
NEW JERSEY

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	4,041,334	2,030,644	2,010,690
Population 10 years old and over.....	3,330,748	1,670,210	1,660,538
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	1,712,125	1,294,419	417,706
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	116,305	98,518	17,787
Per cent of total population.....	2.9	4.9	0.9
Per cent of gainful workers.....	6.8	7.6	4.3
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	23,997	18,733	5,264
Per cent of total population.....	0.6	0.9	0.3
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.4	1.4	1.3
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	6,328	5,166	1,162
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	8,276	6,185	2,091
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	2,685	1,923	762
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay....	1,821	1,288	533
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	2,353	1,653	700

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	4,041,334	1,712,125	116,305	2.9	6.8	23,997	0.6	1.4
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	1,715,019	762,717	62,693	3.7	8.2	11,463	0.7	1.5
10,000 to 50,000.....	1,034,695	457,680	28,887	2.7	6.3	6,482	0.6	1.4
2,500 to 10,000.....	539,527	218,370	11,595	2.1	5.3	2,993	0.6	1.4
Rural territory.....	702,060	273,358	13,130	1.9	4.8	3,059	0.4	1.1
MALES								
The State.....	2,030,644	1,294,419	99,518	4.9	7.6	18,733	0.9	1.4
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	863,437	563,431	52,218	6.0	9.3	9,057	1.0	1.6
10,000 to 50,000.....	536,787	340,601	24,548	4.6	7.2	4,739	0.9	1.4
2,500 to 10,000.....	269,172	168,388	10,036	3.7	6.0	2,384	0.9	1.4
Rural territory.....	361,248	221,999	11,666	3.2	5.3	2,553	0.7	1.2
FEMALES								
The State.....	2,010,690	417,706	17,787	0.9	4.3	5,264	0.3	1.3
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	851,582	199,286	10,475	1.2	5.3	2,406	0.3	1.2
10,000 to 50,000.....	547,911	117,079	4,339	0.8	3.7	1,743	0.3	1.5
2,500 to 10,000.....	270,355	49,982	1,509	0.6	3.0	609	0.2	1.2
Rural territory.....	340,842	51,359	1,464	0.4	2.9	506	0.1	1.0

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
ATLANTIC CITY								
Total.....	66,198	33,351	2,316	4.0	7.8	384	0.6	1.2
Male.....	31,449	21,745	1,975	6.3	9.1	310	1.0	1.4
Female.....	34,749	11,606	641	1.8	5.5	74	0.2	0.6
BAYONNE								
Total.....	88,979	37,340	2,626	3.0	7.0	296	0.3	0.8
Male.....	47,119	29,290	2,239	4.8	7.6	236	0.5	0.8
Female.....	41,860	8,050	387	0.9	4.8	60	0.1	0.7
CAMDEN								
Total.....	118,700	50,180	5,520	4.7	11.0	366	0.3	0.7
Male.....	59,442	37,391	4,620	7.8	12.4	277	1.5	0.7
Female.....	59,258	12,739	900	1.5	7.1	89	0.2	0.7
EAST ORANGE								
Total.....	68,020	31,680	1,491	2.2	4.7	249	0.4	0.8
Male.....	31,637	22,222	1,139	3.6	5.1	202	0.6	0.9
Female.....	36,383	9,458	352	1.0	3.7	47	0.1	0.5
ELIZABETH								
Total.....	114,589	49,937	3,514	3.1	7.0	206	0.2	0.4
Male.....	58,348	38,078	3,154	5.4	8.3	183	0.3	0.5
Female.....	56,241	11,859	360	0.6	3.0	23	0.0	0.2
HOBOKEN								
Total.....	59,261	28,502	1,745	2.9	6.1	290	0.5	1.0
Male.....	32,634	22,697	1,496	4.6	6.6	245	0.8	1.1
Female.....	26,627	5,805	249	0.9	4.3	42	0.2	0.7

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
IRVINGTON								
Total.....	56,738	25,204	1,751	3.1	6.9	508	0.9	2.0
Male.....	28,174	19,531	1,491	5.3	7.6	447	1.6	2.3
Female.....	28,559	5,673	260	0.9	4.6	61	0.2	1.1
JERSEY CITY								
Total.....	316,715	139,930	9,954	3.1	7.1	1,426	0.5	1.0
Male.....	159,315	103,936	8,374	5.3	8.1	1,178	0.7	1.1
Female.....	157,400	35,994	1,580	1.0	4.4	248	0.2	0.7
NEWARK								
Total.....	442,337	199,102	21,549	4.9	10.8	3,277	0.7	1.6
Male.....	223,763	145,733	17,810	8.0	12.2	2,655	1.2	1.8
Female.....	218,574	53,369	3,739	1.7	7.0	622	0.3	1.2
PASSAIC								
Total.....	62,959	27,335	2,674	4.2	9.8	832	1.3	3.0
Male.....	31,324	19,497	2,124	6.8	10.9	504	1.6	2.6
Female.....	31,635	7,838	550	1.7	7.0	328	1.0	4.2
PATERSON								
Total.....	138,513	62,861	3,315	2.4	5.3	2,074	1.5	3.3
Male.....	69,178	45,826	2,768	4.0	6.0	1,634	2.4	3.0
Female.....	69,335	17,035	547	0.8	3.2	440	0.6	2.6
TRENTON								
Total.....	123,356	51,004	4,055	3.3	8.0	1,948	1.0	2.4
Male.....	61,938	37,612	3,511	5.7	9.3	925	1.5	2.5
Female.....	61,418	13,392	574	0.9	4.3	323	0.5	2.4
UNION CITY								
Total.....	58,659	26,341	1,853	3.2	7.0	307	0.5	1.2
Male.....	29,116	19,873	1,517	5.2	7.6	258	0.9	1.3
Female.....	29,543	6,468	336	1.1	5.2	49	0.2	0.8

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Mexican	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage				
Total population.....	4,041,334	3,829,209	1,571,528	1,413,239	844,442	208,823	454	2,843
Male.....	2,030,644	1,924,994	786,421	695,441	443,132	102,929	295	2,426
Female.....	2,010,690	1,904,215	785,107	717,798	401,310	105,899	159	417
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job								
Total.....	116,305	104,586	30,226	39,842	134,518	11,652	14	53
Male.....	98,518	89,280	25,268	32,032	31,980	9,172	14	52
Female.....	17,787	15,306	4,958	7,810	2,538	2,480	—	1
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	2.9	2.7	1.9	2.8	4.1	5.6	3.1	1.9
Male.....	4.9	4.6	3.2	4.6	7.2	8.9	4.7	2.1
Female.....	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	2.3	—	0.2
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle								
Total.....	23,997	22,125	6,132	7,984	18,009	1,856	3	13
Male.....	18,733	17,300	4,928	5,635	6,797	1,358	2	13
Female.....	5,264	4,765	1,204	2,349	1,212	498	1	—
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5
Male.....	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.5
Female.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	—

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 2,312 (2,132 males and 180 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 545 (380 males and 165 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	116,305	98,518	17,787	23,997	18,738	5,264
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	1,264	976	288	6,190	4,445	1,745
1 or 2 weeks.....	11,001	8,680	2,321	4,984	3,779	1,205
3 or 4 weeks.....	13,702	10,902	2,800	3,080	2,441	639
5 to 8 weeks.....	17,751	14,725	3,026	2,332	1,877	455
9 to 13 weeks.....	18,501	15,722	2,779	1,890	1,612	278
14 to 17 weeks.....	12,570	10,865	1,705	1,115	958	157
18 to 26 weeks.....	19,887	17,612	2,275	1,612	1,421	191
27 to 39 weeks.....	7,604	6,773	831	477	426	51
40 to 52 weeks.....	7,126	6,259	867	358	307	51
53 to 104 weeks.....	3,322	2,963	359	155	127	28
105 weeks and over.....	1,654	1,483	171	73	61	12
Not reported.....	1,923	1,538	385	1,731	1,279	452
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	1,705	1,226	479	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	6,128	4,558	1,570	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	283	118	165	335	138	197
Weather conditions.....	66	64	2	670	662	8
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	170	138	32	128	99	29
Seasonality (off season).....	16,446	14,348	2,098	3,297	2,694	603
Economic conditions.....	30,756	26,633	4,123	8,211	6,325	1,886
Industrial policy.....	3,684	3,114	570	179	141	38
Labor disputes.....	365	320	45	200	167	33
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	52,500	44,772	7,728	10,641	8,247	2,394
Dissatisfaction.....	3,396	2,537	859	96	70	26
Miscellaneous.....	269	248	21	42	39	3
Reason not reported.....	537	442	95	198	151	47
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	156	73	83	26	11	15
15 to 19 years.....	16,844	11,478	5,366	3,015	1,656	1,359
20 to 24 years.....	19,804	15,850	3,954	3,737	2,559	1,178
25 to 29 years.....	13,222	11,059	2,163	2,749	2,125	624
30 to 34 years.....	11,136	9,593	1,543	2,515	2,037	478
35 to 39 years.....	11,277	9,966	1,311	2,739	2,216	523
40 to 44 years.....	10,562	9,565	997	2,532	2,130	402
45 to 49 years.....	9,717	8,905	812	2,078	1,828	250
50 to 54 years.....	8,336	7,709	627	1,643	1,466	177
55 to 59 years.....	6,301	5,870	431	1,238	1,120	118
60 to 64 years.....	4,476	4,210	266	859	780	79
65 to 69 years.....	2,747	2,603	144	530	492	38
70 years and over.....	1,650	1,577	73	327	306	21
Unknown.....	77	60	17	9	7	2
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	51,315	49,865	1,450	11,523	11,081	442
Related member of family.....	50,119	36,213	13,906	9,855	5,555	4,300
Lodger, etc.....	14,871	12,440	2,431	2,619	2,097	522

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,712,125	1,294,419	417,706	116,305	98,518	17,787	6.8	7.6	4.3
Agriculture.....	64,471	62,230	2,241	1,670	1,633	37	2.6	2.6	1.7
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	25,649	24,696	953	98	98	0	0.4	0.4	---
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	34,320	33,668	652	1,539	1,505	34	4.5	4.5	5.2
Unpaid family workers.....	2,720	2,312	408	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,782	1,554	228	33	30	3	1.9	1.9	1.3
Forestry and fishing.....	2,984	2,914	20	80	80	---	2.7	2.7	---
Extraction of minerals.....	5,014	4,909	105	331	330	1	6.6	6.7	1.0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	736,285	598,057	138,228	67,971	59,916	8,055	9.2	10.0	5.8
Building industry.....	141,464	139,756	1,708	25,067	24,999	68	17.7	17.9	4.0
Chemical and allied industries.....	56,604	49,581	7,023	2,461	2,213	248	4.3	4.5	3.5
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	24,174	21,108	3,066	1,782	1,665	117	7.4	7.9	3.8
Clothing industries.....	46,359	19,418	26,941	3,051	1,750	1,301	6.6	9.0	4.8
Food and allied industries.....	29,922	26,525	4,397	1,951	1,700	251	6.5	6.7	5.7
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	22,023	21,185	838	1,711	1,676	35	7.8	7.9	4.2
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	17,374	16,152	1,222	1,061	992	69	6.1	6.1	5.6
Other iron and steel industries.....	82,790	77,311	5,479	6,127	5,932	195	7.4	7.7	3.6
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	19,702	16,234	3,468	1,544	1,287	257	7.8	7.9	7.4
Lumber and furniture industries.....	13,970	12,889	1,081	1,185	1,146	39	8.5	8.9	3.6
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	26,123	21,800	4,323	1,091	967	124	4.2	4.4	2.0
Paper and allied industries.....	9,640	7,640	2,000	516	426	90	5.4	5.6	4.5
Silk mills.....	33,292	21,069	12,223	2,542	1,785	757	7.6	8.5	6.2
Other textile industries.....	52,408	35,372	17,036	3,747	2,753	994	7.1	7.8	5.8
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	42,963	29,786	13,177	4,821	3,138	1,683	11.2	10.5	12.8
Rubber factories.....	11,649	9,966	1,683	1,028	944	84	8.8	9.5	5.0
Independent hand trades.....	12,806	6,463	6,343	464	256	208	3.6	4.0	3.3
Other manufacturing industries.....	93,022	66,802	26,220	7,822	6,287	1,535	8.4	9.4	5.9
Transportation.....	178,949	158,815	20,134	9,248	8,822	426	6.2	5.6	2.1
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	15,420	15,306	123	1,916	1,912	4	12.4	12.5	3.3
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	13,952	13,587	365	874	863	11	6.3	6.4	3.0
Postal service.....	8,072	7,456	616	83	77	6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Steam railroads.....	53,209	51,155	2,054	2,081	2,034	47	3.9	4.0	2.3
Street railroads.....	4,515	4,312	203	160	158	2	3.5	3.7	1.0
Telegraph and telephone.....	30,220	14,779	15,441	606	274	332	2.0	1.9	2.2
Other transportation and communication.....	53,552	52,220	1,332	3,528	3,504	24	6.6	6.7	1.8
Trade.....	329,327	255,012	74,315	11,628	9,394	2,234	3.5	3.7	3.0
Banking and brokerage.....	41,586	31,155	10,431	1,059	861	198	2.5	2.8	1.9
Insurance and real estate.....	52,106	32,515	19,591	1,097	705	392	2.1	2.2	2.0
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	15,234	14,162	1,072	505	479	26	3.3	3.4	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	210,985	169,476	41,509	8,548	6,981	1,567	4.1	4.1	3.8
Other trade industries.....	9,416	7,704	1,712	419	368	51	4.4	4.8	3.0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	41,520	37,728	3,794	847	808	39	2.0	2.1	1.0
Professional service.....	125,641	83,175	42,466	2,734	1,738	996	2.2	2.7	1.6
Recreation and amusement.....	15,555	11,354	4,201	1,144	913	231	7.4	8.0	5.5
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	110,086	51,821	58,265	1,590	823	767	1.4	1.6	1.3
Domestic and personal service.....	170,482	67,365	103,127	7,997	3,857	4,140	4.7	5.7	4.0
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	40,643	28,078	18,565	2,519	1,784	735	5.4	6.4	4.0
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	17,176	9,231	7,945	743	404	339	4.3	4.4	4.3
Other domestic and personal service.....	106,672	30,056	76,617	4,735	1,669	3,066	4.4	5.6	4.0
Industry not specified.....	57,492	44,216	13,276	13,799	11,942	1,857	24.0	27.0	14.0

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,712,125	1,294,419	417,706	23,997	18,733	5,264	1.4	1.4	1.3
Agriculture.....	84,471	82,230	2,241	317	307	10	0.5	0.5	0.4
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	25,649	24,696	953	22	21	1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	34,320	33,668	652	290	281	9	0.8	0.8	1.4
Unpaid family workers.....	2,720	2,312	408	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,782	1,554	228	5	5	—	0.3	0.3	—
Forestry and fishing.....	2,934	2,914	20	111	111	—	3.8	3.8	—
Extraction of minerals.....	5,014	4,909	105	45	45	—	0.9	0.9	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	736,285	598,057	138,228	17,232	13,469	3,763	2.3	2.3	2.7
Building industry.....	141,464	139,750	1,708	4,827	4,813	14	3.4	3.4	0.8
Chemical and allied industries.....	56,604	49,581	7,023	382	302	80	0.7	0.6	1.1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	24,174	21,108	3,066	677	571	106	2.8	2.7	3.5
Clothing industries.....	46,359	19,418	26,941	1,594	652	942	3.4	3.4	3.3
Food and allied industries.....	29,922	25,525	4,397	400	305	95	1.3	1.2	2.2
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	22,023	21,185	838	235	232	3	1.1	1.1	0.4
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	17,374	16,152	1,222	437	413	24	2.5	2.6	2.0
Other iron and steel industries.....	82,790	77,311	5,479	1,284	1,232	52	1.6	1.6	0.9
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	19,702	16,234	3,468	432	353	79	2.2	2.2	2.3
Lumber and furniture industries.....	13,970	12,889	1,081	234	226	8	1.7	1.8	0.7
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	26,123	21,800	4,323	221	199	22	0.8	0.9	0.5
Paper and allied industries.....	9,640	7,640	2,000	128	106	22	1.3	1.4	1.1
Silk mills.....	33,292	21,069	12,223	1,388	871	517	4.2	4.1	4.2
Other textile industries.....	52,408	35,372	17,036	2,337	1,437	900	4.5	4.1	5.3
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	42,963	29,786	13,177	655	388	267	1.5	1.3	2.0
Rubber factories.....	11,649	9,966	1,683	317	268	49	2.7	2.7	2.9
Independent hand trades.....	12,806	6,463	6,343	118	64	54	0.9	1.0	0.9
Other manufacturing industries.....	93,022	66,802	26,220	1,566	1,037	529	1.7	1.6	2.0
Transportation.....	178,949	158,815	20,134	1,808	1,755	51	1.0	1.1	0.3
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	15,429	15,306	123	322	322	—	2.1	2.1	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	13,952	13,587	365	122	119	3	0.9	0.9	0.8
Postal service.....	8,072	7,456	616	20	20	—	0.2	0.3	—
Steam railroads.....	53,209	51,155	2,054	481	470	11	0.9	0.9	0.5
Street railroads.....	4,515	4,312	203	18	18	—	0.4	0.4	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	30,220	14,779	15,441	70	40	30	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other transportation and communication.....	53,552	52,220	1,332	773	766	7	1.4	1.5	0.5
Trade.....	329,327	255,012	74,315	1,433	1,162	271	0.4	0.5	0.4
Banking and brokerage.....	41,586	31,155	10,431	90	74	16	0.2	0.2	0.2
Insurance and real estate.....	52,106	32,515	19,591	102	64	38	0.2	0.2	0.2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	15,234	14,162	1,072	60	58	2	0.4	0.4	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	210,985	169,476	41,509	1,122	915	207	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other trade industries.....	9,416	7,704	1,712	59	51	8	0.6	0.7	0.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	41,520	37,726	3,794	186	179	7	0.4	0.5	0.2
Professional service.....	125,841	83,175	42,666	518	292	226	0.4	0.5	0.4
Recreation and amusement.....	15,555	11,354	4,201	227	176	51	1.5	1.6	1.2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	110,086	51,821	58,265	291	116	175	0.3	0.2	0.3
Domestic and personal service.....	170,492	87,365	103,127	1,280	498	782	0.8	0.7	0.8
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	46,643	28,078	18,565	375	237	138	0.8	0.8	0.7
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	17,176	9,231	7,945	74	44	30	0.7	0.5	0.9
Other domestic and personal service.....	106,673	30,056	76,617	791	207	584	0.7	0.7	0.8
Industry not specified.....	57,492	44,218	13,276	1,069	925	144	1.9	2.1	1.1

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ATLANTIC CITY						
Total	2,616	1,975	641	384	310	74
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week	44	29	15	102	86	16
1 or 2 weeks	268	184	84	74	67	7
3 or 4 weeks	378	271	107	61	43	18
5 to 8 weeks	502	392	110	38	30	8
9 to 13 weeks	422	332	90	41	32	9
14 to 17 weeks	221	174	47	22	15	7
18 to 26 weeks	357	269	88	17	13	4
27 to 39 weeks	198	146	52	10	9	1
40 to 52 weeks	142	117	25	5	3	2
53 to 104 weeks	46	33	13	1	1	—
105 weeks and over	21	19	2	—	—	—
Not reported	17	9	8	13	11	2
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence	39	17	22	—	—	—
Personal disability	193	108	85	—	—	—
Family reasons	15	4	11	3	1	2
Weather conditions	1	1	—	18	18	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment	2	2	—	8	6	2
Seasonality (off season)	629	481	148	81	56	25
Economic conditions	708	614	94	121	106	15
Industrial policy:						
Labor disputes	62	37	25	5	3	2
Immediate or superficial reasons	823	624	199	140	114	26
Dissatisfaction	121	70	51	3	1	2
Miscellaneous	5	5	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported	14	8	6	5	5	—
Age:						
15 to 19 years	215	123	92	22	14	8
20 to 24 years	395	276	119	59	44	15
25 to 29 years	296	205	91	39	32	7
30 to 34 years	323	247	76	45	33	12
35 to 39 years	322	241	81	46	40	6
40 to 44 years	256	202	54	55	43	12
45 to 49 years	253	207	46	42	33	9
50 to 54 years	201	169	32	27	25	2
55 to 59 years	154	127	27	17	17	—
60 to 64 years	112	98	14	21	18	3
65 to 69 years	50	45	5	6	6	—
70 years and over	35	32	3	4	4	—
Unknown	4	3	1	1	1	—
Color and nativity:						
White	1,872	1,490	382	285	244	41
Negro	744	485	259	98	65	33
Other races	—	—	—	1	1	—
Native white:						
Native parentage	1,483	1,135	348	207	170	37
Foreign or mixed parentage	913	695	218	126	106	20
Foreign-born white	570	440	130	81	64	17
Foreign-born white	389	355	34	78	74	4
Able to speak English	383	350	33	78	74	4
Not able to speak English	6	5	1	—	—	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family	1,034	974	60	161	155	6
Related member of family	847	497	350	106	69	37
Lodger, etc.	735	504	231	117	86	31

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BAYONNE						
Total.....	2,626	2,239	387	296	238	60
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	13	13	—	83	63	20
1 or 2 weeks.....	233	182	51	65	52	13
3 or 4 weeks.....	248	205	43	39	28	11
5 to 8 weeks.....	463	390	73	24	18	6
9 to 13 weeks.....	382	324	58	26	18	8
14 to 17 weeks.....	224	203	21	9	8	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	401	362	39	9	9	—
27 to 39 weeks.....	184	167	17	8	8	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	239	212	27	11	11	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	85	75	10	2	2	—
105 weeks and over.....	37	34	3	—	—	—
Not reported.....	17	11	6	20	19	1
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	33	24	9	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	96	72	24	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	2	—	—	8	5	3
Weather conditions.....	—	—	—	6	6	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	6	3	3	3	1	2
Seasonality (off season).....	274	245	29	21	15	6
Economic conditions.....	581	523	58	123	100	17
Industrial policy.....	60	52	8	—	—	—
Labor disputes.....	7	7	—	1	1	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,476	1,248	228	133	101	32
Dissatisfaction.....	80	57	23	1	1	—
Miscellaneous.....	3	2	1	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	8	6	2	—	—	—
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	527	381	146	43	25	18
20 to 24 years.....	584	468	116	55	34	21
25 to 29 years.....	316	276	40	43	30	4
30 to 34 years.....	221	195	26	30	24	6
35 to 39 years.....	242	214	28	49	44	5
40 to 44 years.....	215	201	14	27	26	1
45 to 49 years.....	173	168	5	18	15	3
50 to 54 years.....	143	130	13	15	14	1
55 to 59 years.....	94	91	3	8	8	—
60 to 64 years.....	59	57	2	7	6	1
65 to 69 years.....	39	39	—	—	—	—
70 years and over.....	13	13	—	1	1	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	2,504	2,138	366	276	217	59
Negro.....	121	100	21	20	19	1
Other races.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	1,603	1,296	307	162	113	49
Native parentage.....	367	297	70	39	29	10
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,236	999	237	123	84	39
Foreign-born white.....	901	842	59	114	104	10
Able to speak English.....	846	791	55	107	100	7
Not able to speak English.....	55	51	4	7	4	3
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	933	904	29	123	116	7
Related member of family.....	1,426	1,092	334	129	80	49
Lodger, etc.....	267	243	24	44	40	4

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CAMDEN						
Total.....	5,520	4,620	900	366	277	89
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	18	15	3	51	34	17
1 or 2 weeks.....	397	290	107	74	41	33
3 or 4 weeks.....	528	444	84	59	46	13
5 to 8 weeks.....	753	615	138	36	30	6
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,038	858	180	48	44	4
14 to 17 weeks.....	846	712	134	34	27	7
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,104	945	159	26	25	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	293	263	30	7	6	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	274	240	34	4	4	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	119	108	11	2	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	83	76	7	1	1	—
Not reported.....	67	54	13	24	18	6
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	54	43	11	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	202	149	53	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	9	2	7	1	—	1
Weather conditions.....	3	3	—	3	3	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	—	2	1	—	—
Seasonality (off season).....	477	411	66	40	34	6
Economic conditions.....	1,338	1,175	163	94	75	19
Industrial policy.....	118	93	25	1	1	—
Labor disputes.....	5	4	1	2	1	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	3,188	2,644	544	214	152	62
Dissatisfaction.....	108	81	27	2	2	—
Miscellaneous.....	5	5	—	2	2	—
Reason not reported.....	11	10	1	6	6	—
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	5	3	2	1	—	1
15 to 19 years.....	850	574	276	53	29	24
20 to 24 years.....	977	765	212	60	38	22
25 to 29 years.....	679	575	104	42	30	12
30 to 34 years.....	563	483	80	45	37	8
35 to 39 years.....	538	473	65	44	33	11
40 to 44 years.....	512	458	54	42	36	6
45 to 49 years.....	424	387	37	26	25	1
50 to 54 years.....	349	325	24	23	21	2
55 to 59 years.....	270	245	25	18	17	1
60 to 64 years.....	167	152	15	4	4	—
65 to 69 years.....	110	107	3	4	3	1
70 years and over.....	72	69	3	4	4	—
Unknown.....	4	4	—	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	4,730	3,944	786	360	265	85
Negro.....	787	673	114	16	12	4
Mexican.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	3,585	2,878	707	268	183	75
Native parentage.....	2,145	1,716	429	146	107	39
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,440	1,162	278	112	76	36
Foreign-born white.....	1,145	1,066	79	92	82	10
Able to speak English.....	1,091	1,013	78	85	77	8
Not able to speak English.....	54	53	1	7	5	2
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	2,336	2,244	92	167	159	8
Related member of family.....	2,408	1,737	671	156	88	68
Lodger, etc.....	776	639	137	43	30	13

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
EAST ORANGE						
Total.....	1,491	1,139	352	249	202	47
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	26	19	7	55	40	15
1 or 2 weeks.....	161	120	41	48	30	18
3 or 4 weeks.....	190	124	66	30	23	7
5 to 8 weeks.....	205	162	43	18	16	2
9 to 13 weeks.....	258	192	66	25	22	3
14 to 17 weeks.....	187	145	42	19	15	4
18 to 26 weeks.....	193	158	35	25	24	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	100	81	19	9	9	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	98	75	23	5	5	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	43	35	8	4	4	—
105 weeks and over.....	23	22	1	—	—	—
Not reported.....	7	6	1	11	9	2
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	21	13	8	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	143	87	56	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	4	1	3	9	3	6
Weather conditions.....	1	1	—	8	8	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3	3	—	3	3	—
Seasonality (off season).....	131	111	20	24	19	5
Economic conditions.....	495	381	114	78	62	16
Industrial policy.....	93	75	18	5	4	1
Labor disputes.....	7	7	—	4	3	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	520	412	108	111	93	18
Dissatisfaction.....	66	41	25	5	5	—
Miscellaneous.....	4	4	—	2	2	—
Reason not reported.....	3	3	—	—	—	—
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	146	80	66	23	14	9
20 to 24 years.....	253	179	74	28	23	5
25 to 29 years.....	197	144	53	34	31	3
30 to 34 years.....	150	111	39	31	28	3
35 to 39 years.....	134	111	23	26	20	6
40 to 44 years.....	131	104	27	27	23	4
45 to 49 years.....	125	102	23	23	18	5
50 to 54 years.....	122	100	22	15	14	1
55 to 59 years.....	93	81	12	23	20	3
60 to 64 years.....	63	59	4	12	10	2
65 to 69 years.....	49	45	4	6	6	—
70 years and over.....	27	22	5	1	—	1
Unknown.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,208	929	279	217	180	37
Negro.....	283	210	73	32	22	10
Native white.....	909	662	247	155	130	25
Native parentage.....	476	351	125	78	62	16
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	433	311	122	77	68	9
Foreign-born white.....	299	267	32	62	50	12
Able to speak English.....	290	259	31	62	50	12
Not able to speak English.....	9	8	1	—	—	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	646	624	22	130	123	7
Related member of family.....	643	389	254	85	60	25
Lodger, etc.....	202	126	76	34	19	15

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ELIZABETH						
Total.....	3,514	3,154	360	206	183	23
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	29	24	5	54	43	11
1 or 2 weeks.....	246	195	51	30	36	3
3 or 4 weeks.....	371	308	63	19	18	1
5 to 8 weeks.....	525	472	53	18	16	2
9 to 13 weeks.....	586	528	58	27	24	3
14 to 17 weeks.....	395	355	40	13	13	—
18 to 26 weeks.....	645	605	40	20	19	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	281	265	16	1	1	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	253	235	18	2	2	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	123	112	11	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	33	30	3	2	2	—
Not reported.....	27	25	2	11	9	2
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	55	50	5	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	201	171	30	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	4	1	3	4	3	1
Weather conditions.....	1	1	—	3	3	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	6	6	—	1	1	—
Seasonality (off season).....	441	411	30	26	24	2
Economic conditions.....	841	744	97	105	96	9
Industrial policy.....	122	107	15	3	3	—
Labor disputes.....	5	5	—	1	—	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,710	1,552	158	60	51	9
Dissatisfaction.....	105	85	20	1	1	—
Miscellaneous.....	19	18	1	1	1	—
Reason not reported.....	4	3	1	1	—	1
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	—	1	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	487	380	107	15	12	3
20 to 24 years.....	599	505	94	36	28	8
25 to 29 years.....	461	403	58	25	21	4
30 to 34 years.....	343	316	27	27	26	1
35 to 39 years.....	340	320	20	19	17	2
40 to 44 years.....	336	322	14	29	24	5
45 to 49 years.....	301	288	13	24	24	—
50 to 54 years.....	255	239	16	9	9	—
55 to 59 years.....	174	174	—	8	8	—
60 to 64 years.....	99	98	1	9	9	—
65 to 69 years.....	82	77	5	3	3	—
70 years and over.....	34	32	2	2	2	—
Unknown.....	2	—	2	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	3,153	2,839	314	195	176	19
Negro.....	360	314	46	11	7	4
Other races.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	2,053	1,793	260	104	89	15
Native parentage.....	717	633	84	51	44	7
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,336	1,160	176	53	45	8
Foreign-born white.....	1,100	1,046	54	91	87	4
Able to speak English.....	1,025	974	51	84	80	4
Not able to speak English.....	75	72	3	7	7	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,377	1,347	30	97	93	4
Related member of family.....	1,528	1,238	290	69	51	18
Lodger, etc.....	609	569	40	40	39	1

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HOBOKEN						
Total.....	1,745	1,498	249	290	248	42
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	10	10	-----	9	8	1
1 or 2 weeks.....	149	129	20	67	55	12
3 or 4 weeks.....	235	193	42	36	34	2
5 to 8 weeks.....	316	264	52	24	18	6
9 to 13 weeks.....	295	254	41	24	20	4
14 to 17 weeks.....	181	148	33	16	14	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	229	201	28	30	25	4
27 to 39 weeks.....	96	93	3	18	17	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	94	78	16	6	3	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	67	59	8	6	6	-----
105 weeks and over.....	29	26	3	1	1	-----
Not reported.....	44	41	3	53	46	7
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	63	50	13	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	142	119	23	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	4	1	3	-----	-----	-----
Weather conditions.....	-----	-----	-----	2	2	-----
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	8	8	-----	4	4	-----
Seasonality (off season).....	190	160	30	16	13	3
Economic conditions.....	373	317	56	56	49	7
Industrial policy.....	37	32	5	-----	-----	-----
Labor disputes.....	3	2	1	3	3	-----
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	848	746	102	202	171	31
Dissatisfaction.....	59	44	15	4	5	1
Miscellaneous.....	7	7	-----	-----	-----	-----
Reason not reported.....	11	10	1	3	3	-----
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
15 to 19 years.....	288	191	97	33	16	17
20 to 24 years.....	320	260	60	38	29	9
25 to 29 years.....	224	194	30	32	25	7
30 to 34 years.....	182	168	14	35	33	2
35 to 39 years.....	150	130	11	35	34	1
40 to 44 years.....	139	128	11	42	37	5
45 to 49 years.....	149	140	9	20	20	-----
50 to 54 years.....	108	100	8	29	29	-----
55 to 59 years.....	70	68	2	11	11	-----
60 to 64 years.....	53	51	2	7	6	1
65 to 69 years.....	30	26	4	6	6	-----
70 years and over.....	22	21	1	1	1	-----
Unknown.....	9	9	-----	1	1	-----
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,724	1,475	249	289	248	41
Negro.....	21	21	-----	1	-----	1
Native white.....	1,024	818	206	151	120	31
Native parentage.....	317	251	66	43	39	4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	707	567	140	108	81	27
Foreign-born white.....	700	657	43	138	128	10
Able to speak English.....	654	615	39	128	118	10
Not able to speak English.....	46	42	4	10	10	-----
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	574	559	15	132	128	4
Related member of family.....	770	571	199	106	72	34
Lodger, etc.....	401	366	35	52	48	4

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
IRVINGTON						
Total.....	1,751	1,481	260	508	447	61
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	29	24	5	183	161	22
1 or 2 weeks.....	185	149	36	87	77	10
3 or 4 weeks.....	232	195	37	65	52	13
5 to 8 weeks.....	273	219	54	40	35	5
9 to 13 weeks.....	239	206	33	39	36	3
14 to 17 weeks.....	187	154	33	20	17	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	293	261	32	39	37	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	124	110	14	8	8	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	96	87	9	8	8	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	63	58	5	2	2	—
105 weeks and over.....	17	15	2	2	2	—
Not reported.....	13	13	—	15	12	3
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	42	31	11	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	80	57	23	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	4	2	2	10	5	5
Weather conditions.....	—	—	—	12	11	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	5	4	1	—	—	—
Seasonality (off season).....	286	255	31	142	129	13
Economic conditions.....	487	432	55	175	153	22
Industrial policy.....	59	49	10	5	3	2
Labor disputes.....	6	6	—	5	5	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	713	601	112	131	116	15
Dissatisfaction.....	60	46	14	2	1	1
Miscellaneous.....	6	5	1	1	1	—
Reason not reported.....	3	3	—	25	23	2
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	4	1	3	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	216	137	79	26	15	11
20 to 24 years.....	308	230	78	66	53	13
25 to 29 years.....	193	162	31	56	52	4
30 to 34 years.....	158	139	19	62	53	9
35 to 39 years.....	177	162	15	66	58	8
40 to 44 years.....	162	152	10	61	56	5
45 to 49 years.....	152	143	9	53	48	5
50 to 54 years.....	130	122	8	48	44	4
55 to 59 years.....	102	100	2	31	30	1
60 to 64 years.....	78	74	4	19	18	1
65 to 69 years.....	47	46	1	13	13	—
70 years and over.....	24	23	1	7	7	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,748	1,490	258	508	447	61
Negro.....	2	—	2	—	—	—
Mexican.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Native white:						
Native white.....	1,138	921	217	318	271	47
Native parentage.....	439	363	76	113	94	19
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	699	558	141	205	177	28
Foreign-born white:						
Foreign-born white.....	610	569	41	190	176	14
Able to speak English.....	590	550	40	182	169	13
Not able to speak English.....	20	19	1	8	7	1
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	933	919	14	332	327	5
Related member of family.....	704	479	225	140	89	51
Lodger, etc.....	114	93	21	36	31	5

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JERSEY CITY						
Total.....	9,954	8,374	1,580	1,428	1,178	248
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	73	47	26	229	186	43
1 or 2 weeks.....	903	726	177	375	300	75
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,306	1,020	286	243	197	46
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,771	1,474	297	185	155	30
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,519	1,300	219	125	111	14
14 to 17 weeks.....	925	800	125	61	57	4
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,393	1,205	188	81	74	7
27 to 39 weeks.....	610	544	66	23	18	5
40 to 52 weeks.....	601	525	76	23	17	6
53 to 104 weeks.....	394	346	48	5	5	0
105 weeks and over.....	235	210	25	3	2	1
Not reported.....	224	177	47	73	56	17
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	139	97	42	.....	.....	.....
Personal disability.....	646	511	135	.....	.....	.....
Family reasons.....	25	9	16	19	8	11
Weather conditions.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	0
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	9	8	1	16	13	3
Seasonality (off season).....	1,356	1,136	220	205	181	24
Economic conditions.....	1,889	1,638	251	408	336	72
Industrial policy.....	355	301	54	35	26	9
Labor disputes.....	19	15	4	9	7	2
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	5,058	4,304	754	704	582	122
Dissatisfaction.....	394	299	95	4	2	2
Miscellaneous.....	19	1	18	8	7	1
Reason not reported.....	45	37	8	13	11	2
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	11	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	1,835	1,243	592	206	130	76
20 to 24 years.....	1,891	1,556	335	277	206	71
25 to 29 years.....	1,223	1,040	183	175	152	23
30 to 34 years.....	901	773	128	151	129	22
35 to 39 years.....	850	760	90	146	126	20
40 to 44 years.....	819	752	67	127	115	12
45 to 49 years.....	708	640	68	109	103	6
50 to 54 years.....	624	588	36	89	79	10
55 to 59 years.....	473	432	41	63	59	4
60 to 64 years.....	303	287	16	43	41	2
65 to 69 years.....	194	183	11	23	23	0
70 years and over.....	117	110	7	16	14	2
Unknown.....	5	4	1	1	1	0
Color and nativity:						
White.....	9,447	7,957	1,490	1,337	1,098	239
Negro.....	504	414	90	88	79	9
Mexican.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	0
Other races.....	3	3	0	.....	.....	.....
Native white.....	6,846	5,559	1,287	930	717	213
Native parentage.....	2,444	1,976	468	345	272	73
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,402	3,583	819	585	445	140
Foreign-born white.....	2,601	2,398	203	407	381	26
Able to speak English.....	2,418	2,219	199	391	369	22
Not able to speak English.....	183	179	4	16	12	4
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	3,657	3,551	106	583	568	15
Related member of family.....	5,125	3,835	1,290	631	430	201
Lodger, etc.....	1,172	988	184	212	180	32

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
NEWARK						
Total.....	21,549	17,810	3,739	3,277	2,655	622
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	215	152	63	715	552	163
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,783	1,317	466	625	497	128
3 or 4 weeks.....	2,421	1,850	571	421	339	82
5 to 8 weeks.....	3,217	2,579	638	353	295	58
9 to 13 weeks.....	3,313	2,755	558	259	215	44
14 to 17 weeks.....	2,442	2,069	373	216	175	41
18 to 26 weeks.....	3,826	3,316	510	296	253	43
27 to 39 weeks.....	1,582	1,391	191	89	82	7
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,409	1,244	165	69	62	7
53 to 104 weeks.....	642	552	90	41	29	12
105 weeks and over.....	298	272	26	18	14	4
Not reported.....	401	306	95	175	142	33
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	376	236	140	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	1,212	844	368	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	46	18	28	42	18	24
Weather conditions.....	4	4	—	32	30	2
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	23	19	4	10	9	1
Seasonality (off season).....	2,493	2,118	375	421	338	83
Economic conditions.....	5,670	4,841	829	989	828	161
Industrial policy.....	623	530	93	15	12	3
Labor disputes.....	84	77	7	61	58	3
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	10,317	8,605	1,712	1,646	1,318	328
Dissatisfaction.....	549	395	154	11	7	4
Miscellaneous.....	48	43	5	5	5	—
Reason not reported.....	104	80	24	45	32	13
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	34	13	21	4	4	—
15 to 19 years.....	3,155	2,018	1,137	393	240	153
20 to 24 years.....	3,575	2,716	859	537	374	163
25 to 29 years.....	2,601	2,104	497	410	320	90
30 to 34 years.....	2,237	1,835	402	340	291	49
35 to 39 years.....	2,281	1,871	410	367	296	71
40 to 44 years.....	1,999	1,801	198	337	303	34
45 to 49 years.....	1,836	1,696	140	317	292	25
50 to 54 years.....	1,487	1,356	131	215	199	16
55 to 59 years.....	1,021	955	66	167	161	6
60 to 64 years.....	729	675	54	104	97	7
65 to 69 years.....	375	359	16	47	41	6
70 years and over.....	200	194	6	37	36	1
Unknown.....	19	17	2	2	1	1
Color and nativity:						
White.....	17,884	15,035	2,849	2,747	2,293	454
Negro.....	3,644	2,754	890	530	392	138
Mexican.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	20	20	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	10,748	8,402	2,346	1,616	1,219	397
Native parentage.....	3,524	2,839	685	527	425	102
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,224	5,563	1,661	1,089	794	295
Foreign-born white.....	7,136	6,633	503	1,131	1,044	87
Able to speak English.....	6,618	6,127	491	1,079	999	80
Not able to speak English.....	518	506	12	52	45	7
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	9,198	8,869	329	1,609	1,555	54
Related member of family.....	8,716	5,902	2,814	1,230	747	483
Lodger, etc.....	3,635	3,039	596	438	353	85

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
PASSAIC						
Total.....	2, 674	2, 124	550	832	504	328
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	12	8	4	138	83	55
1 or 2 weeks.....	270	190	80	260	124	136
3 or 4 weeks.....	288	199	89	124	78	46
5 to 8 weeks.....	428	314	114	92	66	26
9 to 13 weeks.....	383	297	86	53	39	14
14 to 17 weeks.....	239	194	45	25	14	11
18 to 26 weeks.....	476	413	63	47	39	8
27 to 39 weeks.....	195	175	20	20	15	5
40 to 52 weeks.....	213	182	31	15	8	7
53 to 104 weeks.....	64	62	2	10	6	4
105 weeks and over.....	74	62	12	7	7	0
Not reported.....	32	28	4	41	25	16
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	21	17	4			
Personal disability.....	147	109	38			
Family reasons.....	5	2	3			
Weather conditions.....				10	3	7
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	1	1	6	6	0
Seasonality (off season).....	423	346	77	3	2	1
Economic conditions.....	509	387	122	93	54	39
Industrial policy.....				145	85	60
Labor disputes.....	55	40	15			
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	6	3	3	4	4	0
Dissatisfaction.....	1, 402	1, 143	259	565	348	217
Miscellaneous.....	88	62	26	2		2
Reason not reported.....	7	6	1			
	9	8	1	3	2	1
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	4	2	2	3	1	2
15 to 19 years.....	468	295	163	149	75	74
20 to 24 years.....	460	348	112	158	93	65
25 to 29 years.....	278	217	61	95	53	42
30 to 34 years.....	237	171	66	91	48	43
35 to 39 years.....	297	242	55	107	62	45
40 to 44 years.....	256	219	37	76	50	26
45 to 49 years.....	235	214	21	51	40	11
50 to 54 years.....	164	149	15	45	38	7
55 to 59 years.....	130	121	9	29	25	4
60 to 64 years.....	93	90	3	15	9	6
65 to 69 years.....	40	36	4	9	7	2
70 years and over.....	22	20	2	4	3	1
Color and nativity:						
White.....	2, 522	2, 006	516	791	472	319
Negro.....	152	118	34	41	32	9
Native white.....	1, 146	840	306	384	222	162
Native parentage.....	170	131	39	57	46	11
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	976	709	267	327	176	151
Foreign-born white.....	1, 376	1, 166	210	407	250	157
Able to speak English.....	1, 179	1, 026	153	329	213	116
Not able to speak English.....	197	140	57	78	37	41
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1, 180	1, 134	46	310	279	31
Related member of family.....	1, 229	784	445	458	188	270
Lodger, etc.....	265	206	59	64	37	27

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
PATERSON						
Total.....	3,315	2,768	547	2,074	1,634	440
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	41	35	6	229	170	59
1 or 2 weeks.....	425	325	100	496	358	138
3 or 4 weeks.....	457	353	104	394	314	80
5 to 8 weeks.....	567	477	90	311	248	63
9 to 13 weeks.....	466	404	62	194	165	29
14 to 17 weeks.....	281	257	24	96	85	11
18 to 26 weeks.....	457	387	70	148	131	17
27 to 39 weeks.....	216	179	37	42	37	5
40 to 52 weeks.....	208	189	19	39	33	6
53 to 104 weeks.....	94	83	11	17	15	2
105 weeks and over.....	51	38	13	3	3	
Not reported.....	52	41	11	105	75	30
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	43	32	11			
Personal disability.....	204	158	46			
Family reasons.....	6	3	3	15	6	9
Weather conditions.....				17	17	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	11	8	3	10	6	4
Seasonality (off season).....	510	439	71	205	173	32
Economic conditions.....	772	654	118	462	350	106
Industrial policy.....	80	66	14	3	3	
Labor disputes.....	21	11	10	38	23	15
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,552	1,305	247	1,315	1,043	272
Dissatisfaction.....	88	67	21	4	3	1
Miscellaneous.....	9	9		2	2	
Reason not reported.....	19	16	3	3	2	1
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	4	3	1			
15 to 19 years.....	368	240	128	243	138	105
20 to 24 years.....	515	408	112	297	213	84
25 to 29 years.....	375	319	56	243	191	52
30 to 34 years.....	313	258	55	190	153	43
35 to 39 years.....	301	273	28	219	186	33
40 to 44 years.....	294	254	40	209	176	33
45 to 49 years.....	295	256	39	178	151	27
50 to 54 years.....	283	249	34	167	144	23
55 to 59 years.....	223	200	23	119	101	18
60 to 64 years.....	171	155	16	102	88	14
65 to 69 years.....	101	93	8	67	60	7
70 years and over.....	68	65	3	34	33	1
Unknown.....	4		4			
Color and nativity:						
White.....	3,162	2,645	517	1,986	1,559	427
Negro.....	139	109	30	79	66	13
Mexican.....	1	1		1	1	
Other races.....	13	13		8	8	
Native white.....	1,833	1,453	380	1,104	791	313
Native parentage.....	594	478	116	331	242	89
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,239	975	264	773	549	224
Foreign-born white.....	1,329	1,192	137	882	768	114
Able to speak English.....	1,253	1,118	135	829	724	105
Not able to speak English.....	76	74	2	53	44	9
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,499	1,440	59	960	916	44
Related member of family.....	1,357	942	415	845	489	356
Lodger, etc.....	459	386	73	269	229	40

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TRENTON						
Total.....	4,085	3,511	574	1,248	925	323
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	34	28	6	681	484	197
1 or 2 weeks.....	307	231	76	150	118	32
3 or 4 weeks.....	361	296	65	106	80	26
5 to 8 weeks.....	551	486	65	53	40	13
9 to 13 weeks.....	618	520	98	53	43	10
14 to 17 weeks.....	422	361	61	25	16	9
18 to 26 weeks.....	804	718	86	46	42	4
27 to 39 weeks.....	328	290	38	24	22	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	380	335	45	18	15	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	130	115	15	1	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	75	72	3	1	1	1
Not reported.....	75	59	16	90	58	32
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	39	30	9			
Personal disability.....	145	112	33			
Family reasons.....	7	3	4	8	4	4
Weather conditions.....	2	2		9	9	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	2		8	8	
Seasonality (off season).....	276	241	35	83	67	16
Economic conditions.....	1,761	1,537	224	712	524	188
Industrial policy.....	138	101	37	11	8	3
Labor disputes.....	11	10	1			
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,559	1,348	211	404	298	106
Dissatisfaction.....	111	95	16	2	1	1
Miscellaneous.....	8	7	1	2	2	
Reason not reported.....	26	23	3	9	4	5
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	12	3	9			
15 to 19 years.....	666	448	218	152	62	90
20 to 24 years.....	779	658	121	215	125	90
25 to 29 years.....	431	379	52	138	88	50
30 to 34 years.....	367	331	36	125	100	25
35 to 39 years.....	387	353	34	172	141	31
40 to 44 years.....	425	394	31	137	119	18
45 to 49 years.....	316	287	29	111	104	7
50 to 54 years.....	252	233	19	74	62	12
55 to 59 years.....	174	165	9	70	67	3
60 to 64 years.....	160	152	8	34	32	2
65 to 69 years.....	72	67	5	18	15	3
70 years and over.....	41	39	2	12	10	2
Unknown.....	3	2	1			
Color and nativity:						
White.....	3,607	3,089	518	1,153	847	306
Negro.....	477	421	56	95	78	17
Mexican.....	1	1				
Native white.....	2,375	1,922	453	651	420	231
Native parentage.....	921	766	155	238	188	50
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,454	1,156	298	413	232	181
Foreign-born white.....	1,233	1,167	65	502	427	75
Able to speak English.....	1,152	1,091	61	471	402	69
Not able to speak English.....	80	76	4	31	25	6
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,701	1,652	49	614	588	26
Related member of family.....	1,891	1,434	457	528	254	274
Lodger, etc.....	493	425	68	106	83	23

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
UNION CITY						
Total.....	1,853	1,517	336	307	258	49
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	13	9	4	16	10	6
1 or 2 weeks.....	148	107	41	73	59	14
3 or 4 weeks.....	217	168	49	61	54	7
5 to 8 weeks.....	320	253	67	42	32	10
9 to 13 weeks.....	295	245	50	39	36	3
14 to 17 weeks.....	179	151	28	9	7	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	309	259	50	24	20	4
27 to 39 weeks.....	105	90	15	9	9	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	102	88	14	12	12	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	78	73	5	2	2	—
105 weeks and over.....	34	30	4	1	1	—
Not reported.....	53	44	9	19	16	3
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	9	3	6	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	103	83	20	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	5	3	2	2	1	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	4	4	—	1	—	1
Seasonality (off season).....	346	291	55	23	20	3
Economic conditions.....	510	411	99	80	67	13
Industrial policy.....	42	36	6	1	1	—
Labor disputes.....	3	2	1	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	778	648	130	197	166	31
Dissatisfaction.....	34	20	14	1	1	—
Miscellaneous.....	3	3	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	16	13	3	2	2	—
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	—	1	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	233	143	90	21	13	8
20 to 24 years.....	289	216	73	36	27	9
25 to 29 years.....	207	169	38	42	30	12
30 to 34 years.....	193	155	38	31	26	5
35 to 39 years.....	169	142	27	31	29	2
40 to 44 years.....	145	134	11	35	31	4
45 to 49 years.....	177	163	14	25	22	3
50 to 54 years.....	139	122	17	25	24	1
55 to 59 years.....	120	103	17	24	21	3
60 to 64 years.....	85	80	5	21	19	2
65 to 69 years.....	61	57	4	12	12	—
70 years and over.....	34	33	1	4	4	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,853	1,517	336	307	258	49
Native white.....	1,131	848	283	177	137	40
Native parentage.....	381	295	86	59	46	13
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	750	553	197	118	91	27
Foreign-born white.....	722	669	53	130	121	9
Able to speak English.....	693	644	49	129	120	9
Not able to speak English.....	29	25	4	1	1	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	863	836	27	166	159	7
Related member of family.....	804	639	265	99	66	33
Lodger, etc.....	186	142	44	42	33	9

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
ATLANTIC CITY									
All industries.....	33,351	21,745	11,606	2,616	1,975	641	384	310	74
Agriculture.....	82	82	—	5	5	—	2	2	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	13	13	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	68	68	—	4	4	—	2	2	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	88	87	1	5	5	—	13	13	—
Extraction of minerals.....	11	11	—	5	5	—	1	1	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,701	5,040	661	820	791	29	124	120	4
Building industry.....	2,891	2,856	35	625	621	4	99	99	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	150	117	33	6	4	2	2	1	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	43	42	1	8	8	—	—	—	—
Clothing industries.....	396	294	102	18	14	4	4	3	1
Food and allied industries.....	450	397	53	36	34	2	6	5	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	217	216	1	30	30	—	1	1	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	11	11	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	179	172	7	15	15	—	5	5	—
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	17	15	2	2	2	—	—	—	—
Lumber and furniture industries.....	84	77	7	8	8	—	2	2	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	224	192	32	14	11	3	2	2	—
Paper and allied industries.....	9	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk mills.....	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile industries.....	78	61	17	11	10	1	1	—	1
Electrical machinery and supply fac- tories.....	93	84	9	7	7	—	2	2	—
Rubber factories.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Independent hand trades.....	452	146	306	15	4	11	—	—	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	402	349	53	23	21	2	—	—	—
Transportation.....	2,580	2,175	385	157	135	22	35	29	6
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	200	197	3	23	23	—	4	4	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	262	260	2	16	16	—	1	1	—
Postal service.....	192	187	5	1	1	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	450	431	19	16	16	—	9	9	—
Street railroads.....	119	113	6	3	3	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	479	152	327	26	5	21	7	1	6
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	849	835	14	72	71	1	14	14	—
Trade.....	6,528	4,930	1,598	342	247	95	42	34	8
Banking and brokerage.....	336	263	73	13	11	2	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	661	491	170	31	19	12	4	3	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	275	255	20	14	14	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	5,121	3,814	1,307	276	197	79	33	27	6
Other trade industries.....	135	107	28	8	6	2	5	4	1
Public service (not elsewhere clas- sified).....	1,202	1,128	76	55	53	2	19	18	1
Professional service.....	2,702	1,411	1,291	102	68	34	21	16	5
Recreation and amusement.....	732	584	148	66	51	15	17	15	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,970	827	1,143	36	17	19	4	1	3
Domestic and personal service.....	13,317	6,019	7,298	774	595	179	102	56	46
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	8,747	4,778	3,969	480	307	173	76	45	31
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	497	220	277	30	10	20	4	3	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,073	1,021	3,052	264	78	186	22	8	14
Industry not specified.....	1,180	864	296	351	271	80	25	21	4

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
BAYONNE									
All industries.....	37,340	29,290	8,050	2,626	2,239	387	296	238	60
Agriculture.....	42	41	1	1	1		1	1	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	7	7							
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	33	33		1	1		1	1	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2	1	1						
Forestry and fishing.....	5	5		1	1				
Extraction of minerals.....	18	18		4	4				
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	19,106	16,045	3,061	1,700	1,505	195	206	165	41
Building industry.....	1,996	1,968	28	421	420	1	57	57	
Chemical and allied industries.....	7,558	7,240	318	476	460	16	28	27	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	73	63	10	4	4		1	1	
Clothing industries.....	1,058	308	750	53	21	32	14	6	8
Food and allied industries.....	496	407	89	25	20	5	3	3	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	451	437	14	35	35		7	7	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	394	360	34	28	26	2	5	5	
Other iron and steel industries.....	2,731	2,550	181	228	220	8	34	31	3
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	419	292	127	23	18	5	9	5	4
Lumber and furniture industries.....	305	258	47	38	35	3	0	0	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	330	238	92	15	13	2	2	2	
Paper and allied industries.....	42	32	10	3	2	1			
Silk mills.....	271	63	208	37	11	26	6	2	4
Other textile industries.....	219	118	101	9	5	4	9	2	7
Electrical machinery and supply facto- ries.....	1,730	1,004	726	224	154	70	17	7	10
Rubber factories.....	41	17	24	1	1				
Independent hand trades.....	169	116	53	4	2	2	2		2
Other manufacturing industries.....	823	574	249	76	58	18	6	4	2
Transportation.....	6,424	5,860	564	204	194	10	86	86	
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	172	171	1	12	12		4	4	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	111	107	4	10	9	1	2	2	
Postal service.....	120	113	7	1	1		1	1	
Steam railroads.....	1,181	1,111	70	76	71	5	10	10	
Street railroads.....	55	51	4	2	2		1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	592	154	438	8	5	3	2	2	
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	4,193	4,153	40	95	94	1	16	16	
Trade.....	5,869	4,143	1,726	282	209	73	21	17	4
Banking and brokerage.....	890	511	379	36	22	14	3	2	1
Insurance and real estate.....	1,014	499	515	37	23	14	1	1	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	135	127	8	5	5		2	2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	3,728	2,946	782	195	154	41	15	12	3
Other trade industries.....	102	60	42	9	5	4			
Public service (not elsewhere clas- sified).....	904	853	51	17	17		2	1	1
Professional service.....	2,175	931	1,244	31	17	14	8	1	7
Recreation and amusement.....	208	142	66	11	9	2	1		1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,967	789	1,178	20	8	12	7	1	6
Domestic and personal service.....	2,011	831	1,180	102	49	53	8	3	5
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	462	300	162	26	18	8	2	1	1
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	414	186	228	17	10	7			
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,135	345	790	59	21	38	6	2	4
Industry not specified.....	786	563	223	284	242	42	14	12	2

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
CAMDEN									
All industries.....	50,180	37,391	12,789	5,520	4,820	900	366	277	89
Agriculture.....	138	135	3	37	37				
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	15	15		5	5				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	116	114	2	31	31				
Other occupations in agriculture.....	7	6	1	1	1				
Forestry and fishing.....	12	12		4	4				
Extraction of minerals.....	20	19	1	3	3		1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	25,928	20,297	5,631	3,504	2,889	615	282	214	68
Building industry.....	3,821	3,776	45	901	896	5	65	63	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,127	995	132	49	46	3	2	2	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	300	290	10	30	30		4	4	
Clothing industries.....	868	474	494	102	51	51	12	7	5
Food and allied industries.....	2,093	1,672	421	242	202	40	9	6	3
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	473	453	20	44	44				
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	240	222	18	29	26	3	2	2	
Other iron and steel industries.....	3,705	3,555	150	459	449	10	27	27	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	249	217	32	8	7	1	2	2	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	748	692	56	127	121	6	5	5	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,382	1,091	291	77	64	13			
Paper and allied industries.....	518	471	47	48	45	3	5	5	
Silk mills.....	33	15	18	5	3	2			
Other textile industries.....	1,578	931	647	149	89	60	11	7	4
Electrical machinery and supply fac- tories.....	2,238	1,761	477	616	486	130	65	49	16
Rubber factories.....	32	30	2	5	4	1			
Independent hand trades.....	365	204	161	17	11	6	1	1	
Other manufacturing industries.....	6,058	3,448	2,610	596	415	181	72	34	38
Transportation.....	4,996	4,555	441	379	362	17	32	30	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	435	428	7	85	85		3	3	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	344	340	4	34	33	1	2	2	
Postal service.....	185	176	9	5	4	1			
Steam railroads.....	1,775	1,722	53	97	97		13	12	1
Street railroads.....	144	140	4	14	14				
Telegraph and telephone.....	618	284	334	22	7	15	3	2	1
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	1,495	1,465	30	122	122		11	11	
Trade.....	8,383	6,414	1,969	487	373	114	18	12	6
Banking and brokerage.....	569	400	169	23	20	3			
Insurance and real estate.....	788	528	260	29	22	7	1		1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	404	372	32	24	22	2			
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	6,392	4,924	1,468	306	295	101	17	12	5
Other trade industries.....	230	190	40	15	14	1			
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	1,382	1,302	80	52	52		3	3	
Professional service.....	2,644	1,280	1,364	68	46	22	6	4	2
Recreation and amusement.....	361	254	107	43	32	11	3	3	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,283	1,026	1,257	25	14	11	3	1	2
Domestic and personal service.....	4,481	1,663	2,818	329	148	181	15	6	9
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,279	652	627	100	53	47	6	4	2
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	430	254	176	33	20	13			
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,772	757	2,015	196	75	121	9	2	7
Industry not specified.....	2,146	1,714	432	657	606	51	9	7	2

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
EAST ORANGE									
All industries.....	31,680	22,222	9,458	1,491	1,139	352	249	202	47
Agriculture.....	200	197	3	18	18	---	3	3	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	35	35	---	3	3	---	---	---	---
Farm laborers--wageworkers.....	156	153	3	15	15	---	3	3	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	9	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Forestry and fishing.....	8	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals.....	33	30	3	---	---	---	---	---	---
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	10,074	8,452	1,622	688	589	99	148	131	17
Building industry.....	1,876	1,826	50	268	265	3	68	68	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	681	554	127	19	17	2	1	1	---
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	96	89	7	4	4	---	3	3	---
Clothing industries.....	501	305	196	28	17	11	13	6	7
Food and allied industries.....	440	378	62	17	16	1	3	3	---
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	407	382	25	23	22	1	3	3	---
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	109	96	13	5	4	1	1	1	---
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,215	1,107	108	56	54	2	14	13	1
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	421	330	91	41	28	13	7	6	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	208	196	12	19	19	---	3	3	---
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	549	462	87	19	18	1	2	2	---
Paper and allied industries.....	89	72	17	1	1	---	---	---	---
Silk mills.....	32	26	6	2	2	---	---	---	---
Other textile industries.....	230	172	58	7	4	3	2	2	---
Electrical machinery and supply fac- tories.....	1,719	1,369	350	83	52	31	17	13	4
Rubber factories.....	52	46	6	3	2	1	---	---	---
Independent hand trades.....	282	77	205	15	1	14	2	1	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,167	965	202	78	63	15	9	6	3
Transportation.....	2,769	2,292	477	112	101	11	19	18	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	161	159	2	28	28	---	4	4	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	253	251	2	29	29	---	3	3	---
Postal service.....	162	160	2	2	2	---	---	---	---
Steam railroads.....	493	461	32	15	12	3	4	4	---
Street railroads.....	77	70	7	---	---	---	1	1	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,095	688	407	11	3	8	1	---	1
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	528	503	25	27	27	---	6	6	---
Trade.....	9,705	7,467	2,238	277	213	64	88	21	7
Banking and brokerage.....	1,691	1,323	368	25	19	6	2	2	---
Insurance and real estate.....	2,476	1,612	864	61	36	25	2	1	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	412	381	31	14	11	3	---	---	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	4,739	3,827	912	156	128	28	24	18	6
Other trade industries.....	387	324	63	21	19	2	---	---	---
Public service (not elsewhere clas- sified).....	606	530	76	6	4	2	4	4	---
Professional service.....	3,889	1,692	2,197	90	45	45	17	9	8
Recreation and amusement.....	310	173	137	21	16	5	7	5	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3,579	1,519	2,060	69	29	40	10	4	6
Domestic and personal service.....	3,827	1,168	2,659	203	92	111	18	4	14
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	687	349	338	43	34	9	2	---	2
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	261	152	109	14	10	4	2	2	---
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,879	667	2,212	146	48	98	14	2	12
Industry not specified.....	569	386	183	97	77	20	12	12	---

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
ELIZABETH									
All industries.....	49,987	38,078	11,859	3,514	3,154	360	206	183	23
Agriculture.....	225	217	8	24	23	1	1	1	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	31	30	1	---	---	---	1	1	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	162	160	2	20	20	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	32	27	5	4	3	1	---	---	---
Forestry and fishing.....	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals.....	25	23	2	13	13	---	---	---	---
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	26,809	22,224	4,585	2,178	2,019	159	139	129	10
Building industry.....	2,966	2,927	39	614	611	3	46	46	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	5,312	4,966	346	243	243	5	14	13	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	115	105	10	8	8	---	1	1	---
Clothing industries.....	1,605	408	1,197	73	26	47	10	4	6
Food and allied industries.....	511	445	66	25	23	2	---	---	---
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	568	506	62	115	114	1	5	5	---
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	805	734	71	61	56	5	3	3	---
Other iron and steel industries.....	6,398	5,670	728	409	401	8	24	24	---
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	434	399	35	20	18	2	4	4	---
Lumber and furniture industries.....	848	685	163	51	50	1	3	3	---
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	489	401	88	15	14	1	3	3	---
Paper and allied industries.....	228	181	47	24	21	3	1	1	---
Silk mills.....	12	7	5	3	2	1	---	---	---
Other textile industries.....	180	135	45	7	7	---	4	4	---
Electrical machinery and supply fac- tories.....	2,059	1,315	744	117	80	37	5	2	3
Rubber factories.....	118	96	22	5	5	---	2	2	---
Independent hand trades.....	295	167	128	12	6	6	1	1	---
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,866	3,077	789	371	334	37	13	13	---
Transportation.....	4,546	3,892	554	246	239	7	17	17	---
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	306	303	3	38	38	---	4	4	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	243	237	6	9	9	---	---	---	---
Postal service.....	167	162	5	6	5	1	1	1	---
Steam railroads.....	1,993	1,885	108	89	89	---	5	5	---
Street railroads.....	126	117	9	6	6	---	---	---	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	791	392	399	23	17	6	---	---	---
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	920	896	24	75	75	---	7	7	---
Trade.....	8,513	6,411	2,102	334	290	44	16	14	2
Banking and brokerage.....	1,034	734	300	20	16	4	1	1	---
Insurance and real estate.....	1,302	686	616	30	19	11	---	---	---
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	399	367	32	15	15	---	3	3	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	5,483	4,372	1,111	239	211	28	11	9	2
Other trade industries.....	295	252	43	30	29	1	1	1	---
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	1,087	970	117	30	29	1	2	2	---
Professional service.....	3,408	1,631	1,775	70	47	23	7	2	5
Recreation and amusement.....	304	215	89	27	18	9	2	1	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3,102	1,416	1,686	43	29	14	5	1	4
Domestic and personal service.....	3,701	1,452	2,249	172	89	83	8	3	5
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	878	554	324	51	42	9	---	---	---
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	395	225	170	13	7	6	1	---	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,428	673	1,755	108	40	68	7	3	4
Industry not specified.....	1,623	1,156	467	447	405	42	16	15	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HOBOKEN									
All industries.....	28,502	22,697	5,805	1,745	1,498	249	290	248	42
Agriculture.....	39	39	—	7	7	—	1	1	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	35	35	—	6	6	—	1	1	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	9,514	7,284	2,280	729	616	113	124	93	31
Building industry.....	1,415	1,393	22	180	180	—	26	26	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	362	233	129	14	8	6	1	1	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	81	76	5	4	4	—	1	1	—
Clothing industries.....	723	268	455	25	8	17	19	7	12
Food and allied industries.....	993	770	223	42	35	7	5	3	2
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	160	153	7	11	11	—	1	1	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	66	52	14	3	3	—	—	—	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,363	1,301	62	118	116	2	19	19	—
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	147	103	44	16	14	2	4	3	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	310	283	27	21	20	1	7	7	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	409	328	81	24	22	2	2	2	—
Paper and allied industries.....	172	87	85	7	3	4	3	2	—
Silk mills.....	150	80	70	11	9	2	4	4	—
Other textile industries.....	183	97	86	17	9	8	5	—	5
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	331	206	125	41	27	14	6	6	—
Rubber factories.....	20	17	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Independent hand trades.....	204	122	82	9	6	3	2	—	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,425	1,605	700	186	141	45	19	15	4
Transportation.....	7,776	7,386	390	319	310	9	95	94	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	142	139	3	12	12	—	3	3	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	165	162	3	16	16	—	3	2	1
Postal service.....	89	84	5	2	2	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	1,317	1,265	52	46	44	2	4	4	—
Street railroads.....	62	62	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	433	178	255	10	4	6	1	1	—
Other transportation and communication.....	5,568	5,496	72	232	231	1	84	84	—
Trade.....	4,442	3,529	922	189	145	44	13	10	3
Banking and brokerage.....	628	464	164	23	17	6	1	—	1
Insurance and real estate.....	507	291	216	10	7	3	—	—	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	45	41	4	3	3	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,077	2,572	505	121	107	14	9	7	2
Other trade industries.....	185	152	33	12	11	1	3	3	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	735	705	30	8	8	—	1	1	—
Professional service.....	1,594	809	725	32	21	11	7	6	1
Recreation and amusement.....	248	208	40	17	10	7	3	2	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,286	601	685	15	11	4	4	4	—
Domestic and personal service.....	2,892	1,905	987	131	102	29	13	8	5
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,402	1,030	372	76	63	13	6	5	1
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	222	141	81	12	7	5	2	1	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,268	734	534	43	32	11	5	2	3
Industry not specified.....	1,561	1,091	470	350	287	63	36	35	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
IRVINGTON									
All industries.....	25,204	19,581	5,623	1,751	1,481	260	508	447	61
Agriculture.....	168	161	5	5	5		2	2	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	32	30	2	1	1				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	122	121	1	4	4		2	2	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	12	10	2						
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1							
Extraction of minerals.....	5	3	2	1	1				
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	12,397	10,489	1,908	1,222	1,096	126	407	370	37
Building industry.....	2,558	2,522	36	495	492	3	152	152	
Chemical and allied industries.....	685	539	146	24	18	6	3	3	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	110	108	2	12	12		7	7	
Clothing industries.....	577	339	238	68	54	14	16	12	4
Food and allied industries.....	671	600	71	46	45	1	9	8	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	546	521	25	35	34	1	8	8	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	151	130	21	13	10	3	1	1	
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,887	1,742	145	150	143	7	52	49	3
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	969	755	214	72	61	11	60	50	10
Lumber and furniture industries.....	241	231	10	28	28		5	5	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	436	384	52	18	18		2	2	
Paper and allied industries.....	65	37	28	5	5		2	1	1
Silk mills.....	28	16	12	3	1	2			
Other textile industries.....	231	134	97	14	10	4	6	2	4
Electrical machinery and supply fac- tories.....	1,361	971	390	111	60	51	25	19	6
Rubber factories.....	41	30	11	2	2				
Independent hand trades.....	178	113	65	7	5	2	7	6	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,662	1,317	345	119	98	21	52	45	7
Transportation.....	2,293	1,762	531	69	60	9	18	17	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	55	54	1	3	3				
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	237	233	4	17	17		2	2	
Postal service.....	156	154	2	1	1				
Steam railroads.....	283	269	14	11	9	2	2	2	
Street railroads.....	86	80	6	1	1				
Telegraph and telephone.....	830	348	482	13	6	7	3	2	1
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	646	624	22	23	23		11	11	
Trade.....	6,770	4,929	1,841	235	215	70	46	37	9
Banking and brokerage.....	506	362	144	25	18	7	4	3	1
Insurance and real estate.....	1,709	891	818	47	26	21	5	2	3
Automobile agencies and filling sta- tions.....	372	346	26	14	13	1	2	2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	4,032	3,207	825	197	157	40	34	29	5
Other trade industries.....	151	123	28	2	1	1	1	1	
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	436	385	51	4	3	1	4	4	
Professional service.....	1,447	781	666	48	28	20	8	3	5
Recreation and amusement.....	234	178	56	24	18	6	2	2	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,213	603	610	24	10	14	6	1	5
Domestic and personal service.....	1,812	720	592	59	33	26	20	11	9
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	409	267	142	25	15	10	7	7	
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	218	173	45	7	6	1	4	2	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	685	280	405	27	12	15	9	2	7
Industry not specified.....	377	300	77	58	50	8	3	3	

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
JERSEY CITY									
All industries.....	139,930	103,936	35,994	9,954	8,374	1,580	1,426	1,178	248
Agriculture.....	221	212	9	29	27	2	7	7	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	31	31	---	5	5	---	2	2	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	163	160	3	22	21	1	3	3	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	27	21	6	2	1	1	2	2	---
Forestry and fishing.....	26	24	2	2	2	---	1	1	---
Extraction of minerals.....	73	67	6	13	13	---	3	3	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	51,747	40,610	11,137	4,771	4,061	710	797	647	150
Building industry.....	8,400	8,258	142	1,358	1,356	2	240	240	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	5,459	4,349	1,110	322	252	70	47	38	9
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	458	417	41	40	44	2	13	13	---
Clothing industries.....	2,597	1,094	1,503	176	74	102	63	20	43
Food and allied industries.....	3,292	2,534	758	207	176	31	28	21	7
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	2,096	2,028	68	139	138	1	20	20	---
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,340	1,210	130	114	108	6	18	18	---
Other iron and steel industries.....	5,924	5,500	424	507	487	20	90	88	2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	1,669	1,236	433	186	165	21	20	15	5
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,067	984	83	102	96	6	24	23	1
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	2,765	2,205	560	181	155	26	24	21	3
Paper and allied industries.....	779	511	268	48	37	11	13	12	1
Silk mills.....	445	264	181	49	27	22	9	6	3
Other textile industries.....	1,260	696	564	96	65	31	22	15	7
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	5,103	3,288	1,815	500	317	183	66	30	36
Rubber factories.....	290	189	101	24	19	5	3	3	---
Independent hand trades.....	959	519	440	28	13	15	10	6	4
Other manufacturing industries.....	7,844	5,328	2,516	688	532	156	87	58	29
Transportation.....	26,112	23,067	3,045	1,639	1,549	90	271	264	7
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	676	675	1	75	75	---	8	8	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	745	733	12	62	62	---	4	4	---
Postal service.....	658	638	20	7	7	---	2	2	---
Steam railroads.....	11,281	10,870	411	655	646	9	110	105	5
Street railroads.....	705	679	26	28	28	---	3	3	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	3,648	1,354	2,294	115	50	65	9	8	1
Other transportation and communication.....	8,399	8,118	281	687	681	6	135	134	1
Trade.....	31,038	22,971	8,067	1,518	1,252	266	167	140	27
Banking and brokerage.....	5,851	4,047	1,804	294	244	50	23	17	6
Insurance and real estate.....	5,169	2,746	2,423	148	87	61	10	12	4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	691	646	45	33	32	1	6	6	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	18,046	14,481	3,565	959	815	144	111	95	16
Other trade industries.....	1,281	1,051	230	84	74	10	11	10	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4,057	3,714	343	59	54	5	6	6	---
Professional service.....	9,235	4,178	5,057	248	151	97	56	28	28
Recreation and amusement.....	1,120	819	301	97	80	17	21	17	4
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	8,115	3,369	4,756	151	71	80	35	11	24
Domestic and personal service.....	11,891	5,170	6,721	587	380	207	69	42	27
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3,247	1,844	1,403	155	105	50	30	18	12
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	2,348	1,076	1,272	133	62	71	7	2	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,296	2,250	4,046	299	163	136	32	22	10
Industry not specified.....	5,530	3,923	1,607	1,088	935	153	49	40	9

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
NEWARK									
All industries.....	199, 102	145, 733	53, 369	21, 549	17, 810	3, 739	3, 277	2, 655	622
Agriculture.....	527	517	10	74	73	1	10	10	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	81	80	1	2	2	—	1	1	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	430	426	4	70	69	1	9	9	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	16	11	5	2	2	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	27	26	1	4	4	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	96	92	4	28	26	—	1	1	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	90, 644	72, 833	17, 811	12, 894	11, 255	1, 629	2, 361	1, 988	373
Building industry.....	16, 064	15, 879	185	4, 387	4, 375	12	764	762	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	3, 797	3, 234	563	263	241	22	40	38	2
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	791	748	43	102	98	4	23	23	—
Clothing industries.....	7, 262	4, 118	3, 144	803	563	240	238	169	69
Food and allied industries.....	4, 233	3, 671	562	399	343	56	63	53	10
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	3, 550	3, 421	129	342	331	11	49	48	1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1, 559	1, 466	93	169	162	7	39	38	1
Other iron and steel industries.....	10, 687	9, 432	1, 255	1, 243	1, 202	41	226	217	9
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	3, 656	2, 734	922	416	315	101	107	82	25
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1, 493	1, 387	106	173	169	4	27	26	1
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	2, 189	1, 827	362	150	126	24	22	19	3
Paper and allied industries.....	709	437	272	63	42	21	15	8	7
Silk mills.....	147	96	51	44	29	15	2	1	1
Other textile industries.....	2, 052	1, 084	968	181	128	53	35	20	15
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	9, 782	6, 133	3, 649	1, 307	791	516	198	114	84
Rubber factories.....	364	329	125	39	32	7	8	5	3
Independent hand trades.....	1, 703	957	746	118	77	41	22	15	7
Other manufacturing industries.....	20, 606	15, 480	5, 126	2, 685	2, 231	454	483	349	134
Transportation.....	16, 564	14, 163	2, 401	1, 540	1, 487	53	208	202	6
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	1, 482	1, 473	9	339	337	2	34	34	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1, 648	1, 621	27	198	198	—	31	31	—
Postal service.....	790	705	85	16	15	1	2	2	—
Steam railroads.....	3, 230	3, 136	94	225	220	5	37	37	—
Street railroads.....	754	700	54	34	34	—	3	3	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	3, 553	1, 458	2, 095	67	27	40	11	6	5
Other transportation and communication.....	5, 167	5, 070	97	661	656	5	90	89	1
Trade.....	42, 476	31, 607	10, 869	2, 372	1, 851	491	245	203	42
Banking and brokerage.....	2, 389	1, 808	581	89	70	19	7	7	—
Insurance and real estate.....	7, 903	4, 347	3, 556	221	153	68	18	10	8
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1, 383	1, 264	119	85	82	3	7	7	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	29, 689	23, 295	6, 394	1, 809	1, 506	303	198	165	33
Other trade industries.....	1, 112	893	219	78	70	8	15	14	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	5, 458	4, 955	503	172	163	9	25	24	1
Professional service.....	12, 652	6, 687	5, 965	445	287	158	67	35	32
Recreation and amusement.....	1, 851	1, 372	479	189	153	36	32	22	10
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	10, 801	5, 315	5, 486	256	134	122	35	13	22
Domestic and personal service.....	22, 550	9, 126	13, 424	1, 923	844	1, 079	224	74	150
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	6, 372	3, 900	2, 472	535	398	137	43	33	10
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	2, 640	1, 362	1, 278	189	91	98	20	7	13
Other domestic and personal service.....	13, 538	3, 864	9, 674	1, 199	355	844	161	34	127
Industry not specified.....	8, 108	5, 727	2, 381	2, 109	1, 790	319	136	118	18

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
PASSAIC									
All industries.....	27,335	19,497	7,838	2,874	2,124	550	832	504	328
Agriculture.....	177	171	6	10	10	—	3	3	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	19	18	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	150	147	3	10	10	—	3	3	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	8	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	15	15	—	7	7	—	2	2	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	15,107	11,340	3,767	1,958	1,556	402	681	399	282
Building industry.....	1,892	1,877	15	482	482	—	90	90	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	427	377	70	9	8	1	4	4	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	179	143	36	24	21	3	5	5	—
Clothing industries.....	1,800	651	1,149	183	78	105	156	40	116
Food and allied industries.....	421	392	29	51	46	5	6	6	—
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	173	162	11	14	14	—	2	2	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	160	155	5	10	10	—	5	5	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	844	786	58	90	87	3	24	22	2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	223	189	34	12	12	—	17	13	4
Lumber and furniture industries.....	132	128	4	13	13	—	1	1	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	327	279	48	16	14	2	6	6	—
Paper and allied industries.....	217	172	45	8	5	3	6	4	2
Silk mills.....	1,084	816	268	127	106	21	66	36	30
Other textile industries.....	3,701	2,582	1,119	455	318	137	203	98	105
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	374	232	142	132	72	60	17	7	10
Rubber factories.....	1,661	1,518	143	141	133	8	30	29	1
Independent hand trades.....	208	123	85	12	7	5	7	3	4
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,284	780	504	179	130	49	30	22	8
Transportation.....	1,445	1,260	185	128	120	8	38	35	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	158	155	3	40	40	—	9	9	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	139	138	1	14	14	—	3	3	—
Postal service.....	100	96	4	1	1	—	1	1	—
Steam railroads.....	300	282	18	11	10	1	6	5	1
Street railroads.....	29	29	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	249	104	145	10	3	7	—	—	—
Other transportation and communication.....	470	456	14	50	50	—	17	17	—
Trade.....	5,102	3,940	1,162	176	144	32	44	34	10
Banking and brokerage.....	504	355	148	17	11	6	2	2	—
Insurance and real estate.....	565	389	176	18	12	6	4	2	2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	159	148	11	7	7	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,780	2,973	807	131	111	20	38	30	8
Other trade industries.....	94	74	20	3	3	—	—	—	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	497	445	42	15	15	—	6	6	—
Professional service.....	2,127	1,000	1,127	47	35	12	12	3	9
Recreation and amusement.....	189	145	44	23	19	4	5	2	3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,938	855	1,083	24	16	8	7	1	6
Domestic and personal service.....	2,276	878	1,398	114	53	61	38	15	23
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	438	304	134	29	23	6	4	3	1
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	212	136	76	12	9	3	2	1	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,626	438	1,188	73	21	52	32	11	21
Industry not specified.....	599	448	151	219	184	35	10	7	3

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
PATERSON									
All industries.....	62,861	45,828	17,035	3,315	2,768	547	2,074	1,684	440
Agriculture.....	199	197	2	10	10		9	9	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	25	25		1	1				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	167	165	2	9	9		9	9	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	7	7							
Forestry and fishing.....	2	2					1	1	
Extraction of minerals.....	85	83	2	11	11		1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	35,488	26,816	8,672	2,350	1,890	360	1,670	1,302	368
Building industry.....	3,801	3,753	48	556	554	2	286	286	
Chemical and allied industries.....	390	353	46	16	16		7	7	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	149	127	22	14	12	2	7	7	
Clothing industries.....	1,610	704	906	53	26	27	55	17	38
Food and allied industries.....	785	741	44	29	29		11	10	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	490	471	19	29	29		9	9	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	193	184	9	16	15	1	4	4	
Other iron and steel industries.....	2,464	2,345	119	152	150	2	69	69	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	131	124	7	13	13		3	3	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	347	324	23	19	18	1	10	10	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	566	495	71	22	20	2	11	10	1
Paper and allied industries.....	180	121	59	6	5	1	2	1	1
Silk mills.....	14,638	9,297	5,371	883	623	260	690	452	238
Other textile industries.....	7,672	6,183	1,489	438	392	46	447	370	77
Electrical machinery and supply fac- tories.....	154	134	20	10	7	3	4	4	
Rubber factories.....	193	145	48	9	7	2	7	4	3
Independent hand trades.....	432	258	174	9	4	5	6	4	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,284	1,087	197	76	70	6	42	35	7
Transportation.....	4,371	3,824	547	188	155	33	93	98	
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	443	438	5	49	49		21	21	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	401	392	9	25	25		8	8	
Postal service.....	235	229	6	1	1		1	1	
Steam railroads.....	1,346	1,262	84	41	40	1	26	26	
Street railroads.....	71	68	3	2	2		2	2	
Telegraph and telephone.....	749	338	411	8	6	2	1	1	
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	1,126	1,097	29	62	62		39	39	
Trade.....	10,489	8,246	2,253	275	220	55	79	68	11
Banking and brokerage.....	840	634	206	8	5	3	4	3	1
Insurance and real estate.....	871	671	200	16	9	7	2	1	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	526	481	45	20	19	1	6	5	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	8,014	6,271	1,743	227	183	44	66	58	8
Other trade industries.....	248	189	59	4	4		1	1	
Public service (not elsewhere clas- sified).....	1,411	1,289	122	17	17		10	10	
Professional service.....	4,224	1,934	2,290	70	42	28	27	18	11
Recreation and amusement.....	426	339	87	25	21	4	7	7	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3,798	1,595	2,203	45	21	24	20	9	11
Domestic and personal service.....	4,989	2,203	2,786	181	101	80	72	33	39
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,244	805	439	53	42	11	21	15	6
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	793	406	387	17	8	9	13	6	7
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,902	992	1,910	111	51	60	38	12	26
Industry not specified.....	1,643	1,232	411	213	192	21	107	96	11

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TRENTON									
All industries.....	51,004	37,612	13,392	4,085	3,511	574	1,248	925	323
Agriculture.....	275	258	17	35	34	1	3	3	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	26	24	2	2	2	---	---	---	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	244	230	14	33	32	1	3	3	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	5	4	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Forestry and fishing.....	6	6	---	1	1	---	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals.....	38	32	6	5	5	---	---	---	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	24,473	19,967	4,506	2,377	2,129	248	1,058	791	267
Building industry.....	3,347	3,305	42	628	625	3	115	114	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	227	215	12	14	14	---	4	4	---
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4,212	3,312	900	428	389	39	265	193	72
Clothing industries.....	880	369	511	44	19	25	39	5	34
Food and allied industries.....	790	724	66	60	57	3	8	8	---
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	342	328	14	34	34	---	7	7	---
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	3,411	3,178	233	192	177	15	188	170	18
Other iron and steel industries.....	2,530	2,402	128	155	143	12	72	70	2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	435	388	47	23	22	1	41	38	3
Lumber and furniture industries.....	464	444	20	22	22	---	12	12	---
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	518	457	61	24	22	2	10	9	1
Paper and allied industries.....	73	63	10	4	3	1	1	1	---
Silk mills.....	117	85	32	12	5	7	4	3	---
Other textile industries.....	1,139	866	273	195	173	22	87	69	18
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	452	221	231	38	20	18	20	10	19
Rubber factories.....	2,655	2,235	420	307	284	23	75	64	11
Independent hand trades.....	411	227	184	7	6	1	---	---	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,470	1,178	1,292	190	114	76	100	16	84
Transportation.....	4,488	4,097	391	348	318	30	50	48	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	747	723	24	92	92	---	11	11	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	402	390	12	34	32	2	4	4	---
Postal service.....	192	183	9	2	1	1	---	---	---
Steam railroads.....	1,851	1,817	34	116	113	3	22	22	---
Street railroads.....	198	184	14	5	5	---	2	2	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	523	243	280	31	7	24	---	---	2
Other transportation and communication.....	575	557	18	68	68	---	9	9	---
Trade.....	8,416	6,495	1,921	349	294	55	38	30	8
Banking and brokerage.....	476	359	117	0	5	4	1	1	---
Insurance and real estate.....	847	625	222	20	15	5	1	---	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	491	459	32	21	20	1	3	3	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	6,433	4,916	1,517	290	235	55	32	25	7
Other trade industries.....	169	136	33	9	9	---	1	1	---
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,344	1,846	498	45	39	6	10	9	1
Professional service.....	4,318	2,927	2,291	73	52	21	14	5	9
Recreation and amusement.....	417	300	117	34	29	5	3	3	---
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3,901	1,727	2,174	39	23	16	11	2	9
Domestic and personal service.....	5,133	1,612	3,321	218	109	109	47	15	32
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,143	620	523	68	49	19	4	3	1
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	643	320	323	27	21	6	9	4	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,347	872	2,475	123	39	84	34	8	26
Industry not specified.....	1,513	1,072	441	634	540	94	28	24	4

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
UNION CITY									
All industries.....	26,341	19,873	6,468	1,853	1,517	336	307	258	49
Agriculture.....	62	62	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	51	51	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	6	6	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	12,069	9,196	2,873	1,098	898	212	207	171	86
Building industry.....	2,174	2,146	28	349	349	—	58	58	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	352	248	104	12	6	6	4	2	2
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	117	114	3	17	17	—	5	5	—
Clothing industries.....	1,043	423	620	56	22	34	9	6	3
Food and allied industries.....	624	556	68	29	29	—	4	3	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	305	298	7	22	21	1	8	7	1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	86	76	10	4	4	—	1	1	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,181	1,113	68	80	78	2	28	27	1
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	254	208	46	28	21	7	1	—	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	327	317	10	42	42	—	3	—	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	689	569	120	29	27	2	10	9	1
Paper and allied industries.....	106	77	29	8	4	4	1	1	—
Silk mills.....	1,341	803	538	174	108	66	23	14	9
Other textile industries.....	1,111	573	538	70	34	36	23	14	9
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	362	251	111	49	26	23	3	1	2
Rubber factories.....	30	28	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Independent hand trades.....	334	167	167	7	6	1	1	—	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,633	1,229	404	122	92	30	25	20	5
Transportation.....	3,005	2,677	328	115	112	3	23	23	—
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	114	113	1	6	6	—	2	2	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	224	216	8	11	10	1	—	—	—
Postal service.....	120	117	3	2	2	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	691	672	19	10	10	—	4	4	—
Street railroads.....	165	162	3	5	5	—	1	1	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	453	198	260	6	4	2	—	—	—
Other transportation and communication.....	1,238	1,204	34	75	75	—	16	16	—
Trade.....	5,307	4,107	1,200	187	154	33	19	16	3
Banking and brokerage.....	803	606	197	26	23	3	2	2	—
Insurance and real estate.....	649	377	272	10	6	4	1	—	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	109	101	8	1	1	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,593	2,901	692	146	120	26	10	14	2
Other trade industries.....	153	122	31	4	4	—	—	—	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	565	538	27	15	15	—	1	1	—
Professional service.....	1,471	818	655	51	34	17	5	5	—
Recreation and amusement.....	304	240	64	29	20	9	3	3	—
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,167	576	591	22	14	8	2	2	—
Domestic and personal service.....	2,184	1,368	816	92	74	18	12	8	4
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	829	664	165	50	43	7	8	5	3
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	378	235	143	8	5	3	—	—	—
Other domestic and personal service.....	977	469	508	34	26	8	4	3	1
Industry not specified.....	1,669	1,100	569	289	236	53	40	34	6

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY, CITY, OR TOWNSHIP	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State	4,041,334	1,712,125	116,305	93,513	17,787	23,997	18,733	5,264
COUNTIES								
Atlantic.....	124,823	56,109	4,246	3,368	878	718	566	152
Bergen.....	364,977	151,168	9,597	8,230	1,367	3,521	2,452	1,069
Burlington.....	93,541	36,685	1,622	1,371	251	626	491	135
Camden.....	252,312	102,717	9,340	7,927	1,413	904	685	219
Cape May.....	29,486	11,156	544	446	98	143	102	41
Cumberland.....	69,895	29,711	1,293	1,141	152	649	467	182
Essex.....	833,513	367,272	31,026	25,631	5,395	4,971	4,052	919
Gloucester.....	70,802	27,624	1,525	1,356	169	334	290	44
Hudson.....	690,730	304,045	21,392	18,086	3,306	3,121	2,552	569
Hunterdon.....	34,728	13,286	324	301	23	193	159	34
Mercer.....	187,143	76,567	5,395	4,659	736	1,553	1,187	366
Middlesex.....	212,208	86,049	5,641	5,031	610	843	716	127
Monmouth.....	147,209	61,124	2,431	2,048	383	551	440	111
Morris.....	110,445	45,050	2,185	1,969	216	495	422	73
Ocean.....	33,069	13,727	513	445	68	107	145	22
Passaic.....	302,129	132,805	8,774	7,222	1,552	3,824	2,854	970
Salern.....	36,834	14,852	384	321	63	106	86	20
Somerset.....	65,132	25,979	1,405	1,190	215	410	341	69
Sussex.....	27,830	10,548	341	313	28	33	30	3
Union.....	305,209	128,532	7,610	6,828	782	619	533	86
Warren.....	49,319	19,159	717	635	82	216	163	53
CITIES AND TOWNSHIPS								
Asbury Park.....	14,981	6,898	311	218	93	79	55	24
Belleville.....	26,974	10,836	766	646	120	109	89	20
Bloomfield.....	38,077	16,633	1,047	849	198	180	145	35
Bridgeton.....	15,699	7,020	314	270	44	219	169	50
Burlington.....	10,844	4,429	205	153	52	114	74	40
Carteret.....	13,339	5,822	250	231	19	36	32	4
Cliffside Park.....	15,267	6,455	290	258	32	172	145	27
Clifton.....	46,875	20,248	1,611	1,307	304	317	230	87
Collingswood.....	12,723	5,466	205	166	39	10	10	
Cranford township.....	11,126	4,505	179	162	17	38	36	2
Dover.....	10,031	4,306	201	187	14	37	31	6
Englewood.....	17,805	8,105	504	382	122	76	68	8
Garfield.....	29,739	12,576	1,439	1,165	274	1,482	810	672
Gloucester City.....	13,796	5,834	669	551	118	63	49	14
Hackensack.....	24,568	10,823	719	615	104	151	119	32
Harrison.....	15,601	6,589	858	712	146	114	80	34
Hawthorne.....	11,868	5,045	288	248	40	152	122	30
Hillside township.....	17,601	7,081	502	450	52	43	36	7
Kearny.....	40,716	18,316	1,344	1,179	165	111	84	27
Linden.....	21,206	8,057	651	593	58	49	38	11
Lodi.....	11,549	4,800	538	457	81	157	118	39
Long Branch.....	18,399	7,789	67	53	14	47	34	13
Lyndhurst township.....	17,362	6,997	513	441	72	91	68	23
Maplewood township.....	21,321	8,556	335	303	33	54	46	8
Millville.....	14,705	6,527	281	255	26	136	92	44
Montclair.....	42,017	18,271	808	660	139	101	71	30
Morristown.....	15,197	6,814	369	308	61	82	70	12
Neptune township.....	10,625	4,189	285	262	24	20	17	3
New Brunswick.....	34,555	14,855	987	844	143	189	161	28
North Bergen township.....	40,714	17,558	1,362	1,157	205	221	184	37
Nutley.....	20,572	8,053	581	495	86	72	66	6
Orange.....	35,399	15,520	1,184	933	251	117	75	42
Pensauken township.....	16,915	6,857	738	653	85	133	88	45
Perth Amboy.....	43,516	17,933	1,611	1,425	186	188	165	23
Phillipsburg.....	19,255	7,491	410	349	61	143	109	34

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY, CITY, OR TOWNSHIP	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CITIES AND TOWNSHIPS—continued								
Plainfield.....	34,422	14,460	563	491	72	55	48	7
Pleasantville.....	11,580	4,646	463	372	91	65	50	15
Rahway.....	16,011	6,533	291	271	20	52	41	11
Red Bank.....	11,622	4,904	137	103	34	43	28	15
Ridgefield Park.....	10,764	4,709	216	192	24	84	68	16
Ridgewood.....	12,188	4,902	77	65	12	22	18	4
Roselle.....	13,021	5,330	310	263	47	57	50	7
Rutherford.....	14,915	6,320	194	165	29	17	14	3
South Orange.....	13,630	5,751	122	105	17	14	11	3
South River.....	10,759	4,108	357	321	36	51	38	13
Summit.....	14,556	6,239	230	193	37	15	9	6
Teaneck township.....	16,513	6,449	251	231	20	82	73	9
Union township.....	16,472	6,650	566	506	60	41	32	9
Weehawken township.....	14,807	6,734	291	227	64	43	40	3
Westfield.....	15,801	6,088	201	187	14	14	13	1
West New York.....	37,107	16,028	870	741	129	251	193	58
West Orange.....	24,327	10,293	716	606	110	176	146	30
Woodbridge township.....	25,266	10,282	603	563	45	97	81	16

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	6,328	5,166	1,162	8,276	6,185	2,091
Under 1 week.....	46	31	15	1,191	845	346
1 or 2 weeks.....	325	214	111	1,980	1,419	567
3 or 4 weeks.....	388	265	123	1,330	975	355
5 to 8 weeks.....	564	431	133	1,148	851	297
9 to 13 weeks.....	501	391	110	735	595	140
14 to 17 weeks.....	406	329	77	372	295	77
18 to 26 weeks.....	740	618	122	548	443	105
27 to 39 weeks.....	490	423	67	312	260	52
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,065	885	180	208	166	42
53 to 104 weeks.....	934	807	127	71	62	9
105 weeks and over.....	490	440	50	19	17	2
Not reported.....	379	332	47	356	257	99

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	2,695	1,923	762
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	8	8	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	66	61	5
Forestry and fishing.....	10	10	—
Extraction of minerals.....	14	14	—
Building industry.....	362	358	4
Chemical and allied industries.....	40	42	7
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	43	30	4
Clothing industries.....	76	27	49
Food and allied industries.....	68	53	15
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	21	21	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	26	25	1
Other iron and steel industries.....	133	128	5
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	30	29	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	25	23	2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	35	22	13
Paper and allied industries.....	9	6	3
Silk mills.....	63	34	29
Other textile industries.....	88	61	27
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	66	39	27
Rubber factories.....	11	9	2
Independent hand trades.....	24	6	18
Other manufacturing industries.....	145	94	51
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	26	26	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	14	13	1
Steam and street railroads.....	54	53	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	26	6	20
Other transportation and communication.....	66	65	1
Banking and brokerage.....	42	25	17
Insurance and real estate.....	32	15	17
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	12	11	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	205	151	54
Other trade industries.....	9	7	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	23	20	3
Recreation and amusement.....	65	34	31
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	136	35	101
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	86	59	27
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	17	6	11
Other domestic and personal service.....	210	51	159
Industry not specified.....	290	237	53

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1, 821	1, 288	533	2, 353	1, 653	700
Under 1 week.....	540	390	150	829	570	259
1 or 2 weeks.....	478	326	152	815	557	258
3 or 4 weeks.....	222	152	70	171	114	57
5 to 8 weeks.....	150	111	39	129	93	36
9 to 13 weeks.....	98	75	23	73	59	14
14 to 17 weeks.....	47	31	16	41	32	9
18 to 26 weeks.....	60	48	12	81	67	14
27 to 39 weeks.....	34	21	13	22	18	4
40 to 52 weeks.....	42	25	17	19	17	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	10	9	1	8	6	2
105 weeks and over.....	6	4	2	5	5	5
Not reported.....	134	96	38	160	115	45

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 6,971 other persons in New Jersey for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 895. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 436. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 885. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 42. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 79. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 115. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 74. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 4,260. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 185. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

NEW MEXICO

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	423,317	219,222	204,095
Population 10 years old and over.....	314,370	164,369	150,001
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	142,866	120,687	22,179
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	5,654	5,117	537
Per cent of total population.....	1.3	2.3	0.3
Per cent of gainful workers.....	4.0	4.2	2.4
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	919	832	87
Per cent of total population.....	0.2	0.4	0.4
Per cent of gainful workers.....	0.6	0.7	0.4
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	660	584	76
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	630	545	85
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	384	319	65
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	606	536	70
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	277	248	29

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	423,317	142,866	5,654	1.3	4.0	919	0.2	0.6
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	48,919	18,728	1,019	2.1	5.4	97	0.2	0.5
2,500 to 10,000.....	57,897	20,804	1,445	2.5	6.9	203	0.4	1.0
Rural territory.....	316,501	103,334	3,190	1.0	3.1	619	0.2	0.6
MALES								
The State.....	219,222	120,687	5,117	2.3	4.2	832	0.4	0.7
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	24,113	14,063	890	3.7	6.3	70	0.3	0.6
2,500 to 10,000.....	28,918	16,234	1,263	4.4	7.8	170	0.6	1.0
Rural territory.....	166,191	90,390	2,964	1.8	3.3	583	0.4	0.6
FEMALES								
The State.....	204,095	22,179	537	0.3	2.4	87	0.4	0.4
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	24,806	4,665	129	0.5	2.8	18	0.1	0.4
2,500 to 10,000.....	28,979	4,570	182	0.6	4.0	33	0.1	0.7
Rural territory.....	150,310	12,944	226	0.2	1.7	36	0.1	0.3

(TABLE 3, being for cities of 50,000 and over, is not shown for New Mexico, since New Mexico has no cities of this size.)

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Mexican	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage				
Total population.....	423,317	331,755	302,753	21,205	7,797	2,850	59,340	29,372
Male.....	219,222	171,748	156,224	10,769	4,755	1,531	30,775	15,108
Female.....	204,095	160,007	146,529	10,436	3,042	1,319	28,565	14,264
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....								
Male.....	5,654	4,573	4,224	245	104	90	855	136
Female.....	5,117	4,126	3,815	216	95	89	798	124
	537	447	409	29	9	21	57	12
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	3.2	1.4	0.5
Male.....	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0	4.5	2.6	0.8
Female.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.1
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....								
Male.....	919	787	673	45	169	9	116	7
Female.....	832	705	599	39	67	8	113	6
	87	82	74	6	2	1	3	1
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	-----
Male.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	-----
Female.....	-----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-----	-----

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 6 persons (males) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons in class B include 3 persons (males) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	5,654	5,117	537	919	882	87
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	267	249	18	298	278	20
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,251	1,075	176	240	209	31
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,005	909	96	96	86	10
5 to 8 weeks.....	954	874	80	77	69	8
9 to 13 weeks.....	724	679	45	64	62	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	350	330	20	27	24	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	539	498	41	56	54	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	194	186	8	10	10	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	118	99	19	6	4	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	49	44	5	5	5	—
105 weeks and over.....	15	13	2	2	2	—
Not reported.....	188	161	27	38	29	9
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	273	225	48	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	350	271	79	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	60	43	17	61	48	13
Weather conditions.....	4	4	—	37	33	4
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	5	4	1	17	13	4
Seasonality (oil season).....	1,088	1,018	70	163	159	4
Economic conditions.....	1,410	1,306	104	320	297	23
Industrial policy.....	208	196	12	11	11	—
Labor disputes.....	3	3	—	1	1	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,936	1,764	172	285	249	36
Dissatisfaction.....	285	251	34	8	8	—
Miscellaneous.....	4	4	—	9	9	—
Reason not reported.....	28	28	—	7	4	3
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	27	20	7	1	1	—
15 to 19 years.....	656	544	112	91	76	15
20 to 24 years.....	1,077	980	97	144	130	14
25 to 29 years.....	766	706	60	129	120	9
30 to 34 years.....	606	558	48	109	100	9
35 to 39 years.....	597	538	59	120	107	13
40 to 44 years.....	465	426	39	82	75	7
45 to 49 years.....	432	388	44	64	60	4
50 to 54 years.....	303	281	22	64	57	7
55 to 59 years.....	298	276	22	49	47	2
60 to 64 years.....	227	214	13	38	34	4
65 to 69 years.....	134	123	11	15	12	3
70 years and over.....	65	63	2	13	13	—
Unknown.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	3,076	2,971	105	531	514	17
Related member of family.....	2,002	1,644	358	275	223	52
Lodger, etc.....	576	502	74	113	95	18

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	142,866	120,687	22,179	5,654	5,117	537	4.0	4.2	2.4
Agriculture.....	58,971	56,748	2,223	1,210	1,197	13	2.1	2.1	0.6
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	30,438	29,120	1,318	77	76	1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	22,018	21,713	305	1,131	1,119	12	5.1	5.2	3.9
Unpaid family workers.....	5,799	5,242	557						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	716	673	43	2	2		0.3	0.3	
Forestry and fishing.....	1,261	1,229	32	29	29		2.3	2.4	
Extraction of minerals.....	7,983	7,983	50	532	530	2	6.7	6.7	
Coal mines.....	3,383	3,368	15	147	147		4.3	4.4	
Oil and gas wells.....	783	773	10	63	63		8.0	8.2	
Other mines and quarries.....	3,817	3,792	25	322	320	2	8.4	8.4	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	15,948	12,711	3,237	774	762	12	4.9	5.0	0.4
Building industry.....	4,930	4,893	37	439	439		8.9	9.0	
Food and allied industries.....	724	643	81	36	36		5.0	5.6	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	662	648	14	23	23		3.5	3.5	
Iron and steel industries.....	1,313	1,295	18	43	43		3.3	3.3	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	732	719	13	43	43		5.9	6.0	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,712	1,694	18	104	104		6.1	6.1	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	442	374	68	19	15	4	4.3	4.0	
Textile industries.....	2,579	94	2,485	4	3	1	0.2		
Independent hand trades.....	855	535	320	10	4	6	1.2	0.7	1.9
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,999	1,816	183	53	52	1	2.7	2.9	0.5
Transportation.....	15,759	14,974	785	753	747	6	4.8	5.0	0.8
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,976	1,946	30	113	112	1	5.7	5.8	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,694	1,635	59	74	73	1	4.4	4.6	
Postal service.....	861	619	242	3	3		0.3	0.6	
Steam railroads.....	8,373	8,295	78	472	471	1	5.6	5.7	
Street railroads.....	31	30	1						
Telegraph and telephone.....	902	576	326	19	17	2	2.1	3.0	0.6
Other transportation and communication.....	1,922	1,873	49	72	71	1	3.7	3.8	
Trade.....	13,494	11,011	2,483	257	216	41	1.9	2.0	1.7
Banking and brokerage.....	638	482	156	8	7	1	1.3	1.5	0.6
Insurance and real estate.....	918	701	217	7	4	3	0.8	0.6	1.4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,343	1,284	59	25	25		1.9	1.9	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	10,220	8,252	1,968	209	172	37	2.0	2.1	1.9
Other trade industries.....	375	292	83	8	8		2.1	2.7	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,982	1,651	331	23	22	1	1.2	1.3	0.3
Professional service.....	9,916	4,974	4,942	106	59	47	1.1	1.2	1.0
Recreation and amusement.....	967	745	222	25	23	2	2.6	3.1	0.9
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	8,949	4,229	4,720	81	36	45	0.9	0.9	1.0
Domestic and personal service.....	11,820	8,807	7,813	534	154	380	4.6	4.0	4.9
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3,772	1,790	1,982	124	73	51	3.3	4.1	2.6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	874	381	493	21	9	12	2.4	2.4	2.4
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,974	1,636	5,338	389	72	317	5.6	4.4	5.9
Industry not specified.....	5,932	5,649	283	1,436	1,401	35	24.2	24.8	12.4

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	142,866	120,687	22,179	919	832	87	0.6	0.7	0.4
Agriculture.....	58,971	56,748	2,223	232	228	4	0.4	0.4	0.2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	30,438	29,120	1,318	18	18	—	0.1	0.1	—
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	22,018	21,713	305	214	210	4	1.0	1.0	1.3
Unpaid family workers.....	5,799	5,242	557	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	716	673	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	1,261	1,229	32	15	15	—	1.2	1.2	—
Extraction of minerals.....	7,983	7,933	50	160	159	1	2.0	2.0	—
Coal mines.....	3,383	3,368	15	124	123	1	3.7	3.7	—
Oil and gas wells.....	783	773	10	15	15	—	1.9	1.9	—
Other mines and quarries.....	3,817	3,792	25	21	21	—	0.6	0.6	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	15,948	12,711	3,237	154	152	2	1.0	1.2	0.1
Building industry.....	4,930	4,893	37	71	71	—	1.4	1.5	—
Food and allied industries.....	724	643	81	5	5	—	0.7	0.8	—
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	662	648	14	6	6	—	0.9	0.9	—
Iron and steel industries.....	1,313	1,295	18	9	9	—	0.7	0.7	—
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	732	719	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,712	1,694	18	36	36	—	2.1	2.1	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	442	374	68	4	4	—	0.9	1.1	—
Textile industries.....	2,579	94	2,485	—	—	—	—	—	—
Independent hand trades.....	855	535	320	3	1	2	0.4	0.2	0.6
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,999	1,816	183	20	20	—	1.0	1.1	—
Transportation.....	15,759	14,974	785	134	130	4	0.9	0.9	0.5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,976	1,946	30	23	22	1	1.2	1.1	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,694	1,635	59	13	12	1	0.8	0.7	—
Postal service.....	861	619	242	2	1	1	0.2	0.2	0.4
Steam railroads.....	8,373	8,295	78	79	79	—	0.9	1.0	—
Street railroads.....	31	30	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	902	576	326	6	5	1	0.7	0.9	0.3
Other transportation and communication.....	1,922	1,873	49	11	11	—	0.6	0.6	—
Trade.....	13,484	11,011	2,483	37	28	11	0.3	0.2	0.4
Banking and brokerage.....	638	432	156	1	1	—	0.2	0.2	—
Insurance and real estate.....	918	701	217	2	2	—	0.2	0.3	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,343	1,284	59	2	2	—	0.1	0.2	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	10,220	8,252	1,968	30	20	10	0.3	0.2	0.5
Other trade industries.....	375	292	83	2	1	1	0.5	0.3	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,982	1,651	331	8	8	—	0.4	0.5	—
Professional service.....	9,916	4,974	4,942	28	16	12	0.3	0.3	0.2
Recreation and amusement.....	967	745	222	6	5	1	0.6	0.7	0.5
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	8,949	4,229	4,720	22	11	11	0.2	0.3	0.2
Domestic and personal service.....	11,620	3,807	7,813	70	17	53	0.6	0.4	0.7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3,772	1,790	1,982	10	4	6	0.3	0.2	0.3
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	874	381	493	11	1	10	1.3	0.3	2.0
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,974	1,636	5,338	49	12	37	0.7	0.7	0.7
Industry not specified.....	5,932	5,649	283	81	81	—	1.4	1.4	—

UNEMPLOYMENT—NEW MEXICO

(TABLES 8 and 9, being for cities of 50,000 and over, are not shown for New Mexico, since New Mexico has no cities of this size.)

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State	423, 317	142, 866	5, 654	5, 117	537	919	832	87
COUNTIES								
Bernalillo.....	45, 430	15, 770	779	659	120	92	78	14
Catron.....	3, 282	1, 124	4	4		2	2	
Chaves.....	19, 549	7, 176	293	270	23	25	25	
Colfax.....	19, 157	6, 405	263	242	21	133	129	4
Curry.....	15, 809	5, 567	151	139	12	19	17	2
De Baca.....	2, 893	1, 046	11	11		2	2	
Dona Ana.....	27, 455	8, 393	411	374	37	91	84	7
Eddy.....	15, 842	5, 412	290	260	30	24	23	1
Grant.....	19, 050	6, 120	342	325	17	24	21	3
Guadalupe.....	7, 027	2, 261	33	31	2	21	20	1
Harding.....	4, 421	1, 354	16	15	1			
Hidalgo.....	5, 023	1, 760	28	27	1	1	1	
Lea.....	6, 144	2, 591	63	61	2	2	1	1
Lincoln.....	7, 198	2, 653	42	40	2	12	11	1
Luna.....	6, 247	2, 210	46	44	2	1	1	
McKinley.....	20, 643	8, 215	221	197	24	23	22	1
Mora.....	10, 322	3, 167	103	96	7	32	29	3
Otero.....	9, 779	3, 191	58	53	5	12	12	
Quay.....	10, 828	3, 660	79	73	6	21	19	2
Río Arriba.....	21, 381	6, 371	294	283	11	54	51	3
Roosevelt.....	11, 109	3, 467	62	57	5	6	4	2
Sandoval.....	11, 144	3, 724	46	46		8	8	
San Juan.....	14, 701	5, 397	115	112	3	20	18	2
San Miguel.....	23, 636	8, 044	897	735	162	141	115	26
Santa Fe.....	19, 567	6, 908	445	428	17	66	56	10
Sierra.....	5, 184	1, 778	65	65		9	9	
Socorro.....	9, 611	3, 047	165	161	4	27	24	3
Taos.....	14, 394	4, 245	139	131	8	5	5	
Torrance.....	9, 269	3, 157	73	61	12	7	7	
Union.....	11, 036	3, 747	66	64	1	8	7	1
Valencia.....	16, 186	4, 906	55	53	2	31	31	
CITIES								
Albuquerque.....	26, 570	10, 019	497	398	99	52	43	9
Roswell.....	11, 173	4, 414	177	160	17	9	9	
Santa Fe.....	11, 176	4, 295	345	332	13	36	27	9

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	660	584	76	630	545	85
Under 1 week.....	12	12	—	125	108	17
1 or 2 weeks.....	50	42	8	164	145	19
3 or 4 weeks.....	51	40	11	112	94	18
5 to 8 weeks.....	54	45	9	60	58	11
9 to 13 weeks.....	54	50	4	46	40	6
14 to 17 weeks.....	34	29	5	21	18	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	83	75	8	33	30	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	39	38	1	6	5	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	90	76	14	8	8	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	92	84	8	15	13	2
105 weeks and over.....	56	50	6	3	3	—
Not reported.....	45	43	2	28	23	5

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	384	319	65
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	23	22	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	132	131	1
Coal mines.....	6	6	—
Oil and gas wells.....	3	3	—
Other mines and quarries.....	18	18	—
Building industry.....	19	19	—
Saw and planing mills.....	8	8	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	11	10	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	3	3	—
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	5	5	—
Steam railroads.....	17	17	—
Other transportation and communication.....	4	4	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	19	13	6
Other trade industries.....	4	2	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3	1	2
Professional service.....	19	6	13
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	12	5	7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2	—	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	31	2	29
Other and not specified industries.....	45	44	1

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	606	536	70	277	248	29
Under 1 week.....	167	149	18	116	106	10
1 or 2 weeks.....	200	173	27	76	60	16
3 or 4 weeks.....	73	67	6	24	22	2
5 to 8 weeks.....	52	45	7	17	17	0
9 to 13 weeks.....	38	33	5	11	10	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	18	17	1	1	1	0
18 to 26 weeks.....	18	17	1	8	8	0
27 to 39 weeks.....	7	6	1	1	1	0
40 to 52 weeks.....	9	8	1	1	1	0
53 to 104 weeks.....	1	1	0	1	1	0
105 weeks and over.....	1	1	0	1	1	0
Not reported.....	24	21	3	21	21	0

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 810 other persons in New Mexico for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 216. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 43. These persons were either definitely returned as retired or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 120. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 32. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 5. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 3. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 5. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 370. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 16. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

NEW YORK

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	12,588,068	6,312,520	6,275,548
Population 10 years old and over.....	10,513,933	5,259,861	5,254,072
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	5,523,085	4,104,369	1,418,716
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	354,390	298,731	55,659
Per cent of total population.....	2.8	4.7	0.9
Per cent of gainful workers.....	6.4	7.3	3.9
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	73,625	59,145	14,480
Per cent of total population.....	0.6	0.9	0.2
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.3	1.4	1.0
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	22,493	17,926	4,567
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	24,367	18,097	6,270
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	9,354	6,490	2,864
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	6,145	4,145	2,000
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	6,895	4,852	2,043

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	12,588,068	5,523,085	354,390	2.8	6.4	73,625	0.6	1.3
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	8,840,854	4,016,006	287,867	3.3	7.2	50,247	0.6	1.3
10,000 to 50,000.....	1,094,394	467,589	26,425	2.4	5.7	9,681	0.9	2.1
2,500 to 10,000.....	586,704	248,067	11,029	1.9	4.5	3,932	0.7	1.6
Rural territory.....	2,066,114	796,423	29,089	1.4	3.6	9,765	0.5	1.2
MALES								
The State.....	6,312,520	4,104,369	298,731	4.7	7.3	59,145	0.9	1.4
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	4,414,987	2,927,565	239,962	5.4	8.2	40,594	0.9	1.4
10,000 to 50,000.....	541,085	342,444	22,946	4.2	6.7	7,269	1.3	2.1
2,500 to 10,000.....	286,564	177,892	9,607	3.4	5.4	3,115	1.1	1.8
Rural territory.....	1,069,884	656,468	26,156	2.4	4.0	8,167	0.8	1.2
FEMALES								
The State.....	6,275,548	1,418,718	55,659	0.9	3.9	14,480	0.2	1.0
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	4,425,867	1,088,441	47,905	1.1	4.4	9,653	0.2	0.9
10,000 to 50,000.....	553,309	125,145	3,479	0.6	2.8	2,412	0.4	1.9
2,500 to 10,000.....	300,140	66,175	1,362	0.5	2.1	817	0.3	1.3
Rural territory.....	996,230	139,955	2,913	0.3	2.1	1,598	0.2	1.1

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
ALBANY								
Total.....	127,412	59,104	3,127	2.5	5.3	461	0.4	0.8
Male.....	61,947	42,526	2,794	4.5	6.6	420	0.7	1.0
Female.....	65,465	16,578	333	0.5	2.0	41	0.1	0.2
BINGHAMTON								
Total.....	76,662	34,493	1,103	1.4	3.2	641	0.8	1.9
Male.....	37,206	23,025	927	2.5	4.0	447	1.2	1.9
Female.....	39,456	11,468	176	0.4	1.5	194	0.5	1.7
BUFFALO								
Total.....	573,076	239,223	19,921	3.5	8.3	2,970	0.5	1.2
Male.....	284,460	180,765	17,392	6.1	9.6	2,553	0.9	1.4
Female.....	288,616	58,458	2,529	0.9	4.3	417	0.1	0.7
MOUNT VERNON								
Total.....	61,499	26,859	1,657	2.7	6.2	266	0.4	1.0
Male.....	29,634	19,100	1,449	4.9	7.6	191	0.6	1.0
Female.....	31,865	7,759	208	0.7	2.7	75	0.2	1.0
NEW ROCHELLE								
Total.....	54,000	24,962	1,537	2.8	6.2	252	0.5	1.0
Male.....	26,762	17,727	1,304	4.9	7.4	213	0.8	1.2
Female.....	27,238	7,235	233	0.9	3.2	39	0.1	0.5
NEW YORK								
Total.....	6,930,446	3,187,636	231,084	3.3	7.2	36,166	0.5	1.1
Male.....	3,472,956	2,322,414	190,525	5.5	8.2	29,061	0.9	1.3
Female.....	3,457,490	865,222	40,559	1.2	4.7	6,505	0.2	0.8
BRONX BOROUGH								
Total.....	1,265,258	549,924	42,416	3.4	7.7	7,067	0.6	1.3
Male.....	630,513	412,186	34,653	5.5	8.4	5,884	0.9	1.4
Female.....	634,745	137,738	7,763	1.2	5.6	1,203	0.2	0.9
BROOKLYN BOROUGH								
Total.....	2,560,401	1,109,371	80,621	3.1	7.3	13,912	0.5	1.3
Male.....	1,283,577	827,756	67,642	5.3	8.2	11,664	0.9	1.4
Female.....	1,276,824	281,615	12,979	1.0	4.6	2,248	0.2	0.8
MANHATTAN BOROUGH								
Total.....	1,867,312	995,085	79,191	4.2	8.0	10,416	0.6	1.0
Male.....	939,352	674,439	63,189	6.7	9.4	8,033	0.9	1.2
Female.....	927,960	320,646	16,002	1.7	5.0	2,383	0.3	0.7
QUEENS BOROUGH								
Total.....	1,079,129	469,055	25,208	2.3	5.4	4,102	0.4	0.9
Male.....	537,417	357,783	21,792	4.1	6.1	3,521	0.7	1.0
Female.....	541,712	111,272	3,416	0.6	3.1	581	0.1	0.5
RICHMOND BOROUGH								
Total.....	158,346	64,201	3,648	2.3	5.7	649	0.4	1.0
Male.....	82,097	50,250	3,249	4.0	6.5	559	0.7	1.1
Female.....	76,249	13,951	399	0.5	2.9	90	0.1	0.6
NIAGARA FALLS								
Total.....	75,460	31,017	2,246	3.0	7.2	267	0.3	0.8
Male.....	38,778	24,213	2,024	5.2	8.4	218	0.6	0.9
Female.....	36,682	6,804	222	0.6	3.3	39	0.1	0.6

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
ROCHESTER								
Total.....	328,132	144,868	10,715	3.3	7.4	3,424	1.0	2.4
Male.....	160,261	102,810	9,311	5.8	9.1	2,452	1.5	2.4
Female.....	167,871	42,058	1,404	0.8	3.3	972	0.6	2.3
SCHENECTADY								
Total.....	95,692	41,703	1,765	1.8	4.2	627	0.7	1.5
Male.....	48,869	32,511	1,489	3.0	4.6	503	1.0	1.5
Female.....	46,823	9,192	276	0.6	3.0	124	0.3	1.3
SYRACUSE								
Total.....	209,326	81,065	6,148	2.9	6.8	1,833	0.9	2.0
Male.....	103,680	67,125	5,442	5.2	8.1	1,539	1.5	2.3
Female.....	105,646	23,940	706	0.7	2.9	294	0.3	1.2
TROY								
Total.....	72,768	33,430	1,504	2.1	4.5	830	1.1	2.5
Male.....	34,418	22,645	1,249	3.6	5.5	667	1.9	2.9
Female.....	38,345	10,785	255	0.7	2.4	163	0.4	1.5
UTICA								
Total.....	101,740	43,703	3,385	3.3	7.7	932	0.9	2.1
Male.....	49,189	30,676	2,879	5.9	9.4	677	1.4	2.2
Female.....	52,551	13,027	506	1.0	3.9	255	0.5	2.0
YONKERS								
Total.....	134,646	57,943	3,675	2.7	6.3	1,583	1.2	2.7
Male.....	66,827	42,008	3,177	4.8	7.0	1,053	1.6	2.5
Female.....	67,819	15,935	498	0.7	3.1	530	0.8	3.4

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Mexican	Other races
			Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parent-age				
Total population.....	12,588,066	12,150,293	4,473,946	4,484,793	3,191,549	412,814	2,898	22,061
Male.....	6,312,620	6,004,500	2,237,230	2,204,100	1,653,170	199,485	1,879	16,656
Female.....	6,275,546	6,055,793	2,236,716	2,280,693	1,538,379	213,329	1,019	5,405
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.								
Total.....	354,390	332,403	30,969	115,960	135,474	20,822	170	995
Male.....	298,731	282,524	67,790	92,072	122,662	15,099	161	947
Female.....	55,659	49,879	13,179	23,888	12,812	5,723	9	48
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	2.8	2.7	1.8	2.6	4.2	5.0	5.9	4.5
Male.....	4.7	4.6	3.0	4.2	7.4	7.6	8.6	5.7
Female.....	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.7	0.9	0.9
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.								
Total.....	73,625	71,460	19,400	21,994	30,066	1,996	29	140
Male.....	59,145	57,624	15,521	16,021	26,082	1,372	29	120
Female.....	14,480	13,836	3,879	5,973	3,984	624	-----	20
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.6
Male.....	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.5	0.7
Female.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	-----	0.4

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 8,275 (7,739 males and 536 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons in class B include 2,026 (1,674 males and 352 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	354,890	298,781	55,659	73,625	59,145	14,480
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	3,320	2,549	771	14,617	10,870	3,747
1 or 2 weeks.....	34,947	27,367	7,580	14,063	10,801	3,262
3 or 4 weeks.....	44,050	34,788	9,262	9,538	7,567	1,971
5 to 8 weeks.....	56,580	46,409	10,171	8,448	6,980	1,468
9 to 13 weeks.....	55,478	46,896	8,582	7,076	6,038	1,038
14 to 17 weeks.....	37,276	32,551	4,725	4,727	4,163	564
18 to 26 weeks.....	61,346	54,873	6,473	6,511	5,825	686
27 to 39 weeks.....	21,267	18,987	2,280	1,520	1,313	207
40 to 52 weeks.....	19,550	16,823	2,727	1,154	959	195
53 to 104 weeks.....	9,727	8,461	1,266	390	338	52
105 weeks and over.....	4,709	4,127	582	184	162	22
Not reported.....	6,140	4,900	1,240	5,397	4,129	1,268
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	5,216	3,782	1,434	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	20,177	15,043	5,134	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	882	369	513	1,229	577	652
Weather conditions.....	469	462	7	2,212	2,158	54
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	470	399	71	376	310	66
Seasonality (off season).....	56,700	49,455	7,245	13,481	11,130	2,351
Economic conditions.....	84,939	73,290	11,649	19,832	15,233	4,599
Industrial policy.....	10,039	8,405	1,634	552	442	110
Labor disputes.....	933	781	152	365	315	50
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	160,413	135,956	24,457	34,430	28,086	6,344
Dissatisfaction.....	10,886	8,085	2,801	365	280	85
Miscellaneous.....	810	722	88	95	91	4
Reason not reported.....	2,456	1,982	474	688	523	165
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	154	86	68	42	17	25
15 to 19 years.....	39,714	26,743	12,971	6,949	4,066	2,883
20 to 24 years.....	59,505	46,068	13,437	10,875	7,723	3,152
25 to 29 years.....	42,677	35,157	7,520	8,693	6,804	1,889
30 to 34 years.....	36,365	31,336	5,029	7,890	6,523	1,367
35 to 39 years.....	37,118	32,518	4,600	8,501	7,170	1,331
40 to 44 years.....	33,863	30,433	3,430	7,766	6,671	1,095
45 to 49 years.....	30,202	27,470	2,732	6,931	6,018	913
50 to 54 years.....	25,797	23,509	2,288	5,594	4,886	708
55 to 59 years.....	19,750	18,189	1,561	4,198	3,705	493
60 to 64 years.....	14,589	13,557	1,032	3,041	2,723	318
65 to 69 years.....	9,085	8,484	601	1,870	1,675	195
70 years and over.....	5,330	4,987	343	1,246	1,141	105
Unknown.....	241	194	47	29	23	6
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	151,057	147,112	3,945	36,311	35,132	1,179
Related member of family.....	139,405	99,087	40,318	27,761	16,415	11,346
Lodger, etc.....	63,928	52,532	11,396	9,553	7,598	1,955

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	5,523,085	4,104,369	1,418,718	354,390	298,731	55,659	6.4	7.3	3.9
Agriculture.....	267,979	260,522	7,457	4,737	4,680	57	1.8	1.8	0.8
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	148,144	143,359	4,785	329	328	1	0.2	0.2	...
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	103,893	102,489	1,404	4,300	4,318	51	4.2	4.2	3.6
Unpaid family workers.....	11,997	11,274	723	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3,945	3,400	545	30	34	5	1.0	1.0	0.9
Forestry and fishing.....	5,485	5,410	55	583	558	5	10.3	10.3	...
Forestry.....	3,219	3,183	36	461	457	4	14.3	14.4	...
Fishing.....	2,240	2,227	19	102	101	1	4.5	4.5	...
Extraction of minerals.....	13,360	12,988	372	1,066	1,082	4	8.1	8.3	1.1
Coal mines.....	433	416	17	188	186	2	43.4	44.7	...
Oil and gas wells.....	2,989	2,965	24	114	114	...	3.8	3.8	...
Other mines and quarries.....	9,938	9,607	331	784	782	2	7.9	8.1	0.6
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,982,584	1,582,869	399,695	177,774	158,131	19,643	9.0	10.0	4.9
Building industry.....	406,382	399,967	6,415	68,867	68,515	322	16.9	17.1	5.0
Chemical and allied industries.....	73,369	58,362	15,007	2,739	2,341	398	3.7	4.0	2.7
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	10,842	7,147	3,695	1,199	941	258	11.1	13.2	7.0
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	30,294	27,499	2,795	2,778	2,683	95	9.2	9.8	3.4
Clothing industries.....	283,637	157,531	126,106	22,658	15,261	7,397	8.0	9.7	5.9
Bakeries.....	45,804	40,457	5,347	2,868	2,707	161	6.3	6.7	3.0
Slaughter and packing houses.....	7,891	7,021	870	384	348	36	4.9	5.0	4.1
Other food and allied industries.....	53,644	42,296	11,348	2,880	2,167	713	5.4	5.1	6.3
Automobile factories.....	33,078	30,009	3,069	2,614	2,472	142	7.9	8.2	4.6
Automobile repair shops.....	30,178	29,807	371	2,315	2,304	11	7.7	7.7	3.0
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	32,751	30,794	1,957	2,710	2,619	91	8.3	8.5	4.6
Other iron and steel industries.....	193,342	178,655	14,687	14,095	13,609	486	7.3	7.6	3.3
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	43,345	37,708	5,637	3,238	3,002	236	7.5	8.0	4.2
Shoe factories.....	46,805	32,987	13,818	2,434	2,092	342	5.2	6.3	2.5
Other leather industries.....	18,426	15,023	3,403	1,625	1,361	264	8.8	9.1	7.8
Saw and planing mills.....	8,824	8,288	536	605	581	24	6.9	7.0	4.5
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	55,271	50,440	4,831	5,703	5,460	243	10.3	10.8	5.0
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	111,703	87,868	23,835	4,997	4,256	741	4.5	4.8	3.1
Paper and allied industries.....	39,424	30,018	9,406	1,876	1,520	356	4.8	5.1	3.8
Cotton mills.....	10,573	5,912	4,661	903	667	236	8.5	11.3	5.1
Knitting mills.....	20,946	9,679	11,267	1,694	945	659	7.7	9.8	5.8
Silk mills.....	22,169	11,598	10,571	1,345	842	503	6.1	7.3	4.8
Woolen and worsted mills.....	9,106	5,803	3,303	817	593	224	9.0	10.2	6.8
Other textile mills.....	51,159	31,987	19,172	3,159	2,207	952	6.2	6.9	5.0
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	58,293	47,718	10,575	3,565	2,924	641	6.1	6.1	6.1
Rubber factories.....	8,294	6,030	2,264	425	369	56	5.1	6.1	2.5
Independent hand trades.....	54,916	23,288	31,628	2,320	1,155	1,165	4.2	5.0	3.7
Other manufacturing industries.....	222,098	168,977	53,121	17,051	14,160	2,891	7.7	8.4	5.4
Transportation.....	582,480	508,615	72,865	31,699	30,222	1,477	5.4	5.9	2.0
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	46,671	46,397	274	4,708	4,694	14	10.1	10.1	5.1
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	44,306	42,983	1,323	2,284	2,257	27	5.2	5.3	2.0
Postal service.....	36,446	34,430	2,016	316	296	17	0.9	0.9	0.8
Steam railroads.....	132,601	127,443	5,158	5,655	5,561	94	4.3	4.4	1.8
Street railroads.....	36,589	35,480	1,109	1,501	1,573	18	4.3	4.4	1.6
Telegraph and telephone.....	100,211	41,781	58,430	2,210	1,022	1,188	2.2	2.4	2.0
Other transportation and communication.....	185,656	181,101	4,555	14,935	14,816	119	8.0	8.2	2.6
Trade.....	1,147,304	897,122	250,182	41,692	33,438	8,254	3.6	3.7	3.3
Banking and brokerage.....	141,566	107,741	33,825	4,381	3,617	764	3.1	3.4	2.3
Insurance and real estate.....	138,240	96,198	42,042	2,855	2,044	811	2.1	2.1	1.9
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	41,059	37,431	3,628	1,307	1,203	104	3.2	3.2	2.9
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	785,621	624,768	160,853	31,673	25,371	6,302	4.0	4.1	3.9
Other trade industries.....	40,818	30,984	9,834	1,476	1,203	273	3.6	3.9	2.8

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	134,717	122,021	12,696	2,394	2,287	107	1.8	1.9	0.8
Professional service.....	478,118	245,555	232,563	14,605	9,280	5,315	3.1	3.8	2.3
Recreation and amusement.....	78,818	53,272	23,546	7,862	5,990	1,872	10.0	10.8	8.0
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	399,300	190,283	209,017	6,743	3,300	3,443	1.7	1.7	1.6
Domestic and personal service.....	688,548	316,032	373,516	31,693	19,606	12,087	4.6	6.2	3.2
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	209,647	136,490	73,157	12,111	9,659	2,452	5.8	7.1	3.4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	59,782	34,735	25,047	2,469	1,582	887	4.1	4.6	3.5
Other domestic and personal service.....	420,119	144,807	275,312	17,113	8,365	8,748	4.1	5.8	3.2
Industry not specified.....	221,550	152,235	69,315	48,147	39,437	8,710	21.7	25.9	12.6

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	5,523,085	4,104,369	1,418,716	73,625	59,145	14,480	1.3	1.4	1.0
Agriculture.....	267,979	260,522	7,457	1,084	1,058	28	0.4	0.4	0.4
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	148,144	143,359	4,785	129	127	2	0.1	0.1	---
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	103,838	102,489	1,404	947	922	25	0.9	0.9	1.8
Unpaid family workers.....	11,997	11,274	723	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3,945	3,400	545	8	7	1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Forestry and fishing.....	5,465	5,410	55	161	157	4	2.9	2.9	---
Forestry.....	3,219	3,183	36	88	85	3	2.7	2.7	---
Fishing.....	2,246	2,227	19	73	72	1	3.3	3.2	---
Extraction of minerals.....	13,360	12,988	372	354	349	5	2.6	2.7	1.3
Coal mines.....	433	416	17	16	16	---	3.7	3.8	---
Oil and gas wells.....	2,989	2,965	24	59	58	1	2.0	2.0	---
Other mines and quarries.....	9,938	9,607	331	279	275	4	2.8	2.9	1.2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,982,564	1,582,869	399,695	47,839	38,344	9,495	2.4	2.4	2.4
Building industry.....	406,382	399,967	6,415	12,520	12,456	64	3.1	3.1	1.0
Chemical and allied industries.....	73,369	68,362	5,007	451	364	87	0.6	0.6	0.6
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	10,842	7,147	3,695	218	116	102	2.0	1.6	2.8
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	30,294	27,499	2,795	746	707	39	2.5	2.6	1.4
Clothing industries.....	283,637	157,531	126,106	9,513	5,798	3,715	3.4	3.7	2.9
Bakeries.....	45,804	40,457	5,347	426	397	29	0.9	1.0	0.5
Slaughter and packing houses.....	7,891	7,021	870	61	54	7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Other food and allied industries.....	53,644	42,296	11,348	733	507	226	1.4	1.2	2.0

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>						
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers			
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.										
Automobile factories.....	33,078	30,009	3,069	661	631	30	2.0	2.1	1.0	
Automobile repair shops.....	30,178	29,807	371	328	324	4	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	32,751	30,794	1,957	1,029	974	55	3.1	3.2	2.8	
Other iron and steel industries.....	193,342	178,655	14,687	4,260	4,037	223	2.2	2.3	1.5	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	43,345	37,708	5,637	896	810	86	2.1	2.1	1.5	
Shoe factories.....	49,805	32,987	13,818	1,667	1,191	476	3.6	3.6	3.4	
Other leather industries.....	18,426	15,023	3,403	811	699	112	4.4	4.7	3.3	
Saw and planing mills.....	8,824	8,258	566	185	176	9	2.1	2.1	1.7	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	55,271	50,440	4,831	1,761	1,665	96	3.2	3.3	2.0	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	111,763	87,868	23,895	923	773	150	0.8	0.9	0.6	
Paper and allied industries.....	39,424	30,018	9,406	526	380	146	1.3	1.3	1.6	
Cotton mills.....	10,573	5,912	4,661	624	335	289	5.9	5.7	6.2	
Knitting mills.....	20,946	9,679	11,267	854	351	503	4.1	3.6	4.5	
Silk mills.....	22,169	11,598	10,571	385	158	227	1.7	1.4	2.1	
Woolen and worsted mills.....	9,106	5,863	3,243	338	376	462	9.2	6.5	14.0	
Other textile mills.....	51,159	31,987	19,172	2,324	1,387	937	4.5	4.2	5.1	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	58,293	47,718	10,575	949	763	186	1.6	1.6	1.8	
Rubber factories.....	8,294	6,030	2,264	98	72	26	1.2	1.2	1.1	
Independent hand trades.....	54,916	23,288	31,628	564	288	276	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Other manufacturing industries.....	222,068	168,977	53,121	3,488	2,655	833	1.6	1.6	1.6	
Transportation.....	682,480	508,615	173,865	7,690	7,485	205	1.3	1.5	0.3	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	46,671	46,397	274	1,597	1,597	0	3.4	3.4	---	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	44,306	42,983	1,323	306	302	4	0.7	0.7	0.3	
Postal service.....	36,446	34,430	2,016	70	64	6	0.2	0.2	0.3	
Steam railroads.....	132,601	127,443	5,158	1,580	1,566	14	1.2	1.2	0.3	
Street railroads.....	36,589	35,480	1,109	226	224	2	0.6	0.6	0.2	
Telegraph and telephone.....	100,211	41,781	58,430	319	171	148	0.3	0.4	0.3	
Other transportation and communication.....	185,656	181,101	4,555	3,592	3,561	31	1.9	2.0	0.7	
Trade.....	1,147,304	897,123	250,182	5,331	4,289	1,042	0.5	0.5	0.4	
Banking and brokerage.....	141,566	107,741	33,825	332	277	55	0.2	0.3	0.2	
Insurance and real estate.....	138,240	96,198	42,042	293	211	82	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	41,059	37,431	3,628	164	156	8	0.4	0.4	0.2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	785,621	624,768	160,853	4,259	3,410	849	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Other trade industries.....	40,818	30,984	9,834	283	235	48	0.7	0.8	0.5	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	134,717	122,021	12,696	559	542	17	0.4	0.4	0.1	
Professional service.....	478,118	245,555	232,563	2,428	1,393	1,035	0.5	0.6	0.4	
Recreation and amusement.....	78,818	55,272	23,546	1,197	911	286	1.5	1.6	1.2	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	399,300	190,283	209,017	1,229	482	747	0.3	0.3	0.4	
Domestic and personal service.....	689,548	316,082	373,516	4,011	2,084	1,927	0.6	0.7	0.5	
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	209,647	136,490	73,157	1,380	935	445	0.7	0.7	0.6	
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	59,782	34,735	25,047	409	233	176	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Other domestic and personal service.....	420,119	144,807	275,312	2,222	916	1,306	0.5	0.6	0.5	
Industry not specified.....	221,550	152,235	69,315	4,170	3,446	724	1.9	2.3	1.0	

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ALBANY						
Total.....	3,127	2,794	333	461	420	41
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	10	10	—	20	17	3
1 or 2 weeks.....	247	203	39	62	52	10
3 or 4 weeks.....	330	265	65	64	55	9
5 to 8 weeks.....	605	539	66	138	126	12
9 to 13 weeks.....	612	560	52	82	79	3
14 to 17 weeks.....	383	360	23	34	34	—
18 to 26 weeks.....	498	467	31	29	27	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	157	141	16	10	9	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	133	115	18	8	8	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	65	53	12	5	4	1
105 weeks and over.....	38	36	2	—	—	—
Not reported.....	49	40	9	9	9	—
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	87	72	15	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	240	190	50	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	7	2	5	0	2	4
Weather conditions.....	10	10	—	8	8	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	—	—	—	1	1	—
Seasonality (off season).....	431	409	22	74	68	6
Economic conditions.....	713	661	52	67	56	11
Industrial policy.....	108	94	14	5	5	—
Labor disputes.....	5	3	2	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,414	1,266	148	295	275	20
Dissatisfaction.....	93	70	23	3	3	—
Miscellaneous.....	9	7	2	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	10	10	—	2	2	—
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	256	193	63	24	17	7
20 to 24 years.....	396	343	53	72	68	4
25 to 29 years.....	360	314	46	72	63	9
30 to 34 years.....	310	286	24	51	50	1
35 to 39 years.....	372	332	40	39	37	2
40 to 44 years.....	358	339	19	43	37	6
45 to 49 years.....	311	281	30	34	31	3
50 to 54 years.....	244	221	23	40	35	5
55 to 59 years.....	208	190	18	36	34	2
60 to 64 years.....	136	131	5	28	26	2
65 to 69 years.....	102	93	9	10	10	—
70 years and over.....	70	67	3	11	11	—
Unknown.....	3	3	—	1	1	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	3,006	2,693	313	459	418	41
Negro.....	121	101	20	2	2	—
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	2,289	2,003	286	357	318	39
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,336	1,211	125	205	185	20
Foreign-born white.....	908	792	116	152	133	19
Able to speak English.....	717	690	27	102	100	2
Not able to speak English.....	701	674	27	101	99	2
Not reported.....	16	16	—	1	1	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,308	1,280	28	218	216	2
Related member of family.....	1,074	861	213	187	157	30
Lodger, etc.....	745	653	92	56	47	9

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BINGHAMTON						
Total.....	1,103	927	176	641	447	194
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	24	19	5	301	213	88
1 or 2 weeks.....	152	118	34	113	79	34
3 or 4 weeks.....	156	120	36	46	27	19
5 to 8 weeks.....	174	136	38	37	21	16
9 to 13 weeks.....	184	161	23	37	30	7
14 to 17 weeks.....	109	98	11	13	11	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	147	136	11	24	18	6
27 to 39 weeks.....	49	43	6	3	2	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	49	42	7	3	2	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	18	17	1			
105 weeks and over.....	12	10	2			
Not reported.....	20	27	2	64	44	20
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	19	10	9			
Personal disability.....	99	74	25			
Family reasons.....	10	2	8	49	15	34
Weather conditions.....	4	4		18	17	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	1	1	4	3	1
Seasonality (off season).....	156	139	17	59	46	13
Economic conditions.....	258	203	55	255	174	81
Industrial policy.....	29	26	3	5	5	
Labor disputes.....	1	1		1		1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	450	400	50	240	178	62
Dissatisfaction.....	72	65	7	3	3	
Miscellaneous.....				3	3	
Reason not reported.....	3	2	1	4	3	1
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1				
15 to 19 years.....	93	74	19	42	21	21
20 to 24 years.....	174	140	34	85	58	27
25 to 29 years.....	111	89	22	71	39	32
30 to 34 years.....	100	80	20	70	45	25
35 to 39 years.....	90	77	13	75	58	17
40 to 44 years.....	115	101	14	68	46	22
45 to 49 years.....	108	90	18	56	43	13
50 to 54 years.....	75	66	9	49	36	13
55 to 59 years.....	78	67	11	46	38	8
60 to 64 years.....	73	66	7	35	29	6
65 to 69 years.....	52	45	7	23	17	6
70 years and over.....	31	29	2	21	17	4
Unknown.....	2	2				
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,077	903	174	636	442	194
Negro.....	26	24	2	5	5	
Native white.....	902	739	163	481	319	162
Native parentage.....	656	537	119	338	225	113
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	246	202	44	143	94	49
Foreign-born white.....	175	164	11	155	123	32
Able to speak English.....	163	155	8	149	120	29
Not able to speak English.....	12	9	3	6	3	3
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	495	469	26	316	293	23
Related member of family.....	387	275	112	240	106	134
Lodger, etc.....	221	183	38	85	48	37

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BUFFALO						
Total.....	19,921	17,392	2,529	2,970	2,553	417
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	99	77	22	576	449	127
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,278	1,021	257	454	375	79
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,763	1,436	327	314	261	53
5 to 8 weeks.....	2,704	2,239	465	273	245	28
9 to 13 weeks.....	3,057	2,642	415	362	331	31
14 to 17 weeks.....	2,390	2,132	258	248	236	12
18 to 26 weeks.....	4,464	4,119	345	332	317	15
27 to 39 weeks.....	1,669	1,533	136	84	77	7
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,270	1,116	154	25	17	8
53 to 104 weeks.....	555	499	56	12	11	1
105 weeks and over.....	300	274	26	22	17	5
Not reported.....	372	304	68	268	217	51
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	571	440	131			
Personal disability.....	1,293	1,037	256			
Family reasons.....	40	14	26	45	25	20
Weather conditions.....	62	61	1	109	107	2
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	9	8	1	7	5	2
Seasonality (off season).....	3,047	2,829	218	675	606	69
Economic conditions.....	3,657	3,253	404	880	729	151
Industrial policy.....	992	876	116	31	29	2
Labor disputes.....	27	26	1	3	2	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	9,369	8,176	1,193	1,177	1,015	162
Dissatisfaction.....	671	516	155	14	11	3
Miscellaneous.....	45	41	4	4	4	
Reason not reported.....	138	115	23	25	20	5
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	11	7	4	1		1
15 to 19 years.....	2,457	1,752	705	282	180	102
20 to 24 years.....	3,293	2,709	584	454	352	102
25 to 29 years.....	2,387	2,046	341	321	269	52
30 to 34 years.....	2,059	1,822	237	341	308	33
35 to 39 years.....	2,105	1,914	191	354	321	33
40 to 44 years.....	1,949	1,810	139	322	297	25
45 to 49 years.....	1,672	1,574	98	289	265	24
50 to 54 years.....	1,273	1,175	98	213	196	17
55 to 59 years.....	1,009	943	66	158	145	13
60 to 64 years.....	838	804	34	109	101	8
65 to 69 years.....	549	535	14	82	77	5
70 years and over.....	305	289	16	41	39	2
Unknown.....	14	12	2	3	3	
Color and nativity:						
White.....	18,717	16,479	2,238	2,852	2,450	402
Negro.....	1,175	890	285	114	99	15
Mexican.....	8	8		1	1	
Other races.....	21	15	6	3	3	
Native white.....	12,847	10,892	1,955	1,923	1,580	343
Native parentage.....	4,804	4,067	737	758	643	115
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,043	6,825	1,218	1,165	937	228
Foreign-born white.....	5,870	5,587	283	929	870	59
Able to speak English.....	5,475	5,200	275	878	824	54
Not able to speak English.....	395	387	8	51	46	5
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	8,050	7,865	185	1,366	1,322	44
Related member of family.....	8,785	8,377	1,908	1,123	802	321
Lodger, etc.....	3,086	2,650	436	481	429	52

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MOUNT VERNON						
Total.....	1,657	1,449	208	268	191	75
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	40	31	9	44	25	19
1 or 2 weeks.....	175	139	36	42	26	16
3 or 4 weeks.....	148	119	29	26	21	5
5 to 8 weeks.....	164	134	30	24	18	6
9 to 13 weeks.....	242	217	25	35	29	6
14 to 17 weeks.....	191	179	12	16	13	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	353	323	30	29	27	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	123	115	8	15	13	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	104	89	15	4	3	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	40	38	2	4	4	—
105 weeks and over.....	16	15	1	—	—	—
Not reported.....	61	50	11	27	12	15
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	29	19	10	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	68	45	23	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	6	1	5	5	—	5
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1	1	—	3	1	2
Seasonality (off season).....	421	388	33	73	54	19
Economic conditions.....	419	383	36	62	41	21
Industrial policy.....	59	48	11	7	4	3
Labor disputes.....	11	9	2	1	1	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	569	501	68	110	86	24
Dissatisfaction.....	61	46	15	4	3	1
Miscellaneous.....	3	3	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	10	5	5	1	1	—
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	137	104	33	24	15	9
20 to 24 years.....	280	234	46	45	25	20
25 to 29 years.....	218	187	31	24	16	8
30 to 34 years.....	193	177	16	35	26	9
35 to 39 years.....	211	184	27	31	27	4
40 to 44 years.....	176	160	16	20	15	5
45 to 49 years.....	139	129	10	25	20	5
50 to 54 years.....	105	96	9	17	12	5
55 to 59 years.....	90	76	14	24	17	7
60 to 64 years.....	54	51	3	13	11	2
65 to 69 years.....	32	29	3	7	6	1
70 years and over.....	21	21	—	1	1	—
Unknown.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,413	1,259	154	230	166	64
Negro.....	244	190	54	38	25	11
Native white.....	764	647	117	124	84	40
Native parentage.....	288	246	42	46	30	16
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	476	401	75	78	54	24
Foreign-born white.....	649	612	37	106	82	24
Able to speak English.....	589	554	35	102	78	24
Not able to speak English.....	60	58	2	4	4	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	757	735	22	123	114	9
Related member of family.....	588	450	148	103	53	50
Lodger, etc.....	302	264	38	40	24	16

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
NEW ROCHELLE						
Total.....	1,537	1,304	233	252	213	39
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	25	17	8	40	29	11
1 or 2 weeks.....	155	108	47	40	28	12
3 or 4 weeks.....	135	105	30	25	23	2
5 to 8 weeks.....	208	173	35	35	27	8
9 to 13 weeks.....	215	187	28	27	27	—
14 to 17 weeks.....	195	173	22	19	16	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	299	280	19	35	35	—
27 to 39 weeks.....	104	99	5	11	11	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	97	88	9	3	3	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	42	35	7	2	2	—
105 weeks and over.....	16	11	5	3	2	1
Not reported.....	46	28	18	12	10	2
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	29	18	11	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	97	60	37	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	2	—	2	2	2	—
Weather conditions.....	—	—	—	5	5	—
Seasonality (off season).....	271	248	23	30	24	6
Economic conditions.....	271	238	33	44	34	10
Industrial policy.....	27	19	8	—	—	—
Labor disputes.....	1	1	—	2	1	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	765	676	89	164	144	20
Dissatisfaction.....	64	35	29	4	2	2
Miscellaneous.....	5	5	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	5	4	1	1	1	—
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	111	87	24	21	13	8
20 to 24 years.....	268	214	54	40	25	15
25 to 29 years.....	224	184	40	39	34	5
30 to 34 years.....	169	146	23	30	26	4
35 to 39 years.....	189	162	27	30	30	—
40 to 44 years.....	144	123	21	24	23	1
45 to 49 years.....	123	110	13	24	21	3
50 to 54 years.....	111	96	15	15	12	3
55 to 59 years.....	88	76	12	16	16	—
60 to 64 years.....	60	57	3	8	8	—
65 to 69 years.....	24	23	1	4	4	—
70 years and over.....	21	21	—	1	1	—
Unknown.....	3	3	—	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,218	1,065	153	224	189	35
Negro.....	319	239	80	28	24	4
Native white.....	679	564	115	123	97	26
Native parentage.....	198	149	49	30	26	4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	481	415	66	93	71	22
Foreign-born white.....	539	501	38	101	92	9
Able to speak English.....	488	451	37	99	90	9
Not able to speak English.....	51	50	1	2	2	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	593	577	16	138	134	4
Related member of family.....	565	430	135	83	66	17
Lodger, etc.....	379	297	82	31	23	8

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
NEW YORK						
Total.....	231,084	190,525	40,559	36,166	29,661	6,505
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	1,749	1,336	413	4,674	3,729	945
1 or 2 weeks.....	24,342	18,673	5,669	7,930	6,188	1,742
3 or 4 weeks.....	32,260	25,097	7,163	5,842	4,650	1,192
5 to 8 weeks.....	40,564	32,764	7,800	5,070	4,232	838
9 to 13 weeks.....	36,337	30,145	6,192	3,706	3,148	558
14 to 17 weeks.....	21,730	18,449	3,281	1,958	1,716	242
18 to 26 weeks.....	33,619	29,232	4,387	2,635	2,346	289
27 to 39 weeks.....	13,166	11,644	1,522	870	754	116
40 to 52 weeks.....	13,023	11,151	1,872	741	642	99
53 to 104 weeks.....	6,985	6,055	930	288	252	36
105 weeks and over.....	3,332	2,800	442	141	126	15
Not reported.....	3,938	3,089	849	2,311	1,878	433
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	3,019	2,133	886			
Personal disability.....	12,895	9,352	3,543			
Family reasons.....	431	171	260	308	122	186
Weather conditions.....	131	128	3	396	378	18
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	321	277	44	160	135	25
Seasonality (off season).....	34,353	28,818	5,535	6,415	5,202	1,213
Economic conditions.....	52,495	44,723	7,772	7,772	6,386	1,386
Industrial policy.....	5,635	4,524	1,111	201	155	46
Labor disputes.....	776	639	137	237	251	46
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	111,962	93,005	18,957	19,937	16,492	3,445
Dissatisfaction.....	6,820	4,919	1,901	157	117	40
Miscellaneous.....	502	442	60	57	55	2
Reason not reported.....	1,744	1,394	350	466	368	98
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	104	50	54	27	12	15
15 to 19 years.....	26,048	16,405	9,643	3,530	1,982	1,548
20 to 24 years.....	39,630	29,311	10,319	5,634	3,952	1,682
25 to 29 years.....	29,418	23,583	5,835	4,514	3,553	961
30 to 34 years.....	25,013	21,329	3,684	4,003	3,418	585
35 to 39 years.....	25,149	21,824	3,325	4,300	3,858	532
40 to 44 years.....	22,413	20,029	2,384	3,987	3,603	384
45 to 49 years.....	19,540	17,698	1,842	3,421	3,124	297
50 to 54 years.....	16,494	15,027	1,467	2,729	2,513	216
55 to 59 years.....	11,814	10,919	895	1,827	1,685	142
60 to 64 years.....	8,246	7,647	599	1,197	1,124	73
65 to 69 years.....	4,641	4,332	309	586	549	37
70 years and over.....	2,422	2,254	168	309	279	30
Unknown.....	152	117	35	12	9	3
Color and nativity:						
White.....	213,945	178,349	35,596	34,688	28,721	5,967
Negro.....	16,463	11,530	4,933	1,385	856	529
Mexican.....	108	100	8	16	16	
Other races.....	568	546	22	77	68	9
Native white.....	110,486	85,790	24,696	14,788	11,115	3,673
Native parentage.....	33,978	27,276	6,702	4,033	3,244	789
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	76,508	58,514	17,994	10,755	7,871	2,884
Foreign-born white.....	103,459	92,559	10,900	19,900	17,606	2,294
Able to speak English.....	97,193	86,728	10,465	13,488	16,355	2,133
Not able to speak English.....	6,266	5,831	435	1,412	1,251	161
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	97,703	94,979	2,724	18,252	17,769	483
Related member of family.....	88,764	59,743	29,021	12,964	7,956	5,008
Lodger, etc.....	44,617	35,803	8,814	4,950	3,936	1,014

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BRONX BOROUGH						
Total.....	42,416	34,653	7,763	7,087	5,884	1,203
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	296	210	86	720	596	124
1 or 2 weeks.....	4,081	3,092	989	1,514	1,174	340
3 or 4 weeks.....	5,342	4,128	1,216	1,094	881	213
5 to 8 weeks.....	6,714	5,326	1,388	1,036	879	157
9 to 13 weeks.....	6,562	5,307	1,255	793	673	120
14 to 17 weeks.....	4,205	3,520	685	462	413	49
18 to 26 weeks.....	6,918	5,953	965	630	557	73
27 to 39 weeks.....	2,747	2,384	363	209	183	26
40 to 52 weeks.....	2,790	2,353	437	189	157	32
53 to 104 weeks.....	1,509	1,334	175	58	55	3
105 weeks and over.....	682	595	87	31	28	3
Not reported.....	570	453	117	351	288	63
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	499	322	177	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	2,090	1,495	595	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	74	22	52	66	22	44
Weather conditions.....	19	19	-----	39	38	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	48	35	13	24	20	4
Seasonality (off season).....	7,588	6,360	1,228	1,312	1,049	263
Economic conditions.....	9,600	8,244	1,356	1,344	1,167	177
Industrial policy.....	1,026	794	232	41	35	6
Labor disputes.....	154	133	21	61	52	9
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	19,838	16,154	3,684	4,058	3,384	674
Dissatisfaction.....	1,085	749	336	28	22	6
Miscellaneous.....	61	56	5	10	10	-----
Reason not reported.....	334	270	64	104	85	19
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	18	8	10	3	1	2
15 to 19 years.....	5,330	3,207	2,123	579	329	250
20 to 24 years.....	7,775	5,540	2,235	1,123	756	367
25 to 29 years.....	5,432	4,264	1,168	947	748	199
30 to 34 years.....	4,446	3,829	617	819	696	123
35 to 39 years.....	4,382	3,860	522	869	784	85
40 to 44 years.....	3,882	3,514	368	799	729	70
45 to 49 years.....	3,364	3,102	262	641	594	47
50 to 54 years.....	2,886	2,678	208	566	545	21
55 to 59 years.....	2,129	2,020	109	355	340	15
60 to 64 years.....	1,552	1,475	77	232	217	15
65 to 69 years.....	816	782	34	98	97	1
70 years and over.....	383	361	22	53	46	7
Unknown.....	21	13	8	2	2	-----
Color and nativity:						
White.....	41,939	34,280	7,659	7,041	5,851	1,190
Negro.....	471	367	104	45	32	13
Mexican.....	1	1	-----	1	1	-----
Other races.....	5	5	-----	-----	-----	-----
Native white.....	20,123	15,041	5,082	2,550	1,914	636
Native parentage.....	4,502	3,610	892	528	433	95
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15,621	11,431	4,190	2,022	1,481	541
Foreign-born white.....	21,818	19,239	2,577	4,491	3,937	554
Able to speak English.....	21,035	18,514	2,521	4,343	3,806	537
Not able to speak English.....	781	725	56	148	131	17
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	20,197	19,733	464	4,087	3,999	88
Related member of family.....	18,791	12,369	6,422	2,469	1,505	964
Lodger, etc.....	3,428	2,551	877	531	380	151

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BROOKLYN BOROUGH						
Total.....	80,621	67,642	12,979	13,912	11,604	2,248
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	503	389	114	1,559	1,304	255
1 or 2 weeks.....	8,137	6,391	1,746	2,980	2,401	579
3 or 4 weeks.....	10,135	7,962	2,173	2,175	1,787	388
5 to 8 weeks.....	13,023	10,682	2,341	1,875	1,587	308
9 to 13 weeks.....	12,416	10,463	1,953	1,512	1,276	236
14 to 17 weeks.....	7,603	6,473	1,130	810	716	94
18 to 26 weeks.....	12,517	10,988	1,529	1,100	972	128
27 to 39 weeks.....	5,088	4,591	497	317	285	32
40 to 52 weeks.....	5,141	4,496	645	285	253	32
53 to 104 weeks.....	2,908	2,550	358	117	101	16
105 weeks and over.....	1,388	1,355	183	69	55	4
Not reported.....	1,612	1,302	310	1,123	947	176
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	895	648	247	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	4,083	2,997	1,086	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	153	60	93	76	31	45
Weather conditions.....	75	72	3	154	141	13
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	98	85	13	44	37	7
Seasonality (off season).....	10,964	9,400	1,564	2,276	1,888	388
Economic conditions.....	17,920	15,480	2,440	2,974	2,529	445
Industrial policy.....	1,849	1,509	340	71	52	19
Labor disputes.....	296	257	39	93	79	14
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	41,311	34,865	6,446	7,995	6,732	1,263
Dissatisfaction.....	2,173	1,590	583	56	40	16
Miscellaneous.....	157	140	17	10	9	1
Reason not reported.....	647	539	108	163	126	37
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	40	19	21	10	5	5
15 to 19 years.....	10,565	6,590	3,969	1,475	827	648
20 to 24 years.....	15,095	11,294	3,801	2,205	1,566	639
25 to 29 years.....	10,023	8,319	1,709	1,746	1,434	312
30 to 34 years.....	8,077	7,157	920	1,513	1,347	166
35 to 39 years.....	8,125	7,363	762	1,662	1,505	147
40 to 44 years.....	7,425	6,874	551	1,509	1,403	106
45 to 49 years.....	6,546	6,129	417	1,338	1,259	79
50 to 54 years.....	5,647	5,281	366	1,002	948	54
55 to 59 years.....	4,157	3,942	215	712	664	48
60 to 64 years.....	2,744	2,601	143	435	415	20
65 to 69 years.....	1,457	1,387	70	204	191	13
70 years and over.....	683	654	29	108	98	10
Unknown.....	32	26	6	3	2	1
Color and nativity:						
White.....	77,491	65,096	12,395	13,530	11,379	2,151
Negro.....	3,000	2,422	578	373	276	97
Mexican.....	17	14	3	1	1	-----
Other races.....	113	110	3	8	8	-----
Native white.....	39,648	30,526	9,122	5,540	4,147	1,402
Native parentage.....	10,185	8,356	1,829	1,372	1,139	233
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	29,463	22,170	7,293	4,177	3,008	1,169
Foreign-born white.....	37,843	34,570	3,273	7,981	7,232	749
Able to speak English.....	35,487	32,343	3,144	7,378	6,687	711
Not able to speak English.....	2,356	2,227	129	603	565	38
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	36,775	36,035	740	7,322	7,193	129
Related member of family.....	34,520	23,873	10,647	5,138	3,240	1,898
Lodger, etc.....	9,326	7,734	1,592	1,452	1,231	221

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MANHATTAN BOROUGH						
Total.....	79,191	63,189	16,002	10,416	8,033	2,383
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	658	500	158	1,688	1,244	444
1 or 2 weeks.....	9,150	6,800	2,350	2,419	1,778	641
3 or 4 weeks.....	13,086	9,913	3,173	1,872	1,406	466
5 to 8 weeks.....	16,111	12,717	3,394	1,547	1,249	298
9 to 13 weeks.....	12,835	10,458	2,377	919	762	157
14 to 17 weeks.....	6,993	5,817	1,176	435	358	77
18 to 26 weeks.....	9,704	8,215	1,489	559	488	71
27 to 39 weeks.....	3,562	3,044	518	212	167	45
40 to 52 weeks.....	3,447	2,850	597	181	149	32
53 to 104 weeks.....	1,672	1,372	300	94	78	16
105 weeks and over.....	696	569	127	34	29	5
Not reported.....	1,277	934	343	456	325	131
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	1,272	912	360	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	5,116	3,664	1,452	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	130	56	74	102	41	61
Weather conditions.....	30	30	-----	93	90	3
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	149	132	17	67	53	14
Seasonality (off season).....	11,525	9,247	2,278	2,033	1,596	437
Economic conditions.....	17,843	14,623	3,220	2,271	1,675	596
Industrial policy.....	1,893	1,514	379	51	37	14
Labor disputes.....	252	190	62	99	79	20
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	37,671	30,420	7,251	5,457	4,267	1,190
Dissatisfaction.....	2,559	1,829	730	52	37	15
Miscellaneous.....	203	172	31	32	31	1
Reason not reported.....	548	400	148	159	127	32
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	35	18	17	10	3	7
15 to 19 years.....	7,148	4,561	2,587	1,053	549	504
20 to 24 years.....	11,873	8,517	3,356	1,607	1,093	514
25 to 29 years.....	10,446	7,988	2,458	1,271	902	369
30 to 34 years.....	9,396	7,605	1,791	1,117	878	239
35 to 39 years.....	9,599	7,870	1,729	1,273	1,044	229
40 to 44 years.....	8,330	7,092	1,238	1,177	1,013	164
45 to 49 years.....	7,286	6,297	989	1,029	895	134
50 to 54 years.....	5,775	5,034	741	785	678	107
55 to 59 years.....	3,854	3,390	464	487	426	61
60 to 64 years.....	2,742	2,410	332	336	309	27
65 to 69 years.....	1,599	1,421	178	158	144	14
70 years and over.....	1,017	914	103	107	95	12
Unknown.....	91	72	19	6	4	2
Color and nativity:						
White.....	66,470	54,587	11,883	9,461	7,488	1,973
Negro.....	12,198	8,102	4,096	878	477	401
Mexican.....	82	77	5	11	11	-----
Other races.....	441	423	18	66	57	9
Native white.....	32,496	24,975	7,521	3,763	2,639	1,124
Native parentage.....	12,432	9,606	2,826	1,043	761	282
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20,064	15,369	4,695	2,720	1,878	842
Foreign-born white.....	33,974	29,612	4,362	5,698	4,849	849
Able to speak English.....	31,217	27,092	4,125	5,110	4,359	751
Not able to speak English.....	2,757	2,520	237	588	490	98
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	26,559	25,292	1,267	4,260	4,037	223
Related member of family.....	23,437	14,576	8,861	3,614	2,015	1,599
Lodger, etc.....	29,195	23,321	5,874	2,542	1,981	561

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
QUEENS BOROUGH						
Total.....	25,208	21,792	3,416	4,102	3,521	581
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	269	214	55	651	539	112
1 or 2 weeks.....	2,651	2,126	525	866	713	153
3 or 4 weeks.....	3,301	2,736	565	598	492	106
5 to 8 weeks.....	4,246	3,628	618	533	469	64
9 to 13 weeks.....	3,945	3,400	545	397	357	40
14 to 17 weeks.....	2,528	2,256	272	218	198	20
18 to 26 weeks.....	3,798	3,444	354	287	273	14
27 to 39 weeks.....	1,522	1,388	134	111	101	10
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,475	1,305	170	79	76	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	763	687	76	18	17	1
105 weeks and over.....	337	297	40	16	14	2
Not reported.....	373	311	62	328	272	56
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	316	226	90	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	1,416	1,058	358	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	67	31	36	55	24	31
Weather conditions.....	6	6	-----	100	100	-----
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	24	24	-----	23	23	-----
Seasonality (off season).....	3,734	3,310	424	735	622	113
Economic conditions.....	6,348	5,661	687	1,013	863	150
Industrial policy.....	798	654	144	38	31	7
Labor disputes.....	62	48	14	44	41	3
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	11,284	9,874	1,410	2,034	1,767	267
Dissatisfaction.....	909	687	222	18	16	2
Miscellaneous.....	76	70	6	5	5	-----
Reason not reported.....	168	143	25	37	29	8
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	9	5	4	4	3	1
15 to 19 years.....	2,603	1,745	858	348	224	124
20 to 24 years.....	4,195	3,382	813	588	450	138
25 to 29 years.....	3,119	2,657	462	481	407	74
30 to 34 years.....	2,724	2,403	321	496	443	53
35 to 39 years.....	2,684	2,397	287	508	446	62
40 to 44 years.....	2,443	2,235	208	445	406	40
45 to 49 years.....	2,019	1,869	150	359	326	33
50 to 54 years.....	1,925	1,786	139	317	290	27
55 to 59 years.....	1,468	1,371	97	237	223	14
60 to 64 years.....	1,057	1,016	41	173	164	9
65 to 69 years.....	688	644	24	110	106	4
70 years and over.....	287	276	11	35	34	1
Unknown.....	7	6	1	1	1	-----
Color and nativity:						
White.....	24,543	21,264	3,279	4,031	3,463	568
Negro.....	651	515	136	65	52	13
Mexican.....	5	5	-----	3	3	-----
Other races.....	9	8	1	3	3	-----
Native white.....	16,074	13,414	2,660	2,537	2,091	446
Native parentage.....	6,060	5,019	1,041	937	774	163
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,014	8,395	1,619	1,600	1,317	283
Foreign-born white.....	8,469	7,850	619	1,494	1,372	122
Able to speak English.....	8,147	7,538	609	1,433	1,319	114
Not able to speak English.....	322	312	10	61	53	8
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	12,483	12,252	231	2,256	2,221	35
Related member of family.....	10,446	7,684	2,762	1,480	1,003	477
Lodger, etc.....	2,279	1,856	423	366	297	69

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RICHMOND BOROUGH						
Total.....	3,648	3,249	399	649	559	90
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	23	23	—	56	46	10
1 or 2 weeks.....	323	264	59	151	122	29
3 or 4 weeks.....	426	360	66	103	84	19
5 to 8 weeks.....	470	411	59	79	68	11
9 to 13 weeks.....	579	517	62	85	80	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	410	383	27	33	31	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	682	632	50	59	56	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	247	237	10	21	18	3
40 to 52 weeks.....	170	147	23	7	7	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	133	112	21	1	1	—
105 weeks and over.....	79	74	5	1	—	1
Not reported.....	106	89	17	53	46	7
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	37	25	12	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	190	138	52	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	7	2	5	9	4	5
Weather conditions.....	1	1	—	10	9	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	1	1	2	2	—
Seasonality (off season).....	542	501	41	59	47	12
Economic conditions.....	784	715	69	170	152	18
Industrial policy.....	69	53	16	—	—	—
Labor disputes.....	12	11	1	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,858	1,692	166	393	342	51
Dissatisfaction.....	94	64	30	3	2	1
Miscellaneous.....	5	4	1	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	47	42	5	3	1	2
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	2	—	2	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	402	296	106	75	53	22
20 to 24 years.....	692	578	114	111	87	24
25 to 29 years.....	393	355	38	69	62	7
30 to 34 years.....	370	335	35	58	54	4
35 to 39 years.....	359	334	25	88	80	8
40 to 44 years.....	333	314	19	57	53	4
45 to 49 years.....	325	301	24	54	50	4
50 to 54 years.....	261	248	13	59	52	7
55 to 59 years.....	206	196	10	35	32	3
60 to 64 years.....	151	145	6	21	19	2
65 to 69 years.....	101	98	3	16	11	5
70 years and over.....	52	49	3	6	6	—
Unknown.....	1	—	1	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	3,502	3,122	380	625	540	85
Negro.....	142	124	19	24	19	5
Mexican.....	3	3	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	2,145	1,834	311	389	324	65
Native parentage.....	799	685	114	153	137	16
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,346	1,149	197	236	187	49
Foreign-born white.....	1,357	1,288	69	236	216	20
Able to speak English.....	1,307	1,241	66	224	204	20
Not able to speak English.....	50	47	3	12	12	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,689	1,667	22	327	319	8
Related member of family.....	1,570	1,241	329	263	193	70
Lodger, etc.....	389	341	48	59	47	12

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
NIAGARA FALLS						
Total.....	2,246	2,024	222	257	218	39
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	34	26	8	71	56	15
1 or 2 weeks.....	147	130	17	42	38	4
3 or 4 weeks.....	176	152	24	21	20	1
5 to 8 weeks.....	259	228	31	30	23	7
9 to 13 weeks.....	395	355	40	31	30	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	287	269	18	17	16	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	569	520	49	25	21	4
27 to 39 weeks.....	166	154	12	3	2	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	90	81	9	1	1	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	56	49	7	4	3	1
105 weeks and over.....	42	37	5	—	—	—
Not reported.....	25	23	2	12	8	4
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	41	27	14	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	182	143	39	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	7	4	3	0	4	2
Weather conditions.....	5	5	—	24	24	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	4	3	1	7	7	—
Seasonality (off season).....	485	449	36	53	46	7
Economic conditions.....	479	449	30	73	57	16
Industrial policy.....	115	104	11	1	1	—
Labor disputes.....	6	6	—	2	2	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	804	737	67	87	74	13
Dissatisfaction.....	101	82	19	3	3	—
Miscellaneous.....	5	5	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	12	10	2	1	—	1
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	309	234	75	31	23	8
20 to 24 years.....	433	378	55	42	32	10
25 to 29 years.....	244	220	24	29	25	4
30 to 34 years.....	214	197	17	27	21	6
35 to 39 years.....	243	231	12	30	28	2
40 to 44 years.....	201	190	11	21	20	1
45 to 49 years.....	191	180	11	23	21	2
50 to 54 years.....	155	149	6	26	24	2
55 to 59 years.....	118	114	4	10	7	3
60 to 64 years.....	88	83	5	9	9	—
65 to 69 years.....	37	37	—	4	4	—
70 years and over.....	13	11	2	5	4	1
Color and nativity:						
White.....	2,159	1,946	213	251	212	39
Negro.....	82	73	9	5	5	—
Mexican.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	3	3	—	1	1	—
Native white.....	1,108	945	163	138	108	30
Native parentage.....	418	345	73	64	54	10
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	690	600	90	74	54	20
Foreign-born white.....	1,051	1,001	50	113	104	9
Able to speak English.....	996	948	48	106	97	9
Not able to speak English.....	55	53	2	7	7	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	876	863	13	116	113	3
Related member of family.....	895	722	173	87	58	29
Lodger, etc.....	475	439	36	54	47	7

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ROCHESTER						
Total.....	10,715	9,811	1,404	3,424	2,452	972
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	49	35	14	848	550	298
1 or 2 weeks.....	564	449	115	580	408	172
3 or 4 weeks.....	736	563	173	311	242	69
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,239	1,005	234	325	264	61
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,648	1,409	239	243	196	47
14 to 17 weeks.....	1,211	1,062	149	132	117	15
18 to 26 weeks.....	2,575	2,362	213	145	122	23
27 to 39 weeks.....	998	922	76	22	20	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	944	841	103	48	37	11
53 to 104 weeks.....	400	360	40	12	12	—
105 weeks and over.....	174	158	16	2	2	—
Not reported.....	177	145	32	756	482	274
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	130	100	21	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	657	497	160	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	22	7	15	33	14	19
Weather conditions.....	25	25	—	91	88	3
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3	3	—	5	3	2
Seasonality (off season).....	1,533	1,384	149	657	517	140
Economic conditions.....	2,606	2,373	323	1,238	823	415
Industrial policy.....	411	355	56	8	7	1
Labor disputes.....	5	5	—	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	4,864	4,250	605	1,370	984	386
Dissatisfaction.....	304	237	67	4	2	2
Miscellaneous.....	21	20	1	1	1	—
Reason not reported.....	44	37	7	17	13	4
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	1,059	735	324	278	139	139
20 to 24 years.....	1,692	1,399	293	460	261	199
25 to 29 years.....	1,133	960	173	412	284	128
30 to 34 years.....	993	854	139	424	301	123
35 to 39 years.....	1,093	983	110	472	350	122
40 to 44 years.....	1,095	1,012	83	416	320	96
45 to 49 years.....	1,070	989	81	349	276	73
50 to 54 years.....	900	829	71	262	209	53
55 to 59 years.....	699	643	56	158	141	17
60 to 64 years.....	506	468	38	91	78	13
65 to 69 years.....	310	290	20	63	57	6
70 years and over.....	158	142	16	38	35	3
Unknown.....	6	6	—	1	1	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	10,531	9,164	1,367	3,402	2,436	966
Negro.....	183	146	37	22	16	6
Other races.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	6,378	5,299	1,079	1,792	1,240	552
Native parentage.....	2,905	2,447	458	753	562	191
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,473	2,852	621	1,039	678	361
Foreign-born white.....	4,153	3,865	288	1,610	1,196	414
Able to speak English.....	3,883	3,609	274	1,485	1,140	345
Not able to speak English.....	270	256	14	125	56	69
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	4,534	4,447	87	1,565	1,494	71
Related member of family.....	4,406	3,385	1,021	1,503	689	814
Lodger, etc.....	1,775	1,479	296	356	269	87

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SCHENECTADY						
Total.....	1,765	1,489	276	627	503	124
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	14	10	4	177	131	46
1 or 2 weeks.....	115	94	21	146	120	26
3 or 4 weeks.....	209	179	30	62	52	10
5 to 8 weeks.....	251	211	40	58	47	11
9 to 13 weeks.....	260	206	54	51	38	13
14 to 17 weeks.....	244	198	46	39	32	7
18 to 26 weeks.....	332	342	40	38	33	5
27 to 39 weeks.....	109	96	13	13	12	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	86	70	16	2	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	46	36	10	3	1	2
105 weeks and over.....	31	31	—	1	1	—
Not reported.....	18	16	2	37	35	2
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	25	19	6	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	109	86	23	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	2	1	1	8	4	4
Weather conditions.....	1	—	—	10	10	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3	2	1	7	7	—
Seasonality (Off season).....	189	160	29	28	27	1
Economic conditions.....	402	323	79	186	145	41
Industrial policy.....	10	8	2	3	2	1
Labor disputes.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	948	824	124	380	303	77
Dissatisfaction.....	60	50	10	3	3	—
Miscellaneous.....	9	8	1	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	5	5	—	2	2	—
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	279	190	89	72	38	34
20 to 24 years.....	472	380	92	126	92	34
25 to 29 years.....	249	208	41	70	55	15
30 to 34 years.....	155	141	14	65	53	12
35 to 39 years.....	132	123	9	69	58	11
40 to 44 years.....	116	107	9	69	61	8
45 to 49 years.....	98	92	6	54	50	4
50 to 54 years.....	91	84	7	48	44	4
55 to 59 years.....	72	69	3	28	27	1
60 to 64 years.....	50	47	3	17	16	1
65 to 69 years.....	30	29	1	7	7	—
70 years and over.....	19	17	2	2	2	—
Unknown.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,730	1,454	276	623	499	124
Negro.....	34	34	—	4	4	—
Mexican.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	1,323	1,084	239	422	322	100
Native parentage.....	592	514	78	199	165	34
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	731	570	161	223	157	66
Foreign-born white.....	407	370	37	201	177	24
Able to speak English.....	390	353	37	193	170	23
Not able to speak English.....	17	17	—	8	7	1
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	560	545	15	314	308	6
Related member of family.....	935	699	236	250	143	107
Lodger, etc.....	270	245	25	63	52	11

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SYRACUSE						
Total.....	6,148	5,442	706	1,833	1,539	294
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	85	68	17	551	460	91
1 or 2 weeks.....	425	337	88	321	259	62
3 or 4 weeks.....	556	458	98	189	147	42
5 to 8 weeks.....	716	644	102	142	118	24
9 to 13 weeks.....	891	778	113	140	121	19
14 to 17 weeks.....	786	724	62	114	104	10
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,596	1,499	97	198	183	15
27 to 39 weeks.....	507	461	46	31	28	3
40 to 52 weeks.....	315	266	49	14	11	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	113	100	13			
105 weeks and over.....	46	45	1	1	1	
Not reported.....	82	62	20	132	107	25
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	74	57	17			
Personal disability.....	319	239	80			
Family reasons.....	16	6	10	39	17	22
Weather conditions.....	16	16		76	75	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	6	2	4	8	7	1
Seasonality (off season).....	1,187	1,085	102	294	252	42
Economic conditions.....	1,447	1,268	179	610	497	113
Industrial policy:						
Labor disputes.....	315	283	32	9	7	2
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	4	3	1			
Dissatisfaction.....	2,552	2,311	241	770	662	108
Miscellaneous.....	184	116	38	15	13	2
Miscellaneous.....	8	6	2	2	1	1
Reason not reported.....	20	20		10	8	2
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	4	3	1	4	3	1
15 to 19 years.....	546	414	132	146	85	61
20 to 24 years.....	944	782	162	210	164	46
25 to 29 years.....	643	579	64	218	178	40
30 to 34 years.....	609	547	62	210	189	21
35 to 39 years.....	669	607	62	233	204	29
40 to 44 years.....	617	560	57	202	180	22
45 to 49 years.....	567	520	47	172	154	18
50 to 54 years.....	497	462	35	133	118	15
55 to 59 years.....	427	388	39	103	90	13
60 to 64 years.....	303	277	26	97	85	12
65 to 69 years.....	212	197	15	57	46	11
70 years and over.....	107	104	3	45	41	4
Unknown.....	3	2	1	3	2	1
Color and nativity:						
White.....	6,020	5,328	692	1,807	1,516	291
Negro.....	115	103	12	25	22	3
Mexican.....	2	1				
Other races.....	11	10	1	1	1	
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	4,336	3,713	623	1,253	1,015	238
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,379	2,071	308	652	542	110
Foreign-born white.....	1,957	1,642	315	601	473	128
Foreign-born white.....	1,684	1,615	69	554	501	53
Able to speak English.....	1,571	1,507	64	536	487	49
Not able to speak English.....	113	108	5	18	14	4
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	2,788	2,717	71	955	930	25
Related member of family.....	2,199	1,712	487	633	409	224
Lodger, etc.....	1,161	1,013	148	245	200	45

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TROY						
Total.....	1,504	1,240	255	830	667	163
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	3	2	1	80	27	53
1 or 2 weeks.....	99	72	27	128	97	31
3 or 4 weeks.....	157	130	27	193	176	17
5 to 8 weeks.....	225	186	39	137	114	23
9 to 13 weeks.....	250	207	43	83	73	10
14 to 17 weeks.....	144	125	19	56	50	6
18 to 26 weeks.....	304	271	33	76	70	6
27 to 39 weeks.....	77	68	9	15	13	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	100	81	19	10	8	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	50	37	13	8	7	1
105 weeks and over.....	29	22	7	7	7	0
Not reported.....	66	48	18	44	32	12
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	8	6	2	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	118	78	40	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	2	—	2	—	—	2
Weather conditions.....	—	—	—	9	9	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	—	—	—	1	1	—
Seasonality (off season).....	96	84	12	46	45	1
Economic conditions.....	304	316	48	361	275	86
Industrial policy.....	47	32	15	6	1	5
Labor disputes.....	4	4	—	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	802	678	124	388	326	62
Dissatisfaction.....	33	24	9	5	2	3
Miscellaneous.....	5	5	—	1	1	—
Reason not reported.....	25	22	3	9	5	4
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	153	124	29	80	63	17
20 to 24 years.....	229	195	34	113	87	26
25 to 29 years.....	156	128	28	70	56	14
30 to 34 years.....	141	114	27	70	56	14
35 to 39 years.....	129	103	26	78	66	12
40 to 44 years.....	129	97	32	66	52	14
45 to 49 years.....	146	122	24	109	90	19
50 to 54 years.....	121	101	20	81	65	16
55 to 59 years.....	111	101	10	70	57	13
60 to 64 years.....	87	76	11	41	32	9
65 to 69 years.....	55	52	3	36	29	7
70 years and over.....	46	35	11	16	14	2
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,487	1,232	255	825	663	162
Negro.....	13	13	—	5	4	1
Mexican.....	4	4	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	1,218	984	234	635	491	144
Native parentage.....	640	516	124	304	231	73
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	578	468	110	331	260	71
Foreign-born white.....	269	248	21	190	172	18
Able to speak English.....	248	229	19	177	162	15
Not able to speak English.....	21	19	2	13	10	3
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	533	510	23	339	326	13
Related member of family.....	681	565	176	378	266	112
Lodger, etc.....	290	234	56	113	75	38

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
UTICA						
Total.....	3,385	2,879	506	932	677	255
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	51	38	13	326	184	142
1 or 2 weeks.....	230	178	52	135	95	40
3 or 4 weeks.....	301	231	70	95	74	21
5 to 8 weeks.....	526	432	94	77	59	18
9 to 13 weeks.....	565	481	84	80	67	13
14 to 17 weeks.....	420	374	46	54	51	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	680	615	65	102	96	6
27 to 39 weeks.....	180	161	19	15	14	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	242	200	42	9	8	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	112	100	12	3	2	1
105 weeks and over.....	53	48	5			
Not reported.....	25	21	4	36	27	9
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	109	87	22			
Personal disability.....	268	209	59			
Family reasons.....	20	10	10	29	14	15
Weather conditions.....	11	11		20	26	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	11	9	2	6	5	1
Seasonality (off season).....	495	453	42	256	210	46
Economic conditions.....	989	846	143	202	127	75
Industrial policy.....	180	154	26	5	5	
Labor disputes.....	1	1				
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,126	961	165	403	288	115
Dissatisfaction.....	131	96	35	4	1	3
Miscellaneous.....	39	37	2			
Reason not reported.....	5	5		1	1	
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	2		2			
15 to 19 years.....	385	301	84	109	68	41
20 to 24 years.....	526	422	104	152	95	57
25 to 29 years.....	263	218	45	89	60	29
30 to 34 years.....	263	223	40	93	65	28
35 to 39 years.....	335	282	53	94	73	21
40 to 44 years.....	346	300	46	101	83	18
45 to 49 years.....	341	303	38	99	73	26
50 to 54 years.....	287	256	31	60	42	18
55 to 59 years.....	245	214	31	47	41	6
60 to 64 years.....	204	187	17	43	36	7
65 to 69 years.....	116	108	8	25	21	4
70 years and over.....	69	62	7	20	20	
Unknown.....	3	3				
Color and nativity:						
White.....	3,337	2,853	484	926	672	254
Negro.....	46	24	22	6	5	1
Other races.....	2	2				
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	2,164	1,754	410	558	383	175
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	879	683	196	211	100	51
Foreign-born white.....	1,285	1,071	214	347	223	124
Able to speak English.....	1,173	1,099	74	368	289	79
Not able to speak English.....	1,035	973	62	332	270	62
	138	126	12	36	19	17
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,396	1,362	34	416	391	25
Related member of family.....	1,364	1,010	354	420	218	202
Lodger, etc.....	625	507	118	96	68	28

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YONKERS						
Total.....	3,676	3,177	499	1,588	1,053	535
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	75	61	14	841	464	377
1 or 2 weeks.....	331	265	66	124	85	39
3 or 4 weeks.....	402	335	67	97	78	19
5 to 8 weeks.....	525	444	81	101	79	22
9 to 13 weeks.....	567	489	78	94	76	18
14 to 17 weeks.....	438	399	39	72	68	4
18 to 26 weeks.....	700	635	65	110	104	6
27 to 39 weeks.....	223	202	21	27	26	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	229	194	35	21	17	4
53 to 104 weeks.....	74	60	14	6	5	1
105 weeks and over.....	49	43	6	2	1	1
Not reported.....	62	50	12	93	50	43
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	92	69	23	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	211	147	64	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	10	4	6	23	10	13
Weather conditions.....	—	—	—	6	5	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	2	—	2	1	1
Seasonality (off season).....	558	508	50	197	140	57
Economic conditions.....	1,090	987	103	928	558	—
Industrial policy.....	71	58	13	13	11	2
Labor disputes.....	9	7	2	3	3	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,450	1,253	197	395	315	80
Dissatisfaction.....	126	92	34	9	6	3
Miscellaneous.....	16	15	1	1	1	—
Reason not reported.....	40	35	5	11	3	8
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	424	308	116	160	72	88
20 to 24 years.....	701	565	136	270	140	130
25 to 29 years.....	483	429	54	200	124	76
30 to 34 years.....	375	334	41	152	112	40
35 to 39 years.....	393	358	35	186	136	50
40 to 44 years.....	339	302	37	173	128	45
45 to 49 years.....	301	276	25	156	112	44
50 to 54 years.....	224	200	24	103	75	28
55 to 59 years.....	177	166	11	98	79	19
60 to 64 years.....	131	122	9	49	40	9
65 to 69 years.....	78	73	5	27	22	5
70 years and over.....	40	38	2	14	13	1
Unknown.....	8	5	3	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	3,531	3,051	480	1,527	1,004	523
Negro.....	142	125	17	61	49	12
Other races.....	2	1	1	—	—	—
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	2,161	1,782	379	864	486	378
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	645	538	107	224	145	79
Foreign-born white.....	1,516	1,244	272	640	341	299
Foreign-born white.....	1,370	1,269	101	663	518	145
Able to speak English.....	1,294	1,200	94	632	498	134
Not able to speak English.....	76	69	7	31	20	11
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,599	1,553	46	698	642	56
Related member of family.....	1,592	1,199	393	705	285	420
Lodger, etc.....	484	425	59	185	126	59

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ALBANY									
All industries.....	59,104	42,526	16,578	3,127	2,794	333	461	420	41
Agriculture.....	253	251	2	17	17	—	3	3	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	56	56	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	190	188	2	14	14	—	3	3	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	20	20	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	54	53	1	3	3	—	1	1	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	17,272	14,165	3,107	1,446	1,390	56	267	252	15
Building industry.....	5,102	5,022	80	951	948	3	133	132	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	764	549	215	28	21	7	2	2	—
Clothing industries.....	1,309	419	890	29	10	19	6	2	4
Bakeries.....	563	500	63	22	22	—	—	—	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	223	205	21	9	8	1	2	2	—
Other food and allied industries.....	239	217	22	5	5	—	2	2	—
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	488	461	27	25	25	—	6	6	—
Iron and steel industries.....	2,293	2,190	103	111	111	—	62	62	—
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	109	93	16	3	2	1	1	1	—
Shoe factories.....	27	24	3	4	4	—	—	—	—
Other leather industries.....	5	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lumber and furniture industries.....	295	275	20	22	22	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,702	1,384	318	44	41	3	24	21	3
Paper and allied industries.....	506	369	137	14	14	—	4	3	1
Textile industries.....	514	338	176	20	19	1	4	2	2
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	257	222	35	11	10	1	3	3	—
Independent hand trades.....	481	204	277	11	6	5	2	2	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,392	1,689	703	137	122	15	16	12	4
Transportation.....	9,387	8,125	1,272	325	311	14	73	70	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	356	349	7	42	42	—	5	5	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	645	623	22	22	22	—	1	1	—
Steam railroads.....	4,754	4,516	238	147	145	2	47	46	1
Street railroads.....	271	261	10	6	6	—	1	1	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,736	786	950	25	15	10	2	—	2
Other transportation, including postal service.....	1,635	1,590	45	83	81	2	17	17	—
Trade.....	12,817	9,810	3,007	321	254	67	40	35	5
Banking and brokerage.....	1,008	740	268	15	12	3	4	3	1
Insurance and real estate.....	1,311	916	395	15	11	4	—	—	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	695	600	86	15	14	1	3	3	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	9,387	7,248	2,139	266	209	57	33	29	4
Other trade industries.....	416	297	119	10	8	2	—	—	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,881	2,723	1,158	77	70	7	15	15	—
Professional service.....	5,328	2,495	2,833	78	55	23	7	2	5
Recreation and amusement.....	710	482	228	38	33	5	4	2	2
Other professional and semipro- fessional service.....	4,618	2,013	2,605	40	22	18	3	—	3
Domestic and personal service.....	7,462	3,000	4,462	282	185	97	18	8	8
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,932	1,663	1,269	146	117	29	7	6	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	560	268	292	15	6	9	1	1	—
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,970	1,069	2,901	121	62	59	8	1	7
Industry not specified.....	2,620	1,884	736	578	507	69	39	34	5

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BINGHAMTON									
All industries.....	34,493	23,025	11,468	1,103	927	176	641	447	194
Agriculture.....	149	147	2	23	23	—	5	5	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	39	38	1	6	6	—	3	3	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	100	99	1	17	17	—	2	2	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	7	7	—	2	2	—	1	1	—
Extraction of minerals.....	19	19	—	6	6	—	1	1	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	16,672	11,430	5,242	518	454	62	463	314	149
Building industry.....	1,778	1,755	23	199	195	4	66	66	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	429	269	160	7	7	—	6	3	3
Clothing industries.....	658	155	483	12	4	8	13	1	12
Bakeries.....	353	295	58	15	14	1	1	—	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	24	24	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Other food and allied industries.....	302	240	62	6	6	—	1	—	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	332	311	21	13	13	—	7	7	—
Iron and steel industries.....	1,041	934	107	41	40	1	20	18	2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	335	295	40	5	5	—	18	15	3
Shoe factories.....	6,933	4,207	2,726	89	75	14	217	144	73
Other leather industries.....	47	46	1	—	—	—	2	2	—
Lumber and furniture industries.....	759	645	114	21	20	1	36	33	3
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	538	413	125	9	8	1	5	4	1
Paper and allied industries.....	51	25	26	2	1	1	1	—	1
Textile industries.....	368	182	186	14	10	4	10	2	8
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	88	77	11	3	3	—	2	1	1
Independent hand trades.....	264	90	174	5	1	4	3	—	3
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,392	1,467	925	77	51	26	55	18	37
Transportation.....	3,262	2,929	333	85	84	1	47	46	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	212	208	4	12	12	—	6	6	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	277	271	6	9	9	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	1,482	1,454	28	32	32	—	26	26	—
Street railroads.....	134	130	4	3	3	—	1	1	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	455	187	268	5	4	1	4	3	1
Other transportation, including postal service.....	702	679	23	24	24	—	10	10	—
Trade.....	6,450	4,777	1,673	122	99	23	41	28	13
Banking and brokerage.....	307	220	87	2	2	—	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	635	449	186	6	2	4	3	2	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	497	449	48	9	9	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,849	3,554	1,295	102	84	18	38	26	12
Other trade industries.....	162	105	57	3	2	1	—	—	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	739	673	66	8	8	—	5	5	—
Professional service.....	3,033	1,303	1,730	53	26	27	21	11	10
Recreation and amusement.....	326	213	113	19	17	2	6	5	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,707	1,090	1,617	34	9	25	15	6	9
Domestic and personal service.....	3,597	1,291	2,306	103	62	41	30	10	20
Hotels, restaurants, boardinghouses, etc.....	1,341	676	665	50	41	9	10	6	4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	284	115	169	3	1	2	2	—	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,972	500	1,472	50	20	30	18	4	14
Industry not specified.....	565	449	116	185	163	22	27	26	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BUFFALO									
All industries.....	239,223	180,785	58,438	19,921	17,392	2,529	2,970	2,553	417
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	809	789	20	98	96	2	33	31	2
Extraction of minerals.....	244	224	20	31	31	—	7	7	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	103,643	89,200	14,443	10,878	10,061	817	1,713	1,499	214
Building industry.....	15,817	15,584	233	3,233	3,218	15	468	467	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	5,606	4,526	1,080	223	197	26	42	34	8
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	229	215	14	30	28	2	—	—	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,814	1,488	326	133	121	12	39	32	7
Clothing industries.....	3,741	1,897	1,844	273	152	121	110	38	72
Bakeries.....	2,726	2,277	449	205	181	24	12	7	5
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,803	1,571	232	128	113	15	13	12	1
Other food and allied industries.....	3,693	3,137	556	187	165	22	39	34	5
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	9,711	8,921	790	831	783	48	121	119	2
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	7,637	7,348	289	694	677	17	159	157	2
Other iron and steel industries.....	19,225	18,280	945	2,080	2,042	38	333	319	14
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	2,781	2,437	344	199	182	17	29	27	2
Leather industries.....	891	684	207	105	81	24	22	15	7
Lumber and furniture industries.....	3,293	2,953	340	386	366	20	59	56	3
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	3,648	2,997	651	159	139	20	33	27	6
Paper and allied industries.....	931	610	321	58	33	25	5	2	3
Silk mills.....	2,345	983	1,362	168	71	97	42	8	34
Other textile industries.....	847	475	372	85	50	35	12	6	6
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	2,357	1,922	435	269	217	52	31	27	4
Independent hand trades.....	1,920	799	1,121	81	38	43	12	8	4
Other manufacturing industries.....	12,628	10,096	2,532	1,351	1,207	144	132	104	28
Transportation.....	31,073	27,190	3,883	2,296	2,192	94	555	543	12
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,469	1,454	15	283	282	1	47	47	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,943	1,904	39	130	129	1	23	23	—
Postal service.....	1,491	1,439	52	13	13	—	6	6	—
Steam railroads.....	15,029	14,201	828	1,010	993	17	200	197	3
Street railroads.....	1,228	1,169	59	49	49	—	1	1	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	4,241	1,526	2,715	106	36	70	14	10	4
Other transportation and communication.....	5,672	5,497	175	695	690	5	264	259	5
Trade.....	44,415	32,432	11,983	1,888	1,480	408	258	200	58
Banking and brokerage.....	3,923	2,816	1,107	95	67	28	6	5	1
Insurance and real estate.....	4,073	2,920	1,153	97	70	27	9	8	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,557	2,333	224	116	112	4	5	4	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	31,526	22,395	9,131	1,462	1,103	359	164	109	55
Other trade industries.....	2,336	1,968	368	118	108	10	74	74	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	7,097	6,465	632	279	269	10	34	34	—
Professional service.....	18,904	8,680	10,224	407	287	120	114	73	41
Recreation and amusement.....	2,472	1,693	779	186	166	20	68	58	10
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	16,432	6,987	9,445	221	121	100	46	15	31
Domestic and personal service.....	23,052	8,739	14,313	1,388	821	717	118	42	76
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	7,424	4,094	3,330	472	312	160	36	18	18
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2,270	1,264	1,006	112	69	43	15	6	9
Other domestic and personal service.....	13,358	3,381	9,977	754	240	514	67	18	49
Industry not specified.....	9,986	7,066	2,920	2,716	2,375	341	138	124	14

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MOUNT VERNON									
All industries.....	26,859	19,100	7,759	1,657	1,449	208	266	191	75
Agriculture.....	220	215	5	9	9				
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	46	43	3	1	1				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	167	167		8	8				
Other occupations in agriculture.....	7	5	2						
Forestry and fishing.....	7	7		1	1				
Extraction of minerals.....	16	15	1	2	2				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	8,024	6,716	1,308	758	718	38	142	106	36
Building industry.....	2,772	2,714	58	588	584	4	78	77	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	231	193	38	5	3	2			
Clothing industries.....	955	456	499	38	23	15	28	6	22
Bakeries.....	175	158	17	6	6		1	1	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	18	18							
Other food and allied industries.....	150	131	19	6	6		2	2	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	290	284	6	14	14		2	2	
Iron and steel industries.....	408	360	42	14	14		5	5	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	126	114	12	4	3	1			
Shoe factories.....	15	14	1						
Other leather industries.....	12	12							
Lumber and furniture industries.....	182	164	18	9	9		1	1	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	620	475	145	11	10	1	2	1	1
Paper and allied industries.....	41	28	13	1					
Textile industries.....	201	141	60	8	4	4	5	3	2
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	275	227	48	3	2	1	3	2	1
Independent hand trades.....	245	123	122	14	7	7	7	1	6
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,308	1,068	240	35	33	2	8	5	3
Transportation.....	2,215	1,903	312	139	134	5	15	14	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	356	355	1	64	63	1	3	3	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	225	221	4	13	13		1	1	
Steam railroads.....	399	367	32	10	9	1			
Street railroads.....	104	100	4				1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	602	353	249	11	8	3	2	1	1
Other transportation, including postal service.....	529	507	22	41	41		8	8	
Trade.....	7,147	5,844	1,283	183	159	24	37	30	7
Banking and brokerage.....	923	713	210	15	14	1	3	3	
Insurance and real estate.....	1,040	783	257	13	10	3	2	2	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	309	283	26	11	11		2	2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,540	3,816	733	139	120	19	28	22	6
Other trade industries.....	328	269	57	5	4	1	2	1	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	652	591	61	10	10		7	7	
Professional service.....	3,294	1,713	1,581	74	49	25	20	12	8
Recreation and amusement.....	388	280	108	33	27	6	9	8	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,906	1,433	1,473	41	22	19	11	4	7
Domestic and personal service.....	4,131	1,204	2,927	189	100	89	29	8	21
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	531	341	190	25	22	3	6	4	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	475	255	220	17	11	6			
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,125	608	2,517	147	67	80	23	4	19
Industry not specified.....	1,153	872	281	294	267	27	18	14	22

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
NEW ROCHELLE									
All industries.....	24,962	17,727	7,235	1,537	1,304	233	252	213	39
Agriculture.....	636	624	12	39	39		7	7	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	127	122	5	3	3		1	1	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	485	484	1	36	36		6	6	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	24	18	6						
Forestry and fishing.....	17	17							
Extraction of minerals.....	18	17	1	2	2				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	6,089	5,192	897	691	669	22	162	141	21
Building industry.....	2,671	2,007	64	559	558	1	102	101	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	252	175	77	5	3	2	1		1
Clothing industries.....	402	216	186	15	13	2	13	4	9
Bakeries.....	125	112	13	1	1				
Slaughter and packing houses.....	16	16							
Other food and allied industries.....	60	56	4	1	1		2	2	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	315	305	10	23	27	1	9	9	
Iron and steel industries.....	296	279	17	12	11	1	2	2	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	64	63	1	4	4				
Shoe factories.....	12	12							
Other leather industries.....	4	3	1				1		1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	147	131	16	7	7		3	3	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	570	413	157	15	13	2	11	8	3
Paper and allied industries.....	29	26	3						
Textile industries.....	108	85	23	3	2	1			
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	107	92	15	1	1				
Independent hand trades.....	220	87	133	9	4	5			
Other manufacturing industries.....	691	514	177	31	24	7	18	12	6
Transportation.....	1,748	1,465	283	97	91	6	11	10	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	200	200		19	19		2	2	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	158	152	6	9	8	1	2	2	
Steam railroads.....	229	218	11	9	9				
Street railroads.....	53	53		1	1				
Telegraph and telephone.....	461	208	253	7	3	4	1		1
Other transportation, including postal service.....	647	634	13	52	51	1	6	6	
Trade.....	5,850	4,774	1,076	169	137	32	18	17	1
Banking and brokerage.....	865	726	139	10	9	1			
Insurance and real estate.....	826	661	165	11	6	5	2	2	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	323	294	29	13	11	2			
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,544	2,850	694	126	103	23	13	12	1
Other trade industries.....	292	243	49	9	8	1	3	3	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,033	1,987	46	22	22		2	2	
Professional service.....	2,841	1,509	1,332	69	39	30	11	6	5
Recreation and amusement.....	351	228	123	26	18	8	2	2	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,490	1,281	1,209	43	21	22	9	4	5
Domestic and personal service.....	4,840	1,428	3,412	218	101	117	18	11	7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	578	369	209	30	29	1	4	3	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	239	146	93	7	5	2			
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,023	913	3,110	181	67	114	14	8	6
Industry not specified.....	890	714	176	230	204	26	23	19	4

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>						
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers			
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
NEW YORK										
All industries.....	3,187,636	2,322,414	865,222	231,084	190,525	40,559	7.2	8.2	4.7	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	7,036	6,803	233	668	658	8	9.5	9.7	3.4	
Extraction of minerals.....	1,324	1,185	139	252	248	4	19.0	20.9	2.9	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,110,885	869,516	241,368	112,516	98,588	13,928	10.1	11.3	5.8	
Building industry.....	237,992	233,657	4,335	44,344	44,100	244	18.6	18.9	5.6	
Chemical and allied industries.....	38,332	29,004	9,328	1,470	1,185	285	3.8	4.1	3.1	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	7,650	5,487	2,163	963	774	189	12.6	14.1	8.7	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	11,886	10,898	988	1,158	1,114	44	9.7	10.2	4.5	
Clothing industries.....	224,418	133,635	90,783	19,759	13,651	6,108	8.8	10.2	6.7	
Bakeries.....	31,147	27,652	3,495	2,068	1,957	111	6.0	7.1	3.2	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	3,525	3,212	313	156	150	6	4.4	4.7	1.9	
Other food and allied industries.....	25,815	18,897	6,918	1,509	1,151	418	6.1	6.1	6.0	
Automobile factories.....	8,746	7,736	1,010	650	611	39	7.4	7.9	3.9	
Automobile repair shops.....	17,854	17,665	189	1,503	1,407	96	8.4	8.5	3.2	
Iron and steel industries.....	74,060	67,948	6,112	5,915	5,605	220	8.0	8.4	3.6	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	23,338	19,937	3,401	2,182	2,008	174	9.3	10.1	5.1	
Shoe factories.....	18,608	15,459	3,149	1,571	1,382	189	8.4	8.9	6.0	
Other leather industries.....	11,485	8,795	2,690	1,166	953	213	10.2	10.8	7.9	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	29,996	27,619	2,377	3,661	3,498	163	12.2	12.7	6.9	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	82,098	64,545	17,552	4,133	3,504	629	5.0	5.4	3.6	
Paper and allied industries.....	13,948	8,755	5,193	752	628	124	5.4	6.0	4.3	
Knitting mills.....	8,345	4,210	4,135	652	367	285	7.8	8.7	6.9	
Silk mills.....	10,917	6,381	4,536	832	509	263	7.6	8.9	5.8	
Other textile industries.....	28,837	17,330	11,507	2,110	1,403	707	7.3	8.1	6.1	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	23,552	18,610	4,942	1,654	1,383	271	7.0	7.4	5.5	
Independent hand trades.....	37,279	15,662	21,617	1,904	962	942	5.1	6.1	4.4	
Other manufacturing industries.....	141,057	106,424	34,633	12,344	10,140	2,198	8.8	9.5	6.3	
Transportation.....	347,489	298,900	48,589	20,068	18,956	1,110	5.8	6.3	2.3	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	17,730	17,618	112	1,279	1,272	7	7.2	7.2	6.3	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	18,737	18,413	324	1,232	1,219	13	6.6	6.6	4.0	
Postal service.....	22,114	21,480	634	230	222	8	1.0	1.0	1.3	
Steam railroads.....	44,767	42,689	2,078	2,164	2,125	39	4.8	5.0	1.9	
Street railroads.....	29,705	28,859	846	1,332	1,317	15	4.5	4.6	1.8	
Telegraph and telephone.....	67,566	26,570	40,996	1,604	675	929	2.4	2.5	2.3	
Other transportation and communication.....	146,870	143,271	3,599	12,225	12,120	99	8.3	8.5	2.8	
Trade.....	772,297	608,015	166,282	31,699	25,422	6,286	4.1	4.2	3.8	
Banking and brokerage.....	108,179	82,540	25,639	3,940	3,264	676	3.6	4.0	2.6	
Insurance and real estate.....	99,151	67,430	31,721	2,321	1,699	652	2.3	2.5	2.1	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	16,568	14,917	1,651	683	618	65	4.1	4.1	3.9	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	519,460	419,607	99,853	23,656	19,007	4,649	4.6	4.5	4.7	
Other trade industries.....	28,939	21,521	7,418	1,088	864	224	3.8	4.0	3.0	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	74,847	68,281	6,566	832	769	63	1.1	1.1	1.0	
Professional service.....	279,697	158,733	120,964	11,461	7,430	4,031	4.1	4.8	3.2	
Recreation and amusement.....	57,150	40,040	17,110	6,655	4,990	1,668	11.7	12.5	9.7	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	222,547	113,693	108,854	4,803	2,440	2,363	2.2	2.1	2.2	
Domestic and personal service.....	450,693	230,336	220,357	23,702	15,733	7,969	5.3	6.8	3.6	
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	146,137	102,285	43,852	9,409	7,812	1,597	6.4	7.6	3.6	
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	42,087	26,199	15,888	1,981	1,287	694	4.7	4.9	4.4	
Other domestic and personal service.....	262,469	101,852	160,617	12,312	6,634	5,678	4.7	6.5	3.5	
Industry not specified.....	143,368	87,842	55,526	29,901	22,721	7,180	20.9	25.9	12.9	

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>							
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers				
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		
NEW YORK											
All industries.....	3,187,636	2,322,414	865,222	36,166	29,661	6,505	1.1	1.3	0.8		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	7,036	6,803	233	98	96	2	1.4	1.4	0.9		
Extraction of minerals.....	1,324	1,185	139	16	16		1.2	1.4			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,110,885	869,519	241,366	22,867	19,120	3,747	2.1	2.2	1.6		
Building industry.....	237,992	233,657	4,335	6,762	6,733	29	2.8	2.9	0.7		
Chemical and allied industries.....	38,832	29,004	9,828	193	147	46	0.5	0.5	0.5		
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	7,650	5,487	2,163	101	79	22	1.3	1.4	1.0		
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	11,886	10,898	988	242	240	2	2.0	2.2	0.2		
Clothing industries.....	224,418	133,635	90,783	6,670	4,665	2,005	3.0	3.5	2.2		
Bakeries.....	31,147	27,652	3,495	353	334	19	1.1	1.2	0.5		
Slaughter and packing houses.....	3,526	3,212	313	24	22	2	0.7	0.7	0.6		
Other food and allied industries.....	25,815	18,897	6,918	296	185	111	1.1	1.0	1.6		
Automobile factories.....	8,746	7,736	1,010	80	73	7	0.9	0.9	0.7		
Automobile repair shops.....	17,854	17,665	189	189	183	6	1.0	1.0	1.1		
Iron and steel industries.....	74,060	67,948	6,112	1,130	1,104	26	1.5	1.0	0.5		
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	23,338	19,937	3,401	505	459	46	2.2	2.3	1.4		
Shoe factories.....	18,698	15,459	3,239	456	379	77	2.5	2.5	2.4		
Other leather industries.....	11,483	8,795	2,688	439	355	84	3.8	4.2	2.3		
Lumber and furniture industries.....	20,996	27,619	2,377	814	787	27	2.7	2.8	1.1		
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	82,098	64,546	17,552	695	602	93	0.8	0.9	0.5		
Paper and allied industries.....	13,948	8,755	5,193	171	115	56	1.2	1.3	1.1		
Knitting mills.....	8,345	4,210	4,135	227	107	120	2.7	2.5	2.9		
Silk mills.....	10,917	6,381	4,536	144	78	66	1.3	1.2	1.5		
Other textile industries.....	28,837	17,330	11,507	480	302	178	1.7	1.7	1.5		
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	23,552	18,610	4,942	208	176	32	0.9	0.9	0.6		
Independent hand trades.....	37,279	15,662	21,617	410	152	258	1.1	1.2	1.1		
Other manufacturing industries.....	141,057	106,424	34,633	2,276	1,803	473	1.6	1.7	1.4		
Transportation.....	347,489	298,900	48,589	3,557	3,442	115	1.0	1.2	0.2		
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	17,730	17,618	112	216	216		1.2	1.2			
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	18,737	18,413	324	135	134	1	0.7	0.7	0.3		
Postal service.....	22,114	21,480	634	26	26		0.1	0.1			
Steam railroads.....	44,767	42,689	2,078	229	227	2	0.5	0.5	0.1		
Street railroads.....	20,705	28,859	844	180	179	1	0.6	0.6	0.1		
Telegraph and telephone.....	67,566	26,570	40,996	179	82	97	0.3	0.3	0.2		
Other transportation and communication.....	146,870	143,271	3,599	2,592	2,578	14	1.5	1.8	0.4		
Trade.....	772,297	606,015	166,282	3,422	2,814	608	0.4	0.5	0.4		
Banking and brokerage.....	108,179	82,540	25,639	273	227	46	0.3	0.3	0.2		
Insurance and real estate.....	99,151	67,430	31,721	220	158	62	0.2	0.2	0.2		
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	16,568	14,917	1,651	66	64	2	0.4	0.4	0.1		
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	519,460	419,607	99,853	2,712	2,244	468	0.5	0.5	0.5		
Other trade industries.....	28,939	21,521	7,418	151	121	30	0.5	0.6	0.4		
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	74,347	68,261	6,086	108	104	4	0.1	0.2	0.1		
Professional service.....	279,697	153,733	125,964	1,519	910	609	0.5	0.6	0.5		
Recreation and amusement.....	57,150	40,040	17,110	826	601	225	1.4	1.5	1.3		
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	222,547	113,693	108,854	698	309	384	0.3	0.3	0.4		
Domestic and personal service.....	450,693	230,336	220,357	2,248	1,390	858	0.5	0.6	0.4		
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	146,137	102,285	43,852	779	639	140	0.5	0.6	0.3		
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	42,087	26,199	15,888	285	190	95	0.7	0.7	0.6		
Other domestic and personal service.....	262,469	101,852	160,617	1,184	561	623	0.5	0.6	0.4		
Industry not specified.....	143,368	87,642	55,726	2,331	1,769	562	1.6	2.0	1.0		

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BRONX BOROUGH									
All industries.....	549,924	412,198	137,738	42,416	34,653	7,763	7,087	5,884	1,203
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	774	758	16	48	48	---	7	7	---
Extraction of minerals.....	178	164	24	31	30	1	---	---	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	211,849	167,124	44,725	23,357	20,516	2,841	4,974	4,288	686
Building industry.....	51,072	49,940	1,132	9,795	9,724	71	1,617	1,612	5
Chemical and allied industries.....	5,132	3,691	1,441	193	145	48	19	14	5
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,079	845	234	151	129	22	14	9	5
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2,024	1,821	203	204	197	7	32	32	---
Clothing industries.....	53,773	35,426	18,347	4,818	3,495	1,323	1,550	1,186	364
Bakeries.....	5,720	5,165	555	365	350	15	92	91	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	532	481	51	23	22	1	3	3	---
Other food and allied industries.....	2,696	2,043	653	129	103	26	24	16	8
Automobile factories.....	1,409	1,245	164	102	97	5	14	13	1
Automobile repair shops.....	3,526	3,479	47	296	295	1	35	34	1
Iron and steel industries.....	9,744	8,743	1,001	718	678	40	145	138	7
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	3,561	2,992	569	359	324	35	80	73	7
Shoe factories.....	1,810	1,565	245	169	154	15	55	49	6
Other leather industries.....	2,837	2,228	609	291	237	54	129	118	11
Lumber and furniture industries.....	5,460	4,992	468	783	748	35	169	162	7
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	14,547	10,829	3,718	712	573	139	118	100	18
Paper and allied industries.....	1,027	907	690	83	55	28	20	9	11
Knitting mills.....	1,201	611	590	97	52	45	18	11	7
Silk mills.....	2,067	1,242	825	185	126	59	27	21	6
Other textile industries.....	6,098	3,664	2,434	524	347	177	126	76	50
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	4,056	3,244	812	339	279	60	39	30	9
Independent hand trades.....	8,217	3,616	4,601	490	269	231	115	44	71
Other manufacturing industries.....	23,661	18,295	5,366	2,531	2,127	404	633	446	88
Transportation.....	54,002	45,178	8,824	2,018	1,808	215	313	294	19
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	2,289	2,279	10	90	90	---	28	28	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	3,000	2,915	85	155	154	1	18	18	---
Postal service.....	4,231	4,134	97	22	22	---	1	1	---
Steam railroads.....	8,614	8,194	420	197	187	10	22	22	---
Street railroads.....	5,780	5,689	91	136	134	2	24	24	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	12,169	4,577	7,592	309	121	188	35	18	17
Other transportation and communication.....	17,919	17,390	529	1,109	1,095	14	185	183	2
Trade.....	151,041	117,835	33,206	7,015	5,424	1,591	765	613	152
Banking and brokerage.....	15,412	11,383	4,029	743	584	159	49	39	10
Insurance and real estate.....	18,157	12,393	5,764	474	321	153	43	30	13
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	3,275	2,879	396	137	127	10	8	8	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	108,770	87,454	21,316	5,436	4,230	1,206	638	512	126
Other trade industries.....	5,427	3,826	1,601	225	162	63	27	24	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	12,920	11,640	1,286	110	102	8	19	18	1
Professional service.....	42,155	24,185	17,970	1,952	1,346	606	300	190	110
Recreation and amusement.....	8,028	5,908	2,060	1,070	902	168	142	115	27
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	34,127	18,217	15,910	882	444	438	158	75	83
Domestic and personal service.....	49,445	30,397	19,048	2,461	1,789	722	315	210	105
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	15,688	11,320	4,368	978	776	202	114	89	25
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	6,863	5,502	1,361	270	223	47	42	36	6
Other domestic and personal service.....	26,894	13,575	13,319	1,213	740	473	159	85	74
Industry not specified.....	27,554	14,815	12,739	5,424	3,645	1,779	394	266	128

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BROOKLYN BOROUGH									
All industries.....	1,109,371	827,756	281,615	80,621	67,642	12,979	13,912	11,664	2,248
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	2,034	1,985	49	190	188	2	37	35	2
Extraction of minerals.....	375	323	52	45	44	1	5	5	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	430,778	340,634	90,144	42,149	37,212	4,937	8,803	7,464	1,339
Building industry.....	78,426	77,146	1,280	14,424	14,353	71	2,350	2,341	9
Chemical and allied industries.....	14,554	11,111	3,443	573	460	113	84	66	18
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,812	1,412	400	261	206	55	28	23	5
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3,915	3,548	367	342	323	19	90	90	—
Clothing industries.....	93,724	61,072	32,652	8,585	6,583	2,002	2,662	1,979	683
Bakeries.....	10,300	9,311	989	611	581	30	85	84	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	996	882	114	50	48	2	8	8	—
Other food and allied industries.....	11,754	8,516	3,238	742	548	194	155	99	56
Automobile factories.....	2,462	2,132	330	180	161	19	28	22	6
Automobile repair shops.....	5,641	5,582	59	465	464	1	65	64	1
Iron and steel industries.....	32,484	29,799	2,685	2,502	2,496	96	588	572	16
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	10,298	8,582	1,716	1,025	942	83	212	187	25
Shoe factories.....	11,859	9,745	2,114	952	832	120	260	211	49
Other leather industries.....	5,245	4,058	1,187	531	437	94	170	143	27
Lumber and furniture industries.....	11,229	10,313	916	1,251	1,197	54	308	297	11
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	30,248	24,249	5,999	1,596	1,344	252	231	196	32
Paper and allied industries.....	6,541	4,045	2,496	353	242	111	64	44	20
Knitting mills.....	4,106	2,139	1,967	381	220	161	129	60	69
Silk mills.....	4,152	2,264	1,888	301	192	106	48	19	29
Other textile industries.....	11,746	7,211	4,535	757	517	240	176	117	59
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	9,232	7,044	2,188	605	520	85	69	57	12
Independent hand trades.....	11,989	6,048	5,941	607	345	262	139	66	73
Other manufacturing industries.....	58,065	44,375	13,690	4,905	4,201	704	854	706	148
Transportation	123,046	105,581	17,465	6,948	6,577	371	1,738	1,699	39
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	7,026	6,980	46	356	395	4	78	78	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	5,559	5,457	102	321	320	1	41	41	—
Postal service.....	7,427	7,219	208	98	92	6	8	8	—
Steam railroads.....	9,947	9,259	688	356	340	16	66	66	—
Street railroads.....	10,325	9,848	477	350	344	6	58	57	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	24,412	9,949	14,463	555	251	304	63	33	30
Other transportation and communication.....	58,270	56,869	1,401	4,869	4,835	34	1,424	1,416	8
Trade	284,474	223,808	60,666	11,960	9,613	2,347	1,276	1,076	202
Banking and brokerage.....	40,314	30,100	10,214	1,629	1,354	275	110	91	19
Insurance and real estate.....	34,591	23,041	11,550	868	611	257	90	71	19
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	5,402	4,876	526	226	195	31	22	20	2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	164,434	158,176	6,258	8,863	7,151	1,712	996	846	150
Other trade industries.....	9,733	7,415	2,318	374	302	72	60	48	12
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	24,765	22,289	2,476	268	245	23	44	42	2
Professional service.....	83,124	45,867	37,257	2,876	1,933	943	434	253	181
Recreation and amusement.....	13,876	10,368	3,508	1,405	1,194	211	201	164	37
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	69,248	35,489	33,759	1,471	739	732	233	89	144
Domestic and personal service.....	104,913	54,419	50,494	4,535	3,128	1,407	604	381	223
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	27,844	18,950	8,894	1,468	1,210	258	169	128	41
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	14,857	9,872	4,985	610	438	172	105	73	32
Other domestic and personal service.....	62,212	25,567	36,645	2,457	1,480	977	330	180	150
Industry not specified.....	55,862	33,060	22,802	11,650	8,702	2,948	969	719	250

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MANHATTAN BOROUGH									
All industries.....	995,085	674,439	320,646	79,191	63,189	16,002	10,416	8,033	2,383
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	1,189	1,136	53	286	285	1	21	21	---
Extraction of minerals.....	517	484	33	155	153	2	9	9	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	270,448	198,751	71,697	31,843	26,905	4,938	6,110	4,750	1,360
Building industry.....	60,322	50,084	1,238	12,665	12,596	69	1,496	1,483	13
Chemical and allied industries.....	7,905	5,604	2,301	394	301	93	57	36	21
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	3,424	2,460	964	468	373	95	49	40	9
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2,332	2,114	218	299	290	9	38	37	1
Clothing industries.....	60,295	29,193	31,102	5,456	3,056	2,400	2,147	1,328	819
Bakeries.....	9,276	8,041	1,235	753	708	45	137	126	11
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,374	1,286	88	70	68	2	11	10	1
Other food and allied industries.....	5,989	4,253	1,736	475	325	150	76	40	38
Automobile factories.....	2,226	2,022	204	228	218	10	18	18	---
Automobile repair shops.....	4,001	3,952	49	436	434	2	43	43	---
Iron and steel industries.....	13,345	12,289	1,056	1,525	1,475	50	211	207	4
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	4,351	3,778	573	455	411	44	121	110	11
Shoe factories.....	2,748	2,416	332	294	271	23	94	84	10
Other leather industries.....	2,424	1,738	686	279	225	54	113	81	32
Lumber and furniture industries.....	6,800	6,255	545	1,072	1,014	58	192	186	6
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	18,866	14,215	4,651	1,141	981	160	212	183	29
Paper and allied industries.....	3,161	2,078	1,083	224	161	63	64	45	19
Knitting mills.....	1,096	1,532	564	81	44	37	31	18	13
Silk mills.....	2,401	1,617	784	219	157	62	43	24	19
Other textile industries.....	7,088	4,010	3,078	647	421	226	147	95	52
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	5,004	4,048	956	470	394	76	65	55	10
Independent hand trades.....	12,550	3,855	8,695	651	257	394	122	51	71
Other manufacturing industries.....	33,470	23,911	9,559	3,541	2,725	816	621	450	171
Transportation.....	106,901	95,959	10,942	8,755	8,445	310	1,132	1,102	30
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	4,433	4,409	24	582	582	---	69	69	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	7,074	6,980	94	566	556	10	53	52	1
Postal service.....	5,945	5,762	183	82	81	1	8	8	---
Steam railroads.....	15,595	15,116	479	1,339	1,328	11	99	99	---
Street railroads.....	9,699	9,568	131	724	719	5	69	69	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	14,106	5,060	9,046	449	198	251	50	24	26
Other transportation and communication.....	50,049	49,064	985	5,013	4,981	32	784	781	3
Trade.....	201,694	159,452	42,242	8,625	6,984	1,641	872	691	181
Banking and brokerage.....	27,446	22,154	5,292	855	712	143	60	48	12
Insurance and real estate.....	25,069	18,459	6,610	583	443	140	44	26	18
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	3,391	3,069	322	153	144	9	16	16	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	137,454	109,581	27,873	6,709	5,429	1,280	715	573	142
Other trade industries.....	8,334	6,189	2,145	325	256	69	37	28	9
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	15,702	14,073	1,629	284	261	23	22	22	---
Professional service.....	112,686	59,452	53,234	5,209	3,180	2,029	552	314	238
Recreation and amusement.....	26,475	17,122	9,353	3,311	2,237	1,074	341	217	124
Other professional and semi-professional service.....	86,211	42,330	43,881	1,898	943	955	211	97	114
Domestic and personal service.....	247,284	119,111	128,173	14,812	9,575	5,237	1,100	651	449
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	87,135	60,596	26,539	6,337	5,312	1,025	436	370	66
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	15,552	7,699	7,853	952	522	430	116	65	51
Other domestic and personal service.....	144,597	50,816	93,781	7,523	3,741	3,782	548	216	332
Industry not specified.....	38,664	26,021	12,643	9,222	7,401	1,821	598	473	125

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
QUEENS BOROUGH									
All industries.....	469,055	357,793	111,272	25,208	21,792	3,416	4,102	3,521	581
Agriculture, forestry, and fish- ing.....	2,364	2,275	89	112	107	5	27	27	---
Extraction of minerals.....	224	196	28	14	14	---	2	2	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	176,026	144,205	31,821	13,483	12,346	1,117	2,601	2,296	305
Building industry.....	42,190	41,516	674	6,525	6,496	29	1,118	1,116	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	8,404	6,546	1,858	234	205	29	20	18	2
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,285	733	552	81	65	16	10	7	3
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3,083	2,905	178	268	259	9	63	62	1
Clothing industries.....	15,189	7,386	7,773	827	476	351	272	100	112
Bakeries.....	5,405	4,741	664	322	302	20	38	32	6
Slaughter and packing houses.....	580	529	51	12	11	1	2	1	1
Other food and allied industries.....	4,972	3,765	1,207	212	167	45	37	28	9
Automobile factories.....	2,531	2,225	306	135	130	5	20	20	---
Automobile repair shops.....	4,319	4,288	31	281	280	1	40	40	---
Iron and steel industries.....	14,911	13,676	1,235	861	831	30	138	135	3
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	4,756	4,255	501	319	309	10	89	86	3
Shoe factories.....	2,120	1,674	446	152	122	30	47	35	12
Other leather industries.....	922	724	198	64	54	10	25	22	3
Lumber and furniture industries.....	6,244	5,809	435	534	518	16	135	132	3
Printing, publishing, and engrav- ing.....	17,442	14,441	3,001	643	567	76	123	111	12
Paper and allied industries.....	2,351	1,455	896	85	66	19	21	15	6
Knitting mills.....	1,928	922	1,006	92	50	42	49	18	31
Silk mills.....	2,219	1,213	1,006	123	93	30	24	14	10
Other textile industries.....	3,489	2,132	1,357	168	107	61	26	11	15
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	4,831	3,980	901	229	179	50	35	34	1
Independent hand trades.....	4,026	1,871	2,155	141	97	44	31	19	12
Other manufacturing industries.....	22,859	17,469	5,390	1,155	962	193	238	180	58
Transportation.....	54,605	44,324	10,181	1,946	1,753	188	301	276	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	3,350	3,321	29	157	155	2	29	29	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	2,780	2,751	29	172	171	1	22	22	---
Postal service.....	4,157	4,034	123	25	24	1	5	5	---
Steam railroads.....	8,978	8,568	410	234	232	2	40	38	2
Street railroads.....	3,660	3,549	111	116	114	2	28	28	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	15,183	6,305	8,878	258	93	165	29	7	22
Other transportation and com- munication.....	16,358	15,796	562	984	960	15	148	147	1
Trade.....	121,743	94,864	26,879	3,744	3,108	636	462	395	67
Banking and brokerage.....	21,965	16,708	5,257	626	541	85	45	41	4
Insurance and real estate.....	10,125	12,280	6,845	356	264	92	42	30	12
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	4,108	3,725	383	159	144	15	18	18	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	71,559	58,429	13,130	2,453	2,028	425	333	288	45
Other trade industries.....	4,986	3,722	1,264	150	131	19	24	18	6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	16,464	15,487	967	143	135	8	20	19	1
Professional service.....	36,061	21,103	14,958	1,315	895	420	210	137	73
Recreation and amusement.....	8,178	6,178	2,000	825	621	204	131	96	35
Other professional and semipro- fessional service.....	27,883	14,925	12,958	490	274	216	79	41	38
Domestic and personal service.....	43,909	24,018	19,891	1,708	1,189	519	193	129	64
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	14,295	10,610	3,685	581	475	106	49	43	6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	4,191	2,786	1,405	131	94	37	20	15	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	25,423	10,622	14,801	996	620	376	124	71	53
Industry not specified.....	17,759	11,301	6,458	2,763	2,240	523	266	240	46

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RICHMOND BOROUGH									
All industries.....	64,201	50,260	13,951	3,648	3,249	399	649	559	90
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	675	649	26	30	30	—	8	6	—
Extraction of minerals.....	30	28	2	7	7	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	21,784	18,805	2,979	1,704	1,609	95	379	334	45
Building industry.....	5,982	5,921	61	935	931	4	181	181	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,337	2,052	285	70	74	2	13	13	—
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	50	37	13	2	1	1	—	—	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	532	510	22	45	45	—	19	19	—
Clothing industries.....	1,467	558	909	73	41	32	39	12	27
Bakeries.....	446	394	52	17	10	1	1	1	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	43	34	9	1	1	—	—	—	—
Other food and allied industries.....	404	320	84	11	8	3	2	2	—
Automobile factories.....	118	112	6	5	5	—	—	—	—
Automobile repair shops.....	367	364	3	25	24	1	2	2	—
Iron and steel industries.....	3,576	3,441	135	219	215	4	54	52	2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	372	330	42	24	22	2	3	3	—
Shoe factories.....	71	59	12	4	3	1	—	—	—
Other leather industries.....	57	47	10	1	—	—	2	1	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	263	250	13	21	21	—	10	10	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	995	812	183	41	39	2	11	9	2
Paper and allied industries.....	268	210	58	7	4	3	2	2	—
Knitting mills.....	14	6	8	1	1	—	—	—	—
Silk mills.....	78	45	33	4	1	3	2	—	2
Other textile industries.....	416	313	103	14	11	3	5	3	2
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	429	344	85	11	—	—	—	—	—
Independent hand trades.....	497	272	225	15	4	11	3	2	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,002	2,374	628	152	131	21	30	22	8
Transportation.....	9,085	7,858	1,177	399	373	26	73	71	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	632	629	3	51	50	1	12	12	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	315	310	5	18	18	—	1	1	—
Postal service.....	354	331	23	3	3	—	4	4	—
Steam railroads.....	1,633	1,652	81	38	38	—	2	2	—
Street railroads.....	211	205	6	6	6	—	1	1	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,616	679	937	33	12	21	2	—	2
Other transportation and communication.....	4,274	4,152	122	250	246	4	51	51	—
Trade.....	13,345	10,156	3,189	344	293	51	45	39	6
Banking and brokerage.....	3,042	2,195	847	87	73	14	9	8	1
Insurance and real estate.....	2,209	1,257	952	40	30	10	1	1	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	392	368	24	8	8	—	2	2	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	7,243	5,967	1,276	195	169	26	30	25	5
Other trade industries.....	459	369	90	14	13	1	3	3	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4,990	4,782	208	27	26	1	3	3	—
Professional service.....	5,671	3,136	2,535	109	76	33	23	16	7
Recreation and amusement.....	593	404	189	47	36	11	11	9	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	5,078	2,732	2,346	62	40	22	12	7	5
Domestic and personal service.....	5,142	2,391	2,751	186	102	84	36	19	17
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,175	809	366	45	39	6	11	9	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	624	340	284	18	10	8	2	1	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,343	1,242	2,101	123	53	70	23	9	14
Industry not specified.....	3,529	2,445	1,084	842	733	109	84	71	13

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
NIAGARA FALLS									
All industries.....	31,017	24,213	6,804	2,246	2,024	222	257	218	39
Agriculture.....	114	112	2	21	21		2	2	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	26	25	1	3	3				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	82	81	1	18	18		2	2	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	6	6							
Forestry and fishing.....	6	6		1	1				
Extraction of minerals.....	18	17	1	6	6				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	17,729	15,498	2,231	1,457	1,378	79	170	153	17
Building industry.....	2,029	2,001	28	548	548		83	81	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	4,765	4,530	235	239	228	11	15	15	
Clothing industries.....	365	141	224	8	5	3	2		2
Bakeries.....	222	186	36	17	14	3	1	1	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	14	11	3						
Other food and allied industries.....	525	347	178	38	28	10	1	1	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	146	137	9	20	19	1	2	2	
Iron and steel industries.....	1,196	1,143	53	78	76	2	9	9	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	1,363	1,203	160	85	79	6	8	7	1
Shoe factories.....	3	2	1	2	2				
Lumber and furniture industries.....	218	202	16	20	18	2	5	5	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	830	603	227	27	21	6	4	2	2
Paper and allied industries.....	1,929	1,557	372	105	96	9	16	9	7
Textile industries.....	66	34	32	4	4		1	1	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	791	619	172	81	68	13	6	5	1
Independent hand trades.....	139	86	53	1					
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,128	2,696	432	184	172	12	17	15	2
Transportation.....	2,656	2,389	267	150	146	4	26	25	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	200	198	2	39	39		9	9	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	291	275	16	16	15	1	1	1	
Steam railroads.....	1,264	1,218	46	57	56	1	4	4	
Street railroads.....	127	124	3	7	7		4	4	
Telegraph and telephone.....	305	115	190	3	1	2	1		1
Other transportation, including postal service.....	469	459	10	28	28		7	7	
Trade.....	4,329	3,160	1,169	174	138	36	21	17	4
Banking and brokerage.....	278	169	109	1					
Insurance and real estate.....	347	257	90	10	8	2	2	1	1
Automobile agencies and filling sta- tions.....	273	253	20	8	7	1	1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,374	2,433	941	152	120	32	17	14	3
Other trade industries.....	57	48	9	3	3		1	1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	907	833	74	59	57	2	7	6	1
Professional service.....	2,079	869	1,210	48	37	11	5	2	3
Recreation and amusement.....	260	193	67	27	24	3	2	2	
Other professional and semiprofes- sional service.....	1,819	676	1,143	21	13	8	3		3
Domestic and personal service.....	2,805	1,033	1,772	151	88	68	19	7	12
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,171	546	625	75	47	28	14	7	7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	248	110	138	13	6	7			
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,386	377	1,009	63	30	33	5		5
Industry not specified.....	374	296	78	179	167	22	7	6	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
ROCHESTER									
All industries.....	144,868	102,810	42,058	10,715	9,311	1,404	3,424	2,452	972
Agriculture.....	1,192	1,133	59	162	161	1	37	36	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	196	191	5	14	14		1	1	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	913	905	8	147	147		36	35	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	83	37	46	1		1			
Forestry and fishing.....	11	9	2	2	2				
Extraction of minerals.....	118	117	1	26	26		2	2	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	74,222	56,872	17,350	6,754	6,048	706	2,855	1,992	863
Building industry.....	9,704	9,630	134	2,247	2,241	6	382	379	3
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,384	1,881	503	109	101	8	25	20	5
Clothing industries.....	10,494	5,670	4,924	699	482	217	1,274	673	601
Bakeries.....	1,268	1,151	117	72	69	3	6	6	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	342	291	51	14	12	2	3	3	
Other food and allied industries.....	1,780	1,227	553	110	87	23	34	18	16
Automobile factories.....	1,090	913	177	164	147	17	36	28	8
Automobile repair shops.....	689	690	9	62	62		4	4	
Iron and steel industries.....	8,144	7,558	586	711	695	16	218	212	6
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	1,082	968	114	98	90	2	26	24	2
Shoe factories.....	4,593	2,860	1,733	424	344	80	237	149	88
Other leather industries.....	340	254	86	50	41	9	20	14	6
Lumber and furniture industries.....	2,952	2,712	240	441	432	9	97	95	2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	3,041	2,429	612	166	147	18	38	33	5
Paper and allied industries.....	794	487	307	49	32	17	24	9	15
Textile industries.....	995	600	495	48	39	9	39	27	12
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	4,068	3,286	782	367	293	74	86	66	20
Independent hand trades.....	975	460	515	30	21	9	6	4	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	19,417	14,005	5,412	894	707	187	300	228	72
Transportation.....	11,869	9,741	1,698	883	854	29	128	122	6
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,221	1,209	12	365	365		39	39	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,097	1,079	18	86	85	1	8	8	
Steam railroads.....	3,058	2,911	147	164	163	1	41	40	1
Street railroads.....	1,219	1,175	44	58	58		5	5	
Telegraph and telephone.....	2,214	886	1,328	46	22	24	6	4	2
Other transportation, including postal service.....	2,560	2,481	79	164	161	3	29	28	3
Trade.....	26,803	19,471	7,132	1,138	897	241	154	112	42
Banking and brokerage.....	1,692	1,235	457	30	23	7	4	2	2
Insurance and real estate.....	2,796	1,987	809	71	52	19	5	1	4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,645	1,493	152	77	69	8	8	8	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	19,798	14,280	5,518	924	720	204	131	97	34
Other trade industries.....	672	476	196	36	33	3	6	4	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,757	3,348	409	147	143	4	44	44	
Professional service.....	12,452	5,821	7,131	249	149	100	40	25	15
Recreation and amusement.....	1,407	963	444	113	91	22	15	12	3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	11,045	4,358	6,687	136	58	78	25	13	12
Domestic and personal service.....	13,276	5,235	8,041	618	356	262	85	45	40
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	4,279	2,356	1,923	262	185	77	32	24	8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,438	751	687	51	35	16	14	7	7
Other domestic and personal service.....	7,559	2,128	5,431	305	136	169	39	14	25
Industry not specified.....	1,868	1,563	305	736	675	61	79	74	5

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SCHENECTADY									
All industries.....	41,703	32,511	9,192	1,765	1,489	276	627	503	124
Agriculture.....	117	115	2	6	6				
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	21	19	2						
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	91	91		6	6				
Other occupations in agriculture.....	5	5							
Forestry and fishing.....	6	6		1	1				
Extraction of minerals.....	11	11		4	4				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	24,376	21,103	3,273	1,139	993	146	505	419	86
Building industry.....	2,265	2,237	28	267	266	1	80	80	
Chemical and allied industries.....	189	159	30	7	7		1	1	
Clothing industries.....	334	183	166	8	6	2	5		5
Bakeries.....	335	298	37	12	12		1	1	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	45	43	2				1	1	
Other food and allied industries.....	166	140	26	1	1				
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	198	195	3	10	10		4	4	
Iron and steel industries.....	5,135	4,863	272	195	187	8	128	117	11
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	46	45	1				1	1	
Shoe factories.....	6	6							
Other leather industries.....	1	1		1	1				
Lumber and furniture industries.....	92	91	1	2	2		1	1	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	642	485	157	15	14	1	3	2	1
Paper and allied industries.....	20	18	2	3	2	1	2	2	
Textile industries.....	58	50	8	14	13	1	4	4	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	13,059	10,914	2,145	537	416	121	250	186	64
Independent hand trades.....	241	140	101	7	5	2	2	1	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,544	1,250	294	60	51	9	22	18	4
Transportation.....	2,467	2,140	327	115	104	11	35	33	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	119	118	1	20	20		4	4	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	362	352	10	23	23		6	6	
Steam railroads.....	633	619	14	23	23		8	8	
Street railroads.....	234	222	12	8	7	1	1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	507	231	276	11	2	9	2		2
Other transportation, including postal service.....	612	598	14	30	29	1	14	14	
Trade.....	6,107	4,574	1,533	158	133	25	30	21	9
Banking and brokerage.....	337	231	106	4	4		2	2	
Insurance and real estate.....	521	393	128	8	7	1			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	347	322	25	9	9				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,753	3,520	1,233	133	111	22	28	19	9
Other trade industries.....	149	108	41	4	2	2			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,120	1,006	114	31	31		2	2	
Professional service.....	3,084	1,518	1,568	35	18	19	13	7	5
Recreation and amusement.....	400	287	113	11	8	3	5	5	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,684	1,229	1,455	24	8	16	7	2	5
Domestic and personal service.....	3,481	1,392	2,089	123	71	52	21	9	12
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,299	705	594	55	39	16	7	4	3
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	269	129	140	3	3		2	1	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,913	558	1,355	65	29	36	12	4	8
Industry not specified.....	934	648	286	153	130	23	22	12	10

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SYRACUSE									
All industries.....	91,065	67,125	23,940	6,148	5,442	706	1,833	1,539	294
Agriculture.....	521	507	14	63	67	1	15	14	1
Forestry and fishing.....	18	18		4	4		1	1	
Extraction of minerals.....	65	63	2	5	5		5	5	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	37,554	31,892	5,662	3,601	3,334	267	1,346	1,170	175
Building industry.....	6,036	5,934	102	1,190	1,188	2	332	332	
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,144	1,807	337	106	95	11	20	18	2
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,437	1,037	400	69	59	10	44	32	12
Clothing industries.....	1,869	851	1,018	175	85	90	114	37	77
Bakeries.....	930	822	108	65	62	3	8	8	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	181	163	18	8	7	1	1	1	
Other food and allied industries.....	719	551	168	46	41	5	16	11	5
Automobile factories.....	3,047	3,352	295	344	327	17	134	131	3
Automobile repair shops.....	464	457	7	35	35		9	9	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,696	1,637	59	221	221		181	177	4
Other iron and steel industries.....	8,712	7,578	1,134	710	672	38	262	238	24
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	992	881	111	59	59		39	35	4
Shoe factories.....	644	422	222	32	25	7	23	16	7
Other leather industries.....	43	37	6	2	2		1		1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,192	1,082	110	132	122	10	46	43	3
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,568	1,194	374	37	30	7	9	4	5
Paper and allied industries.....	181	120	61	12	9	3	5	4	1
Textile industries.....	372	194	178	26	11	15	15	11	4
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,202	1,004	258	61	56	5	15	14	1
Independent hand trades.....	681	266	415	19	7	12	12	4	8
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,084	2,503	581	252	221	31	59	45	14
Transportation.....	8,774	7,722	1,052	515	500	15	127	123	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	691	685	6	174	174		30	30	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	854	828	26	56	56		13	12	1
Steam railroads.....	3,199	3,119	80	108	107	1	42	42	
Street railroads.....	507	486	21	10	10		6	5	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,026	756	270	35	23	12	5	4	1
Other transportation, including postal service.....	1,897	1,848	49	132	130	2	31	30	1
Trade.....	20,086	14,952	5,144	686	586	120	129	105	24
Banking and brokerage.....	1,423	1,055	368	21	15	6	2	2	
Insurance and real estate.....	2,500	1,747	753	39	26	13	7	4	3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,369	1,227	142	47	43	4	12	12	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	14,184	10,458	3,726	559	466	93	105	84	21
Other trade industries.....	620	465	155	20	16	4	3	3	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,547	2,257	290	84	82	2	30	30	
Professional service.....	8,458	3,850	4,608	152	88	64	48	28	20
Recreation and amusement.....	973	673	300	63	53	10	24	21	3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	7,480	3,177	4,303	89	35	54	24	7	17
Domestic and personal service.....	10,161	3,850	6,311	396	222	174	86	25	61
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3,778	1,991	1,787	189	139	50	25	15	10
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	961	390	571	31	17	14	12	3	9
Other domestic and personal service.....	5,422	1,469	3,953	176	66	110	49	7	42
Industry not specified.....	2,576	2,014	562	637	574	63	47	38	9

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TROY									
All industries.....	33,430	22,645	10,785	1,504	1,249	255	830	667	163
Agriculture.....	185	184	1	13	13	—	5	5	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	27	27	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	156	155	1	12	12	—	5	5	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Extraction of minerals.....	8	7	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,923	10,289	4,634	709	580	129	598	477	121
Building industry.....	1,824	1,810	14	187	187	—	87	86	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	361	324	37	14	13	1	1	1	—
Clothing industries.....	4,822	1,378	3,444	181	76	105	143	48	95
Bakeries.....	315	276	39	8	7	1	4	4	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	44	43	1	—	—	—	1	1	—
Other food and allied industries.....	157	126	31	6	6	—	1	1	—
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,077	1,066	11	72	72	—	55	55	—
Iron and steel industries.....	1,983	1,920	63	86	86	—	192	191	1
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	415	405	10	10	10	—	1	1	—
Shoe factories.....	10	10	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Other leather industries.....	11	11	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Lumber and furniture industries.....	134	128	6	4	4	—	3	3	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	360	330	30	5	5	—	3	3	—
Paper and allied industries.....	433	383	50	5	5	—	9	7	2
Textile industries.....	551	386	165	27	22	5	21	15	6
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	222	206	16	11	9	2	12	12	—
Independent hand trades.....	413	138	275	4	2	2	3	3	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,782	1,349	433	87	74	13	62	46	16
Transportation.....	2,906	2,588	320	74	70	4	28	28	—
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	153	150	3	15	15	—	5	5	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	233	232	1	1	1	—	1	1	—
Steam railroads.....	1,141	1,101	40	22	22	—	6	6	—
Street railroads.....	124	122	2	3	3	—	2	2	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	478	216	262	6	2	4	2	2	—
Other transportation, including postal service.....	777	765	12	27	27	—	12	12	—
Trade.....	6,308	4,815	1,493	139	108	33	57	44	13
Banking and brokerage.....	294	204	90	2	1	1	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	374	280	94	1	1	—	1	1	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	308	280	28	6	6	—	1	1	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,191	3,941	1,250	129	97	32	53	40	13
Other trade industries.....	141	110	31	1	1	—	2	2	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,332	1,026	306	18	18	—	13	12	1
Professional service.....	2,756	1,206	1,550	36	24	12	15	9	6
Recreation and amusement.....	330	222	108	17	14	3	6	5	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,426	984	1,442	19	10	9	9	4	5
Domestic and personal service.....	3,555	1,417	2,138	96	57	39	36	20	16
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,071	634	437	28	24	4	13	11	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	485	216	269	21	9	12	8	3	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,999	567	1,432	47	24	23	15	6	9
Industry not specified.....	1,449	1,107	342	418	380	38	77	71	6

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
UTICA									
All industries	43,703	30,676	13,027	3,385	2,879	506	932	677	255
Agriculture.....	255	250	5	28	28		19	19	
Forestry and fishing.....	55	55		39	39		4	4	
Extraction of minerals.....	26	24	2	4	4		3	3	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	19,374	14,036	5,338	1,789	1,567	222	614	422	192
Building industry.....	2,824	2,769	55	527	524	3	122	122	
Chemical and allied industries.....	933	746	187	37	32	5	6	4	2
Clothing industries.....	1,313	698	615	73	54	19	64	33	31
Bakeries.....	409	378	31	28	27	1	2	2	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	338	313	25	15	13	2	6	5	1
Other food and allied industries.....	291	247	44	21	19	2	1	1	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	526	506	20	34	34		12	11	1
Iron and steel industries.....	2,753	2,529	224	218	207	11	74	72	2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	289	263	26	23	21	2	14	14	
Shoe factories.....	13	12	1	3	3				
Other leather industries.....	93	70	23	10	8	2	9	9	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	502	472	30	24	23	1	19	16	3
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	522	453	69	19	17	2	3	3	
Paper and allied industries.....	284	218	66	12	12		2	1	1
Cotton mills.....	2,403	1,291	1,112	228	177	51	117	59	58
Knitting mills.....	2,493	1,664	1,529	141	93	48	85	25	60
Other textile industries.....	1,475	799	676	209	164	45	48	24	22
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	136	119	17	7	6	1	1	1	
Independent hand trades.....	359	174	185	24	10	14	2	1	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,418	1,015	403	136	123	13	29	19	10
Transportation	4,535	4,177	358	336	326	10	113	110	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	376	373	3	123	123		25	28	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	406	394	12	24	23	1	1	1	
Steam railroads.....	2,068	2,001	67	96	93	3	63	62	1
Street railroads.....	316	302	14	11	11		3	3	
Telegraph and telephone.....	471	228	243	19	13	6	2	1	1
Other transportation, including postal service.....	898	870	19	63	63		16	15	1
Trade	8,975	6,816	2,159	351	258	93	61	49	12
Banking and brokerage.....	612	416	196	4	3	1			
Insurance and real estate.....	855	543	312	16	11	5	3	2	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	607	536	71	26	19	7	3	3	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	6,697	5,169	1,528	206	217	79	54	44	10
Other trade industries.....	204	152	52	9	8	1	1		1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	998	910	88	63	63		9	9	
Professional service	3,709	1,558	2,151	93	59	34	22	8	14
Recreation and amusement.....	464	325	139	41	35	6	9	7	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3,245	1,233	2,012	52	24	28	13	1	12
Domestic and personal service	4,595	1,920	2,675	269	153	116	48	18	30
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,696	1,032	664	141	104	37	22	12	10
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	425	189	236	21	12	9	5	2	3
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,474	699	1,775	107	37	70	21	4	17
Industry not specified	1,181	830	351	413	382	31	39	35	4

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
YONKERS									
All industries.....	57,943	42,008	15,935	3,875	3,177	498	1,588	1,053	535
Agriculture.....	598	567	11	29	29	—	7	7	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	48	46	2	1	1	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	522	518	4	28	28	—	7	7	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	28	23	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	8	7	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	58	58	—	9	9	—	3	3	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	23,270	18,593	4,677	1,867	1,798	169	1,230	779	451
Building industry.....	5,331	5,222	109	1,063	1,062	1	221	218	3
Chemical and allied industries.....	698	428	270	9	9	—	1	—	1
Clothing industries.....	1,264	654	610	87	55	32	29	17	12
Bakeries.....	309	285	24	23	21	2	3	3	—
Slaughter and packing houses Other food and allied industries.....	47 1,513	42 1,457	5 56	1 61	1 61	—	—	—	—
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	627	596	31	53	53	—	13	12	1
Iron and steel industries.....	3,425	3,092	333	169	152	17	39	32	7
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	217	193	24	11	11	—	4	4	—
Shoe factories.....	36	33	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
Other leather industries.....	17	15	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lumber and furniture industries.....	240	223	17	19	19	—	5	5	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	902	649	253	24	23	1	7	6	1
Paper and allied industries.....	91	60	31	1	1	—	—	—	—
Textile industries.....	5,272	3,205	2,067	300	219	81	824	423	401
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	509	397	112	16	13	3	10	2	8
Independent hand trades.....	426	192	234	18	6	12	6	1	5
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,346	1,790	556	111	91	20	42	30	12
Transportation.....	4,822	4,027	795	212	195	17	51	49	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	329	326	3	44	44	—	14	14	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	372	363	9	14	14	—	2	2	—
Steam railroads.....	1,331	1,171	160	35	32	3	6	6	—
Street railroads.....	300	297	3	5	5	—	3	3	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,145	574	571	32	18	14	7	5	2
Other transportation, including postal service.....	1,345	1,296	49	82	82	—	19	19	—
Trade.....	11,816	9,348	2,468	348	281	67	47	37	10
Banking and brokerage.....	1,628	1,193	435	39	31	8	3	3	—
Insurance and real estate.....	1,750	1,213	537	37	22	15	3	1	2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	442	406	36	13	12	1	2	1	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	7,497	6,151	1,346	247	205	42	39	32	7
Other trade industries.....	490	385	114	12	11	1	—	—	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,105	1,942	163	43	42	1	9	8	1
Professional service.....	6,114	3,116	2,998	101	68	33	35	20	15
Recreation and amusement.....	752	558	194	48	40	8	14	12	2
Other professional and semiprofes- sional service.....	5,362	2,558	2,804	53	28	25	21	8	13
Domestic and personal service.....	6,055	2,055	4,000	194	107	87	57	19	38
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	987	646	341	43	31	12	12	10	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	589	319	270	21	16	5	3	1	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,479	1,090	3,389	130	60	70	42	8	34
Industry not specified.....	3,097	2,275	822	771	647	124	149	131	18

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR URBAN PLACE	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	12,588,066	5,523,085	354,390	298,731	55,659	73,625	59,145	14,480
COUNTIES								
Albany.....	211,953	94,342	5,226	4,617	609	892	763	129
Allegany.....	38,025	14,623	351	326	25	152	130	22
Bronx.....	1,265,258	549,924	42,416	34,653	7,763	7,087	5,884	1,203
Broome.....	147,022	63,636	1,847	1,582	265	1,813	1,339	474
Cattaraugus.....	72,398	27,808	1,243	1,110	133	607	536	71
Cayuga.....	64,751	27,935	887	771	116	375	320	55
Chautauqua.....	126,457	50,549	3,656	3,278	378	1,839	1,413	426
Chemung.....	74,680	30,209	1,650	1,464	186	898	322	76
Chenango.....	34,665	14,037	360	333	27	182	160	22
Clinton.....	46,687	17,888	461	402	49	233	185	48
Columbia.....	41,617	17,081	612	510	102	239	172	67
Cortland.....	31,709	13,933	535	463	72	160	120	40
Delaware.....	41,163	15,664	417	380	37	165	140	25
Dutchess.....	105,482	42,496	2,039	1,736	303	559	406	153
Erie.....	762,408	310,641	24,095	21,232	2,863	3,734	3,256	478
Essex.....	33,959	13,191	407	342	65	237	181	56
Franklin.....	45,694	17,450	873	805	68	190	167	23
Fulton.....	46,560	23,941	765	568	197	457	214	243
Genesee.....	44,468	17,159	1,091	981	110	320	251	69
Greene.....	25,808	10,034	824	693	131	106	91	15
Hamilton.....	3,929	1,697	63	60	3	46	42	4
Herkimer.....	64,006	27,241	1,833	1,623	210	440	320	120
Jefferson.....	83,574	34,423	1,607	1,368	239	487	402	85
Kings.....	2,560,401	1,109,371	80,621	67,642	12,979	13,912	11,664	2,248
Lewis.....	23,447	9,012	390	355	35	94	83	11
Livingston.....	37,560	13,626	535	483	52	144	123	21
Madison.....	39,790	15,866	614	554	60	314	261	53
Monroe.....	423,881	182,038	12,216	10,649	1,567	4,142	3,076	1,066
Montgomery.....	60,076	26,526	1,381	1,077	304	1,209	770	439
Nassau.....	303,653	124,064	5,305	4,758	547	823	730	93
New York.....	1,867,312	995,085	79,191	63,189	16,002	10,416	8,033	2,383
Niagara.....	149,329	60,733	3,942	3,559	383	860	732	128
Oneida.....	108,763	81,228	5,394	4,623	771	2,209	1,635	574
Onondaga.....	291,606	122,748	7,961	7,101	860	2,586	2,195	391
Ontario.....	54,276	21,435	570	491	79	313	260	53
Orange.....	130,383	53,191	1,921	1,678	243	964	722	242
Orleans.....	28,795	11,151	701	612	89	308	252	56
Oswego.....	69,645	27,409	1,681	1,511	170	706	508	198
Otsego.....	46,710	19,045	495	434	61	284	234	50
Putnam.....	13,744	5,628	150	140	10	32	31	1
Queens.....	1,079,129	469,055	25,208	21,792	3,416	4,102	3,521	581
Rensselaer.....	119,781	52,949	2,205	1,907	298	1,129	891	238
Richmond.....	158,346	64,201	3,648	3,249	399	649	559	90
Rockland.....	59,599	22,929	938	856	82	213	182	31
St. Lawrence.....	90,960	33,257	1,194	1,109	85	324	282	42
Saratoga.....	63,314	26,223	1,258	1,082	176	390	341	49
Schenectady.....	125,021	53,531	2,204	1,840	364	890	723	167
Schoharie.....	19,667	7,619	121	114	7	79	67	12
Schuyler.....	12,909	4,949	142	131	11	26	25	1
Seneca.....	24,983	10,090	402	329	73	139	108	31
Steuben.....	82,671	32,401	1,066	971	95	437	360	77
Suffolk.....	161,055	58,920	2,162	1,931	231	449	372	77
Sullivan.....	35,272	13,769	306	269	37	95	83	12
Tioga.....	25,480	10,002	336	309	27	201	176	25
Tompkins.....	41,490	17,937	773	681	92	262	205	57
Ulster.....	80,155	32,780	1,410	1,276	134	299	220	79
Warren.....	34,174	14,525	809	722	87	174	141	33
Washington.....	46,482	19,522	887	738	149	305	213	92
Wayne.....	49,995	19,392	764	570	194	227	174	53
Westchester.....	520,947	226,723	11,642	10,191	1,451	2,967	2,216	751
Wyoming.....	28,764	11,737	448	387	61	147	111	36
Yates.....	16,848	6,636	151	124	27	87	62	25

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR URBAN PLACE	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
			URBAN PLACES					
Amsterdam.....	34,817	15,851	915	722	193	908	585	323
Auburn.....	36,652	16,905	617	540	77	270	223	47
Batavia.....	17,375	7,072	561	494	67	219	163	56
Beacon.....	11,933	5,045	551	435	116	120	95	25
Cohoes.....	23,226	10,562	1,012	840	172	161	110	51
Corning.....	15,777	6,427	347	319	28	100	87	13
Cortland.....	15,043	7,205	389	330	59	108	79	29
Dunkirk.....	17,802	6,641	913	867	46	428	410	18
Elmira.....	47,397	19,957	1,225	1,067	158	264	206	58
Endicott.....	16,231	7,155	198	172	26	315	236	79
Floral Park.....	10,016	4,054	197	180	17	21	19	2
Freeport.....	15,467	6,217	324	277	47	39	35	4
Fulton.....	12,462	5,304	438	369	69	401	245	156
Geneva.....	16,053	6,459	219	195	24	169	137	32
Glen Cove.....	11,430	4,679	202	187	15	90	75	15
Glens Falls.....	18,531	8,316	492	416	76	62	43	19
Gloversville.....	23,099	12,509	452	311	141	358	147	211
Hempstead.....	12,650	5,774	300	249	51	45	38	7
Herkimer.....	10,446	4,365	297	252	45	45	30	15
Hornell.....	16,250	6,865	172	153	19	95	70	25
Hudson.....	12,337	5,002	161	132	29	70	58	12
Irondequoit town.....	13,024	6,901	338	303	35	98	82	16
Ithaca.....	20,708	9,867	444	374	70	125	89	36
Jamestown.....	45,155	19,971	1,525	1,314	211	837	572	265
Johnson City.....	13,567	6,467	152	132	20	317	234	83
Johnstown.....	10,801	5,589	150	100	50	47	22	25
Kenmore.....	16,482	6,554	173	147	26	11	10	1
Kingston.....	28,088	12,257	602	528	74	58	49	9
Lackawanna.....	23,948	8,949	734	693	41	64	56	8
Little Falls.....	11,105	4,882	626	565	61	119	77	42
Lockport.....	23,160	9,651	711	633	78	304	263	41
Lynbrook.....	11,963	4,924	145	126	19	50	45	5
Mamaroneck.....	11,766	5,074	363	336	27	105	103	2
Massena.....	10,637	4,157	166	158	8	13	13	
Middletown.....	21,276	8,645	314	253	61	133	103	30
Newburgh.....	31,275	13,474	802	699	103	531	367	164
North Tonawanda.....	19,019	7,503	576	534	42	128	113	15
Ogdensburg.....	16,915	5,963	400	366	34	86	67	19
Olean.....	21,790	8,669	493	431	62	143	131	12
Oneida.....	10,558	4,501	219	194	25	114	91	23
Oneonta.....	12,536	5,444	148	127	21	92	67	25
Ossining.....	15,241	7,902	195	165	30	14	10	4
Oswego.....	22,652	9,050	699	645	54	150	129	21
Peekskill.....	17,125	6,528	270	236	34	139	109	30
Plattsburg.....	13,349	6,057	227	199	28	68	54	14
Port Chester.....	22,662	9,317	844	763	81	166	142	24
Port Jervis.....	10,243	4,244	100	90	10	68	55	13
Poughkeepsie.....	40,288	17,639	856	722	134	277	174	103
Rensselaer.....	11,223	4,841	161	150	11	67	55	12
Rockville Centre.....	13,718	5,371	130	118	12	8	8	
Rome.....	32,338	11,681	818	714	104	555	466	89
Saratoga Springs.....	13,169	5,566	296	222	74	47	35	12
Tonawanda.....	12,681	5,335	407	382	25	79	69	10
Valley Stream.....	11,780	4,709	228	210	18	71	63	8
Watertown.....	32,205	14,091	946	774	172	189	150	39
Watervliet.....	16,083	6,846	321	277	44	32	27	5
White Plains.....	35,830	16,456	864	759	105	88	78	10

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	22,493	17,926	4,567	24,367	18,097	6,270
Under 1 week.....	151	108	43	3,120	2,254	866
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,285	860	425	6,028	4,264	1,764
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,610	1,098	512	3,909	2,816	1,093
5 to 8 weeks.....	2,203	1,620	583	3,531	2,624	907
9 to 13 weeks.....	2,229	1,689	540	2,309	1,785	524
14 to 17 weeks.....	1,515	1,194	321	1,146	913	233
18 to 26 weeks.....	3,075	2,558	517	1,708	1,383	325
27 to 39 weeks.....	1,650	1,316	334	808	666	142
40 to 52 weeks.....	3,480	2,911	569	560	442	118
53 to 104 weeks.....	2,769	2,382	387	181	153	28
105 weeks and over.....	1,286	1,139	147	66	52	14
Not reported.....	1,240	1,051	189	1,001	745	256

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	9,354	6,490	2,864
Agriculture.....	208	265	3
Forestry and fishing.....	19	18	1
Extraction of minerals.....	29	29	-----
Building industry.....	1,094	1,081	13
Chemical and allied industries.....	64	49	15
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	21	13	8
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	43	40	3
Clothing industries.....	576	298	278
Bakeries.....	79	74	5
Slaughter and packing houses.....	9	9	-----
Other food and allied industries.....	105	63	42
Automobile factories.....	52	47	5
Automobile repair shops.....	37	36	1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	58	54	4
Other iron and steel industries.....	307	276	31
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	63	53	10
Shoe factories.....	66	47	19
Other leather industries.....	39	34	5
Lumber and furniture industries.....	115	108	7
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	131	101	30
Paper and allied industries.....	58	39	19
Cotton mills.....	24	9	15
Knitting mills.....	38	22	16
Silk mills.....	28	12	16
Woolen and worsted mills.....	22	8	14
Other textile mills.....	88	53	35
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	76	63	13
Independent hand trades.....	113	34	79
Other manufacturing industries.....	372	269	103
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	125	125	-----
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	55	52	3
Steam railroads.....	163	153	10
Street railroads.....	27	27	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	99	24	75
Other transportation and communication.....	335	327	8

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work		
	Total	Male	Female
Banking and brokerage.....	114	85	29
Insurance and real estate.....	136	79	57
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	35	30	5
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	950	668	282
Other trade industries.....	50	36	14
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	71	60	11
Recreation and amusement.....	277	149	128
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	576	161	415
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	419	262	157
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	70	29	41
Other domestic and personal service.....	722	190	532
Industry not specified.....	1,136	829	307

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay			CLASS G Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	6,145	4,145	2,000	6,895	4,852	2,043
Under 1 week.....	1,539	1,103	436	2,121	1,440	672
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,566	1,025	541	2,325	1,607	718
3 or 4 weeks.....	749	513	236	671	423	148
5 to 8 weeks.....	607	417	190	401	277	124
9 to 13 weeks.....	407	283	124	285	209	76
14 to 17 weeks.....	223	161	62	163	142	21
18 to 26 weeks.....	301	190	111	190	154	36
27 to 39 weeks.....	124	65	59	92	71	21
40 to 52 weeks.....	113	60	53	79	70	9
53 to 104 weeks.....	44	26	18	38	33	5
105 weeks and over.....	20	9	11	13	12	1
Not reported.....	452	293	159	617	405	212

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 25,563 other persons in New York for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

a. Not a gainful worker, 4,217. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.

b. Retired, 1,394. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.

c. Permanently disabled, 2,620. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.

d. Unpaid family worker, 142. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.

e. Legal holiday or rest day, 243. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.

f. Seeking first job, 437. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.

g. Attending school, 394. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.

h. Omitted entries, 15,513. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.

i. Other reasons, 603. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

NORTH CAROLINA

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female	WHITE		NEGRO	
				Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population.....	3,170,278	1,575,208	1,595,068	1,120,270	1,114,878	446,500	472,147
Population 10 years old and over...	2,352,014	1,161,810	1,190,204	831,236	835,679	324,816	348,993
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	1,141,129	867,807	273,322	617,961	151,473	245,359	120,192
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES							
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	28,621	20,847	7,774	13,367	3,169	7,467	4,603
Per cent of total population.....	0.9	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.0
Per cent of gainful workers.....	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.1	3.0	3.8
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	15,501	10,672	4,829	8,562	3,915	2,108	914
Per cent of total population.....	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.4	2.6	0.9	0.8
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	2,578	1,887	691	1,274	269	608	422
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	5,828	3,716	2,112	2,570	1,078	1,140	1,034
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	1,484	922	562	662	297	258	265
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	1,900	1,239	661	908	385	329	276
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	1,504	1,254	250	990	139	262	111

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	3,170,276	1,141,129	23,621	0.9	2.5	15,501	0.5	1.4
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	313,748	144,324	7,432	2.4	5.1	2,846	0.9	2.0
10,000 to 50,000.....	279,066	117,268	6,783	2.4	5.8	2,662	1.0	2.3
2,500 to 10,000.....	217,033	86,114	3,286	1.5	3.8	2,472	1.1	2.9
Rural territory.....	2,360,429	793,423	11,120	0.5	1.4	7,521	0.3	0.9
MALES								
The State.....	1,575,208	887,807	20,847	1.3	2.4	10,672	0.7	1.3
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	148,694	91,708	5,185	3.5	5.7	1,889	1.3	2.1
10,000 to 50,000.....	132,865	77,728	4,550	3.4	5.9	1,793	1.3	2.3
2,500 to 10,000.....	103,369	58,130	2,357	2.3	4.1	1,573	1.5	2.7
Rural territory.....	1,190,280	640,191	8,765	0.7	1.4	5,417	0.5	0.8
FEMALES								
The State.....	1,595,068	273,322	7,774	0.5	2.8	4,829	0.3	1.8
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	165,054	52,616	2,247	1.4	4.3	957	0.6	1.8
10,000 to 50,000.....	146,201	39,540	2,233	1.5	5.6	869	0.6	2.2
2,500 to 10,000.....	113,664	27,934	929	0.8	3.3	899	0.8	3.2
Rural territory.....	1,170,149	153,232	2,365	0.2	1.5	2,104	0.2	1.4

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
ASHEVILLE								
Total.....	50,193	21,603	1,481	2.9	6.6	334	0.7	1.5
Male.....	23,124	13,877	1,020	4.4	7.4	252	1.1	1.8
Female.....	27,069	7,726	411	1.5	5.3	82	0.3	1.1
White.....	35,933	14,045	713	2.0	5.1	241	0.7	1.7
Male.....	16,740	9,888	604	3.6	6.1	197	1.2	2.0
Female.....	19,193	4,157	109	0.6	2.6	44	0.2	1.1
Negro.....	14,255	7,554	718	5.0	9.5	93	0.7	1.2
Male.....	6,379	3,985	416	6.5	10.4	55	0.9	1.4
Female.....	7,876	3,569	302	3.8	8.5	38	0.6	1.1
CHARLOTTE								
Total.....	82,675	38,148	1,989	2.4	5.2	683	0.8	1.8
Male.....	39,583	25,005	1,350	3.4	5.4	457	1.2	1.8
Female.....	43,092	13,143	639	1.5	4.9	226	0.5	1.7
White.....	57,490	24,443	1,055	1.8	4.3	540	0.9	2.2
Male.....	28,128	17,538	763	2.7	4.4	354	1.3	2.0
Female.....	29,362	6,905	292	1.0	4.2	186	0.6	2.7
Negro.....	25,163	13,689	934	3.7	6.8	143	0.6	1.0
Male.....	11,437	7,451	587	5.1	7.9	103	0.9	1.4
Female.....	13,726	6,238	347	2.5	5.6	40	0.3	0.6

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
DURHAM								
Total.....	52,037	24,812	1,409	2.7	5.7	589	1.1	2.4
Male.....	24,629	15,300	845	3.4	5.5	337	1.4	2.3
Female.....	27,408	9,512	564	2.1	5.9	252	0.8	2.4
White.....	33,313	14,289	510	1.5	3.6	415	1.2	2.9
Male.....	16,008	9,790	399	2.5	4.1	200	1.6	2.7
Female.....	17,305	4,499	111	0.6	2.5	155	0.9	3.4
Negro.....	18,717	10,521	898	4.8	8.5	174	0.9	1.7
Male.....	8,616	5,508	445	5.2	8.1	97	1.1	1.8
Female.....	10,101	5,013	453	4.5	9.0	77	0.8	1.5
GREENSBORO								
Total.....	53,569	23,643	768	1.4	3.2	294	0.5	1.2
Male.....	25,566	15,358	554	2.2	3.6	186	0.7	1.2
Female.....	28,003	8,285	214	0.8	2.6	108	0.4	1.3
White.....	39,515	16,604	485	1.2	2.9	243	0.6	1.5
Male.....	19,092	11,374	345	1.8	3.0	149	0.8	1.3
Female.....	20,423	5,230	140	0.7	2.7	94	0.5	1.8
Negro.....	14,050	7,036	283	2.0	4.0	51	0.4	0.7
Male.....	6,470	3,981	209	3.2	5.2	37	0.6	0.9
Female.....	7,580	3,055	74	1.0	2.4	14	0.2	0.5
WINSTON-SALEM								
Total.....	75,274	36,118	1,835	2.4	5.1	946	1.3	2.6
Male.....	35,792	22,168	1,416	4.0	6.4	637	1.8	2.9
Female.....	39,482	13,950	419	1.1	3.0	309	0.8	2.2
White.....	42,705	17,693	717	1.7	4.1	592	1.4	3.3
Male.....	20,616	12,288	575	2.8	4.7	418	2.0	3.4
Female.....	22,089	5,405	142	0.6	2.6	174	0.8	3.2
Negro.....	32,566	18,422	1,118	3.4	6.1	354	1.1	1.9
Male.....	15,173	9,877	841	5.5	8.5	219	1.4	2.2
Female.....	17,393	8,545	277	1.6	3.2	135	0.8	1.6

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930
[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
Total population.....	3,170,276	2,234,948	2,208,563	17,597	8,788	918,647	16,681
Male.....	1,575,268	1,120,270	1,106,490	8,691	5,089	446,500	8,438
Female.....	1,595,008	1,114,678	1,102,073	8,906	3,699	472,147	8,243
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....							
Total.....	28,621	16,536	16,240	181	115	12,070	15
Male.....	20,847	13,367	13,120	146	101	7,467	13
Female.....	7,774	3,169	3,120	35	14	4,603	2
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.1
Male.....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.7	0.2
Female.....	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0	-----
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....							
Total.....	15,501	12,477	12,405	49	23	3,022	2
Male.....	10,672	8,562	8,507	37	18	2,108	2
Female.....	4,829	3,915	3,898	12	5	914	-----
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	-----
Male.....	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	-----
Female.....	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	-----

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
Total.....	28,821	20,847	7,774	7,487	4,603	15,501	10,672	4,829	2,108	914
PERIOD OF IDLENESS										
Under 1 week.....	1,371	1,027	344	506	202	7,181	4,548	2,633	732	319
1 or 2 weeks.....	5,092	3,794	1,298	1,699	803	3,004	2,111	893	475	217
3 or 4 weeks.....	5,091	3,695	1,396	1,476	862	1,565	1,182	383	311	137
5 to 8 weeks.....	4,834	3,610	1,224	1,159	714	1,133	899	234	179	85
9 to 13 weeks.....	5,027	3,433	1,594	1,230	1,091	669	518	151	102	48
14 to 17 weeks.....	2,177	1,541	636	529	388	339	252	87	63	41
18 to 26 weeks.....	2,134	1,632	502	415	267	375	316	59	40	24
27 to 39 weeks.....	804	563	241	115	109	85	70	15	5	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,114	802	312	154	94	63	49	14	4	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	322	246	76	34	17	17	12	5	---	---
105 weeks and over.....	80	55	25	9	6	3	3	---	---	---
Not reported.....	575	449	126	141	50	1,067	712	355	97	38
REASON FOR IDLENESS										
Voluntary absence.....	711	455	256	118	125	---	---	---	---	---
Personal disability.....	1,500	820	680	280	481	---	---	---	---	---
Family reasons.....	192	82	110	22	58	582	262	320	62	129
Weather conditions.....	20	19	1	11	---	276	250	26	101	19
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	231	139	92	38	30	211	166	45	56	2
Seasonality (off season).....	3,352	2,350	1,002	858	730	1,144	831	313	227	141
Economic conditions.....	10,558	8,199	2,359	2,889	1,226	8,016	5,372	2,644	819	296
Industrial policy.....	795	609	186	176	48	132	100	32	16	1
Labor disputes.....	80	61	19	---	---	20	15	5	---	---
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	9,807	7,137	2,670	2,853	1,705	4,910	3,516	1,394	801	306
Dissatisfaction.....	1,157	810	347	168	173	67	49	18	7	3
Miscellaneous.....	38	32	6	9	1	47	43	4	6	---
Reason not reported.....	180	134	46	45	26	96	68	28	13	15
AGE										
10 to 14 years.....	129	70	59	29	27	134	59	75	16	8
15 to 19 years.....	4,212	2,768	1,444	1,006	738	2,727	1,487	1,240	252	120
20 to 24 years.....	6,201	4,217	1,984	1,477	1,070	3,249	2,100	1,149	433	182
25 to 29 years.....	4,192	2,879	1,313	1,129	840	2,468	1,722	746	355	156
30 to 34 years.....	2,975	2,199	776	795	481	1,708	1,263	445	270	101
35 to 39 years.....	2,720	1,991	729	741	485	1,453	1,043	410	226	114
40 to 44 years.....	2,081	1,596	485	602	312	1,103	809	294	125	82
45 to 49 years.....	1,839	1,471	368	459	239	900	681	219	131	58
50 to 54 years.....	1,722	1,419	303	505	203	745	616	129	127	42
55 to 59 years.....	1,123	974	149	292	86	479	416	63	85	20
60 to 64 years.....	711	627	84	197	60	280	245	35	43	17
65 to 69 years.....	402	362	40	115	29	139	125	14	22	6
70 years and over.....	287	255	32	105	27	104	98	6	19	5
Unknown.....	27	19	8	15	6	12	8	4	4	3
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP										
Head of family.....	11,302	10,279	1,023	3,512	790	6,469	6,049	420	1,071	164
Related member of family.....	13,223	8,172	5,051	2,532	2,592	7,360	3,611	3,749	621	559
Lodger, etc.....	4,096	2,396	1,700	1,423	1,221	1,672	1,012	660	416	191

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,141,129	867,807	273,322	28,621	20,847	7,774	2.5	2.4	2.8
Agriculture.....	499,923	429,243	70,680	1,803	1,350	453	0.4	0.3	0.6
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	270,187	256,648	13,539	101	99	2	---	---	---
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	93,874	80,330	13,544	1,693	1,242	451	1.8	1.5	3.3
Unpaid family workers.....	133,687	90,477	43,210	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2,175	1,788	387	9	9	---	0.4	0.5	---
Forestry and fishing.....	9,432	9,323	109	222	221	1	2.4	2.4	0.9
Extraction of minerals.....	3,672	3,646	26	179	177	2	4.9	4.9	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	286,245	214,660	71,585	14,587	11,546	3,041	5.1	5.4	4.2
Building industry.....	34,964	34,617	347	4,460	4,442	18	12.8	12.8	5.2
Chemical and allied industries.....	8,073	6,471	1,602	266	193	73	3.3	3.0	4.6
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	23,218	11,942	11,276	2,146	903	1,243	9.2	7.6	11.0
Clothing industries.....	4,140	1,098	3,042	148	37	111	3.6	3.4	3.6
Food and allied industries.....	6,945	6,152	793	253	188	65	3.6	3.1	8.2
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	6,403	6,220	183	278	273	5	4.3	4.4	2.7
Iron and steel industries.....	7,476	7,229	247	304	300	4	4.1	4.1	1.6
Saw and planing mills.....	22,393	22,075	318	646	638	8	2.9	2.9	2.5
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	20,293	19,563	730	889	873	16	4.4	4.5	2.2
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	5,144	4,479	665	114	98	16	2.2	2.2	2.4
Cotton mills.....	87,242	57,282	29,960	3,108	2,203	905	3.6	3.8	3.0
Knitting mills.....	22,501	9,504	12,997	711	352	359	3.2	3.7	2.8
Silk mills.....	3,966	2,293	1,673	102	68	34	2.6	3.0	2.0
Other textile industries.....	8,435	5,607	2,828	168	117	51	2.0	2.1	1.8
Independent hand trades.....	5,398	2,451	2,947	86	53	33	1.6	2.2	1.1
Other manufacturing industries.....	19,684	17,677	2,007	908	808	100	4.6	4.6	5.0
Transportation.....	53,968	49,774	4,194	1,522	1,458	64	2.8	2.9	1.5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	10,494	10,428	66	375	373	2	3.6	3.6	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	5,894	5,761	133	239	227	12	4.1	3.9	9.0
Postal service.....	4,570	3,907	663	16	14	2	0.4	0.4	0.3
Steam railroads.....	19,413	18,680	733	460	448	12	2.4	2.4	1.6
Street railroads.....	520	510	10	7	7	---	1.3	1.4	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	5,263	2,821	2,442	116	85	31	2.2	3.0	1.3
Other transportation and communication.....	7,814	7,667	147	309	304	5	4.0	4.0	3.4
Trade.....	99,193	82,485	16,708	2,543	2,094	449	2.6	2.5	2.7
Banking and brokerage.....	5,015	3,834	1,181	81	62	19	1.6	1.6	1.6
Insurance and real estate.....	8,517	6,761	1,756	131	101	30	1.5	1.5	1.7
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	10,401	9,962	439	256	245	11	2.5	2.5	2.5
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	72,899	59,971	12,928	1,934	1,563	371	2.7	2.6	2.9
Other trade industries.....	2,361	1,957	404	141	123	18	6.0	6.3	4.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	13,483	12,228	1,255	235	214	21	1.7	1.8	1.7
Professional service.....	55,702	24,534	31,168	732	280	452	1.3	1.1	1.5
Recreation and amusement.....	4,785	3,514	1,271	128	108	20	2.7	3.1	1.6
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	50,917	21,020	29,897	604	172	432	1.2	0.8	1.4
Domestic and personal service.....	101,436	25,955	75,481	3,777	928	2,854	3.7	3.6	3.8
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	17,369	9,090	8,279	638	427	211	3.7	4.7	2.5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	8,624	4,556	4,068	281	156	125	3.3	3.4	3.1
Other domestic and personal service.....	75,443	12,309	63,134	2,858	340	2,518	3.8	2.8	4.0
Industry not specified.....	18,075	15,959	2,116	3,021	2,584	437	16.7	16.2	20.7

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS						CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily unemployed		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Per cent of gainful workers		
							Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,141,129	667,807	273,322	15,501	10,672	4,829	1.4	1.2	1.8
Agriculture.....	499,923	429,243	70,680	485	347	138	0.1	0.1	0.2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	270,187	256,648	13,539	57	55	2	0.5	0.4	1.0
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	93,874	80,330	13,544	426	260	136	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unpaid family workers.....	133,687	90,477	43,210	2	2	0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2,175	1,788	387	2	2	0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Forestry and fishing.....	9,432	9,323	109	162	162	0	1.7	1.7	0
Extraction of minerals.....	3,672	3,646	26	101	101	0	2.8	2.8	0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	296,245	214,690	71,555	11,895	8,195	3,700	4.2	3.8	5.2
Building industry.....	34,964	34,617	347	1,312	1,305	7	3.8	3.8	2.0
Chemical and allied industries.....	8,073	6,471	1,602	93	71	22	1.2	1.1	1.4
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	23,218	11,942	11,276	465	247	218	2.0	2.1	1.9
Clothing industries.....	4,140	1,068	3,042	223	41	182	5.4	3.7	6.0
Food and allied industries.....	6,945	6,152	793	81	63	18	1.2	1.0	2.3
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	6,403	6,220	183	88	87	1	1.4	1.4	0.5
Iron and steel industries.....	7,476	7,229	247	187	186	1	2.5	2.6	0.4
Saw and planing mills.....	22,393	22,075	318	593	585	8	2.6	2.7	2.5
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	20,293	19,563	730	1,408	1,376	32	6.9	7.0	4.4
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	5,144	4,479	665	29	21	8	0.6	0.5	1.2
Cotton mills.....	87,242	57,282	29,960	5,460	3,253	2,207	6.3	5.7	7.4
Knitting mills.....	22,501	9,504	12,997	1,235	442	793	5.5	4.7	6.1
Silk mills.....	3,966	2,293	1,673	91	39	52	2.3	1.7	3.1
Other textile industries.....	8,435	5,007	2,828	172	87	85	2.0	1.6	3.0
Independent hand trades.....	5,368	2,451	2,917	34	10	24	0.6	0.4	0.8
Other manufacturing industries.....	19,684	17,677	2,007	424	382	42	2.2	2.2	2.1
Transportation.....	53,968	49,774	4,194	624	605	16	1.2	1.2	0.4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	10,494	10,428	66	114	114	0	1.1	1.1	0.8
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	5,894	5,761	133	58	57	1	1.0	1.0	0.2
Postal service.....	4,570	3,907	663	6	6	0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Steam railroads.....	19,413	18,680	733	299	296	3	1.5	1.6	0.4
Street railroads.....	520	510	10	5	5	0	1.0	1.0	0.5
Telegraph and telephone.....	5,263	2,821	2,442	37	26	11	0.7	0.9	0.5
Other transportation and communication.....	7,814	7,667	147	105	104	1	1.3	1.4	0.7
Trade.....	99,193	82,485	16,708	693	571	122	0.7	0.7	0.7
Banking and brokerage.....	5,015	3,834	1,181	9	8	1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Insurance and real estate.....	8,517	6,761	1,756	19	14	5	0.2	0.2	0.3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	10,401	9,962	439	41	41	0	0.4	0.4	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	72,899	59,971	12,928	549	437	112	0.8	0.7	0.9
Other trade industries.....	2,361	1,957	404	75	71	4	3.2	3.6	1.0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	13,483	12,228	1,255	45	41	4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Professional service.....	55,702	24,534	31,168	318	96	222	0.6	0.4	0.7
Recreation and amusement.....	4,785	3,514	1,271	55	41	14	1.1	1.2	1.1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	50,917	21,020	29,897	263	55	208	0.5	0.3	0.7
Domestic and personal service.....	101,436	25,955	75,481	748	164	584	0.7	0.6	0.8
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	17,369	9,000	8,270	105	64	41	0.6	0.7	0.5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	8,624	4,556	4,068	83	41	42	1.0	0.9	1.0
Other domestic and personal service.....	75,443	12,309	63,134	560	59	501	0.7	0.5	0.8
Industry not specified.....	18,075	15,959	2,116	430	387	43	2.4	2.4	2.0

TABLE 7a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	365,551	245,359	120,192	12,070	7,467	4,603	3,022	2,108	914
Agriculture.....	178,287	139,232	38,985	1,156	747	409	300	179	121
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	74,682	69,949	4,733	31	30	1	13	11	2
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	49,313	38,742	10,571	1,125	717	408	287	168	119
Unpaid family workers.....	54,109	30,470	23,639						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	163	121	42						
Forestry and fishing.....	3,348	3,280	68	71	71		67	67	
Extraction of minerals.....	850	843	7	49	48	1	38	38	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	58,422	46,840	11,582	4,875	3,502	1,373	1,447	1,215	232
Building industry.....	9,301	9,243	58	1,477	1,471	6	306	304	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,265	3,225	40	103	99	4	54	54	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	15,493	7,023	8,469	1,964	769	1,195	326	149	177
Clothing industries.....	404	285	119	13	12	1	4	4	
Food and allied industries.....	1,598	1,248	350	121	73	48	39	27	12
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	633	627	6	37	37		3	3	
Iron and steel industries.....	1,444	1,423	21	59	58	1	28	28	
Saw and planing mills.....	10,059	9,935	124	243	239	4	261	259	2
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	3,140	3,008	132	147	145	2	146	143	3
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	260	242	18	3	3		1	1	
Cotton mills.....	3,421	3,105	316	174	161	13	74	68	6
Knitting mills.....	645	383	262	20	12	8	6	3	3
Silk mills.....	239	94	145	10	5	5			
Other textile industries.....	773	581	192	25	19	6	23	16	7
Independent hand trades.....	1,316	564	752	34	18	16	13	2	11
Other manufacturing industries.....	6,431	5,849	582	445	381	64	163	154	9
Transportation.....	15,095	14,937	158	591	583	8	209	208	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	4,760	4,734	26	204	202	2	55	55	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,422	1,410	12	75	73	2	14	14	
Postal service.....	235	216	19	6	5	1	1	1	
Steam railroads.....	6,153	6,088	65	100	189	1	94	93	1
Street railroads.....	53	53		1	1		2	2	
Telegraph and telephone.....	180	165	15	14	14		1	1	
Other transportation and communication.....	2,292	2,271	21	101	99	2	42	42	
Trade.....	10,679	9,907	772	441	425	16	114	113	1
Banking and brokerage.....	344	303	41	4	4				
Insurance and real estate.....	489	365	124	7	5	2			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	919	902	17	34	34		9	9	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	8,487	7,911	576	348	337	11	87	86	1
Other trade industries.....	440	426	14	48	45	3	18	18	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,960	1,889	71	88	84	4	14	14	
Professional service.....	11,877	5,950	5,927	148	78	72	56	16	40
Recreation and amusement.....	1,358	1,257	101	47	45	2	9	6	3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	10,519	4,693	5,826	101	31	70	47	10	37
Domestic and personal service.....	76,183	14,196	61,987	3,220	642	2,578	602	98	504
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	8,635	4,882	3,753	410	280	130	72	45	27
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	4,533	1,587	2,946	176	80	96	44	12	32
Other domestic and personal service.....	63,015	7,727	55,288	2,634	282	2,352	486	41	445
Industry not specified.....	8,870	8,235	635	1,431	1,289	142	175	160	15

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		
			Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male	
ASHEVILLE										
Total.....	1,431	1,020	411	416	302	334	252	82	55	38
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	105	74	31	55	27	74	51	23	17	15
1 or 2 weeks.....	234	187	97	99	74	62	41	21	11	8
3 or 4 weeks.....	233	158	75	71	58	54	41	13	8	5
5 to 8 weeks.....	238	173	65	65	47	51	42	9	3	2
9 to 13 weeks.....	180	126	54	48	37	33	28	5	3	3
14 to 17 weeks.....	97	70	27	24	19	15	9	6	1	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	130	102	28	29	19	25	24	1	10	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	54	41	13	11	10	7	6	1	1	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	74	57	17	12	9	6	5	1	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	20	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Not reported.....	13	11	2	1	1	7	5	2	2	2
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	61	28	33	15	21	1	1	1	1	1
Personal disability.....	101	51	50	16	36	1	1	1	1	1
Family reasons.....	12	5	7	3	6	26	9	17	3	8
Weather conditions.....	1	1	1	1	1	8	7	1	5	1
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment:										
Seasonality (off season).....	190	159	31	42	16	42	36	6	10	4
Economic conditions.....	475	373	102	182	75	139	107	32	18	16
Industrial policy.....	15	9	6	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Labor disputes:										
Immediate or superficial rea- sons.....	500	349	151	136	123	107	86	21	19	7
Dissatisfaction.....	52	29	23	12	16	2	1	1	1	1
Miscellaneous.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Reason not reported.....	20	14	6	9	6	5	3	2	2	2
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	142	85	57	32	41	22	14	8	1	2
20 to 24 years.....	253	158	95	72	72	64	43	21	10	12
25 to 29 years.....	243	168	75	70	60	58	43	15	11	7
30 to 34 years.....	168	132	36	58	29	37	26	11	8	5
35 to 39 years.....	167	115	52	52	38	46	37	9	12	7
40 to 44 years.....	144	108	36	57	25	25	20	5	1	2
45 to 49 years.....	100	75	25	26	10	32	27	5	5	1
50 to 54 years.....	96	77	19	24	11	25	18	7	4	1
55 to 59 years.....	60	51	9	12	2	8	8	1	1	1
60 to 64 years.....	34	30	4	8	2	10	9	1	2	1
65 to 69 years.....	15	14	1	3	1	3	3	1	1	1
70 years and over.....	8	6	2	2	2	4	4	1	1	1
Color and nativity:										
White.....	713	604	109	113	102	241	197	44	19	12
Negro.....	718	416	302	416	302	93	55	38	55	38
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	678	576	102	113	102	233	192	41	19	12
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	23	19	4	4	4	6	4	2	2	2
Foreign-born white.....	12	9	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	1
Able to speak English.....	12	9	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	1
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	599	551	48	206	33	158	146	12	27	6
Related member of family.....	492	292	200	97	147	120	77	43	9	15
Loisger, etc.....	340	177	163	113	122	56	29	27	19	17

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
CHARLOTTE										
Total.....	1,989	1,350	639	587	347	683	457	226	103	40
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	86	63	23	23	12	424	275	149	47	18
1 or 2 weeks.....	314	217	97	115	53	102	69	33	27	11
3 or 4 weeks.....	335	209	126	96	34	38	23	15	6	2
5 to 8 weeks.....	294	199	95	81	56	26	17	9	3	3
9 to 13 weeks.....	311	205	106	99	54	27	24	3	8	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	168	125	43	54	22	15	13	2	6	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	206	155	51	67	21	13	10	3	1	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	73	41	32	13	17	6	5	1	1	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	88	58	30	21	14	3	3			
53 to 104 weeks.....	48	34	14	6	4					
105 weeks and over.....	12	9	3	2	1					
Not reported.....	54	35	19	10	9	29	18	11	4	2
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	33	17	16	7	7					
Personal disability.....	167	88	79	34	64					
Family reasons.....	12	3	9	1	1	17	8	9		4
Weather conditions.....						1	1			
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment:										
Seasonality (off season).....	90	65	25	20	3	32	29	3	9	
Economic conditions.....	540	431	109	190	43	422	276	146	58	10
Industrial policy.....	21	9	12	1		10	8	2		
Labor disputes										
Immediate or superficial rea- sons.....	991	656	335	315	214	171	115	56	33	24
Dissatisfaction.....	109	64	45	14	13	4	3	1	1	
Miscellaneous.....	10	9	1	1		2	1	1		
Reason not reported.....	12	5	7	3	2	22	14	8	1	2
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	7	3	4	1	4	3	2	1		
15 to 19 years.....	292	170	122	79	65	98	52	46	2	2
20 to 24 years.....	455	261	194	120	102	130	85	45	19	6
25 to 29 years.....	306	186	120	95	74	121	83	38	28	11
30 to 34 years.....	210	144	66	64	34	101	65	36	16	7
35 to 39 years.....	207	151	56	62	32	70	50	20	12	5
40 to 44 years.....	153	121	32	46	17	49	35	14	5	2
45 to 49 years.....	135	109	26	38	13	39	22	17	4	2
50 to 54 years.....	91	78	13	33	2	31	25	6	8	4
55 to 59 years.....	63	58	5	25	3	20	20		7	
60 to 64 years.....	34	34		9		12	10	2		1
65 to 69 years.....	18	18		5		4	3	1		
70 years and over.....	11	11		4		3	3			
Unknown.....	7	6	1	6	1	2	2		2	
Color and nativity:										
White.....	1,055	763	292			540	354	186		
Negro.....	934	587	347	587	347	143	103	40	103	40
Native white.....	1,038	746	292			539	353	186		
Native parentage.....	1,007	726	281			532	346	186		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	31	20	11			7	7			
Foreign-born white.....	17	17				1	1			
Able to speak English.....	17	17				1	1			
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	686	621	65	266	45	269	249	20	58	6
Related member of family.....	867	484	383	184	200	293	135	158	15	18
Lodger, etc.....	436	245	191	137	102	121	73	48	30	16

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
DURHAM										
Total.....	1,409	845	564	445	453	589	357	232	97	77
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	76	56	20	39	15	302	170	132	38	31
1 or 2 weeks.....	251	166	85	104	71	116	78	38	28	21
3 or 4 weeks.....	291	174	117	96	102	66	35	31	10	15
5 to 8 weeks.....	265	166	99	96	79	35	25	10	7	3
9 to 13 weeks.....	238	127	111	60	98	20	15	5	1	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	125	53	72	24	57	7	4	3	1	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	67	43	24	12	16	6	5	1	1	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	23	11	12	4	6	2	2			1
40 to 52 weeks.....	45	28	17	5	6	6	5	1	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	8	5	3		2					
105 weeks and over.....	4	2	2		1					
Not reported.....	16	14	2	4	1	29	20	9	10	4
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	27	21	6	2	2					
Personal disability.....	189	66	123	41	112					
Family reasons.....	10	4	6	4	3	28	8	20	2	11
Weather conditions.....	1		1			17	14	3	7	1
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment:										
Seasonality (off season).....	135	86	49	48	45	10	5	5	1	1
Economic conditions.....	386	246	140	132	104	62	51	11	8	6
Industrial policy.....	36	25	11	11	6	4	3	1	1	
Immediate or superficial rea- sons:										
Dissatisfaction.....	47	38	9	7	6	4				
Miscellaneous.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	
Reason not reported.....	9	6	3	3	2	4	2	2		2
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	6	5	1			1	1		1	
15 to 19 years.....	236	133	103	63	79	88	45	43	13	13
20 to 24 years.....	305	152	153	78	125	123	77	46	22	10
25 to 29 years.....	240	131	109	86	93	103	57	46	16	13
30 to 34 years.....	140	87	53	45	45	63	40	23	16	14
35 to 39 years.....	135	78	57	48	48	59	34	25	5	10
40 to 44 years.....	89	60	29	31	19	44	24	20	4	9
45 to 49 years.....	83	56	27	28	19	38	21	17	7	6
50 to 54 years.....	77	59	18	23	13	26	23	3	3	
55 to 59 years.....	39	33	6	15	4	18	13	5	4	
60 to 64 years.....	27	22	5	14	5	12	9	3	1	1
65 to 69 years.....	13	12	1	4	1	10	10		4	
70 years and over.....	13	12	1	5	1	3	3		1	
Unknown.....	6	5	1	5	1	1		1		1
Color and nativity:										
White.....	510	399	111			415	280	155		
Negro.....	898	445	453	445	453	174	97	77	97	77
Other races.....	1	1								
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	509	398	111			414	280	154		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	504	393	111			413	259	154		
Foreign-born white.....	5	5				1	1			
Able to speak English.....	1	1				1	1			
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	449	370	79	199	70	207	182	25	39	12
Related member of family.....	641	332	309	143	221	282	118	164	25	44
Lodger, etc.....	319	143	176	103	162	100	57	43	33	21

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
GREENSBORO										
Total.....	768	554	214	209	74	294	186	108	37	14
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	81	38	43	15	7	127	63	64	5	2
1 or 2 weeks.....	189	119	70	63	17	63	38	25	11	9
3 or 4 weeks.....	159	115	44	57	23	31	24	7	12	1
5 to 8 weeks.....	98	78	20	28	9	8	8	1	1	1
9 to 13 weeks.....	108	91	17	19	5	18	17	1	2	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	43	38	5	11	3	15	13	2	2	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	36	30	6	4	4	7	6	1	1	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	14	13	1	1	1	7	7	1	1	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	22	18	4	6	2	1	1	1	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Not reported.....	13	10	3	4	3	17	9	8	3	1
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	19	10	9	2	3	1	1	1	1	1
Personal disability.....	32	19	13	11	7	1	1	1	1	1
Family reasons.....	3	1	2	1	2	23	10	13	2	4
Weather conditions.....	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	1	1	1
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment:										
Seasonality (off season).....	107	97	10	16	1	55	45	10	8	1
Economic conditions.....	296	201	95	90	15	98	70	28	18	6
Industrial policy.....	27	19	8	8	3	3	1	2	1	1
Immediate or superficial rea- sons:										
Dissatisfaction.....	235	175	60	73	38	99	47	52	7	2
Miscellaneous.....	45	29	16	7	5	3	3	1	1	1
Reason not reported.....	2	1	1	1	1	5	4	1	1	1
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	3	2	1	1	1	4	4	1	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	99	53	46	17	13	38	20	18	2	2
20 to 24 years.....	146	96	50	33	17	52	31	21	6	4
25 to 29 years.....	122	84	38	36	16	58	30	28	8	4
30 to 34 years.....	105	82	23	41	10	30	18	12	2	1
35 to 39 years.....	63	52	11	20	5	37	23	14	6	1
40 to 44 years.....	56	40	16	16	4	19	16	3	6	1
45 to 49 years.....	65	52	13	16	4	20	17	3	1	1
50 to 54 years.....	48	36	12	10	3	16	13	3	5	1
55 to 59 years.....	33	30	3	7	1	12	10	2	1	1
60 to 64 years.....	14	13	1	5	1	5	5	1	1	1
65 to 69 years.....	9	9	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
70 years and over.....	5	5	1	3	1	2	2	1	1	1
Color and nativity:										
White.....	485	345	140	138	74	243	149	94	37	14
Negro.....	283	209	74	209	74	51	37	14	37	14
Native white.	477	339	138	138	74	241	148	93	37	14
Native parentage.....	469	336	133	133	74	241	148	93	37	14
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8	3	5	5	1	2	1	1	1	1
Foreign-born white.....	8	6	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1
Able to speak English.....	8	6	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	285	265	20	95	11	116	111	5	24	1
Related member of family.....	331	191	140	63	38	118	50	68	7	7
Lodger, etc.....	152	98	54	71	25	60	25	35	6	6

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
WINSTON-SALEM										
Total.....	1,885	1,416	419	841	277	946	637	309	219	135
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	73	51	22	23	13	441	277	164	66	40
1 or 2 weeks.....	232	181	51	108	34	146	104	42	45	25
3 or 4 weeks.....	311	238	73	159	57	130	92	38	53	32
5 to 8 weeks.....	356	272	84	177	66	105	69	36	33	20
9 to 13 weeks.....	331	270	61	175	39	52	40	12	9	4
14 to 17 weeks.....	137	111	26	69	8	23	17	6	6	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	175	138	37	63	22	24	20	4	4	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	76	55	21	21	14	4	2	2		
40 to 52 weeks.....	102	71	31	34	17	5	4	1	1	
53 to 104 weeks.....	27	20	7	8	4	1	1			
105 weeks and over.....	8	3	5	1	2					
Not reported.....	7	6	1	3	1	15	11	4	2	
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	94	47	47	25	29					
Personal disability.....	130	67	63	40	55				9	22
Family reasons.....	14	5	9		5	58	20	38	1	
Weather conditions.....						3	3			
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment.....	2	1	1	1		4	4		1	
Seasonality (off season).....	121	101	20	56	15	117	84	33	38	23
Economic conditions.....	644	548	96	324	54	382	251	131	56	38
Industrial policy.....	110	93	17	56	10	6	5	1		
Labor disputes.....	1	1								
Immediate or superficial rea- sons.....	654	507	147	314	99	366	261	105	112	52
Dissatisfaction.....	52	36	16	18	10	6	6		1	
Miscellaneous.....	6	3	3	2		1	1			
Reason not reported.....	7	7		5		3	2	1	1	
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	3	2	1	1		2	1	1		1
15 to 19 years.....	285	197	88	86	55	109	63	46	18	13
20 to 24 years.....	451	330	121	206	80	208	120	88	39	32
25 to 29 years.....	319	225	94	154	64	172	110	62	35	29
30 to 34 years.....	194	149	45	94	31	128	99	29	40	11
35 to 39 years.....	158	133	25	86	18	92	67	25	27	13
40 to 44 years.....	128	108	20	64	16	61	38	23	15	15
45 to 49 years.....	83	75	8	51	4	54	37	17	16	9
50 to 54 years.....	96	89	7	51	5	33	29	4	10	3
55 to 59 years.....	45	38	7	19	3	42	33	9	13	7
60 to 64 years.....	38	37	1	16		23	18	5	4	2
65 to 69 years.....	29	28	1	11		9	9			
70 years and over.....	5	5	1	2	1	13	13		2	
Color and nativity:										
White.....	717	575	142			592	418	174		
Negro.....	1,118	841	277	841	277	354	219	135	219	135
Native white.....	714	572	142			591	417	174		
Native parentage.....	705	568	137			588	414	174		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9	4	5			3	3			
Foreign-born white.....	3	3				1	1			
Able to speak English.....	3	3				1	1			
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	660	616	44	384	32	380	358	22	130	14
Related member of family.....	719	478	241	211	151	354	158	196	39	88
Lodger, etc.....	456	322	134	246	94	212	121	91	50	33

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ASHEVILLE									
All industries.....	21,603	13,877	7,726	1,431	1,020	411	334	252	82
Agriculture.....	210	203	7	9	9	—	3	3	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	54	52	2	1	1	—	2	2	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	137	136	1	8	8	—	1	1	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	19	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	31	29	2	3	3	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	35	35	—	4	4	—	4	4	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,613	3,779	834	493	472	21	155	138	17
Building industry.....	1,470	1,445	25	357	354	3	82	82	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	485	241	244	18	11	7	2	—	2
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	11	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clothing industries.....	97	47	50	3	2	1	1	—	1
Food and allied industries.....	270	245	25	10	10	—	1	1	—
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	313	306	7	26	26	—	3	3	—
Iron and steel industries.....	209	201	8	13	13	—	2	2	—
Saw and planing mills.....	35	32	3	6	6	—	2	2	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	118	108	10	9	9	—	27	25	2
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	232	211	41	4	4	—	2	2	—
Cotton mills.....	226	143	83	6	3	3	13	7	6
Knitting mills.....	77	44	33	3	2	1	2	1	1
Silk mills.....	19	10	9	2	2	—	—	—	—
Other textile industries.....	171	83	88	4	2	2	6	4	2
Independent hand trades.....	210	87	123	8	5	3	—	—	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	650	566	84	24	23	1	12	9	3
Transportation.....	2,350	2,105	245	118	113	5	54	50	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	250	249	1	49	49	—	4	4	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	138	136	2	13	12	1	5	5	—
Postal service.....	125	113	12	1	1	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	1,063	1,047	16	30	29	1	28	27	1
Street railroads.....	60	58	2	—	—	—	1	1	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	334	131	203	7	5	2	4	1	3
Other transportation and communication.....	380	371	9	18	17	1	12	12	—
Trade.....	4,552	3,634	918	143	117	26	35	28	7
Banking and brokerage.....	280	186	94	7	6	1	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	559	463	96	10	6	4	5	3	2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	405	389	16	13	12	1	2	2	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,246	2,532	714	111	91	20	28	23	5
Other trade industries.....	82	64	18	2	2	—	—	—	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	499	443	56	16	15	1	2	2	—
Professional service.....	2,600	1,173	1,427	62	35	27	23	5	18
Recreation and amusement.....	311	243	68	13	10	3	2	1	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,289	930	1,359	49	25	24	21	4	17
Domestic and personal service.....	6,177	1,984	4,193	418	96	320	53	18	35
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,587	852	735	81	53	28	10	9	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	620	270	350	20	8	12	5	2	3
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,970	862	3,108	315	35	280	38	7	31
Industry not specified.....	536	492	44	167	156	11	5	4	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CHARLOTTE									
All industries.....	38, 148	25, 005	13, 143	1, 989	1, 350	639	683	457	226
Agriculture.....	353	358	7	33	31	2	2	2	.....
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	86	85	1	2	1	1	1	1	.....
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	270	264	6	31	30	1	1	1	.....
Other occupations in agriculture.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forestry and fishing.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Extraction of minerals.....	37	38	1	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	12, 517	10, 040	2, 477	812	700	112	539	374	165
Building industry.....	2, 449	2, 390	59	362	359	3	98	98	.....
Chemical and allied industries.....	714	646	68	24	22	2	3	3	.....
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clothing industries.....	294	90	204	11	3	8	8	1	7
Food and allied industries.....	662	565	97	25	21	4	4	2	2
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1, 067	985	82	48	47	1	21	21	.....
Iron and steel industries.....	845	774	71	30	29	1	15	14	1
Saw and planing mills.....	103	93	10	8	8	.....	4	4	.....
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	270	250	20	20	19	1	5	5	.....
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	471	400	71	8	7	1	1	1	.....
Cotton mills.....	2, 323	1, 453	870	157	93	64	319	186	133
Knitting mills.....	707	304	403	17	10	7	6	2	4
Silk mills.....	177	66	41	8	4	4	14	4	10
Other textile industries.....	312	210	102	10	12	7	12	9	3
Independent hand trades.....	268	110	158	7	5	2	2	.....	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	1, 916	1, 695	221	68	61	7	27	24	3
Transportation.....	3, 075	2, 568	507	78	72	6	16	15	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	199	197	2	21	21	.....	1	1	.....
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	194	192	2	10	10	.....	2	2	.....
Postal service.....	191	178	13	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
Steam railroads.....	1, 004	953	51	18	16	2	8	8	.....
Street railroads.....	100	100	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
Telegraph and telephone.....	894	471	423	14	10	4	1	.....	1
Other transportation and communication.....	493	477	16	13	13	.....	2	2	.....
Trade.....	8, 634	6, 835	1, 799	266	200	66	49	36	13
Banking and brokerage.....	616	458	158	11	8	3	1	1	.....
Insurance and real estate.....	1, 072	844	228	11	5	6	.....	.....	.....
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	842	771	71	26	24	2	2	2	.....
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5, 616	4, 411	1, 205	203	150	53	45	32	13
Other trade industries.....	488	351	137	15	13	2	1	1	.....
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	725	640	85	19	18	1	2	2	.....
Professional service.....	2, 890	1, 382	1, 508	48	19	27	14	3	11
Recreation and amusement.....	445	329	116	8	5	3	3	2	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2, 445	1, 053	1, 392	38	14	24	11	1	10
Domestic and personal service.....	8, 614	2, 217	6, 397	452	99	353	42	7	35
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1, 620	839	781	70	44	26	9	5	4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1, 041	430	611	50	20	30	6	1	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	5, 953	948	5, 005	332	35	297	27	1	26
Industry not specified.....	1, 292	981	361	283	211	72	17	16	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
DURHAM									
All industries.....	24,812	15,300	9,512	1,409	845	564	589	357	232
Agriculture.....	254	238	16	14	12	2	7	6	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	84	82	2	2	2		2	2	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	143	135	8	12	10	2	5	4	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	27	21	6						
Forestry and fishing.....	11	11							
Extraction of minerals.....	6	6		1	1				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	13,732	8,463	5,269	915	528	387	448	290	188
Building industry.....	2,446	2,413	33	203	203		74	73	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	147	109	38	6	5	1	2	2	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	5,197	2,373	2,824	405	132	273	117	66	51
Clothing industries.....	67	39	28	3	1	2			
Food and allied industries.....	220	213	7	8	8		4	4	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	87	83	4	5	4	1	2	2	
Iron and steel industries.....	74	71	3	3	3		1	1	
Saw and planing mills.....	139	137	2	6	6		3	3	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	34	33	1	3	3		1	1	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	200	162	38	6	5	1	4		4
Cotton mills.....	1,485	1,012	473	52	41	11	59	40	19
Knitting mills.....	2,350	1,081	1,269	135	77	58	167	60	107
Silk mills.....	64	26	38				1		1
Other textile industries.....	162	89	73	7	3	4	8	4	4
Independent hand trades.....	159	60	99	3	1	2	1		1
Other manufacturing industries.....	901	562	339	70	36	34	4	4	
Transportation.....	1,209	1,140	69	75	73	2	20	19	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	145	145		17	17		3	3	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	185	185		13	13		2	2	
Postal service.....	69	66	3	2	1	1			
Steam railroads.....	483	467	16	28	27	1	12	11	1
Street railroads.....	14	14		1	1				
Telegraph and telephone.....	108	60	48	3	3				
Other transportation and communication.....	205	203	2	11	11		3	3	
Trade.....	3,513	2,819	694	115	95	20	42	38	4
Banking and brokerage.....	198	140	58						
Insurance and real estate.....	476	345	131	7	6	1	1	1	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	266	258	8	7	7		2	2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	2,508	2,016	492	95	77	18	36	32	4
Other trade industries.....	65	60	5	6	5	1	3	3	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	412	377	35	12	11	1	1	1	
Professional service.....	1,823	917	906	18	9	9	14	6	8
Recreation and amusement.....	190	145	45	5	5		4	3	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,633	772	861	13	4	9	10	3	7
Domestic and personal service.....	3,533	1,051	2,482	193	57	141	46	17	29
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	600	390	270	39	30	9	9	7	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	432	215	217	26	8	18	4	2	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,441	446	1,995	133	19	114	33	8	25
Industry not specified.....	319	278	41	61	59	2	11	10	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
GREENSBORO									
All industries.....	23,643	15,358	8,285	768	564	214	294	196	108
Agriculture.....	272	257	15	10	10	—	1	1	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	66	64	2	2	2	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	176	169	7	8	8	—	1	1	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	30	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	21	15	6	1	1	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	18	17	1	2	2	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	9,257	6,919	2,338	408	318	90	230	139	81
Building industry.....	1,431	1,405	26	195	195	—	51	51	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	463	409	54	6	5	1	1	1	—
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	168	54	114	5	3	2	9	4	5
Clothing industries.....	786	231	555	77	15	62	59	7	52
Food and allied industries.....	342	322	20	7	7	—	—	—	—
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	180	175	5	4	4	—	1	1	—
Iron and steel industries.....	479	455	24	6	6	—	13	13	—
Saw and planing mills.....	128	127	1	5	5	—	21	21	—
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	93	88	5	7	7	—	1	1	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	259	226	33	2	2	—	—	—	—
Cotton mills.....	3,156	2,235	921	49	39	10	35	25	10
Knitting mills.....	645	330	315	17	8	9	6	1	5
Silk mills.....	155	73	82	4	—	4	5	1	4
Other textile industries.....	256	211	45	4	3	1	4	—	4
Independent hand trades.....	168	75	93	3	2	1	1	—	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	548	503	45	17	17	—	13	13	—
Transportation.....	1,726	1,515	211	38	36	2	11	11	—
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	98	96	2	7	7	—	4	4	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	218	212	6	3	3	—	2	2	—
Postal service.....	128	120	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	695	673	22	15	15	—	2	2	—
Street railroads.....	22	22	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	340	173	167	5	3	2	—	—	—
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	225	219	6	8	8	—	2	2	—
Trade.....	4,770	3,617	1,153	79	66	13	17	17	—
Banking and brokerage.....	332	243	89	7	5	2	1	1	—
Insurance and real estate.....	987	610	377	8	8	—	1	1	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	331	311	20	8	8	—	2	2	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	2,985	2,347	638	54	44	10	13	13	—
Other trade industries.....	135	106	29	2	1	1	—	—	—
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	405	364	41	10	8	2	4	4	—
Professional service.....	2,296	1,044	1,252	33	20	13	6	2	4
Recreation and amusement.....	305	219	86	12	11	1	1	1	—
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,991	825	1,166	21	9	12	5	1	4
Domestic and personal service.....	4,411	1,220	3,191	110	27	83	27	5	23
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	950	552	398	18	14	4	2	2	—
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	477	196	281	13	3	10	5	3	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,984	472	2,512	79	10	69	20	—	20
Industry not specified.....	487	390	77	77	66	11	8	7	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WINSTON-SALEM									
All industries.....	36,118	22,188	13,930	1,935	1,416	419	946	637	309
Agriculture.....	328	316	12	33	29	4	9	8	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	64	61	3	4	4				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	257	248	9	29	25	4	9	8	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	7	7							
Forestry and fishing.....	7	7		2	2				
Extraction of minerals.....	21	21		2	2				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	20,086	12,302	7,884	1,120	873	248	713	489	224
Building industry.....	1,971	1,941	30	352	350	2	153	152	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	101	88	13	2	1	1	3	1	2
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	12,169	6,145	6,024	499	301	198	196	94	102
Clothing industries.....	84	38	46	2	2		1	1	
Food and allied industries.....	346	304	42	15	12	3	9	7	2
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	126	119	7	4	3	1	4	4	
Iron and steel industries.....	255	247	8	12	12		19	19	
Saw and planing mills.....	85	80	5	6	6		5	5	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	1,297	1,259	38	113	112	1	117	116	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	233	196	37	5	5		4	3	1
Cotton mills.....	464	267	197	19	14	5	10	4	6
Knitting mills.....	1,796	657	1,139	49	18	31	151	51	100
Silk mills.....	23	6	18	1		1	3		3
Other textile industries.....	250	174	76	6	5	1	6	4	2
Independent hand trades.....	225	96	129	4	1	3	3		3
Other manufacturing industries.....	661	586	75	31	30	1	29	28	1
Transportation.....	2,058	1,878	180	128	121	7	62	61	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	366	364	2	54	52	2	19	19	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	265	260	5	23	23		5	5	
Postal service.....	98	95	3						
Steam railroads.....	744	708	36	24	23	1	24	24	
Street railroads.....	49	48	1						
Telegraph and telephone.....	228	107	121	8	5	3	4	3	1
Other transportation and communication.....	308	296	12	19	18	1	10	10	
Trade.....	5,050	4,049	1,001	197	165	32	67	51	16
Banking and brokerage.....	292	224	68	2	2				
Insurance and real estate.....	602	494	108	12	8	4	1	1	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	380	350	24	14	11	3	2	2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,603	2,827	776	148	124	24	56	40	16
Other trade industries.....	173	148	25	21	20	1	8	8	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	475	424	51	10	9	1	2	2	
Professional service.....	2,171	689	1,482	22	12	10	20	7	13
Recreation and amusement.....	248	180	68	9	9		7	6	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,923	809	1,114	13	3	10	13	1	12
Domestic and personal service.....	5,178	1,561	3,617	205	92	113	68	14	54
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,079	496	583	45	28	17	5	4	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	588	303	285	26	20	6	6	2	4
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,511	762	2,749	134	44	90	57	8	49
Industry not specified.....	744	721	23	116	112	4	5	5	

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, exclud- ing those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
ASHEVILLE									
All industries.....	7,554	3,985	3,569	718	416	302	93	55	38
Agriculture.....	73	72	1	4	4			1	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	17	17		1	1			1	1
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	56	55	1	3	3				
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1							
Extraction of minerals.....	12	12		2	2		3	3	
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	900	848	52	160	154	6	20	20	
Building industry.....	462	455	7	130	127	3	19	19	
Chemical and allied industries.....	54	54		4	4				
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1	1							
Clothing industries.....	15	12	3						
Food and allied industries.....	67	65	2	2	2				
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	57	57		6	6				
Iron and steel industries.....	29	29		3	3				
Woodworking and furniture industries.....	9	9							
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	13	13		3	3				
Cotton mills.....	3	3							
Other textile industries.....	6	6		1	1				
Independent hand trades.....	57	18	39	4	2	2	1	1	
Other manufacturing industries.....	127	126	1	7	7				
Transportation.....	635	630	5	57	56	1	14	14	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	149	149		38	38		2	2	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	55	55		3	3		3	3	
Postal service.....	9	7	2						
Steam railroads.....	303	301	2	12	12		8	8	
Street railroads.....	5	5							
Telegraph and telephone.....	12	12							
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	102	101	1	4	3	1	1	1	
Trade.....	456	432	24	25	24	1	3	3	
Banking and brokerage.....	14	14		1	1				
Insurance and real estate.....	20	17	3	2	1	1			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	55	54	1	4	4				
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	362	342	20	18	18		3	3	
Other trade industries.....	5	5							
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	36	36		2	2		1	1	
Professional service.....	476	321	155	8	6	2	6	6	
Recreation and amusement.....	125	117	8	1	1		1	1	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	351	204	147	7	5	2	5	5	
Domestic and personal service.....	4,663	1,333	3,330	371	79	292	44	12	32
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	971	599	372	65	44	21	7	6	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	257	68	189	12	4	8	1		1
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,435	666	2,769	294	31	263	36	6	30
Industry not specified.....	302	300	2	89	89		1	1	

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CHARLOTTE									
All industries.....	13,689	7,451	6,238	934	587	347	143	103	40
Agriculture.....	290	285	5	28	25	1	1	1	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	39	39	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	245	240	5	26	25	1	1	1	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	6	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals.....	25	25	---	---	---	---	2	2	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,831	2,572	259	254	245	9	65	61	4
Building industry.....	970	967	3	158	157	1	41	41	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	337	335	2	18	15	1	2	2	---
Clothing industries.....	44	30	14	2	2	---	---	---	---
Food and allied industries.....	143	137	6	0	0	---	1	1	---
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	69	69	---	3	3	---	---	---	---
Iron and steel industries.....	162	162	---	6	6	---	3	3	---
Saw and planing mills.....	10	10	---	2	2	---	---	---	---
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	61	61	---	7	7	---	1	1	---
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	45	40	5	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cotton mills.....	225	159	66	12	10	2	2	2	---
Knitting mills.....	11	8	3	1	1	---	---	---	---
Silk mills.....	6	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other textile industries.....	103	48	55	5	4	1	4	2	2
Independent hand trades.....	100	31	69	3	1	2	1	---	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	545	509	36	30	28	2	10	9	1
Transportation.....	859	854	5	43	43	---	5	5	---
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	144	144	---	17	17	---	---	---	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	105	105	---	4	4	---	1	1	---
Postal service.....	18	16	2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Steam railroads.....	350	349	1	10	10	---	3	3	---
Street railroads.....	11	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	22	21	1	3	3	---	---	---	---
Other transportation and communication.....	209	208	1	9	9	---	1	1	---
Trade.....	1,238	1,179	59	60	58	2	13	13	---
Banking and brokerage.....	49	39	10	---	---	---	---	---	---
Insurance and real estate.....	34	30	4	---	---	---	---	---	---
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	152	150	2	9	9	---	1	1	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	918	877	41	46	44	2	11	11	---
Other trade industries.....	85	83	2	5	5	---	1	1	---
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	178	172	6	11	11	---	---	---	---
Professional service.....	639	367	272	5	3	2	3	---	3
Recreation and amusement.....	108	95	13	3	3	---	1	---	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	531	272	259	2	---	2	2	---	2
Domestic and personal service.....	7,038	1,433	5,605	390	72	318	39	6	33
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	888	504	384	41	28	13	7	4	3
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	703	193	510	39	13	26	6	1	5
Domestic and personal service.....	5,447	736	4,711	310	31	279	26	1	25
Industry not specified.....	591	584	27	145	130	15	15	15	---

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, exclud- ing those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
DURHAM									
All industries.....	10,521	5,508	5,013	898	445	453	174	97	77
Agriculture.....	140	132	8	8	6	2	5	4	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	40	39	1	1	1		1	1	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	95	89	6	7	5	2	4	3	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	5	4	1						
Forestry and fishing.....	9	9							
Extraction of minerals.....	2	2		1	1				
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	5,540	3,081	2,459	582	268	314	100	57	43
Building industry.....	1,028	1,018	10	116	116		20	20	
Chemical and allied industries.....	63	61	2	4	3	1	2	2	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	3,239	1,298	1,941	371	102	269	64	25	39
Clothing industries.....	27	26	1						
Food and allied industries.....	64	64		4	4		2	2	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	16	15	1	2	2				
Iron and steel industries.....	15	14	1	2	2				
Saw and planing mills.....	78	76	2	3	3		2	2	
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	3	3					1	1	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	13	11	2	1	1				
Cotton mills.....	51	45	6	6	4	2	2	2	
Knitting mills.....	242	87	155	9	2	7	3	1	2
Silk mills.....	1	1							
Other textile industries.....	14	9	5	1		1	1		1
Independent hand trades.....	63	25	38	1	1		1		1
Other manufacturing industries.....	623	328	295	62	28	34	2	2	
Transportation.....	484	481	3	45	44	1	10	9	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	88	88		12	12		1	1	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	57	57		3	3				
Postal service.....	5	5		2	1	1			
Steam railroads.....	252	250	2	21	21		8	7	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	14	13	1	2	2				
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	68	68		5	5		1	1	
Trade.....	611	507	104	29	26	3	7	7	
Banking and brokerage.....	23	20	3						
Insurance and real estate.....	130	68	62	1		1			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	63	63		2	2				
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	379	340	39	23	21	2	5	5	
Other trade industries.....	16	16		3	3		2	2	
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	163	159	4	10	9	1	1	1	
Professional service.....	547	306	241	8	5	3	8	3	5
Recreation and amusement.....	75	66	9	3	3		2	1	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	472	240	232	5	2	3	6	2	4
Domestic and personal service.....	2,823	644	2,179	175	48	129	37	10	27
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	388	254	134	30	25	5	7	5	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	229	62	167	18	3	15	1		1
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,206	328	1,878	127	18	109	29	5	24
Industry not specified.....	202	187	15	40	40		6	6	

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
GREENSBORO									
All industries.....	7,086	3,981	3,055	283	209	74	51	37	14
Agriculture.....	181	151	10	7	7		1	1	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	21	20	1						
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	135	128	7	7	7		1	1	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	5	3	2						
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1							
Extraction of minerals.....	3	3							
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,449	1,385	64	104	104		38	27	1
Building industry.....	517	511	6	79	79		13	13	
Chemical and allied industries.....	265	262	3	3	3		1	1	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	17	7	10	1	1		2	1	1
Clothing industries.....	40	34	6	1	1				
Food and allied industries.....	65	65		1	1				
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	14	14		1	1				
Iron and steel industries.....	71	71					4	4	
Saw and planing mills.....	27	27		1	1		2	2	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	4	4							
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	13	13							
Cotton mills.....	243	234	9	11	11		2	2	
Silk mills.....	3	3							
Other textile industries.....	5	5							
Independent hand trades.....	48	21	27	1	1				
Other manufacturing industries.....	117	114	3	5	5		4	4	
Transportation.....	480	472	8	14	14		5	5	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	53	53		4	4		2	2	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	116	114	2	3	3				
Postal service.....	11	9	2						
Steam railroads.....	192	190	2	4	4		1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	15	13	2						
Other transportation and communication.....	93	93		3	3		2	2	
Trade.....	542	521	21	10	9	1	1	1	
Banking and brokerage.....	30	29	1						
Insurance and real estate.....	30	26	4						
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	27	27							
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	439	423	16	10	9	1	1	1	
Other trade industries.....	16	16							
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	91	88	3	4	4				
Professional service.....	632	371	261	7	5	2			
Recreation and amusement.....	116	109	7	5	5				
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	516	262	254	2		2			
Domestic and personal service.....	3,427	745	2,682	87	16	71	16	3	13
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	577	334	243	12	8	4	2	2	
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	285	65	220	7		7	3	1	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,565	346	2,219	68	8	60	11		11
Industry not specified.....	260	244	6	50	50				

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, exclud- ing those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
WINSTON-SALEM									
All industries.....	18,422	9,877	8,545	1,118	841	277	354	219	135
Agriculture.....	205	197	8	27	23	4	4	3	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	18	17	1	2	2				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	186	179	7	25	21	4	4	3	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1	1							
Forestry and fishing.....	6	6		2	2				
Extraction of minerals.....	6	6		1	1				
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	11,121	5,889	5,232	660	491	169	237	151	86
Building industry.....	736	730	6	170	170		56	55	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	39	38	1						
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	9,561	4,418	5,143	433	261	169	163	72	81
Clothing industries.....	22	19	3	2	2		1	1	
Food and allied industries.....	69	65	4	5	5		2	2	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	27	26	1	1	1				
Iron and steel industries.....	31	31		2	2				
Saw and planing mills.....	16	16		4	4		1	1	
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	201	200	1	20	20		10	10	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	11	11							
Cotton mills.....	17	15	2	3	3				
Knitting mills.....	112	110	2	4	4				
Other textile industries.....	35	33	2	2	2		1		1
Independent hand trades.....	92	42	50	1	1		3		3
Other manufacturing industries.....	152	135	17	13	13		10	10	
Transportation.....	765	777	8	83	80	2	26	26	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	298	297	1	52	50	2	13	13	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	78	77	1	7	7				
Postal service.....	3	3							
Steam railroads.....	238	234	4	11	11		7	7	
Street railroads.....	3	3							
Telegraph and telephone.....	17	17		1	1				
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	148	146	2	11	11		6	6	
Trade.....	865	795	70	63	62	1	23	22	1
Banking and brokerage.....	23	21	2	1	1				
Insurance and real estate.....	63	55	8	2	2				
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	35	33	2	2	2		1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	717	659	58	48	47	1	20	19	1
Other trade industries.....	27	27		10	10		2	2	
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	130	128	2	5	5		1	1	
Professional service.....	637	369	268	11	8	3	5	2	3
Recreation and amusement.....	103	91	12	5	5		2	2	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	534	278	256	6	3	3	3		3
Domestic and personal service.....	3,997	1,054	2,943	168	73	95	55	11	44
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	581	298	283	31	22	9	5	4	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	393	151	242	19	14	5	6	2	4
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,023	605	2,418	118	37	81	44	5	39
Industry not specified.....	670	656	14	99	96	3	5	3	

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	3,170,276	1,141,129	28,621	20,847	7,774	15,501	10,672	4,829
COUNTIES								
Alamance.....	42,140	16,960	561	351	210	531	271	260
Alexander.....	12,922	4,489	35	30	5	40	10	21
Alleghany.....	7,186	2,359	5	5	—	—	—	—
Anson.....	29,349	10,235	70	58	12	10	16	3
Ashe.....	21,019	6,402	16	14	—	10	8	2
Avery.....	11,803	3,696	26	26	—	9	6	3
Beaufort.....	35,026	12,153	82	69	13	20	14	6
Bertie.....	25,844	8,125	63	45	18	25	18	7
Bladen.....	22,389	7,489	45	35	10	17	14	3
Brunswick.....	15,818	4,777	55	47	8	25	25	—
Buncombe.....	97,937	36,766	1,965	1,503	462	787	655	132
Burke.....	29,410	9,248	200	161	39	413	353	60
Cabarrus.....	44,331	16,925	621	478	143	494	295	199
Caldwell.....	28,016	9,319	152	125	27	133	129	4
Camden.....	5,461	1,644	5	3	—	11	11	—
Carteret.....	16,900	5,289	216	198	18	12	11	1
Caswell.....	18,214	6,052	56	46	10	3	3	—
Catawba.....	43,991	15,446	465	385	80	425	320	105
Chatham.....	24,177	7,966	86	70	16	69	62	7
Cherokee.....	16,161	4,593	79	59	20	50	42	8
Chowan.....	11,282	3,638	68	61	7	10	10	—
Clay.....	5,434	1,766	14	14	—	11	11	—
Cleveland.....	51,014	20,044	242	180	62	87	53	34
Columbus.....	37,720	12,178	81	68	13	14	14	—
Craven.....	30,665	11,014	405	237	168	145	130	15
Cumberland.....	45,219	17,644	353	286	67	62	44	18
Currituck.....	6,710	2,147	3	3	—	16	16	—
Dare.....	5,202	1,515	47	46	1	4	4	—
Davidson.....	47,865	15,552	230	210	20	122	112	10
Davie.....	14,386	4,554	47	45	2	27	18	9
Duplin.....	35,103	11,535	61	53	8	31	30	1
Durham.....	67,196	30,320	1,492	909	583	628	387	241
Edgecombe.....	47,894	17,406	830	479	351	191	127	64
Forsyth.....	111,681	48,140	2,076	1,636	440	1,079	732	347
Franklin.....	29,456	9,759	109	88	21	151	102	49
Gaston.....	78,093	31,392	1,310	936	374	2,042	1,224	818
Gates.....	10,551	3,133	34	29	5	22	21	1
Graham.....	5,841	1,709	31	25	6	10	10	—
Granville.....	28,723	10,435	295	195	100	208	113	95
Greene.....	18,656	6,013	22	14	8	3	2	1
Guilford.....	133,010	55,001	1,630	1,276	354	978	647	331
Halifax.....	63,246	20,785	646	467	179	180	124	56
Harnett.....	37,911	13,419	104	70	34	27	16	11
Haywood.....	28,273	8,415	278	243	35	42	37	5
Henderson.....	23,404	7,948	379	290	89	88	61	27
Hertford.....	17,542	5,599	113	77	36	4	3	1
Hoke.....	14,244	4,615	59	47	12	6	5	1
Hyde.....	8,550	2,630	7	7	—	1	1	—
Iredell.....	46,693	15,251	465	392	73	331	246	85
Jackson.....	17,519	5,643	167	146	21	121	112	9
Johnston.....	57,621	19,282	107	91	16	132	95	37
Jones.....	10,428	3,353	20	16	4	15	13	2
Lee.....	16,996	5,977	137	113	24	72	67	5
Lenoir.....	35,716	13,206	601	336	265	125	83	42
Lincoln.....	22,872	8,226	224	161	63	257	151	106
McDowell.....	20,336	6,759	226	193	33	121	100	21
Macon.....	13,672	4,420	64	62	2	23	23	—
Madison.....	20,306	6,222	57	56	1	34	24	10
Martin.....	23,400	7,422	82	72	10	32	29	3
Mecklenburg.....	127,971	53,860	2,363	1,649	714	811	559	252

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTIES—continued								
Mitchell.....	13,962	4,053	36	32	4	6	6	—
Montgomery.....	16,218	5,485	89	76	13	59	40	19
Moore.....	28,215	9,684	239	182	57	63	45	18
Nash.....	52,782	19,200	527	339	188	136	94	42
New Hanover.....	43,010	17,690	665	468	197	184	131	53
Northampton.....	27,161	9,102	75	58	17	26	25	1
Onslow.....	15,289	5,343	9	5	4	6	6	—
Orange.....	21,171	7,405	137	120	17	141	82	59
Pamlico.....	9,299	2,799	29	19	10	7	5	2
Pasquotank.....	19,143	7,000	213	172	41	204	130	74
Pender.....	15,686	5,063	77	53	24	21	8	13
Perquimans.....	10,668	3,148	56	35	21	21	9	14
Person.....	22,039	7,259	36	30	6	354	216	138
Pitt.....	54,466	19,464	506	243	263	94	56	38
Polk.....	10,216	3,572	70	54	16	9	8	1
Randolph.....	36,259	12,318	204	152	52	401	247	154
Richmond.....	34,016	13,488	156	117	39	85	54	31
Robeson.....	66,512	26,464	233	155	78	18	12	6
Rockingham.....	51,083	18,840	321	253	68	192	120	72
Rowan.....	56,665	20,386	641	500	141	425	338	87
Rutherford.....	40,452	14,281	145	132	13	111	80	31
Sampson.....	40,082	13,156	56	45	11	26	24	2
Scotland.....	20,174	8,052	35	29	6	11	11	—
Stanly.....	30,216	10,647	156	126	30	84	65	19
Stokes.....	22,290	7,385	44	36	8	18	13	5
Surry.....	39,749	13,715	195	182	13	113	102	11
Swain.....	11,568	3,122	105	102	3	21	15	6
Transylvania.....	9,589	3,094	16	16	—	62	61	1
Tyrell.....	5,164	1,408	6	6	—	—	—	—
Union.....	40,979	16,459	271	195	76	56	42	14
Vance.....	27,294	9,476	218	163	55	356	211	145
Wake.....	94,757	34,483	1,028	736	292	331	267	64
Warren.....	23,364	7,155	38	27	11	34	21	13
Washington.....	11,603	3,522	57	51	6	19	17	2
Watauga.....	15,165	4,533	20	18	2	11	11	—
Wayne.....	53,013	17,454	548	338	210	99	51	48
Wilkes.....	36,162	11,094	148	114	34	189	115	74
Wilson.....	44,914	16,894	898	449	449	129	87	42
Yadkin.....	18,010	5,332	18	16	2	11	10	1
Yancey.....	14,486	4,284	18	17	1	10	9	1
CITIES								
Concord.....	11,820	4,915	301	235	66	202	116	86
Elizabeth City town.....	10,037	4,231	165	139	26	177	104	73
Fayetteville town.....	13,049	5,315	261	202	59	40	28	12
Gastonia.....	17,093	7,372	575	375	200	723	434	289
Goldsboro.....	14,985	5,700	413	245	168	18	17	1
High Point.....	36,745	16,934	604	498	106	428	301	127
Kinston.....	11,362	4,689	453	242	211	114	76	38
New Bern.....	11,981	5,291	305	158	147	94	83	11
Raleigh.....	37,379	16,016	681	503	178	191	140	51
Rocky Mount.....	21,412	8,688	801	484	317	156	104	52
Salisbury.....	16,951	6,728	337	247	90	152	122	30
Shelby.....	10,789	4,361	131	103	28	23	17	6
Statesville.....	10,490	4,022	280	235	45	71	52	19
Thomasville town.....	10,090	3,656	106	90	16	33	28	5
Wilmington.....	32,270	13,844	580	401	179	153	108	45
Wilson town.....	12,613	5,506	790	393	397	87	63	24

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	2,578	1,887	691	5,828	3,716	2,112
Under 1 week.....	39	34	5	1,472	874	598
1 or 2 weeks.....	161	90	71	1,594	904	690
3 or 4 weeks.....	243	149	94	905	545	360
5 to 8 weeks.....	300	209	91	646	432	214
9 to 13 weeks.....	330	224	106	407	273	134
14 to 17 weeks.....	183	122	61	129	93	36
18 to 26 weeks.....	296	223	73	183	146	37
27 to 39 weeks.....	163	128	35	91	65	26
40 to 52 weeks.....	367	294	73	101	79	22
53 to 104 weeks.....	224	173	51	52	47	5
105 weeks and over.....	121	111	10	21	19	2
Not reported.....	151	130	21	227	149	78

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,484	922	562
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	20	19	1
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	125	77	48
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3	2	1
Forestry and fishing.....	35	35	—
Extraction of minerals.....	15	15	—
Building industry.....	76	76	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	11	5	6
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	64	32	32
Food and allied industries.....	7	6	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	9	9	—
Iron and steel industries.....	12	12	—
Saw and planing mills.....	51	50	1
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	25	24	1
Cotton mills.....	189	82	107
Knitting mills.....	39	10	29
Other textile industries.....	12	6	6
Other manufacturing industries.....	40	32	8
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	13	12	1
Steam and street railroads.....	21	21	—
Other transportation and communication.....	19	19	—
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	15	9	6
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	9	9	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	110	77	33
Other trade industries.....	23	23	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	7	7	—
Recreation and amusement.....	9	7	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	187	19	168
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	34	16	18
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	8	6	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	151	17	134
Industry not specified.....	215	188	27

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,900	1,289	661	1,504	1,254	250
Under 1 week.....	969	657	312	511	413	98
1 or 2 weeks.....	399	231	168	382	295	87
3 or 4 weeks.....	157	101	56	161	129	32
5 to 8 weeks.....	90	54	36	122	111	11
9 to 13 weeks.....	52	33	19	94	88	6
14 to 17 weeks.....	22	12	10	33	31	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	25	20	5	40	35	5
27 to 39 weeks.....	12	10	2	13	13	-----
40 to 52 weeks.....	13	8	5	33	33	-----
53 to 104 weeks.....	4	3	1	10	10	-----
105 weeks and over.....	-----	-----	-----	6	6	-----
Not reported.....	157	110	47	99	90	9

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 3,372 other persons in North Carolina for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 381. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 113. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 171. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 383. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 38. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 23. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 32. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 2,135. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 96. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

NORTH DAKOTA

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	680,845	359,615	321,230
Population 10 years old and over.....	527,000	281,826	245,174
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	240,317	204,060	36,257
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	5,982	5,220	762
Per cent of total population.....	0.9	1.5	0.2
Per cent of gainful workers.....	2.5	2.6	2.1
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	1,493	1,312	181
Per cent of total population.....	0.2	0.4	0.1
Per cent of gainful workers.....	0.6	0.6	0.5
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	411	333	78
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	451	356	95
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	338	240	98
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	301	205	96
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	355	206	59

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	680,845	240,317	5,982	0.9	2.5	1,493	0.2	0.6
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	72,920	30,288	1,709	2.3	5.6	348	0.5	1.1
2,500 to 10,000.....	40,386	14,955	853	2.1	5.7	230	0.6	1.5
Rural territory.....	567,539	195,074	3,420	0.6	1.8	915	0.2	0.5
MALES								
The State.....	359,615	204,060	5,220	1.5	2.6	1,312	0.4	0.6
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	34,939	20,993	1,427	4.1	6.8	273	0.8	1.3
2,500 to 10,000.....	20,233	11,274	743	3.7	6.6	205	1.0	1.8
Rural territory.....	304,443	171,793	3,050	1.0	1.8	834	0.3	0.5
FEMALES								
The State.....	321,230	36,257	762	0.2	2.1	181	0.1	0.5
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	37,981	9,295	282	0.7	3.0	75	0.2	0.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	20,153	3,681	110	0.5	3.0	25	0.1	0.7
Rural territory.....	263,096	23,281	370	0.1	1.6	81	0.1	0.3

(TABLE 3, being for cities of 50,000 and over, is not shown for North Dakota, since North Dakota has no cities of this size.)

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
Total population.....	680,845	671,243	256,622	309,473	105,148	377	9,225
Male.....	359,615	354,519	133,690	160,451	60,378	243	4,853
Female.....	321,230	316,724	122,932	149,022	44,770	134	4,372
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	5,982	5,708	1,828	2,619	1,261	16	258
Male.....	5,220	4,962	1,555	2,218	1,189	12	246
Female.....	762	746	273	401	72	4	12
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.2	4.2	2.8
Male.....	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	2.0	4.9	5.1
Female.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	3.0	0.3
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	1,493	1,452	491	669	1,292	1	40
Male.....	1,312	1,277	424	572	281	1	34
Female.....	181	175	67	97	11		6
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Male.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1			0.1

* The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 19 (18 males and 1 female) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons in class B include 1 person (male) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or vol- untarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Fe- male
Total.....	5,982	5,220	762	1,493	1,312	181
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	146	116	30	218	179	39
1 or 2 weeks.....	703	573	130	240	205	35
3 or 4 weeks.....	632	532	100	150	125	25
5 to 8 weeks.....	707	618	89	142	130	12
9 to 13 weeks.....	833	732	101	200	183	17
14 to 17 weeks.....	723	644	79	149	142	7
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,686	1,570	116	295	267	28
27 to 39 weeks.....	258	209	49	25	25	---
40 to 52 weeks.....	115	82	33	6	3	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	49	34	15	3	2	1
105 weeks and over.....	25	21	4	---	---	---
Not reported.....	105	89	16	65	51	14
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	139	87	52	---	---	---
Personal disability.....	241	168	73	---	---	---
Family reasons.....	42	18	24	30	14	16
Weather conditions.....	19	19	---	75	75	---
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	14	12	2	18	16	2
Seasonality (off season).....	2,105	1,902	113	426	399	27
Economic conditions.....	1,373	1,172	201	359	291	68
Industrial policy.....	116	97	19	25	22	3
Labor disputes.....	6	6	---	---	---	---
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,667	1,452	215	532	476	56
Dissatisfaction.....	198	147	51	17	10	7
Miscellaneous.....	10	7	3	2	2	---
Reason not reported.....	52	43	9	9	7	2
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	2	2	---	1	---	1
15 to 19 years.....	522	387	135	94	66	28
20 to 24 years.....	1,181	935	246	304	241	63
25 to 29 years.....	787	654	133	224	192	32
30 to 34 years.....	635	562	73	160	148	12
35 to 39 years.....	553	504	49	184	169	15
40 to 44 years.....	526	484	42	137	125	12
45 to 49 years.....	498	465	31	121	111	10
50 to 54 years.....	409	387	22	86	82	4
55 to 59 years.....	362	348	14	74	72	2
60 to 64 years.....	271	260	11	57	55	2
65 to 69 years.....	139	135	4	28	28	---
70 years and over.....	85	83	2	23	23	---
Unknown.....	14	14	---	---	---	---
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	2,224	2,155	69	670	654	16
Related member of family.....	2,318	1,765	553	527	398	129
Lodger, etc.....	1,440	1,300	140	296	260	36

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	240,317	204,060	36,257	5,982	5,220	762	2.5	2.6	2.1
Agriculture.....	134,461	130,857	3,594	1,612	1,610	2	1.2	1.2	2.1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	78,653	76,616	2,037	60	50	10	0.1	0.1	0.4
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	38,888	38,419	469	1,539	1,537	2	4.0	4.0	0.4
Unpaid family workers.....	15,955	14,984	971						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,955	838	117	23	23		2.4	2.7	
Forestry and fishing.....	44	44		8	8				
Extraction of minerals.....	1,249	1,244	5	131	130	1	10.5	10.5	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	16,846	15,098	1,748	1,148	1,098	47	6.8	7.3	2.7
Building industry.....	6,105	6,064	41	767	767		12.6	12.6	
Chemical and allied industries.....	253	230	23	6	5	1	2.4	2.2	
Clothing industries.....	400	224	176	8	5	3	2.0	2.2	1.1
Bakeries.....	627	505	122	24	21	3	3.8	4.2	1.1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	390	332	58	10	10		2.6	3.0	
Other food and allied industries.....	1,824	1,519	305	56	43	13	3.1	2.8	4.3
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,107	1,090	17	63	63		5.7	5.8	
Iron and steel industries.....	1,517	1,467	50	60	58	2	4.0	4.0	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	946	773	173	24	21	3	2.5	2.7	1.7
Textile industries.....	204	183	21	4	4		2.0	2.2	
Independent hand trades.....	1,591	1,001	590	32	15	17	2.0	1.5	2.9
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,882	1,710	172	92	87	5	4.9	5.1	1.9
Transportation.....	17,955	16,382	1,593	465	447	18	2.8	2.7	2.1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,462	1,433	29	97	95	2	6.6	6.6	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	2,845	2,764	81	72	70	2	2.5	2.5	
Postal service.....	2,082	1,702	380	5	5		0.2	0.3	
Steam railroads.....	7,498	7,368	130	199	197	2	2.7	2.7	1.5
Street railroads.....	74	73	1	1	1				
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,832	897	935	31	19	12	1.7	2.1	1.3
Other transportation and communication.....	2,162	2,125	37	60	60		2.8	2.8	
Trade.....	25,930	21,618	4,317	511	410	101	2.0	1.9	2.9
Banking and brokerage.....	1,920	1,530	390	45	35	10	2.3	2.3	1.6
Insurance and real estate.....	1,612	1,263	349	9	4	5	0.6	0.3	1.4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,257	2,169	88	30	28	2	1.3	1.3	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	17,774	14,389	3,385	373	290	83	2.1	2.0	2.5
Other trade industries.....	2,307	2,262	45	54	53	1	2.3	2.3	1.0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,066	2,487	579	22	17	5	0.7	0.7	0.9
Professional service.....	19,014	7,510	11,504	251	81	170	1.3	1.1	1.3
Recreation and amusement.....	1,564	1,261	303	36	33	3	2.3	2.6	1.0
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	17,450	6,249	11,201	215	48	167	1.2	0.8	1.3
Domestic and personal service.....	16,516	3,968	12,548	455	105	350	2.8	2.8	2.5
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	5,197	1,859	3,338	145	54	91	2.8	2.9	2.7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	688	309	379	8	4	4	1.2	1.3	1.1
Other domestic and personal service.....	10,631	1,800	8,831	302	47	255	2.8	2.6	2.9
Industry not specified.....	5,246	4,877	369	1,381	1,313	68	28.3	26.9	18.4

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Number			Per cent of gain- ful workers		
				Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
All industries.....	240,317	204,080	36,257	1,493	1,312	181	0.6	0.6	0.5
Agriculture.....	134,451	130,857	3,594	226	218	8	0.2	0.2	0.2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	78,653	76,616	2,037	13	13				
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	38,888	38,419	469	209	201	8	0.5	0.5	1.7
Unpaid family workers.....	15,955	14,984	971						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	955	838	117	4	4		0.4	0.5	
Forestry and fishing.....	44	44							
Extraction of minerals.....	1,249	1,244	5	71	71		5.7	5.7	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	16,846	15,098	1,748	353	342	11	2.1	2.3	0.6
Building industry.....	6,105	6,064	41	243	243		4.0	4.0	
Chemical and allied industries.....	253	230	23	4	4		1.6	1.7	
Clothing industries.....	400	224	176	2	2		0.5	0.9	
Bakeries.....	627	505	122	5	4	1	0.8	0.8	0.8
Slaughter and packing houses.....	390	332	58	13	11	2	3.3	3.3	
Other food and allied industries.....	1,824	1,519	305	24	20	4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,107	1,090	17	11	11		1.0	1.0	
Iron and steel industries.....	1,517	1,467	50	16	16		1.1	1.1	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	946	773	173	4	3	1	0.4	0.4	0.6
Textile industries.....	204	183	21	1	1		0.5		
Independent hand trades.....	1,591	1,601	590	1		1	0.1		0.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,882	1,710	172	29	28	1	1.5	1.6	0.6
Transportation.....	17,955	16,362	1,593	430	424	6	2.4	2.6	0.4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,462	1,433	29	46	45	1	3.1	3.1	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	2,845	2,764	81	7	7		0.2	0.3	
Postal service.....	2,082	1,702	380	5	4	1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Steam railroads.....	7,498	7,368	130	333	333		4.4	4.5	
Street railroads.....	74	73	1	1	1				
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,832	897	935	18	15	3	1.0	1.7	0.3
Other transportation and communication.....	2,162	2,125	37	20	19	1	0.9	0.9	
Trade.....	25,980	21,613	4,317	125	94	31	0.5	0.4	0.7
Banking and brokerage.....	1,920	1,530	390	6	5	1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Insurance and real estate.....	1,612	1,263	349	7	5	2	0.4	0.4	0.6
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,257	2,169	88	9	9		0.4	0.4	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	17,774	14,389	3,385	91	66	25	0.5	0.5	0.7
Other trade industries.....	2,367	2,262	105	12	9	3	0.5	0.4	2.9
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,066	2,437	579	20	17	3	0.7	0.7	0.5
Professional service.....	19,014	7,510	11,504	78	30	48	0.4	0.4	0.4
Recreation and amusement.....	1,564	1,261	303	16	14	2	1.0	1.1	0.7
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	17,450	6,249	11,201	62	16	46	0.4	0.3	0.4
Domestic and personal service.....	16,516	3,968	12,548	82	17	65	0.5	0.4	0.5
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	5,197	1,859	3,338	24	8	16	0.5	0.4	0.5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	688	309	379	1		1	0.1		0.3
Other domestic and personal service.....	10,631	1,800	8,831	57	9	48	0.5	0.5	0.5
Industry not specified.....	5,246	4,877	369	108	99	9	2.1	2.0	2.4

(TABLES 8 and 9, being for cities of 50,000 and over, are not shown for North Dakota, since North Dakota has no cities of this size.)

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State	880,845	240,317	5,982	5,220	762	1,493	1,312	181
COUNTIES								
Adams.....	6,343	2,296	13	11	2	9	8	1
Barnes.....	18,804	6,816	217	192	25	21	19	2
Benson.....	13,327	4,701	76	71	5	10	8	2
Billings.....	3,140	986	3	3		2	2	
Bottineau.....	14,853	5,489	106	90	16	14	12	2
Bowman.....	5,119	1,903	22	20	2	14	12	2
Burke.....	9,998	3,622	83	72	11	14	14	
Burleigh.....	19,769	8,097	158	122	36	28	20	8
Cass.....	48,735	19,985	906	745	161	222	169	53
Cavalier.....	14,554	5,032	87	83	4	9	7	2
Dickey.....	10,877	3,849	91	75	16	26	21	5
Divide.....	9,636	3,426	72	62	10	37	36	1
Dunn.....	9,566	2,956	35	31	4	3	3	
Eddy.....	6,346	2,265	66	62	4	21	21	
Emmons.....	12,467	3,550	65	56	9	6	6	
Foster.....	6,353	2,155	49	44	5	12	10	2
Golden Valley.....	4,122	1,448	19	14	5	7	7	
Grand Forks.....	31,956	12,346	444	389	55	118	101	17
Grant.....	10,134	2,987	24	22	2	2	2	
Griggs.....	6,889	2,558	102	91	11	3	3	
Hettinger.....	8,796	2,622	10	9	1	2	1	1
Kidder.....	8,031	2,553	29	26	3	5	5	
La Moure.....	11,517	3,860	46	40	6	2	2	
Logan.....	8,089	2,097	12	8	4	3	3	
McHenry.....	15,439	5,193	90	75	15	22	21	1
McIntosh.....	9,621	2,758	21	16	5	6	6	
McKenzie.....	9,709	3,343	48	47	1	1	1	
McLean.....	17,991	6,186	114	99	15	17	14	3
Mercer.....	9,516	2,668	60	60		62	61	1
Morton.....	19,647	6,175	170	155	15	70	65	5
Mountrail.....	13,544	4,714	31	29	2	2	2	
Nelson.....	10,203	3,653	54	50	4	5	5	2
Oliver.....	4,262	1,342	9	6	3	4	2	2
Pembina.....	14,757	5,341	108	91	17	29	24	5
Pierce.....	9,074	3,045	54	42	12	10	10	
Ramsey.....	16,252	6,132	234	209	25	30	26	4
Ransom.....	10,933	3,726	69	65	4	63	59	4
Renville.....	7,263	2,815	41	28	13	15	15	
Richland.....	21,008	7,258	110	98	12	45	43	2
Rolette.....	10,760	3,453	241	238	3	20	18	2
Sargent.....	9,298	3,230	44	42	2	9	9	
Sheridan.....	7,373	2,370	42	33	9	12	8	4
Sioux.....	4,687	1,497	11	11		2	2	
Slope.....	4,150	1,506	48	42	6	26	26	
Stark.....	15,340	4,848	96	83	13	52	49	3
Steele.....	6,972	2,539	69	57	12	17	17	
Stutsman.....	26,100	9,173	212	174	38	102	87	15
Towner.....	8,393	3,146	67	62	5	5	4	1
Traill.....	12,600	4,694	93	86	7	13	11	2
Walsh.....	20,047	7,235	176	160	16	19	15	4
Ward.....	33,597	12,926	540	468	72	127	113	14
Wells.....	13,285	4,466	71	65	6	69	65	4
Williams.....	19,553	7,286	324	291	33	49	42	7
CITIES								
Bismarck.....	11,090	4,605	133	98	35	21	13	8
Fargo.....	28,619	12,304	768	623	145	168	122	46
Grand Forks.....	17,112	6,727	372	325	47	53	43	10
Minot.....	16,099	6,652	436	381	55	106	95	11

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	411	333	78	451	356	95
Under 1 week.....	1	1	—	60	45	15
1 or 2 weeks.....	14	13	1	118	88	30
3 or 4 weeks.....	28	18	10	55	42	13
5 to 8 weeks.....	42	32	10	55	42	13
9 to 13 weeks.....	40	31	9	37	32	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	32	28	4	27	25	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	84	76	8	44	37	7
27 to 39 weeks.....	24	18	6	19	17	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	46	34	12	9	8	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	42	32	10	9	8	1
105 weeks and over.....	34	29	5	2	2	—
Not reported.....	24	21	3	16	10	6

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries	338	240	98
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	17	17	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	70	69	1
Coal mines.....	4	4	—
Building industry.....	26	26	—
Food and allied industries.....	6	5	1
Automobile repair shops.....	4	4	—
Iron and steel industries.....	4	4	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	4	3	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	6	6	—
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	5	5	—
Steam railroads.....	17	17	—
Other transportation and communication.....	5	4	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	25	17	8
Other trade industries.....	4	3	1
Recreation and amusement.....	7	6	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	40	2	38
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	19	7	12
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2	—	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	27	4	23
Industry not specified.....	46	37	9

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	301	205	96	355	296	59
Under 1 week.....	61	46	15	88	63	25
1 or 2 weeks.....	96	67	29	82	67	15
3 or 4 weeks.....	33	18	15	38	34	4
5 to 8 weeks.....	25	14	11	36	33	3
9 to 13 weeks.....	23	14	9	30	28	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	19	15	4	20	18	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	21	17	4	26	25	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	8	3	5	7	7	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	1	—	1	5	3	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	1	1	—	1	1	—
105 weeks and over.....	—	—	—	4	3	1
Not reported.....	13	10	3	18	14	4

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 632 other persons in North Dakota for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

a. Not a gainful worker, 87. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.

b. Retired, 25. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.

c. Permanently disabled, 27. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.

d. Unpaid family worker, 46. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.

e. Legal holiday or rest day, 10. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.

f. Seeking first job, 11. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.

g. Attending school, 51. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.

h. Omitted entries, 352. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.

i. Other reasons, 23. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.