
MICHIGAN

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	4,842,325	2,519,309	2,323,016
Population 10 years old and over.....	3,891,914	2,036,395	1,855,519
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	1,927,498	1,566,797	360,701
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	157,812	140,653	17,159
Per cent of total population.....	3.3	5.6	0.7
Per cent of gainful workers.....	8.2	9.0	4.8
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	39,176	34,392	4,784
Per cent of total population.....	0.8	1.4	0.2
Per cent of gainful workers.....	2.0	2.2	1.3
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	6,674	5,629	1,045
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	11,492	9,105	2,387
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	4,454	3,217	1,237
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	3,392	2,451	941
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	3,190	2,409	781

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	4,842,325	1,927,498	157,812	3.3	8.2	39,176	0.8	2.0
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	2,387,344	1,034,699	105,895	4.4	10.2	24,202	1.0	2.3
10,000 to 50,000.....	546,334	214,369	15,709	2.9	7.3	4,363	0.8	2.0
2,500 to 10,000.....	368,397	137,976	9,139	2.5	6.6	2,660	0.7	1.9
Rural territory.....	1,540,250	540,454	27,069	1.8	5.0	7,951	0.5	1.5
MALES								
The State.....	2,519,309	1,566,797	140,653	5.6	9.0	34,392	1.4	2.2
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	1,241,568	816,717	93,472	7.5	11.4	21,263	1.7	2.6
10,000 to 50,000.....	275,134	165,946	13,926	5.1	8.4	3,719	1.4	2.2
2,500 to 10,000.....	183,546	107,684	8,219	4.5	7.6	2,298	1.3	2.1
Rural territory.....	819,061	476,450	25,036	3.1	5.3	7,112	0.9	1.5
FEMALES								
The State.....	2,323,016	380,701	17,159	0.7	4.8	4,784	0.2	1.3
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	1,145,776	217,982	12,423	1.1	5.7	2,939	0.3	1.3
10,000 to 50,000.....	271,200	45,423	1,783	0.7	3.7	644	0.2	1.3
2,500 to 10,000.....	184,851	30,292	920	0.5	3.0	362	0.2	1.2
Rural territory.....	721,189	64,004	2,033	0.3	3.2	839	0.1	1.3

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
DEARBORN								
Total.....	50,358	20,316	1,116	2.2	5.5	268	0.5	1.3
Male.....	27,279	17,553	1,011	3.7	5.8	237	0.9	1.4
Female.....	23,079	2,763	105	0.5	3.8	29	0.1	1.0
DETROIT								
Total.....	1,568,662	689,566	76,018	4.8	11.0	15,979	1.0	2.3
Male.....	821,920	548,281	66,960	8.1	12.2	14,046	1.7	2.6
Female.....	746,742	141,285	9,058	1.2	6.4	1,933	0.3	1.4
FLINT								
Total.....	156,492	64,863	6,291	4.0	9.7	828	0.5	1.3
Male.....	81,897	52,560	5,688	6.9	10.8	729	0.9	1.4
Female.....	74,595	12,303	603	0.8	4.9	99	0.1	0.8
GRAND RAPIDS								
Total.....	168,592	69,859	5,118	3.0	7.3	2,079	1.2	3.0
Male.....	82,340	51,771	4,452	5.4	8.6	1,810	2.2	3.5
Female.....	86,252	18,088	666	0.8	3.7	269	0.3	1.5
HAMTRAMCK								
Total.....	56,288	20,875	3,483	6.2	16.7	632	1.1	3.0
Male.....	30,096	17,215	3,140	10.4	18.2	541	1.8	3.1
Female.....	26,172	3,660	343	1.3	9.4	91	0.3	2.5
HIGHLAND PARK								
Total.....	52,959	25,350	1,840	3.1	6.5	233	0.4	0.9
Male.....	27,367	19,490	1,440	5.3	7.4	195	0.7	1.0
Female.....	25,592	5,860	200	0.8	3.4	38	0.1	0.6
JACKSON								
Total.....	55,137	24,257	1,933	3.5	8.0	686	1.2	2.7
Male.....	28,072	18,203	1,595	5.7	8.8	555	2.0	3.0
Female.....	27,115	6,054	338	1.2	5.6	111	0.4	1.8
KALAMAZOO								
Total.....	54,786	22,737	1,114	2.0	4.9	299	0.5	1.3
Male.....	26,931	16,447	976	3.6	5.9	242	0.9	1.5
Female.....	27,855	6,290	138	0.5	2.2	57	0.2	0.9
LANSING								
Total.....	78,397	34,259	2,396	3.1	7.0	468	0.6	1.4
Male.....	39,785	25,775	2,080	5.2	8.1	394	1.0	1.5
Female.....	38,612	8,484	316	0.8	3.7	74	0.2	0.9
PONTIAC								
Total.....	64,928	28,399	3,465	5.3	11.8	1,692	2.6	5.8
Male.....	34,987	23,708	3,173	9.1	13.4	1,569	4.5	6.6
Female.....	29,941	5,691	292	1.0	5.1	123	0.4	2.2
SAGINAW								
Total.....	80,715	33,218	3,321	4.1	10.0	1,060	1.3	3.2
Male.....	40,894	25,714	2,957	7.2	11.5	945	2.3	3.7
Female.....	39,821	7,504	364	0.9	4.9	115	0.3	1.5

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Mexican	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage				
Total population.....	4,842,325	4,650,171	2,364,038	1,445,865	840,268	169,453	13,338	9,365
Male.....	2,519,309	2,416,039	1,222,115	729,022	404,902	88,936	8,529	5,805
Female.....	2,323,016	2,234,132	1,141,923	716,843	375,366	80,517	4,807	3,560
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....								
	157,812	140,721	56,081	42,297	142,343	15,011	1,567	513
Male.....	140,653	126,223	49,174	36,882	40,167	12,405	1,534	491
Female.....	17,159	14,498	6,907	5,415	2,176	2,606	33	22
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.9	5.0	8.9	11.8	5.5
Male.....	5.6	5.2	4.0	5.1	8.6	13.9	18.0	8.5
Female.....	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	3.2	0.7	0.6
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....								
	39,176	36,567	15,233	10,955	110,379	2,123	360	126
Male.....	34,392	32,201	13,210	9,384	9,607	1,763	309	119
Female.....	4,784	4,366	2,023	1,571	772	360	51	7
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.7	1.3
Male.....	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.0	3.6	2.0
Female.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.2

¹The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 1,843 (1,759 males and 84 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons in class B include 331 (304 males and 27 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	157,812	140,653	17,159	39,176	34,392	4,784
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	2,272	1,811	461	13,413	11,716	1,697
1 or 2 weeks.....	12,105	10,053	2,052	5,932	5,001	931
3 or 4 weeks.....	13,522	11,286	2,236	3,609	3,104	505
5 to 8 weeks.....	18,057	15,552	2,505	3,039	2,692	377
9 to 13 weeks.....	21,925	19,211	2,714	3,038	2,671	367
14 to 17 weeks.....	17,939	16,342	1,597	2,696	2,481	215
18 to 26 weeks.....	42,191	39,370	2,821	4,529	4,193	336
27 to 39 weeks.....	16,828	15,670	1,158	942	860	82
40 to 52 weeks.....	8,381	7,349	1,032	273	237	36
53 to 104 weeks.....	2,494	2,210	284	56	46	10
105 weeks and over.....	847	727	120	32	22	10
Not reported.....	1,251	1,072	179	1,617	1,399	218
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	2,495	1,804	691	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	6,983	5,398	1,585	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	502	236	266	701	402	299
Weather conditions.....	258	253	5	1,531	1,517	14
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	219	200	19	240	201	39
Seasonality (off season).....	26,716	24,876	1,840	6,791	6,130	661
Economic conditions.....	37,434	33,613	3,821	12,962	11,179	1,783
Industrial policy.....	10,199	9,317	882	1,245	1,106	139
Labor disputes.....	176	157	19	83	71	12
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	67,262	60,437	6,825	15,165	13,400	1,765
Dissatisfaction.....	4,754	3,641	1,113	179	141	38
Miscellaneous.....	310	287	23	44	42	2
Reason not reported.....	504	434	70	235	203	32
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	42	34	8	33	29	13
15 to 19 years.....	15,693	11,847	3,846	2,966	2,017	949
20 to 24 years.....	27,803	23,775	4,028	6,335	5,330	1,005
25 to 29 years.....	21,018	18,632	2,386	5,491	4,846	645
30 to 34 years.....	17,462	15,749	1,713	4,891	4,363	528
35 to 39 years.....	18,244	16,675	1,569	4,719	4,269	450
40 to 44 years.....	15,630	14,496	1,134	4,219	3,826	393
45 to 49 years.....	13,561	12,687	874	3,379	3,112	267
50 to 54 years.....	10,105	9,484	621	2,574	2,336	238
55 to 59 years.....	7,610	7,140	470	1,846	1,716	130
60 to 64 years.....	5,267	4,082	285	1,271	1,180	91
65 to 69 years.....	3,322	3,179	143	846	808	38
70 years and over.....	1,964	1,893	71	590	557	33
Unknown.....	91	80	11	16	12	4
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	64,336	62,015	1,421	20,333	19,902	431
Related member of family.....	57,781	45,743	12,038	12,507	8,883	3,624
Lodger, etc.....	35,695	31,995	3,700	6,336	5,607	729

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,927,498	1,566,797	360,701	157,812	140,653	17,159	8.2	9.0	4.8
Agriculture.....	247,963	241,242	6,721	5,054	4,995	59	2.0	2.1	0.9
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	158,819	154,088	4,731	351	348	3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	64,117	63,369	748	4,654	4,601	53	7.3	7.3	7.1
Unpaid family workers.....	22,792	21,973	819						
Other occupations in agr.....	2,235	1,812	423	49	40	3	2.2	2.5	0.7
Forestry and fishing.....	13,388	13,253	135	2,219	2,214	5	16.6	16.7	3.7
Extraction of minerals.....	26,375	26,003	372	1,903	1,890	13	7.2	7.3	3.5
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	833,789	751,460	82,329	95,021	90,536	4,485	11.4	12.0	5.4
Building industry.....	113,046	111,545	1,501	23,639	23,549	90	20.9	21.1	6.0
Chemical and allied industries.....	21,000	18,095	2,905	905	830	75	4.3	4.6	2.6
Clothing industries.....	13,835	6,082	7,753	662	395	267	4.8	5.5	4.2
Food and allied industries.....	32,209	26,423	5,786	2,137	1,842	295	6.6	7.0	5.0
Automobile factories.....	349,151	327,905	21,246	40,987	39,646	1,341	11.7	12.1	6.3
Automobile repair shops.....	6,515	6,359	156	622	614	8	9.5	9.7	5.1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	12,243	11,364	879	1,093	1,053	40	8.9	9.3	4.6
Other iron and steel industries.....	96,521	89,038	7,483	8,736	8,398	338	9.1	9.4	4.5
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	14,738	12,832	1,856	1,172	1,081	91	8.0	8.4	4.9
Saw and planing mills.....	9,667	9,366	301	797	784	13	8.2	8.4	4.3
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	32,696	29,188	3,508	3,649	3,451	198	11.2	11.8	5.6
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	18,163	14,222	3,941	865	700	165	4.8	4.9	4.2
Paper and allied industries.....	15,906	13,342	2,564	668	600	68	4.2	4.5	2.7
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	10,466	8,356	2,110	1,535	1,161	374	14.7	13.9	17.7
Independent hand trades.....	10,687	5,123	5,564	392	184	208	3.7	3.6	3.7
Other mfg. industries.....	76,886	61,570	15,316	7,162	6,278	884	9.3	10.2	5.8
Transportation.....	150,311	133,216	17,095	11,779	11,304	475	7.8	8.5	2.8
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	17,133	17,020	113	3,326	3,320	6	19.4	19.5	5.3
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	20,338	19,738	600	1,556	1,540	16	7.7	7.8	2.7
Postal service.....	9,827	8,720	1,107	66	56	10	0.7	0.6	0.9
Steam railroads.....	41,515	39,481	2,034	2,536	2,471	65	6.1	6.3	3.2
Street railroads.....	7,663	7,464	199	415	407	8	5.4	5.5	4.0
Telegraph and telephone.....	22,189	9,967	12,202	777	449	328	3.5	4.5	2.7
Other transportation and communication.....	31,646	30,806	840	3,103	3,061	42	9.8	9.9	5.0
Trade.....	233,272	216,189	67,083	12,827	9,866	2,961	4.5	4.6	4.4
Banking and brokerage.....	20,817	14,542	6,275	504	369	135	2.4	2.5	2.2
Insurance and real estate.....	29,567	22,508	7,059	837	559	278	2.8	2.5	3.9
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	24,908	23,329	1,579	969	900	69	3.9	3.9	4.4
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	197,834	148,376	49,458	10,064	7,706	2,358	5.1	5.2	4.8
Other trade industries.....	10,146	7,434	2,712	453	332	121	4.5	4.5	4.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	41,703	37,376	4,327	1,959	1,902	57	4.7	5.1	1.3
Professional service.....	125,548	59,158	66,390	2,955	1,827	1,128	2.4	3.1	1.7
Recreation and amusement.....	16,272	11,764	4,508	1,102	913	189	6.8	7.8	4.2
Other professional and semi-professional service.....	109,276	47,394	61,882	1,853	914	939	1.7	1.9	1.5
Domestic and personal service.....	162,972	54,714	108,258	10,513	3,914	6,599	6.5	7.2	6.1
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	52,586	23,453	29,133	3,829	2,144	1,685	7.3	9.1	5.8
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	15,180	7,525	7,655	832	396	436	5.5	5.3	5.7
Other domestic and personal service.....	95,206	23,736	71,470	5,852	1,374	4,478	6.1	5.8	6.3
Industry not specified.....	42,177	34,186	7,991	13,582	12,205	1,377	32.2	35.7	17.2

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,927,498	1,566,797	360,701	39,178	34,392	4,784	2.0	2.2	1.3
Agriculture.....	247,963	241,242	6,721	1,259	1,162	97	0.5	0.5	1.4
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	158,819	154,088	4,731	136	136	0	0.1	0.1	---
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	64,117	63,389	728	1,110	1,014	96	1.7	1.6	12.8
Unpaid family workers.....	22,792	21,973	819	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agr.....	2,235	1,812	423	13	12	1	0.6	0.7	0.2
Forestry and fishing.....	13,388	13,253	135	492	489	3	3.7	3.7	2.2
Extraction of minerals.....	26,375	26,003	372	504	494	10	1.9	1.9	2.7
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	833,789	751,460	82,329	26,806	24,462	2,344	3.2	3.3	2.8
Building industry.....	113,046	111,545	1,501	4,978	4,954	24	4.4	4.4	1.6
Chemical and allied industries.....	21,000	18,095	2,905	207	172	35	1.0	1.0	1.2
Clothing industries.....	13,835	6,682	7,153	260	82	178	1.9	1.2	2.5
Food and allied industries.....	32,269	26,423	5,846	570	401	169	1.8	1.5	2.9
Automobile factories.....	349,151	327,905	21,246	11,783	11,104	679	3.4	3.4	3.2
Automobile repair shops.....	6,515	6,359	156	110	108	2	1.7	1.7	1.3
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	12,243	11,364	879	338	321	17	2.8	2.8	1.9
Other iron and steel industries.....	96,521	89,038	7,483	2,965	2,799	166	3.1	3.1	2.2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	14,738	12,882	1,856	383	337	46	2.6	2.6	2.5
Saw and planing mills.....	9,667	9,366	301	394	370	24	4.1	4.0	8.0
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	32,696	29,188	3,508	1,908	1,700	208	5.8	5.8	5.9
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	18,163	14,222	3,941	198	125	73	1.1	0.9	1.9
Paper and allied industries.....	15,903	13,342	2,564	279	234	45	1.8	1.8	1.8
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	10,466	8,355	2,110	447	285	162	4.3	3.4	7.7
Independent hand trades.....	10,687	5,123	5,564	117	40	77	1.1	0.8	1.4
Other manufacturing industries.....	70,886	61,570	9,316	1,869	1,430	439	2.4	2.3	2.9
Transportation.....	150,311	133,218	17,093	3,831	3,737	94	2.5	2.8	0.5
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	17,133	17,020	113	1,040	1,040	---	6.1	6.1	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	20,338	19,738	600	255	254	1	1.3	1.3	0.2
Postal service.....	9,527	8,720	1,107	34	24	10	0.3	0.3	0.9
Steam railroads.....	41,515	39,481	2,034	1,033	1,026	7	2.5	2.6	0.3
Street railroads.....	7,663	7,464	199	122	121	1	1.6	1.6	0.5
Telegraph and telephone.....	22,189	9,987	12,202	169	117	52	0.8	1.2	0.4
Other transportation and communication.....	31,646	30,806	840	1,178	1,155	23	3.7	3.7	.7
Trade.....	283,272	216,189	67,083	2,347	1,732	615	0.8	0.8	0.9
Banking and brokerage.....	20,817	14,542	6,275	51	36	15	0.2	0.2	0.2
Insurance and real estate.....	29,567	22,508	7,059	162	132	30	0.5	0.6	0.4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	24,908	23,329	1,579	142	137	5	0.6	0.6	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	197,834	148,376	49,458	1,860	1,354	506	0.9	0.9	1.0
Other trade industries.....	10,146	7,434	2,712	132	73	59	1.3	1.0	2.2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	41,703	37,376	4,327	540	520	20	1.3	1.4	0.5
Professional service.....	125,548	59,158	66,390	756	411	345	0.6	0.7	0.5
Recreation and amusement.....	16,272	11,764	4,508	311	253	58	1.9	2.2	1.3
Other professional and semi-professional service.....	109,276	47,394	61,882	445	158	287	0.4	0.3	0.5
Domestic and personal service.....	162,972	54,714	108,258	1,600	485	1,115	1.0	0.9	1.0
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	52,586	23,453	29,133	465	204	261	0.9	0.9	0.9
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	15,180	7,525	7,655	124	43	81	0.8	0.6	1.1
Other domestic and personal service.....	95,206	23,736	71,470	1,011	238	773	1.1	1.0	1.1
Industry not specified.....	42,177	34,186	7,991	1,041	900	141	2.5	2.6	1.8

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
DEARBORN						
Total.....	1, 116	1, 011	105	266	237	29
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	19	16	3	87	73	14
1 or 2 weeks.....	72	60	12	37	34	3
3 or 4 weeks.....	76	64	12	20	16	4
5 to 8 weeks.....	111	97	14	23	20	3
9 to 13 weeks.....	138	122	16	18	18	—
14 to 17 weeks.....	135	123	12	15	15	—
18 to 26 weeks.....	304	288	16	35	32	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	151	142	9	20	20	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	75	70	5	2	2	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	23	21	2	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	5	4	1	—	—	—
Not reported.....	7	4	3	9	7	2
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	10	5	5	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	53	43	10	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	1	1	—	6	4	2
Weather conditions.....	—	—	—	21	21	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment:						
Seasonality (off season).....	237	222	15	22	20	2
Economic conditions.....	311	287	24	78	59	20
Industrial policy.....	105	99	6	12	11	1
Immediate or superficial reasons:						
Dissatisfaction.....	53	40	13	2	2	—
Miscellaneous.....	11	10	1	2	2	—
Reason not reported.....	5	5	—	2	2	—
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	121	85	36	14	11	3
20 to 24 years.....	204	178	26	42	36	6
25 to 29 years.....	149	131	18	36	32	4
30 to 34 years.....	141	137	4	44	39	5
35 to 39 years.....	138	130	8	40	35	5
40 to 44 years.....	118	111	7	32	29	3
45 to 49 years.....	111	106	5	22	21	1
50 to 54 years.....	58	58	—	18	18	—
55 to 59 years.....	32	31	1	6	5	1
60 to 64 years.....	27	27	—	5	5	—
65 to 69 years.....	14	14	—	3	3	—
70 years and over.....	3	3	—	4	3	1
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1, 100	995	105	262	233	29
Negro.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Mexican.....	13	13	—	3	3	—
Other races.....	2	2	—	1	1	—
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	641	556	85	166	143	23
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	365	315	50	95	82	13
Foreign-born white.....	276	241	35	71	61	10
Foreign-born white.....	459	439	20	96	90	6
Able to speak English.....	452	432	20	93	88	5
Not able to speak English.....	7	7	—	3	2	1
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	432	428	4	128	127	1
Related member of family.....	415	324	91	77	53	24
Lodger, etc.....	269	259	10	61	57	4

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
DETROIT						
Total.....	76,018	68,960	9,058	15,979	14,046	1,933
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	891	699	192	6,131	5,358	773
1 or 2 weeks.....	4,713	3,751	962	2,115	1,760	355
3 or 4 weeks.....	5,620	4,552	1,068	1,341	1,136	205
5 to 8 weeks.....	8,401	7,089	1,312	1,247	1,101	146
9 to 13 weeks.....	10,885	9,379	1,506	1,258	1,120	138
14 to 17 weeks.....	8,332	7,486	846	876	811	65
18 to 26 weeks.....	19,947	18,413	1,534	1,534	1,443	91
27 to 39 weeks.....	9,849	9,152	697	458	427	31
40 to 52 weeks.....	5,051	4,400	651	151	134	17
53 to 104 weeks.....	1,372	1,223	149	24	23	1
105 weeks and over.....	484	420	64	19	15	4
Not reported.....	473	396	77	825	718	107
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	1,075	773	302			
Personal disability.....	3,235	2,385	850			
Family reasons.....	162	63	99	203	115	88
Weather conditions.....	56	56		402	399	3
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	60	55	5	78	67	11
Seasonality (off season).....	11,481	10,548	933	2,384	2,165	219
Economic conditions.....	15,405	13,783	1,622	5,501	4,783	718
Industrial policy.....	5,315	4,813	502	520	475	45
Labor disputes.....	84	71	13	22	17	5
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	36,562	32,465	4,097	6,724	5,907	817
Dissatisfaction.....	2,191	1,597	594	53	37	16
Miscellaneous.....	186	169	17	17	16	1
Reason not reported.....	206	182	24	75	65	10
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	21	15	6	3	1	2
15 to 19 years.....	6,757	4,793	1,964	1,063	687	376
20 to 24 years.....	12,521	10,383	2,138	2,528	2,065	463
25 to 29 years.....	11,159	9,708	1,451	2,433	2,121	312
30 to 34 years.....	9,750	8,690	1,060	2,316	2,059	257
35 to 39 years.....	10,407	9,496	911	2,263	2,062	201
40 to 44 years.....	8,278	7,695	583	1,915	1,777	138
45 to 49 years.....	6,613	6,212	401	1,346	1,268	80
50 to 54 years.....	4,388	4,147	241	933	854	79
55 to 59 years.....	2,845	2,689	156	573	549	24
60 to 64 years.....	1,768	1,680	88	332	313	19
65 to 69 years.....	950	914	36	166	160	6
70 years and over.....	496	483	13	103	99	4
Unknown.....	65	55	10	5	3	2
Color and nativity:						
White.....	62,787	55,974	6,813	14,430	12,792	1,638
Negro.....	12,008	9,783	2,225	1,477	1,182	295
Mexican.....	1,009	996	13	48	45	3
Other races.....	214	207	7	24	24	0
Native white.....	36,773	31,410	5,363	8,699	7,492	1,207
Native parentage.....	18,489	15,852	2,637	4,574	4,010	564
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18,284	15,558	2,726	4,125	3,482	643
Foreign-born white.....	20,014	24,564	1,450	5,731	5,300	431
Able to speak English.....	24,901	23,501	1,400	5,532	5,111	421
Not able to speak English.....	1,113	1,063	50	199	189	10
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	30,268	29,512	756	8,396	8,194	202
Related member of family.....	24,065	18,200	5,865	4,421	3,076	1,345
Lodger, etc.....	21,685	19,248	2,437	3,162	2,776	386

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
FLINT						
Total.....	6,291	5,688	603	828	729	99
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	62	47	15	170	150	20
1 or 2 weeks.....	480	387	93	240	210	30
3 or 4 weeks.....	464	368	96	93	78	15
5 to 8 weeks.....	539	479	60	66	58	8
9 to 13 weeks.....	768	685	83	45	40	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	633	580	53	51	44	7
18 to 26 weeks.....	2,368	2,247	121	112	105	7
27 to 39 weeks.....	651	607	44	17	16	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	198	170	28	1	1	-----
53 to 104 weeks.....	57	51	6	1	1	-----
105 weeks and over.....	20	19	1	1	1	-----
Not reported.....	51	48	3	31	25	6
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	102	83	19	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	245	198	47	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	19	9	10	12	7	5
Weather conditions.....	5	5	-----	19	19	-----
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	10	9	1	6	6	-----
Seasonality (off season).....	1,225	1,133	92	96	87	9
Economic conditions.....	1,030	887	143	196	168	28
Industrial policy.....	1,016	974	42	121	117	4
Labor disputes.....	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	2,477	2,264	213	365	312	53
Dissatisfaction.....	117	85	32	9	9	-----
Miscellaneous.....	12	12	-----	1	1	-----
Reason not reported.....	30	26	4	3	3	-----
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
15 to 19 years.....	568	446	122	43	25	18
20 to 24 years.....	1,353	1,184	169	123	99	24
25 to 29 years.....	939	852	87	142	121	21
30 to 34 years.....	699	643	56	108	101	7
35 to 39 years.....	629	576	53	108	96	12
40 to 44 years.....	558	513	45	77	70	7
45 to 49 years.....	466	436	30	88	82	6
50 to 54 years.....	381	363	18	49	47	2
55 to 59 years.....	305	295	10	40	38	2
60 to 64 years.....	207	198	9	19	19	-----
65 to 69 years.....	142	139	3	17	17	-----
70 years and over.....	43	42	1	14	14	-----
Color and nativity:						
White.....	5,711	5,154	557	734	638	96
Negro.....	507	462	45	91	88	3
Mexican.....	69	69	-----	3	3	-----
Other races.....	4	3	1	-----	-----	-----
Native white.....	4,491	4,006	485	570	491	79
Native parentage.....	3,078	2,751	327	381	335	46
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,413	1,255	158	189	156	33
Foreign-born white.....	1,220	1,148	72	164	147	17
Able to speak English.....	1,170	1,101	69	162	145	17
Not able to speak English.....	50	47	3	2	2	-----
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	2,599	2,545	54	466	459	7
Related member of family.....	2,186	1,753	433	203	131	72
Lodger, etc.....	1,506	1,390	116	159	139	20

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
GRAND RAPIDS						
Total.....	6,118	4,452	666	2,079	1,810	269
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	92	63	29	803	702	101
1 or 2 weeks.....	466	371	85	334	269	65
3 or 4 weeks.....	513	402	111	180	157	23
5 to 8 weeks.....	721	632	89	172	146	26
9 to 13 weeks.....	837	717	120	163	145	18
14 to 17 weeks.....	613	547	66	131	122	9
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,210	1,122	88	196	178	18
27 to 39 weeks.....	317	291	26	55	52	3
40 to 52 weeks.....	204	175	29	10	9	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	84	73	11	6	4	2
105 weeks and over.....	37	30	7	1	1	1
Not reported.....	34	29	5	28	26	2
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	84	42	42	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	233	182	51	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	25	6	19	35	18	17
Weather conditions.....	9	9	-----	18	-----	-----
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3	3	-----	11	10	1
Seasonality (of season).....	696	632	64	243	217	26
Economic conditions.....	1,180	1,014	166	783	677	106
Industrial policy.....	203	265	28	167	151	16
Labor disputes.....	10	6	4	12	8	4
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	2,370	2,122	248	783	687	96
Dissatisfaction.....	194	151	43	7	7	-----
Miscellaneous.....	8	8	-----	-----	-----	-----
Reason not reported.....	13	12	1	20	17	3
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
15 to 19 years.....	567	425	142	164	117	47
20 to 24 years.....	840	700	140	271	224	47
25 to 29 years.....	591	503	88	239	201	38
30 to 34 years.....	487	427	60	244	214	30
35 to 39 years.....	484	434	50	227	204	23
40 to 44 years.....	477	427	50	209	194	15
45 to 49 years.....	457	413	44	208	187	21
50 to 54 years.....	383	350	33	168	148	20
55 to 59 years.....	331	301	30	131	117	14
60 to 64 years.....	239	226	13	105	97	8
65 to 69 years.....	155	144	11	70	66	4
70 years and over.....	101	97	4	41	39	2
Unknown.....	5	4	1	2	2	-----
Color and nativity:						
White.....	4,958	4,329	629	2,012	1,755	257
Negro.....	146	110	36	64	52	12
Mexican.....	7	7	-----	1	1	-----
Other races.....	7	6	1	2	2	-----
Native white.....	3,717	3,129	588	1,338	1,122	216
Native parentage.....	1,983	1,659	324	639	539	100
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,734	1,470	264	699	583	116
Foreign-born white.....	1,241	1,200	41	674	633	41
Able to speak English.....	1,205	1,165	40	657	618	39
Not able to speak English.....	36	35	1	17	15	2
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	2,225	2,182	43	1,146	1,117	29
Related member of family.....	2,049	1,564	485	650	461	189
Lodger, etc.....	844	706	138	283	232	51

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HAMTRAMCK						
Total.....	3,483	3,140	343	632	541	91
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	17	12	5	343	301	42
1 or 2 weeks.....	108	84	24	48	40	8
3 or 4 weeks.....	184	149	35	42	35	7
5 to 8 weeks.....	279	231	48	31	27	4
9 to 13 weeks.....	414	353	61	59	43	16
14 to 17 weeks.....	310	274	36	34	32	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	980	906	74	44	38	6
27 to 39 weeks.....	738	708	30	15	15	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	326	302	24	2	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	100	95	5	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	18	18	—	—	—	—
Not reported.....	9	8	1	14	9	5
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	39	31	8	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	129	111	18	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	4	3	1	5	4	1
Weather conditions.....	2	2	—	10	10	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	4	1	3	4	4	—
Seasonality (off season).....	652	593	59	54	49	5
Economic conditions.....	621	558	63	258	222	36
Industrial policy.....	275	258	17	19	14	5
Labor disputes.....	3	3	—	22	20	2
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,684	1,526	158	258	216	42
Dissatisfaction.....	58	43	15	1	1	—
Miscellaneous.....	8	8	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	4	3	1	1	1	—
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	441	296	145	63	34	29
20 to 24 years.....	543	475	68	76	56	20
25 to 29 years.....	312	278	34	78	62	16
30 to 34 years.....	342	308	34	76	68	8
35 to 39 years.....	569	536	33	132	119	13
40 to 44 years.....	543	530	13	93	91	2
45 to 49 years.....	351	340	11	58	57	1
50 to 54 years.....	182	178	4	30	29	1
55 to 59 years.....	107	106	1	10	9	1
60 to 64 years.....	60	60	—	8	8	—
65 to 69 years.....	19	19	—	5	5	—
70 years and over.....	12	12	—	3	3	—
Unknown.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	3,064	2,786	278	549	475	74
Negro.....	411	346	65	80	64	16
Mexican.....	8	8	—	3	2	1
Native white.....	1,084	896	188	182	139	43
Native parentage.....	146	122	24	39	35	4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	938	774	164	143	104	39
Foreign-born white.....	1,980	1,890	90	367	336	31
Able to speak English.....	1,803	1,724	79	341	311	30
Not able to speak English.....	177	166	11	26	25	1
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,527	1,488	39	347	341	6
Related member of family.....	1,163	895	268	168	91	77
Lodger, etc.....	793	757	36	117	109	8

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HIGHLAND PARK						
Total.....	1,640	1,440	200	233	195	38
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	24	19	5	114	91	23
1 or 2 weeks.....	90	74	16	32	29	3
3 or 4 weeks.....	92	66	26	18	15	3
5 to 8 weeks.....	205	179	26	16	13	3
9 to 13 weeks.....	266	233	33	16	14	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	167	152	15	14	13	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	443	404	39	14	13	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	188	174	14	5	5	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	108	94	14	1	1	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	41	32	9	1	—	1
105 weeks and over.....	16	13	3	—	—	—
Not reported.....	—	—	—	2	1	1
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	48	36	12	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	76	57	19	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	5	2	3	3	1	2
Weather conditions.....	1	1	—	5	5	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment:						
Seasonality (off season).....	186	162	24	2	2	—
Economic conditions.....	179	160	19	45	40	5
Industrial policy.....	103	90	13	60	44	16
Industrial policy.....	—	—	—	2	2	—
Immediate or superficial reasons:						
Dissatisfaction.....	986	889	97	108	96	12
Miscellaneous.....	49	36	13	7	5	2
Miscellaneous.....	3	3	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	4	4	—	1	—	1
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	2	1	1	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	134	94	40	18	13	5
20 to 24 years.....	304	255	49	55	45	10
25 to 29 years.....	198	171	27	39	36	3
30 to 34 years.....	191	171	20	26	21	5
35 to 39 years.....	212	189	23	16	15	1
40 to 44 years.....	145	129	16	30	25	5
45 to 49 years.....	163	150	13	21	16	5
50 to 54 years.....	98	94	4	15	13	2
55 to 59 years.....	80	77	3	6	4	2
60 to 64 years.....	64	61	3	2	2	—
65 to 69 years.....	28	28	—	4	4	—
70 years and over.....	19	18	1	—	—	—
Unknown.....	2	2	—	1	1	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,579	1,383	196	229	191	38
Negro.....	56	52	4	—	—	—
Mexican.....	1	1	—	4	4	—
Other races.....	4	4	—	—	—	—
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	939	796	143	143	115	28
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	587	506	81	97	77	20
Foreign-born white.....	352	290	62	46	38	8
Foreign-born white.....	640	587	53	86	76	10
Able to speak English.....	631	579	52	86	76	10
Not able to speak English.....	9	8	1	—	—	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	557	538	19	92	92	—
Related member of family.....	569	441	128	74	46	28
Lodger, etc.....	514	461	53	67	57	10

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JACKSON						
Total.....	1,933	1,595	338	666	555	111
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	27	16	11	109	87	22
1 or 2 weeks.....	165	133	32	97	85	12
3 or 4 weeks.....	188	131	57	97	70	27
5 to 8 weeks.....	285	197	88	101	74	27
9 to 13 weeks.....	231	184	47	90	80	10
14 to 17 weeks.....	198	174	24	36	33	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	598	554	44	114	106	8
27 to 39 weeks.....	139	126	13	12	12	---
40 to 52 weeks.....	65	52	13	2	2	---
53 to 104 weeks.....	26	19	7	---	---	---
105 weeks and over.....	5	4	1	---	---	---
Not reported.....	6	5	1	8	6	2
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	32	20	12	---	---	---
Personal disability.....	101	75	26	---	---	---
Family reasons.....	3	2	1	13	7	6
Weather conditions.....	2	2	---	10	10	---
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	9	9	---	2	2	---
Seasonality (off season).....	156	141	15	62	51	11
Economic conditions.....	587	471	116	188	145	43
Industrial policy.....	62	58	4	14	12	2
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	949	705	154	374	325	49
Dissatisfaction.....	28	18	10	1	1	---
Reason not reported.....	4	4	---	2	2	---
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	194	132	62	53	29	24
20 to 24 years.....	375	289	86	124	100	24
25 to 29 years.....	215	178	37	99	84	15
30 to 34 years.....	175	143	32	61	52	9
35 to 39 years.....	163	133	30	66	59	7
40 to 44 years.....	187	162	25	60	51	9
45 to 49 years.....	182	168	14	59	52	7
50 to 54 years.....	167	142	25	60	52	8
55 to 59 years.....	113	98	15	37	33	4
60 to 64 years.....	80	73	7	20	17	3
65 to 69 years.....	47	45	2	13	12	1
70 years and over.....	34	31	3	14	14	---
Unknown.....	1	1	---	---	---	---
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,801	1,475	326	618	510	108
Negro.....	120	108	12	22	20	2
Mexican.....	9	9	---	26	25	1
Other races.....	3	3	---	---	---	---
Native white.....	1,588	1,274	314	530	430	100
Native parentage.....	1,198	942	256	409	331	78
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	390	332	58	121	99	22
Foreign-born white.....	213	201	12	88	80	8
Able to speak English.....	185	174	11	86	78	8
Not able to speak English.....	28	27	1	2	2	---
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	772	738	34	205	283	12
Related member of family.....	788	542	246	241	158	83
Lodger, etc.....	373	315	58	130	114	16

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
KALAMAZOO						
Total.....	1,114	976	138	299	242	57
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	33	23	10	104	76	28
1 or 2 weeks.....	120	102	18	55	42	13
3 or 4 weeks.....	152	131	21	38	36	2
5 to 8 weeks.....	149	127	22	30	25	5
9 to 13 weeks.....	168	147	21	17	12	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	129	122	7	11	11	—
18 to 26 weeks.....	213	204	9	30	30	—
27 to 39 weeks.....	49	41	8	7	5	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	50	38	12	—	—	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	22	19	3	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	11	6	5	1	—	1
Not reported.....	18	16	2	6	5	1
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	25	18	7	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	82	64	18	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	9	2	7	19	9	10
Weather conditions.....	1	1	—	3	3	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1	1	—	5	4	1
Seasonality (off season).....	243	224	19	44	40	4
Economic conditions.....	303	267	36	121	97	24
Industrial policy.....	67	57	10	6	6	—
Labor disputes.....	3	3	—	3	3	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	269	271	28	87	73	14
Dissatisfaction.....	75	63	12	4	2	2
Miscellaneous.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	4	3	1	7	5	2
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	118	94	24	19	15	4
20 to 24 years.....	205	175	30	53	47	6
25 to 29 years.....	140	127	13	46	35	11
30 to 34 years.....	92	82	10	25	20	5
35 to 39 years.....	94	82	12	29	22	7
40 to 44 years.....	98	88	10	37	27	10
45 to 49 years.....	101	91	10	27	21	6
50 to 54 years.....	81	73	8	13	15	3
55 to 59 years.....	79	71	8	13	13	—
60 to 64 years.....	54	44	10	20	19	1
65 to 69 years.....	33	32	1	7	6	1
70 years and over.....	19	17	2	4	2	2
Unknown.....	—	—	—	1	—	1
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,063	933	130	289	234	55
Negro.....	50	42	8	10	8	2
Other races.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	910	791	119	245	195	50
Native parentage.....	685	595	90	180	144	36
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	225	196	29	65	51	14
Foreign-born white.....	153	142	11	44	39	5
Able to speak English.....	145	135	10	43	38	5
Not able to speak English.....	8	7	1	1	1	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	455	446	9	162	154	8
Related member of family.....	428	338	90	94	59	35
Lodger, etc.....	281	192	89	43	29	14

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
LANSING						
Total.....	2,396	2,080	316	468	394	74
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	36	29	7	185	145	40
1 or 2 weeks.....	228	175	53	90	81	9
3 or 4 weeks.....	269	223	46	46	41	5
5 to 8 weeks.....	285	242	43	32	27	5
9 to 13 weeks.....	324	275	49	24	22	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	236	212	24	22	18	4
18 to 26 weeks.....	599	550	49	41	38	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	238	214	24	8	7	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	114	105	9	2	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	25	21	4			
105 weeks and over.....	11	11				
Not reported.....	31	23	8	18	14	4
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	33	23	10			
Personal disability.....	87	60	27			
Family reasons.....	8	3	5	6	2	4
Weather conditions.....	1	1		17	16	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment:						
Seasonality (off season).....	473	442	31	112	103	9
Economic conditions.....	409	343	66	151	114	37
Industrial policy.....	121	110	11	7	7	
Labor disputes.....	1	1				
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,163	1,023	140	170	147	23
Dissatisfaction.....	88	68	20	4	4	
Miscellaneous.....	1	1				
Reason not reported.....	10	4	6	1	1	
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	197	145	52	20	12	8
20 to 24 years.....	430	373	57	67	56	11
25 to 29 years.....	303	259	44	54	51	3
30 to 34 years.....	241	208	33	52	46	6
35 to 39 years.....	247	200	38	63	56	7
40 to 44 years.....	210	187	23	47	34	13
45 to 49 years.....	233	215	18	50	43	7
50 to 54 years.....	163	139	24	33	24	9
55 to 59 years.....	157	143	14	27	25	2
60 to 64 years.....	105	97	8	19	16	3
65 to 69 years.....	60	57	3	23	19	4
70 years and over.....	49	47	2	13	12	1
Unknown.....	1	1				
Color and nativity:						
White.....	2,335	2,026	309	461	389	72
Negro.....	59	52	7	6	4	2
Mexican.....	1	1				
Other races.....	1	1		1	1	
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	2,054	1,761	293	409	343	66
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,582	1,364	218	305	262	43
Foreign-born white.....	472	397	75	104	81	23
Able to speak English.....	281	265	16	52	46	6
Not able to speak English.....	267	251	16	49	43	6
	14	14		3	3	
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,056	1,026	30	250	250	6
Related member of family.....	867	658	209	133	78	55
Lodger, etc.....	473	396	77	79	66	13

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
PONTIAC						
Total.....	3,465	3,173	292	1,692	1,589	103
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	58	47	11	1,274	1,196	78
1 or 2 weeks.....	196	167	29	191	175	16
3 or 4 weeks.....	232	188	44	48	40	8
5 to 8 weeks.....	272	236	36	27	23	4
9 to 13 weeks.....	381	346	35	24	23	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	353	326	27	30	30	0
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,202	1,146	56	55	45	10
27 to 39 weeks.....	457	430	27	14	11	3
40 to 52 weeks.....	226	209	17	2	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	48	42	6	0	0	0
105 weeks and over.....	12	12	0	0	0	0
Not reported.....	28	24	4	27	25	2
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	54	41	13	0	0	0
Personal disability.....	122	96	26	0	0	0
Family reasons.....	6	4	2	16	10	6
Weather conditions.....	3	3	0	17	17	0
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1	1	0	10	10	0
Seasonality (off season).....	498	473	25	98	90	8
Economic conditions.....	774	696	78	732	697	35
Industrial policy.....	111	98	13	11	8	3
Labor disputes.....	2	2	0	0	0	0
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,763	1,644	119	776	710	66
Dissatisfaction.....	114	99	15	6	4	2
Miscellaneous.....	5	5	0	0	0	0
Reason not reported.....	12	11	1	26	23	3
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	2	2	0	1	1	0
15 to 19 years.....	243	194	49	69	51	18
20 to 24 years.....	630	561	69	340	305	35
25 to 29 years.....	530	482	48	335	318	17
30 to 34 years.....	401	370	31	236	222	14
35 to 39 years.....	413	383	30	205	195	10
40 to 44 years.....	328	304	24	163	150	13
45 to 49 years.....	289	272	17	145	136	9
50 to 54 years.....	243	234	9	86	83	3
55 to 59 years.....	170	164	6	57	53	4
60 to 64 years.....	111	104	7	32	32	0
65 to 69 years.....	65	63	2	8	8	0
70 years and over.....	39	39	0	12	12	0
Unknown.....	1	1	0	3	3	0
Color and nativity:						
White.....	2,901	2,657	244	1,629	1,517	112
Negro.....	398	354	44	51	40	11
Mexican.....	152	148	4	7	7	0
Other races.....	14	14	0	5	5	0
Native white.....	2,168	1,946	222	1,335	1,236	99
Native parentage.....	1,588	1,429	159	1,025	941	84
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	580	517	63	310	295	15
Foreign-born white.....	733	711	22	294	281	13
Able to speak English.....	685	663	22	287	274	13
Not able to speak English.....	48	48	0	7	7	0
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,285	1,260	25	956	940	16
Related member of family.....	1,008	814	194	297	215	82
Lodger, etc.....	1,172	1,099	73	439	414	25

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SAGINAW						
Total.....	3,321	2,957	364	1,060	945	115
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	45	36	9	330	287	43
1 or 2 weeks.....	234	192	42	168	134	34
3 or 4 weeks.....	319	257	62	103	90	13
5 to 8 weeks.....	329	288	41	67	59	8
9 to 13 weeks.....	428	385	43	81	78	3
14 to 17 weeks.....	408	353	55	76	73	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	920	867	53	166	161	5
27 to 39 weeks.....	391	357	34	40	38	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	157	144	13	16	14	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	49	45	4	3	2	1
105 weeks and over.....	15	12	3			
Not reported.....	26	21	5	10	9	1
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	40	24	16			
Personal disability.....	157	132	25			
Family reasons.....	13	6	7	11	2	9
Weather conditions.....	15	15		31	31	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3	3		3	2	1
Seasonality (off season).....	352	334	18	135	127	8
Economic conditions.....	1,128	1,011	117	234	209	25
Industrial policy.....	274	250	24	20	18	2
Labor disputes.....	2	2				
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,239	1,109	130	621	553	68
Dissatisfaction.....	88	63	25	3	3	
Miscellaneous.....	4	4				
Reason not reported.....	6	4	2	2		2
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	439	337	102	85	55	30
20 to 24 years.....	580	504	76	181	143	38
25 to 29 years.....	377	331	46	132	125	7
30 to 34 years.....	312	279	33	104	95	9
35 to 39 years.....	258	234	24	102	94	8
40 to 44 years.....	281	248	33	107	100	7
45 to 49 years.....	310	289	21	104	101	3
50 to 54 years.....	238	233	5	86	79	7
55 to 59 years.....	186	177	9	58	54	4
60 to 64 years.....	166	158	8	49	47	2
65 to 69 years.....	106	99	7	30	30	
70 years and over.....	66	66		22	22	
Unknown.....	2	2				
Color and nativity:						
White.....	3,082	2,727	355	912	798	114
Negro.....	88	90	8	85	84	1
Mexican.....	136	135	1	63	63	
Other races.....	5	5				
Native white.....	2,394	2,081	313	702	600	102
Native parentage.....	1,102	945	157	340	285	55
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,292	1,136	156	362	315	47
Foreign-born white.....	688	646	42	210	198	12
Able to speak English.....	663	621	42	208	196	12
Not able to speak English.....	25	25		2	2	
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,406	1,384	22	556	550	6
Related member of family.....	1,394	1,086	308	341	242	99
Lodger, etc.....	521	487	34	163	153	10

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
DEARBORN									
All industries.....	20,316	17,553	2,763	1,116	1,011	105	286	287	29
Agriculture.....	131	129	2	16	16		7	7	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	30	28	2	5	5				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	90	90		11	11		7	7	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	11	11							
Forestry and fishing.....	4	4							
Extraction of minerals.....	20	19	1	6	6				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	13,446	12,926	520	783	738	25	186	179	7
Building industry.....	1,132	1,117	15	166	165	1	59	59	
Chemical and allied industries.....	131	117	14	2	2		2	2	
Clothing industries.....	55	30	25	1		1			
Food and allied industries.....	238	187	49	16	13	3	1	1	
Automobile factories.....	10,052	9,841	211	450	437	13	85	80	5
Automobile repair shops.....	39	38	1	5	5		1	1	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	181	175	6	12	12		2	2	
Other iron and steel industries.....	684	636	48	51	49	2	19	19	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	110	90	20	11	11		3	3	
Saw and planing mills.....	9	9		1	1		1	1	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	48	46	2	4	4				
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	172	132	40	11	8	3	2	1	1
Paper and allied industries.....	21	16	5	1	1				
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	70	56	14	7	7		1	1	
Independent hand trades.....	50	37	13				1		1
Other manufacturing industries.....	456	399	57	25	23	2	9	9	
Transportation.....	1,280	1,095	185	77	75	2	28	28	
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	133	131	2	24	24		15	15	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	125	124	1	12	12		2	2	
Postal service.....	70	62	8	2	2				
Steam railroads.....	367	336	31	15	15		4	4	
Street railroads.....	76	74	2	1	1		1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	203	69	134	3	1	2			
Other transportation and communication.....	306	299	7	20	20		6	6	
Trade.....	2,261	1,684	577	105	80	25	11	8	3
Banking and brokerage.....	203	147	56	4	2	2			
Insurance and real estate.....	298	243	55	5	5		1	1	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	240	230	10	9	9		2	2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	1,444	1,003	441	81	58	23	8	5	3
Other trade industries.....	76	61	15	6	6				
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	584	482	52	26	25	1	5	3	2
Professional service.....	1,229	604	625	12	9	3	11	5	6
Recreation and amusement.....	105	75	30	2	2		5	4	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,124	529	595	10	7	3	6	1	5
Domestic and personal service.....	1,215	471	744	80	21	39	12	1	11
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	545	245	300	35	15	20	3	1	2
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	101	58	43	3	1	2			
Other domestic and personal service.....	569	168	401	22	5	17	9		9
Industry not specified.....	198	139	57	51	41	10	6	6	

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
DETROIT									
All industries.....	689,566	548,281	141,285	76,018	66,980	9,068	16,979	14,046	1,933
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	1,873	1,824	49	359	355	4	57	57	---
Extraction of minerals.....	582	546	36	224	224	---	12	11	1
Manufacturing and mechan- ical industries.....	372,942	339,451	33,491	51,039	48,850	2,189	12,128	11,283	860
Building industry.....	45,951	45,298	653	11,968	11,909	59	2,277	2,264	13
Chemical and allied industries.....	7,950	6,233	1,717	434	382	52	90	68	22
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	2,278	561	1,717	193	50	143	93	12	81
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4,515	2,877	1,638	471	455	16	140	136	4
Clothing industries.....	5,386	3,198	2,188	405	266	139	99	47	52
Bakeries.....	5,496	4,519	977	490	430	60	65	47	18
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,202	1,853	349	184	165	19	50	42	8
Other food and allied industries.....	4,777	3,928	849	351	302	49	70	48	22
Automobile factories.....	205,652	183,818	11,834	27,404	26,559	845	7,065	6,691	374
Automobile repair shops.....	2,309	2,232	77	246	239	7	41	39	2
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	4,795	4,361	434	554	534	20	149	143	6
Other iron and steel industries.....	32,953	29,852	3,101	3,302	3,155	147	992	910	82
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	6,960	6,207	753	677	633	44	185	165	20
Lumber and furniture industries.....	3,590	3,279	311	490	476	14	125	113	12
Printing, publishing, and en- graving.....	8,830	6,842	1,988	560	448	112	111	77	34
Paper and allied industries.....	1,138	863	275	93	75	18	19	13	6
Electrical machinery and sup- ply factories.....	4,246	3,456	790	331	283	48	78	56	20
Rubber factories.....	3,390	2,013	1,377	207	197	10	43	39	4
Independent hand trades.....	3,756	1,762	1,994	220	110	110	42	20	22
Other manufacturing industries.....	16,798	15,399	1,399	2,459	2,182	277	305	338	58
Transportation.....	53,094	44,932	8,162	4,949	4,687	262	1,023	990	33
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	4,617	4,592	25	1,356	1,353	3	270	270	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	6,152	6,059	93	650	647	3	95	95	---
Postal service.....	2,830	2,594	236	38	34	4	8	7	1
Steam railroads.....	11,416	10,164	1,252	863	830	33	143	141	2
Street railroads.....	5,184	5,058	126	237	224	13	90	89	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	9,614	3,588	6,026	381	186	195	40	28	21
Other transportation and com- munication.....	13,281	12,877	404	1,424	1,403	21	368	360	8
Trade.....	119,222	89,531	29,691	7,003	5,349	1,654	1,139	851	288
Banking and brokerage.....	10,173	7,056	3,122	346	260	86	33	23	10
Insurance and real estate.....	14,573	10,782	3,791	533	348	185	88	60	19
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	8,488	7,946	542	441	412	29	60	58	2
Wholesale and retail trade, ex- cept automobiles.....	81,218	60,393	20,825	5,435	4,137	1,298	906	665	241
Other trade industries.....	4,765	3,354	1,411	248	192	56	52	36	16
Public service (not else- where classified).....	18,932	17,322	1,610	1,018	990	28	244	237	7
Professional service.....	41,339	20,439	20,900	1,488	984	504	301	156	145
Recreation and amusement.....	6,492	4,689	1,803	630	500	130	122	94	28
Other professional and semipro- fessional service.....	34,847	15,750	19,097	858	464	394	179	62	117
Domestic and personal serv- ice.....	69,717	26,268	43,449	6,227	2,544	3,683	729	220	509
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	25,016	12,298	12,718	2,409	1,450	959	184	99	85
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	7,637	3,889	3,748	564	240	324	70	26	44
Other domestic and personal service.....	37,064	10,081	26,983	3,254	854	2,400	475	95	380
Industry not specified.....	11,885	7,968	3,917	3,711	2,997	714	346	256	90

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
FLINT									
All industries.....	64,863	52,560	12,303	6,291	5,688	603	828	729	99
Agriculture.....	309	306	3	79	78	1	6	6	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	95	94	1	13	13	---	2	2	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	201	200	1	64	64	---	4	4	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	13	12	1	2	1	1	---	---	---
Forestry and fishing.....	12	12	---	4	4	---	1	1	---
Extraction of minerals.....	44	43	1	13	13	---	1	1	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	41,292	37,462	3,830	4,210	4,015	195	688	617	71
Building industry.....	3,273	3,215	58	851	851	---	71	71	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	392	358	34	17	16	1	1	1	---
Clothing industries.....	158	81	77	9	5	4	2	2	---
Food and allied industries.....	593	532	61	44	41	3	4	4	---
Automobile factories.....	33,685	30,634	3,051	3,024	2,857	167	578	509	69
Automobile repair shops.....	140	130	10	10	9	1	2	2	---
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	72	71	1	8	8	---	---	---	---
Other iron and steel industries.....	821	763	58	94	92	2	9	9	---
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	55	46	9	5	5	---	2	2	---
Saw and planing mills.....	53	52	1	9	9	---	2	2	---
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	84	81	3	14	13	1	3	3	---
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	387	301	86	11	9	2	1	1	---
Paper and allied industries.....	15	10	5	2	2	---	---	---	---
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	116	86	30	8	8	---	---	---	---
Independent hand trades.....	254	133	121	10	5	5	1	---	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,194	969	225	94	85	9	12	11	1
Transportation.....	2,725	2,446	279	238	230	8	38	37	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	192	191	1	58	58	---	8	8	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	534	527	7	55	55	---	5	5	---
Postal service.....	190	183	7	2	2	---	---	---	---
Steam railroads.....	483	453	30	44	43	1	12	11	1
Street railroads.....	169	165	4	13	11	2	2	2	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	458	245	213	13	10	3	1	1	---
Other transportation and communi- cation.....	699	682	17	53	51	2	10	10	---
Trade.....	9,222	6,982	2,240	452	338	116	36	29	7
Banking and brokerage.....	591	376	215	13	6	7	---	---	---
Insurance and real estate.....	974	757	217	38	27	11	4	3	1
Automobile agencies and filling sta- tions.....	1,016	925	91	58	49	9	3	3	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	6,436	4,773	1,663	332	246	86	27	22	5
Other trade industries.....	205	151	54	11	8	3	2	1	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,190	1,049	141	124	121	3	17	16	1
Professional service.....	3,663	1,542	2,121	95	58	37	11	4	7
Recreation and amusement.....	513	368	145	37	31	6	6	3	3
Other professional and semiprofes- sional service.....	3,150	1,174	1,976	58	27	31	5	1	4
Domestic and personal service.....	4,959	1,579	3,380	288	114	174	14	8	11
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,783	709	1,074	121	63	58	4	1	3
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	438	230	208	11	9	2	2	---	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,738	640	2,098	156	42	114	8	2	6
Industry not specified.....	1,447	1,138	308	788	719	69	16	15	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
GRAND RAPIDS									
All industries.....	69,859	51,771	18,088	5,118	4,452	666	2,079	1,810	269
Agriculture.....	507	486	21	45	45	—	19	19	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	155	148	7	9	9	—	6	6	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	319	314	5	36	36	—	13	13	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	33	24	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	33	33	—	5	5	—	1	1	—
Extraction of minerals.....	177	172	5	16	16	—	12	12	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	32,431	28,092	4,429	3,282	3,090	192	1,607	1,448	159
Building industry.....	4,380	4,289	91	695	690	5	203	198	5
Chemical and allied industries.....	653	547	106	30	25	5	7	7	—
Clothing industries.....	582	247	335	23	15	8	15	3	12
Food and allied industries.....	1,425	1,124	301	82	62	20	21	17	4
Automobile factories.....	1,965	1,848	117	291	280	11	166	158	8
Automobile repair shops.....	304	293	11	26	26	—	5	5	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	270	235	35	21	20	1	7	5	2
Other iron and steel industries.....	3,136	2,827	309	262	245	17	154	138	16
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	1,417	1,064	353	75	60	15	36	29	7
Saw and planing mills.....	103	89	14	11	11	—	6	3	3
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	11,428	10,495	933	1,356	1,313	43	807	764	43
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,404	1,116	288	30	32	—	19	10	9
Paper and allied industries.....	452	329	123	8	6	2	15	10	5
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	253	222	31	23	14	9	7	1	6
Independent hand trades.....	534	220	314	10	7	3	4	4	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	4,125	3,057	1,068	330	284	46	135	96	39
Transportation.....	6,213	5,482	731	342	328	14	132	128	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	405	401	4	72	71	1	34	34	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	799	777	22	75	75	—	15	15	—
Postal service.....	388	382	6	—	—	—	1	1	—
Steam railroads.....	2,221	2,165	56	97	95	2	47	47	—
Street railroads.....	287	283	4	6	6	—	2	2	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,226	619	607	20	20	—	7	4	3
Other transportation and communication.....	887	855	32	63	61	2	26	25	1
Trade.....	14,808	10,975	3,833	596	461	135	153	121	32
Banking and brokerage.....	1,120	804	316	26	24	2	3	1	2
Insurance and real estate.....	1,439	1,063	376	20	23	—	12	9	3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,119	1,008	111	42	39	3	6	6	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	10,573	7,694	2,879	481	363	118	122	95	27
Other trade industries.....	557	406	151	18	12	6	10	10	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,295	1,156	139	47	46	1	13	11	2
Professional service.....	5,770	2,400	3,370	115	66	49	35	15	20
Recreation and amusement.....	672	418	254	41	32	9	11	9	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	5,098	1,982	3,116	74	34	40	24	6	18
Domestic and personal service.....	7,222	2,197	5,025	323	122	201	79	31	48
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,283	867	1,416	113	51	62	29	11	18
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	895	391	504	32	19	13	11	5	6
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,044	939	3,105	178	52	126	39	15	24
Industry not specified.....	1,403	868	535	347	273	74	28	24	4

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
HAMTRAMCK									
All industries.....	20,875	17,215	3,660	3,483	3,140	343	632	541	91
Agriculture	33	33	---	15	15	---	1	1	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	9	9	---	4	4	---	1	1	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	23	23	---	11	11	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals	14	14	---	10	10	---	1	1	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	15,815	14,037	1,778	2,788	2,633	135	540	479	61
Building industry.....	743	741	7	274	274	---	42	42	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	123	99	24	14	14	---	4	3	1
Clothing industries.....	93	56	37	10	6	4	1	---	1
Food and allied industries.....	331	275	56	33	28	5	11	10	1
Automobile factories.....	11,846	10,946	900	2,024	1,951	73	393	359	34
Automobile repair shops.....	60	60	---	8	8	---	3	3	---
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	210	185	25	33	33	---	11	11	---
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,153	951	202	193	179	14	36	28	8
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	225	181	44	52	43	9	5	5	---
Saw and planing mills.....	8	8	---	2	2	---	---	---	---
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	37	31	6	8	8	---	1	1	---
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	53	47	11	11	10	1	2	2	---
Paper and allied industries.....	33	14	24	5	2	3	---	---	---
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	50	32	18	1	1	---	1	1	---
Independent hand trades.....	87	63	24	4	4	---	1	---	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	743	348	395	96	70	26	29	14	15
Transportation	610	537	73	116	113	3	22	22	---
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	137	137	---	52	52	---	12	12	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	90	89	1	8	8	---	4	4	---
Postal service.....	19	18	1	1	1	---	---	---	---
Steam railroads.....	107	106	1	19	19	---	1	1	---
Street railroads.....	39	37	2	7	7	---	3	3	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	106	38	68	6	3	3	1	1	---
Other transportation and communication.....	112	112	---	23	23	---	1	1	---
Trade	1,758	1,190	568	177	120	57	14	11	3
Banking and brokerage.....	75	47	28	3	1	2	---	---	---
Insurance and real estate.....	118	103	15	11	10	1	1	1	---
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	64	62	2	6	6	---	---	---	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	1,473	960	513	152	101	51	13	10	3
Other trade industries.....	26	18	8	5	2	3	---	---	---
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	497	474	23	43	42	1	13	13	---
Professional service	477	273	204	31	23	8	4	4	---
Recreation and amusement.....	133	108	25	14	13	1	2	2	---
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	344	165	179	17	10	7	2	2	---
Domestic and personal service	1,387	456	931	179	63	116	29	5	24
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	544	214	330	78	37	41	9	1	8
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	169	69	100	19	5	14	7	3	4
Other domestic and personal service.....	674	173	501	82	21	61	13	1	12
Industry not specified	286	201	85	144	121	23	8	5	3

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HIGHLAND PARK									
All industries.....	25,350	19,490	5,860	1,640	1,440	200	238	195	38
Agriculture.....	71	69	2	15	15	—	1	1	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	15	13	2	3	3	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	54	54	—	12	12	—	1	1	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	11	10	1	6	6	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	13,829	12,373	1,456	1,089	1,019	50	185	152	13
Building industry.....	1,056	1,028	28	190	189	1	35	35	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	173	125	48	5	4	1	1	1	—
Clothing industries.....	151	89	62	8	6	2	3	1	2
Food and allied industries.....	250	188	62	16	12	4	1	—	1
Automobile factories.....	8,929	8,476	453	651	628	23	107	98	9
Automobile repair shops.....	63	62	1	4	4	—	—	—	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	96	79	17	5	5	—	1	—	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	789	648	141	45	40	5	11	10	1
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	81	72	9	7	6	1	—	—	—
Saw and planing mills.....	28	27	1	6	6	—	—	—	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	61	59	2	6	5	1	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	261	196	65	11	11	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied industries.....	18	11	7	1	1	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	114	89	25	3	3	—	1	1	—
Independent hand trades.....	142	60	82	7	2	5	—	—	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,317	1,164	153	101	97	7	5	5	—
Transportation.....	1,517	1,175	342	97	78	19	17	15	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	58	57	1	13	13	—	2	2	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	156	154	2	16	16	—	—	—	—
Postal service.....	89	76	13	1	1	—	7	7	—
Steam railroads.....	227	192	35	15	10	5	3	3	—
Street railroads.....	304	297	7	4	4	—	3	2	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	399	129	270	19	6	13	—	—	—
Other transportation and communication.....	284	270	14	29	28	1	2	1	1
Trade.....	4,708	3,344	1,359	202	152	50	20	10	10
Banking and brokerage.....	541	333	208	13	10	3	1	1	—
Insurance and real estate.....	714	511	203	22	12	10	—	—	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	406	368	38	10	10	—	1	1	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	2,823	1,992	831	152	117	35	16	7	9
Other trade industries.....	219	140	79	5	3	2	2	1	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	450	371	79	11	11	—	3	3	—
Professional service.....	2,413	1,051	1,362	49	26	23	8	2	6
Recreation and amusement.....	215	143	72	11	8	3	3	2	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,198	908	1,290	38	18	20	5	—	5
Domestic and personal service.....	2,123	806	1,317	77	40	37	15	8	7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	701	327	374	34	26	8	4	3	1
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	178	119	59	9	5	4	1	1	—
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,244	360	884	34	9	25	10	4	6
Industry not specified.....	530	288	242	114	93	21	4	4	—

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
JACKSON									
All industries.....	24,257	18,203	6,054	1,933	1,595	338	666	555	111
Agriculture.....	199	190	9	16	16	—	3	3	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	34	31	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	153	148	5	15	15	—	2	2	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	12	11	1	—	—	—	1	1	—
Forestry and fishing.....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	7	7	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	11,372	9,268	2,104	1,229	1,050	179	486	389	77
Building industry.....	1,331	1,300	31	222	222	—	54	53	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	177	150	27	11	11	—	1	1	—
Clothing industries.....	751	149	602	17	5	12	9	2	7
Food and allied industries.....	392	289	103	15	12	3	5	2	3
Automobile factories.....	2,588	2,302	286	202	249	13	163	146	17
Automobile repair shops.....	67	64	3	6	6	—	2	2	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	224	212	12	13	13	—	14	13	1
Other iron and steel industries.....	2,524	2,362	162	281	274	7	100	100	—
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	247	235	12	14	14	—	8	8	—
Saw and planing mills.....	27	25	2	5	5	—	1	1	—
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	221	163	58	8	6	2	17	9	8
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	261	210	51	6	5	1	2	2	—
Paper and allied industries.....	9	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery and supply fac- tories.....	873	531	342	309	177	132	73	38	35
Independent hand trades.....	165	58	107	5	2	3	—	—	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,515	1,211	304	55	49	6	16	12	4
Transportation.....	2,991	2,773	218	198	192	6	104	103	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	184	183	1	36	36	—	10	10	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	219	213	6	18	18	—	4	4	—
Postal service.....	122	120	2	1	1	—	1	1	—
Steam railroads.....	1,681	1,635	46	95	95	—	79	78	1
Street railroads.....	109	93	16	4	4	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	326	191	135	12	9	3	2	2	—
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	370	338	32	32	29	3	8	8	—
Trade.....	4,282	3,096	1,186	196	140	56	42	32	10
Banking and brokerage.....	315	178	137	1	—	1	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	440	341	99	9	7	2	5	4	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	364	327	37	19	17	2	1	1	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	3,035	2,168	867	163	113	50	33	24	9
Other trade industries.....	108	82	26	4	3	1	3	3	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	968	897	71	19	19	—	7	7	—
Professional service.....	1,733	819	914	38	21	17	17	10	7
Recreation and amusement.....	224	149	75	16	12	4	6	5	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,509	670	839	22	9	13	11	5	6
Domestic and personal service.....	2,357	814	1,543	132	55	77	19	4	15
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	829	353	476	50	26	24	10	4	6
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	261	158	103	17	15	2	—	—	—
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,267	303	964	65	14	51	9	—	9
Industry not specified.....	356	327	29	103	100	3	8	7	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
KALAMAZOO									
All industries.....	22,737	16,447	6,290	1,114	976	138	299	242	57
Agriculture.....	302	296	6	20	20	—	6	6	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	125	121	4	1	1	—	2	2	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	157	155	2	18	18	—	4	4	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	20	20	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	27	27	—	2	2	—	2	2	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	11,237	9,198	2,039	667	629	38	195	163	32
Building industry.....	1,429	1,403	26	197	197	—	48	48	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	521	364	157	13	12	1	2	2	—
Clothing industries.....	453	135	318	8	3	5	10	1	9
Food and allied industries.....	367	326	41	17	14	3	4	3	1
Automobile factories.....	909	866	43	91	89	2	42	39	3
Automobile repair shops.....	93	92	1	4	4	—	1	1	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	21	21	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,373	1,291	82	86	84	2	17	17	—
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	143	142	1	4	4	—	4	4	—
Saw and planing mills.....	37	36	1	2	2	—	—	—	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	103	95	8	9	9	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	456	369	87	16	14	2	1	1	—
Paper and allied industries.....	3,586	2,822	764	151	137	14	54	40	14
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	164	150	14	9	8	1	1	1	—
Independent hand trades.....	156	54	102	4	2	2	1	—	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,426	1,032	394	55	49	6	10	6	4
Transportation.....	1,712	1,518	194	88	86	2	28	26	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	125	120	5	14	14	—	9	9	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	306	285	21	15	15	—	—	—	—
Postal service.....	115	113	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	438	423	15	24	24	—	6	6	—
Street railroads.....	86	85	1	4	4	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	282	144	138	6	4	2	5	3	2
Other transportation and communication.....	360	348	12	25	25	—	8	8	—
Trade.....	4,116	3,111	1,005	108	93	15	25	22	3
Banking and brokerage.....	245	178	67	2	2	—	2	2	—
Insurance and real estate.....	437	332	105	3	2	1	—	—	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	331	307	24	9	9	—	1	1	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	2,993	2,207	786	92	79	13	22	19	3
Other trade industries.....	110	87	23	2	1	1	—	—	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	347	306	41	10	10	—	7	6	1
Professional service.....	2,290	1,001	1,289	27	17	10	14	7	7
Recreation and amusement.....	225	158	67	9	8	1	4	3	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,065	843	1,222	18	9	9	10	4	6
Domestic and personal service.....	2,307	721	1,586	90	35	55	16	6	10
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	810	313	497	43	28	15	5	3	2
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	308	115	193	12	2	10	4	2	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,189	293	896	35	5	30	7	1	6
Industry not specified.....	391	281	130	102	84	18	6	4	2

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
LANSING									
All industries.....	34,259	25,775	8,484	2,396	2,080	316	468	394	74
Agriculture.....	205	198	7	42	41	1	6	6	.....
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	54	53	1	8	8	.....	1	1	.....
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	139	134	5	34	33	1	4	4	.....
Other occupations in agriculture.....	12	11	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Forestry and fishing.....	25	25	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Extraction of minerals.....	41	41	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	17,290	15,569	1,721	1,412	1,352	60	311	288	23
Building industry.....	2,065	2,029	36	363	362	1	82	82	.....
Chemical and allied industries.....	204	178	26	4	4	.....	1	1	.....
Clothing industries.....	139	66	73	4	2	2	2	2	.....
Food and allied industries.....	403	344	59	25	24	1	4	4	.....
Automobile factories.....	10,010	9,044	966	736	697	39	146	132	14
Automobile repair shops.....	130	126	4	15	15	.....	2	2	.....
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	62	53	9	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other iron and steel industries.....	2,194	2,078	116	147	139	8	43	41	2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	140	123	17	8	8	.....	2	2	.....
Saw and planing mills.....	74	71	3	6	6	.....	3	3	.....
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	129	124	5	6	6	.....	1	1	.....
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	561	412	149	15	11	4	7	4	3
Paper and allied industries.....	15	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electrical machinery and supply facto- ries.....	100	87	13	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....
Independent hand trades.....	203	88	115	3	3	.....	1	.....	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	861	736	125	70	69	1	17	16	1
Transportation.....	2,012	1,735	277	134	128	6	30	30	.....
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	308	286	22	46	46	.....	14	14	.....
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	291	284	7	17	17	.....	5	5	.....
Postal service.....	162	156	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Steam railroads.....	312	302	10	18	18	.....	4	4	.....
Street railroads.....	98	97	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
Telegraph and telephone.....	398	185	213	10	6	4	.....	.....	.....
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	443	425	18	42	40	2	6	6	.....
Trade.....	6,277	4,484	1,793	235	178	57	42	25	17
Banking and brokerage.....	395	229	166	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....
Insurance and real estate.....	953	621	332	14	8	6	4	4	.....
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	613	562	51	29	28	1	5	5	.....
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	4,091	2,932	1,159	178	134	44	31	16	15
Other trade industries.....	225	140	85	10	7	3	2	.....	2
Public service (not elsewhere clas- sified).....	1,663	997	666	44	37	7	12	11	1
Professional service.....	2,574	1,157	1,417	41	13	28	9	3	6
Recreation and amusement.....	324	208	116	6	5	1	1	.....	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,250	949	1,301	35	8	27	8	3	5
Domestic and personal service.....	3,339	937	2,412	150	43	107	29	2	27
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,223	421	802	59	19	40	8	.....	8
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	356	162	194	12	8	4	4	1	3
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,760	344	1,416	79	16	63	17	1	16
Industry not specified.....	833	642	191	332	282	50	23	28	.....

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
PONTIAC									
All industries.....	29,399	23,708	5,691	3,465	3,173	292	1,692	1,569	123
Agriculture.....	355	353	2	75	75	—	15	15	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	64	62	2	9	9	—	3	3	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	287	287	—	66	66	—	12	12	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	6	6	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	59	59	—	21	21	—	4	4	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	16,893	15,679	1,314	2,344	2,285	59	1,510	1,450	60
Building industry.....	2,061	2,043	18	719	719	—	94	94	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	189	174	15	24	23	1	2	2	—
Clothing industries.....	95	43	52	6	4	2	2	2	—
Food and allied industries.....	232	211	21	24	23	1	6	6	—
Automobile factories.....	10,361	9,561	800	1,077	1,043	34	1,312	1,251	61
Automobile repair shops.....	60	59	1	6	6	—	1	1	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	9	9	—	3	3	—	1	1	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,471	1,335	136	203	193	10	26	26	—
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	37	35	2	2	2	—	—	—	—
Saw and planing mills.....	23	21	2	2	2	—	2	2	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	52	50	2	4	4	—	1	1	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	114	94	20	5	5	—	2	2	—
Paper and allied industries.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	39	30	9	4	4	—	1	1	—
Independent hand trades.....	130	59	71	5	3	2	2	—	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,117	1,952	165	260	251	9	63	60	3
Transportation.....	1,813	1,592	221	242	236	6	45	41	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	184	181	3	82	82	—	7	7	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	327	314	13	39	38	1	7	7	—
Postal service.....	103	95	8	1	1	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	498	477	21	57	56	1	15	15	—
Street railroads.....	71	70	1	13	13	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	317	150	167	9	5	4	5	1	4
Other transportation and communication.....	313	305	8	41	41	—	11	11	—
Trade.....	3,850	2,802	1,048	217	161	56	43	21	22
Banking and brokerage.....	264	151	113	5	3	2	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	527	426	101	16	11	5	7	6	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	366	345	21	20	16	4	1	1	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	2,613	1,834	779	174	129	45	35	14	21
Other trade industries.....	80	46	34	2	2	—	—	—	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	628	538	90	69	67	2	11	11	—
Professional service.....	2,020	1,007	1,013	62	40	22	16	12	4
Recreation and amusement.....	256	189	67	20	18	2	11	11	—
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,764	818	946	42	22	20	5	1	4
Domestic and personal service.....	3,172	1,292	1,880	230	106	124	34	9	25
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	944	399	545	76	49	27	7	3	4
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	283	151	132	15	9	6	3	1	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,945	742	1,203	139	48	91	24	5	19
Industry not specified.....	503	380	123	203	180	23	8	6	2

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
SAGINAW									
All industries.....	33,218	25,714	7,504	3,321	2,957	364	1,060	945	115
Agriculture	317	312	5	80	80	—	14	14	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	62	60	2	6	6	—	3	3	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	241	241	—	72	72	—	11	11	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	14	11	3	2	2	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing	8	8	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals	417	413	4	54	53	1	72	72	—
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries	16,423	14,452	1,971	2,115	1,972	143	756	687	69
Building industry.....	2,019	1,984	35	433	433	—	106	106	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	199	165	34	8	8	—	—	—	—
Clothing industries.....	466	126	340	19	2	17	19	4	15
Food and allied industries.....	782	609	173	56	47	9	10	8	2
Automobile factories.....	2,683	2,537	146	290	284	6	154	151	3
Automobile repair shops.....	102	98	4	17	17	—	1	1	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	83	78	5	8	8	—	2	2	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	5,789	5,434	355	525	508	17	261	255	6
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	185	171	14	9	9	—	5	5	—
Saw and planing mills.....	231	222	9	82	81	1	13	13	—
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	1,393	1,044	349	276	232	44	118	83	35
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	246	201	45	10	9	1	2	1	1
Paper and allied industries.....	38	19	19	5	3	2	—	—	—
Electrical machinery and supply fac- tories.....	279	252	27	171	155	16	9	9	—
Independent hand trades.....	240	90	150	6	1	5	2	—	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,688	1,422	266	200	175	25	54	49	5
Transportation	3,425	3,015	410	292	279	13	97	94	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	245	245	—	57	57	—	25	25	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	326	318	8	23	23	—	9	9	—
Postal service.....	132	129	3	—	—	—	1	1	—
Steam railroads.....	1,346	1,313	33	102	100	2	33	33	—
Street railroads.....	101	93	8	12	11	1	4	4	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	835	487	348	34	25	9	7	4	3
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	440	430	10	64	63	1	18	18	—
Trade	6,146	4,694	1,452	320	250	70	54	37	17
Banking and brokerage.....	317	226	91	5	3	2	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	504	389	115	13	12	1	—	—	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	588	532	56	27	25	2	7	6	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,584	3,440	1,144	264	203	61	43	31	12
Other trade industries.....	153	107	46	11	7	4	4	—	4
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied)	627	560	67	37	35	2	14	14	—
Professional service	2,276	973	1,303	55	35	20	24	14	10
Recreation and amusement.....	314	223	91	20	19	1	9	8	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,962	750	1,212	35	16	19	15	6	9
Domestic and personal service	3,035	880	2,175	155	55	100	24	8	16
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	974	387	587	59	35	24	8	4	4
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	255	109	146	9	5	4	3	—	3
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,806	364	1,442	87	15	72	13	4	9
Industry not specified	544	427	117	212	197	15	5	5	—

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	4,842,325	1,927,498	157,812	140,653	17,159	89,176	34,392	4,784
COUNTIES								
Alcona.....	4,989	1,646	72	68	4	21	19	2
Alger.....	9,327	3,477	224	214	10	38	35	3
Allegan.....	38,974	14,015	364	326	38	72	42	30
Alpena.....	18,574	6,283	350	331	19	136	123	13
Antrim.....	9,979	3,389	121	119	2	49	43	6
Arenac.....	8,007	2,797	127	120	7	54	45	9
Baraga.....	9,168	3,276	313	300	13	54	50	4
Barry.....	20,928	7,513	148	136	12	16	15	1
Bay.....	69,474	25,587	2,338	2,088	250	517	447	70
Benzie.....	6,587	2,369	177	171	6	26	25	1
Berrien.....	81,066	31,453	1,128	984	144	301	252	49
Branch.....	23,950	9,028	276	247	29	50	47	3
Calhoun.....	87,043	35,704	1,948	1,682	266	385	310	66
Cass.....	20,888	7,726	295	273	22	19	16	3
Charlevoix.....	11,981	3,973	268	241	27	93	90	3
Cheboygan.....	11,502	3,817	361	344	17	105	96	9
Chippewa.....	25,047	9,513	489	454	35	121	121	---
Clare.....	7,032	2,518	57	56	1	26	25	1
Clinton.....	24,174	8,545	387	345	42	94	82	12
Crawford.....	3,097	1,086	109	106	3	23	22	1
Delta.....	32,280	11,899	593	551	42	398	365	33
Dickinson.....	29,941	10,064	672	617	55	104	96	8
Eaton.....	31,728	11,540	437	393	44	172	138	34
Emmet.....	15,109	5,421	384	305	79	218	201	17
Genesee.....	211,641	82,925	7,587	6,934	653	1,076	962	114
Gladwin.....	7,424	2,392	86	83	3	12	12	---
Gogebic.....	31,577	11,430	1,252	1,184	68	143	127	16
Grand Traverse.....	20,011	7,066	459	410	49	181	143	38
Gratiot.....	30,252	10,585	623	561	62	201	156	45
Hillsdale.....	27,417	10,208	230	200	30	97	76	21
Houghton.....	52,851	19,923	918	829	89	202	185	17
Huron.....	31,132	10,349	364	311	53	244	192	52
Ingham.....	116,587	48,167	3,058	2,680	378	733	637	96
Ionia.....	35,093	14,534	890	792	98	255	197	58
Iosco.....	7,517	2,602	126	123	3	107	107	---
Iron.....	20,805	7,334	744	686	58	127	117	10
Isabella.....	21,126	7,300	298	272	26	81	77	4
Jackson.....	92,304	38,383	2,697	2,256	441	824	686	138
Kalamazoo.....	91,368	36,221	1,635	1,458	177	484	397	87
Kalkaska.....	3,799	1,308	114	113	1	36	31	5
Kent.....	240,511	95,306	6,440	5,677	763	2,439	2,129	310
Keweenaw.....	5,076	1,799	61	58	3	6	5	1
Lake.....	4,066	1,522	71	70	1	18	17	1
Lapeer.....	28,348	10,307	426	384	42	105	84	21
Leelanau.....	8,206	2,724	110	102	8	72	69	3
Lenawee.....	49,849	18,101	998	845	153	279	214	65
Livingston.....	19,274	7,032	210	196	14	129	120	9
Luce.....	6,528	2,198	200	192	8	75	74	1
Mackinac.....	8,783	3,107	222	210	12	179	156	23
Macomb.....	77,146	26,275	2,071	1,954	117	462	430	32
Manistee.....	17,409	6,755	551	492	59	371	299	72
Marquette.....	44,076	16,871	1,443	1,349	94	282	259	23
Mason.....	18,756	6,971	559	483	76	86	74	12
Mecosta.....	15,738	5,548	331	296	35	58	56	2
Memoinsee.....	23,652	8,784	366	334	32	239	210	29
Midland.....	19,150	6,644	186	172	14	47	45	2
Missaukee.....	6,992	2,300	171	157	14	43	40	3
Monroe.....	52,485	19,029	942	870	72	325	303	22
Montcalm.....	27,471	9,907	393	359	34	131	122	9
Montmorency.....	2,814	962	33	33	---	13	13	---

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTIES—continued								
Muskegon.....	84,630	33,173	3,076	2,675	401	939	762	177
Newaygo.....	17,029	6,099	251	217	34	30	28	2
Oakland.....	211,251	80,733	7,669	7,053	616	2,750	2,554	196
Oceana.....	13,805	4,755	190	170	20	90	73	17
Ogemaw.....	6,595	2,241	29	29	—	4	4	—
Ontonagon.....	11,114	4,323	411	396	15	85	85	—
Osceola.....	12,806	4,463	176	163	13	64	59	5
Oscoda.....	1,728	562	46	38	8	33	31	2
Otsego.....	5,554	1,987	81	78	3	105	94	11
Ottawa.....	54,858	19,741	920	855	65	655	569	86
Presque Isle.....	11,330	3,645	150	147	3	29	28	1
Roscommon.....	2,055	822	75	74	1	26	25	1
Saginaw.....	120,717	46,963	4,151	3,725	426	1,333	1,180	153
St. Clair.....	67,563	24,952	1,558	1,428	130	275	243	32
St. Joseph.....	30,618	11,806	319	281	38	15	12	3
Sanilac.....	27,751	9,374	313	275	38	157	131	26
Schoolcraft.....	8,451	3,032	343	331	12	72	67	5
Shiawassee.....	39,517	14,217	924	770	154	392	338	54
Tuscola.....	32,934	10,895	553	516	37	128	109	19
Van Buren.....	32,637	11,901	339	292	47	109	105	4
Washtenaw.....	65,530	27,062	1,110	966	144	401	333	68
Wayne.....	1,888,946	812,940	86,094	76,082	10,012	17,900	15,743	2,157
Wexford.....	16,827	6,304	561	496	65	330	284	46
CITIES								
Adrian.....	13,064	5,424	456	381	75	118	83	35
Alpena.....	12,166	4,194	267	252	15	113	100	13
Ann Arbor.....	26,944	12,222	545	469	76	126	92	34
Battle Creek.....	43,573	19,624	1,136	964	172	164	131	33
Bay City.....	47,355	18,151	2,033	1,808	225	436	376	60
Benton Harbor.....	15,434	6,632	334	271	63	94	75	19
Ecorse village.....	12,716	4,510	485	444	41	76	74	2
Escanaba.....	14,524	5,272	261	235	26	201	185	16
Ferndale.....	20,855	7,371	595	526	69	151	137	14
Grosse Pointe Park village.....	11,174	4,368	122	104	18	23	21	2
Holland.....	14,346	5,335	329	307	22	256	220	36
Iron Mountain.....	11,652	4,124	223	212	11	30	26	4
Ironwood.....	14,290	4,825	525	487	38	94	80	14
Lincoln Park.....	12,336	4,156	345	319	26	107	100	7
Marquette.....	14,789	5,941	401	364	37	81	75	6
Menominee.....	10,320	4,030	210	193	17	204	177	27
Monroe.....	18,110	7,145	350	330	20	117	113	4
Mount Clemens.....	13,497	5,381	391	347	44	54	44	10
Muskegon.....	41,390	17,564	1,609	1,373	236	468	360	108
Muskegon Heights.....	15,584	6,116	665	585	80	200	167	33
Niles.....	11,326	4,571	276	254	22	85	74	11
Owosso.....	14,496	5,551	448	374	74	241	198	43
Port Huron.....	31,361	12,175	967	880	87	195	174	21
River Rouge.....	17,314	6,681	573	526	47	74	69	5
Royal Oak.....	22,904	8,449	657	585	72	145	132	13
Sault Ste. Marie.....	13,755	5,525	233	210	23	63	63	—
Traverse City.....	12,539	4,360	286	249	37	147	113	34
Wyandotte.....	28,368	10,515	775	697	78	211	181	30
Ypsilanti.....	10,143	4,187	212	180	32	89	79	10

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	6,674	5,629	1,045	11,492	9,105	2,387
Under 1 week.....	40	30	10	2,292	1,790	502
1 or 2 weeks.....	261	194	67	2,542	1,956	586
3 or 4 weeks.....	346	254	92	1,614	1,276	338
5 to 8 weeks.....	544	410	134	1,419	1,106	313
9 to 13 weeks.....	627	488	139	961	743	218
14 to 17 weeks.....	441	357	84	477	398	79
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,144	1,006	138	819	692	127
27 to 39 weeks.....	604	580	84	386	327	59
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,037	900	137	367	300	67
53 to 104 weeks.....	838	764	74	240	205	35
105 weeks and over.....	482	436	46	72	63	9
Not reported.....	250	210	40	303	249	54

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	4,454	3,217	1,237
Agriculture.....	285	276	9
Forestry and fishing.....	112	137	5
Extraction of minerals.....	79	77	2
Building industry.....	496	485	11
Chemical and allied industries.....	26	22	4
Clothing industries.....	38	14	24
Food and allied industries.....	70	45	25
Automobile factories.....	593	542	51
Automobile repair shops.....	17	16	1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	24	23	1
Other iron and steel industries.....	173	151	22
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	36	32	4
Saw and planing mills.....	29	26	3
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	79	66	13
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	23	12	11
Paper and allied industries.....	24	18	6
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	44	12	32
Independent hand trades.....	27	8	19
Other manufacturing industries.....	159	107	52
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	87	87	0
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	33	32	1
Steam and street railroads.....	105	102	3
Telegraph and telephone.....	35	9	26
Other transportation and communication.....	102	96	6
Banking and brokerage.....	28	12	16
Insurance and real estate.....	38	19	19
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	34	32	2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	386	239	147
Other trade industries.....	23	7	16
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	48	42	6
Recreation and amusement.....	62	41	21
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	186	28	158
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	160	57	103
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	22	7	15
Other domestic and personal service.....	392	63	329
Industry not specified.....	349	275	74

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	3,392	2,451	941	3,190	2,409	781
Under 1 week.....	1,359	1,041	318	1,150	802	348
1 or 2 weeks.....	793	514	249	902	665	237
3 or 4 weeks.....	319	229	90	277	213	64
5 to 8 weeks.....	226	144	82	189	137	52
9 to 13 weeks.....	151	106	45	154	136	18
14 to 17 weeks.....	121	95	26	100	96	4
18 to 26 weeks.....	159	117	42	167	153	14
27 to 39 weeks.....	58	41	17	44	36	8
40 to 52 weeks.....	49	27	22	47	42	5
53 to 104 weeks.....	25	14	11	18	15	3
105 weeks and over.....	4	3	1	12	11	1
Not reported.....	158	120	38	130	103	27

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 5,443 other persons in Michigan for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 518. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 218. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 538. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 111. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 167. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 112. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 169. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 3,418. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 192. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	2,563,953	1,316,571	1,247,382
Population 10 years old and over.....	2,076,201	1,068,509	1,007,692
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	992,847	791,553	201,294
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	44,545	38,377	6,168
Per cent of total population.....	1.7	2.9	0.5
Per cent of gainful workers.....	4.5	4.8	3.1
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	10,668	9,132	1,536
Per cent of total population.....	0.4	0.7	0.1
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.1	1.2	0.8
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	3,116	2,481	635
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	4,180	3,128	1,052
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	1,768	1,234	534
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	1,556	982	574
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	1,513	1,137	376

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	2,563,953	992,847	44,545	1.7	4.5	10,668	0.4	1.1
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	837,425	372,704	26,286	3.1	7.1	4,404	0.5	1.2
10,000 to 50,000.....	159,580	64,542	3,517	2.2	5.4	957	0.6	1.5
2,500 to 10,000.....	260,611	95,871	5,230	2.0	5.5	1,637	0.6	1.7
Rural territory.....	1,806,337	459,730	9,512	0.7	2.1	3,670	0.3	0.8
MALES								
The State.....	1,316,571	791,553	38,377	2.9	4.8	9,132	0.7	1.2
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	408,402	263,421	22,026	5.4	8.4	3,549	0.9	1.3
10,000 to 50,000.....	78,460	46,651	3,109	4.0	6.7	820	1.0	1.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	131,937	73,940	4,689	3.6	6.3	1,438	1.1	1.9
Rural territory.....	697,772	407,541	8,553	1.2	2.1	3,325	0.5	0.8
FEMALES								
The State.....	1,247,382	201,294	6,168	0.5	3.1	1,536	0.1	0.8
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	429,023	109,283	4,260	1.0	3.9	855	0.2	0.8
10,000 to 50,000.....	81,120	17,891	408	0.5	2.3	137	0.2	0.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	128,674	21,931	541	0.4	2.5	199	0.2	0.9
Rural territory.....	608,565	52,189	959	0.2	1.8	345	0.1	0.7

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
DULUTH								
Total.....	101,483	42,985	5,154	5.1	12.0	766	0.8	1.8
Male.....	51,285	32,210	4,682	9.1	14.5	689	1.3	2.1
Female.....	50,178	10,785	472	0.9	4.4	77	0.2	0.7
MINNEAPOLIS								
Total.....	464,356	211,642	13,968	3.0	6.6	2,432	0.5	1.1
Male.....	225,547	147,404	11,590	5.1	7.9	1,910	0.8	1.3
Female.....	238,809	64,538	2,378	1.0	3.7	522	0.2	0.8
ST. PAUL								
Total.....	271,606	117,787	7,164	2.6	6.1	1,208	0.4	1.0
Male.....	131,570	83,807	5,754	4.4	6.9	950	0.7	1.1
Female.....	140,036	33,960	1,410	1.0	4.2	256	0.2	0.8

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Mexican	Other races
			Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parent-age				
Total population.....	2,563,953	2,538,973	1,114,316	1,036,363	388,294	9,445	3,626	11,909
Male.....	1,316,571	1,303,109	566,891	518,235	217,983	5,005	2,069	6,388
Female.....	1,247,382	1,235,864	547,425	518,128	170,311	4,440	1,557	5,521
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....								
Total.....	44,545	43,766	12,936	18,711	12,119	322	239	218
Male.....	38,377	37,736	10,604	15,688	11,544	222	212	207
Female.....	6,168	6,030	2,332	3,123	575	100	27	11
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.8	3.1	3.4	6.6	1.8
Male.....	2.9	2.9	1.9	3.0	5.3	4.4	10.2	3.2
Female.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	2.3	1.7	0.2
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....								
Total.....	10,668	10,177	3,085	4,691	2,401	39	253	199
Male.....	9,132	8,710	2,570	3,909	2,231	30	204	188
Female.....	1,536	1,467	515	782	170	9	49	11
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	7.0	1.7
Male.....	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.6	9.9	2.9
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	3.1	0.2

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 363 (358 males and 5 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 50 (45 males and 5 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	44,545	38,377	6,168	10,668	9,132	1,536
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	873	653	220	1,671	1,280	391
1 or 2 weeks.....	5,502	4,459	1,043	1,972	1,612	360
3 or 4 weeks.....	5,666	4,781	885	1,175	979	196
5 to 8 weeks.....	6,493	5,576	917	1,032	888	144
9 to 13 weeks.....	6,405	5,468	937	1,018	923	95
14 to 17 weeks.....	4,920	4,398	522	1,093	997	96
18 to 26 weeks.....	9,282	8,605	677	2,080	1,946	134
27 to 39 weeks.....	2,143	1,855	288	239	197	42
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,634	1,260	374	66	52	14
53 to 104 weeks.....	734	586	148	24	17	7
105 weeks and over.....	429	356	73	16	9	7
Not reported.....	404	380	24	232	232	50
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	966	592	374	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	2,893	2,127	766	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	240	98	142	267	114	153
Weather conditions.....	50	49	1	270	265	5
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	50	40	10	118	105	13
Seasonality (off season).....	9,855	9,091	764	3,963	3,560	403
Economic conditions.....	12,783	11,265	1,518	2,706	2,246	460
Industrial policy.....	1,572	1,311	261	132	120	12
Labor disputes.....	42	38	4	7	7	-----
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	14,045	12,191	1,854	3,029	2,576	453
Dissatisfaction.....	1,893	1,418	475	124	101	23
Miscellaneous.....	59	56	3	15	12	3
Reason not reported.....	122	101	21	37	26	11
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	17	10	7	25	15	10
15 to 19 years.....	4,303	3,092	1,211	812	585	227
20 to 24 years.....	7,147	5,532	1,615	1,598	1,279	319
25 to 29 years.....	4,880	4,061	819	1,356	1,130	226
30 to 34 years.....	3,976	3,394	582	1,127	978	149
35 to 39 years.....	4,255	3,731	524	1,263	1,103	160
40 to 44 years.....	4,380	3,944	436	1,060	930	130
45 to 49 years.....	4,261	3,904	357	990	871	119
50 to 54 years.....	3,530	3,244	286	774	701	73
55 to 59 years.....	2,983	2,785	198	617	561	56
60 to 64 years.....	2,225	2,111	114	481	451	30
65 to 69 years.....	1,635	1,535	100	348	328	20
70 years and over.....	938	920	18	210	193	17
Unknown.....	15	14	1	7	7	-----
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	14,437	13,961	476	4,875	4,726	149
Related member of family.....	17,420	13,067	4,353	4,185	3,024	1,161
Lodger, etc.....	12,688	11,349	1,339	1,608	1,382	226

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>								
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers					
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
All industries.....	992,847	791,553	201,294	44,545	38,377	6,168	4.5	4.8	3.1			
Agriculture.....	303,822	294,405	9,417	3,977	3,941	36	1.3	1.3	0.4			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	183,645	177,664	5,981	145	144	1	0.1	0.1	---			
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	77,236	76,166	1,070	3,802	3,763	34	4.9	4.9	3.2			
Unpaid family workers.....	41,004	38,896	2,108	---	---	---	---	---	---			
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,937	1,679	258	30	29	1	4.5	1.7	0.4			
Forestry and fishing.....	6,668	6,570	98	1,453	1,445	8	21.8	22.0	---			
Extraction of minerals.....	14,520	14,375	145	1,295	1,294	1	8.9	9.0	0.7			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	195,779	188,063	29,716	13,742	12,600	1,142	7.0	7.6	3.8			
Building industry.....	44,551	43,927	624	6,178	6,163	15	13.9	14.0	2.4			
Chemical and allied industries.....	4,353	3,327	1,026	154	115	39	3.5	3.5	3.8			
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4,654	4,500	154	220	217	3	4.7	4.8	1.9			
Clothing industries.....	8,356	3,506	4,850	371	193	178	4.4	5.5	3.7			
Bakeries.....	5,003	3,631	1,372	252	224	28	5.0	5.7	2.6			
Slaughter and packing houses.....	8,601	7,521	1,080	481	425	56	5.6	5.7	5.2			
Other food and allied industries.....	16,450	13,685	2,765	721	569	152	4.4	4.2	5.5			
Automobile factories.....	4,416	4,194	222	228	220	8	5.2	5.2	3.6			
Automobile repair shops.....	3,884	3,829	55	217	217	---	5.6	5.7	---			
Iron and steel industries.....	29,750	28,275	1,475	1,433	1,404	29	4.8	5.0	2.0			
Saw and planing mills.....	6,043	5,914	129	525	520	5	8.7	8.8	3.9			
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	5,592	5,065	527	363	339	24	6.5	6.7	4.6			
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	11,733	8,717	3,016	444	311	133	3.8	3.6	4.4			
Paper and allied industries.....	4,324	3,623	701	166	147	19	3.8	4.1	2.7			
Independent hand trades.....	8,176	3,631	4,545	206	76	130	2.5	2.1	2.9			
Other manufacturing industries.....	29,893	22,418	7,475	1,783	1,460	323	6.0	6.5	4.3			
Transportation.....	98,180	88,253	9,927	5,579	5,357	222	5.7	6.1	2.2			
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	9,273	9,164	109	1,083	1,081	2	11.7	11.8	1.8			
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	11,823	11,435	388	508	497	11	4.3	4.3	2.8			
Postal service.....	7,528	6,858	670	41	35	6	0.5	0.5	0.9			
Steam railroads.....	40,954	38,878	2,076	2,461	2,394	67	6.0	6.2	3.2			
Street railroads.....	4,037	3,914	123	105	101	4	2.6	2.6	3.3			
Telegraph and telephone.....	11,109	4,946	6,163	302	179	123	2.7	3.6	2.0			
Other transportation and communication.....	13,456	13,058	398	1,079	1,070	9	8.0	8.2	2.3			
Trade.....	162,680	122,533	40,147	5,519	3,967	1,552	3.4	3.2	3.9			
Banking and brokerage.....	12,495	8,987	3,508	256	179	77	2.0	2.0	2.2			
Insurance and real estate.....	13,036	9,259	3,777	246	138	108	1.9	1.5	2.9			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	10,727	10,149	578	281	266	15	2.6	2.6	2.6			
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	118,158	87,361	30,797	4,430	3,125	1,305	3.7	3.6	4.2			
Other trade industries.....	8,264	6,777	1,487	306	259	47	3.7	3.8	3.1			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	18,386	16,213	2,173	823	784	39	4.5	4.8	1.8			
Professional service.....	82,273	35,427	46,846	1,467	685	782	1.8	1.9	1.7			
Recreation and amusement.....	9,072	6,390	2,682	444	329	115	4.9	5.1	4.3			
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	73,201	29,037	44,164	1,023	356	667	1.4	1.2	1.5			
Domestic and personal service.....	86,852	26,063	60,789	3,096	1,091	2,005	3.6	4.2	3.3			
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	27,038	10,180	16,858	1,174	570	604	4.3	5.6	3.6			
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	6,975	2,991	3,984	183	90	93	2.6	3.0	1.8			
Other domestic and personal service.....	52,839	12,892	39,947	1,739	431	1,308	3.3	3.3	3.4			
Industry not specified.....	23,687	21,651	2,036	7,594	7,213	381	32.1	33.3	19.7			

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	992,847	791,553	201,294	10,668	9,132	1,536	1.1	1.2	0.8
Agriculture.....	303,822	294,405	9,417	821	781	60	0.3	0.3	0.6
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	183,645	177,664	5,981	46	46	---	---	---	---
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	77,236	76,166	1,070	766	707	59	1.0	0.9	5.5
Unpaid family workers.....	41,004	38,896	2,108	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,337	1,679	258	9	8	1	0.5	0.5	0.4
Forestry and fishing.....	6,668	6,570	98	255	245	10	3.8	3.7	---
Extraction of minerals.....	14,520	14,375	145	484	484	---	3.3	3.4	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	195,779	186,063	29,716	3,354	3,355	499	2.0	2.0	1.7
Building industry.....	44,551	43,927	624	1,539	1,534	5	3.5	3.5	0.8
Chemical and allied industries.....	4,353	3,327	1,026	38	31	7	0.9	0.9	0.7
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4,654	4,500	154	102	102	---	2.2	2.3	---
Clothing industries.....	8,356	3,506	4,850	181	51	130	2.2	1.5	2.7
Bakeries.....	5,003	3,931	1,072	54	39	15	1.1	1.0	1.4
Slaughter and packing houses.....	3,601	7,521	1,080	86	67	19	1.0	0.9	1.8
Other food and allied industries.....	16,450	13,685	2,765	274	210	64	1.7	1.5	2.3
Automobile factories.....	4,416	4,194	222	47	45	2	1.1	1.1	0.9
Automobile repair shops.....	3,884	3,829	55	45	45	---	1.2	1.2	---
Iron and steel industries.....	29,750	28,275	1,475	372	363	9	1.3	1.3	0.6
Saw and planing mills.....	6,043	5,914	129	191	190	1	3.2	3.2	0.8
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	5,592	5,065	527	182	165	17	3.3	3.3	3.2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	11,733	8,717	3,016	83	51	32	0.7	0.6	1.1
Paper and allied industries.....	4,324	3,623	701	87	76	11	2.0	2.1	1.6
Independent hand trades.....	8,176	3,631	4,545	41	9	32	0.5	0.2	0.7
Other manufacturing industries.....	29,893	22,418	7,475	532	377	155	1.8	1.7	2.1
Transportation.....	98,180	88,253	9,927	2,560	2,512	48	2.6	2.8	0.5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	9,273	9,164	109	493	486	7	5.3	5.3	6.4
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	11,823	11,435	388	82	81	1	0.7	0.7	0.3
Postal service.....	7,528	6,858	670	22	21	1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Steam railroads.....	40,954	38,878	2,076	1,302	1,376	16	3.4	3.5	0.8
Street railroads.....	4,037	3,914	123	28	23	5	0.7	0.7	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	11,109	4,946	6,163	106	84	22	1.0	1.7	0.4
Other transportation and communication.....	13,456	13,058	398	437	436	1	3.2	3.3	0.3
Trade.....	182,680	122,533	40,147	961	675	286	0.6	0.6	0.7
Banking and brokerage.....	12,495	8,987	3,508	23	15	8	0.2	0.2	0.2
Insurance and real estate.....	13,036	9,259	3,777	21	15	6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	10,727	10,149	578	48	45	3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	118,158	87,361	30,797	789	531	258	0.7	0.6	0.8
Other trade industries.....	8,264	6,777	1,487	80	69	11	1.0	1.0	0.7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	18,386	18,213	2,173	287	274	13	1.6	1.7	0.6
Professional service.....	82,273	35,427	46,846	401	181	220	0.5	0.5	0.5
Recreation and amusement.....	9,072	6,390	2,682	136	103	33	1.5	1.6	1.2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	73,201	29,037	44,164	265	78	187	0.4	0.3	0.4
Domestic and personal service.....	86,852	26,063	60,789	538	164	374	0.6	0.6	0.6
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	27,038	10,180	16,858	162	65	97	0.6	0.6	0.6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	6,975	2,991	3,984	22	7	15	0.3	0.2	0.4
Other domestic and personal service.....	52,839	12,892	39,947	354	92	262	0.7	0.7	0.7
Industry not specified.....	23,687	21,651	2,036	507	481	26	2.1	2.2	1.3

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
DULUTH						
Total.....	5,154	4,682	472	766	689	77
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	26	21	5	56	41	15
1 or 2 weeks.....	601	505	96	141	120	21
3 or 4 weeks.....	765	699	66	83	76	7
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,018	939	79	86	77	9
9 to 13 weeks.....	756	681	75	64	57	7
14 to 17 weeks.....	542	501	41	88	82	6
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,003	949	54	221	214	7
27 to 39 weeks.....	231	217	17	9	8	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	118	97	21	3	3	
53 to 104 weeks.....	47	36	11			
105 weeks and over.....	11	11				
Not reported.....	33	26	7	15	11	4
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	33	23	10			
Personal disability.....	241	198	43			
Family reasons.....	16	3	13	9	6	3
Weather conditions.....	1	1		2	2	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	1	1	3	3	
Seasonality (off season).....	894	868	26	401	386	15
Economic conditions.....	2,098	1,964	134	132	102	30
Industrial policy.....	167	147	20	11	11	
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,565	1,381	184	205	177	28
Dissatisfaction.....	123	85	38	1		1
Miscellaneous.....	2	2		1	1	
Reason not reported.....	12	9	3	1	1	
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....				1		1
15 to 19 years.....	396	293	103	48	35	13
20 to 24 years.....	666	544	122	105	85	20
25 to 29 years.....	431	377	57	86	78	8
30 to 34 years.....	391	350	41	79	74	5
35 to 39 years.....	476	441	35	104	97	7
40 to 44 years.....	626	594	32	89	79	10
45 to 49 years.....	643	607	36	87	80	7
50 to 54 years.....	536	516	20	53	52	1
55 to 59 years.....	389	371	18	41	39	2
60 to 64 years.....	276	273	3	37	37	
65 to 69 years.....	222	218	4	23	20	3
70 years and over.....	98	97	1	13	13	
Unknown.....	1	1				
Color and nativity:						
White.....	5,132	4,667	465	763	687	76
Negro.....	15	9	6	2	1	1
Other races.....	7	6	1	1	1	
Native white.....	2,406	2,022	384	466	407	59
Native parentage.....	705	593	112	136	117	19
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,701	1,429	272	330	290	40
Foreign-born white.....	2,726	2,445	281	297	280	17
Able to speak English.....	2,586	2,505	81	295	278	17
Not able to speak English.....	140	140		2	2	
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,422	1,380	42	403	390	13
Related member of family.....	1,461	1,120	341	254	199	55
Lodger, etc.....	2,271	2,182	89	109	100	9

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MINNEAPOLIS						
Total.....	13,968	11,590	2,378	2,492	1,910	582
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	284	193	91	488	325	163
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,573	1,183	390	549	414	135
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,579	1,223	356	284	224	60
5 to 8 weeks.....	2,018	1,614	404	220	194	35
9 to 13 weeks.....	2,098	1,731	367	231	200	31
14 to 17 weeks.....	1,493	1,307	186	179	147	32
18 to 26 weeks.....	3,008	2,774	234	315	289	26
27 to 39 weeks.....	737	636	101	51	44	7
40 to 52 weeks.....	586	454	132	15	11	4
53 to 104 weeks.....	282	224	58	7	5	2
105 weeks and over.....	180	147	33	5	4	1
Not reported.....	130	104	26	79	53	26
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	366	212	154	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	1,141	791	350	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	67	24	43	65	22	43
Weather conditions.....	8	7	1	23	22	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	9	9	-----	31	26	5
Seasonality (off season).....	2,438	2,108	330	707	587	120
Economic conditions.....	3,636	3,160	476	624	444	180
Industrial policy.....	386	298	88	20	16	4
Labor disputes.....	15	11	4	1	1	-----
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	5,163	4,419	734	905	754	151
Dissatisfaction.....	692	506	186	42	30	12
Miscellaneous.....	20	18	2	2	2	-----
Reason not reported.....	37	27	10	12	6	6
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	3	2	1	1	-----	1
15 to 19 years.....	1,079	679	400	185	111	74
20 to 24 years.....	1,859	1,310	549	318	215	103
25 to 29 years.....	1,412	1,089	323	268	189	79
30 to 34 years.....	1,268	1,018	250	283	225	58
35 to 39 years.....	1,492	1,257	235	296	232	64
40 to 44 years.....	1,546	1,365	181	257	212	45
45 to 49 years.....	1,482	1,336	146	214	175	39
50 to 54 years.....	1,148	1,015	133	187	164	23
55 to 59 years.....	1,037	953	84	144	129	15
60 to 64 years.....	770	722	48	118	106	12
65 to 69 years.....	545	525	20	101	97	4
70 years and over.....	320	313	7	59	54	5
Unknown.....	7	6	1	1	1	-----
Color and nativity:						
White.....	13,774	11,451	2,323	2,409	1,891	518
Negro.....	154	102	52	21	17	4
Other races.....	40	37	3	2	2	-----
Native white.....	9,857	7,770	2,087	1,715	1,279	436
Native parentage.....	4,458	3,545	913	685	526	159
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,399	4,225	1,174	1,030	753	277
Foreign-born white.....	3,917	3,681	236	694	612	82
Able to speak English.....	3,870	3,635	235	684	605	79
Not able to speak English.....	47	46	1	10	7	3
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	4,116	3,917	199	1,127	1,085	42
Related member of family.....	4,245	2,800	1,445	888	511	377
Lodger, etc.....	5,607	4,873	734	417	314	103

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ST. PAUL						
Total.....	7,164	5,754	1,410	1,206	950	256
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	92	60	32	236	165	71
1 or 2 weeks.....	831	586	245	205	148	57
3 or 4 weeks.....	849	651	198	145	119	26
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,022	828	194	156	135	21
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,107	889	218	96	81	15
14 to 17 weeks.....	844	699	145	85	73	12
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,354	1,190	164	121	110	11
27 to 39 weeks.....	375	309	66	25	18	7
40 to 52 weeks.....	364	284	80	10	7	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	152	118	34	2	2	—
105 weeks and over.....	107	90	17	3	1	2
Not reported.....	67	50	17	32	31	1
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	142	74	68	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	538	371	167	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	26	12	14	27	14	13
Weather conditions.....	7	7	—	13	12	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	10	8	2	14	9	5
Seasonality (off season).....	1,505	1,324	181	367	306	61
Economic conditions.....	1,690	1,322	368	294	228	66
Industrial policy.....	463	361	102	21	16	5
Labor disputes.....	11	11	—	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	2,425	2,001	424	448	346	102
Dissatisfaction.....	326	245	81	17	15	2
Miscellaneous.....	4	4	—	2	2	—
Reason not reported.....	17	14	3	3	2	1
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	765	465	300	92	55	37
20 to 24 years.....	1,175	839	336	180	124	56
25 to 29 years.....	819	638	181	133	103	30
30 to 34 years.....	696	560	136	120	104	16
35 to 39 years.....	688	578	110	130	103	27
40 to 44 years.....	655	553	102	135	110	25
45 to 49 years.....	646	555	91	121	99	22
50 to 54 years.....	559	492	67	99	83	16
55 to 59 years.....	416	375	41	70	55	15
60 to 64 years.....	333	303	30	53	49	4
65 to 69 years.....	243	231	12	43	38	5
70 years and over.....	166	162	4	29	26	3
Unknown.....	1	—	—	1	1	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	6,917	5,558	1,359	1,193	940	253
Negro.....	148	106	42	13	10	3
Other races.....	99	90	9	—	—	—
Native white.....	5,393	4,161	1,232	923	696	227
Native parentage.....	2,160	1,631	529	368	280	88
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,233	2,530	703	555	416	139
Foreign-born white.....	1,524	1,397	127	270	244	26
Able to speak English.....	1,501	1,376	125	268	243	25
Not able to speak English.....	23	21	2	2	1	1
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	2,604	2,494	110	545	515	30
Related member of family.....	3,010	2,041	969	456	273	183
Lodger, etc.....	1,550	1,219	331	205	162	43

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
DULUTH									
All industries.....	42,995	32,210	10,785	5,154	4,682	472	766	689	77
Agriculture.....	489	451	18	63	63	—	8	8	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	142	133	9	7	7	—	1	1	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	284	283	1	56	56	—	7	7	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	43	35	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	877	868	9	641	640	1	21	21	—
Extraction of minerals.....	381	327	54	36	36	—	1	1	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	11,775	10,372	1,403	1,378	1,295	83	206	176	30
Building industry.....	2,363	2,317	46	578	577	1	62	62	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	255	221	34	19	18	1	2	2	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	412	399	13	26	25	1	3	3	—
Clothing industries.....	457	233	224	65	39	26	18	7	11
Bakeries.....	351	260	91	12	10	2	4	3	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	186	160	26	8	7	1	1	—	1
Other food and allied industries.....	543	383	160	36	30	6	7	4	3
Automobilefactoriesandrepairshops.....	366	359	7	41	41	—	3	3	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	2,576	2,537	39	182	180	2	23	23	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,365	1,320	45	156	156	—	29	29	—
Saw and planing mills.....	328	325	3	65	65	—	17	17	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	320	233	93	27	23	4	11	6	5
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	631	488	143	25	17	8	1	—	1
Independent hand trades.....	352	148	204	23	13	10	1	—	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,264	989	275	115	94	21	24	17	7
Transportation.....	7,305	6,632	673	981	958	23	388	366	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	320	317	3	78	78	—	12	12	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	478	458	20	59	58	1	3	3	—
Postal service.....	274	263	11	4	3	1	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	3,011	2,892	119	353	346	7	173	173	—
Street railroads.....	388	369	19	10	10	—	1	1	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	759	291	468	31	18	13	5	4	1
Other transportation and communication.....	2,075	2,042	33	446	445	1	194	193	1
Trade.....	10,150	7,545	2,605	508	392	114	58	47	11
Banking and brokerage.....	631	439	192	20	13	7	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	802	564	238	21	12	9	3	3	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	445	406	39	16	15	1	4	3	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	7,521	5,464	2,057	385	293	92	38	29	9
Other trade industries.....	751	672	79	64	59	5	13	12	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,329	1,179	150	41	37	4	13	13	—
Professional service.....	3,913	1,619	2,294	110	58	52	21	10	11
Recreation and amusement.....	467	270	197	40	27	13	7	5	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3,446	1,349	2,097	70	31	39	14	5	9
Domestic and personal service.....	5,070	1,589	3,471	277	101	176	36	13	23
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,739	701	1,038	105	57	48	18	9	9
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	473	170	303	21	12	9	4	1	3
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,858	728	2,130	151	32	119	14	3	11
Industry not specified.....	1,728	1,618	108	1,121	1,102	19	14	14	—

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MINNEAPOLIS									
All industries.....	211,942	147,404	64,538	13,988	11,590	2,378	3,432	1,910	529
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	2,135	2,097	38	895	895	-----	34	34	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	254	234	20	44	43	1	6	6	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	68,462	55,150	13,312	4,940	4,473	467	1,153	848	211
Building industry.....	13,802	13,513	289	2,309	2,301	8	406	404	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,729	1,385	344	57	43	14	14	12	2
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	869	817	52	54	53	1	20	20	-----
Clothing industries.....	4,176	1,508	2,668	156	77	79	98	20	78
Bakeries.....	2,058	1,539	519	124	110	14	30	19	11
Slaughter and packing houses.....	279	256	23	11	11	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other food and allied industries.....	6,420	4,987	1,433	300	241	59	89	71	18
Automobile factories.....	2,407	2,250	157	86	82	4	22	20	2
Automobile repair shops.....	1,177	1,156	21	73	73	-----	17	17	-----
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	995	946	49	43	43	-----	15	15	-----
Other iron and steel industries.....	9,638	8,920	713	444	429	15	94	91	3
Saw and planing mills.....	1,459	1,404	55	80	77	3	30	30	-----
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	2,583	2,383	200	186	176	10	73	68	5
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	4,412	3,347	1,065	177	129	48	39	24	15
Paper and allied industries.....	1,005	693	312	23	16	7	14	9	5
Knitting mills.....	1,519	482	1,037	39	11	28	16	3	13
Other textile industries.....	1,077	512	565	48	33	15	19	6	13
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,635	1,400	235	79	75	4	22	20	2
Independent hand trades.....	2,102	681	1,421	89	34	55	8	2	6
Other manufacturing industries.....	9,125	6,971	2,154	562	459	103	127	91	36
Transportation.....	25,980	22,900	3,080	1,764	1,683	81	457	443	14
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,732	1,709	23	328	327	1	103	102	1
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	2,355	2,316	39	158	157	1	23	23	-----
Postal service.....	1,635	1,600	29	11	11	-----	5	5	-----
Steam railroads.....	10,917	10,314	603	375	361	14	223	219	4
Street railroads.....	2,137	2,068	69	49	46	3	17	17	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	3,712	1,548	2,164	110	53	57	28	19	9
Other transportation and communication.....	3,492	3,339	153	233	228	5	58	58	-----
Trade.....	58,792	40,415	18,377	2,371	1,673	698	325	219	106
Banking and brokerage.....	5,107	3,399	1,708	118	76	42	9	5	4
Insurance and real estate.....	5,624	3,742	1,882	127	71	56	9	6	3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	3,275	2,984	291	132	124	8	14	14	-----
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	39,544	27,832	11,712	1,876	1,303	573	268	173	95
Other trade industries.....	3,242	2,458	784	118	99	19	25	21	4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	5,223	4,580	643	323	312	11	193	118	5
Professional service.....	21,548	9,633	11,915	531	253	278	118	60	58
Recreation and amusement.....	2,905	1,848	1,057	175	130	45	43	31	12
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	18,043	7,785	10,258	356	123	233	75	29	46
Domestic and personal service.....	26,600	8,427	18,173	1,149	466	683	161	42	119
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	9,147	3,442	5,705	520	264	256	43	12	31
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2,927	1,229	1,698	89	40	49	6	2	4
Other domestic and personal service.....	14,526	3,756	10,770	540	162	378	112	28	84
Industry not specified.....	4,948	3,968	980	1,951	1,792	159	55	46	9

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
ST. PAUL									
All industries.....	117,787	83,807	33,980	7,184	5,754	1,410	1,206	950	256
Agriculture.....	799	786	13	194	194	-----	16	16	-----
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	202	196	6	13	13	-----	1	1	-----
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	548	546	2	118	118	-----	15	15	-----
Other occupations in agriculture.....	49	44	5	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Forestry and fishing.....	65	64	1	13	13	-----	1	1	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	152	143	9	16	16	-----	2	2	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	37,072	30,366	6,706	2,958	2,611	347	584	473	111
Building industry.....	6,994	6,880	114	1,253	1,249	4	213	213	-----
Chemical and allied industries.....	890	707	183	34	28	6	3	2	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	567	540	27	37	37	-----	12	12	-----
Clothing industries.....	2,090	932	1,158	109	54	55	44	16	28
Bakeries.....	943	723	220	58	50	8	4	3	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,959	2,655	304	209	181	28	37	31	6
Other food and allied industries.....	1,535	1,164	371	121	75	46	23	13	10
Automobile factories.....	1,206	1,179	27	47	45	2	10	10	-----
Automobile repair shops.....	383	371	12	20	20	-----	2	2	-----
Iron and steel industries.....	5,861	5,600	261	278	272	6	60	59	1
Saw and planing mills.....	326	311	15	36	34	2	8	8	-----
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	981	920	61	65	61	4	13	12	1
Printing, publishing and engraving.....	3,946	2,688	1,258	187	120	67	28	17	11
Paper and allied industries.....	845	603	242	31	24	7	8	6	2
Independent hand trades.....	1,157	401	756	45	13	32	9	1	8
Other manufacturing industries.....	6,389	4,692	1,697	428	348	80	110	68	42
Transportation.....	19,184	16,678	2,506	908	842	64	195	182	13
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,087	1,064	23	152	152	-----	38	38	-----
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,320	1,291	29	92	92	-----	7	7	-----
Postal service.....	1,277	1,235	42	8	8	-----	4	4	-----
Steam railroads.....	10,284	9,192	1,092	413	377	36	102	93	9
Street railroads.....	1,170	1,141	29	26	26	-----	3	3	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	2,121	914	1,207	69	42	27	9	5	4
Other transportation and communication.....	1,925	1,841	84	146	145	1	32	32	-----
Trade.....	30,795	21,831	8,964	1,394	944	450	216	154	62
Banking and brokerage.....	2,183	1,556	627	51	30	12	8	6	2
Insurance and real estate.....	2,920	1,957	963	58	33	25	2	2	-----
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,412	1,303	109	46	44	2	10	9	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	23,023	16,103	6,920	1,182	787	395	182	126	56
Other trade industries.....	1,257	912	345	57	41	16	14	11	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,656	2,984	672	129	111	18	38	37	1
Professional service.....	11,315	5,658	6,257	288	154	134	58	28	32
Recreation and amusement.....	1,298	857	441	107	73	34	25	19	6
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	10,017	4,201	5,816	181	81	100	33	7	26
Domestic and personal service.....	13,118	4,457	8,656	580	252	328	61	20	35
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	4,060	1,679	2,381	244	126	118	21	9	12
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,483	629	854	43	17	26	5	3	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	7,570	2,149	5,421	293	109	184	35	14	21
Industry not specified.....	1,618	1,440	178	748	677	69	35	33	2

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	2,563,953	992,847	44,545	38,377	6,168	10,868	9,132	1,536
COUNTIES								
Aitkin.....	15,009	5,298	133	123	10	47	46	1
Anoka.....	18,415	6,335	209	177	32	52	42	10
Becker.....	22,503	7,636	279	236	43	77	67	10
Beltrami.....	20,707	7,326	374	353	21	258	236	22
Benton.....	15,056	4,917	190	174	16	23	20	3
Big Stone.....	9,838	3,606	49	43	6	34	24	10
Blue Earth.....	33,847	12,348	236	200	36	125	97	28
Brown.....	23,428	8,077	246	209	37	123	105	18
Carlton.....	21,232	7,775	303	285	18	59	53	6
Carver.....	16,936	5,752	72	68	4	37	35	2
Cass.....	15,591	5,242	212	191	21	52	50	2
Chippewa.....	15,762	5,534	120	108	12	40	29	11
Chisago.....	13,189	4,856	87	68	19	26	23	3
Clay.....	23,120	8,503	446	394	52	88	79	9
Clearwater.....	9,546	3,613	92	77	15	23	23	-----
Cook.....	2,435	1,096	31	31	-----	27	27	-----
Cottonwood.....	14,782	5,008	33	29	4	34	31	3
Crow Wing.....	25,627	9,231	536	500	36	116	89	27
Dakota.....	34,592	13,257	462	415	47	76	66	10
Dodge.....	12,127	4,187	64	47	17	25	24	1
Douglas.....	18,813	6,987	183	150	33	44	40	4
Faribault.....	21,642	7,448	41	30	11	68	57	11
Fillmore.....	24,748	8,548	121	111	10	34	32	2
Freeborn.....	28,741	10,919	314	249	65	104	81	23
Goodhue.....	31,317	12,119	478	428	50	110	85	25
Grant.....	9,558	3,425	82	72	10	21	18	3
Hennepin.....	517,785	232,454	14,446	11,989	2,457	2,595	2,043	552
Houston.....	13,845	5,098	117	108	9	28	27	1
Hubbard.....	9,596	3,196	76	73	3	24	23	1
Isanti.....	12,081	4,542	100	86	14	20	17	3
Itasca.....	27,224	9,770	191	187	4	386	378	8
Jackson.....	15,863	5,428	87	83	4	26	21	5
Kanabec.....	8,558	3,099	74	67	7	10	10	-----
Kandiyohi.....	23,574	8,712	90	82	8	105	100	5
Kittson.....	9,688	3,538	172	151	21	49	41	8
Koochiching.....	14,078	5,780	246	224	22	87	85	2
Lac qui Parle.....	15,398	5,540	82	71	11	10	9	1
Lake.....	7,068	2,748	221	216	5	175	173	2
Lake of the Woods.....	4,194	1,637	29	20	9	21	21	-----
Le Sueur.....	17,990	6,354	76	70	6	82	77	5
Lincoln.....	11,303	3,842	33	22	11	28	22	6
Lyon.....	19,326	6,793	104	99	5	55	51	4
McLeod.....	20,522	7,066	140	108	32	54	49	5
Mahnomen.....	6,153	1,777	67	65	2	3	3	-----
Marshall.....	17,003	6,222	149	135	14	36	33	3
Martin.....	22,401	8,045	109	86	23	78	55	23
Meeker.....	17,914	6,322	95	78	17	12	8	4
Mille Lacs.....	14,076	4,796	126	117	9	44	38	6
Morrison.....	25,442	8,342	355	336	19	43	35	8
Mower.....	28,065	10,622	272	240	32	55	51	4
Murray.....	13,902	4,764	57	52	5	30	27	3
Nicollet.....	16,550	6,281	101	87	14	40	37	3
Nobles.....	18,618	6,429	40	35	5	57	41	16
Norman.....	14,061	5,375	156	139	17	47	36	11
Olmsted.....	35,426	15,021	340	299	41	121	100	21
Otter Tail.....	51,006	17,974	293	263	30	85	81	4
Pennington.....	10,487	3,697	220	199	21	41	39	2
Pine.....	20,264	7,134	128	118	10	50	47	3
Pipestone.....	12,238	4,051	26	21	5	9	9	-----
Polk.....	36,019	13,281	599	542	57	153	142	11

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
			COUNTIES—continued					
Pope.....	13,085	4,682	113	99	14	56	47	9
Ramsey.....	286,721	123,200	7,395	5,956	1,439	1,252	994	258
Red Lake.....	6,887	2,337	86	85	1	43	40	3
Redwood.....	20,620	7,120	88	71	17	34	28	6
Renville.....	23,645	8,345	159	134	25	58	48	10
Rice.....	29,974	11,258	299	263	36	115	106	9
Rock.....	10,962	3,705	21	15	6	11	11	3
Roseau.....	12,621	4,562	97	92	5	69	66	3
St. Louis.....	204,596	80,274	8,618	7,896	622	1,421	1,329	92
Scott.....	14,116	4,935	107	89	18	30	28	2
Sherburne.....	9,709	3,723	45	37	8	13	13	5
Sibley.....	15,865	5,626	67	60	7	33	28	7
Stearns.....	62,121	20,409	502	433	69	148	141	7
Steele.....	18,475	6,492	92	82	10	45	36	9
Stevens.....	10,185	3,699	137	117	20	14	14	1
Swift.....	14,735	5,061	93	84	9	15	14	6
Todd.....	26,170	8,572	119	112	7	131	125	6
Traverse.....	7,938	2,809	68	57	11	22	21	1
Wabasha.....	17,613	6,229	83	76	7	63	55	8
Wadena.....	10,990	3,882	89	82	7	17	16	1
Waseca.....	14,412	4,907	63	50	13	71	57	14
Washington.....	24,753	9,190	352	296	56	150	120	30
Watonwan.....	12,802	4,644	54	46	8	22	20	2
Wilkin.....	9,791	3,496	56	50	6	34	31	3
Winona.....	35,144	13,907	724	608	116	298	243	55
Wright.....	27,119	8,986	188	158	30	73	59	14
Yellow Medicine.....	16,625	6,074	120	93	27	48	34	14
CITIES								
Albert Lea.....	10,169	4,230	213	168	45	62	46	16
Austin.....	12,276	5,024	178	156	22	33	30	3
Brainerd.....	10,221	3,829	246	228	18	72	56	16
Faribault.....	12,767	5,117	169	151	18	90	81	9
Hibbing village.....	15,666	5,799	509	484	25	186	180	6
Mankato.....	14,038	5,509	178	155	23	41	30	11
Rochester.....	20,621	9,899	266	228	38	104	84	20
St. Cloud.....	21,000	7,918	320	268	52	86	82	4
South St. Paul.....	10,009	3,899	249	221	28	9	6	3
Virginia.....	11,963	4,578	563	527	36	19	18	1
Winona.....	20,850	8,740	626	523	103	255	207	48

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Total.....	3,118	2,481	635	4,180	3,128	1,052
Under 1 week.....	31	24	7	561	421	140
1 or 2 weeks.....	166	120	46	920	692	228
3 or 4 weeks.....	199	142	57	629	459	170
5 to 8 weeks.....	269	211	58	567	397	170
9 to 13 weeks.....	311	229	82	408	294	114
14 to 17 weeks.....	225	178	47	235	185	50
18 to 26 weeks.....	472	304	78	361	294	67
27 to 39 weeks.....	253	205	48	166	126	40
40 to 52 weeks.....	470	379	91	138	106	32
53 to 104 weeks.....	401	334	67	66	49	17
105 weeks and over.....	220	186	34	18	16	2
Not reported.....	99	79	20	111	89	22

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,768	1,234	534
Agriculture.....	240	234	6
Forestry and fishing.....	56	56	
Extraction of minerals.....	25	25	
Building industry.....	148	148	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	8	8	
Clothing industries.....	17	3	14
Bakeries.....	10	9	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	20	17	3
Other food and allied industries.....	14	9	5
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	11	11	
Iron and steel industries.....	39	32	7
Saw and planing mills.....	20	20	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	8	8	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	13	9	4
Independent hand trades.....	21	6	15
Other manufacturing industries.....	42	26	16
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	41	41	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	21	20	1
Postal service.....	4	2	2
Steam and street railroads.....	75	74	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	19	4	15
Other transportation and communication.....	30	29	1
Banking and brokerage.....	18	10	8
Insurance and real estate.....	19	10	9
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	5	3	2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	179	101	78
Other trade industries.....	9	7	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	25	18	7
Recreation and amusement.....	23	18	5
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	156	22	134
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	76	30	46
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	12	6	6
Other domestic and personal service.....	157	35	122
Industry not specified.....	207	183	24

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay			CLASS G Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,566	982	574	1,513	1,137	376
Under 1 week.....	410	260	141	448	292	156
1 or 2 weeks.....	435	281	154	466	349	117
3 or 4 weeks.....	210	138	72	153	113	40
5 to 8 weeks.....	119	62	57	109	88	21
9 to 13 weeks.....	89	48	41	76	68	8
14 to 17 weeks.....	49	34	15	49	40	9
18 to 26 weeks.....	93	69	24	91	81	10
27 to 39 weeks.....	28	14	14	27	22	5
40 to 52 weeks.....	39	19	20	20	18	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	4	3	1	10	10	
105 weeks and over.....	1	1		3	3	
Not reported.....	79	44	35	61	53	8

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 1,741 other persons in Minnesota for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

a. Not a gainful worker, 164. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.

b. Retired, 68. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.

c. Permanently disabled, 275. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.

d. Unpaid family worker, 100. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.

e. Legal holiday or rest day, 15. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.

f. Seeking first job, 24. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.

g. Attending school, 112. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.

h. Omitted entries, 927. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.

i. Other reasons, 56. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

MISSISSIPPI

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female	WHITE		NEGRO	
				Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population.....	2,009,821	1,005,141	1,004,680	504,921	491,935	498,338	511,380
Population 10 years old and over..	1,526,128	761,128	765,000	383,753	374,931	375,915	389,143
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	844,887	612,947	231,940	295,875	59,017	315,770	172,633
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES							
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	10,798	8,124	2,674	4,881	1,011	3,237	1,663
Percent of total population.....	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.3
Percent of gainful workers.....	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.0
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	4,695	3,682	1,013	1,944	471	1,738	542
Percent of total population.....	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
Percent of gainful workers.....	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	1,306	929	377	562	81	367	206
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	3,257	2,258	999	1,222	227	1,032	771
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	696	328	368	202	128	126	240
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	1,058	663	395	402	161	258	234
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	1,466	1,130	336	782	141	345	195

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	2,009,821	844,887	10,798	0.5	1.3	4,695	0.2	0.6
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	237,389	107,428	5,527	2.3	5.1	1,739	0.7	1.6
2,500 to 10,000.....	101,461	45,053	1,505	1.5	3.3	652	0.6	1.4
Rural territory.....	1,670,971	692,406	3,766	0.2	0.5	2,304	0.1	0.3
MALES								
The State.....	1,005,141	612,947	8,124	0.8	1.3	3,682	0.4	0.6
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	111,640	70,375	4,125	3.7	5.9	1,371	1.2	1.9
2,500 to 10,000.....	47,927	29,823	1,009	2.1	3.4	459	1.0	1.5
Rural territory.....	845,574	512,749	2,990	0.4	0.6	1,852	0.2	0.4
FEMALES								
The State.....	1,004,680	231,940	2,674	0.3	1.2	1,013	0.1	0.4
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	125,749	37,053	1,402	1.1	3.8	368	0.3	1.0
2,500 to 10,000.....	53,534	15,230	496	0.9	3.3	193	0.4	1.3
Rural territory.....	825,397	179,657	776	0.1	0.4	452	0.1	0.3

(TABLE 3, being for cities of 50,000 and over, is not shown for Mississippi, since Mississippi has no cities of this size.)

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE			Negro	Other races
			Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parent-age	Foreign-born white		
Total population.....	2,009,821	996,856	968,675	21,132	7,049	1,009,718	3,247
Male.....	1,005,141	504,921	490,005	10,569	4,347	498,338	1,832
Female.....	1,004,680	491,935	478,670	10,563	2,702	511,380	1,365
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	10,798	5,892	5,421	349	¹ 122	4,900	6
Male.....	8,124	4,881	4,461	304	116	3,237	6
Female.....	2,674	1,011	960	45	6	1,663	—
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.2
Male.....	0.8	1.0	0.9	2.9	2.7	0.6	0.3
Female.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	—
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	4,695	2,415	2,332	66	17	2,280	—
Male.....	3,682	1,944	1,869	58	17	1,738	—
Female.....	1,013	471	463	8	—	542	—
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	—
Male.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	—
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 1 person (male) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
Total.....	10,798	8,124	2,674	3,237	1,663	4,695	3,682	1,013	1,739	542
PERIOD OF IDLENESS										
Under 1 week.....	839	672	167	247	99	1,958	1,620	338	803	147
1 or 2 weeks.....	2,855	2,120	735	974	470	1,339	1,028	311	486	155
3 or 4 weeks.....	2,265	1,704	561	748	388	533	390	143	157	88
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,689	1,301	388	512	247	301	225	76	98	47
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,218	945	273	337	160	191	141	50	46	31
14 to 17 weeks.....	514	398	116	142	76	99	73	26	36	24
18 to 26 weeks.....	579	431	148	110	92	81	45	36	21	30
27 to 39 weeks.....	180	122	58	26	27	31	20	2	21	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	340	221	119	58	38	20	15	5	2	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	101	71	30	19	7	4	3	1	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	39	25	14	6	6	4	4	1	1	1
Not reported.....	179	114	65	58	53	134	109	25	67	16
REASON FOR IDLENESS										
Voluntary absence.....	276	140	136	49	93	270	145	125	47	83
Personal disability.....	730	385	345	161	207	270	145	125	47	83
Family reasons.....	89	35	54	11	33	329	300	20	149	19
Weather conditions.....	43	37	6	23	6	329	300	20	149	19
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment.....	60	39	21	19	13	72	66	6	32	3
Seasonality (off season).....	1,207	955	252	362	147	441	281	160	104	98
Economic conditions.....	4,302	3,478	824	1,240	395	2,089	1,653	436	791	203
Industrial policy.....	380	309	71	114	20	27	25	2	15	2
Labor disputes.....	8	8	-----	-----	-----	3	3	-----	-----	-----
Immediate or superficial rea- sons.....	3,074	2,329	745	1,170	561	1,381	1,136	245	576	120
Dissatisfaction.....	574	366	208	73	120	55	42	13	13	9
Miscellaneous.....	10	8	2	1	1	5	4	1	1	1
Reason not reported.....	45	35	10	14	7	23	18	5	10	4
AGE										
10 to 14 years.....	44	20	15	10	8	23	13	10	8	7
15 to 19 years.....	1,151	811	340	381	199	534	391	143	189	60
20 to 24 years.....	2,188	1,509	679	547	384	975	721	254	309	120
25 to 29 years.....	1,612	1,127	485	440	314	787	633	154	304	87
30 to 34 years.....	1,165	865	300	345	188	558	436	122	191	63
35 to 39 years.....	1,155	889	266	404	186	470	376	94	198	55
40 to 44 years.....	864	704	160	292	99	342	277	65	139	34
45 to 49 years.....	803	658	145	270	92	341	269	72	119	47
50 to 54 years.....	664	546	118	199	75	263	228	35	105	20
55 to 59 years.....	509	439	70	142	51	176	148	28	74	19
60 to 64 years.....	352	298	54	98	33	115	94	21	57	17
65 to 69 years.....	188	164	24	65	21	60	54	6	26	5
70 years and over.....	98	81	17	32	13	45	38	7	16	7
Unknown.....	5	4	1	3	3	6	4	2	3	1
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP										
Head of family.....	4,483	4,124	359	1,647	281	2,193	2,067	126	968	87
Related member of family.....	4,757	3,014	1,743	1,005	937	1,788	1,091	697	405	318
Lodger, etc.....	1,558	986	572	585	445	714	524	190	365	137

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries	844,887	612,947	231,940	10,798	8,124	2,674	1.3	1.3	1.2
Agriculture	557,402	415,180	142,222	523	357	166	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	306,885	281,866	25,019	41	32	9	0.8	0.7	1.2
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	55,071	41,700	13,371	468	311	157	0.7	0.7	.....
Unpaid family workers.....	193,357	89,640	103,717	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2,089	1,974	115	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forestry and fishing	8,460	8,309	151	545	538	7	6.4	6.5	4.8
Forestry.....	6,862	6,722	140	172	165	7	2.5	2.5	5.0
Fishing.....	1,598	1,587	11	373	373	.....	23.3	23.5	.....
Extraction of minerals	801	778	23	34	34	.....	4.2	4.4	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	78,517	71,146	7,371	4,011	3,688	323	5.1	5.2	4.4
Building industry.....	13,251	13,154	97	1,489	1,480	9	11.2	11.3	.....
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,973	1,880	93	96	93	3	4.9	4.9	.....
Clothing industries.....	1,774	406	1,368	28	6	22	1.6	1.5	1.6
Food and allied industries.....	4,445	3,601	844	345	203	142	7.8	5.0	16.8
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	3,420	3,365	55	133	133	.....	3.9	4.0	.....
Iron and steel industries.....	3,955	3,885	70	194	191	3	4.9	4.9	.....
Saw and planing mills.....	26,986	26,493	493	994	965	29	3.7	3.6	5.9
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	3,309	3,128	181	81	76	5	2.4	2.4	2.8
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,207	986	221	36	29	7	3.0	2.9	3.2
Paper and allied industries.....	1,062	972	90	32	32	.....	3.2	3.3	.....
Textile industries.....	3,026	1,604	1,422	82	47	35	2.7	2.9	2.5
Independent hand trades.....	3,355	1,419	1,936	51	9	42	1.5	0.6	2.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	10,814	10,253	561	450	422	28	4.2	4.1	5.0
Transportation	36,205	35,395	2,810	1,226	1,174	52	3.2	3.3	1.9
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	6,182	6,102	80	139	138	1	2.2	2.3	.....
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	2,592	2,513	79	90	86	4	3.5	3.4	.....
Postal service.....	2,727	2,167	560	5	2	3	0.2	0.1	0.5
Steam railroads.....	16,559	16,156	403	377	367	10	2.3	2.3	2.5
Street railroads.....	174	169	5	11	11	.....	6.3	6.5	.....
Telegraph and telephone.....	3,054	1,536	1,518	66	44	22	2.2	2.9	1.4
Other transportation and communication.....	6,917	6,752	165	538	526	12	7.8	7.8	7.3
Trade	53,458	43,309	10,149	1,120	863	257	2.1	2.0	2.5
Banking and brokerage.....	2,517	1,873	644	34	22	12	1.4	1.2	1.9
Insurance and real estate.....	3,268	2,475	793	36	22	14	1.1	0.9	1.8
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	5,489	5,152	337	108	104	4	2.0	2.0	1.2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	41,351	33,120	8,231	913	692	221	2.2	2.1	2.7
Other trade industries.....	833	689	144	29	23	6	3.5	3.3	4.2
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	6,297	5,645	652	176	164	12	2.8	2.9	1.8
Professional service	29,471	13,136	16,335	489	152	337	1.7	1.2	2.1
Recreation and amusement.....	2,181	1,475	706	54	44	10	2.5	3.0	1.4
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	27,290	11,661	15,629	435	108	327	1.6	0.9	2.1
Domestic and personal service	64,532	13,092	51,440	1,730	341	1,389	2.7	2.6	2.7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	10,760	4,418	6,342	407	180	227	3.8	4.1	3.6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,643	1,996	1,647	86	38	48	2.4	1.9	2.9
Other domestic and personal service.....	50,129	6,678	43,451	1,237	123	1,114	2.5	1.8	2.6
Industry not specified	7,744	6,957	787	944	815	129	12.2	11.7	16.4

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	844,887	612,947	231,940	4,695	3,682	1,013	0.6	0.6	0.4
Agriculture.....	557,402	415,186	142,222	309	191	118	0.1		0.1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	306,885	231,866	25,019	55	45	10			
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	55,071	41,700	13,371	252	145	107	0.5	0.3	0.8
Unpaid family workers.....	193,357	89,640	103,717						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2,089	1,974	115	2	1	1	0.1	0.1	0.9
Forestry and fishing.....	8,480	8,309	151	209	203	6	2.5	2.4	4.0
Forestry.....	6,862	6,722	140	174	168	6	2.5	2.5	4.3
Fishing.....	1,598	1,587	11	35	35		2.2	2.2	
Extraction of minerals.....	801	778	23	20	20		2.5	2.6	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	78,517	71,148	7,371	2,326	2,033	293	3.0	2.9	4.0
Building industry.....	13,251	13,154	97	457	456	1	3.4	3.5	
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,973	1,880	93	54	53	1	2.7	2.8	
Clothing industries.....	1,774	406	1,368	141	21	120	7.9	5.2	8.8
Food and allied industries.....	4,445	3,601	844	86	49	37	1.9	1.4	4.4
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	3,420	3,365	55	36	36		1.1	1.1	
Iron and steel industries.....	3,955	3,885	70	83	83		2.1	2.1	
Saw and planing mills.....	26,986	26,493	493	804	795	9	3.0	3.0	1.8
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	3,309	3,128	181	94	89	5	2.8	2.8	2.8
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,207	986	221	4	4		0.3	0.4	
Paper and allied industries.....	1,002	972	30	42	41	1	4.2	4.2	
Textile industries.....	3,026	1,604	1,422	198	114	84	6.5	7.1	5.9
Independent hand trades.....	3,355	1,419	1,936	21	6	15	0.6	0.4	0.8
Other manufacturing industries.....	10,814	10,253	561	306	286	20	2.8	2.8	3.6
Transportation.....	38,205	35,395	2,810	766	746	20	2.0	2.1	0.7
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	6,182	6,102	80	122	122		2.0	2.0	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	2,592	2,513	79	16	16		0.6	0.6	
Postal service.....	2,727	2,167	560	7	5	2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Steam railroads.....	16,559	16,156	403	270	261	9	1.6	1.6	2.2
Street railroads.....	174	169	5	2	2		1.1	1.2	
Telegraph and telephone.....	3,054	1,536	1,518	15	9	6	0.5	0.6	0.4
Other transportation and communication.....	6,917	6,762	165	334	331	3	4.8	4.9	1.8
Trade.....	53,458	43,309	10,149	233	175	58	0.4	0.4	0.6
Banking and brokerage.....	2,517	1,873	644	7	6	1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Insurance and real estate.....	3,268	2,475	793	5	1	4	0.2		0.5
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	5,489	5,152	337	19	19		0.3	0.4	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	41,351	33,120	8,231	193	142	51	0.5	0.4	0.6
Other trade industries.....	838	689	144	9	7	2	1.1	1.0	1.4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	6,297	5,645	652	48	45	3	0.8	0.8	0.6
Professional service.....	29,471	13,136	16,335	267	73	194	0.9	0.6	1.2
Recreation and amusement.....	2,181	1,475	706	28	20	8	1.3	1.4	1.1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	27,290	11,661	15,629	239	53	186	0.9	0.5	1.2
Domestic and personal service.....	64,532	13,092	51,440	381	71	310	0.6	0.5	0.6
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	10,760	4,418	6,342	73	29	44	0.7	0.7	0.7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,643	1,996	1,647	23	11	12	0.6	0.6	0.7
Other domestic and personal service.....	50,129	6,678	43,451	285	31	254	0.6	0.5	0.6
Industry not specified.....	7,744	6,957	787	136	125	11	1.8	1.8	1.4

TABLE 7a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
All industries.....	488,408	315,770	172,638	4,900	3,237	1,663	2,280	1,738	542
Agriculture.....	362,740	243,508	119,237	327	172	155	216	104	112
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	181,908	161,952	19,956	12	3	9	30	21	9
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	39,292	26,969	12,323	313	167	146	185	83	102
Unpaid family workers.....	141,262	54,319	86,943						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	278	263	15	2	2		1		1
Forestry and fishing.....	3,302	3,174	128	83	77	6	75	70	5
Forestry.....	3,154	3,028	126	75	69	6	75	70	5
Fishing.....	148	146	2	8	8				
Extraction of minerals.....	236	231	5	8	8		8	8	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	32,127	30,339	1,788	1,495	1,417	78	976	930	46
Building industry.....	4,354	4,331	23	441	440	1	130	130	
Chemical and allied industries.....	958	965	23	58	57	1	37	37	
Clothing industries.....	162	129	33	5	1	4	6	4	2
Food and allied industries.....	1,142	997	145	61	53	8	40	21	19
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	713	706	7	22	22		4	4	
Iron and steel industries.....	1,073	1,067	6	58	58		28	28	
Saw and planing mills.....	14,369	14,096	273	500	479	21	460	453	7
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	1,517	1,424	93	30	27	3	39	37	2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	88	75	13	2	2				
Paper and allied industries.....	344	339	5	13	13		11	11	
Textile industries.....	270	125	145	9	6	3	9	8	1
Independent hand trades.....	1,275	414	861	28	1	27	7		7
Other manufacturing industries.....	5,832	5,671	161	268	268	10	205	197	8
Transportation.....	14,437	14,178	259	581	569	12	438	429	9
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	2,534	2,478	56	67	67		54	54	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	789	785	4	30	30		4	4	
Postal service.....	231	212	19				1		1
Steam railroads.....	7,604	7,516	88	165	164	1	124	118	6
Street railroads.....	24	24		3	3				
Telegraph and telephone.....	121	106	15	8	7	1	2	2	
Other transportation and communication.....	3,134	3,057	77	308	298	10	253	251	2
Trade.....	8,097	7,387	730	199	189	10	48	41	7
Banking and brokerage.....	146	133	13	4	4				
Insurance and real estate.....	348	251	97				1		1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	628	618	10	12	12		3	3	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	6,778	6,178	600	178	168	10	42	36	6
Other trade industries.....	197	187	10	5	5		2	2	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,503	1,448	55	105	102	3	21	21	
Professional service.....	7,282	3,416	3,866	155	39	116	89	14	75
Recreation and amusement.....	582	508	74	16	15	1	10	6	4
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	6,700	2,908	3,792	139	24	115	79	8	71
Domestic and personal service.....	54,141	7,940	46,201	1,481	240	1,221	335	53	282
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	6,035	2,405	3,630	260	115	145	51	19	32
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2,195	994	1,201	55	20	35	15	6	9
Other domestic and personal service.....	45,911	4,541	41,370	1,146	105	1,041	269	28	241
Industry not specified.....	4,538	4,174	364	488	424	62	74	68	6

(TABLES 8 and 9, being for cities of 50,000 and over, are not shown for Mississippi, since Mississippi has no cities of this size.)

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	2,069,821	844,887	10,798	8,124	2,674	4,695	3,682	1,013
COUNTIES								
Adams.....	23,564	10,537	646	418	228	109	68	41
Alcorn.....	23,653	8,104	95	74	21	175	65	110
Amite.....	19,712	6,424	32	26	6	3	1	2
Attala.....	26,035	10,228	52	39	13	43	32	11
Benton.....	9,813	3,423	5	5	-----	1	1	-----
Bolivar.....	71,051	41,252	167	110	57	18	14	4
Calhoun.....	18,080	6,641	31	24	7	34	32	2
Carroll.....	19,765	6,671	7	6	1	17	14	3
Chickasaw.....	20,835	8,652	59	42	17	26	18	8
Choctaw.....	12,339	4,245	18	5	13	4	3	1
Claiborne.....	12,152	5,778	8	7	1	20	17	3
Clarke.....	19,679	7,116	67	38	29	84	65	19
Clay.....	17,931	6,735	89	64	25	32	28	4
Coahoma.....	46,327	27,748	265	167	98	92	31	31
Copiah.....	31,614	13,538	29	23	6	36	29	7
Covington.....	15,028	6,242	62	45	17	32	20	12
De Soto.....	25,438	12,509	23	8	15	15	10	5
Forrest.....	30,115	11,549	513	390	123	111	80	31
Franklin.....	12,268	4,166	42	27	15	28	27	1
George.....	7,523	2,192	31	30	1	86	73	13
Greene.....	10,644	3,247	69	53	16	46	40	6
Grenada.....	16,802	6,912	47	31	16	32	31	1
Hancock.....	11,415	3,659	293	248	45	99	68	1
Harrison.....	44,143	16,715	1,647	1,313	334	459	399	60
Hinds.....	85,118	37,081	926	743	183	236	182	54
Holmes.....	38,534	17,509	15	13	2	36	18	18
Humphreys.....	24,729	11,722	108	62	46	14	11	3
Issaquena.....	5,734	2,090	-----	-----	-----	7	1	6
Itawamba.....	18,225	6,589	14	14	-----	15	14	1
Jackson.....	15,973	5,421	278	235	43	94	88	6
Jasper.....	18,634	7,440	84	45	39	31	21	10
Jefferson.....	14,291	5,835	30	26	4	23	19	4
Jefferson Davis.....	14,281	4,444	16	11	5	3	2	1
Jones.....	41,492	15,635	430	352	78	382	289	93
Kemper.....	21,881	7,880	37	25	12	44	34	10
Lafayette.....	19,978	8,178	25	19	6	33	29	4
Lamar.....	12,848	4,004	162	143	19	31	29	2
Lauderdale.....	52,748	22,247	628	452	176	316	252	64
Lawrence.....	12,471	4,229	33	25	8	6	5	1
Leake.....	21,803	7,702	20	17	3	29	20	9
Lee.....	35,313	11,749	66	54	12	51	39	12
Leflore.....	53,506	27,047	85	61	24	68	42	26
Lincoln.....	26,357	9,974	215	155	60	190	148	42
Lowndes.....	29,987	13,259	128	78	50	131	107	24
Madison.....	35,796	15,153	199	90	109	25	16	9
Marion.....	19,923	7,130	42	36	6	16	13	3
Marshall.....	24,869	10,557	42	30	12	8	8	-----
Monroe.....	36,141	12,134	92	64	28	132	110	22
Montgomery.....	15,009	6,125	29	19	10	26	22	4
Neshoba.....	26,691	8,721	41	39	2	30	23	7

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTIES—continued								
Newton.....	22,910	9,264	86	55	31	42	36	6
Noxubee.....	25,560	9,787	38	24	14	35	24	11
Oktibbeha.....	19,119	7,580	16	10	6	31	29	2
Panola.....	28,648	13,322	44	31	13	14	12	2
Pearl River.....	19,405	6,794	200	181	19	49	44	5
Perry.....	8,197	2,942	36	29	7	24	21	3
Pike.....	32,201	12,039	263	216	47	104	79	25
Pontotoc.....	22,034	8,078	4	3	1	2	2	—
Prentiss.....	19,265	6,947	18	13	5	9	8	1
Quitman.....	25,304	14,972	28	16	12	20	21	8
Rankin.....	20,353	8,238	61	57	4	19	19	—
Scott.....	20,914	7,501	45	38	7	27	25	2
Sharkey.....	13,877	7,294	3	2	1	3	2	1
Simpson.....	20,897	6,899	62	60	2	43	43	—
Smith.....	18,405	6,322	9	7	2	18	18	—
Stone.....	5,704	1,712	28	27	1	8	7	1
Sunflower.....	66,364	34,322	87	27	30	20	14	6
Tallahatchie.....	35,568	17,978	49	39	10	42	33	9
Tate.....	17,671	8,641	59	45	14	18	15	3
Tippah.....	18,668	7,395	10	10	—	2	1	1
Tishomingo.....	16,411	5,236	63	52	11	25	22	3
Tunica.....	21,233	12,722	29	18	11	1	—	1
Union.....	21,268	7,625	25	20	5	33	28	5
Walthall.....	13,871	3,905	18	10	8	1	—	—
Warren.....	35,785	17,299	747	553	194	166	131	35
Washington.....	54,310	25,045	412	311	101	176	141	35
Wayne.....	15,295	6,090	79	62	17	56	49	7
Webster.....	12,128	4,166	15	15	—	35	31	4
Wilkinson.....	13,957	5,923	29	26	3	34	30	4
Winston.....	21,239	7,404	56	41	15	39	25	14
Yalobusha.....	17,760	7,084	119	88	31	47	40	7
Yazoo.....	37,262	19,257	48	37	11	24	23	1
CITIES								
Biloxi.....	14,850	5,779	790	650	140	126	95	31
Clarksdale.....	10,043	5,164	228	137	91	55	26	29
Columbus.....	10,743	5,136	118	69	49	118	95	23
Greenville.....	14,807	7,060	352	267	85	95	89	6
Greenwood.....	11,123	5,688	64	43	21	15	9	6
Gulfport.....	12,547	4,980	328	264	64	223	209	14
Hattiesburg.....	18,601	7,776	428	309	119	73	57	16
Jackson.....	48,282	22,070	859	692	167	207	166	41
Laurel.....	18,017	7,609	335	265	70	312	235	77
McComb.....	10,057	4,032	140	124	16	53	38	15
Meridian.....	31,054	14,479	554	390	164	242	192	50
Natchez.....	13,422	6,463	607	383	224	90	59	31
Vicksburg.....	22,943	11,192	724	532	192	130	101	29

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,306	929	377	3,257	2,258	999
Under 1 week.....	28	17	11	847	564	283
1 or 2 weeks.....	127	82	45	983	645	338
3 or 4 weeks.....	164	97	67	580	413	167
5 to 8 weeks.....	171	124	47	354	262	92
9 to 13 weeks.....	162	114	48	138	95	43
14 to 17 weeks.....	86	56	30	75	58	17
18 to 26 weeks.....	141	108	33	94	76	18
27 to 39 weeks.....	78	60	18	36	30	6
40 to 52 weeks.....	156	119	37	53	41	12
53 to 104 weeks.....	75	61	14	13	12	1
105 weeks and over.....	47	41	6	9	9	—
Not reported.....	71	50	21	75	53	22

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	698	328	368
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	6	6	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	88	25	63
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2	2	—
Forestry and fishing.....	5	5	—
Extraction of minerals.....	3	3	—
Building industry.....	34	34	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	5	5	—
Automobile repair shops.....	9	9	—
Iron and steel industries.....	7	7	—
Saw and planing mills.....	35	34	1
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	5	5	—
Textile industries.....	9	6	3
Other manufacturing industries.....	51	33	18
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	6	6	—
Steam and street railroads.....	18	17	1
Other transportation and communication.....	21	19	2
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	6	2	4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	5	5	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	59	30	29
Other trade industries.....	4	1	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	9	9	—
Professional service.....	108	23	85
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	30	8	22
Other domestic and personal service.....	132	7	125
Industry not specified.....	39	27	12

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,058	663	395	1,468	1,130	338
Under 1 week.....	513	368	145	620	474	146
1 or 2 weeks.....	292	149	143	385	285	100
3 or 4 weeks.....	92	51	41	154	124	30
5 to 8 weeks.....	60	33	27	99	81	18
9 to 13 weeks.....	12	6	6	60	47	13
14 to 17 weeks.....	9	5	4	20	19	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	9	6	3	35	27	8
27 to 39 weeks.....	9	5	4	12	11	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	4	2	2	22	17	5
53 to 104 weeks.....	2	2	—	12	12	—
105 weeks and over.....	—	—	—	3	3	—
Not reported.....	56	36	20	44	30	14

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 1,399 other persons in Mississippi for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 112. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 17. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 43. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 302. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 3. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 3. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 31. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 861. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 27. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	3,629,367	1,822,866	1,806,501
Population 10 years old and over.....	2,984,368	1,495,105	1,489,263
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	1,458,054	1,158,060	299,994
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	63,413	53,136	10,277
Per cent of total population.....	1.7	2.9	0.6
Per cent of gainful workers.....	4.3	4.6	3.4
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	17,984	14,341	3,643
Per cent of total population.....	0.5	0.8	0.2
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.2	1.2	1.2
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	4,714	3,794	920
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	7,782	5,819	1,963
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	2,334	1,623	711
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	2,798	1,962	836
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	2,821	2,310	511

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	3,629,367	1,458,054	63,413	1.7	4.3	17,984	0.5	1.2
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	1,360,168	638,973	42,379	3.1	6.6	10,303	0.8	1.6
10,000 to 50,000.....	224,323	93,203	3,625	1.6	3.9	1,138	0.5	1.2
2,500 to 10,000.....	274,628	108,803	4,589	1.7	4.2	1,834	0.7	1.7
Rural territory.....	1,770,248	617,075	12,820	0.7	2.1	4,619	0.3	0.7
MALES								
The State.....	1,822,866	1,158,060	53,136	2.9	4.6	14,341	0.8	1.2
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	663,431	459,437	34,553	5.2	7.5	8,005	1.2	1.7
10,000 to 50,000.....	109,620	69,454	3,165	2.9	4.6	957	0.9	1.4
2,500 to 10,000.....	132,897	80,373	3,915	2.9	4.9	1,479	1.1	1.8
Rural territory.....	916,918	548,796	11,503	1.3	2.1	3,900	0.4	0.7
FEMALES								
The State.....	1,806,501	299,994	10,277	0.6	3.4	3,643	0.2	1.2
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	696,737	179,536	7,826	1.1	4.4	2,388	0.3	1.3
10,000 to 50,000.....	114,703	23,749	460	0.4	1.9	181	0.2	0.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	141,731	28,430	674	0.5	2.4	355	0.3	1.2
Rural territory.....	853,330	68,279	1,317	0.2	1.9	719	0.1	1.1

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
KANSAS CITY								
Total.....	389,746	194,745	11,554	2.9	5.9	2,460	0.6	1.3
Male.....	194,542	137,688	9,017	4.6	6.5	1,738	0.9	1.3
Female.....	205,204	57,057	2,537	1.2	4.4	722	0.4	1.3
ST. JOSEPH								
Total.....	80,935	35,176	1,714	2.1	4.9	453	0.6	1.3
Male.....	39,681	25,582	1,389	3.5	5.4	321	0.8	1.3
Female.....	41,254	9,594	325	0.8	3.4	132	0.3	1.4
ST. LOUIS								
Total.....	821,960	386,122	28,032	3.4	7.3	7,123	0.9	1.8
Male.....	401,706	279,214	23,242	5.8	8.3	5,660	1.4	2.0
Female.....	420,254	106,908	4,780	1.1	4.5	1,463	0.3	1.4
SPRINGFIELD								
Total.....	57,527	22,930	1,089	1.9	4.7	357	0.6	1.6
Male.....	27,502	16,953	905	3.3	5.3	285	1.0	1.7
Female.....	30,025	5,977	184	0.6	3.1	71	0.2	1.2

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE			Negro	Mexican	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign-born white			
Total population.....	3,629,367	3,398,887	2,776,338	473,159	149,390	223,840	4,989	1,651
Male.....	1,822,806	1,706,844	1,397,066	228,479	81,299	111,929	2,834	1,259
Female.....	1,806,501	1,692,043	1,379,272	244,680	68,091	111,911	2,155	392
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....								
Male.....	63,413	53,465	37,589	11,193	14,683	9,607	262	79
Female.....	53,136	45,634	31,750	9,533	4,351	7,178	249	75
Female.....	10,277	7,831	5,839	1,660	332	2,429	13	4
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.4	3.1	4.3	5.3	4.8
Male.....	2.9	2.7	2.3	4.2	5.4	6.4	8.8	6.0
Female.....	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	2.2	0.6	1.0
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....								
Male.....	17,984	15,505	11,018	2,996	1,491	2,435	40	4
Female.....	14,341	12,622	8,885	2,392	1,345	1,680	36	3
Female.....	3,643	2,883	2,133	604	146	755	4	1
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.2
Male.....	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.2
Female.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3

¹The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 153 (136 males and 17 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 74 (59 males and 15 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	63,413	53,136	10,277	17,684	14,341	3,643
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	2,292	1,882	410	4,960	3,916	1,044
1 or 2 weeks.....	9,440	7,685	1,755	4,283	3,320	963
3 or 4 weeks.....	9,065	7,324	1,741	2,348	1,827	521
5 to 8 weeks.....	9,926	8,069	1,857	1,967	1,498	469
9 to 13 weeks.....	9,050	7,642	1,408	1,332	1,176	206
14 to 17 weeks.....	5,575	4,868	707	681	577	104
18 to 26 weeks.....	8,636	7,589	1,047	928	844	84
27 to 39 weeks.....	2,877	2,496	381	244	218	26
40 to 52 weeks.....	3,391	2,839	552	139	112	27
53 to 104 weeks.....	1,383	1,196	187	49	42	7
105 weeks and over.....	619	547	72	29	28	1
Not reported.....	1,159	1,009	150	974	783	191
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	1,249	834	415	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	4,732	3,421	1,311	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	338	162	176	599	347	252
Weather conditions.....	180	175	5	928	897	31
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	134	121	13	244	212	32
Seasonality (off season).....	8,408	7,448	960	2,369	1,951	418
Economic conditions.....	18,588	16,053	2,535	5,298	4,085	1,213
Industrial policy.....	3,297	2,756	541	333	254	79
Labor disputes.....	201	184	17	113	99	14
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	22,209	18,907	3,302	7,777	6,236	1,541
Dissatisfaction.....	3,688	2,735	953	168	133	35
Miscellaneous.....	119	109	10	41	38	3
Reason not reported.....	270	231	39	114	89	25
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	63	39	24	27	12	15
15 to 19 years.....	6,441	4,623	1,818	1,786	1,099	687
20 to 24 years.....	10,066	7,996	2,070	2,924	2,170	754
25 to 29 years.....	7,436	5,969	1,467	2,308	1,826	482
30 to 34 years.....	6,200	5,131	1,069	1,940	1,581	359
35 to 39 years.....	6,367	5,335	1,032	1,945	1,620	325
40 to 44 years.....	5,806	4,995	811	1,773	1,442	331
45 to 49 years.....	5,623	4,902	721	1,616	1,344	272
50 to 54 years.....	5,011	4,468	543	1,299	1,109	190
55 to 59 years.....	4,054	3,734	320	994	887	107
60 to 64 years.....	3,094	2,859	235	669	611	58
65 to 69 years.....	1,962	1,856	106	453	411	42
70 years and over.....	1,248	1,197	51	241	222	19
Unknown.....	42	32	10	9	7	2
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	27,585	28,468	1,117	8,716	8,308	408
Related member of family.....	24,275	17,699	6,576	6,739	4,088	2,651
Lodger, etc.....	11,553	8,969	2,584	2,229	1,945	284

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,458,054	1,158,060	299,994	63,413	53,136	10,277	4.3	4.6	3.4
Agriculture.....	371,251	358,395	12,856	2,968	2,906	62	0.8	0.8	0.5
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	246,581	237,963	8,618	261	261	—	0.1	0.1	—
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	82,435	81,048	1,387	2,687	2,628	59	3.3	3.2	4.3
Unpaid family workers.....	39,060	37,428	2,232	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2,575	1,956	619	20	17	3	0.8	0.9	0.5
Forestry and fishing.....	3,977	3,955	22	132	131	1	3.3	3.3	—
Extraction of minerals.....	19,804	19,411	193	1,706	1,696	10	8.7	8.7	5.2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	370,787	300,377	70,410	26,170	23,665	2,502	7.1	7.9	3.6
Building industry.....	74,573	73,524	1,049	10,032	9,994	38	13.5	13.6	3.6
Chemical and allied industries.....	16,172	12,919	3,253	582	475	107	3.6	3.7	3.3
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	13,456	12,924	532	889	872	17	6.6	6.7	3.2
Clothing industries.....	24,300	8,944	15,410	1,159	553	606	4.8	6.0	4.1
Bakeries.....	9,828	8,064	1,764	466	420	46	4.7	5.2	2.6
Slaughter and packing houses.....	10,632	9,075	1,557	680	626	54	6.4	6.5	5.6
Other food and allied industries.....	17,069	12,651	4,418	889	662	227	5.2	5.2	5.1
Automobile factories.....	12,279	11,486	793	691	660	31	5.6	5.7	3.9
Automobile repair shops.....	8,217	8,033	184	536	532	4	6.5	6.6	3.0
Iron and steel industries.....	44,985	42,640	2,345	3,439	3,371	68	7.6	7.9	2.9
Leather industries.....	35,636	22,006	13,630	1,665	1,244	421	4.7	5.7	3.1
Saw and planing mills.....	7,009	6,833	176	363	359	4	5.2	5.3	2.3
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	9,648	8,893	755	707	667	40	7.3	7.5	5.3
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	21,113	15,804	5,309	771	595	176	3.7	3.8	3.3
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	8,050	6,807	1,243	401	364	37	5.0	5.3	3.0
Independent hand trades.....	12,978	5,483	7,495	316	131	185	2.4	2.4	2.5
Other manufacturing industries.....	44,782	33,641	11,141	2,584	2,163	421	5.8	6.4	3.8
Transportation.....	145,379	130,687	14,692	6,073	5,823	250	4.2	4.5	1.7
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	13,495	13,379	116	827	821	6	0.1	6.1	5.2
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	12,028	11,657	371	824	815	9	5.2	5.3	2.4
Postal service.....	11,204	10,202	1,002	60	58	2	0.5	0.6	0.2
Steam railroads.....	56,665	53,980	2,685	2,561	2,509	52	4.5	4.6	1.9
Street railroads.....	6,936	6,720	216	131	124	7	1.9	1.8	3.2
Telegraph and telephone.....	18,407	8,774	9,633	470	312	158	2.6	3.6	1.6
Other transportation and communication.....	26,644	25,975	669	1,400	1,384	16	5.3	5.3	2.4
Trade.....	245,020	188,875	56,145	8,440	6,665	1,775	3.4	3.5	3.2
Banking and brokerage.....	18,345	13,757	4,588	354	266	88	1.9	1.9	1.9
Insurance and real estate.....	24,794	17,911	6,883	516	346	170	2.1	1.9	2.5
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	16,818	15,787	1,031	510	482	28	3.0	3.1	2.7
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	175,644	134,071	41,573	6,720	5,306	1,414	3.8	4.0	3.4
Other trade industries.....	9,419	7,349	2,070	340	265	75	3.0	3.6	3.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	24,587	22,217	2,370	599	562	37	2.4	2.5	1.6
Professional service.....	98,879	49,469	47,410	1,985	1,137	848	2.0	2.3	1.8
Recreation and amusement.....	11,896	8,361	3,535	753	606	147	6.3	7.2	4.2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	84,983	41,108	43,875	1,232	531	701	1.4	1.3	1.6
Domestic and personal service.....	141,849	50,460	91,389	6,844	2,780	4,064	4.8	5.5	4.4
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	45,139	21,344	23,795	2,454	1,407	1,047	5.4	6.6	4.4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	15,115	6,069	8,446	689	307	382	4.6	4.6	4.5
Other domestic and personal service.....	81,595	22,447	59,148	3,701	1,066	2,635	4.5	4.7	4.5
Industry not specified.....	38,721	34,214	4,507	8,496	7,788	728	21.9	22.7	16.2

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Number			Per cent of gain ful workers		
				Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
All industries.....	1,458,054	1,158,060	299,994	17,984	14,341	3,643	1.2	1.2	1.2
Agriculture.....	371,251	358,395	12,856	759	707	52	0.2	0.2	0.4
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	246,381	237,963	8,418	97	94	3			
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	82,435	81,048	1,387	655	608	47	0.8	0.8	3.4
Unpaid family workers.....	39,660	37,428	2,232						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2,575	1,956	619	7	5	2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Forestry and fishing.....	3,977	3,955	22	100	99	1	2.5	2.5	---
Extraction of minerals.....	19,604	19,411	193	755	752	3	3.9	3.9	1.6
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	370,787	300,377	70,410	9,572	7,866	1,706	2.6	2.6	2.4
Building industry.....	74,573	73,524	1,049	2,734	2,725	9	3.7	3.7	0.9
Chemical and allied industries.....	16,172	12,919	3,253	111	85	26	0.7	0.7	0.8
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	13,456	12,924	532	435	412	23	3.2	3.2	4.3
Clothing industries.....	24,360	8,944	15,416	738	226	512	3.0	2.5	3.3
Bakeries.....	9,828	8,064	1,764	109	86	23	1.1	1.1	1.3
Slaughter and packing houses.....	10,632	9,675	957	238	203	35	2.2	2.1	3.7
Other food and allied industries.....	17,069	12,651	4,418	297	208	89	1.7	1.6	2.0
Automobile factories.....	12,279	11,486	793	233	224	9	1.9	2.0	1.1
Automobile repair shops.....	8,217	8,083	134	97	97		1.2	1.2	---
Iron and steel industries.....	44,985	42,840	2,345	1,190	1,175	15	2.7	2.8	1.0
Leather industries.....	35,636	22,006	13,630	1,502	920	582	4.2	4.2	4.3
Saw and planing mills.....	7,009	6,833	176	212	210	2	3.0	3.1	1.1
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	9,648	8,893	755	302	287	15	3.1	3.2	2.0
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	21,113	15,804	5,309	248	185	63	1.2	1.2	1.2
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	8,050	6,807	1,243	100	89	11	1.2	1.3	0.9
Independent hand trades.....	12,078	5,483	7,495	107	38	69	0.8	0.7	0.9
Other manufacturing industries.....	44,782	33,641	11,141	910	696	214	2.0	2.1	1.9
Transportation.....	145,379	130,687	14,692	2,353	2,285	68	1.6	1.7	0.5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	13,495	13,379	116	359	357	2	2.7	2.7	1.7
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	12,028	11,657	371	94	93	1	0.8	0.8	0.3
Postal service.....	11,204	10,202	1,002	41	35	6	0.4	0.3	0.6
Steam railroads.....	56,685	53,980	2,685	1,163	1,143	20	2.1	2.1	0.7
Street railroads.....	6,936	6,720	216	29	29		0.4	0.4	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	18,407	8,774	9,633	122	91	31	0.7	1.0	0.3
Other transportation and communication.....	26,644	25,975	669	545	537	8	2.0	2.1	1.2
Trade.....	245,090	188,875	56,145	1,451	1,052	399	0.6	0.6	0.7
Banking and brokerage.....	18,345	13,757	4,588	37	31	6	0.2	0.2	0.1
Insurance and real estate.....	24,794	17,911	6,883	71	54	17	0.3	0.3	0.2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	16,818	15,787	1,031	64	62	2	0.4	0.4	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	175,644	134,071	41,573	1,201	844	357	0.7	0.6	0.9
Other trade industries.....	9,419	7,349	2,070	78	61	17	0.8	0.8	0.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	24,587	22,217	2,370	163	145	18	0.7	0.7	0.8
Professional service.....	96,979	49,469	47,410	681	306	325	0.7	0.6	0.7
Recreation and amusement.....	11,896	8,361	3,535	214	173	41	1.8	2.1	1.2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	84,983	41,108	43,875	417	133	284	0.5	0.3	0.6
Domestic and personal service.....	141,849	50,460	91,389	1,427	408	1,021	1.0	0.8	1.1
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	45,139	21,344	23,795	382	181	201	0.8	0.8	0.8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	15,115	6,669	8,446	160	36	124	1.1	0.5	1.5
Other domestic and personal service.....	81,595	22,447	59,148	885	189	696	1.1	0.8	1.2
Industry not specified.....	38,721	34,214	4,507	773	723	50	2.0	2.1	1.1

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
KANSAS CITY						
Total.....	11,554	9,017	2,537	2,480	1,736	722
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	605	434	171	763	505	258
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,961	1,460	501	576	413	163
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,860	1,394	466	361	249	112
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,917	1,470	447	302	187	115
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,586	1,277	309	178	143	35
14 to 17 weeks.....	906	771	135	71	57	14
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,339	1,100	239	91	85	6
27 to 39 weeks.....	414	334	80	31	30	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	482	384	98	10	8	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	235	192	43	11	10	1
105 weeks and over.....	94	74	20	16	16	—
Not reported.....	155	127	28	50	35	15
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	347	208	139	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	1,166	771	395	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	81	36	45	132	60	72
Weather conditions.....	46	43	3	91	87	4
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	21	19	2	33	27	6
Seasonality (off season).....	1,328	1,128	200	313	248	65
Economic conditions.....	3,329	2,667	662	950	591	359
Industrial policy.....	918	758	160	45	33	12
Labor disputes.....	34	31	3	4	4	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	3,269	2,629	640	798	618	180
Dissatisfaction.....	935	660	275	56	42	14
Miscellaneous.....	33	31	2	9	8	1
Reason not reported.....	47	36	11	29	20	9
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	6	4	2	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	832	535	297	150	88	62
20 to 24 years.....	1,638	1,181	457	309	202	107
25 to 29 years.....	1,392	999	393	330	210	120
30 to 34 years.....	1,203	865	338	282	190	92
35 to 39 years.....	1,312	993	319	311	219	92
40 to 44 years.....	1,149	916	233	287	197	90
45 to 49 years.....	1,125	950	175	271	206	65
50 to 54 years.....	966	816	150	212	160	52
55 to 59 years.....	773	681	92	122	104	18
60 to 64 years.....	555	511	44	84	75	9
65 to 69 years.....	361	339	22	70	61	9
70 years and over.....	229	218	11	29	25	4
Unknown.....	13	9	4	3	1	2
Color and nativity:						
White.....	9,107	7,281	1,826	1,706	1,352	354
Negro.....	2,206	1,503	703	740	374	366
Mexican.....	214	208	6	13	12	1
Other races.....	27	25	2	1	—	1
Native white.....	8,290	6,524	1,766	1,550	1,214	336
Native parentage.....	6,547	5,116	1,431	1,267	981	286
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,743	1,408	335	283	233	50
Foreign-born white.....	817	757	60	156	138	18
Able to speak English.....	786	727	59	149	131	18
Not able to speak English.....	31	30	1	7	7	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	4,418	4,142	276	950	868	82
Related member of family.....	3,576	2,241	1,335	764	303	461
Lodger, etc.....	3,560	2,634	926	746	567	179

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ST. JOSEPH						
Total.....	1,714	1,389	325	453	321	132
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	86	68	18	143	105	38
1 or 2 weeks.....	336	285	51	130	92	38
3 or 4 weeks.....	200	200	60	73	55	18
5 to 8 weeks.....	271	218	53	46	26	20
9 to 13 weeks.....	243	203	40	18	13	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	159	127	32	13	6	7
18 to 26 weeks.....	144	117	27	11	9	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	61	47	14	2	1	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	69	54	15	2	2	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	35	27	8	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	15	13	2	1	1	—
Not reported.....	35	30	5	14	11	3
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	38	24	14	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	123	81	42	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	10	4	6	28	15	13
Weather conditions.....	10	10	—	15	15	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3	2	1	9	7	2
Seasonality (off season).....	160	136	24	97	72	25
Economic conditions.....	474	385	89	150	97	53
Industrial policy.....	147	120	27	2	—	—
Labor disputes.....	3	3	—	1	1	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	625	533	92	145	107	38
Dissatisfaction.....	106	78	28	3	2	1
Miscellaneous.....	4	4	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	11	9	2	3	3	—
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	—	1	1	—
15 to 19 years.....	187	125	62	34	14	20
20 to 24 years.....	280	196	84	56	44	12
25 to 29 years.....	201	161	40	53	37	16
30 to 34 years.....	160	128	32	46	32	14
35 to 39 years.....	155	121	34	54	43	11
40 to 44 years.....	145	120	25	50	35	15
45 to 49 years.....	161	140	21	45	29	16
50 to 54 years.....	137	118	19	36	27	9
55 to 59 years.....	119	104	15	30	20	10
60 to 64 years.....	74	70	4	27	22	5
65 to 69 years.....	68	63	5	13	10	3
70 years and over.....	46	42	4	8	7	1
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,595	1,296	299	413	295	118
Negro.....	111	85	26	40	26	14
Mexican.....	8	8	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	1,503	1,219	284	391	277	114
Native parentage.....	1,246	1,008	238	303	210	94
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	257	211	46	88	58	30
Foreign-born white.....	92	77	15	22	18	4
Able to speak English.....	88	74	14	17	14	3
Not able to speak English.....	4	3	1	5	4	1
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	678	629	49	218	193	25
Related member of family.....	700	491	209	177	84	93
Lodger, etc.....	336	269	67	58	44	14

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ST. LOUIS						
Total.....	28,022	23,242	4,780	7,123	5,680	1,443
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	347	259	88	1,601	1,236	365
1 or 2 weeks.....	2,694	2,031	663	1,527	1,143	384
3 or 4 weeks.....	3,482	2,696	786	1,004	795	209
5 to 8 weeks.....	4,472	3,566	906	919	706	213
9 to 13 weeks.....	4,372	3,634	738	658	570	88
14 to 17 weeks.....	2,723	2,346	377	301	259	42
18 to 26 weeks.....	4,642	4,088	554	445	410	35
27 to 39 weeks.....	1,654	1,465	189	127	115	12
40 to 52 weeks.....	2,071	1,763	308	80	68	12
53 to 104 weeks.....	824	742	82	24	20	4
105 weeks and over.....	388	351	37	7	7	0
Not reported.....	353	301	52	430	331	99
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	417	275	142			
Personal disability.....	2,215	1,572	643			
Family reasons.....	76	26	50	89	29	60
Weather conditions.....	59	57	2	181	174	7
Breakdown of plant or equipment:						
Seasonality (off season).....	4,015	3,504	511	1,031	851	180
Economic conditions.....	6,952	6,030	922	1,721	1,358	363
Industrial policy.....	1,388	1,131	257	64	43	21
Labor disputes:						
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	11,206	9,404	1,802	3,858	3,052	806
Dissatisfaction.....	1,393	976	417	32	25	7
Miscellaneous.....	39	33	6	9	9	0
Reason not reported.....	102	91	11	34	25	9
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	30	17	13	8	1	7
15 to 19 years.....	2,991	2,026	965	685	394	301
20 to 24 years.....	4,189	3,222	967	1,058	755	303
25 to 29 years.....	3,216	2,503	713	885	702	183
30 to 34 years.....	2,792	2,307	485	809	662	147
35 to 39 years.....	2,932	2,484	448	828	698	130
40 to 44 years.....	2,714	2,355	359	726	595	131
45 to 49 years.....	2,521	2,207	314	655	547	108
50 to 54 years.....	2,247	2,013	234	535	468	67
55 to 59 years.....	1,764	1,651	113	407	364	43
60 to 64 years.....	1,326	1,225	101	266	239	27
65 to 69 years.....	803	762	41	169	159	10
70 years and over.....	482	461	21	89	83	6
Unknown.....	15	9	6	3	3	0
Color and nativity:						
White.....	22,347	18,982	3,365	6,003	4,810	1,193
Negro.....	5,609	4,198	1,411	1,110	841	269
Mexican.....	30	26	4	8	7	1
Other races.....	36	36	0	2	2	0
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	19,197	16,064	3,133	4,950	3,870	1,080
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12,175	10,097	2,078	3,057	2,409	648
Foreign-born white.....	7,022	5,967	1,055	1,893	1,461	432
Foreign-born white:						
Able to speak English.....	3,150	2,918	232	1,053	940	113
Not able to speak English.....	3,040	2,823	217	998	899	99
Lodger, etc.....	110	95	15	55	41	14
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	12,109	11,606	503	3,559	3,381	178
Related member of family.....	10,335	7,296	3,039	2,515	1,487	1,028
Lodger, etc.....	5,578	4,340	1,238	1,049	792	257

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SPRINGFIELD						
Total.....	1,089	905	184	357	286	71
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	82	71	11	110	91	19
1 or 2 weeks.....	256	215	41	111	95	16
3 or 4 weeks.....	209	174	35	50	35	15
5 to 8 weeks.....	157	130	27	19	15	4
9 to 13 weeks.....	140	121	19	16	14	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	78	68	10	13	12	1
18 to 23 weeks.....	84	70	14	13	10	3
27 to 33 weeks.....	23	14	9	1	-----	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	30	19	11	1	1	-----
53 to 104 weeks.....	4	2	2	1	1	-----
105 weeks and over.....	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Not reported.....	24	19	5	22	12	10
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	23	12	11	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	48	29	19	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	8	3	5	22	8	14
Weather conditions.....	-----	-----	-----	7	7	-----
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1	1	-----	4	4	-----
Seasonality (off season).....	73	66	7	26	22	4
Economic conditions.....	462	403	59	105	89	16
Industrial policy.....	46	35	11	10	9	1
Labor disputes.....	3	3	-----	1	1	-----
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	306	282	44	170	136	34
Dissatisfaction.....	100	76	24	8	6	2
Miscellaneous.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Reason not reported.....	18	14	4	4	4	-----
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
15 to 19 years.....	126	94	32	39	24	15
20 to 24 years.....	164	143	21	49	35	14
25 to 29 years.....	128	103	25	61	46	15
30 to 34 years.....	104	88	16	42	40	2
35 to 39 years.....	102	75	27	39	31	8
40 to 44 years.....	111	92	19	35	31	4
45 to 49 years.....	78	60	18	35	30	5
50 to 54 years.....	78	70	8	13	7	6
55 to 59 years.....	59	52	7	18	18	-----
60 to 64 years.....	69	61	8	14	12	2
65 to 69 years.....	42	39	3	8	8	-----
70 years and over.....	25	25	-----	4	4	-----
Unknown.....	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,067	885	182	356	285	71
Negro.....	22	20	2	1	1	-----
Native white.....	1,052	871	181	345	274	71
Native parentage.....	987	818	169	332	262	70
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	65	53	12	13	12	1
Foreign-born white.....	15	14	1	11	11	-----
Able to speak English.....	15	14	1	11	11	-----
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	526	504	22	201	192	9
Related member of family.....	445	319	126	127	68	59
Lodger, etc.....	118	82	36	29	26	3

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
KANSAS CITY									
All industries.....	194,745	137,688	57,057	11,554	9,017	2,537	2,460	1,738	722
Agriculture.....	1,258	1,201	57	208	205	1	50	48	2
Forestry and fishing.....	31	30	1	1	1		1	1	
Extraction of minerals.....	692	654	38	106	102	4	22	22	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	57,454	46,288	11,168	3,643	3,288	355	971	825	146
Building industry.....	12,625	12,370	255	1,612	1,605	7	412	411	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,423	2,602	821	84	58	26	11	9	2
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,145	1,031	114	60	56	4	24	24	
Clothing industries.....	4,242	1,225	3,017	146	49	97	72	14	58
Bakeries.....	2,127	1,670	457	96	86	10	24	16	8
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,689	2,430	259	213	199	14	48	46	2
Other food and allied industries.....	3,213	2,529	684	152	134	18	37	27	10
Automobile factories.....	3,414	3,162	252	117	103	14	40	37	3
Automobile repair shops.....	1,437	1,399	38	97	97		14	14	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,531	1,454	77	63	60	3	38	37	1
Other iron and steel industries.....	4,711	4,266	445	314	301	13	58	56	2
Leather industries.....	318	248	70	36	33	3	2	2	
Saw and planing mills.....	497	466	31	26	26		7	7	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	1,166	1,068	98	67	62	5	14	14	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	3,959	2,979	980	130	102	28	33	27	6
Paper and allied industries.....	575	372	203	23	15	8	2	2	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	947	798	149	45	37	8	11	11	
Independent hand trades.....	1,831	672	1,159	64	22	42	27	5	22
Other manufacturing industries.....	7,604	5,545	2,059	298	243	55	97	66	31
Transportation.....	23,910	20,926	2,984	1,459	1,404	55	328	313	13
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,113	1,109	4	174	173	1	63	63	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,733	1,691	42	140	136	4	20	20	
Postal service.....	1,779	1,728	51	9	8	1	7	7	
Steam railroads.....	9,757	9,364	393	780	775	5	162	157	5
Street railroads.....	1,410	1,346	64	25	24	1	5	5	
Telegraph and telephone.....	4,030	1,795	2,235	94	56	38	17	9	8
Other transportation and communication.....	4,088	3,893	195	237	232	5	52	52	
Trade.....	53,194	38,389	14,805	2,025	1,546	479	303	209	94
Banking and brokerage.....	4,348	3,083	1,265	70	52	18	7	7	
Insurance and real estate.....	6,793	4,406	2,387	144	85	59	12	8	4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	3,130	2,850	280	121	114	7	9	9	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	35,970	25,788	10,182	1,567	1,195	372	250	163	87
Other trade industries.....	2,953	2,242	711	123	100	23	25	22	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4,579	4,103	476	145	133	12	30	27	3
Professional service.....	18,839	8,838	8,001	465	240	225	113	68	50
Recreation and amusement.....	2,836	1,916	920	216	158	58	61	44	17
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	14,003	6,922	7,081	249	82	167	52	19	33
Domestic and personal service.....	30,489	12,135	18,354	1,905	764	1,141	622	118	409
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	11,692	5,653	6,039	797	436	361	141	57	84
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	4,012	1,743	2,269	207	75	132	76	7	69
Other domestic and personal service.....	14,785	4,739	10,026	901	253	648	305	49	256
Industry not specified.....	6,319	5,146	1,173	1,599	1,394	265	122	117	5

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ST. JOSEPH									
All industries.....	35,176	25,582	9,594	1,714	1,389	325	453	321	132
Agriculture.....	505	486	19	48	48	—	8	7	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	93	86	7	9	9	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	385	376	9	37	37	—	8	7	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	27	24	3	2	2	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	18	18	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	85	85	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	12,007	9,568	2,441	618	525	93	283	196	87
Building industry.....	2,043	2,008	35	169	168	1	54	53	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	398	333	65	12	12	—	3	2	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	135	126	9	4	3	1	1	1	—
Clothing industries.....	655	164	491	31	7	24	52	6	46
Bakeries.....	491	380	111	20	18	2	1	1	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,554	2,344	210	138	129	9	70	59	11
Other food and allied industries.....	1,733	1,255	478	85	57	28	39	28	11
Automobile factories.....	52	50	2	1	1	—	—	—	—
Automobile repair shops.....	243	233	10	13	13	—	1	1	—
Iron and steel industries.....	756	729	27	34	34	—	13	13	—
Leather industries.....	198	159	39	18	17	1	12	9	3
Saw and planing mills.....	86	80	6	1	1	—	2	2	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	188	169	19	19	18	1	3	3	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,248	765	483	26	15	11	12	6	6
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	50	45	5	3	3	—	—	—	—
Independent hand trades.....	387	149	238	10	3	7	3	1	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	790	577	213	34	26	8	17	11	6
Transportation.....	4,557	4,120	437	162	151	11	60	57	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	431	428	3	36	35	1	11	10	1
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	298	284	14	19	18	1	3	3	—
Postal service.....	235	230	5	2	2	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	2,049	1,961	88	58	56	2	29	29	—
Street railroads.....	378	355	23	5	4	1	2	2	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	494	203	291	11	6	5	3	1	2
Other transportation and communication.....	672	659	13	31	30	1	12	12	—
Trade.....	8,236	6,280	1,956	248	191	57	35	26	9
Banking and brokerage.....	584	437	147	5	5	—	1	—	1
Insurance and real estate.....	600	441	159	10	5	5	1	1	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	607	575	32	19	19	—	2	2	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,914	4,361	1,553	201	152	49	28	21	7
Other trade industries.....	531	406	65	13	10	3	3	2	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	762	711	51	17	17	—	2	2	—
Professional service.....	3,038	1,413	1,625	47	22	25	10	8	2
Recreation and amusement.....	480	335	145	17	12	5	3	3	—
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,558	1,078	1,480	30	10	20	7	5	2
Domestic and personal service.....	4,493	1,528	2,967	176	63	113	34	5	29
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,487	655	832	72	36	36	7	2	5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	470	193	272	14	9	5	2	—	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,536	673	1,863	90	18	72	25	3	22
Industry not specified.....	1,475	1,377	98	390	364	26	21	20	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ST. LOUIS									
All industries.....	386,122	279,214	106,908	28,022	23,242	4,780	7,123	5,869	1,463
Agriculture, forestry, and fish- ing.....	1,320	1,296	24	175	175	—	28	28	—
Extraction of minerals.....	941	897	44	152	150	2	40	39	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	162,555	128,510	34,045	14,831	13,271	1,560	4,681	4,041	890
Building industry.....	25,852	25,403	449	4,880	4,858	22	1,231	1,227	4
Chemical and allied industries.....	7,833	6,008	1,825	377	308	69	58	40	18
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	2,692	1,427	1,265	139	96	43	48	23	25
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4,377	4,191	186	532	523	9	172	169	3
Clothing industries.....	11,690	4,416	7,283	807	409	398	447	172	275
Bakeries.....	4,396	3,575	821	234	224	10	65	52	13
Slaughter and packing houses.....	3,626	3,392	234	237	226	11	75	71	4
Other food and allied industries.....	6,353	3,904	2,449	495	352	143	136	91	45
Automobile factories.....	6,227	5,803	424	395	383	12	141	136	5
Automobile repair shops.....	2,852	2,805	47	252	250	2	46	46	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	3,755	3,557	198	341	336	5	118	117	1
Other iron and steel industries.....	20,014	18,829	1,185	1,936	1,899	37	587	509	78
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	3,161	2,716	445	237	215	22	61	57	4
Shoe factories.....	16,149	10,327	5,822	1,084	810	268	828	511	287
Other leather industries.....	967	779	188	77	65	12	35	23	12
Saw and planing mills.....	1,589	1,511	78	135	135	—	60	59	1
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	4,853	4,429	424	470	441	29	184	172	12
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	8,022	6,326	1,696	405	325	79	120	104	16
Paper and allied industries.....	1,953	1,179	774	82	52	30	36	16	20
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	4,923	4,160	763	269	246	23	56	49	7
Independent hand trades.....	4,179	1,294	2,885	148	67	81	45	19	26
Other manufacturing industries.....	17,033	12,479	4,554	1,279	1,044	235	382	288	94
Transportation.....	41,868	36,280	5,608	2,383	2,254	129	609	592	17
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,801	1,786	15	270	268	2	53	53	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	2,020	1,981	39	183	183	—	17	17	—
Postal service.....	2,791	2,669	122	39	38	1	12	12	—
Steam railroads.....	17,583	16,072	1,511	976	939	37	248	243	5
Street railroads.....	3,733	3,634	99	74	71	3	12	12	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	6,159	2,613	3,546	203	123	80	35	25	10
Other transportation and com- munication.....	7,776	7,505	271	638	632	6	232	230	2
Trade.....	85,383	64,713	20,670	4,184	3,342	842	642	483	159
Banking and brokerage.....	6,445	4,878	1,567	191	146	45	19	15	4
Insurance and real estate.....	9,407	6,551	2,856	271	195	76	41	35	6
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	4,027	3,739	288	172	161	11	23	22	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	62,332	47,201	15,131	3,409	2,730	679	522	385	137
Other trade industries.....	3,172	2,344	828	141	110	31	37	26	11
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	9,029	8,371	658	259	250	9	46	43	3
Professional service.....	25,930	13,506	12,424	724	520	204	142	99	43
Recreation and amusement.....	4,062	2,957	1,105	376	321	55	87	73	14
Other professional and semiprofes- sional service.....	21,868	10,549	11,319	348	199	149	55	26	29
Domestic and personal service.....	60,732	19,149	31,583	3,255	1,451	1,804	508	134	374
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	16,565	8,187	8,378	1,167	703	464	161	90	71
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	6,356	2,653	3,703	374	168	206	59	21	38
Other domestic and personal service.....	27,811	8,309	19,502	1,714	580	1,134	288	73	215
Industry not specified.....	8,369	6,512	1,857	2,059	1,829	230	177	151	26

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SPRINGFIELD									
All industries.....	22,930	16,953	5,977	1,089	905	184	857	288	71
Agriculture.....	363	363	20	25	24	1	5	5	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	144	135	9	3	3	---	2	2	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	211	207	4	22	21	1	2	2	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	28	21	7	---	---	---	1	1	---
Forestry and fishing.....	14	14	---	---	---	---	1	1	---
Extraction of minerals.....	63	63	---	5	5	---	3	3	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	6,859	5,663	1,196	365	334	31	182	158	24
Building industry.....	1,719	1,700	19	177	176	1	59	59	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	191	169	22	7	5	2	2	1	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	98	95	3	9	9	---	1	1	---
Clothing industries.....	722	124	598	12	3	9	11	2	9
Bakeries.....	221	197	24	4	4	---	1	1	---
Slaughter and packing houses.....	146	106	40	14	11	3	2	---	2
Other food and allied industries.....	518	407	111	11	8	3	4	2	2
Automobile factories.....	41	38	3	4	4	---	---	---	---
Automobile repair shops.....	180	172	8	8	7	1	---	---	---
Iron and steel industries.....	1,538	1,515	23	46	46	---	68	68	---
Leather industries.....	65	53	12	6	6	---	3	3	---
Saw and planing mills.....	122	119	3	6	6	---	11	11	---
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	167	157	10	9	9	---	6	6	---
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	387	287	100	17	12	5	1	---	1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	53	48	5	4	4	---	1	1	---
Independent hand trades.....	220	87	133	8	5	3	3	---	3
Other manufacturing industries.....	481	387	94	23	19	4	9	3	6
Transportation.....	3,766	3,381	485	107	102	5	79	71	8
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	223	218	5	11	11	---	3	3	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	304	299	5	21	21	---	3	3	---
Postal service.....	149	144	5	1	1	---	---	---	---
Steam railroads.....	2,254	2,037	217	36	35	1	62	54	8
Street railroads.....	94	92	2	1	1	---	---	---	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	364	171	193	10	6	4	2	2	---
Other transportation and communication.....	378	370	8	27	27	---	9	9	---
Trade.....	5,817	4,348	1,469	145	106	39	35	18	17
Banking and brokerage.....	290	176	114	4	1	3	1	1	---
Insurance and real estate.....	548	412	136	3	1	2	1	---	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	528	489	39	14	14	---	2	2	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,274	3,126	1,148	121	88	33	27	12	15
Other trade industries.....	177	145	32	3	2	1	4	3	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	417	371	46	16	15	1	4	4	---
Professional service.....	1,990	984	1,006	48	28	20	15	7	8
Recreation and amusement.....	258	178	80	20	15	5	5	---	---
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,732	806	926	28	11	17	10	2	8
Domestic and personal service.....	2,614	861	1,753	97	25	72	15	2	18
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	802	395	407	33	12	21	8	1	7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	348	146	202	8	5	3	2	1	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,374	340	1,034	56	8	48	5	---	5
Industry not specified.....	1,007	935	72	281	268	13	18	17	1

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	3,629,387	1,453,054	63,413	53,136	10,277	17,984	14,341	3,643
COUNTIES								
Adair.....	19,436	7,202	202	182	20	69	60	9
Andrew.....	13,460	4,923	41	33	8	14	14	0
Atchison.....	13,421	4,737	35	34	1	22	20	2
Audrain.....	22,077	8,666	150	141	9	92	63	29
Barry.....	22,803	7,615	129	108	21	83	62	21
Barton.....	14,560	4,939	106	97	9	74	72	2
Bates.....	22,068	7,860	88	86	2	56	46	10
Benton.....	11,708	4,115	31	28	3	21	19	2
Bollinger.....	12,269	3,833	31	31	0	10	10	0
Boone.....	30,995	12,107	318	269	49	69	54	15
Buchanan.....	98,633	41,487	1,935	1,579	356	499	359	140
Butler.....	23,697	7,907	181	159	22	49	44	5
Caldwell.....	12,509	4,434	57	52	5	14	12	2
Callaway.....	19,923	7,387	56	45	11	51	43	8
Camden.....	9,142	3,246	72	66	6	29	22	7
Cape Girardeau.....	33,203	12,393	496	427	69	100	83	17
Carroll.....	19,940	7,150	72	64	8	28	17	11
Carter.....	5,503	1,615	16	16	0	4	4	0
Cass.....	20,962	7,825	122	112	10	26	24	2
Cedar.....	11,136	3,833	28	26	2	7	6	1
Chariton.....	19,588	7,040	74	72	2	45	39	6
Christian.....	13,169	4,257	35	25	10	9	7	2
Clark.....	10,254	3,483	47	44	3	22	20	2
Clay.....	26,811	10,722	385	322	63	111	88	23
Clinton.....	13,505	4,930	150	108	42	40	32	8
Cole.....	30,848	13,499	244	186	58	132	106	26
Cooper.....	19,522	7,326	112	95	17	86	66	20
Crawford.....	11,287	3,664	71	55	16	67	44	23
Dade.....	11,764	4,242	34	30	4	15	12	3
Dallas.....	10,541	3,471	51	49	2	4	3	1
Daviess.....	14,424	5,214	93	67	26	60	52	8
De Kalb.....	10,270	3,612	38	30	8	7	6	1
Dent.....	10,974	3,924	39	36	3	6	4	2
Douglas.....	13,959	4,451	45	34	11	22	16	6
Dunklin.....	35,799	11,409	436	368	68	172	142	30
Franklin.....	30,519	12,046	198	177	21	88	66	22
Gasconade.....	12,172	4,567	70	61	9	152	94	58
Gentry.....	14,348	5,158	113	102	11	60	46	14
Greene.....	82,929	31,459	1,197	1,007	190	408	333	75
Grundy.....	16,135	6,048	149	133	16	151	141	10
Harrison.....	17,233	6,126	126	100	26	47	26	21
Henry.....	22,931	8,554	147	131	16	124	66	58
Hickory.....	6,430	2,126	5	4	1	0	0	0
Holt.....	12,720	4,368	45	42	3	6	6	0
Howard.....	13,490	5,300	124	108	16	15	12	3
Howell.....	19,672	6,619	67	53	14	23	17	6
Iron.....	9,642	3,028	108	101	7	31	27	4
Jackson.....	470,454	221,125	12,591	9,956	2,635	2,815	2,054	761
Jasper.....	73,810	27,590	1,972	1,767	205	291	238	53
Jefferson.....	27,563	10,054	364	329	35	182	149	33
Johnson.....	22,413	8,498	102	75	27	23	18	5
Knox.....	9,658	3,555	8	7	1	2	2	0
Laclede.....	16,320	5,524	142	127	15	28	20	8
Lafayette.....	29,259	10,857	189	156	33	126	115	11
Lawrence.....	23,774	8,558	297	246	51	84	64	20
Lewis.....	12,093	4,515	77	74	3	8	7	1
Lincoln.....	13,929	5,187	38	34	4	11	7	4
Linn.....	23,349	8,374	236	200	27	125	113	12
Livingston.....	18,615	6,864	230	202	28	33	22	11
McDonald.....	13,956	4,636	82	74	8	29	26	3
Macon.....	23,070	8,582	136	129	7	50	49	1
Madison.....	9,418	2,880	50	49	1	25	21	4
Marion.....	8,368	2,666	11	11	0	10	9	1
Marion.....	33,493	13,764	496	463	33	195	182	13
Mercer.....	9,350	3,424	34	29	5	10	9	1

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTIES—continued								
Miller.....	16,728	5,875	151	136	15	13	12	1
Mississippi.....	15,762	5,276	269	220	49	100	79	21
Moniteau.....	12,173	4,255	61	57	4	85	70	15
Monroe.....	13,466	5,169	93	73	20	17	17	—
Montgomery.....	13,011	4,790	61	53	8	9	8	1
Morgan.....	10,968	3,754	21	20	1	21	20	1
New Madrid.....	30,262	10,027	275	251	24	258	233	25
Newton.....	26,959	8,940	314	283	31	40	29	11
Nodaway.....	26,371	9,425	203	178	25	58	51	7
Oregon.....	12,220	4,011	59	56	3	55	45	10
Osage.....	12,462	4,184	26	20	6	7	6	1
Ozark.....	9,537	2,958	21	13	8	17	10	7
Pemiscot.....	37,284	12,991	479	407	72	126	104	22
Perry.....	13,707	4,835	35	32	3	26	26	—
Pettis.....	34,664	13,301	298	255	43	140	104	36
Phelps.....	15,308	5,067	83	76	7	36	30	6
Pike.....	18,001	7,150	103	85	18	31	24	7
Platte.....	13,819	5,066	50	44	6	13	12	1
Polk.....	17,803	6,002	89	86	3	21	21	—
Pulaski.....	10,755	3,500	60	59	1	9	8	1
Putnam.....	11,503	3,845	24	21	3	2	2	—
Ralls.....	10,704	4,002	44	42	2	18	12	6
Randolph.....	26,431	10,744	293	243	50	288	238	50
Ray.....	19,846	7,219	149	141	8	142	133	4
Reynolds.....	8,923	2,494	14	14	—	4	4	—
Ripley.....	11,176	3,515	49	40	9	11	11	—
St. Charles.....	24,354	9,308	264	244	20	123	118	5
St. Clair.....	13,280	4,570	39	37	2	14	10	4
St. Francois.....	35,832	11,828	675	527	148	51	42	9
St. Louis.....	211,593	82,924	3,784	3,417	367	1,053	920	133
St. Louis city.....	821,960	386,122	28,022	23,242	4,780	7,123	5,660	1,463
Ste. Genevieve.....	10,097	3,456	52	51	1	21	14	7
Saline.....	30,598	12,635	353	295	58	147	126	21
Schuyler.....	6,951	2,512	16	16	—	14	14	—
Scotland.....	8,853	3,244	53	42	11	13	12	1
Scott.....	24,913	8,375	351	307	44	146	125	21
Shannon.....	10,894	3,579	53	48	5	35	33	2
Shelby.....	11,983	4,341	53	52	1	13	13	—
Stoddard.....	27,452	8,716	188	171	17	86	53	33
Stone.....	11,614	3,731	40	34	6	33	24	9
Sullivan.....	15,212	5,089	182	163	19	10	18	1
Taney.....	8,867	3,128	71	59	12	36	30	6
Texas.....	18,580	5,983	103	87	16	27	18	9
Vernon.....	25,031	8,635	259	227	32	85	76	9
Warren.....	8,082	3,144	46	42	4	20	17	3
Washington.....	14,450	4,721	43	39	4	25	25	—
Wayne.....	12,243	3,947	37	34	3	18	13	5
Webster.....	16,148	5,432	43	32	11	42	33	9
Worth.....	6,535	2,291	18	15	3	12	10	2
Wright.....	16,741	5,318	20	18	2	14	13	1
CITIES								
Cape Girardeau.....	16,227	6,506	71	60	11	40	35	11
Columbia.....	14,967	6,384	202	161	41	34	28	6
Hannibal.....	22,761	9,989	453	421	32	177	166	11
Independence.....	15,296	6,229	234	209	25	53	42	11
Jefferson City.....	21,596	10,361	232	176	56	128	103	25
Joplin.....	33,454	13,217	1,077	967	110	139	119	20
Maplewood.....	12,657	5,384	301	264	37	60	54	6
Moberly.....	13,772	6,062	176	140	36	186	140	46
St. Charles.....	10,491	4,237	209	192	17	101	98	3
Sedalia.....	20,806	8,274	248	217	31	127	93	34
University City.....	25,809	10,356	304	248	56	58	51	7
Webster Groves.....	16,487	6,204	118	110	8	29	28	1

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C Persons out of a job and unable to work			CLASS D Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	4,714	3,794	920	7,782	5,819	1,963
Under 1 week.....	68	54	14	1,640	1,211	429
1 or 2 weeks.....	317	237	80	2,185	1,593	592
3 or 4 weeks.....	420	285	135	1,121	806	315
5 to 8 weeks.....	523	393	130	880	647	233
9 to 13 weeks.....	548	415	133	564	427	137
14 to 17 weeks.....	315	258	57	256	203	53
18 to 26 weeks.....	605	501	104	360	296	64
27 to 39 weeks.....	305	254	51	171	143	28
40 to 52 weeks.....	680	568	112	204	167	37
53 to 104 weeks.....	435	382	53	106	90	16
105 weeks and over.....	250	228	22	38	32	6
Not reported.....	248	219	29	237	204	53

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	2,334	1,623	711
Agriculture.....	191	185	6
Forestry and fishing.....	9	9	0
Coal mines.....	71	70	1
Other extraction of minerals.....	37	37	0
Building industry.....	217	216	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	11	8	3
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	26	25	1
Clothing industries.....	50	12	38
Bakeries.....	19	13	6
Slaughter and packing houses.....	17	15	2
Other food and allied industries.....	22	16	6
Automobile factories.....	17	15	2
Automobile repair shops.....	15	15	0
Iron and steel industries.....	72	67	5
Leather industries.....	61	31	30
Lumber and furniture industries.....	29	26	3
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	27	13	14
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	11	8	3
Independent hand trades.....	21	10	11
Other manufacturing industries.....	78	56	22
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	22	21	1
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	14	14	0
Steam and street railroads.....	90	88	2
Telegraph and telephone.....	19	3	16
Other transportation and communication.....	35	34	1
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	29	17	12
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	13	13	0
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	247	170	77
Other trade industries.....	11	7	4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	25	20	5
Recreation and amusement.....	43	23	20
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	203	44	159
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	108	48	60
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	22	8	14
Other domestic and personal service.....	177	39	138
Industry not specified.....	275	227	48

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	2,798	1,962	836	2,821	2,310	511
Under 1 week.....	1,153	853	300	1,079	836	243
1 or 2 weeks.....	787	538	249	827	671	156
3 or 4 weeks.....	272	164	108	242	207	35
5 to 8 weeks.....	182	126	56	177	151	26
9 to 13 weeks.....	94	61	33	121	109	12
14 to 17 weeks.....	24	20	4	48	40	8
18 to 26 weeks.....	66	46	20	72	64	8
27 to 39 weeks.....	22	11	11	28	27	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	39	26	13	38	36	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	11	8	3	28	25	3
105 weeks and over.....	3	2	1	7	7	0
Not reported.....	145	107	38	154	137	17

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 4,019 other persons in Missouri for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 427. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 102. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 304. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 124. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 80. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 39. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 112. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 2,746. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 85. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

MONTANA

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	537, 606	298, 228	244, 378
Population 10 years old and over.....	434, 351	240, 533	193, 818
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	216, 471	184, 117	32, 354
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	10, 963	9, 886	1, 077
Per cent of total population.....	2.0	3.4	0.4
Per cent of gainful workers.....	5.1	5.4	3.3
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	4, 044	3, 815	229
Per cent of total population.....	0.8	1.3	0.1
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.9	2.1	0.7
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	1, 182	1, 085	97
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	1, 050	808	152
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	805	690	115
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	505	390	115
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	405	335	70

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	537, 606	216, 471	10, 963	2.0	5.1	4, 044	0.8	1.9
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	123, 688	55, 400	4, 613	3.7	8.3	2, 111	1.7	3.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	57, 348	22, 936	1, 746	3.0	7.6	440	0.8	1.9
Rural territory.....	356, 570	138, 135	4, 604	1.3	3.3	1, 493	0.4	1.1
MALES								
The State.....	298, 228	184, 117	9, 886	3.4	5.4	3, 815	1.3	2.1
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	64, 343	43, 270	4, 059	6.3	9.4	1, 990	3.1	4.6
2,500 to 10,000.....	29, 885	18, 204	1, 561	5.2	8.6	408	1.4	2.2
Rural territory.....	199, 000	122, 643	4, 266	2.1	3.5	1, 417	0.7	1.2
FEMALES								
The State.....	244, 378	32, 354	1, 077	0.4	3.3	229	0.1	0.7
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	59, 345	12, 130	554	0.9	4.6	121	0.2	1.0
2,500 to 10,000.....	27, 463	4, 732	185	0.7	3.9	32	0.1	0.7
Rural territory.....	157, 570	15, 492	338	0.2	2.2	76	0.5	0.5

(TABLE 3, being for cities of 50,000 and over, is not shown for Montana, since Montana has no cities of this size.)

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Mexican	Other races
			Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parent-age				
Total population.....	537,806	517,827	283,539	160,827	72,961	1,256	2,571	16,452
Male.....	293,228	281,793	152,209	84,685	44,899	710	1,766	8,959
Female.....	244,378	235,534	131,330	76,142	28,062	546	805	7,493
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	10,963	10,452	4,801	3,152	¹ 2,499	61	162	288
Male.....	9,886	9,412	4,236	2,783	2,393	47	149	278
Female.....	1,077	1,040	565	369	106	14	13	10
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0	3.4	4.9	6.3	1.8
Male.....	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.3	5.3	6.6	8.4	3.1
Female.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	2.6	1.6	0.1
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	4,044	3,869	1,494	1,217	¹ 1,158	17	87	71
Male.....	3,815	3,655	1,391	1,122	1,142	15	75	70
Female.....	229	214	103	95	16	2	12	1
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.4	3.4	0.4
Male.....	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.3	2.5	2.1	4.2	0.8
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.5	0.1

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 32 (30 males and 2 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons in class B include 23 persons (males) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	10,963	9,886	1,077	4,044	3,815	229
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	343	281	62	1,126	1,060	66
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,490	1,330	160	1,266	1,213	53
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,360	1,199	161	243	211	32
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,666	1,486	180	224	205	19
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,640	1,496	144	222	213	9
14 to 17 weeks.....	1,238	1,148	90	145	140	5
18 to 26 weeks.....	2,021	1,904	120	310	280	30
27 to 39 weeks.....	474	430	44	47	42	5
40 to 52 weeks.....	355	284	71	10	9	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	150	125	25	3	3	
105 weeks and over.....	51	46	5	3	2	1
Not reported.....	172	157	15	445	437	
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	325	247	78			
Personal disability.....	763	661	102			
Family reasons.....	53	27	26	74	50	24
Weather conditions.....	30	39		109	109	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	24	20	4	61	60	1
Seasonality (off season).....	2,098	1,945	153	512	479	33
Economic conditions.....	3,412	3,118	294	1,572	1,481	91
Industrial policy.....	482	441	41	212	203	9
Labor disputes.....	16	16		54	54	
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	3,217	2,912	305	1,385	1,318	67
Dissatisfaction.....	452	384	68	35	32	3
Miscellaneous.....	24	22	2	6	6	
Reason not reported.....	58	54	4	24	23	1
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	6	5	1	2	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	842	654	188	226	186	40
20 to 24 years.....	1,722	1,472	250	600	555	45
25 to 29 years.....	1,155	1,027	128	528	496	32
30 to 34 years.....	1,012	911	101	423	408	15
35 to 39 years.....	1,119	1,015	104	470	443	27
40 to 44 years.....	1,129	1,046	83	488	468	20
45 to 49 years.....	1,036	962	74	404	385	19
50 to 54 years.....	942	885	57	356	343	13
55 to 59 years.....	730	694	36	212	205	7
60 to 64 years.....	602	573	29	160	154	6
65 to 69 years.....	417	397	20	99	96	3
70 years and over.....	243	238	5	76	75	1
Unknown.....	8	7	1			
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	3,661	3,525	136	1,976	1,950	26
Related member of family.....	3,169	2,461	708	982	819	163
Lodger, etc.....	4,133	3,900	233	1,086	1,046	40

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	216,471	184,117	32,354	10,963	9,386	1,077	5.1	5.4	3.3
Agriculture.....	79,678	77,523	2,155	1,647	1,623	24	2.1	2.1	1.1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	47,490	46,051	1,439	113	113	---	0.2	0.2	---
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	25,416	25,155	261	1,521	1,498	23	6.0	6.0	8.8
Unpaid family workers.....	5,726	5,345	381	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,046	972	74	13	12	1	1.2	1.2	---
Forestry and fishing.....	2,978	2,924	54	363	360	3	12.2	12.3	---
Extraction of minerals.....	17,655	17,540	115	2,535	2,531	4	14.4	14.4	3.3
Coal mines.....	2,428	2,417	11	500	500	---	20.6	20.7	---
Oil and gas wells.....	1,088	1,054	34	131	131	---	12.0	12.4	---
Other mines and quarries.....	14,139	14,069	70	1,904	1,900	4	13.5	13.5	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	28,982	25,153	1,829	1,966	1,894	72	7.3	7.5	3.9
Building industry.....	6,175	6,111	64	846	844	2	13.7	13.8	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	837	778	59	21	21	---	2.5	2.7	---
Food and allied industries.....	2,622	2,255	367	135	126	9	5.1	5.6	2.5
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,126	1,107	19	105	105	---	9.3	9.5	---
Iron and steel industries.....	5,919	5,823	91	327	326	1	5.5	5.6	---
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	2,045	2,023	22	98	96	2	4.8	4.7	---
Lumber and furniture industries.....	2,579	2,551	28	189	189	---	7.3	7.4	---
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,163	978	190	37	33	4	3.2	3.4	2.1
Independent hand trades.....	1,312	767	545	43	19	24	3.3	2.5	4.4
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,199	2,755	444	165	135	30	5.2	4.9	6.8
Transportation.....	23,379	21,767	1,612	940	915	25	4.0	4.2	1.6
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,891	1,857	34	178	177	1	9.4	9.5	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	2,629	2,512	117	116	114	2	4.4	4.3	1.7
Postal service.....	1,421	1,089	332	6	5	1	0.4	0.5	0.3
Steam railroads.....	12,744	12,480	264	385	384	1	3.0	3.1	0.4
Street railroads.....	412	403	9	7	7	---	1.7	1.7	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,988	1,206	782	105	86	19	5.3	7.1	2.4
Other transportation and communication.....	2,294	2,220	74	143	142	1	6.2	6.4	---
Trade.....	24,303	18,965	5,338	698	491	207	2.9	2.6	3.9
Banking and brokerage.....	1,644	1,270	374	27	21	6	1.6	1.7	1.6
Insurance and real estate.....	1,663	1,209	454	18	13	5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,796	1,702	94	42	40	2	2.3	2.4	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	18,049	13,868	4,181	575	403	172	3.2	2.9	4.1
Other trade industries.....	1,151	916	235	36	14	22	3.1	1.6	9.4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4,489	3,755	714	81	79	2	1.8	2.1	0.3
Professional service.....	15,802	6,545	9,257	233	107	126	1.5	1.6	1.4
Recreation and amusement.....	1,799	1,268	531	75	60	15	4.2	4.7	2.8
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	14,003	5,277	8,726	158	47	111	1.1	0.9	1.3
Domestic and personal service.....	16,202	5,357	10,845	845	323	522	5.2	6.0	4.8
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	7,034	2,706	4,328	418	210	208	5.9	7.8	4.8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,330	572	758	34	16	18	2.6	2.8	2.4
Other domestic and personal service.....	7,838	2,079	5,759	393	97	296	5.0	4.7	5.1
Industry not specified.....	5,023	4,588	435	1,655	1,563	92	32.9	34.1	21.1

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>								
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers					
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
All industries.....	216,471	184,117	32,354	4,044	3,815	229	1.9	2.1	0.7			
Agriculture.....	79,678	77,523	2,155	319	304	15	0.4	0.4	0.7			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	47,490	46,051	1,439	25	25	---	0.1	0.1	---			
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	25,416	25,155	261	259	275	14	1.1	1.1	5.4			
Unpaid family workers.....	5,726	5,345	381	---	---	---	---	---	---			
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,040	972	74	5	4	1	0.5	0.4	---			
Forestry and fishing.....	2,978	2,924	54	136	135	1	4.6	4.6	---			
Extraction of minerals.....	17,655	17,540	115	1,442	1,442	---	8.2	8.2	---			
Coal mines.....	2,428	2,417	11	152	152	---	6.3	6.3	---			
Oil and gas wells.....	1,088	1,054	34	42	42	---	3.9	4.0	---			
Other mines and quarries.....	14,139	14,069	70	1,248	1,248	---	8.8	8.9	---			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	26,982	25,153	1,829	1,080	1,049	31	4.0	4.2	1.7			
Building industry.....	6,175	6,111	64	203	202	1	3.3	3.3	---			
Chemical and allied industries.....	837	778	59	17	17	---	2.0	2.2	---			
Food and allied industries.....	2,622	2,255	367	41	31	10	1.6	1.4	2.7			
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,126	1,107	19	16	15	1	1.4	1.4	---			
Iron and steel industries.....	5,919	5,828	91	16	380	---	6.4	6.5	---			
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	2,045	2,023	22	241	240	1	11.8	11.9	---			
Lumber and furniture industries.....	2,579	2,551	28	103	103	---	4.0	4.0	---			
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,168	978	190	9	8	1	0.8	0.8	0.5			
Independent hand trades.....	1,312	767	545	10	3	7	0.8	0.4	1.3			
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,199	2,755	444	60	50	10	1.9	1.8	2.3			
Transportation.....	23,379	21,787	1,612	536	524	12	2.3	2.4	0.7			
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,891	1,857	34	64	63	1	3.4	3.4	---			
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	2,629	2,512	117	22	22	---	0.8	0.9	---			
Postal service.....	1,421	1,089	332	6	5	1	0.4	0.5	0.3			
Steam railroads.....	12,744	12,480	264	340	339	1	2.7	2.7	0.4			
Street railroads.....	412	403	9	9	9	---	2.2	2.2	---			
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,983	1,206	782	46	38	8	2.3	3.2	1.0			
Other transportation and communication.....	2,294	2,220	74	49	48	1	2.1	2.2	---			
Trade.....	24,303	18,965	5,338	180	117	43	0.7	0.6	0.8			
Banking and brokerage.....	1,644	1,270	374	2	1	1	0.1	0.1	0.3			
Insurance and real estate.....	1,663	1,209	454	7	5	2	0.4	0.4	0.4			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,796	1,702	94	13	12	1	0.7	0.7	---			
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	18,049	13,868	4,181	129	93	36	0.7	0.7	0.9			
Other trade industries.....	1,151	916	235	9	6	3	0.8	0.7	1.3			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4,469	3,755	714	39	33	6	0.9	0.9	0.8			
Professional service.....	15,802	6,545	9,257	72	36	36	0.5	0.6	0.4			
Recreation and amusement.....	1,799	1,268	531	26	21	5	1.4	1.7	0.9			
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	14,003	5,277	8,726	46	15	31	0.3	0.3	0.4			
Domestic and personal service.....	16,202	5,357	10,845	125	48	77	0.8	0.9	0.7			
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	7,034	2,706	4,328	52	28	24	0.7	1.0	0.6			
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,330	572	758	11	2	9	0.8	0.3	1.2			
Other domestic and personal service.....	7,838	2,079	5,759	62	18	44	0.8	0.9	0.8			
Industry not specified.....	5,023	4,588	435	185	127	8	2.7	2.8	1.8			

(TABLES 8 and 9, being for cities of 50,000 and over, are not shown for Montana, since Montana has no cities of this size.)

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	537,606	216,471	10,963	9,886	1,077	4,044	3,815	229
COUNTIES								
Beaverhead.....	6,654	3,318	102	96	6	15	15	1
Big Horn.....	8,543	2,859	39	38	1	13	12	1
Blaine.....	9,006	3,423	95	92	3	39	35	4
Broadwater.....	2,738	1,131	51	48	3	9	8	1
Carbon.....	12,571	4,549	363	350	13	127	118	9
Carter.....	4,136	1,622	12	7	5	2	2	2
Cascade.....	41,146	17,628	1,043	887	156	303	278	25
Chouteau.....	8,635	3,442	44	42	2	18	18	2
Custer.....	11,242	4,918	247	204	43	62	57	5
Daniels.....	5,553	2,000	117	94	23	21	19	2
Dawson.....	9,881	3,851	219	203	16	90	88	2
Deer Lodge.....	16,293	6,166	383	365	18	693	675	18
Fallon.....	4,568	1,664	39	38	1	2	2	2
Fergus.....	16,531	6,375	258	236	22	42	40	2
Flathead.....	19,200	7,441	380	342	38	155	141	14
Gallatin.....	16,124	6,092	370	326	44	39	39	2
Garfield.....	4,252	1,700	6	5	1	3	3	3
Glacier.....	5,297	1,905	116	115	1	6	6	6
Golden Valley.....	2,126	775	6	3	3	1	1	1
Granite.....	3,013	1,380	101	96	5	14	14	14
Hill.....	13,775	5,475	174	164	10	37	31	6
Jefferson.....	4,133	1,692	100	86	14	12	9	3
Judith Basin.....	5,238	2,161	82	76	6	18	17	1
Lake.....	9,541	3,276	109	101	8	36	34	2
Lewis and Clark.....	18,224	7,993	465	416	49	75	67	8
Liberty.....	2,198	905	27	26	1	1	1	1
Lincoln.....	7,089	2,976	249	236	13	17	16	1
McCone.....	4,790	1,700	27	26	1	4	2	2
Madison.....	6,323	2,703	104	100	4	31	26	5
Meagher.....	2,272	1,123	26	26	0	1	1	1
Mineral.....	1,626	728	15	15	0	17	17	17
Missoula.....	21,782	9,203	651	553	98	133	118	15
Musselshell.....	7,242	2,669	256	250	6	89	88	1
Park.....	10,922	4,459	282	257	25	57	51	6
Petroleum.....	2,045	848	13	12	1	6	4	2
Phillips.....	8,208	3,272	50	48	2	11	11	11
Pondera.....	6,964	2,695	54	51	3	14	14	14
Powder River.....	3,909	1,575	3	3	0	2	2	2
Powell.....	6,202	2,778	66	61	5	30	29	1
Prairie.....	3,941	1,631	15	13	2	2	2	2
Ravalli.....	10,315	3,881	172	138	34	38	37	1
Richland.....	9,633	3,460	120	111	9	5	5	5
Roosevelt.....	10,672	3,818	93	83	10	21	15	6
Rosebud.....	7,347	2,825	50	47	3	19	19	19
Sanders.....	5,692	2,449	122	117	5	42	42	42
Sheridan.....	9,869	3,429	97	86	11	9	9	9
Silver Bow.....	56,969	25,474	2,427	2,242	185	1,378	1,324	54
Stillwater.....	6,253	2,272	40	38	2	17	17	17
Sweet Grass.....	3,944	1,694	51	48	3	3	2	1
Teton.....	6,068	2,389	31	28	3	12	12	12
Toole.....	6,714	2,975	162	156	6	31	30	1
Treasure.....	1,661	566	1	1	0	16	15	1
Valley.....	11,181	4,189	117	107	10	21	20	1
Wheatland.....	3,751	1,472	46	43	3	20	20	20
Wibaux.....	2,767	1,054	25	18	7	3	3	3
Yellowstone.....	30,785	12,386	677	642	135	115	87	28
Yellowstone National Park (part) ¹	52	37						
CITIES								
Anaconda.....	12,494	5,222	354	340	14	657	639	18
Billings.....	16,380	7,307	587	464	123	68	46	22
Butte.....	39,532	18,624	1,919	1,778	141	990	964	35
Great Falls.....	28,822	12,817	862	716	146	247	223	24
Helena.....	11,803	5,308	380	331	49	56	48	8
Missoula.....	14,657	6,122	511	430	81	84	70	14

¹ Total population in Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming, 253.

UNEMPLOYMENT—MONTANA

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TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,182	1,085	97	1,050	898	152
Under 1 week.....	4	4	—	141	117	24
1 or 2 weeks.....	68	59	9	240	206	34
3 or 4 weeks.....	95	78	17	171	146	25
5 to 8 weeks.....	131	115	16	143	126	17
9 to 13 weeks.....	152	141	11	97	85	12
14 to 17 weeks.....	81	76	5	45	39	6
18 to 26 weeks.....	182	168	14	81	67	14
27 to 39 weeks.....	97	89	8	40	35	5
40 to 52 weeks.....	149	142	7	38	32	6
53 to 104 weeks.....	106	100	6	17	11	6
105 weeks and over.....	57	53	4	4	3	1
Not reported.....	60	60	—	33	31	2

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	805	690	115
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	18	18	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	101	98	3
Forestry.....	36	35	1
Coal mines.....	38	38	—
Oil and gas wells.....	7	7	—
Other mines and quarries.....	107	107	—
Building industry.....	35	35	—
Food and allied industries.....	5	4	1
Iron and steel industries.....	12	12	—
Saw and planing mills.....	4	4	—
Independent hand trades.....	5	2	3
Other manufacturing industries.....	18	14	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	7	7	—
Steam railroads.....	25	25	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	5	4	1
Other transportation and communication.....	12	12	—
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	6	5	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	37	30	7
Other trade industries.....	6	4	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	5	3	2
Recreation and amusement.....	5	4	1
Other professional service.....	45	8	37
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	31	11	20
Other domestic and personal service.....	43	15	28
Industry not specified.....	192	188	4

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	505	390	115	405	335	70
Under 1 week.....	133	107	26	127	89	38
1 or 2 weeks.....	141	103	38	106	85	21
3 or 4 weeks.....	60	43	17	38	36	2
5 to 8 weeks.....	39	30	9	36	34	2
9 to 13 weeks.....	33	29	4	15	15	-----
14 to 17 weeks.....	21	17	4	16	16	-----
18 to 26 weeks.....	32	25	7	42	36	6
27 to 39 weeks.....	13	9	4	5	5	-----
40 to 52 weeks.....	11	9	2	8	7	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	4	3	1	2	2	-----
105 weeks and over.....	1	1	-----	1	1	-----
Not reported.....	17	14	3	9	9	-----

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 844 other persons in Montana for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 108. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 49. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 80. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 27. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 15. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 10. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 25. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 471. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 59. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

NEBRASKA

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	1, 377, 963	706, 348	671, 615
Population 10 years old and over.....	1, 106, 139	567, 675	538, 464
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	507, 022	417, 123	89, 899
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	14, 778	12, 322	2, 456
Per cent of total population.....	1.1	1.7	0.4
Per cent of gainful workers.....	2.9	3.0	2.7
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	4, 292	3, 664	628
Per cent of total population.....	0.3	0.5	0.1
Per cent of gainful workers.....	0.8	0.9	0.7
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	1, 210	958	252
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	1, 970	1, 511	459
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	785	536	249
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	858	578	280
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	1, 095	860	235

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	1, 377, 963	507, 022	14, 778	1.1	2.9	4, 292	0.3	0.8
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	289, 939	125, 617	6, 450	2.2	5.1	1, 407	0.5	1.1
10,000 to 50,000.....	78, 013	30, 684	1, 327	1.7	4.3	473	0.6	1.5
2,500 to 10,000.....	118, 155	44, 635	2, 086	1.8	4.7	720	0.6	1.6
Rural territory.....	891, 856	306, 086	4, 915	0.6	1.6	1, 683	0.2	0.5
MALES								
The State.....	706, 348	417, 193	12, 322	1.7	3.0	3, 664	0.5	0.9
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	141, 944	89, 760	5, 212	3.7	5.8	1, 148	0.8	1.3
10,000 to 50,000.....	38, 250	23, 010	1, 113	2.9	4.8	414	1.1	1.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	58, 296	34, 018	1, 763	3.0	5.2	648	1.1	1.9
Rural territory.....	467, 858	270, 335	4, 234	0.9	1.6	1, 454	0.3	0.5
FEMALES								
The State.....	671, 615	89, 899	2, 456	0.4	2.7	628	0.1	0.7
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	147, 995	35, 857	1, 238	0.8	3.5	259	0.2	0.7
10,000 to 50,000.....	39, 763	7, 674	214	0.5	2.8	59	0.1	0.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	59, 859	10, 617	323	0.5	3.0	81	0.1	0.8
Rural territory.....	423, 998	35, 751	681	0.2	1.9	229	0.1	0.6

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Percent of population	Percent of gainful workers	Number	Percent of population	Percent of gainful workers
LINCOLN								
Total.....	75,933	32,309	1,288	1.7	4.0	474	0.5	1.5
Male.....	36,048	22,308	1,027	2.8	4.6	407	1.1	1.8
Female.....	39,885	10,001	261	0.7	2.6	67	0.2	0.7
OMAHA								
Total.....	214,008	93,308	5,162	2.4	5.5	933	0.4	1.0
Male.....	105,896	67,452	4,185	4.0	6.2	741	0.7	1.1
Female.....	108,110	25,856	977	0.9	3.8	192	0.2	0.7

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Mexican	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage				
Total population.....	1,377,963	1,353,702	873,849	364,507	115,348	13,752	6,321	4,188
Male.....	706,348	693,399	445,232	184,781	63,386	7,063	3,585	2,301
Female.....	671,615	660,303	428,617	179,726	51,960	6,689	2,736	1,887
CLASS A.— <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>								
Total.....	14,778	13,871	8,382	3,794	1,695	460	387	60
Male.....	12,322	11,571	6,975	3,034	1,562	326	306	59
Female.....	2,456	2,300	1,407	760	133	134	21	1
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	3.3	6.1	1.4
Male.....	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.5	4.6	10.2	2.6
Female.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.0	0.8	0.1
CLASS B.— <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>								
Total.....	4,292	3,868	2,247	1,051	1,570	101	314	9
Male.....	3,664	3,330	1,941	864	525	63	262	9
Female.....	628	538	306	187	45	38	52	.....
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	5.0	0.2
Male.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	7.3	0.4
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.9	.....

† The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 70 (66 males and 4 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 20 (19 males and 1 female) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	14,778	12,322	2,456	4,292	3,604	628
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	864	670	194	1,313	1,144	169
1 or 2 weeks.....	2,622	2,147	475	807	656	151
3 or 4 weeks.....	2,194	1,784	410	399	312	87
5 to 8 weeks.....	2,131	1,762	369	309	262	47
9 to 13 weeks.....	2,151	1,871	280	467	438	29
14 to 17 weeks.....	1,538	1,376	162	348	280	68
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,722	1,529	193	337	335	32
27 to 39 weeks.....	490	381	109	71	87	14
40 to 52 weeks.....	492	360	132	31	25	6
53 to 104 weeks.....	221	162	59	8	6	2
105 weeks and over.....	109	87	22	4	4	
Not reported.....	244	198	51	108	145	23
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	339	209	130			
Personal disability.....	1,126	822	304			90
Family reasons.....	152	64	88	208	118	90
Weather conditions.....	40	40		553	548	5
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	21	17	4	26	23	3
Seasonality (off season).....	2,793	2,583	210	868	779	89
Economic conditions.....	4,338	3,595	743	1,284	1,010	274
Industrial policy.....	666	563	103	92	87	5
Labor disputes.....	11	9	2	1	1	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	4,263	3,631	632	1,129	986	143
Dissatisfaction.....	910	697	213	77	68	9
Miscellaneous.....	35	32	3	19	19	
Reason not reported.....	84	60	24	35	25	10
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	20	15	5	28	18	10
15 to 19 years.....	1,693	1,266	427	382	287	95
20 to 24 years.....	2,668	2,098	570	739	614	125
25 to 29 years.....	1,706	1,408	298	553	482	81
30 to 34 years.....	1,307	1,069	238	456	386	70
35 to 39 years.....	1,339	1,139	200	416	351	65
40 to 44 years.....	1,330	1,114	216	427	380	47
45 to 49 years.....	1,293	1,120	173	362	315	47
50 to 54 years.....	1,074	947	127	341	302	39
55 to 59 years.....	945	846	99	227	190	28
60 to 64 years.....	676	617	59	154	144	10
65 to 69 years.....	445	415	30	118	113	5
70 years and over.....	267	253	14	78	72	6
Unknown.....	15	15		1	1	
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	5,646	5,407	239	1,964	1,905	59
Related member of family.....	6,293	4,556	1,737	1,610	1,129	481
Lodger, etc.....	2,839	2,359	480	718	630	88

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
All industries.....	507,022	417,123	89,899	14,778	12,322	2,456	2.9	3.0	2.7
Agriculture.....	197,342	193,419	3,923	2,072	2,038	34	1.0	1.1	0.9
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	129,958	127,331	2,627	134	133	1	0.1	0.1	-----
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	47,070	46,639	431	1,928	1,896	32	4.1	4.1	7.4
Unpaid family workers.....	19,023	18,369	654	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,291	1,080	211	10	9	1	0.8	0.8	0.5
Forestry and fishing.....	170	166	4	11	10	1	6.5	6.0	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	812	799	13	52	52	-----	6.4	6.5	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	70,705	62,245	8,460	3,510	3,288	222	5.0	5.3	2.6
Building industry.....	19,753	19,485	268	1,756	1,742	14	8.9	8.9	5.2
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,568	1,349	219	40	38	2	2.6	2.8	0.9
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,431	1,386	45	58	58	-----	4.1	4.2	-----
Clothing industries.....	2,294	1,898	896	34	18	16	1.5	1.3	1.8
Bakeries.....	2,879	2,369	510	114	103	11	4.0	4.3	2.2
Slaughter and packing houses.....	7,565	6,675	880	336	303	33	4.4	4.5	3.8
Other food and allied industries.....	5,880	4,822	1,058	210	176	34	3.6	3.6	3.2
Automobile factories.....	1,419	1,321	98	61	59	2	4.3	4.5	-----
Automobile repair shops.....	2,791	2,739	52	125	125	-----	4.5	4.6	-----
Iron and steel industries.....	7,149	6,858	291	254	249	5	3.6	3.6	1.7
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	4,453	3,501	952	104	82	22	2.3	2.3	2.3
Independent hand trades.....	3,920	2,089	1,831	70	32	38	1.8	1.5	2.1
Other manufacturing industries.....	9,613	8,253	1,360	348	303	45	3.6	3.7	3.3
Transportation.....	51,487	46,177	5,310	1,511	1,425	86	2.9	3.1	1.6
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	4,592	4,527	65	179	179	-----	3.9	4.0	-----
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	6,242	5,924	318	179	174	5	2.9	2.9	1.6
Postal service.....	4,170	3,657	513	12	10	2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Steam railroads.....	21,568	20,815	753	751	744	7	3.5	3.6	0.9
Street railroads.....	1,053	1,034	19	19	19	-----	1.8	1.8	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	6,893	3,410	3,483	156	88	68	2.3	2.6	2.0
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	6,969	6,810	159	215	211	4	3.1	3.1	2.5
Trade.....	79,550	62,182	17,368	1,792	1,353	439	2.3	2.2	2.5
Banking and brokerage.....	6,018	4,466	1,552	82	54	28	1.4	1.2	1.8
Insurance and real estate.....	7,582	5,392	2,191	87	47	40	1.1	0.9	1.8
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	7,418	7,076	342	146	141	5	2.0	2.0	1.5
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	54,131	41,455	12,676	1,345	999	346	2.5	2.4	2.7
Other trade industries.....	4,400	3,793	607	132	112	20	3.0	3.0	3.3
Public service (not elsewhere clas- sified).....	8,788	7,652	1,136	100	88	12	1.1	1.2	1.1
Professional service.....	42,718	18,073	24,640	642	260	382	1.5	1.4	1.6
Recreation and amusement.....	4,745	3,283	1,462	182	141	41	3.8	4.3	2.8
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	37,968	14,790	23,178	460	119	341	1.2	0.8	1.5
Domestic and personal service.....	40,383	12,690	27,693	1,475	426	1,049	3.7	3.4	3.8
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	13,510	5,719	7,791	487	269	218	3.6	4.7	2.8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,642	1,653	1,989	93	35	58	2.6	2.1	2.9
Other domestic and personal service.....	23,231	5,318	17,913	895	122	773	3.9	2.3	4.3
Industry not specified.....	15,072	13,720	1,352	3,613	3,382	231	24.0	24.7	17.1

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>								
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers					
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
All industries.....	507,022	417,123	89,899	4,292	3,664	628	0.8	0.9	0.7			
Agriculture.....	197,342	193,419	3,923	626	603	23	0.3	0.3	0.6			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	129,958	127,331	2,627	33	33							
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	47,070	46,639	431	591	568	23	1.3	1.2	5.3			
Unpaid family workers.....	19,023	18,369	654									
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,291	1,080	211	2	2		0.2	0.2				
Forestry and fishing.....	170	166	4	1	1		0.6	0.6				
Extraction of minerals.....	812	799	13	26	26		3.2	3.3				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	70,705	62,245	8,460	1,292	1,166	116	1.8	1.9	1.4			
Building industry.....	19,753	19,485	268	602	599	3	3.0	3.1	1.1			
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,568	1,349	219	7	7		0.4	0.5				
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,431	1,386	45	29	29		2.0	2.1				
Clothing industries.....	2,294	1,398	896	31	9	22	1.4	0.6	2.5			
Bakeries.....	2,879	2,369	510	24	16	8	0.8	0.7	1.6			
Slaughter and packing houses.....	7,555	6,675	880	93	72	21	1.2	1.1	2.4			
Other food and allied industries.....	5,880	4,822	1,058	115	92	23	2.0	1.9	2.2			
Automobile factories.....	1,419	1,321	98	19	19		1.3	1.4				
Automobile repair shops.....	2,791	2,739	52	18	18		0.6	0.7				
Iron and steel industries.....	7,149	6,858	291	171	170	1	2.4	2.5	0.3			
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	4,453	3,501	952	30	22	8	0.7	0.6	0.8			
Independent hand trades.....	3,920	2,089	1,831	19	9	10	0.5	0.4	0.5			
Other manufacturing industries.....	9,613	8,253	1,360	124	104	20	1.3	1.3	1.5			
Transportation.....	51,487	46,177	5,310	997	971	26	1.9	2.1	0.5			
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	4,592	4,527	65	280	276	4	6.1	6.1				
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	6,242	5,924	318	27	27		0.4	0.5				
Postal service.....	4,170	3,657	513	9	7	2	0.2	0.2	0.4			
Steam railroads.....	21,568	20,815	753	516	512	4	2.4	2.5	0.5			
Street railroads.....	1,053	1,034	19	4	4		0.4	0.4				
Telegraph and telephone.....	6,893	3,410	3,483	45	29	16	0.7	0.9	0.5			
Other transportation and communication.....	6,969	6,810	159	116	116		1.7	1.7				
Trade.....	79,550	62,182	17,368	374	278	96	0.5	0.4	0.6			
Banking and brokerage.....	6,018	4,466	1,552	9	9		0.1	0.2				
Insurance and real estate.....	7,583	5,392	2,191	19	16	3	0.3	0.3	0.1			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	7,418	7,076	342	23	21	2	0.3	0.3	0.6			
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	54,131	41,455	12,676	296	210	86	0.5	0.5	0.7			
Other trade industries.....	4,400	3,793	607	27	22	5	0.6	0.6	0.8			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	8,788	7,652	1,136	45	39	6	0.5	0.5	0.5			
Professional service.....	42,713	18,073	24,640	216	108	108	0.5	0.6	0.4			
Recreation and amusement.....	4,745	3,283	1,462	97	84	13	2.0	2.6	0.9			
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	37,968	14,790	23,178	119	24	95	0.3	0.2	0.4			
Domestic and personal service.....	40,383	12,690	27,693	256	64	192	0.6	0.5	0.7			
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	13,510	5,719	7,791	53	24	29	0.4	0.4	0.4			
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,642	1,653	1,989	10	3	7	0.3	0.2	0.4			
Other domestic and personal service.....	23,231	5,318	17,913	193	37	156	0.8	0.7	0.9			
Industry not specified.....	15,072	13,720	1,352	469	408	61	3.1	3.0	4.5			

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
LINCOLN						
Total.....	1,288	1,027	261	474	407	67
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	76	57	19	97	79	18
1 or 2 weeks.....	222	166	56	72	58	14
3 or 4 weeks.....	174	137	37	38	32	6
5 to 8 weeks.....	178	136	42	32	30	2
9 to 13 weeks.....	195	165	30	37	31	6
14 to 17 weeks.....	117	101	16	40	32	8
18 to 26 weeks.....	154	125	29	141	132	9
27 to 39 weeks.....	61	51	10	6	5	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	56	44	12	3	2	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	34	26	8	2	2	
105 weeks and over.....	16	14	2	1	1	
Not reported.....	5	5		5	3	2
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	26	13	13			
Personal disability.....	109	80	29			
Family reasons.....	14	3	11	20	11	9
Weather conditions.....	1	1		7	7	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	1	1			
Seasonality (off season).....	183	166	17	156	139	17
Economic conditions.....	426	344	82	170	143	27
Industrial policy.....	106	88	18	21	21	
Labor disputes.....	2	2				
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	295	238	57	91	79	12
Dissatisfaction.....	114	83	31	4	3	1
Miscellaneous.....	3	3		1	1	
Reason not reported.....	7	5	2	4	3	1
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1		1			
15 to 19 years.....	142	98	44	80	65	15
20 to 24 years.....	207	155	52	71	62	9
25 to 29 years.....	128	94	34	48	44	4
30 to 34 years.....	97	74	23	39	34	5
35 to 39 years.....	102	76	26	29	21	8
40 to 44 years.....	110	87	23	39	34	5
45 to 49 years.....	120	97	23	54	49	5
50 to 54 years.....	122	106	16	47	42	5
55 to 59 years.....	103	96	7	26	22	4
60 to 64 years.....	70	64	6	17	17	
65 to 69 years.....	54	50	4	12	12	
70 years and over.....	32	30	2	6	5	1
Unknown.....						
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,264	1,004	260	459	393	66
Negro.....	21	20	1	9	8	1
Mexican.....	2	2		6	6	
Other races.....	1	1				
Native white.....	1,124	877	247	309	253	56
Native parentage.....	805	634	171	178	152	26
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	319	243	76	131	101	30
Foreign-born white.....	140	127	13	160	140	10
Able to speak English.....	139	126	13	143	133	10
Not able to speak English.....	1	1		7	7	
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	567	535	32	242	232	10
Related member of family.....	490	321	169	197	150	47
Lodger, etc.....	231	171	60	35	25	10

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
OMAHA						
Total.....	5,162	4,185	977	933	741	192
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	281	186	95	267	215	52
1 or 2 weeks.....	755	594	161	219	156	63
3 or 4 weeks.....	755	588	167	115	83	32
5 to 8 weeks.....	775	616	159	75	62	13
9 to 13 weeks.....	727	618	109	77	67	10
14 to 17 weeks.....	478	415	63	43	39	4
18 to 26 weeks.....	655	586	69	73	66	7
27 to 39 weeks.....	217	172	45	20	15	5
40 to 52 weeks.....	251	199	52	13	12	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	118	91	27	3	3	—
105 weeks and over.....	65	51	14	—	—	—
Not reported.....	85	69	16	28	23	5
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	100	60	40	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	518	362	156	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	48	20	28	60	30	30
Weather conditions.....	5	5	—	18	18	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	5	5	—	3	3	—
Seasonality (off season).....	745	672	73	208	182	26
Economic conditions.....	1,221	986	235	285	205	80
Industrial policy.....	338	289	49	25	22	3
Labor disputes.....	7	5	2	1	1	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,767	1,476	291	300	252	48
Dissatisfaction.....	359	264	95	23	21	2
Miscellaneous.....	12	9	3	2	2	—
Reason not reported.....	37	32	5	8	5	3
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	2	1	1	1	1	—
15 to 19 years.....	476	323	153	74	53	21
20 to 24 years.....	763	552	211	134	91	43
25 to 29 years.....	539	420	119	112	88	24
30 to 34 years.....	477	372	105	95	73	22
35 to 39 years.....	532	443	89	112	86	26
40 to 44 years.....	540	447	93	108	90	18
45 to 49 years.....	534	461	73	83	69	14
50 to 54 years.....	403	353	50	70	58	12
55 to 59 years.....	367	321	46	52	45	7
60 to 64 years.....	248	228	20	33	30	3
65 to 69 years.....	169	158	11	32	30	2
70 years and over.....	102	96	6	26	26	—
Unknown.....	10	10	—	1	1	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	4,658	3,813	845	849	692	157
Negro.....	415	287	128	76	42	34
Mexican.....	82	78	4	8	7	1
Other races.....	7	7	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	3,720	2,959	761	604	527	137
Native parentage.....	2,167	1,730	437	383	309	74
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,553	1,229	324	281	218	63
Foreign-born white.....	938	854	84	185	165	20
Able to speak English.....	907	825	82	180	160	20
Not able to speak English.....	31	29	2	5	5	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,021	1,816	105	394	372	22
Related member of family.....	1,919	1,310	609	364	233	131
Lodger, etc.....	1,322	1,059	263	175	136	39

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
LINCOLN									
All industries.....	32,309	22,308	10,001	1,288	1,027	261	474	407	67
Agriculture.....	805	743	62	48	46	3	143	129	14
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	182	163	14	10	10				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	560	521	39	39	36	3	143	129	14
Other occupations in agriculture.....	63	54	9						
Forestry and fishing.....	5	5		1	1				
Extraction of minerals.....	16	15	1	3	3				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	7,132	6,011	1,121	390	372	18	134	115	19
Building industry.....	2,199	2,154	45	255	254	1	69	69	
Chemical and allied industries.....	250	204	46	5	5		1	1	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	126	120	6	3	3		3	3	
Clothing industries.....	304	119	185	4	4		6	1	5
Bakeries.....	281	227	54	6	6		2	1	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	92	80	12	1	1				
Other food and allied industries.....	514	363	151	12	6	6	10	5	5
Automobile factories.....	138	127	11	10	10		1	1	
Automobile repair shops.....	243	229	14	10	10		1	1	
Iron and steel industries.....	737	684	53	24	23	1	21	20	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	801	610	191	15	13	2	4	2	2
Independent hand trades.....	334	136	198	8	2	6	5	1	4
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,113	958	155	37	35	2	11	10	1
Transportation.....	3,899	3,473	321	103	95	8	89	87	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	265	260	5	6	6		14	14	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	345	338	7	12	12		2	2	
Postal service.....	297	281	16						
Steam railroads.....	1,779	1,727	52	48	47	1	64	63	1
Street railroads.....	123	119	4	1	1		1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	616	384	232	17	11	6	3	2	1
Other transportation and communication.....	474	469	5	19	18	1	5	5	
Trade.....	9,199	6,612	2,587	248	172	76	30	23	7
Banking and brokerage.....	611	375	236	13	7	6			
Insurance and real estate.....	1,416	904	512	19	6	13	2	2	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	723	669	54	22	21	1	5	5	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	6,210	4,503	1,707	187	133	54	22	16	6
Other trade industries.....	239	161	78	7	5	2	1		1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	978	740	238	20	15	5	3	3	
Professional service.....	4,867	2,340	2,527	91	36	55	21	8	13
Recreation and amusement.....	499	297	202	15	11	4	3	1	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	4,368	2,043	2,325	76	25	51	18	7	11
Domestic and personal service.....	4,385	1,378	3,007	116	38	78	20	9	11
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,635	606	1,029	47	24	23	7	5	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	557	238	319	16	7	9	2		2
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,193	534	1,659	53	7	46	11	4	7
Industry not specified.....	1,023	886	137	267	249	18	34	33	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
OMAHA									
All industries.....	93,308	67,452	25,856	5,182	4,185	977	933	741	192
Agriculture.....	865	840	25	185	162	3	12	11	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	258	249	9	17	16	1	1	1	1
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	575	565	10	146	144	2	12	11	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	32	26	6	2	2				
Forestry and fishing.....	31	28	3	5	4	1			
Extraction of minerals.....	55	52	3	5	5		2	2	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	27,189	23,340	3,849	1,750	1,624	126	447	389	58
Building industry.....	5,011	4,901	110	783	775	8	165	163	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	740	620	120	16	15	1	4	4	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	370	347	23	25	25		16	16	
Clothing industries.....	885	416	469	23	12	11	21	7	14
Bakeries.....	1,341	1,056	285	69	61	8	15	9	6
Slaughter and packing houses.....	5,896	5,251	645	277	250	27	75	64	11
Other food and allied industries.....	1,456	1,108	348	57	43	14	20	12	8
Automobile factories.....	1,058	981	77	40	38	2	8	8	
Automobile repair shops.....	666	654	12	53	53		8	8	
Iron and steel industries.....	2,909	2,766	143	134	132	2	33	33	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2,023	1,619	404	66	54	12	17	13	4
Independent hand trades.....	835	340	495	28	13	15	6	3	3
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,999	3,281	718	179	153	26	59	49	10
Transportation.....	14,232	12,179	2,053	593	556	37	156	147	9
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	578	566	12	61	61		22	21	1
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	929	906	23	59	59		6	6	
Postal service.....	921	893	28	5	4	1	3	3	
Steam railroads.....	6,877	6,334	543	312	307	5	87	85	2
Street railroads.....	871	853	18	17	17		3	3	
Telegraph and telephone.....	2,584	1,221	1,363	58	28	30	11	5	6
Other transportation and communication.....	1,472	1,401	71	81	80	1	24	24	
Trade.....	24,582	18,208	6,374	894	866	198	108	87	21
Banking and brokerage.....	2,039	1,423	616	37	25	12	3	3	
Insurance and real estate.....	3,243	1,959	1,284	52	33	19	3	3	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,560	1,432	128	58	55	3	4	3	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	15,722	11,717	4,005	663	512	151	85	66	19
Other trade industries.....	2,018	1,677	341	84	71	13	13	12	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,632	2,328	304	43	38	5	20	18	4
Professional service.....	8,806	3,656	4,950	224	114	110	59	29	30
Recreation and amusement.....	1,344	886	458	97	70	27	26	24	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	7,462	2,970	4,492	127	44	83	33	5	28
Domestic and personal service.....	12,085	4,388	7,677	634	245	389	82	20	62
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	4,416	2,209	2,207	266	162	104	21	10	11
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,467	618	849	53	18	35	4	2	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,182	1,561	4,621	315	65	250	57	8	49
Industry not specified.....	2,851	2,233	618	849	741	108	47	40	7

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	1,377,963	507,022	14,773	12,322	2,456	4,292	3,664	628
COUNTIES								
Adams.....	26,275	9,516	217	174	43	98	87	11
Antelope.....	15,206	4,903	44	40	4	10	15	1
Arthur.....	1,844	475	1	1	0	1	1	0
Banner.....	1,676	586	1	1	0	1	1	0
Blaine.....	1,584	567	16	15	1	3	3	0
Boone.....	14,738	5,025	77	62	15	28	27	1
Box Butte.....	11,861	4,699	218	196	22	104	93	11
Boyd.....	7,189	2,401	14	9	5	5	5	0
Brown.....	5,772	2,023	27	23	4	4	4	0
Buffalo.....	24,338	8,709	332	277	55	61	50	11
Burt.....	13,062	4,712	34	26	8	25	23	2
Butler.....	14,410	4,867	98	83	15	8	8	0
Cass.....	17,684	6,351	189	154	35	61	53	8
Cedar.....	16,427	5,644	66	55	11	35	28	7
Chase.....	5,484	1,844	35	32	3	4	3	1
Cherry.....	10,898	4,019	26	20	6	10	8	2
Cheyenne.....	10,187	3,616	76	59	17	28	22	6
Clay.....	13,571	4,367	16	14	2	8	8	0
Colfax.....	11,434	3,996	45	38	7	13	9	4
Cuming.....	14,327	4,940	45	34	11	12	10	2
Custer.....	26,189	9,141	176	126	50	45	42	3
Dakota.....	9,505	3,516	103	86	17	25	23	2
Dawes.....	11,493	4,634	116	102	14	33	33	0
Dawson.....	17,875	5,867	149	136	13	48	45	3
Deuel.....	3,992	1,375	21	20	1	3	3	0
Dixon.....	11,586	3,906	57	49	8	18	14	4
Dodge.....	25,273	9,365	274	228	46	60	48	12
Douglas.....	232,982	100,183	5,399	4,394	1,005	907	770	197
Dundy.....	5,610	1,748	5	5	0	5	5	0
Fillmore.....	12,971	4,414	63	54	9	45	38	7
Franklin.....	9,094	2,908	16	15	1	10	8	2
Frontier.....	8,114	2,792	31	27	4	6	5	1
Furnas.....	12,140	4,102	80	72	8	31	26	5
Gage.....	30,242	10,333	236	202	34	51	41	10
Garden.....	5,099	1,768	7	7	0	7	7	0
Garfield.....	3,207	1,129	19	13	6	6	5	1
Gosper.....	4,287	1,463	14	10	4	1	1	0
Grant.....	1,427	556	5	5	0	5	5	0
Greeley.....	8,442	2,924	32	27	5	23	18	5
Hall.....	27,117	10,070	384	340	44	91	83	8
Hamilton.....	12,159	4,043	53	46	7	29	26	3
Harlan.....	8,957	2,981	51	46	5	7	7	0
Hayes.....	3,603	1,242	6	5	1	1	1	0
Hitchcock.....	7,269	2,485	36	34	2	14	14	0
Holt.....	16,509	5,777	105	81	24	36	24	12
Hooker.....	1,180	445	13	13	0	5	4	1
Howard.....	10,020	3,341	62	51	11	19	19	0
Jefferson.....	16,409	5,836	149	123	26	70	57	13
Johnson.....	9,157	3,216	39	34	5	24	22	2
Kearney.....	8,094	2,718	40	29	11	13	12	1
Keith.....	6,721	2,352	12	12	0	12	12	0
Keyapaha.....	3,203	1,149	16	13	3	3	3	0
Kimball.....	4,675	1,732	41	36	5	3	3	0
Knox.....	19,110	6,394	69	62	7	14	14	0
Lancaster.....	100,324	41,326	1,470	1,180	290	586	514	72

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTIES—continued								
Lincoln.....	25,627	9,541	334	296	38	226	212	14
Logan.....	2,014	713	7	7				
Loup.....	1,818	613	3	3		1	1	
McPherson.....	1,358	493	15	15		1	1	
Madison.....	20,037	9,685	322	261	61	69	51	18
Merrick.....	10,619	3,883	74	66	8	115	111	4
Morrill.....	9,950	3,396	174	162	12	47	41	6
Nance.....	8,718	2,942	57	47	10	24	21	3
Nemaha.....	12,356	4,183	55	47	8	21	19	2
Nuckolls.....	12,629	4,398	148	122	26	28	24	4
Otoe.....	19,901	7,499	147	129	18	57	48	9
Pawnee.....	9,423	3,109	32	28	4	16	13	3
Perkins.....	5,534	1,987	35	32	4	19	14	5
Phelps.....	9,261	3,246	49	36	13	12	11	1
Pierce.....	11,080	3,644	76	67	9	14	13	1
Platte.....	21,181	7,376	187	155	32	30	29	1
Polk.....	10,092	3,566	68	48	20	41	33	8
Redwillow.....	13,859	4,938	123	113	10	19	19	
Richardson.....	19,826	7,018	170	156	14	55	45	10
Rock.....	3,366	1,115	17	12	5	3	3	
Saline.....	16,356	5,631	73	65	8	28	23	5
Sarpy.....	10,402	4,196	74	67	7	18	16	2
Sanders.....	20,167	7,031	126	115	11	55	48	7
Scotts Bluff.....	28,644	9,676	781	688	93	309	315	54
Seward.....	15,938	5,202	52	43	9	23	19	4
Sheridan.....	10,793	3,888	83	73	10	38	32	6
Sherman.....	9,122	3,156	33	26	7	7	7	
Sioux.....	4,667	1,715	19	16	3	12	11	1
Stanton.....	7,809	2,715	18	16	2	5	3	2
Thayer.....	13,684	4,381	84	78	6	14	9	5
Thomas.....	1,510	536	12	12		4	4	
Thurston.....	10,462	3,428	78	70	8	16	13	3
Valley.....	9,533	3,292	72	53	19	52	42	10
Washington.....	12,095	4,410	81	69	12	3	2	1
Wayne.....	10,566	3,914	28	16	12	8	8	
Webster.....	10,210	3,399	35	31	4	5	5	
Wheeler.....	2,335	753	11	9	2			
York.....	17,239	5,863	99	78	21	26	18	8
CITIES								
Beatrice.....	10,297	4,066	148	120	28	46	36	10
Fremont.....	11,407	4,380	191	156	35	46	35	11
Grand Island.....	18,041	6,875	327	287	40	86	79	7
Hastings.....	15,490	6,077	187	149	38	89	79	10
Norfolk.....	10,717	4,382	209	168	41	33	21	12
North Platte.....	12,061	4,904	265	233	32	173	164	9

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,210	958	252	1,970	1,511	459
Under 1 week.....	34	21	13	359	276	83
1 or 2 weeks.....	79	57	22	534	397	137
3 or 4 weeks.....	93	69	24	304	226	78
5 to 8 weeks.....	127	87	40	235	185	50
9 to 13 weeks.....	126	103	23	169	133	36
14 to 17 weeks.....	88	74	14	80	70	10
18 to 26 weeks.....	157	132	25	110	90	20
27 to 39 weeks.....	93	79	14	41	38	3
40 to 52 weeks.....	149	120	29	47	31	16
53 to 104 weeks.....	130	101	29	28	20	8
105 weeks and over.....	80	66	14	13	11	2
Not reported.....	54	49	5	50	34	16

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	785	536	249
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	16	16	.....
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	91	90	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2	2	.....
Extraction of minerals.....	1	1	.....
Building industry.....	59	58	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	12	11	1
Other food and allied industries.....	19	12	7
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	6	6	.....
Iron and steel industries.....	15	15	.....
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	5	4	1
Independent hand trades.....	11	2	9
Other manufacturing industries.....	20	16	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	6	6	.....
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	10	10	.....
Steam railroads.....	23	21	2
Telegraph and telephone.....	6	1	5
Other transportation and communication.....	11	11	.....
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	17	7	10
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	6	6	.....
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	90	66	24
Other trade industries.....	7	6	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	7	6	1
Recreation and amusement.....	9	4	5
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	86	16	70
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	42	16	26
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	4	1	3
Other domestic and personal service.....	80	13	67
Industry not specified.....	124	113	11

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	858	578	280	1,095	860	235
Under 1 week.....	299	214	85	435	312	123
1 or 2 weeks.....	242	158	84	309	240	69
3 or 4 weeks.....	93	57	36	105	88	17
5 to 8 weeks.....	63	42	21	79	66	13
9 to 13 weeks.....	42	27	15	42	39	3
14 to 17 weeks.....	17	10	7	21	20	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	33	24	9	26	25	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	12	7	5	22	20	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	10	4	6	16	15	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	3	2	1	2	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	3	1	2	4	4	4
Not reported.....	41	32	9	34	30	4

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 1,349 other persons in Nebraska for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 135. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 62. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 84. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 63. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 17. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 15. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 71. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 811. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 91. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	91,058	53,161	37,897
Population 10 years old and over.....	76,085	45,534	30,551
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	42,885	36,959	5,926
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	2,888	2,720	168
Per cent of total population.....	3.2	5.1	0.4
Per cent of gainful workers.....	6.7	7.4	2.8
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	276	250	26
Per cent of total population.....	0.3	0.5	0.1
Per cent of gainful workers.....	0.6	0.7	0.4
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	216	204	12
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	204	180	24
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	202	178	24
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	144	117	27
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	90	74	16

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Percent of population	Percent of gainful workers	Number	Percent of population	Percent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	91,058	42,885	2,888	3.2	6.7	276	0.3	0.6
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	18,529	9,068	748	4.0	8.2	72	0.4	0.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	15,935	6,926	711	4.5	10.3	64	0.4	0.9
Rural territory.....	56,594	26,891	1,429	2.5	5.3	140	0.2	0.5
MALES								
The State.....	53,161	36,959	2,720	5.1	7.4	250	0.5	0.7
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	10,141	7,127	692	6.8	9.7	64	0.6	0.9
2,500 to 10,000.....	8,769	5,810	660	7.5	11.4	59	0.7	1.0
Rural territory.....	34,251	24,022	1,368	4.0	5.7	127	0.4	0.5
FEMALES								
The State.....	37,897	5,926	168	0.4	2.8	26	0.1	0.4
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	8,388	1,941	56	0.7	2.9	8	0.1	0.4
2,500 to 10,000.....	7,166	1,116	51	0.7	4.6	5	0.1	0.4
Rural territory.....	22,343	2,869	61	0.3	2.1	13	0.1	0.5

(TABLE 3, being for cities of 50,000 and over, is not shown for Nevada, since Nevada has no cities of this size.)

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE			Negro	Mexican	Other races
			Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parent-age	Foreign-born white			
Total population.....	91,068	81,425	47,570	21,580	12,275	518	3,090	6,027
Male.....	53,161	47,295	26,857	11,855	8,583	277	2,221	3,358
Female.....	37,897	34,130	20,713	9,725	3,692	239	869	2,669
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	2,888	2,627	1,323	670	1,634	37	132	97
Male.....	2,720	2,466	1,226	622	618	34	132	88
Female.....	168	161	97	48	16	3	.....	4
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.1	5.2	7.2	4.3	1.5
Male.....	5.1	5.2	4.6	5.2	7.2	12.3	5.9	2.5
Female.....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.3	.....	0.2
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	276	260	152	63	145	.....	5	11
Male.....	250	235	138	55	42	.....	5	10
Female.....	26	25	14	8	3	.....	.....	1
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	.....	0.2	0.2
Male.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	.....	0.2	0.3
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	.....	.....

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 30 persons (males) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 5 persons (males) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	2,888	2,720	168	276	250	26
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	56	50	6	47	44	3
1 or 2 weeks.....	399	373	26	72	62	10
3 or 4 weeks.....	380	356	24	40	36	4
5 to 8 weeks.....	510	475	35	29	26	3
9 to 13 weeks.....	574	542	32	35	31	4
14 to 17 weeks.....	300	286	14	17	17	—
18 to 26 weeks.....	376	357	19	20	18	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	105	104	1	6	6	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	117	107	10	—	—	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	48	42	6	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	7	7	—	—	—	—
Not reported.....	21	21	—	10	10	—
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	77	71	6	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	191	175	16	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	3	2	1	12	7	5
Weather conditions.....	5	5	—	8	8	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	7	7	—	4	4	—
Seasonality (off season).....	431	407	24	62	60	2
Economic conditions.....	927	872	55	71	65	6
Industrial policy.....	157	152	5	25	25	—
Labor disputes.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	881	837	44	90	77	13
Dissatisfaction.....	194	178	16	3	3	—
Miscellaneous.....	7	7	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	7	6	1	1	1	—
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	127	101	26	16	13	3
20 to 24 years.....	288	260	28	35	32	3
25 to 29 years.....	256	237	19	40	35	5
30 to 34 years.....	250	232	18	26	25	1
35 to 39 years.....	316	290	26	41	38	3
40 to 44 years.....	370	350	20	25	21	4
45 to 49 years.....	335	322	13	16	15	1
50 to 54 years.....	296	286	10	27	25	2
55 to 59 years.....	259	255	4	17	16	1
60 to 64 years.....	196	194	2	16	15	1
65 to 69 years.....	131	130	1	12	10	2
70 years and over.....	62	61	1	5	5	—
Unknown.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	687	661	26	117	113	4
Related member of family.....	421	341	80	69	43	16
Lodger, etc.....	1,780	1,718	62	100	94	6

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job								
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers					
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
All industries.....	42,885	38,959	5,926	2,882	2,720	168	6.7	7.4	2.8			
Agriculture.....	8,948	8,743	205	288	288		3.2	3.3				
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	3,528	3,396	132	10	10		0.3	0.3				
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	4,735	4,704	31	276	276		5.8	5.9				
Unpaid family workers.....	347	329	18									
Other occupations in agriculture.....	338	314	24	2	2		0.6	0.6				
Forestry and fishing.....	131	129	2	44	44		33.6	34.1				
Extraction of minerals.....	6,059	6,020	39	854	851	3	14.1	14.1				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,717	5,480	237	544	535	9	9.5	9.8	3.5			
Building industry.....	1,962	1,956	6	279	279		14.2	14.3				
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	196	195	1	18	18		9.2	9.2				
Food and allied industries.....	373	336	37	19	19		5.1	5.7				
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	344	338	6	31	30	1	9.0	8.9				
Iron and steel industries.....	742	736	6	60	59	1	8.1	8.0				
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	786	781	5	40	40		5.1	5.1				
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	213	188	25	13	11	2	6.1	5.9				
Independent hand trades.....	200	113	87	8	5	3	4.0	4.4				
Other manufacturing industries.....	901	817	84	76	74	2	8.4	9.1				
Transportation.....	7,017	6,673	344	288	280	8	4.1	4.2	2.3			
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	599	580	19	36	36		6.0	6.2				
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	509	494	15	18	18	1	3.7	3.6				
Postal service.....	282	192	90	4	3	1	1.4	1.6				
Steam railroads.....	4,497	4,450	47	176	176		3.9	4.0				
Street railroads.....	2	2										
Telegraph and telephone.....	548	394	154	20	14	6	3.6	3.6	3.9			
Other transportation and communication.....	580	561	19	33	33		5.7	5.9				
Trade.....	4,968	3,955	1,013	142	116	26	2.9	2.9	2.6			
Banking and brokerage.....	358	270	88	6	6		1.7	2.2				
Insurance and real estate.....	371	259	115	10	8	2	2.7	3.1	1.7			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	498	461	37	6	6		1.2	1.3				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,620	2,876	744	113	91	22	3.1	3.2	3.0			
Other trade industries.....	121	92	29	7	5	2	5.8					
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	885	736	149	7	7		0.8	1.0				
Professional service.....	3,263	1,738	1,527	78	54	24	2.4	3.1	1.6			
Recreation and amusement.....	554	398	156	22	20	2	4.0	5.0	1.3			
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,709	1,338	1,371	56	34	22	2.1	2.5	1.6			
Domestic and personal service.....	4,543	2,246	2,297	246	161	85	5.4	7.2	3.7			
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,346	1,383	963	158	119	39	6.7	8.6	4.0			
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	438	258	180	15	10	5	3.4	3.9	2.8			
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,759	605	1,154	73	32	41	4.2	5.3	3.6			
Industry not specified.....	1,354	1,261	93	397	384	13	29.3	30.5				

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	42,885	36,959	5,926	276	250	26	0.6	0.7	0.4
Agriculture.....	8,948	8,743	205	35	35		0.4	0.4	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	3,528	3,396	132	3	3		0.1	0.1	
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	4,735	4,704	31	31	31		0.7	0.7	
Unpaid family workers.....	347	329	18						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	338	314	24	1	1		0.3	0.3	
Forestry and fishing.....	181	129	2	9	9		6.9	7.0	
Extraction of minerals.....	6,059	6,020	39	37	37		0.6	0.6	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,717	5,460	257	61	58	3	1.1	1.1	1.2
Building industry.....	1,962	1,956	6	20	20		1.0	1.0	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	196	195	1	3	3		1.5	1.5	
Food and allied industries.....	373	336	37	1	1		0.3	0.3	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	344	338	6	3	3		0.9	0.9	
Iron and steel industries.....	742	736	6	19	19		2.6	2.6	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	786	781	5						
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	213	188	25	1	1		0.5	0.5	
Independent hand trades.....	200	113	87	2	1	1	1.0	0.9	
Other manufacturing industries.....	901	817	84	12	10	2	1.3	1.2	
Transportation.....	7,017	6,673	344	73	73		1.0	1.1	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	599	580	19	3	3		0.5	0.5	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	509	494	15	2	2		0.4	0.4	
Postal service.....	282	192	90	1	1		0.4	0.5	
Steam railroads.....	4,497	4,450	47	59	59		1.3	1.3	
Street railroads.....	2	2							
Telegraph and telephone.....	548	394	154	4	4		0.7	1.0	
Other transportation and communication.....	580	561	19	4	4		0.7	0.7	
Trade.....	4,968	3,955	1,013	10	6	4	0.2	0.2	0.4
Banking and brokerage.....	358	270	88						
Insurance and real estate.....	371	256	115						
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	498	461	37	2	1	1	0.4	0.2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,620	2,876	744	8	5	3	0.2	0.2	0.4
Other trade industries.....	121	92	29						
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	885	736	149	2	2		0.2	0.3	
Professional service.....	3,263	1,736	1,527	10	5	5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Recreation and amusement.....	554	398	156	4	3	1	0.7	0.8	0.6
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,709	1,338	1,371	6	2	4	0.2	0.1	0.3
Domestic and personal service.....	4,543	2,246	2,297	20	7	13	0.4	0.3	0.6
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,346	1,383	963	10	4	6	0.4	0.3	0.6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	438	258	180	3	1	2	0.7	0.4	1.1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,759	605	1,154	7	2	5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Industry not specified.....	1,354	1,281	93	19	18	1	1.4	1.4	

(TABLES 8 and 9, being for cities of 50,000 and over, are not shown for Nevada, since Nevada has no cities of this size.)

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	91,058	42,885	2,888	2,720	168	276	250	26
COUNTIES								
Churchill.....	5,075	2,089	38	34	4	9	8	1
Clark.....	8,532	3,724	443	412	31	21	16	5
Douglas.....	1,840	783	7	7		3	3	
Elko.....	9,960	4,834	338	318	20	61	54	7
Esmeralda.....	1,077	609	35	33	2	3	2	1
Eureka.....	1,333	679	44	40	4	11	11	
Humboldt.....	3,795	1,893	102	98	4	20	20	
Lauder.....	1,714	854	34	34		2	2	
Lincoln.....	3,601	1,633	38	38		3	3	
Lyon.....	3,810	1,752	51	48	3	7	6	1
Mineral.....	1,863	994	91	90	1	1	1	
Nye.....	3,989	2,194	257	253	4	8	7	1
Ormsby.....	2,221	874	4	4				
Pershing.....	2,652	1,420	64	62	2	4	4	
Storey.....	667	274	49	46	3	1	1	
Washoe.....	27,158	12,678	863	795	68	110	101	9
White Pine.....	11,771	5,601	430	408	22	12	11	1
CITY								
Reno.....	18,529	9,068	748	692	56	72	64	8

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	216	204	12	204	180	24
Under 1 week.....	3	3		41	31	10
1 or 2 weeks.....	22	20	2	61	56	5
3 or 4 weeks.....	15	15		24	23	1
5 to 8 weeks.....	24	21	3	23	21	2
9 to 13 weeks.....	25	23	2	23	21	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	18	17	1	9	9	
18 to 26 weeks.....	34	32	2	11	9	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	22	21	1			
40 to 52 weeks.....	25	25		3	2	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	17	16	1	4	4	
105 weeks and over.....	4	4				
Not reported.....	7	7		5	4	1

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	202	178	24
Agriculture.....	20	20	—
Forestry.....	5	5	—
Extraction of minerals.....	47	47	—
Building industry.....	12	12	—
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	5	5	—
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	5	5	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	12	11	1
Steam railroads.....	7	7	—
Other transportation and communication.....	7	7	—
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	5	2	3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	8	6	2
Professional service.....	13	7	6
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	14	6	8
Other domestic and personal service.....	8	4	4
Other and not specified industries.....	34	34	—

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	144	117	27	90	74	16
Under 1 week.....	32	30	2	32	26	6
1 or 2 weeks.....	45	37	8	34	27	7
3 or 4 weeks.....	21	16	5	4	3	1
5 to 8 weeks.....	14	10	4	8	7	1
9 to 13 weeks.....	6	4	2	6	5	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	8	5	3	—	—	—
18 to 26 weeks.....	5	5	—	1	1	—
27 to 39 weeks.....	3	2	1	1	1	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	4	3	1	1	1	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	—	—	—	1	1	—
105 weeks and over.....	—	—	—	1	—	—
Not reported.....	6	5	1	2	2	—

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 91 other persons in Nevada for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a.* Not a gainful worker, 22. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b.* Retired, 1. This person was either definitely returned as retired, or was over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c.* Permanently disabled, 5. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d.* Attending school, 1. This was a person who had left his regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- e.* Omitted entries, 62. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

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UNEMPLOYMENT—NEW HAMPSHIRE

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	465,293	231,759	233,534
Population 10 years old and over.....	382,400	189,807	192,593
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	192,671	142,626	50,045
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	8,184	6,866	1,318
Per cent of total population.....	1.8	3.0	0.6
Per cent of gainful workers.....	4.2	4.8	2.6
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	5,347	3,627	1,720
Per cent of total population.....	1.1	1.6	0.7
Per cent of gainful workers.....	2.8	2.5	3.4
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	758	626	132
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	1,437	1,052	385
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	399	261	138
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	282	200	82
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	241	182	59

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	465,293	192,671	8,184	1.8	4.2	5,347	1.1	2.8
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	76,834	34,450	1,950	2.5	5.7	1,020	2.5	5.6
10,000 to 50,000.....	153,628	63,655	2,824	1.8	4.4	1,459	0.9	2.3
2,500 to 10,000.....	42,617	18,210	632	1.5	3.5	415	1.0	2.3
Rural territory.....	192,214	76,356	2,778	1.4	3.6	1,544	0.8	2.0
MALES								
The State.....	231,759	142,626	6,866	3.0	4.8	3,627	1.6	2.5
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	36,818	22,256	1,434	3.9	6.4	1,138	3.1	5.1
10,000 to 50,000.....	75,491	46,281	2,383	3.2	5.1	1,045	1.4	2.3
2,500 to 10,000.....	20,900	12,879	540	2.6	4.2	290	1.4	2.3
Rural territory.....	98,550	61,210	2,509	2.5	4.1	1,154	1.2	1.9
FEMALES								
The State.....	233,534	50,045	1,318	0.6	2.6	1,720	0.7	3.4
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	40,016	12,194	516	1.3	4.2	791	2.0	6.5
10,000 to 50,000.....	78,137	17,374	441	0.6	2.5	414	0.5	2.4
2,500 to 10,000.....	21,717	5,331	92	0.4	1.7	125	0.6	2.3
Rural territory.....	93,664	15,146	269	0.3	1.8	390	0.4	2.6

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR MANCHESTER: 1930

SEX	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
Total.....	78,834	34,450	1,950	2.5	5.7	1,929	2.5	5.6
Male.....	36,818	22,256	1,434	3.9	6.4	1,138	3.1	5.1
Female.....	40,016	12,194	516	1.3	4.2	791	2.0	6.5

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
Total population.....	465,293	464,350	239,438	142,252	82,660	790	153
Male.....	231,759	231,127	119,967	70,000	41,160	524	108
Female.....	233,534	233,223	119,471	72,252	41,500	266	45
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	8,184	8,164	3,092	2,861	12,211	19	1
Male.....	6,866	6,847	2,654	2,296	1,897	18	1
Female.....	1,318	1,317	438	565	314	1	.....
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	1.8	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.7	2.4	0.7
Male.....	3.0	3.0	2.2	3.3	4.6	3.4	0.9
Female.....	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	.....
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	5,347	5,342	1,641	1,935	1,766	5	.....
Male.....	3,627	3,623	1,218	1,174	1,231	4	.....
Female.....	1,720	1,719	423	761	535	1	.....
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.6	.....
Male.....	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.7	3.0	0.8	.....
Female.....	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.4	.....

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 173 (129 males and 44 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 156 (77 males and 79 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	8,184	6,866	1,318	5,947	3,627	1,720
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week	184	151	33	1,532	977	555
1 or 2 weeks	971	775	196	1,116	754	362
3 or 4 weeks	1,029	865	164	611	389	222
5 to 8 weeks	1,236	1,039	197	446	301	145
9 to 13 weeks	1,270	1,069	201	350	266	84
14 to 17 weeks	874	748	126	310	237	73
18 to 26 weeks	1,322	1,148	174	384	300	84
27 to 39 weeks	389	313	76	77	56	21
40 to 52 weeks	364	299	65	67	38	29
53 to 104 weeks	275	232	43	53	41	12
105 weeks and over	120	100	20	11	9	2
Not reported	150	127	23	390	259	131
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence	163	117	46	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability	410	310	100	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons	32	17	15	106	41	65
Weather conditions	13	13	-----	97	97	-----
Breakdown of plant or equipment	14	14	-----	29	21	8
Seasonality (off season)	1,002	908	94	650	491	159
Economic conditions	2,793	2,360	433	2,087	1,358	729
Industrial policy	288	236	52	61	40	21
Labor disputes	67	51	16	6	6	-----
Immediate or superficial reasons	3,062	2,559	503	2,261	1,540	721
Dissatisfaction	284	232	52	18	10	8
Miscellaneous	16	15	1	5	5	-----
Reason not reported	40	34	6	27	18	9
AGE						
10 to 14 years	4	3	1	4	1	3
15 to 19 years	970	764	206	602	315	287
20 to 24 years	1,357	1,106	251	752	488	264
25 to 29 years	782	640	142	573	371	202
30 to 34 years	658	544	114	553	348	205
35 to 39 years	653	524	129	560	356	204
40 to 44 years	655	532	123	540	349	191
45 to 49 years	656	556	100	419	296	123
50 to 54 years	696	611	85	404	310	94
55 to 59 years	619	548	71	329	255	74
60 to 64 years	519	474	45	301	204	37
65 to 69 years	380	342	38	175	154	21
70 years and over	232	219	13	133	118	15
Unknown	3	3	-----	2	2	-----
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family	3,203	3,083	120	2,095	1,965	130
Related member of family	3,643	2,674	969	2,575	1,177	1,398
Lodger, etc.	1,338	1,109	229	677	485	192

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	192, 671	142, 626	50, 045	8, 184	6, 866	1, 318	4.2	4.3	2.6
Agriculture.....	22, 091	21, 508	583	503	502	1	2.3	2.3	0.2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	12, 019	11, 555	464	20	19	1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	8, 941	8, 892	49	481	481	—	5.4	5.4	—
Unpaid family workers.....	674	640	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	457	421	36	2	2	—	0.4	0.5	—
Forestry and fishing.....	2, 330	2, 311	19	254	251	3	10.9	10.9	—
Extraction of minerals.....	888	878	10	33	33	—	3.7	3.8	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	88, 573	86, 486	22, 107	4, 458	3, 692	766	5.0	5.6	3.5
Building industry.....	10, 752	10, 663	89	916	911	5	8.5	8.5	—
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1, 059	829	230	23	15	8	2.2	1.8	3.5
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	897	882	15	51	51	—	5.7	5.8	—
Clothing industries.....	1, 142	474	668	22	11	11	1.9	2.3	1.6
Food and allied industries.....	1, 801	1, 606	195	57	56	1	3.2	3.5	0.5
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	818	795	23	50	47	3	6.1	5.9	—
Iron and steel industries.....	7, 231	6, 586	645	313	291	22	4.3	4.4	3.4
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	480	433	47	26	26	—	5.4	6.0	—
Shoe factories.....	18, 483	11, 021	7, 462	849	635	214	4.6	5.8	2.9
Saw and planing mills.....	3, 212	3, 124	88	124	123	1	3.9	3.9	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	3, 113	2, 811	302	102	96	6	3.3	3.4	2.0
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1, 750	1, 333	417	33	29	4	1.9	2.2	1.0
Paper and allied industries.....	5, 881	5, 355	526	309	290	10	5.3	5.6	1.9
Cotton mills.....	12, 691	7, 322	5, 369	710	442	268	5.6	6.0	5.0
Knitting mills.....	1, 917	762	1, 155	62	39	23	3.2	5.1	2.0
Silk mills.....	874	397	477	80	48	32	9.2	12.1	6.7
Woolen and worsted mills.....	5, 265	3, 657	1, 608	356	271	85	6.8	7.4	6.3
Other textile mills.....	2, 144	1, 372	772	106	75	31	4.9	5.5	4.0
Independent hand trades.....	1, 401	729	672	16	10	6	1.1	1.4	0.9
Other manufacturing industries.....	7, 662	6, 315	1, 347	253	217	36	3.3	3.4	2.7
Transportation.....	15, 606	14, 118	1, 488	450	442	8	2.9	3.1	0.5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	2, 072	2, 064	8	138	138	—	6.7	6.7	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	2, 682	2, 524	158	68	67	1	2.5	2.7	0.6
Steam railroads.....	4, 585	4, 521	64	111	111	—	2.4	2.5	—
Street railroads.....	273	266	7	4	4	—	1.5	1.5	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	1, 862	885	977	30	23	7	1.6	2.6	0.7
Other transportation, including postal service.....	4, 132	3, 858	274	99	99	—	2.4	2.6	—
Trade.....	22, 478	17, 420	5, 058	418	341	77	1.9	2.0	1.5
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	3, 181	2, 160	1, 021	21	10	11	0.7	0.5	1.1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1, 346	1, 250	87	30	30	—	2.2	2.4	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	17, 638	13, 810	3, 828	366	300	66	2.1	2.2	1.7
Other trade industries.....	313	191	122	1	1	—	0.3	0.5	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3, 511	3, 158	353	86	84	2	2.4	2.7	0.6
Professional service.....	13, 483	5, 761	7, 702	148	70	78	1.1	1.2	1.0
Recreation and amusement.....	1, 354	927	427	56	47	9	4.1	5.1	2.1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	12, 109	4, 834	7, 275	92	23	69	0.8	0.5	0.9
Domestic and personal service.....	17, 571	5, 610	11, 961	459	185	274	2.6	3.3	2.3
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	4, 801	2, 264	2, 537	174	111	63	3.6	4.9	2.5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1, 183	599	584	24	11	13	2.0	1.8	2.2
Other domestic and personal service.....	11, 587	2, 747	8, 840	261	68	198	2.3	2.3	2.2
Industry not specified.....	6, 160	5, 396	764	1, 375	1, 266	109	22.3	23.5	14.3

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	192,671	142,626	50,045	5,347	3,627	1,720	2.8	2.5	3.4
Agriculture.....	22,061	21,508	553	110	109	1	0.5	0.5	0.2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	12,019	11,555	464	9	8	1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	8,941	8,892	49	98	98	—	1.1	1.1	—
Unpaid family workers.....	674	640	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	457	421	36	3	3	—	0.7	0.7	—
Forestry and fishing.....	2,330	2,311	19	70	68	2	3.0	2.9	—
Extraction of minerals.....	888	878	10	34	34	—	3.8	3.9	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	88,573	66,466	22,107	4,273	2,793	1,480	4.9	4.2	6.7
Building industry.....	10,752	10,663	89	354	354	—	3.3	3.3	—
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,059	829	230	249	188	61	23.5	22.7	26.5
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	897	882	15	70	69	1	7.8	7.8	—
Clothing industries.....	1,142	474	668	20	11	9	1.8	2.3	1.3
Food and allied industries.....	1,801	1,606	195	24	20	4	1.3	1.2	2.1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	818	795	23	19	19	—	2.3	2.4	—
Iron and steel industries.....	7,231	6,586	645	274	234	40	3.8	3.6	6.2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	480	433	47	10	9	1	2.1	2.1	—
Shoe factories.....	18,483	11,021	7,462	793	455	338	4.3	4.1	4.5
Saw and planing mills.....	3,212	3,124	88	89	85	4	2.8	2.7	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	3,113	2,811	302	61	59	2	2.0	2.1	0.7
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,750	1,333	417	16	9	7	0.9	0.7	1.7
Paper and allied industries.....	5,881	5,355	526	136	121	15	2.3	2.3	2.9
Cotton mills.....	12,691	7,322	5,369	960	492	468	7.6	6.7	8.7
Knitting mills.....	1,917	762	1,155	125	41	84	6.5	5.4	7.3
Silk mills.....	874	397	477	83	28	55	9.5	7.1	11.5
Woolen and worsted mills.....	5,295	3,657	1,638	718	424	294	13.6	11.6	18.3
Other textile mills.....	2,144	1,372	772	85	48	37	4.0	3.5	4.8
Independent hand trades.....	1,401	729	672	18	6	12	1.3	0.8	1.8
Other manufacturing industries.....	7,662	6,315	1,347	169	121	48	2.2	1.9	3.6
Transportation.....	15,606	14,118	1,488	240	229	11	1.5	1.6	0.7
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	2,072	2,064	8	76	76	—	3.7	3.7	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	2,682	2,524	158	27	25	2	1.0	1.0	1.3
Steam railroads.....	4,585	4,521	64	64	62	2	1.4	1.4	—
Street railroads.....	273	266	7	6	6	—	2.2	2.3	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,862	885	977	10	4	6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Other transportation, including postal service.....	4,132	3,858	274	57	56	1	1.4	1.5	0.4
Trade.....	22,478	17,420	5,058	122	84	38	0.5	0.5	0.8
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	3,181	2,160	1,021	5	3	2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,346	1,259	87	7	7	—	0.5	0.6	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	17,638	13,810	3,828	107	71	36	0.6	0.5	0.9
Other trade industries.....	313	191	122	3	3	—	1.0	1.6	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,511	3,158	353	59	55	4	1.7	1.7	1.1
Professional service.....	13,483	5,761	7,702	89	44	45	0.7	0.8	0.6
Recreation and amusement.....	1,354	927	427	34	29	5	2.5	3.1	1.2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	12,109	4,834	7,275	55	15	40	0.5	0.3	0.5
Domestic and personal service.....	17,871	5,610	11,961	187	72	115	1.1	1.3	1.0
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	4,801	2,264	2,537	89	34	55	1.9	1.5	2.2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,183	599	584	18	8	10	1.5	1.3	1.7
Other domestic and personal service.....	11,587	2,747	8,840	80	30	50	0.7	1.1	0.6
Industry not specified.....	6,180	5,398	782	163	139	24	2.6	2.6	3.1

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR MANCHESTER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,950	1,434	516	1,929	1,138	791
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	32	22	10	676	401	275
1 or 2 weeks.....	160	103	57	343	197	146
3 or 4 weeks.....	192	139	53	214	102	112
5 to 8 weeks.....	298	208	90	126	77	52
9 to 13 weeks.....	321	227	94	79	52	27
14 to 17 weeks.....	207	150	57	69	49	20
18 to 26 weeks.....	343	268	75	78	52	26
27 to 39 weeks.....	118	85	33	30	23	7
40 to 52 weeks.....	116	97	19	38	18	20
53 to 104 weeks.....	80	66	14	40	30	10
105 weeks and over.....	53	45	8	7	5	2
Not reported.....	30	24	6	226	132	94
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	27	18	9			
Personal disability.....	82	50	32			
Family reasons.....	2	1	2	14	4	10
Weather conditions.....	1	1	5	5	5	5
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	2		6	2	4
Seasonality (off season).....	170	143	27	144	84	60
Economic conditions.....	575	419	156	838	516	322
Industrial policy.....	101	74	27	43	23	20
Labor disputes.....	2	2				
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	914	669	245	858	492	365
Dissatisfaction.....	54	38	16	2	1	1
Miscellaneous.....	3	3				
Reason not reported.....	17	15	2	19	11	8
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....				1	1	
15 to 19 years.....	287	195	92	220	96	124
20 to 24 years.....	305	221	84	239	126	113
25 to 29 years.....	168	122	46	168	88	80
30 to 34 years.....	171	127	44	219	109	110
35 to 39 years.....	168	113	55	226	128	98
40 to 44 years.....	165	113	52	227	133	94
45 to 49 years.....	139	93	46	180	116	64
50 to 54 years.....	103	140	23	159	111	48
55 to 59 years.....	149	117	32	113	81	32
60 to 64 years.....	109	92	17	92	79	13
65 to 69 years.....	88	69	19	48	38	10
70 years and over.....	36	30	6	36	31	5
Unknown.....	2	2		1	1	
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,949	1,433	516	1,929	1,138	791
Negro.....	1	1				
Native white.....	1,197	866	331	1,059	580	479
Native parentage.....	303	232	71	249	165	84
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	894	634	260	810	415	395
Foreign-born white.....	752	567	185	870	558	312
Able to speak English.....	671	512	159	796	527	269
Not able to speak English.....	81	55	26	74	31	43
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	724	663	61	732	658	74
Related member of family.....	946	584	362	943	332	611
Lodger, etc.....	280	187	93	254	148	106

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR MANCHESTER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
All industries.....	34,450	22,256	12,194	1,970	1,434	518	1,929	1,138	791
Agriculture.....	287	286	1	20	20	---	8	8	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	109	109	---	2	2	---	2	2	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	165	165	---	18	18	---	6	6	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	13	12	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Forestry and fishing.....	78	76	2	16	16	---	6	6	---
Extraction of minerals.....	49	46	3	4	4	---	3	3	---
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	21,045	13,498	7,547	1,343	989	374	1,735	1,008	727
Building industry.....	1,487	1,404	23	205	204	1	71	71	---
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	999	774	225	21	13	8	246	186	60
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	50	49	1	3	3	---	5	5	---
Clothing industries.....	191	83	108	1	---	1	1	---	1
Food and allied industries.....	466	430	36	27	27	---	2	2	---
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	140	137	3	10	10	---	1	1	---
Iron and steel industries.....	416	366	50	25	24	1	14	13	1
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	25	23	2	1	1	---	2	2	---
Shoe factories.....	7,013	4,142	2,871	316	244	72	408	236	172
Saw and planing mills.....	78	68	10	5	5	---	7	6	1
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	278	233	45	11	11	---	9	9	---
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	301	232	69	10	10	---	4	2	2
Paper and allied industries.....	102	78	24	4	3	1	4	3	1
Cotton mills.....	6,122	3,380	2,742	493	274	219	622	305	317
Knitting mills.....	80	32	48	1	1	---	5	3	2
Silk mills.....	150	34	116	6	1	5	3	1	2
Woolen and worsted mills.....	821	369	452	93	54	39	200	83	117
Other textile mills.....	739	453	286	55	39	16	53	33	20
Independent hand trades.....	223	108	115	1	---	1	8	3	5
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,364	1,043	321	55	45	10	70	44	26
Transportation.....	1,758	1,521	237	70	68	2	33	30	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	121	121	---	10	10	---	8	8	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	360	335	25	15	15	---	2	1	1
Steam railroads.....	329	327	2	14	14	---	7	7	---
Street railroads.....	126	125	1	2	2	---	5	5	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	375	181	194	11	9	2	2	1	1
Other transportation, including postal service.....	447	432	15	18	18	---	9	8	1
Trade.....	4,861	3,712	1,149	114	94	20	42	28	14
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	891	609	282	5	2	3	1	1	---
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	323	299	24	8	8	---	2	2	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	3,567	2,744	823	101	84	17	39	25	14
Other trade industries.....	80	60	20	---	---	---	---	---	---
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	832	759	73	20	19	1	14	14	---
Professional service.....	2,200	831	1,369	29	17	12	25	12	13
Recreation and amusement.....	205	189	76	16	14	2	9	8	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,935	642	1,293	13	3	10	16	4	12
Domestic and personal service.....	2,648	1,049	1,599	98	48	50	27	10	17
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	820	438	382	49	34	15	10	4	6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	291	183	108	10	6	4	2	1	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,537	428	1,109	39	8	31	15	5	10
Industry not specified.....	692	478	214	236	179	57	36	19	17

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
			The State.....	465,293	192,671	8,184	6,866	1,318	5,347	3,627	1,720
COUNTIES								
Belknap.....	22,623	9,162	495	410	85	355	254	101
Carroll.....	14,277	5,483	352	321	31	124	103	21
Cheshire.....	33,685	13,976	576	502	74	379	277	102
Cochs.....	38,959	14,413	700	667	33	237	210	27
Grafton.....	42,816	17,246	729	686	43	221	180	41
Hillsborough.....	140,165	60,524	2,825	2,164	661	2,403	1,463	940
Merrimack.....	56,152	22,880	662	567	95	522	365	157
Rockingham.....	53,750	22,273	1,007	845	162	421	304	117
Strafford.....	38,580	16,555	568	477	91	349	262	87
Sullivan.....	24,286	10,159	270	227	43	336	209	127
CITIES								
Berlin.....	20,018	6,927	423	404	19	108	97	11
Claremont town.....	12,377	5,289	172	139	33	210	121	89
Concord.....	25,228	10,331	314	258	56	86	64	22
Dover.....	13,573	5,639	125	110	15	65	56	9
Keene.....	13,794	6,066	311	255	56	110	78	32
Laconia.....	12,471	5,179	459	377	82	327	229	98
Nashua.....	31,463	13,632	616	502	114	301	201	100
Portsmouth.....	14,495	6,064	217	193	24	90	82	8
Rochester.....	10,209	4,528	187	145	42	162	117	45

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Total.....	758	626	132	1,437	1,052	385
Under 1 week.....	7	4	3	182	133	49
1 or 2 weeks.....	26	19	7	351	240	111
3 or 4 weeks.....	36	26	10	188	137	51
5 to 8 weeks.....	67	58	9	182	131	51
9 to 13 weeks.....	59	47	12	143	110	33
14 to 17 weeks.....	64	53	11	82	63	19
18 to 26 weeks.....	107	96	11	113	90	23
27 to 39 weeks.....	41	33	8	46	34	12
40 to 52 weeks.....	119	94	25	57	44	13
53 to 104 weeks.....	93	78	15	37	32	5
105 weeks and over.....	55	48	7	7	5	2
Not reported.....	84	70	14	49	33	16

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries	399	261	138
Farmers (owners and tenants)	5	5	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers	23	23	—
Forestry	9	9	—
Building industry	25	25	—
Food and allied industries	3	3	—
Automobile factories	3	3	—
Iron and steel industries	17	10	1
Shoe factories	33	20	13
Lumber and furniture industries	4	4	—
Paper and printing industries	6	6	—
Cotton mills	16	9	7
Silk mills	55	15	40
Woolen and worsted mills	18	12	6
Other textile industries	6	4	2
Independent hand trades	3	2	1
Other manufacturing industries	13	10	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers	4	4	—
Steam railroads	4	4	—
Telegraph and telephone	3	1	2
Other transportation and communication	4	4	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	19	14	5
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	5	5	—
Recreation and amusement	8	5	3
Other professional and semiprofessional service	22	7	15
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	17	3	14
Other domestic and personal service	28	8	20
Other and not specified industries	46	40	6

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	282	200	82	241	182	59
Under 1 week	67	46	21	60	37	23
1 or 2 weeks	89	66	23	67	47	20
3 or 4 weeks	35	24	11	20	15	5
5 to 8 weeks	19	17	2	21	18	3
9 to 13 weeks	14	9	5	17	16	1
14 to 17 weeks	9	5	4	14	13	1
18 to 26 weeks	14	11	3	21	18	3
27 to 39 weeks	8	2	6	4	3	1
40 to 52 weeks	5	5	—	6	6	—
53 to 104 weeks	4	3	1	2	2	—
105 weeks and over	3	2	1	3	2	1
Not reported	15	10	5	6	5	1

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 666 other persons in New Hampshire for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

a. Not a gainful worker, 67. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.

b. Retired, 63. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.

c. Permanently disabled, 72. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.

d. Legal holiday or rest day, 24. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.

e. Seeking first job, 5. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.

f. Attending school, 8. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.

g. Omitted entries, 404. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.

h. Other reasons, 23. In this group were placed all other unemployments returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.