negro.....	16,308	10,337	63.4	2,717	1,003	36.9	9,263	5,289	57.1	4,328	3,445	79.6	15.5	51.2	33.3
Other races.....	1,021	358	35.0	399	216	54.1	1,048	87	8.3	174	55	31.6	60.3	24.3	15.4
El Paso	36,859	11,327	30.7	9,818	5,396	55.0	20,217	2,966	14.7	6,824	2,965	43.4	47.0	26.2	28.2
Native white.....	14,711	4,303	29.2	3,283	1,757	53.5	9,215	1,670	18.1	2,213	936	42.3	40.3	38.3	21.5
Foreign-born white.....	1,105	274	24.8	179	111	62.0	745	81	10.9	271	82	30.3	40.5	29.6	29.9
Negro.....	738	363	49.2	109	50	45.8	473	192	40.6	156	112	71.8	16.3	52.9	30.9
Other races.....	20,215	6,327	31.3	6,247	3,469	55.5	9,784	1,023	10.5	4,184	1,835	43.9	54.8	16.2	20.0
Fort Worth	62,616	19,251	30.7	13,270	7,054	53.2	36,908	7,467	19.2	10,438	4,730	45.3	36.6	38.8	24.6
Native white.....	51,250	13,863	27.0	11,487	6,125	53.3	31,951	4,631	14.5	7,812	3,107	39.8	44.2	33.4	22.4
Foreign-born white.....	1,205	240	19.9	180	120	66.7	701	60	7.6	204	60	29.4	50.0	25.0	25.0
Negro.....	9,054	4,991	55.1	1,412	746	52.8	5,468	2,729	49.9	2,174	1,516	69.7	15.0	54.7	30.4
Other races.....	1,047	157	15.0	191	68	35.6	908	47	5.2	158	47	29.7	40.1	29.0	29.0
Houston	111,100	37,630	33.8	23,639	13,327	56.4	68,765	14,844	21.6	18,698	9,459	50.6	35.4	39.4	25.1
Native white.....	76,257	21,464	28.1	17,493	9,870	56.5	48,006	7,196	15.0	10,758	4,392	40.8	46.0	33.5	20.5
Foreign-born white.....	4,917	1,041	21.2	718	523	72.8	3,183	322	10.1	1,016	196	19.3	50.2	30.0	18.8
Negro.....	25,997	14,367	55.3	4,668	2,604	55.8	14,984	7,104	47.4	6,345	4,659	73.4	18.1	49.4	32.4
Other races.....	3,929	758	19.3	700	324	46.3	2,592	222	8.6	677	212	31.3	42.7	29.3	28.0
San Antonio	85,776	25,817	30.1	21,945	11,968	54.5	47,892	7,048	14.7	15,939	6,801	42.7	46.4	27.3	26.3
Native white.....	47,329	13,170	27.8	12,091	6,786	56.1	27,467	3,457	12.6	7,771	2,927	37.7	51.5	26.2	22.2
Foreign-born white.....	3,739	889	23.8	752	517	68.8	1,966	165	8.3	991	207	20.9	58.2	18.6	23.3
Negro.....	7,822	4,536	58.0	1,572	881	56.0	4,095	2,051	50.1	2,155	1,604	74.4	19.4	45.2	35.4
Other races.....	26,886	7,222	26.9	7,530	3,784	50.3	14,334	1,375	9.6	5,022	2,063	41.1	52.4	19.0	28.6

POPULATION—TEXAS

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
THE STATE	411,224	166,587	48,249	57,172	51,591	9,575	141,318	5,474	23,665	50,008	36,287	25,284	103,319
Native white.....	245,986	117,678	29,635	42,592	38,758	6,703	77,128	2,553	13,193	27,720	10,600	13,993	51,190
Foreign-born white.....	7,444	3,252	271	606	1,344	1,031	2,012	3	108	417	605	870	2,180
Negro.....	120,344	25,948	10,288	8,010	6,625	1,025	54,140	2,441	9,117	19,784	13,890	8,011	40,247
Other races.....	37,440	19,709	8,155	5,964	4,304	726	8,020	477	1,247	2,078	2,120	1,501	9,702
Dallas	38,102	14,001	3,197	4,601	5,290	853	14,631	568	2,765	5,873	3,503	1,019	8,470
Native white.....	26,824	11,926	2,644	4,005	4,570	707	9,084	346	1,709	3,509	2,142	1,228	6,814
Foreign-born white.....	583	256	27	54	114	61	171	1	14	48	64	44	156
Negro.....	10,337	1,603	439	546	549	69	5,280	219	970	2,199	1,271	630	3,445
Other races.....	358	216	87	56	57	16	87	2	12	27	20	17	55
El Paso	11,327	5,300	1,324	1,704	1,974	394	2,966	86	439	1,077	856	508	2,965
Native white.....	4,363	1,757	337	540	726	154	1,070	40	250	635	457	270	930
Foreign-born white.....	274	111	11	25	48	27	81	-----	4	19	32	26	82
Negro.....	363	59	14	17	21	7	192	4	24	98	65	31	112
Other races.....	6,327	3,469	962	1,122	1,179	206	1,023	33	161	355	302	172	1,835
Fort Worth	18,251	7,054	1,658	2,407	2,555	434	7,467	285	1,322	2,813	1,974	1,073	4,730
Native white.....	13,863	6,125	1,417	2,111	2,240	348	4,631	190	893	1,709	1,155	714	3,107
Foreign-born white.....	240	120	13	21	39	47	60	-----	4	13	20	23	60
Negro.....	4,991	746	198	257	252	39	2,729	91	449	1,075	785	329	1,616
Other races.....	157	63	30	18	15	-----	47	4	6	16	14	7	47
Houston	37,630	13,327	3,405	4,652	4,543	727	14,844	529	2,930	6,062	3,543	1,780	8,459
Native white.....	21,464	9,870	2,434	3,553	3,358	531	7,196	277	1,530	2,854	1,624	911	4,392
Foreign-born white.....	1,041	523	90	151	196	86	322	-----	30	89	100	103	190
Negro.....	14,397	2,604	737	851	915	101	7,104	238	1,337	3,025	1,790	738	4,059
Other races.....	758	324	144	87	74	9	222	14	33	94	53	28	212
San Antonio	25,817	11,968	3,229	3,879	3,995	365	7,048	234	1,167	2,633	1,834	1,180	6,801
Native white.....	13,170	6,786	1,513	2,274	2,460	539	3,457	117	634	1,303	852	551	2,927
Foreign-born white.....	889	517	38	87	228	164	165	-----	9	47	53	50	207
Negro.....	4,536	881	226	292	307	56	2,051	73	334	805	533	306	1,604
Other races.....	7,222	3,784	1,452	1,226	1,000	106	1,375	44	100	478	306	207	2,083

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
DALLAS													
All occupations.....	38,102	14,001	3,197	4,661	5,280	853	14,631	568	2,765	5,873	3,508	1,019	9,470
Agriculture.....	43	8	1	3	4	—	17	—	3	3	6	5	18
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,564	1,262	429	320	399	114	2,033	76	283	674	611	389	1,200
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	665	120	7	13	52	48	268	—	3	73	101	91	277
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	101	14	1	7	6	—	63	3	5	27	20	8	24
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	61	21	—	4	10	1	21	—	—	9	6	6	19
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	381	112	13	25	58	16	160	3	28	50	56	23	103
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Candy factories.....	207	83	36	22	23	2	79	3	20	28	21	7	45
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	167	61	26	18	14	3	67	5	12	25	19	6	39
Suit, coat, and overalls factories.....	194	32	6	6	17	3	100	2	9	20	35	25	62
Textile industries.....	216	47	22	15	9	1	117	0	16	46	27	22	52
Other industries.....	2,158	629	247	169	178	35	998	44	167	328	280	179	561
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	219	97	48	31	15	3	87	4	10	37	20	7	35
All other occupations.....	165	46	23	10	11	2	67	0	4	16	26	16	52
Transportation and communication.....	1,032	515	176	186	145	8	352	17	66	210	48	11	165
Telegraph operators.....	244	116	37	43	35	1	63	3	17	60	11	2	36
Telephone operators.....	742	380	125	141	108	6	239	13	44	140	30	6	123
All other occupations.....	46	19	14	2	2	1	20	1	5	10	1	3	7
Trade.....	4,049	1,382	400	416	461	105	1,695	75	284	595	470	262	972
"Clerks" in stores.....	423	229	80	92	53	4	149	10	36	59	31	13	45
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	120	38	1	7	10	9	38	—	1	11	14	12	40
Real estate agents and officials.....	198	23	—	2	12	9	63	1	3	22	18	19	112
Retail dealers.....	314	47	5	6	27	9	172	2	10	46	60	54	95
Saleswomen.....	2,510	805	259	247	295	64	1,077	49	189	403	306	130	563
All other occupations.....	484	185	56	62	58	10	196	13	45	54	50	34	103
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	38	11	—	1	10	—	14	—	2	7	3	2	13
Professional service.....	3,849	2,426	205	660	1,262	289	832	10	104	319	242	157	591
Actresses and show women.....	59	21	10	7	3	1	26	2	6	10	6	2	12
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	115	67	7	26	24	10	36	—	3	16	0	11	13
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	66	28	1	12	14	1	23	—	2	7	9	5	16
Designers.....	61	21	2	7	11	1	23	—	4	9	6	5	17
Librarians.....	42	22	2	6	13	1	16	—	5	5	2	3	5
Musicians and teachers of music.....	205	112	14	32	51	15	124	1	7	45	44	27	69
Religious workers.....	78	43	—	7	24	12	8	—	—	2	4	2	27
Social and welfare workers.....	95	39	2	8	23	6	22	—	—	0	8	5	34
Teachers (school).....	1,551	1,117	13	175	734	195	271	3	30	106	70	56	163
Trained nurses.....	982	734	125	310	265	44	114	—	22	55	25	12	134
All other occupations.....	505	222	29	70	110	13	171	4	25	50	57	29	112
Domestic and personal service.....	14,688	2,608	816	827	790	175	6,865	283	1,241	2,092	1,690	979	5,005
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	625	169	29	51	74	5	274	10	38	148	63	15	192
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	711	38	—	1	13	24	307	3	15	58	78	153	306
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	152	39	15	9	15	—	69	1	9	32	21	6	44
Hotel keepers and managers.....	85	5	—	—	3	2	37	—	3	6	18	10	43
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	456	83	4	23	27	20	137	2	20	47	34	34	236
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,262	162	43	37	61	21	1,115	17	93	326	371	308	965
Laundry operatives.....	1,138	223	59	64	60	10	551	18	80	220	159	74	364
Nurses (not trained).....	444	109	16	34	41	18	117	9	16	23	26	43	218
Restaurant, cafe, and lunch-room keepers.....	217	14	—	2	8	4	124	—	11	38	56	19	70
Servants.....	7,196	1,374	427	459	429	59	3,016	183	796	1,587	705	285	2,206
Waitresses.....	1,120	343	169	124	48	2	465	33	147	182	81	22	312
All other occupations.....	182	50	24	23	11	1	73	7	13	25	18	10	50
Clerical occupations.....	9,939	5,789	1,170	2,248	2,219	152	2,803	107	782	1,373	427	114	1,347
Accountants and auditors.....	99	56	6	19	27	4	31	—	—	17	8	2	12
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,567	798	131	292	330	31	522	17	133	249	95	28	252
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	3,281	1,872	434	676	702	60	917	26	245	462	133	51	402
Stenographers and typists.....	4,870	2,998	559	1,241	1,142	59	1,295	66	396	634	183	20	577
All other occupations.....	122	70	40	20	9	1	38	7	5	11	8	7	14

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

1603

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
EL PASO													
All occupations.....	11,327	5,398	1,324	1,704	1,974	394	2,968	88	489	1,077	856	508	2,965
Agriculture.....	9						4			1	2	1	5
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,065	617	187	169	236	45	203	4	32	61	68	38	245
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	241	81	1	12	46	22	70		2	10	29	20	90
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Food and allied industries.....	148	105	35	43	24	3	34	1	15	8	7	3	0
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	121	78	26	17	31	4	17		5	8	3	1	26
Other industries.....	420	301	91	85	113	12	40	2	9	13	12	4	70
All other occupations.....	185	52	14	12	22	4	42	1	1	13	17	10	41
Transportation and communication.....	328	188	94	54	36	4	108	17	28	46	16	7	29
Telegraph operators.....	65	34	9	13	11	1	26	5	5	11	3	2	5
Telephone operators.....	288	145	83	39	20	3	72	12	14	29	13	4	21
All other occupations.....	28	9	2	2	5		11		4	6		1	3
Trade.....	1,552	735	233	255	213	34	461	11	44	168	142	96	356
"Clerks" in stores ¹	172	127	44	56	24	3	35	1	4	17	5	8	10
Real estate agents and officials.....	121	13			7	6	42			11	12	19	66
Retail dealers ²	244	42	4	9	25	4	88		7	23	34	24	114
Saleswomen.....	921	514	176	184	133	16	264	10	29	106	82	37	143
All other occupations.....	94	30	9	6	19	5	32		4	11	9	8	23
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	19	3		1	2		6			2	2	2	10
Professional service.....	1,590	915	79	268	438	134	450	2	60	139	146	108	225
Actresses and show women.....	28	12	4	3	5		13		5	5	3		8
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	20	9	1	4	3	1	5		2	2	2		6
Librarians.....	26	16	2	6	7	1	6		1	1	1		4
Musicians and teachers of music.....	92	35	3	9	14	3	44		5	10	13	16	18
Religious workers.....	97	88	2	5	46	35	5			1	1	3	4
Social and welfare workers.....	21	3			2	1	9						0
Teachers (school).....	861	492	18	154	253	67	297		1	38	89	88	102
Trained nurses.....	271	170	27	90	66	17	90	1	5	24	22	8	41
All other occupations.....	174	90	22	25	40	3	41	1	5	8	13	14	48
Domestic and personal service.....	5,020	1,988	552	581	721	154	1,184	37	160	407	358	224	1,848
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	117	49	15	22	11	1	42		3	22	15	2	26
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	126	5			3	2	60		5	14	15	26	61
Hotel keepers and managers.....	82	6		1	3	2	35		1	9	9	18	41
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	237	96	10	26	42	18	43		5	12	18	8	98
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	670	36	17	18	33	18	176	2	11	42	74	47	408
Laundry operatives.....	305	224	73	70	65	10	72	4	24	22	12	10	69
Nurses (not trained).....	111	28	1	3	16	3	37	1	4	10	12	10	46
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	48	4			3		20			3	7	10	24
Servants.....	2,878	1,357	383	377	505	92	551	10	87	200	168	87	970
Waitresses.....	285	98	48	27	26	2	121	10	20	62	26	3	66
All other occupations.....	101	35	9	11	14	1	27	1		11	10	5	39
Clerical occupations.....	1,746	950	199	398	330	23	549	15	120	253	124	37	247
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	421	205	43	86	71	5	150	2	27	77	33	17	60
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	304	199	42	69	83	5	125	6	27	51	35	6	70
Stenographers and typists.....	880	522	104	238	167	13	258	7	65	121	55	10	109
All other occupations.....	42	24	10	5	9		10		1	4	1	4	8
FORT WORTH													
All occupations.....	19,251	7,054	1,658	2,407	2,555	434	7,467	285	1,322	2,813	1,974	1,073	4,730
Agriculture.....	30	5	3		2		16		2	3	5	6	9
Extraction of minerals.....	2	1			1								1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,060	589	236	128	148	59	901	37	134	287	284	179	590
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	397	48	1	5	20	22	183	2	3	28	93	57	166
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Slaughter and packing houses.....	233	78	48	20	9	1	114	3	31	54	20	6	41
Other food and allied industries.....	230	100	53	28	17	2	90	8	28	26	10	9	40
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	147	30	10	7	5	8	69	2	5	18	27	17	48
Other clothing industries.....	307	80	25	16	27	12	154	3	10	35	60	46	133
Other industries.....	257	91	40	23	22	6	108	4	26	32	27	19	58
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Slaughter and packing houses.....	121	47	28	8	11		59	8	8	31	9	2	15
Other industries.....	77	26	16	6	4		33	3	6	16	4	5	18
All other occupations.....	231	69	15	15	31	8	91	4	17	28	25	17	71
Transportation and communication.....	628	369	111	151	101	6	189	13	53	88	26	9	68
Telephone operators.....	544	329	95	141	89	4	158	12	50	71	19	6	57
All other occupations.....	82	40	16	10	12	2	31	1	3	17	7	3	11

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

Table with columns for Occupation, Total, Single and Unknown (Total, 15 to 19 years, 20 to 24 years, 25 to 44 years, 45 years and over), Married (Total, 15 to 19 years, 20 to 24 years, 25 to 34 years, 35 to 44 years, 45 years and over), and Widowed and divorced. Rows are categorized by city (Fort Worth and Houston) and occupation type (Trade, Public service, Professional service, Domestic and personal service, Clerical occupations). Includes detailed sub-categories like Clerks in stores, Teachers, Nurses, etc.

1 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
2 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
3 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

POPULATION—TEXAS

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
THE STATE										
1930.....	717,831	52,222	7.3	363,058	36,679	10.1	354,773	15,543	4.4	
1920.....	642,586	80,872	12.6	324,789	54,531	16.8	317,847	26,341	8.3	
1910.....	541,267	174,980	32.2	274,622	114,443	41.7	266,745	59,037	22.5	
1900.....	453,546	91,871	20.2	229,587	73,604	32.1	223,959	17,907	8.0	
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE										
Dallas.....	1930..	23,249	836	3.6	11,548	627	5.4	11,701	209	1.8
	1920..	14,697	1,031	7.0	7,119	715	10.0	7,578	316	4.2
	1910..	8,834	920	10.4	4,263	644	15.1	4,571	276	6.0
El Paso.....	1930..	11,238	359	3.2	5,514	267	4.8	5,724	92	1.6
	1920..	9,019	472	5.2	4,321	338	7.8	4,698	134	2.9
	1910..	4,274	325	7.6	2,078	231	11.1	2,196	94	4.3
Fort Worth.....	1930..	15,850	348	2.2	7,855	261	3.3	7,995	87	1.1
	1920..	9,682	570	5.9	4,686	438	9.3	4,996	132	2.6
	1910..	7,067	566	8.0	3,500	415	11.9	3,567	151	4.2
Houston.....	1930..	25,884	834	3.2	12,771	618	4.8	13,113	216	1.6
	1920..	13,832	1,162	8.4	6,701	872	13.0	7,131	290	4.1
	1910..	7,792	787	10.1	3,834	534	13.9	3,958	253	6.4
San Antonio.....	1930..	23,245	895	3.9	11,541	535	4.6	11,704	360	3.1
	1920..	17,730	1,343	7.6	8,679	957	11.0	9,051	386	4.3
	1910..	10,951	1,002	9.1	5,386	664	12.1	5,565	348	6.3
	1900..	6,900	449	6.5	3,377	311	9.2	3,523	138	3.9
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000										
Amarillo.....	1930..	4,263	142	3.3	2,206	109	4.9	2,057	33	1.6
Austin.....	1930..	4,941	172	3.5	2,458	125	5.1	2,483	47	1.9
	1920..	4,032	148	3.7	1,963	102	5.2	2,069	46	2.2
Beaumont.....	1930..	5,862	202	3.4	2,884	143	5.0	2,978	59	2.0
	1920..	4,433	283	6.4	2,195	201	9.2	2,238	82	3.7
Corpus Christi.....	1930..	2,958	99	3.3	1,463	67	4.6	1,495	32	2.1
Galveston.....	1930..	4,432	212	4.8	2,118	160	7.6	2,314	52	2.2
	1920..	4,228	362	8.6	2,047	289	14.1	2,181	73	3.3
Laredo.....	1930..	3,803	217	5.7	1,827	148	8.1	1,966	69	3.5
Port Arthur.....	1930..	4,908	159	3.2	2,439	113	4.6	2,469	46	1.9
San Angelo.....	1930..	2,572	103	4.0	1,318	83	6.3	1,254	20	1.6
Texarkana ¹	1930..	1,737	50	2.9	822	38	4.6	915	12	1.3
Waco.....	1930..	5,675	199	3.5	2,807	155	5.5	2,868	44	1.5
	1920..	4,612	197	4.3	2,269	139	6.0	2,343	58	2.5
Wichita Falls.....	1930..	4,589	114	2.5	2,303	82	3.6	2,286	32	1.4
	1920..	3,199	185	5.8	1,619	140	8.6	1,580	45	2.8

¹ The inclusion of Texarkana in this table for cities of 25,000 or more is based upon the combined population (27,366 in 1930) of Texarkana, Ark., and Texarkana, Tex.

POPULATION—TEXAS

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
DALLAS													
All occupations.....	3,506	2,226	181	186	330	642	957	1,280	15	53	141	388	633
Agriculture.....	25	23	2		5	4	12	2	2				
Forestry and fishing.....	3	3		1	1		1						
Extraction of minerals.....	4	4				1	3						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	724	483	7	16	61	146	253	241	3	12	34	85	107
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	37	37			7	10	20						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	59	42		1	2	10	20	17			2	10	5
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries.....	83	19	1		5	4	9	64		3	10	27	24
Food and allied industries.....	105	37	1		5	16	15	68	1	3	12	18	34
Other industries.....	143	85	1	4	8	33	39	58	1	2	7	20	28
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	102	99	1	1	15	28	54	3	1			8	2
Other industries.....	138	114	3	10	18	34	49	24		4	3	2	9
All other occupations.....	57	50			1	2	47	7				2	5
Transportation and communication.....	256	201	8	7	31	66	89	55			4	18	33
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	56	56			5	20	31						
Telegraph messengers.....	88	84	5	5	20	23	26	4				1	3
Telephone operators.....	41	41						4			4	13	24
All other occupations.....	71	61	3	2	6	18	32	10				4	6
Trade.....	954	750	89	86	130	208	237	204	2	6	28	64	104
"Clerks" in stores ¹	104	64	4	3	10	15	32	40		1	7	15	17
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ²	223	223	14	28	39	78	64						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	73	71	1	4	16	22	28	2				1	1
Newsboys.....	206	205	63	40	46	42	14	1					
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	278	145	4	10	17	37	77	133	1	5	14	40	73
All other occupations.....	70	42	3	1	2	14	22	28	1		7	8	13
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	12	12			3	3	6						
Professional service.....	168	137	11	19	21	36	50	31	1	2	2	4	22
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	72	72	8	13	15	18	18	7					6
All other attendants and helpers.....	45	38	3	4	5	12	14	1					10
All other occupations.....	51	27		2	1	6	18	24	1	1	2	4	6
Domestic and personal service.....	722	248	11	19	31	67	120	474	7	31	62	149	225
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	27	1				1		26			6	4	16
Laundry operatives.....	64	12		2	3	4	3	52			11	15	25
Porters (except in stores).....	39	39	1		7	6	25	1					
Servants.....	336	78	4	7	7	22	38	258	5	24	30	69	130
Waiters.....	149	44	5	3	6	10	20	105	1	7	13	48	36
All other occupations.....	107	74	1	7	8	24	34	33	1		2	13	18
Clerical occupations.....	688	365	3	18	47	111	196	273		2	11	68	192
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	57	17			2	4	11	40				14	22
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	325	205		5	18	53	120	121		1	3	32	86
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	180	131	3	13	26	50	39	29			3	10	15
Stenographers and typists.....	92	9			1	4	4	83		1	3	12	69
All other occupations.....	3	3					3						
EL PASO													
All occupations.....	1,595	1,022	72	64	131	291	464	573	6	27	59	191	290
Agriculture.....	22	22		2	4	6	10						
Extraction of minerals.....	2	2				1	1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	388	304	4	7	32	91	170	84		3	13	24	44
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	33	33			1	10	22						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	44	42	1	1	6	15	19	2				2	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):	119	43	1	1	1	18	22	76		3	11	20	42
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	71	67	1	1	11	26	28	4		2		1	1
Other industries.....	81	79	1	4	18	17	44	2				1	1
All other occupations.....	40	40				5	35						
Transportation and communication.....	181	129	1	7	11	37	73	52		2	6	17	27
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	47	46		2	5	9	30	1					1
Telephone operators.....	47	2				2	4	45		2	6	14	23
All other occupations.....	87	81	1	5	6	26	43	6			3	3	3

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
EL PASO—Continued													
Trade.....	439	333	53	27	53	90	110	108		6	7	39	54
“ Clerks” in stores ¹	48	30	1	1	5	9	14	18		2		7	9
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ²	76	76	1	5	10	25	25					1	
Newsboys.....	80	88	40	15	17	11	5	1					
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	107	82	9	4	6	20	43	85		3	7	31	44
All other occupations.....	59	57	2	2	9	21	23	2		1			1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	7	7				2	5						
Professional service.....	45	32		2	4	4	11	13			2	3	8
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	28	21		2	4	3	6	7				2	5
All other occupations.....	17	11			1	1	5	6			2	1	3
Domestic and personal service.....	368	98	12	12	6	28	38	272	6	16	50	98	122
Servants.....	243	27	1	4	3	10	9	216	6	13	27	74	96
Waiters.....	26	9				2	7	17		2		7	8
All other occupations.....	99	60	11	8	3	16	22	89	1	3	3	17	18
Clerical occupations.....	143	97			5	19	27	46			1	10	35
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	14	6			1		4	9				1	3
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	51	38				4	9	13				3	10
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	57	53			4	15	18	4				3	1
Stenographers and typists.....	20							20			1	3	16
All other occupations.....	1	1					1						
FORT WORTH													
All occupations.....	1,529	1,172	39	76	146	367	544	657	11	17	59	188	382
Agriculture.....	34	33		2	6	12	13	1				1	
Extraction of minerals.....	6	6				1	5						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	422	313	3	5	30	97	178	109	1	3	8	44	53
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	35	36				1	13	21					
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	34	33				8	15	12				1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Food and allied industries.....	71	25	1		5	6	13	46	1	1	3	21	20
Other industries.....	88	56	2	1	3	18	33	32		1	1	15	15
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	70	77		3	11	20	43	2		1			1
Other industries.....	84	58		1	5	22	30	26			4	7	15
All other occupations.....	31	29				3	26	2					2
Transportation and communication.....	150	117	1	6	14	39	57	33				5	28
Telegraph messengers.....	40	46		5	10	19	12						
Telephone operators.....	31							31				5	20
All other occupations.....	78	71	1	1	4	20	45	2					2
Trade.....	480	388	27	43	63	118	137	92	3	3	11	16	59
“ Clerks” in stores ¹	47	30		1	3	13	13	17				2	4
Delivery men, stores ²	117	117	8	19	27	39	24						
Newsboys.....	61	61	14	16	12	11	8						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	164	97	2	4	9	31	51	57	3	2	6	11	36
All other occupations.....	101	83	3	3	12	24	41	18		1	4	1	12
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	7	7				1	6						
Professional service.....	87	58	3	6	9	21	19	29	1		1	3	24
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	20	29	3	5	6	9	6					1	6
All other attendants and helpers.....	28	21		1	3	10	7	7				1	3
All other occupations.....	30	8				2	6	22	1		1	2	18
Domestic and personal service.....	399	130	4	7	17	42	60	269	6	10	35	94	124
Elevator tenders.....	25	13			1	7	5	12		1	1	4	6
Servants.....	167	33	2	4	4	12	16	129	4	5	18	43	59
Waiters.....	74	15			1	5	9	59	1	1	6	24	27
All other occupations.....	133	64	2	3	11	18	30	69	1	3	10	23	32
Clerical occupations.....	244	120	1	7	7	36	69	124		1	4	25	94
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	21	5				1	4	16				3	13
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	102	60		2	3	17	38	42		1	2	13	26
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	53	50	1	5	4	17	23	3			2		1
Stenographers and typists.....	63	1						62				9	53
All other occupations.....	5	4				1	3	1					1

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen and saleswomen.”
² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
HOUSTON													
All occupations.....	3,956	2,537	121	140	357	737	1,182	1,419	26	34	167	448	755
Agriculture.....	41	36	4	4	4	10	14	5			2	2	1
Extraction of minerals.....	10	10	1			4	5						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	843	657	16	6	78	164	393	186	4	6	23	55	98
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	68	68		1	13	19	65	7			3	1	3
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	75	68	1		13	21	33						
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Food and allied industries.....	81	33			2	9	22	48	1	1	5	12	29
Other industries.....	234	130	5	1	17	36	71	104	1	3	14	40	46
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	126	124	5	2	19	39	59	2	1			2	1
Other industries.....	171	156	5	2	14	36	99	15	1	2	1	2	9
All other occupations.....	58	48				4	44	10					10
Transportation and communication.....	337	262	1	8	41	77	125	85			5	29	51
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	79	79		2	12	23	42						
Telegraph messengers.....	62	62	1	3	20	22	16						
Telephone operators.....	84	3			1		2	81			5	28	43
All other occupations.....	112	108		3	8	32	65	4				1	3
Trade.....	1,078	797	60	78	133	239	277	276	9	7	36	97	127
“Clerks” in stores ¹	161	88	4	8	12	28	36	73	1	1	8	20	34
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ²	238	237	11	25	60	74	61	1				1	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	101	92	3	6	5	24	54	9	1	1	2	1	4
Newsboys.....	140	138	48	24	25	23	18	2	1	1			
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	391	207	13	14	19	68	93	184	6	4	26	63	85
All other occupations.....	42	35	1	1	6	12	15	7				3	4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	11	10		1	1	3	5	1	1				
Professional service.....	159	108	11	10	20	26	41	51		1	2	10	36
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	61	61	10	8	12	14	17	19			1	2	8
All other attendants and helpers.....	48	29		2	4	9	14	32				2	8
All other occupations.....	50	18	1		4	3	10						30
Domestic and personal service.....	819	252	5	15	33	82	117	567	10	19	76	187	275
Bootblacks.....	27	27		3	2	12	10						
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	34	1					1	33		1	4	14	14
Laundry operatives.....	87	15	1		1	3	10	72		2	8	35	27
Porters (except in stores).....	42	42		4	8	17	13						
Servants.....	410	88	2	6	16	23	41	322	10	13	44	90	165
Waiters.....	135	29	1		1	9	18	106		3	19	37	47
All other occupations.....	84	50	1	2	5	18	24	34			1	11	22
Clerical occupations.....	663	415	3	18	47	142	205	248	1	1	13	68	165
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	69	12		1		3	8	57			3	19	35
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	288	205		3	14	63	125	83		1	6	23	53
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	193	180	3	14	33	71	59	13	1		2	5	5
Stenographers and typists.....	108	13				4	9	95			2	21	72
All other occupations.....	5	5				1	4						

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen and saleswomen.”² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.³ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
SAN ANTONIO													
All occupations.....	3,778	2,252	77	120	338	695	1,022	1,526	33	91	236	470	696
Agriculture.....	143	133	11	9	22	43	48	10	2	1		2	5
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	132	126	10	8	20	41	47	6		1		2	3
All other occupations.....	11	7	1	1	2	2	1	4	2				2
Forestry and fishing.....	4	4			1	1	2						
Extraction of minerals.....	6	6	1			2	3						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,174	682	7	20	91	201	343	512	17	43	108	162	182
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	77	77	1		11	30	35						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	84	68	1	3	10	23	20	16	3		5	8	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Candy factories.....	60	11				3	8	49	1	6	7	19	16
Other food and allied industries.....	322	88	1	9	14	23	30	234	11	28	61	69	65
Clothing industries.....	90	10			3	1	6	80			15	25	40
Other industries.....	141	57	1		8	18	30	84	1	4	14	31	34
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	206	203	3	6	33	62	99	3				1	2
Other industries.....	111	73		1	9	21	42	38	1	5	6	9	17
All other occupations.....	83	75		1	3	10	61	8					8
Transportation and communication.....	398	233	4	7	30	67	125	165		5	17	51	92
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	78	77		1	7	21	48	1				1	
Telegraph messengers.....	44	44	1	4	14	10	15						
Telephone operators.....	158							158		5	16	50	87
All other occupations.....	118	112	3	2	9	36	62	6			1		5
Trade.....	847	653	41	51	109	209	243	194	1	5	36	53	99
"Clerks" in stores ¹	86	49	1	3	5	13	27	37		1	7	11	13
Delivery men, stores ²	239	239	11	15	57	70	86						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	72	71	1	7	11	25	27	1	1				
Newsboys.....	90	90	18	15	9	31	17						2
Retail dealers.....	48	45	1	4	8	11	21	3					
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	270	136	9	6	15	48	58	143		3	23	36	76
All other occupations.....	33	23		1	4	11	7	10			1	6	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	20	20		2		5	13						
Professional service.....	115	85	2	4	15	30	34	30	2		1	6	21
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	39	39	2	3	11	12	11						
All other attendants and helpers.....	32	28			3	14	11	4			1		3
All other occupations.....	44	18		1	1	4	12	20	2			6	18
Domestic and personal service.....	774	294	10	19	44	97	124	480	11	33	69	158	209
Bootblacks.....	49	49	6	5	11	14	13						12
Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	32	2				1	1	30	2	2	5	9	12
Laundry operatives.....	94	16			1	6	9	78	1	3	16	27	31
Porters (except in stores).....	24	24	1		2	5	16						
Servants.....	370	84	1	7	13	29	34	295	8	23	42	96	120
Waiters.....	98	43	2	3	3	13	22	55		2	6	18	20
All other occupations.....	98	76		4	14	20	29	22		3		8	11
Clerical occupations.....	297	162	1	3	26	40	37	135		4	5	38	88
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	50	18			1		17	32		1	1	11	10
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	109	74		1	11	20	42	35		3	2	14	16
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	74	65	1	7	14	18	25	9			1	2	6
Stenographers and typists.....	60	1					1	59				11	47
All other occupations.....	4	4				2	2						

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Except telegraph messengers.
⁴ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.

POPULATION—TEXAS

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

OCCUPATION	AMARILLO		AUSTIN		BEAUMONT		CORPUS CHRISTI		GALVESTON		LAREDO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	2,206	2,057	2,458	2,483	2,884	2,978	1,463	1,495	2,118	2,314	1,837	1,965
All occupations.....	109	83	125	47	148	59	67	82	160	52	148	69
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	1		2		2		1		1		1	
Apprentices, other.....	2		3				1				3	2
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	5		10	3	5	1	3		12			
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and delivery men.....	7		11		30		3		48		3	
Clerical and kindred pursuits.....	3		1		3		1		2	4	1	1
Factory operatives and laborers:												
Food and allied industries.....	2	1		1	7	2	1				3	
Other factories.....	5		4	1	12	2	4		5	7	6	
Farm laborers.....	6		14		2		16	4			73	39
Laborers (not otherwise specified):												
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	10		10	2	3		4		3		7	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1		4		8		1		9		2	
Laborers in transportation.....	4		1		1		1		6		6	
Other laborers.....	1		10		5		1		2		2	
Laundry operatives.....	4	2		3	1	1		3		1		
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....	10		2		5	1	3		16	2	5	
Newsboys and bootblacks.....	22		15		20		5		33		9	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	6	4	14	7	15	10	7	5	12	14	11	6
Servants and waiters.....	7	21	11	30	7	41	6	20	7	20	12	20
Telegraph messengers.....	11		7		2		4		3			
Other occupations.....	2	5	6		3	1	5		1	4	4	1

OCCUPATION	PORT ARTHUR		SAN ANGELO		TEXARKANA ¹		WACO		WICHITA FALLS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	2,439	2,469	1,318	1,254	822	915	2,807	2,868	2,303	2,286
All occupations.....	113	46	83	20	58	12	155	44	82	32
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	1		2		1		2		3	
Apprentices, other.....							3		1	
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	3		7	1	2		10		12	
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and delivery men.....	18		9		11		19		10	1
Clerical and kindred pursuits.....			2				1	2	1	2
Factory operatives and laborers:										
Food and allied industries.....			1	1		1	3	8	2	3
Other factories.....	8	1	4		4		8	4	7	1
Farm laborers.....			5		4		9	2	1	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):										
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	3		15		3		16	1	3	2
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	3		4				8	2	2	1
Laborers in transportation.....	1		2				4		3	
Other laborers.....	2	1			1		7		3	
Laundry operatives.....	1	4			1			2	1	1
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....	3	2	3				7		2	
Newsboys and bootblacks.....	37		12		7		27		13	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	12	10	4	4	1	1	15	1	9	3
Servants and waiters.....	13	26	3	14	3	10	8	18	2	17
Telegraph messengers.....	5		8				5		6	
Other occupations.....	3	2	2				3	4	1	1

¹ The inclusion of Texarkana in this table for cities of 25,000 to 100,000 is based upon the combined population (27,366 in 1930) of Texarkana, Ark., and Texarkana, Tex.

UTAH

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OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	507,847	386,347	170,000	33.5	44.0
1920.....	449,396	331,630	149,201	33.2	45.0
1910.....	373,351	274,778	131,540	35.2	47.9
1900.....	270,749	196,769	84,604	30.6	43.0
1890 ¹	207,905	147,227	68,165	32.8	46.3
1880.....	143,063	97,194	40,055	27.8	41.2
1870.....	80,780	56,615	21,517	24.8	38.1
MALE					
1930.....	250,990	198,093	141,016	54.2	71.2
1920.....	232,051	172,295	127,418	54.9	74.0
1910.....	196,863	147,009	113,113	57.5	76.9
1900.....	141,687	100,999	73,840	52.1	73.1
1890 ¹	110,463	70,747	61,089	55.3	76.6
1880.....	74,500	50,580	37,108	49.9	73.5
1870.....	44,121	28,720	20,442	46.3	71.2
FEMALE					
1930.....	247,848	188,254	28,984	11.7	15.4
1920.....	217,345	159,335	21,783	10.0	13.7
1910.....	176,488	127,769	18,427	10.4	14.4
1900.....	135,062	95,770	10,764	8.0	11.2
1890 ¹	97,442	67,480	7,078	7.3	10.5
1880.....	68,454	46,614	2,887	4.2	6.2
1870.....	42,665	27,786	1,075	2.5	3.9

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxxi-lxxiii.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR SALT LAKE CITY, 1900 TO 1930, AND FOR OGDEN, 1930 AND 1920

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
Salt Lake City.....	1930.....	112,000	54,069	48.0	55,941	40,386	73.4	57,619	13,683	23.7
	1920.....	93,096	45,899	49.3	46,101	35,814	77.7	46,995	10,085	21.5
	1910.....	73,532	37,730	51.3	37,905	30,279	79.9	35,627	7,461	20.9
	1900.....	40,526	18,261	45.1	19,204	14,339	74.7	21,322	3,652	18.5
Ogden.....	1930.....	31,464	14,682	46.3	15,566	11,601	73.9	15,898	3,081	19.4
	1920.....	25,398	11,789	46.4	12,739	9,529	74.8	12,659	2,260	17.9

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR SALT LAKE CITY: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE.....	170,000	141,016	28,984	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.0	17.0
Agriculture.....	41,247	40,284	963	24.3	28.6	3.3	97.7	2.3
Forestry and fishing.....	235	235		0.1	0.2		100.0	
Extraction of minerals.....	10,514	10,506	8	6.2	7.5		99.9	0.1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	30,909	34,268	2,701	21.7	24.3	0.8	92.7	7.3
Transportation and communication.....	15,408	14,114	1,294	9.1	10.0	4.5	91.8	8.4
Trade.....	22,124	18,146	3,978	13.0	12.9	13.7	82.0	18.0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,050	2,945	105	1.8	2.1	0.4	96.6	3.4
Professional service.....	13,552	7,575	5,977	8.0	5.4	20.6	55.9	44.1
Domestic and personal service.....	13,807	5,684	8,123	8.1	4.0	28.0	41.2	58.8
Clerical occupations.....	13,094	7,259	5,835	7.7	5.1	20.1	56.4	44.6
Salt Lake City.....	54,069	40,386	13,683	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.7	25.3
Agriculture.....	899	875	24	1.7	2.2	0.2	97.3	2.7
Forestry and fishing.....	16	16						
Extraction of minerals.....	906	903	3	1.7	2.2		99.7	0.3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	13,522	12,184	1,338	25.0	30.2	9.8	90.1	9.9
Transportation and communication.....	5,656	5,017	639	10.5	12.4	4.7	88.7	11.3
Trade.....	10,942	9,144	1,798	20.2	22.6	13.1	83.6	16.4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,813	1,796	17	3.4	4.4	0.1	99.1	0.9
Professional service.....	5,691	3,180	2,511	10.5	7.9	18.4	55.9	44.1
Domestic and personal service.....	9,527	2,842	3,685	12.1	7.0	28.0	43.5	56.5
Clerical occupations.....	3,097	4,429	3,668	15.0	11.0	26.8	54.7	45.3

POPULATION—UTAH

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR SALT LAKE CITY: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		SALT LAKE CITY		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		SALT LAKE CITY	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Con.					Trade—Continued.				
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):					Bankers, brokers, and money lenders	900	25	551	11
Baggagemen and freight agents	98		50		Bankers and bank officials	293	17	94	3
Baggagemen	65		32		Commercial brokers and commission men	94	1	67	1
Freight agents	33		24		Loan brokers and pawnbrokers	82	2	56	2
Boiler washers and engine hostlers	131		43		Stock brokers	324	3	268	3
Brakemen, steam railroad	593		213		Brokers not specified and promoters	107	2	86	2
Conductors, steam railroad	431		206		"Clerks" in stores ¹	553	571	225	219
Conductors, street railroad	62		40		Commercial travelers	898	26	592	9
Foremen and overseers	532		123		Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	58	14	34	10
Steam railroad	500		100		Deliverymen ²	599		342	
Street railroad	32		17		Bakeries	25		14	
Laborers (includes construction laborers)	2,784	8	527	3	Stores	574		328	
Steam railroad	2,683	8	494	3	Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers	190	12	115	4
Street railroad	101		33		Floorwalkers and foremen in stores	130	12	84	4
Locomotive engineers	741		325		Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc	60		31	
Locomotive firemen	484		199		Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	71	29	14	11
Motormen	244		162		Insurance agents, managers, and officials	761	38	450	24
Steam railroad	14		3		Insurance agents	685	31	394	22
Street railroad	230		159		Managers and officials, insurance companies	70	2	62	2
Officials and superintendents	231		119		Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc	857		127	
Steam railroad	211		108		Coal yards and lumber yards	203		80	
Street railroad	20		11		Grain elevators	10		1	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen	647		226		Stockyards	48		2	
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad	579		209		Warehouses	79		36	
Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad	11		4		Other and not specified trade	17		2	
Yardmen, steam railroad	57		13		Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	535	31	235	11
Ticket and station agents	130	10	34	2	Newsboys	277	3	73	1
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):					Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ³)	148	9	97	6
Agents, express companies	16		7		Employment office keepers	18	1	13	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks	211		88		Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies	29	2	23	2
Express messengers	55		32		Proprietors, etc., grain elevators	7		2	
Railway mail clerks	156		56		Proprietors, etc., stockyards	5		2	
Mail carriers	405	8	154	2	Proprietors, etc., warehouses	21	1	16	1
Postmasters	122	101	2	2	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	68	5	41	3
Radio operators	17	1	12	1	Real-estate agents and officials	532	134	324	90
Telegraph and telephone linemen	215		97		Managers and officials, real-estate companies	14		10	
Telegraph messengers	62		45		Real-estate agents	518	134	814	90
Telegraph operators	272	121	107	92	Retail dealers ⁴	5,122	325	2,021	131
Telephone operators	35	1,009	25	522	Automobiles and accessories	245		123	
Other transportation and communication pursuits:					Books, music, news, and stationery	113	12	68	6
Apprentices	34		18		Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products	267		80	
Steam railroad	13		6		Candy and confectionery	204	32	59	9
Telegraph and telephone	5		3		Cigars and tobacco	51	2	24	2
Other transportation and communication	16		9		Coal and wood	139	1	55	
Aviators	42		35		Department stores	101	5	38	4
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. ²)	180		71		Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes	385	46	155	17
Air transportation	1		1		Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists)	344	26	137	9
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries	31		18		Five and ten cent and variety stores	15		2	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing	67		12		Flour and feed	34	1	6	
Telegraph and telephone	53		23		Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods)	639	13	268	6
Other transportation and communication	28		17		Furniture, carpets, and rugs	126	4	54	2
Inspectors	310	2	103	2	Gasoline and oil filling stations	304	3	88	
Steam railroad	285		91		General stores	267	19	24	
Street railroad	8		2		Groceries	839	111	350	53
Telegraph and telephone	1	2	1	2	Hardware, implements, and wagons	124	1	38	
Other transportation and communication	16		9		Hucksters and peddlers	137	2	68	1
Laborers (n. o. s. ²)	178	1	58		Ice	12		4	
Air transportation	6		2		Jewelry	71	4	31	2
Express companies	14		3		Junk and rags	51		32	
Pipe lines	43		19		Lumber	140	2	44	1
Telegraph and telephone	98	1	28		Opticians	43		24	
Other transportation and communication	17		6		Other specified dealers	310	34	167	17
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²)	109	12	56	6	Not specified dealers	171	7	64	2
Air transportation	6		4		Salesmen and saleswomen	6,323	2,074	3,441	1,214
Telegraph and telephone	68	12	32	6	Auctioneers	7		4	
Other transportation and communication	35		20		Canvassers	312	44	186	27
Other occupations	394	13	163	4	Demonstrators	6	36	4	29
Road, street, etc., building and repairing	7		3		Sales agents	22	1	12	1
Steam railroad	283	10	105	2	Salesmen and saleswomen	5,976	2,593	3,235	1,157
Street railroad	51		24		Undertakers	95	6	36	1
Other transportation and communication	53	3	31	2	Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	255	2	162	2
Trade	18,146	3,978	9,144	1,798	Other pursuits in trade	327	65	194	38
Advertising agents	129	18	97	15	Advertising agencies	21		9	
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade	16	1	8	1	Grain elevators	2		1	
					Warehouses and cold storage plants	13	1	9	
					Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):				
					Fruit and vegetable graders and packers	5	2	5	
					Meat cutters	184		106	
					Other occupations	85	56	53	37
					Other trade industries	17	6	11	1

¹ Not otherwise specified.
² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR OGDEN: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in Ogden are omitted]

OCCUPATION	OGDEN		OCCUPATION	OGDEN	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	15,566	15,898			
GAINFUL WORKERS					
All occupations.....	11,501	9,081			
Agriculture.....	467	10			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	201	8			
Farm managers and foremen.....	13				
Farm laborers.....	253	2			
Forestry and fishing.....	28				
Fishermen and oystermen.....	3				
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	17				
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	1				
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2				
Extraction of minerals.....	50				
Operators, managers, and officials.....	6				
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	4				
Coal-mine operatives.....	8				
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	32				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,731	365			
Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹	34				
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	14	2			
Bakers.....	52	2			
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	63				
Boilermakers.....	80				
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	39				
Builders and building contractors.....	77				
Cabinetmakers.....	14				
Carpenters.....	369				
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	44	2			
Coopers.....	6				
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		52			
Electricians.....	112				
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	1				
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, holstmen, etc.....	74				
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	30				
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	107	11			
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	1				
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	16				
Loom fixers.....	1				
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	317				
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	132	2			
Manufacturers.....	57	2			
Mechanics (n. o. s.) ²	259				
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	32				
Milliners and millinery dealers.....		16			
Molders, foundries, and casters (metal).....	14				
Oilers of machinery.....	3				
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	190				
Paper hangers.....	10				
Pattern and model makers.....	1				
Piano and organ tuners.....	2				
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	40				
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	99				
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	5				
Roofers and slaters.....	9				
Sewyers.....	1				
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	29				
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	1				
Stonemasons.....	4				
Structural ironworkers (building).....	8				
Tailors and tailoresses.....	16	2			
Tinmiths and coppermiths.....	40				
Upholsterers.....	14				
Operatives (n. o. s.):					
Building industry.....	11				
Chemical and allied industries.....	13				
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	3				
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	8				
Clothing industries.....	6	69			
Food and allied industries.....	168	80			
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	163	2			
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	10	17			
Leather industries.....	12				
Lumber and furniture industries.....	14	4			
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	5	11			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.					
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.					
Textile industries—					
Knitting mills.....			3	45	
Other textile mills.....			1	4	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....			48	23	
Not specified industries and services.....			16	2	
Laborers (n. o. s.):					
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....			461	2	
Chemical and allied industries.....			53		
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....			23		
Food and allied industries.....			168	12	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....			61		
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....			14	1	
Leather industries.....			1		
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....			2		
Textile industries—					
Knitting mills.....			1	2	
Other textile mills.....			1		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....			26		
Transportation and communication.....			2,375	112	
Water transportation (selected occupations):					
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....			1		
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):					
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....			280		
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ³			43		
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....			9		
Garage laborers.....			8		
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....			8		
Laborers, road and street.....			24		
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....			17		
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):					
Baggagemen and freight agents.....			33		
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....			40		
Brakemen, steam railroad.....			201		
Conductors, steam railroad.....			151		
Conductors, street railroad.....			16		
Foremen and overseers.....			69		
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....			368	2	
Locomotive engineers.....			180		
Locomotive firemen.....			108		
Motormen.....			48		
Officials and superintendents.....			57		
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....			227		
Ticket and station agents.....			6	1	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):					
Agents, express companies.....			3		
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....			104		
Mail carriers.....			40		
Postmasters.....			2	2	
Radio operators.....			1		
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....			13		
Telegraph messengers.....			14		
Telegraph operators.....			31	6	
Telephone operators.....			1	95	
Other transportation and communication pursuits:					
Apprentices.....			7		
Aviators.....			6		
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.) ⁴			19		
Inspectors.....			83		
Laborers (n. o. s.) ⁵			16		
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ⁶			10		
Other occupations.....			92	6	
Trade.....			2,157	447	
Advertising agents.....			14	1	
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....			4		
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....			78	1	
"Clerks" in stores ⁷			83	50	
Commercial travelers.....			66		
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....			12	4	
Deliverymen ⁸			72		
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....			36	3	
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....			10		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....			73	1	

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁵ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR OGDEN:
1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	OGDEN		OCCUPATION	OGDEN	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Trade—Continued.			Professional service—Continued.		
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	49	—	Teachers	108	342
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	82	8	Technical engineers	110	—
Newsboys	52	—	Trained nurses	—	79
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)	14	2	Veterinary surgeons	3	—
Real estate agents and officials	36	31	Other professional pursuits	7	15
			Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits	98	13
Retail dealers ²	634	35	Attendants and helpers, professional service	47	23
Salesman and saleswomen	707	298			
Undertakers	10	2	Domestic and personal service.	695	909
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	32	—	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	101	57
Other pursuits in trade	43	11	Boarding and lodging house keepers	8	54
			Bootblacks	11	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	225	5	Charwomen and cleaners	5	5
Firemen, fire department	30	—	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	23	0
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	46	—	Elevator tenders	10	10
Laborers, public service	25	—			
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	18	—	Hotel keepers and managers	23	14
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	28	3	Housekeepers and stewards	11	66
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	25	1	Janitors and sextons	135	32
Police	38	1	Laborers, domestic and personal service	19	—
Soldiers, sailors, and marines	8	—	Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry)	—	10
Other public service pursuits	7	—	Laundry owners, managers, and officials ³	12	—
			Laundry operatives ⁴	51	120
Professional service	881	556	Midwives and nurses (not trained)	1	60
Actors and showmen	25	4	Porters (except in stores)	21	1
Architects	5	—	Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	43	13
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	6	8	Servants	158	347
Authors, editors, and reporters	16	3	Waiters	54	95
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	14	3	Other pursuits	9	—
Clergymen	30	—			
College presidents and professors ⁵	9	5	Clerical occupations	1,097	677
Dentists	34	—	Agents, collectors, and credit men	100	5
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	10	4	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	277	180
Lawyers, judges, and justices	50	—	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	654	191
Musicians and teachers of music	39	40	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰	34	9
Osteopaths	1	—	Stenographers and typists	23	322
Photographers	13	8			
Physicians and surgeons	50	3			

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁴ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁵ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁶ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR SALT LAKE CITY: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	366,347	170,000	44.0	198,093	141,016	71.2	188,254	28,984	15.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white	334,270	142,172	42.5	169,510	110,484	68.7	104,769	25,688	15.0	83.6	82.6	85.6
Foreign-born white	43,348	22,584	52.1	22,761	19,374	86.4	20,587	2,910	14.1	13.3	14.0	10.0
Negro	942	550	58.4	522	428	82.0	420	122	29.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
Other races	7,778	4,094	60.3	5,300	4,430	83.6	2,478	264	10.7	2.8	3.1	0.9
Salt Lake City	112,660	54,069	48.0	55,041	40,366	73.4	57,619	13,683	23.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white	93,957	44,120	47.0	45,638	32,334	70.8	48,319	11,786	24.4	81.6	80.1	80.1
Foreign-born white	16,987	8,033	52.6	8,293	7,175	86.5	8,604	1,758	20.2	16.5	17.8	12.8
Negro	580	347	59.8	320	258	80.6	200	80	34.2	0.6	0.6	0.7
Other races	1,136	669	58.9	700	619	78.4	346	50	14.5	1.2	1.5	0.4

POPULATION—UTAH

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR OGDEN: 1930

CITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY															MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races			Single and un-known	Married	Widowed and divorced
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Ogden.....	14,582	11,501	3,081	12,195	9,459	2,736	1,009	1,607	302	118	96	22	300	339	21	1,659	850	572

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR SALT LAKE CITY: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	386,347	170,000	44.0	198,093	141,016	71.2	188,254	28,984	15.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	47,910	305	0.6	24,107	281	1.2	23,812	24	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
14 years.....	11,405	305	2.7	5,749	273	4.7	5,716	32	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
15 years.....	10,891	650	5.9	5,627	542	9.6	5,364	108	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
16 years.....	10,872	1,267	11.7	5,478	668	17.5	5,394	309	5.7	0.7	0.7	1.1
17 years.....	10,200	2,411	23.6	5,212	1,655	31.7	4,988	758	15.2	1.4	1.2	2.6
18 and 19 years.....	20,609	9,280	44.8	10,164	6,067	59.7	10,535	3,213	30.5	5.5	4.3	11.1
20 to 24 years.....	40,072	27,071	67.6	23,111	19,822	85.8	22,901	7,849	34.2	10.3	14.1	27.1
25 to 29 years.....	37,333	22,179	59.4	18,881	18,229	96.5	18,452	3,950	21.4	13.0	12.9	13.6
30 to 34 years.....	33,907	19,662	57.9	17,488	17,154	98.1	16,479	2,508	15.2	11.6	12.2	8.7
35 to 39 years.....	32,472	18,943	58.3	16,809	16,646	98.4	15,663	2,307	15.8	11.1	11.7	8.3
40 to 44 years.....	28,713	17,116	59.6	15,277	15,017	98.3	13,436	2,009	15.6	10.1	10.6	7.2
45 to 49 years.....	24,093	14,803	61.4	13,204	12,956	98.1	11,439	1,847	16.1	8.7	10.2	6.4
50 to 54 years.....	20,282	11,957	59.0	10,760	10,475	97.4	9,502	1,482	15.6	7.0	7.4	5.1
55 to 59 years.....	15,230	8,763	57.5	8,075	7,724	95.7	7,155	1,029	14.4	5.1	5.5	3.6
60 to 64 years.....	12,571	6,725	53.5	6,594	6,036	91.5	5,977	689	11.5	4.0	4.3	2.4
65 to 69 years.....	9,503	4,325	45.5	4,865	3,030	62.3	4,638	386	8.3	2.5	2.8	1.3
70 to 74 years.....	6,340	2,394	37.8	3,604	2,202	61.1	3,342	192	5.7	1.4	1.6	0.7
75 years and over.....	6,316	1,115	17.7	3,053	1,034	33.9	3,263	81	2.5	0.7	0.7	0.3
Unknown.....	223	139	62.3	135	108	80.0	88	31	35	0.1	0.1	0.1
Salt Lake City.....	112,860	54,089	48.0	55,041	40,386	73.4	57,619	13,683	23.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	11,130	42	0.4	5,400	38	0.7	5,640	4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
14 years.....	2,681	45	1.7	1,337	37	2.8	1,344	8	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 years.....	2,558	124	4.8	1,251	84	6.7	1,307	40	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
16 years.....	2,040	324	15.9	1,270	201	15.8	1,370	123	9.0	0.6	0.5	0.9
17 years.....	2,534	704	27.8	1,223	354	28.8	1,306	350	26.8	1.3	0.9	2.6
18 and 19 years.....	5,739	3,060	53.3	2,504	1,500	58.1	3,145	1,554	49.4	5.7	3.7	11.4
20 to 24 years.....	14,057	8,914	63.4	6,556	5,322	81.2	7,501	3,502	47.9	16.5	13.2	26.3
25 to 29 years.....	11,681	7,255	62.1	5,599	5,344	95.4	6,082	1,911	31.4	13.4	13.2	14.0
30 to 34 years.....	10,484	6,342	60.5	5,231	5,099	97.5	5,253	1,243	23.7	11.7	12.0	9.1
35 to 39 years.....	9,805	5,971	60.8	4,850	4,762	98.2	5,015	1,209	24.1	11.0	11.8	8.8
40 to 44 years.....	8,876	5,440	61.4	4,510	4,403	97.6	4,366	1,043	23.9	10.1	10.9	7.6
45 to 49 years.....	7,860	4,333	55.1	4,030	3,933	97.6	3,830	900	23.5	8.9	9.8	5.6
50 to 54 years.....	6,516	3,380	51.9	3,301	3,197	96.8	3,215	633	21.2	7.2	7.9	5.0
55 to 59 years.....	4,780	2,694	56.6	2,397	2,256	94.1	2,363	438	18.5	5.0	5.6	3.2
60 to 64 years.....	3,978	2,053	51.6	1,965	1,750	89.1	2,013	303	15.1	3.8	4.3	2.2
65 to 69 years.....	3,070	1,310	42.7	1,466	1,152	78.6	1,604	158	9.9	2.4	2.9	1.2
70 to 74 years.....	2,139	673	31.5	1,027	603	58.7	1,162	75	6.5	1.3	1.5	0.5
75 years and over.....	1,967	333	16.9	899	303	33.7	1,063	30	2.8	0.6	0.8	0.2
Unknown.....	76	50	65.8	40	37	92.5	35	19	54.3	0.1	0.1	0.1

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR SALT LAKE CITY: 1930

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	170,000	141,018	28,984	142,172	116,484	25,688	22,584	10,674	2,910	560	428	122	4,684	4,480	284
10 to 13 years.....	305	281	24	282	263	19	2	2					21	16	5
14 years.....	305	273	32	202	201	31	2	2					11	10	1
15 years.....	660	542	108	618	515	103	12	10	2				20	17	3
16 years.....	1,267	958	309	1,206	921	285	41	24	17				20	13	7
17 years.....	2,411	1,653	758	2,306	1,680	720	72	39	33	3	1	2	30	27	3
18 and 19 years.....	9,280	6,067	3,213	8,926	5,847	3,079	264	144	120	10	8	2	80	68	12
20 to 24 years.....	27,671	19,822	7,849	25,897	18,426	7,471	1,017	606	821	42	28	14	715	672	43
25 to 29 years.....	22,179	18,220	3,950	19,903	16,297	3,606	1,459	293	65	42	13	762	724	38	
30 to 34 years.....	19,662	17,154	2,508	17,149	14,908	2,241	1,854	1,639	215	64	48	16	695	559	86
35 to 39 years.....	18,943	16,546	2,397	15,704	13,623	2,081	2,012	2,350	262	80	60	20	547	513	34
40 to 44 years.....	17,116	15,017	2,099	13,535	11,769	1,766	2,892	2,604	288	67	52	15	622	592	30
45 to 49 years.....	14,803	12,966	1,837	11,373	9,882	1,491	2,854	2,535	319	78	63	15	498	476	22
50 to 54 years.....	11,967	10,475	1,492	8,947	7,792	1,155	2,585	2,279	306	67	60	7	358	344	14
55 to 59 years.....	8,753	7,724	1,029	6,523	5,759	764	2,006	1,768	260	38	29	9	186	180	6
60 to 64 years.....	6,725	6,036	689	4,658	4,189	469	1,930	1,720	210	20	16	4	117	111	6
65 to 69 years.....	4,325	3,939	386	2,802	2,558	244	1,450	1,313	137	16	14	2	57	54	3
70 to 74 years.....	2,394	2,202	192	1,439	1,332	107	327	845	82	7	4	3	21	21	
75 years and over.....	1,115	1,034	81	503	474	29	587	650	61	3	3		22	21	1
Unknown.....	189	103	81	109	82	27	18	14	4				12	12	
Salt Lake City	54,069	40,386	13,683	44,120	32,334	11,786	8,633	7,175	1,768	347	258	89	609	619	50
10 to 13 years.....	42	38	4	40	30	4	1	1					1	1	
14 years.....	45	37	8	43	35	8	1	1					1	1	
15 years.....	124	84	40	118	80	38	0	4	2						
16 years.....	324	201	123	291	183	108	30	17	13				3	1	2
17 years.....	704	554	150	658	511	147	45	23	22	1			1		
18 and 19 years.....	3,060	1,506	1,554	2,880	1,421	1,459	100	69	91	7	5	2	13	11	2
20 to 24 years.....	8,914	5,322	3,592	8,221	4,867	3,354	556	334	222	32	22	10	105	99	6
25 to 29 years.....	7,255	5,344	1,911	6,338	4,604	1,674	793	676	217	32	22	10	92	82	10
30 to 34 years.....	6,342	5,059	1,283	5,452	4,371	1,081	758	616	142	40	27	13	92	85	7
35 to 39 years.....	5,971	4,762	1,209	4,022	3,901	1,021	928	765	163	48	31	17	73	65	8
40 to 44 years.....	5,446	4,403	1,043	4,291	3,441	850	1,019	844	175	38	30	8	98	88	10
45 to 49 years.....	4,338	3,938	400	3,634	2,918	718	1,094	923	171	45	35	10	65	64	1
50 to 54 years.....	3,880	3,197	683	2,771	2,274	497	997	819	178	61	45	6	61	59	2
55 to 59 years.....	2,604	2,256	348	1,874	1,566	308	777	654	123	22	16	6	21	20	1
60 to 64 years.....	2,053	1,750	303	1,267	1,079	188	752	639	113	12	10	2	22	22	
65 to 69 years.....	1,310	1,152	158	745	656	89	537	470	67	10	9	1	18	17	1
70 to 74 years.....	678	608	70	373	335	38	296	262	34	6	3	3	3	3	
75 years and over.....	333	303	30	152	144	8	177	155	22	3	3		1	1	
Unknown.....	56	37	19	50	34	16	6	3	3						

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR OGDEN: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											Un-known
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
Ogden	14,582	39	83	316	760	2,283	3,713	3,193	2,343	1,283	517	66	18
Male.....	11,501	37	67	197	427	1,503	2,952	2,675	2,001	1,100	490	60	13
Female.....	3,081	2	16	110	333	780	761	518	342	183	48	6	3

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES	26,984	25,888	2,910	122	264	1,231	3,213	7,849	6,468	4,496	3,320	1,718	578	81	31
Agriculture	963	760	156	1	46	65	37	50	66	154	241	231	100	18	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	721	571	139		11			8	34	119	226	219	96	18	1
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	153	131	12	1	14	45	26	25	19	23	9	10	1		
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	83	67	5		21	20	11	17	13	12	5	2	3		
All other occupations.....	1	1									1				
Extraction of minerals	8	8				1	2		1		4				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	2,701	2,139	450	4	108	125	305	540	519	474	409	226	88	13	2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	406	358	100	3	5	1	8	24	52	106	120	98	52	5	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Candy factories.....	256	227	29			20	42	85	48	35	19	6	1		
Other food and allied industries.....	265	237	28			30	75	61	50	25	20	2	2		
Clothing industries.....	421	327	94			8	36	74	89	92	75	39	7		1
Textile industries.....	395	253	94		78	12	38	102	101	59	43	25	10	4	1
Other industries.....	365	289	53		23	23	55	97	72	55	42	13	7	1	
All other occupations.....	533	448	82	1	2	31	51	97	107	102	90	43	9	3	
Transportation and communication	1,294	1,240	53		1	48	276	499	262	133	45	23	7		1
Postmistresses.....	101	94	7				2	7	20	36	21	13	2		
Telegraph operators.....	121	116	5			2	23	52	26	11	1	4	1		1
Telephone operators.....	1,009	974	35			46	247	426	201	60	15	5			
All other occupations.....	63	56	6		1		4	14	15	17	8	1	4		
Trade	3,978	3,654	314	1	9	197	540	980	791	744	493	190	51	7	5
" Clerks " in stores ".....	571	535	36			40	99	184	111	79	39	15	3	1	
Real-estate agents.....	134	109	25				1	3	11	22	49	25	17	6	
Retail dealers ¹	325	260	61	1	3	1	3	14	50	113	72	57	16		
Saleswomen.....	2,674	2,507	161		6	141	410	703	573	458	293	80	11		5
All other occupations.....	274	243	31			15	27	56	46	72	40	13	5		
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	105	100	5					3	19	37	32	13	1		
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	88	84	4					3	18	23	26	12	1		
All other occupations.....	17	16	1						1	9	6	1			
Professional service	5,977	5,726	235	5	11	35	239	2,086	1,761	985	587	210	58	7	9
College presidents and professors ²	154	148	6					18	54	37	26	15	2		2
Librarians.....	129	124	5				0	17	28	28	31	14	5		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	368	337	21			9	14	48	110	97	47	17	4	2	1
Teachers (school).....	3,649	3,573	68		8	1	40	1,460	1,191	553	294	86	18	1	5
Trained nurses.....	971	896	71	2	2	3	135	304	213	135	81	33	5	1	1
All other occupations.....	716	648	64	3	1	22	44	179	156	135	108	45	24	3	
Domestic and personal service	8,123	6,485	1,442	110	86	595	991	1,612	1,351	1,278	1,249	756	258	33	2
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	569	536	32		1	8	59	194	203	78	21	5	1		
Boarding and lodging housekeepers.....	400	280	89	0	25	3	12	51	79	125	93	31	6		
Hotel keepers and managers.....	163	114	35		4		5	22	44	44	29	7	2		
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	626	478	134	8	6		41	72	91	111	142	111	49	9	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	190	132	53	5		1	3	2	21	57	51	39	14	2	
Laundry operatives.....	788	630	133	1	4	55	142	193	133	127	80	27	11		
Nurses (not trained).....	580	481	97	2			11	46	79	81	153	147	54	9	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	113	88	15	5			2	9	33	28	30	9	2		
Servants.....	3,355	2,624	633	74	24	426	516	735	460	476	460	226	63	2	1
Waitresses.....	817	753	49	3	12	89	182	273	180	67	23	1	1		1
All other occupations.....	552	369	172	0	5	16	32	71	78	128	130	69	25	3	
Clerical occupations	5,835	5,578	255	1	3	165	823	2,099	1,688	693	269	69	15	3	11
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,399	1,332	64	1	2	34	145	471	447	193	86	19	1		3
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,261	1,196	65			28	123	363	374	216	116	35	11	2	3
Stenographers and typists.....	3,055	2,933	121		1	95	536	1,250	843	200	52	11	3	1	4
All other occupations.....	120	115	5			8	19	25	24	24	15	4			1

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR SALT LAKE CITY: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES—Continued.															
Professional service.....	2,511	2,363	137	3	8	14	151	735	657	477	321	121	28	4	3
Actresses and showwomen.....	25	20	3	1	1		2	7	7	4	4	1			
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	30	29	1					5	6	11	5	3			
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	28	25	3				1	7	5	6	3	4	2		
College presidents and professors.....	61	59	2					8	10	15	11	6	1		1
Designers and draftsmen.....	26	25	1					6	9	7	4				
Librarians.....	51	50	1				2	10	11	10	10	7	1		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	180	168	12			2	7	20	57	50	31	8	3	1	1
Photographers.....	23	22	1			2	2	8	4	5	1	1			
Social and welfare workers.....	46	41	5					3	9	15	11	7	1		
Teachers (school).....	1,200	1,160	33		7		0	347	376	250	159	54	6	1	1
Trained nurses.....	610	562	46		2	2	112	260	113	70	40	12	1		
All other occupations.....	231	202	29			8	19	54	41	34	42	18	13	2	
Domestic and personal service.....	3,685	2,669	907	81	28	325	392	720	642	620	598	354	120	15	1
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	234	216	17		1	1	21	74	89	89	7	2	1		
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	168	113	36	4	5		1	6	13	26	53	38	17	4	
Hotel keepers and managers.....	42	27	13		2			2	8	12	11	8		1	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	270	193	71	5	1		9	21	30	55	74	53	23	5	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	34	13	17	4			1		1	12	6	10	3	1	
Laundry operatives.....	395	304	90		1	22	68	102	59	74	42	20	8		
Nurses (not trained).....	229	175	53	1			5	15	42	36	55	56	17	3	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	61	37	9	3	2		2	4	12	10	18	4	1		
Servants.....	1,614	1,091	458	56	9	170	200	333	258	243	246	127	36	1	
Waitresses.....	348	312	29	3	4	26	70	121	80	35	14		1		1
All other occupations.....	310	188	114	5	3	6	15	42	50	78	70	36	13		
Clerical occupations.....	3,668	3,474	191	1	2	112	500	1,264	1,088	461	179	42	11	2	9
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	713	666	44	1	2	18	62	216	251	100	52	11			3
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	786	739	47			22	76	203	232	144	75	21	10	1	2
Stenographers and typists.....	2,098	2,001	97			65	354	831	593	202	41	7	1	1	3
All other occupations.....	71	68	3			7	8	14	12	15	11	3			1

1 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

POPULATION—UTAH

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	28,928	100.0
Single and unknown.....	16,348	56.5
Married.....	6,922	23.9
Widowed and divorced.....	5,658	19.6
1920		
Total.....	21,708	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	17,929	82.6
Married.....	3,779	17.4

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	69,613	6,922	9.9
1920.....	83,713	3,770	4.5
1910.....	66,255	3,506	5.3
1900.....	46,888	1,732	3.7
1890.....	36,788	905	2.7

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR SALT LAKE CITY: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and un-known	Married	Wid-owed and di-vorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	158,728	28,928	18.2	41,418	16,348	39.5	69,613	6,922	9.9	17,695	5,658	32.0	56.5	23.9	19.6
Native white.....	135,966	25,638	18.9	30,370	15,179	38.5	84,656	5,895	7.0	11,031	4,504	38.3	59.2	23.0	17.8
Foreign-born white.....	20,350	2,910	14.3	1,723	1,089	63.2	13,103	805	6.1	5,524	1,016	18.4	37.4	27.7	34.9
Negro.....	374	122	32.6	42	28	67.0	251	51	20.3	81	43	53.1	23.0	41.8	35.2
Other races.....	2,036	258	12.7	274	52	19.0	1,603	171	10.7	159	35	22.0	20.2	66.8	13.6
Salt Lake City.....	50,635	13,671	27.0	14,010	7,802	55.7	29,640	3,295	11.1	6,985	2,574	36.9	57.1	24.1	18.8
Native white.....	41,556	11,774	28.3	12,846	6,978	54.3	24,141	2,780	11.5	4,569	2,007	43.9	59.3	23.7	17.0
Foreign-born white.....	8,556	1,758	20.5	1,088	782	71.9	5,138	451	8.8	2,330	525	22.5	44.5	25.7	20.9
Negro.....	230	89	38.7	26	19	72.7	142	35	24.6	62	36	58.1	20.2	35.2	13.6
Other races.....	203	50	17.1	50	23	45.3	210	20	9.1	24	7	29.2	20.2	66.8	13.6

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR SALT LAKE CITY: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and di-vorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
THE STATE.....	28,928	16,348	4,203	6,558	4,640	949	6,922	158	1,037	2,107	1,833	1,787	5,658
Native white.....	25,638	15,179	4,017	6,266	4,159	747	5,895	145	966	1,891	1,529	1,304	4,504
Foreign-born white.....	2,910	1,089	166	277	450	166	805	4	39	148	237	377	1,016
Negro.....	122	28	3	8	13	4	51	1	5	13	18	14	43
Other races.....	258	52	17	15	18	2	171	8	27	55	49	32	35
Salt Lake City.....	13,671	7,802	1,969	2,904	2,354	575	3,295	86	557	1,039	867	756	2,574
Native white.....	11,774	6,978	1,840	2,609	1,999	440	2,780	82	528	926	702	551	2,007
Foreign-born white.....	1,758	782	123	195	333	131	451	3	24	95	132	197	525
Negro.....	89	19	2	4	10	3	35	1	5	9	13	7	35
Other races.....	50	23	4	6	12	1	20	2	9	9	10	1	7

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TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	28,928	16,348	4,203	6,556	4,640	949	6,922	158	1,037	2,107	1,833	1,787	5,658
Agriculture.....	946	187	81	37	30	19	192	4	9	28	48	103	587
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	721	24		3	7	14	129		3	14	29	33	568
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	148	97	57	19	17	4	34	4	4	5	10	11	17
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	76	46	24	15	6	1	20		2	9	9	9	1
All other occupations.....	1												1
Extraction of minerals.....	8	3	3				4			1		3	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,899	1,239	392	406	328	113	845	31	110	207	227	270	615
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	466	108	9	10	38	51	170		11	27	45	87	188
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Candy factories.....	255	155	57	63	27	8	66	4	21	10	17	5	34
Other food and allied industries.....	205	171	99	46	26		58	5	10	17	13	8	41
Clothing industries.....	421	192	42	58	73	19	135		12	31	45	47	94
Textile industries.....	395	171	42	70	53	6	150	8	28	50	30	34	74
Other industries.....	365	199	67	77	47	8	98	10	16	26	21	25	63
All other occupations.....	532	243	76	82	64	21	173	4	12	37	56	64	116
Transportation and communication.....	1,292	915	312	427	167	9	249	8	58	92	57	34	128
Postmistresses.....	101	15	2	4	7	2	60		3	10	23	18	20
Telegraph operators.....	121	69	24	34	10	1	33	1	17	14	4	2	14
Telephone operators.....	1,007	806	282	381	139	4	121	7	33	54	20	7	80
All other occupations.....	63	25	4	8	11	2	30		5	8	10	7	8
Trade.....	3,972	2,006	718	771	423	99	1,221	17	154	346	387	317	745
"Clerks" in stores ¹	570	355	133	152	61	9	154	5	28	48	47	26	61
Real-estate agents.....	134	9	1	1	2	5	56		2	9	14	31	69
Retail dealers ²	325	52	3	12	24	13	163	1	2	32	58	70	110
Saleswomen.....	2,070	1,458	536	561	299	62	761	10	112	240	233	166	451
All other occupations.....	273	132	40	45	37	10	87	1	10	17	35	24	54
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	105	36		3	19	14	22			5	7	10	47
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	88	29		3	15	11	19			5	5	9	40
All other occupations.....	17	7			4	3	3				2	1	7
Professional service.....	5,975	4,290	270	1,947	1,737	398	1,076	2	124	366	330	254	609
College presidents and professors ³	154	106		16	64	26	34		2	12	8	12	14
Librarians.....	129	62	6	17	23	16	30			9	9	12	37
Musicians and teachers of music.....	356	180	20	36	55	19	187	1	12	73	72	29	39
Teachers (school).....	3,649	2,911	41	1,391	1,275	204	447		63	157	136	91	291
Trained nurses.....	971	692	138	337	186	31	176		25	64	47	40	103
All other occupations.....	716	389	65	150	134	40	202	1	22	51	58	70	125
Domestic and personal service.....	8,097	3,571	1,485	1,221	647	218	2,131	60	266	550	546	709	2,395
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	569	254	63	134	56	1	217	2	51	105	46	13	98
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	400	28	2	2	7	17	165	1	10	34	44	76	207
Hotel keepers and managers.....	153	8			1	1	81		4	12	23	42	64
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	626	202	39	69	57	47	130	2	8	22	35	63	204
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	190	11	4	1	3	3	62		1	12	18	31	117
Laundry operatives.....	763	395	185	131	65	14	208	11	44	61	58	34	165
Nurses (not trained).....	580	121	9	38	49	25	132	2	7	26	35	112	277
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	113	20	1	6	10	3	59	1	1	22	20	15	34
Servants.....	3,331	1,937	887	635	324	91	613	27	59	120	172	235	781
Waitresses.....	815	455	247	164	40	4	213	14	69	89	32	9	147
All other occupations.....	552	140	48	51	29	12	201		12	47	63	79	211
Clerical occupations.....	5,834	4,121	947	1,744	1,289	141	1,182	36	316	512	231	87	531
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,308	914	166	374	331	43	341	11	85	144	71	30	143
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,261	814	147	298	316	53	271	3	50	113	67	38	176
Stenographers and typists.....	3,055	2,316	608	1,050	620	38	541	21	178	247	83	12	193
All other occupations.....	120	77	26	22	22	7	29	1	3	8	10	7	14

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR SALT LAKE CITY: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	18,671	7,802	1,969	2,904	2,354	675	3,295	86	557	1,039	857	756	2,574
Agriculture.....	24	4		1	2	1	11			2	4	5	9
Extraction of minerals.....	3						3			1		2	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,338	600	176	169	174	81	421	16	60	104	118	123	317
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	230	59	0	2	20	31	76		5	13	21	37	95
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Candy factories.....	104	85	36	28	15	6	56	3	20	17	12	4	23
Other food and allied industries.....	109	72	44	17	11		26	2	7	12	2	3	11
Clothing industries.....	209	118	21	31	40	17	81		10	16	24	31	61
Textile industries.....	131	55	13	19	19	4	38	1	3	13	13	8	28
Other industries.....	204	105	30	37	31	7	54	6	8	11	10	13	45
All other occupations.....	250	106	26	35	29	16	90	4	7	22	30	27	54
Transportation and communication.....	639	475	169	218	84	4	108	8	35	44	17	4	58
Telegraph operators.....	92	53	21	25	6	1	32	1	16	11	3	1	7
Telephone operators.....	522	413	140	190	74	3	63	7	15	29	11	1	46
All other occupations.....	25	9	2	3	4		13		4	4	3	2	3
Trade.....	1,796	830	299	285	193	53	582	10	66	161	190	156	384
“Clerks” in stores ¹	219	128	53	60	22	3	61	3	7	21	17	13	30
Real-estate agents.....	90	5	1				41			7	0	23	44
Retail dealers ²	131	22	3	5	9	5	64			11	25	28	45
Saleswomen.....	1,212	604	223	205	141	35	369	6	49	113	123	78	239
All other occupations.....	144	71	19	25	20	7	47	1	8	9	16	13	29
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	17	8		1	4	3	2				1	1	7
Professional service.....	2,510	1,788	182	685	734	207	426	2	43	136	128	117	206
Actresses and showwomen.....	25	10	2	6	2		13		1	4	4	4	2
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	30	15		3	7	5	11		2	2	5	2	4
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	28	11	1	5	4		12		1	3	4	4	5
College presidents and professors ³	61	44		7	26	11	14		1	5	2	0	3
Designers and draftsmen.....	26	19		6	11	2	4		1	5	2	1	3
Librarians.....	51	33	2	10	11	10	10			1	2	1	3
Musicians and teachers of music.....	179	63	7	18	27	11	87	1		5	2	3	8
Photographers.....	23	12	4	6	2	3	14		2	32	36	16	29
Social and welfare workers.....	46	20		2	15	3	5		1	2	2	2	6
Teachers (school).....	1,200	945	6	332	478	129	128		1	43	42	30	127
Trained nurses.....	610	406	114	247	115	20	68		13	24	17	14	46
All other occupations.....	231	120	26	43	36	15	60	1	8	13	10	28	61
Domestic and personal service.....	3,676	1,561	577	521	345	118	964	27	137	252	251	297	1,151
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	234	90	21	43	25	1	66			44	25	2	48
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	158	11	1	1	2	7	63		25	9	14	35	84
Hotel keepers and managers.....	42	3			3		17		5	4	5	7	22
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	270	59	8	14	19	18	68	1	5	8	23	31	143
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	34	2	1				11			1	4	6	21
Laundry operatives.....	395	196	84	68	36	8	100	6	22	27	32	19	93
Nurses (not trained).....	229	55	3	11	25	16	59	2	4	14	11	28	115
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	51	12	1	2	6	3	22	1	1	3	7	5	17
Servants.....	1,605	887	350	292	192	53	300	9	29	66	70	120	418
Waitresses.....	348	164	87	61	15	1	108	8	37	40	16	7	70
All other occupations.....	310	82	21	29	22	10	114		8	31	38	37	114
Clerical occupations.....	3,668	2,536	586	1,024	818	108	778	23	216	339	148	52	354
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	713	437	74	160	172	31	200	5	51	87	39	18	70
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	786	492	94	161	167	40	170	3	38	75	41	22	115
Stenographers and typists.....	2,098	1,562	403	691	437	31	381	15	125	172	63	6	155
All other occupations.....	71	45	15	12	12	6	18		2	5	5	6	8

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”
² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

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TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR SALT LAKE CITY, 1900 TO 1930, AND FOR OGDEN, 1930 AND 1920

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
THE STATE										
1930.....	70,375	1,260	1.8	35,483	1,096	3.1	34,892	164	0.5	
1920.....	60,675	2,361	3.9	30,564	2,126	7.0	30,111	235	0.8	
1910.....	47,303	3,231	6.8	23,897	2,811	11.8	23,406	420	1.8	
1900.....	30,803	2,525	6.3	19,757	2,095	10.6	20,046	430	2.1	
CITIES										
Salt Lake City.....	1930.....	16,369	211	1.3	8,078	159	2.0	8,291	52	0.6
	1920.....	13,338	464	3.5	6,664	374	5.6	6,724	90	1.3
	1910.....	9,740	458	4.7	4,879	321	6.6	4,861	137	2.8
	1900.....	6,679	445	6.7	3,241	334	10.3	3,438	111	3.2
Ogden.....	1930.....	5,153	122	2.4	2,573	104	4.0	2,580	18	0.7
	1920.....	4,030	152	3.7	2,088	125	6.0	1,992	27	1.4

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR SALT LAKE CITY: 1930

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE												
.....	91,447	4,938	5.4	46,173	3,707	8.0	45,274	1,231	2.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	47,010	305	0.6	24,107	261	1.2	23,812	24	0.1	6.2	7.6	1.9
14 years.....	11,465	305	2.7	5,749	273	4.7	5,716	32	0.6	6.2	7.4	2.6
15 years.....	10,991	650	5.9	5,627	542	9.6	5,364	108	2.0	13.2	14.6	8.8
16 years.....	10,872	1,287	11.7	5,478	958	17.5	5,394	309	5.7	25.7	25.8	25.1
17 years.....	10,200	2,411	23.6	5,212	1,653	31.7	4,988	758	15.2	48.8	44.6	61.6
Salt Lake City												
.....	21,543	1,239	5.8	10,576	714	6.8	10,967	525	4.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	11,130	42	0.4	5,490	38	0.7	5,640	4	0.1	3.4	5.3	0.8
14 years.....	2,081	45	1.7	1,337	37	2.8	1,344	8	0.6	3.6	5.2	1.5
15 years.....	2,558	124	4.8	1,251	84	6.7	1,307	40	3.1	10.0	11.8	7.6
16 years.....	2,640	324	12.3	1,270	201	15.8	1,370	123	9.0	26.2	28.2	23.4
17 years.....	2,534	704	27.8	1,228	354	28.8	1,306	350	26.8	56.8	49.6	66.7

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR SALT LAKE CITY: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE												
.....	70,375	1,260	1.8	35,483	1,096	3.1	34,892	164	0.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	68,640	1,192	1.7	34,603	1,030	3.0	34,037	153	0.4	94.6	94.8	93.3
Foreign-born white.....	601	16	2.7	302	14	4.6	299	2	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
Negro.....	94	.....	.....	45	.....	.....	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other races.....	1,040	52	5.0	533	43	8.1	507	9	1.8	4.1	3.9	5.5
Salt Lake City												
.....	16,369	211	1.3	8,078	159	2.0	8,291	52	0.6	100.0	100.0	.....
Native white.....	15,845	201	1.3	7,813	151	1.9	8,032	50	0.6	95.3	95.0	.....
Foreign-born white.....	330	8	2.4	162	6	3.7	168	2	1.2	3.8	3.8	.....
Negro.....	59	.....	.....	27	.....	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other races.....	135	2	1.5	76	2	.....	59	.....	.....	0.9	1.3	.....

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR SALT LAKE CITY: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE													
.....	4,938	3,707	281	273	542	958	1,663	1,231	24	32	108	309	758
Native white.....	4,704	3,549	263	261	515	921	1,586	1,158	19	31	103	285	720
Foreign-born white.....	129	77	2	2	10	24	30	52	.....	.....	2	17	33
Negro.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Other races.....	102	83	16	10	17	13	27	19	5	1	3	7	3
Salt Lake City													
.....	1,239	714	38	37	84	201	354	525	4	8	40	123	350
Native white.....	1,150	665	36	35	80	183	331	485	4	8	38	108	327
Foreign-born white.....	83	46	1	1	4	17	23	37	.....	.....	2	13	22
Negro.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Other races.....	5	3	1	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	4,938	3,707	281	273	542	958	1,653	1,231	24	32	108	309	758
Agriculture.....	1,930	1,865	149	153	305	494	764	65	12	5	11	21	16
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	788	743	34	50	85	211	363	45	7	3	3	17	15
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,142	1,122	115	103	220	283	401	20	5	2	8	4	1
Extraction of minerals.....	112	111	1	3	8	25	74	1					1
Coal mine operatives.....	48	48		1	3	8	36						
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	64	63	1	2	5	17	38	1					1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	657	592	5	18	50	147	314	125	1	1	9	28	86
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	48	48		2	8	18	20						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	50	41		5	5	10	21	9			1	2	6
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Food and allied industries.....	74	24	1	2	4	9	8	50	1		4	14	31
Other industries.....	101	58	3	1	1	22	31	43			4	7	32
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	218	218		2	23	66	127						
Food and allied industries.....	49	31	1	2	4	8	16	18		1		4	13
Other industries.....	74	71		2	4	10	55	3				1	2
All other occupations.....	43	41			1	4	36	2					2
Transportation and communication.....	272	224	2	5	23	62	132	48		2	1	8	37
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	56	56			6	16	34						
Telegraph messengers.....	38	38		2	8	11	17						
Telephone operators.....	47	1			1			46		2	1	8	35
All other occupations.....	131	129	2	3	8	35	81	2					2
Trade.....	839	642	98	76	109	151	208	197	2	4	15	50	125
"Clerks" in stores ¹	88	48	3	3	4	15	23	40	1		2	10	27
Deliverymen, bakers and stores ²	102	102	9	9	27	22	35						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	68	62	4	5	9	19	25	6			1	2	3
Newsboys.....	232	230	63	60	46	47	24	2		1			1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	308	167	17	7	20	43	80	141	1	3	12	35	90
All other occupations.....	41	33	2	2	3	5	21	8				3	5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	11	11			2	1	8						
Professional service.....	110	75	7	4	14	20	30	35		2	4	12	17
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Theater ushers.....	25	17			1	6	10	8			2	4	2
All other attendants and helpers.....	39	30	6	3	7	6	8	9				3	6
Musicians and teachers of music.....	25	16	1	1	4	5	9	9		2	1	4	2
All other occupations.....	21	12			2	3	7	9			1	1	7
Domestic and personal service.....	713	118	12	9	15	27	55	595	9	17	62	165	342
Laundry operatives.....	65	10				5	5	55					36
Servants.....	474	48	8	7	10	6	17	426	9	15	50	124	228
Walters.....	97	3				2	6	89		2	8	20	59
All other occupations.....	77	52	4	2	5	14	27	25				6	19
Clerical occupations.....	294	199	7	7	16	31	68	165		1	6	25	133
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	42	8				4	4	34		1	1	6	26
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	74	46		1	6	7	32	28			2	7	19
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	70	62	7	6	10	17	22	8				1	7
Stenographers and typists.....	104	9					9	95			3	11	81
All other occupations.....	4	4				3	1						

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesman and saleswomen."

² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR SALT LAKE CITY: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	1,239	714	88	87	84	201	854	525	4	8	40	123	350
Agriculture.....	20	20		1	1	5	13						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	210	181	1	6	11	54	89	49			4	12	33
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	25	25		2	2	10	11						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	25	19		2	1	6	10	6			1	1	4
Operatives (not otherwise specified).....	81	41	1	1	3	22	14	40			3	11	26
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	29	29			4	9	16						
Other industries.....	28	26		1	1	5	19	2					2
All other occupations.....	22	21				2	19	1					1
Transportation and communication.....	115	87	1		6	27	53	28			1	3	24
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	31	31			1	10	20						
Telegraph messengers.....	26	26			4	8	14						
Telephone operators.....	27	1			1			26			1	3	22
All other occupations.....	31	29	1			9	19	2					2
Trade.....	357	260	27	20	44	69	100	97	1	1	5	29	61
“Clerks” in stores ¹	46	24		2		9	13	22			1	4	17
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	64	64	6	6	16	14	22						
Newsboys.....	50	50	11	7	11	14	7						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	153	85	10	3	10	21	41	68	1	1	4	23	39
All other occupations.....	44	37		2	7	11	17	7				2	5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	7	7			1	1	5						
Professional service.....	47	38	3	1	5	11	13	14		1		4	9
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	28	21	3	1	1	7	9	7				4	3
All other occupations.....	19	12			4	4	4	7		1			6
Domestic and personal service.....	281	56	4	4	5	13	30	225	3	6	27	57	132
Servants.....	188	13	3	3	3	2	7	170	3	6	22	48	91
Walters.....	29	3					3	26			2	3	21
All other occupations.....	64	35	1	1	2	11	20	29			3	6	20
Clerical occupations.....	202	90	2	5	11	21	51	112			3	18	91
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	24	6				3	3	18			1	5	12
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	59	37			5	5	27	22			1	5	16
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	48	41	2	5	6	12	16	7				1	6
Stenographers and typists.....	70	6					5	65			1	7	57
All other occupations.....	1	1				1							

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen and saleswomen.”
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR OGDEN: 1930

OCCUPATION	OGDEN		OCCUPATION	OGDEN	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	2,573	2,580	Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	6	
All occupations.....	104	18	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....	5	
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and deliverymen.....	17		Newsboys and bootblacks.....	31	3
Factory operatives and laborers.....	2	2	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	13	10
Farm laborers.....	10		Servants and waiters.....	6	
			Telegraph messengers.....	5	
			Other occupations.....	9	3

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TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	359,611	291,614	141,203	39.3	48.4
1920.....	352,428	284,472	138,484	39.3	48.7
1910.....	355,956	289,128	144,089	40.5	49.8
1900.....	343,641	278,943	134,933	39.3	48.4
1890 ¹	332,422	271,173	128,771	38.7	47.5
1880.....	332,286	264,052	118,584	35.7	44.9
1870.....	330,551	258,751	108,763	32.9	42.0
MALE					
1930.....	183,266	148,605	112,806	61.6	75.9
1920.....	178,854	144,525	111,585	62.4	77.2
1910.....	182,568	148,686	115,781	63.4	77.9
1900.....	175,138	142,528	112,181	64.1	78.7
1890 ¹	169,327	137,899	108,804	64.3	78.9
1880.....	166,887	132,036	102,417	61.4	77.6
1870.....	165,721	129,248	95,263	57.5	73.7
FEMALE					
1930.....	176,345	143,009	28,397	16.1	19.9
1920.....	173,574	139,947	26,899	15.5	19.2
1910.....	173,388	140,442	28,308	16.3	20.2
1900.....	168,503	136,415	22,752	13.5	16.7
1890 ¹	163,095	133,274	19,967	12.2	15.0
1880.....	165,399	132,016	16,167	9.8	12.2
1870.....	164,830	129,503	13,500	8.2	10.4

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

(TABLE 2 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Vermont.)

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	141,203	112,806	28,397	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.9	20.1
Agriculture.....	38,114	37,234	880	27.0	33.0	3.1	97.7	2.3
Forestry and fishing.....	740	749	-	0.5	0.7	-	100.0	-
Extraction of minerals.....	2,350	2,350	-	1.7	2.1	-	100.0	-
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	41,450	37,105	4,345	29.4	32.9	15.3	89.5	10.5
Transportation and communication.....	11,310	10,438	872	8.0	9.3	3.1	92.3	7.7
Trade.....	13,710	11,500	2,210	9.7	10.2	7.8	83.9	16.1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,863	2,700	163	2.0	2.5	0.3	97.5	2.5
Professional service.....	9,181	3,898	5,283	6.5	3.5	18.6	42.5	57.5
Domestic and personal service.....	13,887	3,416	10,471	9.8	3.0	26.9	24.6	75.4
Clerical occupations.....	7,589	3,326	4,263	5.4	2.9	15.0	43.8	56.2

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	148,605	143,009	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.		
GAINFUL WORKERS			Engravers.....	2	1
All occupations.....	112,806	98,397	Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	128	
Agriculture.....	37,234	880	Buffers and polishers.....	20	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	20,021	716	Files.....	54	
Farm managers and foremen.....	359	31	Grinders.....	45	
Farm laborers.....	16,854	133	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	381	1
Wage workers.....	14,718	85	Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	1,070	43
Unpaid family workers.....	2,136	48	Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	7	
Forestry and fishing.....	749		Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	4	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	18		Heaters.....	3	
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	22		Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	72	1
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	50		Loom fixers.....	82	
Owners and proprietors.....	45		Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	2,890	
Managers and officials.....	5		Machinists.....	2,666	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	659		Millwrights.....	182	
Foremen.....	14		Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	92	
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	1		Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	843	22
Teamsters and haulers.....	80		Manufacturers.....	834	18
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	564		Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	1,888	2
Extraction of minerals.....	2,350		Air transportation.....	2	
Operators, managers, and officials.....	76		Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	1,356	
Operators.....	41		Railroads and car shops.....	26	
Managers and officials.....	35		Other industries.....	506	2
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	100		Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	98	
Foremen and overseers.....	98		Milliners and millinery dealers.....	2	99
Inspectors.....	2		Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	343	
Coal mine operatives.....	2		Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	17	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	2,172		Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	217	
Copper mine operatives.....	71		Other molders, founders, and casters.....	109	
Iron mine operatives.....	0		Oilers of machinery.....	18	
Other specified mine operatives.....	55		Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	1,675	13
Not specified mine operatives.....	6		Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	1,402	
Quarry operatives.....	2,034		Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	273	13
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	37,105	4,345	Paper hangers.....	51	11
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	79		Pattern and model makers.....	69	
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	2		Piano and organ tuners.....	34	
Boiler makers' apprentices.....	1		Plasterers and cement finishers.....	27	
Carpenters' apprentices.....	5		Cement finishers.....	11	
Electricians' apprentices.....	7		Plasterers.....	16	
Machinists' apprentices ¹	29		Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	671	
Plumbers' apprentices.....	23		Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	51	
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	2		Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	8	
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	10		Roofers and slaters.....	45	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	58	15	Sawyers.....	422	2
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	11	15	Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	171	3
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	47		Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	63	1
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	4		Stonecutters.....	1,967	
Bakers.....	250	21	Structural iron workers (building).....	64	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	772		Tailors and tailoresses.....	100	28
Blacksmiths.....	756		Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	112	1
Forgemen and hammermen.....	16		Coppersmiths.....	1	
Boiler makers.....	72		Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	111	1
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	365		Upholsterers.....	53	3
Builders and building contractors.....	411		Operatives (n. o. s.):		
Cabinetmakers.....	133	1	Building industry.....	27	
Carpenters.....	3,298	1	Chemical and allied industries.....	45	21
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	396	52	Gas works.....	22	
Coopers.....	6		Paint and varnish factories.....	1	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1	502	Other chemical factories.....	22	21
Dyers.....	53	2	Cigar and tobacco factories.....	8	1
Electricians.....	831		Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	956	6
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	5	1	Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	1	1
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	5		Glass factories.....	1	
Lithographers.....	1		Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	13	
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.....	622		Marble and stone yards.....	937	
Engineers (stationary).....	382		Potteries.....	4	5
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	240		Clothing industries.....	73	828
			Corset factories.....	10	10
			Glove factories.....	3	14
			Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	13	274
			Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	15	97
			Other clothing factories.....	42	433

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.² Not otherwise specified

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued			Trade—Continued		
Railroad transportation (selected occupations)—Continued			Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	250	8
Officials and superintendents.....	120		Newsboys.....	38	
Steam railroad.....	117		Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	37	0
Street railroad.....	3		Employment office keepers.....	3	3
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	142		Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	11	1
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	127		Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	4	
Yardmen, steam railroad.....	15		Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	19	2
Ticket and station agents.....	148	6	Real estate agents and officials.....	172	10
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):			Managers and officials, real estate companies.....	2	
Agents, express companies.....	24	1	Real estate agents.....	170	10
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	119		Retail dealers ¹	4,200	323
Express messengers.....	52		Automobiles and accessories.....	142	1
Railway mail clerks.....	67		Books, music, news, and stationery.....	68	7
Mall carriers.....	621	7	Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	204	2
Postmasters.....	150	139	Candy and confectionery.....	57	9
Radio operators.....	1		Cigars and tobacco.....	29	1
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	243		Coal and wood.....	104	5
Telegraph messengers.....	20		Department stores.....	62	5
Telegraph operators.....	102	21	Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	361	63
Telephone operators.....	33	657	Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	218	12
Other transportation and communication pursuits:			Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	20	6
Apprentices.....	31		Flour and feed.....	46	
Steam railroad.....	2		Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	457	7
Telegraph and telephone.....	5		Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	80	4
Other transportation and communication.....	24		Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	164	5
Aviators.....	10		General stores.....	474	29
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	137		Groceries.....	835	77
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	37		Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	181	4
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	65		Hucksters and peddlers.....	53	0
Telegraph and telephone.....	27		Ice.....	37	
Other transportation and communication.....	8		Jewelry.....	78	5
Inspectors.....	148	4	Junk and rags.....	70	
Steam railroad.....	132		Lumber.....	91	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	12	4	Opticians.....	38	4
Other transportation and communication.....	4		Other specified dealers.....	294	58
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	41		Not specified dealers.....	114	12
Air transportation.....	3		Salesmen and saleswomen.....	3,305	1,545
Express companies.....	5		Auctioneers.....	5	
Telegraph and telephone.....	31		Canvassers.....	67	41
Water transportation.....	1		Demonstrators.....	3	3
Other transportation and communication.....	1		Sales agents.....	10	3
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	84	12	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	3,222	1,408
Telegraph and telephone.....	47	11	Undertakers.....	127	0
Other transportation and communication.....	37	1	Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	140	
Other occupations.....	112	1	Other pursuits in trade.....	211	15
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	7		Advertising agencies.....	4	
Steam railroad.....	75		Grain elevators.....	2	2
Street railroad.....	3		Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	1	1
Other transportation and communication.....	27	1	Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):		
Trade.....	11,500	2,210	Meat cutters.....	182	
Advertising agents.....	35	3	Other occupations.....	20	12
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	4		Other trade industries.....	2	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	320	16	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	2,790	73
Bankers and bank officials.....	234	15	Firemen, fire department.....	90	
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	19		Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	208	1
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	5		Laborers, public service.....	312	3
Stock brokers.....	63	1	Garbage men and scavengers.....	8	
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	8		Other laborers.....	304	3
"Clerks" in stores ²	352	216	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	58	5
Commercial travelers.....	726	19	Detectives.....	2	1
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	7	1	Marshals and constables.....	11	1
Deliverymen ³	366		Probation and truant officers.....	2	
Bakeries.....	39		Sheriffs.....	43	3
Stores.....	327		Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	224	57
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	54	5	Officials and inspectors (city).....	172	51
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	48	5	Officials and inspectors (county).....	52	6
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	6		Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	355	2
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	19	1	Officials and inspectors (State).....	63	2
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	673	36	Officials and inspectors (United States).....	362	
Insurance agents.....	608	29	Policemen.....	276	1
Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	65	7	Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁴	1,146	
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	344		Other public service pursuits.....	31	4
Coal yards and lumber yards.....	244		Professional service.....	3,699	5,283
Grain elevators.....	8		Actors and showmen.....	86	4
Stockyards.....	2		Actors.....	9	4
Warehouses.....	5		Showmen.....	77	
Other and not specified trade.....	4		Architects.....	12	1
			Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	27	31
			Authors, editors, and reporters.....	88	48
			Authors.....	20	16
			Editors and reporters.....	68	32

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.⁵ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Professional service—Continued			Domestic and personal service—Continued.		
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	37	2	Elevator tenders.....	25	3
Clergymen.....	469	8	Hotel keepers and managers.....	167	67
College presidents and professors ¹¹	198	75	Housekeepers and stewards.....	52	1,767
Dentists.....	140	5	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	27	83
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	327	13	Other housekeepers and stewards.....	25	1,684
Designers.....	18	6	Janitors and sextons.....	880	36
Draftsmen.....	309	7	Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	204	9
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	321	10	Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	10	566
Musicians and teachers of music.....	124	256	Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁴	34	2
Osteopaths.....	25	2	Owners and proprietors.....	28	2
Photographers.....	75	31	Managers and officials.....	6	2
Physicians and surgeons.....	450	22	Laundry operatives ¹⁴	83	274
Teachers.....	413	3,187	Deliverymen ¹⁵	28	7
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	23	8	Foremen and overseers.....	4	7
Teachers (school).....	390	3,179	Laborers.....	12	5
Technical engineers.....	345	---	Other operatives.....	39	262
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	188	---	Nurses (not trained).....	24	667
Electrical engineers.....	64	---	Porters (except in stores).....	42	---
Mechanical engineers ¹²	85	---	Domestic and personal service.....	18	---
Mining engineers ¹³	8	---	Professional service.....	2	---
Trained nurses.....	14	1,059	Steam railroad.....	20	---
Veterinary surgeons.....	67	---	Other porters (except in stores).....	2	---
Other professional pursuits.....	99	246	Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	190	79
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	29	16	Servants:	---	---
Librarians.....	8	133	Cooks.....	306	599
Social and welfare workers.....	12	49	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	297	286
Other occupations.....	50	48	Other cooks.....	60	313
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	264	155	Other servants.....	295	4,867
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	1	---	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	176	359
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	5	1	Other domestic and personal service.....	119	4,508
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	4	2	Walters.....	92	677
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	62	---	Other pursuits.....	114	1
Chiropactors.....	24	8	Cometery keepers.....	88	---
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	8	24	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	15	---
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	31	24	Other occupations.....	11	1
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	16	6	Clerical occupations.....	3,328	4,263
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	16	5	Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	216	26
Religious workers.....	15	58	Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	128	20
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	16	16	Collectors.....	42	1
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	47	7	Credit men.....	5	1
Other occupations.....	19	4	Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	41	4
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	308	128	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	707	1,561
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	31	---	Accountants and auditors.....	187	30
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	---	36	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	520	1,531
Laborers, professional service.....	59	6	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,281	1,138
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	108	---	Office appliance operators.....	3	10
Librarians' assistants and surgeons' attendants.....	---	3	Shipping clerks.....	345	6
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	2	29	Weighers.....	28	1
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	2	---	Other clerks.....	1,905	1,121
Theater ushers.....	17	2	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁶	45	9
Other attendants and helpers.....	89	52	Stenographers and typists.....	77	1,529
Domestic and personal service.....	3,416	10,471			
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	668	258			
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	44	498			
Bootblacks.....	33	---			
Charwomen and cleaners.....	15	67			
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	72	34			
Owners and proprietors.....	12	2			
Managers and officials.....	6	2			
Foremen and overseers.....	1	1			
Laborers.....	7	5			
Other operatives.....	46	24			

¹¹ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
¹² Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
¹³ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
¹⁴ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
¹⁵ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.
¹⁶ Except telegraph messengers.

(TABLE 5 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Vermont.)

POPULATION—VERMONT

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	291,614	141,203	48.4	143,805	112,806	75.9	143,009	28,397	19.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	249,411	118,658	47.6	126,177	93,446	74.1	123,234	25,212	20.5	84.0	82.8	88.8
Foreign-born white.....	41,695	22,264	53.4	22,132	19,124	86.4	19,563	3,130	16.0	15.5	17.0	11.0
Negro.....	445	247	55.5	249	194	77.9	198	53	27.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other races.....	63	44	.....	47	42	.....	10	2	.....	.....	.....	.....

(TABLE 7 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Vermont.)

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	291,614	141,203	48.4	143,805	112,806	75.9	143,009	28,397	19.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	26,970	80	0.3	13,662	62	0.5	13,308	18	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
14 years.....	6,743	156	2.3	3,459	114	3.3	3,294	42	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 years.....	6,332	495	7.8	3,205	352	11.0	3,127	143	4.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
16 years.....	6,481	1,522	23.5	3,283	1,106	33.7	3,198	410	13.0	1.1	1.0	1.5
17 years.....	6,272	2,241	35.7	3,202	1,597	49.9	3,070	644	21.0	1.6	1.4	2.3
18 and 19 years.....	12,288	6,601	54.5	6,320	4,498	71.2	5,966	2,193	36.8	4.7	4.0	7.7
20 to 24 years.....	27,829	18,683	67.1	14,523	13,107	90.2	13,306	5,576	41.9	13.2	11.6	19.0
25 to 29 years.....	24,590	15,070	61.3	12,579	12,243	97.3	12,011	3,436	28.6	11.1	10.9	12.1
30 to 34 years.....	23,415	14,225	60.8	11,840	11,584	97.8	11,575	2,041	17.7	10.1	10.3	9.3
35 to 39 years.....	23,782	14,272	60.0	12,048	11,788	97.8	11,734	2,484	21.2	10.1	10.4	8.7
40 to 44 years.....	21,794	13,036	59.8	11,007	10,738	97.6	10,787	2,298	21.3	9.2	9.5	8.1
45 to 49 years.....	21,040	12,653	60.1	10,804	10,490	97.1	10,230	2,163	21.1	9.0	9.3	7.6
50 to 54 years.....	20,093	12,001	59.7	10,358	10,003	96.6	9,735	1,988	20.5	8.5	8.9	7.0
55 to 59 years.....	17,626	10,187	57.8	9,112	8,587	94.2	8,514	1,600	18.8	7.2	7.6	5.6
60 to 64 years.....	14,990	8,265	55.1	7,800	7,015	89.9	7,190	1,250	17.4	5.9	6.2	4.4
65 to 69 years.....	11,498	5,578	48.5	5,816	4,758	81.8	5,682	820	14.4	4.0	4.2	2.9
70 to 74 years.....	9,313	3,486	37.4	4,637	3,027	65.3	4,681	450	9.8	2.5	2.7	1.6
75 years and over.....	10,437	1,836	18.1	4,892	1,686	34.5	5,545	200	3.6	1.3	1.5	0.7
Unknown.....	118	67	56.8	58	51	.....	60	16	.....	.....	.....	0.1

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE.....	141,203	112,806	28,397	118,658	93,446	25,212	22,254	13,124	9,130	247	194	53	44	42	2
10 to 13 years.....	80	62	18	76	53	18	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 years.....	156	114	42	143	105	38	12	8	4	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
15 years.....	495	352	143	458	323	135	37	29	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 years.....	1,522	1,106	416	1,399	1,007	392	122	98	24	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 years.....	2,241	1,607	644	2,049	1,404	585	186	130	56	5	2	3	1	1	.....
18 and 19 years.....	6,691	4,498	2,193	6,052	4,046	2,006	621	440	181	15	9	6	3	3	.....
20 to 24 years.....	18,683	13,107	5,576	16,729	11,610	5,119	1,923	1,472	451	27	21	6	4	4	.....
25 to 29 years.....	15,070	12,243	3,436	13,626	10,510	3,116	2,024	1,704	320	23	23	6	6	6	.....
30 to 34 years.....	14,225	11,584	2,641	12,167	9,802	2,365	2,025	1,755	270	25	20	5	8	7	1
35 to 39 years.....	14,272	11,788	2,484	11,807	9,634	2,173	2,431	2,126	305	28	22	6	6	6	.....
40 to 44 years.....	13,036	10,738	2,298	10,327	8,377	1,950	2,686	2,342	344	21	17	4	2	2	.....
45 to 49 years.....	12,653	10,490	2,163	9,926	8,085	1,841	2,693	2,380	313	31	23	8	3	2	1
50 to 54 years.....	12,001	10,003	1,998	9,639	7,922	1,717	2,334	2,057	277	23	19	4	5	5	.....
55 to 59 years.....	10,187	8,587	1,600	8,406	7,002	1,404	1,700	1,568	192	17	13	4	4	4	.....
60 to 64 years.....	8,265	7,015	1,250	6,756	5,678	1,078	1,497	1,328	169	12	9	3	.....	.....	.....
65 to 69 years.....	4,758	4,758	820	4,530	3,833	697	1,040	919	121	8	6	2	.....	.....	.....
70 to 74 years.....	3,486	3,027	459	2,907	2,520	387	573	503	70	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....
75 years and over.....	1,836	1,686	200	1,603	1,426	177	277	254	23	5	5	.....	1	1	.....
Unknown.....	67	51	16	58	44	14	9	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(TABLE 10 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Vermont.)

POPULATION—VERMONT

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	28,337	100.0
Single and unknown.....	15,310	54.0
Married.....	7,862	27.7
Widowed and divorced.....	5,165	18.2
1920		
Total.....	26,803	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	20,792	77.6
Married.....	6,011	22.4

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	76,472	7,862	10.3
1920.....	74,505	6,011	8.1
1910.....	75,081	6,724	8.9
1900.....	72,470	3,298	4.6
1890.....	69,949	2,276	3.3

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	126,417	28,337	22.4	32,359	15,310	47.3	76,472	7,862	10.3	17,586	5,165	29.4	54.0	27.7	18.2
Native white.....	107,505	25,156	23.4	29,640	13,811	46.6	63,328	6,884	10.9	14,537	4,461	30.7	54.9	27.4	17.7
Foreign-born white.....	18,734	3,126	16.7	2,664	1,479	55.5	13,052	991	7.4	3,018	686	22.7	47.3	30.7	21.9
Negro.....	165	53	32.1	51	19	-----	84	16	-----	30	18	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other races.....	13	2	-----	4	1	-----	8	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
THE STATE.....	28,337	15,310	3,252	4,595	5,081	2,382	7,862	141	901	2,198	2,118	2,508	5,165
Native white.....	25,156	13,811	2,979	4,205	4,545	2,082	6,884	136	833	1,970	1,795	2,145	4,461
Foreign-born white.....	3,126	1,479	264	380	531	298	961	5	61	225	316	354	686
Negro.....	53	19	9	4	4	2	16	-----	2	3	5	6	18
Other races.....	2	1	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----

POPULATION—VERMONT

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1900 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
1930.....	40,045	731	1.8	20,326	528	2.6	19,719	203	1.0
1920.....	38,570	1,277	3.3	19,638	935	4.8	18,941	342	1.8
1910.....	37,648	2,565	6.8	19,107	1,967	10.3	18,541	598	3.2
1900.....	36,398	3,070	8.4	18,551	2,170	11.7	17,847	900	5.0

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	52,768	4,494	8.5	26,811	3,231	12.1	25,957	1,263	4.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	26,970	80	0.3	13,662	62	0.5	13,308	18	0.1	1.8	1.9	1.4
14 years.....	6,743	156	2.3	3,459	114	3.3	3,284	42	1.3	3.5	3.5	3.3
15 years.....	6,332	495	7.8	3,205	352	11.0	3,127	143	4.6	11.0	10.9	11.3
16 years.....	6,481	1,522	23.5	3,233	1,106	33.7	3,198	416	13.0	33.9	34.2	32.9
17 years.....	6,272	2,241	35.7	3,202	1,597	49.9	3,070	644	21.0	49.9	49.4	51.0

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	40,045	731	1.8	20,326	528	2.6	19,719	203	1.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	37,962	677	1.8	19,305	486	2.5	18,657	191	1.0	92.6	92.0	94.1
Foreign-born white.....	2,015	53	2.6	994	41	4.1	1,021	12	1.2	7.3	7.8	6.9
Negro.....	62			25			37					
Other races.....	6	1		2	1		4			0.1	0.2	

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE.....	4,494	3,231	62	114	352	1,106	1,597	1,263	18	42	143	416	644
Native white.....	4,125	2,957	58	105	323	1,007	1,464	1,168	18	38	135	392	585
Foreign-born white.....	361	269	4	8	20	98	130	92		4	8	24	56
Negro.....	6	3				1	2	3					3
Other races.....	2	2		1			1						

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
		All occupations.....	4,494	3,281	62	114	352	1,106	1,597	1,263	18	42	143	416	644
Agriculture.....	1,876	1,868	35	87	235	679	832	8		1	3	2	2
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	1,115	1,111	12	41	125	405	528	4		1		1	2
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	761	757	23	46	110	274	304	4			3	1	
Forestry and fishing.....	23	23			2	10	11						
Extraction of minerals.....	54	54			4	18	32						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	972	708	2	7	56	228	413	266	4	4	24	105	129
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	43	43			1	12	30						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	47	32			2	13	17	15	3	1	3	8	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries.....	67	5				3	2	62			7	21	34
Cotton mills.....	79	27	1		2	10	14	52		1	7	16	28
Other textile industries.....	68	23			5	3	15	40			2	17	20
Other industries.....	103	113	1	2	9	38	63	50		1	1	29	19
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	172	171		2	18	60	91	1					1
Saw and planing mills ¹	63	51		1	3	21	26	2					2
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	61	51		1	5	14	31	10	1			5	4
Other industries.....	169	130		1	9	42	78	23			4	8	11
All other occupations.....	66	55			2	7	46	11				1	10
Transportation and communication.....	184	153	2	3	13	46	89	31			4	5	22
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	20	20		1	1	4	14						
Telegraph messengers.....	14	14		2	5	5	2						
Telephone operators.....	32	1					1	31			4	5	22
All other occupations.....	118	118	2		7	37	72						
Trade.....	397	220	20	10	28	62	110	107		3	4	39	62
"Clerks" in stores ²	41	21			1	7	13	20			1	6	13
Deliverymen, stores ³	12	12		1	2	6	3						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	25	24			4	7	13	1				1	
Newsboys.....	33	33	19	6	4	2	2						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	202	117	1	3	17	27	69	85		2	3	31	49
All other occupations.....	14	13				3	10	1				1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	15	15			1	4	10						
Professional service.....	51	31			3	12	16	20			1		19
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	28	23			3	10	10	5			1		4
All other occupations.....	23	8				2	6	15					15
Domestic and personal service.....	877	114	3	4	9	39	59	763	14	34	103	250	362
Laundry operatives.....	25	1				1	1	24			1	2	16
Servants.....	722	60	2	3	6	22	27	662	13	31	95	216	307
Walters.....	76	9				4	5	67	1	2	6	24	34
All other occupations.....	54	44	1	1	3	13	26	10				5	5
Clerical occupations.....	115	47		3	1	18	25	68		1	4	15	48
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	30	3				1	2	27			3	5	19
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	47	29		1	1	9	18	13		1		9	8
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁴	14	14		2		8	4						
Stenographers and typists.....	24	1					1	23			1	1	21

¹ Includes box factories (wood).

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

(TABLE 24 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Vermont.)

(TABLE 25 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Vermont.)

VIRGINIA

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OCCUPATION STATISTICS

1657

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	2,421,851	1,872,838	880,211	36.3	47.0
1920.....	2,309,187	1,748,868	833,576	38.1	47.7
1910.....	2,061,612	1,536,297	795,568	38.6	51.8
1900.....	1,854,184	1,364,501	662,415	35.7	48.5
1890 ¹	1,655,980	1,211,934	570,796	34.5	47.1
1880.....	1,512,605	1,059,034	494,240	32.7	46.7
1870.....	1,225,163	890,056	412,665	33.7	46.4
MALE					
1930.....	1,216,046	938,649	697,944	57.4	74.4
1920.....	1,168,492	886,493	677,366	58.0	76.4
1910.....	1,035,348	770,504	626,868	60.5	81.4
1900.....	925,897	679,440	536,883	58.0	79.0
1890 ¹	824,278	598,677	463,158	56.2	77.4
1880.....	745,589	516,305	411,043	55.1	79.6
1870.....	597,068	427,455	337,404	66.5	78.9
FEMALE					
1930.....	1,205,805	934,189	182,267	15.1	19.5
1920.....	1,140,695	862,375	156,210	13.7	18.1
1910.....	1,026,264	765,793	168,700	16.4	22.0
1900.....	928,287	685,061	125,532	13.5	18.3
1890 ¹	831,702	613,267	107,638	12.9	17.6
1880.....	766,976	542,639	88,197	10.8	15.3
1870.....	628,105	462,601	75,201	12.0	16.3

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1890 TO 1930

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE										
Norfolk.....	1930.....	108,223	60,366	55.7	54,124	43,553	80.5	54,099	16,753	31.0
	1920.....	96,693	58,360	60.4	50,602	43,733	86.4	46,091	14,627	31.7
	1910.....	55,424	32,459	58.6	26,945	22,884	84.9	28,479	9,575	33.6
	1900.....	37,690	22,371	59.3	18,248	15,307	84.4	19,448	6,974	35.9
Richmond.....	1930.....	152,323	83,794	55.0	70,498	55,511	78.7	81,825	28,283	34.6
	1920.....	140,804	79,825	56.7	65,384	53,184	81.3	75,420	26,641	35.3
	1910.....	105,141	62,740	59.7	49,795	41,727	83.8	55,346	21,013	38.0
	1900.....	69,309	37,392	53.9	32,142	24,976	77.7	37,167	12,416	33.4
	1890.....	65,740	35,227	53.6	30,546	23,466	76.8	35,194	11,761	33.4
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000										
Lynchburg.....	1930.....	33,045	17,987	54.4	14,893	11,289	76.0	18,182	6,698	36.8
	1920.....	24,354	14,054	57.7	10,977	8,760	79.8	13,377	5,294	39.6
Newport News.....	1930.....	28,043	15,009	53.5	14,352	11,707	81.0	13,691	3,302	24.1
	1920.....	29,774	18,447	62.0	17,246	15,100	88.1	12,528	3,257	26.0
Petersburg.....	1930.....	23,301	13,014	55.9	10,645	8,120	76.3	12,656	4,894	38.7
	1920.....	25,073	14,455	57.7	11,534	9,453	81.6	13,489	5,002	37.1
Portsmouth.....	1930.....	37,839	19,911	52.6	18,997	14,757	77.7	18,842	5,154	27.4
	1920.....	43,998	24,794	56.4	22,710	19,341	85.2	21,288	5,453	25.6
Roanoke.....	1930.....	55,729	27,821	49.9	26,443	20,114	76.1	29,286	7,707	26.3
	1920.....	39,966	20,423	51.1	19,543	15,783	80.8	20,423	4,640	22.7

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

Table with multiple columns: OCCUPATION, THE STATE (Male, Female), NORFOLK (Male, Female), RICHMOND (Male, Female). The table lists various occupations such as Laborers, Proprietors, and Public service, with corresponding counts for each demographic group.

1 Not otherwise specified.

10 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

11 Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

12 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

13 Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

14 Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NORFOLK		RICHMOND		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NORFOLK		RICHMOND	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.							Domestic and personal service—Continued.						
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	1,000	533	101	36	225	53	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	368	2,456	41	260	65	372
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	359	1	38	---	60	1	Midwives.....	166	---	9	---	9	---
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	11	95	2	13	1	23	Nurses (not trained).....	368	2,290	41	251	65	363
Laborers, professional service.....	455	30	12	1	57	7	Porters (except in stores).....	1,009	---	253	---	604	---
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	530	16	71	11	30	---	Domestic and personal service.....	612	---	94	---	162	---
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	3	4	---	---	1	---	Professional service.....	75	---	6	---	36	---
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	10	123	---	0	3	16	Steam railroad.....	533	---	67	---	191	---
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	29	---	7	---	0	---	Other porters (except in stores).....	479	---	91	---	225	---
Theater ushers.....	120	10	18	---	31	1	Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	1,393	610	165	62	189	93
Other attendants and helpers.....	374	254	13	2	24	6	Servants:						
Domestic and personal service.....	25,181	70,050	3,098	3,359	4,314	10,050	Cooks.....	2,709	10,830	460	961	344	1,827
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	3,312	902	353	195	484	187	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,625	1,478	255	170	249	209
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	144	1,874	19	200	18	330	Other cooks.....	1,084	9,352	205	785	95	1,118
Bootblacks.....	449	---	37	---	83	---	Other servants:						
Charwomen and cleaners.....	231	983	18	82	61	213	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3,586	29,778	256	4,431	458	4,788
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	1,430	341	210	44	313	81	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,126	1,531	132	193	184	212
Owners and proprietors.....	259	13	35	---	59	3	Other domestic and personal service.....	2,400	28,247	124	4,238	274	4,576
Managers and officials.....	100	18	8	3	21	9	Waiters.....	2,507	2,072	379	353	398	403
Foremen and overseers.....	9	5	---	1	2	---	Other pursuits.....	295	23	20	1	48	---
Laborers.....	115	19	0	3	22	2	Cemetery keepers.....	124	---	10	---	26	---
Other operatives.....	947	286	168	37	209	67	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	80	6	2	---	2	---
Elevator tenders.....	322	155	42	32	134	49	Other occupations.....	85	17	14	1	20	---
Hotel keepers and managers.....	421	105	37	10	35	2	Clerical occupations.....	25,437	21,041	3,283	2,505	3,008	5,780
Housekeepers and stewards.....	247	2,616	59	202	29	241	Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	2,310	120	358	19	543	20
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	89	303	12	26	22	38	Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	1,235	81	202	8	239	12
Other housekeepers and stewards.....	158	2,313	47	176	7	203	Collectors.....	750	15	114	4	201	2
Janitors and sextons.....	3,793	340	464	65	727	39	Credit men.....	157	13	28	4	57	1
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	1,037	111	94	16	116	5	Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	168	11	14	3	46	5
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	114	14,139	18	1,070	8	1,416	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	5,847	4,960	705	607	1,380	1,052
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁸	290	17	50	---	46	3	Accountants and auditors.....	1,598	136	269	16	472	60
Owners and proprietors.....	141	2	26	---	28	---	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	4,249	4,824	436	591	908	1,002
Managers and officials.....	158	15	24	---	18	3	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	15,955	7,016	2,081	788	3,746	2,184
Laundry operatives ¹⁸	885	2,608	112	360	156	406	Office appliance operators.....	59	166	3	21	14	76
Delivery men ¹⁹	232	1	35	---	46	---	Shipping clerks.....	1,452	34	163	3	428	6
Foremen and overseers.....	69	23	6	2	12	1	Weights.....	134	43	17	1	15	17
Laborers.....	179	199	27	28	26	24	Other clerks.....	14,310	6,773	1,898	743	3,289	2,085
Other operatives.....	405	2,385	44	336	72	471	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁷	770	73	83	6	188	12
							Stenographers and typists.....	605	8,872	56	1,105	151	2,512

¹⁸ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
¹⁹ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	1,872,838	880,211	47.0	936,649	697,944	74.4	934,189	182,267	19.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	1,353,796	607,929	44.9	680,205	504,354	74.1	673,591	103,575	15.4	69.1	72.3	56.8
Foreign-born white.....	23,617	13,585	57.5	13,602	11,929	87.7	10,015	1,056	10.5	1.5	1.7	0.9
Negro.....	494,429	258,096	52.2	244,143	181,064	74.2	250,286	77,002	30.8	29.3	25.9	42.2
Other races.....	996	631	63.4	609	597	98.4	297	34	11.4	0.1	0.1	-----
Norfolk	108,223	60,306	55.7	54,124	43,553	80.5	54,099	16,753	31.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	67,300	34,389	51.1	34,477	27,482	79.7	32,823	6,907	21.0	57.0	63.1	41.2
Foreign-born white.....	4,317	2,530	58.6	2,453	2,245	91.5	1,864	285	15.3	4.2	5.2	1.7
Negro.....	30,393	23,220	76.4	17,005	13,661	80.3	19,388	9,559	49.3	38.5	31.4	57.1
Other races.....	213	167	78.4	189	165	87.3	24	2	-----	0.3	0.4	-----
Richmond	152,323	83,794	55.0	70,498	55,511	78.7	81,825	28,283	34.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	105,223	54,758	52.0	48,776	38,189	78.3	56,447	16,569	29.4	65.3	68.8	58.6
Foreign-born white.....	4,022	2,325	57.8	2,162	1,932	89.4	1,860	393	21.1	2.8	3.5	1.4
Negro.....	43,023	26,667	62.0	19,515	16,348	83.8	23,508	11,319	48.1	31.8	27.6	40.0
Other races.....	55	44	-----	45	42	-----	10	2	-----	0.1	0.1	-----

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY															MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races			Single and un-known	Married	Wid-owed and di-voiced
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Fe-male			
Lynchburg.....	17,987	11,280	6,698	13,148	8,709	4,439	213	172	41	4,625	2,407	2,218	1	1	-----	3,286	2,335	1,077
Newport News.....	15,009	11,707	3,302	8,127	6,711	1,416	841	778	63	6,026	4,203	1,823	15	15	-----	1,366	1,128	808
Petersburg.....	13,014	8,120	4,894	6,204	4,449	1,755	186	150	36	6,622	3,513	3,109	2	2	-----	2,019	1,819	1,056
Portsmouth.....	19,911	14,757	5,154	10,647	8,821	1,826	460	402	58	8,751	5,482	3,269	53	52	1	2,121	1,700	1,333
Roanoke.....	27,821	20,114	7,707	21,581	16,133	5,448	476	415	61	5,760	3,563	2,197	4	3	1	4,101	2,369	1,237

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
NORFOLK—Continued															
FEMALES	16,753	6,907	285	9,559	2	521	984	3,157	4,796	3,934	2,257	798	234	33	39
Agriculture.....	193	1	1	191		9	11	31	38	46	36	15	3	2	2
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	183		1	182		6	11	31	38	42	34	14	3	2	2
All other occupations.....	10	1		9		3				4	2	1			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,173	859	38	1,276		147	176	395	536	486	296	98	29	3	7
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	268	117	6	145		1	1	5	48	73	93	37	10		
Tailoresses.....	46	36	4	6			1	5	10	17	8	2	1		2
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	240	1		239		4	11	43	65	72	34	7	1		3
Clothing industries.....	285	202	11	72		13	24	51	79	63	42	18	4	1	
Food and allied industries.....	115	43	2	70		11	14	20	32	20	14	3	1		
Silk mills.....	108	102	6			6	20	30	28	18	5		1		
Other industries.....	490	253	5	227		75	58	118	93	87	38	15	4	1	1
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	170			170		5	12	32	59	45	12	3	1	1	
Other industries.....	361	33	1	327		31	34	75	93	70	41	10	6		1
All other occupations.....	90	67	3	20		1	1	16	29	31	0	3			
Transportation and communication.....	215	201	3	11		7	28	77	65	30	6	1	1		
Telephone operators.....	169	165	3	1		6	20	61	54	22	5		1		
All other occupations.....	46	36		10		1	8	16	11	8	1	1			
Trade.....	1,454	1,241	103	110		105	133	266	371	330	174	68	16	1	
"Clerks" in stores ¹⁰	252	224	15	13		27	33	69	57	38	22	5	1		
Retail dealers ⁴	146	78	35	33		1		7	37	38	40	16	6	1	
Saleswomen.....	917	850	39	28		71	67	170	237	208	93	30	5		
All other occupations.....	139	89	14	36		6	3	14	40	46	19	7	4		
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	15	9		6				1	4	4	3	3			
Professional service.....	1,339	1,373	38	423		7	81	507	550	378	190	95	27		4
Actresses and showwomen.....	51	46	2	3		1	1	12	25	7	4	1			
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	20	18	2					5	2	7	2	3	1		
Librarians.....	28	27		1				1	2	3	9	3	2		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	94	72	2	20		1	1	15	21	29	19	7	1		
Social and welfare workers.....	31	25	3	3				4	5	13	3	5	1		
Teachers (school).....	936	599	12	325			10	288	320	170	83	37	11		2
Trained nurses.....	479	435	9	35		2	62	153	113	93	37	16	2		1
All other occupations.....	200	151	8	41		3	6	28	55	41	34	23	9		1
Domestic and personal service.....	8,359	813	57	7,492	2	200	355	1,146	2,388	2,221	1,405	496	150	25	23
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	195	135	3	57		8	6	34	82	46	17	2			
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	209	133	7	69		2	2	8	32	71	52	29	13	2	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	82	3		79		1	1	13	26	23	12	4	1		1
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	202	131	10	61		3	10	31	52	49	41	13	2	1	1
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,070	1		1,069		8	14	61	185	346	293	122	35	4	2
Laundry operatives.....	366	23		341	2	14	18	78	110	82	30	13	2		1
Nurses (not trained).....	251	99	7	145			11	36	46	58	60	29	9	1	1
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	62	33	3	26				1	6	30	15	8	1	1	1
Servants.....	5,392	81	15	5,296		146	253	786	1,609	1,422	831	232	72	15	10
Waitresses.....	353	160	7	186		20	31	92	141	60	13	3	2		1
All other occupations.....	177	19	5	153		3	6	27	61	41	24	13	2		
Clerical occupations.....	2,565	2,405	45	55		46	200	734	894	439	147	32	8	2	3
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	591	550	16	16		14	36	165	222	116	30	5		1	2
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	768	736	9	23		15	47	176	269	169	71	15	6		
Stenographers and typists.....	1,105	1,074	19	12		17	112	381	395	149	40	8	1	1	1
All other occupations.....	41	36	1	4			5	12	8	5	6	4	1		
RICHMOND															
MALES	55,511	38,189	1,932	16,348	42	1,514	2,172	7,205	14,736	13,376	9,534	4,988	1,684	261	31
Agriculture.....	338	191	23	123	1	7	20	38	63	57	67	54	22	10	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	71	53	7	11				4	12	13	22	13	4	3	
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	264	127	16	110	1	7	19	32	49	42	44	36	18	7	
All other occupations.....	13	11		2			1	2	2	2	1	5			
Forestry and fishing.....	8	5		3					1	3	3	1			
Extraction of minerals.....	45	22	1	22				6	14	8	13	1	3		

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendent of retail stores.

¹⁰ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									75 years and over	Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years			
RICHMOND—Continued																
MALES—Continued.																
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	20,949	13,999	645	6,402	3	508	937	2,774	5,263	5,037	3,750	1,958	625	88	11	
Bakers.....	239	102	17	60		5	18	37	80	60	20	15	4			
Blacksmiths.....	170	126	6	38				9	22	36	53	34	13	2	1	
Boilermakers.....	148	147		1				6	32	48	41	16	5			
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	309	246	16	47				6	36	70	83	68	35	13		
Builders and building contractors.....	351	315	9	27				2	44	107	112	62	19	5		
Cabinetmakers.....	99	81	13	5				3	7	8	36	26	13	4	2	
Carpenters.....	1,373	1,220	30	123		3	23	78	199	354	375	235	94	11	1	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	440	412	15	22		9	24	87	130	90	51	28	19	2		
Electricians.....	501	490	9	2		20	103	201	103	53	16	4	1			
Engineers (stationary).....	210	202	10	7		1	13	49	43	59	43	10	1			
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	238	110	7	121		1	8	55	61	70	26	15	2			
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	677	648	16	13		9	86	160	181	137	84	20	1			
Iron molders, foundrymen, and casters.....	128	115	2	11		1	7	16	32	45	16	9	2			
Machinists.....	1,201	1,114	33	54		25	128	307	303	255	147	26	6	1		
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	848	825	23			2	29	210	275	169	122	36	5			
Manufacturers.....	271	228	30	4			8	36	69	67	61	24	5		1	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):																
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	604	528	9	67		28	134	257	145	32	4	4				
Railroads and car shops.....	73	67	1	5		1	8	18	22	12	11	1				
All other industries.....	379	352	4	23		9	68	140	98	43	16	3			2	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	749	692	12	45		4	24	82	207	209	129	71	20	3		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	152	146	1	5		3	6	22	38	30	31	16	5	1		
Paper hangers.....	134	117	1	16		7	33	33	25	26	9	1				
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	280	98	6	176		5	27	79	92	40	25	6				
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	556	537	12	7		15	102	172	147	85	31	3	1			
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	110	106	2	2		8	21	38	20	16	6	1				
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	165	76	33	56		8	4	14	33	37	24	6	2			
Structural iron workers (building).....	80	84	2			2	12	22	29	18	3					
Tailors.....	143	28	76	39		3	7	28	40	37	19	7	2			
Thsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	162	157	3	2		16	28	41	33	27	15	2				
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Car and railroad shops.....	257	223	5	29		4	7	26	63	65	16	9	2			
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	311	250	6	55		17	19	43	72	62	32	4	2			
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	855	453	7	395		38	56	156	279	143	107	48	25	1	2	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	293	250	8	35		2	8	21	57	73	72	43	14	3		
Paper and pulp mills.....	244	197	6	41		6	13	61	74	45	30	13	2			
Other paper, printing, and allied industries.....	204	188	1	15		24	23	43	45	34	16	12	6	1		
Rayon factories.....	205	202	1	2		66	65	78	40	14	2					
Slaughter and packing houses.....	162	73	15	74		2	9	18	51	40	27	12	3			
Textile industries.....	194	103	1	85		10	14	42	49	36	26	14	2	1		
Other industries.....	1,124	830	20	263	2	60	81	215	290	235	142	70	20	2		
Laborers (not otherwise specified):																
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	173	52	1	120		2	4	18	29	42	41	32	5			
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	315	82	3	230		5	7	35	83	68	22	9	3			
Chemical and allied industries.....	239	87	3	149		9	13	37	61	57	35	23	4			
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,181	72	2	1,107		22	62	170	319	287	217	73	28	3		
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	146	15	2	129		1	4	20	32	46	26	14	2	1		
Food and allied industries.....	235	46	3	186		12	14	43	53	52	38	19	3	1		
General and not specified laborers.....	962	80	1	865		26	54	121	223	235	178	73	36	2	4	
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	1,158	213	4	940	1	25	68	142	299	294	224	87	18	3	1	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	107	71		126		10	15	34	46	27	36	19	4	1		
Paper and pulp mills.....	226	54	1	171		6	8	33	75	58	32	13	3			
Other industries.....	484	181	5	298		35	46	89	129	101	45	24	14	1		
All other occupations.....	920	777	34	109		86	86	128	172	190	120	96	31	5		
Transportation and communication.....	6,990	4,054	62	2,874		118	149	812	1,956	1,949	1,265	675	152	10	4	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	248	209	1	38				14	88	97	40	8	1			
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	1,934	786	11	1,137		23	72	406	767	455	161	39	9		2	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	356	354	1	1					29	97	122	83	24	1		
Conductors, street railroad.....	53	53						5	18	17	13	4	1			
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	148	36	2	110		1	4	15	35	32	30	22	7	1	1	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	93	80		13			1	7	29	31	19	6				
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	123	119	1	3					17	31	39	22	14			
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	152	150	2					4	29	56	38	15	9	1		
Laborers, road and street.....	382	153	7	222		3	4	30	89	113	94	39	10			
Laborers, steam railroad.....	751	48		703		5	15	77	192	253	143	52	8		1	
Locomotive engineers.....	339	334	5					1	21	108	118	78	12	1		
Locomotive firemen.....	222	164	1	57				9	87	97	17	10	2			
Mail carriers.....	201	54		147				3	22	65	54	41	11	5		
Motormen, street railroad.....	268	265	3					42	102	62	43	15	2			
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	149	149						1	13	33	59	34	8			
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	76	57	2	17				1	20	30	17	8				
Proprietors, managers, and officials, telegraph and telephone.....	52	51	1					5	18	10	12	4	3			
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	130	127	1	22				1	5	28	42	30	14	9	1	
Telegraph operators.....	123	123						20	25	35	17	20	4			
All other occupations.....	1,185	767	24	404		86	42	148	284	296	207	91	24	4		

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.
² Includes tin-plate mills.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
RICHMOND—Continued																
MALES—Continued.																
Trade.....	11,833	9,080	812	1,959	2	447	413	1,271	3,124	2,975	2,078	1,117	543	56	10	
Advertising agents.....	95	92	2	1			3	13	28	21	21	7	1		1	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:																
Bankers and bank officials.....	187	181	2	4			7	43	69	85	22	11				
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	88	87	1				1	6	20	25	12	4				
Stock brokers.....	119	115	3	1			7	40	29	24	14	5				
Brokers, loan and not specified.....	63	60	3				5	12	13	15	14	8			1	
“Clerks” in stores ²	557	507	24	26		69	75	134	131	59	39	32	12	6		
Commercial travelers.....	838	16	5			4	67	205	237	174	86	15				
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ³	516	165	2	349		135	76	84	104	70	34	11	2			
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	72	67	1	4			10	17	24	12	4	4				
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	1,028	928	17	83			3	75	314	275	197	127	30	6	1	
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	222	17		739		12	12	32	58	49	41	10	5	2	1	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	845	99	7	739		53	70	156	211	178	123	36	15	3		
Newsboys.....	91	56		35		62	4	10	6	2	1	6	1			
Real estate agents and officials.....	399	378	8	15			1	14	75	135	86	15	5			
Retail dealers ⁴	3,060	2,217	576	266	1	8	23	156	711	897	718	352	143	24	6	
Salesmen.....	3,045	2,829	180	85	1	101	126	456	950	728	408	211	55	6	6	
Undertakers.....	62	42		20				18	21	12	2	2	1			
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	208	194	13	1				8	36	61	87	34	11	1		
All other occupations.....	358	231	7	120		7	15	39	100	87	60	39	10		1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,777	1,562	26	249		4	17	106	448	438	374	248	126	16		
Firemen, fire department.....	323	319	4					17	131	100	45	21	8	1		
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	274	229	15	30			1	8	10	26	59	83	73	5		
Laborers, public service.....	488	265	4	219		4	14	53	141	123	90	43	16	4		
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	73	72	1					2	10	14	23	10	4			
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	132	131	1					2	23	35	33	27	11	1		
Officials and inspectors (State).....	69	69						8	18	17	17	4	1			
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	62	62						1	9	20	18	12	1	1		
Policemen.....	277	276	1					14	88	79	73	20	2	1		
All other occupations.....	79	79					2	5	19	23	16	6	7	1		
Professional service.....	3,249	2,860	149	440		51	74	354	901	788	600	329	126	28		
Actors and showmen.....	55	51	2	2			1	10	21	18	4	1				
Architects.....	54	50	4					4	14	21	0	3	2	1		
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	51	47	4			1		6	21	9	6	2	4	1		
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	78	76	1	1			1	16	23	14	12	4	7	1		
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	100	92	5	3			2	37	30	12	12	4	3			
Clergymen.....	325	172	15	138				1	55	83	99	57	25	5		
College presidents and professors ¹²	65	47	1	17					24	15	17	0	3			
Dentists.....	111	98	2	11					33	38	32	8				
Draftsmen.....	194	185	9	0			11	59	78	31	9	5	1			
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	355	342	5	8				10	111	98	71	36	23	7		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	134	82	17	4			3	23	43	27	20	12	6			
Photographers.....	36	31	4	1			2	3	13	7	9	2	2			
Physicians and surgeons.....	374	331	16	27			10	99	108	83	57	16	1			
Teachers (school).....	166	118	6	42			4	22	45	37	33	17	6	2		
Technical engineers:																
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	202	284	8					35	96	75	61	21	3	1		
Electrical engineers.....	142	141	1					33	57	28	15	8	1			
Mechanical engineers ⁵	104	98	6					10	33	24	22	12	3			
Mining engineers ⁶	17	14	3					3	3	5	3	2	1			
All other occupations.....	595	401	43	151		50	49	72	102	138	83	76	10	6		
Domestic and personal service.....	4,314	959	244	3,075	36	141	165	603	1,063	1,052	743	361	145	36	5	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	484	228	60	198		2	5	56	174	134	67	35	9	2		
Bootblacks.....	83	2	2	79		25	16	17	10	7	2	1	1		1	
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers:																
Owners and proprietors.....	59	40	9	10				3	12	18	15	10	1			
All other workers.....	254	86	2	166		8	12	64	85	57	19	6	2		1	
Janitors and sextons.....	727	106	7	614		13	10	55	100	213	174	98	48	10		
Laundry operatives ⁷	156	70		77		6	3	12	36	38	30	12	8	2		
Porters (except in stores):																
Domestic and personal service.....	152	3		149		6	16	35	34	20	22	9	1			
Steam railroad.....	191	1		190		1		18	56	45	55	12	3		1	
All other porters.....	261	2		259		11	12	50	72	51	39	19	7			
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	189	66	93	28	2		1	5	38	76	46	15	6	1	1	
Servants.....	802	53	37	707	5	30	37	133	230	187	104	56	15	10		
Waiters.....	395	34	20	336	6	20	24	68	99	90	62	23	7			
All other occupations.....	560	262	14	264	20	16	29	87	111	107	69	62	37	11	1	
Clerical occupations.....	6,008	5,737	70	201		240	397	1,241	1,903	1,089	641	354	142	20	1	
Accountants and auditors.....	472	455	12	5			1	40	147	140	83	35	16	4		
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	543	517	6	20		3	6	50	157	124	112	65	19	7		
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	908	889	11	8		7	37	230	337	150	87	46	14			
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	3,746	3,585	38	123		122	280	846	1,213	632	362	200	92	8	1	
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁸	188	144		44		97	47	17	7	7	6	5	1			
Stenographers and typists.....	151	147	3	1		11	26	58	42	10	1	3				

² Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen.”
³ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁵ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
⁶ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
⁷ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
⁸ Except telegraph messengers.
¹² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

POPULATION—VIRGINIA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										75 years and over	Unknown
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years				
RICHMOND—Continued																	
FEMALES	28,283	18,569	393	11,319	2	1,261	2,295	6,119	7,694	5,637	3,365	1,372	445	68	37		
Agriculture	6	6								3	2	1					
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	6,447	4,490	59	1,898		509	734	1,468	1,557	1,155	637	277	90	15	6		
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	347	215	6	126		1	3	9	50	93	95	60	28	7	1		
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing)	88	87		1			6	17	27	18	3						
Manufacturers, managers, and officials	49	47	2					5	8	14	13	5	4				
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																	
Cigar and tobacco factories	3,516	2,263	17	1,236		300	466	916	909	575	245	75	24	2	4		
Clothing industries	352	308	13	11		12	16	41	75	70	65	44	9				
Food and allied industries	200	170	1	29		22	32	44	33	38	20	8	3				
Paper, printing, and allied industries—																	
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	128	126	1	1		17	18	34	27	17	11	3	1				
Printing, publishing, and engraving	182	177	4	1		11	18	47	54	22	17	11	1	1			
Other paper, printing, and allied industries	125	117	1	7		7	12	22	32	16	13	5					
Rayon factories	233	230	1	2		51	59	78	39	6							
Other industries	541	452	4	85		42	51	125	136	106	46	25	8	2			
Laborers (not otherwise specified):																	
Cigar and tobacco factories	371	62		309		28	31	61	101	89	43	14	3	1			
Other industries	149	75	2	72		13	11	39	32	34	13	4	1	2			
All other occupations	186	161	7	18		5	11	30	44	48	33	12	3				
Transportation and communication	712	697	1	14		81	145	250	176	34	15	7	3	1			
Telegraph operators	70	70				1	8	31	25	2	3						
Telephone operators	606	604	1	1		79	136	210	142	25	8	4	1	1			
All other occupations	36	23		13		1	1	9	9	7	4	3	2				
Trade	2,021	1,787	129	105		89	146	391	516	440	293	119	25		2		
"Clerks" in stores ¹⁰	265	242	18	5		16	26	61	88	40	27	7					
Retail dealers ¹⁰	176	103	43	30		1	1	8	32	41	58	28	7				
Saleswomen	1,370	1,283	55	32		67	107	293	344	300	170	65	17		2		
All other occupations	210	159	13	38		5	12	24	52	59	38	19	1				
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	40	36	1	3				1	12	15	6	3	2		1		
Professional service	3,227	2,658	71	498		21	203	861	952	578	385	186	35	3	3		
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	41	39	1	1		2	1	6	8	10	9	4	1				
Authors, editors, and reporters	50	47	3					9	7	11	14	7	2				
Librarians	65	61	1	3				19	10	13	12	7	1				
Musicians and teachers of music	160	149	2	9		2	3	22	34	43	25	25	3				
Social and welfare workers	120	104	1	15				12	37	31	27	10	3				
Teachers (school)	1,307	943	24	340		6	29	296	495	240	155	68	14	2	2		
Trained nurses	1,100	982	22	96		7	149	410	250	160	80	29	5		1		
All other occupations	384	333	17	34		4	15	78	111	70	63	35	6	1			
Domestic and personal service	10,050	1,318	75	8,656	2	393	538	1,406	2,550	2,634	1,618	668	277	48	20		
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	187	136	4	47		3	9	20	72	53	17	3		1	1		
Boarding and lodging house keepers	330	274	2	54				5	34	88	102	72	28	1			
Charwomen and cleaners	218	10	1	207		5	4	23	60	66	36	14	5	4	1		
Housekeepers and stewardesses	241	187	13	41				13	36	57	56	55	20	2			
Laundresses (not in laundry)	1,416	15	1	1,399	1	16	22	60	257	434	393	152	67	12	3		
Laundry operatives	496	16	1	478	1	28	41	94	182	103	50	13	5				
Nurses (not trained)	393	224	8	131				32	63	77	88	63	19		1		
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	93	64	7	22				6	22	31	19	13	2				
Servants	6,115	233	34	5,848													
Waitresses	493	118	3	282		312	381	994	1,650	1,519	817	274	127	27	14		
All other occupations	188	41	1	146		2	14	37	51	51	21	7	3	2			
Clerical occupations	5,780	5,577	57	146		168	529	1,742	1,931	878	401	111	13	1	6		
Bookkeepers and cashiers	1,002	969	12	21		25	72	246	344	207	85	20	2		1		
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	2,184	2,087	22	75		69	171	553	752	365	198	65	7		3		
Stenographers and typists	2,512	2,444	22	46		70	279	932	814	285	102	24	4		2		
All other occupations	82	77	1	4		4	7	11	21	21	16	2					

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

¹⁰ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

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TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	180,583	100.0
Single and unknown.....	84,806	47.0
Married.....	58,924	32.6
Widowed and divorced.....	36,868	20.4
1920		
Total.....	153,057	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	111,502	72.8
Married.....	41,555	27.2

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	475,428	58,924	12.4
1920.....	432,557	41,555	9.6
1910.....	366,488	45,814	12.5
1900.....	302,631	22,423	7.4
1890.....	258,083	16,447	6.4

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	800,589	180,583	22.6	225,346	84,806	37.6	475,428	58,924	12.4	69,815	36,868	36.9	47.0	32.6	20.4
Native white.....	579,620	102,887	17.8	164,804	58,871	35.7	351,391	26,798	7.6	63,434	17,218	27.1	57.2	26.0	16.7
Foreign-born white.....	9,901	1,656	16.7	1,153	683	59.0	7,002	626	8.9	1,681	347	20.6	41.2	37.8	21.0
Negro.....	210,823	76,016	36.1	59,299	25,236	42.6	116,842	31,490	27.0	34,682	19,290	55.6	33.2	41.4	25.4
Other races.....	236	34	14.4	35	16	45.7	133	10	7.5	18	8	44.4	33.2	41.4	25.4
Norfolk	48,673	16,728	34.4	12,005	6,475	53.9	26,948	6,731	23.3	7,720	3,620	46.6	38.7	40.2	21.0
Native white.....	29,391	6,904	23.5	7,458	3,780	50.7	17,936	1,976	11.0	3,997	1,148	28.7	54.8	28.6	16.6
Foreign-born white.....	1,843	285	15.5	177	91	51.4	1,367	129	9.4	299	65	21.7	31.9	45.3	22.8
Negro.....	17,420	9,535	54.7	4,363	2,604	59.7	9,633	4,624	48.0	3,424	2,307	67.4	27.3	48.5	24.2
Other races.....	10	2	20.0	7	2	28.6	12	2	16.7	1	1	100.0	27.3	48.5	24.2
Richmond	74,048	28,240	38.1	22,043	13,848	62.8	39,744	9,117	22.9	12,261	5,275	43.0	49.0	32.3	18.7
Native white.....	51,153	16,564	32.4	16,317	10,282	63.0	27,443	4,066	14.8	7,393	2,216	30.0	62.1	24.5	13.4
Foreign-born white.....	1,846	393	21.3	254	177	69.7	1,205	132	11.0	387	84	21.7	45.0	33.6	21.4
Negro.....	21,039	11,281	53.6	5,469	3,389	62.0	11,090	4,018	36.2	4,480	2,974	66.4	30.0	43.6	26.4
Other races.....	10	2	20.0	3	2	66.7	6	1	16.7	1	1	100.0	30.0	43.6	26.4

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
THE STATE	180,583	84,806	21,728	27,634	27,278	8,168	58,924	2,136	9,101	19,113	15,780	12,844	36,868
Native white.....	102,887	58,871	13,495	19,928	19,348	6,100	26,798	1,229	4,999	9,228	6,179	5,163	17,218
Foreign-born white.....	1,656	683	48	140	305	190	626	1	29	161	230	205	347
Negro.....	76,016	25,236	8,178	7,564	7,617	1,877	31,490	906	4,073	9,721	9,317	7,473	19,290
Other races.....	34	16	5	2	8	1	10			3	4	3	8
Norfolk	16,728	6,475	1,295	2,065	2,583	532	6,731	172	952	2,356	2,007	1,244	3,520
Native white.....	6,904	3,780	718	1,253	1,438	371	1,976	58	364	767	608	279	1,148
Foreign-born white.....	285	91	13	22	43	13	129	5	35	53	36	65	65
Negro.....	9,535	2,604	564	790	1,102	143	4,624	114	583	1,554	1,445	928	2,307
Other races.....	2						2			1	1	1	
Richmond	28,240	13,848	3,139	4,353	5,002	1,454	9,117	349	1,667	3,311	2,360	1,430	5,275
Native white.....	16,564	10,282	2,215	3,248	3,704	1,115	4,066	211	952	1,560	796	547	2,216
Foreign-born white.....	393	177	8	42	77	50	132	4	4	37	40	51	84
Negro.....	11,281	3,389	916	963	1,221	289	4,018	138	711	1,713	1,624	832	2,974
Other races.....	2						1			1			1

TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	180,593	84,808	21,726	27,634	27,278	8,108	58,924	2,136	9,101	19,113	15,730	12,844	36,853
Agriculture.....	17,317	4,649	1,941	904	833	971	4,848	183	400	1,060	1,297	1,816	7,829
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	9,490	1,071		23	244	804	1,643		37	213	471	922	6,776
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	4,177	1,471	661	392	321	107	1,819	93	281	521	471	463	887
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	3,038	2,102	1,290	489	266	57	1,880	90	172	320	353	439	156
All other occupations.....	12	5			2	3	4			2	2		8
Forestry and fishing.....	9	1	1				6		1		4	1	2
Extraction of minerals.....	3												3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	32,874	15,763	6,862	4,677	3,262	972	11,965	908	2,717	3,921	2,776	1,648	5,156
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,566	761	26	76	282	307	997	2	24	216	340	406	818
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	406	180	19	57	78	26	164	6	35	60	46	17	61
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	6,016	2,481	981	782	600	118	2,350	175	564	831	556	224	1,185
Food and allied industries.....	1,218	470	223	128	104	15	614	33	82	152	147	100	284
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	786	453	146	134	131	42	231	21	63	93	30	25	102
Rayon factories.....	3,794	2,664	1,369	949	343	6	961	170	407	288	78	18	169
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	690	336	104	82	45	15	186	7	40	64	42	24	68
Shoe factories.....	1,078	599	299	182	79	12	410	35	110	139	92	34	99
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	1,872	998	429	310	224	35	643	45	119	220	165	94	231
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	2,653	1,211	586	399	220	36	1,149	97	259	422	267	104	293
Knitting mills.....	1,200	741	382	241	110	8	334	38	110	107	46	33	125
Silk mills.....	1,271	814	464	232	112	6	384	67	144	129	40	14	73
Other textile industries.....	961	502	249	135	100	18	335	25	100	105	59	37	124
Other industries.....	2,998	1,347	584	332	269	112	1,111	71	252	347	201	180	540
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,070	327	115	90	104	18	463	22	88	162	119	72	280
Food and allied industries.....	1,186	436	210	128	78	14	529	26	101	188	139	75	221
Textile industries.....	998	345	184	99	66	6	258	20	61	90	59	19	95
Other industries.....	1,057	740	341	226	180	28	640	39	116	222	169	97	271
All other occupations.....	855	382	48	76	170	39	306	5	34	86	108	75	167
Transportation and communication.....	3,136	1,843	564	682	518	79	1,010	60	275	372	171	132	263
Postmistresses.....	388	117	5	20	58	34	205		7	45	69	84	66
Telephone operators.....	2,343	1,523	514	579	400	30	650	53	240	267	65	34	161
All other occupations.....	405	203	45	83	60	15	146	7	28	60	37	14	66
Trade.....	11,367	5,409	1,505	1,728	1,648	530	4,120	116	531	1,409	1,197	867	1,838
“Clerks” in stores ¹	1,921	1,135	360	394	301	74	617	25	102	215	155	120	169
Retail dealers ²	1,993	260	6	32	107	105	653	2	21	151	228	251	400
Saleswomen.....	7,143	3,651	1,077	1,218	1,080	296	2,503	83	383	938	654	410	989
All other occupations.....	910	373	60	82	180	50	847	6	20	105	130	86	190
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	235	108	4	18	58	28	85		3	24	32	26	42
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	124	67		13	37	17	38		1	16	11	10	19
All other occupations.....	111	41	4	5	21	11	47		2	8	21	16	23
Professional service.....	25,226	19,031	1,242	7,762	8,155	1,872	4,577	22	593	1,731	1,240	961	1,618
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	177	115	5	37	49	24	49		2	7	15	25	13
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	170	82	3	15	35	29	64		5	12	16	31	24
College presidents and professors ³	646	451		80	278	98	56		3	20	21	12	39
Librarians.....	283	217	9	52	95	61	43		3	11	12	17	23
Musicians and teachers of music.....	898	430	28	122	195	91	328		1	13	96	127	91
Religious workers.....	251	159	3	24	32	60	55			3	17	20	15
Social and welfare workers.....	321	174		28	98	48	79			1	19	22	37
Teachers (school).....	16,270	12,674	512	5,471	5,653	1,038	2,891	12	403	1,195	747	534	711
Trained nurses.....	4,693	3,726	677	1,066	1,226	257	554		1	97	210	151	95
All other occupations.....	1,711	997	105	267	449	176	458		8	144	109	134	256
Domestic and personal service.....	69,389	23,884	7,462	6,508	7,125	2,789	27,022	742	3,399	8,104	7,910	6,927	18,483
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	902	299	66	105	119	9	405		11	59	163	124	48
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,874	167	1	8	48	110	857		7	32	159	222	437
Charwomen and cleaners.....	983	211	56	53	76	26	506		13	62	154	155	122
Hotel keepers and managers.....	195	22		2	3	17	90			2	11	27	50
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,610	907	60	173	335	339	908		18	70	153	153	214
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	14,114	2,324	419	527	939	439	7,070		98	428	1,660	2,335	2,540
Laundry operatives.....	2,601	952	325	297	283	47	1,083		33	198	402	281	169
Nurses (not trained).....	2,290	875	108	226	288	253	641		14	38	136	177	276
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	610	135	4	18	71	42	300			6	73	107	114
Servants.....	39,997	16,708	5,946	4,684	4,638	1,440	14,164		488	2,185	4,734	3,994	9,126
Waitresses.....	2,057	998	420	324	230	24	767		47	190	301	171	202
All other occupations.....	1,150	286	57	91	95	43	531		13	63	149	164	333
Clerical occupations.....	21,037	14,128	2,155	5,367	5,689	927	5,293	110	1,152	2,492	1,103	436	1,616
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	4,824	3,095	440	1,107	1,354	194	1,341		30	312	622	270	107
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	7,014	4,361	628	1,334	1,948	451	1,966		35	295	855	513	238
Stenographers and typists.....	8,871	6,477	1,049	2,864	2,307	257	1,901		45	537	947	299	493
All other occupations.....	328	195	38	52	80	25	85		8	38	21	73	48

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”
² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and di- vorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
NORFOLK													
All occupations.....	16,726	6,476	1,295	2,065	2,583	532	6,731	172	952	2,356	2,007	1,244	3,820
Agriculture.....	190	31	12	10	7	2	107	5	20	25	31	26	52
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	182	30	11	10	7	2	103	5	20	25	29	24	49
All other occupations.....	8	1	1				4				2	2	3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,185	719	271	197	195	53	969	42	191	316	257	170	489
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	268	47	2	1	24	20	124		4	30	35	65	97
Tailresses.....	46	10	1	3	8	4	21		2	6	10	3	9
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	240	62	11	22	26	3	119	4	19	43	35	18	59
Clothing industries.....	285	89	32	26	23	8	127	4	22	45	29	27	69
Food and allied industries.....	114	48	20	12	13	3	45	4	4	20	9	8	21
Silk mills.....	108	46	24	16	6		45	2	14	17	8	4	17
Other industries.....	488	209	118	58	28	5	187	12	57	40	51	21	92
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	170	52	14	11	25	2	80	3	18	31	23	5	38
Other industries.....	366	117	48	37	27	5	170	12	36	68	42	22	60
All other occupations.....	90	30	1	11	15	3	48	1	5	20	15	7	12
Transportation and communication.....	215	103	29	45	29		85	6	27	34	15	3	27
Telephone operators.....	169	83	21	36	26		67	5	21	27	11	3	19
All other occupations.....	46	20	8	9	3		18	1	6	7	4		8
Trade.....	1,452	625	218	185	173	49	533	16	68	203	156	90	294
“Clerks” in stores ¹	251	136	53	45	30	8	86	6	20	27	21	12	29
Retail dealers ²	140	27	1	6	12	8	68		1	21	23	23	51
Saleswomen.....	917	419	156	122	110	31	312	10	46	131	87	38	186
All other occupations.....	138	43	8	12	21	2	67		1	24	25	17	28
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	15	4		1	1	2	7			2	3	2	4
Professional service.....	1,830	1,549	87	487	629	166	330	1	35	99	121	74	160
Actresses and show women.....	51	15	2	2	9	2	32		0	13	7	3	4
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	20	11		5	4	2	7				4	3	2
Librarians.....	28	22	1	2	10	9	4				2	2	2
Musicians and teachers of music.....	94	41	1	15	14	11	38	1		10	19	8	15
Social and welfare workers.....	31	18		3	12	3	7			1	4	2	6
Teachers (school).....	936	773	10	281	401	81	116		6	37	49	24	47
Trained nurses.....	479	363	64	140	124	35	68		12	24	24	8	48
All other occupations.....	200	106	9	19	55	23	58		8	14	12	24	36
Domestic and personal service.....	8,345	2,089	448	588	878	175	4,020	86	479	1,345	1,271	839	2,236
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	195	56	11	22	22	1	86	3	9	40	24	10	53
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	209	16	1	1	9	5	105	1	5	22	37	40	88
Charwomen and cleaners.....	82	20	1	7	12		49	1	5	16	18	9	13
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	202	51	1	6	21	23	49	2	2	13	14	18	102
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,070	141	18	25	72	26	538	3	31	114	200	190	391
Laundry operatives.....	365	106	29	40	32	5	180	2	33	79	49	17	79
Nurses (not trained).....	251	75	8	29	23	15	90	2	5	26	29	28	86
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	62	14		1	8	5	29			3	17	9	19
Servants.....	5,379	1,436	329	401	620	89	2,027	66	336	910	823	492	1,316
Waitresses.....	363	133	46	44	41	2	168	4	42	80	38	9	52
All other occupations.....	177	41	7	12	18	4	99	2	11	42	27	17	37
Clerical occupations.....	2,505	1,558	230	572	671	85	683	16	142	392	153	40	264
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	591	349	47	122	165	15	174	3	35	80	43	7	68
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	768	447	56	138	214	30	222	6	33	98	65	20	99
Stenographers and typists.....	1,105	788	122	304	286	20	279	7	72	145	44	11	88
All other occupations.....	41	24	5	8	6	5	8		2	3	1	2	9

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
RICHMOND													
All occupations.....	28,240	13,848	3,139	4,253	5,002	1,454	9,117	349	1,607	3,311	2,360	1,430	5,275
Agriculture.....	6	2			2		4				1	3	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	6,444	2,874	1,039	848	708	279	2,317	187	558	786	541	265	1,253
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	347	90	4	4	24	58	128		4	31	40	53	129
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	88	40	4	10	16	10	31	2	7	9	11	2	17
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	49	29		5	13	11	7			1	3	3	13
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	3,514	1,580	627	518	353	82	1,322	130	303	453	279	97	612
Clothing industries.....	331	124	26	23	38	37	113	1	18	37	37	20	94
Food and allied industries.....	200	99	45	28	21	5	67	8	13	14	22	10	34
Paper, printing, and allied industries—													
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	128	79	31	20	22	6	36	4	13	12	3	4	13
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	132	123	28	33	45	17	33	1	12	14	4	2	26
Other paper, printing, and allied industries.....	125	50	15	11	14	10	40	4	9	18	3	6	35
Rayon factories.....	233	169	95	57	17		49	12	16	17	4		15
Other industries.....	541	216	81	67	51	17	221	12	51	77	53	28	104
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	371	122	48	27	38	9	149	9	30	52	42	16	100
Other industries.....	149	62	19	24	14	5	65	4	14	17	21	9	22
Other occupations.....	186	91	16	21	42	12	56		8	14	19	15	39
Transportation and communication.....	712	483	213	166	95	14	184	13	78	78	11	4	40
Telegraph operators.....	70	41	8	21	11	1	22	1	8	13			7
Telephone operators.....	606	433	203	138	82	10	147	12	68	58	7	2	26
All other occupations.....	36	14	2	7	2	3	15		2	7	4	2	7
Trade.....	2,019	912	211	272	302	127	727	21	107	257	196	146	580
“Clerks” in stores ¹	264	156	37	50	56	13	86	4	10	37	19	13	22
Retail dealers ²	176	29	1	6	12	10	79	1	2	21	20	35	68
Saleswomen.....	1,369	632	159	197	191	85	491	14	90	183	123	75	243
All other occupations.....	210	95	14	19	43	19	71	2	5	16	28	20	44
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	40	22		1	17	4	7			1	3	3	11
Professional service.....	3,227	2,481	222	809	1,099	551	491	2	48	185	127	129	255
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	41	29	3	5	11	10	9		1	2	4	2	3
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	50	34		8	15	11	11		1	1	1	3	5
Librarians.....	65	50	3	19	16	12	11			1	5	5	4
Musicians and teachers of music.....	160	79	8	19	39	13	50		3	11	10	20	31
Social and welfare workers.....	120	68		12	43	13	35			10	9	16	17
Teachers (school).....	1,307	1,038	34	271	559	174	209	1	23	97	49	39	60
Trained nurses.....	1,100	917	156	407	292	62	104		11	41	30	22	79
All other occupations.....	384	266	18	68	124	56	62	1	9	22	13	17	56
Domestic and personal service.....	10,013	2,963	786	756	1,049	372	4,182	99	566	1,437	1,264	796	2,888
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	187	60	12	18	28	2	80		10	34	26	10	47
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	330	28		1	9	18	160		3	26	40	91	142
Charwomen and cleaners.....	218	43	8	11	14	10	110	1	11	44	35	13	85
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	241	76	1	9	34	32	43		3	13	14	13	122
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,415	157	31	21	99	36	699	6	31	167	202	233	559
Laundry operatives.....	495	170	58	42	59	11	214	10	45	90	51	18	111
Nurses (not trained).....	363	138	17	25	51	45	89	3	5	23	27	31	136
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	93	25		5	14	6	38		1	11	12	14	30
Servants.....	6,081	2,068	580	590	716	206	2,448	68	382	916	732	350	1,595
Waitresses.....	403	151	62	47	40	2	189	8	55	85	33	8	93
All other occupations.....	187	47	11	17	15	4	92	3	20	28	32	9	48
Clerical occupations.....	5,779	4,106	668	1,401	1,730	307	1,225	27	310	587	217	84	448
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,002	646	92	179	319	56	268	5	60	122	57	24	88
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	2,183	1,504	227	445	678	159	473	12	98	240	86	37	205
Stenographers and typists.....	2,512	1,995	338	768	713	87	466	10	150	220	68	18	140
All other occupations.....	82	50	11	9	25	5	18		2	5	6	5	14

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”
² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

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TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
THE STATE										
1930.....	320,089	14,846	4.6	161,465	11,712	7.3	158,604	3,134	2.0	
1920.....	311,915	25,493	8.2	157,364	19,931	12.7	154,551	5,562	3.6	
1910.....	281,237	61,879	22.0	142,317	47,204	33.2	138,920	14,675	10.6	
1900.....	263,281	55,745	21.2	132,656	44,651	33.7	130,625	11,094	8.5	
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE										
Norfolk.....	1930.....	12,527	232	1.9	6,126	167	2.7	6,401	65	1.0
	1920.....	10,520	885	8.4	5,171	642	12.4	5,349	243	4.5
	1910.....	6,428	795	12.4	3,115	513	16.5	3,313	282	8.5
Richmond.....	1930.....	18,140	402	2.2	8,832	264	3.0	9,308	138	1.5
	1920.....	16,912	1,521	9.0	8,042	897	11.2	8,870	624	7.0
	1910.....	13,182	2,028	15.4	6,500	1,237	19.0	6,682	791	11.8
	1900.....	9,435	1,360	14.4	4,470	829	18.5	4,965	531	10.7
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000										
Lynchburg.....	1930.....	4,385	179	4.1	2,125	120	5.6	2,260	59	2.6
	1920.....	3,358	344	10.2	1,606	233	14.5	1,752	111	6.3
Newport News.....	1930.....	3,401	60	1.8	1,613	41	2.5	1,788	19	1.1
	1920.....	3,053	211	6.9	1,453	152	10.5	1,600	59	3.7
Petersburg.....	1930.....	3,292	116	3.5	1,640	68	4.1	1,652	48	2.9
	1920.....	3,280	238	7.3	1,520	121	8.0	1,760	117	6.6
Portsmouth.....	1930.....	4,028	123	2.5	2,448	84	3.4	2,478	39	1.6
	1920.....	5,689	460	8.2	2,682	358	13.3	3,007	111	3.7
Roanoke.....	1930.....	7,478	116	1.6	3,668	82	2.2	3,810	34	0.9
	1920.....	5,415	386	7.1	2,653	296	11.2	2,762	90	3.3

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE												
10 to 13 years.....	216,211	4,020	1.9	109,062	3,128	2.9	107,149	892	0.8	8.3	8.4	7.7
14 years.....	53,415	3,880	7.3	26,904	3,098	11.5	26,461	782	3.0	8.0	8.4	6.7
15 years.....	50,443	6,946	13.8	25,439	5,480	21.6	25,004	1,460	5.8	14.3	14.8	12.6
16 years.....	52,027	13,876	26.2	26,452	10,430	39.5	26,475	3,440	13.0	28.5	28.2	29.6
17 years.....	51,574	19,919	38.6	26,163	14,881	56.9	25,411	5,038	19.8	41.0	40.2	43.4
Norfolk												
10 to 13 years.....	8,629	28	0.3	4,212	20	0.5	4,417	8	0.2	1.5	1.5	1.5
14 years.....	1,965	61	3.1	956	42	4.4	1,009	19	1.9	3.3	3.2	3.6
15 years.....	1,933	143	7.4	958	105	11.0	975	38	3.9	7.9	8.1	7.3
16 years.....	2,117	448	21.2	1,008	281	27.9	1,109	167	15.1	24.6	21.6	32.1
17 years.....	2,538	1,141	45.0	1,406	852	60.6	1,132	289	25.5	62.7	65.5	55.5
Richmond												
10 to 13 years.....	12,369	41	0.3	6,087	33	0.5	6,282	8	0.1	1.5	2.2	0.6
14 years.....	2,881	90	3.1	1,386	55	4.0	1,495	35	2.3	3.2	3.6	2.8
15 years.....	2,890	271	9.4	1,359	170	13.0	1,531	95	6.2	9.8	11.6	7.5
16 years.....	3,191	896	28.1	1,468	491	33.4	1,723	405	23.5	32.3	32.4	32.1
17 years.....	3,219	1,477	45.9	1,450	759	52.3	1,769	718	40.6	53.2	50.1	56.9

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TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	320,089	14,846	4.6	161,465	11,712	7.3	158,604	3,134	2.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	225,767	8,191	3.6	114,451	6,810	6.0	111,316	1,381	1.2	55.2	58.1	44.1
Foreign-born white.....	291	8	2.7	155	7	4.5	136	1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Negro.....	93,856	6,638	7.1	46,785	4,884	10.4	47,071	1,752	3.7	44.7	41.7	55.9
Other races.....	155	11	7.1	74	11		81			0.1	0.1	
Norfolk.....	12,627	232	1.9	6,126	167	2.7	6,401	65	1.0	100.0	100.0	
Native white.....	8,094	86	1.1	4,024	76	1.9	4,070	10	0.2	37.1	45.5	
Foreign-born white.....	43			20			23					
Negro.....	4,373	146	3.3	2,071	91	4.4	2,302	55	2.4	62.9	54.5	
Other races.....	17			11			6					
Richmond.....	18,140	402	2.2	8,832	264	3.0	9,308	138	1.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	12,488	207	1.7	6,146	162	2.6	6,342	45	0.7	51.5	61.4	32.6
Foreign-born white.....	44	2		25	1		19	1		0.5	0.4	0.7
Negro.....	5,607	193	3.4	2,660	101	3.8	2,947	92	3.1	48.0	38.3	66.7
Other races.....	1			1								

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE.....	48,641	37,029	3,128	3,098	5,486	10,436	14,881	11,612	892	782	1,460	3,440	5,038
Native white.....	29,974	23,586	1,717	1,773	3,320	6,764	10,022	6,388	385	303	603	1,988	3,019
Foreign-born white.....	45	33	3	1	3	0	17	12			1	3	8
Negro.....	18,584	13,374	1,406	1,319	2,150	3,662	4,828	5,210	507	479	766	1,449	2,009
Other races.....	38	36	2	5	4	11	14	2					2
Norfolk.....	1,321	1,300	20	42	105	281	852	521	8	19	38	167	289
Native white.....	1,134	889	4	16	56	172	641	245		3	7	84	151
Foreign-born white.....	11	6				2	4	5				1	4
Negro.....	675	404	16	26	49	107	206	271	8	10	31	82	124
Other races.....	1	1					1						
Richmond.....	2,775	1,514	33	55	176	491	759	1,261	8	35	95	405	718
Native white.....	1,817	1,010	25	33	104	320	519	807	1	4	40	263	499
Foreign-born white.....	8	5			1	1	3	3			1		2
Negro.....	949	498	8	22	71	161	236	451	7	31	54	142	217
Other races.....	1	1					1						

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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	48,641	37,029	3,128	3,008	5,486	10,430	14,881	11,612	892	782	1,460	3,440	5,038
Agriculture.....	24,775	22,708	2,687	2,436	3,811	6,147	7,627	2,067	553	287	330	411	486
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	8,223	7,725	422	663	1,223	2,210	3,193	498	66	51	82	122	177
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	16,552	14,983	2,265	1,768	2,588	3,928	4,434	1,569	487	236	248	289	309
Forestry and fishing.....	524	524	8	29	88	178	220						
Fishermen and oystermen.....	284	284		15	49	98	122						
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	240	240	8	14	40	80	98						
Extraction of minerals.....	441	441	2	10	21	121	287						
Coal mine operatives.....	358	358	1	8	16	68	235						
Quarry operatives.....	62	62	1	2	3	18	38						
All other occupations.....	21	21			2	5	14						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	10,050	6,336	80	244	665	2,014	3,327	3,714	95	113	406	1,280	1,870
Apprentices to building and hand trades:													
Electricians' apprentices.....	47	47			4	13	30						
Machinists' apprentices.....	67	67		2	2	19	44						
Other apprentices to building and hand trades.....	239	239	1	10	20	93	115						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	211	199	1	3	16	62	117	12			1	7	4
Bakers.....	30	30					30						
Carpenters.....	51	51					51						
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	39	39					39	6					6
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	54	54					54						
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	31	31		2	1	11	17						
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	671	77	1	2	3	32	39	404	1	7	38	105	283
Clothing industries—													
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	127	9			1	1	7	118	1	3	30	42	42
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	254	17	1	1	1	7	7	237	2	6	36	87	106
Other clothing industries.....	107	9				2	7	98		4	8	40	46
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	58	42		2	5	19	16	16			1	5	10
Fish curing and packing.....	54	44	1	6	7	16	14	10		1	3	2	4
Other food and allied industries.....	147	40	4	6	6	15	24	98		7	12	37	42
Lumber and furniture industries—													
Furniture factories.....	152	142	2	13	12	56	59	10		1	1	4	4
Saw and planing mills ²	68	59		1	7	22	29	4					3
Other woodworking factories.....	62	30	2	3	3	9	13	32	2	2	2	17	9
Paper and pulp mills.....	52	32			1	7	24	20			2	8	10
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	59	37		2	3	11	21	22			1	7	14
Rayon factories.....	1,032	365	1	12	31	129	192	667	1	13	53	200	391
Ship and boat building.....	48	48			6	5	37						
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	114	94	1	1	10	31	51	20			1	7	12
Shoe factories.....	329	161	1	2	23	61	74	168		4	16	60	79
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	508	240	1	16	17	81	125	358	3	10	35	127	174
Knitting mills.....	308	74	3	6	7	23	35	234	3	7	24	81	119
Silk mills.....	431	184		5	23	63	93	247	1	6	20	83	128
Woolen and worsted mills.....	68	20			1	8	16	48		2	5	16	25
Other textile industries.....	137	47		1	5	21	20	90		2	8	36	44
Other industries.....	393	228	5	4	16	57	146	165	3		18	58	88
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	53	53	1	4	12	11	25						1
Other clay, glass, and stone industries.....	57	53	1	3	11	14	24	4			2	1	1
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	856	845	23	46	108	267	406	10	2	1	1	2	4
Chemical and allied industries—													
Fertilizer factories.....	88	86		4	7	29	46	2		1			1
Rayon factories.....	84	60	1		5	20	34	24			6	10	8
Other chemical and allied industries.....	65	63		1	4	16	42	2			1		1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	131	62		4	4	16	42	69		3	5	29	32
Clothing industries.....	65	30		1	5	14	10	35		1	7	18	9
Food and allied industries.....	296	160	3	1	24	54	78	136	4	9	28	49	46
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	175	168	5		18	42	103	7		1	1	1	4
Leather industries.....	75	63	1	1	6	21	34	12		1	1	5	5
Lumber and furniture industries—													
Furniture factories.....	317	314	2	9	37	116	150	3	1	2			
Saw and planing mills ²	871	862	14	43	120	268	417	9	2	1	2	3	1
Other woodworking factories.....	268	217	11	14	35	72	85	41	3	3	7	11	17
Paper and pulp mills.....	57	52	1		4	17	30	5				2	3
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	156	119	1	8	16	39	55	37		1	4	11	21
Knitting mills.....	55	28			2	11	15	27		1	6	9	11
Silk mills.....	69	41	1	2	6	13	19	28			4	9	15
Other textile industries.....	31	19			2	7	10	12			1	5	6
Other industries.....	236	173		8	11	64	90	63	6	4	7	18	26
All other occupations.....	123	109		1	2	34	72	14		1			13

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.
² Includes box factories (wood).

POPULATION—VIRGINIA

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Transportation and communication	1,805	1,828	13	63	181	513	866	179	1	2	6	56	114
Apprentices, transportation and communication.....	71	71			1	5	20	45					
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	406	405			8	31	138	225					1
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	42	42	1	1	1	6	10	24					
Garage laborers.....	86	86	1	5	13	25	42						
Laborers, road and street.....	425	424	4	11	48	129	232	1					1
Laborers, steam railroad.....	173	169	4	4	21	30	110	4			1		3
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	50	50	1	8	5	15	21						
Mail carriers.....	27	27		1		9	17						
Sailors and deck hands.....	46	46			1	4	18	23					
Telegraph messengers.....	209	209	1	17	39	91	61						
Telephone operators.....	172	2				1	1	170	1	2	6	54	103
All other occupations.....	98	95	1	6	9	27	52	3				1	2
Trade	3,227	2,577	165	183	419	795	1,015	650	6	11	55	242	336
"Clerks" in stores ⁴	530	378	1	15	49	138	175	152	1	4	17	51	79
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ⁵	634	633	23	43	130	203	234	1				1	
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	77	77	2	1	9	38	27						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	312	300	6	15	52	95	132	12		2		3	7
Newsboys.....	380	377	118	87	74	60	35	3	2	1			
Retail dealers ⁶	28	26			4	8	14	2					
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,192	724	14	20	94	294	302	468	3	4	38	152	241
All other occupations.....	74	62	1	2	7	19	33	12				5	7
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	551	549	2	2	7	30	508	2			1		1
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁷	502	502				18	484						
All other occupations.....	49	47	2	2	7	12	24	2			1		1
Professional service	442	350	19	26	54	102	149	92		1	2	16	73
Actors and showmen.....	26	23	1	1	3	8	10	3		1		1	1
Attendants and helpers, professional service: Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	165	165	15	15	34	44	57						
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	63	60		4	4	23	19	3					1
Theater ushers.....	35	35		1	3	10	21						
All other attendants and helpers.....	58	41	2	5	5	10	19	17			1	4	12
Teachers (school).....	28	2				1	1	26				5	21
Trained nurses.....	27							27					27
All other occupations.....	50	34	1		5	6	22	16			1	4	11
Domestic and personal service	5,684	1,239	142	89	185	337	486	4,445	297	364	644	1,325	1,815
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	50	28		2	3	9	14	22			2	11	9
Boothblacks.....	138	138	3	10	27	47	51						
Charwomen and cleaners.....	35	4				1	3	31				18	13
Cleaning, dyeing, and dressing shop workers.....	62	53	1	2	8	19	23	9		1		3	5
Elevator tenders.....	25	18			2	4	12	7				4	3
Janitors and sextons.....	78	75				30	45	3				1	2
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	104	94	5	10	18	25	36	10	2		1	3	4
Lauderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	222	3				1	2	219	8	17	24	59	111
Laundry operatives.....	193	43	1	2	5	13	22	150	1	6	14	44	85
Porters (except in stores).....	63	63	2	2	12	17	30						
Servants.....	4,307	576	126	58	94	125	173	3,791	280	331	577	1,117	1,486
Waiters.....	340	143	4	3	16	45	75	203	6	9	26	65	97
All other occupations.....	1	1				1							
Clerical occupations	1,142	679	4	18	54	189	406	483		4	16	100	343
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	115	20				7	22	86			3	19	64
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	507	324		2	14	87	221	183		2	8	53	120
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁸	311	294	4	14	38	100	138	17		1	1	5	10
Stenographers and typists.....	196	10			2	3	14	177		1	4	23	149
All other occupations.....	13	13				2	11						

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁵ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁶ Most of these are hucksters and paddlers.

⁷ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁸ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

1687

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
NORFOLK													
All occupations.....	1,821	1,300	20	42	105	261	852	521	8	19	38	167	269
Agriculture.....	36	27	4	2	3	6	12	9	2	1		3	3
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1					1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	406	259	2	6	20	82	149	147	3	5	10	48	81
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	26	26		2	4	10	10						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	22	22			1	6	15						
Operatives (not otherwise specified).....	182	73		1	8	20	38	109	1	2	6	42	68
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	32	31	2	2	1	13	13	1					1
Other industries.....	101	66		1	5	22	38	35	2	3	4	6	20
All other occupations.....	43	41			1	5	35	2					2
Transportation and communication.....	113	108	1	4	13	33	55	7				2	5
Telegraph messengers.....	30	30		3	7	10	10						
Telephone operators.....	7	1				1		6				2	4
All other occupations.....	70	75	1	1	6	22	45	1					1
Trade.....	410	311	7	19	46	66	143	106		2	5	36	62
" Clerks " in stores ¹	64	37		3	4	12	18	27		1	2	9	15
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ²	118	117	1	3	24	30	53	1				1	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	56	54		3	8	15	28	2					2
Newsboys.....	35	34	4	8	7	13	2	1		1			
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	127	66	1	2		19	34	71			3	25	43
All other occupations.....	16	13	1		3	1	8	3				1	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	404	404	1		2	13	388						
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ³	400	400				13	387						
All other occupations.....	4	4	1		2		1						
Professional service.....	47	40	1	5	5	10	19	7				3	4
Domestic and personal service.....	280	90	4	4	9	19	54	200	3	11	23	67	96
Servants.....	166	20	2	2	2	3	11	146	3	10	17	45	71
Waiters.....	44	24	1		1	4	18	20			3	13	4
All other occupations.....	80	46	1	2	6	12	25	34		1	3	9	21
Clerical occupations.....	108	62		2	7	22	31	46				8	38
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	17	3				1	2	14				3	11
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	38	23			1	3	19	15				4	11
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁴	35	35		2	6	18	9					1	16
Stenographers and typists.....	17							17					
All other occupations.....	1	1					1						
RICHMOND													
All occupations.....	2,775	1,514	33	55	176	491	769	1,261	8	35	95	405	718
Agriculture.....	7	7					5						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,015	508	2	9	34	157	304	509		3	34	172	300
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	46	46		3		13	30					1	3
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	42	37			4	15	18	5			1		
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	338	38		2	2	18	16	300		2	18	90	184
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	65	30		1	1	11	18	35			2	14	19
Rayon factories.....	117	66	1		5	17	43	61				11	40
Other industries.....	171	95		2	6	34	53	76		1	9	31	35
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	51	51		2	6	14	29					11	14
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	50	22			2	7	13	28			3	8	4
Other industries.....	99	36	1		8	25	52	13		1			1
All other occupations.....	36	35				3	32	1					
Transportation and communication.....	199	118		6	16	43	53	81			1	31	49
Telegraph messengers.....	57	57		4	13	26	14						
Telephone operators.....	79							79			1	31	47
All other occupations.....	63	61		2	3	17	39	2					2

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—WASHINGTON

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000; 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	BELLINGHAM		EVERETT		OCCUPATION	BELLINGHAM		EVERETT	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade	1,810	489	1,737	440	Professional service—Continued.				
Advertising agents.....	7	1	10	2	Dentists.....	38		31	
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	4		3		Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	9	1	16	2
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	66	4	47	3	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	48		55	1
"Clerks" in stores ¹	90	78	66	67	Musicians and teachers of music.....	37	48	26	42
Commercial travelers.....	80	3	43		Osteopaths.....	8	1	4	1
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	3		13	1	Photographers.....	16	5	10	8
Deliverymen ²	28		87		Physicians and surgeons.....	49	3	41	1
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	13	2	17	1	Teachers.....	82	313	40	230
Inspectors, gangers, and samplers.....	7	35	16	22	Technical engineers.....	47		72	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	95	5	84	8	Trained nurses.....	1	165	1	125
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	27	2	61		Veterinary surgeons.....	2		3	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	52	6	47	1	Other professional pursuits.....	12	28	7	26
Newsboys.....	47	1	41	1	Semi-professional and recreational pursuits.....	62	31	53	21
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ³	15		10	1	Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	20	56	17	39
Real-estate agents and officials.....	96	22	76	43	Domestic and personal service	576	922	427	968
Retail dealers ⁴	523	65	505	42	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	80	60	77	56
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	557	254	537	244	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	5	37	4	44
Undertakers.....	8	1	9	1	Bootblacks.....	12		11	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	26		20		Charwomen and cleaners.....	3	2	2	1
Other pursuits in trade.....	52	10	45	3	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	21	10	20	11
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	301	8	251	5	Elevator tenders.....	5	16	7	9
Firemen, fire department.....	46		42		Hotel keepers and managers.....	28	30	18	20
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	64		60		Housekeepers and stewards.....	12	89	3	93
Laborers, public service.....	67	1	52		Janitors and sextons.....	105	10	85	12
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	12	1	9	2	Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	8		13	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	33	5	33	3	Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	2	21		19
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	20	1	12		Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁵	5	2	7	
Policemen.....	35		27		Laundry operatives ⁶	27	63	30	67
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁷	4		8		Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	2	71	2	55
Other public service pursuits.....	20		8		Porters (except in stores).....	10		6	
Professional service	550	706	452	515	Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	32	15	30	0
Actors and showmen.....	19	3	7	2	Servants.....	185	348	87	441
Architects.....	4		3		Waiters.....	27	147	10	124
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	3	8	4	1	Other pursuits.....	7	1	6	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	25	0	12	3	Clerical occupations	474	507	499	553
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	8		6	1	Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	63	1	55	5
Clergymen.....	42	1	36	2	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	165	226	160	230
College presidents and professors ⁸	18	37	1	1	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	238	68	281	103
					Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰	5	2	11	1
					Stenographers and typists.....	3	180	2	214

¹ Not otherwise specified.
² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁵ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
⁶ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁷ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
⁸ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	1,312,529	604,730	50.6	698,610	538,064	77.0	613,919	126,678	20.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	1,039,129	505,646	48.7	637,207	399,074	74.3	501,922	106,572	21.2	76.1	74.2	84.1
Foreign-born white.....	240,846	140,307	58.5	140,878	123,017	87.3	99,988	17,790	17.8	21.2	22.9	14.0
Negro.....	5,992	3,672	61.3	3,387	2,761	81.5	2,605	911	35.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
Other races.....	26,562	14,065	55.0	17,138	13,202	77.0	9,424	1,403	14.9	2.2	2.5	1.1
Seattle	317,558	175,569	55.3	161,833	130,194	80.4	155,720	45,365	29.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	233,884	124,822	53.4	114,277	88,543	77.5	119,607	36,279	30.3	71.1	68.0	80.0
Foreign-born white.....	71,828	43,285	60.3	39,877	35,371	88.7	31,951	7,914	24.8	24.7	27.2	17.4
Negro.....	2,940	1,892	64.4	1,645	1,405	85.4	1,295	487	37.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Other races.....	8,901	5,560	62.5	6,034	4,375	80.8	2,867	685	23.9	3.2	3.7	1.5
Spokane	99,241	52,044	52.4	49,876	38,544	77.7	49,668	18,500	37.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	82,248	41,855	50.9	39,724	29,928	75.3	42,524	11,927	28.0	80.4	77.0	88.3
Foreign-born white.....	16,012	9,596	60.0	9,256	8,115	87.7	6,756	1,451	21.5	18.4	21.1	10.7
Negro.....	539	330	61.2	282	231	81.9	257	99	38.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Other races.....	442	293	66.3	313	270	86.3	129	23	17.8	0.6	0.7	0.2
Tacoma	90,151	46,303	51.4	45,661	35,777	78.4	44,490	10,526	23.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	68,873	34,254	49.7	33,732	25,433	75.4	35,141	8,821	25.1	74.0	71.1	83.8
Foreign-born white.....	19,552	10,992	56.2	10,910	9,508	87.1	8,642	1,484	17.2	23.7	26.6	14.1
Negro.....	622	390	62.7	323	291	88.7	294	99	33.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
Other races.....	1,104	667	60.4	691	545	78.9	413	122	29.5	1.4	1.5	1.2

WASHINGTON

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TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	1,563,396	1,312,529	664,730	42.5	50.6
1920.....	1,356,021	1,101,929	578,667	42.7	52.5
1910.....	1,141,909	933,556	521,501	45.7	55.9
1900.....	818,103	408,437	225,357	43.5	55.2
1890 ¹	349,390	275,639	165,247	47.3	60.0
1880.....	75,116	55,720	30,122	40.1	54.1
1870.....	23,955	17,334	9,760	40.7	50.3
MALE					
1930.....	826,392	698,610	538,054	65.1	77.0
1920.....	734,701	605,288	485,787	68.1	80.3
1910.....	658,693	552,586	455,375	69.1	82.4
1900.....	304,178	248,282	204,006	67.3	82.4
1890 ¹	217,522	179,935	154,132	70.3	85.6
1880.....	45,973	36,085	26,059	63.2	80.5
1870.....	14,900	11,611	6,524	63.5	82.0
FEMALE					
1930.....	737,004	613,919	126,676	17.2	20.6
1920.....	621,920	496,641	92,900	14.9	18.7
1910.....	483,327	380,970	66,126	13.7	17.4
1900.....	213,925	160,155	20,781	9.7	13.0
1890 ¹	131,828	95,674	11,115	8.4	11.6
1880.....	29,143	19,635	1,063	3.6	5.4
1870.....	8,965	5,723	236	2.6	4.1

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxxi-lxxiii.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE										
Seattle.....	1930..	317,553	175,559	55.3	161,833	130,104	80.4	155,720	45,365	29.1
	1920..	267,361	153,770	57.5	143,387	120,000	84.1	123,074	33,176	26.8
	1910..	205,028	122,285	59.6	120,532	102,526	85.1	84,490	10,759	23.4
	1900..	69,505	44,868	64.6	45,918	40,094	87.3	23,537	4,774	20.2
Spokane.....	1930..	99,241	52,044	52.4	49,575	38,544	77.7	49,066	13,500	27.2
	1920..	86,917	45,858	52.8	43,379	34,737	80.1	43,538	11,121	25.5
	1910..	87,629	49,718	56.8	48,970	41,260	84.2	33,559	8,468	22.0
	1900..	30,477	17,815	58.5	17,939	15,366	85.6	12,538	2,459	19.6
Tacoma.....	1930..	90,151	46,303	51.4	45,661	35,777	78.4	44,400	10,526	23.7
	1920..	80,721	43,471	53.9	43,426	35,229	81.1	37,295	8,242	22.1
	1910..	70,201	39,753	56.6	40,703	33,704	82.8	29,498	6,049	20.5
	1900..	30,434	16,929	55.6	17,503	14,706	84.0	12,931	2,223	17.2
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000										
Bellingham.....	1930..	26,066	13,100	50.2	13,234	10,155	76.7	12,862	2,945	22.9
	1920..	21,056	10,678	50.7	10,076	8,704	79.3	10,030	1,974	19.6
Everett.....	1930..	25,896	13,467	52.0	13,361	10,664	79.8	12,535	2,803	22.4
	1920..	22,759	12,153	53.4	12,124	10,015	82.6	10,635	2,138	20.1

POPULATION—WASHINGTON

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	664,730	538,054	126,676	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.9	19.1
Agriculture.....	104,077	99,374	4,703	15.7	18.5	3.7	95.5	4.5
Forestry and fishing.....	31,921	31,894	27	4.8	5.9	-----	99.9	0.1
Extraction of minerals.....	5,720	5,710	10	0.9	1.1	-----	99.8	0.2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	188,411	176,909	11,502	28.3	32.9	9.1	93.9	6.1
Transportation and communication.....	60,234	59,326	908	9.1	10.5	8.1	93.5	6.5
Trade.....	93,536	75,928	17,608	14.1	14.1	13.9	81.2	18.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	15,990	15,715	281	2.4	2.9	0.2	98.2	1.8
Professional service.....	48,983	25,581	23,407	7.4	4.8	18.5	52.2	47.8
Domestic and personal service.....	94,480	25,329	30,151	9.7	4.7	30.9	39.3	60.7
Clerical occupations.....	51,387	25,288	26,079	7.7	4.7	20.6	49.2	50.8
Seattle	176,659	130,194	45,865	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.2	25.8
Agriculture.....	1,790	1,753	37	1.0	1.3	0.1	97.9	2.1
Forestry and fishing.....	3,335	3,334	1	1.9	2.6	-----	100.0	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	835	830	5	0.5	0.6	-----	99.4	0.6
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	51,837	47,068	4,769	29.5	36.2	10.5	80.8	9.2
Transportation and communication.....	16,992	15,412	1,580	9.5	11.3	2.6	92.9	7.1
Trade.....	34,511	27,817	6,694	19.7	21.4	14.8	80.6	19.4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4,168	4,117	51	2.4	3.2	0.1	98.8	1.2
Professional service.....	16,168	8,910	7,258	9.2	6.8	16.0	55.1	44.9
Domestic and personal service.....	23,897	9,793	13,074	13.0	7.5	28.8	42.8	57.2
Clerical occupations.....	23,456	11,160	12,296	13.4	8.6	27.1	47.6	52.4
Spokane	52,044	38,544	13,500	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.1	25.9
Agriculture.....	914	889	25	1.8	2.3	0.2	97.3	2.7
Forestry and fishing.....	1,397	1,397	-----	2.7	3.6	-----	100.0	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	432	429	3	0.8	1.1	-----	99.3	0.7
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,042	12,614	1,228	27.0	33.2	9.1	91.3	8.7
Transportation and communication.....	6,931	5,453	478	11.4	14.1	3.5	91.9	8.1
Trade.....	10,272	8,516	1,756	19.7	22.1	13.0	82.9	17.1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	920	902	18	1.8	2.3	0.1	98.0	2.0
Professional service.....	4,788	2,288	2,500	9.2	5.9	18.5	47.8	52.2
Domestic and personal service.....	6,916	2,657	4,259	13.3	6.9	31.5	38.4	61.6
Clerical occupations.....	6,432	3,199	3,233	12.4	8.3	23.9	49.7	50.3
Tacoma	46,303	35,777	10,526	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.3	22.7
Agriculture.....	508	477	29	1.1	1.3	0.3	94.3	5.7
Forestry and fishing.....	858	858	-----	1.9	2.4	-----	100.0	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	103	103	-----	0.2	0.3	-----	100.0	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	17,931	16,620	1,305	38.7	46.5	12.4	92.7	7.3
Transportation and communication.....	4,831	4,491	390	10.5	12.0	3.7	92.0	8.0
Trade.....	7,993	6,273	1,730	17.3	17.5	16.3	75.5	24.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	931	902	29	2.0	2.5	0.3	96.9	3.1
Professional service.....	3,669	1,967	1,702	7.9	5.5	16.2	53.6	46.4
Domestic and personal service.....	6,987	1,910	3,177	11.0	6.3	30.2	37.3	62.6
Clerical occupations.....	4,344	2,170	2,174	9.4	6.1	20.7	50.0	50.0

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

1693

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		SEATTLE		SPOKANE		TACOMA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	608,610	613,919	161,833	155,720	49,575	49,666	45,661	44,400
GAINFUL WORKERS								
All occupations.....	538,064	126,876	130,194	45,365	38,544	13,500	35,777	10,528
Agriculture.....	89,374	4,703	1,753	37	889	25	477	29
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	59,806	3,533	433	14	240	13	158	21
Farm managers and foremen.....	1,220	12	24	1	15		7	
Farm laborers.....	38,288	1,158	1,296	22	634	12	312	8
Wageworkers.....	33,780	885	1,288	16	630	10	308	8
Unpaid family workers.....	4,499	473	8	6	4	2	4	
Forestry and fishing.....	31,894	27	3,334	1	1,397		858	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	5,544	25	1,703		1		303	
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	633		75		53		31	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	787	1	64	1	61		32	
Owners and proprietors.....	560	1	39	1	52		12	
Managers and officials.....	227		25		9		20	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	24,930	1	1,432		1,282		402	
Foremen.....	699		27		17		13	
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	415	1	19		31		25	
Teamsters and haulers.....	183		3		15		2	
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	23,603		1,383		1,219		452	
Extraction of minerals.....	5,710	10	890	5	429	3	103	
Operators, managers, and officials.....	344	8	128	4	71	2	11	
Operators.....	165	2	66	1	37		3	
Managers and officials.....	179	6	62	3	34	2	8	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	170		15		6		4	
Foremen and overseers.....	144		12		6		3	
Inspectors.....	26		3				1	
Coal mine operatives.....	2,858		170		13		22	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	2,338	2	517	1	339	1	66	
Copper mine operatives.....	138		10		5		4	
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	361		98		22		4	
Iron mine operatives.....	10		3		1			
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	36		3		12			
Other specified mine operatives.....	153		6		1		4	
Not specified mine operatives.....	1,112	2	297	1	286	1	41	
Quarry operatives.....	445		79		5		11	
Oil and gas well operatives.....	82		15		7		2	
Salt well and works operatives.....	1							
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	176,009	11,502	47,068	4,789	12,814	1,293	16,826	1,305
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	448		125		46		55	
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	2		1					
Boilermakers' apprentices.....	10				1		2	
Carpenters' apprentices.....	44		15		5		5	
Electricians' apprentices.....	60		16		5		5	
Machinists' apprentices.....	140		34		16		21	
Plumbers' apprentices.....	43		11		6		5	
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	52		21		4		6	
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	97		27		9		8	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	461	46	150	31	41		68	3
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....		33		24				2
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	9		2		3		1	
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	121	6	43	2	11		14	
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	331	7	114	5	27		53	1
Bakers.....	1,850	190	733	83	254	24	156	15
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	2,043		400		181		207	
Blacksmiths.....	1,875		393		164		181	
Forgemen and hammermen.....	173		87		17		26	
Boilermakers.....	900		346		102		140	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	1,103		457		120		83	
Builders and building contractors.....	2,732	5	997	1	250	2	297	
Cabinetmakers.....	990		418		107		172	
Carpenters.....	17,142	1	5,070		1,419	1	1,367	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	1,976	141	749	48	250	15	175	4
Coopers.....	120		56		8		7	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2	2,007	1	738		291	1	186
Dyers.....	19		8				2	
Electricians.....	4,854	1	1,608		402		432	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	171		93		19		19	
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	99		47		14		12	
Lithographers.....	72		46		5		7	
Engineers (stationary), crane-men, hoistmen, etc.....	7,044		2,395		478		595	
Engineers (stationary).....	6,533		2,098		417		442	
Crane-men, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	1,411		297		61		153	

1 Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		SEATTLE		SPOKANE		TACOMA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Engravers.....	145	4	80	3	30	1	15	
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	1,102	2	148	1	50		65	1
Buffers and polishers.....	42	2	31	1	2		1	1
Files.....	1,023		101		40		62	
Grinders.....	34		16		5		2	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	2,184		591		65		180	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	3,410	152	807	61	248	24	407	12
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	190		76		10		73	
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	176		62		9		72	
Heaters.....	21		12		1		1	
Puddlers.....	2		2					
Glass blowers.....	27		17		2		3	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	467	9	191	6	65		43	
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	10		0					
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	29	2	21	2	1		3	
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	428	7	164	4	64		40	
Loom fixers.....	1							
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	8,501		2,504		600		820	
Machinists.....	6,692		2,298		530		655	
Millwrights.....	1,716		163		55		171	
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	93		43		9		3	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	4,220	148	1,842	80	387	14	401	15
Manufacturers.....	2,962	104	1,095	46	211	7	281	11
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	11,652	2	3,788	1	1,097		728	1
Air transportation.....	85		43		13		3	
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	7,202	2	2,170	1	651		443	1
Railroads and car shops.....	345		79		63		41	
Other industries.....	4,020		1,406		370		241	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	272		75		31		47	
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	25	522	10	313	3	45		31
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	722		313		64		92	
Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	44		32				5	
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	490		182		57		62	
Other molders, founders, and casters.....	188		99		7		25	
Oilers of machinery.....	668		235		10		61	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	6,629	20	2,498	6	697	1	606	9
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	9	2	8				1	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	5,533		2,086	1	622	1	477	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	987	16	394	3	75		128	9
Paper hangers.....	145	2	54		8		7	
Pattern and model makers.....	193	1	80	1	12		20	
Piano and organ tuners.....	104		37		14		10	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	1,147		477		92		87	
Cement finishers.....	211		89		10		20	
Plasterers.....	936		388		82		67	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,993		933		236		250	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	418		186		50		42	
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	49		41				2	
Roofers and slaters.....	213		87		22		33	
Sawyers.....	3,405	7	237		122	3	307	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	1,194	6	391	2	102	1	109	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	42		19				15	
Stonecutters.....	122		29		13		34	
Structural iron workers (building).....	407		177		11		50	
Tailors and tailresses.....	1,177	326	539	176	133	41	100	30
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	1,284		545		103		111	
Coppersmiths.....	70		18		1		4	
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	1,214		527		102		107	
Upholsterers.....	532	18	224	7	43		152	5
Operatives (n. o. s.):								
Building industry.....	227	1	55		22		22	
Chemical and allied industries.....	358	45	122	31	24	1	49	
Charcoal and coke works.....	4						2	
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	74	13	6	6			0	
Fertilizer factories.....	1						1	
Gas works.....	90		39		14		10	
Paint and varnish factories.....	29	3	18	3	3		3	
Petroleum refineries.....	39		20		3		3	
Rayon factories.....	1							
Soap factories.....	18	3	5	1	2		6	
Other chemical factories.....	103	25	34	18	2	1	18	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	58	5	19	3	5		12	2
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	661	18	247	11	35		55	
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	211	1	50		10		6	
Glass factories.....	152	6	106	5	13		9	
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	206	9	48	5	9		21	
Marble and stone yards.....	61		20		3		10	
Potteries.....	31	2	14	1				

* Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		SEATTLE		SPOKANE		TACOMA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued								
Clothing industries.....	263	2,210	150	1,327	31	212	25	315
Corset factories.....		31		14		3		4
Glove factories.....	38	63	20	29			10	27
Hat factories (felt).....	45	26	32	23	8		1	1
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	10	103	7	70	1	6		1
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	84	332	41	161	8	13	8	94
Other clothing factories.....	86	1,655	56	1,030	14	180	6	138
Food and allied industries.....	2,399	1,381	868	532	279	153	228	141
Bakeries.....	169	217	64	123	22	46	10	18
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	447	82	62	20	53	20	12	4
Candy factories.....	251	395	138	217	31	41	32	70
Fish curing and packing.....	336	108	159	28			7	
Flour and grain mills.....	229	23	80	15	31	4	55	3
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	149	345	71	54	3	3	1	9
Slaughter and packing houses.....	590	126	191	43	109	31	82	17
Sugar factories and refineries.....	5		3					
Other food factories.....	159	84	85	32	16	8	14	20
Liquor and beverage industries.....	74	1	16		14		15	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	5,092	80	1,835	61	553	4	766	3
Agricultural implement factories.....	7		3		2			
Automobile factories.....	360	7	230	5	22		18	1
Automobile repair shops.....	168	2	61	1	18		11	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ³	487	1	359	1			46	
Car and railroad shops.....	1,345		93		379		413	
Ship and boat building.....	977	2	333				27	
Wagon and carriage factories.....	5				1		1	
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	1,424	65	648	52	113	3	115	2
Not specified metal industries.....	319	3	108	2	18	1	130	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	268	92	188	80	14		18	2
Brass mills.....	23		10				1	
Clock and watch factories.....	5	2	5					2
Copper factories.....	7						3	
Gold and silver factories.....	2		2					
Jewelry factories.....	27	3	19	3	4		1	
Lead and zinc factories.....	11		10					
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	172	86	120	77	9		10	
Other metal factories.....	21	1	13		1		3	
Leather industries.....	217	23	108	18	14		12	6
Harness and saddle factories.....	62	1	12		6			1
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	11	5	7	5				
Shoe factories.....	67	14	33	5	6		11	5
Tanneries.....	25		13		1			
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	52	8	43	8	1		1	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	9,198	653	990	53	414	54	1,243	211
Furniture factories.....	531	147	204	27	35	9	155	72
Piano and organ factories.....	32		12		3		1	
Saw and planing mills ⁵	7,626	116	641	12	316	9	866	24
Other woodworking factories.....	1,009	300	133	14	60	36	221	115
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2,176	536	156	151	74	48	118	32
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	45	112	8	18	5	3	7	4
Paper and pulp mills.....	1,852	164	26	3	22	2	87	4
Paper box factories.....	29	43	12	25	2	7	2	3
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	250	217	110	105	45	36	22	21
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	1	1		1			1	
Knitting mills.....	38	107	15	42		1	1	1
Silk mills.....		4		4				
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	13		2				3	
Woolen and worsted mills.....	91	101	6	16				
Other textile mills.....	120	191	73	114	8	22	4	11
Carpet mills.....	28	23	9	6	4	2	2	1
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	4	2	2					
Lace and embroidery mills.....	1	3	1	3				
Rope and cordage factories.....	20	13	20	9				
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	40	20	21	7	2	7	1	
Other and not specified textile mills.....	27	130	20	87	2	13	1	10
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	2,333	845	925	447	252	119	214	73
Broom and brush factories.....	55	26	32	12	5	5	11	8
Electric light and power plants.....	888	1	282		72		64	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	231	10	147	4	20	3	11	1
Rubber factories.....	117	4	41	4	18		13	
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	383	269	203	103	53	41	33	27
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	659	535	220	324	84	70	82	37
Not specified industries and services.....	1,575	383	457	147	160	62	149	45
Laborers (n. o. s.):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	20,320	176	4,774	26	1,746	17	1,036	6
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	6,370	1	2,013	1	340		476	
General and not specified laborers.....	13,950	175	2,761	25	1,406	17	560	6
Chemical and allied industries.....	452	7	138	3	34		55	
Charcoal and coke works.....	10						3	
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	50	3	3	3			6	
Fertilizer factories.....	15		6				1	
Gas works.....	181		84		19		13	
Paint and varnish factories.....	24		9		5		3	
Petroleum refineries.....	58		10		8		3	
Soap factories.....	19		2		1		12	
Other chemical factories.....	95	4	24		1		1	

² Includes tin-plate mills.

³ Includes iron foundries.

⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		SEATTLE		SPOKANE		TACOMA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.								
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,010		246		32		61	
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	524		136		20		8	
Glass factories.....	21		17		1			
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	408		71		9		41	
Marble and stone yards.....	40		19		1		12	
Potteries.....	17		3		1			
Clothing industries.....	18	21	9	5		1	2	9
Glovo factories.....	3	4	2				1	4
Hat factories (felt).....	1		1					
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....		1		1				
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	13	7	5	1			1	5
Other clothing factories.....	1	9	1	3		1		
Food and allied industries.....	2,156	253	755	29	132	17	104	21
Bakeries.....	84	21	34	6	9	4	11	2
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	258	13	8	1	11	1	3	1
Candy factories.....	14	12	7	3	1		2	5
Fish curing and packing.....	690	40	348	2			1	
Flour and grain mills.....	424	2	139		38		70	
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	288	118	70	7	2	2	7	5
Slaughter and packing houses.....	313	35	118	4	64	12	58	5
Sugar factories and refineries.....	2	1	1					
Other food factories.....	61	11	30	6	5		5	3
Liquor and beverage industries.....	22	1			2		1	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	2,860	7	1,068	1	90	1	614	
Agricultural implement factories.....	9		2		4		1	
Automobile factories.....	180		114		3		3	
Automobile repair shops.....	132	2	42		5		9	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ³	460		348				33	
Car and railroad shops.....	403		12		27		183	
Ship and boat building.....	497		218				20	
Wagon and carriage factories.....	11				1		9	
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	680	5	246	1	45	1	43	
Not specified metal industries.....	588		80		5		313	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	188	10	123	7	3		12	1
Brass mills.....	20		16				1	
Clock and watch factories.....	1	1	1					1
Copper factories.....	8		2				4	
Jewelry factories.....		1		1				
Lead and zinc factories.....	6		3					
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	149	8	97	6	3		7	
Other metal factories.....	4		4					
Leather industries.....	29	1	17	1	1		2	
Harness and saddle factories.....	3				1			
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	3		2					
Shoe factories.....	12		6				1	
Tanneries.....	2		2					
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	9	1	7	1			1	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	20,786	438	1,213	13	474	40	2,281	63
Furniture factories.....	258	39	60	3	7		80	15
Piano and organ factories.....	3							
Saw and planing mills ⁵	19,127	121	1,083	7	420	26	1,953	15
Other woodworking factories.....	1,398	278	70	3	47	14	239	33
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2,039	62	49	10	24		133	3
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	23	4	2	1	1		15	
Paper and pulp mills.....	1,995	44	27	6	15		110	2
Paper box factories.....	9	7	3	6			5	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	42	7	17	3	9		3	1
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	1		1					
Knitting mills.....	1	6						
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	1						1	
Woolen and worsted mills.....	11	6	2	1				
Other textile mills.....	39	3	24	2	2		2	
Carpet mills.....	4		4					
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	5	1	1	1				
Rope and cordage factories.....	13		11					
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	9		4		2			
Other and not specified textile mills.....	8	1	4	1			2	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	2,523	117	486	20	165	6	366	28
Broom and brush factories.....	29	3	10	1	2		11	2
Electric light and power plants.....	690		159		54		35	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	52	1	19	1	4		3	
Rubber factories.....	14		8		2		1	
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	197	22	49	1	13		25	4
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,541	91	241	17	90	6	291	22
Transportation and communication.....	56,326	3,908	15,412	1,180	5,463	478	4,491	390
Water transportation (selected occupations):								
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	89		34				7	
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	1,180		608		1		68	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	4,246		1,406		4		636	
Sailors and deck hands.....	2,361		1,622		2		111	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):								
Bus conductors.....	2							
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	14,220	39	3,980	3	1,246	3	974	2
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ⁶	1,117		212		89		73	

² Not otherwise specified.³ Includes tin-plate mills.⁴ Includes iron foundries.⁵ Includes box factories (wood).⁶ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		SEATTLE		SPOKANE		TACOMA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.								
Road and street transportation (selected occupations)—Contd.								
Garage owners, managers, and officials	1,218	11	254	1	76		77	1
Garage owners and proprietors	909	7	162		53		57	
Garage managers and officials	309	4	92	1	23		20	1
Garage laborers	693	2	233	2	50		64	
Hostlers and stable hands	34		4		5		2	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	426		85		44		19	
Laborers, road and street	3,623		780		182		187	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing	3,568		741		175		146	
Street cleaning	55		19		7		11	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	747	16	249	4	60	5	46	2
Owners and proprietors	491	12	162	2	36	5	28	1
Managers and officials	256	4	97	2	24		18	1
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):								
Baggagemen and freight agents	237		87		58		25	
Baggagemen	109		30		20		15	
Freight agents	128		57		20		10	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers	205		19		26		17	
Brakemen, steam railroad	1,047		173		201		146	
Conductors, steam railroad	876		119		224		106	
Conductors, street railroad	223		107		33		32	
Foremen and overseers	1,284	1	146	1	137		99	
Steam railroad	1,217	1	121	1	127		86	
Street railroad	67		25		10		13	
Laborers (includes construction laborers)	6,424	34	733	11	750	3	412	10
Steam railroad	6,148	28	602	10	717	3	366	7
Street railroad	276	6	131	1	33		46	3
Locomotive engineers	1,819		274		331		173	
Locomotive firemen	1,109		127		178		99	
Motormen	1,008		570		147		145	
Steam railroad	15		1		6		1	
Street railroad	993		569		141		144	
Officials and superintendents	563	2	175	1	126	1	80	
Steam railroad	517	2	166	1	123	1	68	
Street railroad	46		19		3		12	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen	1,100		252		232		147	
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad	1,078		228		200		127	
Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad	25		8		8		5	
Yardmen, steam railroad	87		16		15		15	
Ticket and station agents	330	15	39	4	18		16	1
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):								
Agents, express companies	32	1	3		12		3	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks	475		167		209		13	
Express messengers	172		55		70		10	
Railway mail clerks	303		102		139		3	
Mail carriers	1,499	32	398		129		101	2
Postmasters	310	254	5	3	2	1	2	2
Radio operators	231	1	148	1	0		7	
Telegraph and telephone linemen	1,081		413		138		98	
Telegraph messengers	236	1	113	1	29		18	
Telegraph operators	751	252	204	118	99	45	40	14
Telephone operators	160	3,175	76	1,002	24	410	12	354
Other transportation and communication pursuits:								
Apprentices	97		15		13		21	
Steam railroad	15				6		6	
Telegraph and telephone	11		2		2		1	
Other transportation and communication	71		13		5		14	
Aviators	149		69		10		12	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.?)	886	2	277	2	66		60	
Air transportation	3		1				1	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries	108		29		8		9	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing	554		49		22		15	
Telegraph and telephone	152	2	65	2	18		10	
Other transportation and communication	269		133		18		25	
Inspectors	607	10	160	3	113	3	84	1
Steam railroad	460		94		99		63	
Street railroad	51		26		8		11	
Telegraph and telephone	22	10	13	3		3	3	1
Other transportation and communication	74		27		6		7	
Laborers (n. o. s.?)	692		204		23		55	
Air transportation	31		12		1		6	
Express companies	25		19		6			
Pipe lines	178		13		2			
Telegraph and telephone	151		52		10		11	
Water transportation	288		94				39	
Other transportation and communication	44		20		4		3	

² Not otherwise specified.

¹ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

POPULATION—WASHINGTON

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		SEATTLE		SPOKANE		TACOMA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.								
Other transportation and communication pursuits—Continued.								
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ⁸)	684	37	318	10	46	5	50	1
Air transportation	10		13				1	
Telegraph and telephone	248	30	93	6	27	5	20	
Other transportation and communication	417	7	212	4	19		38	
Other occupations	1,526	23	584	13	218	2	170	1
Road, street, etc., building and repairing	186	1	54		4		20	
Steam railroad	642	5	117	1	158	1	93	
Street railroad	303	1	267		37		48	1
Other transportation and communication	305	16	146	12	19	1	18	
Trade	75,928	17,608	27,817	6,694	8,516	1,756	6,273	1,720
Advertising agents	662	120	369	78	104	24	60	0
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade	55	1	24		3		6	1
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders	3,845	174	1,760	59	519	17	272	10
Bankers and bank officials	1,204	92	208	17	130	4	59	5
Commercial brokers and commission men	485	6	250	2	43	1	23	
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers	306	17	152	9	39	2	38	
Stock brokers	1,522	50	922	25	238	10	122	3
Brokers not specified and promoters	328	9	108	6	69		30	2
"Clerks" in stores ⁸	3,205	2,724	1,047	924	400	318	223	262
Commercial travelers	2,652	62	1,053	24	452	15	240	2
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	319	90	167	54	58	20	22	3
Deliverymen ⁹	1,551		519		127		108	
Bakeries	108		39		10		10	
Stores	1,443		480		117		98	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers	654	72	190	40	61	6	65	7
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores	473	68	153	39	50	6	52	7
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.	181	4	37	1	5		13	
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	320	344	71	108	62	17	28	36
Insurance agents, managers, and officials	3,712	243	1,566	105	493	27	332	21
Insurance agents	3,376	227	1,348	100	431	21	298	21
Managers and officials, insurance companies	376	16	218	5	62	6	34	
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	1,664	5	340		203		150	1
Coal yards and lumber yards	1,022		219		163		107	
Grain elevators	79		13		2		11	
Stockyards	18		2		5			
Warehouses	486	2	97		31		25	
Other and not specified trade	59	3	9		2		7	1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	1,924	158	623	52	153	0	225	17
Newsboys	1,155	18	357		78		143	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²)	735	54	262	29	63	9	30	2
Employment office keepers	64	16	23	11	16	2	6	
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies	105	12	71	7	10	3	9	1
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators	43		3		2		2	
Proprietors, etc., stockyards	6		2		3			
Proprietors, etc., warehouses	227	2	46		12		0	1
Other proprietors, managers, and officials	290	24	117	11	20	4	13	
Real-estate agents and officials	3,918	1,411	1,935	779	369	131	308	162
Managers and officials, real-estate companies	77	5	41	5	12		4	
Real-estate agents	3,841	1,406	1,894	774	357	131	304	152
Retail dealers ¹⁰	22,034	1,968	6,262	628	2,171	167	1,704	182
Automobiles and accessories	983	8	268	3	113	2	71	
Books, music, news, and stationery	499	68	212	34	73	11	34	4
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products	619	3	70		69		16	1
Candy and confectionery	685	176	123	36	57	23	69	21
Cigars and tobacco	522	14	152	6	69	3	44	1
Coal and wood	679	8	190	2	77	1	92	
Department stores	255	21	67	10	30	3	30	1
Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes	1,370	265	431	81	156	17	100	22
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists)	1,445	106	525	40	140	14	99	9
Five and ten cent and variety stores	110	18	13	1	5	1	8	2
Flour and feed	207	1	20		13		6	
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods)	2,784	95	890	34	244	7	231	7
Furniture, carpets, and rugs	508	29	141	17	55		40	1
Gasoline and oil filling stations	1,338	95	336	8	130	3	126	1
General stores	841	65	60	7	35	2	17	2
Groceries	3,850	553	1,158	197	374	47	350	73
Hardware, implements, and wagons	762	12	167	7	57		38	
Hucksters and peddlers	204	7	94	3	13		27	
Ice	35	2	4		7		5	
Jewelry	390	13	111	4	40	2	32	1
Junk and rags	237	2	112	1	20		16	
Lumber	712	6	192		60		49	
Opticians	522		81	2	37	3	22	1
Other specified dealers	1,559	256	654	106	179	15	132	30
Not specified dealers	693	100	185	30	98	8	60	4
Salesmen and saleswomen	23,028	9,218	9,805	3,653	2,833	964	2,020	982
Auctioneers	41		13		4		1	
Canvassers	1,123	101	494	65	174	23	92	24
Demonstrators	20	129	13	65		22	2	19
Sales agents	41	5	19	1	7	1	2	1
Salesmen and saleswomen	22,703	8,893	9,266	3,522	2,648	918	1,923	938
Undertakers	340	37	83	9	26	1	28	3
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	1,395	46	761	33	128		121	4

² Not otherwise specified.⁸ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."⁹ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.¹⁰ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		SEATTLE		SPOKANE		TACOMA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.								
Other pursuits in trade.....	1,800	862	623	119	213	84	173	20
Advertising agencies.....	82	1	32	1	11		6	
Grain elevators.....	8		1		1		2	
Stockyards.....	2		1					
Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	62	80	18		3		2	
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):								
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	88	514	19	6	6	1	4	1
Meat cutters.....	1,164	1	336	1	137		122	
Other occupations.....	413	241	203	105	49	32	34	26
Other trade industries.....	41	25	13	6	6	1	3	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	15,715	281	4,117	51	902	18	902	29
Firemen, fire department.....	1,343		680		170		182	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	1,026	14	638	2	107		168	3
Laborers, public service.....	2,005	7	642	1	149	1	150	1
Garbage men and scavengers.....	191		111		4		24	
Other laborers.....	1,904	7	431	1	145	1	132	1
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	619	37	176	12	55	0	40	5
Detectives.....	137	9	77	6	21	1	18	1
Marshals and constables.....	135	1	13		5		6	1
Probation and truant officers.....	21	16	7	2		3	5	2
Sheriffs.....	320	11	79	4	29	2	17	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	1,140	100	274	9	109	7	83	8
Officials and inspectors (city).....	682	45	190	2	57	2	55	3
Officials and inspectors (county).....	558	115	84	7	52	5	28	5
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	1,284	25	443	10	68	1	64	8
Officials and inspectors (State).....	248	7	59	3	19	1	17	
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	1,036	18	384	7	49		47	8
Policemen.....	1,303	18	615	13	137	1	120	2
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹	4,058		354		57		24	
Other public service pursuits.....	1,287	20	495	4	50	2	50	2
Professional service.....	25,581	23,407	8,910	7,268	2,288	2,500	1,967	1,702
Actors and showmen.....	714	178	267	103	75	31	71	9
Actors.....	128	166	66	96	20	31	15	9
Showmen.....	586	12	201	7	55		56	
Architects.....	332	6	202	4	31		25	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	353	340	219	185	39	37	24	28
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	760	328	300	117	92	28	55	22
Authors.....	97	110	50	49	8	12	4	5
Editors and reporters.....	669	218	250	68	84	16	51	17
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	382	17	144	9	24	3	49	1
Clergymen.....	1,799	95	409	22	160	10	131	8
College presidents and professors ¹²	943	362	295	130	15	30	22	16
Dentists.....	1,335	28	517	17	121		116	3
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	769	133	421	102	58	0	58	5
Designers.....	60	111	32	90	5	6	4	4
Draftsmen.....	672	22	366	12	46	3	53	1
Inventors.....	47		23		7		1	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	2,249	36	995	22	234	1	157	3
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,429	1,746	660	694	151	193	120	155
Osteopaths.....	111	35	18	12	10	1	12	3
Photographers.....	515	236	207	91	58	44	48	16
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,877	109	663	50	210	19	163	4
Teachers.....	3,143	11,918	569	2,721	229	1,086	167	799
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	169	128	60	67	15	11	18	11
Teachers (school).....	2,974	11,790	509	2,654	214	1,075	139	785
Technical engineers.....	4,268	2	1,755	2	330		352	
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	2,339	1	746	1	192		213	
Electrical engineers.....	968		511		98		48	
Mechanical engineers ¹³	671	1	359	1	37		74	
Mining engineers ¹⁴	290		139		53		17	
Trained nurses.....	51	4,537	23	1,657	1	637	3	385
Veterinary surgeons.....	161		22		15		10	
Other professional pursuits.....	596	894	222	416	59	97	37	70
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	65	4	5	1	6		4	
Librarians.....	33	419	13	178	3	47	2	84
Social and welfare workers.....	88	250	35	127	15	24	8	19
Other occupations.....	410	221	109	110	35	26	23	17
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	2,563	1,099	705	481	234	132	209	77
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	119	27	29	8	7	3	3	2
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	11		4				1	
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	44	7	10	2	7	2	5	1
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	529	9	73	5	31		30	
Chiropractors.....	188	62	64	24	22	6	21	3
Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production.....	1		1					
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	186	305	75	170	25	31	22	21
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	116	94	16	25	6	7	7	6
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	306	48	27	2	9	2	7	
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	282	60	119	22	31	5	43	9
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	64	9	36	3	11	1	5	
Religious workers.....	225	309	73	137	28	46	22	19
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	145	116	68	68	20	20	15	13
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	274	19	102	6	24	1	26	
Other occupations.....	73	34	18	13	13	8	2	3

¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
¹² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

¹³ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
¹⁴ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		SEATTLE		SPOKANE		TACOMA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.								
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	1,525	1,308	297	423	92	133	148	102
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	236	1	59	11	19	37	37	1
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	10	350	6	137	1	42	2	34
Helpers, motion picture production.....		18		18				2
Laborers, professional service.....	210	13	39	3	13	2	33	1
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	406	14	49	3	21		26	4
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	3	41	2	18		3		37
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	9	386	3	125	1	47		4
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	50	2	25	1	12			1
Theater ushers.....	116	229	49	89	15	30	16	11
Other attendants and helpers.....	485	254	65	29	10	9	31	12
Domestic and personal service.....	26,329	39,151	9,793	13,074	2,657	4,259	1,910	3,177
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	3,846	2,281	1,129	920	423	305	313	243
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	319	1,845	106	629	10	146	17	100
Bootblacks.....	329		147		35		30	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	221	100	116	30	31	16	21	14
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	820	558	367	237	64	70	77	68
Owners and proprietors.....	212	22	96	11	13	1	22	2
Managers and officials.....	56	17	27	9	4		10	1
Foremen and overseers.....	2	7	2	3		1		2
Laborers.....	45	16	15	3	2		0	4
Other operatives.....	505	496	229	211	45	65	39	40
Elevator tenders.....	404	420	212	253	82	84	44	47
Hotel keepers and managers.....	1,077	666	415	106	100	53	86	37
Housekeepers and stewards.....	388	4,664	262	1,335	24	370	22	330
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	93	600	50	239	12	51	5	30
Other housekeepers and stewards.....	295	4,155	202	1,096	12	319	17	294
Janitors and sextons.....	4,400	678	1,489	319	525	55	340	65
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	511	37	152	7	43	4	56	5
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	21	605	2	82	4	70		43
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁵	321	40	129	8	26	6	30	2
Owners and proprietors.....	170	18	60	5	10	1	16	
Managers and officials.....	145	22	69	3	16	5	14	2
Laundry operatives ¹⁵	1,280	2,760	482	1,030	154	300	83	212
Deliverymen ¹⁶	438		193		50		28	
Foremen and overseers.....	32	65	8	19	4	8	2	6
Laborers.....	113	145	37	27	16	14	14	31
Other operatives.....	697	2,540	244	984	78	278	39	176
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	168	2,312	47	754	13	255	24	239
Midwives.....		12		4		2		2
Nurses (not trained).....	168	2,300	47	750	13	253	24	237
Porters (except in stores).....	533		204		95		63	
Domestic and personal service.....	296		145		57		30	
Professional service.....	9		2		1		5	
Steam railroad.....	135		69		29		22	
Other porters (except in stores).....	143		48		8		6	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	1,432	810	550	298	121	67	108	73
Servants:								
Cooks.....	4,000	3,397	1,336	887	578	320	315	190
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3,279	1,861	1,359	547	368	202	227	115
Other cooks.....	1,621	1,636	477	340	210	118	88	75
Other servants.....	2,343	12,081	1,094	3,945	203	1,434	139	1,084
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,384	1,850	673	687	172	309	85	134
Other domestic and personal service.....	959	10,175	421	3,258	31	1,125	54	950
Waiters.....	1,599	5,929	902	2,169	98	694	105	425
Other pursuits:								
Cemetery keepers.....	377	28	102	5	19	4	28	1
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	94	1	15		2		7	
Other occupations.....	89	1	7		2		1	
	194	26	80	5	15	4	20	1
Clerical occupations.....	25,288	26,079	11,180	12,296	3,199	3,233	2,170	2,174
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	2,867	227	1,315	121	317	19	235	21
Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	1,589	93	735	44	156	9	120	8
Collectors.....	442	61	180	26	67	1	46	7
Credit men.....	437	55	247	39	62	6	40	5
Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	389	18	153	12	32	3	29	1
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	7,069	7,763	2,953	2,987	861	858	575	635
Accountants and auditors.....	2,839	378	1,436	205	319	38	232	24
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	4,230	7,385	1,517	2,782	542	820	343	611
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	14,461	6,739	6,407	3,603	1,899	818	1,297	633
Office appliance operators.....	58	471	30	300	9	80	7	37
Shipping clerks.....	1,597	32	788	22	209		141	2
Weighers.....	117	8	26	2	12	2	12	1
Other clerks.....	12,689	6,228	5,563	3,279	1,669	736	1,137	408
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁷	452	110	249	44	66	7	27	12
Stenographers and typists.....	449	11,240	236	5,541	56	1,531	36	973

¹⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.¹⁶ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000; 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	BELLINGHAM		EVERETT		OCCUPATION	BELLINGHAM		EVERETT	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade	1,810	489	1,737	440	Professional service—Continued.				
Advertising agents.....	7	1	10	2	Dentists.....	38		31	
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	4		3		Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	9	1	16	2
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	66	4	47	3	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	48		55	1
"Clerks" in stores ⁴	90	78	66	67	Musicians and teachers of music.....	37	48	26	42
Commercial travelers.....	80	3	43		Osteopaths.....	8	1	4	1
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	3		13	1	Photographers.....	16	5	10	8
Deliverymen ⁵	28		87		Physicians and surgeons.....	49	3	41	1
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	13	2	17	1	Teachers.....	82	313	40	230
Inspectors, gangers, and samplers.....	7	35	16	22	Technical engineers.....	47		72	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	95	5	84	8	Trained nurses.....	1	165	1	125
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	27	2	61		Veterinary surgeons.....	2		3	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	52	6	47	1	Other professional pursuits.....	12	28	7	26
Newsboys.....	47	1	41	1	Semi-professional and recreational pursuits.....	62	31	53	21
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ⁶	15		10	1	Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	20	56	17	39
Real-estate agents and officials.....	96	22	76	43	Domestic and personal service	576	922	427	968
Retail dealers ⁴	523	65	505	42	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	80	60	77	56
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	557	254	537	244	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	5	37	4	44
Undertakers.....	8	1	9	1	Bootblacks.....	12	2	11	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	26		20		Charwomen and cleaners.....	3	2	2	1
Other pursuits in trade.....	52	10	45	3	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	21	10	20	11
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	301	8	251	5	Elevator tenders.....	5	16	7	9
Firemen, fire department.....	46		42		Hotel keepers and managers.....	28	30	18	20
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	64		60		Housekeepers and stewards.....	12	89	3	93
Laborers, public service.....	67	1	52		Janitors and sextons.....	105	10	85	12
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	12	1	9	2	Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	8		13	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	33	5	33	3	Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	2	21		19
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	20	1	12		Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁷	5	2	7	
Policemen.....	35		27		Laundry operatives ⁸	27	63	30	67
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁹	4		8		Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	2	71	2	55
Other public service pursuits.....	20		8		Porters (except in stores).....	10		6	
Professional service	550	706	452	515	Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	32	15	30	0
Actors and showmen.....	19	3	7	2	Servants.....	185	348	87	441
Architects.....	4		3		Waiters.....	27	147	10	124
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	3	8	4	1	Other pursuits.....	7	1	6	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	25	0	12	3	Clerical occupations	474	507	499	553
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	8		0	1	Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	63	1	55	5
Clergymen.....	42	1	36	2	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	165	226	160	230
College presidents and professors ¹⁰	18	37	1	1	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	238	68	281	103
					Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰	5	2	11	1
					Stenographers and typists.....	3	180	2	214

¹ Not otherwise specified.
² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁵ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
⁶ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁷ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
⁸ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	1,312,529	604,730	50.6	698,610	538,064	77.0	613,919	126,678	20.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	1,039,129	505,646	48.7	537,207	399,074	74.3	501,922	106,572	21.2	76.1	74.2	84.1
Foreign-born white.....	240,846	140,307	58.5	140,878	123,017	87.3	99,988	17,790	17.8	21.2	22.9	14.0
Negro.....	5,992	3,672	61.3	3,387	2,761	81.5	2,605	911	35.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
Other races.....	26,562	14,065	55.0	17,138	13,202	77.0	9,424	1,403	14.9	2.2	2.5	1.1
Seattle	317,558	175,569	55.3	161,833	130,194	80.4	155,720	45,365	29.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	233,884	124,822	53.4	114,277	88,543	77.5	119,607	36,279	30.3	71.1	68.0	80.0
Foreign-born white.....	71,828	43,285	60.3	39,877	35,371	88.7	31,951	7,914	24.8	24.7	27.2	17.4
Negro.....	2,940	1,892	64.4	1,645	1,405	85.4	1,295	487	37.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Other races.....	8,901	5,560	62.5	6,034	4,375	80.8	2,867	685	23.9	3.2	3.7	1.5
Spokane	99,241	52,044	52.4	49,876	38,544	77.7	49,668	18,500	37.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	82,248	41,855	50.9	39,724	29,928	75.3	42,524	11,927	28.0	80.4	77.0	88.3
Foreign-born white.....	16,012	9,596	59.9	9,256	8,115	87.7	6,756	1,451	21.5	18.4	21.1	10.7
Negro.....	539	330	61.2	282	231	81.9	257	99	38.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Other races.....	442	293	66.3	313	270	86.3	129	23	17.8	0.6	0.7	0.2
Tacoma	90,151	46,303	51.4	45,661	35,777	78.4	44,490	10,526	23.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	68,873	34,254	49.7	33,732	25,433	75.4	35,141	8,821	25.1	74.0	71.1	83.8
Foreign-born white.....	19,552	10,992	56.2	10,910	9,508	87.1	8,642	1,484	17.2	23.7	26.6	14.1
Negro.....	622	390	62.7	323	291	88.7	294	99	33.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
Other races.....	1,104	667	60.4	691	545	78.9	413	122	29.5	1.4	1.5	1.2

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TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

Table with columns: AREA AND AGE, TOTAL, MALE, FEMALE, PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED (Total, Male, Female). Rows include Tacoma and various age groups.

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

Table with columns: AREA AND AGE, ALL CLASSES, NATIVE WHITE, FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, NEGRO, OTHER RACES. Rows include THE STATE and Seattle across various age groups.

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TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Spokane.....	52,044	38,544	13,500	41,955	29,928	11,927	9,866	8,115	1,451	330	231	99	293	270	23
10 to 13 years.....	41	36	5	41	36	5									
14 years.....	20	20	0	27	19	8	1								
15 years.....	60	46	14	50	43	13	4	3	1	1	1				
16 years.....	158	100	58	147	95	52	11	5	6						
17 years.....	314	205	109	291	187	104	10	14	6	1	1		3	3	
18 and 19 years.....	2,049	1,080	969	1,936	1,011	925	96	54	42	5	3	2	12	12	
20 to 24 years.....	6,924	3,870	3,054	6,421	3,576	2,845	452	254	198	28	19	9	23	21	2
25 to 29 years.....	6,057	4,105	1,952	5,457	3,650	1,801	534	393	141	33	25	8	33	31	2
30 to 34 years.....	5,556	4,110	1,446	4,863	3,559	1,304	630	505	125	38	25	13	25	21	4
35 to 39 years.....	5,772	4,377	1,395	4,773	3,534	1,239	933	707	186	38	26	12	28	20	8
40 to 44 years.....	5,653	4,444	1,209	4,330	3,280	1,044	1,247	1,006	151	32	22	10	44	40	4
45 to 49 years.....	4,486	4,486	1,077	4,069	3,202	867	1,411	1,218	193	44	28	16	30	33	1
50 to 54 years.....	4,648	3,797	851	3,333	2,640	693	1,231	1,032	149	43	32	11	36	34	2
55 to 59 years.....	3,507	2,924	583	2,444	1,980	464	1,006	897	109	32	22	10	25	25	
60 to 64 years.....	2,697	2,326	371	1,747	1,466	281	924	830	85	15	10	5	11	11	
65 to 69 years.....	1,718	1,487	231	1,063	899	164	635	569	66	12	11	1	8	8	
70 to 74 years.....	832	732	100	523	455	68	300	30	7	5	2		2	2	
75 years and over.....	376	342	34	258	232	26	114	100	8	1	1		3	3	
Unknown.....	00	57	33	71	43	28	18	13	5				1	1	
Tacoma.....	46,303	35,777	10,526	34,254	25,433	8,821	10,992	9,508	1,484	390	291	99	697	545	122
10 to 13 years.....	69	68	1	67	66	1	1	1		1	1				
14 years.....	49	41	8	46	39	7				1	1		2	1	1
15 years.....	129	93	36	120	89	31	8	4	4				1	1	1
16 years.....	331	210	115	311	203	108	13	7	6				7	6	1
17 years.....	576	352	224	525	320	205	40	22	18	2	2		9	8	1
18 and 19 years.....	1,941	1,131	810	1,790	1,045	745	115	58	57	9	4	5	27	24	3
20 to 24 years.....	6,933	3,669	3,264	5,289	3,225	2,064	541	369	172	32	16	16	71	59	12
25 to 29 years.....	5,259	3,915	1,344	4,415	3,234	1,181	749	607	142	22	17	5	73	57	10
30 to 34 years.....	5,019	3,933	1,086	4,063	3,131	932	835	718	117	30	24	12	85	60	25
35 to 39 years.....	5,344	4,275	1,069	4,127	3,215	912	1,104	984	120	33	20	9	75	47	28
40 to 44 years.....	5,112	4,141	971	3,440	2,659	790	1,521	1,359	162	43	34	9	99	89	10
45 to 49 years.....	4,881	4,034	847	3,090	2,456	640	1,615	1,436	179	56	41	15	114	101	13
50 to 54 years.....	3,960	3,286	674	2,505	2,015	490	1,332	1,161	171	57	51	6	66	59	7
55 to 59 years.....	2,838	2,406	432	1,733	1,434	299	1,040	917	123	43	33	9	23	22	1
60 to 64 years.....	2,336	2,001	335	1,329	1,115	214	975	865	110	23	15	8	9	6	3
65 to 69 years.....	1,517	1,324	193	794	668	126	704	639	65	17	15	2	2	2	
70 to 74 years.....	701	620	81	402	349	53	200	204	20	8	6	2	1	1	
75 years and over.....	238	217	21	141	130	11	95	85	10	2	2				
Unknown.....	70	55	15	52	40	12	14	12	2	1		1	3	3	

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un-known
Bellingham.....	13,100	23	49	234	590	1,840	3,096	2,764	2,333	1,485	623	69	4
Male.....	10,155	22	35	156	355	1,167	2,300	2,207	1,961	1,251	547	60	4
Female.....	2,945	1	14	78	235	673	796	547	372	234	76	9	
Everett.....	13,467	23	65	258	588	1,867	3,138	3,051	2,392	1,420	575	68	33
Male.....	10,664	18	52	191	346	1,265	2,465	2,490	2,006	1,227	512	56	27
Female.....	2,803	5	16	67	240	602	661	552	386	193	63	12	6

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
SPOKANE—Continued															
FEMALES	13,500	11,927	1,451	89	23	195	989	3,054	3,398	2,604	1,928	954	331	34	33
Agriculture.....	25	20	4		1			2	3	9	5	5	1		
Extraction of minerals.....	3	3								1		2			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,228	1,083	160	5	1	10	76	195	244	274	243	117	60	2	7
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	291	237	50	3	1		6	11	31	65	79	64	32		3
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Clothing industries.....	212	182	29	1		1	12	38	38	55	43	15	0	1	
Food and allied industries.....	153	139	14			2	13	43	56	23	10	5	1		
Other industries.....	311	281	29	1		4	30	65	63	65	56	15	10	1	2
All other occupations.....	261	223	38			3	15	38	50	66	55	18	8		2
Transportation and communication.....	478	454	24			1	39	175	180	67	12	3	1		
Telephone operators.....	410	394	16			1	35	154	161	53	4	1	1		
All other occupations.....	68	60	8				4	21	19	14	8	2			
Trade.....	1,766	1,596	154	3	3	23	99	321	393	418	329	139	41	2	1
"Clerks" in stores ¹²	318	294	24			8	37	90	70	56	41	8	2		
Real-estate agents.....	131	109	22					3	5	27	42	35	17	2	
Retail dealers ⁴	167	138	28		1			6	23	56	40	30	11		1
Saleswomen.....	904	897	64	1	2	12	54	180	240	240	177	44	8		
All other occupations.....	170	158	16	2		3	8	36	36	30	20	22	3		
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	18	18	2					1	2	2	6	4	3		
Professional service.....	2,500	2,315	181	4		17	149	642	693	472	338	148	35	7	5
Actresses.....	31	20	2			2	3	12	8	3	3				
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	37	35	2					5	10	9	6	5	2		
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	28	26	2				1	3	2	11	8	2		1	
College presidents and professors ⁷	39	34	5					8	9	13	6	2		1	
Librarians.....	47	45	2				1	11	21	6	3	4	1		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	193	179	13	1			7	28	48	40	43	12	4	1	1
Photographers.....	44	40	4			1	7	7	14	6	7	2			
Religious workers.....	46	32	12	2			1	7	15	8	9	6			
Social and welfare workers.....	24	21	3					2	5	3	8	0			
Teachers (school).....	1,075	1,033	42			1	15	108	377	247	153	63	10	2	3
Trained nurses.....	637	571	66				87	290	118	68	40	23	4		1
All other occupations.....	299	270	28	1		13	21	71	66	49	40	23	8	2	
Domestic and personal service.....	4,259	3,420	735	86	18	114	291	647	809	876	816	490	170	23	14
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	305	278	27	3	2	5	20	85	92	65	30	6	1		1
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	146	118	28	2			1	4	4	34	33	16	1		
Hotel keepers and managers.....	84	65	15	1	3			2	15	24	25	14	4		
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	370	291	72	6	1			21	39	73	105	69	43	11	2
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	76	49	21	6			2	6	11	19	17	15	6		
Laundry operatives.....	300	255	41	1	3		11	43	71	81	60	22	2		1
Nurses (not trained).....	253	204	49				5	19	46	45	66	54	15	2	1
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	67	45	17	4				1	10	22	25	7	2		
Servants.....	1,754	1,329	356	60	9	94	154	231	240	354	343	241	85	8	4
Waitresses.....	694	622	71	1		12	70	205	242	112	36	4			4
All other occupations.....	210	168	40	2		3	12	30	39	47	47	25	5	1	1
Clerical occupations.....	3,233	3,041	181	1		30	321	1,071	1,084	485	179	46	11		6
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	820	776	44			1	60	207	301	180	63	15	3		1
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	818	767	50			10	75	221	208	152	71	15	4		2
Stenographers and typists.....	1,531	1,437	94			14	183	629	485	150	30	16	3		3
All other occupations.....	64	61	3			5	3	14	30	5	6		1		

⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.⁷ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.¹² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

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TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

Table with 13 columns: OCCUPATION, Total, SINGLE AND UNKNOWN (Total, 15 to 19 years, 20 to 24 years, 25 to 44 years, 45 years and over), MARRIED (Total, 15 to 19 years, 20 to 24 years, 25 to 34 years, 35 to 44 years, 45 years and over), and Widowed and divorced.

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

Table with 13 columns: OCCUPATION, Total, SINGLE AND UNKNOWN (Total, 15 to 19 years, 20 to 24 years, 25 to 44 years, 45 years and over), MARRIED (Total, 15 to 19 years, 20 to 24 years, 25 to 34 years, 35 to 44 years, 45 years and over), and Widowed and divorced. Includes a sub-section for SEATTLE.

1 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
2 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
3 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

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TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
THE STATE										
1930.....	165,994	2,641	1.6	84,246	2,189	2.6	81,748	472	0.6	
1920.....	138,645	4,650	3.4	60,714	3,836	5.5	68,031	814	1.2	
1910.....	111,322	5,466	4.9	56,392	4,424	7.8	54,930	1,042	1.9	
1900.....	57,166	3,355	5.9	28,688	2,807	9.8	28,478	578	2.0	
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE										
Seattle.....	1930.....	31,434	499	1.6	15,488	304	2.5	15,946	105	0.7
.....	1920.....	24,355	1,177	4.8	11,006	951	7.9	12,359	226	1.8
.....	1910.....	17,600	867	4.9	8,748	628	7.2	8,852	239	2.7
.....	1900.....	5,998	492	8.2	2,942	302	13.3	3,056	100	3.3
Spokane.....	1930.....	11,109	130	1.2	5,561	102	1.8	5,548	28	0.5
.....	1920.....	10,167	378	3.7	5,012	315	6.3	5,145	63	1.2
.....	1910.....	8,793	330	4.3	4,330	287	6.6	4,463	93	2.1
Tacoma.....	1930.....	10,703	247	2.3	5,328	202	3.8	5,375	45	0.8
.....	1920.....	8,379	457	5.1	4,310	363	8.4	4,569	94	2.1
.....	1910.....	7,527	367	4.9	3,780	273	7.2	3,747	94	2.5
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000										
Bellingham.....	1930.....	2,096	72	2.4	1,458	57	3.9	1,538	15	1.0
.....	1920.....	2,614	100	3.8	1,303	91	7.0	1,311	9	0.7
Everett.....	1930.....	3,126	91	2.9	1,536	70	4.6	1,590	21	1.3
.....	1920.....	2,806	175	6.2	1,426	162	10.7	1,380	28	1.7

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE												
.....	221,016	12,246	5.5	111,962	9,270	8.3	109,053	2,976	2.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	110,694	720	0.7	56,015	647	1.2	54,679	73	0.1	5.9	7.0	2.5
14 years.....	27,099	556	2.0	14,249	460	3.2	13,450	106	0.8	4.6	5.0	3.6
15 years.....	27,601	1,375	5.0	13,982	1,082	7.7	13,619	293	2.2	11.2	11.7	9.8
16 years.....	27,891	3,324	11.9	13,978	2,521	18.0	13,913	803	5.8	27.1	27.2	27.0
17 years.....	27,130	6,261	23.1	13,738	4,560	33.2	13,392	1,701	12.7	51.1	49.2	57.2
Seattle												
.....	42,372	2,170	5.1	20,728	1,429	6.9	21,644	741	3.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	20,707	137	0.7	10,143	126	1.2	10,564	11	0.1	6.3	8.8	1.5
14 years.....	5,228	117	2.2	2,632	95	3.6	2,599	22	0.8	5.4	6.6	3.0
15 years.....	5,499	245	4.5	2,713	173	6.4	2,786	72	2.6	11.3	12.1	9.7
16 years.....	5,484	518	9.4	2,601	344	13.2	2,853	174	6.0	23.9	24.1	23.5
17 years.....	5,454	1,153	21.1	2,639	691	26.2	2,816	462	16.4	53.1	48.4	62.3
Spokane												
.....	14,919	602	4.0	7,423	407	5.5	7,496	195	2.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	7,405	41	0.6	3,708	36	1.0	3,697	5	0.1	6.8	8.8	2.6
14 years.....	1,809	29	1.6	937	20	2.1	932	9	1.0	4.8	4.9	4.6
15 years.....	1,835	60	3.3	916	40	5.0	919	14	1.6	10.0	11.3	7.2
16 years.....	1,922	158	8.2	932	100	10.7	900	58	6.9	26.2	24.6	29.7
17 years.....	1,888	314	16.6	930	205	22.0	938	109	11.4	52.2	50.4	55.9
Tacoma												
.....	14,362	1,154	8.0	7,044	770	10.9	7,318	384	5.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	7,128	60	1.0	3,571	68	1.9	3,557	1	0.0	6.0	8.8	0.3
14 years.....	1,736	49	2.7	868	41	4.6	888	8	0.9	4.2	5.3	2.1
15 years.....	1,739	129	7.2	859	93	10.8	930	36	3.9	11.2	12.1	0.4
16 years.....	1,865	331	17.8	869	216	24.9	936	115	11.7	28.7	28.1	29.0
17 years.....	1,804	376	31.9	847	352	41.6	957	224	23.4	49.9	45.7	58.3

POPULATION—WASHINGTON

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	165,994	2,661	1.6	84,248	2,189	2.6	81,748	472	0.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	156,051	2,513	1.6	79,215	2,076	2.6	76,836	437	0.6	94.4	94.8	92.6
Foreign-born white.....	5,525	102	1.8	2,772	81	2.9	2,753	21	0.8	3.8	3.7	4.4
Negro.....	497	11	2.2	276	9	3.3	221	2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other races.....	3,921	35	0.9	1,983	23	1.2	1,938	12	0.6	1.3	1.1	2.6
Seattle	31,434	489	1.6	15,488	394	2.5	15,946	105	0.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	28,294	451	1.6	13,924	354	2.5	14,370	97	0.7	90.4	89.8	92.4
Foreign-born white.....	1,760	32	1.8	859	30	3.5	901	2	0.2	6.4	7.6	1.9
Negro.....	191	4	2.1	98	2	2.1	93	2	2.2	0.8	0.5	1.9
Other races.....	1,189	12	1.0	607	8	1.3	682	4	0.7	2.4	2.0	3.8
Spokane	11,109	130	1.2	5,561	102	1.8	5,548	28	0.5	100.0	100.0	-----
Native white.....	10,646	124	1.2	5,317	98	1.8	5,329	26	0.5	95.4	90.1	-----
Foreign-born white.....	354	5	1.4	185	3	1.6	169	2	1.2	3.8	2.9	-----
Negro.....	57	1	-----	34	1	-----	23	-----	-----	0.8	1.0	-----
Other races.....	52	-----	-----	25	-----	-----	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tacoma	10,703	247	2.3	5,328	202	3.8	5,375	45	0.8	100.0	100.0	-----
Native white.....	10,071	233	2.3	5,020	194	3.9	5,051	39	0.8	94.3	90.0	-----
Foreign-born white.....	414	9	2.2	200	5	2.5	214	4	1.9	3.6	2.6	-----
Negro.....	57	2	-----	27	2	-----	30	-----	-----	0.8	1.0	-----
Other races.....	161	3	1.9	81	1	-----	80	2	-----	1.2	0.6	-----

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	12,246	9,270	647	460	1,082	2,521	4,580	2,976	73	108	293	803	1,701
Native white.....	11,247	8,554	621	430	1,025	2,318	4,162	2,693	71	98	268	719	1,537
Foreign-born white.....	711	490	16	23	42	135	274	221	2	5	14	61	189
Negro.....	45	29	3	2	4	9	11	16	-----	-----	2	7	7
Other races.....	243	197	7	5	11	61	113	46	-----	3	9	16	18
Seattle	2,170	1,429	128	95	173	344	691	741	11	22	72	174	462
Native white.....	1,868	1,235	112	85	157	298	583	633	11	22	64	139	397
Foreign-born white.....	208	186	9	10	11	33	73	72	-----	-----	2	10	61
Negro.....	21	8	1	-----	1	-----	5	13	-----	-----	2	6	5
Other races.....	73	50	4	-----	4	12	80	23	-----	-----	4	10	9
Spokane	692	407	30	20	46	100	205	195	5	9	14	53	100
Native white.....	592	380	36	19	43	95	187	182	5	8	13	62	104
Foreign-born white.....	35	22	-----	-----	3	5	14	13	-----	-----	1	6	5
Negro.....	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other races.....	3	3	-----	1	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tacoma	1,164	770	68	41	93	216	352	384	1	8	36	115	224
Native white.....	1,069	717	66	39	89	203	320	352	1	7	31	108	205
Foreign-born white.....	62	34	1	-----	4	7	22	28	-----	-----	4	6	18
Negro.....	4	4	1	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other races.....	19	15	-----	1	-----	6	8	4	-----	1	1	1	1

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
SEATTLE													
All occupations.....	2,170	1,429	128	95	173	344	691	741	11	22	72	174	462
Agriculture.....	24	24	1		1	7	15						
Forestry and fishing.....	8	8				1	7						
Extraction of minerals.....	1	1					1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	432	304	6	6	23	81	248	68		2	2	16	48
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	41	41	2		6	10	23						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	56	45		2	1	7	35	11				1	10
Operatives (not otherwise specified).....	176	124	1	3	8	27	85	52		2	2	11	37
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	41	41	1		3	15	22						
Other industries.....	82	78	2	1	5	17	53	4				3	1
All other occupations.....	36	35				5	30	1				1	
Transportation and communication.....	165	156	2	1	19	47	87	9				1	8
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	32	32			1	6	25						
Sailors and deck hands.....	24	24			1	5	18						
Telegraph messengers.....	53	53	1	1	13	24	14						
Telephone operators.....	9	1			1	1	1	8				1	7
All other occupations.....	47	46	1		4	11	30	1					1
Trade.....	670	671	109	75	102	125	180	99	1	3	9	20	68
"Clerks" in stores ¹	65	45	1	3	5	13	23	20		1	4	5	10
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	76	76	11	12	12	22	19						
Newsboys.....	260	290	84	66	69	48	33						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	164	87	8	3	7	25	44	77	1	1	5	15	55
All other occupations.....	75	73	5	1	9	17	41	2		1			1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	7	7				1	6						
Professional service.....	97	45	3	4	9	10	19	52	1		3	17	31
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	21	21	3	3	7	7	1						
Theater ushers.....	35	7						28			2	12	14
All other attendants and helpers.....	15	5		1	2		2	10				4	6
All other occupations.....	26	12				3	9	14	1		1	1	11
Domestic and personal service.....	469	32	4	5	6	30	47	377	9	17	50	100	195
Servants.....	346	52	1	4	5	17	25	204	9	16	48	80	141
Walters.....	75	11	2		1	2	6	64			5	16	43
All other occupations.....	48	29	1	1		11	16	19		1	3	4	11
Clerical occupations.....	297	161	1	4	13	42	101	136			2	20	114
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	27	4				2	2	23				4	19
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	123	77		2	3	18	64	46			1	0	36
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	82	78	1	2	10	21	44	4				1	3
Stenographers and typists.....	64	1				1		63			1	6	56
All other occupations.....	1	1					1						
SPOKANE													
All occupations.....	602	407	36	20	46	100	205	185	5	9	14	58	109
Agriculture.....	16	16			2	7	7						
Forestry and fishing.....	4	4				1	3						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	121	111	2	7	8	26	68	10		1		1	8
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	13	13		1	1	3	8						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	15	15			1	7	7						
Operatives (not otherwise specified).....	48	41	1	5	4	0	22	7				1	6
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	18	18	1	1	1	5	10						
Other industries.....	24	21			1	2	18	3		1			2
All other occupations.....	3	3					3						
Transportation and communication.....	47	48			7	15	24	1			1		
Telegraph messengers.....	22	22			5	11	6						
Telephone operators.....	1	1						1					
All other occupations.....	24	24			2	4	18						

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.³ Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
		SPOKANE—Continued											
Trade.....	165	142	29	11	18	33	51	23	2			7	14
“Clerks” in stores ¹	20	21			1	4	18	8				1	7
Deliverymen, stores ²	16	16	2		2	4	8						
Newsboys.....	52	52	22	9	8	0	4						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	47	35	5	1	5	8	16	12	2			4	6
All other occupations.....	21	18		1	2	8	7	3				2	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2	2					2						
Professional service.....	33	16	2	1	2	4	7	17				4	13
Domestic and personal service.....	146	32		1	5	7	19	114	3	7	12	41	61
Servants.....	110	16		1	2	4	9	94	1	7	11	35	40
Waiters.....	13	1					1	12	1			2	9
All other occupations.....	23	15			3	3	9	8	1		1	4	2
Clerical occupations.....	68	38	3		4	7	24	30		1	1	5	23
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	5	4					4	1					1
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	24	14			2	3	9	10				2	8
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	24	19	3		2	4	10	5		1		3	1
Stenographers and typists.....	15	1					1	14			1		13
TACOMA													
All occupations.....	1,154	770	68	41	93	216	352	384	1	8	36	115	224
Agriculture.....	26	24		2	4	6	12	1					1
Forestry and fishing.....	7	7			2	2	3						
Extraction of minerals.....	1	1					1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	412	340	5	5	30	110	190	72			3	24	45
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	12	12				3	9						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	26	24			4	7	13	2				2	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Lumber and furniture industries.....	87	66	1	1	6	20	38	21				5	10
Other industries.....	71	39	1	1	2	11	24	32			2	11	19
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	31	30	1		4	13	12	1		1			
Saw and planing mills ⁴	55	53	1	1	5	17	29	2					
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	60	52			4	17	31	8				3	2
Other industries.....	56	51	1	2	5	18	25	5				3	5
All other occupations.....	14	13				4	9	1					2
Transportation and communication.....	71	58	3	1	9	17	28	13				1	12
Telephone operators.....	15	2					2	13				1	12
All other occupations.....	56	56	3	1	9	17	26						
Trade.....	300	234	55	28	34	51	68	66		2	5	10	49
“Clerks” in stores ¹	44	22		2	3	8	9	22			1	5	16
Deliverymen, stores ²	21	21	1	3	6	7	4						
Newsboys.....	109	109	53	18	19	11	8						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	88	48	1	1	5	10	31	40		2	4	5	20
All other occupations.....	33	34		2	1	15	16	4					4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3	3					3						
Professional service.....	62	36	4	5	5	9	13	16	1		3	2	10
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	41	29	3	5	4	8	9	12	1		3	2	6
All other occupations.....	11	7	1		1	1	4	4					4
Domestic and personal service.....	213	37	1	1	3	13	19	176		6	23	67	80
Servants.....	164	20	1		2	7	10	144		6	22	53	63
Waiters.....	24	5		1		1	3	19			1	8	10
All other occupations.....	25	12			1	6	6	13				6	7
Clerical occupations.....	76	30		1	8	8	15	40			2	11	27
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	5							5				1	4
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	26	16			1	6	9	10			1	4	5
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	17	12		1	5	2	4	5				1	4
Stenographers and typists.....	20							20			1	5	14
All other occupations.....	2	2					2						

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen and saleswomen.”

² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Except telegraph messengers.

⁴ Includes box factories (wood).

POPULATION—WASHINGTON

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

OCCUPATION	BELLINGHAM		EVERETT		OCCUPATION	BELLINGHAM		EVERETT	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	1,458	1,538	1,536	1,590	Farm laborers.....	2		6	
All occupations.....	57	15	70	21	Newsboys and bootblacks.....	32	1	22	
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and deliverymen.....	6		17		Salesmen and saleswomen.....	5	2	5	1
Factory operatives and laborers.....	5	2	7		Servants and waiters.....	3	7	2	19
					Other occupations.....	3	3	11	1