
OHIO

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	6,646,697	3,361,141	3,285,556
Population 10 years old and over.....	5,434,261	2,746,256	2,688,005
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	2,615,938	2,074,880	541,058
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	159,936	140,697	19,239
Per cent of total population.....	2.4	4.2	0.6
Per cent of gainful workers.....	6.1	6.8	3.6
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	54,630	47,619	7,011
Per cent of total population.....	0.8	1.4	0.2
Per cent of gainful workers.....	2.1	2.3	1.3
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	10,995	9,265	1,730
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	18,319	14,466	3,853
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	4,714	3,425	1,289
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	4,065	2,766	1,299
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	4,864	3,757	1,107

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	6,646,697	2,615,938	159,936	2.4	6.1	54,630	0.8	2.1
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	2,906,174	1,258,143	101,089	3.5	8.0	26,245	0.9	2.1
10,000 to 50,000.....	1,010,089	403,683	23,130	2.3	5.7	10,433	1.0	2.6
2,500 to 10,000.....	591,108	224,704	10,337	1.7	4.6	4,328	0.7	1.9
Rural territory.....	2,139,326	729,408	25,380	1.2	3.5	13,624	0.6	1.9
MALES								
The State.....	3,361,141	2,074,880	140,697	4.2	6.8	47,619	1.4	2.3
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	1,453,463	944,558	87,286	6.0	9.2	22,250	1.5	2.4
10,000 to 50,000.....	501,719	313,284	20,575	4.1	6.6	8,881	1.8	2.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	290,314	176,048	9,292	3.2	5.3	3,824	1.3	2.2
Rural territory.....	1,115,645	640,990	23,544	2.1	3.7	12,655	1.1	2.0
FEMALES								
The State.....	3,285,556	541,058	19,239	0.6	3.6	7,011	0.2	1.3
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	1,452,711	313,585	13,803	1.0	4.4	3,986	0.3	1.3
10,000 to 50,000.....	508,370	90,399	2,555	0.5	2.8	1,552	0.3	1.7
2,500 to 10,000.....	300,794	48,656	1,045	0.3	2.1	504	0.2	1.0
Rural territory.....	1,023,681	88,418	1,836	0.2	2.1	969	0.1	1.1

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
AKRON								
Total.....	255,040	106,411	9,079	3.6	8.5	1,231	0.5	1.2
Male.....	130,029	52,509	7,942	6.1	9.6	1,025	0.8	1.2
Female.....	125,011	23,902	1,137	0.9	4.8	206	0.2	0.9
CANTON								
Total.....	104,906	42,302	2,903	2.8	6.9	761	0.7	1.8
Male.....	53,301	33,732	2,588	4.9	7.7	700	1.3	2.1
Female.....	51,605	8,570	315	0.6	3.7	61	0.1	0.7
CINCINNATI								
Total.....	461,180	203,030	12,829	2.8	6.3	3,649	0.8	1.8
Male.....	218,995	147,263	10,520	4.8	7.1	2,930	1.3	2.0
Female.....	232,185	55,767	2,309	1.0	4.1	719	0.3	1.3
CLEVELAND								
Total.....	900,429	394,898	41,184	4.6	10.4	9,051	1.0	2.3
Male.....	456,856	295,693	35,960	7.9	12.2	7,700	1.7	2.6
Female.....	443,573	99,205	5,224	1.2	5.3	1,351	0.3	1.4
CLEVELAND HEIGHTS								
Total.....	50,945	21,182	525	1.0	2.5	109	0.2	0.5
Male.....	23,199	14,747	419	1.8	2.8	91	0.4	0.6
Female.....	27,746	6,435	106	0.4	1.6	18	0.1	0.3
COLUMBUS								
Total.....	290,584	129,261	7,344	2.5	5.7	2,897	1.0	2.2
Male.....	143,359	93,803	6,063	4.2	6.5	2,198	1.5	2.3
Female.....	147,225	35,458	1,281	0.9	3.6	699	0.5	2.0
DAYTON								
Total.....	200,982	89,317	6,664	3.3	7.5	1,108	0.6	1.2
Male.....	99,822	66,412	5,604	5.6	8.4	853	0.9	1.3
Female.....	101,160	22,905	1,060	1.0	4.6	255	0.3	1.1
HAMILTON								
Total.....	52,176	21,078	1,629	3.1	7.7	147	0.3	0.7
Male.....	26,110	16,711	1,456	5.6	8.7	126	0.5	0.8
Female.....	26,066	4,367	173	0.7	4.0	21	0.1	0.5
LAKEWOOD								
Total.....	70,509	30,034	1,275	1.8	4.2	418	0.6	1.4
Male.....	33,475	22,050	1,058	3.2	4.8	327	1.0	1.5
Female.....	37,034	7,984	217	0.6	2.7	89	0.2	1.1
SPRINGFIELD								
Total.....	68,743	29,292	2,120	3.1	7.2	517	0.8	1.8
Male.....	33,887	21,818	1,784	5.3	8.2	392	1.2	1.8
Female.....	34,856	7,474	336	1.0	4.5	125	0.4	1.7
TOLEDO								
Total.....	290,718	127,275	11,058	3.8	8.7	2,853	1.0	2.2
Male.....	147,691	97,921	9,772	6.6	10.0	2,586	1.8	2.6
Female.....	143,027	29,354	1,286	0.9	4.4	267	0.2	0.9
YOUNGSTOWN								
Total.....	170,002	64,063	4,479	2.6	7.0	3,506	2.1	5.5
Male.....	86,739	51,899	4,120	4.7	7.9	3,331	3.8	6.4
Female.....	83,263	12,164	359	0.4	3.0	175	0.2	1.4

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Mexican	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage				
Total population.....	6,646,697	6,331,136	4,325,311	1,361,674	644,151	309,304	4,037	2,220
Male.....	3,361,141	3,197,509	2,178,904	696,620	351,985	159,128	2,806	1,698
Female.....	3,285,556	3,133,627	2,146,407	665,054	292,166	150,176	1,231	522
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	159,936	140,696	77,510	34,284	128,902	18,885	314	41
Male.....	140,697	124,656	67,607	29,549	27,500	15,701	302	38
Female.....	19,239	16,040	9,903	4,735	1,402	3,184	12	3
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	2.4	2.2	1.8	2.5	4.5	6.1	7.8	1.8
Male.....	4.2	3.9	3.1	4.4	7.8	9.9	10.8	2.2
Female.....	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	2.1	1.0	0.6
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	51,630	50,459	27,773	11,160	11,526	4,037	117	17
Male.....	47,619	44,147	23,739	9,513	10,895	3,340	116	10
Female.....	7,011	6,312	4,034	1,647	631	697	1	1
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.3	2.0	0.8
Male.....	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	3.1	2.1	4.1	0.9
Female.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 1,985 persons (1,916 males and 69 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 714 persons (665 males and 49 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, exclud- ing those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	159, 936	140, 697	19, 239	54, 830	47, 619	7, 011
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	2, 967	2, 380	587	18, 629	15, 863	2, 766
1 or 2 weeks.....	14, 291	11, 685	2, 606	9, 802	8, 190	1, 612
3 or 4 weeks.....	16, 134	13, 279	2, 855	5, 650	4, 895	755
5 to 8 weeks.....	21, 075	17, 995	3, 080	4, 474	3, 961	513
9 to 13 weeks.....	24, 698	21, 700	2, 998	4, 158	3, 753	405
14 to 17 weeks.....	19, 447	17, 610	1, 837	3, 151	2, 915	236
18 to 26 weeks.....	33, 535	31, 123	2, 412	4, 270	4, 008	262
27 to 39 weeks.....	11, 589	10, 630	959	916	859	57
40 to 52 weeks.....	9, 110	7, 996	1, 114	439	385	54
53 to 104 weeks.....	3, 471	3, 099	372	139	122	17
105 weeks and over.....	1, 613	1, 485	128	72	64	8
Not reported.....	2, 006	1, 715	291	2, 930	2, 694	326
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	2, 549	1, 858	691			
Personal disability.....	8, 698	6, 541	2, 157			
Family reasons.....	671	302	369	1, 089	900	489
Weather conditions.....	435	432	3	1, 903	1, 874	29
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	201	174	27	780	706	74
Seasonality (off season).....	23, 940	22, 349	1, 591	8, 395	7, 564	831
Economic conditions.....	42, 850	38, 273	4, 577	21, 030	18, 393	2, 637
Industrial policy.....	8, 565	7, 505	1, 060	837	723	114
Labor disputes.....	668	615	53	401	368	33
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	64, 062	56, 953	7, 109	19, 541	16, 844	2, 697
Dissatisfaction.....	6, 296	4, 846	1, 450	243	204	39
Miscellaneous.....	274	259	15	60	52	8
Reason not reported.....	727	590	137	351	291	60
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	32	27	5	15	12	3
15 to 19 years.....	15, 717	12, 091	3, 626	4, 356	3, 138	1, 218
20 to 24 years.....	27, 496	23, 080	4, 416	8, 327	6, 830	1, 497
25 to 29 years.....	18, 884	16, 340	2, 544	6, 872	5, 978	894
30 to 34 years.....	15, 982	14, 047	1, 935	6, 133	5, 392	741
35 to 39 years.....	16, 905	15, 110	1, 795	6, 546	5, 846	700
40 to 44 years.....	15, 123	13, 746	1, 377	6, 013	5, 429	584
45 to 49 years.....	14, 337	13, 155	1, 182	5, 225	4, 739	486
50 to 54 years.....	12, 037	11, 156	881	4, 142	3, 790	352
55 to 59 years.....	9, 435	8, 773	662	3, 089	2, 814	275
60 to 64 years.....	6, 956	6, 520	436	1, 952	1, 808	144
65 to 69 years.....	4, 429	4, 169	260	1, 197	1, 119	78
70 years and over.....	2, 521	2, 411	110	744	707	37
Unknown.....	82	72	10	19	17	2
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	67, 983	65, 136	1, 847	20, 047	28, 308	739
Related member of family.....	63, 581	50, 258	13, 323	18, 787	13, 495	5, 292
Lodger, etc.....	28, 372	24, 303	4, 069	6, 796	5, 816	980

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries	2,615,938	2,074,880	541,058	159,936	140,697	19,239	6.1	6.8	3.6
Agriculture	312,218	303,761	8,457	3,733	3,692	41	1.2	1.2	0.5
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	200,775	194,985	5,790	299	297	2	0.1	0.2	—
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	89,714	88,565	1,149	3,389	3,358	31	3.8	3.8	2.7
Unpaid family workers.....	18,247	17,550	697	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3,482	2,661	821	45	37	8	1.3	1.4	1.0
Forestry and fishing.....	2,410	2,388	22	128	128	—	5.3	5.4	—
Extraction of minerals.....	46,481	46,118	363	4,132	4,121	11	8.9	8.9	3.0
Coal mines.....	30,624	30,523	101	3,260	3,256	4	10.6	10.7	4.0
Oil and gas wells.....	7,385	7,296	89	402	401	1	5.4	5.5	—
Other mines and quarries.....	8,472	8,297	175	470	464	6	5.5	5.6	3.4
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,048,169	904,296	143,873	87,481	81,952	5,529	8.3	9.1	3.8
Building industry.....	154,883	152,500	2,383	25,294	25,203	91	16.3	16.5	3.8
Chemical and allied industries.....	36,667	31,225	5,442	1,828	1,677	151	5.0	5.4	2.8
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	52,822	45,792	7,030	3,735	3,433	302	7.1	7.5	4.3
Clothing industries.....	34,306	13,981	20,325	1,576	853	723	4.6	6.1	3.6
Food and allied industries.....	42,954	35,305	7,649	2,314	1,991	323	5.4	5.6	4.2
Automobile factories.....	62,752	56,633	6,119	6,632	6,325	307	10.6	11.2	5.0
Automobile repair shops.....	13,403	13,162	241	1,066	1,053	13	8.0	8.0	5.4
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	129,685	126,422	3,263	8,880	8,790	90	6.8	7.0	2.8
Other iron and steel industries.....	192,238	179,923	12,315	15,447	15,027	420	8.0	8.4	3.4
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	27,628	22,982	4,646	1,883	1,728	155	6.8	7.5	3.3
Leather industries.....	16,729	10,526	6,203	929	712	217	5.6	6.8	3.5
Lumber and furniture industries.....	29,594	26,837	2,757	2,155	2,073	82	7.3	7.7	3.0
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	34,984	27,155	7,829	1,400	1,151	249	4.0	4.2	3.2
Paper and allied industries.....	19,187	14,122	5,065	687	572	115	3.6	4.1	2.3
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	31,774	23,524	8,250	2,204	1,722	482	6.9	7.3	5.8
Rubber factories.....	60,871	50,199	10,672	4,424	3,904	520	7.3	7.8	4.9
Independent hand trades.....	18,350	8,330	10,020	528	258	270	2.9	3.1	2.7
Other manufacturing industries.....	89,342	65,678	23,664	6,499	5,480	1,019	7.3	8.3	4.3
Transportation	259,730	234,884	24,846	15,596	15,088	508	6.0	6.4	2.0
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	26,718	26,530	188	3,597	3,586	11	13.5	13.5	5.9
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	24,947	24,036	911	1,548	1,525	23	6.2	6.3	2.5
Postal service.....	15,289	14,193	1,096	90	87	3	0.6	0.6	0.3
Steam railroads.....	106,048	102,613	3,435	5,661	5,596	65	5.3	5.5	1.9
Street railroads.....	13,451	12,997	454	506	497	9	3.8	3.8	2.0
Telegraph and telephone.....	33,659	16,066	17,593	1,036	673	363	3.1	4.2	2.1
Other transportation and communication.....	39,668	38,449	1,219	3,158	3,124	34	8.0	8.1	2.8
Trade.....	419,575	318,358	101,217	15,459	12,176	3,283	3.7	3.8	3.2
Banking and brokerage.....	27,960	18,756	9,204	503	359	144	1.8	1.9	1.6
Insurance and real estate.....	38,224	29,534	8,690	818	596	222	2.1	2.0	2.6
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	33,538	31,371	2,167	1,237	1,184	53	3.7	3.8	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	305,753	228,274	77,479	12,406	9,664	2,742	4.1	4.2	3.5
Other trade industries.....	14,100	10,423	3,677	495	373	122	3.5	3.6	3.3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	45,407	40,077	5,330	1,383	1,316	67	3.0	3.3	1.3
Professional service.....	182,907	80,364	92,543	3,424	2,084	1,360	1.9	2.3	1.5
Recreation and amusement.....	23,847	17,066	6,781	1,345	1,106	239	5.6	6.5	3.5
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	159,060	73,298	85,762	2,079	958	1,121	1.3	1.3	1.3
Domestic and personal service.....	232,605	77,655	154,950	11,672	4,582	7,090	5.0	5.9	4.6
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	68,765	31,538	37,227	4,136	2,426	1,710	6.0	7.7	4.6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	21,449	10,981	10,468	816	467	349	3.8	4.3	3.3
Other domestic and personal service.....	142,391	35,136	107,255	6,720	1,689	5,031	4.7	4.8	4.7
Industry not specified.....	66,356	56,981	9,405	16,928	15,578	1,350	25.5	27.3	14.4

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries	2,615,938	2,074,580	541,058	54,630	47,619	7,011	2.1	2.3	1.3
Agriculture	312,218	303,761	8,457	890	858	32	0.3	0.3	0.4
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	200,775	194,985	5,790	118	118	0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	89,714	88,565	1,149	757	728	29	0.8	0.8	0.9
Unpaid family workers.....	18,247	17,550	697	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3,482	2,661	821	15	12	3	0.4	0.5	0.4
Forestry and fishing.....	2,410	2,388	22	73	73	0	3.0	3.1	—
Extraction of minerals	46,481	46,116	365	4,911	4,907	4	10.6	10.6	1.1
Coal mines.....	30,624	30,523	101	4,378	4,376	2	14.3	14.3	2.0
Oil and gas wells.....	7,385	7,296	89	185	184	1	2.5	2.5	—
Other mines and quarries.....	8,472	8,297	175	348	347	1	4.1	4.2	0.7
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,043,169	804,298	148,873	34,744	30,550	4,194	3.3	3.4	2.3
Building industry.....	154,883	152,500	2,383	6,976	6,934	42	4.5	4.5	1.2
Chemical and allied industries.....	36,667	31,225	5,442	461	395	66	1.3	1.3	1.2
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	52,822	45,792	7,030	3,448	2,935	513	6.5	6.4	2.3
Clothing industries.....	34,306	13,981	20,325	1,082	385	697	3.2	2.8	3.4
Food and allied industries.....	42,954	35,305	7,649	530	386	144	1.2	1.1	1.4
Automobile factories.....	62,752	56,633	6,119	1,868	1,749	119	3.0	3.1	1.9
Automobile repair shops.....	13,403	13,162	241	176	172	4	1.3	1.3	1.7
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	129,685	126,422	3,263	6,857	6,829	28	5.3	5.4	0.9
Other iron and steel industries.....	192,238	179,923	12,315	5,655	5,465	190	2.9	3.0	1.7
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	27,628	22,982	4,646	773	678	95	2.8	3.0	2.2
Leather industries.....	16,729	10,526	6,203	1,279	764	515	7.6	7.3	2.5
Lumber and furniture industries.....	29,594	26,837	2,757	910	843	67	3.1	3.1	2.6
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	34,984	27,155	7,829	433	295	138	1.2	1.1	1.8
Paper and allied industries.....	19,187	14,122	5,065	296	190	106	1.5	1.3	2.1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	31,774	23,524	8,250	688	454	234	2.2	1.9	2.4
Rubber factories.....	60,871	50,199	10,672	719	588	131	1.2	1.2	1.2
Independent hand trades.....	18,350	8,330	10,020	155	61	94	0.8	0.7	0.9
Other manufacturing industries.....	89,342	65,078	23,664	2,438	1,427	1,011	2.7	2.2	4.3
Transportation	269,780	234,884	24,896	6,364	6,229	135	2.4	2.7	0.8
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	26,718	26,530	188	1,205	1,203	2	4.5	4.5	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	24,947	24,036	911	258	257	1	1.0	1.1	0.7
Postal service.....	15,289	14,193	1,096	46	44	2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Steam railroads.....	106,048	102,613	3,435	2,923	2,895	28	2.8	2.8	0.8
Street railroads.....	13,451	12,997	454	177	177	0	1.3	1.4	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	33,659	16,066	17,593	237	154	83	0.7	1.0	0.5
Other transportation and communication.....	39,668	38,449	1,219	1,518	1,499	19	3.8	3.9	1.7
Trade	419,575	318,358	101,217	2,880	2,137	743	0.7	0.7	0.7
Banking and brokerage.....	27,960	18,756	9,204	51	35	16	0.2	0.2	0.2
Insurance and real estate.....	38,224	29,534	8,690	117	87	30	0.3	0.3	0.2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	33,538	31,371	2,167	159	153	6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	305,753	228,274	77,479	2,443	1,772	671	0.8	0.8	0.9
Other trade industries.....	14,100	10,423	3,677	110	90	20	0.8	0.9	0.7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	45,407	40,077	5,330	439	415	24	1.0	1.0	0.5
Professional service.....	182,907	90,364	92,543	999	537	462	0.5	0.8	0.5
Recreation and amusement.....	23,847	17,066	6,781	429	337	92	1.8	2.0	1.4
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	159,060	73,298	85,762	570	200	370	0.4	0.3	0.8
Domestic and personal service.....	232,605	77,655	154,950	1,882	543	1,339	0.8	0.7	0.9
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	68,765	31,538	37,227	450	215	235	0.7	0.7	0.5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	21,449	10,981	10,468	156	60	96	0.7	0.5	0.7
Other domestic and personal service.....	142,391	35,136	107,255	1,276	268	1,008	0.9	0.8	0.9
Industry not specified.....	66,386	56,981	9,405	1,448	1,370	78	2.2	2.4	0.8

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
AKRON						
Total.....	9,079	7,942	1,137	1,231	1,025	206
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	113	87	26	418	321	97
1 or 2 weeks.....	592	472	120	186	149	37
3 or 4 weeks.....	688	553	135	119	106	14
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,115	913	202	114	103	11
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,443	1,249	194	115	102	13
14 to 17 weeks.....	1,152	1,040	112	69	57	12
18 to 26 weeks.....	2,295	2,115	180	119	108	11
27 to 39 weeks.....	887	804	83	30	28	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	462	410	52	12	10	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	126	116	10	3	3	—
105 weeks and over.....	49	47	2	3	2	1
Not reported.....	157	136	21	43	37	6
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	115	83	32	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	354	271	83	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	31	14	17	48	29	19
Weather conditions.....	36	36	—	41	40	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	5	5	—	16	13	3
Seasonality (off season).....	1,541	1,423	118	201	180	21
Economic conditions.....	1,958	1,746	213	422	346	76
Industrial policy.....	394	328	66	21	15	6
Labor disputes.....	13	12	1	1	1	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	4,242	3,712	530	452	375	77
Dissatisfaction.....	312	244	68	12	11	1
Miscellaneous.....	17	16	1	1	1	—
Reason not reported.....	61	53	8	16	14	2
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	720	539	181	68	50	18
20 to 24 years.....	1,794	1,491	303	188	140	48
25 to 29 years.....	1,275	1,091	184	175	133	42
30 to 34 years.....	1,117	946	171	174	142	32
35 to 39 years.....	1,139	1,029	110	157	133	24
40 to 44 years.....	892	812	80	144	128	16
45 to 49 years.....	743	698	45	107	94	13
50 to 54 years.....	565	538	27	81	73	8
55 to 59 years.....	372	353	19	70	66	4
60 to 64 years.....	247	237	10	32	32	—
65 to 69 years.....	146	140	6	19	18	1
70 years and over.....	64	63	1	15	15	—
Unknown.....	5	5	—	1	1	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	8,145	7,146	999	1,162	971	191
Negro.....	925	787	138	69	54	15
Mexican.....	7	7	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	6,329	5,452	877	896	738	158
Native parentage.....	5,042	4,346	696	724	603	121
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,287	1,106	181	172	135	37
Foreign-born white.....	1,816	1,694	122	266	233	33
Able to speak English.....	1,729	1,608	121	254	222	32
Not able to speak English.....	87	86	1	12	11	1
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	3,827	3,717	110	634	616	18
Related member of family.....	3,255	2,496	759	391	296	95
Lodger, etc.....	1,997	1,729	268	206	173	33

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CANTON						
Total.....	2,903	2,588	315	761	700	61
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	29	27	2	272	248	24
1 or 2 weeks.....	247	192	55	199	184	15
3 or 4 weeks.....	304	253	51	43	39	4
5 to 8 weeks.....	411	362	49	37	33	4
9 to 13 weeks.....	513	471	42	24	24	—
14 to 17 weeks.....	404	374	30	24	23	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	510	470	40	27	24	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	188	173	15	0	7	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	165	146	19	8	6	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	52	48	4	2	2	—
105 weeks and over.....	47	44	3	—	—	—
Not reported.....	33	28	5	116	110	6
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	41	32	9	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	168	129	39	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	9	2	7	9	6	3
Weather conditions.....	9	9	—	34	34	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	2	—	14	14	—
Seasonality (off season).....	290	277	13	34	29	5
Economic conditions.....	744	664	80	412	382	30
Industrial policy.....	159	143	16	—	—	—
Labor disputes.....	7	7	—	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,362	1,241	121	249	227	22
Dissatisfaction.....	88	60	28	4	3	1
Miscellaneous.....	11	11	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	13	11	2	5	5	—
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	253	193	60	38	28	10
20 to 24 years.....	487	388	99	101	88	13
25 to 29 years.....	322	289	33	105	98	7
30 to 34 years.....	281	258	23	87	78	9
35 to 39 years.....	310	290	20	89	85	4
40 to 44 years.....	295	280	15	92	87	5
45 to 49 years.....	244	231	13	80	77	3
50 to 54 years.....	230	210	20	60	58	2
55 to 59 years.....	160	150	10	50	44	6
60 to 64 years.....	154	142	12	27	27	—
65 to 69 years.....	95	86	9	15	14	1
70 years and over.....	70	69	1	17	16	1
Color and nativity:						
White.....	2,677	2,372	305	743	684	59
Negro.....	223	213	10	18	16	2
Mexican.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	2,137	1,853	284	598	548	50
Native parentage.....	1,616	1,410	206	472	431	41
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	521	443	78	126	117	9
Foreign-born white.....	540	519	21	145	136	9
Able to speak English.....	475	454	21	132	123	9
Not able to speak English.....	65	65	—	13	13	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,271	1,241	30	482	473	9
Related member of family.....	1,074	851	223	190	148	42
Lodger, etc.....	558	496	62	89	79	10

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CINCINNATI						
Total.....	12,829	10,520	2,309	3,649	2,930	719
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	162	110	52	816	623	193
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,117	855	262	703	549	154
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,553	1,176	377	495	396	99
5 to 8 weeks.....	2,031	1,613	418	474	386	88
9 to 13 weeks.....	2,107	1,733	374	347	300	47
14 to 17 weeks.....	1,468	1,258	210	237	204	33
18 to 26 weeks.....	2,120	1,852	268	261	228	33
27 to 39 weeks.....	695	604	91	67	58	9
40 to 52 weeks.....	852	705	147	43	35	8
53 to 104 weeks.....	383	329	54	22	16	6
105 weeks and over.....	166	139	27	6	5	1
Not reported.....	175	146	29	178	132	46
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	185	113	72	.....	.....	.....
Personal disability.....	927	631	296	.....	.....	.....
Family reasons.....	71	21	50	67	23	44
Weather conditions.....	29	29	.....	75	73	2
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....
Seasonality (off season).....	1,700	1,475	225	585	481	104
Economic conditions.....	2,871	2,416	455	894	728	166
Industrial policy.....	800	684	116	85	72	13
Labor disputes.....	91	85	6	82	78	4
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	5,384	4,485	899	1,805	1,430	375
Dissatisfaction.....	681	509	172	13	13	.....
Miscellaneous.....	19	17	2	6	4	2
Reason not reported.....	65	51	14	24	18	6
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....
15 to 19 years.....	1,270	901	369	290	182	108
20 to 24 years.....	2,030	1,585	445	551	422	129
25 to 29 years.....	1,536	1,225	311	484	380	104
30 to 34 years.....	1,266	1,052	214	383	316	67
35 to 39 years.....	1,324	1,112	212	416	351	65
40 to 44 years.....	1,101	928	173	429	351	78
45 to 49 years.....	1,107	938	169	339	280	59
50 to 54 years.....	1,006	874	132	262	223	39
55 to 59 years.....	821	715	106	202	171	31
60 to 64 years.....	636	558	78	151	122	29
65 to 69 years.....	451	399	52	87	76	11
70 years and over.....	240	223	17	50	45	5
Unknown.....	10	9	1	3	3	.....
Color and nativity:						
White.....	9,971	8,217	1,754	3,081	2,464	617
Negro.....	2,853	2,298	555	568	466	102
Mexican.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other races.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white.....	9,010	7,343	1,667	2,775	2,188	587
Native parentage.....	6,115	4,987	1,128	1,916	1,502	414
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,895	2,356	539	859	686	173
Foreign-born white.....	961	874	87	306	276	30
Able to speak English.....	928	845	83	298	269	29
Not able to speak English.....	33	29	4	8	7	1
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	4,995	4,783	212	1,704	1,015	689
Related member of family.....	5,150	3,708	1,442	1,371	899	472
Lodger, etc.....	2,684	2,029	655	574	416	158

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CLEVELAND						
Total.....	41,184	35,960	5,224	9,051	7,700	1,351
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	655	495	160	3,095	2,528	567
1 or 2 weeks.....	3,039	2,350	689	1,450	1,155	295
3 or 4 weeks.....	3,526	2,764	762	893	733	160
5 to 8 weeks.....	4,789	4,027	762	661	592	69
9 to 13 weeks.....	6,071	5,243	828	739	652	87
14 to 17 weeks.....	5,014	4,493	521	546	512	34
18 to 26 weeks.....	9,695	9,008	687	858	813	45
27 to 39 weeks.....	3,864	3,575	289	207	196	11
40 to 52 weeks.....	2,551	2,234	317	67	63	4
53 to 104 weeks.....	1,070	966	104	21	20	1
105 weeks and over.....	477	438	39	12	11	1
Not reported.....	433	367	66	502	425	77
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	766	540	226	191	114	77
Personal disability.....	2,422	1,765	657	308	305	3
Family reasons.....	145	59	86	1	1	0
Weather conditions.....	127	126	1	308	305	3
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	51	43	8	54	49	5
Seasonality (off season).....	6,346	5,927	419	2,059	1,833	226
Economic conditions.....	10,104	9,037	1,067	2,501	2,319	182
Industrial policy.....	2,231	1,953	278	161	144	17
Labor disputes.....	131	100	31	67	42	25
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	16,774	14,818	1,956	3,233	2,752	481
Dissatisfaction.....	1,811	1,361	450	47	40	7
Miscellaneous.....	75	71	4	11	8	3
Reason not reported.....	201	160	41	119	94	25
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	6	6	0	1	1	0
15 to 19 years.....	4,631	3,404	1,227	909	582	327
20 to 24 years.....	6,826	5,695	1,231	1,322	1,006	316
25 to 29 years.....	4,675	3,955	720	1,023	879	144
30 to 34 years.....	4,263	3,733	530	971	825	146
35 to 39 years.....	5,108	4,585	523	1,218	1,070	148
40 to 44 years.....	4,405	4,050	355	1,151	1,054	97
45 to 49 years.....	4,017	3,722	295	908	838	70
50 to 54 years.....	2,952	2,812	140	664	613	51
55 to 59 years.....	2,021	1,913	108	443	410	33
60 to 64 years.....	1,295	1,239	56	242	232	10
65 to 69 years.....	686	662	24	123	118	5
70 years and over.....	271	258	13	71	67	4
Unknown.....	28	26	2	5	5	0
Color and nativity:						
White.....	34,637	30,617	4,020	8,307	7,060	1,227
Negro.....	6,452	5,249	1,203	732	619	122
Mexican.....	82	82	0	7	6	1
Other races.....	13	12	1	5	4	1
Native white.....	20,137	16,878	3,259	4,675	3,682	893
Native parentage.....	7,156	5,979	1,177	1,616	1,331	285
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12,981	10,899	2,082	2,959	2,351	608
Foreign-born white.....	14,500	13,730	761	3,732	3,398	334
Able to speak English.....	13,475	12,764	711	3,477	3,179	298
Not able to speak English.....	1,025	975	50	255	219	36
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	16,671	16,209	462	4,660	4,522	138
Related member of family.....	15,568	11,666	3,612	3,121	2,070	1,051
Lodger, etc.....	8,945	7,795	1,150	1,270	1,108	162

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CLEVELAND HEIGHTS						
Total.....	525	419	106	109	91	18
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	16	11	5	37	33	4
1 or 2 weeks.....	59	40	19	18	15	3
3 or 4 weeks.....	46	33	13	11	7	4
5 to 8 weeks.....	60	48	12	12	8	4
9 to 13 weeks.....	81	66	15	13	12	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	42	36	6	5	4	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	67	56	11	6	6	—
27 to 39 weeks.....	47	38	9	2	2	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	48	41	7	4	3	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	39	33	6	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	12	11	1	1	1	—
Not reported.....	8	6	2	—	—	—
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	11	5	6	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	33	19	14	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	3	1	2	7	3	4
Weather conditions.....	—	—	—	16	16	—
Seasonality (off season).....	90	82	8	27	24	3
Economic conditions.....	152	129	23	22	14	8
Industrial policy.....	31	22	9	2	2	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	165	132	33	33	30	3
Dissatisfaction.....	36	26	10	2	2	—
Miscellaneous.....	3	2	1	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	26	16	10	8	4	4
20 to 24 years.....	113	75	38	9	9	—
25 to 29 years.....	57	43	14	8	7	1
30 to 34 years.....	50	38	12	12	6	6
35 to 39 years.....	48	35	13	17	13	4
40 to 44 years.....	46	38	8	13	11	2
45 to 49 years.....	54	51	3	8	8	—
50 to 54 years.....	52	48	4	15	14	1
55 to 59 years.....	37	33	4	9	9	—
60 to 64 years.....	23	23	—	4	4	—
65 to 69 years.....	13	13	—	4	4	—
70 years and over.....	6	6	—	2	2	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	521	415	106	108	90	18
Negro.....	4	4	—	1	1	—
Native white.....	385	287	98	77	60	17
Native parentage.....	176	131	45	34	25	9
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	209	156	53	43	35	8
Foreign-born white.....	136	128	8	31	30	1
Able to speak English.....	134	127	7	31	30	1
Not able to speak English.....	2	1	—	—	—	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	225	221	4	69	66	3
Related member of family.....	266	177	89	36	24	12
Lodger, etc.....	34	21	13	4	1	3

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COLUMBUS						
Total.....	7,344	6,063	1,281	2,897	2,198	699
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	254	191	63	1,180	831	349
1 or 2 weeks.....	847	635	212	534	348	186
3 or 4 weeks.....	914	713	201	294	259	35
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,080	862	218	286	244	42
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,170	1,006	164	214	185	29
14 to 17 weeks.....	742	648	94	117	114	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,194	1,052	142	136	125	11
27 to 39 weeks.....	361	312	49	25	22	3
40 to 52 weeks.....	453	374	79	19	18	1
53 to 10½ weeks.....	163	140	23	5	3	2
10½ weeks and over.....	50	46	4	—	—	—
Not reported.....	116	84	32	87	69	18
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	119	84	35	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	464	295	169	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	43	14	29	89	42	47
Weather conditions.....	18	18	—	65	64	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	10	7	3	43	25	18
Seasonality (off season).....	970	896	74	521	435	86
Economic conditions.....	2,044	1,680	364	840	626	214
Industrial policy.....	506	404	102	84	65	19
Labor disputes.....	9	9	—	1	1	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	2,718	2,348	370	1,224	915	309
Dissatisfaction.....	386	267	119	8	6	2
Miscellaneous.....	17	16	1	2	2	—
Reason not reported.....	40	25	15	20	17	3
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	3	1	2	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	628	464	164	256	141	115
20 to 24 years.....	1,167	908	259	460	317	143
25 to 29 years.....	919	739	180	425	316	109
30 to 34 years.....	761	623	138	321	257	64
35 to 39 years.....	773	641	132	352	273	79
40 to 44 years.....	667	553	114	310	251	59
45 to 49 years.....	689	586	103	241	193	48
50 to 54 years.....	590	509	81	190	152	38
55 to 59 years.....	480	430	50	146	123	23
60 to 64 years.....	332	302	30	98	85	13
65 to 69 years.....	200	180	20	61	54	7
70 years and over.....	130	122	8	37	36	1
Unknown.....	5	5	—	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	5,862	4,868	994	2,445	1,858	587
Negro.....	1,478	1,191	287	452	340	112
Other races.....	4	4	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	5,418	4,446	972	2,267	1,712	555
Native parentage.....	4,463	3,641	822	1,887	1,408	479
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	955	805	150	380	304	76
Foreign-born white.....	444	422	22	178	146	32
Able to speak English.....	427	405	22	177	145	32
Not able to speak English.....	17	17	—	1	1	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	3,101	2,946	155	1,383	1,309	74
Related member of family.....	2,834	2,075	759	1,119	611	508
Lodger, etc.....	1,409	1,042	367	395	278	117

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
DAYTON						
Total.....	6,664	5,804	1,080	1,108	853	255
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	163	129	34	447	331	116
1 or 2 weeks.....	709	553	156	249	188	61
3 or 4 weeks.....	785	629	156	102	81	21
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,148	936	212	64	53	11
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,027	872	155	44	33	11
14 to 17 weeks.....	705	611	94	24	21	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,160	1,044	116	43	34	9
27 to 39 weeks.....	378	330	48	10	9	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	352	290	62	10	8	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	118	106	12	1	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	54	47	7	1	1	1
Not reported.....	65	57	8	113	94	19
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	68	53	15	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	447	320	127	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	27	9	18	34	16	18
Weather conditions.....	25	25	—	43	42	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	9	5	4	11	11	—
Seasonality (off season).....	834	709	65	69	64	5
Economic conditions.....	1,543	1,317	226	478	345	133
Industrial policy.....	506	431	75	16	12	4
Labor disputes.....	11	8	3	1	1	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	2,870	2,450	420	424	338	86
Dissatisfaction.....	290	187	103	12	7	5
Miscellaneous.....	13	13	—	6	6	—
Reason not reported.....	21	17	4	14	11	3
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	597	423	174	100	60	40
20 to 24 years.....	1,074	852	222	170	124	46
25 to 29 years.....	815	666	149	141	115	26
30 to 34 years.....	638	526	112	124	91	33
35 to 39 years.....	677	560	117	108	77	31
40 to 44 years.....	611	544	67	111	90	21
45 to 49 years.....	623	545	78	112	87	25
50 to 54 years.....	529	466	63	99	79	20
55 to 59 years.....	419	383	36	53	46	7
60 to 64 years.....	335	312	23	41	39	2
65 to 69 years.....	217	202	15	27	27	—
70 years and over.....	126	122	4	22	18	4
Unknown.....	3	3	—	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	5,511	4,689	822	960	749	211
Negro.....	1,147	910	237	146	102	44
Mexican.....	4	4	—	1	1	—
Other races.....	2	1	1	1	1	—
Native white.....	5,039	4,246	793	870	669	201
Native parentage.....	4,102	3,448	654	690	541	149
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	937	798	139	180	128	52
Foreign-born white.....	472	443	29	90	80	10
Able to speak English.....	443	417	26	87	77	10
Not able to speak English.....	29	26	3	3	3	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	2,838	2,740	98	525	492	33
Related member of family.....	2,514	1,835	679	406	233	173
Lodger, etc.....	1,312	1,029	283	177	128	49

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HAMILTON						
Total.....	1,629	1,456	173	147	126	21
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	17	14	3	27	25	2
1 or 2 weeks.....	160	131	29	27	23	4
3 or 4 weeks.....	188	163	25	19	15	4
5 to 8 weeks.....	235	212	23	11	8	3
9 to 13 weeks.....	279	258	21	19	18	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	186	173	13	14	13	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	320	292	28	18	15	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	112	102	10	1	1	.....
40 to 52 weeks.....	87	75	12	2	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	30	23	7	1	1	.....
105 weeks and over.....	9	8	1	.....	.....	.....
Not reported.....	6	5	1	8	6	2
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	36	31	5	.....	.....	.....
Personal disability.....	72	52	20	.....	.....	.....
Family reasons.....	5	.....	5	8	5	3
Weather conditions.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1	1	.....	4	2	2
Seasonality (off season).....	442	406	36	31	27	4
Economic conditions.....	242	201	41	21	18	3
Industrial policy.....	92	84	8	9	7	2
Labor disputes.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	668	625	43	70	63	7
Dissatisfaction.....	57	43	14	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reason not reported.....	5	4	1	2	2	.....
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	195	155	40	11	7	4
20 to 24 years.....	319	278	41	19	13	6
25 to 29 years.....	208	186	22	20	17	3
30 to 34 years.....	170	158	12	19	18	1
35 to 39 years.....	142	126	16	14	12	2
40 to 44 years.....	129	122	7	7	6	1
45 to 49 years.....	124	115	9	15	14	1
50 to 54 years.....	97	86	11	13	11	2
55 to 59 years.....	96	90	6	13	12	1
60 to 64 years.....	69	60	3	9	9	.....
65 to 69 years.....	48	44	4	5	5	.....
70 years and over.....	29	28	1	2	2	.....
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,474	1,329	145	143	122	21
Negro.....	153	125	28	4	4	.....
Mexican.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white.....	1,391	1,249	142	129	108	21
Native parentage.....	1,182	1,058	124	102	83	19
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	209	191	18	27	25	2
Foreign-born white.....	83	80	3	14	14	.....
Able to speak English.....	78	75	3	14	14	.....
Not able to speak English.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	662	644	18	80	79	1
Related member of family.....	725	597	128	55	37	18
Lodger, etc.....	242	215	27	12	10	2

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
LAKESWOOD						
Total.....	1,275	1,058	217	416	327	89
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	38	26	12	136	105	31
1 or 2 weeks.....	99	69	30	51	33	18
3 or 4 weeks.....	128	99	29	34	26	8
5 to 8 weeks.....	149	118	31	33	24	9
9 to 13 weeks.....	216	179	37	41	36	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	130	112	18	34	29	5
18 to 26 weeks.....	243	222	21	47	42	5
27 to 39 weeks.....	90	80	10	7	6	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	88	73	15	10	9	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	45	36	9	3	3	—
105 weeks and over.....	27	26	1	2	2	—
Not reported.....	22	18	4	18	12	6
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	20	12	8	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	76	48	28	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	14	7	7	17	2	15
Weather conditions.....	2	2	—	17	17	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1	1	—	1	1	—
Seasonality (off season).....	251	225	26	114	97	17
Economic conditions.....	365	308	57	156	115	41
Industrial policy.....	76	64	12	2	1	1
Labor disputes.....	3	3	—	1	1	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	357	310	47	91	79	12
Dissatisfaction.....	102	70	32	9	8	1
Miscellaneous.....	4	4	—	3	1	2
Reason not reported.....	4	4	—	5	5	—
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	130	93	37	36	22	14
20 to 24 years.....	215	163	52	64	52	12
25 to 29 years.....	126	96	30	47	34	13
30 to 34 years.....	111	82	29	32	23	9
35 to 39 years.....	134	117	17	50	42	8
40 to 44 years.....	114	104	10	53	46	7
45 to 49 years.....	133	117	16	45	36	9
50 to 54 years.....	107	97	10	35	27	8
55 to 59 years.....	95	84	11	22	16	6
60 to 64 years.....	54	51	3	16	15	1
65 to 69 years.....	39	37	2	11	9	2
70 years and over.....	17	17	—	5	5	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,270	1,053	217	416	327	89
Negro.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Mexican.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	960	763	197	298	221	77
Native parentage.....	500	396	104	131	98	33
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	460	367	93	167	123	44
Foreign-born white.....	310	290	20	118	106	12
Able to speak English.....	266	246	20	104	94	10
Not able to speak English.....	44	44	—	14	12	2
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	594	581	13	208	200	8
Related member of family.....	550	387	163	173	101	72
Lodger, etc.....	131	90	41	35	26	9

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SPRINGFIELD						
Total.....	2,120	1,784	336	517	392	125
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	127	101	26	251	195	56
1 or 2 weeks.....	284	221	63	100	68	32
3 or 4 weeks.....	276	209	67	43	31	12
5 to 8 weeks.....	299	247	52	28	19	9
9 to 13 weeks.....	286	248	38	27	23	4
14 to 17 weeks.....	221	203	18	25	20	5
18 to 26 weeks.....	348	318	30	26	23	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	117	102	15	6	6	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	113	94	19	2	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	31	26	5	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	8	6	2	1	—	1
Not reported.....	10	9	1	8	6	2
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	59	39	20	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	137	101	36	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	12	6	6	27	13	14
Weather conditions.....	1	1	—	30	27	3
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	1	1	10	8	2
Seasonality (off season).....	411	376	35	81	68	13
Economic conditions.....	476	399	77	166	114	52
Industrial policy.....	144	126	18	12	7	5
Labor disputes.....	3	3	—	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	780	664	116	103	148	55
Dissatisfaction.....	82	59	23	5	4	1
Miscellaneous.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	12	8	4	3	3	—
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	229	176	53	45	28	17
20 to 24 years.....	351	292	59	87	57	30
25 to 29 years.....	240	209	31	63	47	16
30 to 34 years.....	202	164	38	43	33	10
35 to 39 years.....	186	154	32	55	40	15
40 to 44 years.....	207	174	33	42	30	12
45 to 49 years.....	167	145	22	47	43	4
50 to 54 years.....	154	129	25	44	36	8
55 to 59 years.....	145	120	25	29	21	8
60 to 64 years.....	116	101	15	24	23	1
65 to 69 years.....	79	71	8	25	22	3
70 years and over.....	43	39	4	13	12	1
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,524	1,272	252	452	340	112
Negro.....	594	510	84	64	51	13
Other races.....	2	2	—	1	1	—
Native white.....	1,478	1,226	252	438	327	111
Native parentage.....	1,265	1,052	213	374	275	99
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	213	174	39	64	52	12
Foreign-born white.....	46	46	—	14	13	1
Able to speak English.....	46	46	—	14	13	1
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	875	834	41	243	232	11
Related member of family.....	944	713	231	217	116	101
Lodger, etc.....	301	237	64	57	44	13

8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOLEDO						
Total.....	11,058	9,772	1,286	2,353	2,586	267
Period of idleness:						
For 1 week.....	115	101	14	704	638	66
2 weeks.....	762	636	126	458	409	49
4 weeks.....	991	842	149	288	253	35
8 weeks.....	1,482	1,284	198	258	227	31
13 weeks.....	1,850	1,616	234	234	211	23
17 weeks.....	1,426	1,246	180	175	165	10
26 weeks.....	2,410	2,194	216	259	242	17
39 weeks.....	1,112	1,043	69	101	97	4
52 weeks.....	595	533	62	41	39	2
104 weeks.....	160	148	12	16	14	2
Weeks and over.....	39	35	4	17	15	2
Not reported.....	116	94	22	302	276	26
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	138	110	28			
Personal disability.....	563	454	109			
Family reasons.....	26	11	15	36	17	19
Other conditions.....	18	17	1	81	79	2
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	9	9		22	20	2
Seasonality (off season).....	1,522	1,429	93	430	397	33
Economic conditions.....	2,355	2,103	252	893	807	86
Industrial policy.....	406	336	70	51	49	2
Labor disputes.....	21	14	7	2	2	
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	5,687	5,040	647	1,308	1,192	116
Satisfaction.....	274	215	59	21	15	6
Unclassified.....	7	7		3	3	
Reason not reported.....	32	27	5	6	5	1
Age:						
Under 14 years.....	4	4				
14-19 years.....	852	667	185	160	126	34
20-24 years.....	1,803	1,528	275	418	360	58
25-29 years.....	1,457	1,278	179	411	372	39
30-34 years.....	1,219	1,074	145	363	328	35
35-39 years.....	1,281	1,138	143	378	351	27
40-44 years.....	1,071	956	115	290	280	19
45-49 years.....	995	907	88	272	251	21
50-54 years.....	820	749	71	198	186	12
55-59 years.....	602	566	36	161	149	12
60-64 years.....	457	437	20	90	83	7
65-69 years.....	311	295	16	63	60	3
70 years and over.....	176	165	11	40	40	
Age unknown.....	10	8	2			
Race and nativity:						
White.....	9,464	8,470	994	2,760	2,504	256
Native.....	1,533	1,242	291	92	81	11
Foreign-born.....	60	60		1	1	
Other races.....	1		1			
Ethnic groups:						
White.....	7,710	6,795	915	2,192	1,964	228
Native parentage.....	5,002	4,386	616	1,405	1,260	145
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,708	2,409	299	787	704	83
Foreign-born white.....	1,754	1,675	79	568	540	28
Able to speak English.....	1,596	1,521	75	521	496	25
Not able to speak English.....	158	154	4	47	44	3
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	4,276	4,135	141	1,521	1,488	33
Related member of family.....	3,890	3,077	813	846	664	182
Other, etc.....	2,892	2,560	332	486	434	52

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YOUNGSTOWN						
Total.....	4,479	4,120	359	3,506	3,331	175
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	29	20	9	1,009	954	55
1 or 2 weeks.....	258	207	51	839	795	44
3 or 4 weeks.....	436	359	77	439	424	15
5 to 8 weeks.....	606	548	58	245	231	14
9 to 13 weeks.....	728	688	40	193	184	9
14 to 17 weeks.....	515	492	23	147	136	11
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,005	968	37	293	274	19
27 to 39 weeks.....	401	381	20	83	83	
40 to 52 weeks.....	254	233	21	30	29	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	129	115	14	3	3	
105 weeks and over.....	51	47	4	4	3	1
Not reported.....	67	62	5	221	215	6
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	28	25	3			
Personal disability.....	203	163	40			
Family reasons.....	11	2	9	16	12	4
Weather conditions.....	3	3		48	47	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	6	6		11	11	
Seasonality (off season).....	471	448	23	250	246	4
Economic conditions.....	1,394	1,309	85	2,000	1,927	73
Industrial policy.....	175	156	19	35	25	10
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	2,055	1,901	154	1,137	1,054	83
Dissatisfaction.....	111	88	23	5	5	
Miscellaneous.....	6	5	1	1	1	
Reason not reported.....	16	14	2	3	3	
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	285	229	56	116	101	15
20 to 24 years.....	771	689	82	485	446	39
25 to 29 years.....	552	497	55	461	437	24
30 to 34 years.....	523	474	49	438	418	20
35 to 39 years.....	529	489	40	517	495	22
40 to 44 years.....	474	459	15	469	443	26
45 to 49 years.....	422	397	25	397	380	17
50 to 54 years.....	363	350	13	285	278	7
55 to 59 years.....	251	235	16	173	170	3
60 to 64 years.....	172	168	4	101	100	1
65 to 69 years.....	87	84	3	41	40	1
70 years and over.....	46	46		22	22	
Unknown.....	4	3	1	1	1	
Color and nativity:						
White.....	3,642	3,357	285	2,793	2,687	106
Negro.....	827	753	74	689	620	69
Mexican.....	10	10		20	20	
Other races.....				4	4	
Native white.....	2,320	2,073	247	1,465	1,382	83
Native parentage.....	1,182	1,045	137	729	678	51
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,138	1,028	110	736	704	32
Foreign-born white.....	1,322	1,284	38	1,328	1,305	23
Able to speak English.....	1,242	1,205	37	1,255	1,232	23
Not able to speak English.....	80	79	1	73	73	
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,885	1,835	50	2,002	1,981	21
Related member of family.....	1,600	1,365	235	866	754	112
Lodger, etc.....	994	920	74	638	596	42

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
AKRON									
All industries.....	106,411	89,509	23,902	9,079	7,942	1,137	1,231	1,025	206
Agriculture.....	489	478	11	69	69	—	13	13	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	130	125	5	14	14	—	4	4	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	337	333	4	55	55	—	9	9	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	22	20	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	12	—	—	3	3	—	4	4	—
Extraction of minerals.....	381	361	20	74	74	—	8	8	—
Coal mines.....	87	86	1	45	45	—	1	1	—
Oil and gas wells.....	56	55	1	6	6	—	4	4	—
Other mines and quarries.....	238	220	18	23	23	—	3	3	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	62,266	53,071	9,195	5,648	5,205	443	851	752	99
Building industry.....	6,642	6,552	90	1,536	1,531	5	254	254	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	605	559	46	53	51	2	6	6	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	814	732	82	87	85	2	20	17	3
Clothing industries.....	406	271	138	25	19	6	3	2	1
Food and allied industries.....	1,814	1,574	240	101	95	6	20	17	3
Automobile factories.....	357	327	30	24	22	2	6	6	—
Automobile repair shops.....	459	454	5	40	45	1	2	2	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	272	264	8	43	42	1	3	3	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	2,915	2,818	97	335	333	2	75	75	—
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	301	229	72	26	22	4	3	3	—
Leather industries.....	33	29	4	6	4	2	1	1	—
Lumber and furniture industries.....	530	478	52	63	62	1	11	9	2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,162	951	211	67	59	8	14	10	4
Paper and allied industries.....	140	104	36	4	3	1	—	—	—
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	496	425	71	25	23	2	7	7	—
Rubber factories.....	42,701	35,291	7,410	2,994	2,626	368	405	323	82
Independent hand trades.....	529	291	238	20	16	4	5	3	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,087	1,722	365	193	167	26	16	14	2
Transportation.....	6,788	5,759	1,029	503	478	27	82	78	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	613	605	8	115	113	2	18	18	—
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	963	964	29	97	96	1	5	5	—
Postal service.....	387	357	30	12	12	—	2	2	—
Steam railroads.....	1,550	1,460	90	102	102	—	25	24	1
Street railroads.....	449	416	33	16	14	2	4	4	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,392	581	811	65	44	21	8	5	3
Other transportation and communication.....	1,404	1,376	28	96	95	1	20	20	—
Trade.....	16,726	12,811	3,915	830	667	173	123	86	37
Banking and brokerage.....	964	621	343	28	12	16	2	—	2
Insurance and real estate.....	1,630	1,359	271	44	35	9	6	5	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,438	1,364	74	77	73	4	8	8	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	12,289	9,148	3,141	658	519	139	100	66	34
Other trade industries.....	405	319	86	23	18	5	7	7	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,566	1,376	190	71	68	3	16	14	2
Professional service.....	6,422	3,107	3,315	144	95	49	34	12	22
Recreation and amusement.....	1,072	814	258	69	60	9	14	5	9
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	5,350	2,293	3,057	75	35	40	20	7	13
Domestic and personal service.....	9,493	3,651	5,842	589	260	329	60	21	39
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3,304	1,759	1,545	197	137	60	8	6	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,030	602	428	51	31	20	8	6	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	5,159	1,290	3,869	341	82	259	44	9	35
Industry not specified.....	2,266	1,883	383	1,148	1,045	103	40	37	3

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CANTON									
All industries.....	42,302	33,732	8,570	2,903	2,588	315	761	700	61
Agriculture.....	222	214	8	31	31		8	8	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	32	32		6	6		1	1	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	125	124	1	25	25		7	7	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	15	8	7						
Forestry and fishing.....	5	5							
Extraction of minerals.....	205	201	4	39	39		5	5	
Coal mines.....	120	119	1	33	33		3	3	
Oil and gas wells.....	44	42	2	3	3		1	1	
Other mines and quarries.....	41	40	1	3	3		1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	22,485	20,221	2,264	1,762	1,687	75	586	553	28
Building industry.....	2,446	2,398	48	441	441		87	87	
Chemical and allied industries.....	395	356	39	32	29	3			
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	567	541	26	42	41	1	7	4	3
Clothing industries.....	255	115	140	11	2	9		1	6
Food and allied industries.....	610	540	70	25	23	2		1	2
Automobile factories.....	522	463	59	32	29	3		3	
Automobile repair shops.....	260	250	10	12	11	1		1	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	6,613	6,456	157	416	407	9	266	265	1
Other iron and steel industries.....	5,639	5,155	484	365	355	10	147	141	6
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	1,043	767	276	82	74	8	15	12	3
Leather industries.....	20	20		3	3		4	4	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	324	286	38	33	31	2	3	3	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	479	386	93	19	15	4	1		1
Paper and allied industries.....	45	29	16	5	4	1			
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	607	460	147	27	21	6	4	4	
Rubber factories.....	386	210	176	30	28	2	3	2	1
Independent hand trades.....	275	145	130	10	5	5	4	2	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,999	1,644	355	177	168	9	31	28	3
Transportation.....	3,639	3,382	277	244	234	10	59	57	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	346	345	1	73	73		8	8	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	416	399	17	32	31	1	3	3	
Postal service.....	192	189	3	1	1		1	1	
Steam railroads.....	1,708	1,663	45	84	84		31	31	
Street railroads.....	112	111	1	3	3		1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	361	163	198	14	5	9	3	2	1
Other transportation and communication.....	504	492	12	37	37		12	11	1
Trade.....	7,720	5,729	1,991	285	208	77	49	38	11
Banking and brokerage.....	478	292	186	7	5	2			
Insurance and real estate.....	708	570	138	9	4	5	2	2	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	650	602	48	28	26	2	1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,681	4,116	1,565	236	170	66	44	33	11
Other trade industries.....	203	149	54	5	3	2	2	2	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	780	670	110	42	40	2	10	10	
Professional service.....	2,729	1,331	1,398	64	43	21	12	5	7
Recreation and amusement.....	424	310	114	24	19	5	3	3	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,305	1,021	1,284	40	24	16	9	2	7
Domestic and personal service.....	3,691	1,359	2,332	191	93	98	19	7	12
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,176	526	650	86	51	35	4	1	3
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	552	297	255	20	14	6	2	2	
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,963	536	1,427	85	28	57	13	4	9
Industry not specified.....	828	640	188	245	213	32	13	12	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CINCINNATI									
All industries.....	203,030	147,263	55,767	12,829	10,520	2,309	3,649	2,930	719
Agriculture.....	1,430	1,435	45	88	88		23	23	
Forestry and fishing.....	33	31	2				2	2	
Extraction of minerals.....	237	230	7	31	31		7	7	
Coal mines.....	51	50	1	14	14				
Oil and gas wells.....	23	22	1	4	4				
Other mines and quarries.....	163	158	5	13	13		7	7	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	84,265	69,138	15,127	6,694	6,014	680	2,515	2,101	414
Building industry.....	15,810	15,545	265	2,409	2,397	12	844	839	5
Chemical and allied industries.....	5,512	4,441	1,071	229	200	29	39	30	9
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,180	1,012	168	85	81	4	39	35	4
Clothing industries.....	7,102	2,989	4,113	286	147	139	184	62	122
Bakeries.....	2,230	1,799	431	130	114	16	35	28	7
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,291	1,171	120	66	61	5	15	15	
Other food and allied industries.....	2,258	1,597	661	114	84	30	41	20	21
Automobile factories.....	2,359	2,163	196	145	140	5	52	50	2
Automobile repair shops.....	1,015	1,004	11	78	77	1	14	14	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,020	963	57	77	77		18	18	
Other iron and steel industries.....	13,660	12,960	700	975	953	22	371	369	2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	4,522	3,978	544	224	213	11	79	70	9
Shoe factories.....	2,510	1,542	968	262	194	68	129	93	36
Other leather industries.....	785	718	67	41	37	4	18	18	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	3,723	3,383	340	328	320	8	136	128	8
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	5,315	4,262	1,053	223	189	34	105	86	19
Paper and allied industries.....	1,796	1,082	714	76	52	24	48	28	20
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	2,280	1,608	672	273	164	109	128	46	82
Rubber factories.....	245	202	43	9	7	2	3	1	2
Independent hand trades.....	1,667	630	937	71	33	38	19	6	13
Other manufacturing industries.....	7,985	6,039	1,946	503	474	119	198	145	53
Transportation.....	30,956	18,235	12,721	1,125	1,073	52	295	290	5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,557	1,545	12	269	267	2	50	50	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	1,503	1,458	45	104	103	1	19	19	
Postal service.....	1,356	1,326	30	10	10		4	4	
Steam railroads.....	7,888	7,427	461	339	337	2	127	126	1
Street railroads.....	1,897	1,847	50	34	32	2	11	11	
Telegraph and telephone.....	3,241	1,282	1,959	91	48	43	14	11	3
Other transportation and communication.....	3,514	3,400	114	278	276	2	70	69	1
Trade.....	41,444	31,622	9,822	1,538	1,213	325	272	201	71
Banking and brokerage.....	3,165	2,366	799	64	51	13	12	8	4
Insurance and real estate.....	4,236	3,078	1,158	75	57	18	15	12	3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,057	1,890	167	94	91	3	11	11	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	30,454	23,128	7,326	1,265	987	278	223	161	62
Other trade industries.....	1,532	1,160	372	40	27	13	11	9	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4,309	3,923	386	114	109	5	23	19	4
Professional service.....	17,053	8,636	8,417	355	231	124	101	59	42
Recreation and amusement.....	2,402	1,763	639	174	138	36	55	42	13
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	14,651	6,873	7,778	181	93	88	46	17	29
Domestic and personal service.....	27,561	9,680	17,881	1,520	621	899	268	99	169
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	7,365	3,812	3,553	497	303	194	73	48	25
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,020	1,447	1,573	122	58	64	31	12	19
Other domestic and personal service.....	17,176	4,421	12,755	901	260	641	164	39	125
Industry not specified.....	5,692	4,283	1,409	1,364	1,140	224	143	129	14

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or vol- untarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CLEVELAND									
All industries.....	394,898	295,693	99,205	41,184	35,960	5,224	9,051	7,700	1,351
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	2,131	2,072	59	307	305	2	70	67	3
Extraction of minerals.....	568	532	34	179	175	4	19	19	-----
Coal mines.....	202	197	5	134	133	1	10	10	-----
Oil and gas wells.....	100	95	5	5	5	-----	1	1	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	264	240	24	40	37	3	8	8	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	190,022	161,186	28,836	24,248	22,769	1,479	6,342	5,590	812
Building industry.....	27,538	27,022	446	6,184	6,167	17	1,308	1,304	4
Chemical and allied industries.....	7,354	5,886	1,468	546	495	51	126	104	22
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,995	1,841	154	237	230	7	61	58	3
Clothing industries.....	11,901	5,074	6,827	761	449	312	551	231	320
Bakeries.....	3,586	2,946	640	293	270	23	38	35	3
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,345	1,211	134	145	136	9	20	18	2
Other food and allied industries.....	2,677	1,769	908	240	169	71	63	39	24
Automobile factories.....	15,559	14,558	1,001	2,345	2,283	62	429	411	18
Automobile repair shops.....	2,452	2,421	31	307	306	1	63	60	3
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	19,126	18,556	570	2,360	2,336	24	796	789	7
Other iron and steel industries.....	42,210	39,426	2,784	5,418	5,281	137	1,552	1,477	75
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	7,031	5,655	1,376	765	696	69	241	216	25
Leather industries.....	311	281	30	51	49	2	11	11	-----
Lumber and furniture industries.....	3,677	3,425	252	475	460	15	130	123	7
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	6,935	5,619	1,316	456	400	56	93	74	19
Paper and allied industries.....	1,083	677	406	81	60	21	21	13	8
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	8,757	6,047	2,710	305	645	160	209	155	54
Rubber factories.....	1,298	1,052	246	146	133	13	21	18	3
Knitting mills.....	1,552	410	1,142	115	45	70	64	15	49
Woolen mills.....	1,602	725	877	147	95	52	137	71	66
Other textile industries.....	1,794	914	880	143	85	58	40	15	25
Independent hand trades.....	2,980	1,279	1,701	168	88	80	34	11	23
Other manufacturing industries.....	17,259	14,322	2,937	2,000	1,891	109	344	242	52
Transportation.....	42,161	37,073	5,088	4,431	4,292	139	1,145	1,122	23
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	4,298	4,277	21	1,233	1,230	3	235	235	-----
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	3,455	3,416	39	423	422	1	48	48	-----
Postal service.....	2,104	2,053	51	24	23	1	11	9	2
Steam railroads.....	15,322	14,375	947	1,333	1,315	18	316	311	5
Street railroads.....	3,352	3,286	66	190	187	3	81	81	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	6,361	2,633	3,728	239	139	100	27	15	12
Other transportation and communication.....	7,269	7,033	236	989	976	13	427	423	4
Trade.....	70,937	51,729	19,208	4,466	3,577	889	626	476	150
Banking and brokerage.....	5,026	3,176	1,850	145	112	33	12	12	-----
Insurance and real estate.....	5,734	4,258	1,476	231	179	52	22	15	7
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	4,201	3,905	296	291	279	12	26	25	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	53,309	38,535	14,774	3,655	2,890	765	540	404	136
Other trade industries.....	2,667	1,855	812	144	117	27	26	20	6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	7,857	7,005	852	344	331	13	89	84	5
Professional service.....	26,528	11,873	14,653	841	511	330	185	107	78
Recreation and amusement.....	3,706	2,753	953	312	258	54	83	66	17
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	22,820	9,120	13,700	529	253	276	102	41	61
Domestic and personal service.....	44,147	16,851	27,296	3,574	1,590	1,984	404	140	264
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	15,313	7,592	7,721	1,321	826	495	91	54	37
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	4,658	2,301	2,357	280	161	119	43	17	26
Other domestic and personal service.....	24,176	6,958	17,218	1,973	603	1,370	270	69	201
Industry not specified.....	10,551	7,372	3,179	2,794	2,410	384	171	155	16

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CLEVELAND HEIGHTS									
All industries.....	21,182	14,747	6,435	525	419	106	109	91	18
Agriculture.....	129	124	5	6	6		1	1	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	40	37	3	1	1				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	82	82		5	5		1	1	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	7	5	2						
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1							
Extraction of minerals.....	45	42	3	4	4		1	1	
Coal mines.....	12	10	2	1	1				
Oil and gas wells.....	10	10							
Other mines and quarries.....	23	22	1	3	3		1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	6,315	5,610	705	224	208	16	60	57	3
Building industry.....	1,094	1,056	38	79	79		35	35	
Chemical and allied industries.....	374	317	57	5	4	1			
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	91	80	11						
Clothing industries.....	294	250	44	13	12	1	3	2	1
Food and allied industries.....	141	125	16	2	2				
Automobile factories.....	410	366	44	17	14	3	4	3	1
Automobile repair shops.....	62	61	1	5	5		1	1	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	341	317	24	8	8				
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,294	1,209	85	39	35	4	7	7	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	259	228	31	6	5	1	3	3	
Leather industries.....	18	18		1	1				
Lumber and furniture industries.....	120	105	15	5	5		1		1
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	433	370	63	9	8	1	1	1	
Paper and allied industries.....	43	37	6	1	1				
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	603	495	108	14	12	2	2	2	
Rubber factories.....	54	46	8	3	2	1			
Independent hand trades.....	99	37	62				1	1	
Other manufacturing industries.....	579	493	86	17	15	2	2	2	
Transportation.....	1,038	877	161	37	29	8	9	9	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	64	63	1	9	9		6	6	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	79	75	4	1	1				
Postal service.....	72	71	1						
Steam railroads.....	294	271	23	4	3	1	1	1	
Street railroads.....	80	76	4	3	2	1			
Telegraph and telephone.....	266	154	112	9	4	5			
Other transportation and communication.....	183	167	16	11	10	1	2	2	
Trade.....	6,220	5,148	1,072	160	124	36	20	15	5
Banking and brokerage.....	767	600	167	8	7	1			
Insurance and real estate.....	1,044	901	143	23	12	11			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	414	394	20	13	13		2	2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,645	2,974	671	99	80	19	17	12	5
Other trade industries.....	350	279	71	17	12	5	1	1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	278	217	61	5	5		1	1	
Professional service.....	3,446	1,976	1,470	41	14	27	9	4	5
Recreation and amusement.....	291	163	128	10	5	5	2		2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3,155	1,813	1,342	31	9	22	7	4	3
Domestic and personal service.....	3,521	619	2,902	18	9	9	5	1	4
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	214	129	85	8	5	3	2		2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	131	108	23				1		1
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,176	382	2,794	10	4	6	2	1	1
Industry not specified.....	189	183	6	30	20	10	3	2	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or re- tirement idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COLUMBUS									
All industries.....	129,261	93,603	35,458	7,344	6,063	1,281	2,897	2,198	699
Agriculture.....	807	778	29	70	69	1	23	23	.....
Forestry and fishing.....	10	9	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Extraction of minerals.....	449	430	18	44	44	.....	8	8	.....
Coal mines.....	75	75	.....	25	25	.....	1	1	.....
Oil and gas wells.....	102	93	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other mines and quarries.....	271	262	9	18	18	.....	7	7	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	43,784	36,107	7,657	3,217	2,975	242	1,838	1,376	460
Building industry.....	8,370	8,250	120	1,402	1,394	8	406	402	4
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,626	1,292	334	69	60	9	24	20	4
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,675	1,314	361	103	93	10	138	108	30
Clothing industries.....	1,740	759	981	50	23	27	32	12	20
Bakeries.....	1,325	1,037	288	70	58	12	11	6	5
Slaughter and packing houses.....	824	750	74	36	33	3	11	9	2
Other food and allied industries.....	1,068	777	291	42	29	13	16	6	10
Automobile factories.....	1,853	1,708	145	95	88	7	51	42	9
Automobile repair shops.....	777	760	17	65	65	.....	7	7	.....
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,276	1,239	37	65	64	1	42	42	.....
Other iron and steel industries.....	9,529	8,882	647	530	519	11	315	307	8
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	964	836	128	76	73	3	76	62	14
Shoe factories.....	3,347	1,909	1,378	184	136	48	352	211	141
Other leather industries.....	110	90	20	4	4	.....	11	9	2
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,293	1,156	137	102	98	4	46	42	4
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	2,200	1,678	522	62	48	14	28	13	15
Paper and allied industries.....	404	288	116	14	11	3	5	2	3
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	442	388	54	30	29	1	9	8	1
Rubber factories.....	157	132	25	14	14	.....	2	2	.....
Independent hand trades.....	977	364	613	34	13	21	13	7	6
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,807	2,438	1,369	170	123	47	241	59	182
Transportation.....	17,624	15,781	1,843	938	880	58	484	463	21
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,244	1,205	39	155	155	.....	62	61	1
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	1,242	1,222	20	86	86	.....	20	20	.....
Postal service.....	733	718	15	2	2	.....	3	3	.....
Steam railroads.....	8,969	8,733	236	449	440	9	324	320	4
Street railroads.....	987	929	58	27	26	1	11	11	.....
Telegraph and telephone.....	2,430	1,032	1,398	92	44	48	22	9	13
Other transportation and communication.....	2,019	1,942	77	127	127	.....	42	39	3
Trade.....	27,916	20,370	7,546	941	718	225	174	123	51
Banking and brokerage.....	1,574	1,083	491	33	26	7	4	4	.....
Insurance and real estate.....	3,666	2,509	1,157	74	48	26	7	5	2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,075	1,926	149	62	57	5	9	9	.....
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	19,618	14,247	5,371	742	566	176	150	101	49
Other trade industries.....	983	605	378	30	19	11	4	4	.....
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	6,967	6,178	789	116	107	9	58	57	1
Professional service.....	12,265	6,267	5,998	272	187	135	87	45	42
Recreation and amusement.....	1,665	1,145	520	91	71	20	38	31	7
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	10,600	5,122	5,478	181	66	115	49	14	35
Domestic and personal service.....	16,811	5,570	11,241	947	287	560	146	31	115
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	6,039	2,430	3,609	342	157	185	36	13	23
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,726	882	844	61	38	23	5	.....	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	9,046	2,258	6,788	444	92	352	105	18	87
Industry not specified.....	2,649	2,318	336	888	847	51	81	72	9

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	DAYTON								
All industries.....	89,317	66,412	22,905	6,664	5,604	1,060	1,108	853	255
Agriculture.....	579	559	20	64	63	1	11	10	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	148	145	3	10	10		6	6	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	397	389	8	53	52	1	5	4	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	34	25	9	1	1				
Forestry and fishing.....	19	18	1	4	4				
Extraction of minerals.....	166	162	4	30	30		3	3	
Coal mines.....	18	18		14	14				
Oil and gas wells.....	14	14							
Other mines and quarries.....	134	130	4	16	16		3	3	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	46,842	39,284	7,558	4,145	3,776	369	787	663	124
Building industry.....	6,274	6,160	114	1,285	1,277	8	184	181	3
Chemical and allied industries.....	986	772	214	52	48	4	12	10	2
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	759	159	600	84	24	60	17	6	11
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	304	265	39	21	20	1	14	13	1
Clothing industries.....	632	229	403	32	14	18	5	1	4
Food and allied industries.....	1,906	1,546	360	108	97	11	23	19	4
Automobile factories.....	3,589	2,966	623	287	246	41	76	54	22
Automobile repair shops.....	529	514	15	67	66	1	1	1	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	227	207	20	22	22		3	3	
Other iron and steel industries.....	19,186	17,164	2,022	1,291	1,209	82	254	239	15
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	414	392	22	34	33	1	17	17	
Leather industries.....	67	59	8	9	8	1	2	2	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,175	1,078	97	111	106	5	34	30	4
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	2,415	1,802	613	103	74	29	21	11	10
Paper and allied industries.....	1,506	835	671	53	40	13	14	4	10
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	2,762	2,104	658	220	179	41	51	31	20
Rubber factories.....	512	423	89	61	55	6	7	4	3
Independent hand trades.....	659	249	410	21	6	15	10	1	9
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,940	2,360	580	284	252	32	42	36	6
Transportation.....	5,967	4,926	1,041	371	350	21	62	59	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	439	437	2	96	96		15	15	
Garages, graining stations, and automobile laundries.....	671	650	21	51	49	2	9	9	
Postal service.....	398	385	13	2	2				
Steam railroads.....	1,295	1,242	53	77	74	3	18	17	1
Street railroads.....	483	469	14	19	19		3	3	
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,337	518	819	48	34	14	5	3	2
Other transportation and communication.....	1,344	1,225	119	78	76	2	12	12	
Trade.....	16,265	13,063	4,202	710	549	161	97	54	43
Banking and brokerage.....	888	573	315	13	10	3	1		1
Insurance and real estate.....	1,651	1,245	406	42	24	18	7	2	5
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,270	1,169	101	58	55	3	3	3	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	11,812	8,644	3,168	560	434	126	79	44	35
Other trade industries.....	644	432	212	37	26	11	7	5	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,796	1,615	181	72	70	2	10	9	1
Professional service.....	6,300	3,126	3,174	142	88	54	31	15	16
Recreation and amusement.....	909	628	281	59	46	13	13	11	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	5,391	2,498	2,893	83	42	41	18	4	14
Domestic and personal service.....	9,969	3,492	6,477	638	239	409	85	18	67
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3,371	1,453	1,918	202	107	95	23	8	15
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,116	515	601	44	23	21	7	2	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	5,482	1,524	3,958	392	99	293	55	8	47
Industry not specified.....	1,414	1,167	247	488	445	43	22	22	

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or volunta- rily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HAMILTON									
All industries.....	21,078	18,711	4,367	1,629	1,456	173	147	128	21
Agriculture.....	151	147	4	22	22		2	2	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	35	33	2	4	4				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	110	109	1	18	18		2	2	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	6	5	1						
Extraction of minerals.....	30	28	2	6	6				
Coal mines.....	5	5		4	4				
Oil and gas wells.....	2								
Other mines and quarries.....	23	21	2	2	2				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	12,844	11,294	1,550	1,035	977	58	99	83	11
Building industry.....	1,282	1,258	24	194	193	1	15	15	
Chemical and allied industries.....	157	144	13	6	6				
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	40	37	3	11	11		1		1
Clothing industries.....	49	24	25	4	1	3	1		1
Food and allied industries.....	367	298	69	25	20	5	2	2	
Automobile factories.....	2,120	2,098	22	166	165	1	15	15	
Automobile repair shops.....	82	78	4	2	1	1			
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	96	85	11	6	5	1	2		2
Other iron and steel industries.....	4,763	4,512	251	458	449	9	42	42	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	260	186	74	17	13	4	4	4	
Leather industries.....	4	4		2	2				
Lumber and furniture industries.....	96	87	9	6	4	2	1	1	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	230	168	62	11	7	4	1		1
Paper and allied industries.....	2,335	1,773	562	57	50	7	9	8	1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	56	43	13	9	4	5			
Rubber factories.....	13	7	6						
Independent hand trades.....	137	61	76	4	2	2			
Other manufacturing industries.....	757	431	326	57	44	13	6	1	5
Transportation.....	1,258	1,129	129	87	86	1	14	14	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	110	108	2	19	19		2	2	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	189	185	4	19	18	1			
Postal service.....	64	64		1	1				
Steam railroads.....	371	364	7	22	22		9	9	
Street railroads.....	66	66		2	2				
Telegraph and telephone.....	180	72	108	6	6				
Other transportation and communi- cation.....	278	270	8	18	18		3	3	
Trade.....	3,133	2,311	822	132	109	23	10	6	4
Banking and brokerage.....	143	80	63	3	2	1			
Insurance and real estate.....	331	228	103	4	1	3	1		1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	218	203	15	7	7		1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	2,396	1,770	626	117	99	18	8	5	3
Other trade industries.....	45	30	15	1	1				
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	353	310	43	15	13	2	3	3	
Professional service.....	1,223	563	660	19	14	5	6	3	3
Recreation and amusement.....	154	119	35	8	8		4	3	1
Other professional and semiprof- essional service.....	1,069	444	625	11	6	5	2		2
Domestic and personal service.....	1,643	628	1,115	95	25	70	5	2	3
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	468	210	258	27	17	10	1	1	
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	188	86	102	9	3	6	2		2
Other domestic and personal serv- ice.....	987	232	755	59	5	54	2	1	1
Industry not specified.....	443	401	42	218	204	14	8	3	

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
LAKESIDE									
All industries	30,034	22,050	7,984	1,275	1,058	217	416	327	89
Agriculture	121	112	9	6	6		1	1	
Farmers (owners and tenants)	27	23	4				1	1	
Farm laborers—wageworkers	85	82	3	6	6				
Other occupations in agriculture	9	7	2						
Forestry and fishing	11	10	1	2	2				
Extraction of minerals	78	74	4	7	7		1	1	
Coal mines	24	23	1	6	6				
Oil and gas wells	25	24	1	1	1				
Other mines and quarries	29	27	2				1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	10,735	9,042	1,693	635	577	58	235	192	33
Building industry	1,397	1,348	49	174	172	2	63	63	
Chemical and allied industries	1,269	1,039	230	59	52	7	15	8	7
Clay, glass, and stone industries	193	168	25	13	13		5	5	
Clothing industries	332	176	156	10	3	7	11	4	7
Food and allied industries	446	339	107	13	8	5	4	3	1
Automobile factories	537	479	58	40	38	2	16	15	1
Automobile repair shops	183	180	3	17	16	1	3	3	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	720	672	48	43	41	2	20	20	
Other iron and steel industries	1,856	1,683	173	77	76	1	33	31	2
Metal industries, except iron and steel	368	337	31	22	20	2	5	5	
Leather industries	32	29	3	1	1				
Lumber and furniture industries	204	186	18	12	12		3	3	
Printing, publishing, and engraving	818	680	138	15	9	6	8	5	3
Paper and allied industries	127	84	43	2	2				
Electrical machinery and supply factories	913	668	245	78	68	10	28	22	6
Rubber factories	104	81	23	7	6	1	1	1	
Independent hand trades	184	65	119	5		5			
Other manufacturing industries	1,652	798	854	47	40	7	10	4	6
Transportation	3,165	2,588	577	87	72	15	68	64	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers	140	148	1	11	11		8	8	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries	129	126	3	10	10		1	1	
Postal service	218	213	5				1	1	
Steam railroads	672	666	6	21	16	5	6	6	
Street railroads	268	255	13	1	1				
Telegraph and telephone	787	386	401	11	2	9	3	2	1
Other transportation and communication	642	594	48	33	32	1	49	46	3
Trade	9,010	7,008	2,002	320	261	69	63	46	17
Banking and brokerage	1,282	907	375	36	25	11			
Insurance and real estate	1,184	938	246	23	16	7	9	8	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations	614	570	44	35	34	1	4	4	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	5,439	4,210	1,229	218	168	50	50	34	16
Other trade industries	491	383	108	8	8				
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	537	445	92	12	11	1	3	3	
Professional service	3,663	1,829	1,834	64	31	33	29	11	18
Recreation and amusement	369	228	141	21	10	11	4	3	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service	3,294	1,601	1,693	43	21	22	25	8	17
Domestic and personal service	2,345	656	1,689	63	30	33	17	4	13
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	517	242	275	27	18	9	5	1	4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops	170	122	48	4	4		1	1	
Other domestic and personal service	1,658	292	1,366	32	8	24	11	2	9
Industry not specified	369	286	83	79	71	8	9	5	4

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SPRINGFIELD									
All industries.....	29,292	21,818	7,474	2,120	1,784	336	517	392	125
Agriculture.....	590	470	120	48	44	2	7	5	2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	85	81	4	2	2		1	1	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	402	358	44	42	42		5	4	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	103	31	72	2		2	1		1
Forestry and fishing.....	8	8							
Extraction of minerals.....	31	30	1	3	3		2	2	
Coal mines.....	2	2		2	2				
Oil and gas wells.....	12	12							
Other mines and quarries.....	17	16	1	1	1		2	2	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	15,356	12,648	2,708	1,246	1,124	122	356	284	72
Building industry.....	1,531	1,515	16	305	305		80	80	
Chemical and allied industries.....	183	147	36	6	6		1		1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	74	64	10	9	7	2	5	4	1
Clothing industries.....	246	74	172	15	7	8	3		3
Food and allied industries.....	378	331	47	17	16	1	3	3	
Automobile factories.....	1,199	1,149	50	52	50	2	24	23	1
Automobile repair shops.....	90	86	4	8	8		1	1	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	359	315	44	40	38	2	9	9	
Other iron and steel industries.....	4,188	3,970	218	346	333	13	95	93	2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	251	220	31	24	23	1	6	6	
Leather industries.....	392	139	253	19	10	9	26	6	20
Lumber and furniture industries.....	775	678	97	59	55	4	21	19	2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	2,520	1,654	866	80	50	30	32	12	20
Paper and allied industries.....	52	25	27	4	2	2			
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,315	980	335	123	98	25	25	16	9
Rubber factories.....	102	102		5	5				
Independent hand trades.....	225	77	148	8	2	6	2		2
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,476	1,122	354	126	109	17	23	12	11
Transportation.....	2,431	2,160	271	155	151	4	46	45	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	244	244		43	43		9	9	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	240	233	7	28	28		5	5	
Postal service.....	142	139	3	1	1		1	1	
Steam railroads.....	911	891	20	40	39	1	19	19	
Street railroads.....	219	211	8	12	12				
Telegraph and telephone.....	369	146	223	13	11	2	1		1
Other transportation and communication.....	306	296	10	18	17	1	11	11	
Trade.....	4,953	3,701	1,252	225	185	40	39	27	12
Banking and brokerage.....	197	126	71	1	1		1		1
Insurance and real estate.....	491	389	102	13	10	3	2	2	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	458	418	40	21	20	1	3	3	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,604	2,654	1,010	184	150	34	31	21	10
Other trade industries.....	143	114	29	6	4	2	2	1	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	438	381	57	17	16	1	3	3	
Professional service.....	2,068	1,017	1,041	58	34	22	25	13	12
Recreation and amusement.....	325	228	97	22	19	3	13	7	6
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,733	789	944	34	15	19	12	6	6
Domestic and personal service.....	2,902	938	1,964	205	63	142	31	6	25
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	806	341	465	75	40	35	9	2	7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	302	141	161	8	4	4	1		1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,794	456	1,338	122	19	103	21	4	17
Industry not specified.....	525	465	60	167	164	3	8	7	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOLEDO									
All industries	127,275	97,921	29,354	11,068	9,772	1,286	2,853	2,566	287
Agriculture	635	592	43	96	95	1	17	16	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	169	166	3	17	17		4	4	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	427	389	38	76	75	1	13	12	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	39	37	2	3	3				
Forestry and fishing	42	41	1	2	2		1	1	
Extraction of minerals	117	113	4	22	22		4	4	
Coal mines.....	26	26		11	11		2	2	
Oil and gas wells.....	59	56	3	5	5		1	1	
Other mines and quarries.....	32	31	1	6	6		1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	58,177	50,220	7,957	6,392	6,048	344	1,970	1,848	122
Building industry.....	8,335	8,389	155	1,622	1,614	8	428	427	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,831	1,655	176	142	134	8	33	21	2
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2,495	2,257	238	299	283	7	99	94	5
Clothing industries.....	2,832	767	1,065	115	68	47	46	17	29
Food and allied industries.....	2,351	1,914	437	139	114	16	12	10	2
Automobile factories.....	19,349	16,769	2,571	2,192	2,079	113	776	728	42
Automobile repair shops.....	617	594	23	65	64	1	10	10	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	782	727	55	79	74	5	25	25	
Other iron and steel industries.....	9,629	9,018	611	975	938	17	322	317	5
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	1,473	1,219	254	132	120	12	52	49	3
Leather industries.....	61	55	6	9	8	1	2	2	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	991	921	70	83	80	3	37	35	2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,480	1,209	271	54	47	7	15	14	1
Paper and allied industries.....	258	164	94	12	9	3	9	3	6
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,194	850	344	79	56	23	17	13	4
Rubber factories.....	202	176	26	16	16		2	2	
Independent hand trades.....	777	347	430	28	13	15	10	6	4
Other manufacturing industries.....	4,329	3,198	1,131	369	311	58	91	75	16
Transportation	10,478	14,963	1,515	1,244	1,204	40	404	392	12
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,393	1,375	18	226	224	2	58	58	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	1,043	1,016	27	95	94	1	15	15	
Postal service.....	614	602	12	10	9	1	4	4	
Steam railroads.....	8,368	8,071	297	568	560	8	195	193	2
Street railroads.....	703	676	27	27	27		7	7	
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,911	850	1,061	72	47	25	13	4	9
Other transportation and communication.....	2,446	2,373	73	246	243	3	112	111	1
Trade	24,903	18,769	6,134	1,110	883	227	211	180	31
Banking and brokerage.....	1,691	1,136	555	45	31	14	4	3	1
Insurance and real estate.....	2,272	1,741	531	67	49	18	7	6	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,851	1,719	132	86	84	2	12	12	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	18,217	13,544	4,673	866	686	180	181	155	26
Other trade industries.....	872	629	243	46	33	13	7	4	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	2,652	2,415	237	108	102	4	39	31	1
Professional service	9,041	4,117	4,924	210	125	85	57	28	29
Recreation and amusement.....	1,149	778	371	86	71	15	26	17	9
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	7,892	3,339	4,553	124	54	70	31	11	20
Domestic and personal service	12,842	4,631	8,211	902	383	519	98	32	66
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	4,961	2,347	2,614	410	239	171	31	12	19
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,314	628	686	62	30	32	13	4	9
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,567	1,656	4,911	430	114	316	54	16	38
Industry not specified	2,388	2,080	328	974	908	66	59	54	5

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or vol- untarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
YOUNGSTOWN									
All industries.....	64,063	51,899	12,164	4,479	4,120	359	3,506	3,331	175
Agriculture.....	275	271	4	25	25		16	16	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	94	93	1	4	4		4	4	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	173	171	2	21	21		12	12	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	8	7	1						
Forestry and fishing.....	3	3							
Extraction of minerals.....	99	98	6	29	28	1	5	5	
Coal mines.....	38	38		24	24		3	3	
Oil and gas wells.....	23	22	1	2	2		1	1	
Other mines and quarries.....	38	33	5	3	2	1	1	1	
Manufacturing and mechan- ical industries.....	34,281	32,486	1,795	2,980	2,921	59	2,898	2,878	20
Building industry.....	3,862	3,805	57	948	946	2	361	360	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	435	419	16	22	22		13	13	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	233	205	28	16	16		13	13	
Clothing industries.....	463	259	204	18	6	12	5	2	3
Food and allied industries.....	848	760	88	41	35	6	22	21	1
Automobile factories.....	125	112	13	10	10		4	4	
Automobile repair shops.....	274	270	4	23	23		7	7	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	22,493	21,944	549	1,599	1,589	10	2,270	2,264	6
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,849	1,772	77	131	129	2	89	88	1
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	246	164	82	16	13	3	11	10	1
Leather industries.....	87	66	21	3	1	2	3	2	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	444	419	25	22	21	1	16	16	
Printing, publishing, and en- graving.....	491	399	92	12	9	3	6	5	1
Paper and allied industries.....	10	8	2	1	1				
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	320	190	130	14	12	2	4	3	1
Rubber factories.....	589	514	75	31	25	6	18	17	1
Independent hand trades.....	349	178	171	15	9	6	3	1	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,163	1,002	161	58	54	4	53	52	1
Transportation.....	5,915	5,397	518	373	363	10	240	236	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	416	413	3	87	87		41	41	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	594	577	17	41	40	1	19	19	
Postal service.....	246	232	14	2	2		2	2	
Steam railroads.....	3,088	2,954	134	156	155	1	150	147	3
Street railroads.....	344	319	25	20	20		6	6	
Telegraph and telephone.....	575	266	309	13	6	7	3	2	1
Other transportation and com- munication.....	652	656	16	54	53	1	19	19	
Trade.....	11,054	8,047	3,007	414	313	101	129	94	35
Banking and brokerage.....	656	376	280	7	3	4	1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	915	756	159	19	18	1	8	6	2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	805	761	44	36	36		5	4	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	8,432	5,970	2,462	341	248	93	111	79	32
Other trade industries.....	246	184	62	11	8	3	4	4	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,226	1,059	167	27	26	1	25	24	1
Professional service.....	4,579	2,002	2,577	78	46	32	36	22	14
Recreation and amusement.....	590	434	156	36	33	3	11	10	1
Other professional and semipro- fessional service.....	3,989	1,568	2,421	42	13	29	25	12	13
Domestic and personal service.....	5,722	1,784	3,938	253	116	137	121	20	101
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,568	712	856	92	68	24	10	6	4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	598	319	279	23	18	5	8	3	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,556	753	2,803	138	30	108	103	11	92
Industry not specified.....	909	787	122	300	282	18	36	36	

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	6,646,697	2,615,938	159,936	140,697	19,239	54,630	47,619	7,011
COUNTIES								
Adams.....	20,381	6,839	56	50	6	18	15	3
Allen.....	69,419	26,781	573	762	111	184	149	35
Ashland.....	25,867	10,212	270	239	31	69	63	6
Ashtabula.....	68,361	25,710	1,560	1,441	119	793	741	52
Athens.....	44,175	14,763	836	779	57	629	608	21
Auglaize.....	28,034	10,087	203	197	6	88	60	28
Belmont.....	94,719	33,427	1,592	1,455	137	2,338	2,202	136
Brown.....	20,148	7,227	33	29	4	14	13	1
Butler.....	114,084	43,843	2,794	2,529	265	370	310	60
Carroll.....	16,057	5,535	129	113	16	145	137	8
Champaign.....	24,103	8,819	266	220	46	103	87	16
Clark.....	90,936	36,926	2,364	2,008	356	591	560	131
Clermont.....	29,786	10,639	260	236	24	121	102	19
Clinton.....	21,547	7,921	157	135	22	41	35	6
Columbiana.....	86,484	31,806	2,277	2,070	207	1,479	1,214	235
Coshocton.....	28,976	10,825	415	381	34	143	124	19
Crawford.....	35,345	13,207	383	334	49	210	169	41
Cuyahoga.....	1,201,455	516,549	46,756	40,812	5,944	10,557	8,983	1,574
Darke.....	38,099	13,010	131	118	13	60	54	6
Defiance.....	22,714	7,960	207	192	15	71	59	12
Delaware.....	26,016	9,339	245	216	29	34	32	2
Erie.....	42,133	16,477	890	766	124	380	330	50
Fairfield.....	44,010	16,826	502	422	80	490	345	145
Fayette.....	20,755	7,442	286	238	48	68	52	16
Franklin.....	361,055	154,488	8,272	6,893	1,379	3,366	2,602	764
Fulton.....	23,477	8,114	235	202	33	86	78	8
Gallia.....	23,050	6,979	149	139	10	46	40	6
Geauga.....	15,414	5,566	148	136	12	71	65	6
Greene.....	33,259	12,383	484	404	80	351	158	193
Guernsey.....	41,486	14,164	664	632	32	355	317	38
Hamilton.....	689,356	257,424	15,044	12,472	2,592	4,477	3,618	859
Hancock.....	40,404	14,672	524	470	54	182	126	56
Hardin.....	27,635	9,969	390	352	38	113	99	14
Harrison.....	18,844	6,572	472	436	36	188	179	9
Henry.....	22,524	7,464	234	215	19	61	54	7
Highland.....	25,416	8,995	69	62	7	23	22	1
Hocking.....	20,407	6,729	331	301	30	698	677	21
Holmes.....	16,726	5,638	62	60	2	55	54	1
Huron.....	33,700	12,491	435	391	44	146	136	10
Jackson.....	25,040	8,184	530	485	45	268	253	15
Jefferson.....	88,307	31,975	1,269	1,171	98	1,428	1,381	47
Knox.....	29,338	10,627	203	190	13	65	59	6
Lake.....	41,674	15,673	748	703	45	211	201	10
Lawrence.....	44,541	14,224	1,074	1,025	49	309	288	21
Licking.....	59,962	22,807	1,036	949	87	311	269	42
Logan.....	28,981	10,143	318	276	42	224	197	27
Lorain.....	109,296	42,247	2,676	2,433	243	1,332	1,227	105
Lucas.....	347,709	147,969	12,173	10,829	1,344	3,058	2,780	278
Madison.....	20,253	7,833	206	183	23	88	75	13
Mahoning.....	236,142	86,877	5,911	5,425	486	5,122	4,884	238
Marion.....	45,420	16,966	813	732	81	312	274	38
Medina.....	29,677	10,845	343	307	36	111	106	5
Meigs.....	23,961	7,834	416	405	11	212	209	3
Mercer.....	25,096	8,517	210	194	16	89	73	16
Miami.....	51,301	20,103	684	617	67	263	209	54
Monroe.....	18,426	5,718	114	111	3	48	48	-----
Montgomery.....	273,481	115,266	7,756	6,596	1,160	1,358	1,068	290
Morgan.....	13,583	4,990	165	144	21	68	55	13
Morrow.....	14,489	5,188	70	59	11	27	25	2
Muskingum.....	67,398	25,758	1,711	1,516	195	837	672	165

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTIES—continued								
Noble.....	14,961	5,019	103	101	2	35	32	3
Ottawa.....	24,109	8,768	241	230	11	140	130	10
Paulding.....	15,301	5,111	267	230	37	80	68	12
Perry.....	31,445	10,782	707	758	39	499	466	33
Pickaway.....	27,238	9,012	373	312	61	71	63	8
Pike.....	13,876	4,481	67	66	1	21	19	2
Portage.....	42,682	15,786	773	716	57	219	190	29
Preble.....	22,455	7,804	246	207	39	27	24	3
Putnam.....	25,074	8,061	259	237	22	94	93	1
Richland.....	65,902	25,548	967	881	86	218	190	28
Ross.....	45,181	15,128	439	395	44	93	82	11
Sandusky.....	39,731	15,139	639	565	74	270	219	51
Scioto.....	81,221	28,803	1,112	989	123	895	718	177
Seneca.....	47,941	17,764	825	716	109	318	275	43
Shelby.....	24,924	8,840	200	170	30	21	18	3
Stark.....	221,784	84,737	5,014	4,519	495	1,668	1,549	119
Summit.....	344,131	138,976	11,626	10,261	1,365	1,615	1,364	251
Trumbull.....	123,063	44,497	2,300	2,152	148	643	608	35
Tuscarawas.....	68,193	23,701	1,185	1,142	43	1,071	1,015	56
Union.....	19,192	7,069	181	162	19	84	74	10
Van Wert.....	26,273	9,368	293	274	19	95	79	16
Vinton.....	10,287	3,270	161	154	7	179	178	1
Warren.....	27,348	9,412	222	207	15	102	84	18
Washington.....	42,437	14,843	688	633	55	197	186	11
Wayne.....	47,024	16,533	445	419	26	108	96	12
Williams.....	24,316	9,012	242	198	44	151	123	28
Wood.....	50,320	18,391	711	633	78	688	657	31
Wyandot.....	19,036	6,551	136	133	3	73	67	6
CITIES								
Alliance.....	23,047	9,179	584	494	90	203	171	32
Ashland.....	11,141	4,683	117	104	13	28	27	1
Ashtabula.....	23,301	9,174	885	832	53	488	467	21
Barberton.....	23,934	9,582	866	749	117	109	92	17
Bellaire.....	13,327	4,657	343	325	18	204	274	20
Bucyrus.....	10,027	3,845	147	123	24	110	83	27
Cambridge.....	16,129	5,907	155	141	14	163	140	23
Campbell.....	14,673	4,878	436	402	34	742	730	12
Chillicothe.....	18,340	6,981	302	264	38	51	41	10
Coshocton.....	10,908	4,514	217	201	16	34	28	6
Cuyahoga Falls.....	19,797	7,454	510	455	55	111	101	10
East Cleveland.....	39,667	18,404	851	701	150	150	125	25
East Liverpool.....	23,329	9,558	806	683	123	589	463	126
Elyria.....	25,633	10,611	823	730	93	314	278	36
Euclid.....	12,751	4,660	350	330	20	27	22	5
Findlay.....	19,363	7,750	384	335	49	103	56	47
Fostoria.....	12,790	5,182	370	323	47	51	41	10
Fremont.....	13,422	5,462	275	249	26	134	104	30
Garfield Heights.....	15,589	5,786	369	329	40	84	80	4
Ironton.....	16,621	6,165	680	636	44	150	136	14
Lancaster.....	18,716	7,628	274	225	49	376	257	119
Lima.....	42,287	17,757	754	648	106	149	120	29
Lorain.....	44,512	17,727	1,222	1,132	90	825	774	51
Mansfield.....	33,525	14,464	604	535	69	121	106	15
Marietta.....	14,285	5,515	317	286	31	106	101	5
Marion.....	31,084	11,980	724	647	77	271	234	37
Martins Ferry.....	14,524	5,732	254	212	42	188	173	15
Massillon.....	26,400	10,574	682	637	45	279	265	14
Middletown.....	29,992	11,780	794	725	69	163	125	38
Newark.....	30,596	12,299	752	680	72	233	193	40

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CITIES—continued								
New Philadelphia.....	12,365	4,644	267	247	20	215	200	15
Niles.....	16,314	5,973	424	401	23	103	99	4
Norwood.....	33,411	14,827	602	499	103	205	163	42
Painesville.....	10,944	4,304	106	99	7	51	45	6
Parma.....	13,899	4,830	311	286	25	137	124	13
Piqua.....	16,009	6,865	321	284	37	212	168	44
Portsmouth.....	42,560	17,054	733	623	110	613	464	149
Salem.....	10,622	4,054	297	274	23	152	136	16
Sandusky.....	24,622	9,974	712	605	107	271	227	44
Shaker Heights.....	17,783	7,215	109	94	15	25	16	9
Steubenville.....	35,422	14,186	567	506	61	277	256	21
Struthers.....	11,249	3,730	178	158	20	321	312	9
Tiffin.....	16,428	6,280	271	233	38	217	185	32
Warren.....	41,062	16,131	775	727	48	158	148	10
Wooster.....	10,742	4,337	182	163	19	47	40	7
Xenia.....	10,507	4,433	240	196	44	266	102	164
Zanesville.....	36,440	14,948	1,188	1,047	141	517	389	128

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	10,995	9,265	1,730	18,319	14,466	3,853
Under 1 week.....	95	77	18	3,331	2,543	788
1 or 2 weeks.....	468	347	121	4,070	3,141	929
3 or 4 weeks.....	636	467	169	2,662	2,082	580
5 to 8 weeks.....	976	735	241	2,335	1,780	555
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,123	877	246	1,559	1,244	315
14 to 17 weeks.....	764	637	127	856	700	156
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,687	1,446	221	1,181	1,017	164
27 to 39 weeks.....	908	803	105	568	471	87
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,721	1,520	201	660	556	113
53 to 104 weeks.....	1,272	1,133	139	411	363	48
105 weeks and over.....	828	769	59	153	132	21
Not reported.....	537	454	83	534	437	97

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	4,714	3,425	1,289
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	38	38	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	156	150	6
Forestry and fishing.....	6	6	—
Extraction of minerals.....	164	164	—
Building industry.....	467	459	8
Chemical and allied industries.....	43	34	9
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	86	73	13
Clothing industries.....	91	31	60
Food and allied industries.....	85	60	25
Automobile factories.....	109	103	6
Automobile repair shops.....	23	23	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	179	178	1
Other iron and steel industries.....	319	299	20
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	41	36	5
Lumber and furniture industries.....	56	44	12
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	42	26	16
Paper and allied industries.....	21	15	6
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	47	29	18
Rubber factories.....	82	62	20
Independent hand trades.....	45	12	33
Other manufacturing industries.....	235	147	88
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	71	71	—
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	26	24	2
Postal service.....	7	4	3
Steam and street railroads.....	168	158	8
Telegraph and telephone.....	44	13	31
Other transportation and communication.....	121	119	2
Banking and brokerage.....	28	11	17
Insurance and real estate.....	44	29	15
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	35	32	3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	459	299	160
Other trade industries.....	22	13	9
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	51	47	4
Recreation and amusement.....	92	58	34
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	240	70	170
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	170	71	99
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	35	11	24
Other domestic and personal service.....	369	54	315
Industry not specified.....	399	352	47

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	4,065	2,766	1,299	4,861	3,737	1,107
Under 1 week.....	1,738	1,240	498	1,663	1,181	482
1 or 2 weeks.....	942	587	355	1,160	860	300
3 or 4 weeks.....	364	235	129	508	410	98
5 to 8 weeks.....	275	185	90	438	353	85
9 to 13 weeks.....	172	116	56	301	247	54
14 to 17 weeks.....	94	74	20	165	154	11
18 to 26 weeks.....	150	109	41	212	190	13
27 to 39 weeks.....	54	31	23	79	69	10
40 to 52 weeks.....	54	32	22	79	70	9
53 to 104 weeks.....	14	11	3	33	31	2
105 weeks and over.....	13	8	5	15	14	1
Not reported.....	195	138	57	211	169	42

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 6,834 other persons in Ohio for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 634. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 228. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 875. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 89. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 112. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 106. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 181. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 4,307. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 302. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

OKLAHOMA

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female	WHITE		NEGRO	
				Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population.....	2,396,040	1,233,264	1,162,776	1,095,000	1,028,424	86,818	85,380
Population 10 years old and over.....	1,845,657	953,944	891,713	849,151	790,532	68,315	66,754
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation)	828,029	698,218	129,811	623,797	107,064	51,533	19,730
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES							
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	37,333	33,131	4,202	29,060	3,131	3,004	947
Per cent of total population.....	1.6	2.7	0.4	2.7	0.3	3.5	1.1
Per cent of gainful workers..	4.5	4.7	3.2	4.7	2.9	5.8	4.8
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	8,025	7,257	768	6,287	537	658	209
Per cent of total population.....	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.2
Per cent of gainful workers..	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.1
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	2,886	2,431	455	2,171	334	184	113
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	3,171	2,584	587	2,288	416	213	149
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	1,726	1,353	373	1,174	318	95	39
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	1,456	1,167	289	974	235	109	43
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	1,572	1,392	180	1,213	150	118	22

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	2,396,040	828,029	37,333	1.6	4.5	8,025	0.3	1.0
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	326,647	148,894	7,553	2.3	5.1	1,333	0.4	0.9
10,000 to 50,000.....	227,123	91,325	6,261	2.8	6.9	963	0.4	1.1
2,500 to 10,000.....	267,911	96,794	7,341	2.7	7.6	1,565	0.6	1.6
Rural territory.....	1,574,359	491,016	16,178	1.0	3.3	4,164	0.3	0.8
MALES								
The State.....	1,233,264	698,218	33,131	2.7	4.7	7,257	0.6	1.0
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	163,865	109,358	6,283	3.8	5.7	1,164	0.7	1.1
10,000 to 50,000.....	112,001	68,667	5,114	4.6	7.4	792	0.7	1.2
2,500 to 10,000.....	132,962	75,691	6,619	5.0	8.7	1,465	1.1	1.9
Rural territory.....	824,436	444,502	15,115	1.8	3.4	3,836	0.5	0.9
FEMALES								
The State.....	1,162,776	129,811	4,202	0.4	3.2	768	0.1	0.6
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	162,782	39,536	1,270	0.8	3.2	169	0.1	0.4
10,000 to 50,000.....	115,122	22,658	1,147	1.0	5.1	171	0.1	0.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	134,949	21,103	722	0.5	3.4	100	0.1	0.5
Rural territory.....	749,923	46,514	1,063	0.1	2.3	328	-----	0.7

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Percent of population	Percent of gainful workers	Number	Percent of population	Percent of gainful workers
OKLAHOMA CITY								
Total.....	185,389	84,208	3,236	1.7	3.8	659	0.4	0.8
Male.....	93,751	62,559	2,718	2.9	4.3	537	0.6	0.9
Female.....	91,638	21,647	518	0.6	2.4	72	0.1	0.3
White.....	169,033	75,251	2,798	1.7	3.7	586	0.3	0.5
Male.....	85,673	57,052	2,368	2.8	4.2	529	0.6	0.9
Female.....	83,360	18,199	430	0.5	2.4	57	0.1	0.3
Negro.....	14,662	8,290	394	2.7	4.8	57	0.4	0.7
Male.....	7,171	4,957	310	4.3	6.3	43	0.6	0.9
Female.....	7,491	3,333	84	1.1	2.5	14	0.2	0.4
TULSA								
Total.....	141,258	64,688	4,317	3.1	6.7	674	0.5	1.0
Male.....	70,114	46,799	3,565	5.1	7.6	577	0.8	1.2
Female.....	71,144	17,889	752	1.1	4.2	97	0.1	0.5
White.....	123,896	54,613	3,595	2.9	6.6	501	0.4	0.9
Male.....	61,778	40,964	3,016	4.9	7.4	439	0.7	1.1
Female.....	62,118	13,649	579	0.9	4.2	62	0.1	0.5
Negro.....	15,203	9,305	639	4.2	6.9	158	1.0	1.7
Male.....	7,241	5,257	478	6.6	9.1	126	1.7	2.4
Female.....	7,962	4,048	161	2.0	4.0	32	0.4	0.8

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE			Negro	Mexican	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign-born white			
Total population.....	2,396,040	2,123,424	1,994,305	102,366	26,753	172,198	7,354	93,064
Male.....	1,233,264	1,095,000	1,026,128	53,328	15,544	86,818	4,434	47,012
Female.....	1,162,776	1,028,424	968,177	49,038	11,209	85,380	2,920	46,052
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....								
Total.....	37,333	32,191	30,040	1,696	1,455	2,951	106	1,085
Male.....	33,131	29,060	27,136	1,498	426	3,004	101	966
Female.....	4,202	3,131	2,904	198	29	947	5	119
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.2
Male.....	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.5	2.3	2.1
Female.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.3
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....								
Total.....	8,025	6,824	6,043	455	1,326	867	65	239
Male.....	7,257	6,287	5,543	423	321	658	62	220
Female.....	768	537	500	32	5	209	3	19
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.3
Male.....	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	2.1	0.8	2.1	0.5
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 9 persons (males) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 8 persons (males) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Female	Negro		Total	Male	Female	Negro	
				Male	Female				Male	Female
Total	37,333	33,131	4,202	3,004	947	8,025	7,257	768	658	209
PERIOD OF IDLENESS										
Under 1 week.....	1,981	1,750	231	167	57	2,130	1,938	192	180	39
1 or 2 weeks.....	9,333	8,289	1,044	806	264	2,341	2,172	189	196	41
3 or 4 weeks.....	7,369	6,538	831	632	242	1,683	986	97	112	20
5 to 8 weeks.....	6,469	5,792	677	511	150	990	938	52	53	13
9 to 13 weeks.....	5,077	4,541	536	426	92	520	452	68	54	28
14 to 17 weeks.....	2,093	1,871	222	147	41	229	151	78	14	40
18 to 26 weeks.....	2,311	2,068	243	137	37	202	163	39	8	16
27 to 39 weeks.....	756	640	116	35	19	38	31	7	2	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	772	612	160	53	25	32	26	6	1	-----
53 to 104 weeks.....	274	231	43	10	1	12	11	1	-----	-----
105 weeks and over.....	132	114	18	3	2	10	8	2	-----	-----
Not reported.....	766	685	81	77	17	438	401	37	38	11
REASON FOR IDLENESS										
Voluntary absence.....	779	559	220	33	29	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	1,571	1,214	357	116	87	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	278	179	99	13	22	279	208	71	12	12
Weather conditions.....	101	96	5	6	5	230	223	7	26	3
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	51	44	7	6	1	136	130	6	15	-----
Seasonality (off season).....	4,883	4,461	422	509	102	1,049	847	202	69	96
Economic conditions.....	15,845	14,516	1,329	1,106	261	3,443	3,216	227	235	37
Industrial policy.....	1,030	918	112	77	17	88	75	13	3	4
Labor disputes.....	33	29	4	6	-----	4	4	-----	-----	-----
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	10,987	9,685	1,302	1,011	347	2,617	2,394	223	295	53
Dissatisfaction.....	1,501	1,194	307	100	73	96	83	13	1	2
Miscellaneous.....	57	50	7	-----	-----	22	22	-----	1	-----
Reason not reported.....	217	186	31	21	3	61	55	6	1	3
AGE										
10 to 14 years.....	54	40	14	-----	2	17	7	10	3	6
15 to 19 years.....	3,543	2,939	604	213	79	653	525	128	47	34
20 to 24 years.....	7,281	6,254	1,027	479	197	1,455	1,305	150	97	37
25 to 29 years.....	5,282	4,624	658	452	161	1,172	1,074	98	83	23
30 to 34 years.....	3,929	3,486	443	359	117	948	861	87	85	21
35 to 39 years.....	3,755	3,334	421	357	120	898	801	97	96	28
40 to 44 years.....	3,313	2,958	355	292	95	734	674	60	60	21
45 to 49 years.....	2,956	2,707	249	292	64	676	622	54	61	19
50 to 54 years.....	2,698	2,510	188	221	47	617	572	45	55	8
55 to 59 years.....	2,018	1,895	123	149	33	408	388	20	36	4
60 to 64 years.....	1,308	1,243	65	94	14	241	227	14	18	8
65 to 69 years.....	755	714	41	51	13	128	124	4	7	-----
70 years and over.....	431	419	12	44	5	76	75	1	10	-----
Unknown.....	10	8	2	1	-----	2	2	-----	-----	-----
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP										
Head of family.....	20,370	19,588	782	1,709	193	4,974	4,867	107	401	22
Related member of family.....	12,091	9,559	2,532	660	522	2,220	1,674	546	130	156
Lodger, etc.....	4,872	3,984	888	635	232	831	716	115	127	31

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	828,029	698,218	129,811	37,333	33,131	4,202	4.5	4.7	3.2
Agriculture.....	306,140	283,288	12,852	4,690	4,555	135	1.5	1.6	1.1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	199,486	193,302	6,184	412	408	4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	64,852	63,038	1,814	4,270	4,139	131	6.6	6.6	7.2
Unpaid family workers.....	40,321	35,658	4,663	8	8	8	0.5	0.6	0.5
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,481	1,290	191	8	8	8	0.5	0.6	0.5
Forestry and fishing.....	2,285	2,266	19	52	52	8	2.3	2.3	2.3
Extraction of minerals.....	60,210	58,690	1,520	6,522	6,476	46	10.8	11.0	3.0
Coal mines.....	5,997	5,968	29	1,027	1,026	1	17.1	17.2	17.2
Oil and gas wells.....	49,113	47,657	1,456	4,596	4,555	41	9.4	9.6	2.8
Other mines and quarries.....	5,100	5,065	35	899	895	4	17.6	17.7	17.7
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	111,953	102,759	9,194	8,232	7,983	249	7.4	7.8	2.7
Building industry.....	32,377	32,000	377	4,527	4,514	13	14.0	14.1	3.4
Chemical and allied industries.....	16,249	15,108	1,141	512	488	24	3.2	3.2	2.1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4,215	3,935	280	238	229	9	5.6	5.8	3.2
Clothing industries.....	3,414	2,407	1,007	103	70	33	3.0	2.9	3.3
Bakeries.....	2,930	2,559	371	143	140	3	4.9	5.5	0.8
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,494	2,148	346	62	51	11	2.5	2.4	3.2
Other food and allied industries.....	4,196	3,532	664	118	94	24	2.8	2.7	3.6
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	7,287	7,112	175	424	417	7	5.8	5.9	4.0
Iron and steel industries.....	9,966	9,651	315	635	627	8	6.4	6.5	2.5
Lumber and furniture industries.....	5,169	5,052	117	178	176	2	3.4	3.5	1.7
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	4,713	3,879	834	92	73	19	2.0	1.9	2.3
Independent hand trades.....	5,195	2,738	2,457	101	43	58	1.9	1.6	2.4
Other manufacturing industries.....	13,748	12,638	1,110	1,099	1,061	38	8.0	8.4	3.4
Transportation.....	62,212	55,842	6,370	2,732	2,638	94	4.4	4.7	1.5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	7,914	7,831	83	441	438	3	5.6	5.6	1.5
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	8,682	8,481	201	472	469	3	5.4	5.5	1.5
Postal service.....	4,470	3,833	637	12	10	2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Steam railroads.....	17,835	17,508	327	685	679	6	3.8	3.9	1.8
Street railroads.....	1,018	986	32	29	29	8	2.8	2.9	1.8
Telegraph and telephone.....	9,002	4,204	4,798	236	160	76	2.6	3.8	1.6
Other transportation and communication.....	13,291	12,999	292	857	853	4	0.4	6.6	1.4
Trade.....	115,735	93,375	22,360	2,793	2,178	615	2.4	2.3	2.8
Banking and brokerage.....	9,418	7,438	1,980	131	105	26	1.4	1.4	1.3
Insurance and real estate.....	10,049	7,753	2,296	98	52	46	1.0	0.7	2.0
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	13,969	13,310	659	295	286	9	2.1	2.1	1.4
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	78,744	62,074	16,670	2,180	1,064	516	2.8	2.7	3.1
Other trade industries.....	3,555	2,800	755	89	71	18	2.5	2.5	2.4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	16,239	14,457	1,782	601	580	21	3.7	4.0	1.2
Professional service.....	55,800	28,174	27,626	903	412	491	1.6	1.5	1.8
Recreation and amusement.....	6,574	4,690	1,884	182	152	30	2.8	3.2	1.6
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	49,226	23,484	25,742	721	260	461	1.5	1.1	1.8
Domestic and personal service.....	71,119	24,950	46,169	3,350	1,103	2,247	4.7	4.4	4.9
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	25,465	11,669	13,796	1,186	648	538	4.7	5.6	3.9
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	6,261	3,061	3,200	176	96	80	2.8	3.1	2.5
Other domestic and personal service.....	39,393	10,220	29,173	1,988	359	1,629	5.0	3.5	5.6
Industry not specified.....	26,338	24,417	1,919	7,458	7,154	304	28.3	29.3	15.8

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>								
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers					
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
All industries.....	828,029	698,218	129,811	8,025	7,257	768	1.0	1.0	0.6			
Agriculture.....	306,140	293,283	12,857	862	717	145	0.3	0.2	1.1			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	199,486	193,302	6,184	60	60							
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	64,852	63,038	1,814	796	651	145	1.2	1.0	8.0			
Unpaid family workers.....	40,321	35,658	4,663									
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,481	1,290	191	6	6		0.4	0.5				
Forestry and fishing.....	2,285	2,268	19	40	40		1.8	1.8				
Extraction of minerals.....	80,210	58,690	21,520	2,520	2,516	4	4.2	4.3	0.3			
Coal mines.....	5,997	5,968	29	1,390	1,388	2	23.2	23.3				
Oil and gas wells.....	49,113	47,657	1,456	839	837	2	1.7	1.8	0.1			
Other mines and quarries.....	5,100	5,065	35	291	291		5.7	5.7				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	111,953	102,759	9,194	2,045	1,944	101	1.8	1.9	1.1			
Building industry.....	32,377	32,000	377	811	810	1	2.5	2.5	0.3			
Chemical and allied industries.....	16,249	15,108	1,141	74	70	4	0.5	0.5	0.4			
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4,215	3,935	280	99	99		2.3	2.5				
Clothing industries.....	3,414	2,407	1,007	34	11	23	1.0	0.5	2.3			
Bakeries.....	2,930	2,559	371	23	21	2	0.8	0.8	0.5			
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,494	2,148	346	21	13	8	0.8	0.6	2.3			
Other food and allied industries.....	4,196	3,532	664	43	30	13	1.0	0.8	2.0			
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	7,287	7,112	175	77	77		1.1	1.1				
Iron and steel industries.....	9,966	9,651	315	237	233	4	2.4	2.4	1.3			
Lumber and furniture industries.....	5,169	5,032	117	96	94	2	1.9	1.9	1.7			
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	4,713	3,879	834	30	22	8	0.6	0.6	1.0			
Independent hand trades.....	5,195	2,738	2,457	23	5	18	0.4	0.2	0.7			
Other manufacturing industries.....	13,748	12,638	1,110	477	459	18	3.5	3.6	1.6			
Transportation.....	62,212	55,842	6,370	890	868	22	1.4	1.6	0.3			
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	7,914	7,831	83	238	238		3.0	3.0				
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	8,682	8,481	201	53	53		0.6	0.6				
Postal service.....	4,470	3,833	637	12	8	4	0.3	0.2	0.6			
Steam railroads.....	17,835	17,508	327	318	317	1	1.8	1.8	0.3			
Street railroads.....	1,018	986	32	1	1		0.1	0.1				
Telegraph and telephone.....	9,002	4,204	4,798	53	36	17	0.6	0.9	0.4			
Other transportation and communication.....	13,291	12,969	322	215	215		1.6	1.7				
Trade.....	115,735	93,375	22,360	474	380	94	0.4	0.4	0.4			
Banking and brokerage.....	9,418	7,438	1,980	21	17	4	0.2	0.2	0.2			
Insurance and real estate.....	10,049	7,753	2,296	19	17	2	0.2	0.2	0.1			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	13,969	13,310	659	46	43	3	0.3	0.3	0.5			
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	78,744	62,074	16,670	360	279	81	0.5	0.4	0.5			
Other trade industries.....	3,555	2,800	755	28	24	4	0.8	0.9	0.5			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	16,239	14,457	1,782	73	71	2	0.4	0.5	0.1			
Professional service.....	55,800	28,174	27,626	212	113	99	0.4	0.4	0.4			
Recreation and amusement.....	6,574	4,690	1,884	68	53	15	1.0	1.1	0.8			
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	49,226	23,484	25,742	144	60	84	0.3	0.3	0.3			
Domestic and personal service.....	71,119	24,950	46,169	391	115	276	0.5	0.5	0.6			
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	25,465	11,669	13,796	123	54	69	0.5	0.5	0.5			
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	6,261	3,061	3,200	36	12	24	0.6	0.4	0.8			
Other domestic and personal service.....	39,393	10,220	29,173	232	49	183	0.6	0.5	0.6			
Industry not specified.....	26,336	24,417	1,919	518	493	25	2.0	2.0	1.3			

TABLE 7a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or vol- untarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
All industries.....	71,283	51,533	19,730	3,951	3,004	947	867	658	209
Agriculture.....	27,972	25,651	2,321	588	550	38	238	146	92
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	15,518	14,687	831	20	19	1	4	4	
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	8,070	8,037	639	568	531	37	234	142	92
Unpaid family workers.....	3,725	2,885	840						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	53	42	11						
Forestry and fishing.....	93	93		3	3		1	1	
Extraction of minerals.....	544	542	2	81	81		127	126	1
Coal mines.....	398	396	2	65	65		120	119	1
Oil and gas wells.....	62	62		12	12				
Other mines and quarries.....	84	84		4	4		7	7	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,430	5,136	294	599	590	9	171	168	3
Building industry.....	1,959	1,947	12	310	310		69	69	
Chemical and allied industries.....	86	83	3	3	3		1	1	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	450	445	5	31	31		15	15	
Clothing industries.....	376	341	35	8	8		1	1	
Bakeries.....	91	85	6	3	3		2	2	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	254	252	2	10	10		4	4	
Other food and allied industries.....	65	61	4	3	3		2	2	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	281	281		18	18		4	4	
Iron and steel industries.....	292	288	4	24	24		8	7	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	456	453	3	12	12		13	13	
Paper, printing, and allied indus- tries.....	60	54	6	2	2				
Independent hand trades.....	292	99	193	9	2	7	2		2
Other manufacturing industries.....	768	747	21	166	164	2	50	50	
Transportation.....	4,303	4,248	55	278	277	1	81	81	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	715	708	7	68	67	1	44	44	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,178	1,172	6	90	90		6	6	
Postal service.....	110	96	14				1	1	
Steam railroads.....	1,656	1,640	16	94	94		26	26	
Street railroads.....	69	69		3	3		1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	58	52	6	4	4				
Other transportation and com- munication.....	517	511	6	19	19		3	3	
Trade.....	2,800	2,520	280	93	90	3	17	17	
Banking and brokerage.....	174	167	7	5	5				
Insurance and real estate.....	163	133	30	2	2		1	1	
Automobile agencies and filling sta- tions.....	316	307	9	10	10		2	2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	2,110	1,878	232	74	72	2	13	13	
Other trade industries.....	37	35	2	2	1	1	1	1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	880	863	17	63	62	1	6	6	
Professional service.....	3,637	2,116	1,521	99	49	50	21	11	10
Recreation and amusement.....	614	549	65	24	24		6	5	1
Other professional and semipro- fessional service.....	3,023	1,567	1,456	75	25	50	15	6	9
Domestic and personal service.....	21,591	6,522	15,069	1,160	353	807	139	41	98
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	5,007	3,217	1,790	283	212	71	30	19	11
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	322	198	124	7	5	2	1	1	
Other domestic and personal service.....	16,262	3,107	13,155	870	136	734	103	21	87
Industry not specified.....	4,013	3,842	171	987	949	38	66	61	5

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
OKLAHOMA CITY										
Total.....	3,236	2,718	518	310	84	659	587	72	43	14
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	150	131	19	14	1	211	187	24	7	7
1 or 2 weeks.....	991	832	159	84	30	210	190	20	11	3
3 or 4 weeks.....	729	617	112	87	21	73	64	9	10	2
5 to 8 weeks.....	500	428	72	49	10	63	56	7	3	---
9 to 13 weeks.....	344	297	47	24	7	26	22	4	5	---
14 to 17 weeks.....	146	118	28	10	1	14	14	---	2	---
18 to 26 weeks.....	159	128	31	7	3	17	14	3	---	---
27 to 39 weeks.....	51	40	11	2	2	4	3	1	---	---
40 to 52 weeks.....	49	37	12	2	---	3	3	---	---	---
53 to 104 weeks.....	23	17	6	1	---	3	2	1	---	---
105 weeks and over.....	12	12	---	1	---	1	1	---	---	---
Not reported.....	82	61	21	29	9	34	31	3	5	2
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	104	69	35	2	4	---	---	---	---	---
Personal disability.....	238	181	57	12	10	---	---	---	---	---
Family reasons.....	28	17	11	6	2	23	15	8	1	2
Weather conditions.....	1	1	---	---	---	4	4	---	---	---
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment.....	3	2	1	1	---	6	5	1	---	---
Seasonality (off season).....	283	253	30	29	2	43	36	7	4	---
Economic conditions.....	1,091	966	125	117	15	323	305	18	20	4
Industrial policy.....	92	76	16	4	1	11	10	1	2	---
Labor disputes.....	4	3	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,148	968	180	126	39	224	190	34	15	8
Dissatisfaction.....	212	161	51	12	9	18	16	2	---	---
Miscellaneous.....	5	3	2	---	---	3	3	---	1	---
Reason not reported.....	27	18	9	1	2	4	3	1	---	---
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	1	---	1	---	---	1	1	---	---	---
15 to 19 years.....	301	218	83	26	10	44	33	11	2	1
20 to 24 years.....	644	510	134	63	22	117	99	18	8	4
25 to 29 years.....	480	383	97	55	18	115	105	10	5	2
30 to 34 years.....	380	320	60	33	10	101	92	9	12	4
35 to 39 years.....	362	309	53	28	9	79	68	11	4	3
40 to 44 years.....	288	258	30	25	7	55	51	4	---	---
45 to 49 years.....	225	202	23	34	2	54	52	2	3	---
50 to 54 years.....	215	197	18	20	3	37	33	4	4	---
55 to 59 years.....	157	149	8	15	2	27	25	2	4	---
60 to 64 years.....	92	84	8	5	1	19	19	---	---	---
65 to 69 years.....	58	55	3	3	---	7	6	1	1	---
70 years and over.....	32	32	---	3	---	3	3	---	---	---
Unknown.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Color and nativity:										
White.....	2,798	2,368	430	---	---	586	529	57	---	---
Negro.....	394	310	84	310	84	57	43	14	43	14
Mexican.....	26	25	1	---	---	9	8	1	---	---
Other races.....	18	15	3	---	---	7	7	---	---	---
native white.....	2,753	2,328	425	---	---	574	517	57	---	---
Native parentage.....	2,577	2,185	392	---	---	536	484	52	---	---
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	176	143	33	---	---	38	33	5	---	---
Foreign-born white.....	45	40	5	---	---	12	12	---	---	---
Able to speak English.....	45	40	5	---	---	12	12	---	---	---
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	1,474	1,402	72	186	12	368	348	10	24	2
Related member of family.....	880	617	263	57	42	144	98	46	10	7
Lodger, etc.....	882	699	183	67	30	167	141	16	9	5

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
TULSA										
Total.....	4,317	3,565	752	478	161	674	577	97	126	32
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	148	124	24	8	2	161	133	28	9	2
1 or 2 weeks.....	910	731	179	98	37	233	202	31	54	11
3 or 4 weeks.....	853	695	158	111	46	108	93	15	25	8
5 to 8 weeks.....	788	650	138	106	36	65	58	7	12	4
9 to 13 weeks.....	676	569	107	80	20	43	35	8	11	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	277	240	37	30	8	22	19	3	4	.....
18 to 26 weeks.....	331	282	49	28	6	20	18	2	3	.....
27 to 39 weeks.....	126	105	21	7	2	2	2	.....	1	.....
40 to 52 weeks.....	90	71	19	5	2	4	4	.....	1	.....
53 to 104 weeks.....	55	45	10	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
105 weeks and over.....	25	21	4	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Not reported.....	38	32	6	4	1	13	10	3	6	2
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	140	89	51	13	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Personal disability.....	195	122	73	12	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Family reasons.....	26	14	12	1	3	26	21	5	.....	1
Weather conditions.....	7	3	4	.....	4	10	10	.....	1	.....
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment.....	9	7	2	2	.....	7	6	1	2	.....
Seasonality (off season).....	491	428	63	43	9	36	28	8	1	.....
Economic conditions.....	1,363	1,182	181	153	27	265	228	37	51	7
Industrial policy.....	143	116	27	21	5	8	6	2	1	.....
Labor disputes.....	9	9	.....	4	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,695	1,417	278	209	66	304	262	42	68	22
Dissatisfaction.....	215	187	58	18	13	9	9	.....	1	.....
Miscellaneous.....	11	11	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Reason not reported.....	13	10	3	2	.....	4	2	2	1	2
Age:										
15 to 19 years.....	276	207	69	24	9	43	34	9	6	3
20 to 24 years.....	731	556	175	74	35	106	86	20	14	6
25 to 29 years.....	665	533	132	81	28	106	89	17	12	4
30 to 34 years.....	479	379	100	63	24	78	68	10	21	3
35 to 39 years.....	487	401	86	60	25	88	73	15	22	6
40 to 44 years.....	447	378	69	49	12	71	64	7	17	3
45 to 49 years.....	418	369	49	53	12	67	58	9	14	3
50 to 54 years.....	327	295	32	35	5	44	39	5	6	1
55 to 59 years.....	248	223	25	23	6	35	35	.....	8	.....
60 to 64 years.....	136	126	10	9	4	15	10	5	2	3
65 to 69 years.....	67	62	5	2	1	13	13	.....	2	.....
70 years and over.....	36	36	.....	5	.....	7	7	.....	2	.....
Unknown.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Color and nativity:										
White.....	3,595	3,016	579	.....	.....	501	439	62	.....	.....
Negro.....	639	478	161	478	161	158	126	32	126	32
Mexican.....	11	10	1	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Other races.....	72	61	11	.....	.....	13	10	3	.....	.....
Native white.....	3,512	2,940	572	.....	.....	487	426	61	.....	.....
Native parentage.....	3,219	2,691	528	.....	.....	452	394	58	.....	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	293	249	44	.....	.....	35	32	3	.....	.....
Foreign-born white.....	83	76	7	.....	.....	14	13	1	.....	.....
Able to speak English.....	83	76	7	.....	.....	14	13	1	.....	.....
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	2,094	1,966	128	239	31	399	389	10	82	5
Related member of family.....	1,193	834	359	108	81	152	101	51	27	14
Lodger, etc.....	1,030	765	265	181	49	123	87	36	17	13

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
OKLAHOMA CITY									
All industries.....	84,206	62,559	21,647	3,236	2,718	518	659	587	72
Agriculture.....	872	840	32	103	102	1	15	15	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	363	290	13	11	11	---	5	5	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	522	517	5	91	90	1	10	10	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	47	33	14	1	1	---	---	---	---
Forestry and fishing.....	18	18	---	2	2	---	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals.....	6,326	6,147	179	321	320	1	141	141	---
Coal mines.....	14	14	---	4	4	---	1	1	---
Oil and gas wells.....	6,240	6,062	178	315	314	1	139	139	---
Other mines and quarries.....	72	71	1	2	2	---	1	1	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	21,008	18,879	2,129	984	955	29	262	249	13
Building industry.....	7,108	7,010	98	591	589	2	143	143	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,164	1,028	136	18	16	2	2	2	---
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	397	377	20	7	7	---	5	5	---
Clothing industries.....	427	191	236	19	13	6	10	3	7
Bakeries.....	744	589	155	22	21	1	8	6	2
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,679	1,448	231	37	35	2	10	10	---
Other food and allied industries.....	765	577	188	21	19	2	8	8	---
Automobile factories.....	1,332	1,271	61	18	18	---	16	16	---
Automobile repair shops.....	872	856	16	52	51	1	11	11	---
Iron and steel industries.....	1,850	1,758	92	66	64	2	18	18	---
Lumber and furniture industries.....	492	453	39	14	14	---	1	1	---
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,332	1,078	254	24	18	6	8	7	1
Independent hand trades.....	593	218	375	4	2	2	1	---	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,313	2,025	288	91	88	3	21	19	2
Transportation.....	8,042	6,904	1,138	266	243	23	69	65	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	608	577	31	28	28	---	8	8	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	917	905	12	34	34	---	6	6	---
Postal service.....	413	394	19	1	1	---	2	2	---
Steam railroads.....	1,901	1,842	59	70	70	---	16	16	---
Street railroads.....	501	484	17	5	5	---	1	1	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,825	896	929	45	23	22	9	5	4
Other transportation and communication.....	1,877	1,806	71	83	82	1	27	27	---
Trade.....	22,433	17,344	5,089	349	273	76	48	43	5
Banking and brokerage.....	2,326	1,785	541	18	12	6	1	1	---
Insurance and real estate.....	3,162	2,278	884	22	10	12	5	5	---
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,914	1,788	126	31	30	1	5	5	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	14,089	10,822	3,267	263	211	52	37	32	5
Other trade industries.....	942	671	271	15	10	5	---	---	---
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,143	1,627	516	46	43	3	14	14	---
Professional service.....	7,374	3,787	3,587	92	47	45	20	15	5
Recreation and amusement.....	1,251	806	445	29	24	5	15	12	3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	6,123	2,981	3,142	63	23	40	5	3	2
Domestic and personal service.....	13,015	4,699	8,416	416	158	258	57	19	38
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	5,140	2,323	2,817	190	95	95	20	8	12
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,475	643	832	22	15	7	12	5	7
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,400	1,633	4,767	204	48	156	25	6	19
Industry not specified.....	2,975	2,414	561	657	575	82	33	26	7

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or vol- untarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
TULSA									
All industries.....	64,688	46,799	17,889	4,317	3,565	752	674	577	97
Agriculture.....	533	517	16	91	90	1	6	5	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	171	163	8	19	19	---	1	1	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	345	340	5	71	70	1	5	4	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	17	14	3	1	1	---	---	---	---
Forestry and fishing.....	9	8	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals.....	4,657	3,889	768	364	337	27	40	39	1
Coal mines.....	47	47	---	13	13	---	2	2	---
Oil and gas wells.....	4,541	3,777	764	335	308	27	37	36	1
Other mines and quarries.....	69	65	4	16	16	---	1	1	---
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	16,766	15,041	1,727	1,666	1,615	51	304	289	15
Building industry.....	5,270	5,181	89	1,037	1,030	7	156	156	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,285	2,855	430	110	98	12	16	14	2
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	407	381	26	44	44	---	10	10	---
Clothing industries.....	418	213	205	20	13	7	1	1	---
Bakeries.....	346	318	28	19	19	---	4	4	---
Slaughter and packing houses.....	177	162	15	4	4	---	---	---	---
Other food and allied industries.....	301	263	38	9	9	---	1	---	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	913	883	30	61	59	2	13	13	---
Iron and steel industries.....	2,362	2,240	122	204	200	4	57	54	3
Lumber and furniture industries.....	306	292	14	23	22	1	6	6	---
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	983	791	172	20	18	2	7	5	2
Independent hand trades.....	545	163	382	17	4	13	4	---	4
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,475	1,299	176	98	95	3	29	26	3
Transportation.....	5,800	4,973	827	387	370	17	91	88	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	631	619	12	85	84	1	47	47	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	750	739	11	70	69	1	3	3	---
Postal service.....	276	256	20	---	---	---	---	---	---
Steam railroads.....	973	935	38	48	47	1	19	19	---
Street railroads.....	241	235	6	17	17	---	---	---	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,325	648	677	53	40	13	8	5	3
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	1,604	1,541	63	114	113	1	14	14	---
Trade.....	16,355	12,613	3,742	554	411	143	75	64	11
Banking and brokerage.....	1,990	1,622	368	33	26	7	3	3	---
Insurance and real estate.....	1,755	1,286	469	28	13	15	2	1	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,314	1,243	71	42	41	1	7	7	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	10,706	8,024	2,682	433	317	116	59	49	10
Other trade industries.....	590	438	152	18	14	4	4	4	---
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	1,209	1,086	123	48	45	3	7	7	---
Professional service.....	5,661	3,136	2,525	146	69	77	32	17	15
Recreation and amusement.....	784	541	243	33	22	11	13	11	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	4,877	2,595	2,282	113	47	66	19	6	13
Domestic and personal service.....	11,900	4,049	7,851	607	225	382	81	33	48
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3,947	1,864	2,083	245	125	120	17	11	6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,157	555	602	51	30	21	10	3	7
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,796	1,630	5,166	311	70	241	54	19	35
Industry not specified.....	1,796	1,487	309	454	408	51	38	35	3

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
OKLAHOMA CITY									
All industries.....	8,890	4,957	3,933	394	310	84	57	43	14
Agriculture.....	87	86	1	8	8				
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	16	16		1	1				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	69	68	1	7	7				
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2	2							
Extraction of minerals.....	4	4		2	2				
Oil and gas wells.....	4	4		2	2				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,258	1,200	58	93	92	1	24	24	
Building industry.....	592	591	1	59	59		10	10	
Chemical and allied industries.....	8	8							
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	51	50	1	1	1		1	1	
Clothing industries.....	31	28	5	2	2		1	1	
Bakeries.....	27	26	1						
Slaughter and packing houses.....	220	219	1	8	8		4	4	
Other food and allied industries.....	25	24	1	3	3		2	2	
Automobile factories.....	10	10							
Automobile repair shops.....	65	65		1	1		1	1	
Iron and steel industries.....	43	43		3	3		2	2	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	10	10		3	3				
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	20	18	2	1	1				
Independent hand trades.....	49	6	43						
Other manufacturing industries.....	107	104	3	12	11	1	3	3	
Transportation.....	826	816	10	36	36		6	6	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	133	132	1	12	12		2	2	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	220	219	1	10	10		1	1	
Postal service.....	21	20	1				1	1	
Steam railroads.....	269	265	4	12	12				
Street railroads.....	19	19					1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	21	20	1						
Other transportation and communication.....	143	141	2	2	2		1	1	
Trade.....	577	523	54	11	11		2	2	
Banking and brokerage.....	25	22	3						
Insurance and real estate.....	38	29	9	1	1		1	1	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	55	55		1	1				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	455	413	42	9	9		1	1	
Other trade industries.....	4	4							
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	137	135	2	9	9		1	1	
Professional service.....	455	285	170	11	6	5	2	1	1
Recreation and amusement.....	129	117	12	4	4		1	1	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	326	168	158	7	2	5	1		1
Domestic and personal service.....	4,447	1,423	3,024	120	47	73	18	5	13
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,172	744	428	28	23	5	5	3	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	42	24	18	1	1				
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,233	655	2,578	91	23	68	13	2	11
Industry not specified.....	499	485	14	104	99	5	4	4	

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TULSA									
All industries.....	9,305	5,257	4,048	639	478	161	168	126	32
Agriculture.....	155	151	4	20	19	1	2	2	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	27	27		5	5				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	126	123	3	15	14	1	2	2	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2	1	1						
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1							
Extraction of minerals.....	10	10		1	1				
Coal mines.....	5	5		1	1				
Oil and gas wells.....	5	5							
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,224	1,156	68	197	196	1	48	47	1
Building industry.....	778	772	6	171	171		35	35	
Chemical and allied industries.....	13	13							
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	79	79		10	10		2	2	
Clothing industries.....	58	46	12	1	1				
Bakeries.....	30	29	1	1	1		2	2	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	7	7		1	1				
Other food and allied industries.....	6	6							
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	59	59		5	5		1	1	
Iron and steel industries.....	64	62	2	4	4		4	3	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	7	7							
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	18	16	2						
Independent hand trades.....	59	17	42	1		1			
Other manufacturing industries.....	46	43	3	3	3		4	4	
Transportation.....	666	653	13	70	69	1	40	40	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	231	277	4	41	40	1	36	36	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	260	258	2	18	18		1	1	
Postal service.....	9	8	1						
Steam railroads.....	130	128	2	6	6		2	2	
Street railroads.....	33	33		2	2				
Telegraph and telephone.....	13	11	2	2	2				
Other transportation and communication.....	140	138	2	1	1		1	1	
Trade.....	689	642	57	32	32		7	7	
Banking and brokerage.....	22	21	1	1	1				
Insurance and real estate.....	42	35	7						
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	102	100	2	4	4		1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	521	474	47	27	27		6	6	
Other trade industries.....	12	12							
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	49	45	4	3	3		1	1	
Professional service.....	407	259	148	10	3	7	4	3	1
Recreation and amusement.....	99	86	13	2	2		1	1	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	308	173	135	8	1	7	3	2	1
Domestic and personal service.....	5,598	1,847	3,751	251	103	148	45	17	28
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,324	881	443	86	60	26	5	4	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	57	47	10	3	3				
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,217	919	3,298	162	40	122	40	13	27
Industry not specified.....	298	293	5	55	52	3	11	9	2

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	2,396,040	828,029	37,333	33,131	4,202	8,025	7,257	768
COUNTIES								
Adair.....	14,756	4,566	98	80	18	40	40	4
Alfalfa.....	15,228	4,890	128	106	22	38	34	4
Atoka.....	14,533	4,659	69	62	7	33	27	6
Beaver.....	11,452	3,728	64	60	4	6	6	4
Beckham.....	28,991	9,876	425	387	38	60	56	4
Blaine.....	20,452	6,666	212	197	15	47	46	1
Bryan.....	32,277	9,933	187	172	15	48	46	2
Caddo.....	50,779	15,248	648	604	44	64	85	9
Canadian.....	28,115	9,046	266	243	23	78	71	7
Carter.....	41,419	13,975	697	620	77	72	58	14
Cherokee.....	17,470	5,452	86	71	15	27	24	3
Choctaw.....	24,142	8,218	131	99	32	24	22	2
Cimarron.....	5,408	1,876	31	28	3	6	6	1
Cleveland.....	24,948	7,783	208	188	20	25	24	1
Coal.....	11,521	3,696	119	112	7	28	26	2
Comanche.....	34,317	13,391	505	475	30	48	39	9
Cotton.....	15,442	4,693	185	175	10	36	33	3
Craig.....	18,062	5,746	97	90	7	23	22	1
Creek.....	64,115	20,626	1,468	1,290	178	144	156	8
Custer.....	27,517	9,130	362	345	17	59	48	11
Delaware.....	15,370	4,688	61	51	10	17	12	5
Dewey.....	13,250	4,106	63	60	3	19	18	1
Ellis.....	10,541	3,642	34	33	1	11	10	1
Garfield.....	45,588	16,591	1,022	871	151	129	104	25
Garvin.....	31,401	9,903	454	405	49	55	46	9
Grady.....	47,638	15,439	762	694	68	193	177	16
Grant.....	14,150	4,971	124	114	10	20	16	4
Greer.....	20,282	6,422	382	354	28	46	42	4
Harmon.....	13,834	3,879	217	212	5	13	12	1
Harper.....	7,761	2,747	37	31	6	3	3	1
Haskell.....	16,216	4,559	130	125	5	50	49	1
Hughes.....	30,334	9,335	456	408	48	85	79	6
Jackson.....	28,910	9,090	532	502	30	127	125	2
Jefferson.....	17,392	5,226	231	210	21	36	34	2
Johnston.....	13,082	3,926	67	66	1	36	36	1
Kay.....	50,186	18,656	1,138	975	163	160	145	15
Kingfisher.....	15,960	5,186	103	94	9	7	6	1
Kiowa.....	29,630	9,404	495	460	35	99	83	16
Latimer.....	11,184	3,464	220	205	15	100	159	1
LeFlore.....	42,896	13,035	578	557	21	269	265	4
Lincoln.....	33,738	10,283	269	243	26	44	42	2
Logan.....	27,761	9,796	347	317	30	63	56	7
Love.....	9,639	3,391	63	56	7	23	20	3
McClain.....	21,575	6,313	130	124	6	27	23	4
McCurtain.....	34,759	11,374	163	138	25	60	59	1
McIntosh.....	24,924	7,522	124	113	11	7	7	1
Major.....	12,266	3,740	77	74	3	24	19	5
Marshall.....	11,026	3,303	71	69	2	13	13	1
Mayes.....	17,883	5,334	134	125	9	10	10	1
Murray.....	12,410	3,872	80	77	3	12	12	1
Muskogee.....	66,424	23,490	1,262	1,066	256	293	194	99
Noble.....	15,139	5,258	258	237	21	47	42	5
Nowata.....	13,611	4,651	210	179	31	34	31	3
Oklfuskee.....	29,016	9,473	334	295	39	77	71	6
Oklahoma.....	221,738	95,932	3,595	3,054	541	707	632	75

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTIES—continued								
Okmulgee.....	56,558	18,686	1,668	1,436	232	749	728	21
Osage.....	47,334	15,505	817	745	72	96	84	12
Ottawa.....	38,542	12,811	1,368	1,296	72	312	307	5
Pawnee.....	19,882	6,238	351	335	16	70	67	3
Payne.....	36,905	12,284	547	501	46	35	34	1
Pittsburg.....	50,778	18,649	826	673	153	680	645	35
Pontotoc.....	32,469	10,568	476	440	36	88	82	6
Pottawatomie.....	66,872	22,488	1,211	1,108	103	299	271	28
Pushmataha.....	14,744	4,757	93	81	12	22	22	.....
Roger Mills.....	14,164	4,368	80	71	9	19	17	2
Rogers.....	18,955	6,119	202	176	26	46	40	6
Seminole.....	79,621	27,196	1,303	1,249	54	192	186	6
Sequoyah.....	19,505	6,161	134	111	23	21	17	4
Stephens.....	33,069	10,438	519	467	52	76	71	5
Texas.....	14,100	4,796	128	125	3	18	13	5
Tillman.....	24,390	7,931	552	504	48	111	103	8
Tulsa.....	187,574	80,139	5,340	4,525	815	902	792	110
Wagoner.....	22,428	7,074	166	140	26	119	45	74
Washington.....	27,777	10,582	610	535	75	84	74	10
Washita.....	29,435	8,913	383	356	27	54	49	5
Woods.....	17,005	6,187	171	157	14	70	63	7
Woodward.....	15,844	5,168	179	162	17	50	46	4
CITIES								
Ada.....	11,261	3,950	280	254	26	49	45	4
Ardmore.....	15,741	6,227	336	274	62	46	33	13
Bartlesville.....	14,763	6,360	341	285	56	39	32	7
Chickasha.....	14,099	5,539	472	416	56	87	76	11
Enid.....	26,399	10,385	790	655	135	102	80	22
Lawton.....	12,121	4,905	317	290	27	13	9	4
McAlester.....	11,804	4,619	440	315	125	148	121	27
Muskogee.....	32,026	12,070	964	729	235	142	107	35
Okmulgee.....	17,097	6,833	701	554	147	61	47	14
Ponca City.....	16,136	6,890	487	374	113	43	35	8
Sapulpa.....	10,533	4,179	375	287	88	25	24	1
Seminole.....	11,459	5,042	206	198	8	18	17	1
Shawnee.....	23,283	9,064	422	363	59	176	152	24
Wewoka.....	10,401	4,353	130	120	10	14	14	.....

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	2,886	2,431	455	3,171	2,584	587
Under 1 week.....	60	45	15	569	459	110
1 or 2 weeks.....	319	258	61	931	736	195
3 or 4 weeks.....	325	268	57	544	433	111
5 to 8 weeks.....	395	325	70	386	315	71
9 to 13 weeks.....	378	318	60	222	191	31
14 to 17 weeks.....	189	160	29	101	89	12
18 to 26 weeks.....	291	243	48	125	100	25
27 to 39 weeks.....	161	136	25	60	59	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	324	285	39	55	45	10
53 to 104 weeks.....	179	164	15	25	22	3
105 weeks and over.....	110	100	10	11	9	2
Not reported.....	155	129	26	142	126	16

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,726	1,353	373
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	100	99	1
Farm laborers (wageworkers) and other occupations in agriculture.....	208	197	11
Forestry.....	5	5	
Coal mines.....	158	158	
Oil and gas wells.....	104	103	1
Other mines and quarries.....	9	9	
Building industry.....	109	108	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	17	14	3
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	11	10	1
Clothing industries.....	9	4	5
Food and allied industries.....	13	10	3
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	12	12	
Iron and steel industries.....	20	20	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	5	5	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	9	7	2
Independent hand trades.....	9	3	6
Other manufacturing industries.....	57	53	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	10	10	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	13	13	
Steam and street railroads.....	40	40	
Telegraph and telephone.....	15	5	10
Other transportation and communication.....	25	24	1
Banking and brokerage.....	8	4	4
Insurance and real estate.....	15	9	6
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	14	13	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	136	92	44
Other trade industries.....	5	2	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	16	14	2
Recreation and amusement.....	17	9	8
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	118	26	92
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	72	29	43
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	12	5	7
Other domestic and personal service.....	117	24	93
Industry not specified.....	238	217	21

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,456	1,167	289	1,572	1,392	180
Under 1 week.....	581	497	84	646	574	72
1 or 2 weeks.....	437	341	96	460	399	76
3 or 4 weeks.....	169	131	38	138	122	16
5 to 8 weeks.....	81	61	20	65	62	3
9 to 13 weeks.....	42	33	9	45	40	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	25	16	9	12	11	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	14	11	3	25	22	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	14	9	5	14	12	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	15	9	6	12	12	.....
53 to 104 weeks.....	3	1	2	8	7	1
105 weeks and over.....	3	1	2	3	3	.....
Not reported.....	72	57	15	135	128	7

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 2,925 other persons in Oklahoma for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 229. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 79. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 92. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 141. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 21. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 14. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 111. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 2,160. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 78. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

OREGON

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	953,786	499,672	454,114
Population 10 years old and over.....	803,408	423,322	380,086
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	409,680	328,359	81,321
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	25,482	21,356	4,126
Per cent of total population.....	2.7	4.3	0.9
Per cent of gainful workers.....	6.2	6.5	5.1
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	5,965	4,853	1,112
Per cent of total population.....	0.6	1.0	0.2
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.5	1.5	1.4
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	2,516	2,038	478
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	2,887	2,364	523
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	1,774	1,145	629
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	1,229	920	309
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	874	706	168

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	953,786	409,680	25,482	2.7	6.2	5,965	0.6	1.5
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	301,815	145,454	13,547	4.5	9.3	1,754	0.6	1.2
10,000 to 50,000.....	82,616	36,078	2,341	2.8	6.5	592	0.7	1.6
2,500 to 10,000.....	105,315	43,585	2,295	2.2	5.3	852	0.8	2.0
Rural territory.....	464,040	184,563	7,299	1.6	4.0	2,707	0.6	1.5
MALES								
The State.....	499,672	328,359	21,356	4.3	6.5	4,853	1.0	1.5
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	150,494	105,652	11,372	7.6	10.8	1,406	0.9	1.3
10,000 to 50,000.....	42,532	27,294	1,880	4.4	6.9	469	1.1	1.7
2,500 to 10,000.....	53,052	33,575	1,938	3.7	5.8	653	1.2	2.0
Rural territory.....	253,594	161,838	6,166	2.4	3.8	2,320	0.9	1.4
FEMALES								
The State.....	454,114	81,321	4,126	0.9	5.1	1,112	0.2	1.4
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	151,321	39,802	2,175	1.4	5.5	348	0.2	0.9
10,000 to 50,000.....	40,034	8,784	491	1.2	5.2	123	0.3	1.4
2,500 to 10,000.....	52,263	10,010	357	0.7	3.6	194	0.4	1.9
Rural territory.....	210,446	22,725	1,133	0.5	5.0	447	0.2	2.0

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR PORTLAND: 1930

SEX	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
Total.....	301,815	145,454	13,547	4.5	9.3	1,754	0.6	1.2
Male.....	150,494	105,652	11,372	7.6	10.8	1,406	0.9	1.3
Female.....	151,321	39,802	2,175	1.4	5.5	348	0.2	0.9

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE			Negro	Mexican	Other races
			Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parent-age	Foreign-born white			
Total population.....	953,786	937,029	629,974	201,580	105,475	2,334	1,568	12,955
Male.....	499,672	489,232	325,532	101,622	62,078	1,210	1,247	7,983
Female.....	454,114	447,797	304,442	99,958	43,397	1,024	321	4,972
CLASS A.— <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>	25,482	24,841	14,719	5,475	14,647	83	90	468
Male.....	21,356	20,750	12,097	4,415	4,238	59	89	468
Female.....	4,126	4,091	2,622	1,060	409	24	1	10
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.7	4.4	3.7	5.7	3.6
Male.....	4.3	4.2	3.7	4.3	6.8	4.9	7.1	5.7
Female.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	2.3	0.3	0.2
CLASS B.— <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>	5,965	5,828	3,782	1,263	1,783	16	12	109
Male.....	4,853	4,725	3,042	1,002	681	13	12	103
Female.....	1,112	1,103	740	261	102	3	—	6
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Male.....	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3
Female.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	—	0.1

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 48 (41 males and 7 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons in class B include 9 (7 males and 2 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	25,482	21,356	4,126	5,965	4,853	1,112
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	1,083	917	166	1,892	1,581	311
1 or 2 weeks.....	4,916	4,191	725	1,320	1,072	248
3 or 4 weeks.....	3,336	2,790	546	556	449	107
5 to 8 weeks.....	3,188	2,627	561	476	402	74
9 to 13 weeks.....	3,282	2,709	573	406	345	61
14 to 17 weeks.....	2,139	1,852	287	317	242	75
18 to 26 weeks.....	3,676	3,049	627	501	367	134
27 to 39 weeks.....	991	810	181	116	86	30
40 to 52 weeks.....	829	626	203	42	29	13
53 to 104 weeks.....	435	347	88	11	11	-----
105 weeks and over.....	238	186	52	3	3	-----
Not reported.....	1,369	1,252	117	325	266	59
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	810	581	229	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	1,875	1,437	438	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	147	68	79	183	119	64
Weather conditions.....	87	85	2	549	516	33
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	55	49	6	154	136	18
Seasonality (off season).....	3,447	2,817	630	1,100	800	300
Economic conditions.....	8,773	7,570	1,203	2,218	1,813	405
Industrial policy.....	884	724	160	79	66	13
Labor disputes.....	13	12	1	4	4	-----
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	7,731	6,705	1,026	1,515	1,257	258
Dissatisfaction.....	1,512	1,188	324	129	110	19
Miscellaneous.....	60	60	10	17	15	2
Reason not reported.....	88	70	18	17	17	-----
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	35	22	13	9	5	4
15 to 19 years.....	1,921	1,397	524	488	342	146
20 to 24 years.....	3,305	2,528	777	831	664	167
25 to 29 years.....	2,527	2,047	480	719	601	118
30 to 34 years.....	2,174	1,805	369	616	504	112
35 to 39 years.....	2,419	2,044	375	618	490	128
40 to 44 years.....	2,553	2,172	381	607	495	112
45 to 49 years.....	2,672	2,285	387	615	505	110
50 to 54 years.....	2,429	2,066	363	488	392	96
55 to 59 years.....	1,973	1,741	232	384	322	62
60 to 64 years.....	1,644	1,501	143	279	251	28
65 to 69 years.....	1,112	1,035	77	191	170	21
70 years and over.....	700	667	33	118	110	8
Unknown.....	18	16	2	2	2	-----
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	9,158	8,603	555	2,860	2,741	119
Related member of family.....	7,291	4,680	2,611	1,945	1,112	833
Lodger, etc.....	9,033	8,073	960	1,160	1,000	160

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	409,880	328,359	81,521	25,482	21,356	4,126	6.2	6.5	5.1
Agriculture.....	82,081	78,869	3,162	1,933	1,804	129	2.4	2.3	4.1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	49,917	47,725	2,192	141	139	2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	26,650	26,055	595	1,779	1,652	127	6.7	6.3	21.3
Unpaid family workers.....	4,174	3,942	232						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,290	1,147	143	13	13		1.0	1.1	
Forestry and fishing.....	21,358	20,981	377	2,268	2,226	42	10.6	10.6	11.1
Forestry.....	19,277	18,907	370	2,156	2,114	42	11.2	11.2	11.4
Fishing.....	2,081	2,074	7	112	112		5.4	5.4	
Extraction of minerals.....	2,844	2,807	37	370	367	3	14.0	14.1	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	99,481	88,292	11,189	8,586	7,734	852	8.6	8.8	7.8
Building industry.....	20,703	20,463	240	3,611	3,595	16	17.4	17.6	6.7
Clothing industries.....	2,534	1,045	1,489	184	61	123	7.3	5.8	8.3
Bakeries.....	2,280	1,857	423	142	129	13	6.2	6.9	3.1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,028	877	151	48	37	11	4.7	4.2	7.3
Other food and allied industries.....	5,738	4,182	1,556	795	436	359	13.9	10.4	23.1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	3,950	3,834	116	256	248	8	6.5	6.5	6.9
Iron and steel industries.....	8,141	7,817	324	573	565	8	7.0	7.2	2.5
Saw and planing mills.....	25,101	24,708	393	1,457	1,441	16	5.8	5.8	4.1
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	4,526	3,856	670	344	302	42	7.6	7.8	6.3
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	3,846	3,097	749	132	108	24	3.4	3.5	3.2
Paper and allied industries.....	3,267	2,999	268	119	109	10	3.6	3.6	3.7
Textile industries.....	2,729	1,330	1,399	174	94	80	6.4	7.1	5.7
Independent hand trades.....	3,113	1,315	1,798	124	54	70	4.0	4.1	3.9
Other manufacturing industries.....	12,525	10,912	1,613	627	555	72	5.0	5.1	4.5
Transportation.....	44,670	40,503	4,167	2,220	2,119	101	5.0	5.2	2.4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	5,065	5,001	64	379	377	2	7.5	7.5	.....
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	4,932	4,699	233	235	230	5	4.8	4.9	2.1
Postal service.....	2,584	2,149	435	7	7		0.3	0.3	
Steam railroads.....	14,979	14,467	512	658	646	12	4.4	4.5	2.3
Street railroads.....	1,664	1,623	41	27	25	2	1.6	1.5	.....
Telegraph and telephone.....	4,756	2,258	2,498	170	100	70	3.6	4.4	2.8
Other transportation and communication.....	10,690	10,306	384	744	734	10	7.0	7.1	2.6
Trade.....	67,883	50,867	17,226	2,300	1,619	681	3.4	3.2	4.0
Banking and brokerage.....	4,890	3,378	1,512	94	72	22	1.9	2.1	1.5
Insurance and real estate.....	6,454	4,423	2,031	113	74	39	1.8	1.7	1.9
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	5,269	4,849	420	143	129	14	2.7	2.7	3.3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	48,915	36,229	12,686	1,856	1,269	587	3.8	3.5	4.6
Other trade industries.....	2,365	1,788	577	94	75	19	4.0	4.2	3.3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	8,143	6,896	1,247	134	111	23	1.6	1.6	1.8
Professional service.....	34,175	15,647	18,528	888	370	518	2.6	2.4	2.8
Recreation and amusement.....	4,903	3,006	1,897	232	152	80	4.7	5.1	4.2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	29,272	12,641	16,631	656	218	438	2.2	1.7	2.6
Domestic and personal service.....	37,029	12,953	24,076	2,278	784	1,494	6.2	6.1	6.2
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	14,857	6,304	8,553	984	476	508	6.6	7.6	5.9
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,969	1,703	2,266	130	62	68	3.3	3.6	3.0
Other domestic and personal service.....	18,203	4,946	13,257	1,164	246	918	6.4	5.0	6.9
Industry not specified.....	12,256	10,944	1,312	4,505	4,222	283	36.8	38.6	31.6

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	409,680	328,359	81,321	5,965	4,853	1,112	1.5	1.5	1.4
Agriculture.....	82,031	78,869	3,162	542	490	52	0.7	0.6	1.0
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	49,917	47,725	2,192	32	30	2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	26,850	26,055	595	499	450	49	1.9	1.7	2.2
Unpaid family workers.....	4,174	3,942	232						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,290	1,147	143	11	10	1	0.9	0.9	0.7
Forestry and fishing.....	21,358	20,981	377	706	692	14	3.3	3.3	3.7
Forestry.....	19,277	18,907	370	564	550	14	2.9	2.9	3.3
Fishing.....	2,081	2,074	7	142	142		6.8	6.8	
Extraction of minerals.....	2,644	2,607	37	76	75	1	2.9	2.9	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	99,481	88,292	11,189	2,486	1,991	495	2.5	2.3	4.4
Building industry.....	20,703	20,463	240	702	699	3	3.4	3.4	1.3
Clothing industries.....	2,534	1,045	1,489	53	14	39	2.1	1.3	2.6
Bakeries.....	2,280	1,857	423	19	14	5	0.8	0.8	1.2
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,028	877	151	15	11	4	1.5	1.3	2.6
Other food and allied industries.....	5,738	4,182	1,556	353	141	212	6.2	3.4	13.6
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	3,950	3,834	116	46	45	1	1.2	1.2	0.9
Iron and steel industries.....	8,141	7,817	324	116	115	1	1.4	1.5	0.3
Saw and planing mills.....	25,101	24,708	393	596	590	6	2.3	2.4	1.5
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	4,526	3,856	670	133	83	50	2.9	2.2	7.5
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	3,846	3,097	749	26	19	7	0.7	0.6	0.9
Paper and allied industries.....	3,267	2,999	268	33	30	3	1.0	1.0	1.1
Textile industries.....	2,729	1,330	1,399	208	88	120	7.6	6.6	8.6
Independent hand trades.....	3,113	1,315	1,798	25	7	18	0.8	0.5	1.0
Other manufacturing industries.....	12,525	10,912	1,613	161	135	26	1.3	1.2	1.6
Transportation.....	44,670	40,503	4,167	858	828	30	1.9	2.0	0.7
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	5,065	5,001	64	165	165		3.3	3.3	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	4,932	4,699	233	44	43	1	0.9	0.9	0.4
Postal service.....	2,584	2,149	435	8	6	2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Steam railroads.....	14,970	14,467	512	291	289	2	1.9	2.0	0.4
Street railroads.....	1,664	1,623	41	4	4		0.2	0.2	
Telegraph and telephone.....	4,756	2,258	2,498	46	26	20	1.0	1.2	0.8
Other transportation and communication.....	10,690	10,306	384	300	295	5	2.8	2.9	1.3
Trade.....	67,893	50,687	17,206	439	296	143	0.6	0.6	0.8
Banking and brokerage.....	4,890	3,378	1,512	9	4	5	0.2	0.1	0.3
Insurance and real estate.....	6,454	4,423	2,031	16	10	6	0.2	0.2	0.3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	5,269	4,849	420	14	12	2	0.3	0.2	0.6
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	48,915	36,229	12,686	364	240	124	0.7	0.7	1.0
Other trade industries.....	2,365	1,788	577	36	30	6	1.5	1.7	1.0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	8,143	6,896	1,247	69	62	7	0.8	0.9	0.6
Professional service.....	34,175	15,647	18,528	227	94	133	0.7	0.6	0.7
Recreation and amusement.....	4,903	3,006	1,897	59	40	19	1.2	1.3	1.0
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	29,272	12,641	16,631	168	54	114	0.6	0.4	0.7
Domestic and personal service.....	37,029	12,953	24,076	297	80	217	0.8	0.6	0.9
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	14,857	6,304	8,553	101	45	56	0.7	0.7	0.7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,969	1,703	2,266	24	4	20	0.6	0.2	0.9
Other domestic and personal service.....	18,203	4,946	13,257	172	31	141	0.9	0.6	1.1
Industry not specified.....	13,256	10,944	1,312	265	245	20	2.2	2.2	1.5

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR PORTLAND: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	13,547	11,372	2,175	1,754	1,408	343
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	337	274	63	387	293	94
1 or 2 weeks.....	2,448	2,038	410	504	403	101
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,751	1,420	331	186	149	37
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,756	1,417	339	152	122	30
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,804	1,454	350	149	127	22
14 to 17 weeks.....	1,022	909	113	70	63	7
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,785	1,582	203	105	95	10
27 to 39 weeks.....	520	437	83	28	23	5
40 to 52 weeks.....	517	404	113	19	11	8
53 to 104 weeks.....	286	233	53	3	3	—
105 weeks and over.....	168	130	38	2	2	—
Not reported.....	1,153	1,074	79	149	115	34
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	343	248	95	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	1,067	814	253	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	67	31	36	35	14	21
Weather conditions.....	36	35	1	50	49	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	20	17	3	34	30	4
Seasonality (off season).....	1,289	1,117	172	232	189	43
Economic conditions.....	3,986	3,396	590	673	525	148
Industrial policy.....	576	453	123	29	23	6
Labor disputes.....	7	6	1	3	3	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	5,372	4,664	708	641	528	113
Dissatisfaction.....	702	524	178	43	33	10
Miscellaneous.....	28	21	7	8	6	2
Reason not reported.....	54	46	8	6	6	—
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	4	3	1	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	786	527	259	94	66	28
20 to 24 years.....	1,581	1,184	397	207	159	48
25 to 29 years.....	1,281	1,027	254	225	179	46
30 to 34 years.....	1,153	940	213	183	139	44
35 to 39 years.....	1,338	1,148	190	204	161	43
40 to 44 years.....	1,496	1,289	207	203	166	37
45 to 49 years.....	1,547	1,331	216	185	153	32
50 to 54 years.....	1,325	1,157	168	160	129	31
55 to 59 years.....	1,096	971	125	118	99	19
60 to 64 years.....	922	845	77	77	69	8
65 to 69 years.....	606	555	51	54	47	7
70 years and over.....	397	381	16	43	38	5
Unknown.....	15	14	1	1	1	—
COLOR AND NATIVITY						
White.....	13,091	10,941	2,150	1,732	1,387	345
Negro.....	67	46	21	8	5	3
Other races.....	339	385	4	14	14	—
Native white.....	9,748	7,866	1,882	1,374	1,063	311
Native parentage.....	6,635	5,397	1,238	893	683	210
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,113	2,469	644	481	380	101
Foreign-born white.....	3,343	3,075	268	358	324	34
Able to speak English.....	3,315	3,048	267	357	323	34
Not able to speak English.....	28	27	1	1	1	—
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	4,198	3,896	302	847	812	35
Related member of family.....	3,076	1,892	1,184	521	295	226
Lodger, etc.....	6,273	5,584	689	386	299	87

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR PORTLAND: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	145,454	105,652	39,802	13,547	11,372	2,175	1,754	1,406	348
Agriculture.....	2,254	2,187	87	390	389	1	34	31	3
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	637	598	39	44	44	0	5	5	0
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	1,522	1,502	20	345	344	1	28	26	2
Other occupations in agriculture.....	95	67	28	1	1	0	1	0	1
Forestry and fishing.....	2,695	2,628	67	1,067	1,049	18	82	81	1
Forestry.....	2,507	2,440	67	1,027	1,009	18	63	62	1
Fishing.....	188	188	0	40	40	0	19	19	0
Extraction of minerals.....	402	388	14	125	125	0	7	6	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	42,864	36,494	6,370	4,532	4,164	368	778	678	100
Building industry.....	9,157	9,020	137	1,988	1,975	13	307	305	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,311	1,148	163	28	24	4	8	8	0
Clothing industries.....	1,914	1,751	1,163	152	48	104	34	11	23
Bakeries.....	1,316	1,052	264	88	70	18	10	9	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	636	544	92	29	25	4	10	9	1
Other food and allied industries.....	2,104	1,612	492	345	290	55	40	26	14
Automobile factories.....	891	830	61	51	47	4	8	7	1
Automobile repair shops.....	1,262	1,242	20	102	100	2	17	17	0
Iron and steel industries.....	5,529	5,264	265	394	389	5	67	66	1
Saw and planing mills.....	3,935	3,873	62	446	443	3	73	73	0
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	2,912	2,710	202	242	233	9	57	53	4
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	2,394	1,934	460	104	87	17	18	16	2
Paper and allied industries.....	622	487	135	40	32	8	4	3	1
Textile industries.....	1,601	1,407	194	109	68	41	42	13	29
Independent hand trades.....	1,532	497	1,035	77	38	39	13	3	10
Other manufacturing industries.....	5,748	4,823	925	337	204	133	70	59	11
Transportation.....	19,045	16,855	2,190	1,384	1,261	123	308	294	14
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,093	1,080	13	171	171	0	29	29	0
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,491	1,447	44	106	104	2	9	9	0
Postal services.....	899	802	97	5	5	0	4	4	0
Steam railroads.....	5,886	5,457	429	409	307	102	85	83	2
Street railroads.....	1,390	1,352	38	21	10	11	3	3	0
Telegraph and telephone.....	2,509	1,166	1,343	103	56	47	24	16	8
Other transportation and communication.....	5,807	5,551	256	519	509	10	154	150	4
Trade.....	36,915	26,487	10,428	1,536	1,089	447	202	145	57
Banking and brokerage.....	2,995	2,044	951	66	49	17	6	3	3
Insurance and real estate.....	4,059	2,606	1,453	88	56	32	8	7	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,212	1,989	223	88	79	9	7	5	2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	26,219	18,818	7,401	1,226	831	395	157	109	48
Other trade industries.....	1,430	1,030	400	68	54	14	24	21	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,392	2,943	449	67	59	8	29	28	1
Professional service.....	14,602	6,894	7,708	500	237	263	131	52	79
Recreation and amusement.....	2,474	1,424	1,050	166	108	58	38	25	13
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	12,128	5,270	6,858	334	129	205	93	27	66
Domestic and personal service.....	18,119	6,638	11,481	1,263	506	757	122	41	81
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	7,283	3,289	3,994	632	319	313	40	23	17
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2,095	893	1,202	69	34	35	10	4	6
Other domestic and personal service.....	8,741	2,456	6,285	562	153	409	72	14	58
Industry not specified.....	5,166	4,358	808	2,703	2,513	190	61	52	9

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	953, 786	409, 680	25, 482	21, 356	4, 126	5, 965	4, 853	1, 112
COUNTIES								
Baker.....	16, 754	6, 927	378	333	45	141	127	14
Benton.....	16, 555	6, 389	204	177	27	95	85	10
Clackamas.....	46, 205	17, 847	699	602	97	345	261	84
Clatsop.....	21, 124	10, 020	347	285	62	188	157	31
Columbia.....	20, 047	8, 156	314	270	44	103	92	11
Coos.....	28, 373	12, 028	799	705	94	246	187	59
Crook.....	3, 336	1, 439	61	48	13	4	4	1
Curry.....	3, 257	1, 323	107	105	2	48	47	1
Deschutes.....	14, 749	6, 214	211	177	34	47	40	7
Douglas.....	21, 965	8, 554	306	285	21	126	116	10
Gilliam.....	3, 467	1, 542	25	21	4	2	1	1
Grant.....	5, 940	2, 775	67	57	10	13	10	3
Harney.....	5, 920	2, 847	116	111	5	13	13	1
Hood River.....	8, 938	3, 487	107	72	35	40	33	7
Jackson.....	32, 918	13, 109	742	621	121	205	165	40
Jefferson.....	2, 291	994	10	10	0	0	0	0
Josephine.....	11, 498	4, 499	213	195	18	58	55	3
Klamath.....	32, 407	15, 445	1, 250	1, 148	102	278	249	29
Lake.....	4, 833	2, 193	61	54	7	30	28	2
Lane.....	54, 493	21, 705	1, 059	855	204	496	395	101
Lincoln.....	9, 903	3, 927	140	123	17	72	70	2
Linn.....	24, 700	9, 298	194	158	36	91	72	19
Malheur.....	11, 269	4, 699	169	155	14	25	24	1
Marion.....	60, 541	23, 369	1, 361	977	384	472	287	185
Morrow.....	4, 941	2, 129	25	24	1	6	4	2
Multnomah.....	338, 241	159, 979	14, 506	12, 193	2, 313	1, 928	1, 566	372
Polk.....	16, 858	6, 714	303	188	115	201	168	33
Sherman.....	2, 978	1, 293	10	9	1	7	7	0
Tillamook.....	11, 824	4, 597	158	132	26	100	96	4
Umatilla.....	24, 399	9, 488	221	191	30	87	72	15
Union.....	17, 492	6, 854	290	265	25	125	114	11
Wallowa.....	7, 814	2, 971	60	57	3	17	17	0
Wasco.....	12, 646	5, 303	170	130	40	57	51	6
Washington.....	30, 275	11, 757	467	358	109	175	148	27
Wheeler.....	2, 799	1, 218	12	11	1	3	3	0
Yamhill.....	22, 036	8, 591	320	254	66	121	99	22
CITIES								
Astoria.....	10, 349	4, 948	214	173	41	137	116	21
Eugene.....	18, 901	7, 734	414	337	77	100	71	29
Klamath Falls.....	16, 093	7, 974	669	603	66	173	154	19
Medford.....	11, 007	4, 683	219	177	42	49	35	11
Salem.....	26, 266	10, 739	825	590	235	136	93	43

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	2,516	2,038	478	2,867	2,364	503
Under 1 week.....	34	27	7	515	420	95
1 or 2 weeks.....	203	157	46	804	671	133
3 or 4 weeks.....	186	157	29	445	375	70
5 to 8 weeks.....	249	185	64	382	304	78
9 to 13 weeks.....	258	196	62	248	197	51
14 to 17 weeks.....	171	132	39	120	96	24
18 to 26 weeks.....	364	304	60	149	123	26
27 to 39 weeks.....	206	174	32	74	59	15
40 to 52 weeks.....	285	227	58	41	30	11
53 to 104 weeks.....	282	241	41	22	17	5
105 weeks and over.....	132	112	20	5	4	1
Not reported.....	146	126	20	82	68	14

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries	1,774	1,145	629
Agriculture.....	152	134	18
Forestry.....	101	96	5
Fishing.....	18	17	1
Extraction of minerals.....	33	33	0
Building industry.....	160	155	5
Clothing industries.....	16	4	12
Food and allied industries.....	140	27	113
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	10	10	0
Iron and steel industries.....	22	22	0
Lumber and furniture industries.....	82	73	9
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	16	13	3
Independent hand trades.....	11	2	9
Other manufacturing industries.....	45	38	7
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	17	16	1
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	17	15	2
Steam and street railroads.....	41	40	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	21	12	9
Other transportation and communication.....	46	41	5
Banking and brokerage.....	13	5	8
Insurance and real estate.....	16	12	4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	8	7	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	181	93	88
Other trade industries.....	8	7	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	8	6	2
Recreation and amusement.....	27	13	14
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	130	25	105
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	104	41	63
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	16	5	11
Other domestic and personal service.....	123	10	113
Industry not specified.....	192	173	19

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,229	920	309	874	706	168
Under 1 week.....	404	321	83	320	253	67
1 or 2 weeks.....	337	247	90	287	216	71
3 or 4 weeks.....	124	93	31	54	49	5
5 to 8 weeks.....	94	66	28	53	48	5
9 to 13 weeks.....	66	43	23	34	30	4
14 to 17 weeks.....	31	24	7	19	19	—
18 to 26 weeks.....	38	23	15	32	30	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	17	10	7	11	10	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	14	6	8	8	8	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	5	4	1	2	2	—
105 weeks and over.....	2	1	1	1	1	—
Not reported.....	97	82	15	53	40	13

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 1,268 other persons in Oregon for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 120. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 45. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 153. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 21. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 21. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 13. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 170. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 672. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 53. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

PENNSYLVANIA

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	9,631,350	4,845,517	4,785,833
Population 10 years old and over.....	7,731,000	3,885,361	3,845,639
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	3,722,428	2,915,673	806,755
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	207,691	180,106	27,585
Per cent of total population.....	2.2	3.7	0.6
Per cent of gainful workers.....	5.6	6.2	3.4
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	117,801	105,180	12,641
Per cent of total population.....	1.2	2.2	0.3
Per cent of gainful workers.....	3.2	3.6	1.6
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	13,056	11,321	1,735
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	28,347	23,442	4,905
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	5,391	4,058	1,333
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	6,720	5,450	1,270
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	4,816	3,671	1,145

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	9,631,350	3,722,428	207,691	2.2	5.6	117,801	1.2	3.2
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	3,686,815	1,601,755	112,120	3.0	7.0	30,162	0.8	1.9
10,000 to 50,000.....	1,575,538	596,095	27,960	1.8	4.7	24,106	1.5	4.0
2,500 to 10,000.....	1,271,158	471,188	22,203	1.7	4.7	22,457	1.8	4.8
Rural territory.....	3,097,839	1,053,390	45,408	1.5	4.3	41,076	1.3	3.9
MALES								
The State.....	4,845,517	2,915,673	180,106	3.7	6.2	105,180	3.2	3.6
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	1,826,756	1,178,387	92,900	5.1	7.9	24,460	1.3	2.1
10,000 to 50,000.....	784,163	466,842	25,094	3.2	5.4	22,294	2.8	4.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	629,934	370,263	20,001	3.2	5.4	20,596	3.3	5.6
Rural territory.....	1,604,664	900,181	42,111	2.6	4.7	37,810	2.4	4.2
FEMALES								
The State.....	4,785,833	806,755	27,585	0.6	3.4	12,641	0.3	1.6
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	1,860,059	423,368	19,220	1.0	4.5	5,702	0.3	1.3
10,000 to 50,000.....	791,375	129,253	2,866	0.4	2.2	1,812	0.2	1.4
2,500 to 10,000.....	641,224	100,925	2,202	0.3	2.2	1,861	0.3	1.8
Rural territory.....	1,493,175	153,209	3,297	0.2	2.2	3,266	0.2	2.1

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
ALLENTOWN								
Total.....	92,563	39,473	2,117	2.3	5.4	872	0.9	2.2
Male.....	45,437	29,045	1,852	4.1	6.4	663	1.5	2.3
Female.....	47,126	10,428	265	0.6	2.5	209	0.4	2.0
ALTOONA								
Total.....	82,054	29,500	1,101	1.3	3.7	719	0.9	2.4
Male.....	40,351	23,577	970	2.4	4.1	645	1.6	2.7
Female.....	41,703	5,923	131	0.3	2.2	74	0.2	1.2
BETHLEHEM								
Total.....	57,892	22,155	1,173	2.0	5.3	851	1.5	3.8
Male.....	29,088	17,403	1,053	3.6	6.1	677	2.3	3.9
Female.....	28,804	4,752	120	0.4	2.5	174	0.6	3.7
CHESTER								
Total.....	59,184	25,051	1,492	2.5	6.0	662	1.1	2.6
Male.....	30,424	19,655	1,202	4.0	6.1	419	1.4	2.1
Female.....	28,740	5,396	290	1.0	5.4	243	0.8	4.5
ERIE								
Total.....	115,967	45,449	2,634	2.3	5.8	717	0.6	1.6
Male.....	57,512	34,842	2,283	4.0	6.6	624	1.1	1.8
Female.....	58,455	10,607	351	0.6	3.3	93	0.2	0.9
HARRISBURG								
Total.....	80,339	35,816	1,575	2.0	4.4	688	0.9	1.9
Male.....	38,833	26,168	1,269	3.3	4.8	553	1.4	2.1
Female.....	41,506	9,648	306	0.7	3.2	135	0.3	1.4
JOHNSTOWN								
Total.....	66,993	24,081	869	1.3	3.6	248	0.4	1.0
Male.....	33,579	19,356	761	2.3	3.9	227	0.7	1.2
Female.....	33,414	4,725	108	0.3	2.3	19	0.1	0.4
LANCASTER								
Total.....	59,949	26,697	904	1.5	3.4	280	0.5	1.0
Male.....	28,618	18,712	794	2.8	4.2	190	0.7	1.0
Female.....	31,331	7,985	110	0.4	1.4	90	0.3	1.1
McKEESPORT								
Total.....	54,632	20,254	820	1.5	4.0	651	1.2	3.2
Male.....	27,994	16,757	732	2.6	4.4	612	2.2	3.7
Female.....	26,638	3,497	88	0.3	2.5	39	0.1	1.1
PHILADELPHIA								
Total.....	1,950,961	889,832	71,158	3.6	8.0	13,485	0.7	1.5
Male.....	908,281	642,839	57,166	5.9	8.9	10,133	1.0	1.6
Female.....	982,680	246,993	13,990	1.4	5.7	3,352	0.3	1.4
PITTSBURGH								
Total.....	669,817	278,648	20,307	3.0	7.3	5,885	0.9	2.1
Male.....	332,576	208,531	17,849	5.4	8.6	5,245	1.6	2.5
Female.....	337,241	70,117	2,458	0.7	3.5	640	0.2	0.9

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
READING								
Total.....	111, 171	50, 985	2, 076	1.9	4.1	945	0.9	1.9
Male.....	54, 555	36, 592	1, 783	3.3	4.9	736	1.3	2.0
Female.....	56, 616	14, 343	293	0.5	2.0	209	0.4	1.5
SCRANTON								
Total.....	143, 433	56, 711	3, 308	2.3	5.8	1, 951	1.4	3.4
Male.....	70, 061	42, 284	2, 886	4.1	6.8	1, 688	2.4	4.0
Female.....	73, 372	14, 427	422	0.6	2.9	263	0.4	1.8
WILKES-BARRE								
Total.....	86, 626	32, 767	1, 717	2.0	5.2	1, 953	2.3	6.0
Male.....	42, 624	24, 993	1, 576	3.7	6.3	1, 860	4.4	7.4
Female.....	44, 002	7, 774	141	0.3	1.8	93	0.2	1.2
YORK								
Total.....	55, 254	24, 386	871	1.6	3.6	257	0.5	1.1
Male.....	26, 823	17, 633	724	2.7	4.1	188	0.7	1.1
Female.....	28, 431	6, 753	147	0.5	2.2	69	0.2	1.0

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Mex-ican	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage				
Total population.....	9, 631, 350	9, 192, 602	5, 404, 424	2, 555, 127	1, 233, 051	431, 257	3, 405	4, 088
Male.....	4, 845, 517	4, 621, 340	2, 695, 330	1, 260, 572	665, 438	218, 412	2, 376	3, 889
Female.....	4, 785, 833	4, 571, 262	2, 709, 094	1, 294, 555	567, 613	212, 845	1, 029	697
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job								
Total.....	207, 691	186, 896	89, 653	58, 057	1 39, 180	20, 588	134	73
Male.....	180, 106	163, 226	77, 869	48, 614	36, 743	16, 683	129	68
Female.....	27, 585	23, 670	11, 784	9, 443	2, 443	3, 905	5	5
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.3	3.2	4.8	3.9	1.8
Male.....	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.9	5.5	7.6	5.4	2.0
Female.....	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.7
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle								
Total.....	117, 801	113, 607	46, 649	33, 413	1 33, 545	4, 115	59	20
Male.....	105, 160	101, 599	40, 149	28, 900	32, 550	3, 484	59	18
Female.....	12, 641	12, 008	6, 500	4, 513	995	631	—	2
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	2.7	1.0	1.7	0.5
Male.....	2.2	2.2	1.5	2.3	4.9	1.6	2.5	0.5
Female.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	—	0.3

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 2,227 (2,139 males and 88 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 2,087 (2,031 males and 56 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	207,691	180,108	27,585	117,801	105,160	12,641
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	2,874	2,357	517	44,215	39,388	4,827
1 or 2 weeks.....	20,025	16,358	3,667	21,115	18,126	2,989
3 or 4 weeks.....	24,107	19,851	4,256	13,445	12,062	1,383
5 to 8 weeks.....	32,006	27,250	4,756	14,891	13,917	974
9 to 13 weeks.....	33,481	28,990	4,491	7,044	6,348	696
14 to 17 weeks.....	22,906	20,316	2,590	3,230	2,929	301
18 to 26 weeks.....	33,165	30,185	2,980	3,474	3,187	287
27 to 39 weeks.....	11,742	10,580	1,162	838	742	96
40 to 52 weeks.....	13,743	12,064	1,679	814	722	92
53 to 104 weeks.....	6,870	6,174	696	260	230	30
105 weeks and over.....	3,605	3,298	307	131	114	17
Not reported.....	3,167	2,683	484	8,338	7,395	943
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	2,757	2,148	609			
Personal disability.....	10,814	8,388	2,426			
Family reasons.....	571	253	318	1,325	793	532
Weather conditions.....	348	343	5	3,085	3,043	42
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	344	291	53	1,185	1,090	95
Seasonality (off season).....	26,752	23,705	3,047	12,920	11,515	1,411
Economic conditions.....	65,527	58,662	6,865	60,443	55,062	5,381
Industrial policy.....	8,622	7,522	1,100	737	627	110
Labor disputes.....	1,876	1,538	338	1,283	929	354
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	80,598	69,697	10,901	35,883	31,297	4,586
Dissatisfaction.....	8,069	6,344	1,725	296	240	56
Miscellaneous.....	405	370	35	113	107	6
Reason not reported.....	1,008	845	163	525	451	74
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	145	60	85	164	52	112
15 to 19 years.....	29,071	21,794	7,277	12,921	9,219	3,702
20 to 24 years.....	37,856	31,340	6,516	18,162	15,218	2,944
25 to 29 years.....	24,019	20,589	3,430	14,392	12,937	1,455
30 to 34 years.....	19,002	16,702	2,300	12,424	11,460	964
35 to 39 years.....	10,102	16,969	2,133	13,612	12,685	927
40 to 44 years.....	17,360	15,789	1,571	12,907	12,096	808
45 to 49 years.....	16,342	14,975	1,367	11,050	10,492	557
50 to 54 years.....	14,421	13,381	1,040	8,410	7,953	457
55 to 59 years.....	12,002	11,181	821	6,101	5,779	322
60 to 64 years.....	8,900	8,367	533	3,972	3,765	207
65 to 69 years.....	5,871	5,539	332	2,301	2,183	118
70 years and over.....	3,506	3,345	161	1,330	1,277	53
Unknown.....	94	75	19	46	41	5
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	82,412	80,235	2,177	65,008	64,187	821
Related member of family.....	95,363	74,478	20,885	41,256	30,711	10,545
Lodger, etc.....	29,916	25,393	4,523	11,447	10,262	1,185

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	3,722,428	2,915,673	806,755	207,691	180,108	27,585	5.6	6.2	3.4
Agriculture.....	251,443	244,168	7,275	3,363	3,324	39	1.3	1.4	0.5
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	145,795	141,170	4,625	259	238	1	0.2	0.2	---
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	84,264	83,102	1,162	3,106	3,089	37	3.7	3.7	3.2
Unpaid family workers.....	18,004	17,013	991	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agr.....	3,380	2,883	497	18	17	1	0.5	0.6	0.2
Forestry and fishing.....	5,795	5,728	67	311	308	3	5.4	5.4	---
Forestry.....	5,508	5,448	60	294	291	3	5.3	5.3	---
Fishing.....	287	280	7	17	17	---	5.9	6.1	---
Extraction of minerals.....	327,476	325,920	1,556	20,004	19,980	44	6.1	6.1	2.7
Coal mines.....	296,694	295,442	1,252	18,304	18,268	36	6.2	6.2	2.0
Oil and gas wells.....	13,906	13,716	190	750	751	5	5.4	5.5	2.6
Other mines and quarries.....	16,876	16,662	214	944	941	3	5.6	5.6	1.4
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,469,468	1,207,400	262,068	101,014	90,348	10,666	6.9	7.5	4.1
Building industry.....	213,743	210,503	3,240	30,848	30,603	155	14.4	14.6	4.8
Chemical and allied industries.....	56,695	49,631	7,064	2,362	2,207	155	4.2	4.4	2.2
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	25,668	8,706	16,962	1,077	558	519	4.2	6.4	3.1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	57,639	53,015	4,624	3,861	3,707	154	6.7	7.0	3.3
Clothing industries.....	82,286	36,126	46,160	4,095	2,499	1,596	5.0	6.9	3.5
Bakeries.....	31,110	26,728	4,382	1,658	1,523	135	5.3	5.7	3.1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	7,259	6,609	650	346	329	17	4.8	5.0	2.6
Other food and allied industries.....	33,098	25,425	7,673	1,684	1,257	427	5.1	4.9	5.6
Automobile factories.....	23,744	22,420	1,324	1,446	1,405	41	6.1	6.3	3.1
Automobile repair shops.....	16,595	16,322	273	1,002	998	4	6.0	6.1	1.5
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	211,682	205,921	5,761	11,245	11,129	116	5.3	5.4	2.0
Other iron and steel industries.....	195,202	185,374	9,828	10,811	10,532	279	5.5	5.7	2.8
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	25,657	22,146	3,511	1,431	1,338	93	5.6	6.0	2.6
Shoe factories.....	12,403	8,425	3,978	609	491	118	4.9	5.8	3.0
Other leather industries.....	13,913	11,962	1,951	759	643	116	5.5	5.4	5.9
Lumber and furniture industries.....	40,419	37,194	3,225	2,720	2,623	97	6.7	7.1	3.0
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	40,532	31,959	8,573	1,507	1,239	268	3.7	3.9	3.1
Paper and allied industries.....	18,642	14,357	4,285	739	603	136	4.0	4.2	3.2
Cotton mills.....	4,178	2,046	2,132	351	224	127	8.4	10.9	6.0
Knitting mills.....	53,273	24,567	28,706	3,530	1,910	1,620	6.6	7.8	5.6
Silk mills.....	69,684	31,525	38,159	2,970	1,773	1,197	4.3	5.6	3.1
Woolen and worsted mills.....	9,282	5,645	3,637	965	624	341	10.4	11.1	9.4
Other textile mills.....	48,278	34,013	14,265	4,314	3,302	1,012	8.9	9.7	7.1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	55,296	46,670	8,626	3,763	2,967	796	6.8	6.4	9.2
Rubber factories.....	7,036	5,345	1,691	515	400	55	7.3	8.6	3.3
Independent hand trades.....	25,575	12,741	12,834	609	314	295	2.4	2.5	2.3
Other manufacturing industries.....	90,579	72,025	18,554	5,797	4,598	799	6.4	6.9	4.3
Transportation.....	359,695	328,739	30,956	17,129	16,444	685	4.8	5.0	2.1
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	35,713	35,355	358	3,656	3,642	14	10.2	10.3	3.9
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	30,856	29,665	1,191	1,525	1,491	34	4.9	5.0	2.9
Postal service.....	19,097	17,271	1,826	155	137	18	0.8	0.8	1.0
Steam railroads.....	159,555	154,577	4,978	5,914	5,787	127	3.7	3.7	2.6
Street railroads.....	20,221	19,295	926	548	537	11	2.7	2.8	1.2
Telegraph and telephone.....	41,734	19,262	22,472	933	496	437	2.2	2.6	1.9
Other transportation and communication.....	52,519	51,314	1,205	4,398	4,354	44	8.4	8.5	3.7

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Trade.....	562,940	424,843	138,097	19,607	15,191	4,416	3.5	3.6	3.2
Banking and brokerage.....	42,249	29,774	12,475	713	524	189	1.7	1.8	1.5
Insurance and real estate.....	52,063	38,199	13,864	1,058	727	331	2.0	1.9	2.4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	29,939	27,712	2,227	967	910	57	3.2	3.3	2.6
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	423,726	317,218	106,508	16,247	12,487	3,760	3.8	3.9	3.5
Other trade industries.....	14,963	11,940	3,023	622	543	79	4.2	4.5	2.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	73,332	65,667	7,665	1,705	1,595	110	2.3	2.4	1.4
Professional service.....	247,293	119,690	127,603	4,480	2,838	1,642	1.8	2.4	1.3
Recreation and amusement.....	27,733	20,184	7,549	1,805	1,539	266	6.5	7.6	3.5
Other professional and semi-professional service.....	219,560	99,506	120,054	2,675	1,299	1,376	1.2	1.3	1.1
Domestic and personal service.....	322,245	108,497	213,748	13,398	5,928	7,470	4.2	5.5	3.5
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	81,732	41,718	40,014	4,295	2,813	1,482	5.3	6.7	3.7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	24,447	12,515	11,932	807	435	372	3.3	3.5	3.1
Other domestic and personal service.....	215,066	54,264	161,802	8,296	2,680	5,616	3.8	4.9	3.5
Industry not specified.....	102,741	87,121	15,620	26,680	24,172	2,508	26.0	27.7	18.1

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	3,722,428	2,915,673	806,755	117,801	105,160	12,641	3.2	3.6	1.8
Agriculture.....	251,443	244,168	7,275	970	959	11	0.4	0.4	0.3
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	145,795	141,170	4,625	110	108	2	0.1	0.1	.....
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	84,204	83,102	1,102	851	842	9	1.0	1.0	0.5
Unpaid family workers.....	18,004	17,013	991	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other occupations in agr.....	3,380	2,883	497	9	9	.....	0.3	0.3	.....
Forestry and fishing.....	5,795	5,728	67	250	248	2	4.3	4.3	.....
Forestry.....	5,508	5,448	60	231	229	2	4.2	4.2	.....
Fishing.....	287	280	7	19	19	.....	6.6	6.8	.....
Extraction of minerals.....	327,476	325,820	1,656	48,230	48,171	59	14.7	14.8	3.6
Coal mines.....	296,694	295,442	1,252	47,188	47,130	58	15.9	16.0	4.6
Oil and gas wells.....	13,906	13,716	190	321	320	1	2.3	2.3	0.5
Other mines and quarries.....	16,876	16,662	214	721	721	.....	4.3	4.3	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,469,468	1,207,400	262,068	50,302	41,038	9,264	3.4	3.4	3.5
Building industry.....	213,743	210,503	3,240	8,555	8,521	34	4.0	4.0	1.0
Chemical and allied industries.....	56,695	49,631	7,064	747	658	89	1.3	1.3	1.3
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	25,668	8,706	16,962	1,194	423	771	4.7	4.9	4.6
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	57,639	53,015	4,624	2,551	2,395	156	4.4	4.5	3.4
Clothing industries.....	82,286	36,126	46,160	3,300	1,291	2,009	4.0	3.6	4.4

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>						
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers			
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.										
Bakeries.....	31,110	26,728	4,382	278	233	45	0.9	0.9	1.0	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	7,259	6,609	650	68	60	8	0.9	0.9	1.2	
Other food and allied industries.....	33,098	25,425	7,673	474	286	188	1.4	1.1	2.5	
Automobile factories.....	23,744	22,420	1,324	372	367	5	1.6	1.6	0.4	
Automobile repair shops.....	16,595	16,322	273	212	208	4	1.3	1.3	1.5	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	211,682	205,921	5,761	11,058	10,983	75	5.2	5.3	1.3	
Other iron and steel industries.....	195,202	185,374	9,828	5,640	5,491	149	2.9	3.0	1.5	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	25,657	22,146	3,511	1,213	1,145	68	4.7	5.2	1.9	
Shoe factories.....	12,403	8,425	3,978	368	243	125	3.0	2.9	3.1	
Other leather industries.....	13,913	11,962	1,951	234	200	34	1.7	1.7	1.7	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	40,419	37,194	3,225	1,536	1,487	49	3.8	4.0	1.5	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	40,532	31,959	8,573	262	215	47	0.6	0.7	0.5	
Paper and allied industries.....	18,642	14,357	4,285	262	190	72	1.4	1.3	1.7	
Cotton mills.....	4,178	2,046	2,132	223	99	124	5.3	4.8	5.8	
Knitting mills.....	53,273	24,567	28,706	2,853	1,126	1,727	5.4	4.6	6.0	
Silk mills.....	69,684	31,525	38,159	2,936	1,176	1,760	4.2	3.7	4.6	
Woolen and worsted mills.....	9,282	5,645	3,637	509	300	209	5.5	5.3	5.7	
Other textile mills.....	48,278	34,013	14,265	2,150	1,503	647	4.5	4.4	4.5	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	55,296	46,670	8,626	1,196	866	330	2.2	1.9	3.8	
Rubber factories.....	7,036	5,345	1,691	128	103	25	1.8	1.9	1.5	
Independent hand trades.....	25,575	12,741	12,834	206	98	108	0.8	0.8	0.8	
Other manufacturing industries.....	90,579	72,025	18,554	1,777	1,371	406	2.0	1.9	2.2	
Transportation.....	359,695	326,739	32,956	7,496	7,367	129	2.1	2.3	0.4	
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	35,713	35,355	358	1,461	1,457	4	4.1	4.1	1.1	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	30,856	29,665	1,191	295	294	1	1.0	1.0	0.1	
Postal service.....	19,097	17,271	1,826	70	65	5	0.4	0.4	0.3	
Steam railroads.....	159,555	154,577	4,978	3,939	3,901	38	2.5	2.5	0.8	
Street railroads.....	20,221	19,295	926	114	114	0	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Telegraph and telephone.....	41,734	19,262	22,472	192	122	70	0.5	0.6	0.3	
Other transportation and communication.....	52,519	51,314	1,205	1,425	1,414	11	2.7	2.8	0.9	
Trade.....	562,940	424,843	138,097	3,433	2,607	826	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Banking and brokerage.....	42,249	29,774	12,475	82	69	13	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Insurance and real estate.....	52,063	38,199	13,864	127	92	35	0.2	0.2	0.3	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	29,939	27,712	2,227	104	100	4	0.3	0.4	0.2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	423,726	317,218	106,508	2,975	2,209	766	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Other trade industries.....	14,963	11,940	3,023	145	137	8	1.0	1.1	0.3	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	73,332	65,667	7,665	536	500	36	0.7	0.8	0.5	
Professional service.....	247,283	119,690	127,603	1,160	579	581	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Recreation and amusement.....	27,733	20,184	7,549	419	351	68	1.5	1.7	0.9	
Other professional and semi-professional service.....	219,560	99,506	120,054	741	228	513	0.3	0.2	0.4	
Domestic and personal service.....	323,245	108,497	213,748	2,306	790	1,516	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	81,732	41,718	40,014	633	319	314	0.8	0.8	0.8	
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	24,447	12,515	11,932	147	81	66	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Other domestic and personal service.....	216,066	54,264	161,802	1,526	390	1,136	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Industry not specified.....	102,741	87,121	15,620	3,118	2,901	217	3.0	3.3	1.4	

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ALLENTOWN						
Total.....	2, 117	1, 852	265	872	663	209
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	11	7	4	125	100	25
1 or 2 weeks.....	228	175	53	316	215	101
3 or 4 weeks.....	242	178	64	141	87	44
5 to 8 weeks.....	330	286	44	79	63	16
9 to 13 weeks.....	331	291	40	55	50	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	245	229	16	49	45	4
18 to 26 weeks.....	375	353	22	41	39	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	141	138	3	10	9	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	127	116	11	11	10	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	54	49	5	1	1	—
105 weeks and over.....	16	15	1	1	1	—
Not reported.....	17	15	2	43	33	10
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	27	19	8	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	108	86	22	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	2	2	—	4	2	2
Weather conditions.....	—	—	—	23	23	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	—	—	—	1	—	1
Seasonality (off season).....	231	207	24	53	44	9
Economic conditions.....	791	707	84	325	232	93
Industrial policy.....	35	28	7	7	4	3
Labor disputes.....	10	10	—	2	1	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	854	742	112	447	347	100
Dissatisfaction.....	50	42	8	6	6	—
Miscellaneous.....	5	5	—	2	2	—
Reason not reported.....	4	*	—	2	2	—
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	—	1	6	1	5
15 to 19 years.....	327	248	79	143	71	72
20 to 24 years.....	326	264	62	134	87	47
25 to 29 years.....	236	203	33	95	70	25
30 to 34 years.....	165	142	23	82	63	19
35 to 39 years.....	212	191	21	93	77	16
40 to 44 years.....	179	162	17	103	91	12
45 to 49 years.....	186	179	7	63	60	3
50 to 54 years.....	167	156	11	48	44	4
55 to 59 years.....	127	122	5	44	39	5
60 to 64 years.....	97	93	4	35	35	—
65 to 69 years.....	54	53	1	16	16	—
70 years and over.....	39	38	1	9	8	1
Unknown.....	1	1	—	1	1	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	2, 099	1, 836	263	861	652	209
Negro.....	18	16	2	11	11	—
Native white.....	1, 799	1, 550	249	677	483	194
Native parentage.....	1, 365	1, 184	181	496	338	128
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	434	366	68	181	145	66
Foreign-born white.....	300	286	14	184	169	15
Able to speak English.....	287	273	14	180	165	15
Not able to speak English.....	13	13	—	4	4	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	917	892	25	410	400	10
Related member of family.....	920	720	200	364	188	176
Lodger, etc.....	280	240	40	98	75	23

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ALTOONA						
Total.....	1,101	970	131	719	645	74
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	23	19	4	347	314	33
1 or 2 weeks.....	127	99	28	150	136	14
3 or 4 weeks.....	144	119	25	79	72	7
5 to 8 weeks.....	125	102	23	35	33	2
9 to 13 weeks.....	153	136	17	32	27	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	120	112	8	25	21	4
18 to 26 weeks.....	161	155	6	32	28	4
27 to 39 weeks.....	55	48	7	4	3	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	81	73	8	6	5	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	53	50	3	3	2	1
105 weeks and over.....	28	28				
Not reported.....	31	29	2	6	4	2
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	22	13	9			
Personal disability.....	61	48	13			
Family reasons.....	4	3	1	28	19	9
Weather conditions.....	2	2		18	18	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1	1		9	8	1
Seasonality (off season).....	180	172	8	43	42	1
Economic conditions.....	231	205	26	331	298	33
Industrial policy.....	78	66	12	18	10	8
Labor disputes.....	6	6				
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	479	422	57	259	237	22
Dissatisfaction.....	33	28	5	3	3	
Miscellaneous.....	1	1		1	1	
Reason not reported.....	3	3		9	9	
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....				1	1	
15 to 19 years.....	140	111	29	56	37	19
20 to 24 years.....	241	218	23	84	73	11
25 to 29 years.....	138	117	21	95	84	11
30 to 34 years.....	106	94	12	90	84	6
35 to 39 years.....	86	80	6	96	87	9
40 to 44 years.....	84	72	12	72	69	3
45 to 49 years.....	76	69	7	70	64	6
50 to 54 years.....	75	67	8	56	54	2
55 to 59 years.....	66	59	7	46	44	2
60 to 64 years.....	46	44	2	30	26	4
65 to 69 years.....	30	26	4	13	12	1
70 years and over.....	10	10		10	10	
Unknown.....	3	3				
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,061	934	127	709	639	70
Negro.....	40	36	4	10	6	4
Native white.....	995	872	123	614	550	64
Native parentage.....	826	726	100	498	448	50
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	169	146	23	116	102	14
Foreign-born white.....	66	62	4	95	89	6
Able to speak English.....	62	58	4	86	81	5
Not able to speak English.....	4	4		9	8	1
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	437	418	19	453	443	10
Related member of family.....	549	457	92	214	152	62
Lodger, etc.....	115	95	20	52	50	2

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BETHLEHEM						
Total.....	1,173	1,053	120	651	677	174
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	8	6	2	643	505	138
1 or 2 weeks.....	134	115	19	63	47	16
3 or 4 weeks.....	132	109	23	20	17	3
5 to 8 weeks.....	122	106	16	12	9	3
9 to 13 weeks.....	177	165	12	10	10	0
14 to 17 weeks.....	147	129	18	17	15	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	213	200	13	18	17	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	72	68	4	3	3	0
40 to 52 weeks.....	86	79	7	5	5	0
53 to 104 weeks.....	24	22	2	1	1	0
105 weeks and over.....	24	24	0	5	5	0
Not reported.....	34	30	4	54	43	11
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	15	12	3			
Personal disability.....	62	52	10			
Family reasons.....				2	2	
Weather conditions.....	3	3		15	14	1
Seasonality (off season).....	97	96	1	319	227	92
Economic conditions.....	245	220	25	390	329	61
Industrial policy.....	12	10	2			
Labor disputes.....	2	1	1	1	1	
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	691	617	74	121	101	20
Dissatisfaction.....	30	26	4			
Miscellaneous.....	2	2				
Reason not reported.....	14	14		3	3	
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....				3		
15 to 19 years.....	107	155	42	152	76	76
20 to 24 years.....	215	180	35	148	102	46
25 to 29 years.....	128	115	13	98	78	20
30 to 34 years.....	115	109	6	93	82	11
35 to 39 years.....	97	91	6	96	89	7
40 to 44 years.....	103	96	7	101	94	7
45 to 49 years.....	84	79	5	68	65	3
50 to 54 years.....	113	111	2	44	41	3
55 to 59 years.....	64	62	2	25	25	0
60 to 64 years.....	31	30	1	17	17	0
65 to 69 years.....	17	16	1	7	7	0
70 years and over.....	9	9		1	1	
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,116	999	117	823	650	173
Negro.....	37	34	3	19	18	1
Mexican.....	20	20		9	9	
Native white.....	826	719	107	484	344	140
Native parentage.....	500	450	50	189	154	35
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	326	269	57	295	190	105
Foreign-born white.....	290	280	10	339	306	33
Able to speak English.....	257	248	9	308	277	31
Not able to speak English.....	33	32	1	31	29	2
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	459	444	15	474	463	11
Related member of family.....	533	440	93	320	162	158
Lodger, etc.....	181	169	12	57	52	5

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CHESTER						
Total.....	1,492	1,202	290	662	419	243
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	36	29	7	478	277	201
1 or 2 weeks.....	234	195	39	71	59	12
3 or 4 weeks.....	240	175	65	21	18	3
5 to 8 weeks.....	244	186	58	24	19	5
9 to 13 weeks.....	182	152	30	27	21	6
14 to 17 weeks.....	92	77	15	3	3	—
18 to 26 weeks.....	197	169	28	7	4	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	65	53	12	3	3	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	98	79	19	1	—	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	19	18	1	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	20	19	1	—	—	—
Not reported.....	65	50	15	27	15	12
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	25	21	4	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	100	75	25	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	3	—	3	9	6	3
Weather conditions.....	—	—	—	9	8	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	2	—	8	8	—
Seasonality (off season).....	205	158	47	124	81	43
Economic conditions.....	350	287	63	371	220	151
Industrial policy.....	42	37	5	1	1	—
Labor disputes.....	1	—	1	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	694	564	130	186	92	44
Dissatisfaction.....	59	47	12	1	—	1
Miscellaneous.....	1	1	—	1	1	—
Reason not reported.....	10	10	—	2	2	—
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	—	1	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	242	154	88	132	42	90
20 to 24 years.....	233	186	47	120	51	69
25 to 29 years.....	179	143	36	77	58	19
30 to 34 years.....	143	116	27	62	43	19
35 to 39 years.....	146	120	26	66	58	8
40 to 44 years.....	129	108	21	64	53	11
45 to 49 years.....	113	100	13	46	37	9
50 to 54 years.....	103	93	10	38	32	6
55 to 59 years.....	80	70	10	27	19	8
60 to 64 years.....	50	47	3	20	18	2
65 to 69 years.....	38	31	7	5	5	—
70 years and over.....	33	32	1	4	3	1
Unknown.....	2	2	—	1	—	1
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,018	818	200	605	371	234
Negro.....	473	383	90	57	48	9
Mexican.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	800	616	184	463	243	220
Native parentage.....	505	405	100	264	158	106
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	295	211	84	199	85	114
Foreign-born white.....	218	202	16	142	128	14
Able to speak English.....	196	180	16	124	110	14
Not able to speak English.....	22	22	—	18	18	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	533	503	30	274	256	18
Related member of family.....	601	412	189	318	113	205
Lodger, etc.....	358	287	71	70	50	20

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ERIE						
Total.....	2,634	2,283	351	717	624	93
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	89	68	21	255	222	33
1 or 2 weeks.....	220	160	60	89	75	14
3 or 4 weeks.....	310	246	64	67	55	12
5 to 8 weeks.....	352	307	45	71	58	13
9 to 13 weeks.....	343	293	50	47	42	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	287	265	22	64	58	6
18 to 26 weeks.....	548	514	34	80	74	6
27 to 39 weeks.....	185	170	15	4	3	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	174	148	26	4	4	0
53 to 104 weeks.....	62	57	5	1	1	0
105 weeks and over.....	42	39	3	1	1	0
Not reported.....	22	16	6	35	32	3
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	57	33	24	29	10	19
Personal disability.....	184	146	38	36	32	4
Family reasons.....	18	5	13	6	3	3
Weather conditions.....	14	14	0	3	3	0
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	8	3	5	2	2	0
Seasonality (off season).....	398	378	20	209	194	15
Economic conditions.....	630	531	99	215	179	36
Industrial policy.....	86	75	11	2	2	0
Labor disputes.....	6	6	0	1	1	0
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,079	980	99	205	192	13
Dissatisfaction.....	141	101	40	6	6	0
Miscellaneous.....	5	5	0	3	3	0
Reason not reported.....	8	6	2	2	2	0
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	0	1	1	0
15 to 19 years.....	375	283	92	63	44	19
20 to 24 years.....	459	391	68	102	77	25
25 to 29 years.....	282	247	35	71	63	8
30 to 34 years.....	233	199	34	84	76	8
35 to 39 years.....	261	228	33	90	80	10
40 to 44 years.....	239	212	27	72	68	4
45 to 49 years.....	224	202	22	64	59	5
50 to 54 years.....	175	162	13	56	52	4
55 to 59 years.....	163	145	18	41	37	4
60 to 64 years.....	107	104	3	34	31	3
65 to 69 years.....	72	68	4	28	27	1
70 years and over.....	42	40	2	11	10	1
Unknown.....	2	2	0	0	0	0
Color and nativity:						
White.....	2,552	2,209	343	703	611	92
Negro.....	80	72	8	14	13	1
Mexican.....	1	1	0	0	0	0
Other races.....	1	1	0	0	0	0
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	1,900	1,588	312	504	424	80
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	922	747	175	250	221	29
Foreign-born white.....	978	841	137	245	203	42
Foreign-born white.....	652	621	31	190	187	3
Able to speak English.....	578	547	31	184	173	11
Not able to speak English.....	74	74	0	15	14	1
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,047	1,003	44	396	382	14
Related member of family.....	1,182	934	248	249	181	68
Lodger, etc.....	405	346	59	72	61	11

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HARRISBURG						
Total.....	1,575	1,289	308	688	553	135
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	33	25	8	333	269	64
1 or 2 weeks.....	258	194	64	114	91	23
3 or 4 weeks.....	259	201	58	71	53	18
5 to 8 weeks.....	279	219	60	36	27	9
9 to 13 weeks.....	201	169	32	31	31	—
14 to 17 weeks.....	152	128	24	10	14	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	150	134	16	14	14	—
27 to 39 weeks.....	69	57	12	3	3	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	96	75	21	3	3	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	42	38	4	3	3	—
105 weeks and over.....	19	17	2	—	—	—
Not reported.....	17	12	5	64	45	19
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	15	5	10	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	111	72	39	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	5	3	2	10	8	8
Weather conditions.....	2	2	—	17	17	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1	—	1	3	3	—
Seasonality (of season).....	195	159	36	248	107	51
Economic conditions.....	309	260	49	140	112	28
Industrial policy.....	117	111	6	4	4	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	747	603	144	248	202	46
Dissatisfaction.....	64	47	17	5	4	1
Miscellaneous.....	2	2	—	1	1	—
Reason not reported.....	7	5	2	6	5	1
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	—	1	1	—	1
15 to 19 years.....	204	149	55	30	27	12
20 to 24 years.....	256	195	61	90	63	27
25 to 29 years.....	201	167	34	77	55	22
30 to 34 years.....	166	130	36	70	59	11
35 to 39 years.....	149	115	34	80	69	11
40 to 44 years.....	142	115	27	88	70	18
45 to 49 years.....	118	101	17	75	58	17
50 to 54 years.....	121	111	10	50	44	6
55 to 59 years.....	86	73	13	55	49	6
60 to 64 years.....	67	58	9	31	29	2
65 to 69 years.....	41	35	6	17	16	1
70 years and over.....	23	20	3	15	14	1
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,250	1,027	223	636	516	120
Negro.....	324	241	83	52	37	15
Mexican.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	1,159	944	215	607	489	118
Native parentage.....	1,045	854	191	542	435	107
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	114	90	24	65	54	11
Foreign-born white.....	91	83	8	29	27	2
Able to speak English.....	85	77	8	24	22	2
Not able to speak English.....	6	6	—	5	5	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	530	498	32	368	350	18
Related member of family.....	686	492	194	220	125	95
Lodger, etc.....	359	279	80	100	78	22

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JOHNSTOWN						
Total.....	889	781	108	248	227	19
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	5	5		119	109	10
1 or 2 weeks.....	68	55	13	58	54	4
3 or 4 weeks.....	103	90	13	18	17	1
5 to 8 weeks.....	131	115	16	25	23	2
9 to 13 weeks.....	182	160	22	15	13	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	95	80	15	3	3	
18 to 26 weeks.....	110	98	12	5	5	
27 to 39 weeks.....	44	39	5	1	1	
40 to 52 weeks.....	70	63	7	1	1	
53 to 104 weeks.....	31	28	3			
105 weeks and over.....	27	25	2			
Not reported.....	3	3		1	1	
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	30	25	5			
Personal disability.....	69	60	9			
Family reasons.....	2		2	3	1	2
Weather conditions.....	6	6		4	4	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1	1		3	2	1
Seasonality (off season).....	34	33	1	5	5	
Economic conditions.....	254	211	43	140	132	8
Industrial policy.....	109	93	16	11	10	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	323	295	28	80	73	7
Dissatisfaction.....	35	31	4			
Miscellaneous.....	2	2				
Reason not reported.....	4	4				
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	146	119	27	27	20	7
20 to 24 years.....	173	140	33	33	31	2
25 to 29 years.....	102	86	16	31	28	3
30 to 34 years.....	79	72	7	30	29	1
35 to 39 years.....	64	54	10	24	22	2
40 to 44 years.....	69	67	2	23	22	1
45 to 49 years.....	62	59	3	20	17	3
50 to 54 years.....	56	53	3	22	22	
55 to 59 years.....	56	54	2	17	17	
60 to 64 years.....	37	32	5	14	14	
65 to 69 years.....	19	19		2	2	
70 years and over.....	6	6		3	3	
Color and nativity:						
White.....	836	733	103	241	223	18
Negro.....	27	23	4	4	3	1
Mexican.....	5	4	1	1	1	
Other races.....	1	1				
Native white.....	696	598	98	164	146	18
Native parentage.....	445	381	64	101	88	13
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	251	217	34	63	58	5
Foreign-born white.....	140	135	5	77	77	
Able to speak English.....	124	119	5	62	62	
Not able to speak English.....	16	16		15	15	
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	307	296	11	145	140	5
Related member of family.....	479	398	81	81	67	14
Lodger, etc.....	83	67	16	20	20	

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
LANCASTER						
Total.....	904	784	110	280	190	90
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	13	9	4	35	23	12
1 or 2 weeks.....	123	102	21	36	28	8
3 or 4 weeks.....	125	108	17	23	19	4
5 to 8 weeks.....	169	145	24	34	22	12
9 to 13 weeks.....	169	151	18	27	16	11
14 to 17 weeks.....	94	88	6	6	3	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	109	103	6	3	3	—
27 to 39 weeks.....	22	20	2	2	2	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	38	32	6	2	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	16	16	—	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	10	8	2	—	—	—
Not reported.....	16	12	4	112	73	39
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	16	12	4	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	49	42	7	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	4	4	—	5	2	3
Weather conditions.....	2	2	—	4	3	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	—	—	—	4	1	3
Seasonality (off season).....	98	96	3	25	17	8
Economic conditions.....	228	191	37	66	44	22
Industrial policy.....	20	17	3	3	3	—
Labor disputes.....	—	—	—	1	1	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	439	394	45	165	114	51
Dissatisfaction.....	31	22	9	3	2	1
Miscellaneous.....	7	6	1	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	9	8	1	4	3	1
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	109	83	26	37	21	16
20 to 24 years.....	139	118	21	40	24	16
25 to 29 years.....	105	93	12	32	21	11
30 to 34 years.....	85	76	9	32	21	11
35 to 39 years.....	69	59	10	24	17	7
40 to 44 years.....	69	62	7	29	18	11
45 to 49 years.....	74	67	7	22	17	5
50 to 54 years.....	57	53	4	23	18	5
55 to 59 years.....	65	59	6	13	12	1
60 to 64 years.....	37	35	2	11	7	4
65 to 69 years.....	54	51	3	7	6	1
70 years and over.....	41	38	3	9	8	1
Unknown.....	—	—	—	1	—	1
Color and nativity:						
White.....	837	733	104	276	187	89
Negro.....	67	61	6	4	3	1
Native white.....	781	679	102	262	175	87
Native parentage.....	646	556	90	229	151	78
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	135	123	12	33	24	9
Foreign-born white.....	56	54	2	14	12	2
Able to speak English.....	55	53	2	12	12	—
Not able to speak English.....	1	1	—	2	—	2
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	380	370	10	127	118	9
Related member of family.....	364	296	68	121	51	70
Lodger, etc.....	160	128	32	32	21	11

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
McKEESPORT						
Total.....	820	732	88	651	612	39
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	6	5	1	303	282	21
1 or 2 weeks.....	65	54	11	146	141	5
3 or 4 weeks.....	84	68	16	51	47	4
5 to 8 weeks.....	117	109	8	33	33	—
9 to 13 weeks.....	132	113	19	24	22	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	79	69	10	39	38	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	126	119	7	23	20	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	50	44	6	9	9	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	100	90	10	6	6	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	35	35	—	3	3	—
105 weeks and over.....	12	12	—	—	—	—
Not reported.....	14	14	—	14	11	3
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	15	13	2	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	51	47	4	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	2	2	—	7	5	2
Weather conditions.....	3	3	—	13	13	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	7	6	1	20	20	—
Seasonality (off season).....	101	85	16	130	121	9
Economic conditions.....	157	146	11	205	188	17
Industrial policy.....	65	60	5	13	13	—
Labor disputes.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	366	326	40	254	245	9
Dissatisfaction.....	46	38	8	2	2	—
Miscellaneous.....	1	1	—	1	—	1
Reason not reported.....	4	3	1	6	5	1
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	2	—	2	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	121	80	41	44	35	9
20 to 24 years.....	203	183	20	89	76	13
25 to 29 years.....	101	93	8	83	76	7
30 to 34 years.....	67	64	3	69	68	1
35 to 39 years.....	73	66	7	62	61	1
40 to 44 years.....	67	64	3	80	78	2
45 to 49 years.....	58	57	1	81	81	—
50 to 54 years.....	53	52	1	62	58	4
55 to 59 years.....	42	41	1	39	39	—
60 to 64 years.....	19	18	1	20	25	1
65 to 69 years.....	9	9	—	11	10	1
70 years and over.....	5	5	—	5	5	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	744	656	88	611	576	35
Negro.....	66	66	—	36	32	4
Mexican.....	10	10	—	4	4	—
Native white.....	551	470	81	368	336	32
Native parentage.....	269	236	33	184	171	13
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	282	234	48	184	165	19
Foreign-born white.....	193	186	7	243	240	3
Able to speak English.....	167	160	7	214	211	3
Not able to speak English.....	26	26	—	29	29	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	274	270	4	393	387	6
Related member of family.....	427	349	78	178	147	31
Lodger, etc.....	119	113	6	80	78	2

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
PHILADELPHIA						
Total	71,156	57,166	13,990	13,485	10,133	3,352
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week	383	269	114	3,165	2,215	950
1 or 2 weeks	5,979	4,372	1,607	2,551	1,878	673
3 or 4 weeks	8,449	6,380	2,069	1,632	1,245	387
5 to 8 weeks	11,997	9,412	2,585	1,498	1,185	313
9 to 13 weeks	12,444	9,957	2,487	1,345	1,003	342
14 to 17 weeks	7,879	6,479	1,400	705	561	144
18 to 26 weeks	10,902	9,298	1,604	801	686	115
27 to 39 weeks	4,253	3,649	604	278	237	41
40 to 52 weeks	4,679	3,897	782	264	219	45
53 to 104 weeks	2,071	1,746	325	70	64	15
105 weeks and over	924	780	144	58	45	13
Not reported	1,196	927	269	1,109	795	314
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence	726	525	201			
Personal disability	3,640	2,487	1,153			
Family reasons	144	46	98	133	54	79
Weather conditions	54	51	3	201	191	10
Breakdown of plant or equipment	48	39	9	46	33	13
Seasonality (off season)	10,173	8,416	1,757	1,618	1,256	362
Economic conditions	19,035	15,954	3,081	4,264	3,141	1,123
Industrial policy	2,212	1,728	484	64	52	12
Labor disputes	690	435	255	531	297	234
Immediate or superficial reasons	31,724	25,544	6,180	6,429	4,963	1,466
Dissatisfaction	2,202	1,533	669	46	28	18
Miscellaneous	140	121	19	23	21	2
Reason not reported	368	287	81	130	97	33
Age:						
10 to 14 years	47	21	26	28	6	22
15 to 19 years	10,118	6,560	3,558	1,985	1,056	929
20 to 24 years	12,886	9,612	3,274	2,303	1,516	787
25 to 29 years	8,778	6,905	1,873	1,659	1,256	403
30 to 34 years	7,103	5,902	1,201	1,318	1,058	260
35 to 39 years	7,206	6,075	1,131	1,392	1,113	279
40 to 44 years	6,122	5,333	789	1,322	1,083	239
45 to 49 years	5,440	4,760	680	1,032	884	148
50 to 54 years	4,575	4,041	534	854	719	135
55 to 59 years	3,475	3,090	385	640	574	75
60 to 64 years	2,627	2,351	276	455	417	38
65 to 69 years	1,677	1,511	166	303	276	27
70 years and over	1,073	984	89	180	172	8
Unknown	29	21	8	5	3	2
Color and nativity:						
White	58,045	46,949	11,096	12,202	9,206	2,996
Negro	13,058	10,170	2,888	1,270	914	356
Mexican	16	13	3	1	1	
Other races	37	34	3	12	12	
Native white:						
Native parentage	42,329	32,884	9,445	8,340	5,843	2,503
Foreign or mixed parentage	20,481	16,153	4,328	3,607	2,596	1,011
Foreign-born white	21,848	16,731	5,117	4,739	3,247	1,492
Able to speak English	15,716	14,065	1,651	3,856	3,363	493
Not able to speak English	15,011	13,409	1,602	3,670	3,198	472
Reason not reported	705	656	49	180	165	21
Family relationship:						
Head of family	24,221	23,246	975	5,395	5,134	261
Related member of family	33,590	23,293	10,297	6,368	3,685	2,683
Lodger, etc.	13,345	10,627	2,718	1,724	1,314	410

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
PITTSBURGH						
Total.....	20,307	17,849	2,458	5,885	5,245	640
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	321	242	79	1,829	1,594	235
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,681	1,375	306	1,155	996	159
3 or 4 weeks.....	2,224	1,842	382	763	667	96
5 to 8 weeks.....	2,860	2,472	388	587	523	64
9 to 13 weeks.....	3,475	3,071	404	596	566	30
14 to 17 weeks.....	2,256	2,039	217	295	284	11
18 to 26 weeks.....	3,028	2,800	228	305	294	11
27 to 39 weeks.....	1,172	1,066	106	62	60	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,738	1,531	207	58	53	5
53 to 104 weeks.....	923	833	90	18	15	3
105 weeks and over.....	490	460	30	6	6	—
Not reported.....	139	118	21	211	187	24
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	272	195	77	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	1,318	1,015	303	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	63	20	43	112	51	61
Weather conditions.....	40	39	1	236	234	2
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	36	34	2	47	40	7
Seasonality (off season).....	2,473	2,225	248	768	687	81
Economic conditions.....	6,295	5,701	594	1,951	1,714	237
Industrial policy.....	1,306	1,113	193	44	34	10
Labor disputes.....	468	464	4	329	321	8
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	6,777	6,041	736	2,354	2,127	227
Dissatisfaction.....	1,174	930	244	26	20	6
Miscellaneous.....	41	37	4	7	7	—
Reason not reported.....	44	35	9	11	10	1
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	4	4	—	2	2	—
15 to 19 years.....	2,206	1,686	520	509	361	148
20 to 24 years.....	3,504	2,920	584	875	749	126
25 to 29 years.....	2,557	2,215	342	798	720	78
30 to 34 years.....	2,109	1,897	212	653	593	60
35 to 39 years.....	2,098	1,862	236	711	645	66
40 to 44 years.....	1,883	1,724	159	601	548	53
45 to 49 years.....	1,788	1,642	146	551	513	38
50 to 54 years.....	1,495	1,386	109	451	420	31
55 to 59 years.....	1,147	1,079	68	325	304	21
60 to 64 years.....	809	777	32	226	217	9
65 to 69 years.....	482	447	35	116	110	6
70 years and over.....	215	204	11	66	62	4
Unknown.....	10	6	4	1	1	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	17,523	15,527	1,996	5,214	4,686	528
Negro.....	2,757	2,296	461	660	548	112
Mexican.....	13	13	—	11	11	—
Other races.....	14	13	1	—	—	—
Native white.....	13,367	11,575	1,792	3,667	3,195	472
Native parentage.....	6,253	5,388	865	1,575	1,377	198
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,114	6,187	927	2,092	1,818	274
Foreign-born white.....	4,156	3,952	204	1,547	1,491	56
Able to speak English.....	3,953	3,753	200	1,450	1,400	50
Not able to speak English.....	203	199	4	97	91	6
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	8,060	7,804	256	3,128	3,066	62
Related member of family.....	8,571	6,872	1,699	1,976	1,511	465
Lodger, etc.....	3,676	3,173	503	781	668	113

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
READING						
Total.....	2,078	1,783	293	945	736	209
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	22	15	7	389	289	100
1 or 2 weeks.....	259	209	50	116	87	29
3 or 4 weeks.....	282	243	39	87	71	16
5 to 8 weeks.....	390	325	65	95	82	13
9 to 13 weeks.....	399	334	65	53	48	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	219	195	24	24	22	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	217	198	19	22	20	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	85	79	6	7	7	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	92	81	11	11	11	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	43	43	—	4	1	3
105 weeks and over.....	21	20	1	2	2	—
Not reported.....	47	41	6	135	96	39
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	54	48	6	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	95	84	11	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	5	2	3	10	7	3
Weather conditions.....	—	—	—	3	3	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	26	26	—	7	7	—
Seasonality (off season).....	249	219	30	78	68	10
Economic conditions.....	569	487	82	403	319	84
Industrial policy.....	68	58	10	69	40	29
Labor disputes.....	11	11	—	5	4	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	907	773	134	365	284	81
Dissatisfaction.....	76	60	16	2	2	—
Miscellaneous.....	3	2	1	2	2	—
Reason not reported.....	13	13	—	1	—	1
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	4	1	3	6	—	6
15 to 19 years.....	268	195	73	130	82	48
20 to 24 years.....	329	269	60	142	96	46
25 to 29 years.....	221	182	39	90	67	23
30 to 34 years.....	192	168	24	91	68	23
35 to 39 years.....	177	154	23	91	69	22
40 to 44 years.....	209	187	22	115	97	18
45 to 49 years.....	173	156	17	84	77	7
50 to 54 years.....	152	140	12	66	63	3
55 to 59 years.....	133	125	8	39	38	1
60 to 64 years.....	103	98	5	45	39	6
65 to 69 years.....	80	75	5	26	22	4
70 years and over.....	34	33	1	20	18	2
Unknown.....	1	—	1	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,966	1,683	283	925	718	207
Negro.....	109	99	10	20	18	2
Other races.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	1,709	1,438	271	761	563	198
Native parentage.....	1,370	1,166	204	572	430	142
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	339	272	67	189	133	56
Foreign-born white.....	257	245	12	164	155	9
Able to speak English.....	224	212	12	142	133	9
Not able to speak English.....	33	33	—	22	22	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	908	885	23	451	437	14
Related member of family.....	814	606	208	365	192	173
Lodger, etc.....	354	292	62	129	107	22

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SCRANTON						
Total.....	3,308	2,886	422	1,951	1,688	263
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	30	23	7	632	569	63
1 or 2 weeks.....	208	165	43	516	427	89
3 or 4 weeks.....	334	294	40	234	200	34
5 to 8 weeks.....	586	505	81	232	205	27
9 to 13 weeks.....	458	392	66	115	97	18
14 to 17 weeks.....	299	255	44	59	50	9
18 to 26 weeks.....	503	455	48	81	77	4
27 to 39 weeks.....	193	174	19	14	11	3
40 to 52 weeks.....	280	247	33	21	17	4
53 to 104 weeks.....	207	184	23	14	11	3
105 weeks and over.....	119	109	10	4	3	1
Not reported.....	91	83	8	29	21	8
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	39	33	6	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	194	159	35	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	17	5	12	11	5	6
Weather conditions.....	1	1	—	9	9	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	5	4	1	7	6	1
Seasonality (off season).....	414	374	40	201	184	17
Economic conditions.....	1,051	921	130	587	502	85
Industrial policy.....	97	80	17	7	7	—
Labor disputes.....	28	28	—	5	3	2
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,336	1,177	159	1,103	953	150
Dissatisfaction.....	106	85	21	5	4	1
Miscellaneous.....	5	5	—	1	1	—
Reason not reported.....	15	14	1	15	14	1
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	—	1	3	—	3
15 to 19 years.....	502	370	132	212	138	74
20 to 24 years.....	630	520	110	322	260	62
25 to 29 years.....	403	356	47	262	224	38
30 to 34 years.....	280	249	31	199	180	19
35 to 39 years.....	293	270	23	246	218	28
40 to 44 years.....	280	252	28	203	190	13
45 to 49 years.....	217	200	17	197	182	15
50 to 54 years.....	235	225	10	125	118	7
55 to 59 years.....	197	186	11	95	93	2
60 to 64 years.....	138	133	5	55	54	1
65 to 69 years.....	84	80	4	17	17	—
70 years and over.....	47	45	2	15	14	1
Unknown.....	1	—	1	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	3,285	2,867	418	1,944	1,684	260
Negro.....	21	18	3	7	4	3
Other races.....	2	1	1	—	—	—
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	2,602	2,208	394	1,222	986	236
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,054	879	175	440	354	86
Foreign-born white.....	1,548	1,329	219	782	632	150
Able to speak English.....	683	659	24	722	698	24
Not able to speak English.....	643	622	21	676	655	21
Other.....	40	37	3	46	43	3
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,332	1,295	37	1,014	998	16
Related member of family.....	1,673	1,326	347	755	546	209
Lodger, etc.....	303	265	38	182	144	38

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WILKES-BARRE						
Total.....	1,717	1,576	141	1,953	1,860	93
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	41	38	3	904	871	33
1 or 2 weeks.....	156	127	29	373	342	31
3 or 4 weeks.....	136	118	18	120	110	10
5 to 8 weeks.....	268	250	18	177	170	7
9 to 13 weeks.....	219	200	19	70	68	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	155	144	11	25	21	4
18 to 26 weeks.....	257	247	10	22	21	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	90	81	9	6	6	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	167	154	13	7	7	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	119	116	3	3	3	—
105 weeks and over.....	68	62	6	4	4	—
Not reported.....	41	39	2	242	237	5
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	18	17	1	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	113	95	18	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	3	—	3	6	3	3
Weather conditions.....	—	—	—	2	2	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3	3	—	3	3	—
Seasonality (off season).....	105	93	12	256	235	21
Economic conditions.....	805	765	40	953	929	24
Industrial policy.....	24	20	4	—	—	—
Labor disputes.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	608	547	61	721	678	43
Dissatisfaction.....	28	27	1	3	2	1
Miscellaneous.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	6	5	1	9	8	1
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	203	169	34	159	121	38
20 to 24 years.....	294	254	40	245	218	27
25 to 29 years.....	176	162	14	223	216	7
30 to 34 years.....	136	128	8	220	212	8
35 to 39 years.....	173	161	12	275	272	3
40 to 44 years.....	158	151	7	245	242	3
45 to 49 years.....	157	148	9	204	203	1
50 to 54 years.....	133	125	8	151	148	3
55 to 59 years.....	125	121	4	101	98	3
60 to 64 years.....	86	83	3	69	69	—
65 to 69 years.....	45	44	1	40	40	—
70 years and over.....	27	26	1	20	20	—
Unknown.....	2	2	—	1	1	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,698	1,559	139	1,919	1,826	93
Negro.....	18	10	2	34	34	—
Mexican.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	1,310	1,181	129	1,134	1,044	90
Native parentage.....	637	565	72	443	405	38
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	673	616	57	691	639	52
Foreign-born white.....	388	378	10	785	782	3
Able to speak English.....	367	357	10	748	745	3
Not able to speak English.....	21	21	—	37	37	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	788	776	12	1,164	1,162	2
Related member of family.....	765	654	111	576	493	83
Lodger, etc.....	164	140	18	213	205	8

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YORK						
Total.....	871	724	147	257	188	69
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	7	4	3	62	48	14
1 or 2 weeks.....	117	88	29	80	50	30
3 or 4 weeks.....	127	103	24	38	20	18
5 to 8 weeks.....	165	130	35	23	19	4
9 to 13 weeks.....	145	125	20	29	28	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	87	73	14	6	5	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	132	123	9	11	11	-----
27 to 39 weeks.....	22	18	4	1	1	-----
40 to 52 weeks.....	35	30	5	4	4	-----
53 to 104 weeks.....	24	23	1	-----	-----	-----
105 weeks and over.....	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Not reported.....	7	4	3	3	2	1
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	20	13	7	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	75	55	20	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	4	2	2	15	7	8
Weather conditions.....	3	3	-----	5	5	-----
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	-----	-----	-----	2	1	1
Seasonality (off season).....	126	111	15	60	47	13
Economic conditions.....	210	174	36	76	55	21
Industrial policy.....	9	7	2	-----	-----	-----
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	377	325	52	97	72	25
Dissatisfaction.....	39	27	12	2	1	1
Miscellaneous.....	5	5	-----	-----	-----	-----
Reason not reported.....	3	2	1	-----	-----	-----
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	-----	-----	-----	2	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	110	95	15	25	15	10
20 to 24 years.....	150	117	33	49	34	15
25 to 29 years.....	91	70	21	37	27	10
30 to 34 years.....	69	53	16	26	22	4
35 to 39 years.....	63	48	15	13	7	6
40 to 44 years.....	78	67	11	26	16	10
45 to 49 years.....	68	53	15	16	12	4
50 to 54 years.....	74	64	10	17	14	3
55 to 59 years.....	40	35	5	15	12	3
60 to 64 years.....	63	60	3	17	15	2
65 to 69 years.....	42	38	4	11	10	1
70 years and over.....	23	21	2	3	3	-----
Color and nativity:						
White.....	796	662	134	245	177	68
Negro.....	75	62	13	12	11	1
Native white.....	777	643	134	234	167	67
Native parentage.....	728	599	129	222	158	64
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	49	44	5	12	9	3
Foreign-born white.....	19	19	-----	11	10	1
Able to speak English.....	18	18	-----	11	10	1
Not able to speak English.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	331	308	23	107	101	6
Related member of family.....	382	289	93	119	66	53
Lodger, etc.....	158	127	31	31	21	10

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ALLENTOWN									
All industries.....	39,473	29,045	10,428	2,117	1,852	265	872	663	209
Agriculture	135	128	7	8	8		2	2	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	23	22	1						
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	98	95	3	8	8		2	2	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	14	11	3						
Extraction of minerals	103	102	1	6	6		4	4	
Coal mines.....	10	10		2	2		1	1	
Other extraction of minerals.....	93	92	1	4	4		3	3	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	21,393	16,170	5,223	1,418	1,231	187	723	532	191
Building industry.....	2,721	2,680	41	447	446	1	132	132	
Chemical and allied industries.....	458	368	90	17	13	4	3	3	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	748	154	594	18	9	9	23	7	16
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	530	484	45	29	28	1	17	17	
Clothing industries.....	1,378	367	1,011	22	12	10	20	2	18
Food and allied industries.....	1,149	1,083	66	58	57	1	11	10	1
Automobile factories.....	1,908	1,808	100	71	69	2	34	34	
Automobile repair shops.....	146	146		5	5		2	2	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,518	1,487	31	60	59	1	66	66	
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,491	1,429	65	71	70	1	32	31	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	783	751	32	96	96		56	56	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	468	393	75	10	10		2	2	
Paper and allied industries.....	75	35	40	2		2			
Knitting mills.....	300	181	119	34	28	6	11	8	3
Silk mills.....	5,008	2,633	2,375	361	232	129	271	128	143
Other textile industries.....	505	420	79	38	36	2	10	15	4
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	193	181	12	4	4		2	2	
Independent hand trades.....	275	162	113	5	5		2	1	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,727	1,402	325	60	52	8	20	16	4
Transportation	3,343	3,069	274	145	142	3	61	59	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	282	277	5	45	45		11	10	1
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	295	284	11	14	14		3	3	
Steam railroads.....	1,322	1,298	24	35	35		34	34	
Street railroads.....	373	359	14	8	8		1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	523	309	214	18	15	3	6	5	1
Other transportation, including postal service.....	548	542	6	25	25		6	6	
Trade	7,149	5,604	1,545	187	162	25	16	15	1
Banking and brokerage.....	307	235	72	1	1				
Insurance and real estate.....	594	488	106	6	5	1			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	476	451	25	10	10		1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,639	4,323	1,316	167	143	24	14	13	1
Other trade industries.....	133	107	26	3	3		1	1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	633	567	66	11	11		3	3	
Professional service	2,594	1,331	1,263	28	17	11	9	5	4
Recreation and amusement.....	327	240	87	13	9	4	3	3	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,267	1,091	1,176	15	8	7	6	2	4
Domestic and personal service	3,138	1,274	1,864	88	62	26	18	9	9
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,044	560	484	55	40	15	10	5	5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	282	165	117	6	4	2	3	2	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,812	549	1,263	27	18	9	5	2	3
Industry not specified	985	800	185	226	213	13	36	34	2

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ALTOONA									
All industries.....	29,500	23,577	5,923	1,101	970	131	719	645	74
Agriculture.....	70	67	3	4	4		3	3	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	21	19	2				1	1	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	45	45		4	4		2	2	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	4	3	1						
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1							
Extraction of minerals.....	68	66	2	10	10				
Coal mines.....	38	37	1	5	5				
Other extraction of minerals.....	30	29	1	5	5				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	10,029	8,857	1,172	379	350	29	393	358	35
Building industry.....	1,314	1,295	19	184	183	1	73	71	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	107	95	12	5	5		1	1	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	54	51	3	4	4		7	7	
Clothing industries.....	173	70	103	9	3	6	2		
Food and allied industries.....	554	495	59	36	34	2	7	6	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	200	191	9	14	14		6	6	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	82	82		6	6		46	46	
Other iron and steel industries.....	5,338	5,298	40	51	49	2	195	195	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	51	46	5	4	4				
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	254	212	42	7	5	2	1		
Paper and allied industries.....	6	5	1	1	1				
Knitting mills.....	1	1		1	1				
Silk mills.....	1,007	375	632	28	19	9	37	12	25
Other textile industries.....	40	15	25				2		
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	74	61	13	5	4	1	2	2	
Independent hand trades.....	201	103	98	6	1	5	1		
Other manufacturing industries.....	573	462	111	18	17	1	13	12	1
Transportation.....	8,847	8,496	351	193	183	10	226	223	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	131	131		14	14		9	9	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	205	192	13	11	10	1	2	2	
Steam railroads.....	7,577	7,396	181	124	118	6	204	202	2
Street railroads.....	165	160	5	6	6		1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	342	205	137	9	6	3	1		
Other transportation, including postal service.....	427	412	15	29	29		9	9	
Trade.....	5,117	3,564	1,533	151	117	34	35	23	12
Banking and brokerage.....	206	133	73	1	1				
Insurance and real estate.....	331	259	72	5	5		1		
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	371	326	45	9	9		1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,110	2,805	1,305	132	99	33	33	22	11
Other trade industries.....	99	61	38	4	3	1			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	491	444	47	15	15		8	8	
Professional service.....	2,016	834	1,182	42	29	13	10	4	6
Recreation and amusement.....	230	154	76	24	23	1	3	3	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,786	680	1,106	18	6	12	7	1	6
Domestic and personal service.....	2,112	824	1,488	66	31	35	25	7	18
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	566	230	336	21	17	4	3	1	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	155	80	75	4	3	1	1	1	
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,391	314	1,077	41	11	30	21	5	15
Industry not specified.....	749	604	145	241	231	10	19	19	

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BETHLEHEM									
All industries.....	22,155	17,408	4,752	1,173	1,053	120	851	677	174
Agriculture.....	210	207	3	6	6		2	2	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	87	85	2	1	1				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	102	102		5	5		2	2	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	21	20	1						
Extraction of minerals.....	38	37	1	9	9		1	1	
Coal mines.....	17	17		7	7				
Other extraction of minerals.....	21	20	1	2	2		1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,092	11,738	2,356	724	653	71	760	604	156
Building industry.....	1,351	1,326	25	104	104		58	58	
Chemical and allied industries.....	278	263	15	8	8		9	8	1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	399	40	359	6	3	3	27	2	25
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	62	60	2	2	2		1	1	
Clothing industries.....	120	76	44				1	1	
Food and allied industries.....	298	280	18	14	14				
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	142	132	10	9	8	1	4	4	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	7,734	7,372	362	296	294	2	437	437	
Other iron and steel industries.....	535	521	14	21	20	1	23	23	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	193	187	6	18	17	1	9	9	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	134	117	17	3	3				
Paper and allied industries.....	12	10	2						
Knitting mills.....	32	16	16	10	4	6	3	1	2
Silk mills.....	2,158	813	1,345	128	72	56	181	54	127
Other textile industries.....	19	10	9	1	1		1	1	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	101	84	17	4	4		1	1	
Independent hand trades.....	112	74	38	2	2				
Other manufacturing industries.....	412	355	57	8	7	1	5	4	1
Transportation.....	1,367	1,199	168	37	37		27	27	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	67	66	1	7	7		1	1	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	190	183	7	5	5		2	2	
Steam railroads.....	630	623	7	9	9		14	14	
Street railroads.....	24	23	1	1	1		3	3	
Telegraph and telephone.....	188	89	99	3	3		1	1	
Other transportation, including postal service.....	218	215	3	12	12		6	6	
Trade.....	2,589	2,058	533	73	64	9	14	13	1
Banking and brokerage.....	141	110	31						
Insurance and real estate.....	244	204	40	3	3				
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	164	155	9	2	2		1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	1,990	1,543	447	64	55	9	13	12	1
Other trade industries.....	50	44	6	4	4				
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	365	344	21	12	12				
Professional service.....	1,307	750	557	10	8	2	4	2	2
Recreation and amusement.....	124	92	32	3	3		2	1	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,183	658	525	7	5	2	2	1	1
Domestic and personal service.....	1,640	624	1,016	66	45	21	16	5	11
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	521	296	225	20	25	4	5	4	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	98	47	51	1	1		1		1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,021	281	740	36	19	17	10	1	9
Industry not specified.....	547	450	97	236	219	17	27	23	4

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CHESTER									
All industries.....	25,051	19,655	5,396	1,492	1,202	290	662	419	243
Agriculture.....	62	62	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	5	5	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	57	57	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Extraction of minerals.....	38	35	3	3	3	—	—	—	—
Coal mines.....	3	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	35	32	3	2	2	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	15,489	13,365	2,124	794	685	109	586	369	216
Building industry.....	1,158	1,140	18	100	157	3	46	44	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,685	1,586	99	62	60	2	31	28	3
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	208	204	4	9	9	—	17	16	1
Clothing industries.....	113	94	19	2	2	—	1	1	—
Food and allied industries.....	227	214	13	4	4	—	3	3	—
Automobile factories.....	1,513	1,488	25	47	42	5	11	11	—
Automobile repair shops.....	86	85	1	3	3	—	2	2	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,970	1,830	140	110	109	1	40	42	—
Lumber and furniture industries.....	3,303	3,216	87	133	132	1	45	45	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	184	170	14	14	14	—	22	20	2
Paper and allied industries.....	152	120	32	2	1	1	5	3	2
Knitting mills.....	4	3	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Silk mills.....	1,333	797	536	34	20	14	111	41	70
Other textile industries.....	2,182	1,297	885	167	90	77	229	101	128
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	295	241	54	5	4	1	3	2	1
Independent hand trades.....	123	73	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	627	500	127	31	27	4	14	9	5
Transportation.....	1,623	1,465	158	63	56	7	15	13	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	61	60	1	7	7	—	—	—	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	154	148	6	7	6	1	1	1	—
Steam railroads.....	525	504	21	20	19	1	6	6	—
Street railroads.....	132	129	3	2	2	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	181	65	116	4	—	4	2	—	2
Other transportation, including postal service.....	570	559	11	23	22	1	6	6	—
Trade.....	3,295	2,553	742	80	61	19	23	16	7
Banking and brokerage.....	244	148	96	3	2	1	2	2	—
Insurance and real estate.....	289	220	69	1	—	1	1	—	—
Automobile agencies and filling sta- tions.....	179	161	18	3	3	—	1	1	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	2,538	1,986	552	68	51	17	19	13	6
Other trade industries.....	45	38	7	5	5	—	—	—	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	338	295	43	12	11	1	2	2	—
Professional service.....	1,193	533	660	15	11	4	—	—	—
Recreation and amusement.....	141	98	43	8	7	1	—	—	—
Other professional and semiprofes- sional service.....	1,052	435	617	7	4	3	—	—	—
Domestic and personal service.....	2,155	655	1,500	125	82	43	18	3	15
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	477	248	229	23	13	10	4	—	4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	165	94	71	5	2	3	1	—	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,513	313	1,200	97	17	80	13	3	10
Industry not specified.....	855	689	166	398	336	57	17	16	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ERIE									
All industries.....	45,449	34,843	10,607	2,634	2,283	351	717	624	93
Agriculture.....	257	239	18	28	28	—	13	12	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	71	63	8	4	4	—	3	2	1
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	167	161	6	24	24	—	10	10	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	19	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	131	131	—	9	9	—	14	14	—
Extraction of minerals.....	41	38	3	7	7	—	2	2	—
Coal mines.....	11	10	1	4	4	—	—	—	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	30	28	2	3	3	—	2	2	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	23,881	21,045	2,836	1,463	1,385	98	429	393	36
Building industry.....	2,417	2,367	50	312	308	4	101	100	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	366	331	35	18	18	—	4	4	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	177	168	9	14	13	1	10	9	1
Clothing industries.....	526	194	332	30	10	20	11	3	8
Food and allied industries.....	759	652	107	42	40	2	1	1	—
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	292	276	16	21	21	—	5	5	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,823	1,719	104	113	112	1	18	18	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	7,429	7,047	382	422	409	13	154	152	2
Lumber and furniture industries.....	522	479	43	48	46	2	14	14	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	625	466	159	19	16	3	2	1	1
Paper and allied industries.....	1,451	1,235	216	47	47	—	11	10	1
Knitting mills.....	5	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk mills.....	219	45	174	7	3	4	3	—	3
Other textile industries.....	28	18	10	—	—	—	2	1	1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	3,560	3,072	488	148	132	16	23	14	9
Independent hand trades.....	299	143	156	10	3	7	2	—	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,383	2,832	551	212	187	25	68	61	7
Transportation.....	4,046	3,724	322	305	298	7	126	123	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	199	197	2	33	33	—	12	12	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	410	395	15	23	21	2	7	7	—
Steam railroads.....	1,750	1,682	68	115	115	—	44	44	—
Street railroads.....	199	194	5	3	2	1	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	425	223	202	7	3	4	2	—	2
Other transportation, including postal service.....	1,063	1,033	30	124	124	—	61	60	1
Trade.....	7,576	5,461	2,114	244	180	64	47	30	17
Banking and brokerage.....	371	287	84	7	6	1	1	1	—
Insurance and real estate.....	784	570	214	16	10	6	1	—	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	495	456	39	18	18	—	3	3	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,716	3,987	1,729	197	141	56	42	26	16
Other trade industries.....	209	161	48	6	5	1	—	—	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	822	731	91	20	19	1	13	11	2
Professional service.....	3,584	1,439	2,145	84	47	37	22	11	11
Recreation and amusement.....	456	306	150	43	30	13	7	7	—
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3,128	1,133	1,995	41	17	24	15	4	11
Domestic and personal service.....	4,008	1,152	2,856	178	55	123	33	11	22
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,177	456	721	67	37	30	8	3	5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	404	212	192	6	4	2	1	1	—
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,427	484	1,943	105	14	91	24	7	17
Industry not specified.....	1,104	882	222	296	275	21	13	17	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HARRISBURG									
All industries.....	35,816	26,163	9,648	1,575	1,269	306	688	553	135
Agriculture.....	86	82	4	7	7	—	1	1	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	19	18	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	62	61	1	6	6	—	1	1	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	5	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	40	39	1	3	3	—	2	2	—
Coal mines.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	34	33	1	3	3	—	2	2	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	10,533	8,763	1,770	692	631	61	359	287	72
Building industry.....	2,350	2,311	39	299	294	5	79	79	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	213	195	18	10	9	1	3	3	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	100	99	1	4	4	—	1	1	—
Clothing industries.....	479	134	345	11	6	5	13	—	13
Food and allied industries.....	869	697	172	44	38	6	15	10	5
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	328	308	20	23	22	1	2	2	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,999	1,978	21	100	100	—	62	61	1
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,348	1,231	117	78	76	2	113	103	10
Lumber and furniture industries.....	130	115	15	6	6	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	688	506	182	23	17	6	8	8	—
Paper and allied industries.....	36	24	12	1	1	—	—	—	—
Knitting mills.....	266	60	206	14	3	11	34	1	33
Silk mills.....	15	6	9	4	1	3	2	1	1
Other textile industries.....	58	22	36	2	—	2	—	—	—
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	79	69	10	4	4	—	1	1	—
Independent hand trades.....	284	137	147	5	3	2	2	1	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,281	871	420	64	47	17	24	16	8
Transportation.....	7,690	7,168	522	225	219	6	207	204	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	347	309	38	16	16	—	5	5	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	318	309	9	21	20	1	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	5,128	5,067	61	155	153	2	189	188	1
Street railroads.....	222	215	7	3	3	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	937	548	389	12	9	3	5	3	2
Other transportation, including postal service.....	738	720	18	18	18	—	8	8	—
Trade.....	6,812	5,109	1,703	169	134	35	30	25	5
Banking and brokerage.....	387	267	120	3	1	2	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	714	510	204	5	5	—	—	—	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	487	442	45	7	7	—	1	1	—
Other trade industries.....	5,054	3,767	1,287	146	113	33	29	24	5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	170	123	47	8	8	—	—	—	—
Professional service.....	3,125	1,799	1,326	37	29	8	12	8	4
Recreation and amusement.....	2,702	1,344	1,358	51	33	18	23	11	12
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	341	232	109	17	15	2	9	7	2
Domestic and personal service.....	2,361	1,112	1,249	34	18	16	14	4	10
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	4,149	1,408	2,743	218	81	137	46	7	39
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,301	640	661	76	45	31	6	—	6
Other domestic and personal service.....	403	195	208	9	7	2	3	1	2
Industry not specified.....	2,445	571	1,874	133	29	104	37	6	31
Industry not specified.....	665	444	221	173	132	41	8	8	—

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JOHNSTOWN									
All industries.....	24,081	19,356	4,725	865	761	108	248	227	19
Agriculture.....	53	51	2	6	5	1	1	1	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	9	9							
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	44	42	2	6	5	1	1	1	
Forestry and fishing.....	6	6		1	1				
Extraction of minerals.....	1,169	1,154	15	68	65	1	39	39	
Coal mines.....	1,158	1,143	15	66	65	1	39	39	
Other extraction of minerals.....	11	11							
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	12,611	11,880	731	485	464	21	164	150	5
Building industry.....	827	806	21	74	74		12	12	
Chemical and allied industries.....	259	210	49	9	9		2	2	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	284	274	10	9	9		3	3	
Clothing industries.....	125	55	70	3	1	2	2		2
Food and allied industries.....	481	390	91	13	10	3			
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	147	133	14	8	7	1			
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	8,776	8,627	149	304	301	3	135	135	
Other iron and steel industries.....	841	777	64	25	24	1	3	3	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	83	75	8	4	3	1			
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	158	132	26	5	3	2			
Paper and allied industries.....	7	7		1	1				
Knitting mills.....	3	2	1						
Silk mills.....	87	7	80	2	1	1	1	1	
Other textile industries.....	6	2	4						
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	69	61	8	3	3		1	1	
Independent hand trades.....	151	87	64	5	2	3	1		1
Other manufacturing industries.....	307	235	72	20	16	4	4	2	2
Transportation.....	1,694	1,535	159	51	48	3	14	14	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	153	152	1	16	16		4	4	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	140	135	5	2	2				
Steam railroads.....	731	723	8	25	25		8	8	
Street railroads.....	187	180	7						
Telegraph and telephone.....	200	68	132	5	2	3			
Other transportation, including postal service.....	283	277	6	3	3		2	2	
Trade.....	4,217	2,882	1,335	143	100	43	9	3	6
Banking and brokerage.....	196	133	63	1	1				
Insurance and real estate.....	285	227	58	8	5	3	1		1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	286	252	34	4	4				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,365	2,205	1,160	128	88	40	8	3	5
Other trade industries.....	85	65	20	2	2				
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	425	395	30	10	9	1			
Professional service.....	1,876	720	1,156	26	13	13	7	4	3
Recreation and amusement.....	187	139	48	15	11	4	2	2	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,689	581	1,108	11	2	9	5	2	3
Domestic and personal service.....	1,848	570	1,278	48	25	23	6	1	5
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	481	196	285	21	12	9	1		1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	210	104	106	5	3	2	2	1	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,157	270	887	22	10	12	3		3
Industry not specified.....	182	163	19	33	31	2	6	6	

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
LANCASTER									
All industries.....	26,697	18,712	7,985	904	794	110	280	190	90
Agriculture.....	212	210	2	6	6	—	1	1	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	34	34	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	168	168	—	5	5	—	1	1	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	10	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	2	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	35	35	—	3	3	—	3	3	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,214	10,454	3,760	491	436	55	229	159	70
Building industry.....	1,683	1,650	33	141	140	1	52	52	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	158	140	18	5	5	—	—	—	—
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,366	529	837	35	25	10	13	4	9
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	98	93	5	1	1	—	1	1	—
Clothing industries.....	294	116	178	6	2	4	5	1	4
Food and allied industries.....	1,034	718	316	26	22	4	18	7	11
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	199	192	7	7	7	—	3	3	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	312	298	14	21	21	—	7	7	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,593	1,498	95	70	70	—	35	34	1
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	1,073	686	387	11	11	—	10	7	3
Lumber and furniture industries.....	645	477	168	11	11	—	7	6	1
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	451	363	88	10	9	1	1	1	—
Paper and allied industries.....	35	22	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knitting mills.....	11	4	7	1	—	1	—	—	—
Silk mills.....	1,208	591	617	27	16	11	20	7	13
Other textile industries.....	2,336	1,955	381	67	54	13	30	15	15
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	126	103	23	1	1	—	1	1	—
Independent hand trades.....	276	115	161	10	7	3	2	—	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,316	904	412	41	34	7	24	14	10
Transportation.....	1,855	1,629	226	55	53	2	7	7	—
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	94	91	3	11	11	—	1	1	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	266	256	10	4	4	—	1	1	—
Steam railroads.....	442	435	7	14	14	—	2	2	—
Street railroads.....	291	282	9	5	5	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	330	145	185	6	4	2	—	—	—
Other transportation, including postal service.....	432	420	12	15	15	—	3	3	—
Trade.....	4,972	3,730	1,242	107	94	13	17	10	7
Banking and brokerage.....	260	189	71	3	3	—	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	320	248	72	7	6	1	—	—	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	275	258	17	6	6	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,708	2,695	1,013	68	57	11	13	6	7
Other trade industries.....	409	340	69	23	22	1	4	4	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	409	368	41	12	12	—	1	1	—
Professional service.....	1,891	873	1,018	27	19	8	6	1	5
Recreation and amusement.....	204	134	70	10	8	2	2	1	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,687	739	948	17	11	6	4	—	4
Domestic and personal service.....	2,497	896	1,601	47	33	14	8	—	8
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	785	381	404	20	17	3	2	—	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	228	94	134	1	1	—	2	—	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,484	421	1,063	26	15	11	4	—	4
Industry not specified.....	610	515	95	155	137	18	6	8	—

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
McKEESPORT									
All industries.....	20,254	16,757	3,497	820	732	88	651	612	39
Agriculture.....	13	13							
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	3	3							
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	10	10							
Forestry and fishing.....	2	1	1				1	1	
Extraction of minerals.....	126	125	1	16	16		7	7	
Coal mines.....	109	109		13	13		6	6	
Other extraction of minerals.....	17	16	1	3	3		1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	12,061	11,503	558	433	471	12	543	529	14
Building industry.....	724	707	17	71	71		47	47	
Chemical and allied industries.....	103	91	12	12	12		1	1	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	61	49	12	3	3		3	3	
Clothing industries.....	108	72	36	2	2				
Food and allied industries.....	404	275	129	22	13	9	13	4	9
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	75	75		7	7		4	4	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	8,925	8,789	136	307	306	1	435	435	
Other iron and steel industries.....	752	706	46	31	30	1	20	20	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	46	45	1	3	3		5	5	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	87	76	11	1	1		1		1
Paper and allied industries.....	2	2							
Knitting mills.....	2	2							
Other textile industries.....	12	8	4	2	2				
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	345	261	84	8	8		8	5	3
Independent hand trades.....	102	68	34	1		1			
Other manufacturing industries.....	313	277	36	13	13		6	5	1
Transportation.....	1,324	1,197	127	44	43	1	28	28	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	123	127	1	6	6		9	9	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	136	127	9	8	8		1	1	
Steam railroads.....	485	458	27	9	9		11	11	
Street railroads.....	103	101	2	2	2		2	2	
Telegraph and telephone.....	173	98	75	2	1	1			
Other transportation, including postal service.....	299	236	13	17	17		5	5	
Trade.....	3,324	2,293	1,031	94	57	37	38	29	9
Banking and brokerage.....	148	98	50				1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	254	139	65	2	1	1	3	1	2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	156	143	13	4	3	1	2	2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	2,737	1,842	895	87	52	35	31	24	7
Other trade industries.....	29	21	8	1	1		1	1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	351	322	29	5	5		9	9	
Professional service.....	1,319	576	743	17	12	5	6		6
Recreation and amusement.....	188	145	43	9	8	1	2		2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,131	431	700	8	4	4	4		4
Domestic and personal service.....	1,277	383	894	44	20	24	8	1	7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	295	142	153	20	13	7	3	1	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	85	48	37	1		1			
Other domestic and personal service.....	897	193	704	23	7	16	5		5
Industry not specified.....	457	344	113	117	108	9	11	8	3

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
PHILADELPHIA									
All industries.....	889,832	642,839	246,993	71,156	57,166	13,990	13,485	10,133	3,352
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	4,977	4,882	95	403	400	3	69	64	5
Extraction of minerals.....	962	903	59	144	142	2	16	16	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	391,931	308,738	83,193	40,952	34,998	5,954	9,850	7,512	2,338
Building industry.....	69,775	68,475	1,300	12,974	12,892	82	1,942	1,929	13
Chemical and allied industries.....	18,212	15,902	2,310	1,016	945	71	138	126	12
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	7,335	2,202	5,133	509	234	275	172	42	130
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4,484	4,023	461	476	460	16	87	87	---
Clothing industries.....	38,999	23,138	15,861	3,081	2,056	1,025	1,382	934	448
Bakeries.....	10,137	8,650	1,487	660	593	67	94	78	16
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,776	1,555	221	93	86	7	11	10	1
Other food and allied industries.....	9,845	7,261	2,584	758	557	201	150	96	54
Automobile factories.....	9,374	8,807	567	695	679	16	136	133	3
Automobile repair shops.....	5,142	5,066	76	394	392	2	59	58	1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	9,185	8,744	441	668	650	18	139	135	4
Other iron and steel industries.....	40,747	38,094	2,653	3,397	3,297	100	643	619	24
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	5,269	4,631	638	443	407	36	96	82	14
Leather industries.....	10,943	8,641	2,302	914	760	154	211	178	33
Lumber and furniture industries.....	10,163	9,454	709	1,180	1,146	40	305	293	12
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	18,362	14,143	4,219	938	763	175	134	108	26
Paper and allied industries.....	6,472	4,225	2,247	448	343	105	91	52	39
Knitting mills.....	23,959	11,246	12,713	2,602	1,427	1,175	1,549	737	812
Woolen and worsted mills.....	4,643	2,968	1,675	602	419	183	208	120	88
Other textile industries.....	32,720	21,888	10,832	4,025	2,998	1,027	1,382	983	399
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	16,304	13,408	2,896	2,190	1,645	545	472	349	123
Independent hand trades.....	8,048	3,629	4,419	287	136	151	75	32	43
Other manufacturing industries.....	30,037	22,588	7,449	2,596	2,113	483	174	331	143
Transportation.....	83,782	73,705	10,077	5,279	4,949	330	839	811	28
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	6,015	5,958	57	871	864	7	98	98	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	6,061	5,948	113	530	520	10	49	49	---
Steam railroads.....	23,183	21,752	1,431	941	880	61	169	161	8
Street railroads.....	9,215	8,649	566	298	292	6	31	31	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	12,142	4,866	7,276	349	138	211	29	16	13
Other transportation, including postal service.....	27,166	26,532	634	2,290	2,255	35	463	456	7
Trade.....	179,322	134,363	44,959	8,745	6,627	2,118	1,009	762	247
Banking and brokerage.....	14,076	10,150	4,526	391	280	111	32	27	5
Insurance and real estate.....	19,696	13,321	6,375	619	406	213	60	42	18
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	6,553	6,026	527	326	301	25	21	18	3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	132,545	100,330	32,215	7,125	5,395	1,730	861	641	220
Other trade industries.....	5,852	4,536	1,316	284	245	39	35	34	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	29,735	27,705	2,030	551	504	47	84	83	1
Professional service.....	63,893	31,623	32,070	1,839	1,145	694	287	159	128
Recreation and amusement.....	9,059	6,669	2,390	706	627	139	127	109	18
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	54,634	24,954	29,680	1,073	518	555	160	50	110
Domestic and personal service.....	110,514	42,441	68,073	6,795	3,211	3,584	704	286	418
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	29,596	17,553	12,043	2,110	1,449	661	176	116	60
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	10,413	5,426	4,987	498	248	250	78	44	34
Other domestic and personal service.....	70,505	19,462	51,043	4,187	1,514	2,673	450	126	324
Industry not specified.....	24,916	18,479	6,437	6,448	5,190	1,258	527	440	87

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
PITTSBURGH									
All industries.....	278,648	208,531	70,117	20,307	17,849	2,458	5,885	5,245	640
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	961	947	14	84	83	1	21	21	---
Extraction of minerals.....	1,200	1,155	45	229	229	---	38	38	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	108,812	96,529	12,283	10,252	9,764	488	3,899	3,656	233
Building industry.....	20,666	20,314	352	3,425	3,415	10	976	974	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	4,138	3,448	690	203	186	17	32	29	3
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3,092	2,719	373	369	347	22	197	180	17
Clothing industries.....	2,950	1,754	1,196	117	74	43	36	17	19
Bakeries.....	3,975	3,412	563	289	266	23	51	45	6
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,581	1,454	127	132	127	5	20	17	3
Other food and allied industries.....	4,097	2,653	1,444	251	179	72	83	41	42
Automobile factories.....	1,739	1,573	166	104	102	2	25	25	---
Automobile repair shops.....	1,605	1,569	36	138	138	---	24	23	1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	22,970	22,001	969	2,282	2,255	27	1,476	1,466	10
Other iron and steel industries.....	14,123	13,024	1,099	1,205	1,160	45	465	432	33
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	1,910	1,658	252	133	123	10	57	52	5
Lumber and furniture industries.....	2,828	2,219	609	198	178	20	49	47	2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	4,522	3,652	870	182	160	22	39	33	6
Paper and allied industries.....	4,556	336	120	15	13	2	9	4	5
Textile industries.....	651	387	264	31	20	11	10	9	1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	4,274	3,812	462	210	195	15	55	49	6
Independent hand trades.....	1,808	883	925	71	33	38	22	11	11
Other manufacturing industries.....	11,427	9,601	1,826	888	793	95	263	202	61
Transportation.....	31,006	26,851	4,155	2,044	1,968	76	777	755	22
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,889	1,865	24	267	266	1	87	87	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	2,121	2,071	50	194	193	1	23	23	---
Steam railroads.....	12,335	11,735	602	543	537	6	203	195	8
Street railroads.....	2,478	2,421	57	58	56	2	18	18	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	5,238	2,019	3,219	134	76	58	26	13	13
Other transportation, including postal service.....	6,945	6,742	203	848	840	8	420	419	1
Trade.....	61,066	44,508	16,558	2,910	2,294	616	455	340	115
Banking and brokerage.....	4,591	3,196	1,395	97	73	24	9	7	2
Insurance and real estate.....	5,740	4,125	1,615	118	86	32	17	15	2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,817	2,494	323	139	131	8	17	17	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	45,480	32,788	12,692	2,414	1,881	533	375	260	106
Other trade industries.....	2,438	1,905	533	142	123	19	37	32	5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	8,696	7,892	804	262	260	2	113	104	9
Professional service.....	22,587	11,147	11,420	531	374	157	115	56	59
Recreation and amusement.....	2,897	2,178	719	258	228	30	41	34	7
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	19,670	8,969	10,701	273	146	127	74	22	52
Domestic and personal service.....	36,172	12,989	23,183	1,817	906	911	308	117	191
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	10,490	5,180	5,310	685	452	233	86	54	32
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,198	1,597	1,601	118	69	49	16	9	7
Other domestic and personal service.....	22,484	6,212	16,272	1,014	385	629	206	54	152
Industry not specified.....	8,168	6,513	1,655	2,178	1,981	197	169	158	11

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
READING									
All industries.....	50,935	36,592	14,343	2,076	1,783	293	945	736	209
Agriculture.....	159	156	3	11	11		3	3	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	19	18	1	2	2				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	133	132	1	9	9		3	3	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	7	6	1						
Forestry and fishing.....	6	5	1				1	1	
Extraction of minerals.....	86	64	2	11	11		1	1	
Coal mines.....	15	15		7	7				
Other extraction of minerals.....	51	49	2	4	4		1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	30,001	21,981	8,020	1,331	1,123	208	772	588	184
Building industry.....	2,875	2,841	34	346	343	3	99	98	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	539	491	48	12	12		5	5	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	193	181	12	8	8		7	7	
Clothing industries.....	1,414	676	738	73	49	24	38	19	19
Food and allied industries.....	1,590	1,215	375	86	62	24	18	8	10
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	491	474	17	26	26		7	7	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	3,000	2,927	73	139	139		122	121	1
Other iron and steel industries.....	5,289	5,120	169	198	197	1	115	113	2
Lumber and furniture industries.....	233	215	18	10	10		6	6	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	466	398	68	9	8	1			
Paper and allied industries.....	303	237	66	11	9	2	4	4	
Knitting mills.....	8,427	3,888	4,539	204	113	91	213	96	117
Silk mills.....	850	355	495	41	23	18	14	8	6
Other textile industries.....	1,281	909	372	27	25	2	21	16	5
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	168	147	21	8	8		1	1	
Independent hand trades.....	438	196	242	6	4	2	2		2
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,444	1,711	733	127	87	40	100	79	21
Transportation.....	4,382	4,075	287	114	114		44	42	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	205	204	1	37	37		3	3	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	254	245	9	8	8		3	3	
Steam railroads.....	2,516	2,428	88	26	26		24	23	1
Street railroads.....	335	330	5	1	1		2	2	
Telegraph and telephone.....	486	313	173	21	21		4	3	1
Other transportation, including postal service.....	566	555	11	21	21		8	8	
Trade.....	7,385	5,528	1,857	144	126	18	20	15	5
Banking and brokerage.....	467	309	158	3	2	1	1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	693	507	186	5	5		1	1	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	432	407	25	9	9		2	2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,622	4,167	1,455	125	108	17	14	9	5
Other trade industries.....	171	138	33	2	2		2	2	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	787	736	51	16	16		3	2	1
Professional service.....	2,703	1,323	1,380	35	32	3	8	5	3
Recreation and amusement.....	371	248	123	24	23	1	4	3	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,332	1,075	1,257	11	9	2	4	2	2
Domestic and personal service.....	3,969	1,504	2,465	77	41	36	19	10	9
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,297	645	652	33	23	10	9	8	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	322	149	173	8	6	2			
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,350	710	1,640	36	12	24	10	2	8
Industry not specified.....	1,497	1,220	277	337	309	28	74	69	5

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, unable to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
SCRANTON									
All industries.....	56,711	42,284	14,427	3,308	2,886	422	1,951	1,688	263
Agriculture.....	140	137	3	10	10		9	9	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	29	28	1	1	1				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	107	105	2	9	9		9	9	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	4								
Forestry and fishing.....	12	12		2	2				
Extraction of minerals.....	12,678	12,561	117	866	862	4	958	953	5
Coal mines.....	12,561	12,450	111	856	852	4	957	952	5
Other extraction of minerals.....	117	111	6	10	10		1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,900	10,532	4,368	1,154	985	169	608	435	171
Building industry.....	2,701	2,654	47	480	477	3	155	154	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	313	281	32	15	14	1	1	1	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	131	119	12	11	10	1	4	4	
Clothing industries.....	1,049	326	723	43	8	35	41	6	35
Food and allied industries.....	1,085	955	130	62	62		13	10	3
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	408	388	20	23	22	1	8	8	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	182	178	4	22	22		19	19	
Other iron and steel industries.....	2,009	1,962	47	123	121	2	97	96	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	399	340	59	30	30		10	10	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	872	686	186	33	24	9	12	10	2
Paper and allied industries.....	36	26	10	4	3	1	2	1	1
Knitting mills.....	14	10	4	1	1				
Silk mills.....	2,782	766	2,016	117	47	70	98	27	71
Other textile industries.....	878	424	454	59	37	22	68	34	34
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	213	175	38	10	8	2	7	6	1
Independent hand trades.....	366	189	177	8	8		4	1	3
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,462	1,053	409	113	91	22	67	48	19
Transportation.....	5,698	5,153	545	254	238	16	131	129	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	265	257	8	42	40	2	13	13	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	377	363	14	23	23		5	5	
Steam railroads.....	3,245	3,050	195	117	116	1	78	78	
Street railroads.....	347	335	12	13	13		11	11	
Telegraph and telephone.....	548	270	278	19	6	13	4	2	2
Other transportation, including postal service.....	914	878	36	40	40		20	20	
Trade.....	11,388	8,419	2,969	458	372	84	110	93	17
Banking and brokerage.....	755	517	238	11	6	5	3	3	
Insurance and real estate.....	841	622	219	14	7	7	1		1
Automobile agencies and filling sta- tions.....	582	523	59	30	29	1			
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	8,959	6,543	2,416	303	322	71	104	88	16
Other trade industries.....	251	214	37	8	8		2	2	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,270	1,142	128	30	29	1	11	11	
Professional service.....	4,752	1,915	2,837	87	69	28	32	12	20
Recreation and amusement.....	457	318	139	41	36	5	18	9	9
Other professional and semipro- fessional service.....	4,295	1,597	2,698	46	23	23	14	3	11
Domestic and personal service... Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	4,935	1,673	3,262	167	85	82	55	13	42
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,452	754	698	74	46	28	26	6	20
Other domestic and personal service.....	451	203	248	16	11	5	1		1
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,032	716	2,316	77	28	49	28	7	21
Industry not specified.....	940	740	200	282	244	38	39	33	6

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WILKES-BARRE									
All industries.....	32,767	24,963	7,774	1,717	1,576	141	1,953	1,860	93
Agriculture.....	51	49	2	3	3				
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	10	10		1	1				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	39	37	2	2	2				
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2	2							
Forestry and fishing.....	8	8		1	1		6	6	
Extraction of minerals.....	8,455	8,418	37	623	622	1	1,420	1,419	1
Coal mines.....	8,410	8,374	36	623	622	1	1,419	1,418	1
Other extraction of minerals.....	45	44	1				1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	8,637	6,258	2,379	499	466	33	320	255	65
Building industry.....	1,452	1,429	23	231	229	2	115	115	
Chemical and allied industries.....	98	85	13	5	5		2	2	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	52	49	3	6	6		2	2	
Clothing industries.....	453	145	308	5	3	2	9	2	7
Food and allied industries.....	763	682	81	37	35	2	10	9	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	125	122	3	8	8		3	3	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	613	603	10	31	31		32	32	
Other iron and steel industries.....	822	791	31	50	49	1	33	33	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	141	127	14	10	10		3	3	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	334	294	40	12	12		2	2	
Paper and allied industries.....	10	8	2						
Knitting mills.....	17	7	10	2	2		1		1
Silk mills.....	1,719	640	1,079	37	23	14	57	15	42
Other textile industries.....	932	535	397	27	16	6	28	19	9
Electrical machinery and supply fac- tories.....	91	85	6	7	7				
Independent hand trades.....	224	114	110	3	1	2	2		2
Other manufacturing industries.....	791	542	249	33	29	4	21	18	3
Transportation.....	2,986	2,645	341	116	112	4	79	78	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	171	169	2	24	24		7	7	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	236	234	2	17	17		3	3	
Steam railroads.....	1,364	1,346	18	37	37		53	52	1
Street railroads.....	162	157	5	8	8		3	3	
Telegraph and telephone.....	504	204	300	8	4	4			
Other transportation, including postal service.....	549	535	14	22	22		13	13	
Trade.....	6,098	4,543	1,550	188	159	39	48	42	6
Banking and brokerage.....	307	211	96	8	7	1	1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	452	340	112	5	4	1	2	1	1
Automobile agencies and filling sta- tions.....	246	224	22	11	11				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,000	3,696	1,304	168	132	36	43	38	5
Other trade industries.....	93	77	16	6	5	1	2	2	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	577	525	52	15	14	1	10	9	1
Professional service.....	2,465	971	1,494	42	22	20	18	7	11
Recreation and amusement.....	246	177	69	8	8		3	2	1
Other professional and semiprofes- sional service.....	2,219	794	1,425	34	14	20	15	5	10
Domestic and personal service....	2,720	935	1,785	66	37	29	15	8	7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	731	413	318	31	19	12	8	4	4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	201	110	91	2	2		1		1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,788	412	1,376	33	16	17	6	4	2
Industry not specified.....	770	636	134	154	140	14	37	36	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YORK									
All industries.....	24,388	17,633	6,753	871	724	147	257	188	69
Agriculture.....	134	130	4	12	12		2	2	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	30	30		1	1				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	95	94	1	11	11		2	2	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	9	6	3						
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1							
Extraction of minerals.....	52	51	1				1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,133	10,698	3,435	498	412	86	208	143	63
Building industry.....	1,273	1,260	13	112	112		30	30	
Chemical and allied industries.....	284	270	14	3	3		3	3	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,406	411	995	72	39	33	41	14	27
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	222	213	9	4	4		2	2	
Clothing industries.....	567	114	453	10	4	6	6	2	4
Food and allied industries.....	808	566	242	24	20	4	13	8	5
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	594	568	26	8	8				
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	100	84	16	2	2		2	2	
Other iron and steel industries.....	4,427	4,058	369	100	97	3	33	32	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	599	573	26	49	48	1	21	19	2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	505	428	77	10	10		3	3	
Paper and allied industries.....	558	467	91	8	7	1	10	9	1
Knitting mills.....	548	276	272	28	11	17	19	5	14
Silk mills.....	558	268	290	21	8	13	10	2	8
Other textile industries.....	41	28	13	1	1		1	1	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	100	90	10	3	2	1	1	1	
Independent hand trades.....	199	81	118	4	1	3			
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,404	943	461	39	35	4	11	10	1
Transportation.....	1,474	1,351	123	35	33	2	13	13	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	132	131	1	10	10		1	1	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	240	244	16	7	7		2	2	
Steam railroads.....	454	450	4	9	8	1	0	0	
Street railroads.....	114	107	7				1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	195	104	91	1		1			
Other transportation, including postal service.....	319	315	4	8	8		3	3	
Trade.....	4,001	3,087	984	73	61	12	14	14	
Banking and brokerage.....	179	140	39	1	1				
Insurance and real estate.....	260	213	47						
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	244	237	7	3	3				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,236	2,406	830	65	53	12	14	14	
Other trade industries.....	82	71	11	4	4				
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	359	351	38	19	19		6	6	
Professional service.....	1,371	752	619	20	15	5	4	4	
Recreation and amusement.....	215	152	63	10	9	1	3	3	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,156	600	556	10	6	4	1	1	
Domestic and personal service.....	2,153	741	1,412	69	30	39	5		5
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	757	341	416	39	26	13			
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	181	87	94	1		1			
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,215	313	902	29	4	25	5		5
Industry not specified.....	618	491	127	145	142	3	6	5	1

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR URBAN PLACE	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State	9, 031, 350	3, 722, 428	207, 691	180, 106	27, 585	117, 801	105, 160	12, 641
COUNTIES								
Adams.....	37, 128	13, 627	384	304	80	223	158	65
Allegheny.....	1, 374, 410	537, 097	33, 555	29, 819	3, 736	11, 543	10, 568	975
Armstrong.....	79, 298	25, 765	1, 339	1, 264	75	896	871	25
Beaver.....	149, 062	53, 465	2, 920	2, 719	201	1, 505	1, 389	116
Bedford.....	37, 309	11, 651	602	587	15	177	175	2
Berks.....	231, 717	99, 523	3, 270	2, 834	436	1, 714	1, 297	417
Blair.....	139, 840	47, 977	2, 262	2, 060	202	1, 360	1, 245	115
Bradford.....	49, 039	17, 812	417	373	44	171	150	21
Bucks.....	96, 727	38, 232	1, 266	1, 130	136	919	612	307
Butler.....	80, 480	27, 031	1, 753	1, 669	84	1, 515	1, 477	38
Cambria.....	203, 146	65, 491	2, 665	2, 411	254	741	703	38
Cameron.....	5, 307	1, 874	119	117	2	15	15	0
Carbon.....	63, 380	21, 669	865	802	63	4, 341	4, 133	208
Centre.....	46, 294	16, 528	649	565	84	678	622	56
Chester.....	126, 629	48, 490	1, 136	1, 042	94	511	436	75
Clarion.....	34, 531	11, 036	778	738	40	289	277	12
Clearfield.....	86, 727	26, 992	1, 794	1, 716	78	1, 637	1, 565	72
Clinton.....	32, 319	10, 861	580	538	42	36	33	3
Columbia.....	48, 803	17, 214	498	474	24	1, 225	1, 131	97
Crawford.....	62, 980	23, 363	933	811	122	397	343	54
Cumberland.....	68, 236	25, 773	894	751	143	515	417	98
Dauphin.....	165, 231	66, 023	2, 609	2, 209	400	2, 452	2, 062	390
Delaware.....	280, 264	114, 385	4, 936	4, 051	885	1, 758	1, 221	537
Elk.....	33, 431	11, 369	514	471	43	325	263	62
Erie.....	175, 277	66, 778	3, 489	3, 037	452	1, 294	1, 151	143
Fayette.....	198, 542	61, 285	5, 522	5, 307	215	3, 134	3, 055	79
Forest.....	5, 180	1, 827	98	91	7	101	98	3
Franklin.....	65, 010	22, 420	705	542	163	473	348	125
Fulton.....	9, 231	2, 972	70	60	10	26	24	2
Greene.....	41, 767	13, 738	520	498	22	493	487	6
Huntingdon.....	39, 021	13, 781	743	694	49	255	216	39
Indiana.....	75, 395	23, 504	1, 161	1, 090	71	571	554	17
Jefferson.....	52, 114	16, 595	1, 056	1, 001	55	502	468	34
Juniata.....	14, 325	4, 694	75	67	8	32	22	10
Lackawanna.....	310, 397	112, 994	5, 411	4, 808	603	7, 801	7, 404	397
Lancaster.....	196, 882	78, 522	1, 841	1, 627	214	1, 103	729	374
Lawrence.....	97, 258	33, 486	1, 856	1, 728	128	1, 290	1, 196	94
Lebanon.....	67, 103	26, 735	674	608	66	834	650	178
Lehigh.....	172, 893	69, 401	3, 372	3, 023	349	1, 549	1, 214	335
Luzerne.....	445, 109	158, 364	6, 518	5, 826	692	15, 333	14, 687	646
Lycoming.....	93, 421	35, 961	1, 362	1, 195	167	494	428	66
McKean.....	55, 167	20, 955	824	762	62	213	200	13
Mercer.....	99, 246	34, 621	1, 767	1, 628	141	1, 407	1, 334	73
Mifflin.....	40, 335	14, 814	532	474	58	376	310	66
Monroe.....	28, 286	10, 953	430	382	48	352	258	94
Montgomery.....	265, 804	107, 218	3, 465	2, 998	467	1, 618	1, 211	407
Montour.....	14, 517	4, 988	67	62	5	28	23	5
Northampton.....	169, 304	64, 976	3, 298	2, 918	380	1, 881	1, 475	406
Northumberland.....	128, 504	45, 094	2, 998	2, 797	201	3, 097	2, 857	240
Perry.....	21, 744	7, 276	250	227	23	102	71	31
Philadelphia.....	1, 950, 961	889, 832	71, 156	57, 106	13, 990	13, 485	10, 133	3, 352
Pike.....	7, 483	3, 053	80	68	12	62	50	12
Potter.....	17, 489	6, 419	154	147	7	31	29	2
Schuylkill.....	235, 505	82, 772	5, 791	5, 490	331	10, 322	9, 625	697
Snyder.....	18, 836	6, 588	317	271	46	149	134	15
Somerset.....	80, 764	25, 220	818	776	42	2, 301	2, 269	32
Sullivan.....	7, 499	2, 607	47	41	6	272	268	4
Susquehanna.....	33, 806	11, 993	331	311	20	994	973	21
Tioga.....	31, 871	11, 151	186	178	8	34	31	3
Union.....	17, 468	6, 455	161	152	9	47	37	10

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR URBAN PLACE	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTIES—continued								
Venango.....	63,226	21,788	1,192	1,089	103	537	501	36
Warren.....	41,453	15,513	742	679	63	237	220	17
Washington.....	204,802	69,203	3,827	3,513	314	4,037	4,500	137
Wayne.....	28,420	10,663	345	272	73	320	288	38
Westmoreland.....	294,995	97,617	5,870	5,510	360	3,707	3,556	151
Wyoming.....	15,517	5,290	184	156	28	109	89	20
York.....	167,135	69,064	1,648	1,414	234	1,246	818	428
URBAN PLACES								
Abington township.....	18,648	7,380	192	169	23	59	48	11
Aliquippa.....	27,116	10,311	343	314	29	228	218	10
Ambridge.....	20,227	7,347	440	413	27	541	499	42
Arnold.....	10,575	3,678	328	312	16	208	194	14
Beaver Falls.....	17,147	6,503	433	392	41	78	68	10
Bellevue.....	10,252	4,243	151	131	20	24	22	2
Berwick.....	12,660	4,488	154	144	10	208	181	27
Bradford.....	19,329	7,235	556	481	75	317	295	22
Bradford.....	19,306	8,017	198	177	21	26	23	3
Bristol.....	11,799	4,514	184	171	13	48	43	5
Butler.....	23,568	8,517	574	537	37	469	450	19
Canonsburg.....	12,558	4,386	137	122	15	265	258	7
Carbondale.....	20,061	6,910	273	262	11	822	810	12
Carlisle.....	12,506	5,109	197	185	12	64	49	15
Carnegie.....	12,497	4,453	318	292	26	243	238	5
Chambersburg.....	13,788	5,468	259	173	86	124	84	40
Charleroi.....	11,280	4,133	305	267	38	341	306	35
Cheltenham township.....	15,731	6,506	117	101	16	60	41	9
Clairton.....	15,291	5,313	168	154	14	60	58	2
Coatesville.....	14,582	5,707	179	166	13	100	97	3
Columbia.....	11,349	4,896	251	224	27	89	60	29
Connellsville.....	13,200	4,712	392	361	31	123	116	7
Conshohocken.....	10,815	4,155	315	259	56	133	77	56
Coraopolis.....	10,724	4,099	211	199	12	57	56	1
Dickson City.....	12,395	4,289	110	98	12	192	186	6
Donora.....	13,905	4,452	196	184	12	544	530	8
Dormont.....	13,190	5,411	133	100	33	31	24	7
Du Bois.....	11,595	4,170	233	211	22	103	64	9
Dunmore.....	22,627	7,740	316	286	30	257	245	12
Duquesne.....	21,396	7,682	246	214	32	357	342	15
Easton.....	34,468	14,234	674	555	119	243	205	38
Ellwood City.....	12,323	4,153	189	178	11	62	59	3
Farrell.....	14,359	4,870	207	274	23	188	180	8
Franklin.....	10,254	3,880	163	148	15	29	25	4
Greensburg.....	16,508	6,578	333	302	31	112	101	11
Hanover.....	11,805	4,965	124	114	10	105	87	18
Hanover township.....	17,770	6,176	86	79	7	780	770	10
Harrison township.....	12,387	3,822	112	111	1	103	101	2
Haverford township.....	21,362	8,366	234	202	32	15	13	2
Hazleton.....	36,765	13,727	496	475	21	714	627	87
Homestead.....	20,141	8,073	366	330	36	184	171	13
Jennette.....	15,126	5,274	635	606	29	221	210	11
Kingston.....	21,600	8,281	294	290	4	281	275	6
Latrobe.....	10,644	3,753	234	216	18	114	104	10
Lebanon.....	25,561	10,741	356	321	35	311	267	44
Lewistown.....	13,357	5,683	165	138	27	217	162	55
Lower Merion township.....	35,166	15,615	229	193	36	43	39	4
McKees Rocks.....	18,116	7,073	710	666	44	133	114	19
Mahanoy City.....	14,784	5,417	332	317	15	709	590	119
Meadville.....	16,698	6,571	217	184	33	103	76	27

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR URBAN PLACE	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
			URBAN PLACES—continued					
Monessen.....	20,268	6,795	289	264	25	318	310	8
Mount Carmel.....	17,967	6,352	450	420	30	374	353	21
Mount Lebanon township.....	13,403	4,969	134	115	19	26	24	2
Munhall.....	12,995	4,735	128	111	17	84	75	9
Nanticoke.....	26,043	9,431	209	180	29	1,027	1,012	15
New Castle.....	48,674	17,505	1,059	974	85	800	733	67
New Kensington.....	16,762	5,943	430	401	29	218	195	23
Norristown.....	35,853	13,231	464	399	65	393	291	102
North Braddock.....	16,782	5,806	362	318	44	124	104	18
Oil City.....	22,075	8,235	501	455	46	337	313	24
Old Forge.....	12,661	3,956	144	135	9	808	880	18
Olyphant.....	10,743	3,709	137	119	18	254	248	6
Phoenixville.....	12,029	4,848	72	68	4	43	32	11
Pittston.....	18,246	5,931	356	324	32	791	784	7
Plains township.....	16,044	5,314	291	270	15	939	929	10
Plymouth.....	16,543	6,002	126	109	17	928	876	52
Pottstown.....	19,430	8,129	357	329	28	157	116	41
Pottsville.....	24,300	9,558	739	692	47	251	231	20
Shamokin.....	20,274	7,685	515	470	45	522	467	55
Sharon.....	25,908	9,640	569	512	57	600	568	32
Shenandoah.....	21,782	7,434	684	667	17	1,135	1,103	32
Steelton.....	13,291	5,173	128	113	15	221	179	42
Stowe township.....	13,368	4,828	519	493	26	167	154	13
Sunbury.....	15,626	6,085	378	333	45	196	153	43
Swissvale.....	16,029	6,265	394	316	78	100	94	6
Tamaqua.....	12,936	4,706	313	279	34	245	233	12
Taylor.....	10,428	3,488	159	142	17	142	140	2
Turtle Creek.....	10,690	4,243	243	196	47	55	51	4
Uniontown.....	19,544	7,135	515	460	55	76	71	5
Upper Darby township.....	46,626	19,437	667	532	135	133	100	33
Vandergrift.....	11,479	4,050	100	92	8	315	308	7
Warren.....	14,863	5,963	268	246	22	93	84	9
Washington.....	24,545	9,645	762	646	116	342	312	30
Waynesboro.....	10,167	3,919	94	80	14	127	81	46
West Chester.....	12,325	5,244	143	118	25	48	39	9
Wilkinsburg.....	29,639	12,800	434	370	64	59	54	5
Williamsport.....	45,729	18,830	762	652	110	270	231	39

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Total.....	13,056	11,321	1,735	28,347	23,442	4,905
Under 1 week.....	65	51	14	5,324	4,420	904
1 or 2 weeks.....	488	365	123	6,624	5,347	1,277
3 or 4 weeks.....	699	527	172	4,058	3,274	784
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,074	846	228	3,715	3,027	688
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,204	990	214	2,384	1,985	399
14 to 17 weeks.....	838	717	121	1,266	1,082	184
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,595	1,418	177	1,706	1,510	196
27 to 39 weeks.....	925	822	103	777	678	99
40 to 52 weeks.....	2,145	1,884	261	846	710	136
53 to 104 weeks.....	2,014	1,839	175	500	447	53
105 weeks and over.....	1,287	1,203	84	167	141	26
Not reported.....	722	659	63	980	821	159

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	5,391	4,058	1,333
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	222	217	5
Coal mines.....	476	473	3
Other extraction of minerals.....	48	48	
Building industry.....	474	466	8
Chemical and allied industries.....	40	33	7
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	68	66	2
Clothing industries.....	130	51	79
Food and allied industries.....	88	69	19
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	47	46	1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	221	219	2
Other iron and steel industries.....	223	210	13
Lumber and furniture industries.....	64	61	3
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	37	22	15
Paper and allied industries.....	21	16	5
Knitting mills.....	217	106	111
Silk mills.....	83	29	54
Other textile industries.....	118	74	44
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	55	44	11
Independent hand trades.....	32	12	20
Other manufacturing industries.....	230	167	63
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	68	68	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	24	22	2
Steam and street railroads.....	169	161	8
Telegraph and telephone.....	31	12	19
Other transportation, including postal service.....	93	88	5
Banking and brokerage.....	31	15	16
Insurance and real estate.....	38	22	16
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	20	18	2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	452	301	151
Other trade industries.....	22	18	4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	44	39	5
Recreation and amusement.....	57	36	21
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	248	66	182
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	128	65	63
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	23	9	14
Other domestic and personal service.....	321	52	269
Industry not specified.....	728	637	91

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	6,720	5,450	1,270	4,816	3,671	1,145
Under 1 week.....	3,343	2,828	515	1,744	1,280	464
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,365	1,044	321	1,393	1,009	384
3 or 4 weeks.....	543	416	127	457	359	98
5 to 8 weeks.....	372	280	92	332	270	62
9 to 13 weeks.....	211	150	61	227	184	43
14 to 17 weeks.....	140	113	27	92	81	11
18 to 26 weeks.....	148	128	20	142	127	15
27 to 39 weeks.....	55	36	19	60	52	8
40 to 52 weeks.....	61	46	15	64	60	4
53 to 104 weeks.....	22	17	5	36	32	4
105 weeks and over.....	16	13	3	16	16	
Not reported.....	444	370	74	253	201	52

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 13,572 other persons in Pennsylvania for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a.* Not a gainful worker, 1,684. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b.* Retired, 913. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c.* Permanently disabled, 1,624. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d.* Unpaid family worker, 114. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e.* Legal holiday or rest day, 197. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f.* Seeking first job, 208. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g.* Attending school, 193. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h.* Omitted entries, 8,264. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i.* Other reasons, 375. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

RHODE ISLAND

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	687,497	385,372	302,125
Population 10 years old and over.....	560,253	271,142	289,111
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	297,168	209,216	87,952
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	22,437	17,502	4,935
Per cent of total population.....	3.3	5.2	1.4
Per cent of gainful workers.....	7.6	8.4	5.6
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	13,690	8,724	4,966
Per cent of total population.....	2.0	2.6	1.4
Per cent of gainful workers.....	4.6	4.2	5.6
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	1,173	905	268
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	2,489	1,719	770
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	609	366	243
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	480	297	183
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	441	307	134

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	687,497	297,168	22,437	3.3	7.6	13,690	2.0	4.6
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	330,130	146,729	12,109	3.7	8.3	4,826	1.5	3.3
10,000 to 50,000.....	271,463	114,997	8,289	3.0	7.2	6,438	2.4	5.6
2,500 to 10,000.....	33,836	14,344	1,203	3.6	8.4	1,236	3.7	8.6
Rural territory.....	52,068	21,098	856	1.6	4.1	1,190	2.3	5.6
MALES								
The State.....	385,372	209,218	17,502	5.2	8.4	8,724	2.6	4.2
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	158,541	100,322	9,452	6.0	9.4	3,195	2.0	3.2
10,000 to 50,000.....	133,933	82,433	6,446	4.8	7.8	4,108	3.1	5.0
2,500 to 10,000.....	16,619	10,125	942	5.7	9.3	695	4.2	6.9
Rural territory.....	26,279	16,336	662	2.5	4.1	726	2.8	4.4
FEMALES								
The State.....	302,125	87,952	4,935	1.4	5.6	4,966	1.4	5.6
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	171,589	46,407	2,657	1.5	5.7	1,631	1.0	3.5
10,000 to 50,000.....	137,530	32,564	1,823	1.3	5.6	2,330	1.7	7.2
2,500 to 10,000.....	17,217	4,219	261	1.5	6.2	541	3.1	12.8
Rural territory.....	25,789	4,762	194	0.8	4.1	464	1.8	9.7

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
PAWTUCKET								
Total.....	77,149	34,382	2,855	3.7	8.3	1,191	1.5	3.5
Male.....	37,314	23,893	2,243	6.0	9.4	760	2.0	3.2
Female.....	39,835	10,489	612	1.5	5.8	431	1.1	4.1
PROVIDENCE								
Total.....	252,981	112,347	9,254	3.7	8.2	3,635	1.4	3.2
Male.....	121,227	76,429	7,209	5.9	9.4	2,435	2.0	3.2
Female.....	131,754	35,918	2,045	1.6	5.7	1,200	0.9	3.3

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
Total population.....	687,497	677,016	210,963	295,339	170,714	9,913	568
Male.....	335,372	330,140	104,462	142,527	83,151	4,862	370
Female.....	352,125	346,876	106,501	152,812	87,563	5,051	198
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.							
Total.....	22,437	21,937	4,331	10,262	17,344	477	23
Male.....	17,502	17,109	3,334	7,521	6,254	375	18
Female.....	4,935	4,828	997	2,741	1,090	102	5
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	3.3	3.2	2.1	3.5	4.3	4.8	4.0
Male.....	5.2	5.2	3.2	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.9
Female.....	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.2	2.0	2.5
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.							
Total.....	13,690	13,562	2,164	6,461	4,937	122	6
Male.....	8,724	8,619	1,436	3,590	3,593	102	3
Female.....	4,966	4,943	728	2,871	1,344	20	3
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.2	2.9	1.2	1.1
Male.....	2.6	2.6	1.4	2.5	4.3	2.1	0.8
Female.....	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.9	1.5	0.4	1.5

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 507 (395 males and 112 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 396 (240 males and 156 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	22,437	17,502	4,935	13,690	8,724	4,966
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	444	297	147	6,821	4,088	2,733
1 or 2 weeks.....	2,004	1,367	637	2,130	1,274	856
3 or 4 weeks.....	2,309	1,640	669	1,140	739	401
5 to 8 weeks.....	3,074	2,315	759	983	681	302
9 to 13 weeks.....	3,371	2,672	699	754	565	189
14 to 17 weeks.....	2,628	2,127	501	375	307	68
18 to 26 weeks.....	4,130	3,459	671	532	437	95
27 to 39 weeks.....	1,529	1,254	275	124	102	22
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,531	1,230	301	117	90	27
53 to 104 weeks.....	765	622	143	40	28	12
105 weeks and over.....	397	336	61	27	23	4
Not reported.....	255	153	72	647	390	257
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	342	239	103	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	1,285	913	372	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	70	24	46	145	48	97
Weather conditions.....	13	13	-----	83	79	4
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	24	20	4	37	27	10
Seasonality (off season).....	3,085	2,541	544	1,794	1,198	596
Economic conditions.....	6,379	5,019	1,360	7,605	4,553	2,952
Industrial policy.....	1,044	822	222	135	100	35
Labor disputes.....	124	87	37	6	4	2
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	9,251	7,197	2,054	3,819	2,607	1,212
Dissatisfaction.....	658	494	164	19	16	3
Miscellaneous.....	46	44	2	12	12	-----
Reason not reported.....	116	89	27	135	80	55
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	5	4	1	3	2	1
15 to 19 years.....	4,106	2,625	1,480	2,502	1,117	1,385
20 to 24 years.....	3,618	2,680	938	2,299	1,196	1,103
25 to 29 years.....	2,270	1,759	511	1,586	990	596
30 to 34 years.....	1,871	1,491	380	1,321	854	467
35 to 39 years.....	2,018	1,623	395	1,277	884	393
40 to 44 years.....	1,855	1,520	335	1,205	846	359
45 to 49 years.....	1,802	1,516	286	1,084	823	261
50 to 54 years.....	1,537	1,294	243	856	683	173
55 to 59 years.....	1,372	1,197	175	631	523	108
60 to 64 years.....	1,023	914	109	491	408	83
65 to 69 years.....	635	576	59	292	264	28
70 years and over.....	314	292	22	137	130	7
Unknown.....	12	11	1	6	4	2
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	8,755	8,423	332	5,488	5,175	313
Related member of family.....	11,298	7,346	3,952	7,321	3,000	4,321
Lodger, etc.....	2,384	1,733	651	881	549	332

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	297,168	209,216	87,952	22,437	17,502	4,935	7.6	8.4	5.6
Agriculture.....	8,873	8,638	235	280	278	2	3.2	3.2	0.9
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	3,001	2,876	125	15	15	-----	0.5	0.5	-----
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	5,292	5,238	54	261	259	2	4.9	4.9	-----
Unpaid family workers.....	314	278	36	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other occupations in agriculture.....	266	246	20	4	4	-----	1.5	1.6	-----
Forestry and fishing.....	1,087	1,082	5	26	25	1	2.4	2.3	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	447	442	5	43	43	-----	9.6	9.7	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	163,857	117,445	46,412	15,653	12,237	3,416	9.6	10.4	7.4
Building industry.....	18,883	18,631	252	2,809	2,802	7	14.9	15.0	2.8
Chemical and allied industries.....	4,126	3,406	720	186	158	28	4.5	4.6	3.9
Clothing industries.....	2,724	1,455	1,269	103	47	56	3.8	3.2	4.4
Food and allied industries.....	4,205	3,688	517	238	220	18	5.7	6.0	3.5
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	2,054	1,907	57	161	158	3	7.8	7.9	-----
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	2,013	1,807	206	164	153	11	8.1	8.5	3.3
Other iron and steel industries.....	20,723	19,143	1,580	1,698	1,636	62	8.2	8.5	3.9
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	15,739	9,551	6,188	2,127	1,353	774	13.5	14.2	12.5
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	3,824	2,942	882	197	141	56	5.2	4.8	6.3
Cotton mills.....	18,427	10,807	7,620	2,116	1,408	648	11.5	13.6	8.5
Silk mills.....	9,101	4,644	4,457	593	335	258	6.5	7.2	3.7
Woolen and worsted mills.....	20,861	11,946	8,915	2,660	1,808	852	12.8	15.1	9.5
Other textile industries.....	19,318	12,781	6,537	1,223	952	271	6.3	7.4	4.1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,958	1,208	750	174	87	87	8.9	7.2	11.6
Rubber factories.....	6,378	3,665	2,713	327	242	85	5.1	6.6	3.1
Independent hand trades.....	2,467	1,223	1,244	112	56	56	4.5	4.6	6.5
Other manufacturing industries.....	10,966	8,551	2,415	765	621	144	7.0	7.3	6.0
Transportation.....	18,878	16,864	2,014	1,319	1,264	55	7.0	7.5	2.7
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	2,746	2,727	19	319	317	2	11.6	11.6	-----
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	2,020	1,964	56	144	141	3	7.1	7.2	-----
Postal service.....	1,250	1,161	89	12	10	2	1.0	0.9	-----
Steam railroads.....	3,069	3,010	59	205	200	5	6.7	6.6	-----
Street railroads.....	1,283	1,263	20	73	73	-----	5.7	5.8	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	2,687	1,043	1,644	72	36	36	2.7	3.5	2.2
Other transportation and communication.....	5,823	5,696	127	494	487	7	8.5	8.5	5.5
Trade.....	45,240	34,416	10,824	1,995	1,593	402	4.4	4.6	3.7
Banking and brokerage.....	2,857	1,951	906	49	37	12	1.7	1.9	1.3
Insurance and real estate.....	4,155	2,876	1,279	72	50	22	1.7	1.7	1.7
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,696	2,469	227	125	120	5	4.6	4.9	2.2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	34,555	26,391	8,164	1,716	1,365	351	5.0	5.2	4.3
Other trade industries.....	977	729	248	33	21	12	3.4	2.9	4.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	8,160	7,494	666	159	143	16	1.9	1.9	2.4
Professional service.....	19,185	8,932	10,253	374	247	127	1.9	2.8	1.2
Recreation and amusement.....	2,503	1,716	787	179	148	31	7.2	8.6	3.9
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	16,682	7,216	9,466	195	99	96	1.2	1.4	1.0
Domestic and personal service.....	28,303	10,060	18,243	1,376	636	740	5.2	6.3	4.6
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	6,150	3,444	2,706	422	300	122	6.9	8.7	4.5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2,779	1,433	1,346	109	67	42	3.9	4.7	3.1
Other domestic and personal service.....	17,374	5,183	12,191	845	269	576	4.9	5.2	4.7
Industry not specified.....	5,138	3,843	1,295	1,212	1,036	176	23.6	27.0	13.6

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	297,188	209,216	87,952	13,690	8,724	4,966	4.6	4.2	5.6
Agriculture.....	8,873	8,638	235	82	80	2	0.9	0.9	0.9
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	3,001	2,876	125	2	1	1	0.1	---	0.8
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	5,292	5,238	54	78	77	1	1.5	1.5	---
Unpaid family workers.....	314	278	36	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	266	246	20	2	2	---	0.8	0.8	---
Forestry and fishing.....	1,087	1,082	5	31	30	1	2.9	2.8	---
Extraction of minerals.....	447	442	5	24	24	---	5.4	5.4	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	163,857	117,445	46,412	12,079	7,450	4,629	7.4	6.3	10.0
Building industry.....	18,883	18,631	252	888	884	4	4.7	4.7	1.6
Chemical and allied industries.....	4,126	3,406	720	76	55	21	1.8	1.6	2.9
Clothing industries.....	2,724	1,455	1,269	90	27	63	3.3	1.9	5.0
Food and allied industries.....	4,205	3,688	517	58	51	7	1.4	1.4	1.4
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	2,054	1,997	57	40	39	1	1.9	2.0	---
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	2,013	1,807	206	108	96	12	5.4	5.3	5.8
Other iron and steel industries.....	20,723	19,143	1,580	995	948	47	4.8	5.0	3.0
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	15,739	9,551	6,188	1,311	742	569	8.3	7.8	9.2
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	3,824	2,942	882	116	63	53	3.0	2.1	6.0
Cotton mills.....	18,427	10,807	7,620	2,714	1,475	1,239	14.7	13.6	16.3
Silk mills.....	9,191	4,644	4,547	489	249	240	5.3	5.4	5.3
Woolen and worsted mills.....	20,861	11,946	8,915	3,388	1,687	1,701	16.2	14.1	19.1
Other textile industries.....	19,318	12,781	6,537	1,019	651	368	5.3	5.1	5.6
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,958	1,208	750	91	39	52	4.6	3.2	6.9
Rubber factories.....	6,378	3,665	2,713	248	124	124	3.9	3.4	4.6
Independent hand trades.....	2,467	1,223	1,244	39	19	20	1.6	1.6	1.6
Other manufacturing industries.....	10,966	8,551	2,415	409	301	108	3.7	3.5	4.5
Transportation.....	18,878	16,864	2,014	442	429	13	2.3	2.5	0.6
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	2,746	2,727	19	144	142	2	5.2	5.2	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	2,020	1,964	56	26	25	1	1.3	1.3	---
Postal service.....	1,250	1,161	89	8	6	2	0.6	0.5	---
Steam railroads.....	3,069	3,010	59	94	94	---	3.1	3.1	---
Street railroads.....	1,283	1,263	20	16	16	---	1.2	1.3	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	2,687	1,043	1,644	14	6	8	0.5	0.6	0.5
Other transportation and communication.....	5,823	5,696	127	140	140	---	2.4	2.5	---
Trade.....	45,240	34,418	10,824	408	315	90	0.9	0.9	0.8
Banking and brokerage.....	2,857	1,951	906	7	3	4	0.2	0.2	0.4
Insurance and real estate.....	4,155	2,876	1,279	21	16	5	0.5	0.6	0.4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,696	2,469	227	10	9	1	0.4	0.4	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	34,555	26,391	8,164	362	283	79	1.0	1.1	1.0
Other trade industries.....	977	729	248	8	7	1	0.8	1.0	0.4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	8,160	7,494	666	70	68	2	0.9	0.9	0.9
Professional service.....	19,185	8,932	10,253	97	69	28	0.5	0.8	0.3
Recreation and amusement.....	2,503	1,716	787	47	45	2	1.9	2.6	0.3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	16,682	7,216	9,466	50	24	26	0.3	0.3	0.3
Domestic and personal service.....	26,303	10,060	16,243	314	139	175	1.2	1.4	1.1
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	6,150	3,444	2,706	77	44	33	1.3	1.3	1.2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2,779	1,433	1,346	47	30	17	1.7	2.1	1.3
Other domestic and personal service.....	17,374	5,183	12,191	190	65	125	1.1	1.3	1.0
Industry not specified.....	5,138	3,843	1,295	143	117	26	2.8	3.0	2.0

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
PAWTUCKET						
Total.....	2,855	2,243	612	1,191	760	431
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	79	57	22	721	429	292
1 or 2 weeks.....	313	210	103	161	97	64
3 or 4 weeks.....	305	224	81	88	59	29
5 to 8 weeks.....	404	306	98	64	42	22
9 to 13 weeks.....	421	339	82	44	36	8
14 to 17 weeks.....	303	257	46	26	21	5
18 to 26 weeks.....	492	430	62	48	45	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	208	174	34	6	6	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	145	105	40	8	5	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	68	48	20	6	5	1
105 weeks and over.....	78	67	11	1	1	—
Not reported.....	39	26	13	18	14	4
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	69	46	23	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	183	131	52	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	6	1	5	26	8	18
Weather conditions.....	1	1	—	15	15	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3	2	1	4	3	1
Seasonality (off season).....	431	365	66	151	118	33
Economic conditions.....	709	562	147	646	387	259
Industrial policy.....	66	54	12	3	1	2
Labor disputes.....	18	15	3	1	1	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,251	971	280	336	218	118
Dissatisfaction.....	92	73	19	—	—	—
Miscellaneous.....	6	5	1	1	1	—
Reason not reported.....	20	17	3	8	8	—
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	467	322	145	181	89	92
20 to 24 years.....	441	316	125	172	86	86
25 to 29 years.....	285	208	77	149	96	53
30 to 34 years.....	264	222	42	121	69	52
35 to 39 years.....	273	219	54	123	81	42
40 to 44 years.....	272	228	44	117	76	41
45 to 49 years.....	221	181	40	96	73	23
50 to 54 years.....	194	157	37	81	59	22
55 to 59 years.....	177	154	23	59	48	11
60 to 64 years.....	137	121	16	49	41	8
65 to 69 years.....	83	74	9	30	29	1
70 years and over.....	39	39	—	13	13	—
Unknown.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	2,836	2,225	611	1,183	752	431
Negro.....	17	17	—	8	8	—
Other races.....	2	1	1	—	—	—
Native white.....	1,786	1,347	439	698	403	295
Native parentage.....	513	395	118	161	107	54
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,273	952	321	537	296	241
Foreign-born white.....	1,050	878	172	485	349	136
Able to speak English.....	1,015	850	165	474	341	133
Not able to speak English.....	35	28	7	11	8	3
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,157	1,125	32	505	472	33
Related member of family.....	1,407	909	498	603	245	358
Lodger, etc.....	291	209	82	83	43	40

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
PROVIDENCE						
Total.....	9,254	7,209	2,045	3,635	2,435	1,200
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	172	113	59	1,608	967	641
1 or 2 weeks.....	808	551	257	494	320	174
3 or 4 weeks.....	972	667	305	357	234	123
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,344	1,009	335	347	253	94
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,454	1,145	309	256	201	55
14 to 17 weeks.....	1,119	915	204	118	100	18
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,628	1,365	263	187	163	24
27 to 39 weeks.....	536	448	88	57	48	9
40 to 52 weeks.....	658	536	122	52	41	11
53 to 104 weeks.....	324	271	53	10	7	3
105 weeks and over.....	128	113	15	4	3	1
Not reported.....	111	76	35	145	98	47
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	136	94	42			
Personal disability.....	545	382	163			
Family reasons.....	30	11	19	45	14	31
Weather conditions.....	2	2		12	11	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	10	8	2	7	6	1
Seasonality (off season).....	1,607	1,308	299	716	472	244
Economic conditions.....	2,298	1,829	469	1,573	962	611
Industrial policy.....	310	244	66	22	13	9
Labor disputes.....	3	3		1	1	
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	4,025	3,119	906	1,233	938	295
Dissatisfaction.....	232	164	68	1	1	
Miscellaneous.....	21	20	1	4	4	
Reason not reported.....	35	25	10	21	13	8
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	3	2	1	2	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	1,696	1,076	620	710	285	425
20 to 24 years.....	1,529	1,129	400	558	314	244
25 to 29 years.....	920	718	202	373	257	116
30 to 34 years.....	770	627	143	287	217	70
35 to 39 years.....	817	657	160	328	260	68
40 to 44 years.....	776	646	130	339	255	84
45 to 49 years.....	775	642	133	307	245	62
50 to 54 years.....	636	536	100	268	213	55
55 to 59 years.....	555	489	66	186	155	31
60 to 64 years.....	399	353	46	154	123	31
65 to 69 years.....	250	220	30	82	74	8
70 years and over.....	124	111	13	40	35	5
Unknown.....	4	3	1	1	1	
Color and nativity:						
White.....	8,910	6,937	1,973	3,565	2,380	1,185
Negro.....	333	264	69	69	55	14
Other races.....	11	8	3	1		1
Native white.....	6,133	4,533	1,600	2,318	1,375	943
Native parentage.....	1,749	1,327	422	523	352	171
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,384	3,206	1,178	1,795	1,023	772
Foreign-born white.....	2,777	2,404	373	1,247	1,005	242
Able to speak English.....	2,585	2,237	348	1,153	929	224
Not able to speak English.....	192	167	25	94	76	18
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	3,353	3,208	145	1,488	1,397	91
Related member of family.....	4,607	3,064	1,543	1,829	832	997
Lodger, etc.....	1,294	937	357	318	206	112

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
PAWTUCKET									
All industries.....	34,382	23,893	10,489	2,855	2,243	612	1,191	780	431
Agriculture.....	183	190	3	26	28	-----	6	6	-----
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	41	38	3	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	146	146	-----	23	23	-----	5	5	-----
Other occupations in agriculture.....	6	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----
Forestry and fishing.....	12	12	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	12	11	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	22,794	15,919	6,875	2,087	1,631	456	1,048	646	402
Building industry.....	1,993	1,969	24	275	275	-----	114	113	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	625	466	159	26	19	7	15	6	9
Clothing industries.....	152	71	81	7	1	6	5	3	2
Food and allied industries.....	515	448	67	27	25	2	3	3	-----
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	194	190	4	12	12	-----	6	6	-----
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	608	553	55	65	62	3	30	26	4
Other iron and steel industries.....	2,961	2,816	145	321	311	10	133	133	-----
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	657	469	188	59	43	16	33	23	10
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	719	597	122	26	23	3	13	11	2
Cotton mills.....	3,642	2,009	1,633	527	368	159	259	131	128
Silk mills.....	3,436	1,679	1,757	250	129	121	114	27	87
Woolen and worsted mills.....	509	251	258	49	29	20	79	29	50
Other textile industries.....	4,954	3,050	1,904	287	233	54	188	101	87
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	289	166	123	43	9	34	17	9	8
Rubber factories.....	83	60	23	18	13	5	4	3	1
Independent hand trades.....	194	110	84	12	5	7	3	1	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,263	1,015	248	83	74	9	32	21	11
Transportation.....	1,666	1,494	172	122	121	1	40	40	-----
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	173	172	1	29	29	-----	15	15	-----
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	216	213	3	15	15	-----	1	1	-----
Postal service.....	167	165	2	1	1	-----	2	2	-----
Steam railroads.....	246	244	2	24	24	-----	7	7	-----
Street railroads.....	140	139	1	5	5	-----	3	3	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	257	106	151	8	7	1	1	1	-----
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	467	455	12	40	40	-----	11	11	-----
Trade.....	4,826	3,646	1,180	236	188	53	38	29	9
Banking and brokerage.....	248	163	85	3	2	1	2	-----	2
Insurance and real estate.....	422	308	114	9	5	4	1	-----	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	341	310	31	18	18	-----	-----	-----	-----
Wholesale and retail trade, except au- tomobiles.....	3,737	2,801	936	204	156	48	35	29	6
Other trade industries.....	78	64	14	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Public service (not elsewhere clas- sified).....	700	653	47	23	22	1	16	16	-----
Professional service.....	1,633	723	910	23	14	9	7	5	2
Recreation and amusement.....	259	178	81	8	8	-----	5	5	-----
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,374	545	829	15	6	9	2	-----	2
Domestic and personal service.....	2,043	853	1,190	133	71	62	24	8	16
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	449	278	171	44	38	6	8	3	5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	292	143	149	13	5	8	4	3	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,302	432	870	76	28	48	12	2	10
Industry not specified.....	503	392	111	204	174	30	12	10	2

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
PROVIDENCE									
All industries.....	112,347	76,429	35,918	9,254	7,209	2,045	3,635	2,425	1,200
Agriculture.....	805	590	15	60	59	1	8	8	-----
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	112	106	6	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	473	465	8	55	54	1	8	8	-----
Other occupations in agriculture.....	20	19	1	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Forestry and fishing.....	48	48	-----	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	89	87	2	17	17	-----	10	10	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	55,831	40,305	15,526	6,110	4,829	1,281	3,041	1,976	1,065
Building industry.....	6,487	6,378	109	1,208	1,204	4	295	292	3
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,430	1,190	240	73	69	4	25	20	5
Clothing industries.....	1,365	1,747	618	49	34	15	22	13	9
Food and allied industries.....	1,944	1,700	244	131	117	14	32	28	4
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	868	835	33	75	74	1	17	16	1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	584	516	68	44	42	2	24	23	1
Other iron and steel industries.....	8,867	7,952	915	760	741	28	356	333	23
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	11,544	6,701	4,843	1,704	1,075	629	633	501	432
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,709	1,312	397	98	79	19	30	17	13
Cotton mills.....	1,296	809	487	162	109	53	107	60	47
Silk mills.....	897	350	547	33	8	25	27	12	15
Woolen and worsted mills.....	6,030	3,549	2,481	883	638	245	703	367	336
Other textile industries.....	3,059	2,045	1,014	231	173	58	158	106	52
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	990	552	438	95	57	38	35	12	23
Rubber factories.....	2,299	1,285	1,014	129	92	37	75	33	42
Independent hand trades.....	1,163	621	542	62	36	26	14	7	7
Other manufacturing industries.....	5,099	3,763	1,336	364	281	83	188	136	52
Transportation.....	8,128	7,105	1,023	648	610	38	155	151	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	970	966	4	102	101	1	29	29	-----
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	682	663	19	52	50	2	10	9	1
Postal service.....	470	455	15	8	7	1	3	3	-----
Steam railroads.....	1,344	1,319	25	100	98	2	44	44	-----
Street railroads.....	672	662	10	42	42	-----	8	8	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,340	451	889	44	16	28	4	1	3
Other transportation and communication.....	2,650	2,589	61	300	266	4	57	57	-----
Trade.....	21,103	15,734	5,369	1,028	827	201	182	147	35
Banking and brokerage.....	1,465	1,029	436	23	18	5	3	2	1
Insurance and real estate.....	2,025	1,360	665	42	30	12	11	9	2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,108	1,007	101	65	60	5	4	3	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	15,956	11,944	4,012	877	707	170	162	131	31
Other trade industries.....	549	394	155	21	12	9	2	2	-----
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,688	2,391	297	61	50	11	9	7	2
Professional service.....	8,958	3,963	4,995	193	122	71	47	36	11
Recreation and amusement.....	1,138	778	360	102	77	25	22	22	-----
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	7,820	3,185	4,635	91	45	46	25	14	11
Domestic and personal service.....	13,053	4,879	8,174	713	348	365	140	87	73
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3,550	1,934	1,616	250	177	73	35	23	12
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,514	741	773	60	39	21	23	14	9
Other domestic and personal service.....	7,989	2,204	5,785	403	132	271	82	30	52
Industry not specified.....	2,044	1,327	717	421	344	77	43	33	10

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR URBAN PLACE	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	687, 497	297, 168	22, 437	17, 502	4, 935	13, 690	8, 724	4, 966
COUNTIES								
Bristol.....	25, 089	10, 541	637	507	130	377	191	186
Kent.....	51, 390	20, 666	1, 512	1, 233	279	1, 637	1, 108	529
Newport.....	41, 668	17, 825	604	397	207	118	87	31
Providence.....	540, 016	236, 029	19, 075	14, 881	4, 194	11, 198	7, 066	4, 102
Washington.....	29, 334	12, 107	609	484	125	360	242	118
URBAN PLACES								
Bristol town.....	11, 953	4, 978	207	175	32	35	28	7
Central Falls.....	25, 898	11, 552	912	724	188	387	261	126
Cranston.....	42, 911	17, 867	1, 060	872	188	641	420	221
Cumberland town.....	10, 304	4, 583	300	236	64	665	405	260
East Providence town.....	29, 995	12, 126	608	503	105	329	239	90
Lincoln town.....	10, 421	4, 575	219	168	51	386	254	132
Newport.....	27, 612	12, 412	451	291	160	89	65	24
North Providence town.....	11, 104	4, 343	322	267	55	232	143	89
Warwick town.....	23, 196	9, 117	684	573	111	366	295	71
Westerly town.....	10, 997	4, 479	353	278	75	69	46	23
West Warwick town.....	17, 696	7, 121	623	491	132	627	444	183
Woonsocket.....	49, 376	21, 844	2, 530	1, 868	662	2, 612	1, 508	1, 104

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1, 173	905	268	2, 489	1, 719	770
Under 1 week.....	6	5	1	476	307	169
1 or 2 weeks.....	46	22	24	516	328	188
3 or 4 weeks.....	56	33	23	366	232	134
5 to 8 weeks.....	99	66	33	348	252	96
9 to 13 weeks.....	92	64	28	184	137	47
14 to 17 weeks.....	82	64	18	117	85	32
18 to 26 weeks.....	160	131	29	161	123	38
27 to 39 weeks.....	85	70	15	73	61	12
40 to 52 weeks.....	208	166	42	114	87	27
53 to 104 weeks.....	185	153	32	70	62	8
105 weeks and over.....	100	85	15	16	12	4
Not reported.....	54	46	8	48	33	15

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	609	366	243
Agriculture.....	14	13	1
Building industry.....	50	55	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	4	2	2
Clothing industries.....	7	4	3
Food and allied industries.....	4	3	1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	4	3	1
Other iron and steel industries.....	96	34	2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	40	18	22
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	7	4	3
Cotton mills.....	49	28	21
Silk mills.....	18	5	13
Woolen and worsted mills.....	53	24	29
Other textile industries.....	22	13	9
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	5	5	5
Rubber factories.....	9	5	4
Independent hand trades.....	4	3	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	26	18	8
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	9	9	—
Steam and street railroads.....	9	9	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	4	1	3
Other transportation and communication.....	18	18	—
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	4	1	3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	50	45	14
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	7	6	1
Recreation and amusement.....	11	5	6
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	29	9	20
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	21	8	13
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	4	1	3
Other domestic and personal service.....	46	5	41
Industry not specified.....	30	18	12

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay			CLASS G Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	480	297	183	441	307	134
Under 1 week.....	188	113	75	213	133	80
1 or 2 weeks.....	122	75	47	131	96	35
3 or 4 weeks.....	56	31	25	18	15	3
5 to 8 weeks.....	27	16	11	25	18	7
9 to 13 weeks.....	10	13	6	16	13	3
14 to 17 weeks.....	11	9	2	5	5	—
18 to 26 weeks.....	14	12	2	11	10	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	13	10	3	4	3	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	9	7	2	3	3	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	2	1	1	1	1	—
105 weeks and over.....	1	—	1	1	1	—
Not reported.....	18	10	8	13	9	4

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 715 other persons in Rhode Island for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

a. Not a gainful worker, 73. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.

b. Retired, 46. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.

c. Permanently disabled, 133. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.

d. Unpaid family worker, 15. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.

e. Legal holiday or rest day, 4. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.

f. Seeking first job, 21. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.

g. Attending school, 9. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.

h. Omitted entries, 406. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.

i. Other reasons, 8. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

SOUTH CAROLINA

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female	WHITE		NEGRO	
				Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population.....	1,738,765	853,158	885,607	473,312	470,728	378,300	414,381
Population 10 years old and over....	1,292,939	629,187	663,752	354,955	356,155	273,841	307,244
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	687,721	480,843	206,878	267,404	76,380	213,122	130,334
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES							
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	11,950	8,346	3,604	5,074	1,352	3,272	2,250
Per cent of total population.....	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.5
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	7,297	4,109	3,188	2,550	1,287	1,557	1,890
Per cent of total population.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.5
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	1,652	1,089	563	658	140	428	423
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	4,120	2,391	1,729	1,411	772	980	956
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	743	358	385	203	120	155	265
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	1,360	804	556	544	322	260	234
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	775	568	207	415	84	152	123

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	1,738,765	687,721	11,950	0.7	1.7	7,297	0.4	1.1
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	113,846	49,447	2,062	1.8	4.2	550	0.5	1.1
10,000 to 50,000.....	121,156	54,332	1,975	1.6	3.6	611	0.5	1.1
2,500 to 10,000.....	136,078	56,979	2,108	1.5	3.7	828	0.6	1.5
Rural territory.....	1,367,685	526,963	5,805	0.4	1.1	5,308	0.4	1.0
MALES								
The State.....	853,158	480,843	8,346	1.0	1.7	4,109	0.5	0.9
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	52,387	30,704	1,433	2.7	4.7	356	0.7	1.2
10,000 to 50,000.....	56,109	33,783	1,267	2.3	3.8	390	0.7	1.2
2,500 to 10,000.....	63,550	36,289	1,400	2.2	3.9	549	0.9	1.5
Rural territory.....	681,112	380,067	4,246	0.6	1.1	2,814	0.4	0.7
FEMALES								
The State.....	885,607	206,878	3,604	0.4	1.7	3,188	0.4	1.5
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	61,459	18,743	629	1.0	3.4	194	0.3	1.0
10,000 to 50,000.....	65,047	20,549	708	1.1	3.4	221	0.3	1.1
2,500 to 10,000.....	72,528	20,690	708	1.0	3.4	279	0.4	1.3
Rural territory.....	686,573	146,896	1,559	0.2	1.1	2,494	0.4	1.7

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
CHARLESTON								
Total.....	62,285	27,373	1,232	2.0	4.5	340	0.5	1.2
Male.....	28,382	16,986	877	3.1	5.2	231	0.8	1.4
Female.....	33,883	10,387	355	1.0	3.4	109	0.3	1.0
White.....	34,177	13,031	524	1.5	4.0	71	0.2	0.5
Male.....	16,403	9,795	436	2.7	4.5	53	0.3	0.6
Female.....	17,774	3,236	88	0.5	2.7	18	0.1	0.6
Negro.....	28,062	14,323	708	2.5	4.9	269	1.0	1.9
Male.....	11,955	7,172	441	3.7	6.1	178	1.5	2.5
Female.....	16,107	7,151	267	1.7	3.7	91	0.6	1.3
COLUMBIA								
Total.....	51,581	22,074	830	1.6	3.8	210	0.4	1.0
Male.....	24,005	13,718	556	2.3	4.1	125	0.5	0.9
Female.....	27,576	8,356	274	1.0	3.3	85	0.3	1.0
White.....	32,042	12,688	354	1.1	2.8	92	0.3	0.7
Male.....	15,507	9,000	275	1.8	3.1	57	0.4	0.6
Female.....	16,535	3,688	79	0.5	2.1	35	0.2	0.9
Negro.....	19,519	9,378	476	2.4	5.1	118	0.6	1.3
Male.....	8,484	4,711	281	3.3	6.0	68	0.8	1.4
Female.....	11,035	4,667	195	1.8	4.2	50	0.5	1.1

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
Total population.....	1,738,765	944,040	925,439	13,335	5,266	798,681	1,044
Male.....	853,158	473,312	463,533	6,659	3,120	379,300	546
Female.....	885,607	470,728	461,906	6,676	2,146	414,381	498
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....							
Total.....	11,950	6,426	6,245	135	146	5,522	2
Male.....	8,346	5,074	4,918	114	42	3,272	2
Female.....	3,604	1,352	1,327	21	4	2,250	2
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.2
Male.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.4
Female.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....							
Total.....	7,297	3,837	3,785	38	14	3,447	13
Male.....	4,109	2,550	2,506	30	14	1,557	2
Female.....	3,188	1,287	1,279	8	—	1,890	11
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.2
Male.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Female.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	—	0.5	2.2

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes one person (female) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe-male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe-male	Negro	
				Male	Fe-male				Male	Fe-male
Total	11,950	8,348	3,604	3,272	2,250	7,207	4,109	3,188	1,557	1,390
PERIOD OF IDLENESS										
Under 1 week.....	650	465	185	272	135	2,863	1,906	957	687	310
1 or 2 weeks.....	2,681	1,879	802	978	579	1,701	1,088	613	488	291
3 or 4 weeks.....	2,423	1,698	725	735	512	813	497	316	181	164
5 to 8 weeks.....	2,058	1,497	561	528	339	381	229	152	68	90
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,701	1,154	547	363	322	560	155	414	59	373
14 to 17 weeks.....	720	514	206	141	128	215	44	171	9	151
18 to 26 weeks.....	767	529	238	128	122	514	33	481	10	471
27 to 39 weeks.....	285	187	98	33	34	15	7	8	1	4
40 to 52 weeks.....	373	224	149	42	55	28	17	11	6	4
53 to 104 weeks.....	130	86	44	10	9	6	4	2	1	---
105 weeks and over.....	32	25	7	3	---	1	1	---	---	---
Not reported.....	130	88	42	39	15	191	128	63	47	32
REASON FOR IDLENESS										
Voluntary absence.....	298	183	115	53	65	---	---	---	---	---
Personal disability.....	884	475	409	212	301	---	---	---	---	---
Family reasons.....	119	42	77	16	52	483	161	322	42	135
Weather conditions.....	10	8	2	7	2	345	283	62	180	55
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	34	30	4	10	3	242	181	61	39	1
Seasonality (off season).....	1,675	1,078	597	452	429	1,598	311	1,287	144	1,187
Economic conditions.....	3,996	3,076	920	1,305	494	2,583	1,766	827	615	313
Industrial policy.....	420	324	96	93	31	359	234	125	15	---
Labor disputes.....	24	17	7	3	1	---	---	---	---	---
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	3,766	2,614	1,152	976	731	1,615	1,130	485	408	189
Dissatisfaction.....	669	458	211	128	134	34	24	10	4	7
Miscellaneous.....	21	16	5	4	2	14	12	2	4	2
Reason not reported.....	34	25	9	13	5	24	17	7	7	1
AGE										
10 to 14 years.....	137	78	59	54	43	144	59	85	23	53
15 to 19 years.....	1,796	1,157	639	482	371	1,413	663	750	248	395
20 to 24 years.....	2,446	1,593	853	593	523	1,521	833	688	339	398
25 to 29 years.....	1,588	1,022	566	385	356	999	576	423	214	250
30 to 34 years.....	1,146	797	349	323	212	724	427	297	164	176
35 to 39 years.....	1,120	797	332	331	202	648	375	273	136	160
40 to 44 years.....	945	680	285	256	171	547	304	243	114	169
45 to 49 years.....	870	636	234	235	157	453	278	175	96	123
50 to 54 years.....	731	601	130	234	95	373	251	122	86	74
55 to 59 years.....	464	388	76	125	42	195	142	53	52	30
60 to 64 years.....	389	335	54	141	40	156	116	40	50	32
65 to 69 years.....	180	154	26	68	23	77	49	28	15	22
70 years and over.....	124	104	20	43	15	45	36	9	20	7
Unknown.....	5	4	1	2	---	2	---	2	---	1
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP										
Head of family.....	5,195	4,630	565	1,905	428	2,857	2,463	394	915	283
Related member of family.....	5,525	3,044	2,481	978	1,396	3,902	1,330	2,572	441	1,464
Lodger, etc.....	1,230	672	558	389	426	538	316	222	201	143

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	687,721	480,843	206,878	11,950	8,346	3,604	1.7	1.7	1.7
Agriculture.....	344,641	256,046	88,595	928	519	409	0.3	0.2	0.5
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	152,224	140,846	11,378	60	58	2			
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	82,286	55,752	26,534	863	457	406	1.0	0.8	1.5
Unpaid family workers.....	108,598	57,988	50,610						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,533	1,460	73	5	4	1	0.3	0.3	
Forestry and fishing.....	3,644	3,564	80	129	94	35	3.5	2.6	
Extraction of minerals.....	1,170	1,156	14	66	64	2	5.6	5.5	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	145,174	111,822	33,352	5,257	4,470	787	3.6	4.0	2.4
Building industry.....	14,991	14,858	133	1,631	1,627	4	10.9	11.0	3.0
Chemical and allied industries.....	4,056	3,863	193	140	135	5	3.5	3.5	2.6
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,062	1,030	32	44	44		4.1	4.3	
Clothing industries.....	1,205	417	788	26	11	15	2.2	2.6	1.9
Food and allied industries.....	3,310	2,686	624	98	76	22	3.0	2.8	3.5
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	3,022	2,985	37	136	136		4.5	4.6	
Iron and steel industries.....	3,882	3,795	87	156	152	4	4.0	4.0	
Saw and planing mills.....	16,772	16,540	232	422	414	8	2.5	2.5	3.4
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	3,113	2,966	147	104	100	4	3.3	3.4	2.7
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,987	1,636	351	53	47	6	2.7	2.9	1.7
Cotton mills.....	74,196	48,462	25,734	1,932	1,355	577	2.6	2.8	2.2
Knitting mills.....	1,059	414	645	50	19	31	4.7	4.6	4.8
Other textile industries.....	4,156	2,921	1,235	105	74	31	2.5	2.5	2.5
Independent hand trades.....	3,128	1,261	1,867	53	22	31	1.7	1.7	1.7
Other manufacturing industries.....	9,235	7,988	1,247	307	258	49	3.3	3.2	3.9
Transportation.....	30,189	28,363	1,826	757	727	30	2.5	2.6	1.6
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	6,929	6,844	85	222	222		3.2	3.2	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,878	1,848	30	74	74		3.9	4.0	
Postal service.....	2,321	2,014	307	10	8	2	0.4	0.4	0.7
Steam railroads.....	11,275	11,084	191	203	200	3	1.8	1.8	1.6
Street railroads.....	331	318	13	16	16		4.8	5.0	
Telegraph and telephone.....	2,507	1,403	1,104	82	59	23	3.3	4.2	2.1
Other transportation and communication.....	4,948	4,852	96	150	148	2	3.0	3.1	
Trade.....	49,172	41,084	8,088	1,190	977	213	2.4	2.4	2.6
Banking and brokerage.....	2,442	1,893	549	49	36	13	2.0	1.9	2.4
Insurance and real estate.....	4,127	3,331	796	48	35	13	1.2	1.1	1.6
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	4,738	4,531	207	117	113	4	2.5	2.5	1.9
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	36,944	30,567	6,377	930	759	171	2.5	2.5	2.7
Other trade industries.....	921	762	159	46	34	12	5.0	4.5	7.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	9,166	8,541	625	140	133	7	1.5	1.6	1.1
Professional service.....	28,459	11,637	16,822	452	132	320	1.6	1.1	1.9
Recreation and amusement.....	1,913	1,262	651	51	40	11	2.7	3.2	1.7
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	26,546	10,375	16,171	401	92	309	1.5	0.9	1.9
Domestic and personal service.....	68,131	11,616	56,515	1,982	334	1,648	2.9	2.9	2.9
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	8,376	3,702	4,674	257	139	118	3.1	3.8	2.5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,337	1,860	1,477	108	58	50	3.2	3.1	3.4
Other domestic and personal service.....	56,418	6,054	50,364	1,617	137	1,480	2.9	2.3	2.9
Industry not specified.....	7,975	7,014	961	1,049	886	153	13.2	12.8	15.9

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	687,721	480,843	206,878	7,297	4,109	3,188	1.1	0.9	1.5
Agriculture.....	344,641	258,046	88,595	1,646	278	1,368	0.5	0.1	1.5
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	152,224	140,846	11,378	38	34	4	—	—	—
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	82,286	55,752	26,534	1,606	242	1,364	2.0	0.4	5.1
Unpaid family workers.....	108,598	57,988	50,610	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture..	1,533	1,460	73	2	2	—	0.1	0.1	—
Forestry and fishing.....	3,644	3,564	80	108	108	—	3.0	3.0	—
Extraction of minerals.....	1,170	1,156	14	62	62	—	5.3	5.4	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	145,174	111,822	33,352	3,985	2,860	1,135	2.7	2.5	3.4
Building industry.....	14,991	14,858	133	515	511	4	3.4	3.4	3.0
Chemical and allied industries....	4,056	3,863	193	41	35	6	1.0	0.9	3.1
Clay, glass, and stone industries..	1,062	1,030	32	22	22	—	2.1	2.1	—
Clothing industries.....	1,205	417	788	25	4	21	2.1	1.0	2.7
Food and allied industries.....	3,310	2,686	624	47	22	25	1.4	0.8	4.0
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	3,022	2,985	37	40	40	—	1.3	1.3	—
Iron and steel industries.....	3,882	3,795	87	62	62	—	1.6	1.6	—
Saw and planing mills.....	16,772	16,540	232	460	458	2	2.7	2.8	0.9
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	3,113	2,966	147	92	89	3	3.0	3.0	2.0
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,987	1,636	351	8	4	4	0.4	0.2	1.1
Cotton mills.....	74,196	48,462	25,734	2,291	1,365	926	3.1	2.8	3.6
Knitting mills.....	1,059	414	645	33	8	25	3.1	1.9	3.9
Other textile industries.....	4,156	2,921	1,235	160	95	65	3.8	3.3	5.3
Independent hand trades.....	3,128	1,261	1,867	28	3	25	0.9	0.2	1.3
Other manufacturing industries....	9,235	7,988	1,247	161	132	29	1.7	1.7	2.3
Transportation.....	30,189	28,363	1,826	393	365	8	1.3	1.4	0.4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	6,929	6,844	85	110	110	—	1.6	1.6	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,878	1,848	30	15	15	—	0.8	0.8	—
Postal service.....	2,321	2,014	307	5	4	1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Steam railroads.....	11,275	11,084	191	111	111	—	1.0	1.0	—
Street railroads.....	331	318	13	2	2	—	0.6	0.6	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	2,507	1,403	1,104	27	21	6	1.1	1.5	0.5
Other transportation and communication.....	4,948	4,852	96	123	122	1	2.5	2.5	—
Trade.....	49,173	41,084	8,088	238	179	59	0.5	0.4	0.7
Banking and brokerage.....	2,442	1,893	549	5	5	—	0.2	0.3	—
Insurance and real estate.....	4,127	3,331	796	9	8	1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	4,738	4,531	207	9	9	—	0.2	0.2	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	36,944	30,507	6,377	201	146	55	0.5	0.5	0.9
Other trade industries.....	921	762	159	14	11	3	1.5	1.4	1.9
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	9,188	8,541	625	24	23	1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Professional service.....	28,459	11,637	16,822	227	39	188	0.8	0.3	1.1
Recreation and amusement.....	1,913	1,262	651	12	10	2	0.6	0.8	0.3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	26,546	10,375	16,171	215	29	186	0.8	0.3	1.2
Domestic and personal service.....	68,131	11,618	56,515	474	61	413	0.7	0.5	0.7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	8,376	3,702	4,674	48	23	25	0.6	0.6	0.5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,337	1,800	1,477	19	5	14	0.6	0.3	0.9
Other domestic and personal service.....	56,418	6,054	50,364	407	33	374	0.7	0.5	0.7
Industry not specified.....	7,975	7,014	961	140	124	16	1.8	1.8	1.7

TABLE 7a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
All industries.....	343,456	213,122	130,334	5,522	3,272	2,250	3,447	1,557	1,890
Agriculture.....	212,273	141,519	70,754	672	309	363	1,514	210	1,304
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	74,395	67,061	7,334	17	15	2	22	18	4
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	64,796	40,470	24,326	654	294	360	1,490	190	1,300
Unpaid family workers.....	72,877	33,739	39,088						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	205	199	6	1		1	2	2	
Forestry and fishing.....	2,505	2,428	77	104	69	35	88	85	
Extraction of minerals.....	748	745	3	46	46		54	54	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	34,587	31,969	2,618	1,477	1,375	102	845	774	71
Building industry.....	6,472	6,434	38	688	686	2	237	234	3
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,527	2,504	23	100	98	2	23	23	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	602	596	6	31	31		10	10	
Clothing industries.....	274	208	66	7	5	2	3	2	1
Food and allied industries.....	1,431	995	436	53	36	17	39	16	23
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	570	507	63	21	21		11	11	
Iron and steel industries.....	1,092	1,083	9	30	30		17	17	
Saw and planing mills.....	10,354	10,224	130	232	227	5	301	300	1
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	1,503	1,426	77	35	34	1	43	42	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	218	210	8	12	12		1	1	
Cotton mills.....	3,833	3,397	436	78	68	10	40	27	13
Knitting mills.....	26	25	1						
Other textile industries.....	523	309	214	13	6	7	8	3	5
Independent hand trades.....	1,192	448	744	30	7	23	14	3	11
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,970	3,543	427	147	114	33	98	85	13
Transportation.....	12,610	12,480	130	336	335	1	223	222	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	4,065	4,021	44	120	120		60	60	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	524	522	2	18	18		4	4	
Postal service.....	209	198	11	2	2				
Steam railroads.....	5,161	5,121	40	97	96	1	62	62	
Street railroads.....	74	73	1	4	4		1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	109	95	14	5	5		6	6	
Other transportation and communication.....	2,468	2,450	18	90	90		90	89	1
Trade.....	7,088	6,608	480	227	216	11	38	37	1
Banking and brokerage.....	137	125	12						
Insurance and real estate.....	201	129	72	4	3	1	2	2	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	582	577	5	24	23	1	1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,974	5,587	387	187	179	8	32	31	1
Other trade industries.....	194	190	4	12	11	1	3	3	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,575	1,532	43	66	65	1	11	11	
Professional service.....	7,595	3,519	4,076	175	56	119	132	18	114
Recreation and amusement.....	618	549	69	22	20	2	5	5	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	6,977	2,970	4,007	153	36	117	127	13	114
Domestic and personal service.....	53,690	7,123	51,567	1,782	241	1,541	433	44	389
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	4,619	2,132	2,487	185	94	91	35	16	19
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2,011	821	1,190	76	30	46	13	2	11
Other domestic and personal service.....	52,060	4,170	47,890	1,521	117	1,404	385	26	359
Industry not specified.....	5,785	5,199	586	637	560	77	109	99	10

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
CHARLESTON										
Total.....	1,232	877	355	441	287	340	231	109	178	91
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	68	48	20	33	20	162	112	50	90	45
1 or 2 weeks.....	274	194	80	113	57	113	81	32	63	24
3 or 4 weeks.....	332	222	110	111	77	36	22	14	17	11
5 to 8 weeks.....	292	221	71	108	53	16	8	8	6	7
9 to 13 weeks.....	105	77	28	41	25	10	7	3	2	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	57	39	18	14	14	1	1			
18 to 26 weeks.....	43	30	13	11	12					
27 to 39 weeks.....	13	10	3	3	2					
40 to 52 weeks.....	16	9	7		4	1		1		1
53 to 104 weeks.....	15	13	2	3	1					
105 weeks and over.....	9	9		1						
Not reported.....	8	5	3	3	2	1		1		1
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	33	18	15	1	14					
Personal disability.....	126	72	54	39	51					
Family reasons.....	11	3	8		8	15	4	11	2	11
Weather conditions.....						19	13	6	9	4
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment.....	2	2				1	1		1	
Seasonality (off season).....	92	76	16	43	12	14	10	4	10	4
Economic conditions.....	459	356	103	151	44	182	132	50	105	37
Industrial policy.....	48	43	5	22	4	1		1		
Immediate or superficial rea- sons.....	383	258	125	161	109	107	70	37	50	35
Dissatisfaction.....	73	45	28	23	25					
Reason not reported.....	5	4	1	1		1	1		1	
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	10	3	7	3	6	1	1		1	
15 to 19 years.....	157	100	57	51	34	36	19	17	11	16
20 to 24 years.....	281	177	104	77	85	76	49	27	41	24
25 to 29 years.....	150	111	39	67	31	59	33	26	25	23
30 to 34 years.....	120	78	42	46	37	37	29	8	22	7
35 to 39 years.....	145	111	34	66	25	35	26	9	25	6
40 to 44 years.....	95	69	26	33	19	22	17	5	15	4
45 to 49 years.....	100	80	20	38	15	31	23	8	13	7
50 to 54 years.....	65	55	10	18	5	18	14	4	9	2
55 to 59 years.....	45	37	8	15	5	8	7	1	5	
60 to 64 years.....	38	35	3	16	2	9	6	3	5	2
65 to 69 years.....	16	13	3	7	2	7	6	1	4	
70 years and over.....	10	8	2	4	1	1	1		1	
Color and nativity:										
White.....	524	436	88			71	53	18		
Negro.....	708	441	267	441	267	269	178	91	178	91
Native white.....	511	423	88			69	51	18		
Native parentage.....	463	383	80			59	42	17		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	48	40	8			10	9	1		
Foreign-born white.....	13	13				2	2			
Able to speak English.....	13	13				2	2			
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	563	500	63	278	53	172	148	24	121	20
Related member of family.....	489	288	201	93	136	104	47	57	26	45
Lodger, etc.....	200	109	91	70	78	64	36	28	31	26

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
COLUMBIA										
Total.....	830	556	274	281	195	210	125	85	68	50
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	44	35	9	24	6	73	45	28	32	14
1 or 2 weeks.....	207	135	72	88	55	63	37	26	21	15
3 or 4 weeks.....	192	126	66	77	56	29	10	19	5	13
5 to 8 weeks.....	132	86	46	42	35	19	12	7	3	4
9 to 13 weeks.....	91	61	30	17	17	9	9	-----	3	-----
14 to 17 weeks.....	37	29	8	11	4	3	3	-----	1	-----
18 to 26 weeks.....	45	33	12	11	6	3	2	1	-----	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	13	10	3	1	1	2	1	1	-----	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	30	17	13	4	8	4	2	2	2	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	16	11	5	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
105 weeks and over.....	6	4	2	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Not reported.....	17	9	8	4	6	5	4	1	1	1
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	10	6	4	3	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	92	44	48	19	37	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	10	2	8	1	7	18	3	15	-----	6
Weather conditions.....	1	1	-----	1	-----	13	6	7	4	7
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment.....	2	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Seasonality (off season).....	131	96	35	47	18	29	22	7	16	4
Economic conditions.....	212	163	49	82	30	64	42	22	23	17
Industrial policy.....	26	16	10	8	8	2	2	-----	-----	-----
Immediate or superficial rea- sons.....	302	202	100	110	81	77	43	34	22	16
Dissatisfaction.....	43	23	20	8	12	2	2	-----	-----	-----
Reason not reported.....	1	1	-----	1	-----	5	5	-----	3	-----
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	13	10	3	7	3	1	-----	1	-----	1
15 to 19 years.....	105	62	43	40	30	18	7	11	4	8
20 to 24 years.....	163	97	66	43	45	49	24	25	12	15
25 to 29 years.....	117	64	53	31	39	19	10	9	6	6
30 to 34 years.....	98	70	28	34	22	28	16	12	10	5
35 to 39 years.....	77	58	19	30	13	36	21	15	12	10
40 to 44 years.....	72	50	22	25	13	12	11	1	7	1
45 to 49 years.....	59	41	18	20	13	18	13	5	5	1
50 to 54 years.....	52	41	11	17	9	11	8	3	6	2
55 to 59 years.....	32	28	4	16	2	8	7	1	1	-----
60 to 64 years.....	26	21	5	13	4	4	2	2	2	1
65 to 69 years.....	6	6	-----	2	-----	3	3	-----	1	-----
70 years and over.....	10	8	2	3	2	3	3	-----	2	-----
Color and nativity:										
White.....	354	275	79	-----	-----	92	57	35	-----	-----
Negro.....	476	281	195	281	195	118	68	50	68	30
Native white.....	348	270	78	-----	-----	92	57	35	-----	-----
Native parentage.....	336	261	75	-----	-----	91	57	34	-----	-----
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12	9	3	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----
Foreign-born white.....	6	5	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Able to speak English.....	6	5	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	326	200	36	155	31	104	85	19	50	14
Related member of family.....	362	195	167	87	118	60	22	36	9	26
Lodger, etc.....	142	71	71	39	46	46	18	28	9	16

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
CHARLESTON									
All industries.....	27,373	16,986	10,387	1,232	877	355	340	231	109
Agriculture.....	225	157	68	12	7	5	6	1	5
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	36	32	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	179	116	63	11	6	5	6	1	5
Other occupations in agriculture.....	10	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	107	106	1	1	1	—	2	2	—
Extraction of minerals.....	7	5	2	1	—	1	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	6,800	5,488	1,312	470	390	80	116	93	23
Building industry.....	1,456	1,432	24	172	171	1	42	41	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,110	1,046	64	55	54	1	6	6	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	34	32	2	—	—	—	1	1	—
Clothing industries.....	113	81	32	2	—	2	1	1	—
Food and allied industries.....	422	341	81	16	11	5	8	7	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	183	181	2	11	11	—	1	1	—
Iron and steel industries.....	907	889	18	39	39	—	9	9	—
Saw and planing mills.....	259	247	12	11	11	—	5	5	—
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	135	126	9	10	10	—	2	2	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	187	153	34	4	4	—	—	—	—
Cotton mills.....	169	108	61	106	62	44	2	2	—
Knitting mills.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile industries.....	307	125	182	9	3	6	15	6	9
Independent hand trades.....	366	91	275	8	1	7	7	—	7
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,150	634	516	27	13	14	17	12	5
Transportation.....	3,592	3,357	235	115	112	3	92	91	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	105	104	1	6	6	—	1	1	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	128	126	2	6	6	—	2	2	—
Postal service.....	134	129	5	1	1	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	1,066	1,029	37	19	18	1	4	4	—
Street railroads.....	74	72	2	5	5	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	294	139	155	6	5	1	1	1	—
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	1,791	1,758	33	72	71	1	84	83	1
Trade.....	5,221	4,175	1,046	149	133	16	17	13	4
Banking and brokerage.....	347	275	72	4	4	—	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	513	381	132	6	5	1	2	1	1
Automobile agencies and filling sta- tions.....	318	299	19	12	12	—	1	1	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,965	3,160	805	127	112	15	13	10	3
Other trade industries.....	78	60	18	—	—	—	1	1	—
Public service (not elsewhere clas- sified).....	905	820	85	22	22	—	2	2	—
Professional service.....	2,209	922	1,287	22	13	9	7	4	3
Recreation and amusement.....	193	110	83	2	2	—	3	3	—
Other professional and semiprofes- sional service.....	2,016	812	1,204	20	11	9	4	1	3
Domestic and personal service.....	7,485	1,208	6,277	270	39	231	79	6	73
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,124	501	623	39	17	22	4	1	3
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	305	156	149	9	4	5	1	—	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,056	551	5,505	222	18	204	74	5	69
Industry not specified.....	822	748	74	170	180	10	19	19	—

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COLUMBIA									
All industries.....	22,074	13,718	8,356	830	556	274	210	125	85
Agriculture.....	323	308	15	15	14	1			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	52	48	4	3	3				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	255	244	11	12	11	1			
Other occupations in agriculture.....	16	16							
Forestry and fishing.....	10	10		2	2				
Extraction of minerals.....	109	106	3	14	13	1	7	7	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,113	4,294	819	248	225	23	94	70	24
Building industry.....	1,300	1,282	18	129	128	1	41	40	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	236	219	17	10	9	1	3	3	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	102	100	2	3	3				
Clothing industries.....	64	37	27	3	2	1	2		2
Food and allied industries.....	255	230	25	11	10	1	1	1	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	259	248	11	10	10		2	2	
Iron and steel industries.....	292	271	21	7	7		2	2	
Saw and planing mills.....	119	115	4	3	3		1	1	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	74	69	5	1	1		2	2	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	276	227	49	5	4	1	3	1	2
Cotton mills.....	1,284	859	425	29	17	12	23	13	10
Knitting mills.....	5	3	2				1		1
Other textile industries.....	37	27	10	6	5	1	1	1	1
Independent hand trades.....	230	77	153	8	4	4	2		2
Other manufacturing industries.....	580	530	50	23	22	1	10	5	5
Transportation.....	2,393	2,232	161	78	76	2	21	19	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	306	289	17	31	31		3	3	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	156	155	1	6	6		2	2	
Postal service.....	110	102	8	1	1				
Steam railroads.....	1,265	1,238	27	23	22	1	11	11	
Street railroads.....	23	21	2	3	3				
Telegraph and telephone.....	249	147	102	6	5	1	3	1	2
Other transportation and communication.....	284	280	4	8	8		2	2	
Trade.....	4,598	3,590	1,008	127	98	29	17	12	5
Banking and brokerage.....	422	262	160	9	3	6	2	2	
Insurance and real estate.....	638	475	163	7	3	4			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	366	337	29	15	15				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,012	2,396	616	92	74	18	12	8	4
Other trade industries.....	160	120	40	4	3	1	3	2	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	762	569	193	12	11	1	1	1	
Professional service.....	2,594	1,197	1,397	45	17	28	18	3	15
Recreation and amusement.....	160	89	71	4	2	2	2		2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,434	1,108	1,326	41	15	26	16	3	13
Domestic and personal service.....	5,794	1,098	4,696	214	34	180	43	4	39
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	977	429	548	26	11	15	1	1	
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	440	181	259	18	6	12	2	1	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,377	488	3,889	170	17	153	40	2	38
Industry not specified.....	378	314	64	75	66	9	9	9	

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CHARLESTON									
All industries.....	14,323	7,172	7,151	708	441	267	269	178	91
Agriculture.....	170	106	64	10	5	5	6	1	5
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	12	10	2						
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	155	93	62	10	5	5	6	1	5
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3	3							
Forestry and fishing.....	76	76					2	2	
Extraction of minerals.....	2	2							
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,228	2,426	802	200	169	31	65	59	9
Building industry.....	789	780	9	53	33		25	25	
Chemical and allied industries.....	500	543	17	40	39	1	2	2	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	16	16					1	1	
Clothing industries.....	61	42	19	2		2	1	1	
Food and allied industries.....	192	139	53	8	5	3	6	5	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	36	36							
Iron and steel industries.....	267	266	1	12	12		8	8	
Saw and planing mills.....	197	185	12	6	6		5	5	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	72	67	5	6	6				
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	13	13							
Cotton mills.....	45	29	16	1		1	2	2	
Other textile industries.....	254	83	171	8	2	6	4	2	2
Independent hand trades.....	232	42	190	8	1	7	3		3
Other manufacturing industries.....	494	185	309	16	5	11	11	8	3
Transportation.....	1,619	1,608	11	68	67	1	82	81	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	54	54		3	3		1	1	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	37	37		3	3		1	1	
Postal service.....	38	38		1	1				
Steam railroads.....	307	303	4	0	8	1	2	2	
Street railroads.....	12	12		2	2				
Telegraph and telephone.....	10	9	1	1	1				
Other transportation and communication.....	1,161	1,155	6	49	49		78	77	1
Trade.....	1,202	1,111	91	66	62	4	10	9	1
Banking and brokerage.....	28	24	4						
Insurance and real estate.....	27	16	11	1	1		1	1	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	64	63	1	4	4				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	1,067	992	75	61	57	4	8	7	1
Other trade industries.....	16	16					1	1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	180	157	23	10	10		1	1	
Professional service.....	636	284	352	8	5	3	3	1	2
Recreation and amusement.....	62	49	13	1	1		1	1	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	574	235	339	7	4	3	2		2
Domestic and personal service.....	6,643	849	5,794	250	32	218	78	5	73
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	690	339	351	28	13	15	3		3
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	203	73	130	6	2	4	1		1
Other domestic and personal service.....	5,750	437	5,313	216	17	199	74	5	69
Industry not specified.....	587	553	34	96	91	5	19	19	

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COLUMBIA									
All industries.....	9,376	4,711	4,667	476	281	195	118	65	50
Agriculture.....	119	111	8	8	7	1			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	7	6	1						
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	108	101	7	8	7	1			
Other occupations in agriculture.....	4	4							
Forestry and fishing.....	6	6		2	2				
Extraction of minerals.....	79	79		13	13		7	7	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,674	1,544	130	108	100	6	44	38	6
Building industry.....	690	688	2	74	73	1	28	27	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	107	106	1	4	4		3	3	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	44	44		3	3				
Clothing industries.....	25	23	2						
Food and allied industries.....	84	79	5	4	4		1	1	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	48	48		2	2				
Iron and steel industries.....	61	58	3				1	1	
Saw and planing mills.....	47	47		1	1				
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	18	18					1	1	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	32	28	4	1	1				
Cotton mills.....	187	179	8	3	2	1	3	3	
Other textile industries.....	5	2	3	1	1	1			
Independent hand trades.....	118	30	88	4	1	3			
Other manufacturing industries.....	208	194	14	9	9		7	2	5
Transportation.....	870	859	11	42	42		8	8	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	148	148		23	23		1	1	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	68	68		2	2		1	1	
Postal service.....	32	32							
Steam railroads.....	485	476	9	11	11		6	6	
Street railroads.....	4	4		1	1				
Telegraph and telephone.....	10	8	2						
Other transportation and communication.....	123	123		5	5				
Trade.....	750	692	58	31	28	3	3	3	
Banking and brokerage.....	21	17	4						
Insurance and real estate.....	38	26	12	2	1	1			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	45	44	1	1	1				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	621	580	41	27	25	2	2	2	
Other trade industries.....	25	25		1	1		1	1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	105	99	6	8	8				
Professional service.....	703	363	340	23	9	14	6	1	5
Recreation and amusement.....	27	24	3						
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	676	339	337	23	9	14	6	1	5
Domestic and personal service.....	4,823	712	4,111	197	26	171	42	3	39
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	589	264	325	16	6	10	1	1	
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	269	63	206	14	3	11	1		1
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,965	385	3,580	167	17	150	40	2	38
Industry not specified.....	249	246	3	46	46		8	8	

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State	1,738,765	687,721	11,950	8,346	3,604	7,297	4,109	3,188
COUNTIES								
Abbeville.....	23,323	10,238	105	67	38	101	59	42
Aiken.....	47,403	20,331	431	338	93	175	135	40
Allendale.....	13,294	5,756	13	10	3	6	6	—
Anderson.....	80,949	32,368	430	329	101	353	232	121
Bamberg.....	19,410	7,746	36	34	2	30	28	2
Barnwell.....	21,221	10,008	29	19	10	19	16	3
Beaufort.....	21,815	9,840	191	110	81	24	18	6
Berkeley.....	22,236	7,046	77	66	11	64	59	5
Calhoun.....	16,707	5,838	24	16	8	238	10	228
Charleston.....	101,050	43,240	1,421	1,019	402	420	294	126
Cherokee.....	32,201	13,145	324	219	105	85	53	32
Chester.....	31,803	13,574	262	200	62	78	42	36
Chesterfield.....	34,334	11,168	151	110	41	100	79	21
Clarendon.....	30,036	11,459	62	35	27	256	78	178
Colleton.....	25,821	9,506	110	51	59	116	87	29
Darlington.....	41,427	14,593	334	220	114	90	60	21
Dillon.....	25,733	9,904	151	92	59	182	128	54
Dorchester.....	18,956	7,362	130	94	36	73	50	14
Edgefield.....	19,326	8,186	70	55	15	28	24	4
Fairfield.....	23,287	10,395	144	79	65	96	62	34
Florence.....	61,027	21,541	252	213	39	73	66	7
Georgetown.....	21,738	7,747	153	102	51	53	30	23
Greenville.....	117,009	48,190	1,465	1,007	458	506	278	228
Greenwood.....	36,078	15,842	228	113	115	58	42	16
Hampton.....	17,243	7,017	40	35	5	20	18	2
Horry.....	39,376	13,887	106	81	25	35	27	8
Jasper.....	9,988	4,431	19	16	3	9	9	—
Kershaw.....	32,070	11,426	214	163	51	56	45	11
Lancaster.....	27,980	10,853	96	62	34	54	39	15
Laurens.....	42,094	17,773	191	129	62	71	39	32
Lee.....	24,096	9,800	113	66	47	199	104	95
Lexington.....	36,494	12,847	217	181	36	226	168	58
McCormick.....	11,471	4,512	39	31	8	12	11	1
Marion.....	27,221	9,528	171	111	60	71	34	37
Marlboro.....	31,634	12,529	480	261	219	477	250	218
Newberry.....	34,681	14,580	140	103	37	209	123	86
Oconee.....	33,368	12,429	84	71	13	167	99	68
Orangeburg.....	63,864	22,994	260	199	61	344	80	264
Pickens.....	33,709	12,661	146	101	45	145	88	57
Richland.....	87,667	35,106	1,130	794	336	305	207	98
Saluda.....	18,148	6,792	41	35	6	11	10	1
Spartanburg.....	116,323	47,052	829	625	204	641	401	240
Sumter.....	45,902	18,286	325	216	109	700	190	510
Union.....	30,920	13,348	184	120	64	83	57	26
Williamsburg.....	34,914	14,099	69	36	33	38	14	24
York.....	53,418	21,750	463	312	151	200	133	67
CITIES								
Anderson.....	14,383	6,572	234	169	65	35	22	13
Florence.....	14,774	6,432	154	125	29	25	22	3
Greenville.....	29,154	14,169	620	361	259	125	70	55
Greenwood.....	11,020	4,891	150	57	93	38	27	11
Rock Hill.....	11,322	4,939	263	161	102	117	76	41
Spartanburg.....	28,723	12,249	357	269	88	133	85	48
Sumter.....	11,780	5,080	197	125	72	136	88	50

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	1,652	1,089	563	4,120	2,391	1,729
Under 1 week.....	0	4	5	1,170	697	473
1 or 2 weeks.....	115	63	52	1,168	648	520
3 or 4 weeks.....	194	88	106	666	371	295
5 to 8 weeks.....	209	123	86	455	267	188
9 to 13 weeks.....	233	144	89	269	161	108
14 to 17 weeks.....	131	85	46	103	62	41
18 to 26 weeks.....	178	121	57	104	66	38
27 to 39 weeks.....	107	80	27	48	32	16
40 to 52 weeks.....	233	173	60	38	27	11
53 to 104 weeks.....	151	128	23	12	11	1
105 weeks and over.....	50	45	5	.....	.....	.....
Not reported.....	42	35	7	87	49	38

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries	743	358	385
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	8	8	.....
Other occupations in agriculture.....	84	37	47
Forestry and fishing.....	25	15	10
Building industry.....	38	38	.....
Chemical and allied industries.....	4	4	.....
Clothing industries.....	7	1	6
Food and allied industries.....	28	5	23
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	3	3	.....
Iron and steel industries.....	5	5	.....
Saw and planing mills.....	34	34	.....
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	4	4	.....
Textile industries.....	93	45	48
Independent hand trades.....	5	.....	5
Other manufacturing industries.....	12	7	5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	5	5	.....
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	6	6	.....
Steam and street railroads.....	10	10	.....
Telegraph and telephone.....	3	.....	.....
Other transportation and communication.....	11	10	1
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	6	1	5
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	4	3	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	54	39	15
Other trade industries.....	2	1	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	5	4	1
Recreation and amusement.....	5	4	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	96	8	88
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	15	4	11
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	7	3	4
Other domestic and personal service.....	114	6	108
Other and not specified industries.....	50	45	5

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,360	804	556	775	568	207
Under 1 week.....	753	478	275	354	240	114
1 or 2 weeks.....	295	188	137	225	156	69
3 or 4 weeks.....	122	87	55	65	58	7
5 to 8 weeks.....	54	25	29	40	34	6
9 to 13 weeks.....	35	17	18	35	27	8
14 to 17 weeks.....	13	9	4	5	5	—
18 to 26 weeks.....	9	4	5	9	9	—
27 to 39 weeks.....	8	4	4	7	7	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	5	2	3	8	7	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	1	1	—	2	2	—
Not reported.....	65	39	26	25	23	2

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 1,616 other persons in South Carolina for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

a. Not a gainful worker, 124. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.

b. Retired, 11. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.

c. Permanently disabled, 51. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.

d. Unpaid family worker, 411. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.

e. Legal holiday or rest day, 7. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.

f. Seeking first job, 6. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.

g. Attending school, 7. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.

h. Omitted entries, 968. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.

i. Other reasons, 31. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.