
ALABAMA

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female	WHITE		NEGRO	
				Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population.....	2,646,248	1,315,009	1,331,239	857,522	843,253	457,144	487,690
Population 10 years old and over.....	2,000,653	988,879	1,011,774	643,906	636,987	344,705	374,581
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	1,026,320	771,918	254,402	492,034	101,662	279,675	152,687
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES							
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	21,441	17,461	3,980	11,400	1,918	6,058	2,062
Per cent of total population.....	0.8	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.2	1.3	0.4
Per cent of gainful workers.....	2.1	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.4
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	8,551	6,873	1,678	4,143	947	2,730	731
Per cent of total population.....	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.1
Per cent of gainful workers.....	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.5
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	2,208	1,745	553	1,108	180	637	373
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	5,745	4,073	1,672	2,249	649	1,823	1,023
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	901	576	415	306	219	180	106
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	1,817	1,303	514	780	230	523	284
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	1,657	1,208	359	999	156	298	203

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	2,646,248	1,026,320	21,441	0.8	2.1	8,551	0.3	0.8
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	393,959	175,333	8,072	2.0	4.6	2,158	0.5	1.2
10,000 to 50,000.....	185,622	77,938	3,713	2.0	4.8	1,346	0.7	1.7
2,500 to 10,000.....	164,692	66,195	2,396	1.5	3.6	815	0.5	1.2
Rural territory.....	1,901,975	706,854	7,260	0.4	1.0	4,232	0.2	0.6
MALES								
The State.....	1,315,009	771,918	17,461	1.3	2.3	6,873	0.5	0.9
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	189,156	121,690	6,411	3.4	5.3	1,782	0.9	1.5
10,000 to 50,000.....	88,530	53,417	2,921	3.3	5.5	1,012	1.1	1.9
2,500 to 10,000.....	78,435	45,347	1,967	2.5	4.3	629	0.8	1.4
Rural territory.....	958,888	551,464	6,162	0.6	1.1	3,450	0.4	0.6
FEMALES								
The State.....	1,331,239	254,402	3,980	0.3	1.6	1,678	0.1	0.7
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	204,803	53,643	1,061	0.8	3.1	376	0.2	0.7
10,000 to 50,000.....	97,092	24,521	792	0.8	3.2	334	0.3	1.4
2,500 to 10,000.....	86,257	20,848	429	0.5	2.1	186	0.2	0.9
Rural territory.....	943,087	155,390	1,008	0.1	0.7	782	0.1	0.5

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total pop- ulation	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of popu- lation	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of popu- lation	Per cent of gainful workers
BIRMINGHAM								
Total.....	259, 678	113, 256	5, 617	2. 2	5. 0	1, 135	0. 4	1. 0
Male.....	125, 855	80, 955	4, 518	3. 6	5. 6	927	0. 7	1. 1
Female.....	133, 823	32, 301	1, 099	0. 8	3. 4	198	0. 1	0. 6
White.....	160, 551	64, 225	3, 036	1. 9	4. 7	522	0. 3	0. 8
Male.....	79, 240	50, 047	2, 608	3. 3	5. 2	449	0. 6	0. 9
Female.....	81, 311	14, 178	428	0. 5	3. 0	73	0. 1	0. 5
Negro.....	99, 077	49, 005	2, 581	2. 6	5. 3	603	0. 6	1. 2
Male.....	46, 582	30, 883	1, 910	4. 1	6. 2	478	1. 0	1. 5
Female.....	52, 495	18, 122	671	1. 3	3. 7	125	0. 2	0. 7
MOBILE								
Total.....	69, 202	31, 194	1, 209	1. 8	3. 9	631	0. 9	2. 0
Male.....	32, 666	21, 357	978	3. 0	4. 6	551	1. 7	2. 6
Female.....	35, 536	9, 827	231	0. 7	2. 4	80	0. 2	0. 8
White.....	43, 606	17, 976	688	1. 6	3. 8	197	0. 5	1. 1
Male.....	21, 557	13, 972	567	2. 6	4. 1	176	0. 8	1. 3
Female.....	22, 049	4, 004	121	0. 5	3. 0	21	0. 1	0. 5
Negro.....	24, 514	13, 153	521	2. 1	4. 0	434	1. 8	3. 3
Male.....	11, 051	7, 330	411	3. 7	5. 6	375	3. 4	6. 1
Female.....	13, 463	5, 814	110	0. 8	1. 9	59	0. 4	1. 0
MONTGOMERY								
Total.....	66, 079	30, 893	1, 246	1. 9	4. 0	402	0. 6	1. 3
Male.....	30, 635	19, 378	915	3. 0	4. 7	304	1. 0	1. 6
Female.....	35, 444	11, 515	331	0. 9	2. 9	98	0. 3	0. 9
White.....	36, 105	14, 643	566	1. 6	3. 9	176	0. 5	1. 2
Male.....	17, 577	11, 050	471	2. 7	4. 3	151	0. 9	1. 4
Female.....	18, 528	3, 593	95	0. 5	2. 6	25	0. 1	0. 7
Negro.....	29, 970	16, 246	680	2. 3	4. 2	226	0. 8	1. 4
Male.....	13, 054	8, 324	444	3. 4	5. 3	153	1. 2	1. 8
Female.....	16, 916	7, 922	236	1. 4	3. 0	73	0. 4	0. 9

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
Total population.....	2,646,248	1,700,775	1,646,339	38,796	15,710	944,834	639
Male.....	1,315,009	857,522	829,250	18,946	9,326	457,144	343
Female.....	1,331,239	843,253	817,089	19,780	6,384	487,690	296
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	21,441	13,318	12,509	564	1,245	8,120	3
Male.....	17,461	11,400	10,678	488	234	6,058	3
Female.....	3,980	1,918	1,831	76	11	2,062	—
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.5
Male.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.5	1.3	0.9
Female.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	—
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	8,551	5,090	4,908	129	153	3,461	—
Male.....	6,873	4,143	3,981	111	51	2,730	—
Female.....	1,678	947	927	18	2	731	—
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	—
Male.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	—
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 9 persons (males) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons in class B include 1 person (male) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Female	Negro		Total	Male	Female	Negro	
				Male	Female				Male	Female
Total.....	21,441	17,481	3,980	6,058	2,062	8,551	6,873	1,678	2,780	731
PERIOD OF IDLENESS										
Under 1 week.....	1,160	941	228	370	133	4,338	3,504	774	1,411	230
1 or 2 weeks.....	4,517	3,701	816	1,500	508	1,843	1,508	385	672	201
3 or 4 weeks.....	4,289	3,417	872	1,346	531	905	683	222	245	123
5 to 8 weeks.....	3,703	2,995	708	965	354	412	340	72	92	34
9 to 13 weeks.....	2,926	2,368	558	785	232	303	231	72	76	42
14 to 17 weeks.....	1,285	1,064	221	330	101	154	90	64	29	45
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,479	1,273	206	309	66	117	91	26	26	14
27 to 39 weeks.....	596	486	110	116	37	36	20	7	11	3
40 to 52 weeks.....	757	635	122	178	34	33	30	3	16	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	282	241	41	51	8	10	9	1	-----	1
105 weeks and over.....	74	66	8	7	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Not reported.....	364	274	90	101	55	350	298	52	152	28
REASON FOR IDLENESS										
Voluntary absence.....	371	272	99	60	41	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	1,184	778	406	288	271	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	130	61	69	20	36	540	302	238	90	107
Weather conditions.....	18	18	-----	8	-----	670	568	102	246	95
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	72	65	7	10	1	178	166	12	80	3
Seasonality (off season).....	2,582	2,065	517	747	219	729	529	200	175	124
Economic conditions.....	7,720	6,615	1,105	2,119	525	3,562	2,947	605	1,268	212
Industrial policy.....	848	711	137	256	44	30	30	-----	8	-----
Labor disputes.....	26	23	3	3	1	12	12	-----	2	-----
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	7,459	6,075	1,384	2,359	794	2,690	2,108	402	831	177
Dissatisfaction.....	905	675	230	144	124	65	57	8	12	4
Miscellaneous.....	41	35	6	7	3	44	35	9	11	6
Reason not reported.....	85	68	17	28	3	41	29	12	7	3
AGE										
10 to 14 years.....	60	40	20	22	11	37	23	14	15	8
15 to 19 years.....	2,440	1,796	644	653	284	1,061	759	302	297	98
20 to 24 years.....	4,308	3,273	1,035	1,088	496	1,747	1,353	394	540	161
25 to 29 years.....	3,166	2,482	684	871	376	1,371	1,107	264	441	114
30 to 34 years.....	2,200	1,790	410	630	219	947	756	191	269	71
35 to 39 years.....	2,100	1,689	411	608	231	807	728	169	300	80
40 to 44 years.....	1,678	1,421	257	510	147	627	517	110	197	66
45 to 49 years.....	1,835	1,622	213	627	122	691	591	100	263	48
50 to 54 years.....	1,495	1,348	147	452	84	459	408	51	157	26
55 to 59 years.....	954	896	58	298	31	324	291	33	107	17
60 to 64 years.....	623	569	54	168	26	203	178	25	80	14
65 to 69 years.....	352	327	25	89	20	105	90	15	39	12
70 years and over.....	216	196	20	63	14	77	69	8	23	6
Unknown.....	14	12	2	9	1	5	3	2	2	1
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP										
Head of family.....	9,722	9,157	565	3,192	386	4,341	4,111	230	1,545	139
Related member of family.....	9,114	6,472	2,642	1,849	1,170	3,182	1,962	1,220	673	467
Lodger, etc.....	2,605	1,832	773	1,017	506	1,028	800	228	512	125

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,026,320	771,918	254,402	21,441	17,461	3,980	2.1	2.3	1.6
Agriculture.....	492,818	388,346	104,472	873	719	154	0.2	0.2	0.1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	253,182	235,889	17,293	81	78	3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	80,021	63,107	16,914	783	632	151	1.0	1.0	0.9
Unpaid family workers.....	158,088	87,983	70,105	9	9	0	0.6	0.7	0.6
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,527	1,367	160	9	9	0	0.6	0.7	0.6
Forestry and fishing.....	6,084	5,998	86	160	160	0	2.6	2.7	2.6
Extraction of minerals.....	34,959	34,787	172	1,069	1,065	4	3.1	3.1	2.3
Coal mines.....	27,112	27,004	108	768	765	3	2.8	2.8	2.8
Other extraction of minerals.....	7,847	7,783	64	301	300	1	3.8	3.9	3.9
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	185,419	160,768	24,651	10,174	9,370	804	5.5	5.8	3.3
Building industry.....	24,246	24,005	241	3,848	3,840	8	15.9	16.0	3.3
Chemical and allied industries.....	5,904	5,614	290	290	278	12	4.9	5.0	4.1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4,379	4,277	102	266	265	1	6.1	6.2	1.0
Clothing industries.....	3,209	1,085	2,124	62	29	33	1.9	2.7	1.6
Food and allied industries.....	6,800	5,484	1,316	394	253	141	5.8	4.6	10.7
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	5,256	5,133	123	295	291	4	5.6	5.7	3.3
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	16,442	16,213	229	687	679	8	4.2	4.2	3.5
Other iron and steel industries.....	25,773	25,339	434	1,253	1,240	13	4.9	4.9	3.0
Saw and planing mills.....	26,963	26,751	212	689	683	6	2.6	2.6	2.8
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	4,198	3,920	278	169	165	4	4.0	4.2	1.4
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	4,177	3,509	668	123	106	17	2.9	3.0	2.5
Cotton mills.....	30,525	18,853	11,672	1,172	754	418	3.8	4.0	3.6
Knitting mills.....	2,491	805	1,686	55	29	26	2.2	3.6	1.5
Other textile industries.....	2,428	1,313	1,115	74	53	21	3.0	4.0	1.9
Independent hand trades.....	5,059	2,210	2,849	103	46	57	2.0	2.1	2.0
Other manufacturing industries.....	17,569	16,272	1,297	694	659	35	4.0	4.0	2.7
Transportation.....	57,745	53,947	3,798	1,707	1,651	56	3.0	3.1	1.5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	8,899	8,832	67	342	341	1	3.8	3.9	3.9
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	3,488	3,408	80	153	151	2	4.4	4.4	4.4
Postal service.....	3,846	3,263	583	13	10	3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Steam railroads.....	24,802	24,225	577	583	576	7	2.4	2.4	1.2
Street railroads.....	1,289	1,257	32	17	17	0	1.3	1.4	1.4
Telegraph and telephone.....	4,804	2,571	2,233	119	79	40	2.5	3.1	1.8
Other transportation and communication.....	10,617	10,391	226	480	477	3	4.5	4.6	1.3
Trade.....	86,134	70,285	15,849	2,356	1,941	415	2.7	2.8	2.6
Banking and brokerage.....	4,559	3,552	1,007	90	69	21	2.0	1.9	2.1
Insurance and real estate.....	7,772	6,196	1,576	150	119	31	1.9	1.9	2.0
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	6,769	6,367	402	220	205	15	3.3	3.2	3.7
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	64,878	52,421	12,457	1,831	1,499	332	2.8	2.9	2.7
Other trade industries.....	2,156	1,749	407	65	49	16	3.0	2.8	3.9
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	10,782	9,581	1,201	232	221	11	2.2	2.3	0.9
Professional service.....	40,890	18,396	22,494	710	251	459	1.7	1.4	2.0
Domestic and personal service.....	100,229	19,712	80,517	2,583	661	1,922	2.6	3.4	2.4
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	14,904	6,220	8,674	544	274	270	3.7	4.4	3.1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	6,384	3,201	3,183	199	104	95	3.1	3.2	3.0
Other domestic and personal service.....	78,941	10,281	68,660	1,840	283	1,557	2.3	2.8	2.3
Industry not specified.....	11,280	10,083	1,197	1,577	1,422	155	14.0	14.1	12.9

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TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,026,320	771,918	254,402	8,551	6,873	1,678	0.8	0.9	0.7
Agriculture.....	492,818	388,846	104,472	501	324	177	0.1	0.1	0.2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	253,182	235,889	17,293	90	86	4			
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	80,021	63,107	16,914	406	235	171	0.5	0.4	1.0
Unpaid family workers.....	158,088	87,083	70,105						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,527	1,367	160	5	3	2	0.3	0.2	1.3
Forestry and fishing.....	6,064	5,998	66	87	87		1.4	1.5	
Extraction of minerals.....	34,959	34,787	172	1,048	1,047	1	3.0	3.0	0.6
Coal mines.....	27,112	27,004	108	826	826		3.0	3.1	
Other extraction of minerals.....	7,847	7,783	64	222	221	1	2.8	2.8	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	185,419	160,783	24,636	4,579	3,886	693	2.5	2.4	2.8
Bumming industry.....	24,246	24,005	241	852	852		3.5	3.5	
Chemical and allied industries.....	5,904	5,614	290	182	173	9	3.1	3.1	3.1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4,379	4,277	102	145	144	1	3.3	3.4	1.0
Clothing industries.....	3,206	1,085	2,124	29	4	25	0.9	0.4	1.2
Food and allied industries.....	6,800	5,484	1,316	61	40	21	0.9	0.7	1.6
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	5,256	5,133	123	49	49		0.9	1.0	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	16,442	16,213	229	291	289	2	1.8	1.8	0.9
Other iron and steel industries.....	25,773	25,339	434	609	608	1	2.4	2.4	0.2
Saw and planing mills.....	26,963	26,751	212	582	578	4	2.2	2.2	1.9
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	4,198	3,920	278	210	196	14	5.0	5.0	5.0
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	4,177	3,509	668	44	39	5	1.1	1.1	0.7
Cotton mills.....	36,525	18,853	11,672	1,114	610	504	3.6	3.2	4.3
Knitting mills.....	2,491	805	1,686	75	30	45	3.0	3.7	2.7
Other textile industries.....	2,428	1,313	1,115	32	19	13	1.3	0.8	2.0
Independent hand trades.....	5,059	2,210	2,849	29	19	10	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other manufacturing industries.....	17,569	16,272	1,297	281	254	27	1.6	1.6	2.1
Transportation.....	57,745	53,947	3,798	787	770	17	1.4	1.4	0.4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	8,809	8,832	67	166	166		1.9	1.9	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	3,488	3,408	80	24	24		0.7	0.7	
Postal service.....	3,846	3,263	583						
Steam railroads.....	24,802	24,225	577	253	252	1	1.0	1.0	0.2
Street railroads.....	1,280	1,257	23	4	4		0.3	0.3	
Telegraph and telephone.....	4,804	2,571	2,233	40	29	11	0.8	1.1	0.5
Other transportation and communication.....	10,617	10,391	226	300	295	5	2.8	2.8	2.2
Trade.....	66,134	70,285	15,849	460	358	104	0.5	0.5	0.7
Banking and brokerage.....	4,559	3,552	1,007	8	6	2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Insurance and real estate.....	7,772	6,196	1,576	19	16	3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	6,769	6,367	402	21	20	1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	64,878	52,421	12,457	388	293	95	0.6	0.6	0.8
Other trade industries.....	2,156	1,749	407	24	21	3	1.1	1.2	0.7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	10,782	9,581	1,201	62	60	2	0.6	0.6	0.2
Professional service.....	40,890	18,396	22,494	282	77	205	0.7	0.4	0.9
Domestic and personal service.....	100,229	19,712	80,517	573	105	468	0.6	0.5	0.6
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	14,904	6,230	8,674	102	44	58	0.7	0.7	0.7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	6,384	3,201	3,183	40	14	26	0.6	0.4	0.8
Other domestic and personal service.....	78,941	10,281	68,660	431	47	384	0.5	0.5	0.6
Industry not specified.....	11,280	10,083	1,197	172	161	11	1.5	1.6	0.9

TABLE 7a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
All industries.....	432,362	279,675	152,687	8,120	6,058	2,062	3,461	2,730	731
Agriculture.....	221,796	150,808	70,988	352	256	96	307	155	152
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	93,691	82,565	11,126	16	14	2	33	30	3
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	45,900	31,684	14,216	335	241	94	270	123	147
Unpaid family workers.....	82,031	36,403	45,628	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	174	156	18	1	1	—	4	2	2
Forestry and fishing.....	2,007	1,965	42	27	27	—	20	20	—
Extraction of minerals.....	17,421	17,350	71	499	496	3	461	460	1
Coal mines.....	12,937	12,888	49	322	320	2	320	320	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	4,484	4,462	22	177	176	1	141	140	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	58,525	55,009	3,516	3,080	2,952	128	1,386	1,323	63
Building industry.....	6,987	6,947	40	1,024	1,021	3	245	245	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,108	3,059	49	182	176	6	152	144	8
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2,166	2,148	18	162	162	—	90	89	1
Clothing industries.....	740	387	353	17	9	8	3	1	2
Food and allied industries.....	2,072	1,573	499	127	82	45	35	20	15
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	776	766	10	47	47	—	9	9	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	6,671	6,641	30	282	282	—	127	127	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	10,891	10,831	60	507	503	4	225	224	1
Saw and planing mills.....	12,058	11,968	90	288	284	4	259	259	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	1,549	1,431	118	48	46	2	47	45	2
Paper, printing, and allied indus- tries.....	510	491	19	23	22	1	13	12	1
Cotton mills.....	2,143	1,600	543	65	44	21	23	18	5
Knitting mills.....	10	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile industries.....	422	162	260	14	11	3	15	3	12
Independent hand trades.....	1,650	515	1,135	36	15	21	5	3	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	6,772	6,487	285	258	248	10	138	124	14
Transportation.....	19,728	19,562	166	671	664	7	440	438	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	4,204	4,163	41	151	150	1	81	81	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,033	1,026	7	47	47	—	7	7	—
Postal service.....	362	354	8	1	1	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	9,473	9,398	75	232	228	4	101	101	—
Street railroads.....	207	206	1	6	6	—	3	3	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	206	198	8	11	11	—	8	8	—
Other transportation and com- munication.....	4,243	4,217	26	223	221	2	240	238	2
Trade.....	12,545	11,374	1,171	441	424	17	143	131	12
Banking and brokerage.....	220	202	18	1	1	—	1	1	—
Insurance and real estate.....	655	442	213	9	9	—	2	2	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	642	636	6	25	25	—	4	4	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	10,435	9,524	911	378	364	14	120	110	10
Other trade industries.....	593	570	23	28	25	3	16	14	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,314	2,155	159	72	70	2	24	23	1
Professional service.....	9,645	4,744	4,901	182	62	120	93	20	73
Domestic and personal service.....	82,866	11,530	71,336	2,080	411	1,669	495	71	424
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	7,791	3,053	4,738	311	142	169	72	30	42
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,838	1,472	2,366	125	56	69	27	7	20
Other domestic and personal service.....	71,237	7,005	64,232	1,624	213	1,411	396	34	362
Industry not specified.....	5,515	5,178	337	736	696	40	92	89	3

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
BIRMINGHAM										
Total.....	5,617	4,518	1,099	1,910	671	1,125	927	198	478	125
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	222	183	39	79	24	450	384	66	210	41
1 or 2 weeks.....	931	737	194	379	141	272	209	63	122	38
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,067	820	247	397	167	127	98	29	51	21
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,000	771	229	320	136	85	70	15	30	11
9 to 13 weeks.....	815	675	140	285	84	62	50	12	14	8
14 to 17 weeks.....	406	336	70	128	43	29	27	2	13	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	455	392	63	129	20	28	23	5	6	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	210	174	36	49	18	14	12	2	3	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	236	254	32	83	9	6	6		2	
53 to 104 weeks.....	108	97	11	26	3					
105 weeks and over.....	22	18	4	2	2					
Not reported.....	95	61	34	33	24	52	48	4	27	2
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	64	36	28	7	16					
Personal disability.....	342	209	133	99	101					
Family reasons.....	26	10	16	4	13	59	38	21	13	17
Weather conditions.....	1	1		1		72	63	9	44	9
Breakdown of plant or equipment:										
Seasonality (off season).....	10	7	3	3	1	22	19	3	16	
Economic conditions.....	639	525	114	247	81	111	95	16	39	10
Industrial policy.....	1,832	1,560	272	552	132	454	375	79	194	47
Labor disputes.....	247	209	38	80	14	9			4	
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	10	9	1	1		1	1			
Dissatisfaction.....	2,180	1,780	400	867	255	359	294	65	155	38
Miscellaneous.....	243	156	87	42	56	19	17	2	7	2
Reason not reported.....	11	7	4	1	1	12	11	1	5	1
	12	9	3	6	1	7	5	2	1	1
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	4	3	1	3	1	3	2	1	2	1
15 to 19 years.....	512	374	138	175	74	97	61	36	34	19
20 to 24 years.....	1,030	754	276	318	158	212	161	51	83	33
25 to 29 years.....	845	638	207	267	142	169	143	26	78	18
30 to 34 years.....	616	489	136	227	93	140	114	26	63	18
35 to 39 years.....	621	479	142	225	86	145	122	23	66	15
40 to 44 years.....	530	455	75	194	49	100	88	12	43	8
45 to 49 years.....	486	422	64	182	35	94	81	13	36	7
50 to 54 years.....	435	399	36	162	20	69	64	5	28	2
55 to 59 years.....	258	247	11	93	5	51	47	4	22	4
60 to 64 years.....	143	135	8	24	3	28	28		14	
65 to 69 years.....	91	87	4	24	4	12	11	1	7	
70 years and over.....	46	45	1	16	1	5	5		2	
Color and nativity:										
White.....	3,036	2,608	428			522	449	73		
Negro.....	2,581	1,910	671	1,910	671	603	478	125	478	125
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	2,901	2,482	419			506	434	72		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,656	2,272	384			474	408	66		
Foreign-born white.....	245	210	35			32	26	6		
Able to speak English.....	135	126	9			16	15	1		
Not able to speak English.....	129	120	9			15	14	1		
	6	6				1	1			
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	2,517	2,345	172	1,022	132	527	496	31	237	25
Related member of family.....	2,174	1,546	628	538	339	357	231	126	107	70
Lodger, etc.....	926	627	299	350	200	241	200	41	134	30

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
MOBILE										
Total.....	1,209	978	231	411	110	631	551	80	375	59
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	77	58	19	32	3	258	240	18	189	14
1 or 2 weeks.....	264	216	48	99	27	182	153	29	98	22
3 or 4 weeks.....	248	204	44	88	21	87	75	12	44	10
5 to 8 weeks.....	250	207	43	76	26	45	40	5	18	3
9 to 13 weeks.....	134	109	25	42	8	9	6	3	2	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	49	43	6	22	5	4	4		2	
18 to 26 weeks.....	68	55	13	18	6	11	6	5		2
27 to 39 weeks.....	34	24	10	7	3	1	1			
40 to 52 weeks.....	35	26	9	13	4					
53 to 104 weeks.....	13	8	5	1	1					
105 weeks and over.....	8	7	1	1	1					
Not reported.....	29	21	8	12	5	34	26	8	22	7
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	38	29	9	7	1					
Personal disability.....	84	59	25	17	18					
Family reasons.....	5	2	3			25	11	14	10	11
Weather conditions.....						2	2		1	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3	3				5	4	1	2	1
Seasonality (off season).....	102	86	16	57	8	15	15		12	
Economic conditions.....	458	388	70	172	30	299	271	28	208	21
Industrial policy.....	35	28	7	16	2					
Labor disputes.....	1	1								
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	447	357	90	134	45	279	242	37	138	26
Dissatisfaction.....	30	21	9	5	4	1	1		1	
Miscellaneous.....	1	1								
Reason not reported.....	5	3	2	3	2	5	5		3	
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	2	2		1						
15 to 19 years.....	148	99	49	38	24	54	45	9	30	6
20 to 24 years.....	223	167	56	74	25	101	87	14	57	11
25 to 29 years.....	167	115	52	55	30	84	67	17	52	14
30 to 34 years.....	129	102	27	41	9	83	72	11	43	6
35 to 39 years.....	121	111	10	51	3	88	75	13	53	9
40 to 44 years.....	86	76	10	35	6	55	50	5	32	5
45 to 49 years.....	104	93	11	40	5	52	48	4	35	3
50 to 54 years.....	94	86	8	31	5	38	35	3	24	1
55 to 59 years.....	50	46	4	11	1	25	24	1	16	1
60 to 64 years.....	42	41	1	19	1	30	29	1	25	1
65 to 69 years.....	36	34	2	13	1	10	9	1	5	1
70 years and over.....	6	5	1	1	1	11	10	1	3	1
Unknown.....	1	1		1						
Color and nativity:										
White.....	688	567	121			197	176	21		
Negro.....	521	411	110	411	110	434	375	59	375	59
Native white.....	653	537	121			190	169	21		
Native parentage.....	580	469	111			166	149	17		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	78	68	10			24	20	4		
Foreign-born white.....	30	30				7	7			
Able to speak English.....	29	29				7	7			
Not able to speak English.....	1	1								
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	456	429	27	192	18	339	330	9	230	8
Related member of family.....	446	327	119	112	50	166	119	47	62	31
Lodger, etc.....	307	222	85	107	42	126	102	24	83	20

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
MONTGOMERY										
Total.....	1,246	915	331	444	236	402	304	98	153	73
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	80	63	17	38	12	146	120	26	57	19
1 or 2 weeks.....	281	200	81	116	69	111	82	29	49	22
3 or 4 weeks.....	257	174	83	85	67	81	53	28	27	21
5 to 8 weeks.....	210	152	58	68	33	16	12	4	5	4
9 to 13 weeks.....	153	113	40	52	25	23	18	5	6	4
14 to 17 weeks.....	78	59	19	26	9	6	4	2	1	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	68	60	8	20	2	2	2			
27 to 39 weeks.....	37	31	6	8	2	2	1	1	1	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	41	32	9	17	6					
53 to 104 weeks.....	8	7	1	1	1	2	2			
105 weeks and over.....	7	6	1	2						
Not reported.....	26	18	8	11	5	13	10	3	7	2
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	20	13	7	7	4					
Personal disability.....	85	48	37	15	31					
Family reasons.....	8	2	6	2	4	25	12	13	5	8
Weather conditions.....	1	1				20	23	6	10	4
Breakdown of plant or equipment:										
Seasonality (off season).....	273	204	69	68	33	3	2	1	2	1
Economic conditions.....	331	261	70	116	50	150	116	34	55	22
Industrial policy.....	22	20	2	7		2	2		1	
Immediate or superficial reasons:										
Dissatisfaction.....	64	44	20	16	13	5	4	1	1	1
Miscellaneous.....	5	5		3		5	3	2	1	2
Reason not reported.....	12	10	2	3		4	3	1	1	
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	2	1	1	1	1	3	3		2	
15 to 19 years.....	133	90	43	57	27	51	40	11	23	9
20 to 24 years.....	263	159	104	76	73	84	53	31	34	22
25 to 29 years.....	179	136	43	66	32	62	47	15	23	12
30 to 34 years.....	121	90	31	48	17	37	26	11	11	7
35 to 39 years.....	122	87	35	39	27	42	32	10	17	8
40 to 44 years.....	114	89	25	37	17	30	28	2	6	2
45 to 49 years.....	107	90	17	54	15	24	16	8	12	5
50 to 54 years.....	84	68	16	27	14	25	21	4	9	3
55 to 59 years.....	57	50	7	18	5	20	17	3	4	2
60 to 64 years.....	36	33	3	12	2	13	10	3	6	3
65 to 69 years.....	20	15	5	4	5	5	5		3	
70 years and over.....	8	7	1	5	1	6	6		3	
Color and nativity:										
White.....	506	471	95			176	151	25		
Negro.....	680	444	236	444	236	226	153	73	153	73
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	533	441	92			169	144	25		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26	23	3			5	5			
Foreign-born white:										
Able to speak English.....	7	7				2	2			
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	524	459	65	220	56	190	171	19	86	15
Related member of family.....	525	343	182	153	116	155	99	56	48	39
Lodger, etc.....	197	113	84	71	64	57	34	23	19	19

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
BIRMINGHAM									
All industries.....	113,256	80,955	32,301	5,617	4,518	1,099	1,125	927	198
Agriculture.....	830	786	34	51	51		16	14	2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	242	231	11	9	9		2	2	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	537	518	19	41	41		14	12	2
Other occupations in agriculture.....	51	47	4	1	1				
Forestry and fishing.....	17	17		2	2				
Extraction of minerals.....	3,524	3,492	32	177	177		47	47	
Coal mines.....	3,198	3,179	19	148	148		43	43	
Other extraction of minerals.....	326	313	13	29	29		4	4	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	37,287	34,032	3,235	2,671	2,555	116	568	543	25
Building industry.....	6,118	6,026	92	1,193	1,189	4	215	215	
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,519	1,385	134	82	78	4	10	10	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,057	1,000	57	78	77	1	21	20	1
Clothing industries.....	724	252	472	18	8	10	2		2
Food and allied industries.....	2,125	1,733	392	88	75	13	16	11	5
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,226	1,176	50	85	82	3	12	12	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	7,648	7,476	172	346	339	7	76	75	1
Other iron and steel industries.....	9,214	8,999	215	409	403	6	130	130	
Saw and planing mills.....	199	197	2	11	11		3	3	
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	527	482	45	21	21		9	8	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,294	1,038	256	34	24	10	8	4	4
Cotton mills.....	527	311	216	74	45	29	3	3	
Knitting mills.....	12	8	4				3	3	
Other textile industries.....	112	49	63	10	6	4			
Independent hand trades.....	928	353	575	31	16	15	4		4
Other manufacturing industries.....	4,037	3,547	490	191	181	10	56	49	7
Transportation.....	12,615	11,598	1,022	454	442	12	136	119	7
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	749	739	10	83	83		28	28	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	584	569	15	37	36	1	4	4	
Postal service.....	586	561	25	4	4				
Steam railroads.....	6,873	6,721	152	226	225	1	68	67	1
Street railroads.....	788	767	21	13	13		2	2	
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,526	785	741	28	18	10	11	6	5
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	1,509	1,451	58	63	63		13	12	1
Trade.....	22,992	18,135	4,857	803	664	139	121	95	26
Banking and brokerage.....	1,366	1,006	360	32	24	8	4	3	1
Insurance and real estate.....	3,110	2,387	723	73	59	14	4	3	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,594	1,488	106	75	67	8	5	5	
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	16,250	12,739	3,511	607	504	103	104	81	23
Other trade industries.....	672	515	157	16	10	6	4	3	1
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	2,143	1,894	249	54	50	4	9	9	
Professional service.....	7,999	3,738	4,261	188	88	100	44	16	28
Domestic and personal service.....	23,892	5,664	18,228	909	226	683	145	39	106
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	4,413	1,791	2,622	190	86	104	33	13	20
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2,491	1,055	1,436	85	38	47	18	8	10
Other domestic and personal service.....	16,988	2,818	14,170	634	102	532	94	18	76
Industry not specified.....	1,977	1,594	383	308	263	45	49	45	4

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
MOBILE									
All industries.....	31,184	21,357	9,827	1,209	978	231	631	551	80
Agriculture.....	276	258	18	14	12	2	7	7	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	71	67	4	2	2	---	1	1	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	192	179	13	12	10	2	6	6	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	13	12	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Forestry and fishing.....	90	87	3	4	4	---	3	3	---
Extraction of minerals.....	19	19	---	2	2	---	2	2	---
Coal mines.....	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other extraction of minerals.....	17	17	---	2	2	---	2	2	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	7,344	6,574	770	473	461	12	240	234	6
Building industry.....	1,413	1,390	23	218	218	---	59	59	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	254	236	18	4	4	---	7	7	---
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	78	74	4	4	4	---	2	2	---
Clothing industries.....	217	63	154	4	---	4	4	---	4
Food and allied industries.....	527	417	110	18	17	1	1	1	---
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	292	280	3	12	12	---	2	2	---
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	53	48	5	3	3	---	1	1	---
Other iron and steel industries.....	2,537	2,506	31	121	120	1	131	131	---
Saw and planing mills.....	354	351	3	42	42	---	11	11	---
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	166	158	8	5	5	---	6	5	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	388	314	74	9	8	1	3	2	1
Cotton mills.....	13	8	5	1	---	1	---	---	---
Other textile industries.....	36	31	5	3	3	---	1	1	---
Independent hand trades.....	367	97	270	6	2	4	---	---	---
Other manufacturing industries.....	649	592	57	23	23	---	12	12	---
Transportation.....	6,434	6,005	429	220	213	7	232	230	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	229	228	1	11	11	---	8	8	---
Garages, greasing stations, and auto- mobile laundries.....	117	113	4	5	5	---	1	1	---
Postal service.....	120	107	13	---	---	---	---	---	---
Steam railroads.....	1,854	1,696	158	24	24	---	12	12	---
Street railroads.....	157	151	6	1	1	---	1	1	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	384	199	185	9	3	6	3	3	---
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	3,573	3,511	62	170	169	1	207	205	2
Trade.....	6,375	4,955	1,420	140	103	37	46	39	7
Banking and brokerage.....	462	361	101	3	2	1	---	---	---
Insurance and real estate.....	612	491	121	4	2	2	1	1	---
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	447	402	45	7	7	---	3	3	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	4,644	3,535	1,109	121	88	33	34	27	7
Other trade industries.....	210	166	44	5	4	1	8	8	---
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	958	876	82	9	8	1	4	4	---
Professional service.....	2,165	938	1,227	40	16	24	12	8	4
Domestic and personal service.....	7,009	1,227	5,782	161	45	116	69	10	59
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,086	399	687	45	19	26	11	6	5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	503	228	275	12	6	6	3	---	3
Other domestic and personal service.....	5,420	600	4,820	104	20	84	55	4	51
Industry not specified.....	514	418	96	146	114	32	16	14	2

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
MONTGOMERY									
All industries.....	30,893	19,378	11,515	1,246	915	331	402	304	98
Agriculture.....	613	518	95	15	12	3	4	3	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	239	209	30	6	6				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	337	287	50	9	6	3	4	3	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	37	22	15						
Forestry and fishing.....	33	33		1	1		2	2	
Extraction of minerals.....	93	89	4	3	3		7	6	1
Coal mines.....	5	5		1	1				
Other extraction of minerals.....	88	84	4	2	2		7	6	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	7,359	6,316	1,043	482	449	33	215	200	15
Building industry.....	1,840	1,813	27	259	259		72	72	
Chemical and allied industries.....	858	821	37	21	20	1	28	28	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	195	188	7	9	9		14	14	
Clothing industries.....	375	93	282	11	4	7	2	1	1
Food and allied industries.....	648	538	110	24	19	5	9	8	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	381	371	10	29	29		6	6	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	10	10		1	1				
Other iron and steel industries.....	595	577	18	19	17	2	8	8	
Saw and planing mills.....	304	301	3	25	25		14	14	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	303	286	17	15	14	1	26	26	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	271	237	34	6	6		2	2	
Cotton mills.....	346	199	147	14	7	7	11	6	5
Knitting mills.....	5	3	2						
Other textile industries.....	27	14	13	1	1		4		4
Independent hand trades.....	368	120	248	10	6	4	1	1	
Other manufacturing industries.....	833	745	88	38	33	5	18	14	4
Transportation.....	3,671	3,362	309	106	96	10	36	36	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	293	283	10	16	16		7	7	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	85	85		4	4		1	1	
Postal service.....	155	147	8						
Steam railroads.....	2,307	2,258	49	60	57	3	22	22	
Street railroads.....	82	82		1	1				
Telegraph and telephone.....	431	201	230	15	8	7	2	2	
Other transportation and communication.....	318	306	12	10	10		4	4	
Trade.....	6,348	4,948	1,400	204	170	34	38	32	6
Banking and brokerage.....	349	267	82	9	7	2			
Insurance and real estate.....	667	514	153	15	10	5	3	1	2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	462	430	32	26	26		2	2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,660	3,579	1,081	147	123	24	31	28	3
Other trade industries.....	210	158	52	7	4	3	2	1	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,161	948	213	25	23	2	8	7	1
Professional service.....	2,285	995	1,290	33	13	20	38	6	32
Domestic and personal service.....	8,651	1,585	7,066	273	60	213	43	7	41
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,293	594	699	60	28	32	10	3	7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	548	228	320	16	7	9	5	2	3
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,810	763	6,047	197	25	172	33	2	31
Industry not specified.....	679	584	95	104	88	16	6	5	1

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BIRMINGHAM									
All industries.....	49,005	30,853	18,122	2,581	1,910	671	603	478	125
Agriculture.....	564	543	21	40	40	—	16	14	2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	107	101	6	5	5	—	2	2	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	445	430	15	34	34	—	14	12	2
Other occupations in agriculture.....	12	12	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	2,813	2,801	12	124	124	—	42	42	—
Coal mines.....	2,623	2,611	12	105	105	—	39	39	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	190	190	—	19	19	—	3	3	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,106	13,494	612	1,008	982	26	264	255	9
Building industry.....	2,150	2,139	11	388	387	1	81	81	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	594	586	8	41	40	1	7	7	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	573	568	5	56	56	—	17	16	1
Clothing industries.....	125	100	25	2	1	1	—	—	—
Food and allied industries.....	708	660	48	38	36	2	8	7	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	231	227	4	19	19	—	4	4	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	2,729	2,703	26	140	140	—	30	29	1
Other iron and steel industries.....	4,817	4,784	33	214	213	1	75	75	—
Saw and planing mills.....	79	79	—	4	4	—	1	1	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	190	184	6	5	5	—	8	7	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	91	87	4	—	—	—	1	1	—
Cotton mills.....	81	46	35	8	5	3	—	—	—
Knitting mills.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile industries.....	64	17	47	8	5	3	—	—	—
Independent hand trades.....	407	123	284	17	7	10	1	—	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,266	1,186	80	68	64	4	22	17	5
Transportation.....	4,348	4,307	41	226	225	1	57	57	—
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	460	457	3	52	52	—	19	19	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	295	290	5	21	21	—	4	4	—
Postal service.....	116	116	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	2,542	2,518	24	110	109	1	22	22	—
Street railroads.....	110	109	1	4	4	—	1	1	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	63	58	5	2	2	—	1	1	—
Other transportation and communication.....	762	759	3	36	36	—	10	10	—
Trade.....	4,053	3,688	365	178	170	8	40	35	5
Banking and brokerage.....	65	59	6	—	—	—	1	1	—
Insurance and real estate.....	243	168	75	4	4	—	1	1	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	273	272	1	12	12	—	2	2	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,301	3,030	271	161	153	8	34	30	4
Other trade industries.....	171	164	7	1	1	—	2	1	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	554	543	11	28	26	—	5	5	—
Professional service.....	1,942	941	1,001	48	19	29	18	6	12
Domestic and personal service.....	19,688	3,653	16,035	761	158	603	125	28	97
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,471	973	1,498	123	48	75	23	9	14
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,600	478	1,122	64	23	41	14	4	10
Other domestic and personal service.....	15,617	2,202	13,415	574	87	487	88	15	73
Industry not specified.....	934	905	29	170	166	4	36	36	—

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
MOBILE									
All industries.....	13,153	7,389	5,814	521	411	110	434	375	59
Agriculture.....	181	171	10	12	10	2	5	5	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	22	21	1						
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	156	147	9	12	10	2	5	5	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3	3							
Forestry and fishing.....	30	28	2	1	1		1	1	
Extraction of minerals.....	8	8		1	1		1	1	
Coal mines.....	1	1							
Other extraction of minerals.....	7	7		1	1		1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	2,545	2,322	223	172	170	2	116	115	1
Building industry.....	476	473	3	70	70		29	29	
Chemical and allied industries.....	121	120	1	1	1		5	5	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	32	32		2	2		1	1	
Clothing industries.....	25	25				1			
Food and allied industries.....	142	110	32	8	8		1	1	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	65	65		3	3		1	1	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	17	17		3	3		1	1	
Other iron and steel industries.....	881	876	5	42	41	1	58	58	
Saw and planing mills.....	250	249	1	26	26		8	8	
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	66	63	3	1	1		1	1	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	37	29	8	2	2		3	2	1
Cotton mills.....	2	2							
Other textile industries.....	19	17	2						
Independent hand trades.....	201	39	162	1	1		1	1	
Other manufacturing industries.....	211	207	4	12	12		7	7	
Transportation.....	2,432	2,432	20	115	114	1	204	202	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	110	110		11	11		5	5	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	52	52		4	4				
Postal service.....	52	51	1						
Steam railroads.....	450	441	9	6	6		5	5	
Street railroads.....	38	38		1	1		1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	31	31		2	2		2	2	
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	1,719	1,709	10	91	90	1	191	189	2
Trade.....	1,170	1,071	99	32	29	3	29	28	1
Banking and brokerage.....	29	26	3						
Insurance and real estate.....	71	52	19						
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	21	20	1				2	2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	976	904	72	23	26	2	10	18	1
Other trade industries.....	73	69	4	4	3	1	8	8	
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	115	109	6	4	4		1	1	
Professional service.....	495	241	254	8	8	5	6	5	1
Domestic and personal service.....	5,951	774	5,177	122	33	89	62	9	53
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	616	212	404	24	12	12	8	5	3
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	317	114	203	10	5	5	1		1
Other domestic and personal service.....	5,018	448	4,570	88	16	72	53	4	49
Industry not specified.....	206	183	23	54	48	8	9	8	1

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MONTGOMERY									
All industries.....	16,246	8,324	7,922	680	444	236	226	153	73
Agriculture.....	480	392	88	8	5	3	4	3	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	153	130	23						
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	301	251	50	8	5	3	4	3	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	26	11	15						
Forestry and fishing.....	10	10		1	1				
Extraction of minerals.....	57	56	1	3	3		5	4	1
Coal mines.....	4	4		1	1				
Other extraction of minerals.....	53	52	1	2	2		5	4	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,590	3,033	497	222	209	13	112	104	8
Building industry.....	913	907	6	126	126		32	32	
Chemical and allied industries.....	643	630	13	18	17	1	24	24	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	135	129	6	7	7		11	11	
Clothing industries.....	243	42	201	7	3	4			
Food and allied industries.....	270	224	46	13	10	3	9	8	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	94	92	2	6	6		1	1	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	8	8		1	1				
Other iron and steel industries.....	266	265	1	7	7		3	3	
Saw and planing mills.....	174	174		10	10		7	7	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	146	134	12				0	0	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	23	23							
Cotton mills.....	47	34	13	2	2				
Knitting mills.....	1	1							
Other textile industries.....	13	6	7				4		4
Independent hand trades.....	221	62	159	5	3	2	1	1	
Other manufacturing industries.....	383	352	31	20	17	3	14	11	3
Transportation.....	1,339	1,327	12	46	44	2	14	14	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	148	147	1	12	12		2	2	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	50	50		2	2		1	1	
Postal service.....	54	53	1						
Steam railroads.....	910	903	7	24	22	2	9	9	
Street railroads.....	10	10							
Telegraph and telephone.....	15	15		2	2		1	1	
Other transportation and communication.....	152	149	3	6	6		1	1	
Trade.....	1,538	1,334	204	60	58	2	16	14	2
Banking and brokerage.....	18	18							
Insurance and real estate.....	68	54	14	1	1				
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	60	60							
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	1,341	1,153	188	54	53	1	15	14	1
Other trade industries.....	51	49	2	5	4	1	1		1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	234	228	6	8	7	1	3	3	
Professional service.....	814	351	463	12	3	9	24	1	23
Domestic and personal service.....	7,696	1,086	6,610	233	40	193	44	7	37
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	824	365	459	41	17	24	9	3	6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	350	106	244	9	5	4	4	2	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,522	615	5,907	183	18	165	31	2	29
Industry not specified.....	498	457	41	87	74	13	4	3	1

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	2, 646, 248	1, 026, 330	21, 441	17, 461	3, 980	8, 551	6, 873	1, 678
COUNTIES								
Autauga.....	19, 694	8, 172	110	85	25	32	22	10
Baldwin.....	28, 289	9, 627	153	131	22	52	41	11
Barbour.....	32, 425	12, 341	169	117	52	108	74	34
Bibb.....	20, 780	7, 148	82	77	5	77	76	1
Blount.....	28, 020	10, 825	61	49	12	85	64	21
Bullock.....	20, 016	9, 071	58	45	13	36	18	18
Butler.....	30, 195	11, 157	86	79	7	51	48	3
Calhoun.....	55, 611	20, 739	665	570	95	214	173	41
Chambers.....	39, 313	15, 712	198	159	39	86	47	39
Cherokee.....	20, 219	7, 499	10	8	2	2	2	.....
Chilton.....	24, 579	8, 851	69	79	20	21	21	.....
Choctaw.....	20, 513	7, 730	11	8	3	6	5	1
Clarke.....	26, 016	9, 793	23	21	2	33	32	1
Clay.....	17, 768	6, 401	39	29	10	12	12	.....
Cleburne.....	12, 877	4, 005	25	17	8	24	23	1
Coffee.....	32, 556	12, 088	145	113	32	21	20	1
Colbert.....	29, 860	11, 004	321	264	57	109	89	20
Concuh.....	25, 429	10, 015	24	22	2	3	.....	.....
Coosa.....	12, 460	4, 198	32	26	6	41	34	7
Covington.....	41, 356	14, 191	289	226	63	57	48	9
Crenshaw.....	23, 656	8, 891	35	27	8	23	21	2
Cullman.....	41, 051	11, 556	65	51	15	34	27	7
Dale.....	23, 175	8, 381	64	36	28	66	59	7
Dallas.....	55, 094	25, 944	159	102	57	183	143	40
De Kalb.....	40, 104	16, 413	69	52	7	40	31	6
Elmore.....	34, 280	13, 079	114	96	18	43	31	12
Escambia.....	27, 963	10, 363	108	98	10	39	31	8
Etowah.....	63, 399	24, 367	764	598	166	367	277	90
Fayette.....	18, 443	6, 505	19	14	5	40	40	.....
Franklin.....	25, 372	8, 526	103	94	9	45	37	8
Geneva.....	30, 104	10, 316	173	134	39	87	72	15
Greene.....	19, 745	10, 846	3	3	.....	11	5	6
Hale.....	26, 265	12, 544	24	19	5	23	18	5
Henry.....	22, 820	9, 278	158	78	80	75	49	26
Houston.....	45, 935	16, 490	368	292	76	262	200	62
Jackson.....	36, 881	12, 461	173	140	33	120	86	34
Jefferson.....	431, 493	173, 001	8, 368	6, 989	1, 369	2, 192	1, 936	256
Lamar.....	18, 001	7, 377	5	5	.....	1	1	.....
Lauderdale.....	41, 130	14, 314	290	265	25	109	72	37
Lawrence.....	26, 942	10, 998	11	4	7	.....	.....	.....
Lee.....	36, 063	15, 871	323	270	53	158	97	61
Limestone.....	36, 629	12, 582	129	102	27	48	26	22
Lowndes.....	22, 878	10, 253	14	11	3	7	3	4
Macon.....	27, 103	11, 496	61	52	9	52	21	31
Madison.....	64, 623	24, 480	878	624	254	682	415	267
Marengo.....	36, 426	17, 167	152	119	33	29	22	7
Marion.....	25, 967	10, 231	35	31	4	61	57	4
Marshall.....	39, 802	13, 030	83	76	7	42	36	6
Mobile.....	118, 363	49, 051	2, 179	1, 831	348	827	739	88
Monroe.....	30, 070	11, 798	17	15	2	2	2	.....
Montgomery.....	98, 671	44, 264	1, 300	998	362	497	350	147
Morgan.....	46, 176	15, 620	443	345	98	196	160	36
Perry.....	26, 385	13, 853	33	29	4	20	12	8
Pickens.....	24, 902	9, 474	27	18	9	5	5	.....
Pike.....	32, 240	12, 963	172	129	43	38	29	9

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTIES—continued								
Randolph.....	26,861	9,377	46	39	7	29	15	14
Russell.....	27,377	11,411	162	152	10	63	55	8
St. Clair.....	24,510	8,225	162	139	13	70	55	15
Shelby.....	27,576	8,717	203	196	7	237	219	18
Sumter.....	26,929	9,834	27	24	3	19	19	—
Talladega.....	45,241	16,015	234	172	62	117	70	47
Tallapoosa.....	31,188	12,257	49	39	10	27	18	9
Tuscaloosa.....	64,163	23,668	674	546	128	292	269	23
Walker.....	59,445	19,547	314	263	51	188	177	11
Washington.....	16,365	6,062	4	4	—	2	1	1
Wilcox.....	24,880	11,590	13	12	1	9	6	3
Winston.....	15,596	5,267	3	3	—	4	4	—
CITIES								
Anniston.....	22,345	9,466	466	396	70	146	112	34
Bessemer.....	20,721	8,628	437	367	70	96	84	12
Decatur.....	15,593	6,163	290	221	69	161	130	31
Dothan.....	16,046	6,691	338	264	74	210	160	60
Fairfield.....	11,059	4,640	216	165	51	87	78	9
Florence.....	11,729	4,537	261	236	25	92	57	35
Gadsden.....	24,042	9,966	415	323	92	113	92	21
Huntsville.....	11,554	5,235	442	287	155	114	64	50
Phenix City.....	13,862	5,880	324	289	35	95	60	35
Selma.....	18,012	8,572	151	97	54	170	134	36
Tuscaloosa.....	20,659	8,160	373	276	97	62	51	11

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	2,298	1,745	553	5,745	4,073	1,672
Under 1 week.....	36	22	14	1,738	1,212	526
1 or 2 weeks.....	190	130	60	1,603	1,119	484
3 or 4 weeks.....	245	152	93	845	569	276
5 to 8 weeks.....	303	213	90	608	442	166
9 to 13 weeks.....	296	221	75	310	230	80
14 to 17 weeks.....	175	137	38	134	104	30
18 to 26 weeks.....	248	187	61	166	120	46
27 to 39 weeks.....	127	100	27	71	62	9
40 to 52 weeks.....	276	227	49	82	65	17
53 to 104 weeks.....	184	160	24	33	29	4
105 weeks and over.....	125	116	9	8	8	—
Not reported.....	93	80	13	147	113	34

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	991	576	415
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	12	12	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	65	49	16
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3	—	3
Forestry.....	7	7	—
Coal mines.....	48	48	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	12	12	—
Building industry.....	67	67	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	7	—	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	6	6	—
Clothing industries.....	6	1	5
Food and allied industries.....	3	3	—
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	8	7	1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	8	8	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	22	22	—
Saw and planing mills.....	44	44	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	4	3	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	6	—	—
Cotton mills.....	75	20	55
Other textile industries.....	4	2	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	18	14	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	10	10	—
Steam railroads.....	22	22	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	8	6	2
Other transportation and communication.....	10	9	1
Banking and brokerage.....	9	8	1
Insurance and real estate.....	8	6	2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	6	5	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	88	55	33
Other trade industries.....	5	2	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	8	8	—
Recreation and amusement.....	13	10	3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	160	25	135
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	37	9	28
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	11	4	7
Other domestic and personal service.....	112	9	103
Industry not specified.....	59	51	8

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay			CLASS G Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,817	1,303	514	1,657	1,298	359
Under 1 week.....	1,091	834	257	840	661	179
1 or 2 weeks.....	389	237	152	337	235	102
3 or 4 weeks.....	110	63	47	172	134	38
5 to 8 weeks.....	46	32	14	106	88	18
9 to 13 weeks.....	33	23	10	54	45	9
14 to 17 weeks.....	13	8	5	21	17	4
18 to 26 weeks.....	6	4	2	31	28	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	4	3	1	13	12	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	6	4	2	15	14	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	—	—	—	8	8	—
105 weeks and over.....	2	—	2	6	6	—
Not reported.....	117	95	22	54	50	4

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 2,116 other persons in Alabama for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a.* Not a gainful worker, 243. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b.* Retired, 28. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle over a period of several years.
- c.* Permanently disabled, 89. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d.* Unpaid family worker, 365. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e.* Legal holiday or rest day, 69. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f.* Seeking first job, 6. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g.* Attending school, 29. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h.* Omitted entries, 1,187. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i.* Other reasons, 100. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

ARIZONA

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	435, 573	231, 304	204, 269
Population 10 years old and over.....	335, 029	180, 366	154, 663
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	165, 304	135, 209	30, 095
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	7, 990	7, 156	834
Per cent of total population.....	1.8	3.1	0.4
Per cent of gainful workers.....	4.8	5.3	2.8
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	1, 533	1, 378	155
Per cent of total population.....	0.4	0.6	0.1
Per cent of gainful workers.....	0.9	1.0	0.5
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	959	838	121
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	1, 146	977	169
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	537	309	138
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	590	495	95
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	363	288	75

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	435, 573	165, 304	7, 990	1.8	4.8	1, 533	0.4	0.9
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	80, 624	33, 483	1, 992	2.5	5.9	291	0.4	0.9
2,500 to 10,000.....	69, 232	27, 544	1, 508	2.2	5.5	247	0.4	0.9
Rural territory.....	285, 717	104, 277	4, 490	1.6	4.3	995	0.3	1.0
MALES								
The State.....	231, 304	135, 209	7, 156	3.1	5.3	1, 378	0.6	1.0
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	40, 321	24, 575	1, 630	4.0	6.6	239	0.6	1.0
2,500 to 10,000.....	36, 279	22, 174	1, 323	3.6	6.0	210	0.6	0.9
Rural territory.....	154, 704	88, 460	4, 203	2.7	4.8	929	0.6	1.1
FEMALES								
The State.....	204, 269	30, 095	834	0.4	2.8	155	0.1	0.5
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	40, 303	8, 908	362	0.9	4.1	52	0.1	0.6
2,500 to 10,000.....	32, 953	5, 370	185	0.6	3.4	37	0.1	0.7
Rural territory.....	131, 013	15, 817	287	0.2	1.8	66	0.1	0.4

(TABLE 3, being for cities of 50,000 and over, is not shown for Arizona, since Arizona has no cities of this size.)

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Mexican	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage				
Total population.....	435, 673	264, 373	210, 247	38, 540	15, 591	10, 749	114, 173	48, 273
Male.....	231, 304	141, 537	112, 014	20, 131	9, 392	6, 352	59, 102	24, 313
Female.....	204, 269	122, 841	98, 233	18, 409	6, 199	4, 397	55, 071	21, 960
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....								
Total.....	7, 990	4, 901	3, 752	763	1386	272	2, 352	455
Male.....	7, 156	4, 321	3, 297	669	355	219	2, 161	455
Female.....	834	580	455	94	31	53	191	70
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.0
Male.....	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.7	1.9
Female.....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.3	.....
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....								
Total.....	1, 533	850	680	119	151	58	536	80
Male.....	1, 378	747	601	100	46	48	495	88
Female.....	155	103	70	19	5	10	41	1
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1
Male.....	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.1
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	.....

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 2 (1 male and 1 female not able to speak English). The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 1 person (male not able to speak English).

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	7,990	7,156	834	1,533	1,378	155
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	572	500	72	473	410	54
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,945	1,754	191	404	378	26
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,418	1,242	176	200	175	25
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,298	1,186	112	139	125	14
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,022	916	106	82	70	12
14 to 17 weeks.....	448	411	37	35	33	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	528	483	45	30	25	5
27 to 39 weeks.....	161	138	23	11	9	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	149	123	26	11	8	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	75	56	19	2	2	
105 weeks and over.....	32	25	7	1	1	
Not reported.....	342	322	20	145	133	12
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	277	224	53			
Personal disability.....	494	388	106			
Family reasons.....	68	42	26	80	63	23
Weather conditions.....	4	4		22	22	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	13	11	2	18	17	1
Seasonality (off season).....	1,512	1,424	88	104	149	15
Economic conditions.....	2,424	2,203	221	552	503	49
Industrial policy.....	515	485	30	27	26	1
Labor disputes.....	5	5				
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	2,101	1,806	295	588	532	56
Dissatisfaction.....	517	423	94	42	37	5
Miscellaneous.....	21	17	4	6	5	1
Reason not reported.....	39	34	5	28	24	4
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	16	11	5	3	3	
15 to 19 years.....	805	670	129	102	147	15
20 to 24 years.....	1,382	1,210	172	264	230	34
25 to 29 years.....	1,064	923	141	199	180	19
30 to 34 years.....	834	750	84	205	173	32
35 to 39 years.....	800	716	84	152	142	10
40 to 44 years.....	740	666	74	151	136	15
45 to 49 years.....	716	656	60	121	112	9
50 to 54 years.....	564	525	39	114	108	6
55 to 59 years.....	446	422	24	79	70	9
60 to 64 years.....	338	325	13	46	43	3
65 to 69 years.....	158	153	5	20	17	3
70 years and over.....	120	116	4	15	15	
Unknown.....	7	7		2	2	
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	3,510	3,403	107	770	743	27
Related member of family.....	2,463	1,925	538	494	362	102
Lodger, etc.....	2,017	1,828	189	269	243	26

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>								
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers					
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
All industries.....	165,304	135,209	30,095	7,990	7,156	834	4.8	5.3	2.8			
Agriculture.....	38,697	36,759	1,938	1,427	1,390	37	3.7	3.8	1.9			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	14,497	13,851	646	91	91	---	0.6	0.7	---			
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	20,502	19,713	789	1,314	1,277	37	6.4	6.5	4.7			
Unpaid family workers.....	2,492	2,059	433	---	---	---	---	---	---			
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,206	1,136	70	22	22	---	1.8	1.9	---			
Forestry and fishing.....	885	870	15	19	19	---	2.1	2.2	---			
Extraction of minerals.....	17,588	17,444	122	1,207	1,205	2	6.9	6.9	1.6			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	28,245	28,665	4,580	2,023	1,977	46	7.2	8.4	1.0			
Building industry.....	8,082	8,016	66	1,102	1,099	3	13.6	13.7	---			
Chemical and allied industries.....	548	517	31	28	24	4	5.1	4.6	---			
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	652	500	152	43	43	---	6.6	8.6	---			
Bakeries.....	752	687	65	31	31	---	4.1	4.5	---			
Slaughter and packing houses.....	368	347	21	13	12	1	3.5	3.5	---			
Other food and allied industries.....	645	586	59	17	16	1	2.6	2.7	---			
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,421	1,395	26	96	95	1	6.8	6.8	---			
Iron and steel industries.....	2,350	2,306	44	183	180	3	7.8	7.8	---			
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	3,784	3,749	35	187	185	2	4.9	4.9	---			
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,828	1,827	501	77	76	1	4.2	5.7	0.2			
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	918	753	165	26	17	9	2.8	2.3	5.5			
Textile industries.....	2,602	82	2,520	5	5	---	0.2	---	---			
Independent hand trades.....	1,008	465	543	18	8	10	1.8	1.7	1.8			
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,287	2,935	352	197	186	11	6.0	6.3	3.1			
Transportation.....	16,200	15,165	1,035	509	487	22	3.1	3.2	2.1			
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	2,003	1,957	46	95	95	---	4.7	4.0	---			
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	2,021	1,948	73	99	98	1	4.9	5.0	---			
Postal service.....	730	528	202	3	2	1	0.4	0.4	0.5			
Steam railroads.....	7,876	7,777	99	176	168	8	2.2	2.2	---			
Street railroads.....	97	94	3	3	3	---	---	---	---			
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,517	958	559	48	36	12	3.2	3.8	2.1			
Other transportation and communication.....	1,956	1,903	53	85	85	---	4.3	4.5	---			
Trade.....	28,658	18,981	4,677	669	512	157	2.8	2.7	3.4			
Banking and brokerage.....	1,500	1,136	364	34	21	13	2.3	1.8	3.6			
Insurance and real estate.....	1,848	1,391	457	34	21	13	1.8	1.5	2.8			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,310	2,179	131	57	55	2	2.5	2.5	1.5			
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	17,329	13,740	3,589	508	384	124	2.9	2.8	3.5			
Other trade industries.....	671	535	136	36	31	5	5.4	5.8	3.7			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	6,018	5,418	600	96	87	9	1.6	1.6	1.5			
Professional service.....	13,041	6,673	6,368	265	145	120	2.0	2.2	1.9			
Recreation and amusement.....	1,784	1,375	409	81	64	17	4.5	4.7	4.2			
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	11,257	5,298	5,959	184	81	103	1.6	1.5	1.7			
Domestic and personal service.....	16,155	5,909	10,246	576	214	362	3.6	3.6	3.5			
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	6,419	3,124	3,295	229	136	93	3.6	4.4	2.8			
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,592	682	910	50	18	32	3.1	2.6	3.5			
Other domestic and personal service.....	8,144	2,103	6,041	297	60	237	3.6	2.9	3.5			
Industry not specified.....	4,839	4,325	514	1,199	1,120	79	24.8	25.9	15.4			

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	165,304	135,309	30,095	1,533	1,373	155	0.9	1.0	0.5
Agriculture.....	38,697	36,759	1,938	377	368	9	1.0	1.0	0.5
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	14,497	13,851	646	12	12	---	0.1	0.1	---
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	20,502	19,713	789	332	353	9	1.8	1.8	1.1
Unpaid family workers.....	2,492	2,059	433	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,206	1,136	70	3	3	---	0.2	0.3	---
Forestry and fishing.....	835	870	15	10	10	---	1.1	1.1	---
Extraction of minerals.....	17,566	17,444	122	165	164	1	0.9	0.9	0.8
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	28,245	23,665	4,580	445	438	7	1.6	1.9	0.2
Building industry.....	8,082	8,016	66	258	258	---	3.2	3.2	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	548	517	31	23	23	---	4.2	4.4	---
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	652	500	152	13	13	---	2.0	2.6	---
Bakeries.....	752	687	65	6	6	---	0.8	0.9	---
Slaughter and packing houses.....	368	347	21	4	4	---	1.1	1.2	---
Other food and allied industries.....	645	586	59	5	5	---	0.8	0.9	---
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,421	1,395	26	17	17	---	1.2	1.2	---
Iron and steel industries.....	2,350	2,306	44	20	20	---	0.9	0.9	---
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	3,784	3,749	35	27	27	---	0.7	0.7	---
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,828	1,327	501	14	14	---	0.8	1.1	---
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	918	753	165	11	8	3	1.2	1.1	1.8
Textile industries.....	2,602	82	2,520	---	---	---	---	---	---
Independent hand trades.....	1,008	465	543	4	3	1	0.4	0.6	0.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,287	2,935	352	43	40	3	1.3	1.4	0.9
Transportation.....	16,200	15,165	1,035	122	118	4	0.8	0.8	0.4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	2,003	1,957	46	25	25	---	1.2	1.3	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	2,021	1,948	73	23	22	1	1.1	1.1	---
Postal service.....	730	528	202	1	1	---	0.1	0.2	---
Steam railroads.....	7,876	7,777	99	47	47	---	0.6	0.6	---
Street railroads.....	97	94	3	---	---	---	---	---	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,517	958	559	6	3	3	0.4	0.3	0.5
Other transportation and communication.....	1,956	1,903	53	20	20	---	1.0	1.1	---
Trade.....	23,658	18,981	4,677	102	88	14	0.4	0.5	0.3
Banking and brokerage.....	1,500	1,136	364	2	2	---	0.1	0.2	---
Insurance and real estate.....	1,848	1,391	457	2	2	---	0.1	0.1	---
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,310	2,179	131	9	9	---	0.4	0.4	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	17,329	13,740	3,589	84	72	12	0.5	0.5	0.3
Other trade industries.....	671	535	136	5	3	2	0.7	0.6	1.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	6,018	5,418	600	20	16	4	0.3	0.3	0.7
Professional service.....	13,041	6,673	6,368	59	28	31	0.5	0.4	0.5
Recreation and amusement.....	1,784	1,375	409	20	13	7	1.1	0.9	1.7
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	11,257	5,298	5,959	39	15	24	0.3	0.3	0.4
Domestic and personal service.....	16,155	5,909	10,246	107	36	71	0.7	0.6	0.7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	6,419	3,124	3,295	36	16	20	0.6	0.5	0.6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,592	682	910	8	4	4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Other domestic and personal service.....	8,144	2,103	6,041	63	16	47	0.8	0.8	0.8
Industry not specified.....	4,839	4,325	514	126	112	14	2.6	2.8	2.7

(TABLES 8 and 9, being for cities of 50,000 and over, are not shown for Arizona, since Arizona has no cities of this size.)

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	435, 573	185, 304	7, 990	7, 156	834	1, 533	1, 373	155
COUNTIES								
Apache.....	17, 765	6, 257	45	45	—	4	4	—
Cochise.....	40, 998	16, 261	738	671	67	149	128	21
Coconino.....	14, 064	5, 930	210	194	16	59	56	3
Gila.....	31, 016	11, 098	657	636	21	51	44	7
Grabam.....	10, 373	3, 025	225	212	13	16	14	2
Greenlee.....	9, 886	3, 508	135	124	11	12	9	3
Maricopa.....	150, 970	57, 666	3, 276	2, 826	450	667	602	65
Mohave.....	5, 572	2, 446	168	159	9	17	16	1
Navajo.....	21, 202	8, 166	149	129	20	33	27	6
Pima.....	55, 676	20, 429	853	741	112	266	236	30
Pinal.....	22, 081	8, 323	401	388	13	35	35	—
Santa Cruz.....	9, 684	3, 862	105	74	31	59	53	6
Yavapai.....	28, 470	11, 211	508	453	55	79	76	3
Yuma.....	17, 816	7, 122	520	504	16	86	78	8
CITIES								
Phoenix.....	48, 118	21, 431	1, 480	1, 217	263	135	107	28
Tucson.....	32, 506	12, 052	512	413	99	156	132	24

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C Persons out of a job and unable to work			CLASS D Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	959	838	121	1, 146	977	169
Under 1 week.....	18	14	4	232	207	25
1 or 2 weeks.....	96	85	11	310	259	51
3 or 4 weeks.....	90	76	14	166	133	33
5 to 8 weeks.....	90	78	12	138	119	19
9 to 13 weeks.....	112	99	13	86	74	12
14 to 17 weeks.....	66	60	6	45	38	7
18 to 26 weeks.....	98	87	11	59	55	4
27 to 39 weeks.....	60	50	10	26	20	6
40 to 52 weeks.....	122	110	12	22	19	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	104	86	18	16	15	1
105 weeks and over.....	52	46	6	2	2	—
Not reported.....	51	47	4	44	36	8

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	537	399	138
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	21	21	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	65	58	7
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1	1	—
Forestry.....	5	5	—
Extraction of minerals.....	51	51	—
Building industry.....	41	40	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	7	7	—
Iron and steel industries.....	8	7	1
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	6	6	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	31	27	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	6	6	—
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	8	8	—
Steam and street railroads.....	8	8	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	7	3	4
Other transportation and communication.....	6	6	—
Banking and brokerage.....	5	3	2
Insurance and real estate.....	6	6	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	10	9	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	47	34	13
Other trade industries.....	3	3	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	13	7	6
Professional and semiprofessional service.....	36	8	28
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	30	11	19
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	6	1	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	40	9	31
Industry not specified.....	70	54	16

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	590	495	95	363	288	75
Under 1 week.....	203	182	21	110	82	28
1 or 2 weeks.....	150	127	23	112	89	23
3 or 4 weeks.....	81	63	18	27	19	8
5 to 8 weeks.....	39	30	9	26	23	3
9 to 13 weeks.....	28	20	8	21	19	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	14	13	1	8	7	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	23	19	4	11	11	—
27 to 39 weeks.....	12	8	4	10	7	3
40 to 52 weeks.....	8	7	1	7	7	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	—	—	—	2	2	—
105 weeks and over.....	—	—	—	1	1	—
Not reported.....	32	26	6	28	21	7

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 516 other persons in Arizona for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

a. Not a gainful worker, 45. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.

b. Retired, 36. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.

c. Permanently disabled, 38. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.

d. Unpaid family worker, 9. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.

e. Seeking first job, 5. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.

f. Attending school, 19. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.

g. Omitted entries, 299. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.

h. Other reasons, 65. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female	WHITE		NEGRO	
				Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population.....	1,854,482	939,843	914,639	702,261	672,645	236,909	241,554
Population 10 years old and over.....	1,419,945	720,472	699,473	535,187	510,652	184,753	188,520
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	667,870	548,373	119,497	400,475	64,974	147,473	54,482
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES							
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	12,820	10,465	2,355	8,156	1,290	2,296	1,064
Per cent of total population.....	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.4
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.0
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	5,531	4,893	638	3,839	401	1,054	235
Per cent of total population.....	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
Per cent of gainful workers.....	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	1,368	1,104	264	859	106	245	158
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	2,531	1,982	549	1,452	235	529	314
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	771	514	257	431	173	79	84
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	1,123	899	224	733	143	166	76
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	1,036	867	169	693	105	174	64

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	1,854,482	667,870	12,820	0.7	1.9	5,531	0.3	0.8
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	81,679	36,509	1,590	1.9	4.4	274	0.3	0.8
10,000 to 50,000.....	139,454	57,912	2,815	2.0	4.9	583	0.6	1.5
2,500 to 10,000.....	161,745	63,840	2,383	1.5	3.7	1,191	0.7	1.9
Rural territory.....	1,471,604	509,609	6,032	0.4	1.2	3,183	0.2	0.6
MALES								
The State.....	939,843	548,373	10,465	1.1	1.9	4,893	0.5	0.9
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	38,609	24,178	1,125	2.9	4.7	212	0.5	0.9
10,000 to 50,000.....	67,050	41,951	2,203	3.3	5.3	747	1.1	1.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	78,141	47,396	1,947	2.5	4.1	1,060	1.4	2.2
Rural territory.....	756,043	434,848	5,190	0.7	1.2	2,874	0.4	0.7
FEMALES								
The State.....	914,639	119,497	2,355	0.3	2.0	638	0.1	0.5
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	43,070	12,331	465	1.1	3.8	62	0.1	0.5
10,000 to 50,000.....	72,404	15,961	612	0.8	3.8	136	0.2	0.9
2,500 to 10,000.....	83,604	16,444	436	0.5	2.7	131	0.2	0.8
Rural territory.....	715,561	74,761	842	0.1	1.1	309	0.2	0.4

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR LITTLE ROCK: 1930

SEX AND COLOR	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
Total.....	81,679	36,509	1,590	1.9	4.4	274	0.3	0.8
Male.....	38,609	24,178	1,125	2.9	4.7	212	0.5	0.9
Female.....	43,070	12,331	465	1.1	3.8	62	0.1	0.5
White.....	61,954	25,765	1,028	1.7	4.0	173	0.3	0.7
Male.....	29,703	18,348	787	2.6	4.3	133	0.4	0.7
Female.....	32,251	7,417	241	0.7	3.2	40	0.1	0.5
Negro.....	19,698	10,727	562	2.9	5.2	101	0.5	0.9
Male.....	8,889	5,816	338	3.8	5.8	79	0.9	1.4
Female.....	10,809	4,911	224	2.1	4.6	22	0.2	0.4

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parent-age			
Total population.....	1,854,482	1,374,908	1,329,205	35,628	10,173	478,463	1,113
Male.....	939,843	702,261	677,734	18,521	6,006	236,909	673
Female.....	914,639	672,645	651,471	17,007	4,167	241,554	440
CLASS A.— <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>	12,820	9,446	8,861	443	¹ 142	3,360	16
Male.....	10,465	8,156	7,641	385	130	2,296	15
Female.....	2,355	1,290	1,220	58	12	1,064	1
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.3
Male.....	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.1	2.2	1.0	1.9
Female.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
CLASS B.— <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>	5,631	4,240	3,937	222	¹ 81	1,289	2
Male.....	4,893	3,839	3,543	215	81	1,054	2
Female.....	638	401	394	7	—	235	—
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2
Male.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.3	0.4	—
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	—

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 2 persons (males) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 1 person (male) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
Total	12, 820	10, 465	2, 355	2, 296	1, 064	5, 531	4, 893	638	1, 054	235
PERIOD OF IDLENESS										
Under 1 week.....	539	722	117	176	43	1, 517	1, 351	166	348	59
1 or 2 weeks.....	2, 955	2, 408	487	666	231	1, 530	1, 340	190	396	80
3 or 4 weeks.....	2, 612	2, 110	502	574	256	781	680	101	140	36
5 to 8 weeks.....	2, 205	1, 801	404	319	194	849	776	73	56	26
9 to 13 weeks.....	1, 671	1, 325	346	230	153	413	377	36	45	11
14 to 17 weeks.....	762	638	124	95	59	108	87	21	11	6
18 to 26 weeks.....	775	635	140	100	54	111	91	20	15	9
27 to 39 weeks.....	248	183	65	15	11	16	15	1	1	---
40 to 52 weeks.....	292	206	86	41	24	20	14	6	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	100	81	19	13	7	5	2	3	---	---
105 weeks and over.....	38	30	8	1	4	2	1	1	---	---
Not reported.....	323	206	57	66	28	179	159	20	40	7
REASON FOR IDLENESS										
Voluntary absence.....	297	191	106	27	40	---	---	---	---	---
Personal disability.....	670	447	223	103	122	---	---	---	---	---
Family reasons.....	106	52	54	7	24	201	146	55	24	24
Weather conditions.....	40	32	8	18	7	164	150	14	46	11
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment.....	95	89	6	15	4	174	164	10	24	2
Seasonality (off season).....	1, 508	1, 188	320	233	127	908	885	113	97	42
Economic conditions.....	5, 032	4, 342	690	807	234	2, 196	1, 967	229	377	67
Industrial policy.....	787	671	116	164	56	84	79	5	18	---
Labor disputes.....	93	93	---	---	1	24	23	1	1	---
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	3, 376	2, 715	661	845	393	1, 598	1, 400	198	452	83
Dissatisfaction.....	705	561	144	62	51	53	46	7	6	2
Miscellaneous.....	23	20	3	2	1	12	12	---	2	---
Reason not reported.....	88	64	24	12	5	27	21	6	7	4
AGE										
10 to 14 years.....	36	24	12	6	5	11	11	---	2	---
15 to 19 years.....	1, 358	979	379	220	140	555	467	88	93	23
20 to 24 years.....	2, 615	2, 018	597	402	234	1, 075	929	146	174	41
25 to 29 years.....	1, 790	1, 397	393	326	205	812	709	103	147	32
30 to 34 years.....	1, 314	1, 071	243	246	128	630	575	55	135	20
35 to 39 years.....	1, 181	964	217	224	117	613	540	73	125	37
40 to 44 years.....	1, 021	855	166	178	77	432	383	49	76	24
45 to 49 years.....	1, 082	957	125	257	64	499	454	45	133	25
50 to 54 years.....	866	778	93	179	35	353	318	35	83	12
55 to 59 years.....	670	612	58	107	23	225	207	18	36	9
60 to 64 years.....	436	404	32	69	14	183	169	14	24	5
65 to 69 years.....	266	242	24	37	13	87	77	10	17	5
70 years and over.....	180	168	12	45	5	56	54	2	9	2
Unknown.....	5	1	4	---	4	---	---	---	---	---
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP										
Head of family.....	5, 958	5, 586	372	1, 200	211	3, 114	3, 003	111	629	59
Related member of family.....	5, 077	3, 608	1, 469	642	541	1, 850	1, 412	438	232	132
Lodger, etc.....	1, 785	1, 271	514	454	312	567	478	89	193	44

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	667,870	548,373	119,497	12,820	10,465	2,355	1.9	1.9	2.0
Agriculture.....	384,612	386,529	48,083	1,331	1,180	201	0.3	0.3	0.4
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	240,108	227,363	12,745	130	127	3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	59,516	53,380	6,136	1,188	992	196	2.0	1.9	3.2
Unpaid family workers.....	83,194	54,211	28,983						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,794	1,575	219	13	11	2	0.7	0.7	0.9
Forestry and fishing.....	7,430	7,324	108	216	205	11	2.9	2.8	10.4
Extraction of minerals.....	9,074	9,005	69	1,084	1,081	3	11.9	12.0	-----
Coal mines.....	3,751	3,737	14	648	648		17.3	17.3	-----
Oil and gas wells.....	3,744	3,714	30	366	364	2	9.8	9.8	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	1,579	1,554	25	70	69	1	4.4	4.4	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	74,488	68,679	5,807	3,831	3,675	156	5.1	5.4	2.7
Building industry.....	14,568	14,405	163	1,335	1,328	7	9.2	9.2	4.3
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,938	2,806	132	130	127	3	4.4	4.5	2.3
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,656	1,612	44	76	74	2	4.6	4.6	-----
Clothing industries.....	1,541	525	1,016	32	13	19	2.1	2.5	1.9
Bakeries.....	1,309	1,121	188	52	50	2	4.0	4.5	1.1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	430	401	29	7	4	3	1.6	1.0	-----
Other food and allied industries.....	2,262	1,988	274	69	53	16	3.1	2.7	5.8
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	3,744	3,661	83	219	217	2	5.8	5.9	-----
Iron and steel industries.....	5,013	4,898	115	228	226	2	4.5	4.6	1.7
Saw and planing mills.....	20,018	19,683	335	894	883	11	4.5	4.5	3.3
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	5,847	5,408	439	207	188	19	3.5	3.5	4.3
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2,506	2,060	446	56	45	11	2.2	2.2	2.5
Independent hand trades.....	3,707	1,953	1,754	57	22	35	1.5	1.1	2.0
Other manufacturing industries.....	8,947	8,158	789	469	445	24	5.2	5.5	3.0
Transportation.....	40,465	37,393	3,072	1,203	1,163	40	3.0	3.1	1.3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	7,338	7,247	91	311	306	5	4.2	4.2	-----
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	3,062	2,986	76	98	97	1	3.2	3.2	-----
Postal service.....	3,231	2,643	588	7	5	2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Steam railroads.....	17,164	16,812	352	461	454	7	2.7	2.7	2.9
Street railroads.....	389	382	7	11	11		2.8	2.9	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	3,648	1,853	1,795	73	55	18	2.0	3.0	1.0
Other transportation and communication.....	5,633	5,470	163	242	235	7	4.3	4.3	4.3
Trade.....	57,908	47,243	10,665	1,184	904	280	2.0	1.9	2.6
Banking and brokerage.....	3,427	2,630	797	42	32	10	1.2	1.2	1.1
Insurance and real estate.....	4,344	3,355	989	58	33	25	1.3	1.0	2.1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	5,463	5,130	333	111	107	4	2.0	2.1	1.2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	43,801	35,438	8,363	951	721	230	2.2	2.0	2.8
Other trade industries.....	871	690	181	22	11	11	2.5	1.6	6.1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	5,750	5,039	711	203	191	12	3.5	3.8	1.7
Professional service.....	29,136	14,670	14,466	581	212	369	2.0	1.4	2.6
Recreation and amusement.....	2,821	1,871	950	82	63	19	2.9	3.4	2.6
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	26,315	12,799	13,516	499	149	350	1.9	1.2	2.4
Domestic and personal service.....	48,194	12,593	35,601	1,486	359	1,127	3.1	2.9	3.2
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	12,205	5,457	6,748	416	192	224	3.4	3.5	3.7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,164	1,676	1,488	86	44	42	2.7	2.6	2.8
Other domestic and personal service.....	32,825	5,400	27,365	984	123	861	3.0	2.3	3.1
Industry not specified.....	10,817	9,898	919	1,701	1,545	156	15.7	15.6	17.0

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Fe-male	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male
All industries	667,870	548,373	119,497	5,531	4,893	638	0.8	0.9	0.5
Agriculture	384,612	336,529	48,083	417	345	74	0.1	0.1	0.2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	240,108	227,363	12,745	58	54	4	0.6	0.5	1.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	59,516	53,380	6,136	354	284	70	0.3	0.3	0.3
Unpaid family workers.....	83,194	54,211	28,983	5	5	0	1.7	1.7	3.8
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,794	1,575	219	5	5	0	1.7	1.7	3.8
Forestry and fishing	7,430	7,324	106	130	126	4	12.7	12.8	12.8
Extraction of minerals	9,074	9,005	69	1,151	1,149	2	27.8	27.9	27.9
Coal mines.....	3,751	3,737	14	1,043	1,041	2	1.7	1.7	1.7
Oil and gas wells.....	3,744	3,714	30	63	63	0	2.8	2.9	2.9
Other mines and quarries.....	1,579	1,554	25	45	45	0	2.8	2.9	2.9
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	74,486	68,679	5,807	2,156	2,059	97	2.9	3.0	1.7
Building industry.....	14,568	14,405	163	424	423	1	2.9	2.9	0.6
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,938	2,806	132	32	31	1	1.1	1.1	0.8
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,656	1,612	44	88	87	1	5.3	5.4	1.6
Clothing industries.....	1,541	825	1,016	17	1	16	0.7	0.6	0.5
Bakeries.....	1,309	1,121	188	8	7	1	0.6	0.6	0.5
Slaughter and packing houses.....	430	401	29	3	2	1	1.8	1.7	2.9
Other food and allied industries.....	2,262	1,988	274	41	33	8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	3,744	3,661	83	100	100	0	2.9	2.9	3.6
Iron and steel industries.....	5,013	4,898	115	144	144	0	3.5	3.5	3.6
Saw and planing mills.....	20,018	19,683	335	707	695	12	4.8	5.0	3.4
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	5,847	5,408	439	283	268	15	0.4	0.4	0.4
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2,506	2,060	446	11	9	2	1.0	0.7	1.4
Independent hand trades.....	3,707	1,953	1,754	37	13	24	2.9	3.0	1.9
Other manufacturing industries.....	8,947	8,158	789	261	246	15	1.6	1.6	0.7
Transportation	40,465	37,393	3,072	630	608	22	2.5	2.5	0.8
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	7,338	7,247	91	183	182	1	0.8	0.8	0.8
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	3,062	2,986	76	25	24	1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Postal service.....	3,231	2,643	588	7	5	2	1.9	1.9	1.1
Steam railroads.....	17,164	16,812	352	319	315	4	0.8	1.0	0.6
Street railroads.....	389	382	7	3	3	0	1.2	1.2	1.8
Telegraph and telephone.....	3,648	1,853	1,795	30	19	11	0.8	0.8	0.6
Other transportation and communication.....	5,633	5,470	163	66	63	3	0.5	0.4	0.6
Trade	57,906	47,243	10,663	272	207	65	0.2	0.3	0.1
Banking and brokerage.....	3,427	2,630	797	8	7	1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Insurance and real estate.....	4,344	3,355	989	5	2	3	0.4	0.4	0.6
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	5,463	5,130	333	22	20	2	0.5	0.5	0.7
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	43,801	35,438	8,363	230	172	58	0.8	0.9	0.6
Other trade industries.....	871	690	181	7	6	1	0.9	0.9	0.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	5,750	5,039	711	50	44	6	0.8	0.6	1.0
Professional service	29,136	14,670	14,466	232	88	144	0.9	1.2	0.4
Recreation and amusement.....	2,821	1,871	950	26	22	4	0.8	0.5	1.0
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	26,315	12,799	13,516	206	66	140	0.6	0.5	0.6
Domestic and personal service	48,194	12,593	35,601	271	63	208	0.8	0.8	0.9
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	12,205	5,457	6,748	70	30	40	0.5	0.5	0.6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,164	1,676	1,488	26	13	13	0.5	0.4	0.6
Other domestic and personal service.....	32,825	5,460	27,365	175	20	155	2.1	2.1	1.7
Industry not specified	10,817	9,898	919	222	206	16	2.1	2.1	1.7

TABLE 7a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	201,955	147,473	54,482	3,360	2,296	1,064	1,289	1,054	235
Agriculture.....	131,781	104,602	27,179	325	207	118	152	96	56
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	80,454	73,316	7,138	13	12	1	20	16	4
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	19,826	15,617	4,209	312	195	117	132	80	52
Unpaid family workers.....	31,335	15,515	15,820						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	166	154	12						
Forestry and fishing.....	1,450	1,399	51	60	49	11	30	26	4
Extraction of minerals.....	578	572	6	38	38		35	35	
Coal mines.....	92	91	1	4	4		16	16	
Oil and gas wells.....	200	199	1	25	25		3	3	
Other mines and quarries.....	286	282	4	9	9		16	16	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	18,151	17,331	820	980	953	27	603	591	12
Building industry.....	2,363	2,343	20	236	235	1	72	72	
Chemical and allied industries.....	449	442	7	22	22		10	10	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	365	364	1	10	10		5	5	
Clothing industries.....	289	139	150	4	2	2	1		1
Bakeries.....	99	88	11	3	3		1		1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	81	77	4	1	1		1		1
Other food and allied industries.....	371	352	19	16	16		7		7
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	491	489	2	25	25		27		27
Iron and steel industries.....	1,275	1,263	12	44	43	1	36		36
Saw and planing mills.....	7,824	7,727	97	307	358	49	262		261
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	1,311	1,240	71	45	39	6	84		79
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	256	245	11	7	5	2	3		3
Independent hand trades.....	568	223	345	9	4	5	4		4
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,409	2,339	70	191	190	1	90		89
Transportation.....	8,400	8,225	175	271	260	11	147		144
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,253	1,233	20	43	39	4	26		26
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	531	527	4	15	15		8		7
Postal service.....	210	197	13	1	1		1		1
Steam railroads.....	4,914	4,843	71	140	139	1	94		94
Street railroads.....	42	42							
Telegraph and telephone.....	56	48	8	4	4		4		4
Other transportation and communication.....	1,394	1,335	59	68	62	6	14		12
Trade.....	4,561	4,110	451	127	113	14	32		31
Banking and brokerage.....	142	129	13	2	2				
Insurance and real estate.....	342	237	105	13	5	8	1		1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	371	368	3	18	18		3		3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,592	3,264	328	92	86	6	26		25
Other trade industries.....	114	112	2	2	2		2		2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	602	571	31	42	40	2	15		14
Professional service.....	4,402	2,322	2,080	117	34	83	35		12
Recreation and amusement.....	432	349	83	15	13	2	4		4
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3,970	1,973	1,997	102	21	81	31		8
Domestic and personal service.....	28,719	5,277	23,442	904	157	747	161		31
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	4,380	2,125	2,255	165	33	82	29		14
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,171	491	680	33	11	22	16		8
Other domestic and personal service.....	23,168	2,661	20,507	706	63	643	116		9
Industry not specified.....	3,311	3,084	227	496	445	51	79		74

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR LITTLE ROCK: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
Total.....	1,580	1,125	465	338	224	274	212	62	79	22
PERIOD OF IDLENESS										
Under 1 week.....	86	63	23	25	8	70	55	15	21	5
1 or 2 weeks.....	304	205	99	73	50	78	58	20	23	9
3 or 4 weeks.....	203	201	92	69	43	56	45	11	17	5
5 to 8 weeks.....	277	187	90	66	53	26	20	6	9	2
9 to 13 weeks.....	228	163	65	49	33	22	19	3	6	---
14 to 17 weeks.....	117	95	22	18	9	5	3	2	1	---
18 to 26 weeks.....	118	90	28	14	12	5	5	---	1	---
27 to 39 weeks.....	38	25	13	4	3	1	1	---	---	---
40 to 52 weeks.....	62	42	20	9	9	1	---	1	---	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	19	16	3	3	2	1	1	---	---	---
105 weeks and over.....	7	3	4	---	1	---	---	---	---	---
Not reported.....	41	35	6	8	1	9	5	4	1	---
REASON FOR IDLENESS										
Voluntary absence.....	53	23	30	8	14	---	---	---	---	---
Personal disability.....	144	80	64	23	39	---	---	---	---	---
Family reasons.....	19	4	15	1	6	13	4	9	1	6
Weather conditions.....	3	3	---	1	---	1	1	---	---	---
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	2	---	---	---	6	5	1	3	1
Seasonality (off season).....	124	104	20	26	5	36	27	9	10	1
Economic conditions.....	500	378	122	121	53	98	75	23	26	6
Industrial policy.....	168	130	38	35	22	10	10	---	3	---
Labor disputes.....	2	2	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	---
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	422	304	118	104	63	103	84	19	34	7
Dissatisfaction.....	141	88	53	17	22	4	3	1	1	1
Miscellaneous.....	3	2	1	---	---	1	1	---	---	---
Reason not reported.....	9	5	4	2	---	1	1	---	1	---
AGE										
10 to 14 years.....	3	2	1	2	1	---	---	---	---	---
15 to 19 years.....	187	102	85	28	38	21	13	8	2	---
20 to 24 years.....	291	198	93	57	43	45	32	13	12	3
25 to 29 years.....	233	151	82	43	38	44	33	11	13	4
30 to 34 years.....	158	98	60	32	28	38	25	13	13	7
35 to 39 years.....	145	101	44	38	29	31	29	2	12	---
40 to 44 years.....	135	94	41	23	20	25	20	5	8	2
45 to 49 years.....	136	114	22	39	11	27	24	3	6	2
50 to 54 years.....	111	91	20	34	7	19	19	---	9	---
55 to 59 years.....	70	63	7	11	4	10	6	4	---	2
60 to 64 years.....	61	56	5	13	3	8	7	1	2	1
65 to 69 years.....	41	37	4	9	1	4	2	2	1	1
70 years and over.....	19	18	1	9	1	2	2	---	1	---
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	1,028	787	241	---	---	173	133	40	---	---
Negro.....	562	338	224	338	224	101	79	22	79	22
Native white.....	1,013	774	239	---	---	168	128	40	---	---
Native parentage.....	921	700	221	---	---	159	122	37	---	---
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	92	74	18	---	---	9	6	3	---	---
Foreign-born white.....	15	13	2	---	---	5	5	---	---	---
Able to speak English.....	15	13	2	---	---	5	5	---	---	---
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP										
Head of family.....	616	550	66	177	32	141	135	6	52	3
Related member of family.....	689	401	288	95	134	101	57	44	15	16
Lodger, etc.....	285	174	111	66	58	32	20	12	12	3

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR LITTLE ROCK: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	36,509	24,178	12,331	1,590	1,125	465	274	212	62
Agriculture.....	587	559	28	16	15	1	2	1	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	104	96	8	4	4				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	464	449	15	12	11	1	2	1	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	19	14	5						
Forestry and fishing.....	89	37	2	4	4				
Extraction of minerals.....	85	79	6	6	6				
Coal mines.....	2	2		2	2				
Oil and gas wells.....	42	37	5	1	1				
Other mines and quarries.....	41	40	1	3	3				
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	8,014	6,866	1,148	495	482	33	148	131	17
Building industry.....	2,017	1,970	47	254	253	1	61	61	
Chemical and allied industries.....	281	252	29	2	1	1			
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	127	122	5	6	5	1	2	2	
Clothing industries.....	326	105	221	11	5	6	6		6
Bakeries.....	287	235	52	11	10	1			
Slaughter and packing houses.....	136	127	9	1	1		1	1	
Other food and allied industries.....	320	261	59	7	5	2	2	1	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	494	469	25	39	39		4	4	
Iron and steel industries.....	1,059	1,030	29	55	55		40	40	
Saw and planing mills.....	375	370	5	21	21		5	5	
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	547	496	51	25	19	6	3	3	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	532	432	100	10	8	2	1		1
Independent hand trades.....	477	115	362	12	4	8	7	3	4
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,036	882	154	41	36	5	16	11	5
Transportation.....	4,671	4,060	611	157	150	7	50	48	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	366	350	16	19	19		2	2	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	251	245	6	12	12		6	5	1
Postal service.....	311	302	9	1	1		1	1	
Steam railroads.....	2,331	2,223	108	80	78	2	37	35	2
Street railroads.....	123	122	1	2	2				
Telegraph and telephone.....	810	356	454	14	9	5	1		1
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	479	462	17	29	29		3	3	
Trade.....	9,482	7,257	2,225	287	197	70	19	12	7
Banking and brokerage.....	926	674	252	13	10	3	2	1	1
Insurance and real estate.....	1,295	913	382	25	12	13	1		1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	756	693	63	25	24	1			
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	6,159	4,696	1,463	194	144	50	14	10	4
Other trade industries.....	346	281	65	10	7	3	2	1	1
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	1,086	809	277	20	15	5	5	4	1
Professional service.....	3,954	1,893	2,061	85	40	45	18	6	10
Recreation and amusement.....	419	261	158	19	17	2	3	2	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3,535	1,632	1,903	66	23	43	13	4	9
Domestic and personal service.....	7,713	1,811	5,802	349	74	275	29	7	22
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,657	701	956	77	25	52	7	2	5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	687	310	371	30	14	16	1	1	
Other domestic and personal service.....	5,369	894	4,475	242	35	207	21	4	17
Industry not specified.....	878	707	171	191	162	29	5	5	

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR LITTLE ROCK: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	10,727	5,816	4,911	582	338	224	101	79	22
Agriculture.....	182	165	17	5	4	1	2	1	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	24	21	3	1	1				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	155	142	13	4	3	1	2	1	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3	2	1						
Forestry and fishing.....	7	7		1	1				
Extraction of minerals.....	9	9		1	1				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,021	1,866	155	133	128	5	45	45	
Building industry.....	606	601	5	82	82		16	16	
Chemical and allied industries.....	53	50	3						
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	32	32		2	2				
Clothing industries.....	38	32	6	2	2				
Bakeries.....	20	17	3	1	1				
Slaughter and packing houses.....	31	28	3				1	1	
Other food and allied industries.....	60	54	6	2	2				
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	50	50		2	2		1	1	
Iron and steel industries.....	411	405	6	11	11		16	16	
Saw and planing mills.....	164	162	2	6	6		3	3	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	217	199	18	10	7	3	2	2	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	22	17	5						
Independent hand trades.....	105	21	84	4	2	2			
Other manufacturing industries.....	212	198	14	11	11		6	6	
Transportation.....	1,061	1,058	8	44	44		20	19	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	81	81		7	7		1	1	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	94	93	1	5	5		3	2	1
Postal service.....	80	80					1	1	
Steam railroads.....	639	632	7	23	23		14	14	
Street railroads.....	14	14							
Telegraph and telephone.....	10	10							
Other transportation and communication.....	143	143		9	9		1	1	
Trade.....	955	842	113	38	30	8	4	4	
Banking and brokerage.....	40	34	6	1	1				
Insurance and real estate.....	94	59	35	7	2	5			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	51	49	2	1	1				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	721	652	69	28	25	3	4	4	
Other trade industries.....	49	48	1	1	1				
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	108	100	8	5	5		2	2	
Professional service.....	719	357	362	28	9	17	4		4
Recreation and amusement.....	97	71	26	6	6				
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	622	286	336	20	3	17	4		4
Domestic and personal service.....	5,298	1,073	4,223	232	43	189	21	5	16
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	751	378	373	36	16	20	4		4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	277	85	192	10	3	7	1	1	
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,268	610	3,658	186	24	162	16	4	12
Industry not specified.....	369	344	25	77	73	4	3	3	

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State	1,854,482	667,870	12,820	10,465	2,355	5,531	4,893	638
COUNTIES								
Arkansas.....	22,300	8,082	77	71	6	36	32	4
Ashley.....	25,151	8,786	103	66	37	79	72	7
Baxter.....	9,519	3,019	32	31	1	16	14	2
Benton.....	35,253	11,562	192	166	26	76	71	5
Boone.....	14,937	5,089	111	87	24	41	30	11
Bradley.....	17,494	6,883	96	84	12	86	82	4
Calhoun.....	9,752	3,347	62	45	17	29	14	15
Carroll.....	15,820	4,934	51	46	5	11	11	—
Chicot.....	22,646	9,213	43	25	18	21	15	6
Clark.....	24,932	9,248	80	68	12	64	60	4
Clay.....	27,278	8,677	189	172	17	44	34	10
Cleburne.....	11,373	4,121	4	4	—	2	1	1
Cleveland.....	12,744	4,211	28	23	5	9	7	2
Columbia.....	27,320	10,289	77	63	14	21	19	2
Conway.....	21,949	8,212	88	67	21	27	20	7
Craighead.....	44,740	15,002	309	267	42	118	86	32
Crawford.....	22,549	6,802	71	66	5	91	89	2
Crittenden.....	39,717	16,284	76	45	31	23	13	10
Cross.....	25,723	8,981	89	69	20	69	60	9
Dallas.....	14,671	4,994	125	103	22	62	55	7
Desha.....	21,814	10,217	186	118	68	68	50	18
Drew.....	19,928	7,048	53	33	20	25	23	2
Faulkner.....	28,381	9,430	103	77	26	14	11	3
Franklin.....	15,762	4,750	122	120	2	23	22	1
Fulton.....	10,834	3,252	38	27	11	24	15	9
Garland.....	36,031	14,955	511	391	120	75	59	16
Grant.....	9,834	3,203	88	78	10	66	64	2
Greene.....	26,127	8,490	147	125	22	106	102	4
Hempstead.....	30,847	11,493	92	75	17	33	26	7
Hot Spring.....	18,105	5,914	113	110	3	42	40	2
Howard.....	17,489	6,630	19	19	—	5	4	1
Independence.....	24,225	7,719	114	94	20	31	29	2
Izard.....	12,872	4,758	32	32	—	13	10	3
Jackson.....	27,943	9,783	47	39	8	24	23	1
Jefferson.....	64,154	25,467	621	468	153	372	334	38
Johnson.....	19,289	6,678	423	385	38	387	377	10
Lafayette.....	16,934	5,834	57	45	12	23	19	4
Lawrence.....	21,663	6,398	131	120	11	50	46	4
Lee.....	26,637	11,131	139	84	55	45	29	16
Lincoln.....	20,250	7,699	40	34	6	8	4	4
Little River.....	15,515	6,121	28	27	1	—	—	—
Logan.....	24,110	8,043	262	219	33	355	340	15
Lonoke.....	33,759	11,366	124	101	23	67	48	9
Madison.....	13,334	4,059	21	18	3	18	18	—
Marion.....	8,876	2,983	1	1	—	—	—	—
Miller.....	30,586	10,891	123	117	6	24	23	1
Mississippi.....	69,289	24,446	454	373	81	79	73	6
Monroe.....	20,651	7,608	47	38	9	36	33	3
Montgomery.....	10,768	3,665	41	40	1	25	23	2
Nevada.....	20,407	7,752	30	26	4	54	54	—
Newton.....	10,564	2,917	13	12	1	9	9	—
Ouachita.....	29,890	11,041	272	240	32	106	100	6
Perry.....	7,695	2,132	19	17	2	10	10	—
Phillips.....	40,683	16,442	648	481	167	119	92	27
Pike.....	11,792	4,707	45	45	—	32	31	1

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
			COUNTIES—continued					
Poinsett.....	29,695	9,900	161	144	17	73	69	4
Polk.....	14,857	5,001	93	87	6	40	28	12
Pope.....	26,547	8,613	217	184	33	215	191	24
Prairie.....	15,187	4,914	42	38	4	36	33	3
Pulaski.....	137,727	56,843	2,197	1,626	571	491	393	98
Randolph.....	16,871	5,438	42	36	6	36	35	1
St. Francis.....	33,394	14,549	94	74	20	29	25	4
Saline.....	15,660	5,424	175	169	16	133	117	16
Scott.....	11,803	4,135	73	65	8	5	4	1
Searcy.....	11,056	3,786	36	31	5	12	9	3
Sebastian.....	54,426	19,239	982	846	136	674	631	43
Sevier.....	16,364	6,064	90	77	13	14	14	—
Sharp.....	10,715	3,276	40	23	17	19	12	7
Stone.....	7,993	2,783	18	13	5	4	4	—
Union.....	55,800	20,313	1,025	863	162	165	139	26
Van Buren.....	11,962	4,323	8	6	2	15	15	—
Washington.....	39,255	13,134	197	182	15	66	50	16
White.....	38,269	12,805	109	105	4	133	122	11
Woodruff.....	22,682	7,892	47	43	4	41	35	6
Yell.....	21,313	6,680	77	66	11	47	41	6
CITIES								
Blytheville town.....	10,098	4,150	332	263	69	34	32	2
El Dorado.....	16,421	6,988	413	321	92	49	34	15
Fort Smith.....	31,429	12,032	632	523	109	256	219	37
Hot Springs.....	20,238	9,462	405	291	114	63	50	13
Jonesboro.....	10,326	4,144	132	110	22	61	42	19
North Little Rock.....	19,418	7,501	361	295	66	134	108	26
Pine Bluff.....	20,760	9,260	457	322	135	266	243	23
Texarkana, Ark. ¹	10,764	4,375	83	78	5	20	19	1

¹ Combined population of Texarkana city, Miller County, Ark., and Texarkana city, Bowie County, Tex., 27,366.

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,368	1,104	264	2,531	1,982	549
Under 1 week.....	25	19	6	647	518	129
1 or 2 weeks.....	103	83	20	762	596	166
3 or 4 weeks.....	133	90	43	359	262	97
5 to 8 weeks.....	167	133	34	232	179	53
9 to 13 weeks.....	170	129	41	145	115	30
14 to 17 weeks.....	103	84	19	72	59	13
18 to 26 weeks.....	162	129	33	98	75	23
27 to 39 weeks.....	74	62	12	31	23	8
40 to 52 weeks.....	179	155	24	52	45	7
53 to 104 weeks.....	102	92	10	27	24	3
105 weeks and over.....	81	73	8	13	12	1
Not reported.....	69	55	14	93	69	24

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	771	514	257
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	23	20	3
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	95	77	18
Forestry and fishing.....	6	6	—
Coal mines.....	38	38	—
Oil and gas wells.....	9	9	—
Other mines and quarries.....	4	4	—
Building industry.....	47	47	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	7	6	1
Food and allied industries.....	20	6	14
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	9	9	—
Iron and steel industries.....	7	7	—
Saw and planing mills.....	34	33	1
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	9	7	2
Independent hand trades.....	4	2	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	32	29	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	10	10	—
Steam railroads.....	17	17	—
Telephone and telegraph.....	5	2	3
Other transportation and communication.....	16	15	1
Banking and brokerage.....	6	5	1
Insurance and real estate.....	4	1	3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	5	5	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	50	36	14
Other trade industries.....	3	2	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	12	9	3
Recreation and amusement.....	10	6	4
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	130	27	103
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	25	10	15
Other domestic and personal service.....	64	5	59
Industry not specified.....	70	64	6

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,123	899	224	1,036	867	169
Under 1 week.....	519	452	67	484	400	84
1 or 2 weeks.....	292	210	82	249	201	48
3 or 4 weeks.....	124	91	33	86	71	15
5 to 8 weeks.....	56	44	12	71	63	8
9 to 13 weeks.....	34	25	9	45	39	6
14 to 17 weeks.....	12	9	3	21	20	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	16	10	6	22	21	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	9	7	2	8	6	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	11	5	6	12	11	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	1	1	—	5	5	—
105 weeks and over.....	1	1	—	1	1	—
Not reported.....	48	44	4	32	29	3

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 2,102 other persons in Arkansas for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 492. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 60. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 44. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 200. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 16. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 3. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 59. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 1,188. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 40. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

CALIFORNIA

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	5,877,251	2,942,595	2,734,656
Population 10 years old and over.....	4,806,490	2,500,449	2,306,041
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	2,500,969	1,942,155	558,814
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	161,687	136,252	25,435
Per cent of total population.....	2.8	4.6	0.9
Per cent of gainful workers.....	6.5	7.0	4.6
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	28,172	23,127	5,045
Per cent of total population.....	0.5	0.8	0.2
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.1	1.2	0.9
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	12,078	9,678	2,400
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	12,645	9,774	2,871
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	7,644	5,109	2,535
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	5,900	4,135	1,765
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	5,268	4,086	1,182

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	5,877,251	2,500,969	161,687	2.8	6.5	28,172	0.5	1.1
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	2,871,377	1,347,080	98,678	3.4	7.3	14,357	0.5	1.1
10,000 to 50,000.....	749,224	308,012	21,249	2.8	6.9	3,934	0.5	1.3
2,500 to 10,000.....	539,995	221,229	14,351	2.7	6.5	3,599	0.7	1.6
Rural territory.....	1,516,655	624,648	27,409	1.8	4.4	6,282	0.4	1.0
MALES								
The State.....	2,942,595	1,942,155	136,252	4.6	7.0	23,127	0.8	1.2
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	1,440,288	985,422	80,924	5.6	8.2	11,541	0.8	1.2
10,000 to 50,000.....	375,171	236,507	18,190	4.8	7.7	3,114	0.8	1.3
2,500 to 10,000.....	278,982	176,500	12,457	4.5	7.1	3,080	1.1	1.7
Rural territory.....	848,154	543,726	24,681	2.9	4.5	5,392	0.6	1.0
FEMALES								
The State.....	2,734,656	558,814	25,435	0.9	4.6	5,045	0.2	0.9
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	1,431,089	361,658	17,754	1.2	4.9	2,816	0.2	0.8
10,000 to 50,000.....	374,053	71,505	3,059	0.8	4.3	820	0.2	1.1
2,500 to 10,000.....	261,013	44,729	1,894	0.7	4.2	519	0.2	1.2
Rural territory.....	668,501	80,922	2,728	0.4	3.4	890	0.1	1.1

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
BERKELEY								
Total.....	82,109	85,239	1,551	1.9	4.4	161	0.2	0.5
Male.....	38,623	24,568	1,226	3.2	5.0	112	0.3	0.5
Female.....	43,486	10,671	325	0.7	3.0	49	0.1	0.5
FRESNO								
Total.....	52,513	21,749	1,541	2.9	7.1	463	0.9	2.1
Male.....	26,382	16,600	1,279	4.8	7.7	380	1.4	2.3
Female.....	26,131	5,149	262	1.0	5.1	83	0.3	1.6
GLENDALE								
Total.....	62,736	25,685	1,573	2.5	6.1	294	0.5	1.1
Male.....	29,785	18,744	1,255	4.2	6.7	235	0.8	1.3
Female.....	32,951	6,941	318	1.0	4.6	59	0.2	0.9
LONG BEACH								
Total.....	142,032	56,123	5,233	3.7	9.0	602	0.4	1.0
Male.....	68,256	43,372	4,412	6.5	10.2	462	0.7	1.1
Female.....	73,776	14,751	821	1.1	5.6	140	0.2	0.9
LOS ANGELES								
Total.....	1,238,048	560,786	44,480	3.6	7.7	6,438	0.5	1.1
Male.....	610,678	417,072	35,357	5.8	8.5	5,209	0.9	1.2
Female.....	627,370	163,714	9,123	1.5	5.6	1,229	0.2	0.8
OAKLAND								
Total.....	284,063	126,106	8,257	2.9	6.5	1,093	0.4	0.9
Male.....	142,434	95,050	6,831	4.8	7.2	872	0.6	0.9
Female.....	141,629	31,056	1,426	1.0	4.6	221	0.2	0.7
PASADENA								
Total.....	76,086	32,218	2,127	2.8	6.6	240	0.3	0.7
Male.....	33,740	20,846	1,598	4.7	7.7	176	0.5	0.8
Female.....	42,346	11,372	529	1.2	4.7	64	0.2	0.6
SACRAMENTO								
Total.....	93,750	45,547	5,717	6.1	12.6	591	0.6	1.3
Male.....	49,790	34,853	5,317	10.7	15.3	498	1.0	1.4
Female.....	43,960	10,694	400	0.9	3.7	93	0.2	0.9
SAN DIEGO								
Total.....	147,895	64,007	4,835	3.3	7.6	896	0.6	1.4
Male.....	74,290	47,699	3,827	5.2	8.0	656	0.9	1.4
Female.....	73,705	16,308	1,008	1.4	6.2	240	0.3	1.5
SAN FRANCISCO								
Total.....	634,394	333,582	21,448	3.4	6.4	3,019	0.5	0.9
Male.....	338,033	248,894	18,267	5.4	7.3	2,567	0.8	1.0
Female.....	296,361	84,688	3,181	1.1	3.8	452	0.2	0.5
SAN JOSE								
Total.....	57,651	24,058	1,916	3.3	8.0	560	1.0	2.3
Male.....	28,277	17,724	1,355	5.5	8.8	374	1.3	2.1
Female.....	29,374	6,334	561	1.2	5.7	186	0.6	2.9

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Mexican	Other races
			Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parentage				
Total population.....	5,877,251	5,040,247	2,930,135	1,300,078	810,034	81,048	388,013	187,943
Male.....	2,942,595	2,577,434	1,487,384	636,023	454,027	40,052	199,228	125,881
Female.....	2,734,656	2,462,813	1,442,751	664,055	356,007	40,996	188,785	62,062
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....								
Total.....	161,687	141,613	75,313	34,738	131,592	3,691	13,600	2,783
Male.....	136,252	118,481	61,082	28,125	28,374	2,599	12,538	2,634
Female.....	25,435	23,132	13,331	6,613	3,188	1,092	1,062	149
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.9	4.6	3.7	1.5
Male.....	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.4	6.2	6.5	6.3	2.1
Female.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.7	0.6	0.2
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....								
Total.....	28,172	23,223	12,441	5,607	15,175	511	3,373	1,065
Male.....	23,127	18,799	9,889	4,400	4,510	382	2,921	1,025
Female.....	5,045	4,424	2,552	1,207	665	129	452	40
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6
Male.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.8
Female.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 872 (768 males and 104 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 233 (175 males and 58 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	161,687	136,252	25,435	28,172	23,127	5,045
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	6,743	5,664	1,079	7,689	6,307	1,382
1 or 2 weeks.....	29,820	25,046	4,774	7,604	6,159	1,445
3 or 4 weeks.....	26,260	21,953	4,307	3,877	3,241	636
5 to 8 weeks.....	27,969	23,759	4,210	2,736	2,302	434
9 to 13 weeks.....	23,402	19,837	3,565	1,924	1,592	332
14 to 17 weeks.....	12,211	10,587	1,624	918	767	151
18 to 26 weeks.....	16,272	13,977	2,295	1,172	935	237
27 to 39 weeks.....	5,146	4,194	952	245	191	54
40 to 52 weeks.....	6,062	4,830	1,232	162	136	26
53 to 104 weeks.....	2,653	2,139	514	54	44	10
105 weeks and over.....	1,281	1,047	234	22	16	6
Not reported.....	3,868	3,219	649	1,769	1,437	332
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	3,918	2,573	1,345	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	10,469	7,576	2,893	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	821	385	436	708	357	351
Weather conditions.....	140	137	3	564	543	21
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	174	152	22	293	265	28
Seasonality (off season).....	20,035	17,963	2,972	4,667	3,612	1,055
Economic conditions.....	56,730	49,313	7,417	10,754	8,761	1,993
Industrial policy.....	9,529	8,178	1,351	472	411	61
Labor disputes.....	127	119	8	54	53	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	49,148	42,561	6,587	9,740	8,343	1,397
Dissatisfaction.....	8,322	6,152	2,170	395	334	61
Miscellaneous.....	379	337	42	65	49	16
Reason not reported.....	995	806	189	460	399	61
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	59	43	16	16	12	4
15 to 19 years.....	8,860	6,346	2,514	1,891	1,346	545
20 to 24 years.....	21,318	16,661	4,657	3,807	3,022	785
25 to 29 years.....	18,627	15,185	3,442	3,733	3,060	683
30 to 34 years.....	16,426	13,666	2,760	3,217	2,652	565
35 to 39 years.....	17,370	14,562	2,808	3,227	2,628	599
40 to 44 years.....	17,420	14,961	2,459	3,087	2,551	536
45 to 49 years.....	17,257	15,040	2,217	2,828	2,352	476
50 to 54 years.....	15,074	13,266	1,808	2,366	1,995	371
55 to 59 years.....	11,695	10,375	1,320	1,648	1,417	231
60 to 64 years.....	8,589	7,820	769	1,206	1,069	137
65 to 69 years.....	5,533	5,071	462	684	604	80
70 years and over.....	3,196	3,018	178	424	392	32
Unknown.....	263	238	25	38	37	1
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	65,764	62,796	2,968	12,977	12,347	630
Related member of family.....	44,769	29,836	14,933	8,537	5,054	3,483
Lodger, etc.....	51,154	43,620	7,534	6,658	5,726	932

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	2,500,969	1,942,155	558,814	161,687	136,252	25,435	6.5	7.0	4.6
Agriculture.....	334,241	322,183	12,058	15,114	14,300	314	4.5	4.6	2.6
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	126,399	119,822	6,577	581	575	6	0.5	0.5	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	188,678	184,824	3,854	14,352	14,049	303	7.6	7.6	7.9
Unpaid family workers.....	6,712	5,802	910						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	12,452	11,735	717	181	176	5	1.5	1.5	0.7
Forestry and fishing.....	14,203	14,051	152	1,514	1,507	7	10.7	10.7	4.6
Extraction of minerals.....	55,623	54,730	893	7,187	7,158	29	12.9	13.1	3.2
Oil and gas wells.....	35,336	34,763	573	4,963	4,941	22	14.0	14.2	3.8
Other extraction of minerals.....	20,287	19,967	320	2,224	2,217	7	11.0	11.1	2.2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	618,023	534,682	83,341	57,165	53,265	3,900	9.2	10.0	4.7
Building industry.....	160,825	158,659	2,166	28,622	28,517	105	17.8	18.0	4.8
Chemical and allied industries.....	43,767	39,641	4,126	1,700	1,599	101	3.9	4.0	2.4
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	17,634	16,629	1,005	1,434	1,407	27	8.1	8.5	2.7
Clothing industries.....	28,201	12,685	15,516	1,331	707	624	4.7	5.6	4.0
Bakeries.....	17,756	15,143	2,613	1,064	983	81	6.0	6.5	3.1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	7,445	6,474	971	430	365	65	5.8	5.6	6.7
Other food and allied industries.....	44,612	30,439	14,173	3,072	1,829	1,243	6.9	6.0	8.8
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	35,639	34,424	1,215	2,842	2,796	46	8.0	8.1	3.8
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	11,242	10,757	485	770	753	17	6.8	7.0	3.5
Other iron and steel industries.....	69,808	66,981	2,827	5,556	5,475	81	8.0	8.2	2.9
Saw and planing mills.....	18,094	17,632	462	1,608	1,597	11	8.9	9.1	2.4
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	16,541	15,269	1,272	1,542	1,460	82	9.3	9.6	6.4
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	35,107	28,478	6,629	1,395	1,147	248	4.0	4.0	3.7
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	10,047	8,800	1,247	510	469	41	5.1	5.3	3.3
Independent hand trades.....	23,114	8,105	15,009	862	299	563	3.7	3.7	3.8
Other manufacturing industries.....	78,191	64,566	13,625	4,427	3,862	565	5.7	6.0	4.1
Transportation.....	246,616	219,595	27,021	13,177	12,503	674	5.3	5.7	2.5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	21,047	20,869	178	1,967	1,963	4	9.3	9.4	2.2
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	28,003	26,982	1,021	1,727	1,694	33	6.2	6.3	3.2
Postal service.....	12,996	11,510	1,486	80	77	3	0.7	0.7	0.8
Steam railroads.....	63,635	61,148	2,487	2,934	2,874	60	4.6	4.7	2.5
Street railroads.....	13,057	12,691	366	303	299	4	2.3	2.4	1.1
Telegraph and telephone.....	35,083	15,793	19,290	1,147	638	509	3.3	4.0	2.6
Other transportation and communication.....	72,845	70,602	2,243	5,010	4,958	52	6.9	7.0	2.3
Trade.....	535,061	401,687	133,374	20,693	15,321	5,372	3.9	3.8	4.0
Banking and brokerage.....	48,174	35,989	12,185	1,206	878	328	2.5	2.4	2.7
Insurance and real estate.....	76,321	50,489	25,832	1,790	1,036	754	2.3	2.1	2.9
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	40,407	37,649	2,758	1,327	1,230	97	3.3	3.3	3.3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	353,243	264,784	88,459	15,618	11,575	4,043	4.4	4.4	4.6
Other trade industries.....	16,916	12,776	4,140	752	596	156	4.4	4.7	3.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	79,039	69,608	9,431	1,163	961	192	1.5	1.4	2.0
Professional service.....	251,854	131,644	120,210	9,839	5,632	4,207	3.9	4.3	3.6
Recreation and amusement.....	55,592	39,463	16,129	4,894	3,496	1,398	8.8	8.9	8.7
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	196,262	92,181	104,081	5,045	2,136	2,909	2.6	2.3	2.8
Domestic and personal service.....	289,787	138,013	156,774	16,125	7,978	8,147	5.6	6.0	5.2
Hotels, restaurants, boardinghouses, etc.....	111,361	63,912	47,449	7,167	4,899	2,268	6.4	7.7	4.8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	35,572	18,865	16,707	1,117	643	474	3.1	3.4	2.8
Other domestic and personal service.....	142,854	50,236	92,618	7,841	2,436	5,405	5.5	4.8	5.8
Industry not specified.....	76,522	60,962	15,560	19,620	17,127	2,493	25.6	28.1	16.0

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle								
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers					
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
All industries	2,500,969	1,942,155	558,814	28,172	23,127	5,045	1.1	1.2	0.9			
Agriculture	334,241	322,183	12,058	2,967	2,863	104	0.9	0.9	0.9			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	126,399	119,822	6,577	93	91	2	0.1	0.1	0.1			
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	188,678	184,824	3,854	2,811	2,713	98	1.8	1.5	2.5			
Unpaid family workers.....	6,712	5,802	910									
Other occupations in agriculture.....	12,452	11,735	717	63	59	4	0.5	0.5	0.6			
Forestry and fishing	14,203	14,051	152	775	771	4	5.5	5.5	2.6			
Extraction of minerals	55,623	54,730	893	793	789	4	1.4	1.4	0.4			
Oil and gas wells.....	35,336	34,763	573	467	464	3	1.3	1.3	0.5			
Other extraction of minerals.....	20,287	19,967	320	326	325	1	1.6	1.6	0.3			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	618,023	584,692	33,331	12,120	10,593	1,527	2.0	2.0	1.8			
Building industry.....	160,825	158,659	2,166	4,776	4,762	14	3.0	3.0	0.6			
Chemical and allied industries.....	43,767	39,641	4,126	237	226	11	0.5	0.6	0.3			
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	17,634	16,629	1,005	424	408	16	2.4	2.5	1.6			
Clothing industries.....	28,201	22,685	5,516	367	120	247	1.3	0.9	1.6			
Bakeries.....	17,766	15,143	2,623	152	129	23	0.9	0.9	0.9			
Slaughter and packing houses.....	7,445	6,474	971	119	98	21	1.6	1.5	2.2			
Other food and allied industries.....	44,612	30,439	14,173	1,625	775	750	3.4	2.5	5.3			
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	35,633	34,424	1,215	390	385	5	1.1	1.1	0.4			
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	11,242	10,757	485	382	376	6	3.4	3.5	1.2			
Other iron and steel industries.....	69,808	66,981	2,827	1,216	1,202	14	1.7	1.8	0.5			
Saw and planing mills.....	18,094	17,632	462	605	598	7	3.3	3.4	1.5			
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	16,541	15,269	1,272	402	380	22	2.4	2.5	1.7			
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	35,107	28,478	6,629	282	215	67	0.8	0.8	1.0			
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	10,047	8,800	1,247	113	94	19	1.1	1.1	1.5			
Independent hand trades.....	23,114	8,105	15,009	153	35	118	0.7	0.4	0.8			
Other manufacturing industries.....	78,191	64,566	13,625	977	790	187	1.2	1.2	1.4			
Transportation	246,616	219,595	27,021	3,054	2,937	117	1.2	1.3	0.4			
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	21,047	20,869	178	482	482		2.3	2.3				
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	28,003	26,982	1,021	226	225	1	0.8	0.8	0.1			
Postal service.....	12,996	11,510	1,486	42	34	8	0.3	0.3	0.5			
Steam railroads.....	63,585	61,148	2,437	914	905	9	1.4	1.5	0.4			
Street railroads.....	13,057	12,691	366	51	51		0.4	0.4				
Telegraph and telephone.....	35,083	15,793	19,290	219	131	88	0.6	0.8	0.5			
Other transportation and communication.....	72,845	70,602	2,243	1,120	1,109	11	1.5	1.6	0.5			
Trade	535,061	401,687	133,374	3,374	2,184	1,190	0.6	0.5	0.9			
Banking and brokerage.....	48,174	35,989	12,185	90	64	26	0.2	0.2	0.2			
Insurance and real estate.....	76,321	50,489	25,832	180	106	74	0.2	0.2	0.3			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	40,407	37,649	2,758	129	120	9	0.3	0.3	0.3			
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	353,243	264,784	88,459	2,820	1,765	1,055	0.8	0.7	1.2			
Other trade industries.....	16,316	12,776	4,140	155	129	26	0.9	1.0	0.6			
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	79,039	69,608	9,431	944	187	57	0.3	0.3	0.6			
Professional service	251,854	131,644	120,210	1,839	1,000	839	0.7	0.8	0.7			
Recreation and amusement.....	55,592	39,463	16,129	914	689	225	1.6	1.7	1.4			
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	196,262	92,181	104,081	925	311	614	0.5	0.3	0.6			
Domestic and personal service	289,787	133,013	156,774	1,791	747	1,044	0.6	0.6	0.7			
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	111,361	63,912	47,449	710	442	268	0.6	0.7	0.6			
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	35,572	18,865	16,707	193	77	116	0.5	0.4	0.7			
Other domestic and personal service.....	142,854	50,236	92,618	888	228	660	0.6	0.5	0.7			
Industry not specified	76,522	60,962	15,560	1,215	1,056	159	1.6	1.7	1.0			

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BERKELEY						
Total.....	1,551	1,226	325	161	112	49
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	69	44	25	54	34	20
1 or 2 weeks.....	194	167	27	33	25	8
3 or 4 weeks.....	205	167	38	20	18	2
5 to 8 weeks.....	225	167	58	13	7	6
9 to 13 weeks.....	244	193	51	11	6	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	123	106	17	6	5	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	171	143	28	6	3	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	89	70	19	6	4	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	101	73	28	3	3	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	68	43	15	2	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	46	35	11	—	—	—
Not reported.....	26	18	8	7	6	1
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	21	12	9	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	112	64	48	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	17	6	11	11	4	7
Weather conditions.....	—	—	—	2	2	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Seasonality (of season).....	116	95	21	20	17	3
Economic conditions.....	613	506	107	65	41	24
Industrial policy.....	124	103	21	4	2	2
Labor disputes.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	420	350	70	53	43	10
Dissatisfaction.....	116	80	36	3	2	1
Miscellaneous.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	8	6	2	3	1	2
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	73	49	24	9	4	5
20 to 24 years.....	218	158	60	24	13	11
25 to 29 years.....	168	127	41	19	15	4
30 to 34 years.....	145	114	31	11	7	4
35 to 39 years.....	157	118	39	18	11	7
40 to 44 years.....	172	138	34	19	13	6
45 to 49 years.....	151	132	19	26	18	8
50 to 54 years.....	149	116	33	17	15	2
55 to 59 years.....	114	95	19	9	8	1
60 to 64 years.....	103	87	16	6	5	1
65 to 69 years.....	68	51	7	2	2	—
70 years and over.....	40	39	1	1	1	—
Unknown.....	3	2	1	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,475	1,166	309	156	109	47
Negro.....	65	49	16	4	3	1
Mexican.....	6	6	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	5	5	—	1	—	1
Native white.....	1,091	821	270	115	72	43
Native parentage.....	646	476	170	66	40	26
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	445	345	100	49	32	17
Foreign-born white.....	384	345	39	41	37	4
Able to speak English.....	377	338	39	40	36	4
Not able to speak English.....	7	7	—	1	1	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	777	724	53	80	73	7
Related member of family.....	531	354	177	56	25	31
Lodger, etc.....	243	168	75	25	14	11

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
FRESNO						
Total.....	1,541	1,279	262	463	380	83
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	70	58	12	234	187	47
1 or 2 weeks.....	209	178	31	54	40	14
3 or 4 weeks.....	263	221	42	43	37	6
5 to 8 weeks.....	290	256	35	42	35	7
9 to 13 weeks.....	287	236	51	42	37	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	130	105	25	22	19	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	185	148	37	21	21	—
27 to 39 weeks.....	37	29	8	2	2	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	31	22	9	1	1	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	13	6	7	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	6	5	1	—	—	—
Not reported.....	20	16	4	2	1	1
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	20	12	8	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	61	69	22	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	14	5	9	8	5	3
Weather conditions.....	1	—	—	9	9	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	—	—	—	1	1	—
Seasonality (of season).....	434	362	72	92	80	12
Economic conditions.....	595	523	72	186	148	38
Industrial policy.....	44	36	8	7	7	—
Labor disputes.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	285	233	53	152	123	29
Dissatisfaction.....	52	34	18	6	6	—
Miscellaneous.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	1	1	—	2	1	1
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	93	72	21	53	37	16
20 to 24 years.....	236	173	63	64	54	10
25 to 29 years.....	157	116	41	48	40	8
30 to 34 years.....	124	105	19	60	47	13
35 to 39 years.....	158	121	37	46	35	11
40 to 44 years.....	146	120	26	61	49	12
45 to 49 years.....	160	137	23	38	35	3
50 to 54 years.....	145	130	15	35	30	5
55 to 59 years.....	144	134	10	25	21	4
60 to 64 years.....	100	95	5	14	14	—
65 to 69 years.....	50	49	1	10	9	1
70 years and over.....	27	26	1	9	9	—
Unknown.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,359	1,103	256	429	351	78
Negro.....	47	41	6	14	13	1
Mexican.....	122	122	—	20	16	4
Other races.....	13	13	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	923	722	201	283	234	49
Native parentage.....	681	527	154	187	157	30
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	242	195	47	96	77	19
Foreign-born white.....	436	381	55	146	117	29
Able to speak English.....	411	361	50	141	113	28
Not able to speak English.....	25	20	5	5	4	1
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	711	673	38	200	186	14
Related member of family.....	488	319	169	169	108	61
Lodger, etc.....	342	287	55	94	86	8

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
GLENDALE						
Total	1,573	1,255	318	294	235	59
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week	96	71	25	95	75	20
1 or 2 weeks	242	176	66	74	58	16
3 or 4 weeks	204	166	38	39	30	9
5 to 8 weeks	257	208	49	25	22	3
9 to 13 weeks	237	189	48	29	25	4
14 to 17 weeks	140	120	20	8	7	1
18 to 26 weeks	168	143	25	13	11	2
27 to 39 weeks	70	54	16			
40 to 52 weeks	88	67	21	3	3	
53 to 104 weeks	38	33	5			
105 weeks and over	19	16	3			
Not reported	14	12	2	8	4	4
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence	43	26	17			
Personal disability	104	71	33			
Family reasons	17	8	9	17	6	11
Weather conditions	2	2				
Breakdown of plant or equipment	2	2		1	1	
Seasonality (off season)	98	79	19	42	40	2
Economic conditions	638	563	125	157	121	36
Industrial policy	118	95	23	1	1	
Labor disputes	1		1			
Immediate or superficial reasons	372	317	55	59	51	8
Dissatisfaction	117	82	35	13	12	1
Miscellaneous	4	4				
Reason not reported	7	6	1	4	3	1
Age:						
10 to 14 years	2	2				
15 to 19 years	70	49	21	13	12	1
20 to 24 years	181	135	46	27	21	6
25 to 29 years	165	132	33	38	23	15
30 to 34 years	154	121	33	32	28	4
35 to 39 years	150	123	27	41	30	11
40 to 44 years	215	161	54	32	24	8
45 to 49 years	190	156	34	34	30	4
50 to 54 years	157	128	29	31	27	4
55 to 59 years	116	94	22	15	13	2
60 to 64 years	90	81	9	15	12	3
65 to 69 years	56	49	7	9	8	1
70 years and over	27	24	3	7	7	
Color and nativity:						
White	1,544	1,227	317	291	232	59
Mexican	25	25		3	3	
Other races	4	3	1			
Native white	1,353	1,063	290	257	201	56
Native parentage	1,014	790	224	191	144	47
Foreign or mixed parentage	339	273	66	66	57	9
Foreign-born white	191	164	27	34	31	3
Able to speak English	191	164	27	34	31	3
Family relationship:						
Head of family	858	815	43	162	136	26
Related member of family	515	304	211	82	39	43
Lodger, etc.	200	136	64	20	10	10

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
LONG BEACH						
Total.....	5,233	4,412	821	602	462	140
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	189	161	28	175	133	42
1 or 2 weeks.....	927	767	160	197	144	53
3 or 4 weeks.....	787	656	131	80	64	16
5 to 8 weeks.....	931	814	117	39	38	1
9 to 13 weeks.....	863	733	130	33	27	6
14 to 17 weeks.....	444	386	58	17	14	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	616	520	96	15	10	5
27 to 39 weeks.....	188	153	35	2	1	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	182	139	43	2	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	57	45	12	3	1	2
105 weeks and over.....	12	11	1	-----	-----	-----
Not reported.....	37	27	10	39	29	10
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	118	70	48	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	282	168	94	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	15	6	9	17	7	10
Weather conditions.....	4	4	-----	2	2	-----
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1	1	-----	6	5	1
Seasonality (off season).....	290	238	52	26	21	8
Economic conditions.....	1,680	1,459	221	318	222	96
Industrial policy.....	686	628	58	35	34	1
Labor disputes.....	10	10	-----	1	1	-----
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,815	1,562	253	175	155	20
Dissatisfaction.....	326	245	81	14	12	2
Miscellaneous.....	14	13	1	2	1	1
Reason not reported.....	12	8	4	3	2	1
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	223	150	73	32	19	13
20 to 24 years.....	753	597	156	98	68	30
25 to 29 years.....	765	657	108	93	83	10
30 to 34 years.....	680	592	88	86	70	16
35 to 39 years.....	606	519	87	72	54	18
40 to 44 years.....	592	501	91	62	47	15
45 to 49 years.....	504	438	66	61	44	17
50 to 54 years.....	408	345	63	35	23	12
55 to 59 years.....	309	264	45	26	22	4
60 to 64 years.....	195	177	18	26	22	4
65 to 69 years.....	138	120	18	4	4	-----
70 years and over.....	53	45	8	7	6	1
Unknown.....	7	7	-----	-----	-----	-----
Color and nativity:						
White.....	5,162	4,343	819	555	420	135
Negro.....	11	9	2	1	1	-----
Mexican.....	54	54	-----	24	19	5
Other races.....	6	6	-----	22	22	-----
Native white.....	4,660	3,907	753	512	387	125
Native parentage.....	3,640	3,072	568	405	299	106
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,020	835	185	107	88	19
Foreign-born white.....	502	436	66	43	33	10
Able to speak English.....	501	436	65	42	32	10
Not able to speak English.....	1	-----	1	1	1	-----
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	2,610	2,488	122	306	288	18
Related member of family.....	1,374	914	460	180	93	87
Lodger, etc.....	1,249	1,010	239	116	81	35

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
LOS ANGELES						
Total.....	44,480	35,357	9,123	6,438	5,209	1,229
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	1,413	1,079	334	1,668	1,332	336
1 or 2 weeks.....	7,777	6,013	1,764	1,890	1,489	401
3 or 4 weeks.....	7,376	5,710	1,666	1,103	879	224
5 to 8 weeks.....	8,338	6,703	1,635	694	599	95
9 to 13 weeks.....	6,885	5,000	1,285	399	335	64
14 to 17 weeks.....	3,349	2,733	506	164	144	20
18 to 26 weeks.....	4,314	3,568	746	165	143	22
27 to 39 weeks.....	1,506	1,202	304	36	32	4
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,854	1,427	427	45	39	6
53 to 104 weeks.....	739	537	182	12	10	2
105 weeks and over.....	317	248	69	3	3	—
Not reported.....	612	467	145	259	204	55
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	1,282	778	504	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	3,399	2,299	1,170	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	259	101	158	155	68	87
Weather conditions.....	16	16	—	30	27	3
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	55	43	12	49	42	7
Seasonality (off season).....	5,183	4,238	945	802	638	164
Economic conditions.....	15,563	12,956	2,607	2,743	2,246	497
Industrial policy.....	3,017	2,455	562	126	106	20
Labor disputes.....	28	26	2	5	4	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	12,534	10,285	2,249	2,366	1,953	413
Dissatisfaction.....	2,882	2,025	857	89	67	22
Miscellaneous.....	111	93	18	20	18	2
Reason not reported.....	151	112	39	53	40	13
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	10	6	4	3	3	—
15 to 19 years.....	2,128	1,320	808	354	229	125
20 to 24 years.....	5,977	4,324	1,653	825	629	196
25 to 29 years.....	5,731	4,335	1,396	912	722	190
30 to 34 years.....	5,063	3,997	1,066	790	653	137
35 to 39 years.....	5,241	4,158	1,083	793	645	148
40 to 44 years.....	4,875	4,014	861	708	594	114
45 to 49 years.....	4,693	3,907	786	652	543	109
50 to 54 years.....	3,960	3,368	592	517	431	86
55 to 59 years.....	2,947	2,504	443	387	320	67
60 to 64 years.....	2,019	1,774	245	246	214	32
65 to 69 years.....	1,167	1,034	133	158	142	16
70 years and over.....	645	598	47	92	83	9
Unknown.....	24	18	6	1	1	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	37,788	29,800	7,988	5,241	4,218	1,023
Negro.....	1,696	1,097	599	197	127	70
Mexican.....	4,473	4,018	455	925	792	133
Other races.....	523	442	81	75	72	3
Native white.....	29,483	22,703	6,780	3,989	3,124	865
Native parentage.....	19,952	15,379	4,573	2,709	2,128	581
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,531	7,324	2,207	1,280	996	284
Foreign-born white.....	8,305	7,097	1,208	1,252	1,094	158
Able to speak English.....	8,214	7,018	1,196	1,232	1,079	153
Not able to speak English.....	91	79	12	20	15	5
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	18,282	17,282	1,000	3,009	2,860	143
Related member of family.....	11,976	7,160	4,816	1,709	964	745
Lodger, etc.....	14,222	10,915	3,307	1,720	1,379	341

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
OAKLAND						
Total.....	8,257	6,831	1,426	1,093	872	221
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	273	210	63	279	207	72
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,145	919	226	253	204	49
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,259	1,034	225	155	126	29
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,335	1,132	203	114	100	14
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,295	1,080	215	100	86	14
14 to 17 weeks.....	719	616	103	50	42	8
18 to 26 weeks.....	912	765	147	36	33	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	335	270	65	7	6	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	372	299	73	5	4	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	224	185	39	5	4	1
105 weeks and over.....	113	96	17	2		2
Not reported.....	275	225	50	87	60	27
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	175	112	63			
Personal disability.....	494	344	150			
Family reasons.....	39	18	21	24	8	16
Weather conditions.....	2	2		9	9	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	6	5	1	9	8	1
Seasonality (off season).....	790	662	128	123	96	27
Economic conditions.....	2,736	2,299	437	471	360	111
Industrial policy.....	581	516	65	22	21	1
Labor disputes.....	15	13	2	1	1	
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	2,964	2,531	433	407	345	62
Dissatisfaction.....	364	255	109	10	10	
Miscellaneous.....	25	21	4	5	2	3
Reason not reported.....	66	53	13	12	12	
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	2	2				
15 to 19 years.....	391	259	132	54	31	23
20 to 24 years.....	1,068	799	269	134	95	39
25 to 29 years.....	952	770	182	134	112	22
30 to 34 years.....	818	671	147	126	98	28
35 to 39 years.....	913	719	194	129	97	32
40 to 44 years.....	886	763	123	126	105	21
45 to 49 years.....	906	790	116	116	102	14
50 to 54 years.....	799	696	103	96	77	19
55 to 59 years.....	627	550	77	74	63	11
60 to 64 years.....	442	404	38	53	49	4
65 to 69 years.....	281	245	36	33	28	5
70 years and over.....	117	111	6	17	14	3
Unknown.....	55	52	3	1	1	
Color and nativity:						
White.....	7,663	6,372	1,291	1,054	843	211
Negro.....	435	312	123	27	18	9
Mexican.....	110	101	9	10	9	1
Other races.....	49	46	3	2	2	
Native white.....	5,747	4,631	1,116	760	588	172
Native parentage.....	3,326	2,688	638	430	329	101
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,421	1,943	478	330	259	71
Foreign-born white.....	1,916	1,741	175	294	255	39
Able to speak English.....	1,862	1,688	174	282	247	35
Not able to speak English.....	54	53	1	12	8	4
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	3,868	3,688	180	593	561	32
Related member of family.....	2,378	1,538	840	330	185	145
Lodger, etc.....	2,011	1,605	406	170	126	44

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
PASADENA						
Total.....	2,127	1,598	529	240	178	64
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	110	82	28	94	66	28
1 or 2 weeks.....	376	283	93	51	34	17
3 or 4 weeks.....	342	247	95	28	26	2
5 to 8 weeks.....	354	271	83	21	18	3
9 to 13 weeks.....	311	225	86	15	12	3
14 to 17 weeks.....	149	119	30	13	7	6
18 to 26 weeks.....	187	156	31	10	7	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	81	63	18			
40 to 52 weeks.....	105	76	29			
53 to 104 weeks.....	54	37	17	1		1
105 weeks and over.....	22	16	6			
Not reported.....	36	23	13	7	6	1
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	60	24	36			
Personal disability.....	196	101	65			
Family reasons.....	18	5	13	12	3	9
Weather conditions.....				3	3	
Seasonality (off season).....	205	162	43	15	8	7
Economic conditions.....	864	714	150	113	87	26
Industrial policy.....	95	70	25	3	2	1
Labor disputes.....	2	2		1	1	
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	589	433	156	82	66	16
Dissatisfaction.....	124	83	41	6	4	2
Miscellaneous.....	2	2		2	2	
Reason not reported.....	2	2		3		3
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1				
15 to 19 years.....	113	81	32	10	7	3
20 to 24 years.....	274	195	79	32	25	7
25 to 29 years.....	226	165	61	28	22	6
30 to 34 years.....	179	142	37	25	19	6
35 to 39 years.....	175	134	41	31	24	7
40 to 44 years.....	214	166	48	23	16	7
45 to 49 years.....	235	161	74	16	11	5
50 to 54 years.....	209	146	63	26	18	8
55 to 59 years.....	187	150	37	18	8	10
60 to 64 years.....	158	126	32	15	12	3
65 to 69 years.....	99	85	14	9	9	
70 years and over.....	57	46	11	7	5	2
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,781	1,333	448	225	167	58
Negro.....	191	120	71	9	3	6
Mexican.....	140	130	10	5	5	
Other races.....	15	15		1	1	
Native white.....	1,506	1,123	383	189	139	50
Native parentage.....	1,087	828	259	136	101	35
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	419	295	124	53	38	15
Foreign-born white.....	275	210	65	36	28	8
Able to speak English.....	274	209	65	36	28	8
Not able to speak English.....	1	1				
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	958	901	57	120	111	9
Related member of family.....	672	379	293	85	42	43
Lodger, etc.....	497	318	179	35	23	12

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SACRAMENTO						
Total.....	5,717	5,317	400	591	498	93
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	105	92	13	78	60	18
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,314	1,228	86	156	125	31
3 or 4 weeks.....	849	780	69	72	60	12
5 to 8 weeks.....	859	795	64	75	69	6
9 to 13 weeks.....	793	754	39	60	52	8
14 to 17 weeks.....	570	550	20	46	43	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	733	695	38	58	52	6
27 to 39 weeks.....	141	126	15	12	10	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	179	152	27	3	2	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	79	65	14	3	3	—
105 weeks and over.....	48	46	2	3	2	1
Not reported.....	47	34	13	25	20	5
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	159	129	30	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	330	286	44	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	11	4	7	12	4	8
Weather conditions.....	4	3	1	16	16	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	12	12	—	5	4	1
Seasonality (off season).....	354	321	33	82	72	10
Economic conditions.....	1,783	1,677	106	177	150	27
Industrial policy.....	172	154	18	16	16	—
Labor disputes.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	2,718	2,577	141	275	229	46
Dissatisfaction.....	160	143	17	5	4	1
Miscellaneous.....	4	4	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	9	6	3	3	3	—
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	175	136	39	20	14	6
20 to 24 years.....	568	486	82	71	56	15
25 to 29 years.....	583	519	64	68	54	14
30 to 34 years.....	550	506	44	68	58	10
35 to 39 years.....	663	611	52	81	69	12
40 to 44 years.....	711	677	34	72	65	7
45 to 49 years.....	704	669	35	74	59	15
50 to 54 years.....	597	581	16	60	49	11
55 to 59 years.....	477	465	12	32	31	1
60 to 64 years.....	357	347	10	26	26	—
65 to 69 years.....	208	200	8	12	10	2
70 years and over.....	122	119	3	7	7	—
Unknown.....	2	1	1	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	5,091	4,708	383	527	439	88
Negro.....	58	46	12	20	17	3
Mexican.....	411	407	4	25	25	—
Other races.....	157	156	1	19	17	2
Native white.....	3,717	3,367	350	393	321	72
Native parentage.....	2,544	2,305	239	279	226	53
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,173	1,062	111	114	95	19
Foreign-born white.....	1,374	1,341	33	134	118	16
Able to speak English.....	1,361	1,329	32	128	116	12
Not able to speak English.....	13	12	1	6	2	4
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	992	947	45	253	236	17
Related member of family.....	694	458	236	162	104	58
Lodger, etc.....	4,031	3,912	119	176	158	18

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SAN DIEGO						
Total	4,835	3,827	1,008	896	656	240
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week	321	240	81	359	240	119
1 or 2 weeks	777	609	168	195	145	50
3 or 4 weeks	758	599	159	96	76	20
5 to 8 weeks	708	568	140	86	72	14
9 to 13 weeks	752	603	149	56	39	17
14 to 17 weeks	354	298	56	21	17	4
18 to 26 weeks	435	357	78	26	22	4
27 to 39 weeks	184	133	51	10	10	—
40 to 52 weeks	280	214	66	3	3	—
53 to 104 weeks	125	96	29	1	1	—
105 weeks and over	48	38	10	1	1	—
Not reported	93	72	21	42	30	12
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence	166	96	70	—	—	—
Personal disability	419	283	136	—	—	—
Family reasons	40	22	18	32	9	23
Weather conditions	2	2	—	10	10	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment	4	3	1	18	18	—
Seasonality (off season)	459	389	70	154	110	44
Economic conditions	1,862	1,550	312	406	312	94
Industrial policy	267	207	60	18	15	3
Labor disputes	3	2	1	1	1	—
Immediate or superficial reasons	1,263	1,038	225	240	168	72
Dissatisfaction	310	198	112	11	9	2
Miscellaneous	17	16	1	2	2	—
Reason not reported	23	21	2	4	2	2
Age:						
10 to 14 years	5	4	1	2	2	—
15 to 19 years	267	174	93	71	43	28
20 to 24 years	575	398	177	110	85	25
25 to 29 years	471	353	118	125	83	42
30 to 34 years	428	337	91	93	59	34
35 to 39 years	470	382	88	103	75	28
40 to 44 years	408	386	112	101	75	26
45 to 49 years	533	441	92	95	73	22
50 to 54 years	521	436	85	74	57	17
55 to 59 years	416	351	65	42	35	7
60 to 64 years	325	277	48	42	35	7
65 to 69 years	201	176	25	21	19	2
70 years and over	122	109	13	17	15	2
Unknown	3	3	—	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White	4,219	3,328	891	749	565	184
Negro	157	97	60	19	11	8
Mexican	412	363	49	107	62	45
Other races	47	39	8	21	18	3
Native white	3,568	2,771	797	571	418	153
Native parentage	2,495	1,942	553	399	282	107
Foreign or mixed parentage	1,073	829	244	172	126	46
Foreign-born white	651	557	94	178	147	31
Able to speak English	639	545	94	150	123	27
Not able to speak English	12	12	—	28	24	4
Family relationship:						
Head of family	2,045	1,927	118	410	378	32
Related member of family	1,332	818	514	313	141	172
Lodger, etc.	1,408	1,082	326	173	137	36

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SAN FRANCISCO						
Total.....	21, 448	18, 267	3, 181	3, 019	2, 587	452
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	304	245	59	451	387	64
1 or 2 weeks.....	3, 141	2, 620	521	739	627	112
3 or 4 weeks.....	3, 644	3, 073	571	477	397	80
5 to 8 weeks.....	4, 223	3, 600	623	332	291	41
9 to 13 weeks.....	3, 052	2, 633	419	184	154	30
14 to 17 weeks.....	1, 518	1, 332	186	61	56	5
18 to 26 weeks.....	1, 942	1, 695	247	83	65	18
27 to 39 weeks.....	632	539	93	36	30	6
40 to 52 weeks.....	843	714	129	31	28	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	436	379	57	8	7	1
105 weeks and over.....	307	261	46	3	2	1
Not reported.....	1, 406	1, 176	230	614	523	91
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	451	349	102	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	1, 733	1, 370	363	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	52	20	32	45	22	23
Weather conditions.....	25	25	-----	19	19	-----
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	26	25	1	41	41	-----
Seasonality (off season).....	2, 070	1, 833	237	263	212	51
Economic conditions.....	6, 031	5, 352	679	825	701	124
Industrial policy.....	1, 234	1, 006	228	33	28	5
Labor disputes.....	28	28	-----	16	16	-----
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	8, 350	7, 135	1, 215	1, 438	1, 235	203
Dissatisfaction.....	918	680	238	40	30	10
Miscellaneous.....	57	51	6	9	2	7
Reason not reported.....	473	393	80	290	261	29
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	4	4	-----	1	1	-----
15 to 19 years.....	810	534	276	119	84	35
20 to 24 years.....	2, 378	1, 792	586	311	239	72
25 to 29 years.....	2, 415	1, 960	455	381	311	70
30 to 34 years.....	2, 143	1, 776	367	369	315	54
35 to 39 years.....	2, 362	2, 012	350	353	294	59
40 to 44 years.....	2, 459	2, 153	306	373	320	53
45 to 49 years.....	2, 445	2, 154	291	308	270	38
50 to 54 years.....	2, 215	2, 023	192	291	260	31
55 to 59 years.....	1, 605	1, 440	165	207	190	17
60 to 64 years.....	1, 169	1, 075	94	140	127	13
65 to 69 years.....	814	756	58	86	79	7
70 years and over.....	509	479	30	46	44	2
Unknown.....	120	109	11	34	33	1
Color and nativity:						
White.....	20, 327	17, 223	3, 104	2, 658	2, 235	423
Negro.....	168	129	39	28	23	5
Mexican.....	262	239	23	54	45	9
Other races.....	691	676	15	279	264	15
Native white.....	12, 760	10, 237	2, 523	1, 615	1, 293	322
Native parentage.....	6, 596	5, 273	1, 323	787	622	165
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6, 164	4, 954	1, 200	828	671	157
Foreign-born white.....	7, 507	6, 986	521	1, 043	942	101
Able to speak English.....	7, 404	6, 834	570	904	802	92
Not able to speak English.....	163	152	11	49	40	9
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	6, 112	5, 814	298	1, 165	1, 101	64
Related member of family.....	4, 803	3, 214	1, 589	722	488	234
Lodger, etc.....	10, 533	9, 239	1, 294	1, 132	978	154

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SAN JOSE						
Total	1,918	1,555	361	580	374	186
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week	103	84	19	125	81	44
1 or 2 weeks	435	292	143	228	133	95
3 or 4 weeks	265	230	35	79	63	16
5 to 8 weeks	250	214	36	34	32	2
9 to 13 weeks	253	232	21	18	13	5
14 to 17 weeks	129	112	17	15	13	2
18 to 26 weeks	252	214	38	44	28	16
27 to 39 weeks	85	61	24	8	4	4
40 to 52 weeks	54	42	12			
53 to 104 weeks	22	19	3			
105 weeks and over	17	17				
Not reported	46	38	8	9	7	2
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence	31	20	11			
Personal disability	75	58	17			
Family reasons	12	6	6	10	6	4
Weather conditions	1	1		9	9	
Breakdown of plant or equipment	1		1	2	2	
Seasonality (off season)	575	472	103	190	101	89
Economic conditions	698	549	149	186	124	62
Industrial policy	59	50	9	6	4	2
Immediate or superficial reasons	364	327	37	152	123	29
Dissatisfaction	93	66	27	3	3	
Reason not reported	7	6	1	2	2	
Age:						
10 to 14 years	2		2	1	1	
15 to 19 years	118	77	41	48	26	22
20 to 24 years	311	234	77	92	64	28
25 to 29 years	179	139	40	56	36	20
30 to 34 years	161	127	34	47	27	20
35 to 39 years	196	159	37	56	37	19
40 to 44 years	188	150	38	61	41	20
45 to 49 years	193	164	29	63	40	23
50 to 54 years	186	164	22	40	35	14
55 to 59 years	143	128	15	40	31	9
60 to 64 years	117	98	19	25	16	9
65 to 69 years	74	69	5	11	9	2
70 years and over	44	42	2	11	11	
Unknown	4	4				
Color and nativity:						
White	1,856	1,501	355	530	360	170
Negro	7	6	1	4	2	2
Mexican	46	42	4	26	12	14
Other races	7	6	1			
Native white	1,202	926	276	352	237	115
Native parentage	652	504	148	203	141	62
Foreign or mixed parentage	550	422	128	149	96	53
Foreign-born white	654	575	79	178	123	55
Able to speak English	581	516	65	163	116	47
Not able to speak English	73	59	14	15	7	8
Family relationship:						
Head of family	820	784	36	231	208	23
Related member of family	607	432	265	256	117	139
Lodger, etc.	399	339	60	73	49	24

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
BERKELEY									
All industries.....	35,239	24,568	10,671	1,551	1,228	325	161	112	49
Agriculture.....	535	513	22	34	34	—	3	3	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	178	168	10	5	5	—	1	1	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	326	315	11	28	28	—	2	2	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	31	30	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	65	64	1	6	6	—	3	3	—
Extraction of minerals.....	270	259	11	15	15	—	3	3	—
Oil and gas wells.....	132	127	5	4	4	—	—	—	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	138	132	6	11	11	—	3	3	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	9,898	8,629	1,357	679	641	38	73	63	10
Building industry.....	2,078	2,035	41	358	356	2	23	23	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,458	1,291	167	167	23	20	3	4	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	107	99	8	12	12	—	—	—	—
Clothing industries.....	306	152	154	10	5	5	2	1	1
Bakeries.....	272	219	53	9	8	1	3	2	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	118	106	12	1	1	—	—	—	—
Other food and allied industries.....	619	464	155	33	25	8	6	4	2
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	400	443	17	22	22	—	3	3	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills. Other iron and steel industries.....	1,386	1,315	71	82	82	—	8	8	—
Saw and planing mills.....	86	85	1	9	9	—	2	2	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	241	227	14	17	15	2	5	4	1
Paper, printing, and allied indus- tries.....	774	618	156	14	13	1	5	4	1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	275	234	41	8	6	2	—	—	—
Independent hand trades.....	384	104	280	8	8	—	1	—	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,272	1,093	179	66	60	6	9	7	2
Transportation.....	3,751	3,231	520	116	111	5	23	21	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	128	124	4	13	12	1	2	2	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	253	236	17	9	9	—	—	—	—
Postal service.....	300	284	16	2	2	—	2	2	—
Steam railroads.....	1,304	1,189	115	27	27	—	9	9	—
Street railroads.....	110	108	2	2	2	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	669	347	322	9	5	4	2	1	1
Other transportation and com- munication.....	987	943	44	54	54	—	8	7	1
Trade.....	8,503	6,120	2,383	240	172	68	15	6	9
Banking and brokerage.....	1,219	953	266	21	13	8	3	2	1
Insurance and real estate.....	1,759	1,085	674	14	7	7	1	—	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	414	387	27	9	9	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,702	3,438	1,324	187	136	51	10	3	7
Other trade industries.....	349	257	92	9	7	2	1	1	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	884	728	158	6	5	1	1	1	—
Professional service.....	6,560	3,101	3,459	130	58	74	27	4	23
Recreation and amusement.....	508	235	333	26	17	9	4	1	3
Other professional and semipro- fessional service.....	5,992	2,866	3,126	104	39	65	23	3	20
Domestic and personal service.....	3,778	1,298	2,480	130	47	83	8	4	4
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,047	424	623	36	26	10	4	2	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	400	246	154	6	5	1	—	—	—
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,331	628	1,703	88	16	72	4	2	2
Industry not specified.....	907	627	280	195	139	56	5	4	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
FRESNO									
All industries.....	21,749	19,600	5,149	1,541	1,279	262	463	380	83
Agriculture	1,600	1,573	27	351	351	—	28	24	2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	278	264	14	8	8	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	1,256	1,249	7	341	341	—	24	22	2
Other occupations in agriculture.....	66	60	6	2	2	—	2	2	—
Forestry and fishing	97	97	—	27	27	—	34	34	—
Extraction of minerals	100	93	7	20	19	1	2	2	—
Oil and gas wells.....	57	54	3	7	6	1	2	2	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	43	39	4	13	13	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	5,114	4,465	649	432	401	31	173	148	25
Building industry.....	1,042	1,029	13	161	160	1	27	27	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	209	183	26	7	7	—	3	3	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	40	37	3	1	1	—	2	2	—
Clothing industries.....	151	99	52	4	2	2	—	—	—
Bakeries.....	196	180	16	14	14	—	1	1	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	120	102	18	13	10	3	9	9	—
Other food and allied industries.....	946	749	197	106	89	17	101	78	23
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	290	281	9	21	21	—	4	4	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	19	16	3	2	2	—	—	—	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	390	372	18	22	21	1	3	3	—
Saw and planing mills.....	237	233	4	28	28	—	12	12	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	73	70	3	3	3	—	1	1	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	356	301	55	6	5	1	2	1	1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	66	60	6	4	4	—	1	1	—
Independent hand trades.....	179	89	90	7	5	2	1	—	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	800	664	136	33	29	4	6	6	—
Transportation	2,140	1,931	209	103	94	9	51	48	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	103	102	1	9	9	—	2	2	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	367	350	17	28	26	2	3	3	—
Postal service.....	110	100	10	—	—	—	1	1	—
Steam railroads.....	798	781	17	41	39	2	36	35	1
Street railroads.....	67	66	1	1	1	—	1	1	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	328	177	151	8	4	4	4	2	2
Other transportation and communication.....	367	355	12	16	15	1	4	4	—
Trade	6,585	5,118	1,467	303	199	104	129	97	32
Banking and brokerage.....	333	245	88	5	2	3	1	1	—
Insurance and real estate.....	632	474	158	7	4	3	1	1	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	591	547	44	20	17	3	5	3	2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,815	3,697	1,118	267	173	94	121	91	30
Other trade industries.....	214	155	59	4	3	1	1	1	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	590	488	102	5	5	—	4	3	1
Professional service	2,332	1,124	1,208	56	27	29	16	3	13
Recreation and amusement.....	302	203	99	11	9	2	3	2	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,030	921	1,109	45	18	27	13	1	12
Domestic and personal service	2,639	1,299	1,340	105	35	70	16	9	7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,170	725	445	38	20	18	8	6	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	306	173	133	4	1	3	1	—	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,163	401	762	63	14	49	7	3	4
Industry not specified.....	552	412	140	139	121	18	12	12	—

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
GLENDALE									
All industries.....	25,685	18,744	6,941	1,573	1,255	318	294	235	59
Agriculture.....	444	438	6	21	20	1	3	3	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	117	113	4	5	5	---	2	2	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	308	308	---	12	12	---	1	1	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	19	17	2	4	3	1	---	---	---
Forestry and fishing.....	14	13	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals.....	197	186	11	31	31	---	5	5	---
Oil and gas wells.....	123	113	10	20	20	---	2	2	---
Other extraction of minerals.....	74	73	1	11	11	---	3	3	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	6,853	6,049	804	655	624	31	151	143	8
Building industry.....	2,180	2,139	41	424	422	2	89	89	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	406	328	78	7	7	---	---	1	---
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	340	319	21	27	27	---	7	7	---
Clothing industries.....	173	81	92	2	1	1	4	2	2
Bakeries.....	206	164	42	7	6	1	---	---	---
Slaughter and packing houses.....	36	34	2	3	2	1	---	---	---
Other food and allied industries.....	311	281	30	15	12	3	4	4	---
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	448	420	28	25	21	4	5	5	---
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	56	54	2	7	6	1	4	4	---
Other iron and steel industries.....	691	643	48	51	49	2	10	8	2
Saw and planing mills.....	129	125	4	7	7	---	6	6	---
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	206	188	18	9	9	---	7	7	---
Paper, printing, and allied indus- tries.....	502	429	73	19	16	3	2	2	---
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	171	159	12	12	11	1	2	2	---
Independent hand trades.....	272	83	189	7	7	---	2	---	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	726	602	124	33	28	5	8	6	2
Transportation.....	2,117	1,801	316	106	96	10	15	13	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	179	175	4	17	16	1	4	4	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	373	366	7	22	22	---	4	4	---
Postal service.....	167	158	9	1	1	---	---	---	---
Steam railroads.....	344	322	22	15	15	---	2	2	---
Street railroads.....	124	119	5	2	2	---	---	---	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	516	284	232	18	12	6	4	2	2
Other transportation and com- munication.....	414	377	37	31	28	3	1	1	---
Trade.....	8,201	6,328	1,873	354	272	82	42	33	9
Banking and brokerage.....	881	666	215	32	23	9	4	4	---
Insurance and real estate.....	1,580	1,124	456	34	22	12	9	7	2
Automobile agencies and filling sta- tions.....	772	730	42	38	33	5	4	4	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,672	3,582	1,090	234	183	51	23	16	7
Other trade industries.....	296	226	70	16	11	5	2	2	---
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	809	662	147	17	13	4	6	6	---
Professional service.....	4,202	2,138	2,064	173	93	80	50	22	28
Recreation and amusement.....	781	527	254	57	42	15	20	16	4
Other professional and semipro- fessional service.....	3,421	1,611	1,810	116	51	65	30	6	24
Domestic and personal service.....	2,536	888	1,648	137	42	95	18	7	11
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	683	317	366	34	22	12	3	1	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	401	216	185	11	7	4	5	3	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,452	355	1,097	92	13	79	10	3	7
Industry not specified.....	312	241	71	79	64	15	4	3	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
LONG BEACH									
All industries.....	58,123	43,372	14,751	5,233	4,412	821	602	462	140
Agriculture.....	654	614	20	59	59	—	—	—	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	212	200	12	12	12	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	400	395	5	40	40	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	22	19	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	49	48	1	4	4	—	2	2	—
Extraction of minerals.....	7,143	7,076	67	1,305	1,300	5	123	128	—
Oil and gas wells.....	6,967	6,902	65	1,278	1,273	5	120	126	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	176	174	2	27	27	—	2	2	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,378	12,809	1,569	1,689	1,611	78	277	216	61
Building industry.....	4,715	4,653	62	881	879	2	102	102	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,991	1,901	90	137	135	2	14	14	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	257	232	25	20	19	1	8	8	—
Clothing industries.....	423	172	251	21	8	13	13	—	13
Bakeries.....	441	378	63	26	23	3	1	1	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	90	73	17	5	4	1	2	2	—
Other food and allied industries.....	600	467	133	48	31	17	67	32	35
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,177	1,154	23	133	131	2	3	3	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	103	100	3	12	11	1	8	8	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,343	1,298	45	187	185	2	27	27	—
Saw and planing mills.....	124	120	4	10	10	—	1	1	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	182	175	7	14	14	—	1	1	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	676	533	143	42	38	4	12	7	5
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	200	179	21	18	17	1	—	—	—
Independent hand trades.....	637	195	442	28	9	19	4	1	3
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,359	1,179	180	107	97	10	14	9	5
Transportation.....	4,327	3,851	476	332	305	27	48	47	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	286	284	2	35	35	—	11	11	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	727	702	25	70	66	4	2	2	—
Postal service.....	278	253	25	8	6	2	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	359	350	9	41	39	2	6	6	—
Street railroads.....	133	128	5	2	2	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	582	239	343	30	13	17	1	1	—
Other transportation and communication.....	1,962	1,895	67	146	144	2	28	27	1
Trade.....	15,406	11,260	4,146	762	630	232	62	34	28
Banking and brokerage.....	1,335	977	358	51	34	17	2	1	1
Insurance and real estate.....	3,154	2,136	1,018	80	41	39	13	6	7
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,257	1,194	63	63	57	6	2	2	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	9,308	6,684	2,624	551	387	164	41	23	18
Other trade industries.....	352	269	83	17	11	6	4	2	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,673	1,413	260	39	34	5	2	1	1
Professional service.....	6,304	2,814	3,490	236	119	117	30	10	20
Recreation and amusement.....	1,094	693	401	87	56	31	5	3	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	5,210	2,121	3,089	149	63	86	25	7	18
Domestic and personal service.....	7,198	2,740	4,458	486	189	297	38	12	26
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,932	1,335	1,597	217	110	107	10	3	7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	999	508	491	50	29	21	5	4	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,267	897	2,370	219	50	169	23	5	18
Industry not specified.....	1,011	747	264	321	261	60	15	12	3

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
LOS ANGELES									
All industries.....	580,786	417,072	163,714	44,480	35,357	9,123	6,438	5,209	1,229
Agriculture.....	13,828	13,350	478	1,029	1,010	19	118	116	2
Forestry and fishing.....	1,781	1,770	11	114	111	3	73	73	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	5,366	5,076	290	888	878	10	101	100	1
Oil and gas wells.....	3,485	3,261	224	521	514	7	53	52	1
Other extraction of minerals.....	1,881	1,815	66	367	364	3	48	48	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	158,835	130,079	28,756	18,978	15,568	1,410	3,051	2,685	366
Building industry.....	40,381	39,690	691	8,204	8,159	45	1,223	1,219	4
Chemical and allied industries.....	9,633	8,328	1,305	593	551	42	56	55	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3,967	3,693	274	431	421	10	111	110	1
Clothing industries.....	13,464	5,436	8,028	732	378	354	190	66	124
Bakeries.....	5,128	4,187	941	334	302	32	45	39	6
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,145	1,845	300	127	106	21	29	25	4
Other food and allied industries.....	6,763	5,038	1,725	633	372	261	198	109	89
Automobile factories.....	3,867	3,637	230	300	286	14	41	41	-----
Automobile repair shops.....	5,382	5,286	96	516	510	6	52	52	-----
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	2,318	2,185	133	275	273	2	86	85	1
Other iron and steel industries.....	15,991	15,266	725	1,590	1,563	27	379	374	5
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	2,726	2,467	259	227	215	12	56	55	1
Saw and planing mills.....	1,570	1,512	58	198	193	5	30	29	1
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	6,171	5,739	432	676	640	36	154	147	7
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	3,340	7,526	1,814	479	385	94	82	64	18
Paper and allied industries.....	1,134	905	229	43	35	8	9	8	1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	3,222	2,849	373	200	185	15	43	39	4
Rubber factories.....	2,735	2,330	405	144	128	16	21	21	-----
Independent hand trades.....	7,183	1,939	5,244	312	100	212	57	11	46
Other manufacturing industries.....	13,655	10,221	3,434	964	766	198	189	136	53
Transportation.....	53,482	48,441	7,021	3,551	3,295	256	742	719	23
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	3,827	3,790	37	690	690	-----	116	116	-----
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	7,101	6,959	142	592	538	54	65	65	-----
Postal service.....	2,857	2,687	170	34	29	5	9	9	-----
Steam railroads.....	10,012	10,346	566	732	705	27	169	167	2
Street railroads.....	4,526	4,347	179	105	102	3	19	19	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	0,232	3,861	5,371	390	197	193	51	32	19
Other transportation and communi- cation.....	15,007	14,451	556	1,008	989	19	313	311	2
Trade.....	166,287	115,104	41,183	7,385	5,406	1,979	795	560	235
Banking and brokerage.....	15,827	11,593	4,234	497	364	133	38	27	11
Insurance and real estate.....	26,422	16,985	9,437	874	514	360	69	40	29
Automobile agencies and filling sta- tions.....	11,364	10,509	855	527	496	31	47	46	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	97,622	72,342	25,280	5,207	3,814	1,393	601	415	186
Other trade industries.....	5,052	3,075	1,977	280	218	62	40	32	8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	17,357	14,324	3,033	342	273	69	59	45	14
Professional service.....	78,976	44,495	34,481	5,027	3,049	1,978	814	536	278
Recreation and amusement.....	26,754	19,399	7,355	3,137	2,194	943	560	422	147
Other professional and semiprofes- sional service.....	52,222	25,096	27,126	1,890	855	1,035	245	114	131
Domestic and personal service.....	83,857	36,959	46,898	5,530	2,781	2,749	519	237	282
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	32,962	18,409	14,553	2,561	1,714	847	233	102	71
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	9,007	5,119	4,788	381	207	174	55	20	35
Other domestic and personal service.....	40,988	13,431	27,557	2,588	860	1,728	231	55	176
Industry not specified.....	13,037	9,474	3,563	3,636	2,981	655	166	138	28

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
OAKLAND									
All industries.....	128,108	95,050	31,058	8,257	6,831	1,426	1,089	872	221
Agriculture.....	1,512	1,479	33	115	113	2	8	8	---
Forestry and fishing.....	82	81	1	15	15	---	3	3	---
Extraction of minerals.....	501	475	26	52	52	---	10	10	---
Oil and gas wells.....	172	163	9	12	12	---	2	2	---
Other extraction of minerals.....	329	312	17	40	40	---	8	8	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	42,185	36,526	5,659	3,725	3,468	257	617	538	79
Building industry.....	9,574	9,457	117	1,778	1,774	4	224	223	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,023	2,685	338	58	55	3	15	14	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	628	574	54	47	45	2	7	7	---
Clothing industries.....	1,310	650	660	52	28	24	10	7	3
Bakeries.....	1,275	1,029	246	72	66	6	11	8	3
Slaughter and packing houses.....	361	311	50	18	14	4	3	2	1
Other food and allied industries.....	2,670	1,731	939	207	116	91	56	24	32
Automobile factories.....	2,539	2,372	167	165	162	3	34	31	3
Automobile repair shops.....	1,288	1,262	26	107	107	---	17	17	---
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	509	475	34	35	33	2	7	7	---
Other iron and steel industries.....	6,789	6,434	355	504	494	10	82	82	---
Saw and planing mills.....	700	663	37	80	88	1	19	19	---
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	983	896	87	94	89	5	18	18	---
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	2,215	1,796	419	74	63	11	13	10	3
Paper and allied industries.....	281	199	82	11	8	3	2	1	1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,186	1,008	178	59	51	8	16	10	6
Independent hand trades.....	1,184	431	753	41	9	32	6	2	4
Other manufacturing industries.....	5,640	4,553	1,087	314	268	46	77	56	21
Transportation.....	16,905	14,855	2,050	805	772	33	142	138	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	813	805	8	116	115	1	19	19	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,050	1,023	27	75	74	1	11	11	---
Postal service.....	806	761	45	5	4	1	1	1	---
Steam railroads.....	6,495	6,121	374	264	259	5	60	59	1
Street railroads.....	1,118	1,088	30	21	21	---	---	---	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	2,452	1,077	1,375	59	36	23	13	11	2
Other transportation and communication.....	4,171	3,980	191	265	263	2	38	37	1
Trade.....	31,071	22,672	8,399	1,085	787	298	126	79	47
Banking and brokerage.....	2,698	2,148	550	56	44	12	4	3	1
Insurance and real estate.....	4,613	2,813	1,800	73	39	34	7	4	3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,863	1,717	146	53	51	2	4	4	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	20,849	15,204	5,645	862	631	231	100	60	40
Other trade industries.....	1,048	790	258	41	32	9	11	8	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,057	2,668	389	49	42	7	10	8	2
Professional service.....	11,442	5,540	5,902	406	205	195	80	29	31
Recreation and amusement.....	1,747	1,123	624	133	100	33	22	16	6
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	9,695	4,417	5,278	267	105	162	38	13	25
Domestic and personal service.....	13,772	6,317	7,455	788	335	453	72	23	49
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	4,614	2,543	2,071	271	168	103	18	9	9
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2,274	1,244	1,030	73	37	36	11	6	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,884	2,530	4,354	444	130	314	43	8	35
Industry not specified.....	5,599	4,437	1,162	1,223	1,032	191	45	36	9

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
PASADENA									
All industries.....	32,218	20,846	11,372	2,127	1,598	529	840	176	64
Agriculture.....	1,732	1,701	31	99	98	1	14	14	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	217	204	13	4	3	1	2	2	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	1,474	1,463	11	95	95	—	12	12	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	41	34	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	23	23	—	1	1	—	1	1	—
Extraction of minerals.....	147	142	5	16	16	—	1	1	—
Oil and gas wells.....	69	67	2	9	9	—	—	—	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	78	75	3	7	7	—	1	1	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	6,573	5,546	1,027	762	728	34	99	94	5
Building industry.....	2,716	2,646	70	541	539	2	70	70	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	253	236	17	4	4	—	—	—	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	128	119	9	12	10	2	3	3	—
Clothing industries.....	288	111	177	14	5	9	2	2	2
Bakeries.....	154	120	34	5	5	—	1	1	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	21	17	4	2	2	—	—	—	—
Other food and allied industries.....	137	111	26	8	5	3	—	—	—
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	418	396	22	47	47	—	1	1	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	40	36	4	6	6	—	1	1	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	414	400	14	34	34	—	7	7	—
Saw and planing mills.....	54	53	1	6	6	—	—	—	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	216	205	11	20	20	—	3	3	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	382	322	60	17	13	4	3	3	—
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	93	82	11	5	4	1	3	3	—
Independent hand trades.....	555	114	441	14	5	9	1	—	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	704	578	126	27	23	4	4	2	2
Transportation.....	2,104	1,836	268	129	128	6	11	10	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	220	220	—	40	40	—	2	2	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	330	374	16	26	25	1	2	2	—
Postal service.....	200	191	9	—	—	—	1	1	—
Steam railroads.....	250	239	11	14	14	—	—	—	—
Street railroads.....	203	196	7	3	3	—	1	1	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	428	219	209	14	9	5	4	3	1
Other transportation and communication.....	413	397	16	32	32	—	1	1	—
Trade.....	7,649	5,686	1,963	324	299	95	39	23	16
Banking and brokerage.....	1,001	776	225	35	29	6	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	1,273	615	358	27	14	13	2	1	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	570	537	33	27	25	2	2	2	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,655	3,339	1,316	226	155	71	34	20	14
Other trade industries.....	150	119	31	3	6	3	1	—	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	852	693	159	20	16	4	4	2	2
Professional service.....	5,124	2,380	2,794	162	69	93	32	15	17
Recreation and amusement.....	647	385	262	35	24	11	8	6	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	4,477	1,945	2,532	127	45	82	24	9	14
Domestic and personal service.....	7,298	2,315	4,983	400	183	267	31	9	22
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,672	771	901	87	52	35	5	2	3
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	684	282	402	22	13	9	4	2	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,942	1,262	3,680	291	68	223	22	5	17
Industry not specified.....	718	574	142	214	185	29	8	7	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
SACRAMENTO									
All industries.....	45,547	34,853	10,694	5,717	5,317	400	591	498	93
Agriculture.....	2,834	2,789	45	940	939	1	34	33	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	332	328	4	13	13		3	3	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	2,414	2,384	30	919	918	1	29	28	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	88	77	11	8	8		2	2	
Forestry and fishing.....	206	205	1	131	131		26	26	
Extraction of minerals.....	548	539	9	316	316		10	10	
Oil and gas wells.....	49	47	2	11	11		1	1	
Other extraction of minerals.....	494	492	2	305	305		9	9	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	11,948	10,060	1,888	1,690	1,647	43	242	232	20
Building industry.....	2,851	2,824	27	887	885	2	104	104	
Chemical and allied industries.....	382	346	36	12	11	1	1	1	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	89	85	4	1	1		3	3	
Clothing industries.....	244	125	119	15	8	7	1	1	1
Bakeries.....	409	363	46	35	35		6	5	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	200	142	58	3	3				
Other food and allied industries.....	2,115	975	1,140	77	53	24	31	16	15
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	573	550	23	94	94		9	9	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	46	45	1	4	4		2	2	
Other iron and steel industries.....	2,297	2,275	22	144	142	2	53	53	
Saw and planing mills.....	409	406	3	230	230		4	4	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	146	131	15	15	15		3	3	
Paper, printing, and allied indus- tries.....	630	508	122	33	31	2	6	4	2
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	73	66	7	5	4	1			
Independent hand trades.....	313	139	174	11	7	4			
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,171	1,070	101	124	124		19	18	1
Transportation.....	6,347	5,601	746	501	491	10	88	85	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	289	274	15	26	26		9	9	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	395	381	14	30	29	1	4	4	
Postal service.....	247	240	7	1	1		1	1	
Steam railroads.....	3,360	3,254	106	345	343	2	52	52	
Street railroads.....	219	218	1	3	3				
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,072	496	576	28	21	7	8	5	3
Other transportation and com- munication.....	765	738	27	68	68		14	14	
Trade.....	9,895	7,592	2,303	432	365	67	60	44	16
Banking and brokerage.....	624	490	134	7	4	3	1	1	1
Insurance and real estate.....	1,061	723	338	11	8	3	1	1	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	823	726	103	24	21	3	5	4	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	7,073	5,444	1,629	366	311	55	48	34	14
Other trade industries.....	308	209	99	24	21	3	5	5	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,265	1,552	713	56	36	20	17	12	5
Professional service.....	4,003	1,909	2,094	111	69	42	29	9	20
Recreation and amusement.....	613	411	202	53	46	7	6	6	
Other professional and semiprofes- sional service.....	3,390	1,498	1,892	58	23	35	23	3	20
Domestic and personal service.....	5,352	2,797	2,555	465	342	123	40	18	22
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,585	1,621	964	305	271	34	18	12	6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	732	379	353	20	13	7	7	2	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,035	797	1,238	140	58	82	15	4	11
Industry not specified.....	2,154	1,819	335	1,075	981	94	45	39	6

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
SAN DIEGO									
All industries.....	64,007	47,699	16,308	4,835	3,827	1,008	898	656	240
Agriculture.....	1,538	1,479	59	129	123	6	14	14	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	445	412	33	18	18	---	1	1	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	1,022	1,004	18	109	103	6	11	11	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	71	63	8	2	2	---	2	2	---
Forestry and fishing.....	777	766	11	37	36	1	111	111	---
Extraction of minerals.....	233	228	5	47	47	---	5	5	---
Oil and gas wells.....	69	67	2	10	10	---	1	1	---
Other extraction of minerals.....	164	161	3	37	37	---	4	4	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	13,593	11,763	1,830	1,845	1,737	108	393	291	102
Building industry.....	4,958	4,890	68	1,191	1,187	4	160	160	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	980	901	79	50	28	22	5	5	---
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	290	279	11	32	31	1	10	18	1
Clothing industries.....	435	225	210	29	14	15	7	---	7
Bakeries.....	581	520	61	30	20	10	6	6	---
Slaughter and packing houses.....	226	211	15	9	9	---	2	---	2
Other food and allied industries.....	1,211	679	532	92	59	33	103	27	76
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	880	863	17	82	82	---	7	7	---
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	66	63	3	5	5	---	1	1	---
Other iron and steel industries.....	828	791	37	88	86	2	18	17	1
Saw and planing mills.....	272	268	4	34	34	---	12	12	---
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	215	203	12	21	21	---	6	6	---
Paper, printing, and allied indus- tries.....	836	688	148	44	37	7	7	5	2
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	148	134	14	15	13	2	---	---	5
Independent hand trades.....	705	261	454	35	11	24	5	---	5
Other manufacturing industries.....	962	788	174	108	91	17	26	18	8
Transportation.....	4,844	4,261	583	355	335	20	82	78	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	674	670	4	94	94	---	33	33	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	716	695	21	47	46	1	5	5	---
Postal service.....	307	288	21	2	2	---	---	---	---
Steam railroads.....	622	597	25	64	61	3	6	6	---
Street railroads.....	307	299	8	12	12	---	---	---	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	827	380	447	37	25	12	7	3	4
Other transportation and commu- nication.....	1,301	1,334	57	90	95	4	31	31	---
Trade.....	15,469	11,531	3,938	729	598	131	85	61	24
Banking and brokerage.....	1,201	913	288	28	22	6	---	---	---
Insurance and real estate.....	2,317	1,588	729	79	52	27	8	7	1
Automobile agencies and filling sta- tions.....	1,270	1,186	84	50	44	6	5	5	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	10,236	7,512	2,724	548	402	146	68	47	21
Other trade industries.....	445	332	113	24	18	6	4	2	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	9,351	9,001	350	80	64	16	17	14	3
Professional service.....	7,155	3,453	3,702	325	160	165	84	41	43
Recreation and amusement.....	1,398	919	479	107	70	37	34	31	3
Other professional and semiprofes- sional service.....	5,757	2,534	3,223	218	90	128	50	10	40
Domestic and personal service.....	9,612	3,998	5,614	757	319	438	81	19	62
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3,960	2,200	1,760	321	212	109	31	11	20
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,302	599	703	60	36	24	14	1	13
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,350	1,199	3,151	376	71	305	36	7	29
Industry not specified.....	1,435	1,219	216	531	468	63	24	22	2

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SAN FRANCISCO									
All industries.....	333,562	248,884	84,668	21,448	18,267	3,181	3,019	2,567	452
Agriculture.....	2,606	2,547	59	390	384	6	36	36	—
Forestry and fishing.....	1,073	1,066	7	131	131	—	66	66	—
Extraction of minerals.....	1,181	1,087	94	225	223	2	17	17	—
Oil and gas wells.....	281	241	40	19	19	—	—	—	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	900	846	54	206	204	2	17	17	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	88,056	72,499	15,627	7,672	7,151	521	1,448	1,296	152
Building industry.....	19,966	19,582	384	3,596	3,583	13	592	589	3
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,938	3,218	720	117	97	20	23	18	5
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,721	1,602	119	113	112	1	21	21	—
Clothing industries.....	6,004	3,111	2,893	235	138	97	57	22	35
Bakeries.....	3,177	2,817	360	224	211	13	34	31	3
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,038	870	169	60	57	3	12	10	2
Other food and allied industries.....	5,513	4,101	1,412	328	247	81	138	116	22
Automobile factories.....	2,134	2,029	105	93	98	1	17	16	1
Automobile repair shops.....	2,952	2,404	48	250	247	3	40	40	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,598	1,458	140	112	112	—	29	26	3
Other iron and steel industries.....	9,117	8,594	523	903	888	15	128	127	1
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	1,992	1,765	227	96	87	9	44	42	2
Saw and planing mills.....	709	677	32	95	94	1	19	19	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	2,826	2,590	236	250	239	11	62	59	3
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	6,446	5,152	1,294	235	195	40	54	46	8
Paper and allied industries.....	936	601	335	25	15	10	10	5	5
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,555	1,309	246	55	50	5	8	6	2
Independent hand trades.....	4,147	1,184	2,963	155	55	100	28	4	24
Other manufacturing industries.....	12,227	8,856	3,371	724	626	98	132	99	33
Transportation.....	48,631	42,785	5,846	3,014	2,881	133	467	447	20
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	954	938	16	99	99	—	18	18	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	2,057	2,008	49	123	123	—	14	14	—
Postal service.....	1,855	1,769	86	10	10	—	5	4	1
Steam railroads.....	6,605	6,080	575	342	333	9	55	54	1
Street railroads.....	3,170	3,122	48	46	45	1	9	9	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	7,065	2,653	4,412	209	98	111	30	15	15
Other transportation and communication.....	26,925	26,265	660	2,185	2,173	12	336	333	3
Trade.....	82,584	69,230	22,354	2,889	2,231	658	290	233	57
Banking and brokerage.....	9,127	6,759	2,368	108	149	49	15	12	3
Insurance and real estate.....	12,314	6,985	5,329	232	123	109	19	12	7
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	3,339	3,029	310	104	96	8	6	5	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	54,764	41,200	13,564	2,224	1,751	473	233	177	56
Other trade industries.....	3,040	2,257	783	131	112	19	17	17	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	12,367	11,237	1,130	107	95	12	24	18	6
Professional service.....	29,370	15,105	14,265	889	505	384	129	62	67
Recreation and amusement.....	4,728	3,238	1,490	347	254	93	41	30	11
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	24,642	11,867	12,775	542	251	291	88	32	56
Domestic and personal service.....	48,916	29,402	19,514	2,804	1,951	853	286	191	95
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	21,079	14,986	6,093	1,540	1,240	300	152	128	24
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	6,247	3,729	2,518	219	153	66	23	11	12
Other domestic and personal service.....	21,590	10,687	10,903	1,045	558	487	111	62	59
Industry not specified.....	18,778	13,006	5,772	3,327	2,715	612	236	191	45

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
SAN JOSE									
All industries.....	24,058	17,724	6,334	1,916	1,555	361	580	374	188
Agriculture.....	1,456	1,419	37	280	280	—	35	35	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	239	287	12	8	8	—	6	6	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	1,101	1,084	17	266	266	—	28	28	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	56	48	8	6	6	—	1	1	—
Forestry and fishing.....	18	16	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	78	75	3	17	17	—	4	4	—
Oil and gas wells.....	15	12	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	63	63	—	16	16	—	4	4	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	7,333	6,062	1,271	744	577	167	352	206	146
Building industry.....	1,694	1,669	25	252	252	—	65	65	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	277	253	24	5	4	1	—	—	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	165	159	6	16	16	—	4	4	—
Clothing industries.....	141	69	72	5	4	1	3	4	3
Bakeries.....	258	239	19	12	12	—	1	1	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	79	73	6	4	4	—	—	—	—
Other food and allied industries.....	1,774	1,025	749	303	147	156	211	68	143
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	422	415	7	27	27	—	4	4	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	16	16	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	637	602	35	30	30	—	21	21	—
Saw and planing mills.....	251	248	3	25	25	—	13	13	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	114	108	6	6	6	—	6	6	—
Paper, printing, and allied indus- tries.....	393	333	60	10	8	2	2	2	—
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	55	49	6	1	1	—	1	1	—
Independent hand trades.....	282	124	158	9	4	5	20	20	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	775	680	95	39	37	2	2	2	—
Transportation.....	2,185	1,920	265	100	94	6	37	36	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	184	180	4	27	27	—	11	11	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	285	270	15	13	12	1	2	2	—
Postal service.....	118	113	5	1	1	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	797	788	9	22	22	—	20	20	—
Street railroads.....	108	108	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	386	167	219	11	7	4	2	1	1
Other transportation and commu- nication.....	307	294	13	24	23	1	2	2	—
Trade.....	5,983	4,465	1,518	190	138	52	64	52	12
Banking and brokerage.....	364	274	90	7	5	2	1	1	—
Insurance and real estate.....	609	419	190	3	2	1	1	1	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	442	415	27	6	5	1	2	2	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,355	3,199	1,156	166	118	48	57	45	12
Other trade industries.....	213	158	55	8	8	—	3	3	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	425	355	70	7	6	1	3	1	2
Professional service.....	2,608	1,090	1,518	62	22	40	10	2	8
Recreation and amusement.....	319	193	126	14	6	8	1	1	—
Other professional and semiprofes- sional service.....	2,289	897	1,392	48	16	32	9	1	8
Domestic and personal service.....	2,873	1,375	1,498	151	80	71	21	6	15
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,008	636	372	70	51	19	3	1	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	515	264	251	14	6	8	3	1	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,350	475	875	67	23	44	15	4	11
Industry not specified.....	1,101	947	154	359	335	24	34	32	2

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TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	5, 677, 251	2, 500, 969	161, 687	136, 252	25, 435	28, 172	23, 127	5, 045
COUNTIES								
Alameda.....	474, 883	206, 035	11, 877	9, 832	2, 045	1, 627	1, 271	356
Alpine.....	241	99	2	2		4	4	
Amador.....	8, 494	4, 390	83	81	2	77	73	4
Butte.....	34, 093	14, 097	854	758	96	270	235	35
Calaveras.....	6, 008	2, 723	133	128	5	20	19	1
Colusa.....	10, 258	4, 733	150	140	10	50	47	3
Contra Costa.....	78, 608	33, 994	1, 634	1, 480	154	249	231	18
Del Norte.....	4, 730	2, 030	59	57	2	19	19	
Eldorado.....	8, 325	3, 817	127	127		81	76	5
Fresno.....	144, 379	54, 968	3, 192	2, 748	444	757	640	117
Glenn.....	10, 935	4, 650	175	152	23	29	25	4
Humboldt.....	43, 233	19, 449	772	698	74	230	204	26
Imperial.....	60, 903	25, 975	1, 856	1, 703	93	463	442	21
Inyo.....	6, 555	2, 929	181	167	14	18	15	3
Kern.....	82, 570	33, 551	2, 525	2, 267	258	468	424	44
Kings.....	25, 385	9, 539	610	543	67	162	151	11
Lake.....	7, 166	2, 927	85	78	7	41	39	2
Lassen.....	12, 589	6, 083	316	302	14	44	42	2
Los Angeles.....	2, 208, 492	964, 436	72, 973	59, 496	13, 477	11, 592	9, 448	2, 144
Madera.....	17, 164	6, 434	270	261	9	95	93	2
Marin.....	41, 648	20, 909	507	420	87	118	100	18
Mariposa.....	3, 233	1, 629	63	62	1	10	10	
Mendocino.....	23, 505	8, 896	355	321	34	93	89	4
Merced.....	36, 748	14, 561	625	583	42	108	97	11
Modoc.....	8, 038	3, 704	158	139	19	45	35	10
Mono.....	1, 360	711	28	28		2	2	
Monterey.....	53, 705	26, 375	1, 084	915	169	586	478	108
Napa.....	22, 897	8, 526	241	218	23	101	84	17
Nevada.....	10, 596	4, 716	251	229	22	91	83	8
Orange.....	118, 674	45, 328	2, 990	2, 568	422	780	516	264
Placer.....	24, 468	9, 977	567	543	24	180	174	6
Plumas.....	7, 913	4, 357	222	217	5			
Riverside.....	81, 024	32, 276	1, 676	1, 481	195	287	208	79
Sacramento.....	141, 999	69, 784	6, 525	6, 016	509	895	762	133
San Benito.....	11, 311	4, 874	444	373	71	45	35	10
San Bernardino.....	133, 900	51, 750	2, 325	2, 458	367	781	618	163
San Diego.....	209, 659	88, 894	5, 896	4, 732	1, 164	1, 065	794	271
San Francisco.....	634, 394	333, 562	21, 448	18, 267	3, 181	3, 019	2, 567	452
San Joaquin.....	102, 940	45, 378	3, 166	2, 913	253	282	242	40
San Luis Obispo.....	29, 613	12, 861	384	344	40	63	61	2
San Mateo.....	77, 405	33, 003	1, 127	972	155	182	156	26
Santa Barbara.....	65, 167	29, 639	1, 227	1, 008	219	412	355	57
Santa Clara.....	145, 118	58, 247	3, 387	2, 731	656	946	650	296
Santa Cruz.....	37, 433	15, 381	635	516	119	298	250	48
Shasta.....	13, 927	6, 233	439	405	34	47	45	2
Sierra.....	2, 422	1, 272	29	24	5	37	35	2
Siskiyou.....	25, 480	11, 316	425	399	26	156	148	8
Solano.....	40, 834	20, 083	590	533	57	127	112	15
Sonoma.....	62, 222	25, 070	826	677	149	176	135	41
Stanislaus.....	56, 641	22, 646	936	833	103	98	77	21
Sutter.....	14, 618	6, 561	309	282	27	39	39	
Tehama.....	13, 866	5, 719	306	261	45	37	33	4
Trinity.....	2, 809	1, 493	88	80	8	26	24	2
Tulare.....	77, 442	29, 374	1, 510	1, 303	207	355	284	71
Tuolumne.....	9, 271	4, 261	259	255	4	74	73	1
Ventura.....	54, 976	21, 635	1, 322	1, 185	137	206	164	42
Yolo.....	23, 644	11, 117	508	471	37	55	45	10
Yuba.....	11, 331	5, 362	435	410	25	54	49	5

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CITIES								
Alameda.....	35,033	14,524	693	581	112	116	100	16
Alhambra.....	29,472	12,237	628	521	107	134	114	20
Anaheim.....	10,995	4,448	423	359	64	94	54	40
Bakersfield.....	26,015	11,716	985	827	158	127	109	18
Belvedere township.....	33,023	11,014	1,488	1,332	156	453	370	83
Beverly Hills.....	17,429	7,475	221	173	48	53	37	16
Brawley.....	10,439	4,345	565	556	9	125	119	6
Burbank.....	16,662	6,505	609	516	93	129	108	21
Burlingame.....	13,270	5,340	154	120	34	23	18	5
Compton.....	12,516	4,815	506	429	77	43	33	10
Eureka.....	15,752	7,294	471	417	54	79	64	15
Fullerton.....	10,860	4,244	313	268	45	55	41	14
Gardena township.....	15,969	5,894	625	481	44	96	85	11
Huntington Park.....	24,591	10,893	927	760	167	238	184	54
Inglewood.....	19,480	7,832	587	505	82	76	73	3
Modesto.....	13,842	6,060	421	361	60	36	24	12
Monrovia.....	10,890	3,960	234	192	42	62	46	16
Ontario.....	13,533	5,274	322	277	45	78	56	22
Palo Alto.....	13,652	5,610	128	96	32	35	31	4
Pomona.....	20,804	8,263	389	316	73	112	79	33
Redlands.....	14,177	5,770	377	327	50	191	140	51
Richmond.....	20,093	8,501	487	425	62	76	72	4
Riverside.....	29,606	11,502	508	426	82	73	48	25
Salinas.....	10,263	5,201	325	257	68	42	32	10
San Bernardino.....	37,481	14,348	984	840	144	174	138	36
San Buenaventura (Ventura).....	11,003	5,046	298	259	39	38	31	7
San Leandro.....	11,455	4,542	243	223	20	85	51	34
San Mateo.....	13,444	5,892	179	152	27	15	13	2
Santa Ana.....	30,322	11,850	658	533	125	274	195	79
Santa Barbara.....	33,613	15,338	866	676	190	143	110	33
Santa Cruz.....	14,395	5,643	283	224	59	89	62	27
Santa Monica.....	37,146	14,847	980	781	199	108	90	18
Santa Rosa.....	10,636	4,471	286	220	66	22	12	10
South Gate.....	19,632	7,873	738	638	100	153	136	17
South Pasadena.....	13,730	5,559	146	117	29	18	13	5
Stockton.....	47,963	21,379	2,572	2,367	205	166	139	27
Vallejo.....	14,476	6,516	310	273	37	64	55	9
Whittier.....	14,822	5,991	420	365	55	39	32	7

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	12,078	9,673	2,400	12,645	9,774	2,871
Under 1 week.....	143	102	41	1,884	1,421	463
1 or 2 weeks.....	748	570	178	3,082	2,376	706
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,003	759	244	1,989	1,509	480
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,360	1,028	332	1,703	1,283	420
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,370	1,067	303	1,056	801	255
14 to 17 weeks.....	789	618	171	532	439	93
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,532	1,249	283	762	617	145
27 to 39 weeks.....	870	697	173	376	298	78
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,659	1,344	315	363	289	74
53 to 104 weeks.....	1,233	1,050	183	220	190	30
105 weeks and over.....	721	641	80	60	50	10
Not reported.....	650	553	97	618	501	117

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries	7,644	5,109	2,535
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	97	96	1
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	617	505	112
Other occupations in agriculture.....	10	8	2
Forestry.....	104	101	3
Fishing.....	52	51	1
Oil and gas wells.....	99	98	1
Other extraction of minerals.....	171	170	1
Building industry.....	789	777	12
Chemical and allied industries.....	44	37	7
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	40	36	4
Clothing industries.....	82	33	49
Bakeries.....	61	57	4
Slaughter and packing houses.....	10	8	2
Other food and allied industries.....	218	85	133
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	101	96	5
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	23	22	1
Other iron and steel industries.....	155	149	6
Saw and planing mills.....	80	78	2
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	48	45	3
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	91	63	28
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	15	10	5
Independent hand trades.....	89	19	70
Other manufacturing industries.....	169	135	34
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	50	50	0
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	86	83	3
Postal service.....	7	5	2
Steam and street railroads.....	138	130	8
Telegraph and telephone.....	67	19	48
Other transportation and communication.....	169	165	4
Banking and brokerage.....	91	59	32
Insurance and real estate.....	146	92	54
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	79	63	16
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	904	556	348
Other trade industries.....	51	26	25
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	60	47	13
Recreation and amusement.....	272	153	119
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	675	158	517
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	404	226	178
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	72	27	45
Other domestic and personal service.....	592	114	478
Industry not specified.....	616	457	159

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	5,900	4,135	1,765	5,288	4,086	1,182
Under 1 week.....	1,531	1,142	389	1,700	1,244	456
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,737	1,240	497	1,777	1,343	434
3 or 4 weeks.....	738	503	235	517	437	80
5 to 8 weeks.....	541	359	182	341	278	63
9 to 13 weeks.....	341	229	112	219	188	33
14 to 17 weeks.....	152	98	54	75	67	8
18 to 26 weeks.....	205	141	64	144	119	25
27 to 39 weeks.....	115	57	58	68	57	11
40 to 52 weeks.....	104	51	53	58	53	5
53 to 104 weeks.....	42	23	19	44	39	5
105 weeks and over.....	13	7	6	12	10	2
Not reported.....	381	285	96	313	253	60

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 9,237 other persons in California for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 1,120. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 447. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 667. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 87. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 106. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 90. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 368. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 5,981. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 371. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population	1,035,791	530,752	505,039
Population 10 years old and over.....	835,341	429,498	405,843
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	402,894	321,718	81,176
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job	22,896	19,595	3,101
Per cent of total population.....	2.2	3.7	0.6
Per cent of gainful workers.....	5.6	6.1	3.8
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle	7,502	6,761	741
Per cent of total population.....	0.7	1.3	0.1
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.9	2.1	0.9
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work	1,810	1,504	306
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability	2,048	1,664	384
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work	1,181	879	302
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay	929	709	220
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)	1,031	837	194

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	1,035,791	402,894	22,896	2.2	5.6	7,502	0.7	1.9
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	337,957	149,764	10,535	3.1	7.0	1,844	0.5	1.2
10,000 to 50,000.....	90,131	35,342	1,991	2.2	5.6	662	0.7	1.9
2,500 to 10,000.....	91,794	33,607	2,626	2.9	7.8	652	0.7	1.9
Rural territory.....	515,900	184,181	7,544	1.5	4.1	4,344	0.8	2.4
MALES								
The State.....	530,752	321,718	19,595	3.7	6.1	6,761	1.3	2.1
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	165,176	107,664	8,830	5.3	8.2	1,578	1.0	1.5
10,000 to 50,000.....	42,799	25,388	1,601	3.7	6.3	546	1.3	2.2
2,500 to 10,000.....	46,344	26,432	2,305	5.0	8.7	609	1.3	2.3
Rural territory.....	276,433	162,234	6,859	2.5	4.2	4,028	1.5	2.5
FEMALES								
The State.....	505,039	81,176	3,101	0.6	3.8	741	0.1	0.9
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	172,781	42,100	1,705	1.0	4.0	266	0.2	0.6
10,000 to 50,000.....	47,332	9,954	390	0.8	3.9	116	0.2	1.2
2,500 to 10,000.....	45,450	7,175	321	0.7	4.5	43	0.1	0.6
Rural territory.....	239,476	21,947	685	0.3	3.1	316	0.1	1.4

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
DENVER								
Total.....	287,861	130,408	8,331	3.2	7.2	1,466	0.5	1.1
Male.....	139,872	92,632	7,792	5.6	8.4	1,230	0.9	1.3
Female.....	147,989	37,776	1,539	1.0	4.1	236	0.2	0.6
PUEBLO								
Total.....	50,098	19,358	1,204	2.4	6.2	378	0.8	3.0
Male.....	25,304	15,032	1,038	4.1	6.9	348	1.4	2.3
Female.....	24,792	4,324	166	0.7	3.8	30	0.1	0.7

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Mexican	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage				
Total population.....	1,035,791	961,117	689,106	206,605	85,406	11,828	57,676	5,170
Male.....	530,752	491,121	340,403	102,714	48,004	5,739	30,824	3,068
Female.....	505,039	469,996	328,703	103,891	37,402	6,089	26,852	2,102
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job								
Total.....	22,696	19,451	11,973	4,527	12,951	334	2,841	70
Male.....	19,595	16,692	10,154	3,814	2,724	225	2,615	63
Female.....	3,101	2,759	1,819	713	227	109	226	7
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	3.5	2.8	4.9	1.4
Male.....	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.7	5.7	3.9	8.5	2.1
Female.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.8	0.8	0.3
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle								
Total.....	7,502	5,481	2,986	1,224	11,271	127	1,831	63
Male.....	6,761	4,951	2,684	1,051	1,216	115	1,633	62
Female.....	741	530	302	173	55	12	198	1
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.1	3.2	1.2
Male.....	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.5	2.0	5.3	2.0
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2

¹The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 90 (86 males and 4 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 50 (48 males and 2 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	22,696	19,595	3,101	7,502	6,761	741
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	719	612	107	1,817	1,688	129
1 or 2 weeks.....	3,389	2,870	519	1,402	1,266	136
3 or 4 weeks.....	3,135	2,680	455	627	563	64
5 to 8 weeks.....	3,671	3,143	528	617	559	58
9 to 13 weeks.....	3,629	3,162	467	655	597	58
14 to 17 weeks.....	2,356	2,110	246	596	528	68
18 to 26 weeks.....	3,426	3,065	361	1,117	947	170
27 to 39 weeks.....	831	716	115	77	64	13
40 to 52 weeks.....	702	544	158	33	30	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	297	254	43	10	6	4
105 weeks and over.....	142	120	22	2	2	—
Not reported.....	399	319	80	540	511	38
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	501	376	125	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	1,452	1,058	394	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	155	84	71	141	94	47
Weather conditions.....	99	97	2	197	195	2
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	39	37	2	89	86	3
Seasonality (off season).....	4,953	4,419	534	3,080	2,820	260
Economic conditions.....	6,749	5,980	769	2,454	2,201	253
Industrial policy.....	929	835	94	116	108	8
Labor disputes.....	22	20	2	2	2	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	6,593	5,716	877	1,304	1,160	144
Dissatisfaction.....	1,099	890	209	84	68	16
Miscellaneous.....	30	25	5	7	6	1
Reason not reported.....	75	58	17	28	21	7
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	64	42	22	62	35	27
15 to 19 years.....	2,138	1,678	460	697	545	152
20 to 24 years.....	3,417	2,876	541	1,048	932	116
25 to 29 years.....	2,529	2,183	346	897	815	82
30 to 34 years.....	2,151	1,871	280	786	718	68
35 to 39 years.....	2,212	1,902	310	902	834	68
40 to 44 years.....	2,193	1,925	268	754	688	66
45 to 49 years.....	2,009	1,763	246	751	693	58
50 to 54 years.....	1,821	1,598	223	559	514	45
55 to 59 years.....	1,535	1,355	180	421	392	29
60 to 64 years.....	1,252	1,122	130	288	275	13
65 to 69 years.....	810	752	58	212	200	12
70 years and over.....	540	504	36	120	117	3
Unknown.....	25	24	1	5	3	2
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	9,677	9,276	401	3,943	3,865	78
Related member of family.....	7,777	5,820	1,957	2,258	1,687	571
Lodger, etc.....	5,242	4,499	743	1,301	1,209	92

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	402,884	321,718	81,176	22,698	19,595	3,101	5.6	6.1	3.8
Agriculture.....	106,284	102,086	4,148	4,210	3,984	226	4.0	3.9	5.4
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	58,352	56,522	1,830	197	195	2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	38,170	37,081	1,089	3,987	3,768	219	10.4	10.2	20.1
Unpaid family workers.....	8,383	7,281	1,102						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,329	1,202	127	26	21	5	2.0	1.7	3.9
Forestry and fishing.....	1,368	1,332	34	105	104	1	7.7	7.8	---
Extraction of minerals.....	20,045	19,890	155	2,818	2,809	9	14.1	14.1	5.8
Coal mines.....	11,612	11,570	42	1,658	1,655	3	14.3	14.3	---
Other extraction of minerals.....	8,433	8,320	113	1,160	1,154	6	13.8	13.9	5.3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	68,785	60,214	8,571	4,777	4,470	307	8.9	7.4	3.6
Building industry.....	16,661	16,447	214	2,147	2,135	12	12.9	13.0	5.6
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,120	1,843	277	71	65	6	3.3	3.5	2.2
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2,070	1,934	136	118	112	6	5.7	5.8	4.4
Clothing industries.....	2,527	1,069	1,458	86	43	43	3.4	4.0	2.9
Bakeries.....	2,345	1,896	449	120	113	7	5.1	6.0	1.6
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,983	1,775	208	79	77	2	4.0	4.3	1.0
Other food and allied industries.....	5,908	4,887	1,021	406	352	54	6.9	7.2	5.3
Automobile factories.....	1,604	1,488	116	70	66	4	4.4	4.4	3.4
Automobile repair shops.....	2,745	2,698	47	194	191	3	7.1	7.1	---
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	5,322	5,238	84	128	126	2	2.4	2.4	---
Other iron and steel industries.....	6,740	6,463	277	432	427	5	6.4	6.6	1.8
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	4,116	3,306	810	168	141	27	4.1	4.3	3.3
Independent hand trades.....	3,369	1,653	1,716	113	41	72	3.4	2.5	4.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	11,275	9,517	1,758	645	581	64	5.7	6.1	3.6
Transportation.....	42,859	38,409	4,450	2,086	1,968	98	4.8	5.1	2.2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	3,694	3,663	31	233	229	4	6.3	6.3	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	5,215	4,958	257	238	235	3	4.6	4.7	1.2
Postal service.....	2,897	2,474	423	11	11		0.4	0.4	---
Steam railroads.....	18,466	17,933	533	1,100	1,083	17	6.0	6.0	3.2
Street railroads.....	1,427	1,367	60	41	39	2	2.9	2.9	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	5,971	2,996	2,975	189	123	66	3.2	4.1	2.2
Other transportation and communication.....	5,189	5,018	171	254	248	6	4.9	4.9	3.5
Trade.....	67,189	51,135	16,054	2,040	1,531	509	3.0	3.0	3.2
Banking and brokerage.....	5,254	3,894	1,360	81	49	32	1.5	1.3	2.4
Insurance and real estate.....	6,360	4,528	1,832	87	52	35	1.4	1.1	1.9
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	5,513	5,171	342	132	127	5	2.4	2.5	1.5
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	47,464	35,577	11,887	1,656	1,238	418	3.5	3.5	3.5
Other trade industries.....	2,548	1,965	583	84	65	19	3.3	3.3	3.3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	8,716	7,576	1,140	170	157	13	2.0	2.1	1.1
Professional service.....	36,238	16,847	19,391	891	365	526	1.9	2.2	1.7
Recreation and amusement.....	4,545	3,077	1,468	203	170	33	4.5	5.5	2.2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	31,693	13,770	17,923	488	195	293	1.5	1.4	1.6
Domestic and personal service.....	39,292	13,308	25,984	2,078	740	1,338	5.3	5.6	5.1
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	14,306	6,116	8,190	820	469	351	5.7	7.7	4.3
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	4,226	1,778	2,448	120	55	65	2.8	3.1	2.7
Other domestic and personal service.....	20,760	5,414	15,346	1,138	216	922	5.5	4.0	6.0
Industry not specified.....	12,220	10,921	1,299	3,741	3,467	274	30.6	31.7	21.1

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	402,894	321,718	81,176	7,502	6,761	741	1.9	2.1	0.9
Agriculture.....	106,284	102,086	4,148	1,961	1,731	230	1.8	1.7	5.6
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	58,352	56,522	1,830	40	39	1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	38,170	37,081	1,089	1,911	1,684	227	5.0	4.5	20.8
Unpaid family workers.....	8,383	7,281	1,102						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,329	1,202	127	10	8	2	0.8	0.7	1.6
Forestry and fishing.....	1,366	1,332	34	27	27		2.0	2.0	
Extraction of minerals.....	20,045	19,890	155	2,056	2,055	1	10.3	10.3	0.6
Coal mines.....	11,612	11,570	42	1,855	1,854	1	16.0	16.0	
Other extraction of minerals.....	8,433	8,320	113	201	201		2.4	2.4	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	68,785	60,214	8,571	1,493	1,380	113	2.2	2.3	1.3
Building industry.....	16,661	16,447	214	480	479	1	2.9	2.9	0.5
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,120	1,843	277	26	25	1	1.2	1.4	0.4
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2,070	1,934	136	62	60	2	3.0	3.1	1.5
Clothing industries.....	2,527	1,069	1,458	44	9	35	1.7	0.8	2.4
Bakeries.....	2,345	1,896	449	15	14	1	0.6	0.7	0.2
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,983	1,775	208	13	11	2	0.7	0.6	1.0
Other food and allied industries.....	5,908	4,887	1,021	167	150	17	2.8	3.1	1.7
Automobile factories.....	1,604	1,488	116	14	14		0.9	0.9	
Automobile repair shops.....	2,745	2,698	47	37	37		1.3	1.4	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	5,322	5,238	84	246	246		4.6	4.7	
Other iron and steel industries.....	6,740	6,463	277	103	100	3	1.5	1.5	1.1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	4,116	3,306	810	31	25	6	0.8	0.8	0.7
Independent hand trades.....	3,369	1,653	1,716	9	3	6	0.3	0.2	0.3
Other manufacturing industries.....	11,275	9,517	1,758	246	207	39	2.2	2.2	2.2
Transportation.....	42,859	38,409	4,450	872	848	26	2.0	2.2	0.6
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	3,694	3,663	31	100	100		2.7	2.7	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	5,215	4,958	257	37	37		6.7	6.7	
Postal service.....	2,897	2,474	423	6	6		0.2	0.2	
Steam railroads.....	18,466	17,933	533	571	566	5	3.1	3.2	0.9
Street railroads.....	1,427	1,367	60	7	7		0.5	0.5	
Telegraph and telephone.....	5,971	2,996	2,975	50	30	20	0.8	1.0	0.7
Other transportation and communication.....	5,189	5,018	171	101	100	1	1.9	2.0	0.6
Trade.....	87,139	51,135	16,004	340	261	89	0.5	0.5	0.6
Banking and brokerage.....	5,254	3,894	1,360	8	8		0.2	0.2	
Insurance and real estate.....	6,380	4,528	1,852	14	13	1	0.2	0.3	0.1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	5,513	5,171	342	16	15	1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	47,464	35,577	11,887	292	206	86	0.6	0.6	0.7
Other trade industries.....	2,548	1,965	583	10	9	1	0.4	0.5	0.2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	8,716	7,576	1,140	70	68	2	0.8	0.9	0.2
Professional service.....	36,238	16,847	19,391	157	77	80	0.4	0.5	0.4
Recreation and amusement.....	4,545	3,077	1,468	52	36	16	1.1	1.2	1.1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	31,693	13,770	17,923	105	41	64	0.3	0.3	0.4
Domestic and personal service.....	39,292	13,308	25,984	271	89	182	0.7	0.7	0.7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	14,306	6,116	8,190	103	54	49	0.7	0.9	0.6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	4,226	1,778	2,448	19	9	10	0.4	0.5	0.4
Other domestic and personal service.....	20,760	5,414	15,346	149	26	123	0.7	0.5	0.8
Industry not specified.....	12,220	10,921	1,299	255	237	18	2.1	2.2	1.4

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
DENVER						
Total.....	9,331	7,792	1,539	1,466	1,230	236
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	158	115	43	229	189	40
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,126	863	263	296	225	71
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,217	982	235	168	134	34
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,651	1,318	333	186	160	26
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,508	1,281	227	171	151	20
14 to 17 weeks.....	954	852	102	128	117	11
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,447	1,318	129	170	164	6
27 to 39 weeks.....	449	404	45	29	24	5
40 to 52 weeks.....	387	308	79	9	7	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	165	141	24	6	4	2
105 weeks and over.....	89	74	15	-----	-----	-----
Not reported.....	180	136	44	74	55	19
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	213	152	61	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	810	571	239	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	52	25	27	24	12	12
Weather conditions.....	56	56	-----	67	66	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	13	11	2	5	3	2
Seasonality (off season).....	1,393	1,223	170	337	299	38
Economic conditions.....	2,263	1,955	308	450	375	75
Industrial policy.....	493	433	60	29	24	5
Labor disputes.....	13	11	2	2	2	-----
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	3,471	2,958	513	514	422	92
Dissatisfaction.....	464	353	111	20	16	4
Miscellaneous.....	13	9	4	4	3	1
Reason not reported.....	47	35	12	14	8	6
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	9	2	7	1	1	-----
15 to 19 years.....	636	443	193	90	55	35
20 to 24 years.....	1,215	962	253	173	133	40
25 to 29 years.....	986	810	176	147	122	25
30 to 34 years.....	937	785	152	161	130	31
35 to 39 years.....	967	813	154	162	146	16
40 to 44 years.....	932	788	144	141	118	23
45 to 49 years.....	896	765	131	166	137	29
50 to 54 years.....	815	688	127	123	106	17
55 to 59 years.....	700	617	83	115	103	12
60 to 64 years.....	567	499	68	78	75	3
65 to 69 years.....	396	365	31	79	74	5
70 years and over.....	257	237	20	28	28	-----
Unknown.....	18	18	-----	2	2	-----
Color and nativity:						
White.....	8,330	6,970	1,410	1,292	1,076	216
Mexican.....	696	650	46	148	137	11
Negro.....	225	147	78	24	16	8
Other races.....	30	25	5	2	1	1
Native white.....	7,030	5,759	1,271	1,053	851	202
Native parentage.....	4,718	3,846	872	685	561	124
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,312	1,913	399	368	290	78
Foreign-born white.....	1,360	1,211	139	239	225	14
Able to speak English.....	1,331	1,192	139	238	224	14
Not able to speak English.....	19	19	-----	1	1	-----
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	3,599	3,401	198	605	572	33
Related member of family.....	2,721	1,906	815	402	248	154
Lodger, etc.....	3,011	2,485	526	459	410	49

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
PUEBLO						
Total.....	1,204	1,038	166	378	348	30
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	68	57	11	150	141	9
1 or 2 weeks.....	196	165	31	112	109	3
3 or 4 weeks.....	181	155	26	31	28	3
5 to 8 weeks.....	189	163	26	37	32	5
9 to 13 weeks.....	179	157	22	9	7	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	103	92	11	7	6	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	148	136	12	13	10	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	33	26	7	3	1	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	51	38	13	3	3	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	19	18	1	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	8	7	1	—	—	—
Not reported.....	29	24	5	13	11	2
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	28	23	5	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	89	59	30	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	16	7	9	21	15	6
Weather conditions.....	2	2	—	2	2	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment:						
Seasonality (off season).....	145	136	9	10	19	3
Economic conditions.....	403	354	49	188	181	7
Industrial policy.....	83	72	11	12	11	1
Labor disputes:						
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	362	321	41	81	73	8
Dissatisfaction.....	69	57	12	9	4	5
Miscellaneous.....	3	3	—	1	1	—
Reason not reported.....	1	1	—	4	4	—
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	2	2	—	1	1	—
15 to 19 years.....	109	89	20	33	26	7
20 to 24 years.....	214	193	21	63	61	2
25 to 29 years.....	177	153	24	60	53	7
30 to 34 years.....	117	94	23	39	37	2
35 to 39 years.....	128	111	17	44	41	3
40 to 44 years.....	116	104	12	38	34	4
45 to 49 years.....	101	88	13	38	35	3
50 to 54 years.....	75	65	10	20	20	—
55 to 59 years.....	61	51	10	14	14	—
60 to 64 years.....	56	47	9	15	15	—
65 to 69 years.....	26	23	3	5	5	—
70 years and over.....	19	18	1	6	6	—
Unknown.....	—	—	—	2	—	2
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,017	863	154	331	303	28
Mexican.....	160	154	6	26	25	1
Negro.....	23	18	5	14	13	1
Other races.....	4	3	1	7	7	—
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	916	770	146	274	247	27
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	690	575	115	200	178	22
Foreign-born white.....	226	195	31	74	69	5
Able to speak English.....	101	93	8	37	36	1
Not able to speak English.....	96	88	8	37	33	4
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	443	422	21	207	203	4
Related member of family.....	467	360	107	99	80	19
Lodger, etc.....	294	256	38	72	65	7

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
DENVER									
All industries.....	130,408	92,632	37,776	9,331	7,792	1,539	1,466	1,230	236
Agriculture	2,693	2,531	162	680	641	19	158	162	8
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	682	635	47	40	40	---	7	6	1
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	1,862	1,797	65	613	596	17	150	145	5
Other occupations in agriculture.....	149	99	50	7	5	2	1	1	---
Forestry and fishing	105	98	7	13	13	---	3	3	---
Extraction of minerals	1,500	1,438	62	404	399	5	68	66	---
Coal mines.....	452	446	6	203	203	---	23	23	---
Other extraction of minerals.....	1,048	992	56	201	196	5	45	43	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	33,495	27,943	5,552	2,584	2,404	180	523	471	52
Building industry.....	7,425	7,305	120	1,166	1,161	5	233	232	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,272	1,058	214	40	35	5	2	1	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	946	881	65	74	69	5	22	21	1
Clothing industries.....	1,930	1,770	1,160	65	34	31	32	6	26
Bakeries.....	1,339	1,046	293	79	76	3	11	10	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,397	1,248	149	60	58	2	6	5	1
Other food and allied industries.....	1,897	1,373	524	83	68	15	30	25	5
Automobile factories.....	1,245	1,147	98	63	59	4	6	6	---
Automobile repair shops.....	1,219	1,197	22	108	105	3	16	16	---
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	597	559	38	48	47	1	12	12	---
Other iron and steel industries.....	3,821	3,635	186	264	261	3	45	44	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2,625	2,066	559	123	102	21	20	19	1
Independent hand trades.....	1,466	561	905	67	19	48	5	1	4
Other manufacturing industries.....	6,316	5,097	1,219	344	310	34	83	73	10
Transportation	18,451	14,181	2,270	987	923	64	266	252	14
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	787	730	57	89	88	1	39	39	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,309	1,276	33	82	81	1	8	8	---
Postal service.....	918	877	41	3	3	---	1	1	---
Steam railroads.....	7,107	6,758	349	562	550	12	168	166	2
Street railroads.....	1,060	1,011	49	33	32	1	5	5	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	3,385	1,674	1,711	117	70	47	14	2	12
Other transportation and communication.....	1,885	1,805	80	101	99	2	31	31	---
Trade	34,764	25,580	9,184	1,274	959	315	172	116	56
Banking and brokerage.....	3,150	2,290	860	56	35	21	3	3	---
Insurance and real estate.....	3,942	2,667	1,275	62	37	25	10	9	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,301	2,106	195	68	64	4	6	5	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	23,884	17,428	6,456	1,040	784	256	147	94	53
Other trade industries.....	1,487	1,089	398	48	39	9	6	5	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	3,576	3,021	555	93	85	8	30	29	1
Professional service	14,068	6,825	7,243	369	211	158	63	28	35
Recreation and amusement.....	1,987	1,262	725	125	103	22	20	15	---
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	12,081	5,563	6,518	244	108	136	43	13	30
Domestic and personal service	19,005	7,011	11,994	1,113	489	624	103	39	64
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	7,040	3,308	3,732	516	322	194	42	22	20
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2,312	975	1,337	71	35	36	12	5	7
Other domestic and personal service.....	9,653	2,728	6,925	526	132	394	49	12	37
Industry not specified	4,751	4,004	747	1,834	1,668	166	82	74	8

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
PUEBLO									
All industries.....	19,356	15,032	4,324	1,204	1,038	166	378	348	30
Agriculture.....	355	349	7	118	115	1	10	10	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	76	71	5	7	7		2	2	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	267	266	1	108	107	1	8	8	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	12	11	1	1	1				
Forestry and fishing.....	6	5	1						
Extraction of minerals.....	107	105	2	41	41		2	2	
Coal mines.....	51	51		26	26		1	1	
Other extraction of minerals.....	56	54	2	15	15		1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	7,073	6,648	425	365	352	13	235	232	3
Building industry.....	981	963	18	152	151	1	36	36	
Chemical and allied industries.....	160	147	13	9	9		1	1	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	174	171	3	10	10		9	9	
Clothing industries.....	107	45	62	6	2	4			
Bakeries.....	156	133	23	8	7	1	1	1	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	220	194	26	7	7		2	2	
Other food and allied industries.....	137	107	30	15	15				
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	146	140	6	7	7		2	2	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	3,751	3,716	35	64	63	1	171	171	
Other iron and steel industries.....	321	313	8	33	33		4	4	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	230	198	41	10	9	1	1		1
Independent hand trades.....	145	72	73	6	3	3			
Other manufacturing industries.....	536	449	87	38	36	2	8	6	2
Transportation.....	2,857	2,641	216	190	185	5	66	64	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	126	124	2	19	19		3	3	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	257	238	19	21	20	1			
Postal service.....	130	124	6	2	2		1	1	
Steam railroads.....	1,784	1,743	41	126	126		57	57	
Street railroads.....	75	71	4	1	1				
Telegraph and telephone.....	269	132	137	9	6	3	3	1	2
Other transportation and communication.....	216	209	7	12	11	1	2	2	
Trade.....	3,802	2,913	889	128	103	25	25	16	9
Banking and brokerage.....	196	152	44	4	2	2	1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	384	264	120	4	3	1			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	329	297	32	8	7	1	1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	2,885	2,122	763	101	82	19	23	14	9
Other trade industries.....	108	78	30	11	9	2			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	408	366	42	3	2	1	5	5	
Professional service.....	1,960	888	1,072	36	17	19	6	2	4
Recreation and amusement.....	277	196	81	10	9	1	2	1	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,683	692	991	26	8	18	4	1	3
Domestic and personal service.....	2,159	655	1,504	124	40	84	16	6	10
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	842	294	548	58	27	31	5	2	3
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	270	106	164	4	2	2			
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,047	255	792	62	11	51	11	4	7
Industry not specified.....	529	463	66	201	183	18	13	11	2

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	1,035,791	402,894	22,698	19,595	3,101	7,502	6,761	741
COUNTIES								
Adams.....	20,245	7,608	449	370	79	136	112	24
Alamosa.....	8,602	3,133	183	155	28	90	86	4
Arapahoe.....	22,647	8,616	519	463	56	99	84	15
Archuleta.....	3,204	1,085	48	46	2	54	45	9
Baca.....	10,570	3,724	57	55	2	20	19	1
Bent.....	9,134	3,183	129	108	21	84	80	4
Boulder.....	32,456	11,554	599	539	60	554	499	55
Chaffee.....	8,126	3,066	173	154	19	96	95	1
Cheyenne.....	3,723	1,450	8	7	1	1	1	-----
Clear Creek.....	2,155	896	91	84	7	22	20	2
Conejos.....	9,803	2,950	199	175	24	13	10	3
Costilla.....	5,779	1,782	90	90	-----	22	21	1
Crowley.....	5,934	2,147	65	61	4	79	78	1
Custer.....	2,124	866	28	25	3	6	5	1
Delta.....	14,204	4,877	122	108	14	53	50	3
Denver.....	287,861	130,408	9,331	7,792	1,539	1,466	1,230	236
Dolores.....	1,412	581	58	54	4	1	1	-----
Douglas.....	3,498	1,434	13	13	-----	9	9	-----
Eagle.....	3,924	1,669	12	12	-----	1	1	-----
Elbert.....	6,580	2,431	32	28	4	7	7	-----
El Paso.....	49,570	19,479	779	591	188	257	216	41
Fremont.....	18,896	6,586	518	457	61	117	107	10
Garfield.....	9,975	3,763	55	51	4	33	29	7
Gilpin.....	1,212	546	72	70	2	6	6	-----
Grand.....	2,108	981	15	14	1	8	8	-----
Gunnison.....	5,527	2,212	123	121	2	134	134	-----
Hinsdale.....	449	201	28	26	2	2	2	-----
Huerfano.....	17,062	5,538	426	406	20	293	291	2
Jackson.....	1,386	632	17	16	1	6	6	-----
Jefferson.....	21,810	8,665	337	295	42	61	46	15
Kiowa.....	3,786	1,373	11	10	1	-----	-----	-----
Kit Carson.....	9,725	3,214	32	26	6	7	7	-----
Lake.....	4,899	1,993	157	151	6	24	24	-----
La Plata.....	12,975	4,743	245	220	25	71	64	7
Larimer.....	33,137	12,144	836	741	95	339	241	98
Las Animas.....	36,008	12,175	823	745	78	503	489	14
Lincoln.....	7,850	2,704	24	22	2	6	6	-----
Logan.....	19,946	6,989	339	295	44	70	55	15
Mesa.....	25,908	9,554	368	320	48	139	123	16
Mineral.....	640	300	17	16	1	2	2	-----
Moffat.....	4,861	2,053	64	55	9	10	7	3
Montezuma.....	7,798	2,798	97	85	12	105	102	3
Montrose.....	11,742	3,937	109	104	5	25	24	1
Morgan.....	18,284	6,216	200	157	43	55	48	7
Otero.....	24,390	8,453	722	625	97	175	163	12
Ouray.....	1,784	751	53	51	2	4	4	-----
Park.....	2,052	963	31	28	3	12	12	-----
Phillips.....	5,797	2,053	77	65	12	9	9	-----
Pitkin.....	1,770	744	52	45	7	40	38	2
Prowers.....	14,702	5,261	219	206	13	65	64	1
Pueblo.....	66,038	25,063	1,447	1,255	192	510	468	42
Rio Blanco.....	2,980	1,293	36	29	7	3	3	-----
Rio Grande.....	9,953	3,446	221	177	44	59	46	13
Routt.....	9,352	3,956	177	166	11	528	524	4
Saguache.....	6,250	2,256	72	64	8	9	9	-----

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTIES—continued								
San Juan.....	1,935	1,101	167	165	2	4	3	1
San Miguel.....	2,184	870	69	63	6	21	21	1
Sedgwick.....	5,580	1,932	63	58	5	15	14	1
Summit.....	987	461	73	72	1	11	11	1
Teller.....	4,141	1,765	93	91	2	2	2	1
Washington.....	9,591	3,319	42	37	5	8	7	1
Weld.....	65,097	22,177	1,147	1,032	115	913	848	65
Yuma.....	13,613	4,744	37	33	4	28	28	1
CITIES								
Boulder.....	11,223	4,005	160	133	27	43	39	4
Colorado Springs.....	33,237	13,675	651	485	166	143	112	31
Fort Collins.....	11,489	4,523	281	239	42	111	97	14
Grand Junction.....	10,247	4,061	240	214	26	119	105	14
Greeley.....	12,203	4,703	307	234	73	163	118	45
Trinidad.....	11,732	4,375	352	296	56	83	75	8

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,810	1,504	306	2,048	1,684	384
Under 1 week.....	20	17	3	328	262	66
1 or 2 weeks.....	114	90	24	525	430	95
3 or 4 weeks.....	123	96	27	301	220	81
5 to 8 weeks.....	189	147	42	231	232	40
9 to 13 weeks.....	209	170	39	181	147	34
14 to 17 weeks.....	127	107	20	91	75	16
18 to 26 weeks.....	263	224	39	99	87	12
27 to 39 weeks.....	144	121	23	58	46	12
40 to 52 weeks.....	234	191	43	52	48	4
53 to 104 weeks.....	171	156	15	27	23	4
105 weeks and over.....	122	105	17	12	12	11
Not reported.....	94	80	14	93	82	11

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,181	879	302
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	31	30	1
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	256	220	36
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3	3	—
Forestry.....	5	5	—
Coal mines.....	59	59	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	61	61	—
Building industry.....	62	61	1
Food and allied industries.....	30	23	7
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	9	9	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	11	11	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	15	14	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	12	11	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	14	5	9
Independent hand trades.....	48	36	12
Other manufacturing industries.....	—	—	—
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	9	7	2
Steam railroads.....	48	47	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	7	1	6
Other transportation and communication.....	13	13	—
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	9	7	2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	94	62	32
Other trade industries.....	10	8	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	12	12	—
Recreation and amusement.....	21	16	5
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	72	15	57
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	56	20	36
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	7	2	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	88	24	64
Industry not specified.....	119	97	22

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay			CLASS G Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	929	709	220	1,031	837	194
Under 1 week.....	245	204	41	313	248	65
1 or 2 weeks.....	248	183	65	267	208	59
3 or 4 weeks.....	142	107	35	126	106	20
5 to 8 weeks.....	86	63	23	84	75	9
9 to 13 weeks.....	55	38	17	53	45	8
14 to 17 weeks.....	23	15	8	17	15	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	32	25	7	68	57	11
27 to 39 weeks.....	21	11	10	16	14	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	12	7	5	12	9	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	—	—	—	6	5	1
105 weeks and over.....	2	1	1	3	2	1
Not reported.....	63	55	8	66	53	13

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 1,647 other persons in Colorado for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

a. Not a gainful worker, 198. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.

b. Retired, 57. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.

c. Permanently disabled, 129. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.

d. Unpaid family worker, 216. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.

e. Legal holiday or rest day, 15. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.

f. Seeking first job, 14. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.

g. Attending school, 76. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.

h. Omitted entries, 880. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.

i. Other reasons, 62. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	1,608,903	801,303	805,600
Population 10 years old and over.....	1,321,474	656,468	665,006
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	677,292	498,924	178,368
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	38,230	32,340	5,890
Per cent of total population.....	2.4	4.0	0.7
Per cent of gainful workers.....	5.6	6.5	3.3
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	12,579	9,552	3,027
Per cent of total population.....	0.8	1.2	0.4
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.9	1.9	1.7
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	2,343	1,912	431
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	3,875	2,831	1,044
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	1,033	691	342
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	689	457	232
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	957	646	311

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Person having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	1,608,903	677,292	38,230	2.4	5.6	12,579	0.8	1.9
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	641,473	279,058	19,773	3.1	7.1	4,066	0.6	1.5
10,000 to 50,000.....	440,285	183,568	9,594	2.2	5.2	3,053	0.7	1.7
2,500 to 10,000.....	50,012	22,013	1,048	2.1	4.8	1,692	3.4	7.7
Rural territory.....	475,133	192,653	7,815	1.6	4.1	3,768	0.8	2.0
MALES								
The State.....	801,303	498,924	32,340	4.0	6.5	9,552	1.2	1.9
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	317,218	199,944	16,596	5.2	8.3	3,131	1.0	1.6
10,000 to 50,000.....	218,841	135,830	8,245	3.8	6.1	2,476	1.1	1.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	24,405	15,379	879	3.6	5.7	1,171	4.8	7.6
Rural territory.....	240,839	147,771	6,620	2.7	4.5	2,774	1.2	1.9
FEMALES								
The State.....	805,600	178,368	5,890	0.7	3.3	3,027	0.4	1.7
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	324,255	79,114	3,177	1.0	4.0	935	0.3	1.2
10,000 to 50,000.....	221,444	47,738	1,349	0.6	2.8	577	0.3	1.2
2,500 to 10,000.....	25,607	6,634	169	0.7	2.5	521	2.0	7.9
Rural territory.....	234,294	44,882	1,195	0.5	2.7	994	0.4	2.2

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
BRIDGEPORT								
Total.....	148,716	64,073	5,269	3.6	8.2	924	0.6	1.4
Male.....	73,061	46,660	4,414	6.0	9.5	663	0.9	1.4
Female.....	73,655	17,413	855	1.2	4.9	261	0.4	1.5
HARTFORD								
Total.....	164,072	75,851	5,484	3.3	7.2	1,189	0.7	1.6
Male.....	80,015	52,203	4,529	5.7	8.7	944	1.2	1.8
Female.....	84,057	23,648	955	1.1	4.0	245	0.3	1.0
NEW BRITAIN								
Total.....	68,128	27,607	1,562	2.3	5.7	528	0.8	1.9
Male.....	34,294	20,627	1,406	4.1	6.8	428	1.2	2.1
Female.....	33,834	6,980	156	0.5	2.2	100	0.3	1.4
NEW HAVEN								
Total.....	162,855	69,258	4,885	3.0	7.1	1,005	0.6	1.5
Male.....	79,549	49,160	4,095	5.1	8.3	788	1.0	1.6
Female.....	83,106	20,096	790	1.0	3.9	217	0.3	1.1
WATERBURY								
Total.....	99,902	42,271	2,573	2.6	6.1	420	0.4	1.0
Male.....	50,290	31,294	2,152	4.3	6.9	308	0.6	1.0
Female.....	49,603	10,977	421	0.8	3.8	112	0.2	1.0

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
Total population.....	1,606,903	1,576,673	537,564	656,238	382,871	29,354	876
Male.....	801,303	786,018	266,721	321,451	197,846	14,573	712
Female.....	805,600	790,655	270,843	334,787	185,025	14,781	164
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.							
Total.....	38,230	36,691	7,868	15,603	13,220	1,520	19
Male.....	32,340	31,170	6,544	12,475	12,151	1,154	16
Female.....	5,890	5,521	1,324	3,128	1,069	366	3
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	2.4	2.3	1.5	2.4	3.5	5.2	2.2
Male.....	4.0	4.0	2.5	3.9	6.1	7.9	2.2
Female.....	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	2.5	1.8
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.							
Total.....	12,579	12,235	2,511	4,910	4,814	343	1
Male.....	9,552	9,309	1,972	3,303	4,034	242	1
Female.....	3,027	2,926	539	1,607	780	101	—
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.1
Male.....	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	2.0	1.7	0.1
Female.....	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	—

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 903 (822 males and 81 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 331 (228 males and 93 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or vol- untarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Fe- male
Total.....	38,230	32,340	5,890	12,579	9,552	3,027
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	451	326	125	5,257	3,712	1,545
1 or 2 weeks.....	3,626	2,786	840	2,145	1,599	546
3 or 4 weeks.....	4,301	3,346	955	1,282	980	302
5 to 8 weeks.....	5,782	4,724	1,058	1,030	857	173
9 to 13 weeks.....	6,181	5,290	891	881	731	150
14 to 17 weeks.....	4,336	3,805	531	468	422	46
18 to 26 weeks.....	7,215	6,541	674	693	599	94
27 to 39 weeks.....	2,566	2,295	271	193	168	25
40 to 52 weeks.....	2,104	1,797	307	84	62	22
53 to 104 weeks.....	885	780	105	39	27	12
105 weeks and over.....	353	298	55	33	23	10
Not reported.....	430	352	78	474	372	102
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	570	406	164	.....	.....	.....
Personal disability.....	1,852	1,428	424	.....	.....	.....
Family reasons.....	97	23	69	200	76	124
Weather conditions.....	21	21	.....	168	164	4
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	24	21	3	31	28	3
Seasonality (off season).....	4,867	4,336	531	1,616	1,315	301
Economic conditions.....	8,411	7,000	1,411	4,776	3,440	1,336
Industrial policy.....	1,309	1,094	215	165	111	54
Labor disputes.....	84	55	29	48	44	4
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	19,637	16,876	2,761	5,468	4,290	1,173
Dissatisfaction.....	1,177	915	262	51	41	10
Miscellaneous.....	99	91	8	12	11	1
Reason not reported.....	82	69	13	50	32	18
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	71	41	30	43	21	22
15 to 19 years.....	6,425	4,481	1,944	1,769	999	770
20 to 24 years.....	6,659	5,409	1,250	1,842	1,235	607
25 to 29 years.....	3,855	3,291	564	1,313	972	341
30 to 34 years.....	3,338	2,886	452	1,190	910	280
35 to 39 years.....	3,578	3,150	428	1,372	1,091	281
40 to 44 years.....	3,337	3,008	329	1,282	1,041	241
45 to 49 years.....	3,011	2,743	268	1,057	896	161
50 to 54 years.....	2,556	2,348	208	880	747	133
55 to 59 years.....	2,014	1,847	167	706	622	84
60 to 64 years.....	1,724	1,592	132	557	497	60
65 to 69 years.....	1,003	931	72	344	315	29
70 years and over.....	642	598	44	214	198	16
Unknown.....	17	15	2	10	8	2
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	15,428	15,011	417	5,821	5,592	229
Related member of family.....	17,949	13,214	4,735	5,548	2,989	2,559
Lodger, etc.....	4,853	4,115	738	1,210	971	239

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries	677,292	498,924	178,368	33,230	32,340	5,890	5.6	6.5	3.3
Agriculture	36,687	35,422	1,265	1,062	1,014	48	2.9	2.9	3.8
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	14,759	14,104	655	36	35	1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	19,458	19,063	390	1,012	966	46	5.2	5.1	11.8
Unpaid family workers.....	1,381	1,272	109	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,089	978	111	14	13	1	1.3	1.3	0.9
Forestry and fishing	1,270	1,262	8	27	27	---	2.1	2.1	---
Extraction of minerals	1,059	1,043	16	65	64	1	6.1	6.1	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	336,386	265,435	70,951	23,476	20,565	2,911	7.0	7.7	4.1
Building industry.....	48,132	47,383	749	6,621	6,588	33	13.8	13.9	4.4
Chemical and allied industries.....	8,284	6,252	2,032	345	258	87	4.2	4.1	4.3
Clothing industries.....	21,092	10,390	10,702	1,038	647	391	4.9	6.2	3.7
Food and allied industries.....	7,971	6,946	1,025	364	334	30	4.6	4.8	2.9
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	4,934	4,619	315	367	357	10	7.4	7.7	3.2
Iron and steel industries.....	85,771	73,050	12,715	5,400	4,961	439	6.3	6.8	3.5
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	38,239	31,164	7,075	2,103	1,842	261	5.5	5.9	3.7
Lumber and furniture industries.....	5,446	4,997	449	290	282	8	5.3	5.6	1.8
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	11,242	8,817	2,425	375	315	60	3.3	3.6	2.5
Cotton mills.....	10,711	6,489	4,222	521	364	157	4.9	5.6	3.7
Silk mills.....	9,999	5,782	4,217	518	374	144	5.2	6.5	3.4
Woolen and worsted mills.....	6,747	5,096	1,651	632	528	104	9.4	10.4	6.3
Other textile industries.....	14,023	9,802	5,121	833	663	170	5.6	6.8	3.3
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	11,765	7,861	3,904	736	502	234	6.3	6.4	6.0
Rubber factories.....	7,638	5,052	2,586	615	490	125	8.1	9.7	4.8
Independent hand trades.....	4,261	2,278	1,983	103	53	50	2.4	2.3	2.5
Other manufacturing industries.....	30,231	29,451	9,780	2,615	2,007	608	6.7	6.8	6.2
Transportation	48,150	42,184	5,966	2,492	2,381	111	5.2	5.6	1.9
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	5,749	5,688	61	570	570	---	9.9	10.0	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	6,568	6,327	241	403	394	9	6.1	6.2	3.7
Steam railroads.....	11,801	11,001	800	554	534	20	4.7	4.9	2.5
Street railroads.....	2,776	2,682	94	85	85	---	3.1	3.2	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	7,833	3,574	4,259	190	112	78	2.4	3.1	1.8
Other transportation, including postal service.....	13,423	12,912	511	690	686	4	5.1	5.3	0.8
Trade	112,623	82,480	30,133	3,549	2,695	854	3.2	3.3	2.8
Banking and brokerage.....	8,376	5,892	2,484	106	77	29	1.3	1.3	1.2
Insurance and real estate.....	22,359	12,441	9,918	312	188	124	1.4	1.5	1.3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	6,682	6,096	586	228	210	18	3.4	3.4	3.1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	72,820	56,432	16,388	2,619	2,099	520	3.6	3.7	3.2
Other trade industries.....	2,386	1,629	757	284	121	163	11.9	7.4	21.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	15,097	13,480	1,617	332	308	24	2.2	2.3	1.6
Professional service	50,239	22,423	27,816	822	466	356	1.6	2.1	1.3
Recreation and amusement.....	5,583	4,069	1,514	321	266	55	5.7	6.5	3.6
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	44,656	18,354	26,302	501	200	301	1.1	1.1	1.1
Domestic and personal service	61,845	23,848	37,997	2,306	1,211	1,095	3.7	5.1	2.9
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	13,920	8,452	5,468	765	610	155	5.5	7.2	2.8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	5,123	2,694	2,429	162	103	59	3.2	3.8	2.4
Other domestic and personal service.....	42,802	12,702	30,100	1,379	498	881	3.2	3.9	2.9
Industry not specified	13,936	11,337	2,599	4,099	3,609	490	29.4	31.8	18.9

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B; BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE, 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries	677,292	498,924	178,368	12,579	9,552	3,027	1.9	1.9	1.7
Agriculture	36,687	35,422	1,265	243	220	23	0.7	0.0	1.8
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	14,739	14,104	635	10	10	0	0.1	0.1	---
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	19,468	19,068	390	228	207	21	1.2	1.1	5.4
Unpaid family workers.....	1,381	1,272	109	5	3	2	0.5	0.3	1.8
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,089	978	111	5	3	2	0.5	0.3	1.8
Forestry and fishing	1,270	1,262	8	25	25	---	2.0	2.0	---
Extraction of minerals	1,059	1,043	16	16	16	---	1.5	1.5	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	536,386	265,435	70,951	10,223	7,798	2,425	3.0	2.9	3.4
Building industry.....	48,132	47,383	749	1,322	1,312	10	2.7	2.8	1.3
Chemical and allied industries.....	8,284	6,262	2,022	91	62	29	1.1	1.0	1.4
Clothing industries.....	21,092	10,390	10,702	1,030	722	308	4.9	6.9	2.9
Food and allied industries.....	7,971	6,946	1,025	62	54	8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	4,934	4,619	315	55	51	4	1.1	1.1	1.3
Iron and steel industries.....	85,771	73,066	12,705	2,201	1,929	272	2.6	2.6	2.1
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	38,239	31,164	7,075	643	517	126	1.7	1.7	1.8
Lumber and furniture industries.....	5,446	4,997	449	83	75	8	1.5	1.5	1.4
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	11,242	8,817	2,425	144	114	30	1.3	1.3	1.2
Cotton mills.....	10,711	6,489	4,222	1,074	595	481	10.0	9.2	11.4
Silk mills.....	9,999	5,782	4,217	363	194	169	3.6	3.4	4.0
Woolen and worsted mills.....	6,747	5,096	1,651	1,202	843	359	17.8	16.5	21.7
Other textile industries.....	14,923	9,802	5,121	887	643	244	5.9	6.6	4.8
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	11,765	7,861	3,904	246	118	128	2.1	1.5	3.3
Rubber factories.....	7,638	5,052	2,586	105	74	31	1.4	1.5	1.2
Independent hand trades.....	4,261	2,278	1,983	26	9	17	0.6	0.4	0.9
Other manufacturing industries.....	39,231	29,451	9,780	687	486	201	1.8	1.7	2.1
Transportation	48,150	42,184	5,966	517	492	25	1.1	1.2	0.4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	5,749	5,688	61	130	130	---	2.3	2.3	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	6,568	6,327	241	51	51	---	0.8	0.8	---
Steam railroads.....	11,801	11,001	800	155	151	4	1.3	1.4	0.5
Street railroads.....	2,776	2,682	94	18	18	---	0.6	0.7	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	7,833	3,574	4,259	26	10	16	0.3	0.3	0.4
Other transportation, including postal service.....	13,423	12,912	511	137	132	5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Trade	112,828	82,480	30,133	522	384	138	0.5	0.5	0.5
Banking and brokerage.....	8,376	5,892	2,484	8	8	---	0.1	0.1	---
Insurance and real estate.....	22,359	12,441	9,918	29	18	11	0.1	0.1	0.1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	6,682	6,096	586	26	24	2	0.4	0.4	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	72,820	56,432	16,388	403	311	92	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other trade industries.....	2,386	1,629	757	56	23	33	2.3	1.4	4.4
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	15,097	13,480	1,617	65	60	5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Professional service	50,239	22,423	27,816	198	99	100	0.4	0.4	0.4
Recreation and amusement.....	5,583	4,069	1,514	70	63	7	1.3	1.5	0.5
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	44,656	18,354	26,302	129	36	93	0.3	0.2	0.4
Domestic and personal service	61,845	23,848	37,997	413	157	256	0.7	0.7	0.7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	13,920	8,452	5,468	85	59	26	0.6	0.7	0.5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	5,123	2,694	2,429	56	18	38	1.1	0.7	1.6
Other domestic and personal service.....	42,802	12,702	30,100	272	80	192	0.6	0.6	0.6
Industry not specified	13,936	11,337	2,599	356	301	55	2.6	2.7	2.1

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BRIDGEPORT						
Total.....	5,269	4,414	855	924	683	241
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	30	21	9	383	251	132
1 or 2 weeks.....	449	348	101	180	124	56
3 or 4 weeks.....	618	501	117	76	55	21
5 to 8 weeks.....	886	710	176	57	47	10
9 to 13 weeks.....	927	763	164	66	54	12
14 to 17 weeks.....	620	530	90	38	33	5
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,019	912	107	54	46	8
27 to 39 weeks.....	336	298	38	12	10	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	226	198	28	3	3	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	79	68	11	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	23	21	2	3	2	1
Not reported.....	56	44	12	52	38	14
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	54	37	17	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	230	180	50	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	11	5	6	12	5	7
Weather conditions.....	—	—	—	10	10	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1	1	—	3	3	—
Seasonality (off season).....	619	545	74	66	54	12
Economic conditions.....	762	648	114	296	196	100
Industrial policy.....	119	89	30	2	2	—
Labor disputes.....	4	2	2	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	3,347	2,809	538	532	390	142
Dissatisfaction.....	96	74	22	3	3	—
Miscellaneous.....	17	16	1	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	9	8	1	—	—	—
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	8	4	4	6	1	5
15 to 19 years.....	964	833	331	158	70	88
20 to 24 years.....	836	665	171	149	87	62
25 to 29 years.....	505	431	74	90	64	26
30 to 34 years.....	446	375	71	79	60	19
35 to 39 years.....	522	465	57	119	99	20
40 to 44 years.....	528	481	47	105	86	19
45 to 49 years.....	423	387	36	68	60	8
50 to 54 years.....	342	323	19	52	49	3
55 to 59 years.....	277	256	21	46	40	6
60 to 64 years.....	220	207	13	22	20	2
65 to 69 years.....	115	108	7	16	14	2
70 years and over.....	81	77	4	14	13	1
Unknown.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	5,044	4,229	815	865	616	249
Negro.....	223	183	40	59	47	12
Other races.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	3,095	2,439	656	469	296	173
Native parentage.....	936	783	153	112	87	25
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,159	1,656	503	357	209	148
Foreign-born white.....	1,949	1,790	159	396	320	76
Able to speak English.....	1,807	1,661	146	348	283	65
Not able to speak English.....	142	129	13	48	37	11
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	2,097	2,026	71	427	405	22
Related member of family.....	2,359	1,662	697	420	192	228
Lodger, etc.....	813	726	87	77	66	11

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HARTFORD						
Total.....	5,484	4,529	955	1,189	944	245
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	82	40	33	382	296	86
1 or 2 weeks.....	610	427	183	238	173	65
3 or 4 weeks.....	722	520	202	152	111	41
5 to 8 weeks.....	900	734	166	119	107	12
9 to 13 weeks.....	845	726	119	90	77	13
14 to 17 weeks.....	591	528	63	43	40	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	916	843	73	62	59	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	305	276	29	16	12	4
40 to 52 weeks.....	276	228	48	8	7	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	128	109	19	8	5	3
105 weeks and over.....	61	52	9			
Not reported.....	48	37	11	71	57	14
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	117	77	40			
Personal disability.....	325	235	90			
Family reasons.....	26	7	19	16	6	10
Weather conditions.....	1	1		20	20	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3	3		2	2	
Seasonality (off season).....	812	694	118	182	145	37
Economic conditions.....	1,474	1,200	274	423	327	96
Industrial policy.....	233	207	26	2	2	
Labor disputes.....	6	5	1	37	33	4
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	2,210	1,892	318	471	388	83
Dissatisfaction.....	255	188	67	18	11	7
Miscellaneous.....	11	11		3	3	
Reason not reported.....	11	9	2	15	7	8
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	4	2	2	3	1	2
15 to 19 years.....	639	417	222	120	71	49
20 to 24 years.....	848	640	208	149	104	45
25 to 29 years.....	616	509	107	128	102	26
30 to 34 years.....	580	499	81	131	105	26
35 to 39 years.....	660	569	91	157	131	26
40 to 44 years.....	568	491	77	127	109	18
45 to 49 years.....	471	407	64	101	87	14
50 to 54 years.....	379	340	39	91	76	15
55 to 59 years.....	288	265	23	74	65	9
60 to 64 years.....	227	201	26	58	51	7
65 to 69 years.....	120	112	8	34	28	6
70 years and over.....	76	71	5	15	13	2
Unknown.....	8	6	2	1	1	
Color and nativity:						
White.....	4,907	4,129	778	1,107	896	211
Negro.....	576	399	177	82	48	34
Other races.....	1	1				
Native white.....	2,675	2,139	536	586	441	145
Native parentage.....	860	720	140	218	173	45
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,815	1,419	396	368	268	100
Foreign-born white.....	2,232	1,990	242	521	455	66
Able to speak English.....	2,070	1,848	222	500	440	60
Not able to speak English.....	162	142	20	21	15	6
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	2,334	2,233	101	582	550	32
Related member of family.....	2,073	1,406	667	413	244	169
Lodger, etc.....	1,077	890	187	194	150	44

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
NEW BRITAIN						
Total.....	1,562	1,406	156	528	428	100
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	28	24	4	275	211	64
1 or 2 weeks.....	142	115	27	80	67	13
3 or 4 weeks.....	150	128	22	44	36	8
5 to 8 weeks.....	182	156	26	32	31	1
9 to 13 weeks.....	258	234	24	35	29	6
14 to 17 weeks.....	152	137	15	18	15	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	301	286	15	29	26	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	126	120	6	2	2	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	126	114	12	2	2	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	62	58	4	1	1	—
105 weeks and over.....	20	28	1	—	—	—
Not reported.....	7	6	1	10	8	2
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	22	18	4	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	76	66	10	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	3	2	1	14	7	7
Weather conditions.....	1	1	—	4	4	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
Seasonality (of season).....	143	129	14	46	43	3
Economic conditions.....	386	347	39	227	188	39
Industrial policy.....	34	33	1	—	—	—
Labor disputes.....	1	1	—	1	1	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	804	730	74	230	179	51
Dissatisfaction.....	72	60	12	4	4	—
Miscellaneous.....	11	11	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	7	6	1	2	2	—
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	4	2	2	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	328	254	74	60	38	22
20 to 24 years.....	296	253	43	88	66	22
25 to 29 years.....	161	153	8	58	49	9
30 to 34 years.....	148	137	11	66	53	13
35 to 39 years.....	199	189	10	64	57	7
40 to 44 years.....	105	102	3	55	44	11
45 to 49 years.....	99	98	1	48	39	9
50 to 54 years.....	77	76	1	39	37	2
55 to 59 years.....	60	59	1	14	12	2
60 to 64 years.....	48	46	2	19	16	3
65 to 69 years.....	24	24	—	13	13	—
70 years and over.....	13	13	—	2	2	—
Unknown.....	—	—	—	2	2	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,536	1,388	148	526	426	100
Negro.....	26	18	8	2	2	—
Native white.....	891	764	127	256	186	70
Native parentage.....	199	176	23	65	52	13
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	692	588	104	191	134	57
Foreign-born white.....	645	624	21	270	240	30
Able to speak English.....	582	562	20	262	232	30
Not able to speak English.....	63	62	1	8	8	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	631	617	14	269	255	14
Related member of family.....	765	635	130	210	128	82
Lodger, etc.....	166	154	12	49	45	4

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
NEW HAVEN						
Total.....	4,885	4,095	790	1,005	788	217
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	37	26	11	265	229	66
1 or 2 weeks.....	473	365	108	178	141	37
3 or 4 weeks.....	457	359	98	110	82	28
5 to 8 weeks.....	628	517	111	98	82	16
9 to 13 weeks.....	710	597	113	66	50	16
14 to 17 weeks.....	513	426	87	38	36	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	854	763	101	65	53	12
27 to 39 weeks.....	407	380	47	29	26	3
40 to 52 weeks.....	447	372	75	39	26	13
53 to 104 weeks.....	165	147	18	23	15	8
105 weeks and over.....	73	67	6	23	16	7
Not reported.....	121	106	15	41	32	9
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	50	36	14	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	254	188	66	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	11	2	9	15	5	10
Weather conditions.....	1	1	-----	18	15	3
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	4	3	1	4	4	-----
Seasonality (off season).....	775	686	89	104	91	13
Economic conditions.....	1,087	912	175	378	274	104
Industrial policy.....	131	104	27	16	14	2
Labor disputes.....	9	8	1	-----	-----	-----
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	2,410	2,039	371	404	380	84
Dissatisfaction.....	128	96	32	4	3	1
Miscellaneous.....	15	12	3	1	1	-----
Reason not reported.....	10	8	2	1	1	-----
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	17	13	4	1	1	-----
15 to 19 years.....	997	737	260	162	91	71
20 to 24 years.....	945	752	193	164	116	48
25 to 29 years.....	507	408	99	82	64	18
30 to 34 years.....	399	360	39	87	67	20
35 to 39 years.....	393	339	54	102	84	18
40 to 44 years.....	369	334	35	115	103	12
45 to 49 years.....	325	303	22	73	66	7
50 to 54 years.....	287	262	25	78	71	7
55 to 59 years.....	227	208	19	50	45	5
60 to 64 years.....	226	204	22	47	40	7
65 to 69 years.....	122	109	13	32	30	2
70 years and over.....	68	63	5	10	8	2
Unknown.....	3	3	-----	2	2	-----
Color and nativity:						
White.....	4,594	3,866	728	925	735	190
Negro.....	289	227	62	80	53	27
Other races.....	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Native white.....	3,084	2,462	622	574	410	164
Native parentage.....	801	640	161	170	127	43
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,283	1,822	461	404	283	121
Foreign-born white.....	1,510	1,404	106	351	325	26
Able to speak English.....	1,396	1,293	103	332	307	25
Not able to speak English.....	114	111	3	19	18	1
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,769	1,719	50	459	442	17
Related member of family.....	2,606	1,974	632	449	269	180
Lodger, etc.....	510	402	108	97	77	20

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WATERBURY						
Total.....	2,575	2,152	421	420	308	112
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	13	9	4	164	102	62
1 or 2 weeks.....	141	101	40	59	45	14
3 or 4 weeks.....	254	192	62	34	26	8
5 to 8 weeks.....	372	295	77	36	33	3
9 to 13 weeks.....	407	333	74	29	23	6
14 to 17 weeks.....	297	260	37	18	15	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	563	506	57	20	13	7
27 to 39 weeks.....	234	208	26	16	15	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	191	163	28	-----	-----	-----
53 to 104 weeks.....	60	52	8	-----	-----	-----
105 weeks and over.....	25	21	4	1	-----	1
Not reported.....	16	12	4	43	36	7
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	21	15	6	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	70	54	16	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	1	-----	1	6	3	3
Weather conditions.....	2	2	-----	1	1	-----
Seasonality (off season).....	155	142	13	13	13	-----
Economic conditions.....	348	275	73	202	137	65
Industrial policy.....	64	52	12	9	7	2
Labor disputes.....	1	1	-----	1	1	-----
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,861	1,569	292	188	146	42
Dissatisfaction.....	44	36	8	-----	-----	-----
Miscellaneous.....	4	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
Reason not reported.....	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	6	4	2	-----	-----	-----
15 to 19 years.....	504	323	181	55	28	27
20 to 24 years.....	547	447	100	77	53	24
25 to 29 years.....	276	236	40	62	43	19
30 to 34 years.....	243	220	23	51	39	12
35 to 39 years.....	221	204	17	40	29	11
40 to 44 years.....	185	171	14	35	31	4
45 to 49 years.....	188	173	15	24	18	6
50 to 54 years.....	135	124	11	29	24	5
55 to 59 years.....	116	107	9	22	18	4
60 to 64 years.....	82	79	3	18	18	-----
65 to 69 years.....	42	38	4	4	4	-----
70 years and over.....	28	26	2	3	3	-----
Color and nativity:						
White.....	2,507	2,094	413	412	301	111
Negro.....	63	55	8	8	7	1
Other races.....	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Native white.....	1,499	1,177	322	256	172	84
Native parentage.....	394	320	74	111	79	32
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,105	857	248	145	93	52
Foreign-born white.....	1,008	917	91	156	129	27
Able to speak English.....	929	846	83	150	125	25
Not able to speak English.....	79	71	8	6	4	2
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	856	833	23	149	142	7
Related member of family.....	1,367	1,016	351	196	106	90
Lodger, etc.....	350	303	47	75	60	15

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BRIDGEPORT									
All industries.....	64,073	46,680	17,413	5,289	4,414	855	924	663	261
Agriculture.....	417	410	7	58	58		2	2	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	39	36	3	1	1				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	308	366	2	57	57		2	2	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	10	8	2						
Forestry and fishing.....	69	69		4	4		5	5	
Extraction of minerals.....	40	37	3	9	9		1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	36,780	28,087	8,693	3,518	2,989	529	731	512	219
Building industry.....	4,137	4,056	81	834	831	3	85	84	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,900	1,227	673	101	61	40	17	6	11
Clothing industries.....	3,019	897	2,122	182	70	112	65	12	53
Food and allied industries.....	949	870	79	47	43	4	1	1	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	975	868	107	118	114	4	18	15	3
Iron and steel industries.....	10,334	8,786	1,548	908	843	65	229	187	42
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	4,789	4,154	635	374	343	31	86	79	7
Lumber and furniture industries.....	457	420	37	42	40	2	7	7	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	703	565	138	28	27	1	5	5	
Cotton mills.....	75	41	34	16	14	2	3	1	2
Silk mills.....	78	61	17	17	11	6	3	3	
Woolen and worsted mills.....	17	12	5	9	9				
Other textile industries.....	1,067	689	378	109	78	31	33	20	13
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	4,444	2,804	1,640	384	235	149	105	37	68
Rubber factories.....	646	511	135	63	57	6	24	17	7
Independent hand trades.....	407	226	181	10	7	3	1		1
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,783	1,900	883	270	206	70	49	38	11
Transportation.....	4,283	3,788	495	334	324	10	49	46	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	406	403	3	68	68		20	20	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	575	556	19	39	39		7	7	
Steam railroads.....	785	768	17	48	45	3	4	4	
Street railroads.....	294	290	4	8	8		3	3	
Telegraph and telephone.....	686	274	412	19	12	7	3		3
Other transportation, including postal service.....	1,537	1,497	40	152	152		12	12	
Trade.....	10,776	8,146	2,630	467	370	97	47	43	4
Banking and brokerage.....	737	428	309	16	10	6	1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	938	621	317	20	8	12			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	688	639	49	44	42	2	2		
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	8,233	6,313	1,920	381	304	77	43	39	4
Other trade industries.....	180	145	35	6	6		1	1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,440	1,311	129	62	56	6	5	4	1
Professional service.....	4,153	1,859	2,294	100	55	45	14	8	6
Recreation and amusement.....	537	412	125	48	35	13	5	3	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3,616	1,247	2,369	52	20	32	9	5	4
Domestic and personal service.....	4,691	2,113	2,778	283	153	130	41	20	21
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,381	872	509	99	84	15	6	4	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	544	320	224	18	9	9	7	5	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,966	921	2,045	166	60	106	28	11	17
Industry not specified.....	1,224	1,040	184	484	396	88	29	22	7

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HARTFORD									
All industries.....	75,851	52,203	23,648	5,484	4,529	955	1,189	944	245
Agriculture.....	715	706	9	137	133	4	17	15	2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	87	86	1	5	5		1	1	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	605	597	8	132	128	4	14	12	2
Other occupations in agriculture.....	23	23					2	2	
Forestry and fishing.....	19	19		3	3				
Extraction of minerals.....	58	56	2	9	9				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	29,616	24,265	5,351	2,905	2,602	303	881	736	145
Building industry.....	5,483	5,399	84	1,161	1,135	26	191	189	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	483	389	94	22	22		2	2	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	624	294	330	190	50	140	48	9	39
Clothing industries.....	858	462	396	29	15	14	8	4	4
Food and allied industries.....	1,029	928	101	48	47	1	10	10	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	570	539	31	34	33	1	3	3	
Iron and steel industries.....	11,588	9,748	1,840	803	757	46	480	421	59
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	681	504	177	23	21	2	20	17	3
Lumber and furniture industries.....	970	913	57	40	40		7	7	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,318	991	327	56	47	9	12	10	2
Cotton mills.....	17	13	4	10	8	2	1	1	
Silk mills.....	226	115	111	14	12	2	2	1	1
Woolen and worsted mills.....	24	23	1	7	7		1	1	
Other textile industries.....	190	103	87	10	6	4	1		1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,705	963	742	91	65	26	33	15	18
Rubber factories.....	211	197	14	114	108	6	2	2	
Independent hand trades.....	558	301	257	14	7	7	2		2
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,081	2,383	698	239	202	37	58	44	14
Transportation.....	5,189	4,568	621	361	349	12	56	53	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	768	758	10	111	111		9	9	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	670	660	10	58	58		4	4	
Steam railroads.....	772	750	22	66	65	1	18	18	
Street railroads.....	604	588	16	22	22		2	2	
Telegraph and telephone.....	921	403	518	20	10	10	5	3	2
Other transportation, including postal service.....	1,454	1,409	45	84	83	1	18	17	1
Trade.....	22,158	13,878	8,280	905	603	302	87	64	23
Banking and brokerage.....	1,235	840	395	14	11	3	1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	8,574	4,068	4,506	127	76	51	6	6	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	880	782	98	37	34	3	3	3	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	10,849	7,852	2,997	558	423	135	62	51	11
Other trade industries.....	620	336	284	169	59	110	15	3	12
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,102	1,857	245	29	26	3	15	13	2
Professional service.....	6,211	2,578	3,633	124	70	54	18	9	9
Recreation and amusement.....	753	542	211	52	40	12	6	5	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	5,458	2,036	3,422	72	30	42	12	4	8
Domestic and personal service.....	8,558	3,461	5,097	471	247	224	74	18	56
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,533	1,504	1,029	168	132	36	14	7	7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	867	421	446	29	14	15	5		5
Other domestic and personal service.....	5,158	1,536	3,622	274	101	173	55	11	44
Industry not specified.....	1,225	1,015	210	540	487	53	41	36	5

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
NEW BRITAIN									
All industries.....	27,607	20,627	6,980	1,532	1,406	156	528	428	100
Agriculture.....	188	188	5	24	21	3	5	5	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	38	37	1	1	1				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	144	140	4	23	20	3	5	5	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	6	6							
Forestry and fishing.....	4	4							
Extraction of minerals.....	52	52		5	5				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	17,591	14,224	3,367	857	798	59	425	358	72
Building industry.....	1,384	1,368	16	213	213		80	80	
Chemical and allied industries.....	131	119	12	7	7				
Clothing industries.....	299	105	194	8	5	3	3	2	1
Food and allied industries.....	305	287	18	11	11		6	6	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	153	144	9	16	16		1	1	
Iron and steel industries.....	10,695	8,676	2,019	416	379	37	262	216	46
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	469	391	78	11	11		7	5	2
Lumber and furniture industries.....	226	183	43	10	9	1	6	5	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	344	238	106	10	7	3	6	3	3
Cotton mills.....	24	9	15	1	1				
Silk mills.....	11	7	4	1	1		1	1	
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1		1						
Other textile industries.....	173	65	108	4	3	1	3	2	1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	257	192	65	5	5		7	4	3
Rubber factories.....	4	4		1	1				
Independent hand trades.....	147	93	54	2	2		3	2	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,968	2,343	625	141	127	14	40	26	14
Transportation.....	1,146	1,006	140	80	79	1	17	17	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	251	248	3	20	20		9	9	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	159	154	5	17	17				
Steam railroads.....	138	128	10	4	4		2	2	
Street railroads.....	76	74	2	5	5		1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	169	58	111	8	7	1			
Other transportation, including postal service.....	353	344	9	17	17		5	5	
Trade.....	3,704	2,686	1,018	141	114	27	27	19	8
Banking and brokerage.....	260	173	87	4	4		1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	558	289	269	7	6	1	3	2	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	237	230	7	10	9	1	2	2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	2,590	1,965	625	110	92	18	21	14	7
Other trade industries.....	39	29	10	10	3	7			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	651	589	62	33	33		9	9	
Professional service.....	1,703	688	1,015	21	14	7	9	4	5
Recreation and amusement.....	205	151	54	11	9	2	2	2	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,498	537	961	10	5	5	7	2	5
Domestic and personal service.....	1,753	663	1,090	71	49	22	22	7	15
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	412	263	149	36	31	5	6	5	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	174	106	68	7	6	1	1	1	
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,167	294	873	28	12	16	15	1	14
Industry not specified.....	815	532	283	330	293	37	14	14	

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
NEW HAVEN									
All industries.....	69,256	49,160	20,096	4,855	4,095	790	1,005	788	217
Agriculture.....	506	493	13	40	40	—	14	13	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	81	76	5	1	1	—	1	1	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	395	390	5	38	38	—	13	12	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	30	27	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	94	92	2	—	—	—	2	2	—
Extraction of minerals.....	58	53	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	29,862	22,810	7,052	2,834	2,471	363	664	533	131
Building industry.....	4,967	4,866	101	742	733	9	139	137	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,259	1,014	245	66	59	7	10	9	1
Clothing industries.....	3,979	1,353	2,626	205	89	116	86	20	66
Food and allied industries.....	1,425	1,212	213	94	83	11	23	22	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	628	584	44	51	51	—	9	9	—
Iron and steel industries.....	8,438	7,118	1,320	863	794	69	205	189	16
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	1,689	1,221	468	204	168	36	63	45	18
Lumber and furniture industries.....	484	445	39	43	43	—	9	8	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,561	1,209	352	68	58	10	16	14	2
Cotton mills.....	28	13	15	2	—	2	1	1	—
Silk mills.....	41	22	19	6	6	—	1	—	1
Woolen and worsted mills.....	5	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile industries.....	242	147	95	14	11	3	2	2	—
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	389	322	67	21	16	5	6	4	2
Rubber factories.....	1,562	965	597	199	144	55	30	24	12
Independent hand trades.....	539	297	242	15	9	6	4	1	3
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,626	2,019	607	241	207	34	54	48	6
Transportation.....	8,302	6,997	1,305	475	440	35	115	109	6
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	413	402	11	41	41	—	17	17	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	630	608	22	64	61	3	8	8	—
Steam railroads.....	3,710	3,262	448	221	211	10	62	58	4
Street railroads.....	606	584	22	24	24	—	4	4	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,409	649	760	43	21	22	3	2	1
Other transportation, including postal service.....	1,534	1,492	42	82	82	—	21	20	1
Trade.....	12,949	9,940	3,009	580	455	125	74	53	21
Banking and brokerage.....	612	642	270	14	8	6	2	2	—
Insurance and real estate.....	1,295	890	405	43	28	15	1	1	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	708	639	69	38	33	5	4	4	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	9,722	7,555	2,167	468	372	96	66	45	21
Other trade industries.....	312	214	98	17	14	3	1	1	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,692	1,518	174	68	64	4	12	12	—
Professional service.....	7,047	3,340	3,707	123	80	43	32	17	15
Recreation and amusement.....	767	579	188	55	50	5	14	13	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	6,280	2,761	3,519	68	30	38	18	4	14
Domestic and personal service.....	7,570	3,043	4,527	363	208	155	69	30	39
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,979	1,267	712	135	107	28	14	13	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	872	490	382	46	33	13	13	8	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,719	1,286	3,433	182	68	114	42	9	33
Industry not specified.....	1,176	874	302	397	332	65	23	19	4

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WATERBURY									
All industries.....	42,271	31,294	10,977	2,573	2,152	421	420	308	112
Agriculture.....	280	275	5	29	29		1	1	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	53	52	1	2	2				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	210	207	3	26	26		1	1	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	17	16	1	1	1				
Forestry and fishing.....	15	15		1	1				
Extraction of minerals.....	12	11	1	2	2				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	25,926	20,508	5,418	1,685	1,345	240	349	256	93
Building industry.....	1,979	1,957	22	310	309	1	28	28	
Chemical and allied industries.....	279	254	25	12	10	2	3	3	
Clothing industries.....	385	204	181	10	4	6	6	2	4
Food and allied industries.....	518	468	50	25	23	2	1	1	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	195	187	8	13	13				
Iron and steel industries.....	2,638	2,272	366	96	82	14	38	27	11
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	11,005	8,713	2,292	615	525	90	199	144	55
Lumber and furniture industries.....	101	90	11	4	4		1	1	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	415	318	97	19	10	9	1	1	
Cotton mills.....	56	17	39				1		1
Silk mills.....	9	3	6	3	1	2	1		1
Woolen and worsted mills.....	4	2	2						
Other textile industries.....	52	29	23	1		1	2	1	1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	198	155	43	9	6	3	18	17	1
Rubber factories.....	265	81	184	11	3	8	4		4
Independent hand trades.....	281	178	103	4	1	3	1		1
Other manufacturing industries.....	7,546	5,580	1,966	453	354	99	45	31	14
Transportation.....	2,170	1,852	318	107	108	4	10	10	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	159	158	1	32	32		2	2	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	293	283	10	17	17		1	1	
Steam railroads.....	479	468	11	14	14		1	1	
Street railroads.....	204	196	8	5	5				
Telegraph and telephone.....	431	167	264	10	6	4			
Other transportation, including postal service.....	604	580	24	29	29		6	6	
Trade.....	5,598	4,359	1,239	145	124	21	8	4	4
Banking and brokerage.....	353	240	113	1		1			
Insurance and real estate.....	492	402	90	4	4				
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	316	285	30	9	9		1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,362	3,368	994	131	111	20	7	3	4
Other trade industries.....	75	63	12						
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	851	781	70	37	36	1	1	1	
Professional service.....	2,903	1,126	1,777	33	23	10	8	5	3
Recreation and amusement.....	302	217	85	13	12	1	2	2	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,601	909	1,692	20	11	9	6	3	3
Domestic and personal service.....	3,012	1,376	1,636	128	78	50	9	5	4
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	898	623	275	62	49	13	4	4	
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	230	134	96	5	4	1	1		1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,884	619	1,265	61	25	36	4	1	3
Industry not specified.....	1,504	991	513	506	411	95	34	26	8

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR URBAN PLACE	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	1,608,903	677,292	88,280	32,340	5,890	12,579	9,552	3,027
COUNTIES								
Fairfield.....	386,702	165,587	10,815	9,133	1,682	3,011	2,344	667
Hartford.....	421,097	180,916	10,331	8,749	1,582	3,622	2,891	731
Litchfield.....	82,556	34,048	1,476	1,282	194	249	189	60
Middlesex.....	51,388	19,901	630	557	73	272	192	80
New Haven.....	463,449	192,932	11,231	9,522	1,709	2,060	1,631	429
New London.....	118,966	48,512	2,186	1,827	359	1,366	962	404
Tolland.....	28,659	12,122	523	435	88	1,115	778	337
Windham.....	54,086	23,274	1,038	835	203	884	565	319
URBAN PLACES								
Ansonia.....	19,898	7,816	390	338	52	16	10	6
Bristol.....	28,451	11,646	706	590	116	163	128	35
Danbury.....	22,261	9,995	623	496	127	620	511	109
Derby.....	10,788	4,085	330	282	48	124	109	15
East Hartford town.....	17,125	7,032	414	361	53	150	118	32
Meriden.....	38,481	16,399	910	783	127	182	156	26
Middletown.....	24,554	9,149	312	278	34	90	72	18
Naugatuck borough.....	14,315	6,377	179	145	34	51	41	10
New London.....	29,640	12,709	370	334	36	169	125	44
Norwalk.....	36,019	16,381	319	275	44	224	189	35
Norwich.....	23,021	8,999	508	447	61	221	182	39
Shelton.....	10,113	3,753	245	218	27	307	264	43
Stamford.....	46,346	19,855	1,499	1,239	260	170	137	33
Stratford town.....	19,212	7,645	389	342	47	174	132	42
Torrington.....	26,040	11,024	574	521	53	85	67	18
Wallingford borough.....	11,170	4,972	241	211	30	38	28	10
West Hartford town.....	24,941	10,351	302	265	37	139	123	16
West Haven town.....	25,808	10,155	499	431	68	42	30	12
Willimantic.....	12,102	5,225	284	229	55	88	64	34

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	2,343	1,912	431	3,875	2,831	1,044
Under 1 week.....	19	16	3	632	436	196
1 or 2 weeks.....	104	77	27	981	711	270
3 or 4 weeks.....	147	106	41	567	402	165
5 to 8 weeks.....	203	139	64	519	386	133
9 to 13 weeks.....	216	172	44	340	257	83
14 to 17 weeks.....	141	114	27	170	132	38
18 to 26 weeks.....	332	273	59	271	219	52
27 to 39 weeks.....	188	165	23	116	96	20
40 to 52 weeks.....	377	302	75	127	88	39
53 to 104 weeks.....	305	268	37	61	42	19
105 weeks and over.....	211	195	16	12	10	2
Not reported.....	100	85	15	79	52	27

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,038	691	342
Agriculture.....	48	39	9
Building industry.....	95	94	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	12	5	7
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	17	17	0
Clothing industries.....	23	10	13
Food and allied industries.....	11	10	1
Iron and steel industries.....	99	76	23
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	26	23	3
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	15	9	6
Cotton mills.....	22	15	7
Silk mills.....	16	8	8
Woolen and worsted mills.....	33	19	14
Other textile industries.....	18	11	7
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	14	7	7
Rubber factories.....	12	8	4
Other manufacturing industries.....	77	59	18
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	11	11	0
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	10	10	0
Steam and street railroads.....	17	15	2
Other transportation and communication.....	17	12	5
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	21	13	8
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	92	66	26
Other trade industries.....	19	8	11
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	15	15	0
Recreation and amusement.....	16	13	3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	65	15	50
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	35	23	12
Other domestic and personal service.....	73	12	61
Other and not specified industries.....	104	85	19

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay			CLASS G Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	689	457	232	957	646	311
Under 1 week.....	262	190	72	322	211	111
1 or 2 weeks.....	165	104	61	297	182	115
3 or 4 weeks.....	70	42	28	95	65	30
5 to 8 weeks.....	41	27	14	69	55	14
9 to 13 weeks.....	41	22	19	57	44	13
14 to 17 weeks.....	19	10	9	18	15	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	33	25	8	29	24	5
27 to 39 weeks.....	13	6	7	11	7	4
40 to 52 weeks.....	8	1	7	9	7	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	7	5	2	9	7	2
105 weeks and over.....	7	7	0	7	6	1
Not reported.....	30	19	11	34	23	11

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 2,486 other persons in Connecticut for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

a. Not a gainful worker, 466. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.

b. Retired, 195. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.

c. Permanently disabled, 259. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.

d. Unpaid family worker, 18. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.

e. Legal holiday or rest day, 24. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.

f. Seeking first job, 39. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.

g. Attending school, 16. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.

h. Omitted entries, 1,444. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.

i. Other reasons, 25. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

DELAWARE

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female	WHITE		NEGRO	
				Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population.....	238,880	121,257	117,123	104,200	101,494	16,983	15,619
Population 10 years old and over.....	106,776	100,217	96,559	86,177	83,955	13,970	12,597
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	98,104	77,153	20,951	65,922	16,223	11,162	4,728
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES							
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	3,187	2,636	551	1,887	308	745	243
Per cent of total population.....	1.3	2.2	0.5	1.8	0.3	4.4	1.6
Per cent of gainful workers.....	3.2	3.4	2.6	2.9	1.9	6.7	5.1
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	726	581	145	420	99	161	46
Per cent of total population.....	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.3
Per cent of gainful workers.....	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.0
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	285	237	48	191	22	46	26
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	513	371	142	291	87	80	55
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	109	92	17	78	10	14	7
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	107	65	42	50	18	15	24
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	164	113	51	101	34	12	17

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	238,880	98,104	3,187	1.3	3.2	726	0.3	0.7
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	106,597	47,273	1,994	1.9	4.2	389	0.4	0.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	16,549	7,139	420	2.5	5.9	52	0.3	0.7
Rural territory.....	115,234	43,692	773	0.7	1.8	285	0.2	0.7
MALES								
The State.....	121,257	77,153	2,636	2.2	3.4	581	0.5	0.8
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	53,297	35,146	1,640	3.1	4.7	309	0.6	0.9
2,500 to 10,000.....	8,108	5,097	330	4.1	6.5	37	0.6	0.7
Rural territory.....	59,852	36,910	666	1.1	1.8	235	0.4	0.6
FEMALES								
The State.....	117,123	20,951	551	0.5	2.6	145	0.1	0.7
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	53,300	12,127	354	0.7	2.9	80	0.2	0.7
2,500 to 10,000.....	8,441	2,042	90	1.1	4.4	15	0.2	0.7
Rural territory.....	55,382	6,782	107	0.2	1.6	50	0.1	0.7

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

SEX	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
Total.....	106,597	47,273	1,994	1.9	4.2	389	0.4	0.8
Male.....	53,297	35,146	1,640	3.1	4.7	309	0.6	0.9
Female.....	53,300	12,127	354	0.7	2.9	80	0.2	0.7
White.....	94,459	40,368	1,344	1.4	3.3	261	0.3	0.6
Male.....	47,189	30,875	1,154	2.4	3.8	212	0.4	0.7
Female.....	47,270	9,693	190	0.4	2.0	49	0.1	0.5
Negro.....	12,080	6,858	647	5.4	9.4	128	1.1	1.9
Male.....	6,056	4,424	483	8.0	10.9	97	1.6	2.2
Female.....	6,024	2,434	164	2.7	6.7	31	0.5	1.3

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parent-age			
Total population.....	238,380	205,694	155,024	33,785	16,885	32,802	84
Male.....	121,257	104,200	78,215	16,704	9,281	16,983	74
Female.....	117,123	101,494	76,809	17,081	7,604	15,619	10
CLASS A.— <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>	3,187	2,195	1,443	499	1,253	988	4
Male.....	2,636	1,887	1,222	429	236	745	4
Female.....	551	308	221	70	17	243	—
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.5	3.0	—
Male.....	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.5	4.4	—
Female.....	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.6	—
CLASS B.— <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>	726	519	373	85	161	207	—
Male.....	581	420	298	72	50	161	—
Female.....	145	99	75	13	11	46	—
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	—
Male.....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	—
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	—

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 20 (19 males and 1 female) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 7 (6 males and 1 female) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
Total	3,187	2,636	551	745	243	726	581	145	181	46
PERIOD OF IDLENESS										
Under 1 week.....	65	48	17	22	8	159	118	41	40	15
1 or 2 weeks.....	413	324	89	108	38	174	140	34	39	9
3 or 4 weeks.....	485	377	108	117	56	103	87	16	26	8
5 to 8 weeks.....	555	469	86	144	37	85	68	17	21	4
9 to 13 weeks.....	531	441	90	124	39	59	51	8	8	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	351	300	51	90	26	39	33	6	6	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	371	329	42	78	20	50	39	11	13	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	141	115	26	29	9	17	11	6	3	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	139	116	23	19	6	7	6	1	1	---
53 to 104 weeks.....	62	54	8	2	1	---	---	---	---	---
105 weeks and over.....	28	26	2	5	---	2	1	1	---	---
Not reported.....	46	37	9	7	3	31	27	4	4	2
REASON FOR IDLENESS										
Voluntary absence.....	61	43	18	12	6	---	---	---	---	---
Personal disability.....	227	156	71	41	39	---	---	---	---	---
Family reasons.....	12	3	9	1	3	40	14	26	7	9
Weather conditions.....	6	6	---	2	---	31	31	---	9	---
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	6	4	2	---	1	5	5	---	2	---
Seasonality (off season).....	567	503	64	146	22	194	164	30	37	7
Economic conditions.....	642	527	115	166	38	173	136	37	38	14
Industrial policy.....	81	69	12	11	4	2	2	---	---	---
Labor disputes.....	7	7	---	---	---	3	3	---	---	---
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,391	1,179	212	317	107	261	210	51	62	16
Dissatisfaction.....	153	111	42	42	20	4	4	---	---	---
Miscellaneous.....	11	8	3	2	1	4	4	---	3	---
Reason not reported.....	23	20	3	5	2	9	8	1	3	---
AGE										
10 to 14 years.....	5	4	1	3	1	---	---	---	---	---
15 to 19 years.....	400	283	117	68	32	71	40	31	11	8
20 to 24 years.....	559	443	116	113	40	115	88	27	21	10
25 to 29 years.....	394	318	76	109	38	75	63	12	21	6
30 to 34 years.....	311	265	46	85	25	75	59	16	14	4
35 to 39 years.....	267	231	36	79	21	83	74	9	19	4
40 to 44 years.....	255	213	42	66	19	70	55	15	22	5
45 to 49 years.....	211	184	27	50	18	62	55	7	21	2
50 to 54 years.....	250	216	34	69	20	53	43	10	11	2
55 to 59 years.....	184	142	22	36	8	46	37	9	9	3
60 to 64 years.....	171	158	13	33	7	34	28	6	6	2
65 to 69 years.....	106	91	15	19	10	23	20	3	2	---
70 years and over.....	92	86	6	15	4	18	18	---	3	---
Unknown.....	2	2	---	---	---	1	1	---	1	---
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP										
Head of family.....	1,003	964	39	243	19	295	282	13	69	3
Related member of family.....	1,507	1,131	376	214	139	282	179	103	38	32
Lodger, etc.....	677	541	136	288	85	149	120	29	54	11

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job								
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Number			Per cent of gain- ful workers					
				Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male			
All industries.....	98,104	77,153	20,951	3,187	2,636	551	3.2	3.4	2.6			
Agriculture.....	17,341	16,753	588	152	143	4	0.9	0.9	0.7			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	9,141	8,871	270	7	7		0.1	0.1				
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	6,693	6,522	171	145	141	4	2.2	2.2	2.3			
Unpaid family workers.....	1,295	1,161	134									
Other occupations in agriculture.....	212	199	13									
Forestry and fishing.....	371	365	6	16	16		4.3	4.4				
Extraction of minerals.....	96	94	2	1	1							
Manufacturing and mechanical indus- tries.....	35,252	29,459	5,793	1,500	1,379	121	4.3	4.7	2.1			
Building industry.....	6,744	6,641	103	480	478	2	7.1	7.2	1.9			
Chemical and allied industries.....	4,172	3,305	867	67	57	10	1.6	1.7	1.2			
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	309	90	219	9	4	5	2.9		2.3			
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	304	285	19	9	9		3.0	3.2				
Clothing industries.....	1,477	566	911	24	10	14	1.6	1.8	1.5			
Food and allied industries.....	1,670	1,289	381	55	47	8	3.3	3.6	2.1			
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	762	745	17	24	24		3.1	3.2				
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,159	1,054	75	77	75	2	6.6	6.9				
Other iron and steel industries.....	5,447	5,295	152	261	259	2	4.8	4.9	1.3			
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	275	230	45	5	5		1.8	2.2				
Leather industries.....	2,588	1,968	620	146	122	24	5.6	6.2	3.9			
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,282	1,146	136	27	23	4	2.1	2.0	2.9			
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2,053	1,753	300	86	70	16	4.2	4.0	5.3			
Cotton mills.....	420	309	111	14	10	4	3.3	3.2	3.6			
Silk mills.....	635	341	294	12	7	5	1.9	2.1	1.7			
Other textile industries.....	1,397	1,012	385	48	42	6	3.4	4.2	1.6			
Independent hand trades.....	709	293	416	12	4	8	1.7	1.4	1.9			
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,849	3,107	742	144	133	11	3.7	4.3	1.5			
Transportation.....	10,831	10,209	622	230	221	9	2.1	2.2	1.4			
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	903	888	15	58	58		6.4	6.5				
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	730	702	28	21	21		2.9	3.0				
Postal service.....	520	464	56									
Steam railroads.....	4,270	4,206	64	75	74	1	1.8	1.8				
Street railroads.....	324	310	14	11	11		3.4	3.5				
Telegraph and telephone.....	775	373	397	8	3	5	1.0	0.8	1.3			
Other transportation and communication.....	3,303	3,261	42	57	54	3	1.7	1.7				
Trade.....	12,850	9,775	3,075	216	188	28	1.7	1.7	1.6			
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	2,393	1,699	694	20	14	6	0.8	0.8	0.9			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	780	716	64	8	8		1.0	1.1				
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	9,462	7,204	2,258	181	139	42	1.9	1.9	1.9			
Other trade industries.....	215	156	59	7	7		3.3	4.5				
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	2,608	2,564	244	34	33	1	1.2	1.3	0.4			
Professional service.....	5,617	2,684	2,933	65	37	28	1.2	1.4	1.0			
Domestic and personal service.....	9,889	2,773	7,116	401	110	291	4.1	4.0	4.1			
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,613	754	859	56	34	22	3.5	4.5	2.6			
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	530	250	280	13	4	9	2.5	1.6	3.2			
Other domestic and personal service.....	7,746	1,769	5,977	332	72	260	4.3	4.1	4.4			
Industry not specified.....	3,049	2,477	572	572	523	49	18.8	21.1	8.6			

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	98,104	77,163	20,951	728	581	145	0.7	0.8	0.7
Agriculture.....	17,341	16,753	588	34	33	1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	9,141	8,871	270	3	3				
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	6,693	6,522	171	31	30	1	0.5	0.5	0.6
Unpaid family workers.....	1,295	1,161	134						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	212	199	13						
Forestry and fishing.....	371	365	6	18	18		4.9	4.9	
Extraction of minerals.....	98	94	2	2	2				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	35,252	29,459	5,793	369	307	62	1.0	1.0	1.1
Building industry.....	6,744	6,641	103	127	127		1.9	1.9	
Chemical and allied industries.....	4,172	3,305	867	11	8	3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	309	90	219	3			1.0		1.4
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	304	285	19	3	3		1.0	1.1	
Clothing industries.....	1,477	506	911	21	3	18	1.4	0.5	2.0
Food and allied industries.....	1,670	1,289	381	36	22	14	2.2	1.7	3.7
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	762	745	17	3	3		0.4	0.4	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,159	1,084	75	9	9		0.8	0.8	
Other iron and steel industries.....	5,447	5,295	152	51	51		0.9	1.0	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	275	230	45	6	5	1	2.2	2.2	
Leather industries.....	2,588	1,968	620	23	18	5	0.9	0.9	0.8
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,282	1,146	136	8	8		0.6	0.7	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2,053	1,753	300	16	10	6	0.8	0.6	2.0
Cotton mills.....	420	309	111						
Silk mills.....	635	341	294	3		3	0.5		1.0
Other textile industries.....	1,397	1,012	385	17	14	3	1.2	1.4	0.8
Independent hand trades.....	709	293	416	2		2	0.3		0.5
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,849	3,107	742	30	26	4	0.8	0.8	0.5
Transportation.....	10,831	10,209	622	90	89	1	0.8	0.9	0.2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	903	888	15	21	21		2.3	2.4	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	736	702	34	3	3		0.4	0.4	
Postal service.....	520	464	56	1	1		0.2	0.2	
Steam railroads.....	4,270	4,206	64	46	45	1	1.1	1.1	
Street railroads.....	324	310	14	1	1		0.3	0.3	
Telegraph and telephone.....	775	378	397	2	2		0.3	0.5	
Other transportation and communication.....	3,303	3,261	42	16	16		0.5	0.5	
Trade.....	12,850	9,775	3,075	47	31	16	0.4	0.3	0.5
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	2,393	1,699	694	3		3	0.1		0.4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	780	716	64	2	2		0.3	0.3	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	9,462	7,204	2,258	42	29	13	0.4	0.4	0.6
Other trade industries.....	215	156	59						
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,808	2,564	244	8	7	1	0.3	0.3	0.4
Professional service.....	5,817	2,684	2,933	13	6	7	0.2	0.2	0.2
Domestic and personal service.....	9,889	2,773	7,116	73	17	56	0.7	0.6	0.8
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,613	754	859	14	4	10	0.9	0.5	1.2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	530	250	280	2		2	0.4		0.7
Other domestic and personal service.....	7,746	1,769	5,977	57	13	44	0.7	0.7	0.7
Industry not specified.....	3,049	2,477	572	72	71	1	2.4	2.9	0.2

TABLE 7a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
All industries.....	15,890	11,162	4,728	988	745	243	207	161	46
Agriculture.....	3,659	3,536	123	73	69	4	18	17	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	808	784	24	1	1				
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	2,062	2,583	79	72	68	4	18	17	1
Unpaid family workers.....	179	159	20						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	10	10							
Forestry and fishing.....	58	52	1	1	1		1	1	
Extraction of minerals.....	12	12		1	1				
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	3,545	3,350	195	345	328	17	85	75	10
Building industry.....	982	973	9	147	147		32	32	
Chemical and allied industries.....	200	194	6	7	7		2	1	1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	4	1	3				1		1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	78	78		5	5		1	1	
Clothing industries.....	229	219	10	2	2		1	1	
Food and allied industries.....	138	115	23	20	20		15	10	5
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	48	48		3	3		1	1	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	239	236	3	26	26		2	2	
Other iron and steel industries.....	440	431	9	38	37	1	15	15	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	25	25		2	2		1	1	
Leather industries.....	344	287	57	42	36	6	3	2	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	311	287	24	7	7		6	6	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	120	117	3	4	4		1	1	
Cotton mills.....	4	4							
Silk mills.....	7	7		1	1				
Other textile industries.....	56	50	6	7	5	2	2	1	1
Independent hand trades.....	44	12	32	7	7				
Other manufacturing industries.....	276	266	10	27	26	1	2	1	1
Transportation.....	1,236	1,228	10	71	70	1	26	26	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	348	344	4	37	37		13	13	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	87	87		4	4		2	2	
Steam railroads.....	474	472	2	17	17		4	4	
Street railroads.....	9	9							
Telegraph and telephone.....	9	6	3	1	1		2	2	
Other transportation and communication.....	309	308	1	12	11	1	5	5	
Trade.....	624	599	25	36	36		4	4	
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	34	33	1						
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	11	10	1						
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	553	530	23	36	36		4	4	
Other trade industries.....	26	26							
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	323	314	9	15	15		4	4	
Professional service.....	559	325	234	12	9	3	4	3	1
Domestic and personal service.....	4,989	893	4,096	269	61	208	43	10	33
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	415	198	217	24	19	5	3	2	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	52	27	25	3	2	1			
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,522	668	3,854	242	40	202	40	8	32
Industry not specified.....	890	855	35	165	155	10	22	21	1

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
Total	1,994	1,640	354	483	164	389	309	80	97	31
PERIOD OF IDLENESS										
Under 1 week.....	43	29	14	16	7	78	54	24	22	13
1 or 2 weeks.....	257	194	63	76	31	98	82	16	24	6
3 or 4 weeks.....	304	231	73	77	39	53	45	8	15	4
5 to 8 weeks.....	361	301	60	102	29	61	46	15	17	3
9 to 13 weeks.....	316	263	53	78	23	31	27	4	5	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	184	163	21	39	8	20	15	5	3	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	220	196	24	48	13	19	17	2	7	-----
27 to 39 weeks.....	102	85	17	22	7	7	6	1	1	-----
40 to 52 weeks.....	109	94	15	15	4	5	4	1	1	-----
53 to 104 weeks.....	52	45	7	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
105 weeks and over.....	16	14	2	2	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----
Not reported.....	30	25	5	6	2	16	12	4	2	2
REASON FOR IDLENESS										
Voluntary absence.....	42	27	15	11	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	169	115	54	36	33	-----	-----	-----	4	4
Family reasons.....	6	-----	6	-----	2	21	8	13	-----	-----
Weather conditions.....	4	4	-----	1	-----	7	7	-----	1	-----
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----
Seasonality (off season).....	303	260	43	74	18	105	90	15	26	3
Economic conditions.....	341	277	64	102	27	84	65	19	23	11
Industrial policy.....	63	55	8	8	3	2	2	-----	-----	-----
Labor disputes.....	5	5	-----	-----	-----	2	2	-----	-----	-----
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	948	815	133	226	61	157	124	33	40	13
Dissatisfaction.....	91	64	27	20	14	2	2	-----	-----	-----
Miscellaneous.....	7	5	2	2	1	2	2	-----	1	-----
Reason not reported.....	14	12	2	3	1	6	6	-----	2	-----
AGE										
10 to 14 years.....	3	2	1	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
15 to 19 years.....	235	158	77	38	26	49	26	23	9	6
20 to 24 years.....	349	277	72	65	26	61	47	14	8	6
25 to 29 years.....	260	205	55	74	31	40	35	5	13	4
30 to 34 years.....	211	183	28	62	15	37	27	10	8	4
35 to 39 years.....	183	160	23	62	14	41	35	6	12	2
40 to 44 years.....	165	135	30	43	12	41	33	8	15	4
45 to 49 years.....	126	112	14	33	11	44	40	4	17	1
50 to 54 years.....	163	136	27	43	14	25	22	3	5	1
55 to 59 years.....	98	86	12	19	6	24	19	5	4	2
60 to 64 years.....	100	94	6	25	3	11	10	1	3	1
65 to 69 years.....	55	48	7	10	4	10	9	1	1	-----
70 years and over.....	45	43	2	8	1	6	6	-----	2	-----
Unknown.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	1,344	1,154	190	-----	-----	261	212	49	-----	-----
Negro.....	647	483	164	483	164	128	97	31	97	31
Other races.....	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Native white.....	1,133	956	177	-----	-----	205	166	39	-----	-----
Native parentage.....	737	617	120	-----	-----	149	120	29	-----	-----
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	396	339	57	-----	-----	56	46	10	-----	-----
Foreign-born white.....	211	198	13	-----	-----	56	46	10	-----	-----
Able to speak English.....	193	181	12	-----	-----	49	40	9	-----	-----
Not able to speak English.....	18	17	1	-----	-----	7	6	1	-----	-----
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP										
Head of family.....	586	559	27	145	13	135	128	7	39	2
Related member of family.....	909	896	213	122	77	145	92	53	18	20
Lodger, etc.....	499	385	114	216	74	109	89	20	40	9

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
All industries.....	47,273	35,146	12,127	1,994	1,640	354	389	309	80
Agriculture.....	310	304	6	23	23	—	2	2	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	31	29	2	2	2	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	269	267	2	26	26	—	2	2	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	10	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	16	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	71	70	1	1	1	—	2	2	—
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	21,619	17,958	3,661	989	910	79	212	186	26
Building industry.....	3,647	3,581	66	292	291	1	78	78	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,853	2,235	618	47	41	6	10	7	3
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	227	34	193	9	4	5	3	—	3
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	117	102	15	8	8	—	1	1	—
Clothing industries.....	596	215	381	12	7	5	5	2	3
Food and allied industries.....	672	561	111	15	12	3	4	1	3
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	368	354	14	18	18	—	1	1	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	334	311	23	13	13	—	5	5	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	4,251	4,129	122	221	219	2	44	44	—
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	151	142	9	5	5	—	4	4	—
Leather industries.....	2,375	1,787	588	133	110	23	23	18	5
Lumber and furniture industries.....	252	208	44	14	13	1	1	1	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	884	744	140	27	25	2	7	4	3
Cotton mills.....	371	270	101	14	10	4	—	—	—
Silk mills.....	329	134	195	9	5	4	3	—	3
Other textile industries.....	1,099	798	301	32	27	5	10	7	3
Independent hand trades.....	380	160	220	11	3	8	—	—	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,713	2,193	520	109	99	10	13	13	—
Transportation.....	6,331	6,003	328	128	124	4	36	35	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	161	157	4	15	15	—	6	6	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	229	222	7	10	10	—	2	2	—
Steam railroads.....	2,687	2,645	42	54	54	—	19	18	1
Street railroads.....	261	250	11	9	9	—	1	1	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	413	179	234	4	2	2	—	—	—
Other transportation and communi- cation.....	2,580	2,550	30	36	34	2	8	8	—
Trade.....	7,581	5,487	2,094	161	131	30	27	17	10
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	1,533	1,052	481	16	12	4	2	—	2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	368	329	39	6	6	—	1	1	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,550	4,015	1,535	133	107	26	24	16	8
Other trade industries.....	130	91	39	6	6	—	—	—	—
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	1,239	1,123	116	29	28	1	5	4	1
Professional service.....	3,032	1,338	1,694	42	25	17	7	4	3
Domestic and personal service.....	5,577	1,672	3,905	256	70	186	52	13	39
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	989	506	483	34	21	13	7	4	3
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	381	176	205	7	2	5	2	—	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,207	990	3,217	215	47	168	43	9	34
Industry not specified.....	1,497	1,177	320	360	323	37	46	46	—

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	6,858	4,424	2,434	647	488	164	128	97	31
Agriculture.....	70	70		16	16		1	1	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	3	3		1	1				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	67	67		15	15		1	1	
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1							
Extraction of minerals.....	9	9		1	1				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,220	2,081	139	259	242	17	60	55	5
Building industry.....	786	778	8	119	119		28	28	
Chemical and allied industries.....	115	110	5	6	6		2	1	1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	4	1	3				1		1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	33	33		4	4		1	1	
Clothing industries.....	26	19	7	2	2		1	1	
Food and allied industries.....	38	30	8	1	1		1		1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	15	15		3	3		1	1	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	59	59		5	5		2	2	
Other iron and steel industries.....	414	405	9	38	37	1	15	15	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	21	21		2	2		1	1	
Leather industries.....	329	273	56	36	30	6	3	2	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	24	23	1	2	2		1	1	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	63	61	2	2	2		1	1	
Cotton mills.....	4	4							
Silk mills.....	7	7		1	1				
Other textile industries.....	34	28	6	6	4	2	2	1	1
Independent hand trades.....	29	3	26	7	7				
Other manufacturing industries.....	219	211	8	25	24	1			
Transportation.....	539	537	2	37	36	1	12	12	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	77	77		9	9		5	5	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	40	40		4	4		1	1	
Steam railroads.....	200	199	1	12	12		2	2	
Street railroads.....	8	8							
Telegraph and telephone.....	2	2		1	1				
Other transportation and communication.....	212	211	1	11	10	1	4	4	
Trade.....	415	398	17	32	32		2	2	
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	27	26	1						
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	3	3							
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	378	362	16	32	32		2	2	
Other trade industries.....	7	7							
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	232	227	5	15	15		4	4	
Professional service.....	265	145	120	7	5	2	3	3	
Domestic and personal service.....	2,685	558	2,127	176	39	137	35	9	26
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	214	115	99	12	8	4	2	2	
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	26	16	10	2	1	1			
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,445	427	2,018	162	30	132	33	7	26
Industry not specified.....	422	398	24	104	97	7	11	11	

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES: 1930

COUNTY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	238,380	98,104	3,187	2,636	551	726	581	145
Kent.....	31,841	12,128	224	190	34	80	65	15
New Castle.....	161,032	68,888	2,807	2,309	498	537	440	97
Sussex.....	45,507	17,088	156	137	19	109	76	33

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C Persons out of a job and unable to work			CLASS D Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	285	237	48	513	371	142
Under 1 week.....	12	8	4	97	62	35
1 or 2 weeks.....	14	10	4	117	81	36
3 or 4 weeks.....	23	17	6	75	54	21
5 to 8 weeks.....	36	31	5	68	46	22
9 to 13 weeks.....	17	15	2	58	47	11
14 to 17 weeks.....	39	31	8	10	14	5
18 to 26 weeks.....	23	18	5	36	32	4
27 to 39 weeks.....	38	34	4	12	10	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	35	31	4	11	9	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	29	26	3	2	2	0
105 weeks and over.....	10	16	3	4	3	1
Not reported.....	10	16	3	14	11	3

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work			INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work		
	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	109	92	17	Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1	1	0
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	1	1	0	Steam railroads.....	9	9	0
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	6	6	0	Trade.....	7	5	2
Building industry.....	13	13	0	Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2	2	0
Chemical and allied industries.....	3	3	0	Professional service.....	3	1	2
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	5	5	0	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3	1	2
Other iron and steel industries.....	11	11	0	Other domestic and personal service.....	12	2	10
Other manufacturing industries.....	12	11	1	Industry not specified.....	21	21	0

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	107	65	42	184	113	51
Under 1 week.....	52	29	23	59	34	25
1 or 2 weeks.....	29	20	9	28	19	9
3 or 4 weeks.....	7	4	3	25	17	8
5 to 8 weeks.....	8	5	3	20	15	5
9 to 13 weeks.....	1	1	-----	9	8	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	2	2	-----	3	3	-----
18 to 26 weeks.....	1	1	-----	5	5	-----
27 to 39 weeks.....	1	-----	1	3	2	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----
53 to 104 weeks.....	1	1	-----	2	2	-----
105 weeks and over.....	-----	-----	-----	9	7	2
Not reported.....	5	2	3	-----	-----	-----

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 372 other persons in Delaware for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 47. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 34. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 37. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 1. This was a person who had been working for a member of his own family without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 1. This was a person regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or his usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 4. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 6. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 227. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 15. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female	WHITE		NEGRO	
				Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population.....	486,869	231,883	254,986	168,982	184,932	62,225	69,843
Population 10 years old and over.....	418,941	197,088	221,253	145,196	161,757	51,875	59,349
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	243,859	154,882	88,977	112,629	57,554	41,747	31,383
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES							
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	8,999	6,418	2,581	3,801	1,164	2,615	1,417
Per cent of total population.....	1.8	2.8	1.0	2.2	0.6	4.2	2.0
Per cent of gainful workers.....	3.7	4.1	2.9	3.4	2.0	6.3	4.5
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	1,676	1,280	396	769	195	511	201
Per cent of total population.....	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.3
Per cent of gainful workers.....	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.6
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	726	465	261	286	92	178	169
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	1,487	854	633	546	270	308	363
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	332	143	189	107	97	36	92
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	447	229	218	143	82	86	136
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	1,201	727	474	569	352	157	122

(TABLE 2 of the standard series, being for urban groups and rural territory, and TABLE 3, being for cities of 50,000 and over, are omitted, since the District of Columbia contains no cities except Washington, with which it is coextensive.)

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
Total population	486, 889	353, 914	282, 427	61, 555	29, 932	132, 068	887
Male.....	231, 883	168, 982	124, 500	28, 830	15, 652	62, 225	675
Female.....	254, 986	184, 932	137, 927	32, 725	14, 280	69, 843	211
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job	8, 999	4, 965	3, 581	881	1, 503	4, 032	2
Male.....	6, 418	3, 801	2, 711	671	419	2, 615	2
Female.....	2, 581	1, 164	870	210	84	1, 417	.....
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	1. 8	1. 4	1. 4	1. 4	1. 7	3. 1	0. 2
Male.....	2. 8	2. 2	2. 2	2. 3	2. 7	4. 2	0. 3
Female.....	1. 0	0. 6	0. 6	0. 6	0. 6	2. 0	.....
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle	1, 676	964	707	176	181	712	.....
Male.....	1, 280	769	553	143	73	511	.....
Female.....	396	195	154	33	8	201	.....
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0. 3	0. 3	0. 3	0. 3	0. 3	0. 5	.....
Male.....	0. 6	0. 5	0. 4	0. 5	0. 5	0. 8	.....
Female.....	0. 2	0. 1	0. 1	0. 1	0. 1	0. 3	.....

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 6 persons (males) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 1 person (male) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
Total.....	8,999	6,418	2,581	2,615	1,417	1,676	1,280	396	511	201
PERIOD OF IDLENESS										
Under 1 week.....	319	206	113	91	49	563	412	151	199	64
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,318	905	413	419	250	340	252	88	112	43
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,393	924	469	432	292	210	172	38	57	24
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,422	1,020	402	421	244	135	108	30	44	10
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,390	1,033	357	425	174	120	97	23	31	11
14 to 17 weeks.....	812	614	198	251	102	63	53	10	15	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	996	788	208	285	102	84	73	11	29	5
27 to 39 weeks.....	297	224	73	89	40	24	21	3	4	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	446	302	144	99	63	15	10	5	2	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	176	116	60	20	20	11	8	3	1	---
105 weeks and over.....	110	77	33	9	12	2	2	---	---	---
Not reported.....	320	209	111	74	69	106	72	34	17	17
REASON FOR IDLENESS										
Voluntary absence.....	154	73	81	18	49	---	---	---	---	---
Personal disability.....	875	464	411	204	266	---	---	---	---	---
Family reasons.....	72	14	58	6	33	120	31	89	13	48
Weather conditions.....	9	8	1	8	---	112	107	5	68	4
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	6	6	---	2	---	21	20	1	11	---
Seasonality (off season).....	902	746	156	239	67	246	217	29	66	11
Economic conditions.....	2,644	1,985	659	784	333	547	419	128	183	63
Industrial policy.....	378	273	105	104	38	15	10	5	4	4
Labor disputes.....	10	9	1	2	---	2	---	---	---	---
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	3,182	2,393	789	1,094	452	542	423	119	148	60
Dissatisfaction.....	584	339	245	121	129	23	19	4	6	3
Miscellaneous.....	62	44	18	8	8	19	15	4	5	2
Reason not reported.....	121	64	57	25	42	29	17	12	6	6
AGE										
10 to 14 years.....	5	4	1	2	1	3	2	1	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	816	489	327	255	163	106	74	32	81	13
20 to 24 years.....	1,576	1,058	518	469	288	234	166	68	60	37
25 to 29 years.....	1,283	898	385	413	228	241	189	52	86	30
30 to 34 years.....	991	699	292	322	165	214	167	47	75	25
35 to 39 years.....	967	682	285	286	165	208	151	57	74	31
40 to 44 years.....	833	606	227	206	130	167	120	47	41	24
45 to 49 years.....	818	617	201	244	109	151	127	24	61	12
50 to 54 years.....	615	485	130	168	64	127	103	24	39	14
55 to 59 years.....	471	357	114	104	53	95	78	17	19	6
60 to 64 years.....	310	261	49	66	26	63	49	14	10	4
65 to 69 years.....	185	152	33	44	16	39	34	5	9	1
70 years and over.....	114	101	13	30	6	26	18	8	4	3
Unknown.....	15	9	6	6	3	2	2	---	1	---
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP										
Head of family.....	2,807	2,530	277	867	160	701	648	53	239	28
Related member of family.....	3,748	2,264	1,484	924	767	605	369	236	129	109
Lodger, etc.....	2,444	1,624	820	824	490	370	263	107	143	64

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	243,859	154,882	88,977	8,988	6,418	2,581	3.7	4.1	2.9
Agriculture.....	1,099	1,069	30	50	50	-----	4.5	4.7	-----
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	258	244	14	10	10	-----	3.9	4.1	-----
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	780	775	5	40	40	-----	5.1	5.2	-----
Other occupations in agriculture.....	61	50	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Forestry and fishing.....	65	62	3	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	171	180	11	19	19	-----	11.1	11.9	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	42,440	38,514	5,926	3,089	2,955	134	7.3	8.1	2.3
Building industry.....	17,228	16,966	262	2,306	2,300	6	13.4	13.6	2.3
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,287	1,141	146	26	23	3	2.0	2.0	2.1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	658	627	31	34	34	-----	5.2	5.4	-----
Clothing industries.....	2,124	1,270	854	70	46	24	3.3	3.6	2.8
Bakeries.....	1,656	1,474	182	60	57	3	3.6	3.9	1.6
Slaughter and packing houses.....	334	292	42	9	8	1	2.7	2.7	-----
Other food and allied industries.....	809	648	161	20	19	1	2.5	2.9	0.6
Automobile factories.....	241	220	21	6	5	1	2.5	2.3	-----
Automobile repair shops.....	1,512	1,494	18	77	77	-----	5.1	5.2	-----
Iron and steel industries.....	2,684	2,583	101	99	99	-----	3.7	3.8	-----
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	240	219	21	21	19	2	8.8	8.7	-----
Lumber and furniture industries.....	606	580	26	42	42	-----	6.9	7.2	-----
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	7,041	5,271	1,770	125	99	26	1.8	1.9	1.5
Paper and allied industries.....	297	217	80	13	8	5	4.4	3.7	-----
Independent hand trades.....	2,426	741	1,685	59	16	43	2.4	2.2	2.6
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,297	2,771	526	122	103	19	3.7	3.7	3.6
Transportation.....	21,428	17,712	3,716	585	474	61	2.5	2.7	1.8
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,231	1,218	13	110	110	-----	8.9	9.0	-----
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,577	1,543	34	59	58	1	3.7	3.8	-----
Postal service.....	2,017	1,763	254	19	18	1	0.9	1.0	0.6
Steam railroads.....	5,643	5,289	354	96	86	10	1.7	1.6	2.8
Street railroads.....	1,968	1,916	52	22	22	-----	1.1	1.1	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	4,601	1,770	2,831	76	32	44	1.7	1.8	1.5
Other transportation and communication.....	4,391	4,213	178	153	148	5	3.5	3.5	2.5
Trade.....	41,815	31,232	10,683	1,087	812	275	2.6	2.6	2.6
Banking and brokerage.....	2,910	2,168	742	38	30	8	1.3	1.4	1.1
Insurance and real estate.....	5,010	3,285	1,725	83	48	35	1.7	1.5	2.0
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,712	2,487	225	56	51	5	2.1	2.1	2.2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	29,807	22,292	7,515	860	650	213	2.9	2.9	2.6
Other trade industries.....	1,476	1,000	476	41	27	14	2.8	2.7	2.9
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	52,712	32,580	20,132	365	266	99	0.7	0.8	0.5
Professional service.....	28,368	14,925	13,438	416	224	192	1.5	1.5	1.4
Recreation and amusement.....	2,795	1,951	844	144	111	33	5.2	5.7	3.7
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	25,568	12,974	12,594	272	113	159	1.1	0.9	1.1
Domestic and personal service.....	49,185	16,209	32,976	2,124	661	1,463	4.3	4.1	4
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	12,897	7,101	5,796	542	350	192	4.2	4.9	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	4,066	1,610	2,456	140	56	84	3.4	3.5	3
Other domestic and personal service.....	32,222	7,498	24,724	1,442	255	1,187	4.5	3.4	4
Industry not specified.....	6,481	4,419	2,062	1,312	955	357	20.2	21.6	17

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	243,859	154,882	88,977	1,676	1,280	396	0.7	0.8	0.4
Agriculture.....	1,099	1,069	30	10	10	—	0.9	0.9	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	253	244	14	2	2	—	0.8	0.8	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	780	775	5	8	8	—	1.0	1.0	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	61	50	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	65	62	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	171	160	11	2	2	—	1.2	1.3	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	42,440	36,514	5,926	820	773	63	1.9	2.1	0.9
Building industry.....	17,228	16,966	262	619	615	4	3.6	3.6	1.5
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,287	1,141	146	4	3	1	0.3	0.3	0.7
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	653	627	31	9	9	—	1.4	1.4	—
Clothing industries.....	2,124	1,270	854	18	12	6	0.8	0.9	0.7
Bakeries.....	1,656	1,474	182	9	9	—	0.5	0.6	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	334	292	42	2	1	1	0.6	0.3	—
Other food and allied industries.....	809	648	161	7	7	—	0.9	1.1	—
Automobile factories.....	241	220	21	1	1	—	0.4	0.5	—
Automobile repair shops.....	1,512	1,494	18	13	13	—	0.9	0.9	—
Iron and steel industries.....	2,684	2,583	101	16	16	—	0.6	0.6	1.0
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	240	219	21	5	5	—	2.1	2.3	—
Lumber and furniture industries.....	606	580	26	9	8	1	1.5	1.4	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	7,041	5,271	1,770	58	43	15	0.8	0.8	0.8
Paper and allied industries.....	297	217	80	1	—	—	0.3	—	—
Independent hand trades.....	2,426	741	1,685	16	4	12	0.7	0.5	0.7
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,297	2,771	526	39	28	11	1.2	1.0	2.1
Transportation.....	21,428	17,712	3,716	115	101	14	0.5	0.6	0.4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,231	1,218	13	28	28	—	2.3	2.3	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,877	1,543	34	9	9	—	0.6	0.6	—
Postal service.....	2,017	1,763	254	5	4	1	0.2	0.2	0.4
Steam railroads.....	5,643	5,289	354	22	20	2	0.4	0.4	0.6
Street railroads.....	1,668	1,916	52	5	5	—	0.3	0.3	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	4,601	1,770	2,831	17	7	10	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other transportation and communication.....	4,891	4,213	178	29	28	1	0.7	0.7	0.6
Trade.....	41,815	31,332	10,483	200	150	50	0.5	0.5	0.5
Banking and brokerage.....	2,910	2,168	742	4	3	1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Insurance and real estate.....	5,010	3,285	1,725	9	8	1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,712	2,487	225	12	11	1	0.4	0.4	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	29,807	22,232	7,575	168	122	46	0.6	0.5	0.6
Other trade industries.....	1,476	1,000	476	7	6	1	0.5	0.6	0.2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	52,712	32,580	20,132	102	72	30	0.2	0.2	0.1
Professional service.....	28,363	14,925	13,438	102	40	62	0.4	0.3	0.5
Recreation and amusement.....	2,795	1,951	844	27	19	8	1.0	1.0	0.9
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	25,668	12,974	12,694	75	21	54	0.3	0.2	0.4
Domestic and personal service.....	49,185	16,209	32,976	252	76	176	0.5	0.5	0.5
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	12,897	7,101	5,796	58	34	24	0.4	0.5	0.4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	4,066	1,610	2,456	17	5	12	0.4	0.3	0.5
Other domestic and personal service.....	32,222	7,498	24,724	177	37	140	0.5	0.5	0.6
Industry not specified.....	6,481	4,419	2,062	67	56	11	1.0	1.3	0.5

TABLE 7a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	79, 130	41, 747	31, 388	4, 032	2, 615	1, 417	712	511	201
All industries.....	79, 130	41, 747	31, 388	4, 032	2, 615	1, 417	712	511	201
Agriculture.....	291	285	6	20	20	---	5	5	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	42	41	1	4	4	---	1	1	---
Farm laborers--wageworkers.....	238	235	3	16	16	---	4	4	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	11	9	2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Forestry and fishing.....	4	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals.....	47	47	---	4	4	---	1	1	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	10, 149	8, 813	1, 538	961	915	48	269	252	17
Building industry.....	5, 519	5, 475	44	761	757	4	216	216	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	281	269	12	6	6	---	2	2	---
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	258	256	2	18	18	---	6	6	---
Clothing industries.....	661	468	193	34	26	8	7	6	1
Bakeries.....	252	209	43	12	11	1	1	1	---
Slaughter and packing houses.....	62	59	3	3	3	---	---	---	---
Other food and allied industries.....	147	123	24	4	3	1	1	1	---
Automobile factories.....	13	13	---	1	1	---	---	---	---
Automobile repair shops.....	241	239	2	17	17	---	4	4	---
Iron and steel industries.....	223	221	2	12	12	---	4	4	---
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	9	7	2	---	---	---	1	1	---
Lumber and furniture industries.....	81	78	3	7	7	---	3	3	---
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	794	543	251	10	9	1	2	---	2
Paper and allied industries.....	81	46	35	6	3	3	1	---	1
Independent hand trades.....	978	116	862	27	3	24	12	7	11
Other manufacturing industries.....	549	491	58	43	39	4	9	1	2
Transportation.....	6, 232	6, 078	154	281	257	4	66	64	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	957	953	4	94	94	---	25	25	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	594	590	4	23	23	---	5	5	---
Postal service.....	560	514	46	6	6	---	1	1	---
Steam railroads.....	2, 277	2, 235	42	50	50	---	12	11	1
Street railroads.....	163	160	3	9	9	---	1	1	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	191	156	35	4	2	2	4	3	1
Other transportation and communication.....	1, 490	1, 470	20	75	73	2	18	18	---
Trade.....	5, 982	5, 379	603	264	249	15	55	53	2
Banking and brokerage.....	143	113	30	2	2	---	2	2	---
Insurance and real estate.....	464	245	219	12	6	6	---	---	---
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	163	161	2	5	5	---	---	---	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5, 038	4, 699	339	240	232	8	49	47	2
Other trade industries.....	174	161	13	5	4	1	4	4	---
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	8, 263	6, 628	1, 637	143	131	12	48	39	9
Professional service.....	4, 550	2, 570	1, 980	89	64	25	28	10	16
Recreation and amusement.....	778	612	166	37	33	4	12	8	4
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3, 772	1, 958	1, 814	52	21	31	14	2	12
Domestic and personal service.....	34, 937	9, 707	25, 230	1, 655	443	1, 212	204	54	150
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	6, 829	3, 993	2, 836	310	202	108	36	23	13
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2, 359	599	1, 760	100	33	67	16	5	11
Other domestic and personal service.....	25, 749	5, 115	20, 634	1, 245	208	1, 037	152	26	126
Industry not specified.....	2, 675	2, 438	237	635	542	93	35	33	2

(TABLES 8 and 9 of the standard series, being for cities of 50,000 and over, and TABLE 10, being for counties and cities of 10,000 to 50,000, are omitted, since the District of Columbia contains no cities except Washington, with which it is coextensive.)

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	726	465	261	1,487	854	633
Under 1 week.....	6	2	4	342	200	142
1 or 2 weeks.....	40	23	17	361	187	174
3 or 4 weeks.....	65	36	29	235	130	105
5 to 8 weeks.....	80	45	35	173	103	70
9 to 13 weeks.....	95	54	41	104	66	38
14 to 17 weeks.....	52	32	20	42	24	18
18 to 26 weeks.....	97	67	30	70	47	23
27 to 39 weeks.....	37	24	13	30	17	13
40 to 52 weeks.....	102	69	33	35	23	12
53 to 104 weeks.....	62	45	17	27	19	8
105 weeks and over.....	41	35	6	9	9	—
Not reported.....	49	33	16	59	29	30

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	352	143	189
Agriculture.....	6	6	—
Extraction of minerals.....	1	1	—
Building industry.....	35	34	1
Clothing industries.....	3	—	3
Food and allied industries.....	3	2	1
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	3	3	—
Paper and allied industries.....	2	1	1
Independent hand trades.....	3	1	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	7	5	2
Steam railroads.....	5	5	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	4	2	2
Other transportation and communication.....	9	9	—
Banking and brokerage.....	4	3	1
Insurance and real estate.....	4	1	3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	33	16	17
Other trade industries.....	3	1	2
Public service.....	16	7	9
Recreation and amusement.....	10	5	5
Other professional service.....	28	5	23
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	20	9	11
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	12	2	10
Other domestic and personal service.....	86	5	81
Industry not specified.....	35	20	15

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	447	229	218	1,201	727	474
Under 1 week.....	262	130	123	571	316	255
1 or 2 weeks.....	75	34	41	283	173	110
3 or 4 weeks.....	20	16	13	104	70	34
5 to 8 weeks.....	25	13	12	69	46	23
9 to 13 weeks.....	8	4	4	41	36	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	3	3	-----	10	9	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	13	4	9	20	15	5
27 to 39 weeks.....	4	2	2	12	11	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	5	1	4	7	4	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	1	-----	1	5	4	1
105 weeks and over.....	1	1	-----	3	3	-----
Not reported.....	21	12	9	76	40	36

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 1,024 other persons in the District of Columbia for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 201. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 33. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 43. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 13. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 30. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 6. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 35. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 621. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 37. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.