

# WEST VIRGINIA

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# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

1731

**TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930**

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
<b>TOTAL</b>					
1930.....	1,729,205	1,301,752	570,452	33.0	43.8
1920.....	1,463,701	1,083,395	491,116	33.6	45.3
1910.....	1,221,119	908,822	448,490	36.7	49.6
1900.....	958,800	701,646	325,063	34.0	46.4
1890 <sup>1</sup> .....	762,794	549,538	235,064	30.8	42.8
1880.....	618,457	428,587	176,199	28.5	41.1
1870.....	442,014	308,424	115,229	26.1	37.4
<b>MALE</b>					
1930.....	889,871	673,400	488,254	54.9	72.5
1920.....	705,100	570,617	433,677	55.8	76.0
1910.....	644,044	483,221	394,390	61.2	81.6
1900.....	496,242	367,973	294,502	69.0	80.0
1890 <sup>1</sup> .....	390,285	281,576	213,046	54.6	75.7
1880.....	314,495	217,050	104,691	52.4	75.7
1870.....	222,848	154,234	107,076	48.0	60.4
<b>FEMALE</b>					
1930.....	839,334	628,352	82,198	9.8	13.1
1920.....	700,601	512,778	57,439	8.2	11.2
1910.....	577,075	420,601	54,100	0.4	12.9
1900.....	459,558	333,073	31,161	6.8	9.3
1890 <sup>1</sup> .....	372,509	267,062	22,018	5.9	8.2
1880.....	303,062	210,937	11,508	3.8	5.5
1870.....	219,171	154,190	8,153	3.7	5.3

<sup>1</sup> Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

**TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920**

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Charleston.....	48,728	25,418	52.2	23,800	18,497	77.7	24,919	6,921	27.8
.....1920.....	31,928	16,800	52.9	16,076	13,032	81.1	15,852	3,858	24.3
Clarksburg.....	23,320	10,870	46.6	11,280	8,382	74.3	12,043	2,497	20.7
.....1920.....	21,743	10,919	50.2	11,147	8,922	80.0	10,506	1,997	18.8
Huntington.....	60,329	28,751	47.7	29,371	22,094	74.9	30,958	6,747	21.8
.....1920.....	39,901	19,801	49.6	19,974	15,733	78.8	19,927	4,008	20.4
Parkersburg.....	24,658	12,346	50.1	11,847	9,027	76.2	12,811	3,319	25.9
Wheeling.....	50,744	25,083	50.6	24,348	18,090	76.8	26,396	6,993	26.5
.....1920.....	45,867	23,219	50.6	22,341	17,052	80.4	23,526	5,267	22.4

**TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>THE STATE</b> .....	570,452	488,254	82,198	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.6	14.4
Agriculture.....	118,200	112,787	5,413	20.7	23.1	6.6	95.4	4.6
Forestry and fishing.....	5,208	5,208	---	0.9	1.1	---	100.0	---
Extraction of minerals.....	109,623	109,900	23	19.3	22.5	---	100.0	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	133,698	122,064	11,634	23.4	25.0	14.2	91.8	8.7
Transportation and communication.....	46,899	44,782	2,117	8.2	9.2	2.6	95.4	4.6
Trade.....	50,267	41,709	8,558	8.8	8.5	10.4	83.0	17.0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	5,437	5,318	119	1.0	1.1	0.1	97.8	2.2
Professional service.....	34,864	18,560	16,304	6.1	3.8	19.8	58.2	46.8
Domestic and personal service.....	41,123	13,390	27,733	7.2	2.7	33.7	32.6	67.4
Clerical occupations.....	24,833	14,576	10,257	4.4	3.0	12.5	58.7	41.3

## POPULATION—WEST VIRGINIA

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	673,400	628,352			
<b>GAINFUL WORKERS</b>					
All occupations.....	488,254	82,198			
<b>Agriculture.....</b>	112,787	5,438			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	65,997	3,865	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	1,572	
Farm managers and foremen.....	482	13	Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	3,204	121
Farm laborers.....	46,288	1,555	Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	1,996	
Wage workers.....	29,522	404	Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	553	
Unpaid family workers.....	16,766	1,151	Heaters.....	818	
Forestry and fishing.....	5,208		Puddlers.....	25	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	5		Glass blowers.....	472	
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	76		Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	248	2
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	235		Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	12	
Owners and proprietors.....	207		Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	3	
Managers and officials.....	28		Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	233	2
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	4,892		Loom fixers.....	5	
Foremen.....	116		Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	5,781	1
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	43		Machinists.....	5,931	1
Teamsters and haulers.....	391		Millwrights.....	351	
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	4,342		Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	90	
Extraction of minerals.....	109,900	23	Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	2,209	47
Operators, managers, and officials.....	1,607	3	Manufacturers.....	981	23
Operators.....	600	2	Mechanics (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ).....	5,601	
Managers and officials.....	1,007	1	Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	3,692	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	4,150		Railroads and car shops.....	308	
Foremen and overseers.....	3,618		Other industries.....	1,601	
Inspectors.....	532		Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	210	1
Coal mine operatives.....	97,595	16	Milliners and millinery dealers.....	12	177
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	6,638	4	Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	379	
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	2		Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	18	
Other specified mine operatives.....	13		Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	228	
Not specified mine operatives.....	156		Other molders, founders, and casters.....	133	
Quarry operatives.....	1,730	1	Oilers of machinery.....	434	
Oil and gas well operatives.....	4,076	3	Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamolors, etc.....	3,929	45
Salt well and works operatives.....	61		Enamolors, lacquerers, and japanners.....	7	11
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	122,084	11,634	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	3,382	
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	273		Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	540	34
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	17		Paper hangers.....	224	35
Boiler makers' apprentices.....	13		Pattern and model makers.....	89	
Carpenters' apprentices.....	18		Piano and organ tuners.....	41	
Electricians' apprentices.....	37		Plasterers and cement finishers.....	632	
Machinists' apprentices <sup>1</sup> .....	107		Cement finishers.....	87	
Plumbers' apprentices.....	27		Plasterers.....	545	
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	6		Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,220	
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	48		Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	104	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	167	5	Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	1,799	
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....		2	Roofers and slaters.....	86	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	2		Sawyers.....	626	
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	39	1	Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	739	4
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	126	2	Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	57	
Bakers.....	769	81	Stonecutters.....	84	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	3,191		Structural iron workers (building).....	247	
Blacksmiths.....	3,040		Tailors and tailoresses.....	1,077	68
Forgemen and hammermen.....	151		Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	478	
Boiler makers.....	743		Coppersmiths.....	7	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	1,662		Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	471	
Builders and building contractors.....	1,302		Upholsterers.....	145	2
Cabinetmakers.....	187		Operatives (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ):		
Carpenters.....	10,900	2	Building industry.....	93	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	885	98	Chemical and allied industries.....	2,138	999
Coopers.....	116		Charcoal and coke works.....	27	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		1,201	Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	24	
Dyers.....	33		Gas works.....	249	
Electricians.....	4,178	1	Paint and varnish factories.....	10	5
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	46	2	Petroleum refineries.....	174	4
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	21		Rayon factories.....	710	947
Lithographers.....	25	2	Other chemical factories.....	944	43
Engineers (stationary), craneamen, hoistmen, etc.....	5,478		Cigar and tobacco factories.....	550	291
Engineers (stationary).....	4,523		Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	6,186	2,094
Craneamen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	953		Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	167	92
Engravers.....	31	1	Glass factories.....	4,727	1,343
			Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	101	6
			Marble and stone yards.....	9	
			Potteries.....	1,182	653

<sup>1</sup> Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:  
1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.</b>			<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.</b>		
<b>Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.</b>			<b>Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.</b>		
Clothing industries.....	117	1,811	Clothing industries.....	31	104
Corset factories.....		8	Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	6	33
Glove factories.....	1	7	Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	12	13
Hat factories (felt).....	1	230	Other clothing factories.....	13	58
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	11	338	Food and allied industries.....	483	36
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	52	1,234	Bakeries.....	114	17
Other clothing factories.....	52		Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	31	1
Food and allied industries.....	518	144	Candy factories.....	6	8
Bakeries.....	95	32	Flour and grain mills.....	86	—
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	28	1	Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	15	—
Candy factories.....	40	21	Slaughter and packing houses.....	93	6
Flour and grain mills.....	23	—	Other food factories.....	52	4
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	11	30	Liquor and beverage industries.....	87	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	167	25	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	7,808	156
Other food factories.....	60	12	Agricultural implement factories.....	4	—
Liquor and beverage industries.....	94	23	Automobile factories.....	38	—
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	5,304	190	Automobile repair shops.....	117	—
Agricultural implement factories.....	5	—	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>3</sup> .....	5,228	74
Automobile factories.....	68	2	Car and railroad shops.....	1,007	10
Automobile repair shops.....	71	2	Ship and boat building.....	47	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>3</sup> .....	2,438	99	Wagon and carriage factories.....	3	—
Car and railroad shops.....	1,850	6	Other iron and steel and machinery factories <sup>4</sup> .....	1,074	65
Ship and boat building.....	62	—	Not specified metal industries.....	295	7
Wagon and carriage factories.....	2	—	Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	1,110	169
Other iron and steel and machinery factories <sup>4</sup> .....	732	76	Brass mills.....	20	—
Not specified metal industries.....	136	14	Lead and zinc factories.....	64	—
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	694	402	Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	563	165
Brass mills.....	9	1	Other metal factories.....	469	4
Lead and zinc factories.....	25	2	Leather industries.....	875	17
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	465	460	Harness and saddle factories.....	15	1
Other metal factories.....	195	9	Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	1	—
Leather industries.....	384	140	Shoe factories.....	48	10
Harness and saddle factories.....	37	5	Tanneries.....	811	—
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	5	—	Lumber and furniture industries.....	4,440	38
Shoe factories.....	163	133	Furniture factories.....	240	4
Tanneries.....	179	2	Saw and planing mills <sup>5</sup> .....	3,944	14
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,050	144	Other woodworking factories.....	250	20
Furniture factories.....	343	28	Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	701	53
Piano and organ factories.....	4	1	Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	5	—
Saw and planing mills <sup>5</sup> .....	579	10	Paper and pulp mills.....	681	42
Other woodworking factories.....	124	105	Paper box factories.....	13	8
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	451	188	Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	52	3
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	26	14	Textile industries—		
Paper and pulp mills.....	383	93	Cotton mills.....	27	3
Paper box factories.....	10	12	Knitting mills.....	140	44
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	83	69	Silk mills.....	47	20
Textile industries—			Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	11	—
Cotton mills.....	23	3	Woolen and worsted mills.....	85	28
Knitting mills.....	321	788	Other textile mills.....	30	4
Silk mills.....	17	6	Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	1	—
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	17	5	Other and not specified textile mills.....	35	4
Woolen and worsted mills.....	379	200	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1,884	217
Other textile mills.....	33	87	Broom and brush factories.....	6	—
Carpet mills.....	1	13	Electric light and power plants.....	465	5
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	5	6	Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	114	15
Other and not specified textile mills.....	27	68	Rubber factories.....	185	13
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1,608	433	Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	179	8
Broom and brush factories.....	126	3	Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	885	176
Button factories.....	3	—	Transportation and communication.....	44,762	2,187
Electric light and power plants.....	537	6	Water transportation (selected occupations):		
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	179	52	Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	136	—
Rubber factories.....	270	24	Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	118	—
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	147	79	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	21	—
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	346	275	Sailors and dock hands.....	238	—
Not specified industries and services.....	1,255	142	Road and street transportation (selected occupations):		
Laborers (n. o. s.):			Bus conductors.....	2	—
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	9,764	107	Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	9,305	6
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	2,600	1	Drymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>6</sup> .....	1,206	1
General and not specified laborers.....	7,155	106	Garage owners, managers, and officials.....		
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,873	51	Garage owners and proprietors.....	429	4
Charcoal and coke works.....	327	—	Garage owners and proprietors.....	413	3
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	9	2	Garage managers and officials.....	216	1
Fertilizer factories.....	5	—	Garage laborers.....	621	—
Gas works.....	502	—	Lostlers and stable hands.....	22	—
Paint and varnish factories.....	11	—	Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	378	1
Petroleum refineries.....	242	—	Laborers, road and street.....	4,325	—
Rayon factories.....	452	31	Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	4,279	—
Other chemical factories.....	1,325	18	Street cleaning.....	46	—
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	42	42	Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....		
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	5,110	424	Owners and proprietors.....	355	3
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	834	84	Managers and officials.....	269	1
Glass factories.....	3,353	289	Managers and officials.....	86	2
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	315	—			
Marble and stone yards.....	26	—			
Potteries.....	582	71			

<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.      <sup>3</sup> Includes tin-plate mills.      <sup>4</sup> Includes iron foundries.      <sup>5</sup> Includes box factories (wood).  
<sup>6</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
<b>Transportation and communication—Continued.</b>					
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):				41,709	8,588
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	186		Advertising agents.....	178	16
Baggagemen.....	119		Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	3	
Freight agents.....	67		Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	1,262	37
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	496		Bankers and bank officials.....	770	27
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	2,365		Commercial brokers and commission men.....	87	1
Conductors, steam railroad.....	1,624		Loan brokers and pawbrokers.....	93	3
Conductors, street railroad.....	198		Stock brokers.....	217	4
Foremen and overseers.....	1,546		Brokers not specified and promoters.....	80	2
Steam railroad.....	1,485		"Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	2,699	2,100
Street railroad.....	60		Commercial travelers.....	2,345	49
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	9,042	56	Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	68	21
Steam railroad.....	8,910	55	Deliverymen <sup>2</sup> .....	980	1
Street railroad.....	132	1	Bakeries.....	93	
Locomotive engineers.....	1,989		Stores.....	887	1
Locomotive firemen.....	1,315		Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	213	13
Motormen.....	368		Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	190	13
Steam railroad.....	10		Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	23	
Street railroad.....	358		Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	85	6
Officials and superintendents.....	560		Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	2,251	140
Steam railroad.....	552		Insurance agents.....	2,063	125
Street railroad.....	28		Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	188	15
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	662	8	Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	767	
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	545	8	Coal yards and lumber yards.....	683	
Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	5		Grain elevators.....	6	
Yardmen, steam railroad.....	112		Stockyards.....	2	
Ticket and station agents.....	314	14	Warehouses.....	40	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):			Other and not specified trade.....	20	
Agents, express companies.....	40		Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1,224	37
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	260		Newsboys.....	263	5
Express messengers.....	122		Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	177	6
Railway mail clerks.....	138		Employment office keepers.....	10	
Mail carriers.....	1,315	20	Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	48	3
Postmasters.....	396	287	Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	4	
Radio operators.....	6		Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....	1	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	442		Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	43	
Telegraph messengers.....	102	2	Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	71	3
Telegraph operators.....	747	105	Real estate agents and officials.....	663	50
Telephone operators.....	98	1,580	Managers and officials, real estate companies.....	22	1
Other transportation and communication pursuits:			Real estate agents.....	641	49
Apprentices.....	60		Retail dealers <sup>10</sup> .....	14,533	968
Steam railroad.....	21		Automobiles and accessories.....	541	5
Telegraph and telephone.....	3		Books, music, news, and stationery.....	203	33
Other transportation and communication.....	36		Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	133	
Aviators.....	21		Candy and confectionery.....	454	72
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	616		Cigars and tobacco.....	70	2
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	39		Coal and wood.....	191	3
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	349		Department stores.....	218	20
Telegraph and telephone.....	115		Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	1,199	133
Other transportation and communication.....	113		Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	730	27
Inspectors.....	649	7	Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	68	3
Steam railroad.....	557		Flour and feed.....	134	
Street railroad.....	14		Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	1,121	25
Telegraph and telephone.....	12	7	Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	271	12
Other transportation and communication.....	66		Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	619	12
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	653	2	General stores.....	2,546	149
Air transportation.....	2		Groceries.....	3,220	293
Express companies.....	29		Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	343	7
Pipe lines.....	477		Hucksters and peddlers.....	188	16
Telegraph and telephone.....	79	1	Ice.....	67	
Water transportation.....	54		Jewelry.....	214	5
Other transportation and communication.....	12	1	Junk and rags.....	187	3
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	257	18	Lumber.....	273	
Air transportation.....	2		Opticians.....	83	
Telegraph and telephone.....	106	13	Other specified dealers.....	520	61
Other transportation and communication.....	149		Not specified dealers.....	940	73
Other occupations.....	1,073	14	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	12,054	5,042
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	102	1	Auctioneers.....	18	
Steam railroad.....	706	4	Canvassers.....	285	116
Street railroad.....	97		Demonstrators.....	9	21
Other transportation and communication.....	173	9	Sales agents.....	44	10
			Salesmen and saleswomen.....	11,098	4,895
			Undertakers.....	365	15
			Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	533	3

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>2</sup> Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.<sup>3</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."<sup>4</sup> Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.<sup>10</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

1735

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:  
1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
<b>Trade—Continued.</b>			<b>Professional service—Continued.</b>		
Other pursuits in trade.....	700	56	Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits—Continued.		
Advertising agencies.....	50		Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	184	8
Stockyards.....	1		Other occupations.....	160	11
Warehouses and cold-storage plants.....	7	1	<b>Attendants and helpers, professional service.</b>	935	280
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):			Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	202	
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	2		Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	68	
Meat cutters.....	466	1	Laborers, professional service.....	209	13
Other occupations.....	157	51	Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	297	3
Other trade industries.....	33	3	Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	3	
			Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	6	109
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> .....	5,318	119	Stage hands and circus helpers.....	18	
Firemen, fire department.....	396		Theater ushers.....	56	21
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	1,289	4	Other attendants and helpers.....	138	69
Laborers, public service.....	842	5	<b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....	13,390	27,738
Garbage men and scavengers.....	59		Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	2,594	672
Other laborers.....	783	5	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	140	1,708
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	656	22	Bootblacks.....	208	
Detectives.....	38		Charwomen and cleaners.....	137	290
Marshals and constables.....	223		Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	779	249
Probation and truant officers.....	36	16	Owners and proprietors.....	176	10
Sheriffs.....	309	6	Managers and officials.....	69	13
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	672	58	Foremen and overseers.....	5	3
Officials and inspectors (city).....	368	17	Laborers.....	74	15
Officials and inspectors (county).....	364	41	Other operatives.....	466	208
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	402	18	Elevator tenders.....	136	126
Officials and inspectors (State).....	233	17	Hotel keepers and managers.....	368	212
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	169	1	Housekeepers and stewards.....	75	2,277
Policemen.....	786	2	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	32	202
Soldiers, sailors, and marines <sup>11</sup> .....	140		Other housekeepers and stewards.....	43	2,075
Other public service pursuits.....	135	10	Janitors and sextons.....	2,548	336
			Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	335	51
<b>Professional service</b> .....	18,560	16,304	Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	37	2,220
Actors and showmen.....	331	36	Laundry owners, managers, and officials <sup>12</sup> .....	125	15
Actors.....	32	29	Owners and proprietors.....	53	5
Showmen.....	299	7	Managers and officials.....	72	10
Architects.....	99		Laundry operatives <sup>13</sup> .....	478	1,158
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	79	60	Deliverymen <sup>14</sup> .....	137	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	327	112	Foremen and overseers.....	15	13
Authors.....	19	9	Laborers.....	98	117
Editors and reporters.....	308	103	Other operatives.....	228	1,028
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	444	14	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	149	1,061
Clergymen.....	1,970	36	Midwives.....	14	25
College presidents and professors <sup>12</sup> .....	441	217	Nurses (not trained).....	140	1,036
Dentists.....	669	4	Porters (except in stores).....	480	1
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	315	14	Domestic and personal service.....	345	
Designers.....	25	8	Professional service.....	8	1
Draftsmen.....	287	6	Steam railroad.....	84	
Inventors.....	3		Other porters (except in stores).....	52	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1,538	16	Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	1,179	382
Musicians and teachers of music.....	374	560	Servants:		
Osteopaths.....	42	6	Cooks.....	1,393	3,069
Photographers.....	222	53	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,094	1,232
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,727	39	Other cooks.....	389	1,837
Teachers.....	4,821	11,701	Other servants.....	1,146	12,421
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	93	27	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	470	985
Teachers (school).....	4,728	11,674	Other domestic and personal service.....	676	11,436
Technical engineers.....	2,267		Waiters.....	920	1,475
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	1,292		Other pursuits.....	139	3
Electrical engineers.....	433		Cemetery keepers.....	90	
Mechanical engineers <sup>13</sup> .....	275		Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	6	
Mining engineers <sup>14</sup> .....	257		Other occupations.....	43	3
Trained nurses.....	42	2,400	<b>Clerical occupations</b> .....	14,576	10,287
Veterinary surgeons.....	131		Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	1,383	79
Other professional pursuits.....	228	351	Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	661	41
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	52	20	Collectors.....	395	18
Librarians.....	11	132	Credit men.....	152	12
Social and welfare workers.....	39	128	Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	175	8
Other occupations.....	126	71	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	4,129	2,601
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	1,559	349	Accountants and auditors.....	800	70
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	21	4	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,239	2,531
Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices.....	5	1	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	8,460	2,642
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	26	1	Office appliance operators.....	19	59
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	514	4	Shipping clerks.....	945	30
Chiropactors.....	47	19	Weighers.....	250	11
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	30	19	Other clerks.....	7,265	2,542
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	98	91	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>17</sup> .....	252	44
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	36	4	Stenographers and typists.....	343	4,891
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	65	22			
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	12	2			
Religious workers.....	122	131			
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	39	32			

<sup>11</sup> Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

<sup>12</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below college rank.

<sup>13</sup> Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

<sup>14</sup> Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

<sup>15</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

<sup>16</sup> Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

<sup>17</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in any of the specified cities are omitted]

OCCUPATION	CHARLESTON		CLARKSBURG		HUNTINGTON		PARKERSBURG		WHEELING	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	23,809	24,919	11,286	12,043	29,371	30,058	11,847	12,811	24,348	26,306
<b>GAINFUL WORKERS</b>										
All occupations.....	18,497	6,921	8,382	2,497	22,004	6,747	9,027	3,319	18,690	6,993
Agriculture.....	90	2	66	1	251	8	116	2	172	3
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	27		29	1	98	4	30		57	1
Farm managers and foremen.....			1		2		3		2	
Farm laborers.....	63	2	36		151	4	74	2	113	2
Forestry and fishing.....	25		3		18		6		2	
Fishermen and oystermen.....			1				1			
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	1				2					
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	2				4				1	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	22		2		10		5		1	
Extraction of minerals.....	527		539		239		213		1,008	
Operators, managers, and officials.....	85		40		61		96		27	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	28		17		20		8		42	
Coal mine operatives.....	200		435		83		13		919	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	124		47		75		96		18	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	6,758	461	3,452	283	10,430	1,292	3,910	695	7,764	1,183
Apprentices to building and hand trades <sup>1</sup> .....	20		3		43		13		27	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	13	1	3		39		6		25	1
Bakers.....	81	7	41	1	92	9	36	15	103	7
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	61		41		187		68		56	
Boilermakers.....	13		7		213		27		21	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	171		52		149		110		70	
Builders and building contractors.....	179		51		165		49		86	
Cabinetmakers.....	12		7		63		7		23	
Carpenters.....	518	1	169		810		374		338	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	106	3	46	3	67	5	43	2	146	11
Coopers.....	3		2		8		1		7	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		76		40		110		57		108
Dyers.....	1				1		1		7	
Electricians.....	233		81		307	1	73		183	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	8		1		6		1		21	1
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	218		55		196		110		211	
Engravers.....	17		2		6		4		7	
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	29		1		38		9		6	1
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	20		22		51		30		72	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	205	5	133	4	305	20	104	15	281	8
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	10		47		102		33		142	
Glass blowers.....	4		6		40				12	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	19		5		21		8		33	
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	352		176		729		198		393	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	268	5	112	3	301	9	143	3	317	5
Manufacturers.....	89		28	4	101	3	46	3	74	2
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	363		165		491		205		314	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	6		5		12		2		3	
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	1	17	1	0	2	18		12	4	19
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	10		8		68		9		112	
Oilers of machinery.....	5		9		12		8		9	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	354	8	109		467	8	199		238	3
Paper hangers.....	11		12		36	5	15		18	14
Pattern and model makers.....	2				16		1		32	
Piano and organ tuners.....	2		2		9		2		4	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	77		11		64		51		45	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	220		51		227		84		152	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	9		6		21		6		23	
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....			64		66		77		109	
Roofers and slaters.....	5		5		10		7		25	
Sawyers.....	12		10		30		2		5	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	50		27		37		29		49	1
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	2		1		5		5		4	
Stonecutters.....	8		1		7		3		2	
Structural iron workers (building).....	36		3		24		10		17	
Tailors and tailoresses.....	44	6	21	1	39	11	23	9	48	17
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	32		16		91		27		48	
Upholsterers.....	21		7		37	1	10	1	12	
Operatives (n. o. s.):										
Building industry.....	10		3		7		11		13	
Chemical and allied industries.....	163	4	36		44	4	290	419	13	16
Cigar and tobacco factories.....		1	2		3		1		482	232
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	509	80	618	113	395	193	70	25	297	170
Clothing industries.....	2	79	2	36	34	560	5	39	10	71

<sup>1</sup> Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

1737

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	CHARLESTON		CLARKSBURG		HUNTINGTON		PARKERSBURG		WHEELING	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.</b>										
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued										
Food and allied industries.....	48	25	32	7	48	13	14	5	138	23
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	143	5	77	6	810	22	184	5	508	39
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	5	6	11	6	127	2	17	2	117	112
Leather industries.....	6	1	1	1	117	103	20	10	6	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	32	1	23	7	274	23	88	1	32	31
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	32	23	11	1	9	9	5	4	18	10
Textile industries—										
Cotton mills.....									15	
Silk mills.....						1				
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....							1		13	4
Woolen and worsted mills.....	2	2								
Other textile mills.....	1	4		1	4	3		4	9	4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	107	16	25	3	121	52	49	24	105	38
Not specified industries and services.....	51	12	33	2	35	9	71	7	102	10
<b>Laborers (n. o. s.):</b>										
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	717	6	139	1	660	21	372	5	200	3
Chemical and allied industries.....	155	1	61		69	5	141	6	25	6
Cigar and tobacco factories.....					4				20	27
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	344	6	438	18	291	10	53	4	203	75
Clothing industries.....	2	6		1	10	6			3	1
Food and allied industries.....	46	4	21	7	36	1	11	2	82	7
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	320	42	194	5	906	12	138		842	23
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	14	2	13	2	294		12		100	65
Leather industries.....	8				28	10	4	2	3	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	54	1	23		171	6	23	1	22	7
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	9		5		8		2		11	4
Textile industries—										
Cotton mills.....					1				10	3
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....					2				5	
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1			1						
Other textile mills.....									27	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	80	6	59	1	58	15	34	4	74	3
<b>Transportation and communication.....</b>	<b>1,787</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>2,563</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>1,143</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1,681</b>	<b>213</b>
<b>Water transportation (selected occupations):</b>										
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	1				1		5		6	
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	7				7		10		4	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1				6		1		4	
Sailors and deck hands.....	4		1		8		1		6	
<b>Road and street transportation (selected occupations):</b>										
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	750	2	287		626	1	249		656	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>1</sup> .....	33	1	17		66		37		47	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	38		18		38		10		35	
Garage laborers.....	38		18		56		17		24	
Hostlers and stable hands.....					2				1	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	36	1	8		19		11		20	
Laborers, road and street.....	82		35		89		41		71	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	28		28		31	1	19		33	1
<b>Railroad transportation (selected occupations):</b>										
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	10		9		18		23		19	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	8		7		13		11		9	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	40		44		99		81		33	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	54		40		152		109		38	
Conductors, street railroad.....	24		16		10		2		44	
Foremen and overseers.....	26		18		67		24		37	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	109	1	59	3	389	3	62		121	8
Locomotive engineers.....	54		33		157		82		33	
Locomotive firemen.....	13		21		57		48		21	
Motormen.....	39		36		45		32		65	
Officials and superintendents.....	29		10		69		23		45	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	30		15		87	2	13		16	4
Ticket and station agents.....	10	2	2		9	1	7		5	1
<b>Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):</b>										
Agents, express companies.....	4		2		2		2		1	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	9		10		39		24		15	
Mail carriers.....	42		25		62		27		40	
Postmasters.....	3	1	4		2	1	1		3	
Radio operators.....					1					
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	33		21		37		18		37	
Telegraph messengers.....	26		3		15		5		12	
Telegraph operators.....	19	8	12	4	44	17	30	3	32	11
Telephone operators.....	15	211	7	108	5	94	3	73	3	182
<b>Other transportation and communication pursuits:</b>										
Apprentices.....	3		2		10		2		3	
Aviators.....	1		2		2		2			
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.) <sup>2</sup> .....	38		17		22		28		36	
Inspectors.....	30	3	9		52		21	1	27	2
Laborers (n. o. s.) <sup>2</sup> .....	10		9		18		12		14	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) <sup>2</sup> .....	34	4	11	1	24	2	12		17	3
Other occupations.....	38	2	23		107	4	38		30	1

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.



TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	CHARLESTON		CLARKSBURG		HUNTINGTON		PARKERSBURG		WHEELING	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Trade</b> .....	<b>3,977</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>1,614</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>3,987</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>1,791</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>3,546</b>	<b>923</b>
Advertising agents.....	24	4	9	2	32	1	12	3	26	2
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	126	4	70	—	103	6	57	1	106	4
Clerks <sup>1</sup> in stores.....	143	121	115	98	200	187	89	58	132	151
Commercial travelers.....	321	6	127	3	305	6	181	—	255	1
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	8	1	4	—	13	5	4	2	9	5
Deliverymen <sup>2</sup> .....	63	—	24	—	92	—	40	—	83	—
Floorwalkers, foremen, and oversers.....	28	1	12	—	19	2	12	—	29	1
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	9	—	1	1	2	—	3	4	4	1
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	295	19	118	10	275	18	114	12	230	17
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	29	—	3	—	31	—	5	—	19	—
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	188	1	45	1	117	4	56	4	134	0
Newsboys.....	31	—	12	—	16	—	17	—	30	1
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) <sup>3</sup> .....	25	1	9	1	17	1	9	—	34	—
Real estate agents and officials.....	156	9	49	2	172	11	78	3	61	10
Retail dealers <sup>4</sup> .....	1,020	73	417	29	1,152	83	483	10	983	94
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,313	531	527	262	1,279	574	559	259	1,180	584
Undertakers.....	19	—	13	—	21	—	16	—	31	—
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	99	1	30	—	61	—	32	—	69	1
Other pursuits in trade.....	80	16	29	1	80	7	47	4	68	11
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> .....	<b>454</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>4</b>
Firemen, fire department.....	87	—	26	—	78	—	20	—	90	—
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	73	—	42	—	75	—	44	—	134	—
Laborers, public service.....	73	—	49	—	78	1	21	—	75	—
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	44	3	18	2	40	2	12	—	31	2
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	50	3	18	1	43	5	21	2	45	1
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	62	1	16	—	37	1	19	1	32	1
Policemen.....	77	—	34	—	69	—	33	—	82	—
Soldiers, sailors, and marines <sup>5</sup> .....	5	—	2	—	9	—	3	—	7	—
Other public service pursuits.....	13	—	4	1	14	—	1	1	11	—
<b>Professional service</b> .....	<b>1,598</b>	<b>1,022</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>1,272</b>	<b>1,024</b>
Actors and showmen.....	27	2	9	1	42	5	42	4	20	7
Architects.....	27	4	5	1	14	—	9	—	11	—
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	8	—	5	—	15	—	7	—	14	—
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	34	13	14	5	33	7	13	2	34	9
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	108	3	15	—	89	—	14	5	32	12
Clergymen.....	126	4	46	2	109	3	52	1	83	2
College presidents and professors <sup>6</sup> .....	2	3	2	1	44	4	4	—	4	1
Dentists.....	48	—	35	—	54	—	24	—	64	3
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	60	1	21	4	42	1	22	1	40	3
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	250	4	85	2	140	2	54	1	95	—
Musicians and teachers of music.....	44	56	22	31	40	50	10	31	52	54
Osteopaths.....	2	1	2	1	5	1	2	1	7	1
Photographers.....	25	7	11	1	32	8	14	6	22	5
Physicians and surgeons.....	132	7	62	2	115	5	58	1	125	5
Teachers.....	106	524	65	287	136	665	74	257	111	408
Technical engineers.....	371	—	92	—	225	—	61	—	110	—
Trained nurses.....	4	293	1	114	4	207	1	153	—	330
Veterinary surgeons.....	4	—	3	—	4	—	2	—	4	—
Other professional pursuits.....	42	39	8	13	14	34	12	23	16	39
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	103	36	46	10	131	26	44	27	239	30
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	65	25	20	7	59	15	21	15	165	25
<b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....	<b>1,520</b>	<b>2,706</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>1,185</b>	<b>2,106</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>2,187</b>
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	185	80	90	49	192	88	87	58	136	62
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	13	130	1	14	5	57	3	50	5	104
Bootblacks.....	22	—	7	—	17	—	19	—	19	—
Charwomen and cleaners.....	10	12	5	16	17	37	6	9	46	80
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	87	45	27	4	102	38	33	13	74	31
Elevator tenders.....	15	42	17	7	7	21	4	1	32	23
Hotel keepers and managers.....	40	3	17	2	32	12	12	7	28	4
Housekeepers and stewards.....	1	120	3	72	8	170	7	78	7	141
Janitors and sextons.....	270	37	98	16	208	28	74	16	240	33
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	37	4	8	1	27	3	11	3	28	3
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	3	120	—	56	5	182	1	64	81	—
Laundry owners, managers, and officials <sup>7</sup> .....	17	1	5	1	16	—	11	4	0	2
Laundry operatives <sup>8</sup> .....	102	243	27	28	64	140	15	80	39	96
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	18	141	3	36	17	109	2	68	11	89
Porters (except in stores).....	107	—	20	—	65	—	27	—	48	—
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	111	30	34	10	82	30	45	17	90	25
Servants.....	365	1,557	90	362	249	1,073	83	467	168	1,273
Waiters.....	101	131	40	46	72	118	33	97	105	126
Other pursuits.....	16	1	7	—	10	—	11	—	15	—
<b>Clerical occupations</b> .....	<b>1,773</b>	<b>1,702</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>1,567</b>	<b>1,135</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>1,456</b>
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	185	7	76	12	164	11	63	10	160	6
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	599	307	160	126	381	243	178	166	348	373
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	916	430	293	112	949	321	369	120	1,058	440
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>9</sup> .....	19	3	9	—	33	2	10	2	49	0
Stenographers and typists.....	54	955	16	231	40	568	16	266	25	628

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>2</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."<sup>3</sup> Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.<sup>4</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>5</sup> Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.<sup>6</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.<sup>7</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.<sup>8</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

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**TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
<b>THE STATE</b> .....	1,301,762	570,452	43.8	673,400	488,254	72.5	628,352	82,198	13.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	1,160,527	491,146	42.3	592,008	419,408	70.8	568,519	71,738	12.6	86.1	85.9	87.3
Foreign-born white.....	51,007	31,880	62.5	32,612	30,090	92.3	18,395	1,790	9.7	5.0	6.2	2.2
Negro.....	89,921	47,207	52.5	48,556	38,547	79.4	41,365	8,660	20.9	8.3	7.9	10.5
Other races.....	297	219	73.7	224	209	93.3	73	10				

**TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930**

CITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY															MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races			Single and un-known	Married	Widowed and divorced
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Charleston.....	25,418	18,497	6,921	20,765	15,440	5,310	1,039	800	143	3,596	2,135	1,461	18	17	1	3,390	2,324	1,198
Clarksburg.....	10,870	8,382	2,497	9,307	7,075	2,232	907	914	83	574	302	182	1	1		1,445	706	346
Huntington.....	28,751	22,061	6,747	25,740	19,973	5,767	893	585	168	2,303	1,432	871	15	14	1	3,008	2,462	1,287
Parkersburg.....	12,349	9,027	3,319	11,573	8,467	3,106	297	237	60	473	320	153	3	3		1,926	860	533
Wheeling.....	25,089	18,690	6,903	21,634	15,440	6,194	2,808	2,443	360	1,228	791	437	13	11	2	4,475	1,458	1,050

**TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
<b>THE STATE</b> .....	1,301,762	570,452	43.8	673,400	488,254	72.5	628,352	82,198	13.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	155,443	775	0.5	78,532	645	0.8	76,911	130	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
14 years.....	37,822	1,041	2.8	19,230	817	4.2	18,592	224	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
15 years.....	34,410	2,222	6.5	17,284	1,640	9.5	17,126	582	3.4	0.4	0.3	0.7
16 years.....	30,010	6,427	17.4	18,455	4,830	26.2	18,455	1,591	8.6	1.1	1.0	1.9
17 years.....	35,285	10,242	29.0	17,852	7,841	43.9	17,433	2,401	13.8	1.8	1.6	2.9
18 and 19 years.....	69,220	29,467	42.6	34,691	22,464	64.8	34,538	7,003	20.3	5.2	4.6	8.5
20 to 24 years.....	153,487	85,456	55.7	75,900	60,355	87.4	77,578	19,101	24.6	15.0	13.6	23.2
25 to 29 years.....	130,693	74,770	57.3	65,205	62,618	96.0	65,888	12,152	18.6	13.1	12.3	14.8
30 to 34 years.....	116,803	66,816	57.2	60,205	58,494	97.2	59,598	8,322	14.7	11.7	12.0	10.1
35 to 39 years.....	112,145	65,150	58.1	58,977	57,535	97.6	53,168	7,615	14.3	11.4	11.8	9.3
40 to 44 years.....	94,045	55,905	59.6	51,099	49,809	97.5	43,546	6,096	14.0	9.8	10.2	7.4
45 to 49 years.....	85,398	50,499	59.1	46,506	45,293	97.2	38,802	5,206	13.4	8.9	9.3	6.3
50 to 54 years.....	70,728	41,108	58.2	38,453	36,399	95.9	32,270	4,299	13.3	7.2	7.6	5.2
55 to 59 years.....	53,548	30,650	57.2	29,476	27,770	94.2	24,072	2,880	12.0	6.4	5.7	3.5
60 to 64 years.....	41,530	22,347	53.8	22,707	20,305	89.4	18,823	2,042	10.8	3.9	4.2	2.5
65 to 69 years.....	29,675	14,030	47.3	15,822	12,743	80.6	13,853	1,282	9.3	2.5	2.6	1.6
70 to 74 years.....	21,197	7,907	37.6	11,197	7,289	64.8	10,000	708	7.1	1.4	1.5	0.9
75 years and over.....	22,171	5,069	22.8	11,305	4,589	40.6	10,866	470	4.3	0.9	0.9	0.6
Unknown.....	733	431	58.8	400	337	84.3	333	94	28.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

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TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE.....	570,452	488,254	82,198	491,146	410,408	71,738	31,880	30,090	1,790	47,207	38,547	8,660	219	209	10
10 to 13 years.....	775	645	130	708	584	119	1		1	71	61	10			
14 years.....	1,041	817	224	976	773	203				65	44	21			
15 years.....	2,222	1,640	582	2,007	1,564	443	7	3	4	118	73	45			
16 years.....	6,427	4,836	1,591	6,080	4,565	1,495	50	17	17	316	237	79	1	1	
17 years.....	10,242	7,841	2,401	9,536	7,269	2,237	122	79	43	583	402	121	1	1	
18 and 19 years.....	20,467	22,464	7,003	27,392	20,862	6,530	340	258	82	1,732	1,342	390	3	2	1
20 to 24 years.....	85,456	66,355	19,101	78,115	60,571	17,544	1,144	919	225	6,174	4,840	1,328	23	19	4
25 to 29 years.....	74,770	62,618	12,152	65,404	54,895	10,509	2,063	1,882	181	7,171	5,801	1,370	42	40	2
30 to 34 years.....	66,816	58,494	8,322	56,285	49,342	6,943	3,708	3,511	197	6,783	5,601	1,182	40	40	
35 to 39 years.....	66,150	57,535	7,615	52,095	45,962	6,133	5,975	5,721	254	7,036	5,810	1,226	44	42	2
40 to 44 years.....	55,905	49,800	6,096	44,386	39,486	4,900	5,893	5,655	238	5,599	4,641	958	27	27	
45 to 49 years.....	50,409	45,293	5,206	40,893	36,626	4,267	5,037	4,839	198	4,551	3,811	740	18	17	1
50 to 54 years.....	41,198	36,890	4,299	34,808	31,224	3,584	3,333	3,180	153	3,052	2,490	562	5	5	
55 to 59 years.....	30,650	27,770	2,880	24,416	2,550	1,889	1,889	1,811	78	1,791	1,539	252	4	4	
60 to 64 years.....	22,347	20,305	2,042	20,102	18,289	1,813	1,197	1,140	57	1,044	872	172	4	4	
65 to 69 years.....	14,030	12,748	1,282	12,767	11,610	1,157	675	641	34	583	492	91	5	5	
70 to 74 years.....	7,967	7,259	708	7,417	6,781	636	273	257	16	277	221	56			
75 years and over.....	5,059	4,589	470	4,745	4,316	429	147	137	10	166	135	31	1	1	
Unknown.....	431	337	94	309	243	66	26	24	2	95	69	26	1	1	

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											Un-known
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
Charleston.....	25,418	18	80	573	1,217	4,194	7,436	5,656	3,740	1,817	572	86	29
Male.....	18,497	15	45	318	664	2,485	5,386	4,308	3,061	1,548	605	84	18
Female.....	6,921	3	35	255	553	1,709	2,050	1,348	670	269	67	2	11
Clarksburg.....	10,879	9	13	224	496	1,640	2,797	2,538	1,851	980	274	50	7
Male.....	8,382	7	11	125	284	988	2,184	2,051	1,558	881	249	44	3
Female.....	2,497	2	2	99	212	652	613	487	293	99	28	6	4
Huntington.....	28,751	17	121	687	1,320	4,323	8,184	6,467	4,503	2,288	710	108	23
Male.....	22,004	9	75	414	855	2,909	6,143	5,141	3,722	1,981	644	90	15
Female.....	6,747	8	46	273	465	1,414	2,041	1,326	781	307	56	12	8
Parkersburg.....	12,346	11	34	267	571	1,957	3,005	2,591	2,128	1,293	418	67	6
Male.....	9,027	10	20	136	269	1,176	2,251	2,019	1,676	1,062	346	58	4
Female.....	3,319	1	14	131	302	781	754	572	450	231	72	9	2
Wheeling.....	25,683	22	121	755	1,344	3,644	6,122	5,689	4,445	2,470	937	127	7
Male.....	18,690	19	55	344	608	2,112	4,547	4,489	3,588	2,029	787	108	4
Female.....	6,993	3	66	411	736	1,532	1,575	1,200	857	441	150	19	3

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**TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
<b>MALES</b> .....	488,254	419,408	30,090	38,547	209	15,779	22,484	66,355	121,112	107,844	82,192	48,075	20,007	4,589	837
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	112,767	110,451	657	1,655	4	7,455	6,829	13,186	16,822	17,269	19,771	17,610	10,582	3,155	88
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	65,997	65,119	454	421	3	.....	301	2,073	8,225	12,748	15,993	14,886	8,959	2,743	69
Farm managers and foremen.....	432	460	8	8	.....	.....	8	20	89	128	121	69	37	9	1
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	29,522	28,207	177	1,078	1	1,761	2,980	6,753	6,566	3,832	3,393	2,463	1,420	333	16
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	16,766	16,599	18	148	1	5,694	3,540	4,340	1,942	601	.....	192	160	2	2
Forestry and fishing.....	5,208	5,073	118	17	.....	184	304	1,002	1,327	1,079	819	385	97	8	3
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	4,802	4,700	115	17	.....	184	301	984	1,267	1,003	726	334	84	6	3
All other occupations.....	316	313	3	.....	.....	.....	3	18	60	76	93	51	13	2	.....
<b>Extraction of minerals</b> .....	109,900	78,186	14,180	22,408	116	2,579	5,324	16,308	31,608	28,806	17,600	6,294	1,288	125	70
Coal mine operatives.....	97,505	61,749	13,551	22,089	116	2,496	5,000	15,394	28,050	24,972	14,044	5,045	1,045	106	67
Foremen and overseers.....	3,618	3,270	302	37	.....	.....	7	62	784	1,364	695	334	67	5	.....
Inspectors.....	532	444	82	6	.....	.....	2	23	121	144	145	82	15	.....	.....
Managers and officials.....	1,007	938	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	147	349	311	161	24	3	1
Oil and gas well operatives.....	4,676	4,064	11	1	.....	41	124	489	1,190	1,394	996	387	52	2	1
Operators.....	600	570	29	1	.....	.....	.....	3	50	149	209	132	47	4	.....
Quarry operatives.....	1,780	1,357	129	244	.....	38	91	289	483	386	272	134	31	5	1
All other occupations.....	232	195	7	30	.....	4	10	37	77	48	32	10	6	.....	.....
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....	122,064	108,468	8,789	4,790	10	2,758	5,494	17,524	33,314	27,867	20,341	10,740	3,487	498	61
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	273	260	4	3	.....	140	39	64	26	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	187	165	2	.....	.....	70	43	43	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bakers.....	760	649	105	15	.....	24	81	194	228	130	80	24	8	.....	.....
Blacksmiths.....	3,040	2,850	125	58	1	.....	19	175	583	767	792	404	179	31	.....
Boilermakers.....	743	722	14	7	.....	.....	.....	6	57	233	237	140	47	14	.....
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	1,662	1,247	286	129	.....	.....	31	163	362	374	395	243	80	14	.....
Builders and building contractors.....	1,302	1,184	108	15	.....	.....	1	27	160	357	425	263	63	0	.....
Carpenters.....	10,000	10,000	179	128	2	20	118	561	1,790	2,044	2,939	2,021	695	98	5
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	885	867	15	10	.....	13	44	222	245	157	108	75	20	1	.....
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	953	851	94	8	.....	5	23	147	370	267	115	19	1	.....	.....
Electricians.....	4,178	4,017	116	45	.....	85	511	1,633	1,328	405	132	21	2	1	.....
Engineers (stationary).....	4,523	4,370	103	60	.....	12	32	298	1,185	1,288	1,096	512	113	14	3
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	1,572	1,374	92	106	.....	7	23	151	400	391	340	150	38	5	1
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	3,294	3,044	230	20	.....	2	16	163	386	1,040	761	333	80	7	.....
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	553	259	135	159	.....	4	18	71	109	136	108	41	4	1	1
Glass blowers.....	472	383	89	.....	.....	.....	6	26	122	176	85	44	11	2	.....
Heaters.....	818	562	254	2	.....	3	17	63	244	298	105	24	4	.....	.....
Machinists.....	5,331	5,013	230	87	1	108	575	1,947	1,434	891	312	87	6	1	.....
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	2,200	2,078	129	2	.....	2	72	564	687	530	271	69	13	1	.....
Manufacturers.....	981	889	88	4	.....	1	15	154	249	300	192	58	11	1	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	3,692	3,489	61	141	1	.....	158	732	1,783	759	205	46	6	1	2
All other industries.....	1,909	1,812	53	44	.....	.....	47	263	685	605	273	95	33	0	2
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	3,382	3,204	81	97	.....	24	94	404	840	782	717	365	141	11	4
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	632	599	14	109	.....	.....	12	40	162	158	140	77	21	6	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,229	2,118	61	49	1	.....	33	275	669	403	162	21	4	1	.....
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	1,709	1,341	430	28	.....	.....	125	372	571	458	197	65	10	1	.....
Sawyers.....	926	622	2	2	.....	.....	15	47	129	167	139	99	26	4	.....
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	730	417	275	47	.....	27	22	47	149	156	138	106	74	20	.....
Tailors.....	1,077	607	225	243	2	9	39	222	358	213	135	68	29	3	1
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	471	455	14	2	.....	.....	15	53	131	113	79	64	13	3	.....
Operatives (not otherwise specified):	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,138	2,015	94	29	.....	51	98	440	804	480	193	58	12	1	1
Glass factories.....	4,727	4,291	418	18	.....	225	370	905	1,448	864	557	259	80	6	4
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 1.....	2,438	1,649	671	118	.....	63	124	411	778	602	295	127	36	2	.....
Car and railroad shops.....	1,850	1,742	28	80	.....	16	35	202	534	498	349	167	43	4	2
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	1,076	1,016	41	19	.....	42	70	219	337	229	109	54	12	3	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,050	1,037	6	7	.....	45	64	164	256	196	188	97	34	6	.....
Potteries.....	1,182	1,126	56	.....	.....	29	50	180	348	276	192	85	22	.....	.....
Other industries.....	6,737	6,255	291	190	1	312	447	1,289	1,945	1,241	817	459	102	30	5
Laborers (not otherwise specified):	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,873	2,438	183	252	.....	91	190	581	781	636	393	174	26	.....	1
General and not specified laborers.....	7,155	6,015	148	992	.....	328	535	1,313	1,411	1,047	1,100	875	450	89	7
Glass factories.....	3,353	3,042	230	81	.....	310	378	740	810	484	364	200	69	7	1
Other clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,757	1,644	74	39	.....	67	132	356	450	332	259	115	37	8	1
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 1.....	5,228	2,803	2,206	219	.....	106	330	800	1,376	1,353	826	289	84	4	.....
Car and railroad shops.....	1,002	745	14	243	.....	25	47	178	302	199	137	83	29	2	.....
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	1,578	1,368	92	128	.....	70	139	340	451	266	172	100	32	7	1
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	2,009	2,172	81	356	.....	119	199	483	645	493	373	230	60	0	1
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	1,110	997	82	36	1	40	99	270	319	187	99	74	24	4	.....
Saw and planing mills 2.....	3,944	3,875	28	41	.....	171	343	808	1,011	678	539	253	70	8	3
Other industries.....	4,808	4,330	198	280	.....	247	430	1,125	1,309	788	618	266	103	15	7
All other occupations.....	4,262	3,956	245	61	.....	32	122	.....	538	1,068	749	431	152	16	1
<b>Transportation and communication</b> .....	44,762	40,322	995	3,443	2	922	1,888	7,040	12,928	10,560	7,214	3,315	778	88	33
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	2,365	2,231	26	108	.....	.....	11	138	936	901	320	49	8	.....	2
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	9,306	8,525	130	651	.....	302	626	2,364	3,513	1,635	648	164	35	5	9
Conductors, steam railroad.....	1,624	1,609	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	162	614	535	272	33	1	1
Drymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers 3.....	1,206	1,091	18	97	.....	24	41	144	248	24					

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
<b>MALES—Continued.</b>															
<b>Transportation and communication—Con.</b>															
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad	1,486	1,395	88	8			2	52	288	445	451	211	35		2
Garage laborers	621	457	2	162		64	69	172	200	73	23	14	6		
Garage owners, managers, and officials	829	611	15	3			3	34	182	225	111	56	16		2
Inspectors, steam railroad	557	540	15	2			1	16	127	178	138	85	12		
Laborers, road and street	4,325	3,938	95	291	1	132	314	966	1,116	709	620	345	102	15	6
Laborers, steam railroad	8,910	6,778	300	1,741	1	182	558	1,908	2,709	1,733	1,182	520	101	13	4
Locomotive engineers	1,989	1,903	26					25	193	655	792	320	58	10	1
Locomotive firemen	1,315	1,279	10	26				94	511	509	159	29	3		
Mail carriers	1,315	1,285	2	28		25	33	124	418	350	210	112	29	8	
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad	632	524	8					6	88	180	163	84	10	1	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	355	332	10	13			1	12	96	101	87	47	9	2	
Postmasters	396	390	5	1			1	17	57	104	97	85	28	7	
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad	545	496	12	37			8	63	140	115	102	75	39	3	
Telegraph operators	747	745	2			2	16	72	185	218	160	77	17		
All other occupations	6,539	6,133	131	275		191	189	827	1,740	1,642	1,149	603	171	12	6
<b>Trade</b>	<b>41,709</b>	<b>38,351</b>	<b>2,749</b>	<b>809</b>		<b>1,003</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>4,508</b>	<b>10,487</b>	<b>10,098</b>	<b>7,795</b>	<b>4,453</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>39</b>
Bankers and bank officials	770	767	9					19	165	216	181	133	50	11	1
Brokers (commercial, loan, stock, and not specified)	486	406	20				2	26	113	129	132	59	19	5	1
"Clerks" in stores <sup>4</sup>	2,600	2,549	123	27		210	293	710	741	362	190	120	59	7	7
Commercial travelers	2,345	2,255	81	6			16	165	669	684	490	238	70	12	1
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores <sup>5</sup>	980	885	24	71		120	120	214	273	134	89	21	6	2	1
Insurance agents, managers, and officials	2,251	2,159	54	38			8	99	667	681	452	258	75	19	2
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	1,224	1,030	36	158		95	107	241	278	242	147	70	32	5	1
Real estate agents and officials	963	894	55	14			1	21	100	201	205	232	95	18	
Retail dealers <sup>6</sup>	14,583	12,704	1,745	134		8	73	631	2,959	4,026	3,586	2,223	913	154	10
Salesmen	12,054	11,516	470	68		315	540	1,977	3,768	2,665	1,040	772	302	58	11
Undertakers	365	342	1	22				33	83	80	86	48	21	4	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	533	462	70	1			1	8	90	168	159	73	30	3	1
All other occupations	2,450	2,319	61	70		255	107	304	591	501	348	200	71	10	3
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b>	<b>5,318</b>	<b>4,912</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>223</b>		<b>24</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>1,042</b>	<b>1,224</b>	<b>1,238</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>2</b>
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	1,289	1,143	82	64		4	8	53	143	107	313	332	210	28	1
Laborers, public service	342	604	44	104		17	32	112	192	154	157	124	44	10	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	656	634	7	15				12	114	184	103	100	37	7	
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	672	660	10	2				12	88	150	181	158	63	14	
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	402	387	15					16	81	108	101	70	13	4	
Police	786	760	13	13				20	221	247	183	91	10	4	1
All other occupations	671	634	12	25		3	27	102	203	178	110	41	7		
<b>Professional service</b>	<b>18,560</b>	<b>16,830</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>2,139</b>	<b>5,393</b>	<b>4,170</b>	<b>3,281</b>	<b>2,130</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>23</b>
Actors and showmen	331	290	15	20		8	16	91	121	57	28	6	4		
Authors, editors, and reporters	327	321	3	3		1	8	66	101	62	47	31	11		
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers	514	351	114	49			7	25	146	170	100	45	18	2	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	444	420	22	1			17	144	178	65	27	8	3	1	1
Clergymen	1,079	1,524	142	313				42	283	510	514	425	152	46	1
College presidents and professors <sup>7</sup>	441	375	22	44				14	138	127	110	38	13	1	1
Dentists	669	638	9	22				16	216	208	133	68	25	2	1
Draftsmen	287	270	17				15	92	113	41	17	8	1		
Lawyers, judges, and justices	1,538	1,509	9	20				26	343	304	371	337	120	33	4
Musicians and teachers of music	374	279	46	49		9	19	80	113	70	41	24	17	1	
Physicians and surgeons	1,727	1,606	56	65				12	303	337	542	347	148	38	
Teachers (school)	4,728	4,463	18	257		4	62	949	1,833	997	518	279	73	7	6
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors	1,292	1,260	31	1				101	497	290	166	95	38	12	3
Electrical engineers	433	422	11					49	167	120	69	22	4		2
Mechanical engineers <sup>8</sup>	275	246	29					21	95	84	52	18	4	1	
Mining engineers <sup>9</sup>	257	245	12					27	123	64	22	16	5		
All other occupations	2,944	2,615	203	125	1	172	145	294	623	658	524	363	129	33	3
<b>Domestic and personal service</b>	<b>13,390</b>	<b>7,642</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>4,327</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>1,531</b>	<b>3,284</b>	<b>3,164</b>	<b>2,400</b>	<b>1,385</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>15</b>
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	2,594	2,071	179	343	1	17	38	240	806	775	455	199	50	4	
Hotel keepers and managers	368	296	58	13	1			6	42	100	101	70	33	7	
Janitors and sextons	2,548	1,221	101	1,226		47	54	190	354	462	591	507	280	59	4
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers	1,179	723	399	80	7			38	202	406	293	120	41	3	3
Servants	2,539	1,055	244	1,231	9	152	130	369	632	585	399	133	71	14	4
Waiters	929	367	205	362	5	44	69	103	316	191	74	33	6		3
All other occupations	3,233	1,919	193	1,072	49	157	173	495	872	645	477	255	133	25	1
<b>Clerical occupations</b>	<b>14,576</b>	<b>14,165</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>2,790</b>	<b>5,007</b>	<b>3,107</b>	<b>1,733</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>3</b>
Accountants and auditors	800	853	36	1				5	57	277	289	163	77	6	
Agents, collectors, and credit men	1,353	1,363	23	7				14	139	410	371	248	138	48	
Bookkeepers and cashiers	3,239	3,193	49	6	1	18	63	706	1,230	692	308	150	64	8	1
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	8,469	8,213	198	56	2	130	372	1,701	2,908	1,707	984	440	137	30	
Messenger, errand, and office boys <sup>10</sup>	252	228	1	23		8	31	46	25	13	10	7	7	1	
Stenographers and typists	343	335	4	4				50	141	99	85	20	8	1	

<sup>4</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

<sup>5</sup> Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

<sup>6</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

<sup>7</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

<sup>8</sup> Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

<sup>9</sup> Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

<sup>10</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
<b>FEMALES</b> .....	82,198	71,738	1,790	8,860	10	4,928	7,003	19,101	20,474	13,711	9,505	4,922	1,990	470	94
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	5,493	5,345	35	53		317	176	271	444	787	1,187	1,139	825	304	3
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	3,865	3,813	26	26				29	185	554	998	1,026	780	292	1
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	404	388	3	13		33	29	65	78	87	45	47	17	3	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,161	1,132	5	14		284	147	175	179	142	122	65	26	9	2
All other occupations.....	13	12	1					2	2	4	2	1	2		
<b>Extraction of minerals</b> .....	23	17	1	5		1	3	5	5	4	4	1			
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....	11,634	11,138	268	224	4	1,400	1,637	2,783	2,326	1,609	1,083	510	160	27	9
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	98	96	1	1		2	10	18	39	12	11	6			
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,201	1,060	29	108	4	2	14	27	171	337	333	207	85	15	
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	121	118	3				6	37	32	37	17	2			
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	70	65	5				1	10	11	20	17	9	1	1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	201	272	19			35	34	51	53	45	41	27	5		
Clothing industries—															
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	230	224	4	2		60	29	48	46	31	12	4			
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	338	332	5	1		25	54	74	82	61	25	11	3		
Other clothing industries.....	1,243	1,195	14	34		146	168	309	240	192	130	46	10	1	1
Glass factories.....	1,343	1,312	30	1		235	244	397	292	116	44	12	2	1	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	199	186	8	5		41	44	56	33	19	4	2			
Knitting mills.....	788	787	1			96	110	216	192	96	48	20	4	2	4
Potteries.....	653	641	12			59	77	135	162	128	60	25	6	1	
Rayon factories.....	947	941	5	1		138	224	368	163	45	5	2	2		
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	450	425	25			81	84	109	99	53	15	8			1
Woolen and worsted mills.....	200	199	1			17	32	47	50	38	11	2	3		
Other industries.....	1,514	1,462	27	25		217	243	395	319	193	89	40	10	2	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Glass factories.....	280	277	12			34	47	65	59	29	18	5	1	1	
Other industries.....	1,230	1,149	40	35		199	201	349	198	140	94	33	11	4	1
All other occupations.....	429	397	21	11		13	15	42	85	107	106	43	17	1	1
<b>Transportation and communication</b> .....	2,137	2,100	21	16		118	276	685	535	289	145	70	16	3	
Postmistresses.....	287	283	2	2			5	25	82	79	52	32	10	2	
Telegraph operators.....	105	103	2				11	52	21	13	7	1			
Telephone operators.....	1,589	1,570	13			103	267	581	394	166	59	19	4	1	
All other occupations.....	156	138	4	14		10	3	27	38	31	27	18	2		
<b>Trade</b> .....	8,558	8,182	308	88		526	835	1,884	2,056	1,084	1,039	428	92	11	5
"Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	2,100	2,031	58	11		183	293	610	524	291	171	44	8	1	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	140	135	5	5			2	12	21	44	16	1			
Retail dealers.....	958	838	102	18		1	10	39	179	207	238	149	39	6	
Saleswomen.....	5,042	4,806	136	40		323	542	1,174	1,267	973	531	184	35	3	5
All other occupations.....	318	292	12	14		19	13	49	65	74	55	33	9	1	
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> .....	119	107	1	11				12	37	33	26	9	2		
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	58	56	1	1				4	17	20	14	3			
All other occupations.....	61	51		10				8	20	13	12	6	2		
<b>Professional service</b> .....	16,304	15,185	250	863		67	858	5,555	5,694	2,306	1,216	449	118	19	22
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	60	60				2	5	8	17	10	5	3			
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	112	110	2			3		25	33	21	19	8			
College presidents and professors.....	217	197	3	17				20	80	52	45	13	6	1	
Librarians.....	132	129	1	2			3	23	36	27	19	12	7		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	650	510	11	23		8	10	82	171	151	71	40	13	3	1
Photographers.....	53	51	2	0			5	8	20	14	2	3			
Religious workers.....	181	105	20	6			2	22	23	41	28	12	3	1	
Social and welfare workers.....	128	113	9	6			2	9	25	35	36	16	5		
Teachers (school).....	11,074	10,847	99	728		12	385	4,315	4,502	1,465	673	243	54	9	16
Trained nurses.....	2,460	2,330	84	46		27	397	883	685	331	170	45	9	4	3
All other occupations.....	787	727	25	35		15	50	155	202	159	137	52	15	2	
<b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....	27,733	19,597	779	7,358	4	2,312	2,276	4,482	5,831	5,476	4,264	2,190	756	104	42
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	672	548	15	100		15	30	131	260	171	56	7	1		1
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,706	1,276	204	224		15	78	288	488	454	273	99	14	2	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	290	157	13	120		5	10	26	60	79	68	33	7	1	1
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	249	233	7	9		5	15	32	60	86	38	12	1		
Hotel keepers and managers.....	212	194	9	9				7	26	55	61	47	16		
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,277	1,999	81	287			132	315	458	449	466	291	140	19	1
Janitors and sextons.....	336	212	12	112		5	4	11	34	101	108	56	17		
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,229	1,323	27	870		18	29	103	395	631	606	317	108	14	8
Laundry operatives.....	1,158	1,030	14	114		74	104	242	321	234	135	36	11	1	
Nurses (not trained).....	1,036	926	38	71	1		23	100	172	221	256	192	60	5	1
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	1,382	318	11	53			3	12	71	125	115	40	10		
Servants.....	15,490	10,038	312	5,138	2	2,014	1,658	2,944	3,216	2,044	1,817	847	273	50	27
Waitresses.....	1,475	1,318	33	123	1	171	240	419	414	158	55	15	2		1
All other occupations.....	221	113	3	105		5	13	56	56	39	29	18	5		
<b>Clerical occupations</b> .....	10,257	10,087	121	47	2	187	942	3,424	3,546	1,433	561	128	21	2	13
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,531	2,493	29	9		28	169	737	901	476	172	43	4	1	1
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,442	2,594	31	16	1	70	212	739	890	441	215	61	9	1	4
Stenographers and typists.....	4,801	4,815	50	19	1	86	545	1,919	1,688	477	145	18	5		8
All other occupations.....	193	185	5	3		3	16	29	67	39	29	6	3	1	

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

TABLE 12 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in West Virginia.

POPULATION—WEST VIRGINIA

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	81,844	100.0
Single and unknown.....	42,609	52.1
Married.....	24,008	29.3
Widowed and divorced.....	15,227	18.6
1920		
Total.....	56,726	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	46,227	81.5
Married.....	10,499	18.5

<sup>1</sup> This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	24,008	24,008	6.9
1920.....	10,499	10,499	3.7
1910.....	11,551	11,551	6.1
1900.....	3,386	3,386	2.0
1890.....	1,915	1,915	1.5

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL		SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	532,849	81,844	15.4	133,807	42,609	31.8	346,568	24,008	6.9	52,474	15,227	29.0	52.1	20.3	18.6
Native white.....	478,619	71,416	14.9	124,670	39,387	31.6	308,190	19,271	6.3	45,759	12,758	27.9	55.2	27.0	17.0
Foreign-born white.....	18,121	1,789	9.9	1,503	761	50.6	14,498	673	4.6	2,120	355	16.7	42.5	37.6	19.8
Negro.....	36,048	8,629	23.9	7,621	2,453	32.3	23,838	4,061	17.0	4,589	2,110	46.0	28.5	47.1	24.5
Other races.....	61	10		13	3		42	3		0	4				

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
THE STATE.....	81,844	42,609	10,724	14,682	13,492	3,711	24,008	769	3,760	3,258	6,099	5,122	15,227
Native white.....	71,416	39,387	10,049	13,737	12,207	3,394	19,271	675	3,262	6,608	4,597	4,069	12,758
Foreign-born white.....	1,789	761	138	172	315	136	8	43	100	260	196	196	355
Negro.....	8,629	2,453	537	770	970	181	4,061	86	454	1,429	1,235	857	2,110
Other races.....	10	3		3			3		1	1	1		4

TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	81,844	42,609	10,724	14,682	13,492	3,711	24,008	769	3,760	3,258	6,099	5,122	15,227
Agriculture.....	5,345	1,088	367	182	208	331	1,221	34	73	207	321	536	3,336
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	3,805	372		11	75	286	608		11	63	107	367	2,885
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	401	136	50	35	32	16	163	7	23	39	45	40	162
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,066	574	317	132	97	28	447	27	88	103	100	170	45
All other occupations.....	13	6		1	4	1	3		1	2			4
Extraction of minerals.....	23	7	2	4	1		12	2	1	4	2	3	4

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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**TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued**

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid- owed and di- vorcee	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....	11,601	6,360	2,730	1,877	1,277	476	3,611	256	782	1,126	814	633	1,630
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	98	55	12	12	23	8	30	-----	6	10	2	6	13
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,201	327	13	18	125	171	474	3	13	93	148	217	400
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	121	52	6	15	28	3	45	-----	8	15	14	8	24
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	70	25	1	7	13	4	28	-----	3	5	10	10	17
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	289	186	67	41	47	31	53	-----	9	18	16	10	50
Clothing industries:													
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	227	128	81	31	15	1	69	-----	5	16	23	17	8
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	338	174	70	51	43	10	120	-----	8	21	41	32	44
Other clothing industries.....	1,239	643	282	192	114	55	417	25	102	119	107	64	179
Glass factories.....	1,341	857	440	274	134	9	359	33	101	140	57	28	125
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	199	135	76	42	13	4	52	5	11	17	14	2	12
Knitting mills.....	785	443	175	128	100	31	258	28	80	94	36	20	84
Potteries.....	651	287	121	77	73	16	272	11	62	91	73	40	92
Rayon factories.....	944	658	316	257	83	2	247	43	104	75	21	4	59
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	443	268	145	74	45	4	133	17	31	58	21	11	47
Woolen and worsted mills.....	200	126	45	36	37	7	50	4	10	21	11	4	25
Other industries.....	1,513	882	418	273	160	31	446	38	101	151	100	56	185
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Glass factories.....	288	176	74	70	29	3	75	5	20	26	17	7	37
Other industries.....	1,220	766	365	251	107	33	325	24	84	89	69	50	139
All other occupations.....	429	183	23	28	70	53	158	4	10	39	44	61	88
<b>Transportation and communication</b> .....	2,136	1,267	368	500	345	56	648	26	107	225	134	96	221
Postmistresses.....	287	69	5	12	42	10	172	-----	13	48	55	56	46
Telegraph operators.....	105	67	9	43	12	3	81	-----	6	11	8	4	7
Telephone operators.....	1,588	1,080	342	434	260	35	380	22	133	150	53	22	128
All other occupations.....	156	51	10	11	22	8	65	2	15	16	18	14	40
<b>Trade</b> .....	8,536	4,285	1,251	1,498	1,215	391	3,000	82	402	972	894	650	1,250
"Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	2,089	1,274	415	480	307	72	639	23	115	232	162	107	176
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	140	54	2	9	21	22	49	-----	3	9	22	15	37
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	958	189	9	26	100	54	469	2	11	112	162	182	300
Saleswomen.....	5,085	2,634	800	878	733	223	1,730	55	250	595	519	302	671
All other occupations.....	313	134	25	35	54	20	113	2	14	24	29	44	66
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> .....	119	47	-----	9	26	12	51	-----	3	19	14	15	21
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	58	25	-----	4	13	8	25	-----	-----	8	10	7	8
All other occupations.....	61	22	-----	5	13	4	26	-----	3	11	4	8	13
<b>Professional service</b> .....	16,301	11,479	886	4,791	4,867	935	3,881	34	728	1,810	815	494	941
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	60	37	7	5	16	9	15	-----	3	4	4	4	8
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	112	51	2	17	24	8	48	-----	1	8	13	10	13
College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> .....	217	148	-----	18	90	40	55	-----	2	26	13	14	14
Librarians.....	132	93	3	28	42	20	17	-----	7	5	5	5	22
Musicians and teachers of music.....	547	250	13	65	133	45	227	-----	17	30	80	43	64
Photographers.....	53	22	4	5	12	1	23	-----	2	7	10	4	8
Religious workers.....	131	95	1	20	49	25	23	-----	2	5	7	9	13
Social and welfare workers.....	128	72	2	8	34	28	25	-----	1	8	7	9	31
Teachers (school).....	11,674	8,278	375	3,676	3,667	560	2,915	21	618	1,449	549	278	481
Trained nurses.....	2,460	2,001	421	826	620	134	202	3	45	138	67	39	167
All other occupations.....	787	426	58	123	180	65	241	7	30	73	63	68	120
<b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....	27,599	10,889	4,048	3,066	2,829	1,148	9,291	287	1,071	2,785	2,683	2,466	7,349
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	672	229	41	81	100	7	292	2	41	123	90	36	151
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,706	100	4	5	36	64	872	11	63	195	290	313	725
Charwomen and cleaners.....	290	57	14	15	13	15	133	-----	8	37	47	41	100
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shopworkers.....	248	59	17	18	19	5	133	-----	14	38	56	24	56
Hotel keepers and managers.....	212	23	-----	3	12	8	90	-----	2	17	25	46	99
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,277	821	114	221	252	234	576	16	63	165	157	175	880
Janitors and sextons.....	336	42	7	8	12	15	140	2	3	20	50	65	164
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,227	282	31	57	109	85	1,049	11	36	216	340	440	896
Laundry operatives.....	1,157	461	154	148	137	22	444	22	74	167	118	73	252
Nurses (not trained).....	1,036	339	22	72	144	101	279	1	31	56	75	116	418
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	382	41	2	6	19	14	237	1	5	54	83	94	104
Servants.....	15,297	7,592	3,270	2,149	1,909	564	4,480	178	595	1,481	1,250	976	3,225
Waitresses.....	1,469	761	355	257	141	8	466	40	112	196	85	33	242
All other occupations.....	220	73	15	26	26	6	100	2	24	30	17	27	47
<b>Clerical occupations</b> .....	10,255	7,187	1,078	2,825	2,924	362	2,293	48	533	1,110	422	180	775
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,531	1,675	190	593	780	112	644	7	127	307	144	59	212
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,041	1,717	265	589	738	125	658	14	132	293	138	81	266
Stenographers and typists.....	4,890	3,684	604	1,619	1,347	114	941	25	269	491	128	28	265
All other occupations.....	193	111	17	24	59	11	50	2	5	19	12	12	32

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

<sup>3</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

(TABLE 18 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in West Virginia.)



POPULATION—WEST VIRGINIA

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1900 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE, 1930 AND 1920

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
<b>THE STATE</b>										
1930.....	227, 675	4, 038	1.8	115, 046	3, 102	2.7	112, 629	936	0.8	
1920.....	101, 299	7, 431	3.9	96, 362	5, 979	6.2	94, 937	1, 452	1.5	
1910.....	165, 001	23, 802	15.4	79, 343	20, 548	25.9	76, 658	3, 254	4.3	
1900.....	132, 038	24, 824	18.8	67, 718	22, 343	33.0	64, 320	2, 481	3.9	
<b>CITIES</b>										
Charleston.....	1930.....	6, 070	98	1.6	3, 000	60	2.0	3, 070	38	1.2
.....	1920.....	4, 004	185	4.5	2, 000	121	6.1	2, 094	64	3.1
Clarksburg.....	1930.....	3, 271	22	0.7	1, 576	18	1.1	1, 695	4	0.2
.....	1920.....	3, 018	81	2.7	1, 501	50	3.9	1, 517	22	1.5
Huntington.....	1930.....	8, 237	138	1.7	4, 079	84	2.1	4, 158	54	1.3
.....	1920.....	5, 664	264	4.7	2, 764	187	6.8	2, 900	77	2.8
Parkersburg.....	1930.....	2, 816	45	1.6	1, 452	30	2.1	1, 364	15	1.1
Wheeling.....	1930.....	6, 224	143	2.3	3, 047	74	2.4	3, 177	69	2.2
.....	1920.....	5, 859	274	4.7	2, 863	100	5.6	2, 996	114	3.8

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
<b>THE STATE</b>	299, 870	20, 707	6.9	151, 353	15, 779	10.4	148, 517	4, 928	3.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	155, 443	775	0.5	78, 532	645	0.8	76, 911	130	0.2	3.7	4.1	2.6
14 years.....	37, 822	1, 041	2.8	19, 230	817	4.2	18, 692	224	1.2	5.0	5.2	4.5
15 years.....	34, 410	2, 222	6.5	17, 284	1, 640	9.5	17, 126	582	3.4	10.7	10.4	11.8
16 years.....	36, 910	6, 427	17.4	18, 455	4, 836	26.2	18, 455	1, 591	8.6	31.0	30.6	32.3
17 years.....	35, 285	10, 242	29.0	17, 852	7, 841	43.9	17, 433	2, 401	13.8	49.5	49.7	48.7

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
<b>THE STATE</b>	227, 675	4, 038	1.8	115, 046	3, 102	2.7	112, 629	936	0.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	214, 698	3, 776	1.8	108, 690	2, 921	2.7	105, 908	855	0.8	93.5	94.2	91.3
Foreign-born white.....	719	8	1.1	367	3	0.8	352	5	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.5
Negro.....	12, 334	254	2.1	5, 979	178	3.0	6, 355	76	1.2	6.3	5.7	8.1
Other races.....	24			10			14					

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
<b>THE STATE</b>	20, 707	15, 779	645	817	1, 640	4, 836	7, 841	4, 928	130	224	582	1, 591	2, 401
Native white.....	19, 372	14, 785	584	773	1, 564	4, 565	7, 299	4, 587	119	203	533	1, 495	2, 237
Foreign-born white.....	180	115			3	33	79	65	1		4	17	43
Negro.....	1, 153	877	61	44	73	237	462	276	10	21	45	79	121
Other races.....	2	2				1	1						

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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
<b>All occupations.....</b>	<b>20,707</b>	<b>15,779</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>4,896</b>	<b>7,841</b>	<b>4,925</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>1,591</b>	<b>2,401</b>
<b>Agriculture.....</b>	<b>7,772</b>	<b>7,455</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>1,052</b>	<b>2,295</b>	<b>3,096</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>97</b>
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	1,794	1,761	90	85	217	517	882	33	2	1	8	9	13
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	5,978	5,694	411	526	835	1,778	2,154	284	44	41	50	65	84
<b>Forestry and fishing.....</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>98</b>						
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	184	184	2	5	18	61	98						
<b>Extraction of minerals.....</b>	<b>2,580</b>	<b>2,579</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>1,660</b>	<b>1</b>					<b>1</b>
Coal mine operatives.....	2,497	2,496	10	16	72	785	1,613	1					1
Oil and gas well operatives.....	41	41	2	1	10	28	28						
Quarry operatives.....	38	38			2	10	26						
All other occupations.....	4	4			2	2	2						
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	<b>4,168</b>	<b>2,758</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>1,586</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>745</b>
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	140	140	1	2	5	48	84						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	73	70		1	3	24	42	3				2	1
Bakers.....	24	24					24						
Carpenters.....	20	20					20						
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	28	27			1	8	18	1					1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Bakeries.....	51	44		1	7	22	14	7				2	5
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>1</sup> .....	77	63	2		2	21	38	14			2	1	7
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	85	58		1	3	12	42	27			1	6	20
Glass factories.....	400	225		6	13	103	103	235				17	141
Knitting mills.....	148	52		2	8	21	21	96	1	2	11	2	46
Other textile industries.....	51	10				4	6	41	1		14	2	24
Lumber and furniture industries.....	69	45		2	2	18	23	24			2	13	10
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	51	19			1	7	11	32			3	13	25
Potteries.....	88	20			7	7	19	59		2	3	20	58
Rayon factories.....	179	41			2	17	22	138	1		2	4	24
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	62	2			1	1	1	60	1	2	17	10	80
Other clothing industries.....	179	8			1	2	5	171	2		10	7	34
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	105	24			1	7	16	81		2	7	38	82
Other industries.....	328	163	4	6	8	42	103	165		2	24	57	8
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>1</sup> .....	119	106			5	31	70	13				5	8
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	106	95		1	8	27	59	11			1	3	7
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	451	447	6	13	40	150	238	4		1		2	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	96	91	1	1	3	26	60	5			1	3	3
Food and allied industries.....	60	51			6	22	23	9	1	1		7	24
Glass factories.....	344	310		9	36	121	144	34	1		2	7	0
Other clay, glass, and stone industries.....	84	67			7	23	37	17			1		
Saw and planing mills <sup>2</sup> .....	172	171	2	3	19	46	101	9	1			3	6
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	57	48			6	16	26	1			4	12	24
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	71	31			2	7	22	46		4	8	31	45
Other industries.....	247	157	4	3	14	44	92	90	2	4	1	1	11
All other occupations.....	124	111			2	16	93	13					
<b>Transportation and communication.....</b>	<b>1,040</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>118</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>76</b>
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	302	302		4	19	77	202						
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>3</sup> .....	24	24	1	1	1	7	14						
Garage laborers.....	64	64		4	9	18	38						
Laborers, road and street.....	132	132	2	2	6	39	88				2	1	4
Laborers, steam railroad.....	180	182	1	1	8	51	121	7					2
Mail carriers.....	27	25			3	9	13	2				1	
Telegraph messengers.....	76	75	2	3	15	34	21						70
Telephone operators.....	110	2				1	1	108		1	4	33	
All other occupations.....	116	116	1	2	7	36	70						
<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>1,529</b>	<b>1,008</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>309</b>
"Clerks" in stores <sup>4</sup> .....	393	210	2	6	34	46	122	183	3	8	15	52	105
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores <sup>5</sup> .....	121	120	8	2	18	33	59	1	1				
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	100	95	3	9	13	29	41	5		2	1	1	1
Newsboys.....	215	213	69	50	30	35	29	2				1	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	638	315	9	7	32	96	171	323	4	3	26	92	198
All other occupations.....	62	50		2	4	13	31	12	1			6	5
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>			<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>18</b>						
<b>Professional service.....</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>48</b>
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	86	86	8	10	11	34	23	2				2	
Theater ushers.....	25	23			1	7	15	11			1	6	4
All other attendants and helpers.....	58	47	2		4	14	27	27					27
Trained nurses.....	27							27				7	17
All other occupations.....	66	38			2	12	24	27	1	2			

<sup>1</sup> Includes tin-plate mills.

<sup>2</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

<sup>3</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

<sup>4</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

POPULATION—WEST VIRGINIA

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Domestic and personal service.....	2,729	417	29	21	55	113	199	2,312	62	142	344	762	1,002
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	32	17			2	3	12	15				3	12
Bootblacks.....	57	57	3	5	10	18	21					5	
Elevator tenders.....	26	21			1	6	14	5		1		3	1
Janitors and sextons.....	62	47				21	26	5					
Laundry operatives.....	95	21		1	1	7	12	74		1	7	24	42
Servants.....	2,166	152	19	10	33	33	57	2,014	60	133	309	655	857
Waiters.....	215	44	5	3	3	14	19	171	1	5	25	63	77
All other occupations.....	86	58	2	2	5	11	38	28	1	2	3	9	13
Clerical occupations.....	430	243	2	10	11	84	136	187		2	5	57	123
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	46	18				5	13	28			1	3	24
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	200	130		4	2	42	82	70		1	4	28	37
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls *.....	90	87	2	5	9	36	35	3				2	1
Stenographers and typists.....	94	8		1		1	6	86		1		24	61

\* Except telegraph messengers.

(TABLE 24 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in West Virginia.)

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

OCCUPATION	CHARLESTON		CLARKSBURG		HUNTINGTON		PARKERSBURG		WHEELING	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	3,000	3,070	1,576	1,695	4,079	4,158	1,452	1,364	3,047	3,17
All occupations.....	60	38	18	4	84	54	30	15	74	69
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	2				9	1	3		1	
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and deliverymen.....	4		1		7		6		4	
Clerical and kindred pursuits.....		2			3				2	1
Factory operatives and laborers:										
Cigar and tobacco factories.....									1	16
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1	2			13	3			2	2
Clothing industries.....				1		11			1	
Food and allied industries.....	4	1	1	1						1
Other factories.....	2				5	4	5	2	3	6
Farm laborers.....	1				3	1	1		1	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	3				4	2	1		4	
Laborers in transportation.....	1		2		2	1	2			
Laundry operatives.....	1	4			1	1				1
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....					4				4	
Newsboys and bootblacks.....	18		10		9		8		28	1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	10	5	3	1	7	7	1	2	8	6
Servants and waiters.....	5	21		1	6	22		11	1	35
Telegraph messengers.....	5				4				4	
Other occupations.....	5	3	1		8	1	4		10	

# WISCONSIN

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# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

1751

TABLE I.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE:  
1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
<b>TOTAL</b>					
1930.....	2,039,006	2,376,424	1,120,401	38.4	47.5
1920.....	2,632,067	2,069,567	995,549	37.8	48.1
1910.....	2,333,860	1,829,811	892,412	38.2	48.8
1900.....	2,069,042	1,561,156	732,538	35.4	46.9
1890 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,686,880	1,258,390	582,469	34.5	46.3
1880.....	1,315,497	665,712	417,455	31.7	43.2
1870.....	1,054,670	751,704	262,808	27.8	39.0
<b>MALE</b>					
1930.....	1,510,815	1,224,922	614,247	60.5	74.6
1920.....	1,355,718	1,072,205	813,184	59.9	75.8
1910.....	1,208,578	953,009	729,804	60.4	76.5
1900.....	1,067,562	811,123	616,301	57.7	76.0
1890 <sup>1</sup> .....	874,951	667,968	501,012	57.3	76.1
1880.....	680,099	503,434	371,062	54.6	73.7
1870.....	544,886	391,603	267,273	49.1	68.3
<b>FEMALE</b>					
1930.....	1,428,191	1,151,502	215,214	15.1	18.7
1920.....	1,275,349	997,362	182,365	14.3	18.3
1910.....	1,125,282	875,902	162,608	14.5	18.6
1900.....	1,001,480	750,033	116,147	11.6	15.5
1890 <sup>1</sup> .....	811,929	600,422	81,467	10.0	13.6
1880.....	635,428	462,278	46,303	7.3	10.0
1870.....	509,784	360,101	25,535	5.0	7.1

<sup>1</sup> Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxxvi-lxxlii.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR MILWAUKEE, 1890 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000, 1930 AND 1920

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
<b>CITY OF 100,000 OR MORE</b>									
Milwaukee.....1930..	482,280	254,337	52.7	242,261	101,005	78.8	240,028	63,332	26.4
.....1920..	368,002	204,763	55.6	183,863	153,419	83.4	184,139	51,344	27.8
.....1910..	302,802	165,103	54.6	153,618	125,678	81.8	148,684	39,425	26.5
.....1900..	216,350	111,556	51.6	105,784	85,167	80.5	110,572	29,399	23.9
.....1890..	150,414	75,377	50.1	73,741	59,578	80.8	76,673	15,799	20.6
<b>CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000</b>									
Appleton.....1930..	20,605	10,000	48.5	9,815	7,247	73.8	10,790	2,753	25.5
Eau Claire.....1930..	21,515	10,377	48.2	10,341	7,707	75.1	11,174	2,610	23.4
Fond du Lac.....1930..	21,718	10,295	47.4	10,363	7,742	74.7	11,355	2,553	22.5
Green Bay.....1930..	30,338	14,835	48.9	14,603	10,993	74.7	15,735	3,932	25.0
.....1920..	24,770	12,289	49.6	11,984	9,134	76.2	12,786	3,155	24.7
Kenosha.....1930..	40,557	20,130	49.6	20,890	15,931	76.3	19,667	4,205	21.4
.....1920..	31,445	18,318	58.3	17,762	15,140	85.3	13,683	3,172	23.2
La Crosse.....1930..	32,825	17,151	52.2	15,843	12,020	75.9	16,982	5,131	30.2
.....1920..	25,001	12,635	50.5	11,812	9,099	77.0	13,189	3,630	26.8
Madison.....1930..	48,461	25,226	52.1	22,703	17,001	74.9	25,748	8,225	31.9
.....1920..	31,720	16,469	51.9	14,892	11,559	77.6	16,828	4,010	23.2
Oshkosh.....1930..	33,265	16,222	48.8	16,117	12,160	75.4	17,148	4,002	23.7
.....1920..	27,137	13,648	50.3	12,953	10,005	77.2	14,184	3,643	25.7
Racine.....1930..	54,768	27,835	50.8	27,995	21,031	78.5	26,773	5,854	21.9
.....1920..	47,245	27,591	58.3	25,799	22,166	85.9	21,446	5,395	25.2
Sheboygan.....1930..	31,880	15,873	49.8	16,115	12,479	77.4	15,771	3,394	21.5
.....1920..	24,479	13,008	53.1	12,490	10,207	81.7	11,080	2,801	23.4
Superior.....1930..	20,701	14,484	69.9	15,393	11,593	75.4	14,364	2,981	20.8
.....1920..	31,276	16,517	52.8	16,687	13,498	80.9	14,580	3,019	20.7
West Allis.....1930..	27,370	13,797	50.4	14,318	11,327	79.1	13,052	2,470	18.9

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR MILWAUKEE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>THE STATE</b> .....	1,129,461	914,247	215,214	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.9	19.1
Agriculture.....	289,980	280,801	9,179	25.7	30.7	4.2	96.9	3.1
Forestry and fishing.....	7,242	7,240	2	0.6	0.8	-----	100.0	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	3,235	3,234	1	0.3	0.4	-----	100.0	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	364,511	323,454	41,057	32.3	35.4	19.1	88.7	11.3
Transportation and communication.....	78,911	72,416	6,495	7.0	7.9	3.0	91.8	8.2
Trade.....	131,519	108,661	22,858	11.6	11.9	10.6	82.6	17.4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	14,114	13,768	346	1.2	1.5	0.2	97.5	2.5
Professional service.....	73,328	37,497	35,831	6.5	4.1	16.6	51.1	48.9
Domestic and personal service.....	86,883	28,802	58,081	7.7	3.2	27.0	33.2	66.8
Clerical occupations.....	79,729	38,334	41,395	7.1	4.2	19.2	48.1	51.9
<b>Milwaukee</b> .....	264,337	181,006	83,332	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.1	24.9
Agriculture.....	1,030	1,005	25	0.4	0.5	-----	97.6	2.4
Forestry and fishing.....	153	153	-----	0.1	0.1	-----	100.0	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	175	175	-----	0.1	0.1	-----	100.0	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	117,707	101,986	15,721	46.3	53.4	24.8	86.6	13.4
Transportation and communication.....	19,883	17,741	2,142	7.8	9.3	3.4	89.2	10.8
Trade.....	37,741	30,381	7,360	14.8	15.9	11.6	80.5	19.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	5,062	5,004	58	2.0	2.3	0.1	98.9	1.1
Professional service.....	16,991	10,213	6,778	6.7	5.3	10.7	69.1	30.9
Domestic and personal service.....	22,460	8,227	14,233	8.8	4.3	22.5	35.6	64.4
Clerical occupations.....	33,135	16,120	17,015	13.0	8.4	26.9	49.6	50.4

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

1753

**TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR MILWAUKEE: 1930**

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		MILWAUKEE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		MILWAUKEE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....</b>	<b>1,224,022</b>	<b>1,151,502</b>	<b>242,261</b>	<b>240,028</b>					
<b>GAINFUL WORKERS</b>									
<b>All occupations.....</b>	<b>914,247</b>	<b>215,214</b>	<b>191,005</b>	<b>63,332</b>					
<b>Agriculture.....</b>	<b>280,881</b>	<b>9,128</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>25</b>					
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	170,845	6,587	191	6					
Farm managers and foremen.....	1,526	12	12						
Farm laborers.....	108,400	2,520	802	19					
Wageworkers.....	77,660	860	800	16					
Unpaid family workers.....	30,840	1,603	2	3					
<b>Forestry and fishing.....</b>	<b>7,240</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>153</b>						
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,300	2	63						
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	272		57						
<b>Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....</b>	<b>224</b>		<b>2</b>						
Owners and proprietors.....	107		2						
Managers and officials.....	27								
<b>Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....</b>	<b>5,354</b>		<b>31</b>						
Foremen.....	130		3						
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	97								
Teamsters and haulers.....	148								
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	4,970		28						
<b>Extraction of minerals.....</b>	<b>3,234</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>175</b>						
Operators, managers, and officials.....	203	1	35						
Operators.....	64		13						
Managers and officials.....	139	1	22						
<b>Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....</b>	<b>157</b>		<b>7</b>						
Foremen and overseers.....	152		4						
Inspectors.....	5		3						
<b>Coal mine operatives.....</b>	<b>46</b>		<b>20</b>						
<b>Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....</b>	<b>2,828</b>		<b>113</b>						
Copper mine operatives.....	6		1						
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	2								
Iron mine operatives.....	761		3						
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	324								
Other specified mine operatives.....	7								
Not specified mine operatives.....	103		14						
Quarry operatives.....	1,004		87						
Oil and gas well operatives.....	3								
Salt well and works operatives.....	18		8						
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	<b>323,454</b>	<b>41,057</b>	<b>101,986</b>	<b>15,721</b>					
<b>Apprentices to building and hand trades.....</b>	<b>1,221</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>623</b>						
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	13		4						
Boilermakers' apprentices.....	7		5						
Carpenters' apprentices.....	77	1	23						
Electricians' apprentices.....	98		51						
Machinists' apprentices <sup>1</sup> .....	503		287						
Plumbers' apprentices.....	218		130						
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	64		33						
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	181		95						
<b>Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....</b>	<b>1,009</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>24</b>					
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....		17		11					
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	23	1	11	1					
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	255	9	140	4					
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	731	13	413	8					
<b>Bakers.....</b>	<b>2,826</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>70</b>					
<b>Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....</b>	<b>4,535</b>		<b>1,099</b>						
Blacksmiths.....	3,490		593						
Forgemen and hammermen.....	1,045		506						
<b>Boiler makers.....</b>	<b>844</b>		<b>273</b>						
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	4,554		1,388						
Builders and building contractors.....	5,116	2	1,311	1					
Cabinetmakers.....	1,904	1	792						
Carpenters.....	22,022	1	6,607	1					
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	3,537	291	1,366	54					
Coopers.....	240		115						
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	5	3,138		713					
Dyers.....	178	13	97	8					
Electricians.....	6,280	1	2,208						
<b>Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>7</b>					
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	185		87	7					
Lithographers.....	256	7	212						
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.....</b>									
Engineers (stationary), cranesmen, hoistmen, etc.....	6,655		2,459						
Engineers (stationary).....	4,600		1,578						
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	1,995		881						
Engravers.....	370	5	207	3					
<b>Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....</b>	<b>2,827</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>23</b>					
Buffers and polishers.....	1,197	61	388	17					
Filers.....	487	7	137	4					
Grinders.....	1,143	13	407	2					
<b>Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....</b>	<b>3,019</b>		<b>826</b>						
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	8,941	664	3,120	328					
<b>Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....</b>	<b>576</b>		<b>230</b>						
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	401		149						
Heaters.....	169		37						
Puddlers.....	6		3						
<b>Glass blowers.....</b>	<b>15</b>		<b>14</b>						
<b>Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>5</b>					
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	9	1	3	1					
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	33		21						
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	569	9	195	4					
<b>Loom fixers.....</b>	<b>13</b>								
<b>Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....</b>	<b>26,592</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10,615</b>						
Machinists.....	22,090		8,873						
Millwrights.....	1,875		448						
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	2,618	1	1,294						
<b>Managers and officials (manufacturing).....</b>	<b>8,536</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>2,568</b>	<b>71</b>					
Manufacturers.....	4,924	105	1,200	47					
<b>Mechanics (n. o. s.)<sup>2</sup>.....</b>	<b>14,731</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4,046</b>						
Air transportation.....	32		0						
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	9,000		2,307						
Railroads and car shops.....	362		110						
Other industries.....	4,737	3	1,623						
<b>Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>18</b>						
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	28	1,000	14	441					
<b>Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....</b>	<b>5,288</b>		<b>2,181</b>						
Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	193		83						
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	2,462		973						
Other molders, founders, and casters.....	2,633		1,125						
<b>Oilers of machinery.....</b>	<b>713</b>		<b>215</b>						
<b>Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....</b>	<b>13,364</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>4,435</b>	<b>84</b>					
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	355	151	97	25					
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	9,942	2	3,275	1					
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	3,066	165	1,063	53					
<b>Paper hangers.....</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>18</b>						
<b>Pattern and model makers.....</b>	<b>1,069</b>		<b>779</b>						
Piano and organ tuners.....	162	1	41						
<b>Plasterers and cement finishers.....</b>	<b>1,584</b>		<b>737</b>						
Cement finishers.....	383		137						
Plasterers.....	1,201		540						
<b>Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....</b>	<b>4,755</b>		<b>1,772</b>						
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	630		312						
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	220		91						
Roofers and slaters.....	389		155						
Sawyers.....	995	1	117						
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	1,694	5	492	1					
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	372		136						
Stonecutters.....	610		168						
Structural iron workers (building).....	487		343						
Tailors and tailoresses.....	1,950	341	972	208					
<b>Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....</b>	<b>3,206</b>		<b>1,201</b>						
Coppersmiths.....	35		28						
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	3,171		1,173						
<b>Upholsterers.....</b>	<b>1,568</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>16</b>					
<b>Operatives (n. o. s.)<sup>2</sup>.....</b>									
Building industry.....	332		214						
<b>Chemical and allied industries.....</b>	<b>1,205</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>85</b>					
Charcoal and coke works.....	56		51						
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	59	11							
Fertilizer factories.....	9								
Gas works.....	307	1	150						

<sup>1</sup> Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR MILWAUKEE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		MILWAUKEE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		MILWAUKEE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.					Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.				
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.					Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.				
Chemical and allied industries—Contd.					Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	0, 022	4, 367	3, 364	1, 049
Paint and varnish factories	149	25	110	11	Broom and brush factories	100	17	103	15
Petroleum refineries	32		19		Button factories	21	22	7	6
Rayon factories	1				Electric light and power plants	1, 226	2	279	1
Soap factories	90	39	85	32	Electrical machinery and supply factories	1, 650	1, 028	914	537
Other chemical factories	503	155	138	42	Rubber factories	2, 353	835	225	31
Cigar and tobacco factories	794	989	286	102	Straw factories	43	136	40	123
Clay, glass, and stone industries	949	47	393	15	Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1, 354	1, 076	523	282
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	91	4	32	1	Other not specified manufacturing industries	3, 085	1, 251	1, 273	649
Glass factories	219	12	180	12	Not specified industries and services	3, 169	632	1, 079	229
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	189		69		Laborers (n. o. s.):				
Marble and stone yards	231		98		Building, general, and not specified laborers	25, 442	215	4, 781	15
Potteries	219	31	14	2	Laborers and helpers, building construction	0, 525	2	3, 477	
Clothing industries	1, 283	4, 974	827	2, 255	General and not specified laborers	15, 917	213	1, 304	15
Corset factories	6	148		35	Chemical and allied industries	1, 598	20	048	3
Glove factories	429	712	237	306	Charcoal and coke works	1, 053		90	
Hat factories (felt)	143	261	134	208	Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	68	1		
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	14	185	2	29	Fertilizer factories	26		1	
Suit, coat, and overall factories	361	1, 139	232	573	Gas works	749		336	
Other clothing factories	325	2, 532	222	1, 102	Paint and varnish factories	79	3	55	1
Food and allied industries	0, 024	2, 303	1, 473	1, 202	Petroleum refineries	47		18	
Bakeries	197	362	133	260	Soap factories	71	2	50	1
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	3, 901	203	117	39	Other chemical factories	453	20	98	1
Candy factories	472	1, 025	297	703	Cigar and tobacco factories	216	93	6	2
Fish curing and packing	6	6	1	3	Clay, glass, and stone industries	1, 333	5	333	
Flour and grain mills	149	3	17	3	Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	395	2	67	
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	155	225	4	26	Glass factories	63		50	
Slaughter and packing houses	1, 326	201	569	94	Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	558		120	
Sugar factories and refineries	9	2	2		Marble and stone yards	227		35	
Other food factories	237	119	72	54	Potteries	90	3	2	
Liquor and beverage industries	472	67	261	20	Clothing industries	163	189	54	18
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	10, 468	1, 470	9, 057	611	Corset factories		1		
Agricultural implement factories	732	14	223	8	Glove factories	69	82	20	3
Automobile factories	5, 150	653	2, 333	207	Hat factories (felt)	16	4	16	4
Automobile repair shops	188	1	60		Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	1	8		
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>1</sup>	1, 262	3	895	2	Suit, coat, and overall factories	30	32	10	6
Car and railroad shops	1, 537	14	385	8	Other clothing factories	47	62	8	5
Ship and boat building	354	3	16	2	Food and allied industries	5, 252	527	910	49
Wagon and carriage factories	111	1	15		Bakeries	108	32	82	17
Other iron and steel and machinery factories	8, 494	718	4, 339	370	Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	1, 888	156	33	5
Not specified metal industries	1, 040	72	775	14	Candy factories	94	48	65	19
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	2, 063	1, 136	589	270	Fish curing and packing	9	1	1	
Brass mills	367	53	88	28	Flour and grain mills	515		48	
Clock and watch factories	12	2	9	1	Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	888	168	11	1
Copper factories	5	1	4		Slaughter and packing houses	809	87	347	3
Gold and silver factories	5	1	4	2	Sugar factories and refineries	26	1		
Jewelry factories	17	5	7	1	Other food factories	269	20	64	1
Lead and zinc factories	23	7	13		Liquor and beverage industries	586	14	250	3
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	1, 153	713	395	190	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	17, 155	288	6, 945	50
Other metal factories	481	350	82	48	Agricultural implement factories	807	1	153	1
Leather industries	7, 517	4, 409	4, 344	2, 337	Automobile factories	3, 500	130	1, 124	17
Harness and saddle factories	342	6	60	3	Automobile repair shops	249	1	66	
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories	242	422	106	47	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>2</sup>	1, 566	1	1, 100	1
Shoe factories	4, 962	3, 757	3, 171	2, 157	Car and railroad shops	552	3	217	2
Tanneries	1, 654	194	907	115	Ship and boat building	417	1	17	1
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	417	120	94	15	Wagon and carriage factories	103		1	
Lumber and furniture industries	6, 732	906	1, 091	133	Other iron and steel and machinery factories	0, 784	122	2, 640	21
Furniture factories	3, 070	503	534	81	Not specified metal industries	3, 197	20	1, 621	7
Piano and organ factories	81	18	52	14	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	2, 447	166	407	20
Saw and planing mills <sup>1</sup>	2, 330	95	263	15	Brass mills	1, 010	8	72	1
Other woodworking factories	1, 251	290	242	23	Clock and watch factories	1	1		
Paper, printing, and allied industries	5, 793	2, 396	812	823	Copper factories	1			
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	109	197	53	113	Jewelry factories	2		1	
Paper and pulp mills	4, 551	1, 140	129	103	Lead and zinc factories	5	95	319	17
Paper box factories	260	260	127	133	Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	1, 122	61	15	2
Printing, publishing, and engraving	873	793	503	474	Other metal factories	278			
Textile industries—					Leather industries	2, 437	469	1, 186	65
Cotton mills	13	44	3	3	Harness and saddle factories	25	25	5	1
Knitting mills	1, 842	5, 632	800	3, 150	Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories	67	25	45	1
Silk mills	4	15	3	7	Shoe factories	856	389	334	41
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	40	54	33	40	Tanneries	1, 320	33	786	23
Woolen and worsted mills	365	297	41	27	Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	140	22	16	
Other textile mills	475	724	124	237					
Carpet mills	181	243	16	17					
Hemp, jute, and linen mills	4	1	1						
Lace and embroidery mills	5	47	1	9					
Rope and cordage factories	100	32	24	30					
Sail, awning, and tent factories	31	26	13	7					
Other and not specified textile mills	154	375	70	174					

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup> Includes tin-plate mills.

<sup>3</sup> Includes iron foundries.

<sup>4</sup> Includes box factories (wood).



OCCUPATION STATISTICS

1755

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR MILWAUKEE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		MILWAUKEE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		MILWAUKEE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.</b>					<b>Transportation and communication—Continued.</b>				
<b>Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.</b>					<b>Railroad transportation (selected occupations)—Continued.</b>				
Lumber and furniture industries.....	11,300	353	364	7	Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	8,061	36	1,623	21
Furniture factories.....	3,060	140	168	5	Steam railroad.....	7,686	23	1,364	9
Piano and organ factories.....	21	4	8	—	Street railroad.....	425	13	269	12
Saw and planing mills.....	6,609	52	106	1	Locomotive engineers.....	2,748	—	684	—
Other woodworking factories.....	1,670	167	82	1	Locomotive firemen.....	1,279	—	221	—
<b>Paper, printing, and allied industries.</b>	<b>5,437</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>Motormen.....</b>	<b>1,252</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>—</b>
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	50	17	15	3	Steam railroad.....	17	—	13	—
Paper and pulp mills.....	5,038	227	151	10	Street railroad.....	1,235	—	705	—
Paper box factories.....	114	44	53	7	Officials and superintendents.....	657	—	100	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	235	71	90	19	Steam railroad.....	672	—	142	—
<b>Textile industries—</b>					Street railroad.....	85	—	48	—
Cotton mills.....	20	5	2	—	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	2,884	3	736	—
Knitting mills.....	253	225	64	27	Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	2,709	3	680	—
Silk mills.....	2	—	2	—	Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	41	—	27	—
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	8	—	7	—	Yardmen, steam railroad.....	184	—	29	—
Woolen and worsted mills.....	126	27	26	1	<b>Ticket and station agents.....</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Other textile mills.....</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):</b>				
Carpet mills.....	43	7	8	1	Agents, express companies.....	99	2	6	—
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	3	—	1	—	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	450	—	112	—
Lace and embroidery mills.....	1	—	1	—	Express messengers.....	120	—	35	—
Rope and cordage factories.....	92	2	12	2	Railway mail clerks.....	330	—	77	—
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	19	2	5	—	<b>Mail carriers.....</b>	<b>3,389</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>—</b>
Other and not specified textile mills.....	135	50	37	4	Postmasters.....	591	206	4	—
<b>Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....</b>	<b>8,138</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>2,092</b>	<b>120</b>	Radio operators.....	63	—	19	—
Broom and brush factories.....	88	7	22	3	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	2,072	—	774	—
Button factories.....	16	—	1	—	Telegraph messengers.....	260	1	108	1
Electric light and power plants.....	704	—	171	—	Telegraph operators.....	1,083	200	154	96
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	728	128	284	21	Telephone operators.....	279	5,808	118	1,986
Rubber factories.....	1,047	163	111	2	<b>Other transportation and communication pursuits:</b>				
Straw factories.....	9	2	9	2	Apprentices.....	130	—	50	—
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	973	107	178	10	Steam railroad.....	18	—	8	—
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	4,573	317	1,316	61	Telegraph and telephone.....	18	—	7	—
<b>Transportation and communication.....</b>	<b>72,416</b>	<b>6,495</b>	<b>17,741</b>	<b>2,142</b>	Other transportation and communication.....	94	—	35	—
<b>Water transportation (selected occupations):</b>					<b>Aviators.....</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	104	3	6	—	<b>Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....</b>	<b>1,176</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>2</b>
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	233	—	78	—	Air transportation.....	2	—	1	—
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1,019	—	115	—	Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	195	—	35	—
Sailors and deck hands.....	740	—	293	—	Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	430	—	67	—
<b>Road and street transportation (selected occupations):</b>					Telegraph and telephone.....	330	2	121	2
Bus conductors.....	1	—	1	—	Other transportation and communication.....	219	—	69	—
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	17,785	11	5,100	1	<b>Inspectors.....</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>7</b>
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	2,680	—	616	—	Steam railroad.....	656	—	186	—
<b>Garage owners, managers, and officials.....</b>	<b>2,302</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>3</b>	Street railroad.....	48	—	30	—
Garage owners and proprietors.....	1,738	9	187	3	Telegraph and telephone.....	63	17	43	7
Garage managers and officials.....	664	—	96	—	Other transportation and communication.....	79	—	29	—
<b>Garage laborers.....</b>	<b>1,466</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>Laborers (n. o. s.).....</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>—</b>
Hostlers and stable hands.....	146	—	17	—	Air transportation.....	8	—	1	—
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	660	1	152	—	Express companies.....	76	—	43	—
<b>Laborers, road and street.....</b>	<b>6,698</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>—</b>	Pipe lines.....	13	—	1	—
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	6,498	—	996	—	Telegraph and telephone.....	555	—	264	—
Street cleaning.....	200	—	58	—	Water transportation.....	128	—	36	—
<b>Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>6</b>	Other transportation and communication.....	42	—	16	—
Owners and proprietors.....	657	8	162	5	<b>Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>5</b>
Managers and officials.....	189	2	58	1	Air transportation.....	14	—	6	—
<b>Railroad transportation (selected occupations):</b>					Telegraph and telephone.....	416	26	63	5
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	452	—	134	—	Other transportation and communication.....	313	2	86	—
Baggagemen.....	323	—	74	—	<b>Other occupations.....</b>	<b>1,753</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>10</b>
Freight agents.....	129	—	60	—	Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	322	—	175	—
<b>Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>—</b>	Steam railroad.....	867	6	311	1
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	1,534	—	262	—	Street railroad.....	263	8	169	3
Conductors, steam railroad.....	1,544	—	287	—	Other transportation and communication.....	801	16	143	6
Conductors, street railroad.....	481	—	306	—	<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>108,651</b>	<b>22,868</b>	<b>30,331</b>	<b>7,360</b>
<b>Foremen and overseers.....</b>	<b>1,939</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Advertising agents.....</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>62</b>
Steam railroad.....	1,796	1	167	1	Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	102	4	38	1
Street railroad.....	143	—	73	—					

1 Not otherwise specified.  
 2 Includes box factories (wood).  
 3 Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.  
 4 Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR MILWAUKEE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		MILWAUKEE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		MILWAUKEE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.					Trade—Continued.				
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders	3,987	229	882	44	Other pursuits in trade	1,937	689	756	109
Bankers and bank officials	2,405	177	221	12	Advertising agencies	130	7	62	5
Commercial brokers and commission men	302	1	174	1	Grain elevators	31	9	9	—
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers	254	13	78	6	Stockyards	3	—	—	—
Stock brokers	594	88	346	26	Warehouses and cold storage plants	159	384	21	3
Brokers not specified and promoters	132	—	63	—	Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):	—	—	—	—
"Clerks" in stores <sup>2</sup>	3,982	5,304	1,022	1,688	Fruit and vegetable graders and packers	5	—	2	—
Commercial travelers	5,767	100	1,420	16	Meat cutters	907	3	318	—
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	277	97	141	52	Other occupations	564	282	323	182
Delivery men <sup>3</sup>	4,228	3	1,098	—	Other trade industries	42	13	18	9
Bakeries	291	1	62	—	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	13,788	350	5,004	68
Stores	3,937	2	1,006	—	Firemen, fire department	1,721	—	768	—
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers	963	87	374	53	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	2,411	49	785	12
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores	530	81	327	47	Laborers, public service	3,678	8	1,282	3
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.	133	6	47	6	Garbage men and scavengers	164	—	106	—
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	375	83	88	37	Other laborers	3,514	8	1,176	3
Insurance agents, managers, and officials	5,410	298	1,540	84	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	609	52	180	20
Insurance agents	4,914	271	1,364	73	Detectives	161	11	93	9
Managers and officials, insurance companies	496	27	176	11	Marshals and constables	143	1	7	—
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	3,801	157	822	—	Probation and truant officers	41	81	19	8
Coal yards and lumber yards	2,655	—	591	—	Sheriffs	264	9	71	3
Grain elevators	337	1	32	—	Officials and inspectors (city and county)	1,605	196	483	8
Stockyards	53	—	87	—	Officials and inspectors (city)	1,175	72	427	7
Warehouses	661	156	87	—	Officials and inspectors (county)	430	124	60	1
Other and not specified trade	95	—	55	—	Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	654	33	100	9
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	3,378	108	981	54	Officials and inspectors (State)	372	20	47	4
Newsboys	805	4	406	—	Officials and inspectors (United States)	282	13	113	5
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)	883	51	216	28	Policemen	2,212	10	1,054	3
Employment office keepers	82	9	7	8	Soldiers, sailors, and marines <sup>11</sup>	202	—	43	—
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies	179	8	81	3	Other public service pursuits	666	8	240	3
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators	147	—	12	—	Professional service	37,497	35,881	10,213	6,778
Proprietors, etc., stockyards	3	—	2	—	Actors and showmen	712	152	212	67
Proprietors, etc., warehouses	246	1	38	—	Actors	110	130	41	62
Other proprietors, managers, and officials	270	33	76	17	Showmen	602	22	171	5
Real estate agents and officials	3,421	184	1,444	100	Architects	369	6	159	2
Managers and officials, real estate companies	76	7	43	4	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	623	291	376	140
Real estate agents	3,345	177	1,401	96	Authors, editors, and reporters	786	282	231	66
Retail dealers <sup>10</sup>	39,452	2,364	8,295	732	Authors	53	36	17	10
Automobiles and accessories	1,275	6	286	1	Editors and reporters	733	240	214	56
Books, music, news, and stationery	451	61	141	15	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	902	43	342	15
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products	1,288	1	75	—	Clergymen	3,313	40	428	4
Candy and confectionery	3,569	307	798	77	College presidents and professors <sup>12</sup>	1,240	520	142	79
Cigars and tobacco	246	15	60	10	Dentists	2,123	24	555	13
Coal and wood	657	10	180	8	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	2,803	94	1,451	44
Department stores	442	41	93	20	Designers	177	61	90	29
Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes	2,668	431	644	134	Draftsmen	2,576	33	1,341	15
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists)	2,220	95	672	25	Inventors	50	—	20	—
Five and ten cent and variety stores	220	25	20	2	Lawyers, judges, and justices	2,560	40	773	17
Flour and feed	353	1	23	1	Musicians and teachers of music	1,499	1,640	600	409
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods)	5,037	110	1,563	66	Osteopaths	63	16	9	4
Furniture, carpets, and rugs	746	33	105	7	Photographers	653	224	206	68
Gasoline and oil filling stations	1,780	18	248	2	Physicians and surgeons	2,921	93	733	25
General stores	1,074	126	28	2	Teachers	4,855	21,854	777	3,161
Groceries	4,941	638	1,228	225	Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)	254	68	55	27
Hardware, implements, and wagons	2,035	24	171	5	Teachers (school)	4,601	21,786	722	3,134
Hucksters and peddlers	593	14	390	1	Technical engineers	4,091	3	1,595	—
Ice	230	2	50	—	Civil engineers and surveyors	1,516	—	543	—
Jewelry	561	23	117	7	Electrical engineers	1,041	1	466	—
Junk and rags	669	7	286	1	Mechanical engineers <sup>13</sup>	1,393	2	546	—
Lumber	1,116	5	55	1	Mining engineers <sup>14</sup>	141	—	40	—
Opticians	253	11	81	3	Trained nurses	62	6,250	11	1,610
Other specified dealers	2,259	222	716	68	Veterinary surgeons	456	—	20	—
Not specified dealers	870	122	175	48	Other professional pursuits	845	1,468	207	435
Salesmen and saleswomen	29,551	12,865	9,686	4,191	County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.	140	11	3	2
Auctioneers	74	—	5	—	Librarians	41	719	14	149
Canvassers	1,069	311	376	97	Social and welfare workers	117	420	43	196
Demonstrators	40	133	19	88	Other occupations	547	304	147	88
Sales agents	78	17	18	1					
Salesmen and saleswomen	28,290	12,394	9,268	4,005					
Undertakers	753	46	181	12					
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	1,553	18	502	7					

<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>3</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."<sup>4</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.<sup>5</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>6</sup> Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.<sup>7</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.<sup>8</sup> Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.<sup>9</sup> Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR MILWAUKEE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		MILWAUKEE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		MILWAUKEE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Professional service—Continued.</b>					<b>Domestic and personal service—Contd.</b>				
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	3,624	1,393	797	378	Laundry owners, managers, and officials <sup>15</sup> .....	330	29	112	8
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	130	43	30	5	Owners and proprietors.....	190	9	65	2
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	113	2	80	1	Managers and officials.....	140	20	47	6
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	67	6	35	2	Laundry operatives <sup>15</sup> .....	1,082	2,698	458	1,046
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	920	10	139	2	Delivery men <sup>16</sup> .....	292	47	135	21
Chiropractors.....	269	66	56	7	Foremen and overseers.....	49	130	26	19
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	166	194	79	82	Laborers.....	168	130	48	19
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	104	107	22	24	Other operatives.....	573	2,521	249	1,066
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	674	75	30	2	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	200	2,387	39	615
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	208	33	84	6	Midwives.....	49	46	18	18
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	24	2	7	1	Nurses (not trained).....	200	2,341	39	497
Religious workers.....	245	602	52	154	Porters (except in stores).....	744	-----	353	-----
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	146	213	41	78	Domestic and personal service.....	390	-----	190	-----
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	380	22	118	3	Professional service.....	17	-----	2	-----
Other occupations.....	118	18	24	11	Steam railroad.....	49	-----	39	-----
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	2,097	1,503	580	241	Other porters (except in stores).....	288	-----	122	-----
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	280	1	59	-----	Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	2,677	709	625	150
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	12	340	5	89	Servants:	-----	-----	-----	-----
Helpers, motion picture production.....	1	11	-----	11	Cooks:	-----	-----	-----	-----
Laborers, professional service.....	617	84	121	5	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,601	2,308	590	540
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	1,041	6	49	-----	Other cooks.....	554	1,533	88	304
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	4	38	2	12	Other servants.....	1,941	27,232	476	5,146
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	5	329	-----	78	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	882	2,564	347	605
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	77	1	40	-----	Other domestic and personal service.....	1,059	24,068	120	4,541
Theater ushers.....	188	18	84	3	Waiters.....	1,315	5,080	562	1,702
Other attendants and helpers.....	772	669	220	43	Other pursuits.....	1,004	49	356	17
Domestic and personal service.....	28,802	58,081	8,227	14,233	Cemetery keepers.....	320	2	37	1
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	5,400	2,037	1,348	771	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	372	3	5	-----
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	384	2,786	144	1,082	Other occupations.....	912	44	316	16
Bootblacks.....	167	1	75	1	Clerical occupations.....	38,334	41,395	16,120	17,015
Charwomen and cleaners.....	420	1,829	229	937	Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	3,528	199	1,332	92
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	776	352	264	137	Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	1,837	96	623	48
Owners and proprietors.....	191	8	57	5	Collectors.....	668	32	246	3
Managers and officials.....	59	20	26	12	Credit men.....	402	38	225	22
Foremen and overseers.....	4	6	1	4	Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	721	33	238	19
Laborers.....	35	21	9	2	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	8,670	11,091	3,031	3,423
Other operatives.....	487	298	171	114	Accountants and auditors.....	3,194	430	1,378	176
Elevator tenders.....	698	196	387	121	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	5,476	10,661	1,653	3,247
Hotel keepers and managers.....	1,261	333	118	26	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	24,829	12,824	11,059	6,104
Housekeepers and stewards.....	204	5,752	69	1,172	Office appliance operators.....	86	727	42	464
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	97	492	42	170	Shipping clerks.....	3,758	122	1,812	48
Other housekeepers and stewards.....	107	5,260	27	1,002	Weighers.....	309	29	91	16
Janitors and sextons.....	6,360	514	1,703	170	Other clerks.....	20,076	11,946	9,114	5,586
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	1,077	104	222	16	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>17</sup> .....	802	203	520	69
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	58	2,152	9	372	Stenographers and typists.....	508	17,073	178	7,297

<sup>15</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.  
<sup>16</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.  
<sup>17</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in any of the specified cities are omitted]

OCCUPATION	APPLETON		EAU CLAIRE		FOND DU LAC		GREEN BAY		KENOSHA		LA CROSSE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	9,815	10,790	10,341	11,174	10,363	11,355	14,603	15,735	20,890	19,667	15,843	16,082
GAINFUL WORKERS												
All occupations.....	7,247	2,753	7,767	2,610	7,742	2,553	10,903	3,932	15,931	4,206	12,020	5,131
Agriculture.....	83	3	184	7	148	3	131	8	108		265	11
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	19		74	3	33	2	53	5	25		25	3
Farm managers and foremen.....	2	1	7								4	
Farm laborers.....	62	2	103	4	113	1	78	3	83		230	8
Forestry and fishing.....	4		7		1		57		58		27	
Fisherman and oystermen.....							46		56		10	
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	2		1		1						1	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....			1				5					
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2		5				6		2		7	
Extraction of minerals.....	1		9		3		1		9		17	
Operators, managers, and officials.....			4		2		1		1		1	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....									1		2	
Coal mine operatives.....									3		1	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	1		5		1				4		13	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,664	563	3,840	369	3,554	408	4,675	685	10,451	1,384	5,559	1,761
Apprentices to building and hand trades <sup>1</sup> .....	18		9		12		18		27		15	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	22		2		10		7		13		11	
Bakers.....	32	2	31	3	32	4	48	5	59	3	54	8
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	25		23		56		56		111		65	
Boiler makers.....	19		2		28		52		3		35	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	69		45		59		60		76		75	
Builders and building contractors.....	85		47		67		80		113		70	
Cabinetmakers.....	15		56		64		27		12		63	
Carpenters.....	254		249		237		339		390		350	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	68	6	37	5	31	9	69	8	40	1	38	1
Coopers.....	2		1				4				1	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		30		62		45		56		40		78
Dyers.....	1				6				10			
Electricians.....	100		106		74	1	107		117		64	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	3		1		2		2		2		4	
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	108		48		59		137		135		65	
Engravers.....	15		8				1		2		7	
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	5		17		7		9		230	1	70	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	60		35		29		69		67		57	1
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	137	14	105	4	123	11	146	4	321	17	162	23
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....			5		1		1		16		1	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	9		6		20		15		12		11	
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	210		225		238		491		904		323	1
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	131	5	132	1	110	2	134	1	191	3	130	3
Manufacturers.....	102		59	1	53		63	2	65	3	80	3
Mechanics (n. o. s.) <sup>2</sup> .....	153		156		146		225		296	1	248	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....			3				1		1		6	
Milliners and millinery dealers.....		10	1	12		13		17		7		14
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	25		26				1					
Oilers of machinery.....	12		12		18		32		124		60	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....							8		6		10	1
Paper hangers.....	131		143	2	184	2	163		469	11	240	17
Pattern and model makers.....	3		3		1		4	1			7	
Piano and organ tuners.....	12		7		4		17		38		16	
Plano and organ tuners.....	3		2		2		1		2		9	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	6		21		17		18		50		24	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....												
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	72		75		64		104		113		95	
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	8		6		4		9		4		20	
Roofers and slaters.....	10		3		1		4		60		8	
Sawyers.....					8		6		0			
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	10		31	1	15		4		8		4	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	13		21	1	18		26		36	1	34	
Stonecutters.....					2		2		8		8	
Structural iron workers (building).....	9		4		7		10		2		0	
Tailors and tailoresses.....	1		2		2		3		5		3	
Tinmiths and coppermiths.....	22	5	24	2	18	7	30	7	31	3	28	5
Upholsterers.....	38		27		87		64		121		49	
Operatives (n. o. s.):	5		4		11	1	13	5	82	7	10	
Building industry.....	7		2		1		10		3		6	
Chemical and allied industries.....	7	12	2	1	3		10		11	3	10	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	9		9	2	11	2	10		11		61	169
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	7		2		2		6	1	4		6	
Clothing industries.....	4		6		2		5		10		22	
Food and allied industries.....		27	2	20	4	88	19	95	24	240	22	268
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	28	2	90	68	40	36	77	87	19		75	58
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	126	20	66		149	8	278	4	1,004	71	372	284
Leather industries.....	1	1	9		11		6	2	199	9	5	3
Lumber and furniture industries.....			48	9	228	1	19		13		20	7
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	36	9	70	7	92	23	31	9	835	119	78	2
Operatives (n. o. s.).....	497	202	190	24	6	3	314	115	4	8	29	25

<sup>1</sup> Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	APPLETON		EAU CLAIRE		POND DU LAC		GREEN BAY		KENOSHA		LA CROSSE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.</b>												
<b>Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.</b>												
<b>Textile industries—</b>												
Cotton mills.....									1	6	5	8
Knitting mills.....	10	133			2	37			367	650	11	64
Silk mills.....												
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....											2	1
Woolen and worsted mills.....	22	20									7	9
Other textile mills.....	4	5	1	5	2	7	5	6	30	48		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	66	15	664	61	50	32	56	16	182	46	813	470
Not specified industries and services.....	74	6	19	2	69	6	57	15	58	12	41	14
<b>Laborers (n. o. s.):</b>												
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	194		222	5	251	5	385	5	375	6	663	9
Chemical and allied industries.....	4	1	9		10		26		23		19	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....											27	13
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	5		6		10		9		32		13	
Clothing industries.....					1	13	4	8	15	14	3	18
Food and allied industries.....	16	1	40	8	53	16	119	50	10		45	6
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	50	1	51	1	108	4	133		376	8	248	83
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	1		10		10		20	5	836	7	6	
Leather industries.....			5	2	242	1	2		7	1	1	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	43	1	49	1	150	8	32	1	926	20	28	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	361	20	105	7	2	2	339	53	1		15	5
<b>Textile industries—</b>												
Cotton mills.....									2	1	2	
Knitting mills.....	4					3			53	13	4	11
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....											1	
Woolen and worsted mills.....	8	1									6	1
Other textile mills.....	1		1		3		1		21	1		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	65	5	345	32	38	18	44	6	82	5	270	78
<b>Transportation and communication.....</b>												
<b>Water transportation (selected occupations):</b>												
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	4				1						1	
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	1		1				8		3		1	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....					1		47					
Sailors and deck hands.....	3						10		1		7	
<b>Road and street transportation (selected occupations):</b>												
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	233		267		236		340		380		301	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	24		43		36		41		36		60	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	32		20		21		26		33		18	
Garage laborers.....	11		12		15		25		14		46	
Hostlers and stable hands.....	3		2				1		1		2	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	1		7		5		14		10		3	
Laborers, road and street.....	46		62		29		24		45		30	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	15		22		6		17		20		8	1
<b>Railroad transportation (selected occupations):</b>												
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	4		8		13		19		2		24	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	2		1		5		8		3		20	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	3		17		64		81		5		85	
Conductors, steam railroad.....			21		90		110		6		85	
Conductors, street railroad.....			4		2		10				12	
Foremen and overseers.....	14		29		23		40		13		25	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	54		62		91		197		49	1	184	1
Locomotive engineers.....	6		25		128		170		7		132	
Locomotive firemen.....	1		10		48		92		10		73	
Motormen.....			17		4		14		20		29	
Officials and superintendents.....	3		16		27		45		5		25	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	33		30		68		121		84		86	
Ticket and station agents.....	5		6		2		7		8		7	
<b>Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):</b>												
Agents, express companies.....	1		1		3				6		2	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	3		10		8		11				29	
Mail carriers.....	26		28		36		39		43		39	
Postmasters.....	1		2		2		2	1	1		2	
Radio operators.....			1		1						4	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	69		35		67		32		14		30	
Telegraph messengers.....	4		4		4		10		7		10	
Telegraph operators.....	10	1	14	2	22		22	11	7	4	17	5
Telephone operators.....	8	64	8	75		87	4	108	2	58	1	68
<b>Other transportation and communication pursuits:</b>												
Apprentices.....	1		2		1		3		5		4	
Aviators.....	1		1				1		2		7	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	22		27		23		31		14		23	
Inspectors.....	5	2	5		26		47	1	6		21	
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	17		4		24		16		2		8	1
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	13		11		6	1	10		12		40	2
Other occupations.....	16	1	11		15		75	2	9			

<sup>1</sup>Not otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup>Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

POPULATION—WISCONSIN

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	APPLETON		EAU CLAIRE		FOND DU LAC		GREEN BAY		KENOSHA		LA CROSSE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>1,436</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>1,479</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>1,565</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>2,148</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>2,310</b>	<b>599</b>
Advertising agents.....	15	1	9	2	10	2	21	1	15	2	15	2
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	3	1	1	1	2	1	4	1	4	1	3	1
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	47	1	43	3	38	1	64	1	54	1	58	1
"Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	37	69	39	42	46	74	88	175	101	121	115	107
Commercial travelers.....	123		242	1	215	4	201	1	73	2	201	2
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	6	1	3		4	2	10	1	2	1	8	2
Delivery men <sup>2</sup> .....	78		42		59		82		110		84	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	14	1	17	2	19	2	27	1	24	1	15	1
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	1		6	8	2		4	6	3		1	8
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	70	3	96	6	72	2	99	15	93	2	118	8
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	29		27		37		68		17		60	20
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	33	3	39	6	68	1	100	5	60	3	90	4
Newsboys.....	24		9		23		6		3		10	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) <sup>3</sup> .....	9	1	12		9	1	11	1	12	1	9	
Real estate agents and officials.....	30	2	34	1	20	1	49	2	100	8	38	6
Retail dealers <sup>4</sup> .....	402	18	402	25	478	24	593	44	743	47	599	50
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	437	218	331	227	401	233	627	220	470	222	753	311
Undertakers.....	8		12		12		10		10		15	2
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	28	1	31		22		51		14		41	1
Other pursuits in trade.....	41		34	3	28		38	9	32	1	63	05
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>4</b>
Firemen, fire department.....	31		30		40		50		60		60	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	29		29		29	1	55	1	70	1	39	
Laborers, public service.....	26		53		43		56		67		39	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	7	1	6		6		8		16	2	13	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	15	3	24	3	25	6	26	4	37	5	21	3
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	7	2	14		7	1	12	4	4		12	1
Policemen.....	23		24	1	32		40		80	1	48	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines <sup>5</sup> .....	2		3		2		8		2		7	
Other public-service pursuits.....	3		1		4		26		24		12	
<b>Professional service.....</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>866</b>
Actors and showmen.....	10	1	15	4	14	3	14	2	15	3	19	6
Architects.....	7		3		4		10		5		7	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	9	4	4	3	3	1	5	5	7	3	10	7
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	15	2	11	3	7	2	9	1	7	4	12	4
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	23	2	8		7		19	1	27	2	9	1
Clergymen.....	36	1	34		31		88		45	1	44	1
College presidents and professors <sup>6</sup> .....	42	9	11	18		1	5	1	2	1	22	20
Dentists.....	21		26		20		35		34		47	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	20	1	13	2	15	2	34	2	52		34	2
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	35		31		33		64		43		31	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	50	22	17	19	33	30	30	22	32	24	33	37
Osteopaths.....	2		1		3		3		1		1	
Photographers.....	7	10	6	5	5	4	8	1	17	3	15	12
Physicians and surgeons.....	30		32	1	40		47		40	2	53	2
Teachers.....	54	232	47	210	53	273	56	353	63	370	63	295
Technical engineers.....	78		54		31		87		52	1	60	
Trained nurses.....		72	2	214		146		246	2	134	4	381
Veterinary surgeons.....	4		4		5		3		3		4	
Other professional pursuits.....	14	24	7	23	7	10	4	18	13	29	17	39
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	43	13	46	16	34	33	55	34	60	29	61	32
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	40	15	31	17	16	10	35	66	41	24	30	27
<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>1,133</b>
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	57	19	65	33	72	31	92	51	110	37	118	68
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	4	40	4	24	2	13	5	29	4	44	4	08
Bootblacks.....	8		3				5		2		9	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	3	39	1	20		16	9	33	2	15	13	30
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	20	10	8	3	11	6	16	4	33	15	13	4
Elevator tenders.....	7	1	1	4	10		8		14	3	13	1
Hotel keepers and managers.....	11	2	17	1	15	3	22	3	18	3	10	5
Housekeepers and stewards.....	2	59	4	54	3	45	7	69	1	66	6	61
Janitors and sextons.....	91	11	97	5	79	3	96	24	150	15	129	9
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	16	1	9	1	5	3	11	3	14	1	28	6
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	1	37		25		25	2	21	2	20	6	25
Laundry owners, managers, and officials <sup>7</sup> .....	6		4		4		5		8		8	
Laundry operatives <sup>8</sup> .....	7	18	23	65	19	40	19	58	19	62	43	117
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....		34	1	30	2	23	1	29	2	45	2	22
Porters (except in stores).....	5		4		7		10		13		13	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	13	11	22	2	30	11	23	12	53	13	53	14
Servants.....	28	484	65	338	54	335	55	643	47	417	103	561
Waiters.....	5	63	3	89	24	63	8	106	18	37	41	143
Other pursuits.....	16		6		13	1	16	1	33	2	10	
<b>Clerical occupations.....</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>679</b>
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	45	4	39	2	41	4	74	5	64	3	70	6
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	117	170	130	193	102	211	201	318	149	181	207	167
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	221	125	295	77	265	110	545	170	757	394	524	206
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>9</sup> .....	2	5	5		3		9	1	8	2	9	1
Stenographers and typists.....	1	220	8	270	6	172	18	332	6	260	19	299

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."  
<sup>3</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.  
<sup>6</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.  
<sup>7</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.  
<sup>8</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	MADISON		OSHKOSH		RACINE		SHEBOYGAN		SUPERIOR		WEST ALLEN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	22,703	25,748	10,117	17,148	27,995	26,778	10,115	15,771	15,337	14,364	14,813	13,052
<b>GAINFUL WORKERS</b>												
All occupations.....	17,001	8,225	12,160	4,062	21,991	5,854	12,479	3,394	11,603	2,981	11,327	2,470
Agriculture.....	197	1	150	3	173	6	76	1	96	7	62	2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	33		42	2	35	1	11		44	5	21	
Farm managers and foremen.....	10				2						1	
Farm laborers.....	154	1	108	1	136	5	65	1	52	2	40	2
Forestry and fishing.....	14		30		35		39		80		1	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	2		10		31		35		4			
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	10		3		2		2		7		1	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....									5			
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2		17		2		2		64			
Extraction of minerals.....	5		11	1	27		3		16		10	
Operators, managers, and officials.....	1		2	1	3				2		3	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....			1		4				2			
Coal mine operatives.....					4							
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	4		8		16		3		12		7	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,894	650	6,726	1,008	13,904	1,204	7,721	1,018	3,987	238	7,479	681
Apprentices to building and hand trades <sup>1</sup> .....	23		16		50		17	1	10		98	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	10	1	20		37		10	1	7		52	
Bakers.....	91	15	53	3	79	12	51		62	17	46	3
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	42		81		207		34		70		122	
Boilermakers.....	18		7		29		6		84		27	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	103		61		144		81		23		78	
Builders and building contractors.....	204		90		211		95		53		81	
Cabinetmakers.....	14		84		31		85	1	10		64	
Carpenters.....	628		393		563		280		405		453	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	135	11	60		133	15	65	3	59	3	30	
Coopers.....	10		3		2				6		2	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		95		66	67		45		52			16
Dyers.....			2	1	1		2					
Electricians.....	134		96		178	1	37		90		105	5
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	8		1		21				3		5	
Engineers (stationary), crane men, hoistmen, etc.....	138		86		186		88		214		222	
Engravers.....	20		13		18	1	28		1		3	
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	10		30		219	8	80	1	5		82	9
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	51		65		78		78		77		68	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	129	6	212	17	536	22	293	11	70	3	251	9
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....			4		20		60		1		36	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	21		16		13	1	13		0		6	
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	785		439		2,150		238		278		1,481	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	199	5	212	5	300	16	153	3	76	2	104	2
Manufacturers.....	118	4	89	6	157	2	100	2	45	1	39	2
Mechanics (n. o. s.) <sup>2</sup> .....	461	2	261		474		223		197		322	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	1		3				1		10		3	
Milliners and millinery dealers.....		24		19	1	15		15		11		14
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	41		54		429		220		19		297	
Oilers of machinery.....	1		7		19		6		90		16	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	397	1	296	6	475	3	407	90	128	3	205	9
Paper hangers.....	2		1	1	7		1				1	
Pattern and model makers.....	19		15		135		32		7		117	
Piano and organ tuners.....	9		6		4		4		3		1	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	72		27		46		3		22		63	
Plumbers and gas and steamfitters.....	165		80		140		59		52		80	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	21		11		28		4		7		5	
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....					1				1		22	
Roofers and slaters.....	18		33		19		3		8		12	
Sawyers.....			34		7		48		3		7	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	47		28		55		27		24		24	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	2		3		36		17		3		20	
Stonecutters.....	12		10		12		1				6	
Structural iron workers (building).....	7		4		4		1		22		16	
Tailors and tailoresses.....	80	7	33	7	43	2	32		26	2	27	9
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	86		62		201		51		32		63	
Upholsterers.....	19		29		31		163	8	16		22	1
Operatives (n. o. s.):												
Building industry.....	12		8		15		2		7		8	
Chemical and allied industries.....	27	1	10		66	22	17	2	1		17	7
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	30	85	20	7	11		8	2	6	1	3	5
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2		15		10		89		4		19	
Clothing industries.....	1	73	21	362	12	148	63	186	2	33	26	79
Food and allied industries.....	152	24	50	15	54	36	42	10	98	21	38	84
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	112	1	198	1	1,692	88	205	32	401	2	788	98
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	10		7		24		105	31			34	36
Leather industries.....	18	1	159	41	305	154	336	123	2		63	50
Lumber and furniture industries.....	15	4	1,187	159	110	22	531	145	19	20	42	5
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	29	30	17	20	70	94	4	10	10	8	16	18

<sup>1</sup> Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	MADISON		OSHKOSH		RACINE		SHEBOYGAN		SUPERIOR		WEST ALLIS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.												
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.												
Textile industries—												
Cotton mills.....												
Knitting mills.....		1			10	4	4	98			14	97
Silk mills.....			1									1
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....			1	6								
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1	1						3				
Other textile mills.....	3	2	98	97	3	6	5	3	1	2	3	8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	152	182	115	40	838	809	180	57	53	13	242	73
Not specified industries and services.....	33	12	69	16	91	25	36	7	54	13	13	0
Laborers (n. o. s.):												
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	503	1	391	4	487	7	217	1	657	0	255	
Chemical and allied industries.....	73	1	18		82	4	29		1		15	1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	18	2		1								
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	11		15		22		52	1	4		11	
Clothing industries.....			3	7	1	3	34	26				1
Food and allied industries.....	103	1	15	1	74	5	39	2	83	2	20	5
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	70		144		1,231	13	549	8	90	2	720	16
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	8		9		14		318	7	1		20	2
Leather industries.....	1		44	19	105	0	212	15			10	3
Lumber and furniture industries.....	3		338	93	25	4	904	37	73	13	11	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	7	2	4	4	20	22	12	1		2	4	
Textile industries—												
Cotton mills.....					2							
Knitting mills.....							4	10				
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....				1								
Woolen and worsted mills.....												
Other textile mills.....	2		54	7			2	2	1		1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	127	55	84	7	932	61	425	12	62	3	107	7
Transportation and communication												
1,860	278	987	106	1,290	191	861	99	3,470	95	796	107	
Water transportation (selected occupations):												
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	5		3						5			
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....			8		3		11		17		5	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....			1		1		3		610		1	
Sailors and deck hands.....			17		10		14		94		3	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):												
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	553		368	1	529	2	348		272		218	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>1</sup> .....	58		63		33		44		41		13	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	43		27		39		33		24		12	
Garage laborers.....	34	1	25		22		15		15		9	
Hostlers and stable hands.....	4		1		2		2		1		1	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	14		10		11	1	14		4		1	
Laborers, road and street.....	226		47		44		55		20		40	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	30		12		20		22		10		9	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):												
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	13		7		9		5		15		1	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	8				3				23			
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	44		8		9		3		84		14	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	60		5		9		6		110		9	
Conductors, street railroad.....	6				14		0		25		34	
Foremen and overseers.....	30		18		21		14		120		13	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	80	1	54		57		59		579	2	77	
Locomotive engineers.....	95		16		16		10		283		20	
Locomotive firemen.....	34		6		6		8		143		11	
Motormen.....	34		4		82		21		35		82	
Officials and superintendents.....	29		3		8		3		67		7	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	84		53		87		38		427		62	
Ticket and station agents.....	13		5	1	14		3	1	11			
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):												
Agents, express companies.....	2		2		3		1		3		1	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	20		17		3		1		2		10	
Mail carriers.....	95		41		58		33		37		26	
Postmasters.....	3	1	2		2		3		2			
Radio operators.....			1		5		1		2		1	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	78		35		46		17		30		22	
Telegraph messengers.....	15		9		14		4		3			
Telegraph operators.....	23	8	19		18	3	7	1	33	7	8	4
Telephone operators.....	8	264	2	102	1	185	7	96	2	83	2	102
Other transportation and communication pursuits:												
Apprentices.....	6		1		4		7		4		1	
Aviators.....	12		5				1		1			
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	37		14		23		12		77		11	
Inspectors.....	24		5	2	5		4	1	69	1	16	
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	17		40		7		2		20		9	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	25	3	11		17		5		17		5	
Other occupations.....	28		22		32		16		128	2	42	1

<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>3</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.



# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	MADISON		OSEKOSH		RACINE		SHEBOYGAN		SUPERIOR		WEST ALLIS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Trade</b> .....	<b>3, 692</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>2, 165</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>2, 941</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>1, 337</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>1, 808</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>1, 194</b>	<b>286</b>
Advertising agents.....	42	9	18	3	49	6	16	3	15	4	6	2
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	3		5		8		2		2		2	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	146	1	69	3	64	2	53		42	3	17	
"Clerks" in stores <sup>4</sup> .....	103	120	80	126	163	177	108	126	110	125	50	86
Commercial travelers.....	424	2	254	2	108	4	71		43	1	75	
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	11	9	8	4	8	1	9	1	6		3	1
Deliverymen <sup>5</sup> .....	107		104		144		90		48		65	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	51	2	10	2	28	1	19	2	39	1	10	3
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	2	3	4	1	3		3		25	1	4	1
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	269	17	123	6	133	5	80	3	74	1	58	4
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	65	10	103		45		36		132		32	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	57	2	46	8	84	2	63	4	51	1	29	1
Newsboys.....	29		6		20		12		6		6	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ).....	25	2	14		18	2	7	1	14	2	6	3
Real estate agents and officials.....	149	10	35	5	149	6	46	2	57	3	72	1
Retail dealers <sup>6</sup> .....	921	64	616	32	1, 002	77	599	33	587	56	373	27
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1, 100	526	540	319	771	333	496	325	428	210	356	164
Undertakers.....	19	1	17	1	19	2	12		13		10	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	45		34	2	48		34		23		10	
Other pursuits in trade.....	74	47	61		71	2	26	7	64	2	15	5
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> .....	<b>514</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>4</b>
Firemen, fire department.....	70		56		64		49		71		29	
Guards, watchmen, and doorknockers.....	50		59		94		51		64		36	
Laborers, public service.....	119		57		78		121		33		42	1
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	18	3	0	2	20	4	4	1	19		10	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	50	4	21	5	26	4	15	2	25	1	20	3
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	119	7	11	5	7		2		30		6	
Police.....	66		42		72		41		57	1	39	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines <sup>7</sup> .....	2		5		2		0		2		2	
Other public service pursuits.....	20	2	15		28		33	1	19		11	
<b>Professional service</b> .....	<b>2, 267</b>	<b>1, 839</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>227</b>
Actors and showmen.....	30	5	16	1	28	5	22	2	18	9	17	
Architects.....	38	2	7		13		7		4		3	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	14	16	14	1	22	10	7	9	6	6	5	5
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	59	23	13	3	25	8	8	4	21	8	4	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	65	6	3		30		8		11		17	
Clergymen.....	85	1	48	2	72	3	39		45		23	
College presidents and professors <sup>8</sup> .....	501	153	18	25					16	31		1
Dentists.....	79		29		54		33		38		26	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	81	9	39	4	125	1	40		9	1	131	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	166	2	46	1	64	1	26	1	47		21	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	56	71	34	35	43	48	34	28	28	37	12	10
Osteopaths.....	4	1	4		1		2				1	
Photographers.....	30	13	18	4	24	4	17	1	7	7	8	1
Physicians and surgeons.....	143	18	42	2	66	1	33		38		19	
Teachers.....	135	602	71	323	97	544	73	245	73	335	77	164
Technical engineers.....	307	1	40		130		35		60		137	
Trained nurses.....	5	594	12	145	2	162		51	2	125		24
Veterinary surgeons.....	18		7		3		1		1		3	
Other professional pursuits.....	140	191	10	34	20	49	6	22	5	29	9	10
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	140	59	48	29	80	35	38	9	50	17	33	4
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	111	72	34	16	50	32	27	21	20	37	17	7
<b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....	<b>1, 198</b>	<b>2, 277</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>1, 032</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>1, 282</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>451</b>
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	169	118	83	40	141	64	86	46	72	45	65	37
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	7	151	5	38	6	108	11	30	14	52	0	21
Bootblacks.....	14		2		2		1		1			
Charwomen and cleaners.....	11	65	8	46	9	23	5	22	2	13		35
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	61	32	41	16	29	16	10	4	15	7	0	5
Elevator tenders.....	31	13	18	4	31	7	25	4	4		10	3
Hotel keepers and managers.....	20	3	17	1	15	1	12	2	25	12	9	
Housekeepers and stewards.....	11	207	5	108	1	95	3	47	11	113	4	43
Janitors and sextons.....	378	49	117	1	193	20	86	7	107	14	52	13
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	19	1	23	2	28		18		13		7	2
Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	4	67		27	1	42		21	1	19		6
Laundry owners, managers, and officials <sup>9</sup> .....	17	4	9	1	13	2	5		7		6	1
Laundry operatives <sup>9</sup> .....	70	147	17	74	30	81	10	28	21	71	10	28
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	15	94	1	44	2	38	3	19	1	38	4	18
Porters (except in stores).....	21		13		19		8		14		2	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	74	28	33	12	81	15	24	5	34	16	30	8
Servants.....	204	1, 090	49	556	108	662	24	432	100	412	25	165
Waiters.....	53	208	10	64	52	108	17	55	12	119	11	64
Other pursuits.....	20	2	24		20		77	2	11	1	15	2
<b>Clerical occupations</b> .....	<b>1, 869</b>	<b>2, 339</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>1, 484</b>	<b>1, 638</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>702</b>
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	114	9	56	2	144	0	51	3	63	2	41	2
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	422	440	178	255	296	320	135	212	116	231	135	113
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	774	732	521	190	993	571	497	215	499	126	561	241
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>10</sup> .....	23	6	11	6	39	11	5	4	7	9	18	8
Stenographers and typists.....	26	1, 152	13	319	12	727	2	213	23	228	11	343

<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>4</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

<sup>5</sup> Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

<sup>6</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

<sup>7</sup> Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

<sup>8</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

<sup>9</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

<sup>10</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—WISCONSIN

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR MILWAUKEE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
<b>THE STATE</b> .....	2, 376, 494	1, 129, 461	47. 5	1, 224, 922	914, 247	74. 6	1, 151, 502	215, 214	18. 7	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0
Native white.....	1, 973, 457	920, 461	46. 6	1, 000, 574	728, 584	72. 8	972, 883	191, 877	19. 7	81. 5	79. 7	89. 2
Foreign-born white.....	383, 349	199, 103	51. 9	213, 229	177, 339	83. 2	170, 120	21, 764	12. 8	17. 6	19. 4	10. 1
Negro.....	8, 929	5, 212	58. 4	4, 934	4, 028	81. 6	3, 995	1, 180	29. 7	0. 5	0. 4	0. 6
Other races.....	10, 689	4, 685	43. 8	6, 185	4, 298	69. 5	4, 504	387	8. 6	0. 4	0. 5	0. 2
<b>Milwaukee</b> .....	482, 289	254, 337	52. 7	242, 261	191, 005	78. 8	240, 023	63, 332	26. 4	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0
Native white.....	366, 421	189, 359	51. 7	178, 513	134, 920	75. 6	187, 908	54, 439	29. 0	74. 5	70. 6	86. 0
Foreign-born white.....	108, 196	60, 301	55. 8	59, 237	52, 312	88. 3	48, 369	7, 089	14. 5	23. 7	27. 4	12. 6
Negro.....	6, 250	3, 688	58. 2	3, 420	2, 797	81. 8	2, 830	841	29. 7	1. 4	1. 5	1. 3
Other races.....	1, 512	1, 039	68. 7	1, 091	976	89. 5	421	63	15. 0	0. 4	0. 5	0. 1

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY															MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races			Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Appleton.....	10, 000	7, 247	2, 753	8, 941	6, 348	2, 593	1, 045	888	157	-----	-----	-----	14	11	3	2, 004	463	286
Eau Claire.....	10, 377	7, 767	2, 610	9, 074	6, 627	2, 447	1, 291	1, 130	161	6	4	2	6	6	-----	1, 814	504	202
Fond du Lac.....	10, 295	7, 742	2, 553	9, 124	6, 704	2, 420	1, 100	975	125	11	8	3	60	55	5	1, 868	420	256
Green Bay.....	14, 835	10, 903	3, 932	13, 454	9, 774	3, 680	1, 307	1, 085	222	16	9	7	68	35	23	2, 818	742	372
Kenosha.....	20, 136	15, 931	4, 205	12, 961	9, 520	3, 441	7, 042	6, 301	741	90	82	17	34	28	6	2, 509	1, 256	440
La Crosse.....	17, 151	12, 020	5, 131	15, 461	10, 621	4, 840	1, 661	1, 375	286	24	20	4	5	4	1	3, 123	1, 377	631
Madison.....	25, 226	17, 001	8, 225	22, 140	14, 481	7, 659	2, 882	2, 372	510	168	114	54	36	34	2	5, 095	2, 137	903
Oshkosh.....	16, 222	12, 160	4, 062	13, 754	10, 014	3, 740	2, 444	2, 124	320	14	12	2	10	10	-----	2, 740	834	479
Racine.....	27, 835	21, 981	5, 854	19, 566	14, 611	4, 955	7, 964	7, 118	846	240	188	52	65	64	1	3, 771	1, 404	679
Sheboygan.....	15, 373	12, 479	3, 394	11, 602	8, 692	2, 910	4, 267	3, 783	484	-----	-----	-----	4	4	-----	2, 347	720	321
Superior.....	14, 484	11, 503	2, 981	9, 769	7, 240	2, 523	4, 633	4, 192	441	28	18	10	54	47	7	1, 904	572	445
West Allis.....	13, 797	11, 327	2, 470	9, 782	7, 099	2, 683	3, 980	3, 595	385	1	-----	1	34	33	1	1, 470	788	203

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TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR MILWAUKEE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
<b>THE STATE</b> .....	<b>2,376,424</b>	<b>1,129,481</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>1,224,922</b>	<b>914,247</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>1,151,502</b>	<b>215,214</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
10 to 13 years.....	228,374	853	0.4	115,481	725	0.6	112,893	128	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
14 years.....	58,103	1,600	2.9	29,464	1,393	4.7	28,639	267	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1
15 years.....	56,556	4,263	7.5	28,798	3,490	12.1	27,768	773	2.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
16 years.....	56,113	10,714	19.1	28,481	7,983	28.0	27,632	2,731	9.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
17 years.....	53,476	17,693	33.1	27,298	12,046	44.1	26,178	5,647	21.6	1.6	1.3	2.6
18 and 19 years.....	105,282	60,665	57.6	52,923	37,281	70.4	52,350	23,384	44.7	5.4	4.1	10.9
20 to 24 years.....	244,104	105,282	67.7	123,712	110,904	89.6	120,392	54,378	45.2	14.6	12.1	25.3
25 to 29 years.....	225,333	142,834	63.4	114,379	111,558	97.1	110,464	31,276	28.3	12.6	12.2	14.5
30 to 34 years.....	217,286	129,968	59.8	111,519	109,180	97.9	105,767	20,788	19.7	11.5	11.9	9.7
35 to 39 years.....	217,780	129,126	59.3	113,000	110,547	97.8	104,780	18,579	17.7	11.4	12.1	8.0
40 to 44 years.....	194,881	115,541	59.3	102,246	99,882	97.7	92,635	15,950	16.9	10.2	10.0	7.3
45 to 49 years.....	168,788	99,145	58.7	88,986	80,571	97.3	79,772	12,574	15.8	8.3	9.5	5.8
50 to 54 years.....	142,987	82,108	57.5	76,190	71,750	95.4	67,797	10,412	15.4	7.3	7.8	4.8
55 to 59 years.....	115,965	63,808	55.0	61,146	56,298	92.1	54,819	7,510	13.7	5.6	6.2	3.5
60 to 64 years.....	97,731	47,922	49.0	51,182	42,898	83.8	40,549	5,024	10.8	4.2	4.7	2.3
65 to 69 years.....	79,947	33,118	41.4	42,106	29,773	70.7	37,841	3,345	8.8	2.9	3.3	1.6
70 to 74 years.....	57,178	19,537	28.9	30,061	14,872	49.5	27,127	1,665	6.1	1.5	1.6	0.8
75 years and over.....	54,934	7,382	13.4	27,512	6,559	23.8	27,422	823	3.0	0.7	0.7	0.4
Unknown.....	1,636	732	47.8	948	631	66.6	688	251	36.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Milwaukee</b> .....	<b>482,289</b>	<b>254,337</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>242,261</b>	<b>191,005</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>240,028</b>	<b>63,332</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
10 to 13 years.....	37,947	131	0.3	19,002	125	0.7	18,945	6	0.0	0.1	0.1	---
14 years.....	9,791	134	1.4	4,809	114	2.4	4,682	20	0.4	0.1	0.1	---
15 years.....	9,880	241	2.4	4,882	170	3.7	4,998	62	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
16 years.....	9,841	1,564	15.9	4,803	849	17.7	5,038	715	14.2	0.6	0.4	1.1
17 years.....	9,540	3,604	37.7	4,617	1,310	39.2	4,932	1,704	36.4	1.4	0.9	2.8
18 and 19 years.....	20,006	14,519	69.2	9,778	7,172	73.3	11,218	7,347	65.5	5.7	3.8	11.6
20 to 24 years.....	56,982	41,897	73.5	27,365	25,026	91.5	29,617	16,871	57.0	16.5	13.1	28.6
25 to 29 years.....	55,865	37,837	67.7	28,219	27,625	97.9	27,640	10,212	36.9	14.9	14.5	10.1
30 to 34 years.....	51,068	32,782	64.2	25,464	25,095	98.2	24,594	6,787	27.6	12.9	13.6	10.7
35 to 39 years.....	49,136	30,937	63.0	25,737	25,131	97.6	23,399	5,806	24.8	12.2	13.2	9.2
40 to 44 years.....	42,216	26,311	62.3	22,250	21,741	97.7	19,906	4,570	22.9	10.3	11.4	7.2
45 to 49 years.....	34,830	21,215	60.9	18,249	17,847	97.8	16,581	3,308	20.3	8.3	9.3	5.3
50 to 54 years.....	28,442	16,483	58.0	14,589	13,990	95.9	13,853	2,493	18.0	6.5	7.3	3.9
55 to 59 years.....	20,641	11,225	54.4	10,385	9,687	93.3	10,256	1,538	15.0	4.4	5.1	2.4
60 to 64 years.....	16,539	7,597	45.9	7,919	6,710	84.7	8,620	887	10.3	3.0	3.5	1.4
65 to 69 years.....	12,597	4,784	38.0	5,924	4,297	72.6	6,673	517	7.7	1.9	2.2	0.8
70 to 74 years.....	8,475	2,118	25.0	3,907	1,905	48.8	4,568	213	4.7	0.8	1.0	0.3
75 years and over.....	7,191	790	11.0	3,179	711	22.4	4,012	79	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
Unknown.....	313	168	53.7	183	121	66.1	130	47	36.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

POPULATION—WISCONSIN

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR MILWAUKEE: 1930

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>THE STATE</b> .....	1,129,481	914,247	215,214	920,461	728,584	191,877	199,103	177,339	21,764	5,212	4,026	1,188	4,685	4,298	387
10 to 13 years.....	853	725	128	848	722	126	4	2	2	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----
14 years.....	1,680	1,393	287	1,640	1,382	264	8	6	2	2	2	-----	4	3	1
15 years.....	4,263	3,490	773	4,203	3,440	754	48	31	17	2	2	-----	16	8	2
16 years.....	10,714	7,983	2,731	10,484	7,831	2,653	184	117	67	17	12	5	29	23	6
17 years.....	17,093	12,046	5,047	17,111	11,693	5,418	507	299	208	24	12	12	51	42	9
18 and 19 years.....	60,665	37,281	23,384	58,190	35,753	22,437	2,111	1,248	863	163	111	52	201	169	32
20 to 24 years.....	165,282	110,504	54,378	154,992	103,297	51,695	8,776	6,343	2,433	665	485	180	846	779	70
25 to 29 years.....	142,834	111,558	31,276	138,702	99,732	28,970	12,395	10,371	2,024	939	705	234	798	750	48
30 to 34 years.....	120,968	109,180	20,788	114,682	95,859	18,823	13,858	12,144	1,714	857	645	212	571	532	39
35 to 39 years.....	126,126	110,547	15,579	107,328	91,070	16,258	20,482	18,306	2,086	840	644	196	476	437	39
40 to 44 years.....	115,541	99,882	15,659	89,413	76,209	13,204	25,130	22,827	2,309	619	505	114	373	341	32
45 to 49 years.....	99,145	86,571	12,574	72,015	61,877	10,138	26,807	23,975	2,832	438	363	75	385	356	29
50 to 54 years.....	82,168	71,756	10,412	57,168	49,101	8,067	24,388	22,112	2,276	297	254	43	315	289	26
55 to 59 years.....	63,808	56,298	7,510	43,168	37,517	5,651	20,215	18,404	1,811	183	152	31	242	225	17
60 to 64 years.....	47,922	42,898	5,024	29,185	25,657	3,528	18,493	17,029	1,464	79	61	18	165	151	14
65 to 69 years.....	33,118	29,773	3,345	18,295	16,089	2,206	14,673	13,557	1,121	45	40	5	100	87	13
70 to 74 years.....	16,537	14,872	1,665	8,959	7,921	1,038	7,490	6,873	618	20	17	3	62	56	6
75 years and over.....	7,382	6,559	823	3,446	3,025	421	3,883	3,488	395	11	8	3	42	38	4
Unknown.....	782	631	251	626	400	226	134	112	22	11	8	3	11	11	-----
<b>Milwaukee</b> .....	264,337	191,005	63,332	189,359	134,920	54,439	60,301	52,312	7,989	3,638	2,797	841	1,039	976	63
10 to 13 years.....	131	125	6	131	125	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
14 years.....	134	114	20	133	113	20	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
15 years.....	241	179	62	233	176	57	8	3	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
16 years.....	1,564	849	715	1,491	811	680	63	31	32	0	6	3	1	1	-----
17 years.....	3,604	1,810	1,794	3,365	1,680	1,679	222	117	105	16	0	0	2	1	1
18 and 19 years.....	14,519	7,172	7,347	13,460	6,605	6,855	916	472	444	115	75	40	28	20	8
20 to 24 years.....	41,897	25,026	16,871	37,077	21,654	15,423	4,066	2,773	1,293	481	341	140	273	258	15
25 to 29 years.....	37,837	27,625	10,212	31,213	22,203	9,010	5,658	4,644	1,014	680	510	179	277	263	0
30 to 34 years.....	32,782	25,995	6,787	26,176	20,385	5,791	5,836	4,998	838	623	472	161	147	140	7
35 to 39 years.....	30,937	25,131	5,806	22,415	17,685	4,730	7,813	6,377	930	603	472	131	100	97	0
40 to 44 years.....	26,311	21,741	4,570	17,333	13,715	3,618	8,481	7,610	871	426	351	75	71	65	6
45 to 49 years.....	21,215	17,847	3,368	12,918	10,419	2,499	7,931	7,118	813	298	246	52	68	64	4
50 to 54 years.....	16,483	13,900	2,493	9,541	7,733	1,808	6,730	6,073	657	187	162	25	25	22	3
55 to 59 years.....	11,225	9,687	1,538	6,362	5,245	1,117	4,736	4,333	403	105	88	17	22	21	1
60 to 64 years.....	7,597	6,710	887	3,871	3,278	593	3,680	3,395	285	37	28	9	9	9	-----
65 to 69 years.....	4,784	4,267	517	2,220	1,879	341	2,535	2,304	171	27	22	5	2	2	-----
70 to 74 years.....	2,118	1,905	213	1,001	897	134	1,106	1,030	76	10	7	3	1	1	-----
75 years and over.....	790	711	79	314	274	40	471	433	38	4	3	1	1	1	-----
Unknown.....	168	121	47	105	67	38	49	41	8	8	7	1	6	6	-----

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											Un-known
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
Appleton.....	10,000	17	28	198	557	1,616	2,704	2,093	1,452	898	375	44	18
Male.....	7,247	14	17	92	251	894	2,019	1,604	1,186	744	318	40	8
Female.....	2,753	3	11	106	306	722	685	429	266	154	57	4	10
Eau Claire.....	10,377	1	15	145	514	1,558	2,823	2,343	1,535	925	447	58	13
Male.....	7,707	1	11	91	249	889	2,109	1,888	1,251	812	405	52	9
Female.....	2,610	-----	4	54	265	669	714	455	284	113	42	6	4
Fond du Lac.....	10,295	8	23	154	535	1,474	2,450	2,279	1,765	1,081	486	55	5
Male.....	7,742	8	10	74	268	865	1,847	1,801	1,452	906	399	44	2
Female.....	2,553	-----	7	80	267	609	603	418	313	175	67	11	3
Green Bay.....	14,835	5	24	177	953	2,480	4,024	3,122	2,231	1,298	485	40	28
Male.....	10,903	4	11	77	398	1,444	3,050	2,495	1,861	1,090	417	34	22
Female.....	3,932	1	13	100	555	1,036	974	627	370	196	48	6	6
Kenosha.....	20,136	-----	14	328	1,109	3,082	5,545	5,087	3,058	1,395	481	51	28
Male.....	15,931	-----	5	149	574	1,900	4,419	4,350	2,750	1,266	444	46	19
Female.....	4,205	-----	9	179	535	1,182	1,126	708	308	129	37	5	7
La Crosse.....	17,151	10	22	243	949	2,792	4,472	3,650	2,567	1,637	724	76	9
Male.....	12,020	9	15	120	377	1,540	3,170	2,819	1,981	1,316	604	64	5
Female.....	5,131	1	7	123	572	1,252	1,302	831	586	321	120	12	4
Madison.....	25,226	5	30	212	1,007	3,082	7,372	5,627	3,867	2,239	805	96	4
Male.....	17,001	4	20	89	419	2,008	4,906	4,133	2,018	1,754	668	82	2
Female.....	8,225	1	10	123	588	1,954	2,466	1,494	949	485	139	14	2
Oshkosh.....	16,222	2	16	272	928	2,561	3,931	3,315	2,476	1,823	773	107	18
Male.....	12,160	2	10	153	474	1,542	2,933	2,617	2,046	1,507	680	95	11
Female.....	4,062	-----	6	119	454	1,019	998	698	430	226	93	12	7
Racine.....	27,835	13	40	449	1,538	4,259	7,492	6,039	4,229	2,198	870	87	21
Male.....	21,981	13	28	246	837	2,793	6,009	5,619	3,657	1,913	779	73	14
Female.....	5,854	-----	12	203	701	1,466	1,483	1,020	572	285	91	14	7
Sheboygan.....	15,873	9	61	481	982	2,560	4,166	3,352	2,235	1,354	603	46	15
Male.....	12,479	7	31	250	521	1,635	3,347	2,852	1,967	1,215	547	42	6
Female.....	3,394	2	30	222	461	834	819	500	265	139	56	4	9
Superior.....	14,484	1	12	104	571	1,980	3,474	3,414	2,567	1,560	726	86	19
Male.....	11,503	1	3	52	296	1,218	2,643	2,878	2,243	1,394	682	77	11
Female.....	2,981	-----	9	52	275	742	831	536	300	160	44	9	8
West Allis.....	13,797	4	11	298	824	2,186	3,840	3,487	2,022	814	280	27	4
Male.....	11,327	3	5	155	459	1,493	3,244	3,085	1,849	747	258	27	2
Female.....	2,470	1	6	143	365	693	596	402	173	67	22	-----	2

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Up- known
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
<b>MALES</b> .....	914,247	728,584	177,339	4,028	4,298	25,637	37,281	110,904	220,738	210,429	158,327	99,196	44,645	6,559	531	
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	260,861	234,702	45,167	148	846	17,268	15,060	31,560	52,394	57,659	50,058	35,490	17,942	3,308	124	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	170,845	133,851	36,616	60	288	229	3,905	28,752	46,700	42,888	30,402	15,039	2,810	61		
Farm managers and foremen.....	1,526	1,336	186	4	4	18	124	475	404	267	167	67	12	2		
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	77,550	69,905	7,231	62	452	6,308	8,414	20,201	19,400	9,420	6,495	4,567	2,410	370	66	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	30,840	29,610	1,104	24	102	10,958	6,399	7,330	3,788	1,006	418	304	426	116	5	
<b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....	7,240	4,726	2,068	3	443	118	277	854	1,280	1,653	1,642	979	385	48	4	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	5,354	3,186	1,786	3	399	83	220	646	862	1,198	1,284	765	273	32	1	
All other occupations.....	1,886	1,560	282	44	44	35	67	208	418	455	358	224	112	16	3	
<b>Extraction of minerals</b> .....	3,234	2,159	1,045	13	17	14	113	399	733	860	649	327	128	11	---	
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....	828,454	287,020	82,439	2,217	1,779	3,969	12,128	42,010	84,768	78,567	56,259	31,655	12,595	1,298	207	
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	1,221	1,124	96	1	---	433	407	328	44	7	---	---	---	---	---	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	1,000	955	54	---	---	318	389	259	40	3	---	---	---	---	---	
Bakers.....	2,826	1,604	1,220	1	1	175	554	831	687	383	177	49	6	3		
Blacksmiths.....	3,490	2,127	1,343	4	11	16	85	368	890	1,008	701	378	45	1		
Boilermakers.....	844	636	208	---	---	5	35	182	276	209	111	25	1	---		
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	4,554	3,037	1,494	13	10	60	424	992	1,106	971	677	302	22	1		
Builders and building contractors.....	5,116	3,972	1,139	2	3	2	73	836	1,748	1,324	820	201	20	2		
Cabinetmakers.....	1,904	1,008	896	---	---	43	185	302	425	395	287	150	21	---		
Carpenters.....	22,022	16,171	5,782	17	62	31	218	1,204	3,855	5,890	5,398	3,048	1,007	154	8	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	3,537	3,185	343	6	3	41	218	676	1,081	775	429	245	64	7	1	
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	1,995	1,406	560	23	6	1	10	218	749	600	306	95	13	1	2	
Electricians.....	6,230	5,551	670	1	8	165	1,068	2,504	1,680	1,680	1,680	216	43	4	4	
Engineers (stationary).....	4,060	3,625	1,021	5	9	1	13	215	972	1,304	1,176	682	202	31	4	
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	2,827	1,933	800	22	12	12	67	300	895	717	450	211	76	7	---	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	3,019	1,968	1,015	23	13	7	31	170	600	855	772	423	144	15	2	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	8,941	7,115	1,815	9	2	2	26	319	2,375	2,990	2,069	906	238	13	3	
Forgemen and hammermen.....	1,045	734	309	2	2	---	23	162	419	296	117	24	4	---		
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	2,462	1,169	1,299	72	12	---	23	168	827	802	659	200	45	2	---	
Machinists.....	22,099	16,449	5,631	7	12	445	2,780	7,802	6,059	3,464	1,501	444	35	19		
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	8,536	7,575	960	---	1	---	13	234	1,969	2,981	2,041	950	293	36	10	
Manufacturers.....	4,924	3,769	1,150	4	1	---	4	88	866	1,480	1,235	810	381	62	2	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):																
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	9,600	8,716	819	44	21	---	370	1,791	4,441	2,200	621	133	31	3	10	
All other industries.....	5,131	4,296	821	9	6	---	102	709	1,758	1,295	721	316	91	14	6	
Millwrights.....	1,875	1,387	482	3	3	---	15	69	344	641	521	285	91	9	---	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	9,942	8,095	1,799	31	17	46	222	1,033	2,328	2,478	2,040	1,275	474	41	6	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	3,066	2,109	946	3	8	31	105	456	852	742	465	310	95	10	---	
Pattern and model makers.....	1,689	1,269	400	---	---	---	55	256	506	427	233	128	67	5	2	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	1,684	1,054	515	13	2	---	19	155	455	302	141	49	7	1		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	4,755	4,123	627	1	4	---	87	599	1,291	1,458	845	410	59	4	2	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	1,694	687	1,004	1	2	16	37	83	238	430	340	262	221	61	---	
Tailors.....	1,959	535	1,389	32	3	5	12	87	200	474	487	399	200	38	2	
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	3,171	2,497	672	1	1	---	89	397	920	839	550	288	78	8	2	
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	2,618	1,668	960	---	---	---	49	293	901	835	392	121	23	3	1	
Upholsterers.....	1,568	1,234	334	---	---	---	22	70	317	540	289	183	102	38	---	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	3,901	3,083	817	---	1	45	126	564	1,478	1,024	473	159	29	---	3	
Other food and allied industries.....	3,023	1,972	984	55	12	144	177	466	705	615	487	270	91	7	1	
Furniture factories.....	3,070	2,009	1,045	11	6	56	143	446	730	728	494	812	140	0	---	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries:																
Automobile factories.....	5,150	3,724	1,414	6	0	16	117	937	1,901	1,272	602	233	64	6	2	
Car and railroad shops.....	1,537	959	576	1	1	3	15	113	288	418	105	83	8	1	1	
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	12,781	9,209	3,397	85	30	159	609	2,064	3,977	3,121	1,824	751	249	22	5	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	2,063	1,610	445	6	2	72	148	379	635	409	257	135	24	2	2	
Paper and pulp mills.....	4,551	3,832	695	3	21	23	233	838	1,534	892	609	311	101	9	1	
Rubber factories.....	2,353	2,005	343	4	1	4	71	468	966	520	231	75	17	1	---	
Saw and planing mills <sup>1</sup> .....	2,380	1,630	608	17	15	49	94	277	485	474	405	391	145	8	2	
Shoe factories.....	4,902	4,320	688	2	2	245	589	1,146	1,010	813	338	137	66	11	1	
Other leather industries.....	2,555	1,421	1,089	19	26	44	90	287	512	592	632	306	175	10	1	
Textile industries.....	2,739	2,120	585	19	15	83	187	654	893	480	234	141	54	12	1	
Other industries.....	17,925	13,930	3,781	144	64	430	1,070	3,094	4,017	3,738	2,472	1,422	604	93	25	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):																
Automobile factories.....	3,500	2,259	1,187	30	24	13	106	715	1,073	752	488	247	98	5	3	
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	13,655	7,014	5,744	676	221	150	542	1,973	3,166	3,239	2,632	1,340	538	55	8	
Food and allied industries.....	5,262	3,944	1,175	93	40	135	412	1,064	1,313	941	736	433	202	13	3	
Furniture factories.....	3,060	1,787	1,272	1	79	212	436	503	613	615	401	192	18	1	---	
General and not specified laborers.....	15,917	12,339	3,048	126	404	337	863	2,286	2,888	2,793	2,847	2,425	1,288	165	25	
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	9,525	6,402	2,876	177	70	113	416	1,390	2,347	2,267	1,763	901	312	26	10	
Leather industries.....	2,437	1,315	628	43	151	112	214	477	552	417	361	179	113	11	1	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	2,447	1,337	1,088	12	10	86	129	350	579	500	462	233	98	8	2	
Paper and pulp mills.....	5,038	4,077	927	8	26	39	318	980	1,281	987	787	469	167	9	1	
Saw and planing mills <sup>1</sup> .....	6,009	4,911	1,420	14	264	131	423	1,115	1,001	1,185	1,016	741	370	26	1	
Other industries.....	14,245	9,694	4,249	185	117	360	961	2,436	3,305	2,835	2,288	1,389	621	45	6	
All other occupations.....	10,936	7,278	3,499	132	27	8	229	1,117	2,734	3,097	2,274	1,070	363	34	10	
<b>Transportation and communication</b> .....	72,416	60,424	10,929	521	542	717	2,143	9,219	20,339	17,670	12,352	7,019	2,687	244	66	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	1,594	1,450	144	1	3	---	120	513	584	220	67	---	---	---	---</	

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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**TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued**

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Un- Known
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
<b>MALES—Continued.</b>																
<b>Transportation and communication—Con.</b>																
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	846	740	99	6	1			32	261	278	164	78	27	2		
Postmasters.....	591	547	42		2			7	83	169	141	121	65	3		
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	2,709	2,225	483		1			11	108	580	751	534	280	28		
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	2,072	1,900	110		2			4	128	607	742	320	138	8		
Telegraph operators.....	1,083	1,026	57					4	13	99	298	319	222	10		
All other occupations.....	13,030	10,172	2,688	81	91	341		338	1,815	3,204	3,269	2,545	1,446	518		
<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>108,651</b>	<b>91,457</b>	<b>16,875</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>2,078</b>	<b>3,220</b>	<b>11,132</b>	<b>28,548</b>	<b>27,901</b>	<b>19,139</b>	<b>11,212</b>	<b>4,680</b>	<b>674</b>		
<b>Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:</b>																
Bankers and bank officials.....	2,405	2,287	118						96	631	706	475	302	163		
Stock brokers.....	894	851	43					2	46	283	308	168	73	22		
Brokers, commercial, loan, and not specified.....	688	597	90	1				2	20	165	190	161	97	38		
"Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	3,982	3,598	380	1	3	244		591	1,078	900	522	312	175	55		
Commercial travelers.....	5,767	5,255	510	1	1			26	347	1,663	1,090	1,107	640	200		
Delivery men, bakeries and stores <sup>2</sup> .....	4,228	3,822	391	13	2	304		487	919	1,381	1,049	824	123	87		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	5,410	4,917	490		3			10	302	1,553	1,562	950	611	340		
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	2,655	1,831	772	21	31	37		102	293	519	577	522	380	198		
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	3,378	2,665	579	121	12	178		305	651	805	506	425	305	124		
Real estate agents and officials.....	3,421	2,755	664	2		5		94	580	898	861	620	320	56		
Retail dealers <sup>3</sup> .....	36,462	27,720	8,669	20	35	42		207	1,827	8,018	11,031	8,003	4,915	2,015		
Salesmen.....	20,551	26,847	2,677	8	19	391		1,177	4,463	6,060	6,989	4,022	1,983	756		
Undertakers.....	783	678	72	3				5	69	196	180	166	88	41		
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	1,553	1,234	319			2		49	324	497	347	223	89	22		
All other occupations.....	7,514	6,390	1,111	0	4	882		299	871	1,762	1,571	1,148	653	292		
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>	<b>13,768</b>	<b>10,543</b>	<b>3,080</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>2,989</b>	<b>3,285</b>	<b>2,644</b>	<b>2,361</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>188</b>		
<b>Firemen, fire department.....</b>																
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	1,721	1,573	147	1				49	584	653	298	99	38			
Laborers, public service.....	2,411	1,458	938	8	7			6	44	156	308	513	759	564		
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	3,078	2,240	1,322	78	29	12		55	317	670	752	724	693	444		
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	1,005	1,397	207		1			40	213	347	399	368	227	40		
Policemen.....	654	600	62	2				20	144	188	145	102	45	8		
All other occupations.....	2,212	1,993	211		8			58	870	673	322	207	72	6		
<b>Professional service.....</b>	<b>1,477</b>	<b>1,278</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>17</b>		
<b>Actors and showmen.....</b>	<b>37,497</b>	<b>32,266</b>	<b>5,007</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>4,290</b>	<b>11,489</b>	<b>8,680</b>	<b>6,068</b>	<b>3,887</b>	<b>1,581</b>	<b>314</b>		
<b>Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....</b>																
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	712	632	72	6	2	6		30	130	251	195	74	23	3		
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	623	509	114			7		28	134	188	141	65	35	21		
Clergymen.....	786	701	84	1		2		13	119	200	165	102	83	34		
College presidents and professors <sup>4</sup> .....	902	797	103	2				39	187	306	184	89	27	9		
Dentists.....	3,313	2,244	1,043	24	2			40	697	853	820	624	237	41		
Draftsmen.....	1,240	1,102	138					72	412	620	238	139	47	1		
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	2,123	2,012	105	6				08	701	537	416	243	53	10		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,576	2,170	394	1	2			169	704	1,062	428	148	45	17		
Photographers.....	2,560	2,392	164	3	1			93	755	585	485	403	179	58		
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,499	1,224	199	72	4	8		60	341	482	287	180	100	35		
Teachers (school).....	663	550	102	1	1	7		21	99	158	128	161	82	32		
Technical engineers:	2,921	2,560	353	7	1			29	616	637	688	537	245	64		
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	4,601	4,364	232	1	4	7		109	1,005	1,928	834	437	212	51		
Electrical engineers.....	1,516	1,388	121	1	6				192	556	420	200	115	30		
Mechanical engineers <sup>5</sup> .....	1,041	912	128		1				134	487	264	123	32	10		
Mining engineers <sup>6</sup> .....	1,393	1,082	311						78	468	450	268	106	25		
All other occupations.....	141	130	10		1				15	53	63	17	3	1		
All other occupations.....	8,897	7,488	1,334	29	46	252	404	910	1,989	2,106	1,597	1,028	541	93		
<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	<b>28,802</b>	<b>19,904</b>	<b>7,828</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>2,639</b>	<b>6,013</b>	<b>6,757</b>	<b>5,432</b>	<b>4,065</b>	<b>2,314</b>	<b>361</b>		
<b>Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....</b>																
Hotel keepers and managers.....	6,400	4,456	902	40	11	27		127	660	1,647	1,475	895	433	186		
Janitors and sextons.....	1,261	934	324	3				22	139	355	302	200	109	14		
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	6,360	4,009	2,225	110	10	46		54	159	577	1,025	1,447	1,650	1,210		
Servants.....	2,677	1,665	867	13	32			2	102	599	903	594	243	69		
Waiters.....	4,156	2,816	1,171	102	67	114		233	611	955	951	679	396	177		
All other occupations.....	1,315	899	336	43	37	26		97	302	379	280	164	67	18		
<b>Clerical occupations.....</b>	<b>7,724</b>	<b>5,125</b>	<b>2,003</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>1,717</b>	<b>1,708</b>	<b>1,301</b>	<b>1,026</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>114</b>		
<b>Accountants and auditors.....</b>																
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	36,334	35,333	2,902	20	29	837		2,583	8,077	12,185	7,397	4,094	2,201	847		
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,194	2,974	210		1			49	399	1,227	895	400	167	46		
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	8,523	3,226	301		1	3		39	281	1,138	994	582	351	121		
Messenger, errand, and office boys <sup>7</sup> .....	5,476	5,185	289		2	51		342	1,484	1,875	912	443	236	110		
Stenographers and typists.....	24,829	22,754	2,036	14	25	400		1,733	5,644	7,802	4,535	2,618	1,423	546		
All other occupations.....	802	702	30	4		364		266	82	25	15	18	13	17		
	505	482	21	2		19		84	187	118	46	33	11	7		
<b>FEMALES.....</b>	<b>215,214</b>	<b>181,377</b>	<b>21,764</b>	<b>1,186</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>9,546</b>	<b>23,394</b>	<b>54,378</b>	<b>52,064</b>	<b>34,238</b>	<b>22,986</b>	<b>12,534</b>	<b>5,010</b>	<b>823</b>		
<b>Agriculture.....</b>																
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	9,128	6,513	2,581	5	29	493		300	443	694	1,421	2,151	2,110	1,213		
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	6,587	4,198	2,300	4	25			23	224	1,010	1,876	1,991	1,170	287		
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	806	772	89	1	4	87		34	164	165	177	104	51	29		
All other occupations.....	1,663	1,532	131			406		216	255	303	186	68	14	4		
<b>Forestry and fishing.....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b></b>	<b></b>	<b></b>	<b></b>	<b>1</b>	<b></b>	<b></b>	<b></b>	<b></b>	<b></b>	<b></b>		

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."  
<sup>2</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chau feurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
<sup>4</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.  
<sup>6</sup> Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.  
<sup>7</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Un-known
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
<b>FEMALES—Continued.</b>																
Extraction of minerals.....	1		1									1				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	41,057	35,949	4,871	174	63	2,209	5,323	10,756	9,729	6,552	3,943	1,735	682	89	39	
Bakers.....	266	206	57	2	1		14	30	48	70	65	23	8	3		
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	291	283	8			2	25	74	88	66	30	6				
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	3,138	2,636	464	23	15	1	22	90	347	799	923	624	202	36	4	
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	664	596	67	1		3	28	110	243	158	94	25	3			
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	190	179	11				2	19	40	67	31	23	7	1		
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	1,009	817	92				30	90	234	293	228	97	33	4		
Tailresses.....	341	232	100	3		1	9	25	71	97	82	37	17	1		
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Automobile factories.....	653	601	52			8	84	195	225	101	32	7	1			
Candy factories.....	1,025	959	66			241	235	252	192	65	29	8	3			
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	989	803	186		5	22	58	91	195	272	194	100	52	5		
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,028	919	107	2		15	101	407	302	102	32	6	2			
Furniture factories.....	503	420	83			26	67	142	151	68	34	11	3		1	
Glove factories.....	712	630	82			62	101	192	184	112	43	10	6		2	
Knitting mills.....	5,032	4,959	609	1	3	439	1,012	2,059	1,339	602	171	73	22	4	6	
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	422	401	21			53	74	90	95	64	31	11	4			
Paper and pulp mills.....	1,140	1,043	95	7	1	37	107	380	305	152	77	21	7		1	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	793	739	53		1	35	126	252	213	108	45	11	2		1	
Rubber factories.....	825	660	165			12	65	972	283	124	48	14	1		2	
Shoe factories.....	3,757	3,431	324	1	1	220	594	1,252	1,060	459	167	32	5		2	
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	1,130	919	214	1		44	74	213	309	205	144	36	13	1	2	
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	1,713	841	70		2	56	100	261	135	56	27	12	5		1	
Other industries.....	11,331	9,756	1,503	96	26	607	1,406	2,997	2,780	1,922	1,073	308	149	26	13	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):																
Food and allied industries.....	527	466	58	1	2	39	81	118	109	86	62	27	3		2	
Leather industries.....	469	422	41	4	2	51	61	154	100	48	18	3	4			
Other industries.....	2,742	2,423	284	31	4	177	466	819	601	360	198	77	29	3	3	
All other occupations.....	695	599	95	1		51	111	166	145	97	75	33	11	5	1	
Transportation and communication.....	6,495	6,261	225	5	4	379	1,168	2,101	1,723	708	280	111	20	2	3	
Postmistresses.....	296	286	9		1		6	24	61	86	65	42	12			
Telegraph operators.....	200	194	6			3	21	68	79	19	4	5	1			
Telephone operators.....	5,808	5,625	178	3	2	374	1,180	1,985	1,528	553	183	45	5	2	3	
All other occupations.....	101	180	32	2	1	2	11	24	55	50	28	10	2			
Trade.....	22,868	20,864	1,945	39	20	697	2,098	4,649	5,967	5,019	2,951	1,129	308	29	21	
Bankers and bank officials.....	177	170	7					31	61	48	28	5	4			
"Clerks" in stores <sup>10</sup> .....	5,304	4,935	364	3	2	284	781	1,465	1,387	890	398	118	10	3	2	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	298	290	8				8	19	57	74	77	40	15	1	1	
Retail dealers <sup>6</sup> .....	2,354	1,833	508	6	9	1	10	104	425	748	583	343	123	13	4	
Saleswomen.....	12,855	11,992	845	10	8	378	1,203	2,745	3,607	2,801	1,532	460	109	9	11	
All other occupations.....	1,880	1,644	215	20	1	54	116	285	430	458	333	157	41	3	3	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	356	329	26	1				35	80	97	76	51	16	1		
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	196	187	9					25	51	59	38	18	5			
All other occupations.....	160	142	17	1				10	29	38	38	33	11	1		
Professional service.....	35,831	33,934	1,834	43	20	207	2,203	10,922	11,101	5,737	3,362	1,600	530	89	80	
Actresses and showwomen.....	152	130	14	8		6	17	52	35	28	9	5				
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	291	266	25			6	17	70	75	52	37	24	8	2		
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	282	272	10			3	13	69	78	57	38	25	7	2		
College presidents and professors <sup>6</sup> .....	520	491	29					39	192	152	88	40	8		1	
Librarians.....	719	688	31					26	147	200	131	115	69	26	2	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,540	1,470	57	12	1	12	49	231	411	410	240	131	46	8	2	
Photographers.....	224	205	19			3	14	56	53	49	36	10	1		2	
Religious workers.....	602	459	143	2	1	1	6	31	102	121	115	109	70	40	1	
Social and welfare workers.....	420	385	30	5		2	60	129	103	74	41	13	2			
Teachers (school).....	21,786	21,133	637	4	12	46	1,013	7,490	7,308	3,171	1,739	730	213	20	56	
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	213	207	6			3	33	86	75	20	11	1			1	
Trained nurses.....	6,250	5,648	592	8	2	60	846	1,997	1,707	944	457	183	46	3	8	
All other occupations.....	2,823	2,583	232	4	4	70	187	604	736	488	403	232	87	10	6	
Domestic and personal service.....	58,061	47,934	8,982	901	244	4,547	6,385	10,178	10,505	10,088	8,516	5,337	2,166	310	79	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	2,037	1,891	120	26		50	174	594	707	348	125	30	6	1	2	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,786	2,064	641	35	26		10	73	369	644	727	642	276	43	2	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	1,829	964	803	51	11	12	17	44	260	612	543	252	75	10	4	
Hotel keepers and managers.....	833	271	61					6	39	85	102	69	27	4	1	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	5,782	4,655	1,018	39	40		174	504	680	1,213	1,325	1,032	510	98	10	
Janitors and sextons.....	514	343	164	1				70	187	149	74	31	4	1	1	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,152	1,445	629	6	12	3	4	11	70	187	149	74	31	4	1	
Laundry operatives.....	2,698	2,245	416	26	11	14	17	71	202	577	651	391	152	16	3	
Nurses (not trained).....	2,341	2,006	331	3	2		269	503	648	619	383	130	68	5	13	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	709	568	130				1	261	373	432	535	491	188	18		
Servants.....	31,073	26,128	4,240	572	133	4,123	4,733	9,197	5,230	4,390	3,487	2,006	760	109	88	
Waitresses.....	5,080	4,739	260	45	6	245	887	1,741	1,364	677	183	58	21	4	4	
All other occupations.....	777	618	130	18	2	24	69	165	167	159	112	63	26	2		
Clerical occupations.....	41,385	40,071	1,289	18	7	1,014	5,906	15,289	12,265	4,636	1,706	460	86	7	27	
Accountants and auditors.....	430	410	11				36	102	147	91	40	13			1	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	10,661	10,315	339	5	2	148	1,055	3,413	3,598	1,672	615	128	22	1	0	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	12,824	12,327	485	9	3	371	1,690	4,403	3,773	1,692	677	222	45	3	8	
Messenger, errand, and office girls <sup>6</sup> .....	203	191	12			38	40	68	18	39	15	4				
Stenographers and typists.....	17,078	16,631	441	4	2	467	3,082	7,286	4,671	1,100	326	70	10	1	9	
All other occupations.....	109	188	11				3	27	68	52	33	17	8	1		

<sup>1</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
<sup>6</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.  
<sup>8</sup> Except telegraph messengers.  
<sup>10</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."



# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

1771

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR MILWAUKEE: 1930

SEX AND OCCUPATION	COLOR AND NATIVITY					AGE										Un- known
	Total	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
<b>MALES</b> .....	191,005	184,920	52,312	2,797	976	3,077	7,172	25,026	53,620	46,872	31,837	16,397	6,172	711	121	
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	1,005	634	362	5	4	64	50	132	225	204	139	127	58	6		
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	191	125	60				3	14	42	45	36	34	17			
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	800	497	294	5	4	63	46	117	180	156	100	91	41	6		
All other occupations.....	14	12	2			1	1	1	3	3	3	2				
<b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....	153	120	30	3		1	2	20	54	35	16	11	7	1		
<b>Extraction of minerals</b> .....	175	97	66	11	1		5	13	42	57	30	15	10	3		
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....	101,988	65,856	33,924	1,672	534	1,425	3,888	13,187	27,595	25,917	17,808	8,614	3,008	289	75	
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	628	566	63			218	220	160	14	1						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	564	523	36			162	141	106	17	2						
Bakers.....	1,372	650	740	1	1	32	86	245	383	294	205	90	26	3	3	
Blacksmiths.....	593	256	336		1		3	12	59	153	171	119	69	6	1	
Boilermakers.....	273	185	88				3	13	47	95	72	30	12	1		
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	1,888	752	627	7	2		23	166	383	399	240	160	37			
Builders and building contractors.....	1,311	957	351	2	1			24	226	485	340	170	57	7	2	
Cabinetmakers.....	792	295	497				10	90	156	172	132	108	53	12		
Carpenters.....	5,607	3,568	2,039	12	2	11	59	324	1,066	1,630	1,338	787	821	31	1	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	1,306	1,170	194	2		11	91	243	373	331	188	108	21			
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	881	593	278	7	3		6	100	842	263	121	40	7	1	1	
Electricians.....	2,203	1,900	304	1	3		66	400	923	524	212	60	13	2	2	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	289	250	49			1	15	49	81	67	47	28	10		1	
Engineers (stationary).....	1,578	1,179	397	2			6	30	372	444	370	212	76	10		
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	692	586	395	10	1	5	22	140	271	277	181	71	23	2		
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	826	436	376	14	1		7	34	140	257	222	122	39	3	2	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	3,120	2,408	706	5	1	1	12	130	855	1,036	720	253	79	3	1	
Forgemen and hammermen.....	509	354	151				9	77	221	133	55	10	1			
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	8,873	302	2,790	28	9		7	47	167	304	285	135	27	1		
Machinists.....	8,873	6,074	2,790	6	3		158	1,130	2,885	2,449	1,439	613	162	17	8	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	2,565	2,214	358	1	1		8	112	589	846	615	304	83	10	1	
Manufacturers.....	1,200	742	455	2	1		1	22	160	370	324	187	97	13		
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):																
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	2,307	1,943	338	25	1		93	415	1,046	557	155	32	8		1	
All other industries.....	1,730	1,355	378	5	1		63	272	629	425	246	77	21	3	3	
Millwrights.....	448	311	135	2	4		4	28	60	122	114	69	19	2		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	3,276	2,470	782	19	4	17	80	355	945	871	602	330	70	4	1	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	1,063	723	340	1	2	8	39	154	318	263	150	109	28	4		
Pattern and mold makers.....	770	615	154				32	142	251	161	88	55	16	3	1	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	737	426	300	10	1		9	73	214	234	128	65	13			
Plumbers and steam fitters.....	1,772	1,502	269	1			39	260	472	564	290	138	12	1		
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	812	294	48				15	44	100	85	10	3				
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	492	120	371	1		5	10	47	72	151	116	71	42	8		
Structural iron workers (building).....	343	277	66				2	28	138	87	22	3				
Tailors.....	972	195	751	25	1	1	6	41	150	260	230	174	84	9	2	
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	1,173	851	322				33	169	310	204	221	116	27	3		
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	1,294	707	687				28	141	473	385	103	67	11		1	
Upholsterers.....	820	619	201			7	35	159	290	148	105	53	20	3		
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Chemical and allied industries.....	553	420	125	7	1	8	15	71	156	151	80	52	11			
Clothing industries.....	827	587	231	0		32	72	137	183	187	135	56	20	1	1	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	914	757	154	3		32	61	130	300	178	76	60	9			
Furniture factories.....	534	336	197	1		7	23	68	106	122	108	61	38	1		
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	557	359	197	1		19	20	77	120	97	111	85	26	1	1	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....																
Automobile factories.....	2,338	1,350	685	1	2	10	45	457	913	554	250	85	22	1	1	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>1</sup> .....	895	630	246	9	10	8	36	140	300	203	134	46	9	1		
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	5,824	3,924	1,824	62	14	81	257	903	1,745	1,423	889	372	137	13	4	
Knitting mills.....	800	570	230			21	56	208	239	143	44	28	7	4		
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	580	330	196	5	2	21	28	108	163	119	85	62	6		2	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	503	391	112			33	33	80	117	100	81	28	11	2		
Shoe factories.....	3,171	2,724	444	2	1	162	330	693	1,051	545	211	84	36	9		
Slaughter and packing houses.....	569	200	298	54	8	7	20	77	185	144	87	50	13			
Other food and allied industries.....	904	613	289	1	1	77	77	141	209	130	144	91	32	2	1	
Tanneries.....	907	264	605	15	23	7	20	80	155	256	221	113	52	3		
Other industries.....	5,201	3,675	1,412	98	16	146	323	834	1,387	1,095	769	447	179	14	7	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):																
Chemical and allied industries.....	648	380	346	43	29	2	18	80	144	170	135	76	22	1		
Food and allied industries.....	910	330	423	87	20	18	60	149	242	173	146	33	35	3	1	
General and not specified laborers.....	1,304	678	516	74	36	13	58	164	260	326	274	133	55	6	9	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....																
Automobile factories.....	1,124	652	458	10	4	7	20	204	379	265	147	74	25	1	1	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>1</sup> .....	1,100	453	493	113	41	9	31	146	292	234	216	98	26	1	2	
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	4,721	1,665	2,481	465	110	43	142	601	954	1,104	1,020	511	226	28	2	
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	3,477	1,716	1,571	167	23	18	115	463	898	913	707	299	86	5	3	
Tanneries.....	786	142	487	99	118	4	14	91	171	195	190	80	38	4	1	
Other industries.....	4,129	2,335	1,651	112	31	157	322	624	834	807	683	430	201	17	4	
All other occupations.....	3,257	1,733	1,415	106	3	4	62	317	698	975	755	338	97	9	2	
<b>Transportation and communication</b> .....	17,741	13,473	3,623	415	230	194	505	2,456	5,580	4,208	2,885	1,360	513	60	10	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	262	241	20	1				17	96	83	45	10	11			
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	5,196	4,539	598	53	6	37	241	1,235	2,325	915	327	99	14		3	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	237	205	22						90	87	67	16	4			
Conductors, street railroad.....	306	248	68				1	29	67	51	32	44	2			
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>2</sup> .....	616	503	110	3		1	22	50	123	159	133	76	31	3	3	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	283	241	40	2				11	103	107	46	9				
Laborers, road and street.....	1,054	447	516	72	19		16	97	227							

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR MILWAUKEE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Un- Known
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
<b>MALES—Continued.</b>																
<b>Transportation and communication—Contd.</b>																
Laborers, steam railroad.....	1,364	466	692	67	139	1	24	102	264	322	340	207	81	12	2	
Locomotive engineers.....	684	610	65	—	—	—	1	4	78	280	215	83	39	4	—	
Locomotive firemen.....	221	198	22	—	—	—	3	—	38	92	20	3	—	—	—	
Mail carriers.....	542	507	35	—	—	—	2	6	49	191	145	102	47	—	—	
Motormen, street railroad.....	765	635	130	—	—	—	—	—	34	286	222	165	53	—	—	
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	142	130	12	—	—	—	—	—	8	10	50	49	16	—	—	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	220	176	41	—	—	—	—	—	3	8	66	74	45	18	4	
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	680	569	111	—	—	—	—	—	4	24	180	195	125	83	62	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	774	712	61	—	—	—	—	—	1	62	301	284	77	32	16	
All other occupations.....	4,345	2,977	1,090	213	65	152	121	453	1,160	1,074	787	417	164	15	3	
<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>30,381</b>	<b>23,204</b>	<b>6,963</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>3,383</b>	<b>8,506</b>	<b>7,837</b>	<b>5,261</b>	<b>2,653</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>15</b>	
Advertising agents.....	423	391	32	—	—	1	11	72	158	103	48	22	6	2	—	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:																
Bankers and bank officials.....	221	209	12	—	—	—	—	10	64	53	58	25	10	1	—	
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	174	140	34	—	—	—	—	4	38	46	52	25	8	—	—	
Stock brokers.....	340	321	25	—	—	—	—	2	28	114	103	55	32	11	1	
Brokers, loan and not specified.....	141	121	19	—	—	—	—	—	9	38	28	25	4	—	—	
"Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	1,022	857	165	—	—	65	159	272	9	97	88	28	25	4	—	
Commercial travelers.....	1,420	1,236	183	—	—	—	8	8	247	121	85	60	19	2	2	
Delivery men, bakeries and stores <sup>2</sup> .....	1,098	921	167	—	—	60	83	108	439	380	294	147	39	4	1	
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	327	270	57	—	—	—	1	18	102	178	80	24	10	—	—	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	1,540	1,347	193	—	—	—	2	103	522	444	244	143	71	—	—	
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	591	287	283	15	6	6	21	44	102	149	132	85	45	7	11	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	981	567	297	109	8	42	85	158	230	182	166	91	34	3	—	
Newsboys.....	409	389	20	—	—	363	13	13	8	4	4	2	—	—	—	
Real estate agents and officials.....	1,444	1,071	372	—	—	—	—	53	338	411	340	201	80	11	—	
Retail dealers <sup>3</sup> .....	8,295	4,875	3,382	25	13	22	87	605	1,908	2,013	1,845	869	303	41	2	
Salesmen.....	9,686	8,443	1,231	7	5	90	324	1,362	3,328	2,346	1,347	654	216	21	9	
Undertakers.....	181	153	25	3	—	—	1	17	64	45	30	14	11	3	—	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	562	409	153	—	—	—	—	14	116	181	113	91	37	9	—	
All other occupations.....	1,520	1,198	313	9	—	26	87	250	361	345	259	138	51	2	1	
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>	<b>5,004</b>	<b>3,715</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>1,261</b>	<b>1,369</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2</b>	
Firemen, fire department.....	768	715	52	1	—	—	—	21	276	302	132	28	9	—	—	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	785	440	340	5	—	—	—	15	49	104	172	241	185	18	—	
Laborers, public service.....	1,282	646	596	32	8	1	10	86	208	282	295	220	155	17	2	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	483	423	60	—	—	—	—	20	86	129	120	89	84	5	—	
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	160	139	19	2	—	—	—	5	46	44	37	17	9	2	—	
Policemen.....	1,054	906	88	—	—	—	—	13	492	370	132	40	7	—	—	
All other occupations.....	472	386	85	1	—	—	—	39	104	138	93	64	25	4	—	
<b>Professional service.....</b>	<b>10,213</b>	<b>8,455</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>1,308</b>	<b>3,482</b>	<b>2,275</b>	<b>1,498</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>7</b>	
Actors and showmen.....	212	179	27	5	1	1	5	38	77	60	28	2	1	—	—	
Architects.....	159	141	18	—	—	—	—	16	34	44	33	18	13	1	—	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	376	291	85	—	—	6	24	83	102	77	41	24	17	2	—	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	231	191	39	1	—	—	5	37	96	47	24	14	6	—	—	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	342	295	45	2	—	—	15	83	120	70	31	16	7	—	—	
Clergymen.....	428	278	137	15	—	—	—	3	92	105	105	72	45	0	—	
College presidents and professors <sup>4</sup> .....	142	121	21	—	—	—	—	8	57	38	20	6	7	—	—	
Dentists.....	555	505	44	6	—	—	—	28	241	123	99	51	12	1	1	
Draftsmen.....	1,341	1,131	210	—	—	—	104	374	544	211	70	27	9	—	—	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	773	684	86	3	—	—	—	60	290	165	125	96	34	12	1	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	600	440	102	58	—	3	25	124	204	113	75	44	11	—	—	
Photographers.....	206	166	40	—	—	5	9	20	63	46	29	19	5	1	—	
Physicians and surgeons.....	738	615	112	6	—	—	—	10	208	167	102	123	52	13	—	
Teachers (school).....	722	641	81	—	—	—	—	51	281	184	114	63	20	2	1	
Technical engineers:																
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	543	493	49	1	—	—	—	64	212	149	75	29	11	3	—	
Electrical engineers.....	466	410	55	—	—	—	—	77	239	86	50	11	2	1	—	
Mechanical engineers.....	546	389	157	—	—	—	—	29	200	161	108	84	18	1	—	
Mining engineers <sup>5</sup> .....	40	30	3	—	—	—	—	3	17	13	6	1	—	—	—	
All other occupations.....	1,798	1,451	321	22	4	90	126	201	407	416	297	166	78	16	2	
<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	<b>8,227</b>	<b>4,685</b>	<b>3,052</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>1,909</b>	<b>2,041</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>5</b>	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,348	914	413	21	—	3	39	168	416	372	223	91	31	4	1	
Janitors and sextons.....	1,703	924	730	49	—	9	9	45	208	329	415	391	261	30	—	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	625	267	340	6	12	—	—	31	148	254	152	37	4	—	—	
Servants.....	1,154	632	451	49	22	17	56	195	300	294	183	66	31	5	2	
Waiters.....	562	311	204	24	23	2	23	106	172	144	85	24	5	1	—	
All other occupations.....	2,835	1,637	914	188	96	43	116	310	667	648	490	356	168	36	1	
<b>Clerical occupations.....</b>	<b>16,120</b>	<b>14,881</b>	<b>1,420</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>1,263</b>	<b>3,487</b>	<b>4,806</b>	<b>2,929</b>	<b>1,686</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>7</b>	
Accountants and auditors.....	1,378	1,279	98	—	—	—	26	177	534	375	167	70	22	7	—	
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	1,332	1,185	147	—	—	—	14	122	460	360	194	118	59	8	—	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,653	1,534	118	—	—	15	91	437	566	270	151	81	33	8	1	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) <sup>6</sup> .....	11,069	10,025	1,021	9	4	225	940	2,659	3,277	1,889	1,158	653	280	22	0	
Messenger, errand, and office boys <sup>7</sup> .....	520	489	28	3	—	280	166	85	11	6	6	6	1	—	—	
Stenographers and typists.....	178	169	8	1	—	9	26	57	49	20	10	9	1	—	—	

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."  
<sup>2</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
<sup>4</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.  
<sup>6</sup> Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.  
<sup>7</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

1773

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR MILWAUKEE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Un- known
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
<b>FEMALES</b> .....	68,332	64,430	7,989	841	63	2,597	7,347	16,871	16,999	10,376	5,861	2,426	730	79	47	
Agriculture.....	25	16	9			1	2	2	4	5	6	4	1			
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....	15,721	13,348	2,225	140	8	1,033	2,162	4,468	3,946	2,319	1,211	442	118	12	10	
Bakers.....	70	47	21	2			5	14	17	16	8	8	1	1		
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	713	566	142	15			6	20	111	181	207	127	54	7		
Forwomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	328	287	40	1		1	15	61	121	70	44	15	1			
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	71	63	8				1	10	17	23	11	6	3			
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	441	404	37				22	60	125	126	81	27				
Tailoresses.....	208	130	76	3		1	8	21	46	69	47	13	3			
<b>Operatives (not otherwise specified):</b>																
Automobile factories.....	207	182	25			2	21	81	71	22	8	2				
Bakeries.....	260	225	34		1	32	56	98	44	19	8	2	1			
Candy factories.....	703	602	41			203	182	170	96	31	9	3				
<b>Clothing industries—</b>																
Glove factories.....	306	208	38			23	38	94	72	54	17	4	2		2	
Hat factories (felt).....	208	190	18			6	8	44	58	55	29	7	1			
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	575	404	170	1		27	39	89	144	169	85	18	4			
Other clothing industries.....	1,106	905	253	0	2	49	60	198	800	278	187	71	12	2		
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	537	471	64	2		7	100	239	144	38	5	3	1			
Knitting mills.....	3,159	2,843	315	1		254	582	1,273	792	182	49	10	4	1	3	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	2,474	1,931	401			25	77	150	125	65	28	2	1		1	
Shoe factories.....	2,157	1,950	206		1	124	302	698	645	273	96	17	2			
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	190	149	40		1	11	43	68	42	14	8	2	1		1	
Other industries.....	3,242	2,641	522	77	2	199	483	884	811	535	235	72	19	1	3	
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	432	308	92	31	1	47	67	121	99	60	20	13	5			
All other occupations.....	274	230	43	1		22	38	66	66	39	29	11	3			
<b>Transportation and communication</b> .....	2,142	2,008	132	2		184	446	755	562	171	31	12			1	
Telegraph operators.....	96	91	5			1	12	33	43	6	1					
Telephone operators.....	1,986	1,877	108	1		163	426	713	603	147	25	8			1	
All other occupations.....	60	40	19	1			8	9	16	18	5	4				
<b>Trade</b> .....	7,360	6,586	634	84	6	283	710	1,441	1,993	1,687	898	280	77	6	5	
" Clerks " in stores <sup>10</sup> .....	1,683	1,510	175	3		105	260	447	423	290	123	29	10	1		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	84	79	5				1	10	17	25	18	11	2			
Real estate agents and officials.....	100	88	14					5	25	20	29	15	4	1	1	
Retail dealers <sup>4</sup> .....	732	510	217	4	1		6	36	162	254	171	74	27	2		
Saleswomen.....	4,191	3,719	460	8	4	140	308	829	1,208	972	483	126	29	2	4	
All other occupations.....	565	482	63	10	1	18	45	114	158	126	74	25	5			
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> .....	58	50	7	1				5	10	14	19	6	3	1		
<b>Professional service</b> .....	6,778	6,246	496	32	4	43	331	1,415	2,181	1,401	894	375	118	12	8	
Actresses and showwomen.....	67	53	6	8		3	8	25	19	8	2	2				
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	140	130	10			1	9	42	45	21	20	1	1			
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	60	61	5					14	25	13	6	5	3			
College presidents and professors <sup>5</sup> .....	79	70	3					5	21	21	23	9				
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	44	41	3					3	18	11	8	1				
Librarians.....	149	141	8					9	52	46	18	16	5			
Musicians and teachers of music.....	409	386	14	9		4	23	71	115	107	43	27	17	2		
Photographers.....	98	67	11				5	13	13	10	11	3			2	
Religious workers.....	164	116	30	2		1		9	34	37	35	26	10	1	1	
Social and welfare workers.....	190	177	14	5				27	74	51	33	9	2			
Teachers (school).....	3,184	2,937	194	3		10	28	534	1,082	713	491	207	61	6	2	
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	78	77	1				6	37	20	10	5				1	
Trained nurses.....	1,610	1,478	131	2	2	8	214	490	497	277	112	35	4	2	1	
All other occupations.....	684	519	60	3	2	16	26	118	172	98	89	45	18		2	
<b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....	14,233	10,131	3,442	617	43	624	1,174	2,428	3,260	2,944	2,197	1,157	365	46	18	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	771	687	62	22		27	77	197	274	135	50	9	2			
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,082	739	302	24	17		6	40	193	313	253	174	61	10	2	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	937	395	511	30	1	2	8	22	159	354	249	113	27	1	2	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,172	843	306	19	4		18	78	183	243	317	225	93	13	2	
Janitors and sextons.....	170	150	76	1				4	34	59	44	20	1			
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	372	151	101	30		1	3	12	54	107	108	68	21	7	1	
Laundry operatives.....	1,046	803	220	23	1	32	129	214	208	236	117	36	12	1	1	
Nurses (not trained).....	497	437	92	3			6	79	114	103	117	71	20	3	1	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	150	95	43	12				5	28	87	42	14	4			
Servants.....	5,990	4,146	1,432	396	10	520	698	1,094	1,304	1,062	773	390	123	12	3	
Waitresses.....	1,702	1,510	146	42	4	26	199	605	567	213	68	17	7		2	
All other occupations.....	344	267	61	16		10	29	78	82	62	48	25	8			
<b>Clerical occupations</b> .....	17,015	16,264	744	15	2	469	2,522	6,357	5,043	1,835	605	149	26	2	5	
Accountants and auditors.....	176	171	5				18	44	64	31	13	5			1	
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	92	87	5				1	16	34	25	13	1				
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,247	3,074	168	4	1	51	324	1,028	1,124	514	173	80	3			
Clerks (except " clerks " in stores).....	6,104	5,818	277	8	1	206	855	2,130	1,821	740	249	83	18		2	
Messenger, errand, and office girls <sup>9</sup> .....	90	81	8			27	18	15	6	17	11	1				
Stenographers and typists.....	7,297	7,013	281	3		185	1,306	3,121	1,904	503	146	29	5	1	2	

<sup>1</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

<sup>2</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

<sup>3</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

<sup>10</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as " clerks " in stores. Many of these probably are " saleswomen. "

POPULATION—WISCONSIN

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
<b>1930</b>		
Total.....	214,819	100.0
Single and unknown.....	138,434	64.4
Married.....	47,680	22.2
Widowed and divorced.....	28,705	13.4
<b>1920</b>		
Total.....	180,907	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.....	138,870	87.7
Married.....	22,237	12.3

1 This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	621,285	47,680	7.7
1920.....	517,771	22,237	4.3
1910.....	435,336	20,408	4.7
1900.....	371,453	7,303	2.0
1890.....	302,848	4,541	1.5

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR MILWAUKEE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL		SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED		PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED				
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
<b>THE STATE</b> .....	1,009,970	214,819	21.3	281,204	138,434	49.2	621,285	47,680	7.7	107,481	28,705	26.7	64.4	22.2	13.4
Native white.....	833,749	191,487	23.0	266,891	130,133	48.8	499,164	39,694	8.0	67,994	21,660	32.0	68.0	20.7	11.3
Foreign-born white.....	168,953	21,760	12.9	12,789	7,900	61.8	117,489	7,248	6.2	38,675	6,612	17.1	36.3	33.3	80.4
Negro.....	3,602	1,186	32.9	573	248	43.3	2,383	600	25.2	646	338	52.3	20.9	50.6	28.5
Other races.....	3,666	386	10.5	951	153	16.1	2,249	133	6.1	466	95	20.4	39.6	35.8	24.6
<b>Milwaukee</b> .....	216,101	63,306	29.3	64,475	41,801	64.8	128,398	14,316	11.3	24,730	7,189	29.1	66.0	22.6	11.4
Native white.....	164,764	54,413	33.0	59,204	38,291	64.7	91,394	10,850	11.9	14,166	5,272	37.2	70.4	10.9	9.7
Foreign-born white.....	48,422	7,989	16.5	4,832	3,325	68.8	33,509	2,997	8.9	10,081	1,667	16.5	41.6	37.5	20.9
Negro.....	2,548	841	33.0	355	160	45.1	1,740	440	25.3	453	241	53.2	19.0	52.3	28.7
Other races.....	367	63	17.2	84	25	29.8	253	29	11.5	30	0	0	---	---	---

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR MILWAUKEE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
<b>THE STATE</b> .....	214,819	138,434	31,575	46,108	46,992	13,761	47,680	899	7,518	16,073	12,613	10,577	28,705
Native white.....	191,487	130,133	30,350	44,105	44,054	11,624	39,694	854	6,899	14,068	10,108	7,765	21,660
Foreign-born white.....	21,760	7,900	1,123	1,882	2,786	2,109	7,248	32	618	1,719	2,277	2,707	6,612
Negro.....	1,186	248	55	68	110	15	600	11	90	243	187	60	338
Other races.....	386	153	47	51	42	13	138	2	16	43	41	36	95
<b>Milwaukee</b> .....	63,306	41,801	9,598	13,844	14,609	3,750	14,316	301	2,722	5,478	3,724	2,091	7,189
Native white.....	54,413	38,291	8,983	12,790	13,378	3,131	10,850	272	2,360	4,367	2,595	1,266	5,272
Foreign-born white.....	7,989	3,325	566	989	1,160	610	2,997	20	281	920	988	779	1,667
Negro.....	841	160	40	46	66	8	440	9	76	182	130	43	241
Other races.....	63	25	9	10	5	1	20	---	5	10	11	8	0

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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**TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and di- vorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
<b>All occupations</b> .....	<b>214,819</b>	<b>188,434</b>	<b>31,675</b>	<b>46,108</b>	<b>46,992</b>	<b>13,781</b>	<b>47,680</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>7,518</b>	<b>16,073</b>	<b>12,613</b>	<b>10,577</b>	<b>28,705</b>
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	<b>9,036</b>	<b>1,988</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>1,898</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>5,149</b>
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	6,587	487	7	124	356	1,046	8	17	87	296	646	5,054	
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	850	518	147	130	184	57	260	33	53	81	85	72	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,580	978	533	211	194	40	589	11	43	152	201	19	
All other occupations.....	12	5			4	1	3		1		1	4	
<b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>										<b>1</b>
<b>Extraction of minerals</b> .....	<b>1</b>						<b>1</b>					<b>1</b>	
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....	<b>41,020</b>	<b>24,160</b>	<b>7,162</b>	<b>8,017</b>	<b>6,621</b>	<b>2,350</b>	<b>12,310</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>2,559</b>	<b>4,418</b>	<b>3,074</b>	<b>1,986</b>	<b>4,560</b>
Bakers.....	266	83	12	18	38	15	128	2	12	21	37	56	55
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	291	191	27	56	84	24	82	7	17	31	28	6	18
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	3,138	1,503	22	69	513	899	821	1	19	127	277	307	814
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	664	388	29	76	216	67	204	2	32	94	54	22	72
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	190	103	2	16	60	25	48	3	11	19	15	39	
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	1,009	600	29	66	319	186	265	1	22	69	80	84	144
Tailoresses.....	341	152	10	22	62	58	119		4	35	42	38	70
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Automobile factories.....	653	310	81	133	91	5	277	11	60	126	63	17	66
Candy factories.....	1,025	814	465	203	136	10	100	11	47	62	27	13	51
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	989	242	72	42	81	47	543	7	46	131	174	185	204
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,026	659	170	302	161	6	297	5	97	133	45	17	90
Furniture factories.....	503	286	90	109	77	10	187	3	29	75	29	21	60
Glove factories.....	711	472	150	150	139	27	177	6	39	75	44	13	62
Knitting mills.....	5,630	4,051	1,399	1,604	944	104	1,274	48	430	510	212	74	305
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	420	230	119	61	41	9	156	6	28	58	44	20	34
Paper and pulp mills.....	1,146	712	194	314	173	31	328	10	58	145	70	36	106
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	793	541	155	198	153	35	200	0	51	61	42	10	52
Rubber factories.....	834	354	97	165	102	20	352	9	100	171	81	21	68
Shoe factories.....	3,753	2,215	738	840	574	63	1,290	46	364	500	232	68	248
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	1,134	608	115	169	255	69	371	1	45	150	124	65	156
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	709	492	203	203	77	6	187	8	52	62	30	15	50
Other industries.....	11,370	6,433	1,964	2,223	1,762	539	3,599	95	703	1,232	954	520	1,318
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Food and allied industries.....	525	282	114	92	64	12	160	4	24	45	48	48	74
Leather industries.....	467	303	131	108	60	4	132	8	44	41	28	11	32
Other industries.....	2,739	1,681	613	642	373	53	730	27	163	241	225	124	278
All other occupations.....	694	385	155	123	70	20	214	6	35	76	47	50	95
<b>Transportation and communication</b> .....	<b>6,491</b>	<b>4,740</b>	<b>1,507</b>	<b>1,773</b>	<b>1,326</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>455</b>
Postmistresses.....	296	103	6	18	49	30	140		6	30	47	57	53
Telegraph operators.....	200	132	24	52	52	4	51		13	29	6	3	17
Telephone operators.....	5,804	4,431	1,464	1,693	1,187	87	1,027	33	267	469	180	78	346
All other occupations.....	191	74	13	15	38	8	78		7	26	25	20	39
<b>Trade</b> .....	<b>22,851</b>	<b>12,084</b>	<b>2,660</b>	<b>3,613</b>	<b>4,497</b>	<b>1,314</b>	<b>7,679</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>2,589</b>	<b>2,376</b>	<b>1,652</b>	<b>3,089</b>
Bankers and bank officials.....	177	142		28	88	26	30		3	12	8	7	5
"Clarks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	5,301	3,358	998	1,196	998	166	1,550	28	245	591	445	246	393
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	298	143	8	19	66	50	74			22	16	36	81
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	2,354	608	8	63	308	229	994	3	36	219	390	345	752
Saleswomen.....	12,845	7,080	1,494	2,106	2,749	731	4,201	75	536	1,538	1,242	769	1,534
All other occupations.....	1,876	753	152	201	288	112	830	13	78	207	275	257	293
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> .....	<b>356</b>	<b>165</b>		<b>31</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>109</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>82</b>
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	106	99		23	61	15	60		2	14	21	23	37
All other occupations.....	100	66		8	31	27	49		2	13	12	22	45
<b>Professional service</b> .....	<b>55,831</b>	<b>30,283</b>	<b>2,382</b>	<b>10,311</b>	<b>13,541</b>	<b>4,049</b>	<b>3,954</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>1,613</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>1,594</b>
Actresses and show women.....	152	90	21	40	25	4	50	2	9	15	16	8	12
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	291	211	23	62	88	38	58		7	16	14	21	22
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	282	161	16	52	65	28	95		6	32	29	28	26
College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> .....	520	430		37	287	100	64		2	32	17	13	26
Librarians.....	719	567	26	140	265	136	93		7	31	21	34	59
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,540	947	58	198	478	213	437	2	30	129	154	122	150
Photographers.....	224	141	16	49	52	24	59	1	7	17	18	16	24
Religious workers.....	602	573	7	30	211	325	18		1	3	7	7	11
Social and welfare workers.....	420	290	2	53	167	68	84		7	29	25	23	55
Teachers (school).....	21,786	19,382	1,045	7,133	8,878	2,326	1,845	14	338	871	416	206	559
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	213	185	12	80	81	12	21	1	5	10	4	1	7
Trained nurses.....	6,250	5,505	906	1,921	2,182	499	471		8	233	114	50	274
All other occupations.....	2,823	1,801	250	516	762	273	659	7	82	195	150	225	363
<b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....	<b>57,842</b>	<b>31,460</b>	<b>10,393</b>	<b>8,442</b>	<b>8,621</b>	<b>4,004</b>	<b>14,252</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>1,444</b>	<b>3,599</b>	<b>4,296</b>	<b>4,649</b>	<b>12,130</b>
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	2,035	1,182	209	458	449	66	626	12	127	275	166	46	227
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,786	217	1	8	53	155	1,466	9	63	296	418	680	1,103
Charwomen and cleaners.....	1,829	171	27	13	55	76	1,024	2	29	196	422	375	634
Hotel keepers and managers.....	333	45		4	20	21	152		2	23	53	74	136
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	5,752	2,487	156	378	1,011	942	1,052	15	94	231	277	435	2,213

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

<sup>3</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

POPULATION—WISCONSIN

TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Domestic and personal service—Continued.													
Janitors and sextons.....	514	38	5	3	12	18	294	2	8	51	105	128	182
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,151	269	28	45	86	110	1,060	2	21	160	341	530	822
Laundry operatives.....	2,696	1,137	318	323	350	140	1,124	22	160	352	364	220	435
Nurses (not trained).....	2,341	1,040	30	241	460	300	503	-----	17	80	122	284	798
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	709	107	1	3	56	42	350	-----	9	87	136	127	243
Servants.....	30,845	21,251	8,472	5,544	5,232	2,003	4,997	138	526	1,203	1,545	1,585	4,597
Waitresses.....	5,076	3,208	1,063	1,310	745	81	1,293	54	333	554	202	90	575
All other occupations.....	775	308	83	98	92	35	302	8	49	85	85	75	165
Clerical occupations.....													
Accountants and auditors.....	41,390	33,563	6,780	13,566	11,788	1,419	6,181	119	1,607	2,980	1,032	443	1,840
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	430	352	36	95	187	34	68	-----	7	26	14	11	20
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	10,600	8,104	1,175	2,986	3,541	492	1,948	26	394	978	395	155	518
Messenger, errand, and office girls.....	12,821	10,088	2,013	3,866	3,067	542	2,065	45	491	926	400	203	668
Stenographers and typists.....	202	146	76	52	14	4	42	1	6	11	17	7	14
All other occupations.....	17,078	14,677	3,487	6,844	4,323	323	2,013	47	706	1,015	191	54	388
	199	106	3	23	50	24	55	-----	3	24	15	13	38

<sup>4</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR MILWAUKEE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	63,308	41,801	9,598	13,844	14,609	3,750	14,316	301	2,722	5,478	8,784	2,091	7,139
Agriculture.....	25	11	3	2	5	1	9	-----	-----	2	1	6	5
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....													
Bakers.....	70	29	4	9	12	4	25	1	5	7	7	5	10
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	713	355	6	14	119	216	109	-----	5	39	60	65	189
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	328	202	16	44	109	36	93	-----	16	44	24	2	83
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	71	41	1	7	23	10	14	-----	3	4	5	9	16
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	441	278	21	44	143	65	115	1	15	44	38	17	53
Tailoresses.....	208	96	9	18	39	30	72	-----	3	24	32	13	40
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Automobile factories.....	207	116	21	65	29	1	69	2	16	30	8	4	22
Bakeries.....	259	192	84	75	30	3	54	3	20	15	11	5	13
Candy factories.....	703	595	377	144	70	4	83	8	33	27	11	4	25
Clothing industries—													
Glove factories.....	306	194	59	70	53	12	81	2	21	33	22	3	31
Hat factories (felt).....	208	107	14	35	42	16	72	-----	7	25	25	15	29
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	574	295	65	68	120	42	181	-----	19	63	68	31	98
Other clothing industries.....	1,166	628	110	138	287	123	370	8	56	125	125	56	168
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	536	366	103	176	85	2	126	3	59	51	10	3	44
Knitting mills.....	3,159	2,494	820	1,041	595	35	645	16	210	251	47	12	120
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	474	332	97	115	101	19	112	5	33	48	21	5	50
Shoe factories.....	2,155	1,277	398	460	377	36	728	25	222	322	128	31	150
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	190	123	48	52	22	1	62	5	15	21	6	5	15
Other industries.....	3,241	1,394	642	668	486	103	974	38	205	333	249	90	373
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	432	259	100	92	55	3	118	4	26	38	30	14	55
All other occupations.....	274	177	60	57	43	17	66	-----	8	20	15	16	32
Transportation and communication.....													
Telegraph operators.....	96	64	13	23	27	1	25	-----	8	15	2	-----	7
Telephone operators.....	1,985	1,674	574	589	387	24	307	14	109	152	30	2	104
All other occupations.....	60	26	8	3	13	2	24	-----	5	7	9	3	10
Trade.....													
"Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	7,358	3,757	929	1,037	1,392	399	2,497	41	368	881	793	424	1,104
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	1,688	1,048	358	348	291	51	486	7	84	132	146	67	154
Real estate agents and officials.....	84	56	10	10	27	18	10	-----	-----	3	4	3	18
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	100	31	-----	4	12	15	37	-----	1	12	7	17	32
Saleswomen.....	732	182	3	21	99	69	331	3	13	80	146	89	219
All other occupations.....	4,189	2,139	508	575	833	223	1,442	27	226	542	439	208	608
	665	301	59	79	130	33	101	4	34	62	51	40	78
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....													
Public service.....	58	25	-----	3	12	10	16	-----	2	1	4	9	17
Professional service.....													
Actresses and showwomen.....	6,778	5,599	370	1,310	2,860	1,069	808	3	98	361	213	143	371
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	67	41	10	20	11	-----	19	1	4	7	4	3	7
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	140	104	10	35	49	10	23	-----	6	6	3	3	13
College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> .....	66	44	-----	14	21	9	10	-----	-----	10	6	2	9
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	79	58	-----	4	32	22	12	-----	1	4	5	1	9
Librarians.....	44	32	3	3	22	4	11	-----	4	6	1	4	9
Musicians and teachers of music.....	149	125	9	8	49	19	15	-----	4	8	2	1	9
	409	285	24	62	139	60	88	2	4	31	36	11	36

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."  
<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
<sup>3</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

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**TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR MILWAUKEE: 1930—Continued**

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
<b>Professional service—Continued.</b>													
Photographers.....	88	42	5	14	12	11	16		4	4	6	2	10
Religious workers.....	154	138	1	9	65	63	8			1	4	3	8
Social and welfare workers.....	190	136		24	90	22	39		3	20	9	7	21
Teachers (school).....	3,134	2,742	38	507	1,543	654	277		25	126	83	43	115
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....		64	6	33	21	4	11		4	5	1	1	3
Trained nurses.....	1,610	1,416	222	437	837	119	129		21	77	27	4	66
All other occupations.....	584	373	42	100	169	62	141		18	46	26	51	70
<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>													
	14,219	6,594	1,710	1,838	2,088	948	4,308	65	485	1,368	1,412	978	3,317
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	771	442	97	148	167	30	248	7	47	110	97	17	81
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,052	99	1	3	27	68	597	5	35	155	200	202	388
Charwomen and cleaners.....	937	43	0	4	15	20	847	1	18	181	256	141	342
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,172	417	17	56	149	195	249	1	15	74	70	89	606
Janitors and sextons.....	170	11		1	4	6	107	1	3	26	40	37	52
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	372	45	4	7	17	17	107		3	33	63	63	160
Laundry operatives.....	1,046	431	148	127	115	41	456	11	80	158	146	61	159
Nurses (not trained).....	497	200	6	74	138	72	67		4	17	20	26	140
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	150	29		1	12	16	57		3	18	25	11	64
Servants.....	5,977	3,717	1,190	950	1,137	440	1,104	18	100	366	398	277	1,096
Waitresses.....	1,702	932	205	422	275	30	515	10	140	239	100	20	255
All other occupations.....	843	133	33	45	42	13	134	5	29	42	27	31	76
<b>Clerical occupations.....</b>													
	17,012	14,106	2,927	5,646	5,008	525	2,204	57	651	1,072	312	112	702
Accountants and auditors.....	176	143	18	41	70	10	19		3	9	3	4	9
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	92	60	1	15	36	8	20		1	13	4	2	12
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,247	2,552	363	800	1,148	151	506	11	124	260	92	19	180
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	6,102	4,947	1,034	1,861	1,841	211	843	25	237	393	126	59	312
Messenger, errand, and office girls.....	98	62	43	15	3	1	29	1	3	5	14	6	7
Stenographers and typists.....	7,207	6,337	1,468	2,824	1,901	144	787	20	233	392	70	22	173

† Except telegraph messengers.

**TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR MILWAUKEE, 1900 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000, 1930 AND 1920**

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
<b>THE STATE</b>									
1930.....	343,033	6,776	2.0	173,743	5,608	3.2	169,290	1,168	0.7
1920.....	308,468	15,684	5.1	155,746	10,082	7.1	152,722	4,702	3.1
1910.....	293,607	23,898	8.1	148,401	16,985	11.4	145,206	6,913	4.8
1900.....	276,748	30,516	11.0	139,234	20,842	15.0	137,514	9,673	7.0
<b>CITY OF 100,000 OR MORE</b>									
Milwaukee.....									
1930.....	57,618	506	0.9	28,693	418	1.5	28,925	88	0.3
1920.....	46,047	4,467	9.9	22,133	2,540	11.5	22,914	1,927	8.4
1910.....	42,851	4,606	10.9	21,166	2,448	11.6	21,185	2,158	10.2
1900.....	36,412	6,195	17.0	17,693	3,319	18.8	18,719	2,876	15.4
<b>CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000</b>									
Appleton.....									
1930.....	2,552	45	1.8	1,272	31	2.4	1,280	14	1.1
Eau Claire.....									
1930.....	2,700	16	0.6	1,379	12	0.9	1,387	4	0.3
Fond du Lac.....									
1930.....	2,694	31	1.2	1,349	24	1.8	1,345	7	0.5
Green Bay.....									
1930.....	3,880	29	0.7	1,923	15	0.8	1,963	14	0.7
1920.....	3,648	145	4.0	1,807	106	5.9	1,841	39	2.1
Kenosha.....									
1930.....	5,940	14	0.2	2,995	5	0.2	2,951	9	0.3
1920.....	3,881	261	6.7	1,886	142	7.5	1,995	119	6.0
La Crosse.....									
1930.....	3,730	32	0.9	1,852	24	1.3	1,878	8	0.4
1920.....	3,029	144	4.8	1,479	78	5.3	1,550	66	4.3
Madison.....									
1930.....	5,199	35	0.7	2,596	24	0.9	2,603	11	0.4
1920.....	3,452	133	3.9	1,658	103	6.2	1,794	30	1.7
Oshkosh.....									
1930.....	4,081	18	0.4	2,015	12	0.6	2,066	6	0.3
1920.....	3,655	341	9.3	1,799	206	11.5	1,856	135	7.3
Racine.....									
1930.....	7,127	53	0.7	3,598	41	1.1	3,529	12	0.3
1920.....	5,384	410	7.6	2,702	267	9.9	2,682	143	5.3
Sheboygan.....									
1930.....	4,344	70	1.6	2,200	38	1.7	2,144	32	1.5
1920.....	3,393	386	11.4	1,761	243	13.8	1,632	143	8.8
Superior.....									
1930.....	4,219	13	0.3	2,114	4	0.2	2,105	9	0.4
1920.....	4,446	87	2.0	2,146	70	3.3	2,300	17	0.7
West Allis.....									
1930.....	4,001	15	0.4	2,017	8	0.4	1,984	7	0.4

POPULATION—WISCONSIN

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR MILWAUKEE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	452,622	35,183	7.8	229,592	25,637	11.2	223,100	9,540	4.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	228,374	853	0.4	115,481	725	0.6	112,893	128	0.1	2.4	2.8	1.3
14 years.....	58,103	1,660	2.9	29,464	1,393	4.7	28,639	267	0.9	4.7	5.4	2.8
15 years.....	56,556	4,263	7.5	28,798	3,490	12.1	27,768	773	2.8	12.1	13.6	8.1
16 years.....	56,113	10,714	19.1	28,481	7,983	28.0	27,632	2,731	9.9	30.5	31.1	28.6
17 years.....	53,476	17,693	33.1	27,298	12,046	44.1	26,178	5,647	21.6	50.3	47.0	59.2
Milwaukee.....	77,008	5,674	7.4	38,113	3,077	8.1	38,895	2,597	6.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	37,947	131	0.3	19,002	125	0.7	18,945	6	0.0	2.3	4.1	0.2
14 years.....	9,791	134	1.4	4,809	114	2.4	4,982	20	0.4	2.4	3.7	0.8
15 years.....	9,880	241	2.4	4,882	179	3.7	4,998	62	1.2	4.2	5.8	2.4
16 years.....	9,841	1,564	15.9	4,803	849	17.7	5,038	715	14.2	27.6	27.6	27.5
17 years.....	9,549	3,604	37.7	4,617	1,810	39.2	4,932	1,794	36.4	63.5	58.8	69.1

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR MILWAUKEE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	949,033	6,776	2.0	173,743	5,608	3.2	169,290	1,168	0.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	337,240	6,697	2.0	170,866	5,553	3.2	166,374	1,144	0.7	98.8	99.0	97.0
Foreign-born white.....	2,981	60	2.0	1,499	39	2.6	1,482	21	1.4	0.0	0.7	1.8
Negro.....	859	4	0.4	437	4	0.9	462	0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other races.....	1,923	15	0.8	941	12	1.3	982	3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Milwaukee.....	57,618	506	0.9	28,693	418	1.5	28,925	88	0.3	100.0	100.0	-----
Native white.....	55,777	497	0.9	27,801	414	1.5	27,070	83	0.3	98.2	99.0	-----
Foreign-born white.....	1,118	8	0.7	549	3	0.5	509	5	0.9	1.6	0.7	-----
Negro.....	607	1	0.2	291	1	0.3	316	0	0.0	0.2	0.2	-----
Other races.....	116	0	0.0	52	0	0.0	64	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-----

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR MILWAUKEE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE.....	35,183	25,637	725	1,393	3,490	7,983	12,046	9,540	128	267	773	2,731	5,647
Native white.....	34,292	25,077	722	1,382	3,449	7,831	11,693	9,215	126	204	754	2,653	5,418
Foreign-born white.....	751	455	2	6	31	117	299	296	2	2	17	6	208
Negro.....	45	28	1	2	2	12	17	17	0	0	0	6	12
Other races.....	95	77	1	3	8	23	42	18	1	2	0	0	0
Milwaukee.....	5,674	3,077	125	114	179	849	1,810	2,597	6	20	62	715	1,794
Native white.....	5,353	2,911	125	113	176	811	1,686	2,442	0	20	57	680	1,679
Foreign-born white.....	208	151	0	0	3	31	117	142	0	0	5	32	105
Negro.....	25	13	0	1	0	6	6	12	0	0	0	3	9
Other races.....	3	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1



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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	36,183	25,637	725	1,393	3,490	7,993	12,046	9,546	128	267	773	2,731	5,647
<b>Agriculture.....</b>	<b>17,759</b>	<b>17,266</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>1,081</b>	<b>2,923</b>	<b>5,777</b>	<b>7,106</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>164</b>
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	6,395	6,308	75	272	950	2,018	2,993	87	8	8	13	28	30
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	11,364	10,958	304	809	1,973	3,759	4,113	406	48	29	88	107	134
<b>Forestry and fishing.....</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>69</b>						
Fishermen and oystermen.....	35	35											
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	83	83	2	4	5	21	61						
<b>Extraction of minerals.....</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>				<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>						
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	<b>6,178</b>	<b>3,969</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>2,685</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>1,465</b>
Apprentices to building and hand trades:													
Machinists' apprentices <sup>1</sup> .....	209	200	1		2	58	148						
Other apprentices to building and hand trades.....	225	224	3	3	7	61	150	1					1
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):													
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	71	69			1	33	35	2				1	1
All other apprentices in manufacturing.....	289	240		1	6	62	180	20				7	13
Bakers.....	61	61					61						
Carpenters.....	31	31					31						
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	43	41					41	2					2
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	101	78		2	3	10	63	23		1	1	9	12
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries—													
Glove factories.....	84	22			1	8	13	62		1	2	20	39
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	55	11					0	44		2	1	15	26
Other clothing industries.....	141	15					6	126			4	25	97
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	52	36					7	29	1	1	1	2	11
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	94	49	1	1	2	23	22	45		1	1	0	34
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	56	45		1	6	14	24	11				0	4
Candy factories.....	293	52	1		1	18	32	241			1	74	166
Other food and allied industries.....	81	43			3	17	23	38			1	17	20
Furniture factories.....	82	56			3	18	35	26			2	4	30
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	212	178	1	4	4	55	118	34				4	30
Knitting mills.....	503	64		1	5	18	45	439		2	19	136	282
Other textile industries.....	59	19				7	12	40			1	13	26
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	73	20		1	5	4	10	53		2	6	19	26
Paper and pulp mills.....	60	23				2	21	37			1	9	27
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	100	65	3		4	12	46	35			2	9	24
Saw and planing mills <sup>2</sup> .....	55	49	2	1	1	11	35	6		1		1	4
Shoe factories.....	471	245	1	1	2	65	176	226	1	3	6	62	154
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	94	38		1	2	13	22	56		4	2	17	33
Other metal industries (except iron and steel).....	74	34				4	30	40	1		7	10	22
Other industries.....	618	309	3	1	6	90	209	309	3	5	11	80	210
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	457	450	8	9	36	137	260	7		1	1	2	3
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	73	61	1	1	6	23	30	12			1	5	6
Other food and allied industries.....	101	74			6	20	48	27		2	1	7	17
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	177	109		1	2	53	113	8					8
Lumber and furniture industries—													
Furniture factories.....	87	79			2	26	51	8			1	4	3
Saw and planing mills <sup>2</sup> .....	134	131			3	38	95	3				1	2
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	60	45			3	17	25	16			1	3	11
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	79	66			3	11	52	13	1	1			11
Shoe factories.....	120	80		1	7	10	46	40		1	2	13	24
Textile industries.....	65	29				26	19	36			1	11	24
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	64	51			4	19	31	13			1	5	7
Other industries.....	411	326		2	14	108	204	85		1	4	24	56
All other occupations.....	83	73		1		10	62	10				1	9
<b>Transportation and communication.....</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>379</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>286</b>
Apprentices, transportation and communication.....	79	79				5	14	60					
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	199	198		1	7	43	145						
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>3</sup> .....	25	25		1	1	9	14						
Garage laborers.....	71	71		4	3	23	41						
Telegraph messengers.....	184	184		6	88	87	53						
Telephone operators.....	380	6			1	2	2	374		4	7	81	282
All other occupations.....	161	156	5	3	9	44	95	5				1	4
<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>2,775</b>	<b>2,078</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>487</b>
"Clerks" in stores <sup>4</sup> .....	508	244	1	4	13	68	158	264		3	10	77	174
Delivery men, bakeries and stores <sup>5</sup> .....	804	304	5	7	18	94	180						5
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	57	52			5	10	37	5					
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	185	178	4	6	16	48	104	7			2	2	3
Newsboys.....	813	809	274	208	177	100	50	4	3			1	
Retail dealers <sup>6</sup> .....	43	42	2	1	1	11	27	1				1	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	769	391	7	8	25	100	248	378	1	9	17	73	278
All other occupations.....	96	58	4	1	4	16	33	38		1		10	27

<sup>1</sup> Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

<sup>2</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

<sup>3</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

<sup>4</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

<sup>5</sup> Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

<sup>6</sup> Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.

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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	16	16		1		5	10						
Professional service.....	496	289	4	8	15	75	187	207			6	34	167
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	39	38				9	29	1					1
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.	71	71	1	5	9	26	30						
Theater ushers.....	60	67				14	43	3			1		2
All other attendants and helpers.....	132	68	2	2	4	16	44	64			2	18	44
Teachers (school).....	53	7				1	6	46				6	40
Trained nurses.....	61	1					1	60					60
All other occupations.....	80	47	1	1	2	9	34	33			3	10	20
Domestic and personal service.....	4,880	333	11	12	33	80	187	4,547	60	179	531	1,513	2,264
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	77	27	1	1	2	9	14	50	1	1	1	7	40
Bootblacks.....	27	27	1	2	5	5	14						
Charwomen and cleaners.....	24	12				2	10	12					6
Janitors and sextons.....	49	46				12	34	3				6	2
Laundry operatives.....	95	19			1	3	15	76	2			1	1
Servants.....	4,237	114	8	8	13	20	68	4,123	54	174	5	10	53
Waiters.....	271	26		1	1	6	18	245	1	3	506	1,418	1,971
All other occupations.....	100	62	1		11	14	36	38	2	1	18	64	169
Clerical occupations.....	1,851	837	2	8	36	234	567	1,014	1	4	17	178	814
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	199	51				10	41	148		1	5	28	114
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	771	400		2	15	83	300	371		3	5	88	275
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>1</sup> .....	402	364	2	6	21	134	201	38	1		4	8	25
Stenographers and typists.....	476	19				7	12	467			3	54	400
All other occupations.....	3	3					3						

<sup>1</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR MILWAUKEE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	5,674	3,077	125	114	179	849	1,810	2,597	6	20	62	715	1,784
Agriculture.....	65	64		1	6	21	36	1			1		
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	64	63		1	6	21	35	1			1		
All other occupations.....	1	1					1						
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1					1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,458	1,425	4	5	23	411	982	1,033	1	5	7	200	730
Apprentices to building and hand trades:													
Machinists' apprentices <sup>1</sup> .....	105	105			1	26	78						
Other apprentices to building and hand trades.....	113	113	1	1	2	31	78						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	178	162			1	48	113	16				3	13
Bakers.....	32	32					32						
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Bakeries.....	59	27			2	15	10	32		1		8	23
Candy factories.....	243	40			1	14	25	203			1	62	140
Clothing industries.....	137	32			1	12	19	105		1	1	27	76
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	112	99	1		2	36	60	13				2	11
Knitting mills.....	275	21				6	15	254			1	84	169
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	68	53	1		1	4	27	25			1	0	18
Shoe factories.....	286	162				41	121	124	1	1		26	96
Other industries.....	463	257	1		4	77	175	206		2	8	58	143
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	32	31		1	2	12	16	1				1	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	60	59		1		20	38	1					1
Leather industries.....	54	47		1	2	22	7						7
Other industries.....	172	134			4	40	90	38				12	26
All other occupations.....	79	71		1		7	63	8				1	7
Transportation and communication.....	358	194		6	31	71	86	164		1		34	129
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	37	37					25						
Telegraph messengers.....	90	90			2	10	47						
Telephone operators.....	164	1		4	28	47	1						
All other occupations.....	87	66		2	1	14	49	163		1		33	129

<sup>1</sup> Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR MILWAUKEE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Trade.....	946	683	120	94	91	143	235						
"Clerks" in stores <sup>2</sup> .....	170	65	1	1		20	43	1	1	2	66	193	
Delivery men, bakeries and stores <sup>3</sup> .....	59	59				14	42			1	36	68	
Newsboys.....	363	363	115	90	80	54	24						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	239	99	1		5	24	69	1	1	1	26	111	
All other occupations.....	115	97	3	2	4	31	57				4	14	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1	1					1						
Professional service.....	148	105		1	3	23	78				10	33	
Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices.....	29	29				6	23						
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Theater ushers.....	26	25				4	21					1	
All other attendants and helpers.....	42	28		1	2	9	16				6	8	
All other occupations.....	51	23			1	4	18				4	24	
Domestic and personal service.....	698	74		3	6	22	43	3	11	47	215	348	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	30	3				1	2					23	
Servants.....	543	17		3	3	2	9	2		1	3	23	
Waiters.....	28	2					2		11	45	197	271	
All other occupations.....	97	52			3	19	30	1		1	12	31	
Clerical occupations.....	999	530	1	4	19	158	348	1	2	5	100	361	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	66	15				3	12			1	12	38	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	431	225			7	45	173		2	2	58	144	
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>4</sup> .....	307	280	1	4	12	106	157	1		2	7	17	
Stenographers and typists.....	194	9				4	5				23	162	
All other occupations.....	1	1					1						

<sup>2</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."  
<sup>3</sup> Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.  
<sup>4</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

OCCUPATION	APPLETON		EAU CLAIRE		FOND DU LAC		GREEN BAY		KENOSHIA		LA CROSSE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	1,272	1,280	1,379	1,387	1,349	1,345	1,923	1,963	2,995	2,951	1,852	1,878
All occupations.....	31	14	12	4	24	7	15	14	5	9	24	8
Factory operatives and laborers.....					2	1		2		1		
Farm laborers.....	5		3		2		1				4	1
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	1		1		1						2	
Newsboys and bootblacks.....	16		6		18		6		3		18	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	3	1	1		1		1	1				1
Servants and waiters.....		12		4		6		10		8		6
Other occupations.....	6	1	1				7	1	2			
OCCUPATION	MADISON		OSHKOSH		RACINE		SHEBOYGAN		SUPERIOR		WEST ALLIS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	2,596	2,003	2,015	2,066	3,598	3,529	2,200	2,144	2,114	2,105	2,017	1,984
All occupations.....	24	11	12	6	41	12	38	32	4	9	8	7
Factory operatives and laborers.....	1	2	1		2	1	14	3				
Farm laborers.....	1		4		1		2					
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....							3					
Newsboys and bootblacks.....	18		3		21		10		3		5	1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	3		1		2		3	2		1	2	
Servants and waiters.....		7		6	2	11		25		8		6
Other occupations.....	1	2	3		13		6	2	1		1	

# WYOMING

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# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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**TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930**

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
<b>TOTAL</b>					
1930.....	225,565	178,973	92,448	41.0	51.7
1920.....	194,402	150,993	81,536	41.9	54.0
1910.....	145,985	117,685	79,606	50.4	62.6
1900.....	92,531	72,082	44,268	47.8	61.4
1890 <sup>1</sup> .....	60,705	47,755	30,823	50.8	64.5
1880.....	20,789	16,479	8,584	42.7	53.9
1870.....	9,118	8,059	6,045	72.9	82.5
<b>MALE</b>					
1930.....	124,785	101,106	70,709	53.9	78.8
1920.....	110,389	88,316	72,134	65.4	81.7
1910.....	91,670	77,280	67,693	73.7	87.5
1900.....	58,184	47,731	41,264	70.9	86.5
1890 <sup>1</sup> .....	39,343	32,675	28,929	73.5	88.5
1880.....	14,162	11,950	8,420	59.5	70.5
1870.....	7,219	6,650	6,345	87.9	95.4
<b>FEMALE</b>					
1930.....	100,780	77,867	12,730	12.6	16.4
1920.....	84,043	62,677	9,402	11.2	15.0
1910.....	54,295	40,325	6,013	11.1	14.9
1900.....	34,347	24,331	3,004	8.7	12.3
1890 <sup>1</sup> .....	21,302	15,080	1,894	8.9	12.6
1880.....	6,637	4,529	464	7.0	10.2
1870.....	1,899	1,409	300	15.8	21.3

<sup>1</sup> Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

(TABLE 2 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Wyoming.)

**TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE.....	92,448	79,709	12,739	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.2	13.8
Agriculture.....	30,795	29,781	1,014	33.3	37.4	8.0	96.7	3.3
Forestry and fishing.....	814	814	—	0.9	1.0	—	100.0	—
Extraction of minerals.....	6,313	6,312	1	6.8	7.9	—	100.0	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	15,155	14,702	453	16.4	18.6	2.8	97.6	2.4
Transportation and communication.....	9,788	9,363	425	10.6	11.7	3.4	95.9	4.1
Trade.....	7,726	6,542	1,184	8.4	8.2	9.3	84.7	15.3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,981	3,911	70	4.3	4.9	0.5	98.2	1.8
Professional service.....	6,448	2,978	3,470	7.0	3.7	27.2	46.2	53.8
Domestic and personal service.....	7,371	2,906	4,465	8.0	3.6	35.0	39.4	60.6
Clerical occupations.....	4,057	2,320	1,737	4.4	2.9	13.6	57.2	42.8

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Of the 634 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	101,106	77,867			
<b>GAINFUL WORKERS</b>					
All occupations.....	79,709	12,739			
Agriculture.....	29,781	1,014			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	15,680	539			
Farm managers and foremen.....	483	27			
Farm laborers.....	13,618	448			
Wage workers.....	11,882	318			
Unpaid family workers.....	1,736	130			
Forestry and fishing.....	814				
Fishermen and oystermen.....	7				
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	85				
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	14				
Owners and proprietors.....	7				
Managers and officials.....	7				
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	708				
Foremen.....	6				
Inspectors, sealers, and surveyors.....	4				
Teamsters and haulers.....	23				
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	675				
Extraction of minerals.....	6,312	1			
Operators, managers, and officials.....	224	1			
Operators.....	60	1			
Managers and officials.....	164				
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	277				
Foremen and overseers.....	281				
Inspectors.....	46				
Coal mine operatives.....	4,373				
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	1,438				
Copper mine operatives.....	15				
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	70				
Iron mine operatives.....	141				
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	2				
Other specified mine operatives.....	87				
Not specified mine operatives.....	79				
Quarry operatives.....	104				
Oil and gas well operatives.....	991				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,792	363			
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	68				
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	4				
Boiler makers' apprentices.....	4				
Carpenters' apprentices.....	7				
Electricians' apprentices.....	2				
Machinists' apprentices.....	32				
Plumbers' apprentices.....	11				
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	3				
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	5				
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	30				
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	6				
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	24				
Bakers.....	171	19			
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	522				
Blacksmiths.....	502				
Forgemen and hammermen.....	20				
Boiler makers.....	285				
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	103				
Builders and building contractors.....	817	2			
Cabinetmakers.....	16				
Carpenters.....	1,467				
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	194	12			
Coopers.....	2				
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		103			
Electricians.....	415				
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	1				
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.....	944				
Engineers (stationary).....	839				
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	105				
Engravers.....	1				
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	276				
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	251				
Glass blowers.....	1				
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	47				
			<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued</b>		
			Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	1,073	
			Machinists.....	1,061	
			Millwrights.....	8	
			Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	4	
			Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	232	4
			Manufacturers.....	263	10
			Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	1,242	
			Air transportation.....	55	
			Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	782	
			Railroads and car shops.....	97	
			Other industries.....	308	
			Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	21	
			Milliners and millinery dealers.....	2	18
			Iron molders, founders, and castors.....	5	
			Oilers of machinery.....	34	
			Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	502	
			Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	426	
			Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	76	
			Paper hangers.....	3	
			Piano and organ tuners.....	5	
			Plasterers and cement finishers.....	35	
			Cement finishers.....	15	
			Plasterers.....	70	
			Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	433	
			Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	23	
			Roofers and slaters.....	8	
			Sawyers.....	22	1
			Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	115	
			Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	35	1
			Stonecutters.....	8	
			Structural iron workers (building).....	32	
			Tailors and tailresses.....	87	17
			Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	63	
			Coppersmiths.....	1	
			Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	62	
			Upholsterers.....	18	
			Operatives (n. o. s.):		
			Building industry.....	15	
			Chemical and allied industries.....	493	4
			Gas works.....	10	
			Petroleum refineries.....	470	4
			Other chemical factories.....	13	
			Cigar and tobacco factories.....	4	
			Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	24	
			Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	11	
			Glass factories.....	2	
			Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	11	
			Clothing industries.....	174	28
			Corset factories.....	3	2
			Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	105	
			Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	9	9
			Other clothing factories.....		17
			Food and allied industries.....	124	17
			Bakeries.....	10	3
			Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	43	7
			Candy factories.....	15	4
			Flour and grain mills.....	2	
			Slaughter and packing houses.....	20	1
			Sugar factories and refineries.....	25	1
			Other food factories.....	4	
			Liquor and beverage industries.....	5	1
			Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	480	
			Automobile factories.....	12	
			Automobile repair shops.....	16	
			Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>2</sup> .....	1	
			Car and railroad shops.....	414	
			Other iron and steel and machinery factories <sup>1</sup> .....	43	
			Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	1	
			Leather industries.....	25	
			Harness and saddle factories.....	21	
			Shoe factories.....	3	
			Tanneries.....	1	
			Lumber and furniture industries.....	33	2
			Furniture factories.....	6	2
			Saw and planing mills <sup>3</sup> .....	26	
			Other woodworking factories.....	1	
			Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	8	10

<sup>1</sup> Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>3</sup> Includes tin-plate mills.<sup>4</sup> Includes iron foundries.<sup>5</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

1787

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:  
1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued</b>			<b>Transportation and communication—Continued</b>		
<b>Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued</b>			<b>Railroad transportation (selected occupations)—Continued</b>		
<b>Textile industries—</b>			Boiler washers and engine hostlers..... 132		
Knitting mills..... 1			Brakemen, steam railroad..... 356		
Carpet mills..... 3			Conductors, steam railroad..... 318		
Sail, awning, and tent factories..... 1			Conductors, street railroad..... 4		
Other and not specified textile mills..... 1			Foremen and overseers, steam railroad..... 481		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... 129			Laborers (includes construction laborers)..... 2,427		
Broom and brush factories..... 2			Steam railroad..... 2,425		
Electric light and power plants..... 37			Street railroad..... 2		
Electrical machinery and supply factories..... 1			Locomotive engineers..... 581		
Rubber factories..... 13			Locomotive firemen..... 350		
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... 18			Officials and superintendents, steam railroad..... 122		
Other not specified manufacturing industries..... 58			Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen..... 351		
Not specified industries and services..... 147			Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad..... 319		
<b>Laborers (n. o. s.):</b>			Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad..... 1		
Building, general, and not specified laborers..... 2,383			Yardmen, steam railroad..... 81		
Laborers and helpers, building construction..... 526			Ticket and station agents..... 82		
General and not specified laborers..... 1,857			Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):		
Chemical and allied industries..... 792			Agents, express companies..... 13		
Gas works..... 22			Express messengers and railway mail clerks..... 71		
Petroleum refineries..... 699			Express messengers..... 19		
Other chemical factories..... 71			Railway mail clerks..... 52		
Clay, glass, and stone industries..... 69			Mail carriers..... 200		
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories..... 33			Postmasters..... 84		
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories..... 35			Radio operators..... 10		
Marble and stone yards..... 1			Telegraph and telephone linemen..... 120		
Food and allied industries..... 114			Telegraph messengers..... 33		
Bakeries..... 5			Telegraph operators..... 197		
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories..... 18			Telephone operators..... 10		
Flour and grain mills..... 19			<b>Other transportation and communication pursuits:</b>		
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc..... 4			Apprentices..... 20		
Slaughter and packing houses..... 7			Steam railroad..... 12		
Sugar factories and refineries..... 57			Telegraph and telephone..... 3		
Other food factories..... 1			Other transportation and communication..... 14		
Liquor and beverage industries..... 3			Aviators..... 22		
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries..... 103			Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.)..... 113		
Automobile repair shops..... 13			Air transportation..... 2		
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>2</sup> ..... 4			Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries..... 28		
Car and railroad shops..... 57			Road, street, etc., building and repairing..... 29		
Other iron and steel and machinery factories <sup>1</sup> ..... 28			Telegraph and telephone..... 26		
Not specified metal industries..... 1			Other transportation and communication..... 28		
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories..... 3			Inspectors..... 215		
Leather industries..... 2			Steam railroad..... 182		
Harness and saddle factories..... 1			Other transportation and communication..... 35		
Shoe factories..... 1			Laborers (n. o. s.)..... 196		
Lumber and furniture industries..... 184			Air transportation..... 21		
Furniture factories..... 1			Express companies..... 4		
Saw and planing mills <sup>3</sup> ..... 154			Pipe lines..... 93		
Other woodworking factories..... 29			Telegraph and telephone..... 11		
Printing, publishing, and engraving..... 5			Water transportation <sup>4</sup> ..... 4		
Sail, awning, and tent factories..... 1			Other transportation and communication..... 3		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... 95			Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)..... 87		
Electric light and power plants..... 32			Air transportation..... 50		
Electrical machinery and supply factories..... 2			Telegraph and telephone..... 50		
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... 32			Other transportation and communication..... 28		
Other not specified manufacturing industries..... 29			Other occupations..... 224		
Transportation and communication..... 9,553			Road, street, etc., building and repairing..... 9		
Water transportation (selected occupations):			Steam railroad..... 151		
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers..... 1			Street railroad..... 2		
Longshoremen and stevedores..... 1			Other transportation and communication..... 92		
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):			<b>Trade..... 6,542</b>		
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers..... 1,277			Advertising agents..... 19		
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>5</sup> ..... 272			Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade..... 1		
Garage owners, managers, and officials..... 231			Bankers, brokers, and money lenders..... 311		
Garage owners and proprietors..... 140			Bankers and bank officials..... 191		
Garage managers and officials..... 91			Commercial brokers and commission men..... 19		
Garage laborers..... 115			Loan brokers and pawnbrokers..... 24		
Hostlers and stable hands..... 11			Stock brokers..... 45		
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies..... 92			Brokers not specified and promotors..... 32		
Laborers, road and street..... 438			"Clerks" in stores <sup>6</sup> ..... 422		
Road, street, etc., building and repairing..... 435			Commercial travelers..... 216		
Street cleaning..... 3			Decorators, drapers, and window dressers..... 5		
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies..... 116			Deliverymen <sup>7</sup> ..... 174		
Owners and proprietors..... 97			Bakeries..... 14		
Managers and officials..... 19			Stores..... 160		
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):			Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers..... 48		
Baggagemen and freight agents..... 31			Floorwalkers and foremen in stores..... 39		
Baggagemen..... 22			Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc..... 9		
Freight agents..... 9					

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup> Includes tin-plate mills.

<sup>3</sup> Includes iron foundries.

<sup>4</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

<sup>5</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

<sup>6</sup> Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

<sup>7</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

<sup>8</sup> Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930—  
Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
<b>Trade—Continued.</b>			<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)—Continued.</b>		
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	11	1	Policemen.....	90	—
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	178	17	Soldiers, sailors, and marines <sup>11</sup> .....	2,818	—
Insurance agents.....	168	17	Other public service pursuits.....	47	2
Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	10	—			
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	105	1	<b>Professional service.....</b>	<b>2,978</b>	<b>3,470</b>
Coal yards and lumber yards.....	77	1	Actors and showmen.....	62	16
Grain elevators.....	11	—	Actors.....	4	12
Stockyards.....	5	—	Showmen.....	58	4
Warehouses.....	8	—	Architects.....	10	—
Other and not specified trade.....	4	—	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	17	16
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	184	7	Authors, editors, and reporters.....	69	32
Newsboys.....	64	1	Authors.....	7	8
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) <sup>2</sup> .....	73	1	Editors and reporters.....	62	24
Employment office keepers.....	0	1	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	72	1
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	0	—	Clergymen.....	193	0
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	25	—	College presidents and professors <sup>12</sup> .....	74	44
Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....	3	—	Dentists.....	108	—
Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	5	—	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	33	2
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	28	—	Designers.....	1	—
Real estate agents and officials.....	173	54	Draftsmen.....	30	2
Managers and officials, real estate companies.....	3	—	Inventors.....	2	—
Real estate agents.....	170	54	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	295	5
Retail dealers <sup>10</sup> .....	2,496	218	Musicians and teachers of music.....	84	136
Automobiles and accessories.....	104	—	Osteopaths.....	11	2
Books, music, news, and stationery.....	34	13	Photographers.....	37	27
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	77	2	Physicians and surgeons.....	213	9
Candy and confectionery.....	103	17	Teachers.....	519	2,455
Cigars and tobacco.....	66	1	Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	23	7
Coal and wood.....	18	2	Teachers (school).....	490	2,440
Department stores.....	39	2	Technical engineers.....	370	—
Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	199	50	Civil engineers and surveyors.....	244	—
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	199	12	Electrical engineers.....	54	—
Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	9	3	Mechanical engineers <sup>13</sup> .....	38	—
Flour and feed.....	24	1	Mining engineers <sup>14</sup> .....	43	—
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	243	5	Trained nurses.....	—	439
Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	57	1	Veterinary surgeons.....	17	—
Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	173	1	Other professional pursuits.....	127	110
General stores.....	217	19	County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	25	7
Groceries.....	379	43	Librarians.....	3	54
Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	127	1	Social and welfare workers.....	7	35
Hucksters and peddlers.....	12	2	Other occupations.....	92	14
Ice.....	14	1	Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	308	90
Jewelry.....	38	3	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	37	7
Junk and rags.....	14	1	Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	1	—
Lumber.....	106	1	Apprentices to other professional persons.....	4	—
Opticians.....	14	—	Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	181	2
Other specified dealers.....	143	34	Chiropactors.....	20	14
Not specified dealers.....	87	3	Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	8	10
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,817	579	Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	25	11
Auctioneers.....	10	—	Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	28	6
Cavassers.....	61	15	Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	15	3
Demonstrators.....	1	—	Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	1	—
Sales agents.....	5	1	Religious workers.....	22	20
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,740	563	Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	4	6
Undertakers.....	41	1	Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	30	3
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	58	—	Other occupations.....	7	2
Other pursuits in trade.....	146	3	Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	260	76
Advertising agencies.....	3	—	Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	34	—
Grain elevators.....	1	1	Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	1	10
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):.....	—	—	Laborers, professional service.....	63	—
Meat cutters.....	120	—	Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	41	1
Other occupations.....	17	2	Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	4	4
Other trade industries.....	5	—	Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	13	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,911	70	Theater ushers.....	4	15
Firemen, fire department.....	63	—	Other attendants and helpers.....	117	24
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	169	1			
Laborers, public service.....	219	—	<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	<b>2,906</b>	<b>4,465</b>
Garbage men and scavengers.....	9	—	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	485	237
Other laborers.....	210	—	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	65	375
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	180	—	Bootblacks.....	27	—
Detectives.....	7	—	Charwomen and cleaners.....	7	10
Marshals and constables.....	51	—	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	64	25
Sheriffs.....	72	—	Owners and proprietors.....	20	2
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	157	57	Managers and officials.....	2	—
Officials and inspectors (city).....	47	4	Foremen and overseers.....	1	—
Officials and inspectors (county).....	110	53	Laborers.....	3	1
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	218	10	Other operatives.....	38	22
Officials and inspectors (State).....	57	8	Elevator tenders.....	11	15
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	161	2	Hotel keepers and managers.....	159	109

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>10</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>11</sup> Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.<sup>12</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.<sup>13</sup> Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.<sup>14</sup> Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.



# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

1789

**TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued**

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
<b>Domestic and personal service—Continued</b>			<b>Domestic and personal service—Continued</b>		
Housekeepers and stewards.....	14	432	Servants—Continued.		
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	8	47	Other servants.....	293	1,219
Other housekeepers and stewards.....	6	385	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	115	218
Janitors and sextons.....	467	51	Other domestic and personal service.....	178	1,001
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	68	9	Waiters.....	123	610
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	9	167	Other pursuits.....	164	4
Laundry owners, managers, and officials <sup>15</sup> .....	30	9	Cemetery keepers.....	12	1
Owners and proprietors.....	31	6	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	143	3
Managers and officials.....	8	3	Other occupations.....	9	8
Laundry operatives <sup>15</sup> .....	99	300	Clerical occupations.....	2,320	1,737
Deliverymen <sup>16</sup> .....	28	5	Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	174	23
Foremen and overseers.....	2	13	Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	117	12
Laborers.....	6	282	Collectors.....	17	6
Other operatives.....	63	104	Credit men.....	17	2
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	4	1	Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	23	3
Midwives.....	4	163	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	691	570
Nurses (not trained).....	4	60	Accountants and auditors.....	246	14
Porters (except in stores).....	113	4	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	445	556
Domestic and personal service.....	60	4	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,358	393
Professional service.....	4	20	Office appliance operators.....	3	6
Steam railroad.....	23	102	Shipping clerks.....	24	19
Other porters (except in stores).....	20	496	Weighers.....	19	887
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	109	627	Other clerks.....	1,312	7
Servants:			Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>17</sup> .....	37	744
Cooks.....	496	259	Stenographers and typists.....	60	
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	379	371			
Other cooks.....	117				

<sup>15</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.  
<sup>16</sup> Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.  
<sup>17</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

(TABLE 5 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Wyoming.)

**TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
<b>THE STATE.....</b>	<b>178,973</b>	<b>92,448</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>101,108</b>	<b>79,709</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>77,867</b>	<b>12,739</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Native white.....	150,947	74,972	49.7	83,201	63,625	76.5	67,746	11,347	16.7	81.1	79.8	89.1
Foreign-born white.....	19,536	12,838	65.7	12,372	11,406	92.2	7,164	927	12.9	13.3	14.3	7.3
Negro.....	1,118	696	62.3	636	536	84.3	482	160	33.2	0.8	0.7	1.3
Other races.....	7,372	4,447	60.3	4,897	4,142	84.6	2,475	305	12.3	4.8	5.2	2.4

(TABLE 7 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Wyoming.)

**TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
<b>THE STATE.....</b>	<b>178,973</b>	<b>92,448</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>101,108</b>	<b>79,709</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>77,867</b>	<b>12,739</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
10 to 13 years.....	17,482	189	1.1	8,950	181	1.5	8,532	58	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5
14 years.....	4,268	132	3.1	2,190	109	5.0	2,078	23	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
15 years.....	3,934	283	7.2	1,908	244	12.4	1,960	39	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
16 years.....	4,077	624	15.3	2,057	519	25.2	2,020	105	5.2	0.7	0.7	0.8
17 years.....	3,937	1,060	26.9	2,061	870	42.2	1,876	190	10.1	1.1	1.1	1.5
18 and 19 years.....	8,214	3,901	47.5	4,463	3,015	67.6	3,751	886	23.6	4.2	3.8	7.0
20 to 24 years.....	20,445	13,136	64.2	11,537	10,492	90.9	8,908	2,643	29.7	14.2	13.2	20.7
25 to 29 years.....	18,489	11,716	63.4	10,078	6,835	67.6	8,411	1,881	22.4	12.7	12.3	14.8
30 to 34 years.....	18,130	11,115	61.3	9,878	6,646	67.2	8,252	1,469	17.8	12.0	12.1	11.5
35 to 39 years.....	18,808	11,992	63.8	10,851	10,376	97.5	7,957	1,416	17.8	13.0	13.3	11.1
40 to 44 years.....	16,281	10,613	65.2	9,638	9,418	97.7	6,643	1,195	18.0	11.5	11.8	9.4
45 to 49 years.....	13,013	8,743	67.2	7,919	7,800	98.5	5,094	943	18.5	9.5	9.8	7.4
50 to 54 years.....	10,243	6,792	66.3	6,187	6,047	97.7	4,056	745	18.4	7.3	7.6	5.8
55 to 59 years.....	7,353	4,842	65.8	4,535	4,345	95.8	2,823	497	17.6	5.2	5.5	3.9
60 to 64 years.....	5,409	3,369	62.3	3,350	3,060	91.1	2,050	309	15.1	3.6	3.8	2.4
65 to 69 years.....	3,988	2,212	55.5	2,443	2,011	82.3	1,545	201	13.0	2.4	2.5	1.6
70 to 74 years.....	2,592	1,136	43.8	1,627	1,043	64.1	965	93	9.6	1.2	1.3	0.8
75 years and over.....	2,127	501	23.6	1,241	470	37.9	886	31	3.5	0.5	0.6	0.2
Unknown.....	178	93	52.2	124	78	62.9	54	15	27.7	0.1	0.1	0.1

POPULATION—WYOMING

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>THE STATE</b> .....	92,448	79,709	12,739	74,972	63,625	11,347	12,333	11,406	927	696	536	100	4,447	4,142	305
10 to 13 years.....	189	131	58	103	84	19	2	1	1	1	1		83	45	38
14 years.....	132	109	23	106	92	14	1	1		2	1	1	23	15	8
15 years.....	283	244	39	259	227	32	2	2	1	1	1		21	15	6
16 years.....	624	519	105	556	468	88	17	11	6	1	1		50	30	11
17 years.....	1,060	870	190	996	818	178	24	21	3	4	3	1	30	28	8
18 and 19 years.....	3,901	3,015	886	3,610	2,774	836	124	96	28	13	11	2	154	134	20
20 to 24 years.....	13,135	10,492	2,643	11,943	9,432	2,511	495	414	81	50	43	13	641	603	38
25 to 29 years.....	11,716	9,835	1,881	10,101	8,363	1,738	738	650	88	54	43	11	823	770	44
30 to 34 years.....	11,115	9,646	1,469	9,407	8,066	1,341	1,046	978	68	59	67	22	673	635	38
35 to 39 years.....	11,992	10,576	1,416	9,569	8,284	1,275	1,746	1,659	87	104	84	20	683	649	34
40 to 44 years.....	10,613	9,418	1,195	7,985	6,964	1,021	2,037	1,919	118	93	65	28	408	470	28
45 to 49 years.....	8,743	7,800	943	6,411	5,631	780	1,845	1,725	121	92	64	28	304	350	14
50 to 54 years.....	6,792	6,047	745	4,998	4,393	605	1,450	1,359	121	80	66	14	234	220	5
55 to 59 years.....	4,342	4,345	497	3,641	3,222	419	1,017	953	64	40	30	10	144	140	4
60 to 64 years.....	3,369	3,060	309	2,440	2,203	237	807	741	66	36	31	5	80	85	1
65 to 69 years.....	2,212	2,011	201	1,610	1,467	143	531	485	46	15	12	3	50	47	3
70 to 74 years.....	1,136	1,043	93	825	757	68	276	256	20	8	6	2	27	24	3
75 years and over.....	501	470	31	342	320	22	136	129	7	4	4		10	17	2
Unknown.....	93	78	15	74	60	14	8	7	1	3	3		8	8	

(TABLE 10 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Wyoming.)

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
<b>MALES</b> .....	79,709	63,625	11,406	536	4,142	1,873	3,015	10,492	19,481	19,994	13,847	7,405	3,054	470	78	
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	29,781	24,246	3,449	37	2,056	1,216	1,389	3,668	6,107	6,784	5,307	3,410	1,604	275	21	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	15,680	13,106	2,250	15	309		53	658	2,944	4,658	3,730	2,304	1,131	204	8	
Farm managers and foremen.....	483	406	69	1	7		5	29	123	153	95	51	23	4		
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	11,882	9,112	1,062	17	1,691	654	957	2,450	2,804	2,033	1,409	961	427	60	11	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,736	1,622	62	4	48	562	374	525	176	40	13	14	23	7	2	
<b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....	814	349	461		4	4	7	71	262	234	154	66	15	1		
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	708	253	452		3	4	7	50	222	202	141	59	13	1		
All other occupations.....	106	96	9		1			12	40	32	13	7	2			
<b>Extraction of minerals</b> .....	6,312	3,365	2,736	45	166	74	200	678	1,449	1,901	1,364	513	114	10	9	
Coal mine operatives.....	4,373	1,735	2,464	42	132	62	153	446	937	1,387	984	339	58	1	6	
Foremen and overseers.....	231	178	51	2	2		3	56	86	86	68	14	3	1		
Oil and gas well operatives.....	961	887	71	2	1	6	28	156	296	249	150	63	11	2		
Operators, managers, and officials.....	224	203	21				3	37	66	66	72	37	6	2	1	
All other occupations.....	523	362	129	1	31	6	19	70	123	113	90	60	36	6		
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....	14,792	12,469	1,960	109	254	182	400	1,887	4,055	4,010	2,504	1,228	451	71	24	
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	68	67	1			10	26	27	5							
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	30	27	3			21	4	5								
Bakers.....	171	127	41	1	2	3	10	39	55	33	21	10				
Blacksmiths.....	502	392	106	1	3		3	28	123	165	110	59	20	3		
Boiler makers.....	285	231	54				1	26	99	93	60	10				
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	103	67	33	3			2	9	16	22	28	11	3			
Builders and building contractors.....	317	240	66	2			5	30	105	104	50	21	4	2		
Carpenters.....	1,457	1,195	257	1	4	4	14	70	232	387	390	234	97	18	2	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	164	157	6		1	2	7	37	46	28	28	13	2	1		

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17	18 and	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 years and over	Unknown
						years	19 years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	
<b>MALES—Continued</b>															
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued</b>															
Electricians.....	415	391	24				4	63	161	121	49	12	5		
Engineers (stationary).....	839	738	94	1	6		1	52	239	274	158	90	21	3	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	276	240	31	2	3		3	17	90	83	57	21	5		
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	261	222	29				1	3	78	105	43	17	2	2	
Machinists.....	1,061	876	166	9	20		13	164	383	280	154	51	13	3	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	232	216	16				1	4	67	89	49	23	8		
Manufacturers.....	253	208	45					5	53	80	68	31	14	1	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	782	735	44	1	2		27	140	320	219	56	14	2	3	
All other industries.....	460	427	30	2	1		7	63	179	140	49	14	5	1	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	426	368	54	1	3		4	6	40	91	107	94	54	1	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	85	69	12	2	2				8	18	23	20	12		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	433	379	52	1	2		3	55	118	156	72	24	4	1	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	115	60	51	1	3		2	11	14	37	19	22	8	2	
Tailors.....	87	40	44	2	1				6	16	28	22	10		
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	62	53	9				2		14	22	10	7			
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Car and railroad shops.....	414	316	84	3	11		4	16	84	118	47	28	8		
Petroleum refineries.....	470	427	43				5	39	180	185	51	10			
Other industries.....	785	634	83	17	51		23	43	144	261	158	96	46	4	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
General and not specified laborers.....	1,867	1,543	174	41	99		40	93	302	394	304	229	113	3	
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	526	430	86	7	3		21	26	97	106	117	43	8	1	
Petroleum refineries.....	699	607	76	1	15		6	24	129	238	198	74	21	1	
Saw and planing mills.....	164	123	30	1	4		4	5	37	62	29	20	5		
Other industries.....	515	427	61	7	20		20	46	101	140	100	72	27	1	
All other occupations.....	498	428	65	3	2		5	71	139	154	71	41	15	1	
<b>Transportation and communication.....</b>	<b>9,363</b>	<b>7,016</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>1,377</b>		<b>117</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>1,187</b>	<b>2,766</b>	<b>2,747</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>149</b>	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	366	342	14						32	124	123	61	14		
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	1,277	1,195	74	6	2		24	47	245	464	319	127	39	2	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	318	309	9						1	144	86	31	6	1	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	272	246	23	2	1		4	9	28	59	67	60	33	2	
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	481	286	87		108		2	15	123	187	109	37	11		
Garage laborers.....	115	106	5	3	1		1	17	37	29	19	4	5	1	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	231	212	19						5	62	96	46	16		
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	182	142	37	1	2				5	49	71	36	19		
Laborers, road and street.....	438	402	28	2	6		10	26	62	113	90	85	36	1	
Laborers, steam railroad.....	2,425	861	251	113	1,200		27	81	465	839	586	284	108	6	
Locomotive engineers.....	581	511	70						4	67	257	186	64		
Locomotive firemen.....	350	331	18		1				36	156	135	10	3		
Mail carriers.....	200	189	10		1		1	3	17	56	67	33	16	2	
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	122	111	11						12	15	40	34	18		
Postmasters.....	84	76	8						1	9	23	21	10		
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	319	292	22		5			2	22	81	100	69	39	6	
Telegraph operators.....	197	189	7		1		1	5	18	63	66	34	19	1	
All other occupations.....	1,405	1,216	133	7	49		49	62	192	408	377	86	21	3	
<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>6,542</b>	<b>5,698</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>36</b>		<b>162</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>1,538</b>	<b>1,805</b>	<b>1,290</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>255</b>	
Bankers and bank officials.....	191	172	19						12	37	69	37	23	1	
"Clerks" in stores.....	422	369	46		7		28	44	80	121	70	42	26	1	
Commercial travelers.....	216	205	10		1				23	62	69	42	15	2	
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores.....	174	156	14	1	3		17	18	41	42	27	23	5		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	178	160	18						8	33	60	46	20		
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	184	166	13	4	1		17	17	51	48	21	19	6		
Real estate agents and officials.....	173	157	14	2					4	43	40	39	33	5	
Retail dealers.....	2,496	2,017	464	6	9		6	76	507	811	633	315	132	16	
Salesmen.....	1,817	1,674	130	3	10		38	79	310	538	466	243	108	8	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	58	51	7						12	19	17	7	1	1	
All other occupations.....	633	571	55	2	5		62	11	60	134	160	139	54	2	
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>	<b>3,911</b>	<b>3,629</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>		<b>24</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1,486</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>95</b>	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	169	129	40				1	3	4	17	21	41	48	4	
Laborers, public service.....	219	182	28		9		2	5	34	53	38	49	23	15	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	157	135	22						7	20	40	32	31	3	
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	161	153	7		1				7	41	72	32	7	1	
Policemen.....	90	79	9		2				1	18	27	24	13	1	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....	2,818	2,679	136	1	2		20	391	1,371	790	188	52	5	1	
All other occupations.....	297	272	23	1	1		1		12	58	91	72	40	5	
<b>Professional service.....</b>	<b>2,978</b>	<b>2,676</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>24</b>		<b>20</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>133</b>	
Clergymen.....	193	138	49	6					6	41	48	50	33	2	
Dentists.....	108	100	7		1				2	38	27	19	14	6	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	295	285	10						2	56	78	77	53	2	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	84	71	8	4	1		2	2	20	26	20	10	1	1	
Physicians and surgeons.....	213	200	13						3	28	52	72	42	5	
Teachers (school).....	496	489	6		1		3	5	94	252	94	33	10	1	
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	244	231	13						21	78	68	48	14	4	
Electrical, mechanical, and mining engineers.....	135	121	14						12	45	36	28	8	6	
All other occupations.....	1,210	1,041	143	5	21		15	34	133	339	303	216	119	6	

1 Includes box factories (wood).  
 2 Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.  
 3 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."  
 4 Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.  
 5 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
 6 Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.  
 7 Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

POPULATION—WYOMING

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
<b>MALES—Continued</b>															
Domestic and personal service.....	2,906	2,018	510	175	205	64	75	230	592	716	608	382	205	81	3
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	485	425	49	9	2	-----	4	35	135	150	117	85	8	-----	1
Hotel keepers and managers.....	159	123	27	3	6	-----	-----	20	30	52	34	14	-----	-----	
Janitors and sextons.....	467	286	116	53	12	8	8	23	44	68	107	117	81	11	-----
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	199	115	53	1	30	-----	-----	6	30	72	49	21	12	-----	
Servants.....	789	532	151	24	82	28	31	66	153	218	145	94	43	10	2
Waiters.....	123	76	21	4	22	9	9	22	35	24	15	8	-----	-----	
All other occupations.....	684	459	93	81	51	19	23	76	166	148	123	73	40	9	1
Clerical occupations.....	2,320	2,161	162	1	6	30	69	372	812	594	270	124	43	3	3
Accountants and auditors.....	246	228	18	-----	-----	-----	1	13	101	83	31	13	4	-----	
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	174	164	8	1	1	-----	-----	9	48	65	31	17	3	-----	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	445	421	24	-----	-----	2	15	90	165	95	36	31	8	1	1
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,358	1,268	95	-----	5	13	33	230	479	340	163	63	23	2	2
Messenger, errand, and office boys <sup>1</sup> .....	37	35	2	-----	-----	14	16	5	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Stenographers and typists.....	60	55	5	-----	-----	1	2	25	-----	10	4	-----	-----	-----	
<b>FEMALES.....</b>	<b>12,739</b>	<b>11,347</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>2,643</b>	<b>3,350</b>	<b>2,611</b>	<b>1,088</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>15</b>
Agriculture.....	1,014	668	118	6	222	116	37	68	156	214	104	150	65	13	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	539	452	80	1	6	-----	-----	6	56	123	152	134	54	13	1
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	318	84	17	2	215	94	24	39	75	50	17	6	4	-----	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	130	109	17	3	1	22	13	23	23	24	17	6	2	-----	
All other occupations.....	27	23	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	8	4	4	5	-----	
Extraction of minerals.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	363	319	36	4	4	7	11	20	66	116	85	38	17	2	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	163	140	19	2	2	-----	1	1	25	60	43	21	10	2	
All other occupations.....	200	179	17	2	2	7	10	19	41	65	42	17	7	-----	
Transportation and communication.....	435	411	20	2	2	8	55	119	105	79	48	18	3	-----	
Postmistresses.....	105	100	5	-----	-----	-----	3	6	10	39	21	14	3	-----	
Telephone operators.....	259	249	9	1	-----	8	49	104	64	17	16	1	-----		
All other occupations.....	71	62	6	1	2	-----	3	9	22	23	11	3	-----		
Trade.....	1,184	1,077	103	1	3	40	88	203	297	285	181	69	17	2	
"Clerks" in stores <sup>2</sup> .....	269	244	25	-----	-----	15	25	68	78	45	25	11	2	-----	
Retail dealers <sup>3</sup> .....	218	181	36	1	-----	-----	1	5	44	82	55	25	5	1	
Saleswomen.....	579	549	28	-----	2	22	60	121	154	125	71	21	4	-----	
All other occupations.....	118	103	14	-----	1	3	2	9	21	34	30	12	6	1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	70	69	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	22	24	11	4	1	-----	
Officials and inspectors (county).....	53	52	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	20	16	7	3	-----		
All other occupations.....	17	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	2	8	4	1	-----		
Professional service.....	3,470	3,332	122	9	7	32	251	1,086	1,148	570	262	96	92	6	7
Librarians.....	54	50	4	-----	-----	-----	2	10	12	14	10	3	2	1	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	136	124	8	4	-----	4	4	16	31	40	20	10	3	1	
Teachers (school).....	2,449	2,337	58	1	3	16	184	372	869	322	124	40	5	3	
Trained nurses.....	430	413	25	1	1	1	46	131	125	88	37	10	1	-----	
All other occupations.....	392	358	27	4	3	11	15	57	111	100	61	24	11	1	
Domestic and personal service.....	4,465	3,800	461	138	66	181	248	601	1,018	1,022	320	406	162	8	4
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	237	216	16	5	-----	4	3	53	107	56	14	-----	-----	-----	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	375	302	54	4	15	-----	2	12	67	112	93	71	26	1	
Hotel keepers and managers.....	109	93	15	1	-----	-----	-----	1	12	24	37	20	13	1	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	432	374	52	3	-----	-----	10	40	33	37	105	69	33	2	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	167	119	28	16	4	-----	-----	8	24	37	43	22	12	-----	
Laundry operatives.....	300	270	22	4	4	-----	6	12	36	90	45	13	6	-----	
Nurses (not trained).....	163	150	10	2	1	-----	1	12	31	48	35	30	6	-----	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	102	81	14	7	-----	-----	-----	1	18	36	33	11	3	-----	
Servants.....	1,846	1,523	203	88	32	144	139	258	340	381	357	167	57	2	
Waitresses.....	610	573	25	6	6	25	69	174	222	90	28	1	1	-----	
All other occupations.....	124	99	22	2	1	2	3	6	29	42	30	8	3	1	
Clerical occupations.....	1,737	1,670	66	-----	1	31	196	538	543	300	97	24	7	-----	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	556	532	24	-----	-----	6	50	153	189	114	30	6	2	-----	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	393	373	19	-----	1	8	32	78	106	110	46	12	1	-----	
Stenographers and typists.....	744	723	21	-----	-----	15	113	202	237	66	15	4	2	-----	
All other occupations.....	44	42	2	-----	-----	2	1	10	11	10	6	2	2	-----	

<sup>1</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
<sup>2</sup> Except telegraph messengers.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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(TABLE 12 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Wyoming.)

**TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920**

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
<b>1930</b>		
Total.....	12,658	100.0
Single and unknown.....	5,328	42.1
Married.....	4,820	38.1
Widowed and divorced.....	2,510	19.8
<b>1920</b>		
Total.....	9,358	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	6,690	71.5
Married.....	2,668	28.5

<sup>1</sup> This group was not subdivided in 1920.

**TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930**

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	46,831	4,820	10.3
1920.....	38,172	2,668	7.0
1910.....	24,199	1,674	6.9
1900.....	14,033	541	3.9
1890.....	8,777	266	3.0

**TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
<b>THE STATE.....</b>	67,267	12,658	18.8	14,214	5,328	37.5	46,831	4,820	10.3	6,212	2,510	40.4	42.1	38.1	19.8
Native white.....	57,686	11,314	19.6	13,352	5,004	37.5	39,563	4,190	10.6	4,771	2,120	44.4	44.2	37.0	18.7
Foreign-born white.....	7,090	926	13.1	507	246	48.5	5,388	375	7.0	1,195	305	25.5	26.6	40.5	32.0
Negro.....	446	159	35.7	74	29	39.1	278	79	28.4	94	51	53.2	18.2	49.7	32.1
Other races.....	2,085	259	12.7	281	49	17.4	1,602	176	11.0	152	34	22.4	18.9	68.0	13.1

**TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
<b>THE STATE.....</b>	12,658	5,328	1,092	1,088	1,915	333	4,820	118	560	1,530	1,430	1,182	2,510
Native white.....	11,314	5,004	1,026	1,004	1,807	267	4,190	99	519	1,370	1,230	972	2,120
Foreign-born white.....	926	246	36	66	86	58	375	2	12	79	122	160	305
Negro.....	159	29	3	8	14	4	79	4	15	26	26	34	51
Other races.....	259	40	27	10	8	4	170	17	25	66	52	16	34

TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	12,658	5,328	1,092	1,988	1,915	333	4,820	118	560	1,530	1,430	1,182	2,510
Agriculture.....	951	178	68	31	56	23	389	20	34	102	112	121	384
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	539	60		6	31	23	132			21	40	71	347
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	261	64	40	10	14		174	20	26	60	40	19	23
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	124	49	28	15	6		74		8	20	21	25	1
All other occupations.....	27	5			5		9			1	2	0	13
Extraction of minerals.....	1												1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	361	60	11	13	20	16	198	5	7	40	76	70	103
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	163	17	1	1	5	10	84			15	38	31	62
All other occupations.....	198	43	10	12	15	6	114	5	7	25	38	39	41
Transportation and communication.....	435	200	61	88	45	6	195	2	27	57	64	45	40
Postmistresses.....	105	14	3	4	4	3	78		2	16	33	27	13
Telephone operators.....	250	170	55	78	35	2	73	2	22	27	12	10	16
All other occupations.....	71	16	3	6	6	1	44		3	14	19	8	11
Trade.....	1,180	383	114	142	106	21	584	9	54	184	168	149	213
"Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	208	115	37	51	25	2	115	2	14	44	31	24	38
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	218	30	1	4	18	7	135		1	29	56	49	53
Saleswomen.....	577	219	73	82	54	10	274	6	35	98	82	53	84
All other occupations.....	117	19	3	5	9	2	60	1	4	13	10	23	38
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	70	18		5	11	2	39		3	12	14	10	13
Officials and inspectors (county).....	53	13		5	7	1	31		2	11	11	7	9
All other occupations.....	17	5			4	1	8		1	1	3	3	4
Professional service.....	3,469	2,408	268	658	1,047	135	795	13	117	297	233	135	266
Librarians.....	54	29	2	8	16	3	11		2	2	4	3	14
Musicians and teachers of music.....	196	49	8	10	25	6	72		6	17	29	20	15
Teachers (school).....	2,449	1,807	186	776	821	84	468	13	89	189	114	63	114
Trained nurses.....	439	285	47	121	99	18	103		8	47	38	15	46
All other occupations.....	391	178	25	43	86	24	136		12	42	48	34	77
Domestic and personal service.....	4,454	1,119	357	340	325	97	2,002	56	205	560	589	592	1,333
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	237	54	5	24	25		139	2	26	64	37	10	44
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	375	21		2	12	7	220	2	9	38	77	94	194
Hotel keepers and managers.....	109	6			4	2	62		1	7	20	34	41
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	432	100	14	25	40	21	145	5	13	32	38	57	187
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	167	7		1	5	1	89		5	13	33	38	71
Laundry operatives.....	300	57	15	15	20	7	179	2	18	67	58	34	64
Nurses (not trained).....	163	33	1	9	19	4	72		3	16	28	25	58
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	102	7			3	4	58			15	22	21	37
Servants.....	1,835	583	238	168	134	43	733	31	77	174	201	250	510
Waitresses.....	610	237	79	93	59	6	235	14	51	115	45	10	138
All other occupations.....	124	14	5	3	4	2	70		2	19	30	10	40
Clerical occupations.....	1,737	662	213	411	305	33	618	13	113	278	154	60	157
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	556	255	51	110	79	6	252	5	34	114	73	26	49
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	393	192	38	58	80	16	145	2	17	51	52	23	56
Stenographers and typists.....	744	500	121	229	140	10	199	6	58	106	23	6	45
All other occupations.....	44	15	3	5	6	1	22		4	7	6	5	7

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

(TABLE 18 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Wyoming.)

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS

1795

**TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1900 TO 1930**

CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
1930.....	25,084	604	2.4	13,108	484	3.7	12,576	120	1.0
1920.....	20,387	608	3.0	10,509	513	4.9	9,878	95	1.0
1910.....	12,754	866	6.8	6,511	755	11.6	6,243	111	1.8
1900.....	9,232	906	9.8	4,853	795	16.4	4,379	111	2.5

**TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
<b>THE STATE.....</b>	<b>33,698</b>	<b>2,288</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>17,226</b>	<b>1,873</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>16,472</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
10 to 13 years.....	17,482	189	1.1	8,950	131	1.5	8,532	58	0.7	8.3	7.0	14.0
14 years.....	4,268	132	3.1	2,100	100	5.0	2,078	23	1.1	5.8	5.8	5.5
15 years.....	3,934	283	7.2	1,968	244	12.4	1,966	39	2.0	12.4	13.0	9.4
16 years.....	4,077	624	15.3	2,057	519	25.2	2,020	105	5.2	27.3	27.7	25.3
17 years.....	3,937	1,060	26.9	2,061	870	42.2	1,876	190	10.1	46.3	46.4	45.8

**TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
<b>THE STATE.....</b>	<b>25,084</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>13,108</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>12,576</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Native white.....	24,388	408	1.9	12,463	403	3.2	11,925	65	0.5	77.5	83.3	54.2
Foreign-born white.....	171	5	2.9	71	3	-----	100	2	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.7
Negro.....	84	4	-----	40	3	-----	44	1	-----	0.7	0.6	0.8
Other races.....	1,041	127	12.2	534	75	14.0	507	52	10.3	21.0	15.5	43.3

**TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930**

CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
<b>THE STATE.....</b>	<b>2,288</b>	<b>1,873</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>190</b>
Native white.....	2,020	1,089	84	92	227	408	818	331	19	14	32	88	178
Foreign-born white.....	46	35	1	1	1	11	21	11	1	-----	1	6	8
Negro.....	9	7	1	1	1	1	3	2	-----	1	-----	-----	1
Other races.....	213	142	45	15	15	39	28	71	38	8	6	11	8

POPULATION—WYOMING

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	2,288	1,873	131	109	244	519	870	415	58	23	39	105	190
Agriculture.....	1,332	1,216	97	81	165	349	524	116	49	14	15	19	19
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	748	654	66	36	71	169	312	94	47	10	9	14	14
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	584	562	31	45	94	180	212	22	2	4	0	5	5
Forestry and fishing.....	4	4			1	1	2						
Extraction of minerals.....	74	74	1		2	21	50						
Coal mine operatives.....	62	62			2	17	43						
All other occupations.....	12	12	1			4	7						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	189	182	2	3	15	50	92	7	2			1	4
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	10	10			1	2	7						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	21	21				6	15						
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	61	61	1		9	20	31						
All other occupations.....	77	70	1	3	5	22	39	7	2			1	4
Transportation and communication.....	125	117		2	15	38	64	8				1	7
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	24	24				7	17						
Telegraph messengers.....	26	26			7	13	6						
Telephone operators.....	8	8						8				1	7
All other occupations.....	67	67		2	8	16	41						
Trade.....	202	182	21	17	24	33	67	40	2	2	4	0	23
"Clerks" in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	43	28	1	3	3	9	12	15		1	3	4	7
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores <sup>2</sup> .....	17	17		2	1	4	10						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	18	17		1	3	2	11	1				1	
Newsboys.....	58	67	16	10	14	9	8	1	1				
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	60	38	4	1	3	8	22	22	1	1	1	4	15
All other occupations.....	6	5				1	4	1					1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	24	24			2	2	20						
Professional service.....	52	20	1		3	3	13	32	1		3	7	21
Domestic and personal service.....	245	64	8	5	13	16	22	181	4	7	17	63	90
Laundry operatives.....	10	4	1			1	2	0				2	4
Servants.....	172	28	5	4	4	6	9	144	4	7	17	51	65
Waiters.....	34	9		1	2	3	3	25				8	17
All other occupations.....	29	23	2		7	6	8	0				2	4
Clerical occupations.....	61	30	1	1	4	8	16	31				5	20
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	8	2				1	1	6				1	5
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	21	13			1	3	9	8				2	0
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls <sup>3</sup> .....	16	14	1	1	3	4	5	2					2
Stenographers and typists.....	16	1					1	15				2	13

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."  
<sup>2</sup> Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.  
<sup>3</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

(TABLE 24 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Wyoming.)

(TABLE 25 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Wyoming.)

