
FLORIDA

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female	WHITE		NEGRO	
				Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population.....	1,468,211	737,675	730,536	521,816	513,389	215,148	216,660
Population 10 years old and over.....	1,174,252	589,617	584,635	416,295	411,061	172,729	173,208
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	599,010	448,606	150,404	307,176	73,128	140,939	77,235
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES							
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	33,120	24,733	8,387	17,583	3,955	7,136	4,431
Per cent of total population.....	2.3	3.4	1.1	3.4	0.8	3.3	2.0
Per cent of gainful workers.....	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.7
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	5,631	4,253	1,378	2,686	654	1,566	724
Per cent of total population.....	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.3
Per cent of gainful workers.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	2,651	1,949	702	1,305	203	642	499
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	3,609	2,447	1,162	1,337	397	1,110	765
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	1,775	1,008	767	853	502	155	265
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	1,636	1,149	487	780	257	367	230
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	1,553	1,221	332	1,086	218	134	114

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Percent of population	Percent of gainful workers	Number	Percent of population	Percent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	1,468,211	599,010	33,120	2.3	5.5	5,631	0.4	0.9
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	341,347	156,241	13,874	4.1	8.9	1,744	0.5	1.1
10,000 to 50,000.....	217,303	93,371	6,626	3.0	7.1	763	0.4	0.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	201,128	82,564	4,787	2.4	5.8	859	0.4	1.0
Rural territory.....	708,433	266,834	7,833	1.1	2.9	2,265	0.3	0.8
MALES								
The State.....	737,675	448,606	24,733	3.4	5.5	4,253	0.6	0.9
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	166,394	106,019	9,843	5.9	9.3	1,248	0.8	1.2
10,000 to 50,000.....	103,718	63,268	4,919	4.7	7.8	595	0.6	0.9
2,500 to 10,000.....	98,708	59,063	3,591	3.6	6.1	641	0.6	1.1
Rural territory.....	368,855	220,256	6,380	1.7	2.9	1,769	0.5	0.8
FEMALES								
The State.....	730,536	150,404	8,387	1.1	5.6	1,378	0.2	0.9
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	174,953	50,222	4,031	2.3	8.0	496	0.3	1.0
10,000 to 50,000.....	113,585	30,103	1,707	1.5	5.7	168	0.1	0.6
2,500 to 10,000.....	102,420	23,501	1,196	1.2	5.1	218	0.2	0.9
Rural territory.....	339,578	46,578	1,453	0.4	3.1	496	0.1	1.1

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
JACKSONVILLE								
Total.....	129,549	59,257	3,744	2.9	6.3	549	0.4	0.9
Male.....	62,018	40,109	2,645	4.3	6.6	413	0.7	1.0
Female.....	67,531	19,148	1,099	1.6	5.7	136	0.2	0.7
White.....	81,320	33,827	1,967	2.4	5.8	269	0.3	0.8
Male.....	39,767	25,417	1,552	3.9	6.1	211	0.5	0.8
Female.....	41,553	8,410	415	1.0	4.9	58	0.1	0.7
Negro.....	48,196	25,406	1,775	3.7	7.0	280	0.6	1.1
Male.....	22,225	14,670	1,091	4.9	7.4	202	0.9	1.4
Female.....	25,971	10,736	684	2.6	6.4	78	0.3	0.7
MIAMI								
Total.....	110,637	50,879	5,868	5.3	11.5	626	0.6	1.2
Male.....	54,629	35,267	4,230	7.7	12.0	462	0.8	1.3
Female.....	56,008	15,612	1,638	2.9	10.5	164	0.3	1.1
White.....	85,461	35,606	3,600	4.2	10.1	335	0.4	0.9
Male.....	42,675	27,438	3,066	7.2	11.2	295	0.7	1.1
Female.....	42,786	8,168	534	1.2	6.5	40	0.1	0.5
Negro.....	25,116	15,222	2,266	9.0	14.9	291	1.2	1.9
Male.....	11,902	7,781	1,162	9.8	14.9	167	1.4	2.1
Female.....	13,214	7,441	1,104	8.4	14.8	124	0.9	1.7
TAMPA								
Total.....	101,161	46,105	4,262	4.2	9.2	569	0.6	1.2
Male.....	49,747	30,643	2,968	6.0	9.7	373	0.7	1.2
Female.....	51,414	15,462	1,294	2.5	8.4	196	0.4	1.3
White.....	79,822	33,757	3,470	4.3	10.3	418	0.5	1.2
Male.....	38,574	23,726	2,433	6.1	10.3	292	0.7	1.2
Female.....	40,248	10,031	1,037	2.6	10.3	126	0.3	1.3
Negro.....	21,172	12,261	786	3.7	6.4	151	0.7	1.2
Male.....	10,072	6,848	530	5.3	7.7	81	0.8	1.2
Female.....	11,100	5,413	256	2.3	4.7	70	0.6	1.3

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
Total population.....	1,468,211	1,035,205	874,373	101,775	59,057	431,823	1,178
Male.....	737,675	521,816	440,161	49,503	32,152	215,148	711
Female.....	730,536	513,389	434,212	52,272	26,905	216,680	467
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....							
Total.....	33,120	21,538	15,685	3,170	1,263	11,567	15
Male.....	24,733	17,583	12,936	2,451	2,196	7,136	14
Female.....	8,387	3,955	2,749	719	487	4,431	1
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	2.3	2.1	1.8	3.1	4.5	2.7	1.3
Male.....	3.4	3.4	2.9	5.0	6.8	3.3	2.0
Female.....	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.8	2.0	0.2
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....							
Total.....	5,631	3,340	2,660	400	1,250	2,290	1
Male.....	4,253	2,686	2,161	302	223	1,565	1
Female.....	1,378	654	499	98	57	724	1
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1
Male.....	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.1
Female.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 582 (365 males and 217 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons in class B include 38 (22 males and 16 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
Total	33, 120	24, 733	8, 387	7, 136	4, 431	5, 631	4, 253	1, 378	1, 566	724
PERIOD OF IDLENESS										
Under 1 week.....	1, 859	1, 305	554	589	380	2, 212	1, 697	515	811	315
1 or 2 weeks.....	8, 428	5, 950	2, 478	2, 387	1, 534	1, 542	1, 134	408	420	240
3 or 4 weeks.....	6, 789	4, 854	1, 935	1, 806	1, 154	732	518	214	141	88
5 to 8 weeks.....	5, 125	3, 953	1, 172	1, 128	600	336	258	78	62	36
9 to 13 weeks.....	3, 428	2, 743	685	476	291	229	185	44	39	12
14 to 17 weeks.....	1, 774	1, 396	378	173	123	104	83	21	10	5
18 to 26 weeks.....	2, 056	1, 629	427	185	130	116	91	25	13	5
27 to 33 weeks.....	791	615	176	80	47	45	31	14	10	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	1, 402	1, 088	314	159	99	50	36	14	4	8
53 to 104 weeks.....	625	499	126	66	37	18	17	1	1	---
105 weeks and over.....	389	345	44	16	5	9	6	3	---	---
Not reported.....	454	356	98	71	31	238	197	41	55	14
REASON FOR IDLENESS										
Voluntary absence.....	502	311	191	52	65	---	---	---	---	---
Personal disability.....	1, 520	929	594	301	356	---	---	---	45	78
Family reasons.....	135	61	74	15	36	286	145	141	---	---
Weather conditions.....	101	74	27	27	25	712	622	90	323	69
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment.....	76	65	11	27	4	92	82	10	35	---
Seasonality (off season).....	5, 890	4, 350	1, 540	1, 327	866	751	533	218	156	76
Economic conditions.....	12, 575	9, 701	2, 874	2, 713	1, 554	2, 153	1, 580	573	570	289
Industrial policy.....	1, 251	927	324	243	103	37	28	9	2	1
Labor disputes.....	21	19	2	---	---	3	3	---	2	---
Immediate or superficial rea- sons.....	9, 908	7, 486	2, 422	2, 278	1, 249	1, 478	1, 162	316	414	193
Dissatisfaction.....	965	670	295	125	161	59	44	15	5	4
Miscellaneous.....	62	56	6	9	3	16	15	1	5	1
Reason not reported.....	114	87	27	19	9	44	30	5	9	3
AGE										
10 to 14 years.....	75	44	31	23	22	40	35	14	24	11
15 to 19 years.....	2, 867	1, 836	1, 031	644	507	580	397	183	166	91
20 to 24 years.....	5, 283	3, 459	1, 824	1, 149	1, 029	919	627	292	240	150
25 to 29 years.....	4, 672	3, 120	1, 552	1, 149	956	785	566	219	254	146
30 to 34 years.....	3, 612	2, 558	1, 054	902	599	635	479	156	176	79
35 to 39 years.....	3, 562	2, 570	992	849	503	655	497	158	195	81
40 to 44 years.....	3, 127	2, 467	660	607	322	513	407	106	148	52
45 to 49 years.....	3, 006	2, 484	542	629	231	511	407	104	143	50
50 to 54 years.....	2, 536	2, 201	335	464	131	387	318	69	112	25
55 to 59 years.....	1, 911	1, 699	212	273	67	232	199	33	42	17
60 to 64 years.....	1, 283	1, 195	88	190	32	186	163	23	33	11
65 to 69 years.....	732	697	35	102	16	102	89	13	19	8
70 years and over.....	422	399	23	56	12	69	64	5	11	2
Unknown.....	32	24	8	9	4	8	5	3	3	1
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP										
Head of family.....	14, 977	13, 915	1, 062	3, 487	617	2, 625	2, 452	173	796	106
Related member of family.....	12, 044	6, 745	5, 299	1, 799	2, 534	2, 067	1, 091	976	373	469
Lodger, etc.....	6, 099	4, 073	2, 026	1, 850	1, 280	639	710	229	397	149

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	599,010	448,606	150,404	33,120	24,733	8,387	5.5	5.5	5.6
Agriculture.....	133,648	116,028	17,620	2,328	2,038	292	1.7	1.8	1.7
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	52,962	49,365	3,597	1,139	1,136	3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	62,288	53,244	9,044	2,137	1,850	287	3.4	3.5	3.2
Unpaid family workers.....	15,833	11,025	4,808	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2,565	2,394	171	52	50	2	2.0	2.1	1.2
Forestry and fishing.....	13,263	13,150	113	250	247	3	1.9	1.9	2.7
Forestry.....	7,151	7,080	71	115	115	.....	1.6	1.6	.....
Fishing.....	6,112	6,070	42	135	132	3	2.2	2.2	.....
Extraction of minerals.....	2,741	2,703	38	94	92	2	3.4	3.4	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	123,739	112,767	15,972	12,706	11,297	1,409	9.9	10.0	8.8
Building industry.....	30,082	29,769	313	6,863	6,831	32	22.8	22.9	10.2
Chemical and allied industries.....	4,230	3,950	280	185	175	10	4.4	4.4	3.6
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	14,765	8,312	6,453	2,048	1,218	830	13.9	14.7	12.9
Bakeries.....	2,619	2,344	275	154	150	4	5.9	6.4	1.5
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,069	952	117	68	60	8	6.4	6.3	6.8
Other food and allied industries.....	4,919	3,292	1,627	436	191	245	8.9	5.8	15.1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	6,686	6,593	93	557	554	3	8.3	8.4	.....
Iron and steel industries.....	6,595	6,445	150	472	466	6	7.2	7.2	4.0
Saw and planing mills.....	20,289	19,597	692	682	656	26	3.4	3.3	3.8
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	2,379	2,269	110	152	152	.....	6.4	6.7	.....
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	3,840	3,279	561	194	160	34	5.1	4.9	6.1
Independent hand trades.....	4,906	1,507	3,399	159	45	114	3.2	3.0	3.4
Other manufacturing industries.....	26,360	24,458	1,902	736	639	97	2.8	2.6	5.1
Transportation.....	54,148	50,528	3,620	2,136	2,052	84	3.9	4.1	2.3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	6,661	6,589	72	374	371	3	5.6	5.6	.....
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	5,180	5,079	101	310	307	3	6.0	6.0	3.0
Postal service.....	3,472	2,889	583	26	25	1	0.7	0.9	0.2
Steam railroads.....	10,053	18,559	494	498	484	14	2.6	2.6	2.8
Street railroads.....	807	793	14	31	30	1	3.8	3.8	.....
Telegraph and telephone.....	4,786	2,806	1,980	153	106	47	3.2	3.8	2.4
Other transportation and communication.....	14,189	13,813	376	744	720	15	5.2	5.3	4.0
Trade.....	92,460	74,480	17,980	3,631	2,761	870	3.9	3.7	4.8
Banking and brokerage.....	4,542	3,578	964	149	122	27	3.3	3.4	2.8
Insurance and real estate.....	11,349	8,825	2,524	333	233	100	2.9	2.6	4.0
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	9,174	8,622	552	315	295	20	3.4	3.4	3.6
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	64,656	51,299	13,357	2,672	1,993	679	4.1	3.9	5.1
Other trade industries.....	2,739	2,156	583	162	118	44	5.9	5.5	7.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	15,597	14,107	1,490	418	394	24	2.7	2.6	1.6
Professional service.....	40,145	21,285	18,860	1,400	745	655	3.5	3.5	3.5
Recreation and amusement.....	6,350	4,886	1,464	434	355	79	6.8	7.3	5.4
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	33,795	16,399	17,396	966	390	576	2.9	2.4	3.3
Domestic and personal service.....	99,985	27,171	72,814	6,511	1,848	4,663	6.5	6.8	6.4
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	24,343	11,521	12,822	2,252	1,131	1,121	9.3	9.8	8.7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	7,102	3,614	3,488	327	138	189	4.6	3.8	5.4
Other domestic and personal service.....	68,540	12,036	56,504	3,932	579	3,353	5.7	4.8	5.9
Industry not specified.....	18,284	16,387	1,897	3,646	3,261	385	19.9	19.9	20.3

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	589,010	448,606	150,404	5,631	4,253	1,378	0.9	0.9	0.9
Agriculture.....	133,643	116,028	17,620	764	560	204	0.6	0.5	1.2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	52,962	49,365	3,597	33	32	1	0.1	0.1	---
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	62,288	53,244	9,044	714	511	203	1.1	1.0	2.2
Unpaid family workers.....	15,333	11,025	4,308	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2,565	2,394	171	17	17	---	0.7	0.7	---
Forestry and fishing.....	13,263	13,150	113	260	259	1	2.0	2.0	0.9
Forestry.....	7,151	7,080	71	130	130	---	1.5	1.8	---
Fishing.....	6,112	6,070	42	130	129	1	2.1	2.1	---
Extraction of minerals.....	2,741	2,703	38	26	23	3	0.9	0.9	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	128,739	112,767	15,972	2,264	1,953	306	1.8	1.7	1.9
Building industry.....	30,082	29,769	313	818	816	2	2.7	2.7	0.6
Chemical and allied industries.....	4,230	3,950	280	38	35	3	0.9	0.9	1.1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	14,765	8,312	6,453	262	142	120	1.8	1.7	1.9
Bakeries.....	2,619	2,344	275	13	12	1	0.5	0.5	0.4
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,069	952	117	15	12	3	1.4	1.3	2.6
Other food and allied industries.....	4,919	3,292	1,627	151	52	99	3.1	1.6	6.1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	6,686	6,593	93	73	72	1	1.1	1.1	---
Iron and steel industries.....	6,595	6,445	150	109	108	1	1.7	1.7	0.7
Saw and planing mills.....	20,289	19,597	692	343	330	13	1.7	1.7	1.9
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	2,379	2,269	110	50	49	1	2.1	2.2	0.9
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	3,840	3,279	561	32	24	8	0.8	0.7	1.4
Independent hand trades.....	4,906	1,507	3,399	39	7	32	0.8	0.5	0.9
Other manufacturing industries.....	26,360	24,458	1,902	321	299	22	1.2	1.2	1.2
Transportation.....	54,148	50,528	3,620	543	524	19	1.0	1.0	0.5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	6,661	6,589	72	81	81	---	1.2	1.2	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	5,180	5,079	101	30	30	---	0.6	0.6	---
Postal service.....	3,472	2,889	583	6	5	1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Steam railroads.....	19,053	18,559	494	153	152	1	0.8	0.8	0.2
Street railroads.....	807	793	14	5	5	---	0.6	0.6	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	4,786	2,806	1,980	32	15	17	0.7	0.5	0.9
Other transportation and communication.....	14,189	13,813	376	236	236	---	1.7	1.7	---
Trade.....	92,480	74,480	17,980	496	348	148	0.5	0.5	0.8
Banking and brokerage.....	4,542	3,578	964	11	10	1	0.2	0.3	0.1
Insurance and real estate.....	11,349	8,825	2,524	24	15	9	0.2	0.2	0.4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	9,174	8,622	552	15	15	---	0.2	0.2	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	64,656	51,299	13,357	428	292	136	0.7	0.6	1.0
Other trade industries.....	2,739	2,156	583	18	16	2	0.7	0.7	0.3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	15,597	14,107	1,490	65	62	3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Professional service.....	40,145	21,285	18,860	229	106	123	0.8	0.5	0.7
Recreation and amusement.....	6,350	4,886	1,464	68	54	14	1.1	1.1	1.0
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	33,795	16,399	17,396	161	52	109	0.5	0.3	0.6
Domestic and personal service.....	89,985	27,171	72,814	721	184	537	0.7	0.7	0.7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	24,343	11,521	12,822	212	115	97	0.9	1.0	0.8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	7,102	3,614	3,488	33	9	24	0.5	0.2	0.7
Other domestic and personal service.....	68,540	12,036	56,504	476	60	416	0.7	0.5	0.7
Industry not specified.....	18,284	18,387	1,897	263	229	34	1.4	1.4	1.8

TABLE 7a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	218,174	140,939	77,235	11,587	7,136	4,451	2,290	1,568	724
Agriculture.....	56,087	43,848	12,421	1,901	1,054	247	504	318	186
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	11,038	9,852	1,246	26	26	7	7	7	7
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	37,968	29,968	7,970	1,271	1,024	247	437	311	186
Unpaid family workers.....	6,745	3,557	3,188						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	266	239	17	4	4				
Forestry and fishing.....	5,181	5,079	52	92	91	1	117	117	
Forestry.....	4,193	4,149	44	52	52		78	78	
Fishing.....	938	930	8	40	39	1	39	39	
Extraction of minerals.....	1,350	1,334	16	44	42	2	18	17	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	39,221	33,110	3,111	1,986	1,781	205	621	575	46
Building industry.....	5,207	5,171	36	987	981	6	134	134	
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,508	1,467	41	104	103	1	21	21	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,364	619	745	165	104	61	37	19	18
Bakeries.....	406	374	32	29	28	1	1	1	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	201	186	15	12	11	1	2	2	
Other food and allied industries.....	1,417	901	516	111	44	67	23	12	11
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	487	484	3	33	33		1	1	
Iron and steel industries.....	1,276	1,260	16	59	58	1	29	29	
Saw and planing mills.....	10,949	10,650	299	230	222	8	160	156	4
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	857	810	47	33	33		25	25	
Paper, printing, and allied indus- tries.....	177	159	18	11	8	3	3	3	
Independent hand trades.....	1,293	267	1,026	51	12	39	11		11
Other manufacturing industries.....	14,079	13,762	317	161	144	17	174	172	2
Transportation.....	17,162	16,908	256	718	698	20	201	201	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	2,585	2,553	32	136	134	2	20	20	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,347	1,342	5	108	107	1	8	8	
Postal service.....	324	310	14	3	2	1			
Steam railroads.....	8,250	8,118	138	198	190	8	57	57	
Street railroads.....	109	107	2	5	5		2	2	
Telegraph and telephone.....	119	110	9	6	6				
Other transportation and com- munication.....	4,422	4,366	56	262	254	8	114	114	
Trade.....	10,161	9,068	1,093	374	354	20	80	68	12
Banking and brokerage.....	208	182	26	8	7	1	1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	731	493	238	8	4	4	4	1	3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	841	825	16	34	34		1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	8,039	7,275	764	302	289	13	71	62	9
Other trade industries.....	342	323	19	22	20	2	3	3	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,894	1,845	49	95	94	1	13	13	
Professional service.....	6,831	4,157	2,674	271	160	111	50	21	29
Recreation and amusement.....	1,701	1,573	128	128	120	8	15	15	
Other professional and semipro- fessional service.....	5,130	2,584	2,546	143	40	103	35	6	29
Domestic and personal service.....	70,514	13,441	57,073	4,872	1,148	3,724	548	117	431
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	11,021	5,405	5,616	1,346	681	665	123	68	55
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,628	1,353	2,275	222	63	159	23	7	16
Other domestic and personal serv- ice.....	55,865	6,683	49,182	3,304	404	2,900	402	42	360
Industry not specified.....	9,843	9,353	490	1,814	1,714	100	138	119	19

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
JACKSONVILLE										
Total.....	3,744	2,645	1,099	1,091	664	549	418	130	202	73
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	141	85	56	45	45	136	98	38	38	22
1 or 2 weeks.....	748	509	239	249	140	157	108	49	64	34
3 or 4 weeks.....	729	519	210	236	136	99	77	22	34	8
5 to 8 weeks.....	680	516	164	201	101	43	37	6	13	3
9 to 13 weeks.....	502	348	154	133	99	36	32	4	16	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	213	147	66	55	48	14	12	2	7	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	276	192	84	59	46	14	11	3	7	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	113	83	30	23	13	10	8	2	4	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	193	132	61	51	38	8	4	4	3	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	85	65	20	21	11	1	1		1	
105 weeks and over.....	29	25	4	4	1					
Not reported.....	35	24	11	14	6	31	25	6	15	4
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	96	50	46	21	29					
Personal disability.....	284	163	121	63	82					
Family reasons.....	18	5	13	2	8	30	15	15	4	9
Weather conditions.....	6	5	1	2	1	14	12	2	7	1
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment.....										
Seasonality (off season).....	366	274	92	122	55	70	56	14	34	8
Economic conditions.....	1,226	944	282	353	141	239	178	61	81	38
Industrial policy.....	163	126	37	44	16	9	7	2		
Labor disputes.....										
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,401	967	434	402	310	169	130	39	68	21
Dissatisfaction.....	161	92	69	14	41	6	5	1	1	
Miscellaneous.....	7	7		3						
Reason not reported.....	10	7	3	4		8	7	1	4	1
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....						1	1		1	
15 to 19 years.....	309	205	104	88	55	39	31	8	15	2
20 to 24 years.....	645	402	243	164	164	81	58	23	23	11
25 to 29 years.....	561	357	204	174	136	81	58	23	31	15
30 to 34 years.....	441	296	145	112	86	53	40	13	18	7
35 to 39 years.....	450	300	150	152	93	81	56	25	31	14
40 to 44 years.....	354	249	105	104	66	53	43	10	24	8
45 to 49 years.....	341	274	67	122	37	49	35	14	19	8
50 to 54 years.....	248	212	36	71	21	56	49	7	24	4
55 to 59 years.....	189	167	22	45	11	23	15	8	7	5
60 to 64 years.....	113	100	13	34	8	18	17	1	6	1
65 to 69 years.....	63	56	7	15	5	8	4	4	1	3
70 years and over.....	28	26	2	9	2	6	6		2	
Unknown.....	2	1	1	1						
Color and nativity:										
White.....	1,967	1,552	415			269	211	58		
Negro.....	1,775	1,091	684	1,091	684	280	202	78	202	73
Other races.....	2	2								
Native white.....										
Native parentage.....	1,831	1,435	396			256	199	57		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,649	1,302	347			224	176	48		
Foreign-born white.....	182	133	49			32	23	9		
Able to speak English.....	136	117	19			13	12	1		
Not able to speak English.....	135	116	19			13	12	1		
1	1									
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	1,480	1,332	148	555	99	265	241	24	116	12
Related member of family.....	1,379	793	586	269	347	184	99	85	42	45
Lodger, etc.....	885	520	365	267	238	100	73	27	44	21

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
MIAMI										
Total.....	5,868	4,230	1,638	1,162	1,104	628	462	164	167	124
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	332	170	102	125	146	205	128	77	62	72
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,591	988	603	431	448	212	153	59	67	38
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,356	949	407	340	298	95	76	19	22	9
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,046	793	253	177	153	48	44	4	14	2
9 to 13 weeks.....	634	564	70	50	28	19	16	3		2
14 to 17 weeks.....	242	218	24	6	6	8	7	1	1	
18 to 26 weeks.....	229	202	27	6	8	6	6			
27 to 39 weeks.....	74	52	22	3	5	4	4			
40 to 52 weeks.....	129	104	25	6	5	2	1	1		1
53 to 104 weeks.....	63	50	13	3	1					
105 weeks and over.....	85	78	7			2	2			
Not reported.....	87	62	25	15	6	25	25		1	
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	39	24	15	1	2					
Personal disability.....	218	126	92	31	62					
Family reasons.....	17	11	6	3	4	21	11	10	5	8
Weather conditions.....	3	3		2		6	5	1		
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment.....	6	4	2	4	2	9	9		7	
Seasonality (off season).....	1,558	1,011	547	377	417	91	69	22	23	14
Economic conditions.....	2,146	1,562	584	406	413	264	182	82	73	69
Industrial policy.....	198	135	63	62	43	2	1	1		1
Labor disputes.....	3	3								
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,507	1,241	266	231	122	215	170	45	58	31
Dissatisfaction.....	150	93	57	41	37	9	6	3		1
Miscellaneous.....	4	3	1	1		2	2		1	
Reason not reported.....	19	14	5	3	2	7	7			
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	5	2	3	2	3	1	1			
15 to 19 years.....	421	222	199	86	135	46	28	18	11	16
20 to 24 years.....	854	484	370	185	262	81	51	30	19	21
25 to 29 years.....	940	575	365	233	288	116	78	38	45	34
30 to 34 years.....	734	513	221	212	154	97	73	24	25	18
35 to 39 years.....	637	451	186	132	114	94	73	21	27	15
40 to 44 years.....	601	479	122	122	71	54	44	10	15	7
45 to 49 years.....	554	469	85	90	46	47	34	13	13	8
50 to 54 years.....	423	380	43	59	15	35	26	9	6	4
55 to 59 years.....	310	286	24	21	11	22	21	1	1	1
60 to 64 years.....	220	209	11	11	2	17	17		3	
65 to 69 years.....	116	110	6	7	1	12	12		1	
70 years and over.....	49	47	2	2	2	4	4		1	
Unknown.....	4	3	1							
Color and nativity:										
White.....	3,600	3,066	534			335	295	40		
Negro.....	2,266	1,162	1,104	1,162	1,104	291	167	124	167	124
Other races.....	2	2								
Native white.....	3,101	2,617	484			302	264	38		
Native parentage.....	2,493	2,100	393			251	222	29		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	608	517	91			51	42	9		
Foreign-born white.....	499	449	50			33	31	2		
Able to speak English.....	499	449	50			33	31	2		
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	2,596	2,410	186	534	126	274	256	18	82	13
Related member of family.....	1,771	846	925	205	626	196	94	102	31	73
Lodger, etc.....	1,501	974	527	423	352	156	112	44	54	38

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
TAMPA										
Total.....	4,262	2,988	1,294	550	258	569	373	196	81	70
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	65	41	24	6	4	104	70	34	18	7
1 or 2 weeks.....	472	325	147	104	48	155	95	60	32	32
3 or 4 weeks.....	619	419	200	127	63	90	60	30	15	18
5 to 8 weeks.....	639	441	198	117	46	61	40	21	6	8
9 to 13 weeks.....	607	431	176	47	27	59	42	17	5	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	479	311	168	30	15	33	24	9	1	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	558	400	158	34	24	13	7	6	2	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	205	143	62	13	8	15	7	8	2	---
40 to 52 weeks.....	337	252	85	32	12	3	3	---	---	---
53 to 104 weeks.....	140	102	38	13	5	3	3	---	---	---
105 weeks and over.....	81	65	16	3	2	1	1	---	---	---
Not reported.....	60	38	22	4	2	32	21	11	---	2
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	71	38	33	4	9	---	---	---	---	---
Personal disability.....	203	110	93	35	31	---	---	---	---	5
Family reasons.....	16	7	9	1	2	37	12	25	2	---
Weather conditions.....	1	1	---	1	---	5	4	1	1	---
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment:										
Seasonality (off season).....	7	6	1	2	---	12	6	6	1	---
Economic conditions.....	284	210	74	26	6	105	66	39	8	6
Industrial policy.....	1,225	970	255	211	89	201	140	61	24	25
Industrial policy.....	311	215	96	22	3	---	---	---	---	---
Labor disputes.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Immediate or superficial rea- sons.....	2,036	1,334	702	222	100	199	138	61	44	32
Dissatisfaction.....	95	67	28	5	14	6	5	1	---	---
Miscellaneous.....	2	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Reason not reported.....	10	8	2	1	1	4	2	2	1	2
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	2	---	2	---	2	---	---	---	---	5
15 to 19 years.....	376	216	160	22	19	51	25	26	5	15
20 to 24 years.....	702	437	265	62	59	84	42	42	10	22
25 to 29 years.....	606	367	239	85	53	85	43	42	9	6
30 to 34 years.....	442	288	154	69	35	66	43	23	9	---
35 to 39 years.....	464	306	158	60	35	68	49	19	16	5
40 to 44 years.....	415	306	109	66	26	58	46	12	10	6
45 to 49 years.....	384	286	98	52	18	48	34	14	9	2
50 to 54 years.....	343	281	62	46	5	35	25	10	7	2
55 to 59 years.....	243	211	32	28	3	36	32	4	4	2
60 to 64 years.....	168	159	9	21	1	16	14	2	1	1
65 to 69 years.....	72	70	2	5	---	14	12	2	1	---
70 years and over.....	38	36	2	4	---	8	8	---	---	---
Unknown.....	7	5	2	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Color and nativity:										
White.....	3,470	2,433	1,037	---	---	418	292	126	---	---
Negro.....	786	530	256	530	256	151	81	70	81	70
Other races.....	6	5	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	2,362	1,660	702	---	---	303	215	88	---	---
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,304	995	309	---	---	177	132	45	---	---
Foreign-born white.....	1,058	665	393	---	---	126	83	43	---	---
Foreign-born white.....	1,108	773	335	---	---	115	77	38	---	---
Able to speak English.....	548	429	119	---	---	78	56	22	---	---
Not able to speak English.....	560	344	216	---	---	37	21	16	---	---
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	1,730	1,585	154	251	36	236	212	24	49	13
Related member of family.....	1,866	933	933	116	133	223	98	125	12	33
Lodger, etc.....	657	450	207	163	87	110	63	47	20	24

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
JACKSONVILLE									
All industries.....	59,257	40,109	19,148	3,744	2,645	1,099	549	413	136
Agriculture.....	663	583	80	32	30	2	10	8	2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	143	132	11	7	7		3	3	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	495	431	64	24	22	2	7	5	2
Other occupations in agriculture.....	25	20	5	1	1				
Forestry and fishing.....	228	225	3	14	14		2	2	
Forestry.....	146	144	2	10	10		1	1	
Fishing.....	82	81	1	4	4		1	1	
Extraction of minerals.....	42	42		3	3		2	2	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	18,097	11,150	1,947	1,248	1,138	115	288	205	33
Building industry.....	3,156	3,110	46	500	582	8	98	98	
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,387	1,226	161	89	82	7	9	6	3
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	655	238	417	44	22	22	8	5	3
Bakeries.....	481	405	76	14	13	1	2	1	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	316	277	39	14	13	1	4	1	3
Other food and allied industries.....	644	269	275	39	14	25	15	8	7
Automobile factories.....	637	607	30	53	52	1	13	13	
Automobile repair shops.....	659	656	3	74	72	2	11	11	
Iron and steel industries.....	1,385	1,339	46	81	78	3	24	24	
Saw and planing mills.....	445	433	12	46	45	1	9	8	1
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	374	361	13	35	35		1	1	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	652	525	127	34	29	5	7	4	3
Independent hand trades.....	578	166	412	22	4	18	9	2	7
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,728	1,438	290	113	92	21	28	23	5
Transportation.....	9,328	9,021	307	421	410	11	104	103	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	425	417	8	48	47	1	4	4	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	519	515	4	52	52		2	2	
Postal service.....	496	464	32	4	4		1	1	
Steam railroads.....	3,651	3,503	148	108	107	1	33	33	
Street railroads.....	305	300	5	13	13		2	2	
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,075	552	523	31	25	6	7	6	1
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	3,357	3,270	87	165	162	3	55	55	
Trade.....	18,582	10,742	2,840	561	430	131	48	36	12
Banking and brokerage.....	800	618	182	38	30	8	3	2	1
Insurance and real estate.....	1,686	1,200	486	51	26	25			
Automobile agencies and filling sta- tions.....	1,225	1,119	106	63	53	10	3	3	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	9,378	7,416	1,962	397	312	85	37	27	10
Other trade industries.....	493	389	104	12	9	3	5	4	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,687	1,451	246	50	43	7	6	6	
Professional service.....	4,370	2,048	2,324	119	51	68	22	9	13
Recreation and amusement.....	674	475	199	35	24	11	6	4	2
Other professional and semiprofes- sional service.....	3,696	1,571	2,125	84	27	57	16	5	11
Domestic and personal service.....	14,329	3,635	10,694	931	213	718	95	24	71
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3,399	1,671	1,728	242	120	122	27	16	11
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,067	562	505	53	31	22	5	3	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	9,863	1,402	8,461	636	62	574	63	5	58
Industry not specified.....	1,421	1,214	207	365	318	47	22	18	4

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
MIAMI									
All industries.....	50,879	35,267	15,612	5,868	4,230	1,638	626	462	164
Agriculture.....	1,594	1,521	73	186	131	5	20	19	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	334	319	15	12	12				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	1,201	1,149	52	119	115	4	17	16	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	59	53	6	5	4	1	3	3	
Forestry and fishing.....	179	177	2	8	8		4	4	
Forestry.....	9	9		1	1				
Fishing.....	170	168	2	7	7		4	4	
Extraction of minerals.....	49	49		8	8		4	4	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	11,248	10,081	1,167	2,180	2,112	68	215	205	10
Building industry.....	5,441	5,361	80	1,659	1,649	10	145	144	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	137	130	7	5	4	1	2	2	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	127	112	15	18	15	3	4	4	
Bakeries.....	376	336	40	33	32	1			
Slaughter and packing houses.....	76	71	5	6	6		1	1	
Other food and allied industries.....	316	214	102	14	12	2	3	2	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	889	883	6	86	86		7	7	
Iron and steel industries.....	634	619	15	88	87	1	11	11	
Saw and planing mills.....	52	51	1	9	9		1	1	
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	203	189	14	31	31		4	3	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	645	589	56	50	47	3	8	7	1
Independent hand trades.....	624	169	455	30	6	24	3	1	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,728	1,357	371	151	128	23	26	22	4
Transportation.....	4,882	4,442	440	374	345	29	81	78	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	352	347	5	56	56		12	12	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	581	574	7	51	49	2	6	6	
Postal service.....	325	309	16	2	2		2	2	
Steam railroads.....	912	852	60	76	67	9	14	14	
Street railroads.....	127	125	2	6	5	1	1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	623	356	267	33	19	14	3		3
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	1,042	1,879	63	150	147	3	43	43	
Trade.....	12,384	8,812	2,572	650	505	145	55	46	9
Banking and brokerage.....	660	512	157	31	26	5	2	2	
Insurance and real estate.....	2,043	1,476	567	93	64	29	4	3	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,217	1,158	59	68	67	1	6	6	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	8,095	6,382	1,713	429	328	101	42	34	8
Other trade industries.....	360	284	76	29	20	9	1	1	
Public service (not elsewhere clas- sified).....	1,270	1,131	139	55	54	1	8	7	1
Professional service.....	4,431	2,428	2,003	269	153	116	32	22	10
Recreation and amusement.....	843	657	186	105	84	21	12	11	1
Other professional and semiprofes- sional service.....	3,588	1,771	1,817	164	69	95	20	11	9
Domestic and personal service.....	13,385	4,298	9,067	1,527	595	1,232	178	50	128
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3,986	2,010	1,976	735	372	363	51	30	21
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,429	612	817	125	42	83	6	1	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	7,950	1,676	6,274	987	181	786	121	19	102
Industry not specified.....	1,497	1,328	169	301	319	42	28	27	2

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
TAMPA									
All industries.....	46,105	30,643	15,462	4,282	2,968	1,294	569	373	196
Agriculture.....	448	435	13	46	46	—	6	6	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	121	118	3	7	7	—	2	2	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	303	296	7	35	35	—	4	4	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	24	21	3	4	4	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	136	135	1	8	8	—	4	4	—
Forestry.....	90	89	1	7	7	—	3	3	—
Fishing.....	46	46	—	1	1	—	1	1	—
Extraction of minerals.....	43	43	—	5	5	—	1	1	—
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	18,806	12,773	6,033	2,687	1,865	802	367	252	115
Building industry.....	2,028	2,008	20	522	519	3	63	63	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	360	341	19	16	16	—	5	5	—
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	11,748	6,656	5,092	1,747	1,002	745	225	126	99
Bakeries.....	358	346	12	43	43	—	7	7	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	158	144	14	6	5	1	—	—	—
Other food and allied industries.....	457	292	165	30	15	15	11	5	6
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	571	567	4	66	66	—	7	7	—
Iron and steel industries.....	498	485	13	58	57	1	10	10	—
Saw and planing mills.....	305	237	68	27	25	2	9	8	1
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	102	95	7	11	11	—	1	1	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	475	404	71	26	20	6	7	6	1
Independent hand trades.....	438	130	308	19	9	10	3	—	3
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,308	1,068	240	96	77	19	19	14	5
Transportation.....	3,922	3,682	240	167	164	3	44	41	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	201	199	2	22	22	—	2	2	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	303	303	—	28	28	—	3	3	—
Postal service.....	208	198	10	2	2	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	1,169	1,145	24	31	30	1	12	12	—
Street railroads.....	156	156	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	434	261	173	13	11	2	5	2	3
Other transportation and communi- cation.....	1,451	1,420	31	65	65	—	22	22	—
Trade.....	8,567	6,975	1,592	466	363	103	27	21	6
Banking and brokerage.....	378	301	77	14	11	3	1	1	—
Insurance and real estate.....	889	705	184	47	37	10	2	2	—
Automobile agencies and filling sta- tions.....	762	719	43	47	46	1	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	6,285	5,061	1,224	343	258	85	23	17	6
Other trade industries.....	253	189	64	15	11	4	1	1	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	976	911	65	33	31	2	7	7	—
Professional service.....	2,952	1,517	1,435	120	71	49	13	8	5
Recreation and amusement.....	486	368	118	48	34	14	5	3	2
Other professional and semiprofes- sional service.....	2,466	1,149	1,317	72	37	35	8	5	3
Domestic and personal service.....	8,484	2,634	5,850	458	167	291	84	19	65
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,206	1,265	941	179	104	75	20	9	11
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	803	416	387	27	15	12	10	2	8
Other domestic and personal service.....	5,475	953	4,522	252	48	204	54	8	46
Industry not specified.....	1,771	1,538	233	292	248	44	16	14	2

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JACKSONVILLE									
All industries.....	25,406	14,670	10,736	1,775	1,091	684	280	202	78
Agriculture.....	387	323	64	14	12	2	5	4	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	24	22	2	1	1		2	2	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	360	298	62	13	11	2	3	2	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3	3							
Forestry and fishing.....	133	132	1	5	5		1	1	
Forestry.....	95	94	1	4	4		1	1	
Fishing.....	38	38		1	1				
Extraction of minerals.....	10	10		2	2		2	2	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,459	3,808	651	448	398	50	83	75	8
Building industry.....	1,226	1,218	8	218	217	1	31	31	
Chemical and allied industries.....	601	572	29	61	60	1	6	6	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	247	104	143	20	10	10	5	5	
Bakeries.....	127	114	13	7	7				
Slaughter and packing houses.....	91	86	5	3	2	1	1	1	
Other food and allied industries.....	298	138	160	25	9	16	10	6	4
Automobile factories.....	26	25	1	2	2				
Automobile repair shops.....	95	93	2	8	8				
Iron and steel industries.....	447	441	6	17	17		14	14	
Saw and planing mills.....	229	227	2	14	14		4	4	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	166	162	4	11	11				
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	53	44	9	6	3	3			
Independent hand trades.....	263	56	207	15	3	12	4		4
Other manufacturing industries.....	590	528	62	41	35	6	8	8	
Transportation.....	4,123	4,037	86	220	216	4	60	60	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	183	179	4	24	23	1	1	1	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	246	245	1	29	29				
Postal service.....	166	164	2	1	1				
Steam railroads.....	1,670	1,617	53	50	49	1	12	12	
Street railroads.....	77	75	2	5	5		1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	27	23	4	2	2				
Other transportation and communication.....	1,754	1,734	20	109	107	2	46	46	
Trade.....	2,750	2,470	280	103	96	7	18	15	3
Banking and brokerage.....	43	37	6	2	1	1			
Insurance and real estate.....	215	120	95	2	1	1			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	207	203	4	10	10				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	2,173	1,998	175	84	79	5	16	13	3
Other trade industries.....	112	112		5	5		2	2	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	235	228	7	21	20	1	4	4	
Professional service.....	994	539	455	28	12	14	8	2	6
Recreation and amusement.....	219	187	32	4	3	1			
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	775	352	423	22	9	13	8	2	6
Domestic and personal service.....	11,521	2,357	9,164	759	154	605	80	22	58
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,975	1,088	887	166	93	73	21	16	5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	669	266	403	30	14	16	4	2	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	8,877	1,003	7,874	563	47	516	55	4	51
Industry not specified.....	794	766	28	177	176	1	19	17	2

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MIAMI									
All industries.....	15,222	7,781	7,441	2,266	1,162	1,104	291	167	124
Agriculture.....	887	840	47	87	83	4	15	14	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	27	26	1	1	1				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	854	808	46	86	82	4	15	14	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	6	6							
Forestry and fishing.....	46	46		2	2				
Forestry.....	5	5		1	1				
Fishing.....	41	41		1	1				
Extraction of minerals.....	15	15		3	3		3	3	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,084	1,500	184	302	287	15	51	49	2
Building industry.....	914	904	10	226	225	1	35	35	
Chemical and allied industries.....	19	19		2	2				
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	8	8		2	2				
Bakeries.....	77	69	8	7	6	1			
Slaughter and packing houses.....	20	20		3	3		1	1	
Other food and allied industries.....	44	23	21	3	2	1			
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	44	44		1	1				
Iron and steel industries.....	97	96	1	15	14	1	4	4	
Saw and planing mills.....	5	5		1	1				
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	14	14		4	4				
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	27	26	1	1	1		1	1	
Independent hand trades.....	154	32	122	10	1	9			2
Other manufacturing industries.....	261	240	21	27	25	2	8	8	
Transportation.....	1,203	1,149	54	141	130	11	31	31	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	115	115		23	23		4	4	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	199	198	1	22	21	1	4	4	
Postal service.....	10	9	1						
Steam railroads.....	407	362	45	49	42	7	7	7	
Street railroads.....	13	13					1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	22	22		1	1				
Other transportation and communication.....	437	430	7	41	38	3	15	15	
Trade.....	1,025	928	97	57	52	5	8	6	2
Banking and brokerage.....	37	36	1	1	1		1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	75	55	20	2	1	1			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	111	111		8	8				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	781	707	74	45	41	4	7	5	2
Other trade industries.....	21	19	2	1	1				
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	172	168	4	20	20		2	2	
Professional service.....	458	393	190	42	28	14	10	7	3
Recreation and amusement.....	159	150	9	24	21	3	6	6	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	299	118	181	18	7	11	4	1	3
Domestic and personal service.....	8,922	2,070	6,852	1,434	384	1,050	152	36	116
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,758	868	890	471	213	258	36	19	17
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	774	228	546	100	27	73	5	1	4
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,390	974	5,416	863	144	719	111	16	95
Industry not specified.....	810	797	13	178	173	5	19	19	

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TAMPA									
All industries.....	12,261	6,848	5,413	766	530	256	151	81	70
Agriculture.....	187	181	6	15	15		2	2	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	5	5							
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	181	175	6	15	15		2	2	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1	1							
Forestry and fishing.....	96	95	1	6	6		2	2	
Forestry.....	82	81	1	5	5		2	2	
Fishing.....	14	14		1	1				
Extraction of minerals.....	12	12					1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,982	1,564	418	220	186	34	40	33	7
Building industry.....	452	450	2	81	81		9	9	
Chemical and allied industries.....	141	141		6	6		4	4	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	544	331	213	87	61	26	19	12	7
Bakeries.....	36	36		6	6				
Slaughter and packing houses.....	33	31	2	3	3				
Other food and allied industries.....	124	56	68	4	1	3	1	1	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	42	42		3	3				
Iron and steel industries.....	108	107	1	4	4		3	3	
Saw and planing mills.....	75	74	1	5	5		1	1	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	10	10							
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	27	24	3	1	1		1	1	
Independent hand trades.....	126	20	106	5	1	4			
Other manufacturing industries.....	264	242	22	15	14	1	2	2	
Transportation.....	1,343	1,331	12	41	41		19	19	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	92	91	1	9	9				
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	123	123		5	5		1	1	
Postal service.....	16	16							
Steam railroads.....	384	380	4	7	7		5	5	
Street railroads.....	5	5							
Telegraph and telephone.....	6	5	1						
Other transportation and communication.....	717	711	6	20	20		13	13	
Trade.....	1,085	1,022	63	32	31	1	6	5	1
Banking and brokerage.....	31	26	5	1	1				
Insurance and real estate.....	70	56	14	1		1			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	122	117	5	4	4				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	822	785	37	25	25		6	5	1
Other trade industries.....	40	38	2	1	1				
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	137	132	5	5	5				
Professional service.....	428	243	185	19	11	8	2	1	1
Recreation and amusement.....	111	102	9	10	7	3	1	1	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	317	141	176	9	4	5	1		1
Domestic and personal service.....	5,795	1,104	4,691	274	66	205	69	9	60
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	842	478	364	69	43	26	13	3	10
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	300	127	263	15	4	11	9	2	7
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,563	499	4,064	190	19	171	47	4	43
Industry not specified.....	1,196	1,164	32	174	169	5	10	9	1

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	1,468,211	599,010	33,120	24,733	8,387	5,631	4,253	1,378
COUNTIES								
Alachua.....	34,365	13,647	248	193	55	86	70	7
Baker.....	6,273	2,121	5	5		4	2	2
Bay.....	12,091	4,330	219	185	34	123	115	8
Bradford.....	9,405	3,566	23	19	4	1		1
Brevard.....	13,283	5,389	223	173	50	32	26	6
Broward.....	20,094	8,591	528	454	74	74	58	16
Calhoun.....	7,298	2,438	45	39	6	37	35	2
Charlotte.....	4,013	1,734	84	66	18	32	27	5
Citrus.....	5,516	2,082	28	22	6	10	9	1
Clay.....	6,859	2,246	49	43	6	6	5	1
Collier.....	2,883	1,549	1	1		1		1
Columbia.....	14,638	5,255	80	61	19	20	18	2
Dade.....	142,955	64,418	6,664	4,890	1,774	818	598	220
De Soto.....	7,745	2,929	113	89	24	41	27	14
Dixie.....	6,419	2,603	29	26	3	6	6	
Duval.....	155,503	68,855	4,263	3,103	1,160	724	559	165
Escambia.....	53,594	21,442	769	666	103	225	186	39
Flagler.....	2,466	1,026	8	7	1	3	2	1
Franklin.....	6,283	2,390	98	83	15	1		1
Gadsden.....	29,890	10,006	190	106	84	134	95	39
Gilchrist.....	4,137	1,369	17	16	1	2	2	
Glades.....	2,762	1,109	17	17		6	6	
Gulf.....	3,182	1,261	14	11	3	34	32	2
Hamilton.....	9,454	3,822	34	19	15	12	11	1
Hardee.....	10,348	3,619	124	101	23	38	30	8
Hendry.....	3,492	1,749	90	69	21	13	10	3
Hernando.....	4,948	1,832	28	27	1			
Highlands.....	9,192	3,732	399	290	109	31	27	4
Hillsborough.....	153,519	65,276	5,284	3,834	1,450	683	456	227
Holmes.....	12,924	3,987	45	37	8	28	24	4
Indian River.....	6,724	2,806	140	107	33	45	27	18
Jackson.....	31,969	12,502	195	134	61	108	76	32
Jefferson.....	13,408	5,114	34	32	2	2	1	1
Lafayette.....	4,361	1,639	19	13	6	3	1	2
Lake.....	23,161	8,825	476	361	115	81	62	19
Lee.....	14,990	6,338	380	244	136	65	48	17
Leon.....	23,476	10,658	244	163	81	31	21	10
Levy.....	12,456	4,560	20	19	1	40	40	
Liberty.....	4,067	1,486	26	22	4	17	17	
Madison.....	15,614	5,872	51	49	2	1	1	
Manatee.....	22,502	9,556	449	289	160	141	86	55
Marion.....	29,578	11,822	220	153	67	164	92	72
Martin.....	5,111	2,279	72	63	9	34	31	3
Monroe.....	13,624	5,189	336	318	18	8	7	1
Nassau.....	9,375	3,473	118	103	15	28	25	3
Okaloosa.....	9,897	3,333	25	20	5	20	17	3
Okeechobee.....	4,129	1,787	104	98	6	2	2	
Orange.....	49,737	20,849	1,733	1,172	561	169	114	55
Osceola.....	10,699	4,096	199	154	45	78	61	17
Palm Beach.....	51,781	23,310	2,638	2,009	629	183	152	31
Pasco.....	10,574	3,879	150	146	4	41	31	10
Pinellas.....	62,149	24,681	1,809	1,413	396	218	146	72
Polk.....	72,291	28,180	1,231	916	315	277	206	71
Putnam.....	18,096	7,450	319	239	80	82	74	8

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTIES—continued								
St. Johns.....	18,676	7,781	381	303	78	48	38	10
St. Lucie.....	7,057	2,767	56	49	7	4	3	1
Santa Rosa.....	14,083	4,555	80	69	14	31	25	6
Sarasota.....	12,440	5,287	259	202	57	77	63	14
Seminole.....	18,735	8,137	224	162	62	68	41	27
Sumter.....	10,644	3,862	99	78	21	12	11	1
Suwannee.....	15,731	5,825	65	37	28	51	37	14
Taylor.....	13,136	5,240	59	55	4	1	1	—
Union.....	7,428	2,089	8	6	2	3	2	1
Volusia.....	42,757	17,073	942	710	232	139	126	13
Wakulla.....	5,468	1,796	21	20	1	11	10	1
Walton.....	14,576	5,550	98	72	26	57	52	5
Washington.....	12,180	3,992	121	84	37	66	60	6
CITIES								
Daytona Beach.....	16,598	7,094	453	308	145	56	53	3
Gainesville.....	10,465	4,924	105	86	19	19	19	—
Key West.....	12,831	4,817	326	308	18	3	2	1
Lakeland.....	18,554	7,260	409	303	106	89	78	11
Orlando.....	27,330	12,123	1,090	734	356	105	69	36
Pensacola.....	31,579	13,535	551	464	87	159	123	36
St. Augustine.....	12,111	5,100	344	280	64	30	25	5
St. Petersburg.....	40,425	16,252	1,260	983	277	99	78	21
Sanford.....	10,100	4,712	152	105	47	47	31	16
Tallahassee.....	10,700	5,120	184	117	67	23	14	9
West Palm Beach.....	26,610	12,434	1,752	1,231	521	133	103	30

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	2,651	1,949	702	3,609	2,447	1,162
Under 1 week.....	45	29	16	952	660	292
1 or 2 weeks.....	279	169	110	1,084	691	393
3 or 4 weeks.....	316	199	117	536	331	205
5 to 8 weeks.....	360	235	125	374	268	106
9 to 13 weeks.....	290	201	89	168	124	44
14 to 17 weeks.....	154	129	25	83	55	28
18 to 26 weeks.....	257	192	65	115	85	30
27 to 39 weeks.....	105	81	24	60	46	14
40 to 52 weeks.....	324	256	68	65	51	14
53 to 104 weeks.....	225	199	26	43	37	6
105 weeks and over.....	173	148	25	18	16	2
Not reported.....	123	111	12	111	83	28

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,775	1,008	767
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	31	31	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	86	70	16
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3	3	
Forestry and fishing.....	24	24	
Building industry.....	194	190	4
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	49	23	26
Clothing industries.....	12	5	7
Food and allied industries.....	72	22	50
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	28	28	
Iron and steel industries.....	14	13	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	30	27	3
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	13	11	2
Independent hand trades.....	13	2	11
Other manufacturing industries.....	37	30	7
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	8	8	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	10	16	
Steam and street railroads.....	26	25	1
Other transportation and communication.....	52	38	14
Banking and brokerage.....	12	7	5
Insurance and real estate.....	37	25	12
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	21	19	2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	209	112	97
Other trade industries.....	11	5	6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	11	7	4
Recreation and amusement.....	34	17	17
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	200	50	150
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	163	66	97
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	16	5	11
Other domestic and personal service.....	210	12	198
Other and not specified industries.....	143	117	26

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,636	1,149	487	1,553	1,221	332
Under 1 week.....	668	480	188	564	412	152
1 or 2 weeks.....	347	232	115	331	203	88
3 or 4 weeks.....	171	108	63	168	144	24
5 to 8 weeks.....	97	61	36	112	92	20
9 to 13 weeks.....	122	93	29	98	81	17
14 to 17 weeks.....	54	43	11	58	51	7
18 to 26 weeks.....	70	57	13	49	42	7
27 to 39 weeks.....	13	9	4	22	17	5
40 to 52 weeks.....	14	9	5	15	14	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	7	4	3	10	10	—
105 weeks and over.....	2	2	—	7	6	1
Not reported.....	71	51	20	69	59	10

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 2,159 other persons in Florida for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 277. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 113. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 139. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 72. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 19. These were persons regularly employed, but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 11. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 28. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 1,393. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 107. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

GEORGIA

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female	WHITE		NEGRO	
				Male	Female	Male	Female
				Total population.....	2,908,508	1,434,527	1,473,979	920,781	916,193	513,451	557,674
Population 10 years old and over.....	2,238,192	1,097,891	1,140,301	707,875	708,896	389,757	431,326
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	1,162,174	849,852	312,322	537,967	129,268	311,686	183,037
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES							
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	27,672	19,626	8,046	12,333	3,147	7,290	4,899
Per cent of total population.....	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.3	1.4	0.9
Per cent of gainful workers.....	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.7
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	11,950	7,969	3,981	4,684	1,842	3,283	2,139
Per cent of total population.....	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.2
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	3,374	2,324	1,050	1,370	266	954	734
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	8,084	4,838	3,246	2,654	1,176	2,184	2,070
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	1,444	716	728	476	315	240	413
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	2,381	1,375	1,006	849	467	526	539
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	2,806	2,080	726	1,417	314	663	412

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
			TOTAL	2,908,506	1,162,174	27,672	1.0	2.4	11,950	0.4	1.0
The State.....	2,908,506	1,162,174	27,672	1.0	2.4	11,950	0.4	1.0
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	469,561	225,604	11,929	2.5	5.3	2,978	0.6	1.3
10,000 to 50,000.....	196,148	90,000	4,163	2.1	4.6	965	0.5	1.1
2,500 to 10,000.....	229,783	99,527	3,365	1.5	3.4	1,751	0.8	1.8
Rural territory.....	2,013,014	747,043	8,215	0.4	1.1	6,256	0.3	0.8
MALES								
The State.....	1,434,527	849,852	19,626	1.4	2.3	7,969	0.6	0.9
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	219,129	143,283	8,324	3.8	5.8	2,207	1.0	1.5
10,000 to 50,000.....	91,274	56,510	2,957	3.2	5.2	637	0.7	1.1
2,500 to 10,000.....	108,113	64,758	2,508	2.3	3.9	1,146	1.1	1.8
Rural territory.....	1,016,011	585,301	5,837	0.6	1.0	3,979	0.4	0.7
FEMALES								
The State.....	1,473,979	312,322	8,048	0.5	2.6	3,981	0.3	1.3
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	250,432	82,321	3,605	1.4	4.4	771	0.3	0.9
10,000 to 50,000.....	104,874	33,490	1,206	1.1	3.6	328	0.3	1.0
2,500 to 10,000.....	121,670	34,769	857	0.7	2.5	605	0.5	1.7
Rural territory.....	997,003	161,742	2,378	0.2	1.5	2,277	0.2	1.4

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
ATLANTA								
Total.....	270,366	130,154	6,580	2.4	5.1	1,460	0.5	1.1
Male.....	128,493	62,952	4,611	3.6	5.6	1,036	0.8	1.2
Female.....	143,873	67,202	1,969	1.4	4.2	424	0.3	0.9
White.....	180,247	79,509	3,628	2.0	4.6	905	0.5	1.1
Male.....	86,535	56,643	2,808	3.2	5.0	673	0.8	1.2
Female.....	93,712	22,866	820	0.9	3.6	232	0.2	1.0
Negro.....	90,075	50,616	2,951	3.3	5.8	554	0.6	1.1
Male.....	39,923	26,283	1,802	4.5	6.9	362	0.9	1.4
Female.....	50,152	24,333	1,149	2.3	4.7	192	0.4	0.8
AUGUSTA								
Total.....	60,342	28,514	1,268	2.1	4.4	502	0.8	1.8
Male.....	28,329	17,720	959	3.4	5.4	379	1.3	2.1
Female.....	32,013	10,794	309	1.0	2.9	123	0.4	1.1
White.....	35,997	14,616	606	1.7	4.2	285	0.8	1.9
Male.....	17,525	10,474	470	2.7	4.5	196	1.1	1.9
Female.....	18,472	4,142	138	0.7	3.3	89	0.5	2.1
Negro.....	24,190	13,815	660	2.7	4.8	217	0.9	1.6
Male.....	10,668	7,171	489	4.6	6.8	183	1.7	2.6
Female.....	13,492	6,644	171	1.3	2.6	34	0.3	0.5
MACON								
Total.....	53,829	25,636	1,527	2.8	6.0	568	1.1	2.2
Male.....	24,767	15,738	1,053	4.3	6.7	435	1.8	2.8
Female.....	29,062	9,898	474	1.6	4.8	133	0.5	1.3
White.....	30,664	12,707	620	2.0	4.9	229	0.7	1.8
Male.....	14,489	9,017	481	3.3	5.3	173	1.2	1.9
Female.....	16,175	3,690	139	0.9	3.8	56	0.3	1.5
Negro.....	23,158	12,925	907	3.9	7.0	339	1.5	2.6
Male.....	10,274	6,718	572	5.6	8.5	262	2.6	3.9
Female.....	12,884	6,207	335	2.6	5.4	77	0.6	1.2
SAVANNAH								
Total.....	85,024	41,300	2,554	3.0	6.2	448	0.5	1.1
Male.....	39,540	26,873	1,701	4.3	6.3	357	0.9	1.3
Female.....	45,484	14,427	853	1.9	5.9	91	0.2	0.6
White.....	46,069	18,926	1,122	2.4	5.9	150	0.3	0.8
Male.....	22,180	14,355	866	3.9	6.0	123	0.6	0.9
Female.....	23,889	4,591	256	1.1	5.6	27	0.1	0.6
Negro.....	38,896	22,339	1,432	3.7	6.4	298	0.8	1.3
Male.....	17,315	12,504	835	4.8	6.7	234	1.4	1.9
Female.....	21,581	9,835	597	2.8	6.1	64	0.3	0.7

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE			Negro	Other races
			Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parent-age	Foreign-born white		
Total population.....	2,908,506	1,836,974	1,792,499	30,558	13,917	1,071,125	407
Male.....	1,434,527	920,781	897,514	15,092	8,175	513,451	295
Female.....	1,473,979	916,193	894,985	15,466	5,742	557,674	112
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	27,672	15,480	14,808	467	1,205	12,189	3
Male.....	19,626	12,333	11,784	363	188	7,290	3
Female.....	8,046	3,147	3,024	104	19	4,899	—
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.7
Male.....	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.0
Female.....	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.9	—
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	11,950	6,526	6,413	81	132	5,422	2
Male.....	7,969	4,684	4,582	72	30	3,283	2
Female.....	3,981	1,842	1,831	9	2	2,139	—
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5
Male.....	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7
Female.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	—	0.4	—

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 2 (1 male and 1 female) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 1 person (male) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
Total.....	27,672	19,626	8,046	7,290	4,899	11,950	7,969	3,981	3,283	2,139
PERIOD OF IDLENESS										
Under 1 week.....	1,470	1,132	338	522	205	5,194	3,610	1,584	1,496	731
1 or 2 weeks.....	5,606	4,032	1,574	1,903	1,120	2,695	1,864	831	883	468
3 or 4 weeks.....	5,333	3,760	1,573	1,666	1,059	1,478	970	508	376	268
5 to 8 weeks.....	4,430	3,178	1,252	1,093	759	754	494	260	161	145
9 to 13 weeks.....	4,070	2,812	1,258	917	745	625	366	259	119	173
14 to 17 weeks.....	1,874	1,282	592	374	354	319	140	179	50	138
18 to 26 weeks.....	2,033	1,437	596	367	320	331	168	163	43	109
27 to 39 weeks.....	754	512	242	112	95	48	33	15	7	7
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,020	708	312	146	126	38	26	12	5	6
53 to 104 weeks.....	384	284	100	44	23	15	9	6	1	2
105 weeks and over.....	115	77	38	9	8	1	1			
Not reported.....	583	412	171	137	85	452	288	164	142	92
REASON FOR IDLENESS										
Voluntary absence.....	681	414	267	110	122					
Personal disability.....	2,161	1,130	1,031	443	736					
Family reasons.....	287	86	201	23	128	1,048	425	623	120	300
Weather conditions.....	51	46	5	25	3	1,363	1,171	192	743	171
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment.....	78	57	21	16	8	320	215	105	84	9
Seasonality (off season).....	3,802	2,658	1,144	1,015	743	1,612	789	823	352	693
Economic conditions.....	8,811	6,819	1,992	2,507	1,068	4,338	2,936	1,402	973	589
Industrial policy.....	1,218	945	273	293	64	172	120	52	28	3
Labor disputes.....	43	37	6	6	5	9	8	1	5	
Immediate or superficial rea- sons.....	8,581	6,178	2,403	2,550	1,578	2,886	2,146	740	925	353
Dissatisfaction.....	1,738	1,093	645	239	411	104	86	18	28	11
Miscellaneous.....	56	48	8	15	4	39	33	6	8	1
Reason not reported.....	165	115	50	48	29	59	40	19	17	9
AGE										
10 to 14 years.....	190	117	73	86	52	167	102	65	66	35
15 to 19 years.....	3,985	2,546	1,439	1,051	801	1,880	1,069	811	443	358
20 to 24 years.....	5,595	3,584	2,011	1,298	1,168	2,393	1,554	839	600	428
25 to 29 years.....	3,666	2,430	1,236	926	765	1,672	1,131	541	439	300
30 to 34 years.....	2,725	1,916	809	655	517	1,249	859	390	315	215
35 to 39 years.....	2,723	1,916	807	765	516	1,140	757	383	318	208
40 to 44 years.....	2,074	1,550	524	571	317	844	587	257	231	144
45 to 49 years.....	1,910	1,482	428	509	273	761	508	253	211	143
50 to 54 years.....	1,956	1,634	322	623	207	747	558	189	254	130
55 to 59 years.....	1,183	1,014	169	312	106	440	348	92	154	55
60 to 64 years.....	847	727	120	231	90	306	238	68	116	50
65 to 69 years.....	492	442	50	151	37	194	147	47	69	40
70 years and over.....	295	247	48	98	42	141	101	40	61	30
Unknown.....	31	21	10	14	8	16	10	6	6	3
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP										
Head of family.....	10,575	9,504	1,071	3,612	779	4,999	4,414	585	1,804	408
Related member of family.....	13,169	7,871	5,298	2,509	2,960	5,661	2,736	2,925	990	1,431
Lodger, etc.....	3,928	2,251	1,677	1,169	1,160	1,290	819	471	489	296

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,182,174	848,852	312,322	27,673	19,628	8,046	2.4	2.3	2.6
Agriculture.....	497,718	412,029	85,687	1,585	942	643	0.3	0.2	0.8
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	249,991	236,909	13,082	156	152	4	0.1	0.1	-----
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	114,788	90,840	23,948	1,405	771	634	1.2	0.8	2.6
Unpaid family workers.....	130,037	81,669	48,368	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2,900	2,611	289	24	10	5	0.8	0.7	1.7
Forestry and fishing.....	5,706	5,625	81	119	118	1	2.1	2.1	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	4,214	4,164	50	210	207	3	5.0	5.0	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	236,775	188,418	48,357	11,733	10,106	1,627	5.0	5.4	3.4
Building industry.....	31,403	31,064	339	4,308	4,283	25	13.7	13.8	7.4
Chemical and allied industries.....	9,587	8,427	1,160	520	490	30	5.4	5.8	2.6
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	5,264	5,101	163	234	228	6	4.4	4.5	3.7
Clothing industries.....	6,361	1,764	4,597	156	54	102	2.5	3.1	2.2
Bakeries.....	2,560	2,136	424	109	98	11	4.3	4.6	2.6
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,840	1,565	275	57	50	7	3.1	3.2	2.5
Other food and allied industries.....	8,360	5,554	2,806	479	209	270	5.7	3.8	9.6
Automobile factories.....	2,474	2,278	196	206	200	6	8.3	8.8	3.1
Automobile repair shops.....	5,127	5,051	76	305	303	2	5.9	6.0	-----
Iron and steel industries.....	12,944	12,450	494	554	539	15	4.3	4.3	3.0
Saw and planing mills.....	22,721	22,280	441	669	651	18	2.9	2.9	4.1
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	6,258	5,730	528	298	283	15	4.8	4.9	2.8
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	6,049	4,783	1,266	188	139	49	3.1	2.9	3.9
Cotton mills.....	54,603	34,171	20,432	2,102	1,391	711	3.8	4.1	3.5
Knitting mills.....	5,762	2,048	3,719	116	68	48	2.0	3.3	1.3
Other textile industries.....	5,151	2,703	2,448	136	85	51	2.6	3.1	2.1
Independent hand trades.....	8,058	2,609	5,449	164	43	121	2.0	1.6	2.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	42,253	38,709	3,544	1,132	992	140	2.7	2.6	4.0
Transportation.....	69,736	63,455	6,281	1,935	1,836	99	2.8	2.9	1.6
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	9,205	9,123	82	290	289	1	3.2	3.2	-----
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	4,872	4,782	90	232	229	3	4.8	4.8	-----
Postal service.....	5,398	4,709	689	30	26	4	0.6	0.6	0.6
Steam railroads.....	29,908	28,671	1,237	698	673	25	2.3	2.3	2.0
Street railroads.....	1,340	1,290	50	23	23	-----	1.7	1.8	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	8,409	4,569	3,840	215	156	59	2.6	3.4	1.5
Other transportation and communication.....	10,604	10,311	293	447	440	7	4.2	4.3	2.4
Trade.....	113,157	91,285	21,872	3,580	2,817	763	3.2	3.1	3.5
Banking and brokerage.....	5,923	4,485	1,438	108	62	46	1.8	1.4	3.2
Insurance and real estate.....	10,672	7,946	2,726	227	145	82	2.1	1.8	3.0
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	9,962	9,390	572	343	327	16	3.4	3.5	2.8
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	63,180	66,717	16,463	2,786	2,191	595	3.3	3.3	3.6
Other trade industries.....	3,420	2,747	673	116	92	24	3.4	3.3	3.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	21,964	20,654	1,310	345	337	8	1.6	1.6	0.6
Professional service.....	51,934	23,635	28,299	998	355	643	1.9	1.5	2.3
Recreation and amusement.....	5,350	3,650	1,700	177	143	34	3.3	3.9	2.0
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	46,584	19,985	26,599	821	212	609	1.8	1.1	2.3
Domestic and personal service.....	146,243	27,700	118,543	4,873	956	3,917	3.3	3.5	3.3
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	20,074	9,161	10,913	798	375	423	4.0	4.1	3.9
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	8,443	4,183	4,260	308	148	160	3.6	3.5	3.8
Other domestic and personal service.....	117,726	14,356	103,370	3,767	433	3,334	3.2	3.0	3.2
Industry not specified.....	14,739	12,887	1,852	2,284	1,952	332	15.6	15.1	18.6

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,182,174	849,852	312,322	11,950	7,969	3,981	1.0	0.9	1.3
Agriculture.....	497,716	412,029	85,687	1,758	706	1,052	0.4	0.2	1.2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	249,991	236,909	13,082	161	147	14	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	114,788	90,840	23,948	1,579	551	1,028	1.4	0.6	4.3
Unpaid family workers.....	130,037	81,669	48,368						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2,900	2,611	289	18	8	10	0.6	0.3	3.5
Forestry and fishing.....	5,706	5,625	81	170	164	6	3.0	2.9	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	4,214	4,164	50	135	133	2	3.2	3.9	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	239,775	188,418	48,357	6,786	5,188	1,598	2.9	2.8	3.3
Building industry.....	31,403	31,064	339	1,146	1,142	4	3.6	3.7	1.2
Chemical and allied industries.....	9,587	8,427	1,160	135	127	8	1.4	1.5	0.7
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	5,264	5,101	163	168	161	7	3.2	3.2	4.3
Clothing industries.....	6,361	1,764	4,597	114	14	100	1.8	0.8	2.2
Bakeries.....	2,560	2,136	424	26	19	7	1.0	0.9	1.7
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,840	1,565	275	46	40	6	2.5	2.6	2.2
Other food and allied industries.....	8,360	5,554	2,806	238	84	154	2.8	1.5	5.5
Automobile factories.....	2,474	2,278	196	97	92	5	3.9	4.0	2.6
Automobile repair shops.....	5,127	5,051	76	70	70		1.4	1.4	-----
Iron and steel industries.....	12,944	12,450	494	318	315	3	2.5	2.5	0.6
Saw and planing mills.....	22,721	22,280	441	865	863	2	3.8	3.9	0.5
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	6,258	5,730	528	319	288	31	5.1	5.0	5.9
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	6,049	4,783	1,266	36	27	9	0.6	0.6	0.7
Cotton mills.....	54,603	34,171	20,432	2,038	1,119	919	3.7	3.3	4.5
Knitting mills.....	5,762	2,043	3,719	193	68	125	3.3	3.3	3.4
Other textile industries.....	5,151	2,703	2,448	115	58	57	2.2	2.1	2.3
Independent hand trades.....	8,058	2,609	5,449	61	11	50	0.8	0.4	0.9
Other manufacturing industries.....	42,253	38,709	3,544	801	690	111	1.9	1.8	3.1
Transportation.....	69,736	63,455	6,281	823	804	19	1.2	1.3	0.3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	9,205	9,123	82	134	133	1	1.5	1.5	-----
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	4,872	4,782	90	46	46		0.9	1.0	-----
Postal service.....	5,398	4,709	689	11	9	2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Steam railroads.....	29,908	28,671	1,237	369	365	4	1.2	1.3	0.3
Street railroads.....	1,340	1,290	50	6	6		0.4	0.5	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	8,409	4,569	3,840	49	39	10	0.6	0.9	0.3
Other transportation and communication.....	10,604	10,311	293	208	206	2	2.0	2.0	0.7
Trade.....	113,157	91,285	21,872	600	480	140	0.5	0.5	0.6
Banking and brokerage.....	5,923	4,485	1,438	8	8		0.1	0.2	-----
Insurance and real estate.....	10,672	7,946	2,726	18	12	6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	9,962	9,390	572	31	30	1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	83,180	66,717	16,463	505	375	130	0.6	0.6	0.8
Other trade industries.....	3,420	2,747	673	38	35	3	1.1	1.3	0.4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	21,964	20,654	1,310	86	84	2	0.4	0.4	0.2
Professional service.....	51,934	23,685	28,249	387	83	304	0.7	0.4	1.1
Recreation and amusement.....	5,350	3,650	1,700	52	42	10	1.0	1.2	0.6
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	46,584	19,985	26,599	335	41	294	0.7	0.2	1.1
Domestic and personal service.....	148,243	27,700	118,543	845	129	816	0.6	0.5	0.7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	20,074	9,161	10,913	120	47	73	0.6	0.5	0.7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	8,443	4,183	4,260	71	26	45	0.8	0.6	1.1
Other domestic and personal service.....	117,726	14,356	103,370	754	56	698	0.6	0.4	0.7
Industry not specified.....	14,729	12,887	1,842	280	218	62	1.8	1.7	2.3

TABLE 7a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	494,723	311,686	183,037	12,189	7,290	4,899	5,422	3,283	2,139
Agriculture.....	228,274	166,666	61,608	1,010	403	607	1,441	454	987
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	86,391	79,884	6,507	28	24	4	71	60	11
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	75,390	54,074	21,316	977	378	599	1,360	393	967
Unpaid family workers.....	64,225	32,478	31,747	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	268	230	38	5	1	4	10	1	9
Forestry and fishing.....	3,245	3,177	68	54	54	—	103	96	5
Extraction of minerals.....	1,973	1,956	17	66	63	3	66	65	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	71,074	64,149	6,925	3,722	3,293	429	2,099	1,837	262
Building industry.....	10,712	10,663	49	1,511	1,507	4	366	365	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	4,311	4,210	101	371	367	4	101	99	2
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,982	1,955	27	79	79	—	103	102	1
Clothing industries.....	796	513	283	22	14	8	9	2	7
Bakeries.....	558	492	66	30	28	2	7	7	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	609	501	108	19	19	—	16	15	1
Other food and allied industries.....	3,314	1,715	1,599	316	99	217	173	57	116
Automobile factories.....	156	148	8	7	7	—	4	4	—
Automobile repair shops.....	885	875	10	49	49	—	8	8	—
Iron and steel industries.....	3,439	3,307	132	132	131	1	76	74	2
Saw and planing mills.....	12,019	11,743	276	332	320	12	480	479	1
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	2,080	1,840	240	83	74	9	129	107	22
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	471	426	45	9	9	—	4	3	1
Cotton mills.....	4,273	3,227	1,046	161	124	37	74	48	26
Knitting mills.....	80	57	23	1	1	—	5	2	3
Other textile industries.....	737	379	358	31	16	15	18	11	7
Independent hand trades.....	2,241	667	1,574	62	7	55	16	2	14
Other manufacturing industries.....	22,411	21,321	1,090	507	442	65	510	452	58
Transportation.....	23,799	23,534	265	789	778	11	423	418	5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	5,222	5,177	45	153	152	1	73	72	1
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,360	1,342	18	69	69	—	15	15	—
Postal service.....	716	690	26	13	11	2	1	1	—
Steam railroads.....	11,212	11,099	113	304	298	6	187	184	3
Street railroads.....	137	134	3	5	5	—	1	1	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	337	323	14	28	27	1	6	6	—
Other transportation and commu- nication.....	4,815	4,769	46	217	216	1	140	139	1
Trade.....	18,625	16,921	1,704	723	693	30	145	138	7
Banking and brokerage.....	310	269	41	9	8	1	1	1	—
Insurance and real estate.....	1,212	821	391	18	12	6	2	—	2
Automobile agencies and filling sta- tions.....	1,382	1,369	13	64	64	—	5	5	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	14,907	13,682	1,225	593	572	21	119	114	5
Other trade industries.....	814	780	34	39	37	2	18	18	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4,288	4,185	103	147	147	—	35	33	2
Professional service.....	12,238	6,070	6,168	261	107	154	138	80	103
Recreation and amusement.....	1,485	1,311	174	49	47	2	19	17	2
Other professional and semipro- fessional service.....	10,753	4,759	5,994	212	60	152	114	13	101
Domestic and personal service.....	124,959	17,467	107,492	4,180	655	3,535	833	91	742
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	11,253	5,277	5,976	495	233	262	80	32	48
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	5,252	1,927	3,325	209	74	135	48	12	36
Other domestic and personal serv- ice.....	108,454	10,263	98,191	3,486	348	3,138	705	47	658
Industry not specified.....	8,248	7,581	667	1,227	1,097	130	144	119	25

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
ATLANTA										
Total.....	6,580	4,611	1,969	1,802	1,149	1,480	1,036	424	362	192
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	323	252	71	108	39	535	364	171	98	53
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,148	805	343	394	229	405	279	126	122	79
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,348	907	441	424	283	193	149	44	57	24
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,118	779	339	299	300	104	80	24	25	13
9 to 13 weeks.....	964	673	291	244	173	91	68	23	23	9
14 to 17 weeks.....	437	309	128	114	72	34	27	7	11	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	545	402	143	133	73	28	24	4	7	---
27 to 39 weeks.....	197	136	61	27	30	9	6	3	---	---
40 to 52 weeks.....	280	187	93	34	36	10	7	3	---	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	88	73	15	9	3	6	4	2	---	---
105 weeks and over.....	35	21	14	1	2	---	---	---	---	---
Not reported.....	97	67	30	15	9	45	28	17	19	10
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	221	131	90	47	38	---	---	---	---	---
Personal disability.....	694	339	355	150	269	---	---	---	10	65
Family reasons.....	63	13	50	4	35	143	44	99	11	---
Weather conditions.....	4	3	1	3	---	20	19	1	---	---
Breakdown of plant or equipment:										
Seasonality (off season).....	16	12	4	4	2	12	8	4	4	3
Economic conditions.....	786	645	141	199	33	167	132	35	38	10
Industrial policy.....	1,887	1,457	430	628	223	538	393	145	120	46
Labor disputes.....	19	16	3	4	3	1	1	---	---	---
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,993	1,404	589	608	397	535	405	130	165	62
Dissatisfaction.....	463	275	193	65	118	12	9	3	---	2
Miscellaneous.....	16	12	4	7	2	5	5	---	1	---
Reason not reported.....	44	31	13	9	6	9	6	3	1	2
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	38	31	7	25	5	3	2	1	1	---
15 to 19 years.....	915	588	327	293	181	197	118	79	49	32
20 to 24 years.....	1,211	738	473	276	265	260	179	81	57	37
25 to 29 years.....	873	551	322	237	193	233	157	76	66	45
30 to 34 years.....	780	515	245	185	149	178	128	50	41	27
35 to 39 years.....	717	495	222	211	131	155	109	46	44	18
40 to 44 years.....	505	372	133	146	74	115	90	25	32	10
45 to 49 years.....	480	370	110	127	66	106	75	31	25	13
50 to 54 years.....	400	391	69	149	46	90	75	15	18	6
55 to 59 years.....	276	231	25	65	16	59	48	11	14	1
60 to 64 years.....	181	162	19	47	11	27	23	4	8	3
65 to 69 years.....	102	90	12	26	8	26	23	3	4	---
70 years and over.....	58	53	5	12	4	9	8	1	3	---
Unknown.....	4	4	---	3	---	2	1	1	---	---
Color and nativity:										
White.....	3,628	2,806	820	---	---	905	673	232	---	---
Negro.....	2,951	1,802	1,149	1,802	1,149	554	362	192	362	192
Other races.....	1	1	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	---
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	3,547	2,737	810	---	---	892	661	231	---	---
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,387	2,615	772	---	---	372	642	230	---	---
Foreign-born white.....	160	122	38	---	---	20	19	1	---	---
Ability to speak English:										
Able to speak English.....	81	71	10	---	---	13	12	1	---	---
Not able to speak English.....	80	71	9	---	---	13	12	1	---	---
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	2,480	2,245	235	879	153	623	568	55	190	29
Related member of family.....	2,821	1,850	1,171	626	673	600	329	271	117	122
Lodger, etc.....	1,279	716	563	297	318	237	139	98	55	41

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
AUGUSTA										
Total.....	1,283	659	309	489	171	502	379	123	183	34
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	59	51	8	35	6	173	121	52	47	7
1 or 2 weeks.....	259	195	64	121	43	122	99	23	58	6
3 or 4 weeks.....	263	201	62	124	42	81	62	19	31	10
5 to 8 weeks.....	246	187	59	87	25	53	40	13	20	5
9 to 13 weeks.....	171	121	50	52	24	30	24	6	10	4
14 to 17 weeks.....	63	55	8	17	4	10	7	3	5	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	74	51	23	13	11	16	14	2	6	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	31	20	11	8	4	1	1	1	1	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	48	38	10	9	6	4	3	1	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	14	12	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	6	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1
Not reported.....	34	25	9	22	6	12	9	3	5	1
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	23	11	12	3	5	1	1	1	1	1
Personal disability.....	102	47	55	18	37	1	1	1	1	1
Family reasons.....	5	2	3	1	1	22	7	15	2	6
Weather conditions.....	1	1	1	1	1	11	10	1	4	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1	1	1	1	1	12	9	3	5	1
Seasonality (off season).....	264	215	49	97	11	115	97	18	65	8
Economic conditions.....	395	323	72	191	49	127	92	35	33	6
Industrial policy.....	39	31	8	14	3	10	3	7	1	1
Labor disputes.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	372	284	88	147	48	196	159	37	73	9
Dissatisfaction.....	59	38	21	16	17	5	1	4	1	4
Miscellaneous.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Reason not reported.....	4	3	1	1	1	4	1	3	1	1
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	4	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	189	128	61	69	30	49	31	18	16	6
20 to 24 years.....	283	190	93	96	50	88	68	20	34	4
25 to 29 years.....	157	119	38	66	21	66	46	20	24	7
30 to 34 years.....	127	104	23	51	16	68	51	17	22	5
35 to 39 years.....	142	111	31	59	20	65	48	17	22	4
40 to 44 years.....	88	64	24	33	15	43	31	12	19	4
45 to 49 years.....	89	76	13	40	5	48	43	5	25	1
50 to 54 years.....	73	63	10	29	4	28	22	6	8	2
55 to 59 years.....	43	34	9	12	6	17	14	3	6	1
60 to 64 years.....	39	35	4	17	3	12	11	1	2	1
65 to 69 years.....	20	20	1	12	1	6	6	1	3	1
70 years and over.....	12	11	1	2	1	6	5	1	1	1
Unknown.....	2	1	1	1	1	4	3	1	1	1
Color and nativity:										
White.....	608	470	138	489	171	285	196	89	183	34
Negro.....	660	439	171	489	171	217	183	34	183	34
Native white.....	598	461	137	489	171	282	193	89	187	34
Native parentage.....	575	445	130	489	171	276	187	89	187	34
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	23	16	7	1	1	6	6	1	1	1
Foreign-born white.....	10	9	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1
Able to speak English.....	10	9	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	462	431	31	233	21	245	219	26	109	7
Related member of family.....	606	396	210	172	111	192	108	84	49	23
Lodger, etc.....	200	132	68	84	39	65	52	13	25	4

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
MACON										
Total	1,527	1,053	474	572	335	568	435	133	262	77
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	60	42	18	31	12	243	182	61	110	38
1 or 2 weeks.....	290	180	110	121	86	123	90	33	65	18
3 or 4 weeks.....	308	204	104	128	79	70	56	14	35	10
5 to 8 weeks.....	223	165	58	73	42	43	36	7	20	2
9 to 13 weeks.....	195	145	50	82	35	25	17	8	11	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	99	63	36	34	26	15	12	3	3	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	127	87	40	42	23	9	8	1	4	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	44	28	16	12	9	3	3		1	
40 to 52 weeks.....	77	50	27	24	15					
53 to 104 weeks.....	23	17	6	6	5	1	1			
105 weeks and over.....	3	2	1							
Not reported.....	78	70	8	19	3	36	30	6	13	1
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	27	12	15	2	10					
Personal disability.....	107	55	52	28	40					
Family reasons.....	10	1	9		2	46	19	27	10	14
Weather conditions.....						28	27	1	17	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1	1				27	25	2	24	1
Seasonality (off season).....	155	132	23	68	12	43	40	3	14	
Economic conditions.....	491	366	125	185	82	172	115	57	61	31
Industrial policy.....	54	41	13	26	5	3	3		2	
Labor disputes.....	4	2	2		1					
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	571	382	189	237	155	237	197	40	127	28
Dissatisfaction.....	87	44	43	19	27	8	6		5	2
Miscellaneous.....	6	6		2		1		1		
Reason not reported.....	14	11	3	5	1	3	3		2	
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	10	5	5	5	5	7	6	1	5	1
15 to 19 years.....	213	134	79	80	60	74	52	22	37	9
20 to 24 years.....	281	173	108	81	72	121	84	37	51	21
25 to 29 years.....	196	122	74	65	48	78	60	18	32	10
30 to 34 years.....	149	110	39	74	27	67	49	18	32	12
35 to 39 years.....	144	92	52	55	38	63	49	14	27	8
40 to 44 years.....	152	111	41	56	30	46	40	6	25	5
45 to 49 years.....	129	99	30	51	19	44	38	6	18	2
50 to 54 years.....	105	86	19	50	15	33	27	6	17	5
55 to 59 years.....	60	51	9	22	7	14	12	2	6	1
60 to 64 years.....	46	36	10	14	8	9	8	1	7	1
65 to 69 years.....	29	23	6	14	4	5	4	1		1
70 years and over.....	8	6	2	2	2	3	3		3	
Unknown.....	5	5		3		4	3	1	2	1
Color and nativity:										
White.....	620	481	139			229	173	56		
Negro.....	907	572	335	572	335	339	262	77	262	77
Native white.....	615	476	139			228	172	56		
Native parentage.....	600	465	135			224	169	55		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15	11	4			4	3	1		
Foreign-born white.....	5	5				1	1			
Able to speak English.....	5	5				1	1			
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	571	514	57	304	44	277	257	20	153	14
Related member of family.....	717	412	305	194	217	229	139	90	82	50
Lodger, etc.....	239	127	112	74	74	62	39	23	27	13

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
SAVANNAH										
Total.....	2,554	1,701	853	835	597	448	357	91	234	64
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	106	79	27	48	21	137	113	24	87	16
1 or 2 weeks.....	503	348	155	235	122	127	93	34	65	27
3 or 4 weeks.....	434	285	149	169	121	66	54	12	34	9
5 to 8 weeks.....	379	233	146	124	110	40	30	10	10	5
9 to 13 weeks.....	400	254	146	102	99	25	24	1	12	-----
14 to 17 weeks.....	140	103	37	34	18	11	10	1	5	-----
18 to 26 weeks.....	212	126	86	42	57	10	6	4	3	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	96	70	26	27	14	8	8	-----	2	-----
40 to 52 weeks.....	163	109	54	34	30	5	4	1	2	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	72	55	17	8	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
105 weeks and over.....	26	21	5	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Not reported.....	23	18	5	10	2	19	15	4	14	3
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary idleness.....	36	20	16	7	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	258	107	151	53	116	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	33	8	25	4	21	22	8	14	5	10
Weather conditions.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24	20	4	18	3
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3	2	1	1	-----	6	4	2	2	-----
Seasonality (off season).....	348	276	72	121	38	74	66	8	42	5
Economic conditions.....	749	544	205	261	141	161	126	35	85	26
Industrial policy.....	118	92	26	38	7	9	8	1	1	-----
Labor disputes.....	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	805	545	260	317	182	140	115	25	75	18
Dissatisfaction.....	190	95	95	27	78	4	3	1	1	1
Miscellaneous.....	5	4	1	1	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----
Reason not reported.....	7	6	1	6	-----	7	6	1	5	1
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	13	8	5	6	5	2	1	1	-----	1
15 to 19 years.....	288	164	124	79	86	35	27	8	17	8
20 to 24 years.....	515	275	240	129	160	79	57	22	35	14
25 to 29 years.....	353	215	138	109	101	74	52	22	35	15
30 to 34 years.....	261	172	89	94	67	61	50	11	32	7
35 to 39 years.....	300	202	98	109	74	62	53	9	42	7
40 to 44 years.....	203	160	43	94	28	37	31	6	23	3
45 to 49 years.....	217	162	55	84	43	32	27	5	15	5
50 to 54 years.....	151	126	25	47	13	37	36	1	23	1
55 to 59 years.....	88	72	16	32	6	13	11	2	7	1
60 to 64 years.....	82	72	10	21	7	6	6	-----	2	-----
65 to 69 years.....	43	42	6	13	3	5	3	2	1	1
70 years and over.....	32	28	4	15	4	5	3	2	2	1
Unknown.....	3	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Color and nativity:										
White.....	1,122	866	256	-----	-----	150	123	27	-----	-----
Negro.....	1,432	835	597	835	597	298	234	64	234	64
Native white.....	1,076	822	254	-----	-----	148	122	26	-----	-----
Native parentage.....	936	714	222	-----	-----	134	110	24	-----	-----
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	140	108	32	-----	-----	14	12	2	-----	-----
Foreign-born white.....	46	44	2	-----	-----	2	1	1	-----	-----
Able to speak English.....	46	44	2	-----	-----	2	1	1	-----	-----
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	907	797	110	427	85	204	189	15	125	10
Related member of family.....	1,058	568	490	205	303	138	87	51	42	36
Lodger, etc.....	589	336	253	203	209	106	81	25	67	18

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ATLANTA									
All industries.....	130,154	82,952	47,202	6,580	4,611	1,969	1,460	1,036	424
Agriculture.....	684	660	24	59	50	3	9	8	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	175	166	9	18	18	—	3	3	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	478	466	12	33	30	3	6	5	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	31	28	3	2	2	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	15	13	2	5	5	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	57	54	3	4	4	—	1	1	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	36,645	29,187	7,458	2,623	2,360	263	845	709	136
Building industry.....	8,040	7,893	147	1,255	1,242	13	296	295	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,146	1,766	380	99	87	12	15	13	2
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	567	528	39	29	28	1	17	17	—
Clothing industries.....	1,940	575	1,365	60	25	35	30	3	27
Bakeries.....	954	766	188	44	35	9	9	6	3
Slaughter and packing houses.....	571	498	73	18	15	3	10	8	2
Other food and allied industries.....	1,503	1,021	482	79	57	22	17	9	8
Automobile factories.....	1,420	1,269	151	107	103	4	55	50	5
Automobile repair shops.....	861	842	19	69	69	—	23	23	—
Iron and steel industries.....	3,505	3,254	251	191	185	6	83	82	1
Saw and planing mills.....	321	310	11	18	18	—	20	20	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	1,379	1,232	147	106	98	8	44	42	2
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2,903	2,193	710	100	70	30	17	11	6
Cotton mills.....	2,360	1,522	838	99	62	37	109	68	41
Knitting mills.....	122	63	59	7	5	2	5	1	4
Other textile industries.....	482	257	225	18	10	8	7	5	2
Independent hand trades.....	1,475	367	1,108	50	17	33	8	1	7
Other manufacturing industries.....	6,096	4,831	1,265	274	234	40	80	55	25
Transportation.....	14,616	12,310	2,306	423	387	36	94	90	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	908	897	11	58	57	1	13	12	1
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	939	922	17	63	62	1	7	7	—
Postal service.....	1,013	973	40	13	13	—	2	2	—
Steam railroads.....	5,987	5,472	515	140	135	5	45	44	1
Street railroads.....	684	657	27	12	12	—	2	2	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	3,309	1,717	1,592	80	54	26	11	9	2
Other transportation and communication.....	1,776	1,672	104	57	54	3	14	14	—
Trade.....	29,360	22,005	7,355	1,157	896	261	165	122	43
Banking and brokerage.....	1,939	1,362	577	43	24	19	3	3	—
Insurance and real estate.....	4,200	2,849	1,351	100	57	43	6	4	2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,871	1,709	162	84	81	3	7	7	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	19,952	15,091	4,861	881	695	186	138	99	39
Other trade industries.....	1,398	994	404	49	39	10	11	9	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,483	3,009	474	81	79	2	22	20	2
Professional service.....	9,421	4,680	4,741	264	122	142	71	18	53
Recreation and amusement.....	1,319	889	430	65	52	13	11	9	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	8,102	3,791	4,311	199	70	129	60	9	51
Domestic and personal service.....	32,734	8,406	24,328	1,550	371	1,179	226	44	182
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	6,418	3,168	3,250	292	145	147	39	20	19
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,231	1,350	1,881	149	49	100	26	7	19
Other domestic and personal service.....	23,085	3,888	19,197	1,109	177	932	161	17	144
Industry not specified.....	3,159	2,628	531	420	337	83	27	24	3

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
AUGUSTA									
All industries.....	28,514	17,720	10,794	1,268	959	309	502	379	123
Agriculture.....	407	365	42	22	18	4	3	3	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	81	74	7	2	2	---	---	---	---
Farm laborers—wage workers.....	311	279	32	20	16	4	3	3	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	15	12	3	---	---	---	---	---	---
Forestry and fishing.....	19	19	---	1	1	---	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals.....	30	29	1	---	---	---	1	1	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	9,463	7,426	2,037	605	547	58	364	282	82
Building industry.....	1,638	1,676	22	250	250	---	106	106	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	365	350	15	22	22	---	11	11	---
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	430	422	8	15	15	---	17	17	---
Clothing industries.....	58	45	13	---	---	2	4	---	4
Bakeries.....	237	188	49	12	11	1	5	3	2
Slaughter and packing houses.....	91	82	9	5	5	---	2	2	---
Other food and allied industries.....	379	257	122	10	7	3	3	1	2
Automobile factories.....	31	26	5	2	2	---	1	1	---
Automobile repair shops.....	199	198	1	13	13	---	1	1	---
Iron and steel industries.....	570	553	17	17	17	---	6	5	1
Saw and planing mills.....	367	362	5	23	23	---	11	11	---
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	110	105	5	5	5	---	2	2	---
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	197	163	34	10	8	2	---	---	---
Cotton mills.....	3,121	1,907	1,214	119	83	36	138	75	63
Knitting mills.....	7	5	2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other textile industries.....	296	166	130	8	8	---	8	2	6
Independent hand trades.....	324	87	237	4	---	---	4	3	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	943	834	109	88	78	10	47	46	1
Transportation.....	2,638	2,377	261	77	70	7	44	43	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	145	143	2	14	14	---	11	11	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	141	141	---	6	6	---	1	1	---
Postal service.....	124	115	9	---	---	---	---	---	---
Steam railroads.....	1,536	1,473	63	35	34	1	19	19	---
Street railroads.....	51	50	1	2	2	---	1	1	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	335	154	181	15	9	6	5	4	1
Other transportation and communication.....	306	301	5	5	5	---	7	7	---
Trade.....	5,006	3,995	1,011	162	127	35	94	21	3
Banking and brokerage.....	202	169	33	2	1	1	1	1	---
Insurance and real estate.....	474	353	121	4	8	1	1	---	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	399	382	17	19	19	---	2	2	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,805	2,975	830	133	100	33	20	18	2
Other trade industries.....	126	116	10	4	4	---	---	---	---
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	639	586	53	12	11	1	6	6	---
Professional service.....	2,302	1,148	1,154	55	26	29	19	6	13
Recreation and amusement.....	292	236	56	10	9	1	5	4	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,010	912	1,098	45	17	28	14	2	12
Domestic and personal service.....	7,539	1,371	6,168	196	42	154	26	4	22
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	983	451	532	34	12	22	10	2	8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	385	208	177	13	10	3	1	1	---
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,171	712	5,459	149	20	129	15	1	14
Industry not specified.....	471	404	67	138	117	21	15	13	2

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MACON									
All industries.....	25,636	15,738	9,898	1,527	1,053	474	568	435	133
Agriculture.....	255	239	16	29	27	2	5	5	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	68	62	6	8	8	---	2	2	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	177	170	7	21	19	2	3	3	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	10	7	3	---	---	---	---	---	---
Forestry and fishing.....	22	22	---	2	2	---	2	2	---
Extraction of minerals.....	40	37	3	2	2	---	---	---	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	7,796	5,912	1,884	590	525	65	337	280	57
Building industry.....	1,038	1,029	9	234	234	---	63	63	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	357	366	21	15	15	---	17	17	---
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	354	335	19	29	28	1	26	22	4
Clothing industries.....	610	124	486	15	7	8	11	1	10
Bakeries.....	135	118	17	7	7	---	1	1	---
Slaughter and packing houses.....	107	93	14	5	5	---	2	2	---
Other food and allied industries.....	226	202	24	14	13	1	10	8	2
Automobile factories.....	15	13	2	1	1	---	---	---	---
Automobile repair shops.....	193	188	5	17	17	---	8	8	---
Iron and steel industries.....	821	799	22	29	29	---	21	21	---
Saw and planing mills.....	425	382	43	52	46	6	24	24	---
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	260	229	31	19	18	1	40	32	8
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	203	173	30	10	9	1	---	---	---
Cotton mills.....	1,657	926	731	72	45	27	57	36	21
Knitting mills.....	99	27	72	5	3	2	6	1	5
Other textile industries.....	48	21	27	3	1	2	6	4	2
Independent hand trades.....	276	71	205	15	1	14	2	---	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	942	816	126	48	46	2	43	40	3
Transportation.....	3,016	2,809	207	94	90	4	63	62	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	216	214	2	9	9	---	4	4	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	162	158	4	7	7	---	4	4	---
Postal service.....	108	103	5	1	1	---	---	---	---
Steam railroads.....	1,946	1,896	50	59	57	2	49	49	---
Street railroads.....	60	57	3	---	---	---	---	---	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	301	163	138	8	7	1	2	1	1
Other transportation and communication.....	223	218	5	10	9	1	4	4	---
Trade.....	4,573	3,687	886	222	180	42	45	40	5
Banking and brokerage.....	251	192	59	11	4	7	---	---	---
Insurance and real estate.....	481	357	124	9	5	4	---	---	---
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	351	335	16	17	17	---	---	---	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,418	2,745	673	182	152	30	43	38	5
Other trade industries.....	72	58	14	3	2	1	2	2	---
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	504	487	37	16	16	---	4	4	---
Professional service.....	1,995	963	1,032	48	22	26	20	7	13
Recreation and amusement.....	378	280	98	11	10	1	6	6	---
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,617	683	934	37	12	25	14	1	13
Domestic and personal service.....	6,860	1,114	5,746	354	50	304	61	8	53
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	989	411	578	48	17	31	5	1	4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	366	158	208	12	5	7	9	4	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	5,505	545	4,960	294	28	266	47	3	44
Industry not specified.....	575	488	87	170	139	31	31	27	4

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SAVANNAH									
All industries.....	41,300	26,873	14,427	2,554	1,701	853	448	357	91
Agriculture	260	240	20	20	18	2	1	-----	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	68	65	3	9	8	1	-----	-----	-----
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	180	165	15	11	10	1	1	-----	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	12	10	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Forestry and fishing	113	113	-----	1	1	-----	9	9	-----
Extraction of minerals	13	12	1	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	9,810	7,251	1,659	788	691	97	154	140	14
Building industry.....	1,819	1,780	39	381	378	3	66	66	-----
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,026	971	55	68	63	5	8	8	-----
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	50	49	1	4	4	-----	1	1	-----
Clothing industries.....	190	91	99	10	6	4	2	-----	2
Bakeries.....	283	241	42	10	10	-----	2	2	-----
Slaughter and packing houses.....	131	114	17	4	3	1	2	-----	-----
Other food and allied industries.....	581	444	137	27	19	8	16	14	2
Automobile factories.....	41	40	1	2	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Automobile repair shops.....	311	305	6	32	31	1	2	-----	-----
Iron and steel industries.....	684	673	11	44	42	2	15	15	-----
Saw and planing mills.....	441	437	4	37	35	2	12	12	-----
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	178	167	11	15	14	1	-----	-----	-----
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	302	242	60	5	4	1	2	-----	2
Cotton mills.....	72	47	25	5	4	1	-----	-----	-----
Knitting mills.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other textile industries.....	196	61	135	13	4	9	1	-----	1
Independent hand trades.....	554	142	412	27	5	22	3	-----	3
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,050	1,446	604	104	67	37	21	15	6
Transportation	8,508	8,034	474	492	375	27	169	162	7
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	145	143	2	9	9	-----	2	-----	-----
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	204	201	3	17	17	-----	3	-----	-----
Postal service.....	152	143	9	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Steam railroads.....	3,773	3,524	249	153	140	13	46	43	3
Street railroads.....	121	117	4	2	2	-----	1	-----	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	411	262	149	21	10	11	6	4	2
Other transportation and communication.....	3,702	3,644	58	199	196	3	111	109	2
Trade	7,960	6,195	1,765	363	263	100	31	25	6
Banking and brokerage.....	469	373	96	7	4	3	1	-----	-----
Insurance and real estate.....	835	623	212	33	20	13	1	-----	-----
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	482	450	32	28	25	3	2	-----	-----
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,978	4,584	1,394	285	206	79	26	20	6
Other trade industries.....	196	165	31	10	8	2	1	-----	-----
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1,199	1,098	101	44	41	3	1	-----	-----
Professional service	2,585	1,163	1,422	77	25	52	18	5	13
Recreation and amusement.....	378	251	127	21	17	4	4	3	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,207	912	1,295	56	8	48	14	2	12
Domestic and personal service	10,661	1,823	8,838	635	92	543	56	8	48
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,645	653	992	123	43	80	11	4	7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	808	333	475	45	15	30	6	2	4
Other domestic and personal service.....	8,208	837	7,371	467	34	433	39	2	37
Industry not specified	1,081	944	147	222	193	29	9	7	2

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ATLANTA									
All industries.....	50,616	26,283	24,333	2,951	1,802	1,149	554	362	192
Agriculture.....	386	373	13	24	21	3	4	3	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	43	40	3	5	5		1	1	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	342	332	10	19	16	3	3	2	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1	1							
Forestry and fishing.....	2	2		1	1				
Extraction of minerals.....	14	14		1	1				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	9,456	8,318	1,140	861	825	36	232	213	20
Building industry.....	3,304	3,281	23	516	515	1	112	112	
Chemical and allied industries.....	646	616	30	61	60	1	7	7	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	206	205	1	14	14		9	9	
Clothing industries.....	374	187	187	8	6	2	6	1	5
Bakeries.....	164	153	11	9	8	1	2	2	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	191	184	7	4	4		4	3	1
Other food and allied industries.....	374	327	47	26	23	3	5	4	1
Automobile factories.....	111	104	7	6	6		4	4	
Automobile repair shops.....	194	190	4	10	10		2	2	
Iron and steel industries.....	963	948	15	43	42	1	25	25	
Saw and planing mills.....	98	97	1	6	6		7	7	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	253	238	15	26	23	3	11	10	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	298	264	34	8	8		4	3	1
Cotton mills.....	267	194	73	16	13	3			
Knitting mills.....	4	4							
Other textile industries.....	80	32	48	4	2	2	1		1
Independent hand trades.....	548	104	444	16	2	14	5	1	4
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,381	1,188	193	88	83	5	28	22	6
Transportation.....	3,862	3,825	37	169	168	1	45	44	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	638	635	3	41	40	1	11	10	1
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	342	337	5	22	22		3	3	
Postal service.....	309	305	4	8	8		1	1	
Steam railroads.....	1,730	1,714	16	61	61		23	23	
Street railroads.....	60	59	1	3	3				
Telegraph and telephone.....	118	116	2	10	10		1	1	
Other transportation and communication.....	665	659	6	24	24		6	6	
Trade.....	5,066	4,613	453	235	226	9	39	39	
Banking and brokerage.....	99	87	12	3	3				
Insurance and real estate.....	387	237	150	9	6	3			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	330	327	3	14	14		1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,038	3,761	277	197	192	5	33	33	
Other trade industries.....	212	201	11	12	11	1	5	5	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	664	646	18	26	26		8	6	2
Professional service.....	2,079	1,186	893	66	34	32	8	3	5
Recreation and amusement.....	350	310	40	19	17	2	1	1	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,729	876	853	47	17	30	7	2	5
Domestic and personal service.....	27,465	5,747	21,718	1,318	267	1,051	199	36	163
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3,933	2,068	1,865	170	93	77	30	17	13
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2,154	597	1,557	114	21	93	22	5	17
Other domestic and personal service.....	21,378	3,082	18,296	1,034	153	881	147	14	133
Industry not specified.....	1,622	1,561	61	250	233	17	19	19	

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
AUGUSTA									
All industries.....	13,815	7,171	6,644	680	489	171	217	183	34
Agriculture.....	285	255	30	16	12	4	2	2	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	17	16	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	264	235	29	16	12	4	2	2	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	4	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Forestry and fishing.....	4	4	---	1	1	---	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals.....	22	21	1	---	---	---	1	1	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,822	3,183	459	272	260	12	143	131	12
Building industry.....	830	828	2	107	107	---	43	43	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	236	235	1	16	16	---	10	10	---
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	335	332	3	9	9	---	16	16	---
Clothing industries.....	83	26	12	1	---	1	---	---	---
Bakeries.....	81	71	10	6	6	---	2	2	---
Slaughter and packing houses.....	37	37	---	3	3	---	1	1	---
Other food and allied industries.....	146	136	10	2	2	---	2	1	1
Automobile factories.....	5	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Automobile repair shops.....	46	46	---	3	3	---	---	---	---
Iron and steel industries.....	179	178	1	4	4	---	3	2	1
Saw and planing mills.....	235	234	1	15	15	---	9	9	---
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	50	49	1	3	3	---	---	---	---
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	16	11	5	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cotton mills.....	509	364	145	28	26	2	12	8	4
Knitting mills.....	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other textile industries.....	155	76	79	3	3	---	3	1	2
Independent hand trades.....	161	32	129	2	---	2	3	---	3
Other manufacturing industries.....	561	501	60	70	63	7	39	38	1
Transportation.....	943	938	5	34	34	---	20	20	---
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	71	71	---	11	11	---	8	8	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	60	60	---	5	5	---	---	---	---
Postal service.....	35	34	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Steam railroads.....	526	524	2	14	14	---	9	9	---
Street railroads.....	7	7	---	1	1	---	---	---	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	10	8	2	1	1	---	---	---	---
Other transportation and communication.....	134	134	---	2	2	---	3	3	---
Trade.....	1,210	1,100	110	43	43	---	11	11	---
Banking and brokerage.....	14	14	---	1	1	---	---	---	---
Insurance and real estate.....	131	89	42	---	---	---	---	---	---
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	84	82	2	4	4	---	1	1	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	927	864	63	35	35	---	10	10	---
Other trade industries.....	54	51	3	3	3	---	---	---	---
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	91	85	6	7	7	---	1	1	---
Professional service.....	735	417	318	22	11	11	9	3	6
Recreation and amusement.....	156	149	7	5	5	---	2	2	---
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	579	268	311	17	6	11	7	1	6
Domestic and personal service.....	6,869	975	5,694	164	30	134	20	4	16
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	601	322	279	21	10	11	6	2	4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	247	109	138	8	6	2	1	1	---
Other domestic and personal service.....	5,821	544	5,277	135	14	121	13	1	12
Industry not specified.....	334	313	21	101	91	10	10	10	---

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MACON									
All industries.....	12,925	6,718	6,207	907	572	335	389	262	77
Agriculture.....	173	165	8	14	12	2	3	3	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	21	20	1						
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	150	143	7	14	12	2	3	3	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2	2							
Forestry and fishing.....	17	17		2	2		2	2	
Extraction of minerals.....	21	20	1	1	1				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,127	2,706	421	294	270	24	193	172	21
Building industry.....	451	450	1	122	122		19	19	
Chemical and allied industries.....	265	260	5	13	13		16	16	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	272	264	8	24	24		20	19	1
Clothing industries.....	49	33	16	1	1				
Bakeries.....	45	37	8	3	3				
Slaughter and packing houses.....	62	51	11	4	4		2	2	
Other food and allied industries.....	94	87	7	6	6		9	8	1
Automobile factories.....	1	1							
Automobile repair shops.....	48	48		2	2		1	1	
Iron and steel industries.....	347	344	3	15	15		9	9	
Saw and planing mills.....	307	275	32	38	33	5	20	20	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	166	140	26	11	10	1	36	28	8
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	13	13							
Cotton mills.....	286	181	105	18	13	5	13	8	5
Knitting mills.....	10	4	6				3	1	2
Other textile industries.....	32	10	22	2			2	4	2
Independent hand trades.....	137	29	108	10	1	9	6	4	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	542	479	63	25	23	2	39	37	2
Transportation.....	1,172	1,148	24	48	46	2	26	26	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	152	151	1	6	6		3	3	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	70	66	4	1	1		1	1	
Postal service.....	46	43	3	1	1				
Steam railroads.....	758	744	14	31	30	1	19	19	
Street railroads.....	8	8							
Telegraph and telephone.....	19	18	1	3	3				
Other transportation and communication.....	119	118	1	6	5	1	3	3	
Trade.....	1,253	1,149	104	85	82	3	25	25	
Banking and brokerage.....	22	17	5	1	1				
Insurance and real estate.....	78	57	21	4	2	2			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	90	90		8	8				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	1,045	969	76	70	69	1	23	23	
Other trade industries.....	18	16	2	2	2		2	2	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	110	107	3	10	10		3	3	
Professional service.....	558	329	229	20	15	5	8	4	4
Recreation and amusement.....	133	124	9	8	8		4	4	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	425	205	220	12	7	5	4		4
Domestic and personal service.....	6,139	758	5,381	325	40	285	52	4	48
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	622	245	377	33	12	21	3	1	
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	241	75	166	7	2	5	5		5
Other domestic and personal service.....	5,276	438	4,838	285	26	259	44	3	41
Industry not specified.....	355	319	36	108	94	14	27	23	4

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SAVANNAH									
All industries.....	22,339	12,504	9,835	1,432	835	597	298	234	65
Agriculture.....	169	150	19	7	5	2	1		
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	26	23	3	1	1				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	141	127	14	6	5	1	1		1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2		2						
Forestry and fishing.....	86	86		1	1		9	9	
Extraction of minerals.....	2	2							
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,508	3,613	893	386	323	63	83	76	7
Building industry.....	835	833	2	159	159		23	23	
Chemical and allied industries.....	606	598	8	43	43		8	8	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	24	24		1	1				
Clothing industries.....	81	57	24	5	3	2			
Bakeries.....	123	101	22	5	5		1	1	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	53	49	4	2	2		1	1	
Other food and allied industries.....	311	241	70	17	12	5	15	13	2
Automobile factories.....	8	8							
Automobile repair shops.....	116	115	1	12	12		2	2	
Iron and steel industries.....	284	283	1	18	18		8	8	
Saw and planing mills.....	317	316	1	19	18	1	11	11	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	102	92	10	8	7	1			
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	36	34	2						
Cotton mills.....	55	32	23	2	2				
Other textile industries.....	172	41	131	12	3	9	1		1
Independent hand trades.....	302	71	231	16	2	14	2		2
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,081	718	363	67	36	31	11	9	2
Transportation.....	4,125	4,074	51	191	188	3	134	130	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	39	39		5	5		1	1	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	72	72		5	5		3	3	
Postal service.....	82	82		1	1				
Steam railroads.....	1,384	1,361	23	54	51	3	30	27	3
Street railroads.....	12	11	1						
Telegraph and telephone.....	21	19	2	2	2				
Other transportation and communication.....	2,515	2,490	25	124	124		100	99	1
Trade.....	2,186	1,891	295	92	88	4	8	7	1
Banking and brokerage.....	63	54	9	3	2	1	1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	154	105	49	3	2	1			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	104	101	3	7	7				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	1,807	1,576	231	76	74	2	7	6	1
Other trade industries.....	58	55	3	3	3				
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	229	218	11	19	19				
Professional service.....	749	405	344	28	9	17	6	2	4
Recreation and amusement.....	132	109	23	6	6		1		1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	617	296	321	20	3	17	5	2	3
Domestic and personal service.....	9,488	1,347	8,141	571	71	500	51	5	46
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,091	446	645	92	32	60	8	3	5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	572	202	370	36	11	25	6	2	4
Other domestic and personal service.....	7,825	699	7,126	443	28	415	37		37
Industry not specified.....	789	718	81	139	181	8	6	5	1

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	2,908,508	1,182,174	27,672	19,626	8,046	11,950	7,969	3,981
COUNTIES								
Appling.....	13,314	4,986	27	12	15	62	52	10
Atkinson.....	6,894	2,532	42	28	14	73	54	19
Bacon.....	7,055	2,204	8	8		12	12	
Baker.....	7,818	2,765	3	2	1	3	1	2
Baldwin.....	22,378	6,842	76	56	20	41	26	15
Banks.....	9,703	2,984	1	1		8	5	3
Barrow.....	12,401	5,168	83	54	29	48	27	21
Bartow.....	25,364	10,314	221	196	25	113	84	29
Ben Hill.....	13,047	5,093	124	98	26	29	23	6
Berrien.....	14,646	5,668	5	4	1	31	28	3
Bibb.....	77,042	34,680	1,913	1,371	542	772	602	170
Bleckley.....	9,133	3,167	27	17	10	20	13	7
Brantley.....	6,895	2,615	23	15	8	29	22	7
Brooks.....	21,330	7,890	138	89	49	58	44	14
Bryan.....	5,952	2,128	30	20	10	7	7	
Bulloch.....	26,509	8,778	45	34	11	20	17	3
Burke.....	29,224	13,308	232	107	125	479	112	367
Butts.....	9,345	3,616	36	28	8	39	13	26
Calhoun.....	10,576	4,350	47	19	28	10	5	5
Camden.....	6,338	2,327	71	60	11	74	66	8
Campbell.....	9,903	3,572	53	35	18	29	19	10
Candler.....	8,991	2,939	23	17	6	6	5	1
Carroll.....	34,272	12,035	161	112	49	94	48	46
Catoosa.....	9,421	3,940	60	50	10	30	23	7
Charlton.....	4,381	1,447	39	36	3	4	4	
Chatham.....	105,431	49,221	2,937	2,032	905	566	448	118
Chattahoochee.....	8,894	6,285	3	1	2			
Chattooga.....	15,407	5,509	59	41	18	95	59	36
Cherokee.....	20,003	7,153	60	54	6	63	53	10
Clarke.....	25,613	11,349	280	197	83	185	103	82
Clay.....	6,943	2,957	4	3	1			
Clayton.....	10,260	3,504	52	44	8	20	15	5
Clinch.....	7,015	2,588	26	18	8	12	11	1
Cobb.....	35,408	13,633	299	227	72	248	188	60
Coffee.....	19,739	7,126	51	39	12	33	19	14
Colquitt.....	30,622	11,602	135	77	58	264	132	132
Columbia.....	8,793	4,043	36	29	7	55	36	19
Cook.....	11,311	3,986	58	47	11	18	8	10
Coweta.....	25,127	10,613	154	109	45	102	57	45
Crawford.....	7,020	2,396	18	11	7	26	22	4
Crisp.....	17,343	7,607	149	91	58	194	94	100
Dade.....	4,146	1,248	37	34	3	10	9	1
Dawson.....	3,502	1,227						
Decatur.....	23,622	9,622	107	69	38	149	72	77
De Kalb.....	70,278	28,191	962	782	180	177	153	24
Dodge.....	21,599	7,421	42	37	5	2	2	
Dooley.....	18,025	7,376	116	39	77	58	39	19
Dougherty.....	22,306	11,055	741	380	361	202	122	80
Douglas.....	9,461	3,383	21	14	7	1	1	
Early.....	18,273	7,787	52	30	22	44	23	21
Echols.....	2,744	984	1	1		1	1	
Effingham.....	10,164	3,651	26	19	7	11	11	
Elbert.....	18,485	7,257	82	60	22	87	53	34
Emmanuel.....	24,101	8,040	53	32	21	16	13	3
Evans.....	7,102	2,391	30	19	11	12	9	3
Fannin.....	12,969	4,135	65	63	2	17	15	2
Fayette.....	8,665	3,289	12	6	6	28	28	
Floyd.....	48,667	20,634	497	443	54	313	228	85
Forsyth.....	10,624	3,975	1	1		4	2	2
Franklin.....	15,902	5,168	44	24	20	19	10	9

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTIES—continued								
Fulton.....	318,587	148,049	7,370	5,286	2,084	1,691	1,221	470
Gilmer.....	7,344	2,212	7	5	2	13	13	—
GlascocK.....	4,388	1,732	6	5	1	14	14	—
Glynn.....	19,400	8,591	759	570	189	77	58	19
Gordon.....	16,846	6,787	38	30	8	23	12	11
Grady.....	19,200	7,056	52	41	11	35	23	12
Greene.....	12,616	4,730	20	17	3	14	12	2
Gwinnett.....	27,853	9,318	43	41	2	84	76	8
Habersham.....	12,748	4,231	81	70	11	13	11	2
Hall.....	30,313	11,587	154	135	19	404	262	142
Hancock.....	13,070	4,800	24	9	15	41	32	9
Haralson.....	13,263	4,505	59	45	14	84	43	41
Harris.....	11,140	4,196	39	25	14	56	33	23
Hart.....	15,174	5,131	6	6	—	4	1	3
Heard.....	9,102	3,042	4	3	1	3	1	2
Henry.....	15,924	6,557	96	33	63	50	28	22
Houston.....	11,280	4,511	33	30	3	19	14	5
Irwin.....	12,199	4,007	30	23	7	31	20	11
Jackson.....	21,609	8,503	22	18	4	21	14	7
Jasper.....	8,594	3,269	51	21	30	42	28	14
Jeff Davis.....	8,118	3,018	21	12	9	15	12	3
Jefferson.....	20,727	8,999	41	36	5	43	32	11
Jenkins.....	12,908	6,124	12	5	7	76	34	42
Johnson.....	12,681	4,064	32	7	25	19	12	7
Jones.....	8,992	3,257	32	23	9	42	12	30
Lamar.....	9,745	3,957	47	42	5	78	48	30
Lanier.....	5,190	2,007	10	5	5	6	3	3
Laurens.....	32,693	10,980	70	53	17	37	32	5
Lee.....	8,328	3,479	59	18	41	59	35	24
Liberty.....	8,153	2,929	62	47	15	43	33	10
Lincoln.....	7,847	3,352	4	3	1	4	2	2
Long.....	4,180	1,408	11	8	3	21	16	5
Lowndes.....	29,994	11,967	287	205	82	58	47	11
Lumpkin.....	4,927	1,523	21	18	3	21	15	6
McDuffie.....	9,014	3,846	24	19	5	36	17	19
McIntosh.....	5,763	2,142	4	4	—	35	35	—
Macon.....	16,643	7,246	187	111	76	160	97	63
Madison.....	14,921	5,254	19	10	9	10	10	—
Marion.....	6,968	2,592	50	25	25	12	7	5
Meriwether.....	22,437	8,665	107	70	37	86	51	35
Miller.....	9,076	2,891	23	13	10	7	4	3
Milton.....	6,730	2,958	2	2	—	2	2	—
Mitchell.....	23,620	9,472	87	53	34	49	27	22
Monroe.....	11,696	4,594	81	51	30	28	21	7
Montgomery.....	10,020	3,199	15	13	2	15	11	4
Morgan.....	12,488	5,018	31	24	7	19	14	5
Murray.....	9,215	3,489	22	19	3	26	17	9
Muscogee.....	57,558	26,217	1,258	900	358	359	214	145
Newton.....	17,290	7,120	114	83	31	10	6	4
Oconee.....	8,082	2,643	8	4	4	4	2	2
Oglethorpe.....	12,927	5,024	26	15	11	14	14	—
Paulding.....	12,327	4,282	23	16	7	6	4	2
Peach.....	10,268	4,612	181	81	100	36	16	20
Pickens.....	9,687	3,237	32	29	3	41	39	2
Pierce.....	12,522	3,912	18	15	3	5	5	—
Pike.....	10,853	4,204	26	18	8	34	18	16
Polk.....	25,141	9,446	268	217	51	104	73	31
Pulaski.....	9,005	3,377	6	2	3	2	2	—
Putnam.....	8,367	3,223	30	21	9	20	7	13
Quitman.....	3,820	1,563	23	15	8	3	2	1

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTIES—continued								
Rabun.....	6,331	2,159	11	11	-----	3	3	-----
Randolph.....	17,174	7,071	87	39	48	90	64	26
Richmond.....	72,990	33,812	1,356	1,036	320	595	429	166
Rockdale.....	7,247	2,720	42	30	12	23	12	11
Schley.....	5,347	2,077	4	3	1	10	7	3
Screven.....	20,503	7,442	18	14	4	13	11	2
Seminole.....	7,389	2,321	25	12	13	53	14	39
Spalding.....	23,495	10,204	291	217	74	95	55	40
Stephens.....	11,740	3,791	87	70	17	97	82	15
Stewart.....	11,114	4,420	49	21	28	34	20	14
Sumter.....	26,800	10,909	366	212	154	96	56	40
Talbot.....	8,458	2,988	18	18	-----	8	6	2
Taliaferro.....	6,172	2,348	13	7	6	4	4	-----
Tattnall.....	15,411	4,990	89	70	19	73	53	20
Taylor.....	10,617	3,717	26	20	6	21	19	2
Telfair.....	14,997	5,333	73	57	16	51	46	5
Terrell.....	18,290	8,519	105	49	56	135	57	78
Thomas.....	32,612	12,339	165	110	55	24	19	5
Tift.....	16,068	5,973	59	48	11	19	15	4
Toombs.....	17,165	6,186	50	41	9	66	47	19
Towns.....	4,346	1,338	2	2	-----	1	1	-----
Treutlen.....	7,488	2,660	18	12	6	11	9	2
Troup.....	36,752	15,910	250	171	79	60	42	18
Turner.....	11,196	3,938	42	29	13	30	15	15
Twiggs.....	8,372	2,730	25	21	5	20	20	-----
Union.....	6,340	2,043	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Upson.....	19,509	8,084	271	178	93	47	24	23
Walker.....	26,206	9,639	242	197	45	147	89	58
Walton.....	21,118	8,109	74	42	32	63	35	28
Ware.....	26,558	9,592	338	270	68	62	53	9
Warren.....	11,181	4,191	8	8	-----	33	11	22
Washington.....	25,030	8,938	127	84	43	135	96	39
Wayne.....	12,647	4,263	21	16	5	6	3	3
Webster.....	5,032	1,579	8	6	2	15	14	1
Wheeler.....	9,149	2,649	16	12	4	16	14	2
White.....	6,056	2,121	17	15	2	4	4	-----
Whitfield.....	20,808	8,629	130	109	21	96	64	32
Wilcox.....	13,439	5,408	8	8	-----	10	6	4
Wilkes.....	15,944	6,798	22	17	5	13	8	5
Wilkinson.....	10,844	4,060	34	25	9	77	65	12
Worth.....	21,094	7,710	116	49	67	107	65	42
CITIES								
Albany.....	14,507	7,393	588	310	278	98	66	32
Athens.....	18,192	8,177	236	169	67	61	31	30
Brunswick.....	14,022	6,380	644	491	153	63	44	19
Columbus.....	43,131	20,313	1,024	725	299	291	171	120
Decatur.....	13,276	5,850	207	136	71	15	10	5
Griffin.....	10,321	4,795	237	175	62	42	24	18
La Grange.....	20,131	9,095	197	134	63	43	26	17
Rome.....	21,843	9,902	369	329	40	234	168	66
Thomasville.....	11,733	5,567	126	83	43	19	16	3
Valdosta.....	13,482	6,336	256	183	73	55	44	11
Waycross.....	15,510	6,192	279	222	57	44	37	7

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	3,374	2,324	1,050	8,084	4,838	3,246
Under 1 week.....	42	26	16	2,245	1,378	867
1 or 2 weeks.....	280	161	119	2,349	1,298	1,051
3 or 4 weeks.....	370	197	173	1,279	723	556
5 to 8 weeks.....	444	271	173	800	483	317
9 to 13 weeks.....	476	323	153	467	289	178
14 to 17 weeks.....	244	169	75	218	150	68
18 to 26 weeks.....	363	250	113	211	150	61
27 to 39 weeks.....	213	158	55	101	67	34
40 to 52 weeks.....	419	328	91	133	100	33
53 to 104 weeks.....	238	207	31	45	37	8
105 weeks and over.....	143	132	11	18	16	2
Not reported.....	142	102	40	218	147	71

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,444	716	728
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	25	21	4
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	131	64	67
Other occupations in agriculture.....	6	4	2
Forestry and fishing.....	16	16	—
Extraction of minerals.....	37	37	—
Building industry.....	84	84	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	13	13	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	9	9	—
Clothing industries.....	10	2	8
Food and allied industries.....	25	10	15
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	11	11	—
Iron and steel industries.....	25	23	2
Saw and planing mills.....	30	29	1
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	9	7	2
Cotton mills.....	84	33	51
Other textile industries.....	10	—	10
Independent hand trades.....	15	2	13
Other manufacturing industries.....	31	29	2
Steam and street railroads.....	26	26	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	9	5	4
Other transportation and communication.....	20	20	—
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	20	11	9
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	127	93	34
Other trade industries.....	12	10	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	9	9	—
Recreation and amusement.....	14	8	6
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	206	21	185
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	42	18	24
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	13	5	8
Other domestic and personal service.....	268	11	257
Industry not specified.....	107	85	22

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	2,381	1,375	1,006	2,808	2,080	728
Under 1 week.....	1,280	811	469	1,319	955	364
1 or 2 weeks.....	570	294	276	640	470	170
3 or 4 weeks.....	188	91	97	273	209	64
5 to 8 weeks.....	116	58	58	188	140	48
9 to 13 weeks.....	50	25	25	104	91	13
14 to 17 weeks.....	25	10	15	45	32	13
18 to 26 weeks.....	28	17	11	40	33	7
27 to 39 weeks.....	13	7	6	21	16	5
40 to 52 weeks.....	12	5	7	35	30	5
53 to 104 weeks.....	6	1	5	20	19	1
105 weeks and over.....				6	6	
Not reported.....	93	56	37	115	79	36

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 3,649 other persons in Georgia for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 576. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 86. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 182. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 869. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 23. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 8. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 32. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 1,764. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 109. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	445,032	237,347	207,685
Population 10 years old and over.....	349,148	188,638	160,510
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	162,223	139,872	22,351
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	6,194	5,414	780
Per cent of total population.....	1.4	2.3	0.4
Per cent of gainful workers.....	3.8	3.9	3.5
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	1,275	1,097	178
Per cent of total population.....	0.3	0.5	0.1
Per cent of gainful workers.....	0.8	0.8	0.8
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	608	551	57
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	758	651	107
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	459	324	135
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	449	366	83
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	332	288	44

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	445,032	162,223	6,194	1.4	3.8	1,275	0.3	0.8
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	38,015	15,828	742	2.0	4.7	167	0.4	1.1
2,500 to 10,000.....	91,492	35,035	2,211	2.4	6.3	367	0.4	1.0
Rural territory.....	315,525	111,360	3,241	1.0	2.9	741	0.2	0.7
MALES								
The State.....	237,347	139,872	5,414	2.3	3.9	1,097	0.5	0.8
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	18,902	11,756	625	3.3	5.3	132	0.7	1.1
2,500 to 10,000.....	46,635	27,608	1,869	4.0	6.8	304	0.7	1.1
Rural territory.....	171,810	100,508	2,920	1.7	2.9	661	0.4	0.7
FEMALES								
The State.....	207,685	22,351	780	0.4	3.5	178	0.1	0.8
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	19,113	4,072	117	0.6	2.9	35	0.2	0.9
2,500 to 10,000.....	44,857	7,427	342	0.8	4.6	63	0.1	0.8
Rural territory.....	143,715	10,852	321	0.2	3.0	80	0.1	0.7

(Table 3, being for cities of 50,000 and over, is not shown for Idaho, since Idaho has no cities of this size.)

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE			Negro	Mexi- can	Other races
			Native parent- age	Foreign or mixed parent- age	For- eign- born white			
Total population.....	445,032	437,562	320,189	86,919	30,454	668	1,278	5,524
Male.....	237,347	232,954	167,937	46,070	18,947	395	907	3,091
Female.....	207,685	204,608	152,252	40,849	11,507	273	371	2,433
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	6,194	6,047	3,969	1,375	1,703	20	65	62
Male.....	5,414	5,274	3,394	1,212	668	17	63	60
Female.....	780	773	575	163	35	3	2	2
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.3	3.0	5.1	1.1
Male.....	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.6	3.5	4.3	6.9	1.9
Female.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.1
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	1,275	1,241	800	300	141	4	17	13
Male.....	1,097	1,063	674	263	126	4	17	13
Female.....	178	178	126	37	15			
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.2
Male.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.4
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1			

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 9 persons (males) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 7 (6 males and 1 female) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	6,194	5,414	780	1,275	1,097	178
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	374	307	67	321	270	51
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,151	976	175	234	193	41
3 or 4 weeks.....	880	772	108	157	137	20
5 to 8 weeks.....	808	719	89	115	101	14
9 to 13 weeks.....	821	713	108	129	115	14
14 to 17 weeks.....	619	560	59	98	90	8
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,008	913	95	135	120	15
27 to 39 weeks.....	200	178	22	20	15	5
40 to 52 weeks.....	114	87	27	11	10	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	49	39	10	2	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	26	21	5	1	1	1
Not reported.....	144	129	15	52	44	8
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	214	168	46			
Personal disability.....	357	304	53			
Family reasons.....	43	22	21	60	40	20
Weather conditions.....	20	20		62	61	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	16	15	1	38	38	
Seasonality (off season).....	1,290	1,143	147	304	268	36
Economic conditions.....	2,568	2,236	332	486	397	89
Industrial policy.....	156	139	17	22	21	1
Labor disputes.....	18	18		1	1	
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,174	1,056	118	261	232	29
Dissatisfaction.....	305	263	42	28	28	
Miscellaneous.....	3	2	1	4	3	1
Reason not reported.....	30	28	2	9	8	1
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	10	8	2	2	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	604	479	125	106	78	28
20 to 24 years.....	983	822	161	231	186	45
25 to 29 years.....	661	575	86	154	135	19
30 to 34 years.....	548	487	61	138	118	20
35 to 39 years.....	582	502	80	136	122	14
40 to 44 years.....	551	463	88	97	88	9
45 to 49 years.....	525	476	49	116	101	15
50 to 54 years.....	514	469	45	88	81	7
55 to 59 years.....	471	423	48	78	68	10
60 to 64 years.....	335	314	21	64	56	8
65 to 69 years.....	240	230	10	50	49	1
70 years and over.....	167	163	4	15	14	1
Unknown.....	3	3				
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	2,379	2,261	118	566	551	15
Related member of family.....	2,081	1,517	564	463	318	145
Lodger, etc.....	1,734	1,636	98	246	228	18

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	162,223	139,872	22,351	6,194	5,414	780	3.8	3.9	3.5
Agriculture.....	65,561	64,121	1,440	1,070	1,032	38	1.6	1.6	2.6
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	46,199	39,139	1,040	85	84	1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	20,287	20,080	207	973	937	36	4.8	4.7	17.4
Unpaid family workers.....	4,213	4,113	105						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	857	769	88	12	11	1	1.4	1.4	-----
Forestry and fishing.....	6,018	5,924	94	629	623	6	10.5	10.5	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	6,514	6,454	60	582	581	1	8.9	9.0	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	21,420	19,813	1,607	1,285	1,184	121	6.0	5.9	7.5
Building industry.....	5,125	5,076	49	564	561	3	11.0	11.1	-----
Clothing industries.....	500	389	111	6	5	1	1.2	1.3	0.9
Food and allied industries.....	2,255	1,916	339	108	80	28	4.8	4.2	8.3
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	964	948	16	45	45	-----	4.7	4.7	-----
Iron and steel industries.....	1,445	1,420	25	57	57	-----	3.9	4.0	-----
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	714	709	5	17	16	1	2.4	2.3	-----
Lumber and furniture industries.....	5,936	5,886	50	289	289	-----	4.9	4.9	-----
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	802	679	123	18	13	5	2.2	1.9	4.1
Independent hand trades.....	965	557	408	26	14	12	2.7	2.5	2.9
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,714	2,233	481	155	84	71	5.7	3.8	14.8
Transportation.....	14,084	12,857	1,177	383	362	21	2.7	2.8	1.8
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,341	1,322	19	60	59	1	4.5	4.5	-----
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,899	1,812	87	51	50	1	2.7	2.8	-----
Postal service.....	1,086	879	207	5	5	-----	0.5	0.6	-----
Steam railroads.....	6,396	6,273	123	163	155	8	2.5	2.5	6.5
Street railroads.....	38	35	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,320	631	689	27	17	10	2.0	2.7	1.5
Other transportation and communication.....	1,954	1,905	49	77	76	1	3.9	4.0	-----
Trade.....	18,947	14,909	4,038	415	261	154	2.2	1.8	3.8
Banking and brokerage.....	1,119	795	324	11	6	5	1.0	0.8	1.5
Insurance and real estate.....	1,239	940	299	9	6	3	0.7	0.6	1.0
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,600	1,527	73	16	12	4	1.0	0.8	-----
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	13,988	10,780	3,208	348	217	131	2.5	2.0	4.1
Other trade industries.....	1,001	867	134	31	20	11	3.1	2.3	8.2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,575	2,076	499	26	25	1	1.0	1.2	0.2
Professional service.....	12,127	5,663	6,464	150	89	61	1.2	1.2	1.3
Recreation and amusement.....	1,345	929	416	41	34	7	3.0	3.7	1.7
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	10,782	4,734	6,048	109	35	74	1.0	0.7	1.2
Domestic and personal service.....	10,132	3,514	6,618	436	140	296	4.3	4.0	4.5
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	4,077	1,731	2,346	170	82	88	4.2	4.7	3.8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	875	371	504	14	9	5	1.6	2.4	1.0
Other domestic and personal service.....	5,180	1,412	3,768	252	49	203	4.9	3.5	5.4
Industry not specified.....	4,895	4,541	354	1,218	1,157	61	24.9	25.5	17.2

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	182, 223	139, 872	22, 351	1, 275	1, 097	178	0.8	0.8	0.8
Agriculture.....	65, 561	64, 121	1, 440	190	185	5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	40, 199	39, 159	1, 040	20	20	---	---	---	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	20, 287	20, 080	207	167	162	5	0.8	0.8	2.4
Unpaid family workers.....	4, 218	4, 113	105	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	857	769	88	3	3	---	0.4	0.4	---
Forestry and fishing.....	6, 018	5, 924	94	170	167	3	2.8	2.8	---
Extraction of minerals.....	6, 514	6, 454	60	66	66	---	1.0	1.0	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	21, 420	19, 813	1, 607	313	285	25	1.5	1.5	1.6
Building industry.....	5, 125	5, 076	49	106	105	1	2.1	2.1	---
Clothing industries.....	500	389	111	1	1	---	0.2	0.3	---
Food and allied industries.....	2, 255	1, 916	339	25	18	7	1.1	0.9	2.1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	964	948	16	8	8	---	0.8	0.8	---
Iron and steel industries.....	1, 445	1, 420	25	14	14	---	1.0	1.0	---
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	714	709	5	2	2	---	0.3	0.3	---
Lumber and furniture industries.....	5, 936	5, 886	50	113	112	1	1.9	1.9	---
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	802	679	123	5	5	---	0.6	0.7	---
Independent hand trades.....	965	557	408	6	1	5	0.6	0.2	1.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	2, 714	2, 233	481	33	22	11	1.2	1.0	2.3
Transportation.....	14, 034	12, 857	1, 177	203	194	9	1.4	1.5	0.8
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1, 341	1, 322	19	24	24	---	1.8	1.8	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1, 899	1, 812	87	14	13	1	0.7	0.7	---
Postal service.....	1, 086	879	207	2	2	---	0.2	0.2	---
Steam railroads.....	6, 396	6, 273	123	123	120	3	1.9	1.9	2.4
Street railroads.....	38	35	3	---	---	---	---	---	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	1, 320	631	689	14	9	5	1.1	1.4	0.7
Other transportation and communication.....	1, 954	1, 905	49	26	26	---	1.3	1.4	---
Trade.....	13, 947	14, 909	4, 038	112	64	48	0.6	0.4	1.2
Banking and brokerage.....	1, 119	795	324	3	3	---	0.3	0.4	---
Insurance and real estate.....	1, 239	940	299	1	1	---	0.1	0.1	---
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1, 600	1, 527	73	6	5	1	0.4	0.3	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	13, 988	10, 780	3, 208	92	48	44	0.7	0.4	1.4
Other trade industries.....	1, 001	867	134	10	7	3	1.0	0.8	2.2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2, 575	2, 076	499	6	6	---	0.2	0.3	---
Professional service.....	12, 127	5, 663	6, 464	42	13	29	0.3	0.2	0.4
Recreation and amusement.....	1, 345	929	416	8	5	3	0.6	0.5	0.7
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	10, 782	4, 734	6, 048	34	8	26	0.3	0.2	0.4
Domestic and personal service.....	10, 132	3, 514	6, 618	75	22	53	0.7	0.6	0.8
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	4, 077	1, 731	2, 346	26	11	15	0.6	0.6	0.6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	875	371	504	4	---	4	0.5	---	0.8
Other domestic and personal service.....	5, 180	1, 412	3, 768	45	11	34	0.9	0.8	0.9
Industry not specified.....	4, 895	4, 541	354	98	92	6	2.0	2.0	1.7

(TABLES 8 and 9, being for cities of 50,000 and over, are not shown for Idaho, since Idaho has no cities of this size.)

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	445, 032	162, 223	6, 194	5, 414	780	1, 275	1, 097	178
COUNTIES								
Ada.....	37, 925	15, 248	588	506	82	92	75	17
Adams.....	2, 867	1, 117	27	24	3	6	5	1
Bannock.....	31, 266	11, 068	359	307	52	147	114	33
Bear Lake.....	7, 872	2, 319	70	65	5	15	14	1
Benewah.....	6, 371	2, 480	211	203	8	15	15	---
Bingham.....	18, 561	5, 756	118	101	17	22	19	3
Blaine.....	3, 768	1, 402	97	93	4	2	2	---
Boise.....	1, 847	587	32	28	4	1	1	---
Bonner.....	13, 152	5, 125	314	303	11	106	99	7
Bonneville.....	19, 664	6, 908	303	281	22	36	34	2
Boundary.....	4, 555	1, 714	118	115	3	22	22	---
Butte.....	1, 934	757	18	16	2	2	2	---
Camas.....	1, 411	546	2	2	---	1	1	---
Canyon.....	30, 930	11, 185	498	364	134	123	86	37
Caribou.....	2, 121	721	22	21	1	4	4	---
Cassia.....	13, 116	4, 187	70	65	5	7	7	---
Clark.....	1, 122	463	15	15	---	---	---	---
Clearwater.....	6, 599	2, 647	157	154	3	23	23	---
Custer.....	3, 162	1, 258	73	70	3	8	8	---
Elmore.....	4, 491	1, 696	48	47	1	7	7	---
Franklin.....	9, 379	2, 481	60	56	4	6	6	---
Fremont.....	19, 925	3, 329	101	41	60	11	11	---
Gem.....	7, 419	2, 589	74	64	10	12	10	2
Gooding.....	7, 580	2, 582	65	50	15	19	15	4
Idaho.....	10, 107	3, 879	117	107	10	18	17	1
Jefferson.....	9, 171	2, 882	33	24	9	3	3	---
Jerome.....	8, 358	2, 809	89	82	7	14	12	2
Kootenai.....	19, 469	7, 553	351	324	27	95	88	7
Latah.....	17, 798	6, 927	144	128	16	66	62	4
Lemhi.....	4, 643	1, 933	94	88	6	29	25	4
Lewis.....	5, 238	1, 840	24	23	1	30	27	3
Lincoln.....	3, 242	1, 296	37	35	2	5	5	---
Madison.....	8, 316	2, 453	66	56	10	38	24	14
Minidoka.....	8, 403	2, 761	46	39	7	13	13	---
Noz Perce.....	17, 591	6, 700	352	293	59	90	81	9
Oneida.....	5, 870	1, 711	42	41	1	7	7	---
Owyhee.....	4, 103	1, 672	22	21	1	2	2	---
Payette.....	7, 318	2, 745	180	114	66	17	8	9
Power.....	4, 457	1, 554	32	29	3	1	1	---
Shoshone.....	19, 060	8, 789	542	516	26	42	40	2
Teton.....	3, 573	1, 111	24	20	4	17	17	---
Twin Falls.....	29, 828	10, 566	379	330	49	61	49	12
Valley.....	3, 488	1, 553	80	78	2	22	21	1
Washington.....	7, 962	3, 035	100	75	25	18	15	3
CITIES								
Boise.....	21, 544	9, 314	472	399	73	70	53	17
Pocatello.....	16, 471	6, 514	270	226	44	97	79	18

¹Including one person enumerated in Yellowstone National Park.

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	608	551	57	758	651	107
Under 1 week.....	5	5	—	127	115	12
1 or 2 weeks.....	34	28	6	218	197	21
3 or 4 weeks.....	48	44	4	122	95	27
5 to 8 weeks.....	61	51	10	77	65	12
9 to 13 weeks.....	67	60	7	70	56	14
14 to 17 weeks.....	42	38	4	37	35	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	97	87	10	41	36	5
27 to 39 weeks.....	59	54	5	9	6	3
40 to 52 weeks.....	52	50	2	13	10	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	63	59	4	13	11	2
105 weeks and over.....	34	32	2	2	2	—
Not reported.....	46	43	3	29	23	6

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	468	324	135
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	18	18	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	46	45	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	4	4	—
Forestry and fishing.....	34	32	2
Extraction of minerals.....	52	52	—
Building industry.....	24	24	—
Food and allied industries.....	8	3	5
Lumber and furniture industries.....	13	13	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	36	13	23
Steam railroads.....	13	13	—
Other transportation and communication.....	12	12	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	47	21	26
Other trade industries.....	6	4	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2	2	—
Professional service.....	35	7	28
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	21	6	15
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2	—	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	33	5	28
Industry not specified.....	53	50	3

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	449	366	83	332	288	44
Under 1 week.....	140	117	23	104	85	19
1 or 2 weeks.....	136	107	29	108	92	16
3 or 4 weeks.....	42	37	5	34	31	3
5 to 8 weeks.....	31	27	4	31	27	4
9 to 13 weeks.....	22	17	5	15	15	.....
14 to 17 weeks.....	13	9	4	8	8	.....
18 to 26 weeks.....	17	10	7	11	11	.....
27 to 39 weeks.....	10	9	1	2	2	.....
40 to 52 weeks.....	8	4	4	3	2	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	1	1	.....	4	4	.....
105 weeks and over.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
Not reported.....	28	27	1	11	10	1

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 321 other persons in Idaho for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 26. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 10. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 19. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 12. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 2. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 1. This was a person just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 42. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 192. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 17. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

ILLINOIS

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	7, 830, 854	3, 873, 457	3, 757, 197
Population 10 years old and over.....	6, 833, 046	3, 214, 016	3, 119, 030
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	3, 184, 875	2, 467, 644	717, 231
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	226, 999	195, 493	31, 506
Per cent of total population.....	3.0	5.0	0.8
Per cent of gainful workers.....	7.1	7.9	4.4
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	55, 852	48, 922	6, 930
Per cent of total population.....	0.7	1.3	0.2
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.8	2.0	1.0
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	12, 183	10, 008	2, 175
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	17, 436	13, 407	4, 029
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	6, 512	4, 915	1, 597
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	4, 901	3, 440	1, 461
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	5, 151	3, 862	1, 289

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	7, 830, 854	3, 184, 875	226, 999	3.0	7.1	55, 852	0.7	1.8
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	3, 964, 914	1, 820, 324	162, 815	4.1	8.9	24, 987	0.6	1.4
10,000 to 50,000.....	1, 003, 966	413, 670	22, 509	2.3	5.5	9, 787	1.0	2.4
2,500 to 10,000.....	666, 847	258, 253	10, 022	2.4	6.2	8, 561	1.3	3.3
Rural territory.....	1, 994, 927	692, 728	25, 353	1.3	3.7	12, 517	0.6	1.8
MALES								
The State.....	3, 873, 457	2, 467, 644	195, 493	5.0	7.9	48, 922	1.3	2.0
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	2, 000, 541	1, 344, 522	137, 606	6.9	10.2	20, 805	1.0	1.5
10,000 to 50,000.....	498, 653	315, 232	20, 167	4.0	6.4	8, 741	1.8	2.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	329, 774	200, 077	14, 409	4.4	7.2	7, 718	2.3	3.9
Rural territory.....	1, 044, 489	607, 813	23, 311	2.2	3.8	11, 658	1.1	1.9
FEMALES								
The State.....	3, 757, 197	717, 231	31, 506	0.8	4.4	6, 930	0.2	1.0
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	1, 964, 373	475, 802	25, 209	1.3	5.3	4, 182	0.2	0.9
10,000 to 50,000.....	505, 313	98, 338	2, 642	0.5	2.7	1, 046	0.2	1.1
2,500 to 10,000.....	337, 073	58, 176	1, 613	0.5	2.8	843	0.3	1.4
Rural territory.....	950, 438	84, 915	2, 042	0.2	2.4	859	0.1	1.0

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total pop- ulation	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Num- ber	Per cent of popu- lation	Per cent of gain- ful work- ers	Num- ber	Per cent of popu- lation	Per cent of gain- ful work- ers
CHICAGO								
Total.....	3,376,438	1,558,949	147,440	4.4	9.5	20,494	0.6	1.3
Male.....	1,710,663	1,151,211	124,160	7.3	10.8	16,905	1.0	1.5
Female.....	1,665,775	407,738	23,280	1.4	5.7	3,589	0.2	0.9
CICERO								
Total.....	66,602	29,685	2,496	3.7	8.4	533	0.9	1.8
Male.....	34,284	22,795	2,179	6.4	9.6	448	1.3	2.0
Female.....	32,318	6,890	317	1.0	4.6	85	0.3	1.2
DECATUR								
Total.....	57,510	24,987	1,394	2.4	5.7	474	0.8	1.9
Male.....	28,004	18,189	1,228	4.4	6.8	419	1.5	2.3
Female.....	29,506	6,198	166	0.6	2.7	55	0.2	0.9
EAST ST. LOUIS								
Total.....	74,947	31,254	2,248	3.0	7.2	981	1.2	2.8
Male.....	37,461	24,446	2,008	5.5	8.5	786	2.1	3.2
Female.....	36,886	6,808	180	0.5	2.6	95	0.3	1.4
EVANSTON								
Total.....	63,338	28,463	1,270	2.0	4.5	229	0.4	0.8
Male.....	29,586	19,507	1,065	3.6	5.5	193	0.7	1.0
Female.....	33,752	8,956	205	0.6	2.3	36	0.1	0.4
OAK PARK								
Total.....	63,982	27,816	891	1.4	3.2	271	0.4	1.0
Male.....	30,058	19,900	706	2.3	3.5	225	0.7	1.1
Female.....	33,924	7,856	185	0.5	2.4	46	0.1	0.6
PEORIA								
Total.....	104,969	48,821	1,610	1.5	3.3	480	0.5	1.0
Male.....	52,512	36,012	1,387	2.6	3.9	413	0.8	1.1
Female.....	52,457	12,809	223	0.4	1.7	67	0.1	0.5
ROCKFORD								
Total.....	85,864	38,552	3,076	3.6	8.0	671	0.8	1.7
Male.....	43,429	29,430	2,755	6.3	9.4	593	1.4	2.0
Female.....	42,435	9,122	321	0.8	3.5	78	0.2	0.9
SPRINGFIELD								
Total.....	71,864	32,397	2,390	3.3	7.4	954	1.3	2.9
Male.....	34,544	22,972	2,053	6.0	9.0	823	2.4	3.6
Female.....	37,320	9,425	337	0.9	3.5	131	0.4	1.4

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Mexican	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage				
Total population	7,630,654	7,266,361	3,768,990	2,279,213	1,218,158	328,972	28,906	6,415
Male.....	3,873,457	3,685,284	1,907,225	1,120,122	657,637	164,425	18,216	5,532
Female.....	3,757,197	3,581,077	1,861,765	1,159,091	560,221	164,547	10,690	883
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job ..	226,999	206,256	70,198	71,066	164,692	18,865	1,620	258
Male.....	195,493	179,639	59,636	58,683	61,320	14,045	1,564	245
Female.....	31,506	26,617	10,562	12,383	3,672	4,820	56	13
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	3.0	2.8	1.9	3.1	5.3	5.7	5.6	4.0
Male.....	5.0	4.9	3.1	5.2	9.3	8.5	8.6	4.4
Female.....	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7	2.9	0.5	1.5
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle	55,852	52,550	22,027	15,281	15,251	3,119	156	18
Male.....	48,922	46,322	19,280	12,692	14,350	2,435	150	15
Female.....	6,930	6,227	2,747	2,589	901	684	6	3
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.3
Male.....	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.5	0.8	0.3
Female.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 2,754 (2,593 males and 161 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons in class B include 487 (437 males and 50 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	228,999	195,493	31,506	55,852	48,922	6,930
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	3,311	2,600	711	14,690	12,579	2,111
1 or 2 weeks.....	21,430	17,067	4,363	11,469	9,792	1,677
3 or 4 weeks.....	25,105	20,180	4,925	6,354	5,500	854
5 to 8 weeks.....	32,923	27,304	5,619	6,444	5,794	650
9 to 13 weeks.....	35,341	30,522	4,819	4,700	4,246	454
14 to 17 weeks.....	25,719	22,859	2,860	3,178	2,954	224
18 to 26 weeks.....	43,568	39,843	3,725	4,013	3,760	253
27 to 39 weeks.....	15,031	13,615	1,416	908	833	75
40 to 52 weeks.....	12,712	11,040	1,672	577	495	82
53 to 104 weeks.....	5,677	5,039	638	250	218	32
105 weeks and over.....	2,705	2,452	253	114	98	16
Not reported.....	3,477	2,972	505	3,155	2,653	502
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	2,992	2,112	880			
Personal disability.....	11,583	8,454	3,129			
Family reasons.....	767	322	445	1,019	549	470
Weather conditions.....	445	435	10	1,966	1,930	36
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	325	275	50	491	438	53
Seasonality (off season).....	38,506	34,990	3,516	9,368	8,396	972
Economic conditions.....	55,732	48,935	6,797	19,451	17,173	2,278
Industrial policy.....	8,769	7,487	1,282	947	828	119
Labor disputes.....	906	873	33	1,708	1,672	36
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	97,525	84,440	13,085	20,062	17,241	2,821
Dissatisfaction.....	7,803	5,748	2,055	285	228	57
Miscellaneous.....	493	438	55	147	125	22
Reason not reported.....	1,153	984	169	408	342	66
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	84	51	33	20	13	7
15 to 19 years.....	23,205	15,875	7,330	4,427	2,888	1,539
20 to 24 years.....	36,447	29,317	7,130	7,612	6,107	1,505
25 to 29 years.....	27,808	23,473	4,335	6,856	5,964	892
30 to 34 years.....	23,490	20,343	3,147	6,061	5,390	671
35 to 39 years.....	24,678	21,910	2,768	6,724	6,045	679
40 to 44 years.....	23,035	20,947	2,088	6,543	5,981	562
45 to 49 years.....	21,237	19,474	1,763	5,609	5,222	387
50 to 54 years.....	16,758	15,561	1,197	4,487	4,178	309
55 to 59 years.....	12,548	11,735	813	3,244	3,073	171
60 to 64 years.....	9,186	8,670	516	2,186	2,060	126
65 to 69 years.....	5,494	5,244	250	1,354	1,293	61
70 years and over.....	2,788	2,680	108	692	673	19
Unknown.....	241	213	28	37	35	2
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	98,539	95,864	2,675	31,278	30,668	610
Related member of family.....	84,302	62,613	21,689	17,829	12,562	5,267
Lodger, etc.....	44,158	37,016	7,142	6,745	5,692	1,053

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	3,184,875	2,467,644	717,231	228,999	195,493	31,506	7.1	7.9	4.4
Agriculture.....	352,524	344,071	8,453	5,178	5,135	43	1.5	1.5	0.5
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	208,435	202,841	5,594	335	335	---	0.2	0.2	---
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	113,234	112,146	1,088	4,798	4,757	41	4.2	4.2	3.8
Unpaid family workers.....	27,345	26,113	1,232	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3,510	2,971	539	46	43	2	1.3	1.4	0.4
Forestry and fishing.....	2,535	2,509	26	125	125	---	4.9	5.0	---
Extraction of minerals.....	66,910	66,579	331	9,908	9,891	17	14.8	14.9	5.1
Coal mines.....	59,539	59,475	164	9,449	9,430	19	15.8	15.9	7.9
Other extraction of minerals.....	7,271	7,104	167	459	465	4	6.3	6.4	2.4
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,098,069	919,801	178,268	111,678	102,478	9,200	10.2	11.1	5.2
Building industry.....	193,863	190,695	3,168	43,301	43,131	170	22.3	22.6	5.3
Chemical and allied industries.....	42,957	35,489	7,468	1,797	1,548	249	4.2	4.4	3.3
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	25,751	23,868	1,883	2,278	2,206	72	8.8	9.2	3.8
Clothing industries.....	61,395	30,490	30,905	3,855	2,434	1,421	6.3	8.0	4.6
Bakeries.....	22,911	19,220	3,691	1,508	1,388	120	6.0	7.2	3.3
Slaughter and packing houses.....	32,125	27,390	4,735	2,633	2,375	258	8.2	8.7	5.4
Other food and allied industries.....	36,129	25,364	10,765	2,119	1,635	584	5.9	6.1	5.4
Automobile factories.....	16,469	14,824	1,645	1,553	1,459	94	9.5	9.8	5.9
Automobile repair shops.....	16,173	15,896	277	1,440	1,426	14	8.9	9.0	5.1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	52,775	50,438	2,337	3,163	3,087	76	6.0	6.1	3.3
Other iron and steel industries.....	194,069	181,888	12,211	14,597	14,177	420	7.5	7.8	3.4
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	38,751	30,770	7,981	2,470	2,223	247	6.4	7.2	3.1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	42,312	39,061	3,251	5,208	5,020	188	12.3	12.9	5.8
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	80,985	62,608	18,377	4,962	4,044	948	6.2	6.5	5.2
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	60,053	44,611	15,442	7,143	5,351	1,792	11.9	12.0	11.6
Independent hand trades.....	24,223	10,341	13,882	862	424	438	3.6	4.1	3.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	157,128	116,848	40,280	12,759	10,650	2,109	8.1	9.1	5.2
Transportation.....	344,221	299,882	44,339	19,100	18,127	973	5.5	6.0	2.2
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	17,530	17,331	199	2,695	2,687	8	15.4	15.5	4.0
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	30,304	29,104	1,200	1,940	1,904	36	6.4	6.5	3.0
Postal service.....	23,963	22,400	1,563	257	242	15	1.1	1.1	1.0
Steam railroads.....	142,516	133,557	8,959	7,897	7,716	181	5.5	5.8	2.0
Street railroads.....	25,883	24,932	951	615	602	13	2.4	2.4	1.4
Telegraph and telephone.....	52,442	22,689	29,753	1,430	770	660	2.7	3.4	2.2
Other transportation and communication.....	51,583	49,869	1,714	4,266	4,206	60	8.3	8.4	3.5
Trade.....	602,898	455,440	147,458	26,666	20,938	5,680	4.4	4.6	3.9
Banking and brokerage.....	55,382	39,924	15,458	1,506	1,143	363	2.7	2.9	2.3
Insurance and real estate.....	62,980	44,776	18,204	1,832	1,235	597	2.9	2.8	3.3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	32,252	30,033	2,219	1,152	1,077	75	3.6	3.6	3.4
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	418,417	313,027	105,390	20,014	15,592	4,422	4.8	5.0	4.2
Other trade industries.....	33,865	27,680	6,185	2,162	1,930	223	6.4	7.0	3.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	59,330	53,523	5,807	2,320	2,195	125	3.9	4.1	2.2
Professional service.....	233,507	119,891	113,616	6,541	4,092	2,449	2.8	3.4	2.2
Recreation and amusement.....	32,443	22,812	9,631	2,682	2,107	575	8.3	9.2	6.0
Other professional and semi-professional service.....	201,064	96,879	104,185	3,859	1,985	1,874	1.9	2.0	1.8
Domestic and personal service.....	317,851	128,056	191,795	17,329	8,178	9,153	5.5	6.5	4.8
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	107,458	52,963	54,495	6,968	4,259	2,709	6.5	8.0	5.0
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	34,717	18,181	16,536	1,787	957	830	5.1	5.3	5.0
Other domestic and personal service.....	175,676	54,912	120,764	8,574	2,960	5,614	4.9	5.4	4.0
Industry not specified.....	107,032	80,082	26,950	28,164	24,288	3,866	26.3	30.3	14.4

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Percent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	3,184,875	2,467,644	717,231	55,852	48,922	6,930	1.8	2.0	1.0
Agriculture.....	352,524	344,071	8,453	1,198	1,169	27	0.3	0.3	0.3
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	208,435	202,841	5,594	108	108		0.1	0.1	
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	113,234	112,146	1,088	1,075	1,048	27	0.9	0.9	2.5
Unpaid family workers.....	27,345	26,113	1,232						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3,510	2,971	539	13	13		0.4	0.4	
Forestry and fishing.....	2,585	2,509	26	65	65		2.6	2.6	
Extraction of minerals.....	66,910	66,579	331	11,601	11,588	13	17.3	17.4	3.9
Coal mines.....	59,639	59,475	164	11,389	11,377	12	19.1	19.1	7.3
Other extraction of minerals.....	7,271	7,104	167	212	211	1	2.9	3.0	0.6
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,098,069	919,801	178,268	27,304	23,740	3,564	2.5	2.6	2.0
Building industry.....	193,893	190,695	3,198	8,747	8,715	32	4.5	4.6	1.0
Chemical and allied industries.....	42,957	35,489	7,468	343	303	40	0.8	0.9	0.5
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	25,751	23,868	1,883	1,140	1,121	19	4.4	4.7	1.0
Clothing industries.....	61,395	30,490	30,905	1,895	1,029	866	3.1	3.4	2.8
Bakeries.....	22,911	19,220	3,691	208	167	41	0.9	0.9	1.1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	32,125	27,390	4,735	345	284	61	1.1	1.0	1.3
Other food and allied industries.....	36,129	25,364	10,765	525	333	192	1.5	1.3	1.8
Automobile factories.....	16,409	14,824	1,585	254	238	16	1.5	1.6	1.0
Automobile repair shops.....	16,173	15,896	277	188	186	2	1.2	1.2	0.7
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	52,775	50,438	2,337	1,015	1,002	13	1.9	2.0	0.6
Other iron and steel industries.....	194,099	181,888	12,211	4,344	4,192	152	2.2	2.3	1.2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	38,751	30,770	7,981	1,048	857	191	2.7	2.8	2.4
Lumber and furniture industries.....	42,312	39,001	3,311	1,492	1,414	78	3.5	3.6	2.4
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	80,985	62,608	18,377	1,038	763	275	1.3	1.2	1.5
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	60,053	44,611	15,442	1,354	916	438	2.3	2.1	2.8
Independent hand trades.....	24,223	10,341	13,882	195	71	124	0.8	0.7	0.9
Other manufacturing industries.....	157,128	116,848	40,280	3,173	2,149	1,024	2.0	1.8	2.5
Transportation.....	344,221	289,882	44,339	5,535	5,380	175	1.6	1.8	0.4
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	17,530	17,331	199	930	924	6	5.3	5.3	3.0
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	30,304	29,104	1,200	266	261	5	0.9	0.9	0.4
Postal service.....	23,963	22,400	1,563	85	78	7	0.4	0.3	0.4
Steam railroads.....	142,516	133,557	8,959	2,782	2,744	38	2.0	2.1	0.4
Street railroads.....	25,883	24,932	951	160	157	3	0.6	0.6	0.3
Telegraph and telephone.....	52,442	22,680	29,763	273	167	106	0.5	0.7	0.4
Other transportation and communication.....	51,583	49,869	1,714	1,039	1,029	10	2.0	2.1	0.6
Trade.....	602,896	455,440	147,456	3,817	2,921	896	0.6	0.6	0.6
Banking and brokerage.....	55,382	39,924	15,458	141	116	25	0.3	0.3	0.2
Insurance and real estate.....	62,980	44,776	18,204	220	164	56	0.3	0.4	0.3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	32,252	30,033	2,219	147	140	7	0.5	0.5	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	418,417	313,027	105,390	3,063	2,290	773	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other trade industries.....	33,865	27,680	6,185	246	211	35	0.7	0.8	0.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	59,330	53,523	5,807	557	538	21	0.9	1.0	0.4
Professional service.....	233,507	119,691	113,816	1,466	813	653	0.6	0.7	0.6
Recreation and amusement.....	32,443	22,812	9,631	599	472	127	1.8	2.1	1.3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	201,064	96,879	104,185	867	341	526	0.4	0.4	0.5
Domestic and personal service.....	317,851	126,056	191,795	2,163	803	1,360	0.7	0.6	0.7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	107,458	52,963	54,495	613	311	302	0.6	0.6	0.6
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	34,717	18,181	16,536	244	123	121	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other domestic and personal service.....	175,676	54,912	120,764	1,306	369	937	0.7	0.7	0.6
Industry not specified.....	107,032	80,092	26,940	2,148	1,927	221	2.0	2.4	0.8

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CHICAGO						
Total.....	147,440	124,160	23,280	20,494	16,905	3,589
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	1,221	871	350	4,113	3,206	907
1 or 2 weeks.....	11,658	8,650	3,008	3,970	3,064	915
3 or 4 weeks.....	15,258	11,668	3,590	2,519	2,024	495
5 to 8 weeks.....	21,458	17,168	4,290	2,318	1,948	370
9 to 13 weeks.....	24,201	20,494	3,707	2,081	1,835	246
14 to 17 weeks.....	17,345	15,108	2,237	1,281	1,159	122
18 to 26 weeks.....	29,495	26,623	2,872	1,861	1,728	133
27 to 39 weeks.....	11,004	9,920	1,084	538	496	42
40 to 52 weeks.....	8,687	7,496	1,191	321	275	46
53 to 104 weeks.....	3,698	3,241	457	130	108	22
105 weeks and over.....	1,510	1,342	168	54	43	11
Not reported.....	1,905	1,579	326	1,209	1,019	280
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	1,808	1,218	590	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	7,912	5,577	2,335	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	382	129	253	338	156	182
Weather conditions.....	204	196	8	478	459	19
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	156	119	37	116	90	26
Seasonality (off season).....	26,372	23,577	2,795	4,207	3,671	536
Economic conditions.....	29,806	25,433	4,373	5,331	4,303	1,028
Industrial policy.....	5,428	4,448	980	244	205	39
Labor disputes.....	202	186	16	61	55	6
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	69,235	58,967	10,268	9,307	7,644	1,663
Dissatisfaction.....	4,875	3,406	1,469	146	109	37
Miscellaneous.....	340	302	38	58	46	12
Reason not reported.....	720	602	118	208	167	41
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	45	19	26	6	2	4
15 to 19 years.....	14,799	9,399	5,400	1,755	1,081	774
20 to 24 years.....	23,595	18,283	5,312	2,930	2,133	797
25 to 29 years.....	19,094	15,686	3,408	2,649	2,170	479
30 to 34 years.....	16,306	13,870	2,436	2,378	1,997	381
35 to 39 years.....	17,130	15,014	2,116	2,678	2,296	382
40 to 44 years.....	15,584	13,996	1,588	2,466	2,162	304
45 to 49 years.....	13,831	12,602	1,229	1,950	1,766	184
50 to 54 years.....	10,222	9,439	783	1,457	1,322	135
55 to 59 years.....	7,265	6,790	475	971	903	68
60 to 64 years.....	5,058	4,784	274	677	634	43
65 to 69 years.....	2,947	2,803	144	391	362	29
70 years and over.....	1,358	1,293	65	166	157	9
Unknown.....	206	182	24	20	20	-----
Color and nativity:						
White.....	130,324	111,476	18,848	18,569	15,547	3,022
Negro.....	15,485	11,112	4,373	1,782	1,254	528
Mexican.....	1,395	1,346	49	95	90	5
Other races.....	236	226	10	17	14	3
Native white.....	79,146	63,575	15,571	10,783	8,434	2,349
Native parentage.....	28,006	22,469	5,537	3,655	2,911	744
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	51,140	41,106	10,034	7,128	5,523	1,605
Foreign-born white.....	51,178	47,901	3,277	7,816	7,113	703
Able to speak English.....	48,975	45,847	3,128	7,522	6,863	659
Not able to speak English.....	2,203	2,054	149	294	250	44
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	61,099	59,116	1,983	10,387	10,066	321
Related member of family.....	61,924	36,577	25,347	6,754	4,199	2,555
Lodger, etc.....	34,417	28,467	5,950	3,353	2,640	713

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CICERO						
Total.....	2,496	2,179	317	533	448	85
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	6	1	5	117	96	21
1 or 2 weeks.....	251	191	60	79	61	18
3 or 4 weeks.....	270	213	57	44	35	9
5 to 8 weeks.....	277	231	46	40	31	9
9 to 13 weeks.....	338	295	43	40	37	3
14 to 17 weeks.....	266	244	22	41	37	4
18 to 26 weeks.....	519	479	40	39	37	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	201	187	14	10	10	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	166	149	17	14	13	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	116	108	8	9	8	1
105 weeks and over.....	71	69	2	3	3	—
Not reported.....	15	12	3	97	80	17
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	29	22	7	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	86	72	14	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	5	3	2	3	2	1
Weather conditions.....	1	1	—	2	2	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	—	—	—	2	2	—
Seasonality (off season).....	598	542	56	152	133	19
Economic conditions.....	415	368	47	96	75	21
Industrial policy.....	92	77	15	6	4	2
Labor disputes.....	30	28	2	2	2	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,137	985	152	266	224	42
Dissatisfaction.....	89	70	19	—	—	—
Miscellaneous.....	5	4	1	1	1	—
Reason not reported.....	9	7	2	3	3	—
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	—	1	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	441	278	163	69	40	29
20 to 24 years.....	470	398	72	72	54	18
25 to 29 years.....	263	233	30	67	52	15
30 to 34 years.....	232	221	11	54	49	5
35 to 39 years.....	231	215	16	65	55	10
40 to 44 years.....	239	232	7	67	64	3
45 to 49 years.....	214	206	8	61	56	5
50 to 54 years.....	167	164	3	37	37	—
55 to 59 years.....	119	116	3	20	20	—
60 to 64 years.....	61	61	—	10	10	—
65 to 69 years.....	41	40	1	8	8	—
70 years and over.....	14	14	—	3	3	—
Unknown.....	3	1	2	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	2,494	2,177	317	533	448	85
Mexican.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	1,500	1,225	284	283	217	66
Native parentage.....	258	210	48	38	34	4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,251	1,015	236	245	183	62
Foreign-born white.....	985	952	33	250	231	19
Able to speak English.....	900	870	30	236	219	17
Not able to speak English.....	85	82	3	14	12	2
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,092	1,079	13	292	283	9
Related member of family.....	1,152	871	281	198	128	70
Lodger, etc.....	252	229	23	43	37	6

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
DECATUR						
Total	1,394	1,228	166	474	419	55
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	98	85	13	203	177	26
1 or 2 weeks.....	156	131	25	105	92	13
3 or 4 weeks.....	171	144	27	38	32	6
5 to 8 weeks.....	198	175	23	35	32	3
9 to 13 weeks.....	192	168	24	27	26	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	168	152	16	26	24	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	229	209	20	13	12	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	77	73	4	4	3	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	55	48	7	2	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	17	17	—	1	1	—
105 weeks and over.....	3	3	—	—	—	—
Not reported.....	30	23	7	20	19	1
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	20	13	7	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	74	47	27	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	4	1	3	18	9	9
Weather conditions.....	8	8	—	14	13	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	4	3	1	3	2	1
Seasonality (off season).....	209	285	14	82	72	10
Economic conditions.....	421	380	41	154	138	16
Industrial policy.....	72	57	15	15	14	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	409	369	40	179	165	14
Dissatisfaction.....	72	57	15	4	2	2
Miscellaneous.....	4	4	—	1	1	—
Reason not reported.....	7	4	3	4	3	1
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	166	119	47	43	38	10
20 to 24 years.....	248	204	44	62	47	15
25 to 29 years.....	160	146	14	62	58	9
30 to 34 years.....	118	105	13	41	40	1
35 to 39 years.....	110	100	10	55	51	4
40 to 44 years.....	121	111	10	39	31	8
45 to 49 years.....	108	101	7	46	45	1
50 to 54 years.....	114	109	5	32	29	3
55 to 59 years.....	102	94	8	29	28	1
60 to 64 years.....	71	65	6	34	32	2
65 to 69 years.....	30	48	2	13	13	—
70 years and over.....	25	25	—	18	17	1
Unknown.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,319	1,163	156	459	406	53
Negro.....	75	65	10	15	13	2
Native white.....	1,271	1,117	154	416	363	53
Native parentage.....	1,110	979	131	341	294	47
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	161	138	23	75	69	6
Foreign-born white.....	48	46	2	43	43	—
Able to speak English.....	47	45	2	42	42	—
Not able to speak English.....	1	1	—	1	1	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	677	663	14	261	278	3
Related member of family.....	571	447	124	143	100	43
Lodger, etc.....	146	118	28	45	41	4

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
EAST ST. LOUIS						
Total.....	2,248	2,068	180	881	786	95
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	23	19	4	212	182	30
1 or 2 weeks.....	165	137	28	188	165	23
3 or 4 weeks.....	235	253	42	117	101	16
5 to 8 weeks.....	366	333	33	148	140	8
9 to 13 weeks.....	391	363	28	73	66	7
14 to 17 weeks.....	207	202	5	42	38	4
18 to 26 weeks.....	370	354	16	49	48	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	121	119	2	10	9	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	143	128	15	13	12	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	75	72	3	2	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	33	31	2	2	2	0
Not reported.....	59	57	2	25	22	3
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	27	22	5	0	0	0
Personal disability.....	74	66	8	0	0	0
Family reasons.....	5	3	2	0	6	3
Weather conditions.....	7	7	0	37	36	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	4	3	1	8	7	1
Seasonality (off season).....	335	370	25	59	56	3
Economic conditions.....	452	414	38	219	191	28
Industrial policy.....	173	162	11	40	39	1
Labor disputes.....	4	4	0	8	8	0
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	990	916	74	491	434	57
Dissatisfaction.....	77	61	16	2	2	0
Miscellaneous.....	4	4	0	2	2	0
Reason not reported.....	36	36	0	6	5	1
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	0	1	1	0
15 to 19 years.....	224	178	46	86	60	26
20 to 24 years.....	332	287	45	119	105	14
25 to 29 years.....	301	277	24	102	87	15
30 to 34 years.....	225	214	11	100	90	10
35 to 39 years.....	235	218	17	114	103	11
40 to 44 years.....	241	227	14	127	119	8
45 to 49 years.....	215	205	10	91	88	3
50 to 54 years.....	167	162	5	44	40	4
55 to 59 years.....	135	130	5	45	44	1
60 to 64 years.....	96	95	1	28	26	2
65 to 69 years.....	51	50	1	15	15	0
70 years and over.....	25	25	0	9	9	0
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,834	1,680	154	633	563	70
Negro.....	411	385	26	248	223	25
Mexican.....	2	2	0	0	0	0
Other races.....	1	1	0	0	0	0
Native white.....	1,650	1,501	149	590	521	69
Native parentage.....	1,295	1,178	117	488	432	56
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	355	323	32	102	89	13
Foreign-born white.....	184	179	5	43	42	1
Able to speak English.....	169	164	5	41	40	1
Not able to speak English.....	15	15	0	2	2	0
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,017	1,005	12	500	489	11
Related member of family.....	894	770	124	261	193	68
Lodger, etc.....	337	293	44	120	104	16

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
EVANSTON						
Total.....	1,270	1,065	205	229	193	36
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	12	10	2	49	36	13
1 or 2 weeks.....	120	97	32	48	38	10
3 or 4 weeks.....	140	106	34	19	17	2
5 to 8 weeks.....	154	119	35	21	17	4
9 to 13 weeks.....	180	145	35	28	27	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	161	146	15	20	18	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	273	252	21	20	18	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	108	97	11	9	9	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	63	51	12	7	6	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	22	18	4	1	1	—
105 weeks and over.....	14	11	3	—	—	—
Not reported.....	14	13	1	7	6	1
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	16	8	8	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	91	58	33	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	10	4	6	5	2	3
Weather conditions.....	2	2	—	19	19	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1	1	—	1	1	—
Seasonality (off season).....	212	198	14	51	48	3
Economic conditions.....	343	293	50	65	49	16
Industrial policy.....	65	60	5	7	6	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	434	367	67	72	60	12
Dissatisfaction.....	79	58	21	5	5	—
Miscellaneous.....	6	5	1	1	1	—
Reason not reported.....	11	11	—	3	2	1
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	—	1	—	1
15 to 19 years.....	81	64	17	7	6	1
20 to 24 years.....	179	148	31	27	20	7
25 to 29 years.....	185	154	31	28	23	5
30 to 34 years.....	165	127	38	15	11	4
35 to 39 years.....	149	137	12	41	34	7
40 to 44 years.....	141	125	16	33	30	3
45 to 49 years.....	124	101	23	15	14	1
50 to 54 years.....	79	63	16	18	15	3
55 to 59 years.....	71	64	7	20	19	1
60 to 64 years.....	55	45	10	12	10	2
65 to 69 years.....	32	30	2	7	6	1
70 years and over.....	8	6	2	4	4	—
Unknown.....	—	—	—	1	1	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	976	848	128	189	160	29
Negro.....	294	217	77	40	33	7
Native white.....	577	467	110	109	83	26
Native parentage.....	292	228	64	57	44	13
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	285	239	46	52	39	13
Foreign-born white.....	399	381	18	80	77	3
Able to speak English.....	387	369	18	80	77	3
Not able to speak English.....	12	12	—	—	—	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	571	557	14	124	120	4
Related member of family.....	435	315	120	56	36	20
Lodger, etc.....	264	193	71	49	37	12

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
OAK PARK						
Total.....	891	706	185	271	225	48
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	18	13	5	46	36	10
1 or 2 weeks.....	91	61	30	59	39	20
3 or 4 weeks.....	93	68	25	45	42	3
5 to 8 weeks.....	143	117	26	32	28	4
9 to 13 weeks.....	156	126	30	30	27	3
14 to 17 weeks.....	72	65	7	12	11	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	140	122	18	27	26	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	44	36	8	4	2	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	72	55	17	4	3	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	39	29	10	3	3	—
105 weeks and over.....	13	5	8	—	—	—
Not reported.....	10	9	1	9	8	1
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	31	21	10	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	59	43	16	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	12	2	10	4	1	3
Weather conditions.....	—	—	—	4	4	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	2	—	1	1	—
Seasonality (off season).....	185	168	17	60	52	8
Economic conditions.....	228	183	45	88	71	17
Industrial policy.....	39	25	14	7	6	1
Labor disputes.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	287	226	61	94	80	14
Dissatisfaction.....	37	26	11	4	3	1
Miscellaneous.....	4	3	1	1	1	—
Reason not reported.....	6	6	—	8	6	2
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	65	47	18	13	10	3
20 to 24 years.....	150	111	39	46	34	12
25 to 29 years.....	102	75	27	39	32	7
30 to 34 years.....	91	61	30	20	17	3
35 to 39 years.....	77	57	20	31	25	6
40 to 44 years.....	74	61	13	30	27	3
45 to 49 years.....	80	69	11	32	26	6
50 to 54 years.....	78	66	12	21	19	2
55 to 59 years.....	73	62	11	15	14	1
60 to 64 years.....	54	52	2	11	9	2
65 to 69 years.....	32	32	—	9	9	—
70 years and over.....	13	12	1	4	3	1
Unknown.....	2	1	1	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	890	705	185	271	225	46
Negro.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	720	555	165	228	184	44
Native parentage.....	351	263	88	106	81	25
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	369	292	77	122	103	19
Foreign-born white.....	170	150	20	43	41	2
Able to speak English.....	165	147	18	43	41	2
Not able to speak English.....	5	3	2	—	—	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	412	401	11	146	140	6
Related member of family.....	407	257	150	107	74	33
Lodger, etc.....	72	48	24	18	11	7

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
PEORIA						
Total.....	1,610	1,387	223	480	413	67
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	47	35	12	113	100	13
1 or 2 weeks.....	254	207	47	101	72	29
3 or 4 weeks.....	250	213	37	54	43	11
5 to 8 weeks.....	260	227	33	23	23	—
9 to 13 weeks.....	221	195	26	64	63	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	161	141	20	28	27	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	219	205	14	42	42	—
27 to 39 weeks.....	64	56	8	6	3	3
40 to 52 weeks.....	55	39	16	8	5	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	29	27	2	3	3	—
105 weeks and over.....	10	10	—	2	1	1
Not reported.....	40	32	8	36	31	5
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	31	18	13	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	156	117	39	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	11	1	10	23	9	14
Weather conditions.....	1	1	—	29	29	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	5	4	1	7	7	—
Seasonality (off season).....	223	205	18	73	64	9
Economic conditions.....	330	290	40	114	95	19
Industrial policy.....	61	55	6	2	2	—
Labor disputes.....	80	80	—	77	77	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	583	520	63	145	122	23
Dissatisfaction.....	121	89	32	3	3	—
Miscellaneous.....	2	2	—	4	3	1
Reason not reported.....	6	5	1	3	2	1
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	146	107	39	33	22	11
20 to 24 years.....	219	183	36	58	45	13
25 to 29 years.....	187	153	34	58	48	10
30 to 34 years.....	142	117	25	61	52	9
35 to 39 years.....	142	124	18	56	50	6
40 to 44 years.....	150	135	15	44	36	8
45 to 49 years.....	172	156	16	49	45	4
50 to 54 years.....	134	118	16	35	34	1
55 to 59 years.....	127	110	17	34	33	1
60 to 64 years.....	90	85	5	23	20	3
65 to 69 years.....	52	52	—	18	17	1
70 years and over.....	47	46	1	11	11	—
Unknown.....	2	1	1	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,559	1,341	218	471	407	64
Negro.....	47	42	5	9	6	3
Mexican.....	3	3	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	1,435	1,228	207	423	360	63
Native parentage.....	1,062	911	151	304	253	51
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	373	317	56	119	107	12
Foreign-born white.....	124	113	11	48	47	1
Able to speak English.....	123	112	11	47	46	1
Not able to speak English.....	1	1	—	1	1	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	659	638	21	241	238	3
Related member of family.....	627	474	153	161	111	50
Lodger, etc.....	324	275	49	78	64	14

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ROCKFORD						
Total.....	3,078	2,755	321	671	593	78
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	55	41	14	115	95	20
1 or 2 weeks.....	354	292	62	157	132	25
3 or 4 weeks.....	335	295	40	76	70	6
5 to 8 weeks.....	401	342	59	71	61	10
9 to 13 weeks.....	468	426	42	65	61	4
14 to 17 weeks.....	380	357	23	54	50	4
18 to 26 weeks.....	738	685	53	77	76	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	165	155	10	9	9	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	106	101	5	8	7	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	23	20	3	2	2	—
105 weeks and over.....	22	20	2	—	—	—
Not reported.....	29	21	8	37	30	7
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	42	27	15	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	133	105	28	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	10	4	6	18	7	11
Weather conditions.....	1	1	—	22	21	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3	2	1	4	4	—
Seasonality (off season).....	344	319	25	98	87	11
Economic conditions.....	769	703	66	163	134	29
Industrial policy.....	143	123	20	6	6	—
Labor disputes.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,526	1,387	139	342	317	25
Dissatisfaction.....	84	67	17	8	8	—
Miscellaneous.....	3	3	—	2	2	—
Reason not reported.....	17	13	4	8	7	1
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	333	243	90	51	37	14
20 to 24 years.....	563	484	79	84	65	19
25 to 29 years.....	390	351	39	98	90	8
30 to 34 years.....	306	280	26	66	60	6
35 to 39 years.....	308	286	22	70	60	10
40 to 44 years.....	271	251	20	78	70	8
45 to 49 years.....	244	232	12	68	65	3
50 to 54 years.....	203	190	13	45	43	2
55 to 59 years.....	179	168	11	44	41	3
60 to 64 years.....	132	129	3	27	25	2
65 to 69 years.....	103	97	6	24	21	3
70 years and over.....	44	44	—	15	15	—
Unknown.....	—	—	—	1	1	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	3,008	2,693	315	664	587	77
Negro.....	65	60	5	7	6	1
Mexican.....	3	2	1	—	—	—
Native white.....	1,945	1,656	289	413	348	65
Native parentage.....	971	817	154	215	184	31
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	974	839	135	198	164	34
Foreign-born white.....	1,063	1,037	26	251	239	12
Able to speak English.....	1,006	981	25	239	228	11
Not able to speak English.....	57	56	1	12	11	1
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,188	1,176	12	301	297	4
Related member of family.....	1,208	962	246	222	163	59
Lodger, etc.....	680	617	63	148	133	15

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SPRINGFIELD						
Total.....	2,390	2,058	332	954	823	131
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	65	47	18	275	227	48
1 or 2 weeks.....	393	329	64	125	106	19
3 or 4 weeks.....	420	376	50	117	111	6
5 to 8 weeks.....	471	419	52	61	56	5
9 to 13 weeks.....	284	248	36	21	20	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	153	127	26	13	10	3
18 to 25 weeks.....	174	153	21	23	21	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	45	40	5	1	1	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	92	81	11	2	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	51	46	5	2	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	65	54	11	11	11	0
Not reported.....	171	138	33	314	269	45
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	20	17	3	14	8	6
Personal disability.....	107	84	23	1	1	0
Family reasons.....	1	1	0	13	13	0
Weather conditions.....	3	3	0	7	6	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3	3	0	4	3	1
Seasonality (of season).....	88	84	4	25	23	2
Economic conditions.....	1,021	965	56	441	390	51
Industrial policy.....	50	47	12	1	1	0
Labor disputes.....	2	2	0	1	1	0
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	980	782	207	424	357	67
Dissatisfaction.....	66	49	20	2	1	1
Miscellaneous.....	7	6	1	7	5	2
Reason not reported.....	21	16	5	20	19	1
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	228	153	70	66	44	22
20 to 24 years.....	317	254	63	115	93	22
25 to 29 years.....	219	178	41	90	75	15
30 to 34 years.....	168	141	27	86	67	9
35 to 39 years.....	211	179	32	106	90	16
40 to 44 years.....	248	223	25	108	93	15
45 to 49 years.....	284	257	27	116	105	11
50 to 54 years.....	255	233	22	102	94	8
55 to 59 years.....	165	152	13	71	66	5
60 to 64 years.....	101	102	9	67	62	5
65 to 69 years.....	88	85	3	27	25	2
70 years and over.....	51	51	0	17	17	0
Unknown.....	1	1	0	3	2	1
Color and nativity:						
White.....	2,180	1,906	274	900	789	120
Negro.....	208	151	57	45	34	11
Other races.....	2	1	1	1	1	0
Native white.....	1,656	1,306	260	576	468	108
Native parentage.....	1,121	924	197	342	273	69
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	535	472	63	234	195	39
Foreign-born white.....	524	510	14	333	321	12
Able to speak English.....	509	495	14	321	300	12
Not able to speak English.....	15	15	0	12	12	0
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,170	1,132	38	535	521	14
Related member of family.....	1,038	717	221	317	222	95
Lodger, etc.....	282	209	73	102	80	22

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CHICAGO									
All industries.....	1,558,949	1,151,211	407,738	147,440	124,160	23,280	20,494	16,905	3,589
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	3,829	3,696	134	715	708	7	92	91	1
Extraction of minerals.....	1,221	1,130	91	345	343	2	13	13	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	624,951	516,530	108,421	78,726	71,781	6,945	13,086	11,361	1,725
Building industry.....	109,205	107,233	1,972	30,288	30,173	115	4,323	4,310	13
Chemical and allied industries.....	20,288	15,749	4,539	1,058	879	179	131	110	21
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,828	1,483	345	239	215	24	37	32	5
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	7,864	7,153	711	1,152	1,113	39	295	289	6
Clothing industries.....	42,488	23,746	18,742	2,987	2,054	933	1,184	799	385
Bakeries.....	14,580	12,003	2,577	1,141	1,042	99	145	117	28
Slaughter and packing houses.....	25,937	21,915	4,022	2,274	2,047	227	200	171	29
Other food and allied industries.....	19,744	12,137	7,607	1,516	1,040	476	279	148	131
Automobile factories.....	10,829	9,700	1,129	1,053	974	79	129	120	9
Automobile repair shops.....	9,253	9,105	148	988	978	10	105	104	1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	30,814	29,368	1,446	2,164	2,109	55	389	383	6
Other iron and steel industries.....	94,298	87,737	6,561	9,296	9,024	272	1,616	1,563	53
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	14,923	12,333	2,590	1,458	1,334	124	256	233	33
Shoe factories.....	4,352	3,027	1,325	434	346	88	135	84	51
Other leather industries.....	4,228	3,722	506	420	390	30	76	68	8
Lumber and furniture industries.....	23,783	21,884	1,899	3,704	3,573	131	722	696	26
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	49,296	38,614	10,682	3,619	2,963	656	699	533	166
Paper and allied industries.....	7,019	4,502	2,517	461	336	125	71	40	31
Textile industries.....	7,334	4,065	3,269	515	337	178	107	49	58
Rubber factories.....	2,485	2,002	483	251	226	25	30	22	8
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	41,778	30,622	11,156	5,950	4,388	1,562	1,084	724	360
Independent hand trades.....	12,949	5,071	7,878	630	318	312	120	51	69
Other manufacturing industries.....	69,176	53,239	15,937	7,128	5,622	1,506	943	715	228
Transportation.....	180,489	152,358	28,131	12,278	11,517	761	1,874	1,770	104
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	6,538	6,468	70	1,483	1,479	4	326	325	1
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	12,191	11,936	255	1,204	1,189	15	115	113	2
Postal service.....	12,593	12,216	377	212	202	10	39	38	1
Steam railroads.....	65,892	59,988	5,904	4,706	4,575	131	623	604	19
Street railroads.....	20,387	19,674	713	485	474	11	114	111	3
Telegraph and telephone.....	32,124	12,525	19,599	1,027	489	538	134	59	75
Other transportation and communication.....	30,764	29,551	1,213	3,161	3,109	52	523	519	4
Trade.....	360,526	267,536	92,990	20,356	15,979	4,377	2,289	1,772	517
Banking and brokerage.....	34,836	24,682	10,154	1,193	903	290	94	80	14
Insurance and real estate.....	39,436	27,259	12,177	1,483	1,007	476	145	105	40
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	13,798	12,596	1,202	716	658	58	69	66	3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	247,983	183,269	64,714	15,056	11,687	3,369	1,795	1,362	433
Other trade industries.....	24,473	19,730	4,743	1,908	1,724	184	186	159	27
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	31,383	28,518	2,865	1,722	1,642	80	359	344	15
Professional service.....	111,470	59,355	52,115	4,650	3,000	1,650	837	466	371
Recreation and amusement.....	18,721	12,971	5,750	2,048	1,569	479	314	239	75
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	92,749	46,384	46,365	2,602	1,431	1,171	523	227	296
Domestic and personal service.....	187,248	84,608	102,640	13,158	6,655	6,503	1,283	563	720
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	71,956	37,600	34,356	5,729	3,565	2,164	394	223	171
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	23,639	12,481	11,158	1,500	762	738	194	100	94
Other domestic and personal service.....	91,653	34,527	57,126	5,929	2,328	3,601	695	240	455
Industry not specified.....	57,892	37,481	20,351	15,490	12,536	2,955	661	525	136

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CICERO									
All industries.....	29,685	22,795	6,890	2,496	2,179	317	533	448	85
Agriculture.....	89	87	2	17	17		4	4	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	23	22	1	6	6		1	1	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	57	56	1	11	11		3	3	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	9	9							
Forestry and fishing.....	4	4							
Extraction of minerals.....	32	31	1	10	10		2	2	
Coal mines.....	13	13		8	8				
Other extraction of minerals.....	19	18	1	2	2		2	2	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	18,359	14,608	3,753	1,748	1,568	180	426	357	69
Building industry.....	1,608	1,581	27	458	456	2	91	90	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	316	255	61	17	15	2	2	2	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	304	289	15	47	47		17	17	
Clothing industries.....	1,272	909	363	95	87	8	92	68	24
Bakeries.....	281	249	32	25	25		4	4	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	93	80	13	2	2				
Other food and allied industries.....	232	163	69	12	11	1	4	3	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	430	374	56	39	36	3	5	5	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	331	275	56	28	25	3	3	3	
Other iron and steel industries.....	2,411	2,213	198	193	186	7	49	47	2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	506	419	87	61	59	2	8	7	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	688	630	58	107	103	4	26	24	2
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,168	992	176	66	56	10	18	16	2
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	6,084	4,260	1,824	392	288	104	38	21	17
Independent hand trades.....	164	84	80	5	4	1	1		1
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,471	1,833	638	201	168	33	68	50	18
Transportation.....	2,551	2,189	362	148	135	13	28	28	
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	71	71		17	17		6	6	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	161	158	3	12	12		1	1	
Postal service.....	180	175	5	2	2		2	2	
Steam railroads.....	830	767	63	44	44		7	7	
Street railroads.....	374	362	12	10	9	1	3	3	
Telegraph and telephone.....	564	295	269	24	13	11	1	1	
Other transportation and communication.....	371	361	10	39	38	1	8	8	
Trade.....	4,849	3,450	1,399	235	183	52	29	23	6
Banking and brokerage.....	507	340	167	17	14	3	1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	403	262	141	17	6	11			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	214	193	21	7	7		2	2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,558	2,540	1,018	187	150	37	24	18	6
Other trade industries.....	167	115	52	7	6	1	2	2	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	419	394	25	12	11	1			
Professional service.....	1,065	694	371	53	43	10	13	12	1
Recreation and amusement.....	237	192	45	29	28	1	10	10	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	828	502	326	24	15	9	3	2	1
Domestic and personal service.....	1,376	778	598	75	54	21	7	6	1
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	521	311	210	29	21	8	2	2	
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	225	167	58	10	9	1	4	4	
Other domestic and personal service.....	630	300	330	36	24	12	1		1
Industry not specified.....	941	562	379	198	158	40	24	16	8

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or volunta- rily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
DECATUR									
All industries.....	24,387	18,189	6,198	1,394	1,228	166	474	419	55
Agriculture.....	307	296	11	47	47		5	5	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	70	70		9	9				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	213	208	5	37	37		5	5	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	24	18	6	1	1				
Forestry and fishing.....	3	3		1	1				
Extraction of minerals.....	302	302		36	36		50	50	
Coal mines.....	271	271		31	31		50	50	
Other extraction of minerals.....	31	31		5	5				
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	9,663	8,039	1,624	688	652	36	300	270	30
Building industry.....	1,667	1,636	31	290	288	2	85	85	
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,034	937	97	24	23	1	15	14	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	123	116	7	13	13		5	4	1
Clothing industries.....	835	116	719	12	3	9	8	1	7
Bakeries.....	207	188	19	14	12	2	1	1	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	132	121	11	4	3	1	4	2	2
Other food and allied industries.....	336	285	51	15	15		2	2	
Automobile factories.....	227	218	9	41	40	1	15	15	
Automobile repair shops.....	141	135	6	11	11		2	2	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	290	266	24	13	11	2	1	1	
Other iron and steel industries.....	2,082	1,987	95	109	100	9	75	74	1
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	928	802	126	66	63	3	53	51	2
Lumber and furniture industries.....	275	235	40	12	12		4	3	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	481	374	107	26	22	4	12	6	6
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	93	79	14	6	6		2	2	
Independent hand trades.....	199	89	110	3	1	2	2	1	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	613	455	158	29	29		14	6	8
Transportation.....	3,746	3,483	263	152	141	11	56	53	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	152	152		17	17		8	8	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	275	258	17	14	14		1	1	
Postal service.....	113	109	4						
Steam railroads.....	2,364	2,297	67	79	77	2	42	40	2
Street railroads.....	224	210	14	7	7				
Telegraph and telephone.....	315	161	154	15	6	9	1		1
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	303	296	7	20	20		4	4	
Trade.....	5,050	3,720	1,330	168	128	40	25	20	5
Banking and brokerage.....	202	149	53	2	2		2	1	1
Insurance and real estate.....	468	367	101	8	6	2	3	2	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	412	381	31	7	6	1	3	3	
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	3,826	2,718	1,108	145	108	37	16	13	3
Other trade industries.....	142	105	37	6	6		1	1	
Public service (not elsewhere clas- sified).....	388	346	42	9	8	1	9	9	
Professional service.....	1,851	856	995	36	25	11	7	3	4
Recreation and amusement.....	270	188	82	15	13	2	3	2	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,581	668	913	21	12	9	4	1	3
Domestic and personal service.....	2,697	798	1,899	97	37	60	18	5	13
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	898	312	586	25	15	10	5	1	4
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	356	139	217	12	7	5	3	1	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,443	347	1,096	60	15	45	10	3	7
Industry not specified.....	380	346	34	160	153	7	4	4	

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
EAST ST. LOUIS									
All industries.....	31,254	24,448	6,808	2,248	2,088	180	881	786	95
Agriculture.....	128	125	1	12	12		3	3	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	36	36		2	2				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	79	79		10	10		3	3	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	11	10	1						
Forestry and fishing.....	9	9							
Extraction of minerals.....	246	238	8	67	66	1	24	24	
Coal mines.....	170	169	1	55	54	1	20	20	
Other extraction of minerals.....	76	69	7	12	12		4	4	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	13,477	11,380	2,117	1,038	990	48	520	471	49
Building industry.....	1,757	1,727	30	317	317		121	119	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	886	788	98	47	43	4	24	23	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	452	324	128	33	31	2	19	16	3
Clothing industries.....	265	59	206	7	3	4	11	1	10
Bakeries.....	143	129	14	7	7		1	1	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,569	2,244	325	146	130	16	64	60	4
Other food and allied industries.....	817	365	452	27	18	9	19	15	4
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	328	312	16	28	28		12	12	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	831	800	31	69	69		36	36	
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,777	1,682	95	166	165	1	112	107	5
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	1,670	1,515	155	59	57	2	35	32	3
Lumber and furniture industries.....	181	169	12	17	17		15	15	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	397	312	85	17	15	2	17	12	5
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	87	69	18	6	6		3	3	
Independent hand trades.....	208	84	124	8	5	3	1		1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,169	781	328	84	70	14	30	19	11
Transportation.....	5,697	5,255	442	289	284	5	167	167	
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	181	176	5	24	24		14	14	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	151	146	5	8	8		6	6	
Postal service.....	122	110	12	1	1		1	1	
Steam railroads.....	4,638	3,837	201	198	194	4	121	121	
Street railroads.....	301	289	12	7	7		7	7	
Telegraph and telephone.....	322	134	188	5	5				
Other transportation and communication.....	582	563	19	46	45	1	18	18	
Trade.....	5,632	4,198	1,434	229	187	42	75	51	24
Banking and brokerage.....	352	264	88	4	3	1	1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	479	336	143	11	8	3	3	2	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	405	385	20	14	13	1	3	3	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,744	2,606	1,138	180	143	37	58	35	23
Other trade industries.....	652	607	45	20	20		10	10	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	600	544	56	25	25		9	9	
Professional service.....	1,615	759	856	39	29	10	7	4	3
Recreation and amusement.....	234	193	41	22	19	3	4	3	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,381	566	815	17	10	7	3	1	2
Domestic and personal service.....	2,667	909	1,768	104	56	48	31	15	16
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	926	379	547	43	28	15	8	6	2
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	354	165	189	12	8	4	3	3	
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,387	365	1,022	49	20	29	20	6	14
Industry not specified.....	1,185	1,049	136	445	419	26	45	42	3

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volunta- rily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
EVANSTON									
All industries.....	23,463	19,507	3,956	1,270	1,065	205	229	193	36
Agriculture.....	366	353	13	16	18	-----	9	9	-----
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	96	91	5	2	2	-----	4	4	-----
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	239	235	4	14	14	-----	5	5	-----
Other occupations in agriculture.....	31	27	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Forestry and fishing.....	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	49	45	4	3	2	1	-----	-----	-----
Coal mines.....	14	13	1	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other extraction of minerals.....	35	32	3	2	1	1	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	6,589	5,890	708	607	595	12	141	137	4
Building industry.....	2,022	1,967	55	414	412	2	96	95	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	289	268	21	8	8	-----	-----	-----	-----
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	188	180	8	34	34	-----	13	13	-----
Clothing industries.....	255	148	107	4	3	1	1	-----	1
Bakeries.....	113	86	27	3	2	1	1	-----	-----
Slaughter and packing houses.....	48	47	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other food and allied industries.....	157	131	26	8	8	-----	-----	-----	-----
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	244	235	9	17	17	-----	2	2	-----
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	491	475	16	33	33	-----	8	8	-----
Other iron and steel industries.....	601	569	32	20	20	-----	6	6	-----
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	101	91	10	2	2	-----	1	-----	-----
Lumber and furniture industries.....	160	152	8	4	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	683	566	117	8	7	1	5	4	1
Electrical machinery and supply fac- tories.....	216	199	17	12	11	1	2	2	-----
Independent hand trades.....	225	57	168	9	5	4	1	-----	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	795	709	86	30	29	1	5	5	-----
Transportation.....	1,879	1,488	391	74	70	4	9	9	-----
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	112	108	4	20	19	1	6	6	-----
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	241	237	4	21	21	-----	-----	-----	-----
Postal service.....	167	157	10	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Steam railroads.....	440	373	67	8	7	1	1	-----	-----
Street railroads.....	94	89	5	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	531	247	284	5	3	2	-----	-----	-----
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	294	277	17	17	17	-----	2	2	-----
Trade.....	7,906	6,514	1,392	209	173	36	25	21	4
Banking and brokerage.....	1,561	1,353	208	18	14	4	2	2	-----
Insurance and real estate.....	1,187	995	202	15	9	6	1	-----	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	323	312	11	7	6	1	2	2	-----
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	4,205	3,322	883	151	131	20	19	17	2
Other trade industries.....	630	542	88	18	13	5	1	-----	1
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	583	531	52	13	11	2	2	2	-----
Professional service.....	4,498	2,454	2,044	64	34	30	16	5	11
Recreation and amusement.....	295	159	136	13	9	4	4	3	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	4,203	2,295	1,908	51	25	26	12	2	10
Domestic and personal service.....	5,908	1,670	4,238	212	98	114	23	6	17
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,089	481	608	42	33	9	6	1	5
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	500	243	257	15	9	6	2	1	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,319	946	3,373	155	50	99	15	4	11
Industry not specified.....	663	569	114	72	66	6	4	4	-----

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
OAK PARK									
All industries.....	27,816	19,960	7,856	891	706	185	271	225	46
Agriculture.....	105	102	3	5	5		7	7	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	36	35	1	1	1		1	1	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	63	62	1	4	4		6	6	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	6	5	1						
Forestry and fishing.....	3	3							
Extraction of minerals.....	28	28	2	1	1				
Coal mines.....	4	4							
Other extraction of minerals.....	24	22	2	1	1				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	8,374	7,184	1,190	398	368	32	145	134	11
Building industry.....	1,416	1,362	54	175	173	2	67	66	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	445	387	58	4	4		2	1	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	138	118	20	7	7		1	1	
Clothing industries.....	289	180	109	10	7	3	4	4	
Bakeries.....	137	117	20	3	3		1	1	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	83	75	8	2	2				
Other food and allied industries.....	250	189	61	4	4		2	2	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	230	221	9	17	17				
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	194	171	23	2	2		2	2	
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,091	980	111	29	29		6	6	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	242	219	23	12	10	2	4	4	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	285	260	25	17	17		9	9	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,136	955	181	41	34	7	9	7	2
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	835	707	128	28	23	5	9	9	
Independent hand trades.....	172	54	118	5	1	4	4	1	3
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,431	1,189	242	42	33	9	25	21	4
Transportation.....	2,505	1,986	519	45	37	8	19	16	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	68	64	4	4	4		3	3	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	128	118	10	5	5				
Postal service.....	274	266	8						
Steam railroads.....	770	659	111	9	7	2	8	7	1
Street railroads.....	228	209	19	1	1				
Telegraph and telephone.....	714	366	348	13	7	6	4	2	2
Other transportation and communication.....	323	304	19	13	13		4	4	
Trade.....	8,905	6,997	1,908	215	163	52	51	39	19
Banking and brokerage.....	1,344	1,000	344	26	18	8	4	4	
Insurance and real estate.....	1,286	1,001	285	10	12	7	5	4	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	435	404	31	8	7	1	4	3	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,337	4,200	1,137	148	112	36	32	26	6
Other trade industries.....	503	392	111	14	14		6	2	4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	411	354	57	6	5	1	1	1	
Professional service.....	4,242	2,081	2,161	60	32	28	31	17	14
Recreation and amusement.....	393	205	188	21	11	10	13	10	3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3,849	1,876	1,973	39	21	18	18	7	11
Domestic and personal service.....	2,558	805	1,751	38	18	20	7	3	4
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	420	224	196	13	9	4			
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	174	136	38	3	3				
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,962	445	1,517	22	6	16	7	3	4
Industry not specified.....	687	422	265	123	79	44	10	8	2

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
PEORIA									
All industries.....	48,821	36,012	12,809	1,810	1,387	223	480	413	67
Agriculture.....	366	340	26	24	24		3	2	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	105	100	5	6	6				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	235	221	14	17	17		3	2	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	26	19	7	1	1				
Forestry and fishing.....	23	23					2	2	
Extraction of minerals.....	722	719	3	97	97		81	80	1
Coal mines.....	677	675	2	95	95		77	76	1
Other extraction of minerals.....	45	44	1	2	2		4		
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	19,055	16,505	2,550	697	648	51	198	171	27
Building industry.....	2,970	2,916	54	229	227	2	81	81	
Chemical and allied industries.....	514	446	68	15	15		2	2	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	203	193	10	11	11		4	4	
Clothing industries.....	923	214	709	15	6	9	6	1	5
Bakeries.....	469	381	88	20	19	1	2	2	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	347	318	29	18	18		2		2
Other food and allied industries.....	1,365	1,177	188	44	35	9	9	7	2
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	452	423	29	17	17		5	5	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	799	749	50	24	22	2	5	5	2
Other iron and steel industries.....	6,948	6,555	393	177	169	8	34	32	2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	407	354	53	22	22		8	7	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	469	441	28	26	24	2	6	6	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,055	825	230	26	21	5	6	6	
Electrical machinery and supply fac- tories.....	252	221	31	5	5		5	5	
Independent hand trades.....	349	134	215	7	4	3			
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,533	1,158	375	41	31	10	23	8	15
Transportation.....	5,202	4,721	481	172	168	6	78	76	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	530	522	8	30	30		15	15	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	612	592	20	18	18		4	4	
Postal service.....	232	215	17	1		1			
Steam railroads.....	2,194	2,099	95	84	83	1	44	44	
Street railroads.....	274	271	3	4	4		3	3	
Telegraph and telephone.....	633	313	320	12	9	3	2		2
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	727	709	18	23	22	1	10	10	
Trade.....	11,268	7,947	3,319	182	182	50	48	34	12
Banking and brokerage.....	669	448	221	4	3	1	2	2	
Insurance and real estate.....	1,378	932	446	8	5	3	3	2	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	736	683	53	9	8	1	1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	8,079	5,556	2,523	150	109	41	36	25	11
Other trade industries.....	404	328	76	11	7	4	4	4	
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	793	734	59	17	16	1	5	5	
Professional service.....	3,581	1,581	2,000	47	20	27	14	6	8
Recreation and amusement.....	536	367	169	15	9	6	4	4	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3,045	1,214	1,831	32	11	21	10	2	8
Domestic and personal service.....	6,503	2,335	4,168	140	76	64	31	15	16
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,657	1,194	1,463	77	48	29	14	7	7
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	656	317	339	11	8	3	1		1
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,190	824	2,366	52	20	32	16	8	8
Industry not specified.....	1,310	1,107	203	234	210	24	22	22	

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ROCKFORD									
All industries.....	38,552	29,430	9,122	3,076	2,755	321	671	593	73
Agriculture.....	336	315	21	55	55	—	13	12	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	95	94	1	6	6	—	8	8	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	216	204	12	48	48	—	5	4	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	25	17	8	1	1	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	12	11	1	2	2	—	1	1	—
Extraction of minerals.....	66	65	1	6	6	—	1	1	—
Coal mines.....	5	5	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	61	60	1	3	3	—	1	1	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	21,466	18,603	2,863	2,089	2,001	88	524	488	36
Building industry.....	2,771	2,735	36	488	486	2	133	132	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	251	230	21	8	8	—	4	4	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	121	113	8	7	7	—	2	2	—
Clothing industries.....	337	316	21	16	10	6	—	—	1
Bakeries.....	295	236	59	14	13	1	2	1	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	133	129	4	7	7	—	1	1	—
Other food and allied industries.....	240	214	26	16	15	1	3	3	—
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	407	364	43	22	22	—	7	7	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	198	169	29	8	8	—	4	3	1
Other iron and steel industries.....	8,271	7,424	847	655	626	29	157	148	9
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	445	328	117	20	18	2	6	6	—
Lumber and furniture industries.....	3,372	3,218	154	475	467	8	132	127	5
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	733	592	141	33	30	3	2	2	—
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	203	171	32	15	14	1	4	3	1
Independent hand trades.....	240	107	139	8	7	1	2	1	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,443	2,452	991	307	263	44	64	48	16
Transportation.....	2,249	1,873	376	125	118	7	24	23	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, etc.....	250	259	—	30	30	—	7	7	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	445	427	18	27	27	—	3	3	—
Postal service.....	183	176	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	363	344	19	24	23	1	5	5	—
Street railroads.....	77	76	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	466	156	310	10	4	6	1	—	1
Other transportation and communication.....	456	435	21	34	34	—	8	8	—
Trade.....	6,928	5,071	1,857	237	178	59	44	30	14
Banking and brokerage.....	375	256	119	4	3	1	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	982	678	304	15	7	8	4	3	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	524	484	40	13	12	1	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,855	3,522	1,333	198	152	46	39	26	13
Other trade industries.....	192	131	61	7	4	3	1	1	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	534	463	71	12	10	2	9	9	—
Professional service.....	2,599	1,113	1,486	37	23	14	13	6	7
Recreation and amusement.....	332	228	104	18	16	2	6	6	—
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,267	885	1,382	19	7	12	7	—	7
Domestic and personal service.....	3,249	1,131	2,118	151	54	97	24	8	16
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,272	499	773	64	27	37	15	6	9
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	331	183	148	12	8	4	2	1	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,646	449	1,197	75	19	56	7	1	6
Industry not specified.....	1,113	785	328	352	308	44	18	15	3

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SPRINGFIELD									
All industries.....	32,397	22,972	9,425	2,390	2,059	332	954	828	131
Agriculture.....	258	279	10	23	28	.....	5	5	.....
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	63	63	5	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	198	194	4	25	25	.....	5	5	.....
Other occupations in agriculture.....	23	22	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forestry and fishing.....	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Extraction of minerals.....	2,940	2,934	6	790	789	1	519	518	2
Coal mines.....	2,917	2,912	5	786	785	1	517	515	2
Other extraction of minerals.....	23	22	1	4	4	.....	1	1	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	9,037	7,182	1,855	597	527	70	233	171	62
Building industry.....	1,307	1,781	26	252	251	1	68	68	.....
Chemical and allied industries.....	117	104	13	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	162	157	5	10	9	1	3	3	.....
Clothing industries.....	163	49	114	5	2	3	3	1	2
Bakeries.....	273	239	34	14	13	1	3	2	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	62	60	2	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....
Other food and allied industries.....	318	280	38	15	13	2	3	2	1
Automobile factories.....	219	208	11	16	16	.....	2	2	.....
Automobile repair shops.....	153	151	2	15	15	.....	1	1	.....
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	15	13	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,591	1,408	183	76	72	4	34	30	4
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	1,117	640	477	56	36	20	60	30	30
Lumber and furniture industries.....	125	119	6	8	7	1	2	2	.....
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	568	446	122	23	18	5	2	2	.....
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	415	250	165	22	16	6	19	11	8
Independent hand trades.....	255	104	151	10	2	8	1	.....	.....
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,677	1,173	504	64	47	17	32	17	15
Transportation.....	3,351	2,808	483	140	133	7	57	55	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, etc.....	173	162	11	14	14	.....	3	3	.....
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	308	337	11	33	30	3	2	2	.....
Postal service.....	178	177	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Steam railroads.....	1,388	1,337	51	62	62	.....	29	29	.....
Street railroads.....	204	195	9	8	8	.....	7	7	.....
Telegraph and telephone.....	607	278	389	13	9	4	6	5	1
Other transportation and communication.....	343	332	11	10	10	.....	10	9	1
Trade.....	6,723	4,815	1,813	177	130	47	52	41	11
Banking and brokerage.....	436	396	140	7	4	3	1	1	.....
Insurance and real estate.....	956	595	361	11	4	7	1	1	.....
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	468	437	31	12	12	.....	2	2	.....
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,700	3,463	1,237	145	109	36	48	37	11
Other trade industries.....	168	124	44	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,856	1,179	677	43	24	19	5	4	1
Professional service.....	2,800	1,215	1,585	40	23	15	23	8	15
Recreation and amusement.....	365	256	109	19	17	2	10	8	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,435	950	1,476	21	8	13	13	.....	13
Domestic and personal service.....	4,031	1,298	2,733	171	50	121	41	5	36
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,371	522	849	47	27	20	7	4	3
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	627	232	395	15	10	5	1	.....	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,033	544	1,489	109	13	96	33	1	32
Industry not specified.....	1,354	1,091	263	404	352	52	20	18	2

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	7,630,654	3,184,875	226,999	195,493	31,506	55,852	48,922	6,930
COUNTIES								
Adams.....	62,784	25,132	1,178	995	183	640	581	59
Alexander.....	22,542	8,435	378	356	22	137	121	16
Bond.....	14,406	5,060	147	138	9	78	73	5
Boone.....	15,078	6,201	168	154	14	60	52	8
Brown.....	7,892	2,757	26	22	4	13	12	1
Bureau.....	38,845	13,960	537	497	40	267	214	53
Calhoun.....	8,034	2,795	18	16	2	15	15	
Carroll.....	18,433	6,696	173	160	23	164	140	24
Cass.....	16,537	5,927	276	256	20	61	57	4
Champaign.....	64,273	24,865	1,025	883	142	257	214	43
Christian.....	37,538	13,384	778	729	49	656	594	62
Clark.....	17,872	6,194	224	216	8	82	78	4
Clay.....	16,155	5,691	153	139	14	30	30	
Clinton.....	21,369	7,061	495	471	24	328	313	15
Coles.....	37,315	13,396	550	494	56	278	237	41
Cook.....	3,982,123	1,802,803	161,882	137,115	24,767	23,780	19,887	3,863
Crawford.....	21,045	7,201	206	194	12	76	70	6
Cumberland.....	10,419	3,671	218	172	46	63	53	10
De Kalb.....	32,644	12,156	332	296	36	167	154	13
De Witt.....	18,598	6,745	213	186	27	109	100	9
Douglas.....	17,914	6,054	217	197	20	91	78	13
Du Page.....	91,998	34,739	1,494	1,301	193	670	603	67
Edgar.....	24,966	9,240	364	327	37	87	71	16
Edwards.....	8,303	3,044	267	184	83	34	28	6
Elfingham.....	19,013	6,025	293	263	30	81	65	16
Fayette.....	23,487	8,715	167	162	5	53	52	1
Ford.....	15,489	5,526	201	174	27	64	47	17
Franklin.....	59,442	19,565	2,014	1,911	103	3,288	3,260	28
Fulton.....	43,983	16,343	536	476	60	500	479	21
Gallatin.....	10,091	3,351	172	165	7	45	42	3
Greene.....	20,417	7,302	145	137	8	80	75	5
Grundy.....	18,678	7,271	500	462	38	123	109	14
Hamilton.....	12,995	4,319	82	78	4	25	22	3
Hancock.....	26,420	9,603	413	312	101	117	100	17
Hardin.....	6,955	2,208	38	35	3	36	34	2
Henderson.....	8,778	3,064	57	47	10	10	9	1
Henry.....	43,851	17,015	674	600	74	498	438	60
Iroquois.....	32,913	11,085	290	244	46	139	124	15
Jackson.....	35,680	12,753	594	518	76	421	357	64
Jasper.....	12,809	4,093	84	74	10	26	25	1
Jefferson.....	31,034	11,644	396	352	44	162	139	23
Jersey.....	12,556	4,548	170	141	29	31	30	1
Jo Daviess.....	20,235	7,465	344	306	38	172	120	52
Johnson.....	10,203	3,332	112	105	7	31	30	1
Kane.....	125,327	53,054	2,809	2,449	360	1,060	873	187
Kankakee.....	50,005	17,856	1,037	926	111	387	328	59
Kendall.....	10,555	3,857	165	144	21	56	48	8
Knox.....	51,336	20,432	676	590	86	392	350	42
Lake.....	104,387	45,564	2,531	2,294	237	655	591	64
La Salle.....	97,695	37,376	1,774	1,646	128	807	683	124
Lawrence.....	21,885	7,063	152	145	7	24	19	5
Lee.....	32,329	13,054	339	292	47	184	131	53
Livingston.....	30,002	14,729	506	454	52	140	112	28
Logan.....	28,863	9,935	217	197	20	51	44	7
McDonough.....	27,329	9,906	313	245	68	117	94	23
McHenry.....	35,079	13,493	342	319	23	82	71	11
McLean.....	73,117	28,126	1,116	908	213	345	309	36
Macon.....	81,731	32,473	1,771	1,681	90	615	542	73
Macoupin.....	48,703	16,839	1,408	1,345	63	993	985	8
Madison.....	143,830	55,610	2,751	2,486	265	1,826	1,662	134

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
			COUNTIES—continued					
Marion.....	35,635	12,987	381	332	49	277	250	27
Marshall.....	13,023	4,730	74	62	12	119	114	5
Mason.....	15,115	5,521	108	93	15	45	40	5
Massac.....	14,081	5,096	216	191	25	160	130	30
Menard.....	10,575	3,787	129	114	15	53	47	6
Mercer.....	16,641	5,842	74	67	7	44	39	5
Monroe.....	12,369	4,570	60	56	4	24	17	7
Montgomery.....	35,278	12,398	869	792	77	338	305	33
Morgan.....	34,240	12,201	512	421	91	84	68	16
Moultrie.....	13,247	4,213	195	177	18	40	36	4
Ogle.....	28,118	10,460	236	213	23	143	126	17
Peoria.....	141,344	61,507	2,026	1,762	264	899	811	88
Perry.....	22,767	7,634	381	369	12	66	60	6
Piatt.....	15,588	5,265	152	139	13	51	48	3
Pike.....	24,357	8,541	174	154	20	86	61	25
Pope.....	7,996	2,665	59	54	5	20	13	7
Pulaski.....	14,334	5,061	347	315	32	148	127	21
Putnam.....	5,235	1,792	113	109	4	32	23	4
Randolph.....	29,313	11,837	445	412	33	94	85	9
Richland.....	14,053	5,103	171	140	31	51	42	9
Rock Island.....	98,191	41,979	1,386	1,171	215	399	328	71
St. Clair.....	157,775	62,817	4,553	4,257	296	2,549	2,333	216
Saline.....	37,100	11,801	643	605	38	1,706	1,696	10
Sangamon.....	111,733	46,305	3,403	3,028	375	1,340	1,197	143
Schuyler.....	11,676	4,113	94	86	8	25	25	---
Scott.....	8,539	3,158	44	32	12	29	23	6
Shelby.....	25,471	8,599	265	234	31	237	221	16
Stark.....	9,184	3,303	62	51	11	13	12	1
Stephenson.....	40,064	15,805	566	500	66	181	148	33
Tazewell.....	46,082	16,312	359	341	18	105	105	---
Union.....	19,883	6,236	208	158	50	89	59	30
Vermilion.....	89,339	32,813	2,013	1,768	245	1,720	1,556	164
Wabash.....	13,197	4,590	398	263	135	95	69	26
Warren.....	21,745	7,997	205	186	19	108	91	17
Washington.....	16,286	5,540	118	109	9	81	76	5
Wayne.....	19,130	6,708	132	122	10	34	27	7
White.....	18,149	6,403	210	196	14	157	125	32
Whiteside.....	39,019	14,435	421	350	71	157	134	23
Will.....	110,732	42,089	2,066	1,821	245	793	670	123
Williamson.....	53,880	17,274	2,183	2,121	62	549	544	5
Winnabago.....	117,373	50,049	3,727	3,356	371	811	721	90
Woodford.....	18,792	6,348	213	194	19	121	111	10
CITIES								
Alton.....	30,151	13,029	877	750	127	205	186	19
Aurora.....	46,589	19,772	1,185	1,053	132	468	388	80
Belleville.....	28,425	11,515	911	835	76	968	878	80
Berwyn.....	47,027	20,142	1,377	1,228	149	168	142	26
Bloomington.....	30,930	13,259	622	495	127	159	134	25
Blue Island.....	16,534	6,581	371	346	25	123	120	3
Brookfield village.....	10,035	3,889	379	349	30	24	23	1
Cairo.....	13,532	5,461	319	298	21	111	95	16
Calumet City.....	12,208	4,117	164	149	15	32	24	8
Canton.....	11,718	4,938	177	153	24	75	67	8
Centralia.....	12,583	4,597	199	162	37	125	120	5
Champaign.....	20,348	8,588	476	403	73	81	62	19
Chicago Heights.....	22,321	8,675	794	730	64	303	288	15
Danville.....	36,765	15,301	1,077	936	141	706	638	68
East Moline.....	10,107	4,004	154	130	24	30	22	8

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CITIES—continued								
Elgin.....	35,929	16,659	795	665	130	307	232	75
Elmhurst.....	14,055	5,360	269	253	16	114	106	8
Elmwood Park village.....	11,270	4,153	340	321	19	114	107	7
Forest Park village.....	14,555	6,019	459	405	54	70	65	5
Freeport.....	22,045	9,445	462	404	58	148	120	28
Galesburg.....	28,830	11,973	450	389	61	278	255	23
Granite City.....	25,130	9,948	428	362	36	306	368	28
Harrisburg.....	11,625	3,869	171	149	22	594	591	3
Harvey.....	16,374	6,350	410	388	22	25	22	3
Highland Park.....	12,203	5,091	154	144	10	26	26	-----
Jacksonville.....	17,747	6,521	409	331	78	55	42	13
Joliet.....	42,993	18,520	1,084	930	154	367	302	65
Kankakee.....	20,620	8,527	576	503	73	290	243	47
Kewanee.....	17,093	7,063	425	389	36	343	298	45
La Grange village.....	10,103	4,052	149	142	7	19	18	1
La Salle.....	13,149	5,395	373	341	32	336	274	62
Lincoln.....	12,855	4,295	187	171	16	45	40	5
Mattoon.....	14,631	5,382	256	232	24	111	95	16
Maywood village.....	25,829	10,670	720	634	86	130	115	15
Melrose Park village.....	10,741	4,057	478	454	24	29	24	5
Moline.....	32,236	14,620	511	431	80	104	88	16
Mount Vernon.....	12,375	5,174	252	226	26	60	41	19
Ottawa.....	15,094	6,220	185	167	18	72	70	2
Park Ridge.....	10,417	3,765	144	138	6	40	37	3
Pekin.....	16,129	6,203	202	196	6	47	47	-----
Quincy.....	39,241	16,826	1,046	879	167	590	535	55
Rock Island.....	37,953	16,984	582	488	94	213	171	42
Sterling.....	10,012	3,995	133	121	12	64	53	11
Streator.....	14,728	5,586	315	284	31	129	111	18
Urbana.....	13,060	5,406	261	234	27	88	78	10
Waukegan.....	33,499	14,915	1,065	967	98	172	154	18
West Frankfort.....	14,683	5,231	227	194	33	779	764	15
Wilmette village.....	15,233	5,990	149	133	16	46	45	1
Winnetka village.....	12,166	5,138	60	55	5	18	17	1

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	12,183	10,008	2,175	17,436	13,407	4,029
Under 1 week.....	92	64	28	2,741	2,099	642
1 or 2 weeks.....	574	422	152	4,099	2,969	1,130
3 or 4 weeks.....	746	530	216	2,603	1,964	639
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,153	843	310	2,319	1,738	581
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,213	954	259	1,531	1,212	319
14 to 17 weeks.....	833	672	161	742	606	136
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,560	1,326	234	1,066	871	195
27 to 39 weeks.....	919	771	148	552	470	82
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,891	1,574	317	605	502	103
53 to 104 weeks.....	1,462	1,289	173	395	341	54
105 weeks and over.....	967	876	91	163	147	16
Not reported.....	773	687	86	620	488	132

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	6,512	4,915	1,597
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	34	34	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	239	236	3
Forestry and fishing.....	16	16	—
Coal mines.....	514	513	1
Other extraction of minerals.....	12	12	—
Building industry.....	691	685	6
Chemical and allied industries.....	21	17	4
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	44	41	3
Clothing industries.....	150	81	69
Bakeries.....	50	46	4
Slaughter and packing houses.....	38	30	8
Other food and allied industries.....	64	36	28
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	78	71	7
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	315	310	5
Other iron and steel industries.....	293	274	19
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	51	46	5
Lumber and furniture industries.....	120	115	5
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	129	88	41
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	97	60	37
Independent hand trades.....	59	11	48
Other manufacturing industries.....	302	204	98
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	58	58	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	40	36	4
Steam and street railroads.....	206	196	10
Telegraph and telephone.....	44	17	27
Other transportation, including postal service.....	114	112	2
Banking and brokerage.....	72	45	27
Insurance and real estate.....	84	43	41
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	28	24	4
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	610	434	176
Other trade industries.....	49	33	16
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	96	91	5
Recreation and amusement.....	131	81	50
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	332	87	245
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	232	113	119
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	51	20	31
Other domestic and personal service.....	372	85	287
Industry not specified.....	656	514	142

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	4,901	3,440	1,461	5,151	3,862	1,289
Under 1 week.....	1,764	1,332	432	1,695	1,192	503
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,209	811	398	1,502	1,112	390
3 or 4 weeks.....	513	314	199	559	427	132
5 to 8 weeks.....	378	250	128	365	276	89
9 to 13 weeks.....	198	128	70	270	222	48
14 to 17 weeks.....	132	95	37	108	96	12
18 to 26 weeks.....	168	120	48	171	147	24
27 to 39 weeks.....	83	43	40	71	62	9
40 to 52 weeks.....	96	67	29	83	72	11
53 to 104 weeks.....	41	25	16	55	50	5
105 weeks and over.....	13	10	3	19	14	5
Not reported.....	306	215	91	253	192	61

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 11,118 other persons in Illinois for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 1,518. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 707. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 1,240. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 120. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 200. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 182. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 266. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 6,513. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 372. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	3,238,503	1,640,061	1,598,442
Population 10 years old and over.....	2,638,556	1,335,638	1,302,918
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	1,251,177	1,015,163	236,014
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	60,714	53,445	7,269
Per cent of total population.....	1.9	3.3	0.5
Per cent of gainful workers.....	4.9	5.3	3.1
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	25,665	22,292	3,373
Per cent of total population.....	0.8	1.4	0.2
Per cent of gainful workers.....	2.1	2.2	1.4
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	4,895	4,213	682
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	8,898	7,014	1,884
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	2,089	1,490	599
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	2,214	1,560	654
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	1,862	1,439	423

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	3,238,503	1,251,177	60,714	1.9	4.9	25,665	0.8	2.1
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	968,129	418,466	24,886	2.6	5.9	9,529	1.0	2.3
10,000 to 50,000.....	529,868	217,097	13,166	2.5	6.1	5,019	0.9	2.3
2,500 to 10,000.....	297,895	115,426	6,931	2.3	6.0	3,150	1.1	2.7
Rural territory.....	1,442,611	500,188	15,731	1.1	3.1	7,067	0.6	1.6
MALES								
The State.....	1,640,061	1,015,163	53,445	3.3	5.3	22,292	1.4	2.2
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	484,128	316,735	21,193	4.4	6.7	8,020	1.7	2.5
10,000 to 50,000.....	263,556	167,357	11,735	4.5	7.0	4,316	1.6	2.6
2,500 to 10,000.....	145,448	89,304	6,280	4.3	7.0	2,774	1.9	3.1
Rural territory.....	746,929	441,767	14,237	1.9	3.2	7,182	1.0	1.6
FEMALES								
The State.....	1,598,442	236,014	7,269	0.5	3.1	3,373	0.2	1.4
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	484,001	101,731	3,693	0.8	3.6	1,509	0.3	1.5
10,000 to 50,000.....	266,312	49,740	1,431	0.5	2.9	703	0.3	1.4
2,500 to 10,000.....	152,447	26,122	651	0.4	2.5	376	0.2	1.4
Rural territory.....	695,682	58,421	1,494	0.2	2.6	785	0.1	1.3

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
EAST CHICAGO								
Total.....	54,784	22,841	1,403	2.6	6.1	288	0.5	1.3
Male.....	30,613	19,845	1,274	4.2	6.4	255	0.8	1.3
Female.....	24,166	2,996	129	0.5	4.3	31	0.1	1.0
EVANSVILLE								
Total.....	102,249	42,745	2,414	2.4	5.6	793	0.8	1.9
Male.....	49,480	31,525	2,108	4.3	6.7	645	1.3	2.0
Female.....	52,769	11,220	306	0.6	2.7	148	0.3	1.3
FORT WAYNE								
Total.....	114,946	49,864	2,533	2.2	5.1	1,178	1.0	2.4
Male.....	56,270	36,861	2,065	3.7	5.6	915	1.6	2.5
Female.....	58,676	13,003	468	0.8	3.6	261	0.4	2.0
GARY								
Total.....	100,426	42,521	1,962	2.0	4.6	387	0.4	0.9
Male.....	54,593	36,312	1,680	3.1	4.6	363	0.7	1.0
Female.....	45,833	6,209	282	0.6	4.5	24	0.1	0.4
HAMMOND								
Total.....	64,560	25,288	1,582	2.5	6.3	257	0.4	1.0
Male.....	33,639	20,962	1,423	4.2	6.8	221	0.7	1.1
Female.....	30,921	4,326	159	0.5	3.7	36	0.1	0.8
INDIANAPOLIS								
Total.....	364,161	164,444	10,080	2.8	6.1	2,530	0.7	1.5
Male.....	176,647	118,240	8,307	4.7	7.0	2,060	1.2	1.7
Female.....	187,514	46,204	1,773	0.9	3.8	470	0.3	1.0
SOUTH BEND								
Total.....	104,193	44,446	3,101	3.0	7.0	3,014	2.9	6.8
Male.....	52,555	33,451	2,739	5.2	8.2	2,591	4.9	7.7
Female.....	51,638	10,995	362	0.7	3.3	423	0.8	3.8
TERRE HAUTE								
Total.....	62,810	26,317	1,811	2.9	6.9	1,086	1.7	4.1
Male.....	30,326	19,539	1,597	5.3	8.2	970	3.2	5.0
Female.....	32,484	6,778	214	0.7	3.2	116	0.4	1.7

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Mexican	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage				
Total population	3,238,503	3,116,136	2,805,744	375,258	135,134	111,982	9,642	743
Male.....	1,640,061	1,575,729	1,313,539	185,233	76,957	57,068	6,708	556
Female.....	1,598,442	1,540,407	1,292,205	190,025	58,177	54,914	2,934	187
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job	60,714	55,954	44,186	7,647	14,121	4,484	256	20
Male.....	53,445	49,489	38,802	6,724	3,963	3,684	254	18
Female.....	7,269	6,465	5,384	923	158	800	2	2
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	3.0	4.0	2.7	2.7
Male.....	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.6	5.1	6.5	3.8	3.2
Female.....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.1	1.1
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle	25,665	24,406	19,067	3,219	12,120	1,190	63	6
Male.....	22,292	21,204	16,557	2,687	1,900	1,020	62	6
Female.....	3,373	3,202	2,510	532	100	170	1	—
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.8
Male.....	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.5	1.8	0.9	1.1
Female.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	—	—

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 223 (217 males and 6 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 109 (99 males and 10 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	60,714	53,445	7,269	25,685	22,292	3,373
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week	1,668	1,389	279	9,077	7,755	1,322
1 or 2 weeks	7,595	6,421	1,174	5,142	4,449	693
3 or 4 weeks	7,538	6,401	1,137	2,734	2,331	403
5 to 8 weeks	8,825	7,611	1,214	2,248	1,989	259
9 to 13 weeks	9,223	8,121	1,102	1,786	1,578	208
14 to 17 weeks	6,177	5,601	576	1,187	1,081	106
18 to 26 weeks	10,599	9,743	856	1,493	1,335	158
27 to 39 weeks	2,994	2,716	278	262	236	26
40 to 52 weeks	2,960	2,628	332	186	165	21
53 to 104 weeks	1,154	1,023	131	62	58	4
105 weeks and over	905	856	49	35	35	—
Not reported	1,076	935	141	1,453	1,280	173
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence	997	749	248	—	—	—
Personal disability	3,115	2,338	777	—	—	—
Family reasons	280	135	145	627	366	261
Weather conditions	155	153	2	1,087	1,074	13
Breakdown of plant or equipment	207	192	15	448	397	51
Seasonality (off season)	8,051	7,459	592	3,042	2,601	441
Economic conditions	19,438	17,214	2,224	9,254	8,004	1,250
Industrial policy	3,226	2,846	380	1,654	1,495	219
Labor disputes	333	328	5	285	284	1
Immediate or superficial reasons	22,034	19,743	2,291	3,969	7,876	1,093
Dissatisfaction	2,321	1,604	517	107	86	21
Miscellaneous	213	189	24	24	22	2
Reason not reported	344	295	49	168	147	21
AGE						
10 to 14 years	20	15	5	11	7	4
15 to 19 years	6,497	5,032	1,465	2,088	1,451	637
20 to 24 years	10,448	8,941	1,507	3,876	3,210	666
25 to 29 years	7,069	6,119	950	3,489	3,031	458
30 to 34 years	5,369	4,752	617	2,906	2,538	368
35 to 39 years	5,356	4,747	609	2,839	2,523	316
40 to 44 years	5,138	4,597	541	2,515	2,250	265
45 to 49 years	5,022	4,549	473	2,247	2,034	213
50 to 54 years	4,727	4,342	385	1,860	1,688	172
55 to 59 years	4,236	3,927	309	1,562	1,431	131
60 to 64 years	3,184	2,975	209	1,095	1,015	80
65 to 69 years	2,198	2,062	136	672	630	42
70 years and over	1,420	1,357	63	492	473	19
Unknown	30	30	—	13	11	2
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family	29,478	28,716	762	15,225	14,949	276
Related member of family	23,271	18,133	5,138	8,199	5,517	2,682
Lodger, etc.	7,965	6,596	1,369	2,241	1,826	415

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job								
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers					
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
All industries.....	1,251,177	1,015,163	236,014	60,714	53,445	7,269	4.9	5.3	3.1			
Agriculture.....	250,150	244,070	6,080	2,481	2,486	15	1.0	1.0	0.2			
Farmers (owners and tenants)	166,429	161,783	4,641	166	164	2	0.1	0.1	---			
Farm laborers—Wageworkers	65,652	65,074	578	2,293	2,281	12	3.5	3.5	2.1			
Unpaid family workers	15,967	15,470	497	---	---	---	---	---	---			
Other occupations in agriculture	2,102	1,738	364	22	21	1	1.0	1.2	0.3			
Forestry and fishing.....	1,435	1,414	21	53	53	---	3.7	3.7	---			
Extraction of minerals.....	24,034	23,882	152	3,616	3,610	6	15.0	15.1	8.9			
Coal mines.....	17,210	17,148	62	3,154	3,150	4	18.3	18.4	---			
Other extraction of minerals	6,824	6,734	90	462	460	2	6.8	6.8	---			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	440,515	375,474	65,041	29,488	27,323	2,165	6.7	7.3	3.3			
Building industry.....	61,330	60,449	880	8,043	8,013	30	13.1	13.3	3.4			
Chemical and allied industries.....	17,704	15,720	1,984	639	584	55	3.6	3.7	2.8			
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	22,449	20,632	1,817	1,382	1,331	51	6.2	6.5	2.8			
Clothing industries.....	18,891	5,298	13,593	486	133	353	2.6	2.5	2.6			
Food and allied industries.....	25,901	21,325	4,576	1,187	972	215	4.6	4.6	4.7			
Automobile factories.....	39,933	35,724	4,229	2,724	2,597	127	6.8	7.3	3.0			
Automobile repair shops.....	5,419	5,293	126	337	329	8	0.2	0.2	6.8			
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	45,563	44,242	1,321	2,161	2,067	97	4.7	4.7	7.3			
Other iron and steel industries	70,370	66,045	4,325	4,742	4,622	120	6.7	7.0	2.8			
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	7,116	6,207	939	424	388	36	5.9	6.3	3.8			
Lumber and furniture industries.....	30,662	27,971	2,688	2,487	2,383	104	8.1	8.5	3.9			
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	16,822	12,786	4,036	601	488	113	3.6	3.8	2.8			
Textile industries.....	8,694	4,130	4,561	248	154	94	2.9	3.7	2.1			
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	16,437	12,397	4,060	1,145	859	286	7.0	6.9	7.0			
Independent hand trades.....	8,890	4,244	4,655	205	84	121	2.3	2.0	2.6			
Other manufacturing industries.....	44,246	33,008	11,238	2,674	2,319	355	6.0	7.0	3.2			
Transportation.....	116,401	106,700	9,701	4,718	4,584	134	4.1	4.3	1.4			
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.	10,775	10,674	101	882	870	12	8.2	8.2	3.0			
Garages, greasing stations, etc.	13,317	12,771	546	637	624	13	4.8	4.9	2.4			
Postal service.....	7,605	6,932	673	27	26	1	0.4	0.4	0.1			
Steam railroads.....	48,528	47,339	1,189	1,827	1,801	26	3.8	3.8	2.2			
Street railroads.....	6,351	6,099	252	158	154	4	2.5	2.6	1.2			
Telegraph and telephone	13,642	7,239	6,403	330	255	75	2.4	3.5	1.2			
Other transportation and communication.....	16,183	15,716	467	857	845	12	5.3	5.4	2.6			
Trade.....	180,185	137,895	42,290	5,092	4,018	1,074	2.8	2.9	2.5			
Banking and brokerage.....	11,399	7,707	3,692	151	97	54	1.3	1.3	1.5			
Insurance and real estate.....	17,308	12,970	4,338	278	198	80	1.6	1.5	1.8			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	15,239	14,234	1,005	398	373	25	2.6	2.6	2.5			
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	139,560	98,473	41,087	4,092	3,205	887	3.1	3.3	2.8			
Other trade industries.....	5,679	4,511	1,168	173	145	28	3.0	3.2	2.4			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	20,139	17,839	2,300	709	657	52	3.5	3.7	2.3			
Professional service.....	84,419	43,837	40,582	1,440	789	671	1.7	1.8	1.7			
Recreation and amusement.....	10,367	7,352	3,015	470	386	84	4.5	5.3	2.3			
Other professional and semi-professional service.....	74,052	36,485	37,567	970	383	587	1.3	1.0	1.6			
Domestic and personal service.....	98,876	32,669	66,007	3,960	1,378	2,582	4.0	4.2	3.9			
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	29,812	13,162	16,650	1,273	696	577	4.3	5.3	3.5			
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	9,748	4,671	5,077	280	159	130	3.0	3.4	2.0			
Other domestic and personal service.....	59,316	15,036	44,280	2,398	523	1,875	4.0	3.5	4.2			
Industry not specified.....	35,023	31,183	3,840	9,157	8,587	570	28.1	27.5	14.8			

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries	1,251,177	1,015,163	236,014	25,665	22,292	3,373	2.1	2.2	1.4
Agriculture	250,150	244,070	6,080	693	675	18	0.3	0.3	0.3
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	166,429	161,788	4,641	88	88		0.1	0.1	
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	65,652	65,074	578	596	579	17	0.9	0.9	2.9
Unpaid family workers.....	15,967	15,470	497						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2,102	1,738	364	9	8	1	0.4	0.5	0.3
Forestry and fishing	1,435	1,414	21	45	44	1	3.1	3.1	---
Extraction of minerals	24,034	23,882	152	3,075	3,071	4	12.8	12.9	2.6
Coal mines.....	17,210	17,148	62	2,795	2,791	4	16.2	16.3	---
Other extraction of minerals.....	6,824	6,734	90	280	280		4.1	4.2	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	440,515	375,474	65,041	16,129	14,032	2,097	3.7	3.7	3.2
Building industry.....	61,339	60,449	890	2,719	2,708	11	4.4	4.5	1.2
Chemical and allied industries.....	17,704	15,720	1,984	159	144	15	0.9	0.9	0.8
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	22,449	20,632	1,817	941	884	57	4.2	4.3	3.1
Clothing industries.....	18,891	5,293	13,593	743	66	677	3.9	1.2	5.0
Food and allied industries.....	25,901	21,325	4,576	505	336	169	1.9	1.6	3.7
Automobile factories.....	39,953	35,724	4,229	3,093	2,931	162	7.7	8.2	3.8
Automobile repair shops.....	5,419	5,293	126	83	81	2	1.5	1.5	1.6
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	45,563	44,242	1,321	1,000	958	42	2.2	2.2	3.2
Other iron and steel industries.....	70,370	66,045	4,325	2,237	2,160	77	3.2	3.3	1.8
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	7,146	6,207	939	218	196	22	3.1	3.2	2.3
Lumber and furniture industries.....	30,662	27,974	2,688	2,046	1,923	123	6.7	6.9	4.6
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	16,822	12,786	4,036	372	300	72	2.2	2.3	1.8
Textile industries.....	8,694	4,130	4,564	170	76	94	2.0	1.8	2.1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	16,457	12,397	4,060	585	381	204	3.6	3.1	5.0
Independent hand trades.....	8,899	4,244	4,655	82	31	51	0.9	0.7	1.1
Other manufacturing industries.....	44,246	33,008	11,238	1,176	857	319	2.7	2.6	2.8
Transportation	116,401	106,700	9,701	2,257	2,193	64	1.9	2.1	0.7
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	10,775	10,674	101	402	402		3.7	3.8	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	13,317	12,771	546	117	114	3	0.9	0.9	0.5
Postal service.....	7,605	6,932	673	26	19	7	0.3	0.3	1.0
Steam railroads.....	48,528	47,359	1,169	1,231	1,223	8	2.5	2.6	0.7
Street railroads.....	6,351	6,009	342	52	52		0.8	0.9	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	13,642	7,239	6,403	120	80	40	0.9	1.1	0.6
Other transportation and communication.....	16,183	15,716	467	309	303	6	1.9	1.9	1.3
Trade	180,185	137,895	42,290	1,151	837	314	0.6	0.6	0.7
Banking and brokerage.....	11,399	7,707	3,692	28	18	10	0.2	0.2	0.3
Insurance and real estate.....	17,308	12,970	4,338	34	19	15	0.2	0.1	0.3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	15,239	14,234	1,005	60	56	4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	130,560	98,473	32,087	981	705	276	0.8	0.7	0.9
Other trade industries.....	5,679	4,511	1,168	48	39	9	0.8	0.9	0.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	20,139	17,839	2,300	128	118	10	0.6	0.7	0.4
Professional service.....	84,419	43,837	40,582	492	238	256	0.6	0.5	0.6
Recreation and amusement.....	10,367	7,352	3,015	178	133	45	1.7	1.9	1.3
Other professional and semi-professional service.....	74,052	36,485	37,567	314	98	216	0.4	0.3	0.0
Domestic and personal service	98,876	32,869	66,007	753	214	539	0.8	0.7	0.8
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	20,812	13,162	16,650	189	85	104	0.6	0.6	0.6
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	9,748	4,671	5,077	54	25	29	0.6	0.5	0.6
Other domestic and personal service.....	59,316	15,036	44,280	510	104	406	0.9	0.7	0.9
Industry not specified	35,023	31,133	3,840	942	872	70	2.7	2.8	1.8

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
EAST CHICAGO						
Total.....	1,408	1,274	129	286	255	31
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	15	11	4	120	106	14
1 or 2 weeks.....	151	129	22	50	71	9
3 or 4 weeks.....	199	181	18	22	19	3
5 to 8 weeks.....	226	200	26	9	7	2
9 to 13 weeks.....	206	186	20	11	11	—
14 to 17 weeks.....	116	108	8	3	3	—
18 to 26 weeks.....	228	216	12	10	10	—
27 to 39 weeks.....	118	111	7	6	6	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	77	71	6	2	2	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	37	34	3	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	16	16	—	—	—	—
Not reported.....	14	11	3	23	20	3
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	81	75	6	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	97	90	7	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	3	1	2	7	5	2
Weather conditions.....	—	—	—	2	2	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment:						
Seasonality (off season).....	101	91	10	37	31	6
Economic conditions.....	372	336	36	139	129	10
Industrial policy.....	129	125	4	8	6	2
Labor disputes:						
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	536	491	45	85	74	11
Dissatisfaction.....	72	54	18	—	—	—
Miscellaneous.....	4	4	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	3	3	—	4	4	—
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	139	85	54	24	7	17
20 to 24 years.....	271	237	34	53	45	8
25 to 29 years.....	196	179	17	51	49	2
30 to 34 years.....	137	129	8	31	29	2
35 to 39 years.....	185	181	4	39	38	1
40 to 44 years.....	163	157	6	36	35	1
45 to 49 years.....	129	126	3	20	20	—
50 to 54 years.....	74	74	—	12	12	—
55 to 59 years.....	55	54	1	12	12	—
60 to 64 years.....	30	28	2	3	3	—
65 to 69 years.....	21	21	—	1	1	—
70 years and over.....	2	2	—	1	1	—
Unknown.....	1	1	—	3	3	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,022	923	99	200	173	27
Negro.....	244	215	29	43	39	4
Mexican.....	134	133	1	43	43	—
Other races.....	3	3	—	—	—	—
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	497	408	89	105	81	24
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	190	170	20	52	48	4
Foreign-born white.....	307	238	69	53	33	20
Able to speak English.....	525	515	10	95	92	3
Not able to speak English.....	469	469	—	83	80	3
Not able to speak English.....	56	56	—	12	12	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	445	437	8	120	119	1
Related member of family.....	439	338	101	73	46	27
Lodger, etc.....	519	499	20	93	90	3

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
EVANSVILLE						
Total.....	2,414	2,108	306	793	645	148
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	31	24	7	208	166	42
1 or 2 weeks.....	234	204	30	208	168	40
3 or 4 weeks.....	270	235	35	102	86	16
5 to 8 weeks.....	356	300	56	62	47	15
9 to 13 weeks.....	452	383	69	44	35	9
14 to 17 weeks.....	254	226	28	30	25	5
18 to 26 weeks.....	383	346	37	36	35	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	134	120	14	7	5	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	157	141	16	4	4	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	68	65	3	1	1	—
105 weeks and over.....	33	32	1	—	—	—
Not reported.....	42	32	10	91	73	18
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	17	11	6	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	121	78	43	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	1	1	—	17	4	13
Weather conditions.....	1	1	—	11	11	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	4	2	2	11	4	7
Seasonality (off season).....	292	267	25	140	115	25
Economic conditions.....	697	617	80	220	183	37
Industrial policy.....	99	87	12	9	8	1
Labor disputes.....	20	20	—	4	4	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,032	910	122	367	307	60
Dissatisfaction.....	87	72	15	—	—	—
Miscellaneous.....	19	19	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	24	23	1	14	9	5
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	223	169	54	59	42	17
20 to 24 years.....	382	306	76	122	88	34
25 to 29 years.....	322	274	48	101	78	23
30 to 34 years.....	210	180	30	96	77	19
35 to 39 years.....	225	195	30	99	82	17
40 to 44 years.....	195	174	21	86	73	13
45 to 49 years.....	204	182	22	65	56	9
50 to 54 years.....	190	183	7	51	47	4
55 to 59 years.....	204	193	11	49	46	3
60 to 64 years.....	113	110	3	30	26	4
65 to 69 years.....	90	88	2	25	21	4
70 years and over.....	54	52	2	10	9	1
Unknown.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	2,160	1,911	249	750	614	136
Negro.....	254	197	57	43	31	12
Native white.....	2,108	1,861	247	737	602	135
Native parentage.....	1,760	1,530	230	654	524	130
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	348	331	17	83	78	5
Foreign-born white.....	52	50	2	13	12	1
Able to speak English.....	52	50	2	13	12	1
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,247	1,213	34	448	429	19
Related member of family.....	807	637	170	244	145	99
Lodger, etc.....	360	258	102	101	71	30

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
FORT WAYNE						
Total.....	2,533	2,065	468	1,176	915	261
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	91	71	20	438	326	112
1 or 2 weeks.....	298	225	73	194	147	47
3 or 4 weeks.....	285	222	63	105	92	13
5 to 8 weeks.....	334	267	67	104	90	14
9 to 13 weeks.....	345	288	57	96	82	14
14 to 17 weeks.....	321	259	62	65	47	18
18 to 26 weeks.....	610	521	89	115	85	30
27 to 39 weeks.....	119	104	15	8	7	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	72	61	11	12	11	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	27	24	3	1	1	—
105 weeks and over.....	15	12	3	—	—	—
Not reported.....	16	11	5	38	27	11
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	44	33	11	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	122	87	35	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	23	11	12	43	25	18
Weather conditions.....	6	6	—	32	32	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	2	—	4	4	—
Seasonality (off season).....	357	321	36	212	168	44
Economic conditions.....	643	522	121	340	257	83
Industrial policy.....	181	145	36	12	8	4
Labor disputes.....	2	2	—	1	1	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,024	839	185	520	410	110
Dissatisfaction.....	100	72	28	8	6	2
Miscellaneous.....	12	11	1	2	2	—
Reason not reported.....	17	14	3	2	2	—
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	3	3	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	372	245	127	123	72	51
20 to 24 years.....	454	355	99	232	165	67
25 to 29 years.....	329	265	64	186	142	44
30 to 34 years.....	243	205	38	152	124	28
35 to 39 years.....	219	178	41	120	92	28
40 to 44 years.....	194	163	31	78	67	11
45 to 49 years.....	181	159	22	75	63	12
50 to 54 years.....	166	145	21	57	52	5
55 to 59 years.....	153	138	15	65	57	8
60 to 64 years.....	107	98	9	47	43	4
65 to 69 years.....	75	74	1	25	23	2
70 years and over.....	36	36	—	16	15	1
Unknown.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	2,451	1,991	460	1,116	856	260
Negro.....	80	72	8	57	56	1
Mexican.....	1	1	—	3	3	—
Other races.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	2,308	1,857	451	1,046	792	254
Native parentage.....	1,838	1,452	386	840	635	214
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	470	405	65	197	157	40
Foreign-born white.....	143	134	9	70	64	6
Able to speak English.....	140	131	9	66	60	6
Not able to speak English.....	3	3	—	4	4	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	952	927	25	552	536	16
Related member of family.....	1,090	743	347	460	261	208
Lodger, etc.....	491	395	96	155	118	37

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
GARY						
Total.....	1,962	1,680	282	387	363	24
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	30	22	8	178	170	8
1 or 2 weeks.....	246	200	46	78	70	8
3 or 4 weeks.....	294	239	55	44	39	5
5 to 8 weeks.....	326	284	42	19	18	1
9 to 13 weeks.....	329	272	57	16	16	—
14 to 17 weeks.....	174	159	15	15	15	—
18 to 26 weeks.....	296	275	21	17	15	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	98	88	10	2	2	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	78	62	16	1	1	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	41	37	4	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	13	12	1	—	—	—
Not reported.....	37	30	7	17	17	—
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	42	26	16	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	165	125	40	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	15	8	7	13	8	5
Weather conditions.....	5	5	—	12	12	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	5	2	3	7	6	1
Seasonality (off season).....	266	244	22	91	89	2
Economic conditions.....	529	458	71	126	114	12
Industrial policy.....	82	69	13	4	3	1
Labor disputes.....	8	8	—	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	741	650	91	130	127	3
Dissatisfaction.....	87	71	16	3	3	—
Miscellaneous.....	10	9	1	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	7	5	2	1	1	—
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	216	146	70	20	16	4
20 to 24 years.....	353	284	69	62	60	2
25 to 29 years.....	264	231	33	63	61	2
30 to 34 years.....	227	201	26	47	42	5
35 to 39 years.....	224	194	30	54	51	3
40 to 44 years.....	198	175	23	50	47	3
45 to 49 years.....	201	186	15	40	37	3
50 to 54 years.....	118	110	8	27	27	—
55 to 59 years.....	85	80	5	15	14	1
60 to 64 years.....	46	44	2	4	4	—
65 to 69 years.....	20	20	—	4	4	—
70 years and over.....	6	5	1	1	—	1
Unknown.....	4	4	—	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,306	1,122	184	240	225	15
Negro.....	548	451	97	140	132	8
Mexican.....	106	106	—	7	6	1
Other races.....	2	1	1	—	—	—
Native white.....	861	706	155	156	144	12
Native parentage.....	548	446	102	99	93	6
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	313	260	53	57	51	6
Foreign-born white.....	445	416	29	84	81	3
Able to speak English.....	416	392	24	78	75	3
Not able to speak English.....	29	24	5	6	6	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	786	748	38	209	207	2
Related member of family.....	673	483	190	96	77	19
Lodger, etc.....	508	449	54	82	79	3

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HAMMOND						
Total.....	1,582	1,423	159	257	221	36
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	38	36	2	95	80	15
1 or 2 weeks.....	212	185	27	38	33	5
3 or 4 weeks.....	233	207	26	33	28	5
5 to 8 weeks.....	258	225	33	35	28	7
9 to 13 weeks.....	267	241	26	13	13	—
14 to 17 weeks.....	165	151	14	19	19	—
18 to 26 weeks.....	215	204	11	6	6	—
27 to 39 weeks.....	89	78	11	—	—	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	49	44	5	2	2	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	19	19	—	1	—	1
105 weeks and over.....	14	13	1	—	—	—
Not reported.....	23	20	3	15	12	3
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	23	19	4	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	93	73	20	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	9	5	4	18	15	3
Weather conditions.....	2	2	—	10	10	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1	1	—	3	3	—
Seasonality (off season).....	244	214	30	30	26	4
Economic conditions.....	423	391	32	127	104	23
Industrial policy.....	87	81	6	3	2	1
Labor disputes.....	5	5	—	2	2	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	590	547	43	59	54	5
Dissatisfaction.....	94	76	18	3	3	—
Miscellaneous.....	4	4	—	1	1	—
Reason not reported.....	7	5	2	1	1	—
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	2	—	2	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	188	139	49	36	17	19
20 to 24 years.....	293	247	46	36	32	4
25 to 29 years.....	186	165	21	29	26	3
30 to 34 years.....	164	153	11	27	26	1
35 to 39 years.....	155	147	8	30	26	4
40 to 44 years.....	167	159	8	36	33	3
45 to 49 years.....	126	123	3	26	26	—
50 to 54 years.....	139	135	4	15	14	1
55 to 59 years.....	76	73	3	12	12	—
60 to 64 years.....	52	49	3	6	5	1
65 to 69 years.....	29	28	1	3	3	—
70 years and over.....	5	5	—	1	1	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,543	1,392	151	250	214	36
Negro.....	39	31	8	7	7	—
Native white.....	1,148	1,007	141	190	162	28
Native parentage.....	729	656	73	118	112	6
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	419	351	68	72	50	22
Foreign-born white.....	395	385	10	60	52	8
Able to speak English.....	352	342	10	49	41	8
Not able to speak English.....	43	43	—	11	11	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	718	703	15	149	147	2
Related member of family.....	576	454	122	81	49	32
Lodger, etc.....	288	266	22	27	25	2

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
INDIANAPOLIS						
Total.....	10,080	8,307	1,773	2,530	2,060	470
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	294	215	79	865	666	199
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,241	950	291	509	418	91
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,226	960	266	314	246	68
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,638	1,323	315	281	231	50
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,612	1,330	282	180	154	26
14 to 17 weeks.....	1,059	926	133	118	108	10
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,671	1,486	185	136	130	6
27 to 39 weeks.....	438	380	58	29	23	6
40 to 52 weeks.....	557	452	105	20	19	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	159	133	26	5	5	—
105 weeks and over.....	70	58	12	1	1	—
Not reported.....	115	94	21	72	59	13
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	152	86	66	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	681	441	240	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	56	24	32	69	37	32
Weather conditions.....	21	20	1	132	120	3
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	75	74	1	60	53	7
Seasonality (off season).....	1,609	1,452	157	418	362	56
Economic conditions.....	2,643	2,175	468	871	662	209
Industrial policy.....	591	500	91	29	19	10
Labor disputes.....	30	29	1	14	13	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	3,618	3,000	528	897	754	143
Dissatisfaction.....	527	355	172	17	11	6
Miscellaneous.....	30	22	8	5	3	2
Reason not reported.....	47	39	8	18	17	1
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	2	2	—	1	1	—
15 to 19 years.....	884	638	246	188	133	55
20 to 24 years.....	1,496	1,164	332	375	298	77
25 to 29 years.....	1,112	869	243	362	285	77
30 to 34 years.....	1,013	833	180	281	226	55
35 to 39 years.....	959	790	169	282	231	51
40 to 44 years.....	914	744	170	242	201	41
45 to 49 years.....	959	810	149	222	181	41
50 to 54 years.....	866	761	105	207	172	35
55 to 59 years.....	764	684	80	159	140	19
60 to 64 years.....	555	503	52	97	86	11
65 to 69 years.....	314	288	26	59	53	6
70 years and over.....	230	209	21	53	51	2
Unknown.....	12	12	—	2	2	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	8,095	6,753	1,342	2,065	1,696	369
Negro.....	1,982	1,552	430	465	364	101
Mexican.....	1	—	1	—	—	—
Other races.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	7,735	6,425	1,310	1,985	1,624	361
Native parentage.....	6,695	5,547	1,148	1,750	1,436	314
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,040	878	162	235	188	47
Foreign-born white.....	360	328	32	80	72	8
Able to speak English.....	353	321	32	80	72	8
Not able to speak English.....	7	7	—	—	—	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	4,782	4,569	213	1,376	1,319	57
Related member of family.....	3,587	2,492	1,095	828	618	310
Lodger, etc.....	1,711	1,246	465	326	223	103

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SOUTH BEND						
Total.....	3,101	2,739	362	3,014	2,591	423
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	69	49	20	2,233	1,917	316
1 or 2 weeks.....	352	285	67	175	154	21
3 or 4 weeks.....	388	324	64	109	95	14
5 to 8 weeks.....	401	344	57	71	57	14
9 to 13 weeks.....	426	384	42	73	68	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	306	277	29	43	40	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	547	505	42	49	45	4
27 to 39 weeks.....	335	314	21	18	17	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	182	173	9	5	5	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	36	33	3	2	—	2
105 weeks and over.....	25	23	2	—	—	—
Not reported.....	34	28	6	236	193	43
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	112	95	17	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	128	106	22	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	5	4	1	21	12	9
Weather conditions.....	1	1	—	43	43	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	2	—	6	6	—
Seasonality (off season).....	309	295	14	155	131	24
Economic conditions.....	487	406	81	923	779	144
Industrial policy.....	334	304	30	1,177	1,017	160
Labor disputes.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,609	1,435	174	674	591	83
Dissatisfaction.....	101	78	23	6	5	1
Miscellaneous.....	4	4	—	1	1	—
Reason not reported.....	8	8	—	8	6	2
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	—	—	—	1	1	—
15 to 19 years.....	430	370	110	297	118	89
20 to 24 years.....	664	570	94	403	320	83
25 to 29 years.....	370	324	46	465	394	71
30 to 34 years.....	270	241	29	446	380	66
35 to 39 years.....	297	266	31	435	387	48
40 to 44 years.....	235	216	19	354	327	27
45 to 49 years.....	229	221	8	283	264	19
50 to 54 years.....	188	175	13	180	172	8
55 to 59 years.....	138	153	5	119	112	7
60 to 64 years.....	102	100	2	71	66	5
65 to 69 years.....	68	64	4	24	24	—
70 years and over.....	39	38	1	24	24	—
Unknown.....	1	1	—	2	2	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	2,856	2,528	328	2,893	2,484	409
Negro.....	245	211	34	119	105	14
Mexican.....	—	—	—	1	1	—
Other races.....	—	—	—	1	1	—
Native white.....	2,343	2,033	310	2,073	1,752	321
Native parentage.....	1,400	1,213	187	1,279	1,133	146
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	943	820	123	794	619	175
Foreign-born white.....	513	495	18	820	732	88
Able to speak English.....	496	478	18	784	700	84
Not able to speak English.....	17	17	—	36	32	4
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,267	1,245	22	1,928	1,900	28
Related member of family.....	1,352	1,078	274	795	437	358
Lodger, etc.....	482	416	66	291	254	37

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TERRE HAUTE						
Total.....	1,811	1,597	214	1,086	970	116
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	36	24	12	401	356	45
1 or 2 weeks.....	197	158	39	172	151	21
3 or 4 weeks.....	222	191	31	120	105	15
5 to 8 weeks.....	252	226	26	110	103	7
9 to 13 weeks.....	289	255	34	66	62	4
14 to 17 weeks.....	160	151	9	32	26	6
18 to 26 weeks.....	262	238	24	39	36	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	71	61	10	15	14	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	128	120	8	17	17	---
53 to 104 weeks.....	79	67	12	12	12	---
105 weeks and over.....	58	56	2	6	6	---
Not reported.....	57	50	7	96	82	14
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	16	13	3	---	---	---
Personal disability.....	107	72	35	---	---	---
Family reasons.....	5	1	4	19	10	9
Weather conditions.....	---	---	---	17	16	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment:						
Seasonality (off season).....	7	7	---	11	11	---
Economic conditions.....	194	172	22	112	95	17
Industrial policy.....	666	612	54	503	465	38
---	137	125	12	31	28	3
Labor disputes:						
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	6	6	---	21	21	---
Dissatisfaction.....	579	516	63	359	313	46
Miscellaneous.....	74	55	19	2	---	2
Reason not reported.....	6	6	---	6	6	---
---	14	12	2	5	5	---
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	141	117	24	67	46	21
20 to 24 years.....	217	179	38	110	93	17
25 to 29 years.....	182	145	37	119	104	15
30 to 34 years.....	165	147	18	118	109	9
35 to 39 years.....	135	113	22	127	114	13
40 to 44 years.....	167	150	17	121	106	15
45 to 49 years.....	186	166	20	116	112	4
50 to 54 years.....	199	181	18	112	106	6
55 to 59 years.....	154	149	5	93	86	7
60 to 64 years.....	109	100	9	46	42	4
65 to 69 years.....	100	95	5	33	31	2
70 years and over.....	55	54	1	24	21	3
Unknown.....	1	1	---	---	---	---
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,648	1,461	187	995	894	101
Negro.....	162	135	27	90	75	15
Other races.....	1	1	---	1	1	---
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	1,555	1,377	178	895	794	101
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,284	1,127	157	724	642	82
Foreign-born white.....	271	250	21	171	152	19
Able to speak English.....	93	84	9	100	100	---
Not able to speak English.....	91	82	9	100	100	---
---	2	2	---	---	---	---
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	960	926	34	703	687	16
Related member of family.....	568	442	126	271	194	77
Lodger, etc.....	283	229	54	112	89	23

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
EAST CHICAGO									
All industries.....	22,841	19,845	2,996	1,403	1,274	129	286	255	31
Agriculture.....	40	39	1	16	16				
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	7	6	1	3	3				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	33	33		13	13				
Extraction of minerals.....	11	9	2	5	4	1			
Coal mines.....	1	1		1	1				
Other extraction of minerals.....	10	8	2	4	3	1			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	18,501	15,794	707	1,049	1,007	42	257	235	22
Building industry.....	639	632	7	122	122		18	18	
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,697	1,617	80	100	95	2	16	16	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	920	889	31	61	60	1	14	13	1
Clothing industries.....	177	74	103	10	6	4	2		2
Food and allied industries.....	346	177	169	32	13	19	19	3	16
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	94	92	2	11	11		2	2	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	9,692	9,553	139	530	526	4	140	140	
Other iron and steel industries.....	2,101	2,043	58	122	122		32	32	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	451	430	21	23	22	1	6	6	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	22	19	3	1	1		1	1	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	45	32	13	1	1		1	1	
Textile industries.....	6	5	1						
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	30	17	13	8	4	4			
Independent hand trades.....	81	50	31	5	4	1			
Other manufacturing industries.....	200	164	36	23	17	6	6	3	3
Transportation.....	1,099	1,011	88	71	71		9	9	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	39	39		6	6				
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	118	113	5	7	7		1	1	
Postal service.....	38	32	6						
Steam railroads.....	643	628	15	44	44		5	5	
Street railroads.....	13	12	1	2	2				
Telegraph and telephone.....	80	22	58	1	1				
Other transportation and communication.....	168	165	3	11	11		3	3	
Trade.....	2,020	1,464	556	69	53	16	9	7	2
Banking and brokerage.....	123	74	49						
Insurance and real estate.....	154	124	30	2	2				
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	66	60	6	1	1				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	1,652	1,185	467	64	49	15	9	7	2
Other trade industries.....	25	21	4	2	1	1			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	290	281	9	17	17		2	2	
Professional service.....	1,025	481	544	20	12	8	1		1
Recreation and amusement.....	145	123	22	7	6	1			
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	880	358	522	13	6	7	1		1
Domestic and personal service.....	1,628	596	1,032	80	22	58	8	2	6
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	711	291	420	29	15	14	3	2	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	183	93	90	8	2	6			
Other domestic and personal services.....	734	212	522	43	5	38	5		5
Industry not specified.....	227	190	37	76	72	4			

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
EVANSVILLE									
All industries.....	42,745	31,525	11,220	2,414	2,108	306	793	645	148
Agriculture.....	568	553	15	37	37	---	4	4	---
Forestry and fishing.....	25	25	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals.....	647	634	13	72	71	1	28	28	---
Coal mines.....	531	527	4	60	59	1	26	26	---
Other extraction of minerals.....	116	107	9	12	12	---	2	2	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	19,932	15,798	4,134	1,264	1,182	82	595	495	100
Building industry.....	2,617	2,564	53	271	269	2	93	91	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	380	323	57	8	7	1	9	9	---
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,374	197	1,677	49	12	37	46	2	44
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	691	610	81	25	25	---	24	18	6
Clothing industries.....	527	120	407	13	7	6	7	---	7
Food and allied industries.....	1,512	1,238	274	49	47	2	10	8	2
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	2,295	2,078	217	107	104	3	86	81	5
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	216	195	21	9	9	---	3	3	---
Other iron and steel industries.....	3,049	2,812	237	177	172	5	71	69	2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	197	172	25	15	15	---	6	5	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	3,425	3,223	202	367	362	5	160	177	13
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	516	425	91	17	16	1	3	2	1
Textile industries.....	264	94	170	5	2	3	7	4	3
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	163	153	10	8	7	1	1	1	---
Independent hand trades.....	333	163	170	6	3	3	3	1	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,873	1,431	442	138	125	13	36	24	12
Transportation.....	4,241	3,813	428	172	166	6	50	54	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	146	145	1	24	24	---	7	7	---
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	352	338	14	23	22	1	3	3	---
Postal service.....	178	175	3	2	2	---	---	---	---
Steam railroads.....	2,147	2,086	61	79	78	1	24	24	---
Street railroads.....	163	159	4	3	2	1	3	3	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	602	283	319	7	6	1	2	1	1
Other transportation and communication.....	653	627	26	34	32	2	17	16	1
Trade.....	7,828	5,977	1,851	261	205	56	39	26	13
Banking and brokerage.....	474	348	131	9	6	3	2	1	1
Insurance and real estate.....	736	585	151	7	6	1	5	2	3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	525	501	24	13	12	1	4	3	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,896	4,389	1,507	223	173	50	25	18	7
Other trade industries.....	197	159	38	9	8	1	3	2	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	812	755	57	71	69	2	1	1	---
Professional service.....	2,839	1,338	1,501	55	34	21	21	9	12
Recreation and amusement.....	359	259	100	15	12	3	8	8	---
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,480	1,079	1,401	40	22	18	13	1	12
Domestic and personal service.....	4,545	1,531	3,014	174	66	108	26	10	16
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,264	595	669	53	33	20	4	3	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	604	257	347	16	9	7	7	1	6
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,677	679	1,998	105	24	81	15	6	9
Industry not specified.....	1,308	1,101	207	308	278	30	23	18	5

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
FORT WAYNE									
All industries.....	49,864	36,861	13,003	2,533	2,085	468	1,176	915	261
Agriculture.....	264	252	12	21	21		7	7	
Forestry and fishing.....	13	13		1	1				
Extraction of minerals.....	24	24		5	5				
Coal mines.....	4	4		2	2				
Other extraction of minerals.....	20	20		3	3				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	25,065	20,019	5,046	1,586	1,323	265	908	709	197
Building industry.....	2,828	2,778	50	307	305	2	166	166	
Chemical and allied industries.....	659	569	90	14	11	3	12	11	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	118	113	5	12	12		2	2	
Clothing industries.....	725	134	591	24	6	18	21	2	19
Food and allied industries.....	1,217	953	264	65	48	17	18	11	7
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,677	1,628	49	74	73	1	21	21	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,442	1,146	296	263	227	56	147	120	27
Other iron and steel industries.....	4,440	4,175	265	228	218	10	149	147	2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	168	155	13	14	11	3	10	9	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	421	398	23	41	40	1	10	10	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	966	641	265	31	21	10	17	11	6
Knitting mills.....	1,528	686	842	29	16	13	40	18	22
Other textile industries.....	242	127	115	4	3	1	3	1	2
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	7,173	5,417	1,756	400	285	115	268	160	98
Independent hand trades.....	323	129	194	6	2	4	5		5
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,198	970	228	56	45	11	27	20	7
Transportation.....	5,287	4,913	374	214	211	3	105	100	5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	239	234	5	60	60		8	8	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	520	506	14	33	33		7	7	
Postal service.....	226	225	1				1	1	
Steam railroads.....	2,651	2,596	55	71	71		69	68	1
Street railroads.....	480	451	29	1	1		4	4	
Telegraph and telephone.....	603	349	254	16	14	2	8	4	4
Other transportation and communication.....	568	552	16	33	32	1	8	8	
Trade.....	10,038	7,318	2,720	276	215	61	73	58	17
Banking and brokerage.....	674	464	210	8	5	3	1		1
Insurance and real estate.....	1,377	857	520	12	9	3	4	2	2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	905	841	64	26	24	2	3	3	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	6,885	4,959	1,926	222	170	52	64	51	13
Other trade industries.....	257	195	62	8	7	1	1		1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	789	713	76	27	26	1	7	5	2
Professional service.....	3,595	1,698	1,897	76	38	38	28	9	20
Recreation and amusement.....	398	262	136	20	17	3	7	5	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3,187	1,364	1,823	56	21	35	22	4	18
Domestic and personal service.....	4,062	1,409	2,653	158	64	94	32	14	18
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,453	605	848	82	37	45	14	8	6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	486	241	245	16	8	8	6	5	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,123	563	1,560	60	19	41	12	1	11
Industry not specified.....	677	578	101	167	161	6	17	15	2

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
GARY									
All industries.....	42,521	36,312	6,209	1,962	1,680	282	387	363	24
Agriculture.....	68	67	1	13	13				
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	16	16		1	1				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	50	49	1	11	11				
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2	2		1	1				
Forestry and fishing.....	7	7		1	1				
Extraction of minerals.....	29	28	1	11	11		1	1	
Coal mines.....	10	10		6	6		1	1	
Other extraction of minerals.....	19	18	1	5	5				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	26,707	25,990	717	1,204	1,173	31	290	287	3
Building industry.....	1,685	1,660	25	378	376	2	60	60	
Chemical and allied industries.....	559	543	16	22	21	1	3	3	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	188	178	10	16	16				
Clothing industries.....	154	104	50	9	6	3	1	2	1
Food and allied industries.....	363	332	31	11	10	1	3	2	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	187	178	9	13	12	1	2	2	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	20,969	20,649	320	653	640	13	205	203	2
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,226	1,144	82	37	35	2	10	10	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	261	249	12	8	8		1	1	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	65	61	4	6	6		1	1	
Paper, printing, and allied indus- tries.....	143	116	27	4	3	1	1	1	
Textile industries.....	17	10	7						
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	49	44	5	3	3				
Independent hand trades.....	156	87	69	4		4			
Other manufacturing industries.....	685	635	50	40	37	3	3	3	
Transportation.....	3,415	3,190	225	145	130	15	45	45	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	195	191	4	24	24		6	6	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	320	303	17	19	18	1	1	1	
Postal service.....	98	89	9	3	2	1			
Steam railroads.....	1,911	1,882	29	57	55	2	19	19	
Street railroads.....	207	200	7	4	4		1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	302	156	146	20	11	9	7	7	
Other transportation and commu- nication.....	382	369	13	18	16	2	11	11	
Trade.....	5,305	3,837	1,468	188	132	56	13	9	4
Banking and brokerage.....	332	202	130	4	3	1			
Insurance and real estate.....	690	552	138	11	9	2			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	303	283	20	9	8	1			
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,919	2,753	1,166	161	110	51	13	9	4
Other trade industries.....	61	47	14	3	2	1			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	674	554	120	44	42	2	8	8	
Professional service.....	2,366	1,087	1,279	54	34	20	10	5	5
Recreation and amusement.....	303	233	65	19	19		6	4	2
Other professional and semiprofes- sional service.....	2,063	849	1,214	35	15	20	4	1	3
Domestic and personal service.....	3,422	1,166	2,256	189	50	139	15	4	11
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,327	549	778	64	29	35	1		1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	413	197	216	11	4	7	2	2	
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,682	420	1,262	114	17	97	12	2	10
Industry not specified.....	528	386	142	113	94	19	5	4	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HAMMOND									
All industries.....	25,288	20,962	4,326	1,582	1,423	159	257	221	36
Agriculture.....	90	85	5	16	16	---	1	1	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	32	31	1	3	3	---	---	---	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	54	50	4	12	12	---	1	1	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	4	4	---	1	1	---	---	---	---
Forestry and fishing.....	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals.....	20	20	---	8	8	---	---	---	---
Coal mines.....	4	4	---	4	4	---	---	---	---
Other extraction of minerals.....	16	16	---	4	4	---	---	---	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,123	13,192	931	1,046	1,006	40	189	167	22
Building industry.....	1,560	1,538	22	298	295	3	43	43	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,771	3,646	125	121	118	3	20	20	---
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	215	205	10	18	18	---	7	7	---
Clothing industries.....	164	48	116	2	2	---	4	---	4
Food and allied industries.....	631	457	174	38	21	17	11	4	7
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	492	488	4	23	23	---	2	2	---
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,886	1,844	42	86	86	---	21	21	---
Other iron and steel industries.....	3,661	3,562	99	350	349	1	51	51	---
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	203	182	21	10	10	---	2	1	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	134	127	7	15	15	---	4	4	---
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	516	363	153	27	16	11	12	4	8
Textile industries.....	14	10	4	2	2	---	---	---	---
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	108	79	29	10	9	1	2	1	1
Independent hand trades.....	64	42	22	3	3	---	1	1	---
Other manufacturing industries.....	704	601	103	43	39	4	9	8	1
Transportation.....	3,369	3,032	337	105	100	5	26	25	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	81	80	1	10	10	---	3	3	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	215	211	4	9	9	---	4	4	---
Postal service.....	81	81	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Steam railroads.....	2,180	2,032	148	52	51	1	9	9	---
Street railroads.....	96	95	1	2	2	---	1	1	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	340	167	173	10	6	4	4	3	1
Other transportation and communication.....	376	366	10	22	22	---	5	5	---
Trade.....	3,595	2,580	1,015	161	111	40	18	13	5
Banking and brokerage.....	232	154	78	4	2	2	---	---	---
Insurance and real estate.....	340	258	82	10	5	5	---	---	---
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	266	240	20	9	9	---	---	---	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	2,692	1,866	826	128	95	33	17	12	5
Other trade industries.....	65	56	9	---	---	---	1	1	---
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	458	393	65	15	13	2	---	---	---
Professional service.....	1,462	670	792	25	14	11	4	1	3
Recreation and amusement.....	182	125	57	12	9	3	1	1	---
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,280	545	735	13	5	8	3	---	3
Domestic and personal service.....	1,683	691	1,092	73	28	45	7	3	4
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	567	211	356	28	15	13	2	2	---
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	235	131	104	13	9	4	1	---	---
Other domestic and personal service.....	881	249	632	32	4	28	4	1	---
Industry not specified.....	486	397	89	143	127	16	12	1'	---

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
INDIANAPOLIS									
All industries.....	164,444	118,240	46,204	10,080	8,307	1,773	2,530	2,060	470
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	780	753	27	105	105	-----	20	19	1
Extraction of minerals.....	317	308	9	48	47	1	9	9	-----
Coal mines.....	32	32	-----	12	12	-----	2	2	-----
Other extraction of minerals.....	285	276	9	36	35	1	7	7	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	65,241	53,122	12,119	4,856	4,500	356	1,624	1,418	206
Building industry.....	10,696	10,513	183	1,684	1,678	6	470	468	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,190	2,429	761	75	66	9	21	17	4
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,203	1,060	143	92	84	8	50	36	14
Clothing industries.....	3,158	964	2,194	70	26	44	50	10	40
Bakeries.....	1,559	1,281	278	75	71	4	11	10	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	3,250	2,797	453	135	124	11	35	20	15
Other food and allied industries.....	1,990	1,522	468	132	95	37	48	32	16
Automobile factories.....	5,370	4,933	437	386	366	20	125	120	5
Automobile repair shops.....	1,090	1,062	28	88	86	2	19	19	-----
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	826	771	55	65	62	3	45	45	-----
Other iron and steel industries.....	10,933	9,978	955	859	832	27	336	325	11
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	991	869	122	59	53	6	30	27	3
Lumber and furniture industries.....	2,519	2,311	208	240	231	9	85	81	4
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	3,358	2,595	763	123	102	21	39	25	14
Paper and allied industries.....	743	468	275	20	16	4	9	4	5
Knitting mills.....	2,276	1,033	1,243	42	26	16	11	7	4
Other textile industries.....	1,127	591	536	26	19	7	10	4	6
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,924	1,371	553	126	98	28	42	34	8
Rubber factories.....	1,187	833	294	56	45	11	24	19	5
Independent hand trades.....	1,404	527	877	65	23	42	18	4	14
Other manufacturing industries.....	6,447	5,154	1,293	438	397	41	140	102	38
Transportation.....	17,668	15,674	1,994	778	736	42	261	250	11
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	827	796	31	99	97	2	28	28	-----
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,618	1,495	123	125	124	1	29	29	-----
Postal service.....	1,174	1,138	36	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
Steam railroads.....	7,550	7,236	314	243	235	8	135	134	1
Street railroads.....	1,342	1,266	76	46	46	-----	9	9	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	2,703	1,290	1,413	67	40	27	14	5	9
Other transportation and communication.....	2,554	2,453	101	194	190	4	46	45	1
Trade.....	36,732	27,456	9,276	1,316	1,040	276	232	170	62
Banking and brokerage.....	2,523	1,508	1,015	39	29	10	5	4	1
Insurance and real estate.....	5,127	3,456	1,671	114	75	39	10	5	5
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,510	2,277	233	104	93	11	12	12	-----
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	24,831	18,612	6,219	995	788	207	196	142	54
Other trade industries.....	1,741	1,303	438	64	55	9	7	7	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,793	3,151	642	123	103	20	-----	29	3
Professional service.....	14,099	7,083	7,016	360	170	190	73	33	46
Recreation and amusement.....	1,985	1,337	648	128	96	32	31	26	5
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	12,114	5,726	6,388	232	74	158	48	7	41
Domestic and personal service.....	21,342	7,257	14,085	1,129	409	720	17	47	123
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	6,500	2,786	3,714	363	193	170	4	19	23
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2,588	1,187	1,401	106	49	57	10	3	7
Other domestic and personal service.....	12,254	3,284	8,970	660	167	493	115	25	93
Industry not specified.....	4,472	3,456	1,016	1,365	1,187	168	103	85	18

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SOUTH BEND									
All industries.....	44,448	33,451	10,995	3,101	2,739	362	3,014	2,591	423
Agriculture.....	235	229	6	28	28	—	4	2	2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	53	52	1	4	4	—	1	1	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	168	166	2	22	22	—	2	1	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	14	11	3	2	2	—	1	—	1
Forestry and fishing.....	7	7	—	1	1	—	1	1	—
Extraction of minerals.....	77	74	3	12	12	—	10	10	—
Coal mines.....	10	10	—	7	7	—	1	1	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	67	64	3	5	5	—	9	9	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	25,454	20,964	4,490	2,021	1,887	134	2,799	2,444	355
Building industry.....	2,706	2,659	47	454	453	1	198	198	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	437	333	104	12	9	3	5	2	3
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	82	77	5	4	4	—	5	5	—
Clothing industries.....	1,960	345	1,615	41	17	24	206	16	190
Food and allied industries.....	555	492	63	26	23	3	6	5	1
Automobile factories.....	9,802	8,939	863	777	741	36	1,973	1,868	105
Automobile repair shops.....	176	168	8	10	9	1	5	5	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	62	60	2	2	2	—	3	3	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	5,479	4,941	538	467	450	17	270	253	17
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	202	166	36	18	15	3	19	19	—
Lumber and furniture industries.....	316	283	33	18	16	2	24	23	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	756	613	143	31	26	5	9	7	2
Textile industries.....	274	71	203	11	4	7	17	1	16
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	542	414	128	39	25	14	9	4	5
Independent hand trades.....	227	110	117	6	1	5	2	—	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,878	1,293	585	105	92	13	48	35	13
Transportation.....	2,563	2,284	279	187	162	5	51	48	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	225	224	1	53	53	—	15	15	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	406	380	26	27	26	1	9	9	—
Postal service.....	182	175	7	1	1	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	528	504	24	30	28	2	9	9	—
Street railroads.....	254	245	9	9	9	—	1	1	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	399	203	196	14	14	—	5	2	3
Other transportation and communication.....	589	553	36	33	31	2	12	12	—
Trade.....	7,786	5,794	2,092	289	201	88	49	35	14
Banking and brokerage.....	503	353	150	12	4	8	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	805	643	222	13	9	4	3	2	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	673	633	40	19	17	2	3	3	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,441	3,962	1,479	219	166	53	42	29	13
Other trade industries.....	214	143	71	6	5	1	1	1	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	615	555	60	15	13	2	10	9	1
Professional service.....	3,040	1,573	1,467	56	36	20	15	8	9
Recreation and amusement.....	458	326	132	17	15	2	5	4	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,582	1,247	1,335	39	21	18	10	2	8
Domestic and personal service.....	3,961	1,437	2,524	186	86	100	45	8	37
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,362	722	640	66	44	22	12	3	9
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	481	220	261	16	13	3	1	1	—
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,118	495	1,623	104	29	75	32	4	28
Industry not specified.....	708	594	114	346	313	33	30	28	2

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TERRE HAUTE									
All industries.....	26,317	19,539	6,778	1,811	1,597	214	1,086	970	116
Agriculture.....	240	212	28	18	17	1	9	8	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	35	34	1						
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	180	156	24	18	17	1	8	7	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	25	22	3				1	1	
Forestry and fishing.....	6	6					1	1	
Extraction of minerals.....	1,527	1,512	15	202	202		299	299	
Coal mines.....	1,392	1,381	11	188	188		275	275	
Other extraction of minerals.....	135	131	4	14	14		24	24	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	8,427	7,052	1,375	651	618	33	446	418	30
Building industry.....	1,323	1,295	28	212	212		94	94	
Chemical and allied industries.....	531	471	60	32	30	2	7	5	2
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	721	697	24	29	29		15	15	
Clothing industries.....	427	124	303	13	3	10	11	5	6
Food and allied industries.....	1,000	708	292	49	42	7	22	15	7
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	207	196	11	27	27		4	4	
Blast furnaces and steelrolling mills.....	564	544	20	39	39		76	73	3
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,123	1,077	46	96	96		96	95	1
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	491	380	111	27	27		25	24	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	189	167	22	14	14		11	9	2
Paper, printing, and allied indus- tries.....	706	596	110	31	24	7	51	49	2
Textile industries.....	20	11	9						
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	69	59	10	4	4		3	3	
Independent hand trades.....	208	87	121	6	2	4	2		2
Other manufacturing industries.....	848	640	208	72	69	3	29	25	4
Transportation.....	3,577	3,331	246	188	186	2	142	139	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	81	81		15	15		7	7	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	251	240	11	18	18		2	2	
Postal service.....	130	121	9				1	1	
Steam railroads.....	1,979	1,934	45	99	98	1	115	113	2
Street railroads.....	397	357	40	7	7		3	3	
Telegraph and telephone.....	334	211	123	8	7	1	3	3	
Other transportation and commu- nication.....	405	387	18	41	41		11	10	1
Trade.....	5,537	4,028	1,511	190	155	35	73	47	26
Banking and brokerage.....	263	193	70	3	3		1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	370	304	66	6	5	1	1	1	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	421	389	32	14	13	1	5	5	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,317	3,087	1,280	157	126	31	60	35	25
Other trade industries.....	166	103	63	10	8	2	6	5	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	458	423	35	15	15		11	10	1
Professional service.....	2,398	1,108	1,278	53	28	25	32	17	15
Recreation and amusement.....	302	224	78	13	10	3	11	8	3
Other professional and semiprofes- sional service.....	2,084	884	1,200	40	18	22	21	9	12
Domestic and personal service.....	3,173	1,064	2,119	152	68	84	49	13	36
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	990	422	568	58	38	20	11	3	8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	353	161	192	6	5	1	1	1	
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,830	471	1,359	88	25	63	37	9	28
Industry not specified.....	986	815	171	342	308	34	24	20	4

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	3,238,503	1,251,177	60,714	53,445	7,269	25,665	22,292	3,373
COUNTIES								
Adams.....	19,957	7,095	155	147	8	71	64	7
Allen.....	146,743	60,562	2,880	2,356	524	1,368	1,074	294
Bartholomew.....	24,864	9,494	251	232	19	137	111	26
Benton.....	11,886	4,193	124	100	24	30	35	4
Blackford.....	13,617	4,889	224	205	19	44	42	2
Boone.....	22,290	8,329	104	97	7	43	40	3
Brown.....	5,168	1,789	16	15	1	7	6	1
Carroll.....	15,049	5,215	71	63	8	66	59	7
Cass.....	34,518	12,533	474	435	39	160	147	13
Clark.....	30,764	11,571	601	541	60	227	149	78
Clay.....	26,479	9,224	649	604	45	392	363	29
Clinton.....	27,329	9,971	289	267	22	85	72	13
Crawford.....	10,160	3,310	68	60	8	45	39	6
Daviess.....	25,832	8,925	491	474	17	104	95	9
Dearborn.....	21,056	7,723	245	222	23	194	178	16
Decatur.....	17,308	6,184	172	150	22	75	65	10
De Kalb.....	24,911	9,246	298	257	41	192	165	27
Delaware.....	67,270	26,552	1,277	1,167	110	571	516	55
Dubois.....	20,553	7,198	136	128	8	104	95	9
Elkhart.....	68,875	26,361	1,501	1,316	185	720	598	122
Fayette.....	19,243	7,710	425	377	48	65	54	11
Floyd.....	34,655	13,896	898	823	75	698	615	83
Fountain.....	17,971	6,484	219	200	19	85	71	14
Franklin.....	14,498	4,946	84	73	11	61	58	3
Fulton.....	15,038	5,525	203	164	39	71	55	16
Gibson.....	29,202	9,794	353	332	21	128	119	9
Grant.....	51,066	19,384	1,004	853	151	385	287	98
Greene.....	31,481	10,470	462	437	25	542	538	4
Hamilton.....	23,444	8,669	298	265	33	74	68	6
Hancock.....	16,605	6,402	283	247	36	60	51	9
Harrison.....	17,254	5,881	62	53	9	66	38	28
Hendricks.....	19,725	7,095	243	210	33	68	61	7
Henry.....	35,238	13,626	543	490	53	120	106	14
Howard.....	46,696	17,504	1,083	992	91	446	406	40
Huntington.....	29,073	10,321	326	285	41	142	113	29
Jackson.....	23,731	8,636	261	228	33	142	105	37
Jasper.....	13,388	4,717	140	118	22	36	29	7
Jay.....	20,846	7,629	290	276	14	92	77	15
Jefferson.....	19,182	6,877	186	158	28	76	69	7
Jennings.....	11,800	4,285	131	118	13	31	27	4
Johnson.....	21,706	7,816	256	213	43	73	62	11
Knox.....	43,813	15,441	1,156	1,079	77	437	405	32
Kosciusko.....	27,488	9,792	292	245	47	163	122	31
Lagrange.....	13,780	4,583	93	80	13	48	39	9
Lake.....	261,310	105,846	5,608	4,961	647	1,095	982	113
La Porte.....	60,490	24,737	1,454	1,279	175	401	330	71
Lawrence.....	35,583	11,855	555	482	73	322	274	48
Madison.....	82,888	34,335	1,824	1,633	191	378	323	55
Marion.....	422,666	186,457	10,939	9,063	1,876	2,824	2,312	512
Marshall.....	25,077	8,967	266	236	30	143	117	26
Martin.....	10,103	3,366	92	91	1	18	18	-----
Miami.....	29,032	11,168	520	462	58	260	218	42
Monroe.....	35,974	12,476	619	583	36	736	702	34
Montgomery.....	26,980	10,121	251	216	35	102	84	18
Morgan.....	19,424	7,093	134	119	15	72	65	7
Newton.....	9,841	3,533	83	78	5	19	18	1
Noble.....	22,404	8,079	167	151	16	122	114	8
Ohio.....	3,747	1,380	16	14	2	6	6	-----
Orange.....	17,459	6,132	204	181	23	89	80	9
Owen.....	11,351	3,965	120	110	10	58	54	4

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTIES—continued								
Parke.....	16,561	5,827	241	235	6	123	120	3
Perry.....	16,625	5,893	139	126	13	151	114	37
Pike.....	16,361	5,303	396	368	28	100	97	3
Porter.....	22,821	8,427	363	320	43	100	90	10
Posey.....	17,853	6,478	262	241	21	145	111	34
Pulaski.....	11,195	3,968	60	57	3	17	15	2
Putnam.....	20,448	8,357	263	231	32	184	175	9
Randolph.....	24,859	8,843	264	216	48	89	77	12
Ripley.....	18,078	6,669	108	98	10	53	51	2
Rush.....	19,412	6,753	287	248	39	88	83	5
St. Joseph.....	160,033	65,854	4,350	3,891	459	3,785	3,297	488
Scott.....	6,664	2,365	45	45	0	13	13	0
Shelby.....	26,552	9,692	393	354	39	258	246	12
Spencer.....	16,713	5,870	104	92	12	44	39	5
Starke.....	10,620	3,623	92	84	8	14	10	4
Steuben.....	13,386	4,760	75	60	15	26	20	6
Sullivan.....	28,133	9,206	733	698	35	975	965	10
Switzerland.....	8,432	3,022	68	66	2	14	9	5
Tippecanoe.....	47,535	18,557	737	635	102	244	218	26
Tipton.....	15,208	5,393	166	134	32	53	44	9
Union.....	5,880	2,084	37	35	2	1	1	0
Vanderburg.....	113,320	46,752	2,555	2,242	313	830	680	150
Vermillion.....	23,238	8,351	1,356	1,294	62	464	398	66
Vigo.....	98,861	38,630	2,986	2,716	270	1,645	1,505	140
Wabash.....	25,170	9,049	307	451	56	194	168	26
Warren.....	9,167	3,244	69	61	8	27	25	2
Warrick.....	18,230	6,324	223	211	12	92	84	8
Washington.....	16,285	5,575	100	82	18	34	29	5
Wayne.....	54,809	21,306	1,085	959	126	303	264	39
Wells.....	18,411	6,344	221	195	26	92	71	21
White.....	15,831	5,518	73	61	12	54	36	18
Whitley.....	15,931	5,783	187	162	25	65	52	13
CITIES								
Anderson.....	39,804	17,562	1,111	976	135	208	181	27
Bedford.....	13,208	4,827	230	202	28	105	79	26
Bloomington.....	18,227	7,048	347	320	27	459	433	26
Connersville.....	12,795	5,467	373	331	42	50	41	9
Crawfordsville.....	10,355	4,289	164	141	23	43	37	6
Elkhart.....	32,940	13,300	976	846	130	409	331	78
Elwood.....	10,685	3,911	177	160	17	58	45	13
Frankfort.....	12,196	4,834	192	176	16	39	30	9
Goshen.....	10,397	4,426	245	218	27	162	128	34
Huntington.....	13,420	5,080	185	168	17	101	76	25
Jeffersonville.....	11,946	4,839	315	279	36	80	60	20
Kokomo.....	32,843	12,915	882	803	79	397	360	37
Lafayette.....	26,240	10,881	576	497	79	188	168	20
La Porte.....	15,755	6,287	491	409	82	114	91	23
Logansport.....	18,508	7,412	398	364	34	112	100	12
Marion.....	24,496	10,135	663	563	100	191	136	55
Michigan City.....	26,735	12,098	690	625	65	206	169	37
Mishawaka.....	28,630	12,020	775	710	65	429	386	43
Muncie.....	46,548	19,135	1,014	930	84	408	369	39
New Albany.....	25,819	10,750	783	715	68	591	515	76
New Castle.....	14,027	5,552	271	241	30	28	25	3
Peru.....	12,730	5,354	351	308	43	136	113	23
Richmond.....	32,493	13,584	868	766	112	155	134	21
Shelbyville.....	10,613	4,117	255	238	17	189	186	3
Vincennes.....	17,564	6,949	640	590	50	125	97	28
Whiting.....	10,880	4,325	194	169	25	36	26	10

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	4,895	4,213	682	8,898	7,014	1,884
Under 1 week.....	51	44	7	1,696	1,318	378
1 or 2 weeks.....	234	178	56	2,108	1,630	478
3 or 4 weeks.....	280	203	77	1,260	961	299
5 to 8 weeks.....	465	376	89	1,190	933	257
9 to 13 weeks.....	510	433	77	767	618	149
14 to 17 weeks.....	323	284	39	393	318	75
18 to 26 weeks.....	717	631	86	520	432	88
27 to 39 weeks.....	366	319	47	273	231	42
40 to 52 weeks.....	757	657	100	250	207	43
53 to 104 weeks.....	576	520	56	103	95	8
105 weeks and over.....	320	299	21	22	19	3
Not reported.....	296	269	27	316	252	64

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	2,089	1,490	599
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	26	26	0
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	111	110	1
Coal mines.....	129	129	0
Other extraction of minerals.....	18	17	1
Building industry.....	184	182	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	16	9	7
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	44	41	3
Clothing industries.....	32	9	23
Food and allied industries.....	37	21	16
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	84	76	8
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	44	38	6
Other iron and steel industries.....	139	121	18
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	11	8	3
Lumber and furniture industries.....	42	33	9
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	22	15	7
Textile industries.....	10	4	6
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	33	14	19
Independent hand trades.....	16	3	13
Other manufacturing industries.....	76	53	23
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	16	16	0
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	11	10	1
Steam and street railroads.....	62	60	2
Telegraph and telephone.....	15	5	10
Other transportation and communication.....	28	27	1
Banking and brokerage.....	13	5	8
Insurance and real estate.....	15	9	6
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	12	12	0
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	172	105	67
Other trade industries.....	3	2	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	24	22	2
Recreation and amusement.....	32	23	9
Other professional and semi-professional service.....	142	36	106
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	65	24	41
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	12	5	7
Other domestic and personal service.....	152	20	132
Other and not specified industries.....	241	200	41

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	2,214	1,560	654	1,862	1,439	423
Under 1 week.....	930	688	242	734	531	203
1 or 2 weeks.....	535	357	178	513	382	131
3 or 4 weeks.....	175	113	62	141	114	27
5 to 8 weeks.....	126	87	39	108	91	17
9 to 13 weeks.....	124	85	39	79	65	14
14 to 17 weeks.....	50	34	16	36	33	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	76	57	19	62	58	4
27 to 39 weeks.....	15	8	7	28	28	-----
40 to 52 weeks.....	26	12	14	32	30	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	11	8	3	9	9	-----
105 weeks and over.....	4	4	-----	6	6	-----
Not reported.....	142	107	35	114	92	22

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 3,525 other persons in Indiana for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

a. Not a gainful worker, 393. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.

b. Retired, 177. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.

c. Permanently disabled, 441. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.

d. Unpaid family worker, 35. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.

e. Legal holiday or rest day, 51. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.

f. Seeking first job, 27. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.

g. Attending school, 123. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.

h. Omitted entries, 2,140. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.

i. Other reasons, 138. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	2,470,939	1,255,101	1,215,838
Population 10 years old and over.....	2,007,699	1,019,454	988,245
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	912,832	749,008	163,824
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	22,340	19,109	3,231
Per cent of total population.....	0.9	1.5	0.3
Per cent of gainful workers.....	2.4	2.6	2.0
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	9,183	8,141	1,042
Per cent of total population.....	0.4	0.6	0.1
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.0	1.1	0.6
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	1,968	1,617	351
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	4,038	3,175	863
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	1,131	793	338
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	1,377	955	422
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	1,498	1,232	266

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	2,470,939	912,832	22,340	0.9	2.4	9,183	0.4	1.0
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	338,590	145,538	5,860	1.7	4.0	1,796	0.5	1.2
10,000 to 50,000.....	377,879	153,894	6,108	1.6	4.0	2,219	0.6	1.4
2,500 to 10,000.....	262,823	98,359	3,336	1.3	3.4	1,251	0.5	1.3
Rural territory.....	1,491,647	515,041	6,936	0.5	1.3	3,917	0.3	0.8
MALES								
The State.....	1,255,101	749,008	19,109	1.5	2.6	8,141	0.6	1.1
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	165,107	105,593	4,931	3.0	4.7	1,542	0.9	1.5
10,000 to 50,000.....	185,013	114,718	5,338	2.9	4.7	1,916	1.0	1.7
2,500 to 10,000.....	128,189	74,366	2,875	2.2	3.9	1,079	0.8	1.5
Rural territory.....	776,792	454,331	5,965	0.8	1.3	3,604	0.5	0.8
FEMALES								
The State.....	1,215,838	163,824	3,231	0.3	2.0	1,042	0.1	0.6
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	173,483	39,945	929	0.5	2.3	254	0.1	0.6
10,000 to 50,000.....	192,866	39,176	870	0.5	2.2	303	0.2	0.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	134,034	23,093	461	0.3	1.9	172	0.1	0.7
Rural territory.....	714,855	60,710	971	0.1	1.6	313	0.1	0.5

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
CEDAR RAPIDS								
Total.....	56,097	23,987	1,224	2.2	5.1	596	1.1	2.5
Male.....	27,139	17,693	1,024	3.8	5.8	524	1.9	3.0
Female.....	28,958	6,294	200	0.7	3.2	72	0.2	1.1
DAVENPORT								
Total.....	60,751	26,670	989	1.6	3.7	259	0.4	1.0
Male.....	30,192	19,662	840	2.8	4.3	223	0.7	1.1
Female.....	30,559	7,008	149	0.5	2.1	36	0.1	0.5
DES MOINES								
Total.....	142,559	62,172	2,609	1.8	4.2	696	0.4	1.0
Male.....	68,481	43,818	2,185	3.2	5.0	532	0.8	1.2
Female.....	74,078	18,354	424	0.6	2.3	104	0.1	0.6
SIOUX CITY								
Total.....	79,183	32,709	1,038	1.3	3.2	305	0.4	0.9
Male.....	39,295	24,420	882	2.2	3.6	263	0.7	1.1
Female.....	39,888	8,289	156	0.4	1.9	42	0.1	0.5

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
Total population.....	2,470,939	2,448,382	1,697,538	585,109	165,735	17,380	5,177
Male.....	1,255,101	1,243,197	859,183	291,885	92,129	8,987	2,917
Female.....	1,215,838	1,205,185	838,355	293,224	73,606	8,393	2,260
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....							
Total.....	22,340	21,721	14,524	5,523	1,074	509	110
Male.....	19,109	18,585	12,287	4,736	1,562	414	110
Female.....	3,231	3,136	2,237	787	112	95	—
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	2.9	2.1
Male.....	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	4.6	3.8
Female.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.1	—
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....							
Total.....	9,183	8,962	5,728	2,256	1,978	177	44
Male.....	8,141	7,929	5,001	1,988	940	168	44
Female.....	1,042	1,033	727	268	38	9	—
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.8
Male.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.5
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 39 (37 males and 2 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 18 (16 males and 2 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	22,340	19,109	3,231	9,183	8,141	1,042
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	1,191	955	236	3,180	2,866	314
1 or 2 weeks.....	4,003	3,356	667	1,916	1,617	299
3 or 4 weeks.....	3,234	2,695	539	1,013	899	114
5 to 8 weeks.....	3,240	2,789	451	780	700	80
9 to 13 weeks.....	3,047	2,647	400	665	584	81
14 to 17 weeks.....	2,150	1,940	210	439	400	39
18 to 26 weeks.....	3,092	2,829	263	581	545	36
27 to 39 weeks.....	719	592	127	114	106	8
40 to 52 weeks.....	717	557	160	55	42	13
53 to 104 weeks.....	312	233	79	14	8	6
105 weeks and over.....	168	146	22	9	8	1
Not reported.....	467	390	77	417	366	51
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	430	280	150	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	1,510	1,125	385	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	207	119	88	386	221	165
Weather conditions.....	58	58	-----	762	750	12
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	46	41	5	85	78	7
Seasonality (off season).....	3,451	3,242	209	1,482	1,354	128
Economic conditions.....	6,614	5,517	1,097	3,264	2,863	401
Industrial policy.....	1,110	972	138	277	264	13
Labor disputes.....	91	55	36	56	46	10
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	7,329	6,482	847	2,644	2,371	273
Dissatisfaction.....	1,345	1,079	266	138	117	21
Miscellaneous.....	59	57	2	28	23	5
Reason not reported.....	90	82	8	61	54	7
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	5	3	2	6	5	1
15 to 19 years.....	2,216	1,683	533	710	566	144
20 to 24 years.....	3,811	3,104	707	1,370	1,148	222
25 to 29 years.....	2,493	2,091	402	1,070	956	114
30 to 34 years.....	1,879	1,611	268	914	820	94
35 to 39 years.....	1,984	1,664	320	996	902	94
40 to 44 years.....	1,760	1,535	225	857	782	75
45 to 49 years.....	1,903	1,685	218	884	791	93
50 to 54 years.....	1,835	1,651	184	781	690	91
55 to 59 years.....	1,572	1,395	177	608	560	48
60 to 64 years.....	1,374	1,208	166	467	434	33
65 to 69 years.....	924	867	57	332	310	22
70 years and over.....	576	554	22	185	175	10
Unknown.....	8	8	-----	3	2	1
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	9,304	8,997	307	4,949	4,845	104
Related member of family.....	9,739	7,402	2,337	3,247	2,463	784
Lodger, etc.....	3,297	2,710	587	987	833	154

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	912,832	749,008	163,824	22,340	19,109	3,231	2.4	2.6	2.0
Agriculture.....	331,152	324,144	7,008	1,935	1,922	13	0.6	0.6	0.2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	211,917	207,405	4,512	118	118	—	0.1	0.1	—
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	89,048	88,223	825	1,803	1,793	10	2.0	2.0	1.2
Unpaid family workers.....	27,745	26,555	1,190	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2,442	1,961	481	14	11	3	0.6	0.6	0.6
Forestry and fishing.....	808	800	8	23	22	1	2.8	2.8	—
Extraction of minerals.....	9,524	9,472	52	1,065	1,062	3	11.2	11.2	—
Coal mines.....	7,759	7,732	27	996	994	2	12.8	12.9	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	1,765	1,740	25	69	68	1	3.9	3.9	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	157,623	138,376	21,247	8,261	5,840	421	4.0	4.3	2.0
Building industry.....	37,527	36,368	561	2,739	2,722	14	7.3	7.4	2.5
Chemical and allied industries.....	4,415	3,636	809	125	96	29	2.8	2.6	3.6
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	5,324	5,139	185	167	165	2	3.1	3.2	1.1
Clothing industries.....	4,276	1,644	2,632	87	24	63	2.0	1.5	2.4
Bakeries.....	4,920	3,962	958	159	150	9	3.2	3.8	0.9
Slaughter and packing houses.....	10,490	9,073	1,417	299	268	31	2.9	3.0	2.2
Other food and allied industries.....	10,726	8,859	1,867	225	188	37	2.1	2.1	2.0
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	6,419	6,221	198	210	205	5	3.3	3.3	2.5
Iron and steel industries.....	27,665	26,474	1,191	857	846	11	3.1	3.2	0.9
Lumber and furniture industries.....	7,239	6,700	539	327	312	15	4.5	4.7	2.8
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	8,743	6,569	2,174	179	129	50	2.0	2.0	2.3
Independent hand trades.....	7,060	3,548	3,512	96	45	51	1.4	1.3	1.5
Other manufacturing industries.....	22,789	17,585	5,204	794	690	104	3.5	3.9	2.0
Transportation.....	89,732	81,394	8,338	2,571	2,483	88	2.9	3.1	1.0
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	11,609	11,462	147	573	572	1	4.9	5.0	0.7
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	11,277	10,638	539	263	255	8	2.3	2.4	1.4
Postal service.....	7,093	6,270	823	10	10	—	0.1	0.2	—
Steam railroads.....	36,135	35,333	802	1,195	1,180	15	3.3	3.3	1.9
Street railroads.....	2,059	2,001	58	37	35	2	1.8	1.8	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	10,511	4,856	5,655	175	118	57	1.7	2.4	1.0
Other transportation and communication.....	11,098	10,784	314	318	313	5	2.9	2.9	1.6
Trade.....	138,670	107,792	31,278	2,277	1,703	574	1.6	1.6	1.8
Banking and brokerage.....	9,194	6,740	2,454	94	67	27	1.0	1.0	1.1
Insurance and real estate.....	12,668	9,039	3,629	95	53	42	0.7	0.6	1.2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	12,056	11,494	562	168	161	7	1.4	1.4	1.2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	99,557	76,075	23,482	1,843	1,360	483	1.9	1.8	2.1
Other trade industries.....	5,595	4,444	1,151	77	62	15	1.4	1.4	1.3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	14,663	12,931	1,732	185	175	10	1.3	1.4	0.6
Professional service.....	74,341	30,938	43,408	845	318	527	1.1	1.0	1.2
Recreation and amusement.....	7,361	5,101	2,260	208	161	47	2.8	3.2	2.1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	66,980	25,832	41,148	637	152	485	1.0	0.6	1.2
Domestic and personal service.....	89,321	20,644	48,677	1,868	552	1,314	2.7	2.7	2.7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	20,718	8,166	12,552	559	291	268	2.7	3.6	2.1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	5,145	2,520	2,625	74	44	30	1.4	1.7	1.1
Other domestic and personal service.....	43,458	9,958	33,500	1,233	217	1,016	2.8	2.2	3.0
Industry not specified.....	26,548	24,522	2,026	5,312	5,037	275	20.0	20.5	18.6

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>			Per cent of gainful workers		
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Total	Male	Female
				Total	Male	Female			
All industries	912,832	749,008	163,824	9,183	8,141	1,042	1.0	1.1	0.6
Agriculture	331,162	324,144	7,008	379	374	5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	211,917	207,405	4,512	35	35				
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	80,048	88,223	825	343	338	5	0.4	0.4	0.6
Unpaid family workers.....	27,715	26,555	1,190						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2,442	1,961	481	1	1			0.1	
Forestry and fishing	308	300	8	46	44	2	5.7	5.5	
Extraction of minerals	9,524	9,472	52	1,389	1,388	1	14.6	14.7	
Coal mines.....	7,759	7,732	27	1,317	1,317		17.0	17.0	
Other extraction of minerals.....	1,765	1,740	25	72	71	1	4.1	4.1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	157,623	136,370	21,247	3,399	3,109	290	2.2	2.3	1.4
Building industry.....	37,527	36,966	561	1,154	1,144	10	3.1	3.1	1.8
Chemical and allied industries.....	4,445	3,636	809	51	48	3	1.1	1.3	0.4
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	5,324	5,139	185	107	104	3	2.0	2.0	1.6
Clothing industries.....	4,275	1,644	2,632	41	7	34	1.0	0.4	1.3
Bakeries.....	4,920	3,562	1,358	26	19	7	0.5	0.5	0.7
Slaughter and packing houses.....	10,460	9,073	1,417	111	81	30	1.1	0.9	2.1
Other food and allied industries.....	10,726	8,859	1,867	167	110	57	1.6	1.2	3.1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	6,410	6,221	188	45	45		0.7	0.7	
Iron and steel industries.....	27,665	26,474	1,191	834	826	8	3.0	3.1	0.7
Lumber and furniture industries.....	7,239	6,700	539	275	259	16	3.8	3.9	3.0
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	8,743	6,589	2,174	47	28	19	0.5	0.4	0.9
Independent hand trades.....	7,060	3,548	3,512	30	10	20	0.4	0.3	0.6
Other manufacturing industries.....	22,789	17,585	5,204	511	428	83	2.2	2.4	1.6
Transportation	89,782	81,394	8,388	1,922	1,895	27	2.1	2.3	0.3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	11,609	11,462	147	523	522	1	4.5	4.6	0.7
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	11,277	10,888	589	48	46	2	0.4	0.4	0.3
Postal service.....	7,063	6,270	823	13	13		0.2	0.2	
Steam railroads.....	36,135	35,333	802	1,094	1,092	2	3.0	3.1	0.2
Street railroads.....	2,059	2,001	58	19	17	2	0.9	0.8	
Telegraph and telephone.....	10,511	4,866	5,655	80	63	17	0.8	1.3	0.3
Other transportation and communication.....	11,098	10,784	314	145	142	3	1.3	1.3	1.0
Trade	139,070	107,792	31,278	629	452	177	0.5	0.4	0.6
Banking and brokerage.....	9,194	6,740	2,454	12	9	3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Insurance and real estate.....	12,608	9,039	3,629	34	23	11	0.3	0.3	0.3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	12,056	11,464	562	27	27		0.2	0.2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	99,557	76,075	23,482	527	367	160	0.5	0.5	0.7
Other trade industries.....	5,365	4,444	1,151	29	26	3	0.5	0.6	0.3
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	14,663	12,931	1,732	82	76	6	0.6	0.6	0.3
Professional service	74,341	30,833	43,408	324	138	186	0.4	0.4	0.4
Recreation and amusement.....	7,361	5,101	2,260	127	93	34	1.7	1.8	1.5
Other professional and semi-professional service.....	66,980	25,832	41,148	197	45	152	0.8	0.2	0.4
Domestic and personal service	69,321	20,644	48,677	424	96	328	0.6	0.5	0.7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	20,718	8,166	12,552	99	28	71	0.5	0.3	0.6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	5,145	2,520	2,625	16	4	12	0.3	0.2	0.5
Other domestic and personal service.....	43,458	1,958	33,500	309	64	245	0.7	0.6	0.7
Industry not specified	26,548	24,523	2,026	589	569	20	2.2	2.3	1.0

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CEDAR RAPIDS						
Total.....	1,224	1,024	200	596	524	72
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	47	37	10	164	135	29
1 or 2 weeks.....	190	154	36	103	82	21
3 or 4 weeks.....	199	166	33	149	141	8
5 to 8 weeks.....	189	160	29	76	71	5
9 to 13 weeks.....	201	173	28	26	18	8
14 to 17 weeks.....	103	93	10	20	20	—
18 to 26 weeks.....	174	147	27	26	25	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	38	33	5	22	22	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	37	31	6	1	1	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	21	12	9	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	7	6	1	—	—	—
Not reported.....	18	12	6	9	9	—
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	25	14	11	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	75	56	19	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	7	4	3	12	7	5
Weather conditions.....	3	3	—	28	27	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment:						
Seasonality (off season).....	3	3	—	1	1	—
Economic conditions.....	138	120	18	85	73	12
Industrial policy.....	366	319	77	216	193	23
Industrial policy.....	92	77	15	12	11	1
Labor disputes:						
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	3	3	—	—	—	—
Dissatisfaction.....	417	372	45	234	206	28
Miscellaneous.....	55	45	10	5	4	1
Reason not reported.....	3	3	—	3	2	1
Reason not reported.....	7	5	2	—	—	—
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	—	1	2	2	—
15 to 19 years.....	116	83	33	47	32	15
20 to 24 years.....	175	138	37	90	74	16
25 to 29 years.....	146	119	27	71	63	8
30 to 34 years.....	120	101	19	47	43	4
35 to 39 years.....	101	79	22	32	24	8
40 to 44 years.....	119	101	18	57	51	6
45 to 49 years.....	120	110	10	68	63	5
50 to 54 years.....	99	89	10	45	39	6
55 to 59 years.....	80	73	7	30	29	1
60 to 64 years.....	78	66	12	21	21	—
65 to 69 years.....	53	49	4	20	18	2
70 years and over.....	16	16	—	16	15	1
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,182	988	194	584	512	72
Negro.....	42	36	6	11	11	—
Other races.....	—	—	—	1	1	—
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	1,061	884	177	512	441	71
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	723	599	124	352	305	47
Foreign-born white.....	338	285	53	160	136	24
Able to speak English.....	121	104	17	72	71	1
Not able to speak English.....	114	98	16	69	68	1
Not able to speak English.....	7	6	1	3	3	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	545	530	15	338	335	3
Related member of family.....	515	369	146	185	134	51
Lodger, etc.....	164	125	39	73	55	18

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
DAVENPORT						
Total.....	989	840	149	259	223	36
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	48	35	13	94	75	19
1 or 2 weeks.....	181	145	36	71	62	9
3 or 4 weeks.....	133	107	26	28	24	4
5 to 8 weeks.....	131	114	17	22	20	2
9 to 13 weeks.....	118	104	14	11	11	
14 to 17 weeks.....	86	80	6	11	9	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	153	135	18	15	15	
27 to 39 weeks.....	49	44	5			
40 to 52 weeks.....	42	35	7	2	2	
53 to 104 weeks.....	17	16	1	2	2	
105 weeks and over.....	12	12				
Not reported.....	19	13	6	3	3	
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	26	15	11			
Personal disability.....	100	81	19			
Family reasons.....	11	9	2	29	17	12
Weather conditions.....	2	2		29	29	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	2		1	1	
Seasonality (off season).....	149	142	7	50	46	4
Economic conditions.....	217	177	40	92	80	12
Industrial policy.....	47	36	11	1	1	
Labor disputes.....	5	5		1	1	
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	319	275	44	52	45	7
Dissatisfaction.....	107	93	14	3	2	1
Miscellaneous.....	2	2		1	1	
Reason not reported.....	2	1	1			
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	93	72	21	10	6	4
20 to 24 years.....	142	110	32	34	29	5
25 to 29 years.....	113	93	20	31	29	2
30 to 34 years.....	79	68	11	17	15	2
35 to 39 years.....	90	76	14	32	26	6
40 to 44 years.....	91	76	15	32	28	4
45 to 49 years.....	85	77	8	25	22	3
50 to 54 years.....	83	70	13	20	17	3
55 to 59 years.....	77	69	8	26	23	3
60 to 64 years.....	68	64	4	15	13	2
65 to 69 years.....	41	39	2	10	9	1
70 years and over.....	27	26	1	7	6	1
Color and nativity:						
White.....	950	812	138	256	220	36
Negro.....	36	25	11	2	2	
Other races.....	3	3		1	1	
Native white.....	862	727	135	224	192	32
Native parentage.....	520	432	88	127	107	20
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	342	295	47	97	85	12
Foreign-born white.....	88	85	3	32	28	4
Able to speak English.....	84	81	3	31	28	3
Not able to speak English.....	4	4		1		1
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	398	384	14	137	132	5
Related member of family.....	386	296	90	74	49	25
Lodger, etc.....	205	160	45	48	42	6

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
DES MOINES						
Total.....	2,809	2,185	424	636	532	104
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	125	80	45	158	125	33
1 or 2 weeks.....	462	370	92	178	155	23
3 or 4 weeks.....	395	312	83	101	83	18
5 to 8 weeks.....	373	322	51	64	56	8
9 to 13 weeks.....	365	318	47	42	40	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	203	178	25	23	21	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	356	320	36	29	24	5
27 to 39 weeks.....	86	77	9	8	6	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	101	87	14	4	3	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	48	40	8	5	3	2
105 weeks and over.....	28	24	4	1	1	—
Not reported.....	67	57	10	23	15	8
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	50	31	19	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	216	136	80	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	9	5	4	27	14	13
Weather conditions.....	6	6	—	14	14	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment:						
Seasonality (off season).....	317	299	18	83	77	6
Economic conditions.....	640	520	120	210	163	47
Industrial policy.....	100	90	10	4	4	—
Labor disputes.....	5	5	—	1	1	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,079	952	127	268	237	31
Dissatisfaction.....	158	113	43	15	12	3
Miscellaneous.....	10	10	—	2	1	1
Reason not reported.....	13	10	3	6	3	3
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	169	121	48	43	34	9
20 to 24 years.....	393	294	99	67	50	17
25 to 29 years.....	281	233	48	61	46	15
30 to 34 years.....	229	185	44	60	49	11
35 to 39 years.....	249	204	45	67	58	9
40 to 44 years.....	221	192	29	65	55	10
45 to 49 years.....	265	230	35	72	62	10
50 to 54 years.....	228	196	30	66	56	10
55 to 59 years.....	200	176	24	52	46	6
60 to 64 years.....	168	159	9	44	41	3
65 to 69 years.....	119	111	8	24	22	2
70 years and over.....	85	80	5	15	13	2
Unknown.....	3	3	—	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	2,424	2,040	384	598	495	103
Negro.....	169	129	40	35	34	1
Other races.....	16	16	—	3	3	—
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	2,201	1,834	367	527	428	99
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,721	1,422	299	397	324	73
Foreign-born white.....	480	412	68	130	104	26
Able to speak English.....	223	206	17	71	67	4
Not able to speak English.....	218	201	17	71	67	4
5.....	5	5	—	—	—	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,214	1,172	42	377	365	12
Related member of family.....	863	626	237	178	112	66
Lodger, etc.....	532	387	145	81	55	26

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SIOUX CITY						
Total.....	1,038	882	156	305	263	42
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	61	45	16	106	93	13
1 or 2 weeks.....	184	155	29	74	63	11
3 or 4 weeks.....	186	157	29	33	27	6
5 to 8 weeks.....	152	134	18	16	12	4
9 to 13 weeks.....	136	116	20	24	23	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	78	70	8	10	9	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	108	98	10	11	11	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	28	24	4	4	3	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	28	22	6	2		2
53 to 104 weeks.....	15	11	4			
105 weeks and over.....	13	11	2			
Not reported.....	49	39	10	25	22	3
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	25	17	8			
Personal disability.....	95	78	17			
Family reasons.....	10	4	6	19	11	8
Weather conditions.....	4	4		6	6	
Breakdown of plant or equipment:						
Seasonality (off season).....	138	127	11	37	35	2
Economic conditions.....	210	171	39	82	74	8
Industrial policy.....	31	25	6	25	25	
Immediate or superficial reasons:						
Dissatisfaction.....	98	77	21	117	98	19
Miscellaneous.....	3	3		3	3	
Reason not reported.....	5	5				
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	116	85	31	15	13	2
20 to 24 years.....	154	126	28	54	40	14
25 to 29 years.....	115	97	18	34	29	5
30 to 34 years.....	102	83	19	34	31	3
35 to 39 years.....	104	85	19	44	37	7
40 to 44 years.....	90	79	11	32	31	1
45 to 49 years.....	87	77	10	21	18	3
50 to 54 years.....	74	69	5	26	23	3
55 to 59 years.....	72	64	8	12	11	1
60 to 64 years.....	63	57	6	18	16	2
65 to 69 years.....	35	35		9	8	1
70 years and over.....	26	25	1	6	6	
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,016	866	150	285	245	40
Negro.....	22	18	4	19	17	2
Other races.....				1	1	
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	895	750	145	240	213	26
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	579	490	89	177	151	26
Foreign-born white.....	316	260	56	72	62	10
Able to speak English.....	121	116	5	36	32	4
Not able to speak English.....	120	115	5	35	31	4
1	1		1	1		
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	427	410	17	164	158	6
Related member of family.....	409	309	100	96	70	26
Lodger, etc.....	202	163	39	45	35	10

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CEDAR RAPIDS									
All industries.....	23,987	17,693	6,294	1,224	1,024	200	596	524	72
Agriculture.....	437	413	24	38	38	—	3	3	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	184	177	7	10	10	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	219	215	4	27	27	—	3	3	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	34	21	13	1	1	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	41	41	—	2	2	—	3	3	—
Coal mines.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	40	40	—	2	2	—	3	3	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	9,059	7,804	1,255	487	455	32	337	304	33
Building industry.....	1,569	1,546	23	216	214	2	94	94	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	615	539	76	29	24	5	23	23	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	114	105	9	3	2	1	1	1	—
Clothing industries.....	220	82	138	5	2	3	1	1	—
Bakeries.....	233	204	34	7	7	—	3	3	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,144	1,002	142	50	50	—	12	10	2
Other food and allied industries.....	1,684	1,355	329	47	39	8	63	40	23
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	190	184	6	10	10	—	1	1	—
Iron and steel industries.....	1,570	1,486	84	67	67	—	105	105	—
Lumber and furniture industries.....	258	246	12	9	8	1	7	7	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	456	333	123	16	8	8	3	3	—
Independent hand trades.....	210	80	130	3	1	2	7	2	5
Other manufacturing industries.....	791	642	149	25	23	2	17	14	3
Transportation.....	2,922	2,602	320	104	102	2	143	141	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	218	215	3	24	24	—	13	13	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	309	287	22	16	16	—	3	3	—
Postal service.....	178	174	4	—	—	—	2	2	—
Steam railroads.....	1,357	1,316	41	46	46	—	113	113	—
Street railroads.....	148	144	4	2	2	—	2	2	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	411	182	229	5	3	2	2	1	1
Other transportation and communication.....	301	284	17	11	11	—	8	7	1
Trade.....	5,985	4,274	1,691	168	122	46	36	25	11
Banking and brokerage.....	405	263	142	5	2	3	1	—	1
Insurance and real estate.....	677	461	216	10	7	3	1	1	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	339	362	27	10	10	—	3	3	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,301	3,064	1,237	138	98	40	31	21	10
Other trade industries.....	193	124	69	5	5	—	—	—	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	437	392	45	10	10	—	10	10	—
Professional service.....	2,147	906	1,241	48	16	32	20	10	10
Recreation and amusement.....	266	182	84	9	7	2	10	8	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,881	724	1,157	39	9	30	10	2	8
Domestic and personal service.....	2,903	706	1,597	75	33	42	13	1	12
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	784	286	498	32	21	11	5	1	4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	289	138	151	3	2	1	1	—	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,230	282	948	40	10	30	7	—	7
Industry not specified.....	675	554	121	292	246	46	31	27	4

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
DAVENPORT									
All industries.....	26,670	19,662	7,008	989	840	149	259	223	36
Agriculture.....	432	411	21	23	23		2	2	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	164	157	7	5	5				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	239	232	7	17	17		2	2	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	29	22	7	1	1				
Forestry and fishing.....	15	15					1	1	
Extraction of minerals.....	17	16	1	2	2		1	1	
Coal mines.....	6	6		2	2		1	1	
Other extraction of minerals.....	11	10	1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	11,149	9,701	1,448	488	465	23	157	143	14
Building industry.....	1,907	1,864	43	178	177	1	68	67	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	97	83	14	3	2	1	1	1	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	198	180	18	13	13		4	4	
Clothing industries.....	394	138	256	3	1	2	2		2
Bakeries.....	665	433	232	23	21	2	6	2	4
Slaughter and packing houses.....	277	231	46	6	6				
Other food and allied industries.....	481	349	132	16	13	3	5	2	3
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	245	231	14	15	14	1	2	2	
Iron and steel industries.....	4,423	4,291	132	143	139	4	52	52	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	410	379	31	20	19	1	3	3	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	422	347	75	8	7	1	2	1	1
Independent hand trades.....	210	84	126	9	5	4	1		1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,420	1,091	329	51	48	3	11	9	2
Transportation.....	2,308	1,978	330	92	87	5	35	34	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	207	206	1	30	30		11	11	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	256	251	5	12	12		2	2	
Postal service.....	138	127	11	1	1				
Steam railroads.....	681	654	27	16	16		13	13	
Street railroads.....	153	151	2	2	2		1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	469	209	260	8	5	3	2	2	
Other transportation and communication.....	404	380	24	23	21	2	6	5	1
Trade.....	6,594	4,724	1,870	150	119	31	18	18	5
Banking and brokerage.....	529	370	159	5	5				
Insurance and real estate.....	787	502	285	4	2	2			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	462	425	37	10	10		1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,598	3,267	1,331	128	99	29	17	12	5
Other trade industries.....	218	100	58	3	3				
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	532	484	48	15	15		7	7	
Professional service.....	2,405	1,100	1,305	44	25	19	14	10	4
Recreation and amusement.....	352	240	112	14	11	3	7	7	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,053	860	1,193	30	14	16	7	3	4
Domestic and personal service.....	2,862	977	1,885	102	35	67	21	9	12
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	911	393	518	36	15	21	5	1	4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	301	135	166	7	5	2	1		1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,650	449	1,201	59	15	44	15	8	7
Industry not specified.....	356	256	100	73	69	4	3	3	

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
DES MOINES									
All industries.....	62,172	43,813	18,354	2,609	2,185	424	636	532	104
Agriculture.....	840	798	42	62	62	—	9	9	—
Forestry and fishing.....	9	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	1,331	1,323	8	159	159	—	138	138	—
Coal mines.....	1,189	1,185	4	144	144	—	134	134	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	142	138	4	15	15	—	4	4	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	17,257	13,949	3,308	822	768	54	210	186	24
Building industry.....	3,463	3,400	63	436	435	1	103	102	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	730	448	282	20	12	8	2	1	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	629	599	30	24	24	—	7	6	1
Clothing industries.....	658	303	355	8	4	4	5	2	3
Bakeries.....	651	508	143	18	16	2	2	1	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	555	497	58	20	18	2	3	3	—
Other food and allied industries.....	449	361	88	9	9	—	—	—	—
Automobile factories.....	1,141	1,094	47	26	26	—	9	9	—
Automobile repair shops.....	482	473	9	18	17	1	3	3	—
Iron and steel industries.....	1,790	1,652	138	61	58	3	18	17	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	474	450	24	11	11	—	8	7	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2,334	1,612	722	66	49	20	13	8	5
Knitting mills.....	819	337	482	7	5	2	1	—	1
Other textile industries.....	193	104	89	1	1	—	1	—	1
Independent hand trades.....	534	230	304	12	6	6	4	—	4
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,355	1,881	474	85	80	5	31	27	4
Transportation.....	6,900	5,999	901	215	202	13	73	70	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	456	449	7	45	45	—	17	17	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	655	639	16	17	17	—	5	4	1
Postal service.....	540	528	12	2	2	—	2	2	—
Steam railroads.....	2,257	2,174	83	75	75	—	29	29	—
Street railroads.....	604	593	11	9	8	1	5	5	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,452	737	715	24	13	11	6	4	2
Other transportation and communication.....	936	879	57	43	42	1	9	9	—
Trade.....	18,046	12,695	5,351	329	245	84	78	57	21
Banking and brokerage.....	1,091	735	355	16	12	4	2	2	—
Insurance and real estate.....	3,725	1,989	1,736	35	21	14	8	3	5
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,312	1,213	99	22	21	1	2	2	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	11,243	8,289	2,954	244	183	61	63	47	16
Other trade industries.....	675	468	207	12	8	4	3	3	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,768	1,385	383	27	26	1	10	8	2
Professional service.....	6,348	2,918	3,430	117	57	60	43	18	25
Recreation and amusement.....	800	503	297	38	29	9	14	8	6
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	5,548	2,415	3,133	79	28	51	29	10	19
Domestic and personal service.....	7,250	2,757	4,493	266	102	164	35	13	22
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,528	1,149	1,379	104	52	52	11	3	8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	846	374	472	12	6	6	1	1	—
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,876	1,234	2,642	150	44	106	23	9	14
Industry not specified.....	2,423	1,987	436	612	564	48	40	33	7

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SIOUX CITY									
All industries.....	32,709	24,420	8,289	1,038	882	156	305	263	42
Agriculture.....	716	686	30	47	47	—	4	4	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	390	286	13	9	9	—	1	1	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	382	370	12	38	38	—	3	3	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	35	30	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	8	8	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	9,665	8,465	1,200	297	288	9	143	137	6
Building industry.....	1,854	1,802	52	155	154	1	52	52	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	371	320	51	5	5	—	2	2	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	247	236	11	8	8	—	6	6	—
Clothing industries.....	296	113	183	4	3	1	1	1	—
Bakeries.....	340	285	55	4	4	—	—	—	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,880	2,607	282	57	55	2	23	22	1
Other food and allied industries.....	680	535	154	6	4	2	6	5	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	350	330	20	11	11	—	2	2	—
Iron and steel industries.....	763	726	37	14	14	—	11	11	—
Lumber and furniture industries.....	205	193	12	5	5	—	—	—	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	520	432	88	8	8	—	4	2	2
Independent hand trades.....	251	122	129	5	4	1	2	1	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	890	761	126	15	13	2	34	33	1
Transportation.....	4,137	3,758	379	95	89	6	53	53	—
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	231	228	3	16	16	—	8	8	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	484	452	32	18	15	3	3	3	—
Postal service.....	261	244	17	1	1	—	1	1	—
Steam railroads.....	2,148	2,067	81	34	34	—	31	31	—
Street railroads.....	131	131	—	7	7	—	3	3	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	454	235	219	7	5	2	2	2	—
Other transportation and communication.....	428	401	27	12	11	1	5	5	—
Trade.....	9,104	6,992	2,112	132	105	27	44	34	10
Banking and brokerage.....	632	465	167	3	2	1	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	679	531	148	4	2	2	—	—	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	612	565	47	9	9	—	4	4	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	6,421	4,759	1,662	108	85	23	38	28	10
Other trade industries.....	760	672	88	8	7	1	2	2	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	744	671	73	13	13	—	5	5	—
Professional service.....	3,201	1,387	1,814	48	22	26	15	6	9
Recreation and amusement.....	442	332	110	14	12	2	4	4	—
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,759	1,055	1,704	34	10	24	11	2	9
Domestic and personal service.....	3,881	1,332	2,549	99	37	62	25	8	17
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,570	633	937	33	17	16	7	2	5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	394	198	196	6	4	2	2	1	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,917	501	1,416	60	16	44	16	5	11
Industry not specified.....	1,246	1,114	132	306	280	26	16	16	—

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	2,470,939	912,832	22,340	19,109	3,231	9,163	8,141	1,042
COUNTIES								
Adair.....	13,891	4,867	44	32	12	11	11	—
Adams.....	10,437	3,779	30	24	6	2	1	1
Allamakee.....	16,323	6,008	82	72	10	49	43	6
Appanoose.....	24,835	8,276	532	491	41	543	533	10
Audubon.....	12,264	4,426	43	34	9	31	27	4
Benton.....	22,851	7,973	137	141	16	51	47	4
Black Hawk.....	69,146	27,133	419	358	61	41	32	9
Boone.....	29,271	10,226	414	367	47	185	175	10
Bremer.....	17,946	5,533	109	92	17	63	54	9
Buchanan.....	19,550	6,309	180	153	27	40	35	5
Buena Vista.....	18,667	6,383	61	53	8	8	7	1
Butler.....	17,617	5,856	66	58	8	5	5	—
Calhoun.....	17,605	6,076	106	91	15	64	51	13
Carroll.....	22,326	7,577	95	82	13	33	27	6
Cass.....	19,422	7,254	150	123	27	37	29	8
Cedar.....	16,760	5,807	73	68	5	45	40	5
Cerro Gordo.....	38,476	14,781	475	398	82	185	171	14
Cherokee.....	18,737	6,206	86	78	8	11	8	3
Chickasaw.....	14,637	5,127	41	33	8	10	9	1
Clarke.....	10,384	3,615	24	24	—	7	5	2
Clay.....	16,107	5,773	67	62	5	19	15	4
Clayton.....	24,559	8,917	123	113	10	100	96	4
Clinton.....	44,377	17,113	640	548	92	157	135	22
Crawford.....	21,028	7,367	142	131	11	21	18	3
Dallas.....	25,493	9,185	292	255	37	79	66	13
Davis.....	11,150	3,807	47	38	9	27	23	4
Decatur.....	14,603	4,916	86	69	17	20	16	4
Delaware.....	18,122	5,941	110	96	14	23	21	2
Des Moines.....	38,162	15,145	515	443	72	641	593	48
Dickinson.....	10,932	3,906	60	53	7	9	8	1
Dubuque.....	61,214	23,262	1,054	920	134	369	336	33
Emmet.....	12,856	4,576	105	90	15	63	53	10
Fayette.....	29,145	10,188	261	240	21	135	130	5
Floyd.....	19,524	7,261	46	44	2	7	7	—
Franklin.....	16,382	5,937	39	36	3	30	26	4
Fremont.....	15,533	5,264	26	24	2	4	3	1
Greene.....	16,528	5,655	83	52	31	65	60	8
Grundy.....	14,133	4,312	28	25	3	3	3	—
Guthrie.....	17,324	6,045	103	86	17	13	10	3
Hamilton.....	20,978	7,581	183	155	28	40	33	7
Hancock.....	14,802	5,259	30	24	6	14	7	7
Hardin.....	22,947	8,439	141	120	21	39	28	11
Harrison.....	24,897	8,961	192	171	21	70	63	7
Henry.....	17,660	6,349	96	91	5	41	41	—
Howard.....	13,082	4,588	82	57	25	43	30	13
Humboldt.....	13,202	4,532	59	47	12	20	16	4
Ida.....	11,933	4,181	25	25	—	6	6	—
Iowa.....	17,332	6,220	52	40	12	62	59	3
Jackson.....	18,481	6,419	141	120	21	108	92	16
Jasper.....	32,936	12,120	284	234	50	233	219	14
Jefferson.....	16,241	5,796	73	56	17	25	23	2
Johnson.....	30,276	12,048	192	143	49	104	93	11
Jones.....	19,206	7,744	118	98	20	53	45	8
Keokuk.....	19,148	6,704	107	84	23	69	61	8
Kossuth.....	25,452	8,789	69	58	11	68	62	6
Lee.....	41,268	16,917	517	449	68	199	167	32
Linn.....	82,336	33,461	1,459	1,223	236	728	634	94
Louisa.....	11,575	3,887	47	38	9	37	36	1
Lucas.....	15,114	5,078	118	98	20	136	130	6
Lyon.....	15,293	5,212	72	62	10	17	15	2

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTIES—continued								
Madison.....	14,331	5,055	38	28	10	8	8	
Mahaska.....	25,804	9,511	432	346	86	163	133	30
Marion.....	25,727	8,742	260	248	12	274	260	14
Marshall.....	33,727	12,320	388	330	58	146	114	32
Mills.....	15,866	5,000	54	47	7	5	5	
Mitchell.....	14,065	4,782	52	51	1	18	18	
Monona.....	18,213	6,359	89	75	14	40	40	
Monroe.....	15,010	5,231	234	199	35	213	206	7
Montgomery.....	16,752	5,767	81	73	8	4	3	1
Muscatine.....	29,385	11,808	246	207	39	146	123	23
O'Brien.....	18,409	6,215	92	70	22	29	23	6
Osceola.....	10,182	3,355	23	21	2	16	11	5
Page.....	25,904	9,390	151	127	24	10	6	4
Palo Alto.....	15,398	5,332	101	84	17	68	49	19
Plymouth.....	24,159	8,228	78	68	10	15	13	2
Pocahontas.....	15,687	5,371	23	22	1	26	22	4
Folk.....	172,837	73,707	2,939	2,489	450	847	727	120
Pottawattamie.....	69,888	26,282	910	810	100	163	138	25
Poweshiek.....	18,727	6,644	103	136	27	63	58	5
Ringold.....	11,960	4,037	18	15	3	7	7	
Sac.....	17,641	6,075	30	26	4	19	16	3
Scott.....	77,332	32,973	1,029	875	154	284	248	36
Shelby.....	17,131	5,872	52	43	9	20	17	3
Sioux.....	26,806	8,200	59	45	14	12	10	2
Story.....	31,141	11,553	166	150	16	54	46	8
Tama.....	21,987	7,670	157	134	23	52	43	9
Taylor.....	14,859	5,182	58	43	15	10	7	3
Union.....	17,435	6,457	216	186	30	59	52	7
Van Buren.....	12,603	4,445	77	66	11	18	16	2
Wapello.....	40,480	15,825	662	566	96	269	232	37
Warren.....	17,700	5,933	69	67	2	88	87	1
Washington.....	19,822	7,377	104	73	31	30	20	10
Wayne.....	13,787	4,758	116	97	19	109	78	22
Webster.....	40,425	14,962	565	487	78	161	144	17
Winnebago.....	13,143	4,785	40	34	6	21	21	
Winneshiek.....	21,630	7,807	135	121	14	33	31	2
Woodbury.....	101,669	40,482	1,183	1,005	178	327	281	46
Worth.....	11,164	3,824	49	41	8	27	22	5
Wright.....	20,216	6,829	130	119	11	17	17	
CITIES								
Ames.....	10,261	4,302	50	47	3	7	7	6
Boone.....	11,886	4,509	277	235	42	76	70	6
Burlington.....	26,755	11,184	446	383	63	478	431	47
Clinton.....	25,726	10,305	504	432	72	119	102	17
Council Bluffs.....	42,048	16,409	790	710	80	119	100	19
Dubuque.....	41,679	16,538	923	801	122	267	238	29
Fort Dodge.....	21,895	8,580	469	409	60	121	105	16
Fort Madison.....	13,779	6,264	188	157	31	83	71	12
Iowa City.....	15,340	6,688	140	99	41	75	67	8
Keokuk.....	15,103	6,237	258	238	20	61	46	15
Marshalltown.....	17,373	6,998	336	285	51	120	92	28
Mason City.....	23,304	9,472	375	318	57	173	159	14
Muscatine.....	16,778	7,329	170	144	26	115	94	21
Newton.....	11,560	4,714	117	88	29	115	103	12
Oskaloosa.....	10,123	4,018	295	232	63	101	80	21
Ottumwa.....	28,075	11,347	558	483	75	163	131	32
Waterloo.....	46,191	19,000	312	277	35	26	20	6

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,968	1,617	351	4,038	3,175	863
Under 1 week.....	33	27	6	758	588	170
1 or 2 weeks.....	118	94	24	1,070	850	220
3 or 4 weeks.....	170	135	35	595	449	146
5 to 8 weeks.....	203	147	56	480	371	109
9 to 13 weeks.....	233	182	51	352	270	82
14 to 17 weeks.....	180	158	22	172	142	30
18 to 26 weeks.....	317	268	49	227	183	44
27 to 39 weeks.....	132	111	21	100	83	17
40 to 52 weeks.....	244	201	43	97	80	17
53 to 104 weeks.....	143	118	25	64	57	7
105 weeks and over.....	79	73	6	16	13	3
Not reported.....	116	103	13	107	89	18

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,131	798	333
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	11	11	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	91	91	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3	3	—
Extraction of minerals.....	41	41	—
Building industry.....	82	81	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	8	8	—
Bakeries.....	6	4	2
Slaughter and packing houses.....	13	11	2
Other food and allied industries.....	9	6	3
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	10	8	2
Iron and steel industries.....	32	28	4
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	11	7	4
Independent hand trades.....	10	3	7
Other manufacturing industries.....	32	20	12
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	30	29	1
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	12	11	1
Steam and street railroads.....	51	48	3
Telegraph and telephone.....	11	3	8
Other transportation and communication.....	19	17	2
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	16	9	7
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	6	5	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	108	68	40
Other trade industries.....	3	1	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	13	11	2
Recreation and amusement.....	12	9	3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	100	22	78
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	56	20	36
Other domestic and personal service.....	118	17	101
Industry not specified.....	217	201	16

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,377	955	422	1,498	1,232	266
Under 1 week.....	537	391	146	507	394	113
1 or 2 weeks.....	353	243	110	409	315	94
3 or 4 weeks.....	148	99	49	153	134	19
5 to 8 weeks.....	101	68	33	107	93	14
9 to 13 weeks.....	72	49	23	84	79	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	22	20	2	47	47	-----
18 to 26 weeks.....	47	34	13	69	63	6
27 to 39 weeks.....	24	9	15	18	18	-----
40 to 52 weeks.....	21	8	13	23	20	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	3	-----	3	5	4	1
105 weeks and over.....	1	1	-----	5	4	1
Not reported.....	48	33	15	71	61	10

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 1,690 other persons in Iowa for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 167. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 34. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 103. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 53. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 14. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 20. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 60. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 1,134. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 105. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.