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**SOUTH DAKOTA**

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total population</b> .....	<b>692,849</b>	<b>363,650</b>	<b>329,199</b>
Population 10 years old and over.....	543,564	287,747	255,817
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	247,678	210,315	37,363
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	3,516	3,037	479
Per cent of total population.....	0.5	0.8	0.1
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.4	1.4	1.3
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	996	895	101
Per cent of total population.....	0.1	0.2	0.0
Per cent of gainful workers.....	0.4	0.4	0.3
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	440	373	67
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	535	435	100
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	296	246	50
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	243	151	92
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	248	210	38

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
<b>TOTAL</b>								
<b>The State</b> .....	<b>692,849</b>	<b>247,678</b>	<b>3,516</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	92,333	38,128	1,111	1.2	2.9	285	0.3	0.7
2,500 to 10,000.....	38,574	15,138	392	1.0	2.6	69	0.2	0.5
Rural territory.....	561,942	194,412	2,013	0.4	1.0	642	0.1	0.3
<b>MALES</b>								
<b>The State</b> .....	<b>363,650</b>	<b>210,315</b>	<b>3,037</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	45,684	27,676	912	2.0	3.3	242	0.5	0.9
2,500 to 10,000.....	18,823	10,993	340	1.8	3.1	59	0.3	0.5
Rural territory.....	299,143	171,646	1,785	0.6	1.0	594	0.2	0.3
<b>FEMALES</b>								
<b>The State</b> .....	<b>329,199</b>	<b>37,363</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	46,649	10,452	199	0.4	1.9	43	0.1	0.4
2,500 to 10,000.....	19,751	4,145	52	0.3	1.3	10	0.1	0.2
Rural territory.....	262,799	22,766	228	0.1	1.0	48	0.0	0.2

(TABLE 3, being for cities of 50,000 and over, is not shown for South Dakota, since South Dakota has no cities of this size.)

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parent-age			
<b>Total population</b> .....	692, 849	669, 453	375, 378	228, 427	65, 648	646	22, 750
Male.....	363, 650	351, 571	195, 173	118, 733	37, 665	343	11, 735
Female.....	329, 199	317, 882	180, 205	109, 694	27, 983	303	11, 014
<b>CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</b> .....	3, 516	3, 370	1, 766	1, 209	1, 395	6	140
Male.....	3, 037	2, 905	1, 521	1, 018	366	5	127
Female.....	479	465	245	191	29	1	13
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6
Male.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.1
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
<b>CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</b> .....	996	881	430	328	1, 123		115
Male.....	895	783	374	292	117		112
Female.....	101	98	56	36	6		3
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2		0.5
Male.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3		1.0
Female.....							

<sup>1</sup> The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 3 persons (males) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons in class B include 2 persons (males) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	3,516	3,037	479	996	895	101
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	118	100	18	145	132	13
1 or 2 weeks.....	618	521	97	251	224	27
3 or 4 weeks.....	541	451	90	124	109	15
5 to 8 weeks.....	527	463	64	100	89	11
9 to 13 weeks.....	501	432	69	114	101	13
14 to 17 weeks.....	337	311	26	96	92	4
18 to 26 weeks.....	531	493	38	87	82	5
27 to 39 weeks.....	103	83	20	16	11	5
40 to 52 weeks.....	70	51	19	5	3	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	35	24	11	2	2	—
105 weeks and over.....	19	18	1	—	—	—
Not reported.....	116	90	26	56	50	6
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	101	66	35	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	242	202	40	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	35	13	22	42	28	14
Weather conditions.....	15	15	—	121	119	2
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	11	11	—	8	7	1
Seasonality (off season).....	823	777	46	286	268	18
Economic conditions.....	976	805	171	227	195	32
Industrial policy.....	88	80	8	16	15	1
Labor disputes.....	1	—	1	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	976	865	111	266	234	32
Dissatisfaction.....	210	172	38	22	21	1
Miscellaneous.....	13	12	1	3	3	—
Reason not reported.....	25	19	6	5	5	—
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	4	—	4	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	295	231	64	61	47	14
20 to 24 years.....	701	576	125	154	124	30
25 to 29 years.....	443	361	82	140	122	18
30 to 34 years.....	384	327	57	117	113	4
35 to 39 years.....	336	295	41	111	103	8
40 to 44 years.....	285	260	25	87	81	6
45 to 49 years.....	303	268	35	107	100	7
50 to 54 years.....	253	244	9	74	68	6
55 to 59 years.....	178	163	15	59	54	5
60 to 64 years.....	163	148	15	36	35	1
65 to 69 years.....	105	100	5	30	29	1
70 years and over.....	63	62	1	18	17	1
Unknown.....	3	2	1	2	2	—
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	1,546	1,497	49	502	491	11
Related member of family.....	1,325	980	345	279	207	72
Lodger, etc.....	645	560	85	215	197	18

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	247,678	210,315	37,363	3,516	3,037	479	1.4	1.4	1.3
Agriculture.....	130,786	127,608	3,178	657	648	14	0.5	0.5	0.4
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	84,237	82,228	2,009	63	63	---	0.1	0.1	---
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	32,561	32,184	377	592	578	14	1.8	1.8	3.7
Unpaid family workers.....	13,351	12,648	703	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	637	548	89	2	2	---	0.3	0.4	---
Forestry and fishing.....	245	239	6	5	5	---	2.0	2.1	---
Extraction of minerals.....	1,978	1,960	18	53	52	1	2.7	2.7	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	22,229	19,863	2,366	631	607	24	2.8	3.1	1.0
Building industry.....	7,444	7,384	60	371	367	4	5.0	5.0	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	513	460	53	6	6	---	1.2	1.3	---
Bakeries.....	865	665	200	14	14	---	1.6	2.1	---
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,017	1,788	229	29	28	1	1.4	1.6	0.4
Other food and allied industries.....	1,799	1,479	320	22	20	2	1.2	1.4	0.6
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,253	1,207	46	34	34	---	2.7	2.8	---
Iron and steel industries.....	1,627	1,556	71	41	40	1	2.5	2.6	---
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,236	1,219	17	22	22	---	1.8	1.8	---
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,243	937	256	15	12	3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Independent hand trades.....	1,543	888	655	15	7	8	1.0	0.8	1.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,689	2,280	409	62	57	5	2.3	2.5	1.2
Transportation.....	17,936	16,341	1,595	376	368	8	2.1	2.3	0.5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	2,752	2,695	57	94	93	1	3.4	3.5	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	3,239	3,131	108	53	53	---	1.6	1.7	---
Postal service.....	1,950	1,619	331	4	3	1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Steam railroads.....	5,399	5,298	101	149	148	1	2.8	2.8	1.0
Street railroads.....	38	38	---	3	3	---	---	---	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,785	860	925	21	16	5	1.2	1.9	0.5
Other transportation and communication.....	2,773	2,700	73	52	52	---	1.9	1.9	---
Trade.....	28,902	23,047	5,855	284	221	63	1.0	1.0	1.1
Banking and brokerage.....	2,065	1,573	492	12	10	2	0.6	0.6	0.4
Insurance and real estate.....	1,866	1,514	352	9	3	6	0.5	0.2	1.7
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,822	2,668	154	23	22	1	0.8	0.8	0.6
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	20,563	15,833	4,730	226	173	53	1.1	1.1	1.1
Other trade industries.....	1,586	1,459	127	14	13	1	0.9	0.9	0.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4,141	3,482	659	22	20	2	0.5	0.6	0.5
Professional service.....	20,257	8,357	11,900	154	51	103	0.8	0.6	0.9
Recreation and amusement.....	1,955	1,511	444	30	23	7	1.5	1.5	1.6
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	18,302	6,846	11,456	124	28	96	0.7	0.4	0.5
Domestic and personal service.....	15,700	4,261	11,439	294	82	212	1.9	1.9	1.9
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	5,501	1,939	3,562	103	40	63	1.9	2.1	1.8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	990	457	533	14	6	8	1.4	1.3	1.5
Other domestic and personal service.....	9,209	1,865	7,344	177	36	141	1.9	1.9	1.9
Industry not specified.....	5,504	5,157	347	1,040	988	52	18.9	19.2	15.0

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>All industries</b> .....	<b>247,678</b>	<b>210,315</b>	<b>37,363</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	<b>130,786</b>	<b>127,608</b>	<b>3,178</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	84,237	82,228	2,009	11	11				
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	32,561	32,184	377	195	191	4	0.6	0.6	1.1
Unpaid family workers.....	13,351	12,648	703						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	637	548	89	1		1	0.2		
Forestry and fishing.....	245	239	6	6	6		2.4	2.5	
Extraction of minerals.....	1,978	1,960	18	18	18		0.9	0.9	
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....	<b>22,229</b>	<b>19,863</b>	<b>2,366</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Building industry.....	7,444	7,384	60	181	181		2.4	2.5	
Chemical and allied industries.....	513	460	53	2	2		0.4	0.4	
Bakeries.....	865	665	200	3	2	1	0.3	0.3	0.5
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,017	1,738	279	14	13	1	0.7	0.7	0.4
Other food and allied industries.....	1,799	1,479	320	5	3	2	0.3	0.2	0.6
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,253	1,207	46	2	2		0.2	0.2	
Iron and steel industries.....	1,627	1,556	71	14	14		0.9	0.9	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,236	1,219	17	6	6		0.5	0.5	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,243	987	256	6	4	2	0.5	0.4	0.8
Independent hand trades.....	1,543	888	655	1		1	0.1		0.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,089	2,280	409	11	11		0.4	0.5	
<b>Transportation</b> .....	<b>17,936</b>	<b>16,341</b>	<b>1,595</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	2,752	2,695	57	79	78	1	2.9	2.9	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	3,239	3,131	108	4	4		0.1	0.1	
Postal service.....	1,950	1,619	331	1	1		0.1	0.1	
Steam railroads.....	5,399	5,298	101	126	123	3	2.3	2.3	3.0
Street railroads.....	38								
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,785	860	925	12	10	2	0.7	1.2	0.2
Other transportation and communication.....	2,773	2,700	73	14	14		0.5	0.5	
<b>Trade</b> .....	<b>28,902</b>	<b>23,047</b>	<b>5,855</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Banking and brokerage.....	2,065	1,573	492	1	1			0.1	
Insurance and real estate.....	1,866	1,514	352	2	2		0.1	0.1	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,822	2,608	154	9	9		0.3	0.3	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	20,563	15,833	4,730	63	39	24	0.3	0.2	0.5
Other trade industries.....	1,586	1,459	127	4	3	1	0.3	0.2	0.8
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> .....	<b>4,141</b>	<b>3,482</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Professional service</b> .....	<b>20,257</b>	<b>8,357</b>	<b>11,900</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Recreation and amusement.....	1,955	1,511	444	14	10	4	0.7	0.7	0.9
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	18,302	6,846	11,456	24	5	19	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....	<b>15,700</b>	<b>4,261</b>	<b>11,439</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	5,501	1,939	3,562	12	4	8	0.2	0.2	0.2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	990	457	533						
Other domestic and personal service.....	9,209	1,865	7,344	28	9	19	0.3	0.5	0.3
<b>Industry not specified</b> .....	<b>5,504</b>	<b>5,157</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>

(TABLES 8 and 9, being for cities of 50,000 and over, are not shown for South Dakota, since South Dakota has no cities of this size.)

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>The State</b> .....	<b>692, 849</b>	<b>247, 678</b>	<b>3, 516</b>	<b>3, 037</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>101</b>
COUNTIES								
Armstrong.....	80	33	1	1	2	1	1	1
Aurora.....	7, 139	2, 460	175	150	25	97	84	13
Beadle.....	22, 917	8, 812	3	2	1	3	3	1
Bennett.....	4, 590	1, 523	37	34	3	12	12	1
Bon Homme.....	11, 737	3, 702	81	64	17	14	11	3
Brookings.....	16, 847	5, 862	339	286	53	92	76	16
Brown.....	31, 458	11, 751	24	21	3	11	9	2
Brule.....	7, 416	2, 616	18	17	1	115	112	3
Buffalo.....	1, 931	616	66	53	13	15	15	3
Butte.....	8, 589	3, 190	27	26	1	6	3	3
Campbell.....	5, 629	1, 666	40	40	3	7	7	1
Charles Mix.....	16, 703	5, 398	58	54	4	14	14	1
Clark.....	11, 022	3, 917	29	23	6	14	14	1
Clay.....	10, 088	3, 664	173	159	14	12	12	1
Codington.....	17, 457	6, 562	51	43	8	4	4	1
Corson.....	9, 535	2, 987	24	23	1	14	13	1
Custer.....	5, 353	2, 147	103	88	15	16	15	1
Davison.....	16, 821	6, 491	156	135	21	19	16	3
Day.....	14, 606	4, 991	21	20	1	8	8	1
Deuel.....	8, 732	3, 032	30	28	2	8	7	1
Dewey.....	6, 476	2, 076	2	2	1	1	1	1
Douglas.....	7, 236	2, 423	39	37	2	10	9	1
Edmunds.....	8, 712	2, 781	86	77	9	13	12	1
Fall River.....	8, 741	3, 698	25	22	3	5	4	1
Faulk.....	6, 895	2, 422	62	55	7	17	17	1
Grant.....	10, 729	4, 036	38	31	7	16	15	1
Gregory.....	11, 420	3, 787	7	7	3	2	2	1
Haakon.....	4, 679	1, 799	27	18	9	7	5	2
Hamlin.....	8, 299	2, 758	35	28	7	3	3	1
Hand.....	9, 485	3, 430	1	1	3	3	3	1
Hanson.....	6, 131	2, 035	14	14	1	6	5	1
Harding.....	3, 589	1, 524	20	16	4	6	5	1
Hughes.....	7, 009	2, 830	16	15	1	15	15	1
Hutchinson.....	13, 904	4, 297	18	18	3	3	1	2
Hyde.....	3, 690	1, 377	4	4	4	6	6	2
Jackson.....	2, 636	1, 015	21	21	5	8	6	2
Jerald.....	5, 816	2, 045	6	5	1	2	2	1
Jones.....	3, 177	1, 153	14	14	11	11	11	1
Kingsbury.....	12, 805	4, 441	54	46	8	25	23	2
Lake.....	12, 379	4, 342	119	110	9	16	13	3
Lawrence.....	13, 920	5, 333	53	43	10	26	23	3
Lincoln.....	13, 918	4, 900	20	19	1	3	3	1
Lyman.....	6, 335	2, 270	54	33	21	8	6	2
McCook.....	10, 316	3, 507	25	22	3	4	4	1
McPherson.....	8, 774	2, 563	71	66	5	14	14	1
Marshall.....	9, 540	3, 344	10	10	1	1	1	1
Meade.....	11, 482	4, 578	2	1	1	1	1	1
Mellette.....	5, 293	1, 654	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miner.....	8, 376	2, 878	1	1	1	1	1	1
Minnehaha.....	50, 872	20, 510	402	308	94	89	74	15



TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>COUNTIES—continued</b>								
Moody.....	9,603	3,546	31	28	3	3	3	2
Pennington.....	20,079	7,779	189	173	16	64	52	7
Perkins.....	8,717	3,258	19	16	3	7	7	3
Potter.....	5,762	1,950	12	9	3	28	25	3
Roberts.....	15,782	5,496	108	96	12	16	16	
Sanborn.....	7,326	2,547	14	12	2	3	2	1
Shannon.....	4,058	1,131	1	1				
Spink.....	15,304	5,220	74	68	6	11	11	
Stanley.....	2,381	951	14	12	2	2	2	
Sully.....	3,852	1,367	4	3	1			
Todd.....	5,898	1,791	3	3				
Tripp.....	12,712	4,669	81	73	8	15	10	5
Turner.....	14,891	5,021	10	9	1	9	9	
Union.....	11,480	4,071	60	57	3	33	29	4
Walworth.....	8,791	2,862	84	81	3	18	18	
Washabaugh.....	2,474	815						
Washington.....	1,827	507						
Yankton.....	16,689	6,110	93	74	19	18	16	2
Ziebach.....	4,039	1,361	12	12		3	3	
<b>CITIES</b>								
Aberdeen.....	16,465	6,533	258	209	49	67	52	15
Huron.....	10,946	4,508	153	134	19	90	73	12
Mitchell.....	10,942	4,534	77	66	11	15	14	1
Rapid City.....	10,404	4,290	127	113	14	30	28	2
Sioux Falls.....	33,362	14,192	365	273	92	72	59	13
Watertown.....	10,214	4,071	131	117	14	11	11	

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>100</b>
Under 1 week.....	3	1	2	60	45	15
1 or 2 weeks.....	22	20	2	143	109	34
3 or 4 weeks.....	32	26	6	95	81	14
5 to 8 weeks.....	44	32	12	77	61	16
9 to 13 weeks.....	52	44	8	47	40	7
14 to 17 weeks.....	31	27	4	26	20	6
18 to 26 weeks.....	50	45	5	31	29	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	37	32	5	20	19	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	60	51	9	13	11	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	46	39	7	5	4	1
105 weeks and over.....	36	33	3	2	2	
Not reported.....	27	23	4	16	14	2

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	286	248	50
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	14	14	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	78	77	1
Forestry and fishing.....	2	2	
Extraction of minerals.....	8	8	
Building industry.....	19	19	
Food and allied industries.....	7	6	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	3	3	
Iron and steel industries.....	10	9	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	3	3	
Independent hand trades.....	3		3
Other manufacturing industries.....	5	4	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	3	3	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	5	5	
Steam and street railroads.....	4	4	
Other transportation and communication.....	5	5	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	17	11	6
Other trade industries.....	3	1	2
Recreation and amusement.....	3	3	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	17	3	14
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	10	5	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	17	3	14
Industry not specified.....	60	58	2

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay			CLASS G Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	243	151	92	248	210	38
Under 1 week.....	46	31	15	56	41	15
1 or 2 weeks.....	68	47	21	83	70	13
3 or 4 weeks.....	28	15	13	27	26	1
5 to 8 weeks.....	34	23	11	19	15	4
9 to 13 weeks.....	19	13	6	17	15	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	7	6	1	7	7	
18 to 26 weeks.....	12	6	6	11	9	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	1	1		3	3	
40 to 52 weeks.....						
53 to 104 weeks.....	2	1	1	7	7	
105 weeks and over.....				2	1	1
Not reported.....	26	8	18	15	15	

**Rejected cases.**—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 640 other persons in South Dakota for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a.* Not a gainful worker, 54. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b.* Retired, 30. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c.* Permanently disabled, 59. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d.* Unpaid family worker, 30. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e.* Legal holiday or rest day, 2. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f.* Seeking first job, 3. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g.* Attending school, 27. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h.* Omitted entries, 423. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i.* Other reasons, 12. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

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# TENNESSEE

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female	WHITE		NEGRO	
				Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Total population</b> .....	2,616,556	1,304,559	1,311,997	1,071,798	1,066,821	232,569	245,077
Population 10 years old and over.....	2,028,109	1,006,704	1,021,405	820,906	823,995	185,633	197,341
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	958,209	762,321	195,888	615,122	120,219	147,073	75,658
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES</b>							
<b>CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</b> .....	20,412	15,884	4,528	12,030	2,993	3,853	1,534
Per cent of total population.....	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.3	1.7	0.6
Per cent of gainful workers.....	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.0
<b>CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</b> .....	9,773	7,108	2,665	5,788	2,079	1,317	586
Per cent of total population.....	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.8
<b>CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work</b> .....	2,378	1,944	434	1,474	190	470	244
<b>CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</b> .....	5,000	3,749	1,251	2,928	692	821	559
<b>CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work</b> .....	1,356	846	510	691	373	155	137
<b>CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</b> .....	1,879	1,377	502	1,145	342	232	160
<b>CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</b> .....	1,066	900	166	794	117	106	49

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
<b>TOTAL</b>								
<b>The State</b> .....	2,616,556	958,209	20,412	0.8	2.1	9,773	0.4	1.0
<b>Incorporated places of—</b>								
50,000 and over.....	632,609	284,834	10,360	1.6	3.6	3,461	0.5	1.2
10,000 to 50,000.....	71,171	27,704	876	1.2	3.2	421	0.6	1.5
2,500 to 10,000.....	192,753	77,856	3,004	1.6	3.9	1,242	0.6	1.6
Rural territory.....	1,720,018	567,755	6,172	0.4	1.1	4,649	0.3	0.8
<b>MALES</b>								
<b>The State</b> .....	1,304,559	762,321	15,884	1.2	2.1	7,108	0.5	0.9
<b>Incorporated places of—</b>								
50,000 and over.....	301,431	195,889	8,105	2.7	4.1	2,539	0.8	1.3
10,000 to 50,000.....	35,200	19,919	753	2.1	3.8	325	0.9	1.6
2,500 to 10,000.....	91,785	54,629	2,183	2.4	4.0	885	1.0	1.6
Rural territory.....	876,143	491,884	4,843	0.6	1.0	3,359	0.4	0.7
<b>FEMALES</b>								
<b>The State</b> .....	1,311,997	195,888	4,528	0.3	2.3	2,665	0.2	1.4
<b>Incorporated places of—</b>								
50,000 and over.....	331,178	88,945	2,255	0.7	2.5	922	0.3	1.0
10,000 to 50,000.....	35,971	7,845	123	0.3	1.6	96	0.3	1.2
2,500 to 10,000.....	100,973	23,227	821	0.8	3.5	357	0.4	1.5
Rural territory.....	843,875	75,871	1,329	0.2	1.8	1,290	0.2	1.7

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
<b>CHATTANOOGA</b>								
Total.....	119,798	52,552	2,857	2.4	5.4	783	0.7	1.5
Male.....	57,932	36,810	2,166	3.7	5.9	561	1.0	1.5
Female.....	61,866	15,742	691	1.1	4.4	222	0.4	1.4
White.....	86,495	35,785	1,970	2.3	5.5	575	0.7	1.6
Male.....	42,230	26,298	1,523	3.6	5.8	396	0.9	1.5
Female.....	44,265	9,487	447	1.0	4.7	179	0.4	1.9
Negro.....	33,289	16,756	886	2.7	5.3	208	0.6	1.2
Male.....	15,690	10,503	643	4.1	6.1	165	1.1	1.6
Female.....	17,599	6,253	243	1.4	3.9	43	0.2	0.7
<b>KNOXVILLE</b>								
Total.....	105,802	45,133	2,284	2.2	5.1	1,627	1.5	3.6
Male.....	50,973	31,765	1,798	3.5	5.7	1,109	2.2	3.5
Female.....	54,829	13,368	486	0.9	3.6	518	0.9	3.9
White.....	88,705	36,084	1,739	2.0	4.8	1,441	1.6	4.0
Male.....	42,838	26,311	1,388	3.2	5.3	958	2.2	3.6
Female.....	45,867	9,773	351	0.8	3.6	483	1.1	4.9
Negro.....	17,093	9,045	545	3.2	6.0	186	1.1	2.1
Male.....	8,131	5,450	410	5.0	7.5	151	1.9	2.8
Female.....	8,962	3,595	135	1.5	3.8	35	0.4	1.0
<b>MEMPHIS</b>								
Total.....	253,143	118,413	3,673	1.5	3.1	732	0.3	0.6
Male.....	120,581	80,954	2,881	2.4	3.0	611	0.5	0.8
Female.....	132,562	37,459	792	0.6	2.1	121	0.1	0.3
White.....	156,528	66,337	1,839	1.2	2.8	431	0.3	0.6
Male.....	75,672	49,222	1,554	2.1	3.2	375	0.5	0.8
Female.....	80,856	17,115	285	0.4	1.7	56	0.1	0.3
Negro.....	96,550	52,034	1,833	1.9	3.5	301	0.3	0.6
Male.....	44,859	31,693	1,326	3.0	4.2	236	0.5	0.7
Female.....	51,691	20,341	507	1.0	2.5	65	0.1	0.3
<b>NASHVILLE</b>								
Total.....	153,866	68,736	1,546	1.0	2.2	319	0.2	0.5
Male.....	71,945	46,360	1,260	1.8	2.7	258	0.4	0.6
Female.....	81,921	22,376	286	0.3	1.3	61	0.1	0.3
White.....	111,025	45,850	1,079	1.0	2.4	227	0.2	0.5
Male.....	52,477	33,301	928	1.8	2.8	179	0.3	0.5
Female.....	58,548	12,549	151	0.3	1.2	48	0.1	0.4
Negro.....	42,836	22,883	467	1.1	2.0	92	0.2	0.4
Male.....	19,464	13,056	332	1.7	2.5	79	0.4	0.6
Female.....	23,372	9,827	135	0.6	1.4	13	0.1	0.1

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
Total population.....	2,616,556	2,138,619	2,087,383	38,170	13,066	477,646	291
Male.....	1,304,559	1,071,798	1,045,939	18,465	7,394	232,569	192
Female.....	1,311,997	1,066,821	1,041,444	19,705	5,672	245,077	99
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	20,412	15,023	14,461	428	<sup>1</sup> 134	5,387	2
Male.....	15,884	12,030	11,554	359	117	3,853	1
Female.....	4,528	2,993	2,907	69	17	1,534	1
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7
Male.....	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.7	0.5
Female.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	-----
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	9,773	7,867	7,742	97	28	1,903	3
Male.....	7,108	5,788	5,687	77	24	1,317	3
Female.....	2,665	2,079	2,055	20	4	586	-----
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0
Male.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.6
Female.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	-----

<sup>1</sup> The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 2 persons (males) not able to speak English.



TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>20,412</b>	<b>15,884</b>	<b>4,528</b>	<b>3,853</b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>9,773</b>	<b>7,108</b>	<b>2,665</b>	<b>1,317</b>	<b>586</b>
<b>PERIOD OF IDLENESS</b>										
Under 1 week.....	811	665	146	179	38	3,528	2,670	858	466	91
1 or 2 weeks.....	3,545	2,811	734	818	305	2,076	1,534	542	339	73
3 or 4 weeks.....	3,631	2,807	824	844	323	1,110	783	327	138	41
5 to 8 weeks.....	3,756	2,747	1,009	665	306	879	657	222	90	42
9 to 13 weeks.....	3,278	2,487	791	542	272	949	551	398	129	219
14 to 17 weeks.....	1,581	1,292	289	259	81	453	305	148	58	60
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,804	1,485	319	247	94	231	186	45	16	10
27 to 39 weeks.....	558	455	103	72	32	38	32	6		2
40 to 52 weeks.....	654	491	163	85	50	48	37	11	5	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	203	162	41	16	8	17	11	6	2	5
105 weeks and over.....	80	69	11	14		2	2			
Not reported.....	511	413	98	112	25	442	340	102	43	10
<b>REASON FOR IDLENESS</b>										
Voluntary absence.....	486	351	135	67	55					
Personal disability.....	1,219	803	416	243	246					
Family reasons.....	163	80	83	16	28	475	277	198	39	48
Weather conditions.....	55	51	4	18	3	723	695	28	189	17
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment.....	75	63	12	9	4	154	143	11	21	2
Seasonality (off season).....	2,707	1,977	730	562	253	1,596	946	650	271	327
Economic conditions.....	6,943	5,453	1,490	1,175	294	3,231	2,295	936	314	94
Industrial policy.....	792	613	179	112	24	75	53	22	7	2
Labor disputes.....	114	98	16	5	1	95	91	4	1	
Immediate or superficial reasons	6,477	5,288	1,189	1,433	499	3,270	2,485	785	454	80
Dissatisfaction.....	1,191	916	275	174	117	58	49	9	8	4
Miscellaneous.....	28	26	2	4	2	21	21		3	
Reason not reported.....	162	135	27	35	8	75	53	22	10	12
<b>AGE</b>										
10 to 14 years.....	95	46	49	11	16	128	67	61	31	29
15 to 19 years.....	2,798	1,879	919	458	220	1,502	885	617	127	104
20 to 24 years.....	4,408	3,217	1,191	693	353	2,045	1,396	649	195	112
25 to 29 years.....	2,830	2,136	694	542	251	1,374	1,022	352	175	78
30 to 34 years.....	2,051	1,615	436	389	162	1,031	775	256	158	65
35 to 39 years.....	1,880	1,490	390	425	171	925	691	234	151	56
40 to 44 years.....	1,443	1,180	263	321	110	748	577	171	126	53
45 to 49 years.....	1,521	1,288	233	307	91	619	482	137	94	44
50 to 54 years.....	1,285	1,120	165	273	76	554	473	81	106	19
55 to 59 years.....	940	850	90	194	38	371	307	64	58	14
60 to 64 years.....	592	553	39	117	15	236	213	23	49	6
65 to 69 years.....	350	315	35	64	15	145	136	9	29	3
70 years and over.....	205	185	20	52	13	84	77	7	15	2
Unknown.....	14	10	4	7	3	11	7	4	3	1
<b>FAMILY RELATIONSHIP</b>										
Head of family.....	9,368	8,883	485	2,058	210	4,687	4,424	263	755	59
Related member of family.....	8,904	5,566	3,338	1,135	989	4,310	2,173	2,137	332	460
Lodger, etc.....	2,140	1,435	705	660	335	776	511	265	230	67

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	958,209	762,321	195,888	20,412	15,884	4,528	2.1	2.1	2.3
Agriculture.....	376,623	346,004	30,619	1,170	791	379	0.3	0.2	1.2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	234,627	223,514	11,113	1,109	101	8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	88,784	64,980	3,804	1,051	680	371	1.5	1.0	9.8
Unpaid family workers.....	71,784	56,424	15,360						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,428	1,086	342	10	10		0.7	0.9	
Forestry and fishing.....	4,594	4,556	38	104	104		2.3	2.3	
Extraction of minerals.....	16,039	15,967	72	801	801		5.0	5.0	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	197,038	180,608	36,435	8,771	7,392	1,379	4.5	4.6	3.8
Building industry.....	33,831	33,448	383	2,533	2,421	112	7.5	7.5	3.1
Chemical and allied industries.....	12,886	10,286	2,600	385	296	89	3.0	2.9	3.4
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	6,729	6,403	326	238	262	6	4.0	4.1	1.8
Clothing industries.....	6,068	2,257	3,801	151	59	92	2.5	2.6	2.4
Food and allied industries.....	11,608	9,742	1,866	327	274	53	2.8	2.8	2.8
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	10,282	10,008	274	526	521	5	5.1	5.2	1.8
Iron and steel industries.....	20,462	19,799	663	812	790	22	4.0	4.0	3.3
Saw and planing mills.....	15,427	15,102	325	504	489	15	3.3	3.2	4.6
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	8,352	7,741	611	350	322	28	4.2	4.2	4.6
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	7,409	5,808	1,601	152	121	31	2.1	2.1	1.9
Cotton mills.....	7,784	4,682	3,102	362	223	139	4.7	4.8	4.5
Knitting mills.....	13,865	5,056	8,809	508	256	252	3.7	5.1	2.9
Other textile industries.....	7,895	4,280	3,635	272	182	90	3.4	4.3	2.5
Independent hand trades.....	5,783	2,634	3,149	57	30	27	1.0	1.1	0.9
Other manufacturing industries.....	28,667	23,377	5,290	1,564	1,046	518	5.5	4.5	9.8
Transportation.....	74,207	68,642	5,565	1,697	1,590	107	2.3	2.3	1.9
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	14,689	14,516	173	477	475	2	3.2	3.3	1.2
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	5,618	5,421	197	160	166	3	3.0	3.1	1.5
Postal service.....	5,322	4,839	483	25	23	2	0.5	0.5	0.4
Steam railroads.....	30,208	29,448	760	559	547	12	1.9	1.9	1.6
Street railroads.....	1,900	1,861	39	32	32		1.7	1.7	
Telegraph and telephone.....	7,157	3,606	3,551	166	93	73	2.3	2.6	2.1
Other transportation and communication.....	9,313	8,951	362	269	254	15	2.9	2.8	4.1
Trade.....	110,026	88,580	21,445	2,096	1,691	405	1.9	1.9	1.9
Banking and brokerage.....	6,268	4,789	1,479	53	18	35	0.8	0.7	1.2
Insurance and real estate.....	10,266	7,664	2,602	125	88	37	1.2	1.1	1.4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	7,920	7,413	507	165	148	17	2.1	2.0	3.4
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	82,702	66,481	16,221	1,683	1,360	323	2.0	2.0	2.0
Other trade industries.....	2,869	2,233	636	70	60	10	2.4	2.7	1.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	12,114	10,922	1,192	194	187	7	1.6	1.7	0.6
Professional service.....	49,453	23,902	25,551	601	240	361	1.2	1.0	1.4
Recreation and amusement.....	4,833	3,342	1,491	109	100	9	2.3	3.0	0.6
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	44,620	20,560	24,060	492	140	352	1.1	0.7	1.5
Domestic and personal service.....	99,503	26,477	73,026	2,218	725	1,493	2.2	2.7	2.0
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	20,532	9,847	10,685	569	341	228	2.8	3.5	2.1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	8,517	3,806	4,711	219	110	109	2.6	2.9	2.3
Other domestic and personal service.....	70,454	12,824	57,630	1,430	274	1,156	2.0	2.1	2.0
Industry not specified.....	18,613	16,668	1,945	2,760	2,363	397	14.8	14.2	20.4

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>All industries</b> .....	958,209	762,321	195,888	9,773	7,108	2,665	1.0	0.9	1.4
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	378,623	348,004	30,619	1,004	561	443	0.3	0.2	1.4
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	234,627	223,514	11,113	71	69	2			
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	68,784	64,980	3,804	930	489	441	1.4	0.8	11.6
Unpaid family workers.....	71,784	56,424	15,360						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,428	1,086	342	3	3		0.2	0.3	
<b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....	4,584	4,556	38	83	83		1.8	1.8	
<b>Extraction of minerals</b> .....	16,039	15,967	72	710	707	3	4.4	4.4	
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....	187,038	180,603	36,435	5,400	3,920	1,480	2.7	2.4	4.1
Building industry.....	33,831	33,448	383	990	986	4	2.9	2.9	1.0
Chemical and allied industries.....	12,886	10,286	2,600	111	87	24	0.9	0.8	0.9
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	6,729	6,403	326	208	200	8	3.1	3.1	2.5
Clothing industries.....	6,058	2,257	3,801	298	50	248	4.9	2.2	6.5
Food and allied industries.....	11,608	9,742	1,866	131	89	42	1.1	0.9	2.3
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	10,282	10,008	274	108	107	1	1.1	1.1	0.4
Iron and steel industries.....	20,462	19,799	663	404	400	4	2.0	2.0	0.6
Saw and planing mills.....	15,427	15,102	325	418	399	19	2.7	2.6	5.8
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	8,352	7,741	611	385	368	17	4.6	4.8	2.8
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	7,409	5,808	1,601	55	36	19	0.7	0.6	1.2
Cotton mills.....	7,784	4,682	3,102	429	208	221	5.5	4.4	7.1
Knitting mills.....	13,865	5,056	8,809	921	335	586	6.6	6.6	6.7
Other textile industries.....	7,895	4,260	3,635	339	163	176	4.3	3.8	4.8
Independent hand trades.....	5,783	2,634	3,149	28	14	14	0.5	0.5	0.4
Other manufacturing industries.....	28,667	23,377	5,290	575	478	97	2.0	2.0	1.8
<b>Transportation</b> .....	74,207	68,642	5,565	872	847	25	1.2	1.2	0.4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	14,689	14,516	173	304	303	1	2.1	2.1	0.6
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	5,618	5,421	197	25	25		0.4	0.5	
Postal service.....	5,322	4,839	483	9	7	2	0.2	0.1	0.4
Steam railroads.....	30,208	29,448	760	363	362	1	1.2	1.2	0.1
Street railroads.....	1,900	1,861	39	10	10		0.5	0.5	
Telegraph and telephone.....	7,157	3,606	3,551	41	24	17	0.6	0.7	0.5
Other transportation and communication.....	9,313	8,951	362	120	116	4	1.3	1.3	1.1
<b>Trade</b> .....	110,025	88,580	21,445	490	370	120	0.4	0.4	0.6
Banking and brokerage.....	6,268	4,789	1,479	11	4	7	0.2	0.1	0.5
Insurance and real estate.....	10,266	7,664	2,602	18	14	4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	7,920	7,413	507	21	21		0.3	0.3	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	82,702	66,481	16,221	409	304	105	0.5	0.5	0.6
Other trade industries.....	2,869	2,233	636	31	27	4	1.1	1.2	0.6
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> .....	12,114	10,922	1,192	77	76	1	0.6	0.7	0.1
<b>Professional service</b> .....	49,463	23,902	25,551	353	108	245	0.7	0.5	1.0
Recreation and amusement.....	4,833	3,342	1,491	46	41	5	1.0	1.2	0.3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	44,620	20,560	24,060	307	67	240	0.7	0.3	1.0
<b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....	99,503	26,477	73,026	425	125	300	0.4	0.5	0.4
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	20,532	9,847	10,685	84	55	29	0.4	0.6	0.3
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	8,517	3,806	4,711	54	22	32	0.6	0.6	0.7
Other domestic and personal service.....	70,454	12,824	57,630	287	48	239	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Industry not specified</b> .....	18,613	16,668	1,945	359	311	48	1.9	1.9	2.5

TABLE 7a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>All industries.....</b>	<b>222,731</b>	<b>147,073</b>	<b>75,658</b>	<b>5,387</b>	<b>3,853</b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>1,903</b>	<b>1,317</b>	<b>586</b>
<b>Agriculture.....</b>	<b>69,792</b>	<b>57,387</b>	<b>12,425</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>318</b>
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	35,065	32,870	2,195	12	11	1	12	11	1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	17,119	14,977	2,142	316	155	161	532	215	317
Unpaid family workers.....	17,531	9,458	8,073	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	77	62	15	1	1	—	—	—	—
<b>Forestry and fishing.....</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Extraction of minerals.....</b>	<b>2,066</b>	<b>2,060</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	<b>35,895</b>	<b>32,583</b>	<b>3,112</b>	<b>1,558</b>	<b>1,486</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>14</b>
Building industry.....	7,060	7,013	37	408	403	5	159	158	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,905	1,777	128	22	20	2	19	16	3
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,490	1,474	16	59	59	—	40	40	—
Clothing industries.....	799	696	103	9	7	2	3	3	—
Food and allied industries.....	2,438	2,130	308	80	67	13	25	24	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	2,443	2,300	53	107	105	2	19	18	1
Iron and steel industries.....	5,131	4,975	156	225	222	3	80	80	—
Saw and planing mills.....	3,436	3,358	78	131	129	2	71	69	2
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	1,316	1,129	187	45	37	8	40	38	2
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	600	479	121	9	9	—	2	2	—
Cotton mills.....	299	244	55	11	9	2	5	4	1
Knitting mills.....	168	71	97	4	4	—	—	—	—
Other textile industries.....	194	146	48	3	3	—	2	2	—
Independent hand trades.....	1,098	292	806	6	3	3	2	2	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	7,328	6,409	919	349	319	30	103	100	3
<b>Transportation.....</b>	<b>16,230</b>	<b>15,944</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>5</b>
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	3,690	3,622	68	151	151	—	86	85	1
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,352	1,342	10	45	45	—	8	8	—
Postal service.....	438	424	14	2	2	—	1	1	—
Steam railroads.....	7,725	7,609	116	178	176	2	80	80	—
Street railroads.....	374	369	5	10	10	—	2	2	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	200	179	21	7	7	—	1	—	1
Other transportation and communication.....	2,451	2,399	52	85	84	1	32	29	3
<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>12,090</b>	<b>11,302</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>4</b>
Banking and brokerage.....	397	361	36	4	4	—	1	1	—
Insurance and real estate.....	404	301	103	3	—	3	—	—	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	552	548	4	15	15	—	1	1	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	10,214	9,595	619	276	268	8	66	62	4
Other trade industries.....	523	497	26	25	23	2	11	11	—
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>	<b>2,125</b>	<b>2,024</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Professional service.....</b>	<b>8,037</b>	<b>4,708</b>	<b>3,331</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>28</b>
Recreation and amusement.....	1,073	938	135	21	21	—	10	9	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	6,964	3,768	3,196	59	29	30	34	7	27
<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	<b>69,400</b>	<b>14,361</b>	<b>55,039</b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>1,121</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>212</b>
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	0,856	4,901	4,965	294	179	115	46	31	15
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,951	1,163	2,788	98	32	66	30	10	20
Other domestic and personal service.....	55,593	8,297	47,296	1,142	202	940	203	26	177
<b>Industry not specified.....</b>	<b>6,870</b>	<b>6,304</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>4</b>

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle				
	Total	Male	Female	Negro		Total	Male	Female	Negro	
				Male	Female				Male	Female
<b>CHATTANOOGA</b>										
Total.....	2,857	2,108	801	643	243	783	561	222	165	43
<b>Period of idleness:</b>										
Under 1 week.....	62	40	16	7	4	342	234	108	75	9
1 or 2 weeks.....	472	328	104	124	45	171	135	30	37	7
3 or 4 weeks.....	538	409	129	157	55	75	64	21	17	3
5 to 8 weeks.....	515	382	133	102	49	77	47	24	14	11
9 to 13 weeks.....	424	318	106	88	36	52	39	13	7	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	238	180	52	52	13	21	14	7	5	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	317	240	68	64	18	16	9	7	1	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	81	61	20	13	8	5	4	1	1	
40 to 52 weeks.....	110	73	37	23	12	5	5	1	1	
53 to 104 weeks.....	36	24	12	2	1	2	1	1		
105 weeks and over.....	14	11	3	3						
Not reported.....	50	39	11	8	2	23	19	4	3	3
<b>Reason for idleness:</b>										
Voluntary absence.....	71	46	25	7	5					
Personal disability.....	133	115	68	50	43					
Family reasons.....	26	7	19	2	7	37	13	24	6	6
Weather conditions.....	2	2		1		43	45	3	19	3
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3	2	1		1	5	5		2	2
Seasonality (off season).....	415	329	86	127	28	104	75	29	23	
Economic conditions.....	802	623	174	161	61	803	211	92	54	8
Industrial policy.....	100	134	66	13	3	5	2	3	1	1
Labor disputes.....	3	3								
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	991	777	214	252	71	207	200	67	58	22
Dissatisfaction.....	151	109	45	20	23	8	8		1	
Miscellaneous.....	4	4								
Reason not reported.....	10	13	3	1	1	6	2	4	1	3
<b>Age:</b>										
10 to 14 years.....	5	2	3		2	3	2	1	1	
15 to 19 years.....	456	313	143	64	45	105	59	40	13	5
20 to 24 years.....	602	423	179	116	61	142	100	42	22	11
25 to 29 years.....	408	300	109	96	46	103	72	34	21	10
30 to 34 years.....	281	216	65	73	17	103	70	33	18	7
35 to 39 years.....	264	202	62	64	28	78	53	25	24	7
40 to 44 years.....	205	150	46	61	18	73	58	15	19	3
45 to 49 years.....	226	181	45	55	12	54	42	12	14	3
50 to 54 years.....	140	126	23	35	8	43	36	7	18	1
55 to 59 years.....	113	109	0	29	5	41	35	6	9	2
60 to 64 years.....	80	73	2	14		12	12		3	
65 to 69 years.....	39	34	5	6	1	13	13		2	
70 years and over.....	23	23				10	9	1	1	
<b>Color and nativity:</b>										
White.....	1,970	1,623	447			575	396	179		
Negro.....	886	483	243	643	243	208	165	43	165	43
Other races.....	1		1							
Native white.....	1,944	1,560	444			574	395	179		
Native parentage.....	1,873	1,440	424			560	384	176		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	71	51	20			14	11	3		
Foreign-born white.....	26	23	3			1	1			
Able to speak English.....	26	23	3			1	1			
<b>Family relationship:</b>										
Head of family.....	1,259	1,163	96	352	36	379	353	26	105	10
Related member of family.....	1,226	767	459	184	142	328	153	170	30	22
Lodger, etc.....	372	238	133	107	65	76	50	26	30	11

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle				
	Total	Male	Female	Negro		Total	Male	Female	Negro	
				Male	Female				Male	Female
<b>KNOXVILLE</b>										
Total.....	2,284	1,798	486	410	135	1,627	1,109	518	151	36
<b>Period of idleness:</b>										
Under 1 week.....	134	111	23	26	6	638	379	259	99	14
1 or 2 weeks.....	341	272	69	80	27	291	208	83	37	9
3 or 4 weeks.....	347	278	69	77	21	201	141	60	18	7
5 to 8 weeks.....	363	288	75	70	22	148	109	39	6	4
9 to 13 weeks.....	359	292	67	66	21	116	89	27	11	7
14 to 17 weeks.....	215	161	54	34	12	95	77	18	7	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	211	164	47	19	9	70	57	13	2	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	86	58	27	9	3	6	5	1	1	1
40 to 62 weeks.....	108	77	31	10	9	7	4	3	1	1
63 to 104 weeks.....	31	25	6	1	1	7	7	1	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not reported.....	82	64	18	12	4	51	33	18	1	1
<b>Reason for idleness:</b>										
Voluntary absence.....	63	38	25	10	12	0	0	0	0	0
Personal disability.....	167	107	60	34	31	0	0	0	0	0
Family reasons.....	10	4	6	0	2	44	20	24	1	3
Weather conditions.....	8	8	0	5	0	71	64	7	25	4
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	5	5	0	1	0	9	9	0	0	0
Seasonality (off season).....	187	160	27	36	5	244	167	77	22	8
Economic conditions.....	687	560	126	126	20	482	296	186	21	10
Industrial policy.....	85	69	16	17	4	7	5	2	2	0
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	910	730	180	165	49	768	542	216	79	7
Dissatisfaction.....	142	105	37	14	11	4	2	2	1	1
Miscellaneous.....	5	4	1	0	1	2	2	0	0	0
Reason not reported.....	9	9	0	2	0	6	2	4	0	2
<b>Age:</b>										
10 to 14 years.....	4	3	1	1	0	4	2	2	1	0
15 to 19 years.....	348	255	93	63	15	283	156	127	10	6
20 to 24 years.....	478	347	131	83	39	331	209	122	25	5
25 to 29 years.....	308	234	74	54	23	216	141	74	10	6
30 to 34 years.....	230	168	62	38	14	178	122	56	17	3
35 to 39 years.....	222	180	42	68	17	148	106	42	14	6
40 to 44 years.....	183	149	34	28	13	123	96	28	10	2
45 to 49 years.....	156	135	21	29	6	104	81	23	8	4
50 to 54 years.....	142	128	14	23	4	101	84	17	16	0
55 to 59 years.....	92	86	6	19	3	53	38	15	6	2
60 to 64 years.....	63	58	5	8	0	44	37	7	4	0
65 to 69 years.....	33	32	1	2	0	22	22	0	5	0
70 years and over.....	23	22	1	8	1	19	15	4	1	1
Unknown.....	2	2	0	1	0	2	1	1	1	1
<b>Color and nativity:</b>										
White.....	1,739	1,388	351	0	0	1,441	968	483	0	0
Negro.....	545	410	136	410	135	186	161	25	151	36
Native white.....	1,723	1,377	346	0	0	1,494	952	482	0	0
Native parentage.....	1,682	1,347	335	0	0	1,425	946	479	0	0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	41	30	11	0	0	9	8	3	0	0
Foreign-born white.....	16	11	5	0	0	7	6	1	0	0
Able to speak English.....	16	11	5	0	0	7	6	1	0	0
<b>Family relationship:</b>										
Head of family.....	1,006	969	47	211	22	737	677	60	93	6
Related member of family.....	975	648	327	119	89	721	335	386	29	23
Lodger, etc.....	303	196	107	80	24	169	97	72	29	6

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
<b>MEMPHIS</b>										
Total.....	3,673	2,881	792	1,326	507	732	611	121	236	65
<b>Period of idleness:</b>										
Under 1 week.....	111	93	18	49	10	147	114	33	51	18
1 or 2 weeks.....	612	467	145	248	93	184	148	36	69	21
3 or 4 weeks.....	731	555	176	313	126	116	100	16	38	7
5 to 8 weeks.....	690	544	146	277	96	90	82	8	29	5
9 to 13 weeks.....	553	431	122	172	71	69	63	6	23	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	276	224	52	83	28	42	31	11	10	6
18 to 26 weeks.....	309	251	58	86	40	27	23	4	5	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	95	74	21	18	14	6	5	1	1	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	119	94	25	20	17	7	6	1		
53 to 104 weeks.....	32	25	7	3	3					
105 weeks and over.....	21	20	1	7		2	2			
Not reported.....	124	103	21	50	9	42	37	5	11	4
<b>Reason for idleness:</b>										
Voluntary absence.....	81	48	33	23	23					
Personal disability.....	252	143	109	70	83					
Family reasons.....	18	10	8	3	5	22	7	15	2	7
Weather conditions.....	9	8	1	2	1	21	19	2	13	2
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	14	12	2	3	1	12	12		7	
Seasonality (off season).....	621	511	110	228	59	141	124	17	51	10
Economic conditions.....	946	814	132	375	74	173	149	24	53	18
Industrial policy.....	149	126	23	47	9	3	3		1	
Labor disputes.....	4	3	1							
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,281	998	283	487	195	329	272	57	104	24
Dissatisfaction.....	238	162	76	64	50	4	1	3	1	1
Miscellaneous.....	6	6		2		1	1			
Reason not reported.....	54	40	14	22	7	26	23	3	4	3
<b>Age:</b>										
10 to 14 years.....	7	6	1	5		2	1	1		1
15 to 19 years.....	354	239	115	114	71	57	38	19	11	12
20 to 24 years.....	718	512	206	237	122	128	98	30	40	16
25 to 29 years.....	518	374	144	203	96	106	91	15	36	9
30 to 34 years.....	399	314	85	146	60	87	73	14	38	6
35 to 39 years.....	386	303	83	137	60	88	71	17	27	7
40 to 44 years.....	311	253	58	127	43	70	61	9	22	7
45 to 49 years.....	318	275	43	123	23	57	47	10	17	6
50 to 54 years.....	276	245	31	108	18	56	52	4	18	1
55 to 59 years.....	174	162	12	65	8	32	32		12	
60 to 64 years.....	112	109	3	34	1	26	24	2	6	
65 to 69 years.....	61	56	5	14	1	16	16		7	
70 years and over.....	29	26	3	7	2	6	6		1	
Unknown.....	10	7	3	6	2	1	1		1	
<b>Color and nativity:</b>										
White.....	1,839	1,554	285			431	375	56		
Negro.....	1,833	1,326	507	1,326	507	301	236	65	236	65
Other races.....	1	1								
Native white.....	1,786	1,509	277			420	365	55		
Native parentage.....	1,625	1,370	255			392	340	52		
Foreign or mixed par- entage.....	161	139	22			28	25	3		
Foreign-born white.....	53	45	8			11	10	1		
Able to speak English.....	53	45	8			11	10	1		
<b>Family relationship:</b>										
Head of family.....	1,657	1,553	104	693	70	399	386	13	143	5
Related member of family.....	1,339	855	484	354	306	224	141	83	50	46
Lodger, etc.....	677	473	204	279	131	109	84	25	43	14

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
<b>NASHVILLE</b>										
Total.....	1,548	1,260	288	332	135	319	258	61	79	13
<b>Period of idleness:</b>										
Under 1 week.....	25	22	3	10	10	54	42	12	12	3
1 or 2 weeks.....	275	208	67	65	32	104	83	21	28	2
3 or 4 weeks.....	296	235	61	78	30	56	44	12	16	2
5 to 8 weeks.....	261	213	48	44	22	34	27	7	10	2
9 to 13 weeks.....	262	213	49	48	30	20	16	4	6	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	123	106	17	21	10	9	9		2	
18 to 26 weeks.....	133	121	12	26	6	13	12	1	3	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	55	50	5	13		1	1			
40 to 52 weeks.....	66	52	14	16	3	4	2	2		2
53 to 104 weeks.....	23	19	4	6	1	1	1			
105 weeks and over.....	10	7	3	1						
Not reported.....	17	14	3	4	1	23	21	2	2	
<b>Reason for idleness:</b>										
Voluntary absence.....	26	17	9	4	1					
Personal disability.....	130	79	51	25	32					
Family reasons.....	3	1	2	1	2	6	2	4	1	1
Weather conditions.....	3	3		1		8	8		2	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	5	5		3		7	6	1	3	
Seasonality (off season).....	142	129	13	35	3	59	51	8	17	1
Economic conditions.....	403	352	51	89	15	79	59	20	10	2
Industrial policy.....	37	32	5	3	2	1		1		
Labor disputes.....	16									
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	692	553	139	148	74	143	120	23	41	7
Dissatisfaction.....	79	64	15	20	6	7	6	1	3	1
Reason not reported.....	10	9	1	3		9	6	3	2	1
<b>Age:</b>										
10 to 14 years.....	2	1	1		1					
15 to 19 years.....	149	115	34	30	13	27	21	6	5	1
20 to 24 years.....	298	240	58	47	23	59	45	14	7	3
25 to 29 years.....	226	171	55	49	27	38	33	5	12	1
30 to 34 years.....	155	120	35	31	13	41	34	7	12	1
35 to 39 years.....	148	118	30	42	17	31	19	12	5	3
40 to 44 years.....	95	80	15	23	7	28	24	4	15	3
45 to 49 years.....	132	113	19	40	11	25	20	5	10	1
50 to 54 years.....	130	113	17	27	10	22	18	4	2	
55 to 59 years.....	92	81	11	16	7	20	17	3	3	
60 to 64 years.....	57	49	8	14	6	15	14	1	6	
65 to 69 years.....	39	37	2	9		10	10		2	
70 years and over.....	23	22	1	4		3	3			
<b>Color and nativity:</b>										
White.....	1,079	928	151			227	179	48		
Negro.....	467	332	135	332	135	92	79	13	79	13
Native white.....	1,067	916	151			227	179	48		
Native parentage.....	1,007	862	145			216	171	45		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	60	54	6			11	8	3		
Foreign-born white.....	12	12								
Able to speak English.....	12	12								
<b>Family relationship:</b>										
Head of family.....	787	756	31	199	19	169	164	5	45	3
Related member of family.....	594	407	187	94	78	118	69	49	17	8
Lodger, etc.....	165	97	68	39	38	32	25	7	17	2



TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
<b>CHATTANOOGA</b>									
All industries.....	52,552	38,810	15,742	2,857	2,166	691	783	561	222
<b>Agriculture.....</b>	290	276	14	18	18	-----	9	9	-----
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	79	72	7	2	2	-----	1	1	-----
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	203	198	5	15	15	-----	8	8	-----
Other occupations in agriculture.....	8	6	2	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>Forestry and fishing.....</b>	16	16	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>Extraction of minerals.....</b>	94	92	2	17	17	-----	3	3	-----
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....</b>	22,525	17,980	4,545	1,433	1,224	209	549	409	140
Building industry.....	2,805	2,769	36	315	312	3	113	113	-----
Chemical and allied industries.....	921	732	189	34	31	3	8	8	-----
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	678	651	27	47	45	2	19	19	-----
Clothing industries.....	356	108	248	19	4	15	7	-----	7
Food and allied industries.....	1,226	974	252	60	46	14	23	15	8
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	523	502	21	37	36	1	4	4	-----
Iron and steel industries.....	5,209	5,063	146	286	278	8	93	93	-----
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	1,048	1,006	42	56	54	2	19	19	-----
Saw and planing mills.....	361	353	8	27	26	1	9	9	-----
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	1,144	1,028	116	74	68	6	29	29	-----
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	650	522	128	17	10	7	8	5	3
Cotton mills.....	470	264	206	35	23	12	42	15	27
Knitting mills.....	3,156	1,219	1,937	179	97	82	83	17	66
Other textile industries.....	1,561	894	667	101	66	35	68	41	27
Independent hand trades.....	333	133	200	10	6	4	2	-----	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,084	1,763	322	136	122	14	22	22	-----
<b>Transportation.....</b>	5,415	4,967	448	212	180	32	45	45	-----
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	556	551	5	45	45	-----	15	15	-----
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	307	296	11	18	18	-----	1	1	-----
Postal service.....	243	233	10	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----
Steam railroads.....	2,666	2,578	88	70	67	3	19	19	-----
Street railroads.....	175	173	2	5	5	-----	1	1	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	571	357	214	35	18	17	1	1	-----
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	897	779	118	39	27	12	7	7	-----
<b>Trade.....</b>	9,466	7,305	2,161	361	271	90	67	40	27
Banking and brokerage.....	539	397	142	6	3	3	3	1	2
Insurance and real estate.....	1,315	895	420	23	12	11	2	1	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	705	647	58	34	27	7	3	3	-----
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	6,644	5,181	1,463	285	217	68	54	31	23
Other trade industries.....	263	185	78	13	12	1	5	4	1
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....</b>	967	895	72	20	20	-----	11	11	-----
<b>Professional service.....</b>	3,437	1,691	1,746	63	33	30	30	7	13
Recreation and amusement.....	448	327	121	17	14	3	4	4	-----
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,989	1,364	1,625	46	19	27	16	3	13
<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	9,251	2,636	6,615	388	126	262	61	21	40
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,189	1,034	1,155	106	57	49	13	9	4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	834	393	451	37	23	14	8	2	6
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,228	1,219	5,009	245	46	199	40	10	30
<b>Industry not specified.....</b>	1,091	952	139	345	277	68	18	16	2

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
<b>KNOXVILLE</b>									
All industries.....	45,133	31,765	13,368	2,284	1,798	486	1,627	1,109	518
<b>Agriculture.....</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>		<b>1</b>		<b>1</b>
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	99	97	2	5	5				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	219	216	3	20	20		1		1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	20	15	5						
<b>Forestry and fishing.....</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	
<b>Extraction of minerals.....</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>		<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....</b>	<b>18,482</b>	<b>14,185</b>	<b>4,277</b>	<b>1,127</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>1,256</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>419</b>
Building industry.....	3,327	3,278	49	436	436		212	211	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	340	315	25	11	11		11	11	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,465	1,385	80	57	55	2	60	57	3
Clothing industries.....	1,008	237	771	46	19	27	167	32	135
Food and allied industries.....	922	790	132	27	23	4	16	13	3
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	908	889	19	61	60	1	21	21	
Iron and steel industries.....	1,994	1,935	59	72	72		105	101	4
Saw and planing mills.....	366	362	4	24	24		28	28	
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	909	874	35	77	76	1	136	133	3
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	452	385	67	12	8	4	7	5	2
Cotton mills.....	2,190	1,149	1,041	142	79	63	182	80	102
Knitting mills.....	1,730	576	1,154	60	24	36	159	52	107
Other textile industries.....	928	449	479	12	10	2	82	31	51
Independent hand trades.....	315	126	189	9	6	3	5	2	3
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,608	1,435	173	81	73	8	65	60	5
<b>Transportation.....</b>	<b>4,691</b>	<b>4,381</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>7</b>
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	560	553	7	68	67	1	32	32	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	392	376	16	27	27		5	5	
Postal service.....	166	162	4	2	2		1	1	
Steam railroads.....	2,378	2,323	55	54	54		62	62	
Street railroads.....	160	156	4	4	4		2	2	
Telegraph and telephone.....	496	282	214	32	14	18	8	1	7
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	739	529	10	21	21		9	9	
<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>8,827</b>	<b>6,957</b>	<b>1,870</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>17</b>
Banking and brokerage.....	480	369	111	3	3				
Insurance and real estate.....	853	687	166	15	10	5	7	6	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	632	586	46	27	27		4	4	
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	6,639	5,139	1,500	229	182	47	64	48	16
Other trade industries.....	223	176	47	7	7		2	2	
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	
<b>Professional service.....</b>	<b>3,500</b>	<b>1,690</b>	<b>1,810</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>
Recreation and amusement.....	378	268	110	17	14	3	8	8	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3,122	1,422	1,700	36	11	25	17	3	14
<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	<b>7,101</b>	<b>2,284</b>	<b>4,817</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>49</b>
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,944	948	996	81	48	33	11	8	3
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	806	376	430	39	24	15	11	5	6
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,351	960	3,391	208	55	153	53	13	40
<b>Industry not specified.....</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>10</b>

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
<b>MEMPHIS</b>									
All industries.....	118,413	80,964	37,469	3,673	2,881	792	782	611	121
Agriculture.....	1,238	1,103	135	52	44	8	6	5	3
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	402	304	98	13	12	1	1	1	1
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	765	681	84	35	28	7	6	3	3
Other occupations in agriculture.....	71	58	13	4	4	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	211	207	4	12	12	—	4	4	—
Extraction of minerals.....	98	91	7	4	4	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	33,334	29,001	4,333	1,389	1,289	100	355	337	18
Building industry.....	6,820	6,705	115	475	472	3	118	118	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,655	1,167	488	22	10	6	1	1	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	502	464	38	14	14	—	6	6	—
Clothing industries.....	639	270	369	20	6	14	8	2	6
Food and allied industries.....	2,767	2,161	606	71	63	8	18	14	4
Automobile factories.....	3,708	3,581	127	145	143	2	20	25	1
Automobile repair shops.....	1,061	1,035	26	40	40	—	8	8	—
Iron and steel industries.....	2,641	2,423	218	87	77	10	24	24	—
Saw and planing mills.....	3,282	3,171	111	150	149	1	53	52	1
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	1,311	1,135	176	58	52	6	42	40	2
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,366	1,136	230	21	15	6	2	2	—
Cotton mills.....	313	257	56	10	9	1	6	5	1
Knitting mills.....	10	3	7	1	1	—	—	—	—
Other textile industries.....	282	176	106	4	4	—	1	1	—
Independent hand trades.....	1,079	307	772	10	3	7	1	1	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	5,898	5,010	888	261	226	35	41	38	3
Transportation.....	13,949	12,420	1,529	349	334	15	126	120	6
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	593	581	12	24	24	—	7	7	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	674	661	13	24	23	1	1	1	—
Postal service.....	774	741	33	8	8	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	6,637	6,472	215	149	146	3	57	57	—
Street railroads.....	783	764	19	14	14	—	4	4	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,782	671	1,111	18	12	6	7	4	3
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	2,656	2,530	126	112	100	3	50	47	3
Trade.....	27,937	21,693	6,245	542	429	113	85	60	25
Banking and brokerage.....	1,701	1,342	359	10	13	6	1	1	—
Insurance and real estate.....	2,012	1,980	623	23	15	8	2	2	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,845	1,682	163	38	39	5	3	3	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	20,600	15,766	4,834	439	348	91	74	51	23
Other trade industries.....	1,179	913	266	23	20	3	5	3	2
Public service (not elsewhere clas- sified).....	2,606	2,392	214	44	42	2	15	15	—
Professional service.....	8,351	4,003	4,348	76	54	21	20	11	9
Recreation and amusement.....	1,118	786	332	31	30	1	8	7	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	7,233	3,217	4,016	44	24	20	12	4	8
Domestic and personal service.....	27,144	7,054	20,090	614	172	442	69	14	55
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	6,042	2,688	3,354	152	84	68	15	7	8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2,947	1,143	1,804	71	23	48	10	3	7
Other domestic and personal service.....	18,155	3,223	14,932	391	65	326	44	4	40
Industry not specified.....	3,547	2,991	556	592	501	91	62	47	5

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>NASHVILLE</b>									
All industries.....	68,736	46,380	22,376	1,546	1,280	286	319	253	61
Agriculture.....	425	408	17	16	16		3	3	
Forestry and fishing.....	25	25		5	5				
Extraction of minerals.....	140	138	2	5	5		3	3	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	31,889	17,652	4,317	726	676	60	200	165	35
Building industry.....	4,578	4,507	71	256	254	2	68	67	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,361	1,249	112	22	21	1	5	5	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	709	684	25	33	33		8	8	
Clothing industries.....	851	241	610	17	9	8	18	18	
Food and allied industries.....	2,010	1,617	393	45	41	4	10	0	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	795	777	18	41	41		7	7	
Iron and steel industries.....	2,384	2,316	68	56	55	1	22	22	
Shoe factories.....	1,057	646	411	26	21	5	3	3	
Other leather industries.....	23	27	1	4	4		1	1	
Saw and planing mills.....	638	616	22	41	39	2	10	10	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	537	512	25	24	23	1	5	5	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,833	1,285	548	35	27	8	6	3	3
Paper and allied industries.....	143	105	37	1	1				
Cotton mills.....	390	223	167	13	10	3	5	4	1
Knitting mills.....	689	249	440	19	15	4	4	1	3
Other textile industries.....	345	190	155	5	5		5	3	2
Independent hand trades.....	654	197	457	1	1		1	1	
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,867	2,110	757	87	76	11	22	16	6
Transportation.....	8,015	7,124	891	113	102	11	27	26	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	730	699	31	17	17		6	0	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	550	530	20	11	11		2	2	
Postal services.....	468	457	11	2	2		1	1	
Steam railroads.....	3,904	3,723	181	56	52	4	10	10	
Street railroads.....	436	426	10	5	5		3	3	
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,147	529	618	9	2	7	1		1
Other transportation and communication.....	780	760	20	13	13		4	4	
Trade.....	14,808	11,431	3,377	232	198	36	33	26	7
Banking and brokerage.....	954	679	275	8	6	2	5	1	4
Insurance and real estate.....	2,118	1,343	775	25	19	6	1	1	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	968	894	74	13	13		1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade; except automobiles.....	10,225	8,085	2,140	182	156	26	25	22	3
Other trade industries.....	543	430	113	4	2	2	1	1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,241	1,930	311	14	14		8	8	
Professional service.....	5,928	2,869	3,059	37	20	17	5	4	1
Recreation and amusement.....	600	466	194	8	7	1	3	3	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	5,268	2,403	2,865	29	13	16	2	1	1
Domestic and personal service.....	14,051	8,847	10,204	223	75	147	28	12	16
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,748	1,357	1,391	53	31	22	8	7	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,538	597	941	32	15	17	7	3	4
Other domestic and personal service.....	9,765	1,893	7,872	137	29	108	13	2	11
Industry not specified.....	1,234	1,038	196	176	151	25	12	11	1

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>CHATTANOOGA</b>									
All industries.....	16,756	10,503	6,253	886	643	243	208	165	43
<b>Agriculture.....</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	7	6	1				1	1	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	73	72	1	2	2		3	3	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1		1						
<b>Extraction of minerals.....</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	<b>5,208</b>	<b>4,956</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>98</b>	
Building industry.....	639	636	3	70	70		21	21	
Chemical and allied industries.....	181	176	5	4	4		4	4	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	282	282		19	19		8	8	
Clothing industries.....	41	34	7	2	1	1			
Food and allied industries.....	260	246	14	11	10	1	8	8	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	75	75		1	1				
Iron and steel industries.....	2,253	2,223	30	124	123	1	38	38	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	416	411	5	15	15		8	8	
Saw and planing mills.....	84	84		4	4		2	2	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	245	176	69	8	6	2	5	5	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	58	57	1	1	1				
Cotton mills.....	19	14	5	1	1				
Knitting mills.....	39	33	6	3	3				
Other textile industries.....	63	50	13	2	2		2	2	
Independent hand trades.....	86	27	59	2	2				
Other manufacturing industries.....	465	432	33	33	32	1	2	2	
<b>Transportation.....</b>	<b>1,684</b>	<b>1,669</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>74</b>		<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	257	256	1	22	22		8	8	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	146	144	2	6	6		1	1	
Postal service.....	28	27	1						
Steam railroads.....	921	915	6	31	31		5	5	
Street railroads.....	31	31		1	1				
Telegraph and telephone.....	29	29		5	5				
Other transportation and communication.....	272	267	5	9	9		2	2	
<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>1,135</b>	<b>1,087</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>
Banking and brokerage.....	45	42	3						
Insurance and real estate.....	50	37	13	2	2				
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	46	46		3	3				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	969	889	80	50	50		13	10	3
Other trade industries.....	25	23	2	2	2				
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Professional service.....</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>
Recreation and amusement.....	106	94	12	2	2		3	3	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	611	300	311	8	5	3	3	1	2
<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	<b>7,071</b>	<b>1,570</b>	<b>5,501</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>37</b>
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,233	567	666	55	31	24	10	6	4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	435	129	306	13	8	5	7	2	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	5,403	874	4,529	215	36	179	35	7	28
<b>Industry not specified.....</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>KNOXVILLE</b>									
All industries.....	9,045	5,450	3,595	545	410	135	186	151	35
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	68	68		5	5				
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	10	10							
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	56	56		5	5				
<b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....	1	1							
<b>Extraction of minerals</b> .....	62	62		4	4		4	4	
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....	1,658	1,599	59	150	150		79	78	1
Building industry.....	754	754		112	112		45	45	
Chemical and allied industries.....	81	81					4	4	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	178	177	1	8	8		9	9	
Clothing industries.....	25	20	5	1	1				
Food and allied industries.....	111	100	5	3	3		1	1	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	82	82		5	5		1	1	
Iron and steel industries.....	205	204	1	12	12		11	11	
Saw and planing mills.....	17	17		1	1		2	2	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	18	18							
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	16	15	1						
Cotton mills.....	10	1	9				2	1	1
Knitting mills.....	4		4	1	1				
Other textile industries.....	4		4				1	1	
Independent hand trades.....	43	14	29				3	3	
Other manufacturing industries.....	110	110		7	7				
<b>Transportation</b> .....	1,038	1,029	7	77	77		38	36	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	325	325		55	55		22	22	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	122	122		8	8		2	2	
Postal service.....	20	20					1	1	
Steam railroads.....	427	420	7	9	9		11	11	
Street railroads.....	11	11		1	1				
Telegraph and telephone.....	18	18		2	2				
Other transportation and communication.....	113	113		2	2		2	2	
<b>Trade</b> .....	670	627	43	36	35	1	2	2	
Banking and brokerage.....	34	34							
Insurance and real estate.....	26	20	6						
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	46	46		4	4				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	559	522	37	32	31	1	2	2	
Other trade industries.....	5	5							
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> .....	165	163	2	9	9		6	6	
<b>Professional service</b> .....	555	349	205	9	7	2	3	1	2
Recreation and amusement.....	86	76	10	3	3		1	1	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	469	273	196	6	4	2			2
<b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....	4,671	1,309	3,262	205	74	131	44	12	32
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,010	537	423	37	26	11	7	4	3
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	196	62	134	6	3	3	1		1
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,365	680	2,705	162	45	117	36	8	28
<b>Industry not specified</b> .....	261	245	16	50	49	1	10	10	

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>MEMPHIS</b>									
All industries.....	52,034	31,693	20,341	1,833	1,326	507	301	236	65
<b>Agriculture.....</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	181	154	27	2	2				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	600	522	78	24	18	6	6	3	3
Other occupations in agriculture.....	13	8	5						
<b>Forestry and fishing.....</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	
<b>Extraction of minerals.....</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>							
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....</b>	<b>13,934</b>	<b>12,497</b>	<b>1,437</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>7</b>
Building industry.....	2,673	2,654	19	156	154	2	31	31	
Chemical and allied industries.....	546	441	105	5	3	2	1	1	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	221	219	2	8	8		2	2	
Clothing industries.....	103	71	32	2	1	1			
Food and allied industries.....	1,051	838	213	34	28	6	10	9	1
Automobile factories.....	1,702	1,657	45	85	83	2	11	10	1
Automobile repair shops.....	233	227	6	6	6		2	2	
Iron and steel industries.....	948	842	106	30	28	2	6	6	
Saw and planing mills.....	2,347	2,281	66	101	100	1	34	33	1
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	504	401	103	31	25	6	17	15	2
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	142	115	27	5	5				
Cotton mills.....	154	124	30	7	6	1	3	3	
Knitting mills.....	1	1							
Other textile industries.....	75	48	27	1	1				
Independent hand trades.....	478	50	398	2		2			
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,756	2,499	257	154	133	21	23	21	2
<b>Transportation.....</b>	<b>4,942</b>	<b>4,831</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>4</b>
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	394	387	7	13	13		5	5	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	313	309	4	11	11		1	1	
Postal service.....	248	247	1	1	1				
Steam railroads.....	2,474	2,418	56	80	78	2	22	22	
Street railroads.....	215	213	2	8	8		2	2	
Telegraph and telephone.....	56	51	5				1		1
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	1,242	1,206	36	62	61	1	20	17	3
<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>5,305</b>	<b>4,969</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	
Banking and brokerage.....	102	89	13	2	2				
Insurance and real estate.....	192	137	55	1		1			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	191	188	3	5	5		1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	4,542	4,296	246	112	107	5	20	20	
Other trade industries.....	278	259	19	15	13	2	1	1	
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Professional service.....</b>	<b>2,085</b>	<b>1,231</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
Recreation and amusement.....	338	277	61	9	9		3	2	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,747	954	793	14	9	5	2		2
<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	<b>21,850</b>	<b>4,617</b>	<b>17,233</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>46</b>
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3,661	1,633	1,928	103	57	46	9	4	5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,886	472	1,414	52	10	42	8	2	6
Other domestic and personal service.....	16,403	2,512	13,891	357	53	304	37	2	35
<b>Industry not specified.....</b>	<b>2,280</b>	<b>2,041</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2</b>

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>NASHVILLE</b>									
All industries.....	22,883	13,056	9,827	467	332	135	92	79	13
Agriculture.....	175	170	5	6	6	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	108	108	—	3	3	—	3	3	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,137	4,586	551	139	133	6	42	42	—
Building industry.....	1,303	1,297	6	53	53	—	23	23	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	561	550	11	8	8	—	4	4	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	424	414	10	17	17	—	5	5	—
Clothing industries.....	169	84	25	2	2	—	—	—	—
Food and allied industries.....	539	481	58	14	10	4	2	2	—
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	128	128	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel industries.....	607	600	7	14	14	—	1	1	—
Shoe factories.....	21	18	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other leather industries.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saw and planing mills.....	130	130	—	4	4	—	1	1	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	63	62	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	276	192	84	3	3	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied industries.....	22	21	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton mills.....	7	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knitting mills.....	29	6	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile industries.....	15	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Independent hand trades.....	210	43	167	—	—	—	1	1	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	688	539	149	19	17	2	5	5	—
Transportation.....	1,784	1,752	32	26	26	—	6	6	—
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	195	193	2	5	5	—	1	1	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	184	181	3	5	5	—	1	1	—
Postal service.....	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	979	965	14	10	10	—	1	1	—
Street railroads.....	73	70	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	38	32	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation and communication.....	270	266	4	6	6	—	3	3	—
Trade.....	2,951	2,097	154	40	40	—	10	10	—
Banking and brokerage.....	89	76	13	1	1	—	1	1	—
Insurance and real estate.....	69	52	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	84	84	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	1,579	1,758	121	37	37	—	8	8	—
Other trade industries.....	130	127	3	1	1	—	1	1	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	500	463	37	5	5	—	3	3	—
Professional service.....	1,453	923	530	8	7	1	1	1	—
Recreation and amusement.....	225	203	22	3	3	—	1	1	—
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,228	720	508	5	4	1	—	—	—
Domestic and personal service.....	10,851	2,366	8,485	168	41	125	21	8	13
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,418	686	732	23	11	12	6	5	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	813	234	579	17	5	12	3	1	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	8,620	1,446	7,174	126	25	101	12	2	10
Industry not specified.....	619	586	33	74	71	3	6	6	—



TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	2,616,556	958,209	20,412	15,884	4,528	9,773	7,108	2,665
COUNTIES								
Anderson.....	19,722	6,224	181	159	22	367	240	127
Bedford.....	21,077	7,812	209	174	35	91	57	34
Benton.....	11,237	3,767	46	41	5	5	5	—
Bledsoe.....	7,128	2,062	28	15	13	16	12	4
Blount.....	33,989	10,836	333	288	45	163	140	23
Bradley.....	22,870	7,960	85	82	3	49	40	9
Campbell.....	26,827	7,981	158	126	32	249	230	19
Cannon.....	8,985	2,802	15	9	6	7	6	1
Carroll.....	26,132	9,574	120	103	17	44	38	6
Carter.....	29,223	9,727	389	320	69	67	48	19
Cheatham.....	9,025	2,786	19	19	—	12	10	2
Chester.....	10,603	3,575	11	9	2	5	5	—
Claiborne.....	24,313	7,409	107	92	15	111	109	2
Clay.....	9,577	2,908	3	3	—	7	5	2
Cocke.....	21,775	6,661	72	59	13	21	13	8
Coffee.....	16,801	5,372	48	40	8	36	28	8
Crockett.....	17,359	6,188	23	20	3	2	2	—
Cumberland.....	11,440	3,407	20	15	5	21	18	3
Davidson.....	222,854	94,128	1,844	1,535	309	398	324	74
Decatur.....	10,106	3,487	26	24	2	18	18	—
De Kalb.....	14,213	4,507	34	16	18	21	18	3
Dickson.....	18,491	5,966	194	99	95	32	27	5
Dyer.....	31,405	11,025	238	179	59	56	47	9
Fayette.....	28,891	11,190	19	16	3	6	6	—
Fentress.....	11,036	3,458	6	5	1	2	2	—
Franklin.....	21,796	7,004	125	111	14	46	40	6
Gibson.....	46,528	16,517	264	214	50	167	134	33
Giles.....	28,016	10,191	243	90	153	22	10	12
Grainger.....	12,737	3,888	10	10	—	4	3	1
Greene.....	35,119	11,164	47	43	4	59	55	4
Grundy.....	9,717	2,846	65	46	19	83	77	6
Hamblen.....	16,616	5,923	37	33	4	22	19	3
Hamilton.....	159,497	65,748	3,317	2,590	727	980	728	252
Hancock.....	9,673	2,881	5	5	—	6	5	1
Hardeman.....	22,193	7,786	20	14	6	13	11	2
Hardin.....	16,213	5,687	10	9	1	20	20	—
Hawkins.....	24,117	7,190	55	48	7	33	23	10
Haywood.....	26,063	12,071	10	10	—	9	6	3
Henderson.....	17,655	6,034	7	4	3	3	3	—
Henry.....	26,432	9,395	224	124	100	66	53	13
Hickman.....	13,613	4,294	36	32	4	27	22	5
Houston.....	5,555	1,685	33	31	2	16	16	—
Humphreys.....	12,039	3,679	31	29	2	41	25	16
Jackson.....	13,589	4,296	3	3	—	4	4	—
Jefferson.....	17,914	5,760	86	57	29	42	29	13
Johnson.....	12,209	3,604	29	28	1	11	11	—
Knox.....	155,902	61,007	2,683	2,157	526	1,853	1,289	564
Lake.....	10,486	5,552	427	77	350	664	232	432
Lauderdale.....	23,406	8,475	77	44	33	35	31	4
Lawrence.....	26,776	8,381	82	66	16	49	28	21
Lewis.....	5,258	1,678	44	25	19	17	10	7
Lincoln.....	25,422	8,373	77	62	15	34	30	4
Loudon.....	17,805	6,063	117	108	9	138	98	40
McMinn.....	29,019	9,211	52	51	1	35	27	8
McNairy.....	19,901	6,727	14	14	—	19	17	2

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTIES—continued								
Macon.....	13,872	4,493	7	7	-----	14	7	7
Madison.....	51,059	20,971	223	200	23	165	144	21
Marion.....	17,549	5,763	186	173	13	310	210	100
Marshall.....	15,574	5,599	82	61	21	71	58	13
Maury.....	34,016	12,702	329	218	111	98	73	25
Meigs.....	6,127	2,007	5	5	-----	10	8	2
Monroe.....	21,377	6,376	117	65	52	147	97	50
Montgomery.....	30,882	11,538	200	77	123	40	31	9
Moore.....	4,037	1,408	12	7	5	2	2	-----
Morgan.....	13,603	4,555	91	90	1	26	26	-----
Obion.....	29,086	10,766	242	184	58	222	155	67
Overton.....	18,079	5,414	22	22	-----	12	12	-----
Perry.....	7,147	2,332	10	10	-----	4	4	-----
Pickett.....	5,615	1,626	8	7	1	2	2	-----
Polk.....	15,686	4,545	42	37	5	113	74	39
Putnam.....	23,759	7,449	165	141	24	93	73	20
Rhea.....	13,871	4,169	94	75	19	46	34	12
Roane.....	24,477	7,902	467	428	39	200	122	78
Robertson.....	28,191	9,699	92	66	26	49	39	10
Rutherford.....	32,286	11,580	104	69	35	21	10	11
Scott.....	14,080	4,041	84	81	3	32	23	9
Sequatchie.....	4,047	1,132	1	1	-----	3	3	-----
Sevier.....	20,480	5,986	32	30	2	53	30	23
Shelby.....	306,482	137,620	3,731	2,929	802	743	621	122
Smith.....	15,473	4,901	34	29	5	8	6	2
Stewart.....	13,278	3,935	26	19	7	14	13	1
Sullivan.....	51,087	17,737	521	453	68	247	176	71
Sumner.....	28,622	9,442	85	62	23	20	13	7
Tipton.....	27,498	10,167	31	26	5	25	15	10
Trousdale.....	5,629	2,061	7	7	-----	-----	-----	-----
Unicoi.....	12,678	3,437	55	49	6	19	16	3
Union.....	11,371	3,442	10	9	1	16	6	10
Van Buren.....	3,516	1,106	4	4	-----	15	15	-----
Warren.....	20,209	7,228	66	55	11	46	34	12
Washington.....	45,805	15,096	371	314	57	131	108	23
Wayne.....	12,134	3,571	18	15	3	12	8	4
Weakley.....	29,262	10,309	136	79	57	105	80	25
White.....	15,543	5,223	56	49	7	145	131	14
Williamson.....	22,845	7,980	68	52	16	45	39	6
Wilson.....	23,929	8,779	120	96	24	125	86	39
CITIES								
Bristol, Tenn. <sup>1</sup> .....	12,005	4,686	245	217	28	78	58	20
Jackson.....	22,172	9,733	186	169	17	140	127	13
Johnson City.....	25,080	8,564	282	234	48	101	81	20
Kingsport.....	11,914	4,781	163	133	30	102	59	43

<sup>1</sup> Combined population of Bristol city, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va., 20,845.

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	2,378	1,944	434	5,000	3,749	1,251
Under 1 week.....	37	32	5	1,074	784	290
1 or 2 weeks.....	176	130	46	1,442	1,020	422
3 or 4 weeks.....	250	188	62	805	615	190
5 to 8 weeks.....	279	223	56	627	493	134
9 to 13 weeks.....	291	233	58	357	272	85
14 to 17 weeks.....	138	112	26	169	136	33
18 to 26 weeks.....	274	216	58	196	159	37
27 to 39 weeks.....	145	122	23	94	75	19
40 to 52 weeks.....	386	334	52	66	53	13
53 to 104 weeks.....	185	163	22	14	11	3
105 weeks and over.....	81	72	9	3	2	1
Not reported.....	136	119	17	153	129	24

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,356	848	510
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	11	11	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	103	96	7
Extraction of minerals.....	45	45	—
Building industry.....	65	63	2
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	15	15	—
Clothing industries.....	15	3	12
Food and allied industries.....	25	19	6
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	22	22	—
Iron and steel industries.....	45	45	—
Saw and planing mills.....	26	22	4
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	18	18	—
Cotton mills.....	14	5	9
Knitting mills.....	42	13	29
Other textile industries.....	21	7	14
Other manufacturing industries.....	119	57	62
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	16	16	—
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	13	11	2
Steam and street railroads.....	42	42	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	11	5	6
Other transportation and communication.....	10	10	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	95	65	30
Other trade industries.....	16	10	6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	14	11	3
Professional service.....	177	32	145
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	34	14	20
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	14	5	9
Other domestic and personal service.....	124	21	103
Other and not specified industries.....	204	163	41

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,879	1,377	502	1,066	900	166
Under 1 week.....	914	733	181	437	368	69
1 or 2 weeks.....	451	283	168	209	233	66
3 or 4 weeks.....	182	115	67	99	88	11
5 to 8 weeks.....	108	72	36	65	60	5
9 to 13 weeks.....	56	42	14	41	36	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	24	21	3	13	11	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	28	19	9	18	18	—
27 to 39 weeks.....	12	8	4	10	10	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	13	9	4	8	8	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	2	1	1	4	4	—
105 weeks and over.....	—	—	—	2	2	—
Not reported.....	89	74	15	70	62	8

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 3,781 other persons in Tennessee for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 263. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 99. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 156. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 293. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 15. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 11. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 41. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 2,784. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 119. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female	WHITE		NEGRO	
				Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population.....	5,824,715	2,965,994	2,858,721	2,190,623	2,092,868	422,608	432,356
Population 10 years old and over.....	4,547,987	2,319,163	2,228,824	1,736,127	1,655,052	331,164	340,171
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	2,207,118	1,784,100	423,018	1,320,645	259,110	265,565	124,443
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES							
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	75,827	63,543	12,284	45,985	7,335	10,006	4,210
Per cent of total population.....	1.3	2.1	0.4	2.1	0.4	2.4	1.0
Per cent of gainful workers.....	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.5	2.8	3.8	3.4
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	19,436	16,088	3,348	10,690	1,904	3,562	1,137
Per cent of total population.....	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.3
Per cent of gainful workers.....	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.9
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	6,221	5,002	1,219	3,685	632	794	510
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	9,272	6,779	2,493	4,465	1,240	1,417	968
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	3,259	2,155	1,104	1,683	747	263	283
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	4,284	3,083	1,201	2,221	763	489	326
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	5,103	4,283	820	3,566	626	406	159

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
<b>TOTAL</b>								
The State.....	5,824,715	2,207,118	75,827	1.3	3.4	19,436	0.3	0.9
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	1,317,777	588,656	30,385	2.3	5.2	7,082	0.5	1.2
10,000 to 50,000.....	431,685	197,476	9,781	2.0	5.0	2,509	0.5	1.3
2,500 to 10,000.....	589,886	229,493	11,820	2.0	5.2	2,689	0.5	1.2
Rural territory.....	3,435,367	1,191,493	23,831	0.7	2.0	7,156	0.2	0.6
<b>MALES</b>								
The State.....	2,965,994	1,784,100	63,543	2.1	3.6	16,088	0.5	0.9
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	649,160	424,673	24,158	3.7	5.7	5,612	0.9	1.3
10,000 to 50,000.....	238,500	148,661	8,079	3.4	5.4	1,941	0.8	1.3
2,500 to 10,000.....	292,312	175,683	10,173	3.5	5.8	2,210	0.8	1.3
Rural territory.....	1,786,022	1,035,083	21,133	1.2	2.0	6,325	0.4	0.6
<b>FEMALES</b>								
The State.....	2,858,721	423,018	12,284	0.4	2.9	3,348	0.1	0.8
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	668,617	163,983	6,227	0.9	3.8	1,470	0.2	0.9
10,000 to 50,000.....	243,185	48,815	1,712	0.7	3.5	568	0.2	1.2
2,500 to 10,000.....	297,574	53,810	1,647	0.6	3.1	479	0.2	0.9
Rural territory.....	1,649,345	156,410	2,698	0.2	1.7	831	0.1	0.5

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
<b>AUSTIN</b>								
Total.....	53,120	22,108	739	1.4	3.3	149	0.3	0.7
Male.....	25,264	14,855	562	2.2	3.8	113	0.4	0.8
Female.....	27,856	7,253	177	0.6	2.4	36	0.1	0.5
White.....	38,209	15,593	390	1.0	2.5	91	0.2	0.6
Male.....	18,439	11,078	306	1.7	2.8	70	0.4	0.6
Female.....	19,770	4,515	84	0.4	1.9	21	0.1	0.5
Negro.....	9,868	4,989	190	1.9	3.8	42	0.4	0.8
Male.....	4,318	2,565	119	2.8	4.6	29	0.7	1.1
Female.....	5,550	2,424	71	1.3	2.9	13	0.2	0.5
<b>BEAUMONT</b>								
Total.....	57,732	25,786	1,328	2.3	5.1	517	0.9	2.0
Male.....	28,844	18,887	1,028	3.6	5.4	467	1.6	2.5
Female.....	28,888	6,899	298	1.0	4.3	50	0.2	0.7
White.....	38,507	16,227	735	1.9	4.5	261	0.7	1.6
Male.....	19,512	12,761	601	3.1	4.7	239	1.2	1.9
Female.....	18,995	3,466	134	0.7	3.9	22	0.1	0.6
Negro.....	18,551	9,330	587	3.2	6.3	253	1.4	2.7
Male.....	8,967	5,922	423	4.7	7.1	225	2.5	3.8
Female.....	9,584	3,408	164	1.7	4.8	28	0.3	0.8
<b>DALLAS</b>								
Total.....	280,475	122,861	5,812	2.2	4.7	872	0.3	0.7
Male.....	126,071	84,583	4,485	3.6	5.3	601	0.5	0.7
Female.....	134,404	38,278	1,327	1.0	3.5	271	0.2	0.7
White.....	215,720	97,362	4,275	2.0	4.4	704	0.3	0.7
Male.....	104,799	69,851	3,354	3.2	4.8	496	0.5	0.7
Female.....	110,921	27,511	921	0.8	3.3	208	0.2	0.8
Negro.....	38,742	23,262	1,234	3.2	5.3	151	0.4	0.6
Male.....	18,101	12,865	843	4.7	6.6	90	0.5	0.7
Female.....	20,641	10,397	391	1.9	3.8	61	0.3	0.6
<b>EL PASO</b>								
Total.....	102,421	40,549	1,693	1.7	4.2	404	0.4	1.0
Male.....	49,551	29,156	1,325	2.7	4.5	285	0.6	1.0
Female.....	52,870	11,393	368	0.7	3.2	119	0.2	1.0
White.....	41,965	18,948	746	1.8	3.9	136	0.3	0.7
Male.....	21,288	14,295	562	2.6	3.9	98	0.5	0.7
Female.....	20,677	4,653	184	0.9	4.0	38	0.2	0.8
Negro.....	1,855	1,053	45	2.4	4.3	8	0.4	0.8
Male.....	952	687	32	3.4	4.7	5	0.5	0.7
Female.....	903	366	13	1.4	3.6	3	0.3	0.8
<b>FORT WORTH</b>								
Total.....	163,447	71,834	3,729	2.3	5.2	1,017	0.6	1.4
Male.....	80,015	52,486	2,879	3.6	5.5	712	0.9	1.4
Female.....	83,432	19,348	850	1.0	4.4	305	0.4	1.6
White.....	137,197	58,079	2,793	2.0	4.8	686	0.5	1.2
Male.....	67,320	43,909	2,198	3.3	5.0	544	0.8	1.2
Female.....	69,877	14,170	595	0.9	4.2	142	0.2	1.0
Negro.....	22,234	12,450	851	3.8	6.8	313	1.4	2.5
Male.....	10,560	7,431	602	5.7	8.1	151	1.4	2.0
Female.....	11,674	5,019	249	2.1	5.0	162	1.4	3.2



TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
<b>GALVESTON</b>								
Total.....	52,938	26,649	1,988	3.8	7.5	1,040	2.0	3.9
Male.....	27,495	19,853	1,538	5.6	7.7	918	3.3	4.6
Female.....	25,443	6,796	450	1.8	6.6	122	0.5	1.8
White.....	37,060	17,551	1,109	3.0	6.3	399	1.1	2.3
Male.....	19,575	14,107	990	5.1	7.0	370	1.9	2.6
Female.....	17,485	3,444	119	0.7	3.5	29	0.2	0.8
Negro.....	13,226	8,022	784	5.9	9.8	610	4.6	7.6
Male.....	6,402	4,784	455	7.1	9.5	520	8.1	10.9
Female.....	6,824	3,238	329	4.8	10.2	90	1.3	2.8
<b>HOUSTON</b>								
Total.....	292,352	137,429	7,350	2.5	5.3	1,320	0.5	1.0
Male.....	145,962	99,595	5,850	4.0	5.9	1,048	0.7	1.1
Female.....	146,390	37,834	1,500	1.0	4.0	272	0.2	0.7
White.....	214,687	96,140	4,553	2.1	4.7	791	0.4	0.8
Male.....	108,149	73,525	3,753	3.5	5.1	668	0.6	0.9
Female.....	106,538	22,615	800	0.8	3.5	123	0.1	0.5
Negro.....	63,337	35,928	2,117	3.3	5.9	475	0.7	1.3
Male.....	30,160	21,480	1,479	4.9	6.9	333	1.1	1.6
Female.....	33,177	14,448	638	1.9	4.4	142	0.4	1.0
<b>PORT ARTHUR</b>								
Total.....	50,902	21,110	968	1.9	4.6	664	1.3	3.1
Male.....	26,766	17,341	883	3.3	5.1	607	2.3	3.5
Female.....	24,136	3,769	85	0.4	2.3	57	0.2	1.5
White.....	38,975	15,797	643	1.6	4.1	445	1.1	2.8
Male.....	20,775	13,594	588	2.8	4.3	409	2.0	3.0
Female.....	18,200	2,203	55	0.3	2.5	36	0.2	1.6
Negro.....	10,003	4,808	307	3.1	6.4	214	2.1	4.5
Male.....	4,934	3,266	277	5.6	8.5	193	3.9	5.9
Female.....	5,069	1,542	30	0.6	1.9	21	0.4	1.4
<b>SAN ANTONIO</b>								
Total.....	231,542	97,775	5,832	2.5	6.0	965	0.4	1.0
Male.....	113,676	71,750	4,869	4.3	6.8	768	0.7	1.1
Female.....	117,866	26,025	963	0.8	3.7	197	0.2	0.8
White.....	130,737	58,101	2,651	2.0	4.6	411	0.3	0.7
Male.....	65,275	43,973	2,103	3.2	4.8	333	0.5	0.8
Female.....	65,462	14,128	548	0.8	3.9	78	0.1	0.6
Negro.....	17,978	10,266	590	3.3	5.7	68	0.4	0.7
Male.....	8,184	5,712	384	4.7	6.7	45	0.5	0.8
Female.....	9,794	4,554	206	2.1	4.5	23	0.2	0.5
<b>WACO</b>								
Total.....	52,848	22,555	948	1.8	4.2	134	0.3	0.6
Male.....	25,516	16,167	739	2.9	4.6	93	0.4	0.6
Female.....	27,332	6,388	209	0.8	3.3	41	0.2	0.6
White.....	41,771	17,150	621	1.5	3.6	117	0.3	0.7
Male.....	20,246	12,859	507	2.5	3.9	81	0.4	0.6
Female.....	21,525	4,291	114	0.5	2.7	36	0.2	0.8
Negro.....	9,370	4,848	282	3.0	5.8	17	0.2	0.4
Male.....	4,381	2,825	189	4.3	6.7	12	0.3	0.4
Female.....	4,989	2,023	93	1.9	4.6	5	0.1	0.2

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE			Negro	Mex-ican	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage	For- eign-born white			
Total population.....	5,824,715	4,283,491	3,857,198	327,897	98,396	854,964	683,681	2,579
Male.....	2,965,994	2,190,623	1,968,358	166,871	55,394	422,608	351,077	1,686
Female.....	2,858,721	2,092,868	1,888,840	161,026	43,002	432,356	332,604	893
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.	75,827	53,320	48,083	3,914	1,323	14,216	8,237	54
Male.....	63,543	45,985	41,494	3,268	1,223	10,006	7,500	52
Female.....	12,284	7,335	6,589	646	100	4,210	737	2
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.2	2.1
Male.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.1	3.1
Female.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.2
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	19,436	12,594	11,410	862	1,322	4,699	2,135	8
Male.....	16,088	10,690	9,635	752	303	3,562	1,829	7
Female.....	3,348	1,904	1,775	110	19	1,137	306	1
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Male.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1

<sup>1</sup> The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 41 (34 males and 7 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 3 persons (males) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

Class A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.

SUBJECT	TOTAL			NEGRO			MEXICAN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	75,827	63,543	12,284	14,216	10,006	4,210	8,237	7,500	737
PERIOD OF IDLENESS									
Under 1 week.....	5,271	4,501	770	946	692	254	636	571	65
1 or 2 weeks.....	18,897	16,185	2,712	3,720	2,726	994	2,676	2,464	212
3 or 4 weeks.....	15,553	13,189	2,364	3,154	2,252	902	1,932	1,763	169
5 to 8 weeks.....	12,526	10,555	1,971	2,332	1,645	687	1,210	1,082	128
9 to 13 weeks.....	9,826	8,113	1,713	1,853	1,267	586	818	757	61
14 to 17 weeks.....	4,322	3,549	783	803	532	271	275	251	24
18 to 26 weeks.....	4,186	3,437	749	697	452	245	300	272	28
27 to 39 weeks.....	1,336	1,032	304	204	113	91	100	88	12
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,663	1,195	468	190	115	75	102	87	15
53 to 104 weeks.....	576	430	146	53	30	23	20	24	5
105 weeks and over.....	214	161	53	18	9	9	10	10	—
Not reported.....	1,447	1,196	251	246	173	73	149	131	18
REASON FOR IDLENESS									
Voluntary absence.....	1,560	972	588	250	97	153	107	82	25
Personal disability.....	3,749	2,563	1,186	857	397	460	432	366	76
Family reasons.....	579	301	278	126	34	92	61	43	18
Weather conditions.....	252	239	13	46	39	7	43	40	3
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....									
Seasonality (off season).....	192	158	34	31	29	2	9	9	—
Economic conditions.....	12,271	10,543	1,728	2,644	2,007	637	1,476	1,357	119
Industrial policy.....	27,829	24,518	3,311	4,414	3,390	1,024	2,622	2,480	142
Labor disputes.....	3,166	2,649	517	504	432	72	305	275	30
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	73	59	14	3	—	3	4	4	—
Dissatisfaction.....	21,774	18,232	3,542	4,671	3,239	1,432	2,949	2,664	285
Miscellaneous.....	3,914	2,920	994	602	292	310	196	160	36
Reason not reported.....	123	108	15	13	10	3	3	3	—
345	281	64	55	40	15	30	27	3	
AGE									
10 to 14 years.....	183	141	42	28	15	13	36	28	8
15 to 19 years.....	8,544	6,645	1,899	1,438	950	488	1,218	1,022	196
20 to 24 years.....	14,896	11,936	2,959	2,732	1,808	924	1,585	1,396	189
25 to 29 years.....	10,881	8,790	2,091	2,382	1,560	822	1,203	1,085	118
30 to 34 years.....	7,956	6,578	1,378	1,740	1,210	530	781	720	61
35 to 39 years.....	7,651	6,271	1,280	1,698	1,194	504	800	753	47
40 to 44 years.....	6,273	5,430	843	1,219	908	311	603	569	34
45 to 49 years.....	6,106	5,380	726	1,122	853	269	683	642	41
50 to 54 years.....	4,848	4,385	463	709	569	140	452	436	16
55 to 59 years.....	3,567	3,291	276	438	358	80	376	363	13
60 to 64 years.....	2,587	2,386	201	360	291	69	273	262	11
65 to 69 years.....	1,391	1,319	72	201	166	35	131	128	3
70 years and over.....	878	836	42	129	111	18	90	90	—
Unknown.....	67	55	12	20	13	7	6	6	—
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP									
Head of family.....	33,776	32,024	1,752	5,598	4,893	705	3,982	3,876	106
Related member of family.....	30,589	22,623	7,966	5,453	3,042	2,411	3,417	2,864	553
Lodger, etc.....	11,462	8,896	2,566	3,165	2,071	1,094	838	760	78

TABLE 5a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

Class B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle

SUBJECT	TOTAL			NEGRO			MEXICAN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	19,436	16,088	3,348	4,699	3,562	1,137	2,136	1,829	306
PERIOD OF IDLENESS									
Under 1 week.....	6,685	5,541	1,144	1,765	1,385	380	896	733	163
1 or 2 weeks.....	5,562	4,572	990	1,355	1,005	350	686	584	82
3 or 4 weeks.....	2,560	2,108	452	615	457	158	245	221	24
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,569	1,338	231	340	249	91	106	101	5
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,105	929	176	228	171	57	73	60	13
14 to 17 weeks.....	468	381	87	116	83	33	23	20	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	377	322	55	62	49	13	22	20	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	104	83	21	21	15	6	4	2	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	69	50	19	10	4	6	2	2	-----
53 to 104 weeks.....	27	20	7	1	1	-----	3	3	-----
105 weeks and over.....	8	6	2	2	1	-----	1	1	-----
Not reported.....	902	743	159	184	142	42	94	82	12
REASON FOR IDLENESS									
Family reasons.....	984	574	410	212	83	129	142	68	74
Weather conditions.....	857	793	64	226	188	38	158	145	13
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	292	239	53	43	38	5	26	23	3
Seasonality (off season).....	2,527	2,077	450	538	401	137	227	209	18
Economic conditions.....	7,558	6,362	1,196	1,810	1,493	317	657	584	73
Industrial policy.....	275	233	42	44	40	4	31	26	5
Labor disputes.....	23	20	3	6	4	-----	2	-----	-----
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	6,436	5,383	1,053	1,762	1,334	428	858	743	115
Dissatisfaction.....	286	239	47	26	16	10	16	15	1
Miscellaneous.....	68	61	7	6	6	-----	13	11	2
Reason not reported.....	130	107	23	26	19	7	7	5	2
AGE									
10 to 14 years.....	87	67	20	12	9	3	33	26	7
15 to 19 years.....	1,902	1,419	483	333	230	103	297	227	70
20 to 24 years.....	3,432	2,772	660	745	548	197	393	350	43
25 to 29 years.....	3,019	2,468	551	790	564	226	326	290	36
30 to 34 years.....	2,253	1,905	348	598	466	132	230	202	28
35 to 39 years.....	2,312	1,908	404	678	528	150	220	189	31
40 to 44 years.....	1,764	1,452	302	485	374	111	157	130	27
45 to 49 years.....	1,584	1,338	246	445	350	95	162	134	28
50 to 54 years.....	1,164	1,015	149	250	202	48	111	93	18
55 to 59 years.....	824	738	86	152	127	25	88	83	5
60 to 64 years.....	576	523	53	118	90	28	64	60	4
65 to 69 years.....	326	292	34	59	43	16	28	23	5
70 years and over.....	188	178	10	29	26	3	24	21	3
Unknown.....	15	13	2	5	5	-----	2	1	1
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP									
Head of family.....	9,628	9,184	444	2,110	1,962	148	1,089	1,014	75
Related member of family.....	7,150	4,756	2,394	1,517	763	754	836	641	195
Lodger, etc.....	2,658	2,148	510	1,072	837	235	210	174	36

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Percent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	2,207,118	1,784,100	423,018	75,827	63,543	12,284	3.4	3.6	2.9
Agriculture.....	842,001	781,969	80,032	8,928	8,183	745	1.1	1.1	0.9
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	488,697	470,533	18,164	541	531	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	198,760	183,411	15,349	8,341	7,609	732	4.2	4.1	4.8
Unpaid family workers.....	149,236	103,142	46,094	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	5,308	4,883	425	46	43	3	0.9	0.9	0.7
Forestry and fishing.....	6,837	6,772	65	210	210	—	3.1	3.1	—
Extraction of minerals.....	52,023	50,958	1,067	3,834	3,807	27	7.4	7.5	2.5
Oil and gas wells.....	44,341	43,380	961	3,547	3,524	23	8.0	8.1	2.4
Other extraction of minerals.....	7,682	7,576	106	287	283	4	3.7	3.7	3.8
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	343,779	305,576	38,203	21,986	20,764	1,122	6.4	6.8	2.9
Building industry.....	88,856	87,840	1,016	10,674	10,638	36	12.0	12.1	3.5
Chemical and allied industries.....	43,790	41,110	2,680	1,739	1,685	54	4.0	4.1	2.0
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	8,408	8,155	253	345	340	5	4.1	4.2	2.0
Clothing industries.....	14,416	7,062	7,354	443	267	176	3.1	3.8	2.4
Bakeries.....	8,455	7,404	1,051	350	328	22	4.1	4.4	2.1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	6,509	5,560	949	254	227	27	3.9	4.1	2.8
Other food and allied industries.....	16,026	12,015	4,011	539	403	136	3.4	3.4	3.4
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	19,218	18,732	486	1,083	1,071	12	5.6	5.7	2.5
Iron and steel industries.....	30,043	29,173	870	1,278	1,268	10	4.3	4.3	2.3
Saw and planing mills.....	18,514	18,134	380	680	674	6	3.7	3.7	1.6
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	6,378	5,915	463	247	222	25	3.9	3.8	5.4
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	13,769	11,287	2,482	442	351	91	3.2	3.1	3.7
Independent hand trades.....	15,944	6,976	8,968	328	127	201	2.1	1.8	2.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	53,453	46,213	7,240	3,484	3,173	311	6.5	6.9	4.3
Transportation.....	191,615	174,954	16,661	7,043	6,773	270	3.7	3.9	1.6
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	23,950	23,653	297	1,311	1,305	6	5.5	5.5	2.0
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	20,964	20,498	466	936	924	12	4.5	4.5	2.4
Postal service.....	10,488	9,062	1,426	38	34	4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Steam railroads.....	70,325	67,960	2,365	1,914	1,877	37	2.7	2.8	1.6
Street railroads.....	4,301	4,168	133	91	89	2	2.1	2.1	1.5
Telegraph and telephone.....	21,465	10,307	11,158	514	325	189	2.4	3.2	1.7
Other transportation and communication.....	40,092	39,306	786	2,239	2,219	20	5.6	5.6	2.5
Trade.....	305,880	246,077	59,803	7,821	5,938	1,888	2.6	2.4	3.2
Banking and brokerage.....	19,183	15,604	3,579	291	227	64	1.5	1.5	1.8
Insurance and real estate.....	28,181	21,075	7,106	378	210	168	1.3	1.0	2.4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	31,849	30,063	1,786	801	750	51	2.5	2.5	2.9
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	217,203	171,679	45,524	6,005	4,469	1,536	2.8	2.6	3.4
Other trade industries.....	9,464	7,656	1,808	346	277	69	3.7	3.0	3.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	47,327	43,762	3,565	806	760	46	1.7	1.7	1.3
Professional service.....	130,120	62,804	67,316	2,348	1,006	1,342	1.8	1.6	2.0
Recreation and amusement.....	14,772	9,983	4,789	568	441	127	3.8	4.4	2.7
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	115,348	62,821	62,527	1,780	565	1,215	1.5	1.1	1.9
Domestic and personal service.....	228,026	74,715	151,311	9,095	3,076	6,009	4.0	4.1	4.0
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	64,397	33,256	31,141	3,050	1,824	1,226	4.7	5.5	3.9
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	17,492	7,807	9,685	508	217	291	2.9	2.8	3.0
Other domestic and personal service.....	144,137	33,652	110,485	5,527	1,035	4,492	3.8	3.1	4.1
Industry not specified.....	61,510	56,515	4,995	13,866	13,031	835	22.5	23.1	16.7

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	2,207,118	1,784,100	423,018	19,436	16,088	3,348	0.9	0.9	0.8
Agriculture.....	842,001	761,969	80,032	2,408	2,140	268	0.3	0.3	0.3
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	488,697	470,533	18,164	241	239	2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	198,760	183,411	15,349	2,151	1,887	264	1.1	1.0	1.7
Unpaid family workers.....	149,236	103,142	46,094	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	5,308	4,883	425	16	14	2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Forestry and fishing.....	6,837	6,772	65	151	151	—	2.2	2.2	—
Extraction of minerals.....	52,023	50,956	1,067	1,094	1,091	3	2.1	2.1	0.3
Oil and gas wells.....	44,341	43,380	961	826	823	3	1.9	1.9	0.3
Other extraction of minerals.....	7,682	7,576	106	268	268	—	3.5	3.5	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	843,779	805,576	38,203	7,664	6,860	804	2.2	2.2	2.1
Building industry.....	88,856	87,840	1,016	2,644	2,635	9	3.0	3.0	0.9
Chemical and allied industries.....	43,790	41,110	2,680	698	690	8	1.6	1.7	0.3
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	8,408	8,155	253	198	197	1	2.4	2.4	0.4
Clothing industries.....	14,416	7,062	7,354	323	52	271	2.2	0.7	3.7
Bakeries.....	8,455	7,404	1,051	55	49	6	0.7	0.7	0.6
Slaughter and packing houses.....	6,509	5,560	949	78	61	17	1.2	1.1	1.8
Other food and allied industries.....	16,026	12,015	4,011	352	245	107	2.2	2.0	2.7
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	19,218	18,732	486	140	139	1	0.7	0.7	0.2
Iron and steel industries.....	30,043	29,173	870	483	482	1	1.6	1.7	0.1
Saw and planing mills.....	18,514	18,134	380	633	624	9	3.4	3.4	2.4
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	6,378	5,915	463	153	128	25	2.4	2.2	5.4
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	13,769	11,287	2,482	92	64	28	0.7	0.6	1.1
Independent hand trades.....	15,944	6,976	8,968	111	23	88	0.7	0.3	1.0
Other manufacturing industries.....	53,453	46,213	7,240	1,704	1,471	233	3.2	3.2	3.2
Transportation.....	191,615	174,954	16,661	2,854	2,774	80	1.5	1.6	0.5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	23,950	23,653	297	461	460	1	1.9	1.9	0.3
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	20,994	20,498	496	120	117	3	0.6	0.6	0.6
Postal service.....	10,488	9,062	1,426	21	17	4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Steam railroads.....	70,325	67,960	2,365	978	966	12	1.4	1.4	0.5
Street railroads.....	4,301	4,168	133	22	21	1	0.5	0.5	0.8
Telegraph and telephone.....	21,465	10,307	11,158	122	71	51	0.6	0.7	0.5
Other transportation and communication.....	40,092	39,306	786	1,130	1,122	8	2.8	2.9	1.0
Trade.....	305,980	246,077	59,903	1,607	1,215	392	0.5	0.5	0.7
Banking and brokerage.....	19,183	15,604	3,579	37	29	8	0.2	0.2	0.2
Insurance and real estate.....	28,181	21,075	7,106	59	46	13	0.2	0.2	0.2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	31,849	30,063	1,786	132	128	4	0.4	0.4	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	217,203	171,679	45,524	1,265	911	354	0.6	0.5	0.8
Other trade industries.....	9,464	7,656	1,808	114	101	13	1.2	1.3	0.7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	47,327	43,762	3,565	187	170	17	0.4	0.4	0.5
Professional service.....	130,120	62,804	67,316	661	253	408	0.5	0.4	0.6
Recreation and amusement.....	14,772	9,983	4,789	153	119	34	1.0	1.2	0.7
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	115,348	52,821	62,527	508	134	374	0.4	0.3	0.6
Domestic and personal service.....	226,026	74,715	151,311	1,746	430	1,316	0.8	0.8	0.9
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	64,397	33,256	31,141	390	215	175	0.6	0.6	0.6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	17,492	7,807	9,685	108	33	75	0.6	0.4	0.8
Other domestic and personal service.....	144,137	33,652	110,485	1,248	182	1,066	0.9	0.5	1.0
Industry not specified.....	61,510	56,515	4,995	1,064	1,004	60	1.7	1.8	1.2

TABLE 7a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	390,008	265,565	124,443	14,216	10,006	4,210	4,699	3,562	1,137
Agriculture.....	167,097	136,010	31,077	1,760	1,320	440	641	477	164
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	86,436	80,399	6,037	30	25	5	30	28	2
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	40,842	34,408	6,434	1,728	1,294	434	609	448	161
Unpaid family workers.....	39,045	21,065	18,580	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	164	138	26	2	1	1	2	1	1
Forestry and fishing.....	1,517	1,501	16	38	38	—	43	43	—
Extraction of minerals.....	1,276	1,261	15	69	69	—	26	26	—
Oil and gas wells.....	734	722	12	37	37	—	12	12	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	542	539	3	22	22	—	14	14	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	41,061	38,607	2,454	3,109	3,004	105	1,605	1,542	63
Building industry.....	8,966	8,921	45	929	924	5	305	303	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	4,479	4,452	27	394	391	3	200	200	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,206	1,198	8	74	74	—	37	37	—
Clothing industries.....	1,024	870	154	36	35	1	11	7	4
Bakeries.....	411	360	51	14	13	1	1	1	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	914	871	43	58	56	2	13	12	1
Other food and allied industries.....	1,398	1,223	175	78	58	20	84	75	9
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,137	1,126	11	65	65	—	5	5	—
Iron and steel industries.....	3,983	3,956	27	134	134	—	94	94	—
Saw and planing mills.....	6,885	6,816	69	234	233	1	310	307	3
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	1,098	1,078	20	41	36	5	40	38	2
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	485	432	53	28	26	2	4	3	1
Independent hand trades.....	1,712	289	1,423	37	2	35	25	1	24
Other manufacturing industries.....	7,363	7,015	348	987	957	30	476	459	17
Transportation.....	25,861	25,540	321	1,035	1,025	10	792	789	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	3,647	3,583	64	187	184	3	80	79	1
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	4,012	3,980	32	236	235	1	27	27	—
Postal service.....	572	545	27	5	5	—	1	1	—
Steam railroads.....	10,709	10,667	42	334	332	2	183	183	—
Street railroads.....	292	290	2	8	8	—	2	2	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	267	227	40	2	2	—	2	2	—
Other transportation and communication.....	6,302	6,248	54	263	259	4	497	495	2
Trade.....	15,451	14,444	1,007	540	521	19	181	179	2
Banking and brokerage.....	663	639	24	18	18	—	3	3	—
Insurance and real estate.....	817	643	174	19	10	9	3	3	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,449	1,435	14	63	63	—	17	17	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	11,705	10,923	782	375	366	9	126	124	2
Other trade industries.....	817	804	13	65	64	1	32	32	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,697	2,615	82	133	131	2	36	35	1
Professional service.....	12,541	6,980	5,561	265	103	162	121	38	83
Recreation and amusement.....	1,805	1,495	310	41	30	11	21	17	4
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	10,736	5,485	5,251	224	73	151	100	21	79
Domestic and personal service.....	108,564	25,323	83,241	4,524	1,152	3,372	982	173	809
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	17,309	9,640	7,669	914	589	325	139	68	71
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,394	1,090	2,304	122	44	78	29	8	21
Other domestic and personal service.....	87,861	14,593	73,268	3,488	519	2,969	814	97	717
Industry not specified.....	13,953	13,284	669	2,753	2,653	100	272	260	12

TABLE 7b.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR MEXICAN WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	MEXICAN <sup>1</sup> GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	237,355	197,890	39,465	8,237	7,500	737	2,135	1,829	306
<b>Agriculture.....</b>	111,109	100,473	10,636	1,363	1,299	64	637	582	55
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	31,660	31,175	485	25	25		9	9	
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	59,982	54,627	5,355	1,335	1,272	63	625	571	55
Unpaid family workers.....	18,987	14,201	4,786						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	480	470	10	3	2	1	2	2	
Forestry and fishing.....	814	801	13	56	56		17	17	
<b>Extraction of minerals.....</b>	2,732	2,716	16	70	70		114	114	
Oil and gas wells.....	239	231	8	18	18		3	3	
Other extraction of minerals.....	2,493	2,485	8	52	52		111	111	
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	34,632	28,801	5,831	1,935	1,802	133	661	593	78
Building industry.....	8,996	8,928	68	893	893		242	242	
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,087	2,053	34	124	121	3	19	19	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,982	1,963	19	59	59		39	38	1
Clothing industries.....	2,857	1,383	1,474	73	42	31	32	9	23
Bakeries.....	1,569	1,410	159	48	46	2	11	11	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	812	725	87	30	28	2	15	14	1
Other food and allied industries.....	3,214	1,664	1,550	105	74	31	100	70	30
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,267	1,254	13	70	70		16	16	
Iron and steel industries.....	2,563	2,539	24	118	117	1	38	38	
Saw and planing mills.....	686	668	18	41	41		13	13	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	518	499	19	16	16		6	6	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	866	781	85	32	27	5	8	8	
Independent hand trades.....	2,199	1,022	1,177	35	21	14	5	3	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	5,016	3,912	1,104	291	247	44	117	96	21
<b>Transportation.....</b>	21,636	21,437	199	911	908	3	197	195	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	4,065	4,042	23	387	386	1	74	74	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,729	1,708	21	74	73	1	12	12	
Postal service.....	105	96	9				1	1	
Steam railroads.....	12,268	12,198	70	287	287		71	70	1
Street railroads.....	271	271		25	25		3	3	
Telegraph and telephone.....	431	372	59	26	25	1	3	3	
Other transportation and communication.....	2,767	2,750	17	112	112		33	32	1
<b>Trade.....</b>	20,167	16,472	3,695	497	388	109	109	86	23
Banking and brokerage.....	478	388	90	10	6	4			
Insurance and real estate.....	456	379	77	9	8	1	1	1	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	828	806	22	18	18		4	4	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	17,966	14,507	3,459	437	334	103	96	74	22
Other trade industries.....	439	392	47	23	22	1	8	7	1
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>	2,442	2,371	71	76	76		20	20	
<b>Professional service.....</b>	4,052	2,684	1,368	108	86	22	28	23	5
Recreation and amusement.....	1,346	1,179	167	62	56	6	15	15	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,706	1,505	1,201	46	30	16	11	8	3
<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	28,065	8,836	17,229	705	332	373	198	57	141
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	6,899	4,586	2,313	255	198	57	39	32	7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,962	487	1,475	61	22	39	18	6	12
Other domestic and personal service.....	17,204	3,763	13,441	389	112	277	141	19	122
<b>Industry not specified.....</b>	13,706	13,299	407	2,516	2,483	33	156	152	4

<sup>1</sup> Including 945 gainful workers of "Other races" (Chinese, Japanese, etc.), not separately classified by industry.



TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
<b>AUSTIN</b>										
Total.....	789	562	177	119	71	149	113	36	29	13
<b>Period of idleness:</b>										
Under 1 week.....	37	31	6	7	1	46	37	9	11	4
1 or 2 weeks.....	192	143	49	32	21	42	35	7	11	3
3 or 4 weeks.....	184	142	42	35	20	28	19	9	4	3
5 to 8 weeks.....	112	85	27	17	11	9	7	2	1	1
9 to 13 weeks.....	81	61	20	14	8	7	3	4		1
14 to 17 weeks.....	42	36	6	6	2	4			1	
18 to 26 weeks.....	41	33	8		2	5	4	1		
27 to 39 weeks.....	10	4	6	1	2	4	2	2		
40 to 52 weeks.....	17	7	10	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	7	6	1	3	1					
105 weeks and over.....	2	2								
Not reported.....	14	12	2	3	1	2	1	1		
<b>Reason for idleness:</b>										
Voluntary absence.....	15	9	6	2	2					
Personal disability.....	56	38	18	15	10					
Family reasons.....	9	4	5	2	3	7		7		3
Weather conditions.....						5	4	1	1	
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment.....	1	1		1		1	1		1	
Seasonality (off season).....	73	60	13	11	3	19	15	4	2	
Economic conditions.....	232	187	45	35	18	67	54	13	17	6
Industrial policy.....	14	12	2	1		1		1		
Labor disputes.....	2					1				
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	265	207	58	38	18	43	35	8	8	4
Dissatisfaction.....	63	36	27	14	16	4	2	2		
Miscellaneous.....	3	3				1	1			
Reason not reported.....	6		1							
<b>Age:</b>										
15 to 19 years.....	95	64	31	14	10	12	10	2	3	
20 to 24 years.....	138	99	39	17	13	19	14	5	5	1
25 to 29 years.....	95	67	28	14	15	27	23	4	4	2
30 to 34 years.....	69	52	17	14	6	14	11	3	1	1
35 to 39 years.....	85	67	18	16	8	18	13	5	7	1
40 to 44 years.....	53	42	11	12	3	12	10	2	1	1
45 to 49 years.....	78	61	17	12	8	11	6	5	3	3
50 to 54 years.....	43	31	12	5	6	14	12	2	2	
55 to 59 years.....	40	38	2	6	1	10	6	4	2	1
60 to 64 years.....	26	24	2	4	1	6	4	2		1
65 to 69 years.....	14	14		3		3	3		1	
70 years and over.....	3	3		2		3	1	2		1
<b>Color and nativity:</b>										
White.....	390	306	84			91	70	21		
Negro.....	190	119	71	119	71	42	29	13	29	13
Mexican.....	159	137	22			16	14	2		
Native white.....	379	295	84			87	66	21		
Native parentage.....	310	244	66			66	49	17		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	69	51	18			21	17	4		
Foreign-born white.....	11	11				4	4			
Able to speak English.....	11	11				4	4			
<b>Family relationship:</b>										
Head of family.....	327	302	25	65	14	71	65	6	17	3
Related member of family.....	336	212	124	44	42	53	36	17	8	6
Lodger, etc.....	76	48	28	10	15	25	12	13	4	4

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe-male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe-male	Negro	
				Male	Fe-male				Male	Fe-male
<b>BEAUMONT</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	1,326	1,028	298	423	164	517	467	50	225	23
<b>Period of idleness:</b>										
Under 1 week.....	99	78	21	39	9	161	149	12	84	10
1 or 2 weeks.....	320	265	55	132	27	185	170	15	91	5
3 or 4 weeks.....	288	217	71	82	45	69	60	9	25	5
5 to 8 weeks.....	208	164	44	69	24	41	36	5	11	3
9 to 13 weeks.....	170	123	47	46	26	17	16	1	1	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	63	50	13	16	10	9	8	1	1	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	81	65	16	22	10	8	6	2	2	1
27 to 30 weeks.....	22	13	9	5	5	2	2	1	1	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	33	21	12	4	4	5	4	1	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	14	9	5	5	2	1	1	1	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	8	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Not reported.....	20	15	5	3	2	19	15	4	9	2
<b>Reason for idleness:</b>										
Voluntary absence.....	36	15	21	3	8	---	---	---	---	---
Personal disability.....	80	38	42	13	31	---	---	---	---	---
Family reasons.....	13	6	7	3	5	18	11	7	5	7
Weather conditions.....	1	1	---	---	---	8	8	---	2	---
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	2	---	1	---	7	6	1	2	---
Seasonality (oil season).....	87	72	15	23	1	35	27	8	8	5
Economic conditions.....	370	309	61	110	29	221	201	20	97	8
Industrial policy.....	60	57	3	12	---	9	8	1	4	---
Labor disputes.....	3	3	---	---	---	3	3	---	1	---
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	571	461	110	240	69	199	189	10	102	6
Dissatisfaction.....	94	56	38	16	21	14	12	2	2	1
Miscellaneous.....	3	3	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Reason not reported.....	6	5	1	1	---	3	2	1	2	1
<b>Age:</b>										
10 to 14 years.....	4	4	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
15 to 19 years.....	182	132	50	53	28	45	36	9	11	3
20 to 24 years.....	306	219	87	96	45	89	82	7	38	3
25 to 29 years.....	207	136	71	76	43	103	92	11	49	8
30 to 34 years.....	125	103	22	45	8	59	54	5	33	2
35 to 39 years.....	121	97	24	44	18	60	53	7	32	6
40 to 44 years.....	111	93	18	37	10	48	43	5	23	3
45 to 49 years.....	98	86	12	30	5	40	37	3	18	2
50 to 54 years.....	63	58	5	18	4	39	37	2	14	---
55 to 59 years.....	43	37	6	8	2	19	19	---	4	---
60 to 64 years.....	30	27	3	6	1	10	9	1	2	1
65 to 69 years.....	22	22	---	8	---	4	4	---	---	---
70 years and over.....	12	12	---	---	---	1	1	---	1	---
Unknown.....	2	2	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Color and nativity:</b>										
White.....	735	601	134	---	---	261	239	22	---	---
Negro.....	587	423	164	423	164	253	225	28	225	28
Mexican.....	4	4	---	---	---	3	3	---	---	---
Native white.....	716	582	134	---	---	252	230	22	---	---
Native parentage.....	639	518	121	---	---	233	212	21	---	---
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	77	64	13	---	---	19	18	1	---	---
Foreign-born white.....	19	19	---	---	---	9	9	---	---	---
Able to speak English.....	19	19	---	---	---	9	9	---	---	---
<b>Family relationship:</b>										
Head of family.....	467	433	34	193	23	270	262	8	141	6
Related member of family.....	585	397	188	142	99	148	122	26	41	14
Lodger, etc.....	274	198	76	88	42	99	83	16	43	8

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
<b>DALLAS</b>										
Total.....	5,812	4,485	1,327	843	391	872	601	271	90	61
<b>Period of idleness:</b>										
Under 1 week.....	439	334	105	72	31	310	218	92	34	28
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,374	1,066	308	238	114	249	163	86	23	18
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,151	882	269	193	97	119	80	39	8	5
5 to 8 weeks.....	967	755	212	159	64	75	63	12	17	3
9 to 13 weeks.....	694	538	156	88	40	39	27	12	2	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	323	251	72	36	15	12	7	5	---	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	381	297	84	29	13	16	11	5	2	---
27 to 39 weeks.....	142	112	30	9	3	3	3	---	---	---
40 to 52 weeks.....	165	114	51	10	9	6	4	2	---	---
53 to 104 weeks.....	60	46	14	4	1	4	2	2	---	---
105 weeks and over.....	29	23	6	1	1	1	1	1	---	---
Not reported.....	87	67	20	4	3	38	23	15	4	4
<b>Reason for idleness:</b>										
Voluntary absence.....	159	82	77	6	12	---	---	---	---	---
Personal disability.....	432	267	165	43	61	---	---	---	---	---
Family reasons.....	49	16	33	4	11	70	22	48	2	9
Weather conditions.....	8	8	---	2	---	23	22	1	3	1
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment.....	15	13	2	---	---	16	8	8	1	1
Seasonality (off season).....	501	426	75	57	4	122	91	31	20	1
Economic conditions.....	2,220	1,851	369	331	113	369	272	97	41	32
Industrial policy.....	373	283	90	52	11	15	10	5	---	1
Labor disputes.....	15	14	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,491	1,167	324	297	118	231	157	74	22	15
Dissatisfaction.....	514	329	185	41	69	16	13	3	1	---
Miscellaneous.....	2	1	1	---	---	2	2	---	---	---
Reason not reported.....	33	28	5	10	2	8	4	4	---	1
<b>Age:</b>										
10 to 14 years.....	13	10	3	1	1	3	2	1	---	---
15 to 19 years.....	625	404	221	71	53	76	43	33	5	4
20 to 24 years.....	1,046	727	319	141	93	132	72	60	11	19
25 to 29 years.....	898	654	244	144	92	136	90	46	18	16
30 to 34 years.....	707	538	169	121	53	116	88	28	10	5
35 to 39 years.....	607	465	142	106	39	125	79	46	15	11
40 to 44 years.....	490	406	84	69	31	87	68	19	10	1
45 to 49 years.....	429	370	59	71	16	73	57	16	9	5
50 to 54 years.....	368	327	41	56	6	51	40	11	5	---
55 to 59 years.....	261	244	17	22	2	34	27	7	6	---
60 to 64 years.....	196	179	17	19	2	13	11	2	---	---
65 to 69 years.....	100	95	5	12	1	16	14	2	---	---
70 years and over.....	60	57	3	7	2	10	10	---	1	---
Unknown.....	12	9	3	3	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Color and nativity:</b>										
White.....	4,275	3,354	921	---	---	704	496	208	---	---
Negro.....	1,234	843	391	843	391	151	90	61	90	61
Mexican.....	301	286	15	---	---	16	15	1	---	---
Other races.....	2	2	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---
Native white.....	4,128	3,221	907	---	---	677	472	205	---	---
Native parentage.....	3,793	2,965	828	---	---	636	445	191	---	---
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	335	256	79	---	---	41	27	14	---	---
Foreign-born white.....	147	133	14	---	---	27	24	3	---	---
Able to speak English.....	144	130	14	---	---	27	24	3	---	---
Not able to speak English.....	3	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Family relationship:</b>										
Head of family.....	2,295	2,139	156	393	49	390	352	28	46	4
Related member of family.....	2,202	1,424	778	234	217	345	147	198	15	48
Lodger, etc.....	1,315	922	393	216	125	147	102	45	29	9

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Female	Negro		Total	Male	Female	Negro	
				Male	Female				Male	Female
<b>EL PASO</b>										
Total.....	1,693	1,325	368	32	13	404	285	119	5	1
<b>Period of idleness:</b>										
Under 1 week.....	156	111	45	5	1	188	121	67	1	2
1 or 2 weeks.....	451	360	91	6	3	110	79	31	1	1
3 or 4 weeks.....	367	293	74	9	3	41	29	12	1	1
5 to 8 weeks.....	283	220	63	5	3	27	25	2	1	1
9 to 13 weeks.....	162	128	34	3	1	14	11	3	1	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	74	55	19	1	1	6	5	1	1	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	69	61	8	2	1	9	8	1	1	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	39	28	11	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	46	36	10	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	20	13	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	12	9	3	1	1	4	3	1	1	1
Not reported.....	14	11	3	1	1	4	3	1	1	1
<b>Reason for idleness:</b>										
Voluntary absence.....	68	40	28	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Personal disability.....	178	114	64	5	4	39	11	28	1	1
Family reasons.....	22	10	12	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
Weather conditions.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	12	10	2	1	1	14	11	3	1	1
Seasonality (off season).....	173	140	33	2	2	40	34	6	1	1
Economic conditions.....	541	435	106	8	5	168	130	38	2	2
Industrial policy.....	147	123	24	3	1	16	15	1	1	1
Labor disputes.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	411	339	72	5	1	115	78	37	2	1
Dissatisfaction.....	131	105	26	5	1	6	5	1	1	1
Miscellaneous.....	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
Reason not reported.....	5	5	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1
<b>Age:</b>										
10 to 14 years.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	238	176	62	2	1	56	40	16	1	1
20 to 24 years.....	325	238	87	7	3	67	45	22	1	1
25 to 29 years.....	237	184	53	4	5	50	36	14	1	1
30 to 34 years.....	155	112	43	3	1	48	35	13	1	1
35 to 39 years.....	171	127	44	4	1	43	32	11	2	1
40 to 44 years.....	148	116	32	1	1	35	23	12	1	1
45 to 49 years.....	103	88	15	3	2	37	20	17	1	1
50 to 54 years.....	100	86	14	4	1	26	21	5	1	1
55 to 59 years.....	100	91	9	4	1	11	10	1	1	1
60 to 64 years.....	56	52	4	1	1	19	15	4	2	1
65 to 69 years.....	33	32	1	1	1	4	1	3	1	1
70 years and over.....	24	20	4	1	1	6	6	1	1	1
Unknown.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Color and nativity:</b>										
White.....	746	562	184	32	13	136	98	38	5	3
Negro.....	45	32	13	1	1	8	5	3	1	1
Mexican.....	898	727	171	1	1	260	182	78	1	1
Other races.....	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Native white:</b>										
Native parentage.....	697	524	173	32	13	130	93	37	5	3
Native parentage.....	579	431	148	32	13	108	78	30	5	3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	118	93	25	1	1	22	15	7	1	1
Foreign-born white.....	49	38	11	1	1	6	5	1	1	1
Able to speak English.....	49	38	11	1	1	6	5	1	1	1
<b>Family relationship:</b>										
Head of family.....	632	552	80	10	3	180	151	29	3	2
Related member of family.....	708	476	227	13	8	167	100	67	1	1
Lodger, etc.....	358	267	91	9	2	57	34	23	1	1

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
<b>FORT WORTH</b>										
Total.....	3,729	2,879	850	602	249	1,017	712	305	151	162
<b>Period of idleness:</b>										
Under 1 week.....	165	112	53	20	15	197	143	54	35	23
1 or 2 weeks.....	686	548	138	112	34	306	222	84	43	33
3 or 4 weeks.....	604	546	148	123	43	178	125	53	28	40
5 to 8 weeks.....	696	511	185	128	76	128	77	51	21	35
9 to 13 weeks.....	562	423	139	102	39	71	42	29	16	20
14 to 17 weeks.....	232	190	42	45	10	20	14	6	1	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	298	249	49	43	18	28	22	6	3	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	97	74	23	9	3	7	6	1	1	---
40 to 52 weeks.....	131	96	35	8	4	2	2	---	---	---
53 to 104 weeks.....	41	32	9	1	3	1	1	---	---	---
105 weeks and over.....	24	16	8	2	---	1	1	---	---	---
Not reported.....	103	82	21	9	4	78	67	21	3	2
<b>Reason for idleness:</b>										
Voluntary absence.....	84	51	33	4	3	---	---	---	---	---
Personal disability.....	190	128	62	23	16	---	---	---	---	---
Family reasons.....	27	10	17	3	6	36	17	19	2	2
Weather conditions.....	7	6	1	5	1	31	18	13	7	13
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment.....	8	5	3	---	---	10	10	---	1	---
Seasonality (off season).....	630	499	131	140	24	110	78	32	12	6
Economic conditions.....	1,162	927	235	169	73	349	279	70	44	23
Industrial policy.....	234	191	43	33	11	12	12	---	1	---
Labor disputes.....	5	3	2	---	---	1	---	1	---	---
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,106	860	246	200	95	447	284	163	82	115
Dissatisfaction.....	242	175	67	23	17	4	2	2	---	1
Miscellaneous.....	12	10	2	---	---	4	2	2	---	---
Reason not reported.....	22	14	8	2	3	13	10	3	2	2
<b>Age:</b>										
10 to 14 years.....	7	6	1	---	---	3	3	---	2	---
15 to 19 years.....	382	267	115	52	24	83	54	29	4	7
20 to 24 years.....	708	516	192	106	48	150	110	40	18	15
25 to 29 years.....	481	354	127	94	41	151	101	50	24	30
30 to 34 years.....	408	294	114	75	44	119	79	40	20	22
35 to 39 years.....	405	299	107	72	34	136	86	50	22	24
40 to 44 years.....	323	264	59	77	26	101	68	33	17	20
45 to 49 years.....	320	256	64	54	18	97	75	22	17	17
50 to 54 years.....	220	194	26	25	6	69	49	20	13	15
55 to 59 years.....	191	172	19	24	2	48	36	12	5	6
60 to 64 years.....	139	120	19	12	4	32	27	5	4	3
65 to 69 years.....	85	81	4	8	2	13	9	4	2	3
70 years and over.....	56	53	3	3	---	15	15	---	3	---
Unknown.....	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Color and nativity:</b>										
White.....	2,793	2,198	595	---	---	686	544	142	---	---
Negro.....	851	602	249	602	249	313	151	162	151	162
Mexican.....	84	78	6	---	---	17	16	1	---	---
Other races.....	1	1	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	---
Native white.....	2,736	2,146	590	---	---	660	521	139	---	---
Native parentage.....	2,559	2,015	544	---	---	625	493	132	---	---
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	177	131	46	---	---	35	28	7	---	---
Foreign-born white.....	67	52	5	---	---	26	23	3	---	---
Able to speak English.....	67	52	5	---	---	26	23	3	---	---
<b>Family relationship:</b>										
Head of family.....	1,514	1,405	109	298	34	451	417	34	89	15
Related member of family.....	1,525	981	544	181	143	411	196	215	28	110
Lodger, etc.....	680	493	187	123	72	155	99	56	34	37

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe-male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe-male	Negro	
				Male	Fe-male				Male	Fe-male
<b>GALVESTON</b>										
Total.....	1,988	1,538	450	455	329	1,040	918	122	520	90
<b>Period of idleness:</b>										
Under 1 week.....	116	95	21	23	13	429	366	63	189	48
1 or 2 weeks.....	352	277	75	80	60	279	250	29	165	23
3 or 4 weeks.....	355	255	100	81	74	131	118	13	72	6
5 to 8 weeks.....	356	273	83	91	62	75	65	10	31	8
9 to 13 weeks.....	296	237	59	80	45	48	47	1	23	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	145	110	35	36	27	23	21	2	16	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	169	136	33	35	19	11	11		3	
27 to 39 weeks.....	72	60	22	9	16	4	3	1		1
40 to 52 weeks.....	85	68	17	16	10	3	1	2		2
53 to 104 weeks.....	23	21	2	2		1	1			
105 weeks and over.....	7	5	2		2	1	1		1	
Not reported.....	12	11	1	2	1	35	34	1	20	
<b>Reason for idleness:</b>										
Voluntary absence.....	64	38	26	8	10					
Personal disability.....	168	101	67	24	56					
Family reasons.....	17	2	15		11	18	8	10	4	8
Weather conditions.....	2	1	1			20	14	6	3	6
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3					3	3			
Seasonality (off season).....	395	363	32	167	20	148	140	8	70	6
Economic conditions.....	579	470	109	125	82	530	478	52	308	35
Industrial policy.....	145	120	25	19	2	20	19	1		
Labor disputes.....	1					1	1			
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	478	337	141	98	111	284	242	42	127	33
Dissatisfaction.....	127	93	34	13	27	9	6	3	1	2
Miscellaneous.....	4	4				1	1			
Reason not reported.....	5	5		1		6	6		6	
<b>Age:</b>										
10 to 14 years.....	5	3	2	1	1	3	2	1		
15 to 19 years.....	183	132	51	41	27	51	33	18	16	12
20 to 24 years.....	325	207	118	58	83	109	62	17	50	10
25 to 29 years.....	317	208	109	71	89	126	103	23	55	19
30 to 34 years.....	217	176	41	54	32	144	130	14	81	10
35 to 39 years.....	237	181	56	62	43	146	127	19	86	17
40 to 44 years.....	181	152	29	49	23	145	132	13	86	9
45 to 49 years.....	161	140	21	44	18	130	119	11	72	8
50 to 54 years.....	145	133	12	35	6	69	69		32	
55 to 59 years.....	92	87	5	21	3	46	46		23	
60 to 64 years.....	74	70	4	12	3	43	40	3	15	3
65 to 69 years.....	37	35	2	6	1	23	20	3	3	2
70 years and over.....	12	12				5	5		1	
Unknown.....	2	2		1						
<b>Color and nativity:</b>										
White.....	1,109	990	119			399	370	29		
Negro.....	784	455	329	455	329	610	520	90	520	90
Mexican.....	78	76	2			30	27	3		
Other races.....	17	17				1	1			
Native white.....	919	806	113			323	295	28		
Native parentage.....	576	502	74			210	190	20		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	343	304	39			113	105	8		
Foreign-born white.....	190	184	6			76	75	1		
Able to speak English.....	189	183	6			76	75	1		
Not able to speak English.....	1	1								
<b>Family relationship:</b>										
Head of family.....	641	577	64	198	50	505	494	11	274	6
Related member of family.....	696	460	236	111	157	250	169	81	74	58
Lodger, etc.....	651	501	150	146	122	285	255	30	172	28

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Female	Negro		Total	Male	Female	Negro	
				Male	Female				Male	Female
<b>HOUSTON</b>										
Total.....	7,350	5,850	1,500	1,479	638	1,320	1,048	272	333	142
<b>Period of idleness:</b>										
Under 1 week.....	351	270	72	84	24	432	328	104	143	74
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,762	1,431	331	412	156	414	324	90	91	39
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,581	1,297	284	352	116	106	161	35	42	16
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,241	1,003	238	234	114	105	90	15	17	5
9 to 13 weeks.....	924	706	218	162	92	61	53	8	14	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	432	313	119	84	58	20	25	1	14	—
18 to 26 weeks.....	452	360	83	78	36	25	19	6	5	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	140	102	38	24	14	3	3	—	—	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	182	129	53	17	15	8	5	3	—	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	79	59	20	6	7	3	2	1	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	22	17	5	4	—	1	1	—	—	—
Not reported.....	184	145	39	22	6	40	37	9	6	4
<b>Reason for idleness:</b>										
Voluntary absence.....	141	68	73	13	19	—	—	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	456	278	178	52	82	—	—	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	43	10	33	2	13	32	15	17	3	8
Weather conditions.....	5	5	—	3	—	28	20	2	18	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	12	12	—	7	—	12	9	3	2	1
Seasonality (off season).....	842	722	120	135	34	167	142	25	27	5
Economic conditions.....	2,203	1,886	317	486	115	565	451	114	160	67
Industrial policy.....	326	268	58	55	15	17	14	3	8	3
Labor disputes.....	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	2,781	2,223	558	679	309	467	363	104	102	57
Dissatisfaction.....	475	325	150	35	48	23	20	3	3	—
Miscellaneous.....	14	14	—	1	—	2	2	—	1	—
Reason not reported.....	49	37	12	11	3	7	6	1	—	1
<b>Age:</b>										
10 to 14 years.....	5	3	2	1	1	3	3	—	1	—
15 to 19 years.....	759	531	228	147	74	99	73	26	16	8
20 to 24 years.....	1,343	974	369	265	152	218	167	51	59	24
25 to 29 years.....	1,170	880	290	270	141	197	138	59	51	35
30 to 34 years.....	866	682	184	201	94	173	142	31	45	17
35 to 39 years.....	758	601	157	163	70	180	147	33	43	16
40 to 44 years.....	653	552	101	149	39	142	115	27	40	16
45 to 49 years.....	577	509	68	117	29	115	90	25	31	15
50 to 54 years.....	455	407	48	74	14	69	61	8	19	4
55 to 59 years.....	328	300	28	42	9	59	55	4	17	2
60 to 64 years.....	233	219	14	32	9	33	26	7	6	5
65 to 69 years.....	120	115	5	10	3	22	21	1	3	—
70 years and over.....	71	69	2	7	—	10	10	—	2	—
Unknown.....	12	8	4	1	3	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Color and nativity:</b>										
White.....	4,553	3,753	800	—	—	791	668	123	—	—
Negro.....	2,117	1,470	638	1,479	638	475	333	142	333	142
Mexican.....	680	618	62	—	—	54	47	7	—	—
Native white.....	4,295	3,512	783	—	—	752	631	121	—	—
Native parentage.....	3,664	2,996	668	—	—	643	534	109	—	—
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	631	516	115	—	—	109	97	12	—	—
Foreign-born white.....	258	241	17	—	—	39	37	2	—	—
Able to speak English.....	255	239	16	—	—	39	37	2	—	—
Not able to speak English.....	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Family relationship:</b>										
Head of family.....	2,861	2,680	181	618	83	611	573	38	186	20
Related member of family.....	2,659	1,781	878	485	346	436	264	172	75	88
Lodger, etc.....	1,830	1,389	441	376	209	273	211	62	72	34

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
<b>PORT ARTHUR</b>										
Total.....	968	883	85	277	30	664	607	57	193	21
<b>Period of idleness:</b>										
Under 1 week.....	30	24	6	9	3	103	85	18	43	6
1 or 2 weeks.....	135	119	16	33	7	155	136	19	38	8
3 or 4 weeks.....	250	235	15	90	6	179	170	9	60	3
5 to 8 weeks.....	271	253	18	92	6	131	127	4	32	1
9 to 13 weeks.....	155	145	10	40	2	42	38	4	4	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	42	36	6	3	1	18	15	3	4	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	51	43	8	9	4	12	12		2	
27 to 39 weeks.....	11	10	1	1		3	3		1	
40 to 52 weeks.....	13	10	3	1	1	3	3		1	
53 to 104 weeks.....	6	4	2							
105 weeks and over.....	1	1								
Not reported.....	3	3				18	18		8	
<b>Reason for idleness:</b>										
Voluntary absence.....	16	7	9	1	2					
Personal disability.....	30	20	10	6	4					
Family reasons.....	2	2		1		32	22	10	6	6
Weather conditions.....						3	2	1		1
Seasonality (off season).....	64	60	4	9	2	24	21	3	12	
Economic conditions.....	188	171	17	88	7	113	97	16	44	5
Industrial policy.....	225	211	14	105	2	28	26	2	3	
Labor disputes.....	1	1								
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	345	323	23	62	9	457	435	22	127	8
Dissatisfaction.....	90	83	7	4	4	5	2	3	1	1
Miscellaneous.....	2	2				1	1			
Reason not reported.....	5	4	1	1		1	1			
<b>Age:</b>										
10 to 14 years.....	3	3				1	1			
15 to 19 years.....	104	95	9	29	2	72	57	15	6	4
20 to 24 years.....	280	248	32	78	9	160	151	9	40	2
25 to 29 years.....	159	142	17	56	7	130	115	15	46	6
30 to 34 years.....	103	95	8	31	5	80	74	6	20	2
35 to 39 years.....	105	96	9	36	4	73	67	6	37	4
40 to 44 years.....	79	75	4	18	1	44	41	3	15	
45 to 49 years.....	52	50	2	15	1	47	47		17	
50 to 54 years.....	28	25	3	4	1	27	26	1	4	1
55 to 59 years.....	31	30	1	6		20	18	2	5	2
60 to 64 years.....	12	12		4		8	8		2	
65 to 69 years.....	6	6				1	1			
70 years and over.....	6	6								
Unknown.....						1	1		1	
<b>Color and nativity:</b>										
White.....	643	588	55			445	409	36		
Negro.....	307	277	30	277	30	214	193	21	193	21
Mexican.....	18	18				4	4			
Other races.....						1	1			
Native white.....	613	558	55			431	395	36		
Native parentage.....	568	517	51			406	372	34		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	45	41	4			25	23	2		
Foreign-born white.....	30	30				14	14			
Able to speak English.....	28	28				14	14			
Not able to speak English.....	2	2								
<b>Family relationship:</b>										
Head of family.....	358	350	8	126	6	314	307	7	108	6
Related member of family.....	383	326	57	91	19	258	216	42	52	12
Lodger, etc.....	227	207	20	60	5	92	84	8	33	3



TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
<b>SAN ANTONIO</b>										
Total.....	5,832	4,869	963	384	206	965	768	197	45	28
<b>Period of idleness:</b>										
Under 1 week.....	229	182	47	9	14	219	157	62	7	8
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,239	1,025	214	100	54	302	240	62	12	4
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,122	943	179	82	39	159	135	24	7	5
5 to 8 weeks.....	996	836	160	66	33	105	93	12	4	2
9 to 13 weeks.....	860	732	128	52	28	71	61	10	4	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	401	342	59	25	8	26	22	4	3	—
18 to 26 weeks.....	482	387	75	20	16	20	16	4	1	—
27 to 39 weeks.....	136	117	19	9	4	10	5	5	1	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	180	144	36	8	4	4	2	2	—	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	66	52	14	4	1	3	1	2	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	21	18	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported.....	120	91	29	8	4	46	36	10	6	—
<b>Reason for idleness:</b>										
Voluntary absence.....	91	48	43	4	8	—	—	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	349	242	107	16	33	7	—	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	43	23	20	3	—	62	21	41	2	4
Weather conditions.....	7	7	—	—	—	17	13	4	—	—
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment.....	5	4	1	1	—	13	12	1	—	—
Seasonality (off season).....	729	654	75	55	25	70	58	12	4	3
Economic conditions.....	1,745	1,529	216	125	57	303	243	60	16	10
Industrial policy.....	261	216	45	28	6	14	10	4	—	—
Labor disputes.....	4	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	2,295	1,932	363	128	48	460	389	71	22	6
Dissatisfaction.....	276	191	85	23	20	19	16	3	—	—
Miscellaneous.....	16	14	2	1	—	2	1	1	—	—
Reason not reported.....	11	8	3	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
<b>Age:</b>										
10 to 14 years.....	15	9	6	—	—	2	—	2	—	1
15 to 19 years.....	727	536	191	40	22	107	76	31	5	3
20 to 24 years.....	1,066	854	212	73	48	165	135	30	7	3
25 to 29 years.....	761	621	140	59	31	135	105	30	6	5
30 to 34 years.....	551	430	121	39	33	103	87	16	5	—
35 to 39 years.....	600	508	92	52	29	120	99	21	6	3
40 to 44 years.....	483	415	68	38	13	82	66	16	4	1
45 to 49 years.....	500	436	64	24	19	83	59	24	3	4
50 to 54 years.....	490	377	23	20	4	61	47	14	4	2
55 to 59 years.....	300	276	24	16	6	49	40	9	3	1
60 to 64 years.....	213	202	11	11	—	35	32	3	1	—
65 to 69 years.....	120	114	6	7	1	9	8	1	—	—
70 years and over.....	92	87	5	5	—	12	12	—	—	—
Unknown.....	4	4	—	—	—	2	2	—	1	—
<b>Color and nativity:</b>										
White.....	2,651	2,103	548	—	—	411	333	78	—	—
Negro.....	590	384	206	384	206	68	45	23	45	23
Mexican.....	2,585	2,376	209	—	—	486	390	96	—	—
Other races.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	2,492	1,959	533	—	—	389	313	76	—	—
Native parentage.....	1,982	1,549	433	—	—	312	249	63	—	—
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	510	410	100	—	—	77	64	13	—	—
Foreign-born white.....	159	144	15	—	—	22	20	2	—	—
Able to speak English.....	157	142	15	—	—	22	20	2	—	—
Not able to speak English.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Family relationship:</b>										
Head of family.....	2,600	2,474	126	162	26	466	427	39	24	3
Related member of family.....	2,435	1,878	607	152	125	419	291	128	13	14
Lodger, etc.....	747	517	230	70	55	80	50	30	8	6

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe-male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe-male	Negro	
				Male	Fe-male				Male	Fe-male
<b>WACO</b>										
Total.....	948	739	209	189	93	134	93	41	12	5
<b>Period of idleness:</b>										
Under 1 week.....	35	20	9	7	5	33	21	12	1	3
1 or 2 weeks.....	240	190	44	59	19	41	28	13	5	1
3 or 4 weeks.....	206	150	50	46	19	22	13	9	2	1
5 to 8 weeks.....	199	160	39	50	20	12	10	2	2	1
9 to 13 weeks.....	104	75	29	8	17	9	7	2	1	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	47	36	11	6	3	2	2	1	1	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	56	45	11	7	3	3	2	1	1	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	15	12	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	23	18	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	6	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	17	11	6	4	4	10	8	2	1	1
Not reported.....	17	11	6	4	4	10	8	2	1	1
<b>Reason for idleness:</b>										
Voluntary absence.....	36	17	19	2	7	5	4	1	2	1
Personal disability.....	60	36	24	9	12	5	4	1	2	1
Family reasons.....	6	4	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
Weather conditions.....	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3	2	1	1	1	4	4	1	1	1
Seasonality (off season).....	181	147	34	38	7	32	19	13	1	1
Economic conditions.....	361	305	56	90	26	49	33	16	5	3
Industrial policy.....	7	6	1	3	3	3	3	1	1	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	240	182	58	43	32	34	24	10	3	1
Dissatisfaction.....	43	33	10	5	5	2	1	1	1	1
Miscellaneous.....	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1
Reason not reported.....	7	5	2	1	2	3	3	1	1	1
<b>Age:</b>										
10 to 14 years.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	120	81	39	19	11	17	9	8	1	3
20 to 24 years.....	169	123	46	33	16	21	15	6	1	1
25 to 29 years.....	124	96	28	22	12	19	13	6	2	2
30 to 34 years.....	104	85	19	22	8	17	9	8	2	2
35 to 39 years.....	94	74	20	25	12	13	11	2	2	2
40 to 44 years.....	69	55	14	15	7	12	9	3	3	3
45 to 49 years.....	69	55	14	12	7	9	5	4	1	1
50 to 54 years.....	66	54	12	18	8	8	8	1	1	1
55 to 59 years.....	55	49	6	11	3	7	4	3	1	1
60 to 64 years.....	43	37	6	8	4	6	5	1	1	1
65 to 69 years.....	16	13	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1
70 years and over.....	16	14	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1
Unknown.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Color and nativity:</b>										
White.....	621	507	114	189	93	117	81	36	12	5
Negro.....	282	189	93	189	93	17	12	5	12	5
Mexican.....	44	42	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other races.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Native white.....	607	494	113	189	93	117	81	36	12	5
Native parentage.....	559	456	103	189	93	109	77	32	12	5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	48	38	10	1	1	8	4	4	1	1
Foreign-born white.....	14	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Able to speak English.....	13	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Not able to speak English.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Family relationship:</b>										
Head of family.....	410	385	25	101	14	63	54	9	11	5
Related member of family.....	421	272	149	65	63	56	33	23	1	5
Lodger, etc.....	117	82	35	23	16	15	6	9	1	5

TABLE 8a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR MEXICAN WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR EL PASO, HOUSTON, AND SAN ANTONIO: 1930

Class A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.  
Class B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.

SUBJECT	EL PASO		HOUSTON		SAN ANTONIO	
	Class A	Class B	Class A	Class B	Class A	Class B
Total.....	888	280	680	54	2,585	486
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	91	129	13	12	129	137
1 or 2 weeks.....	290	65	274	24	609	167
3 or 4 weeks.....	226	26	218	11	534	82
5 to 8 weeks.....	133	18	110	2	439	38
9 to 13 weeks.....	73	9	26	2	383	26
14 to 17 weeks.....	28	3	12	—	138	8
18 to 26 weeks.....	17	5	9	1	170	6
27 to 39 weeks.....	11	1	6	—	55	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	18	2	8	—	50	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	4	—	1	1	18	1
105 weeks and over.....	3	—	—	—	4	—
Not reported.....	4	2	3	1	56	20
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	31	—	1	—	20	—
Personal disability.....	92	—	21	—	129	—
Family reasons.....	11	26	1	2	20	85
Weather conditions.....	—	—	—	4	6	13
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	5	7	1	1	1	9
Seasonality (off season).....	95	19	62	8	420	31
Economic conditions.....	268	97	196	11	674	144
Industrial policy.....	98	15	10	—	99	9
Labor disputes.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	248	91	367	27	1,155	288
Dissatisfaction.....	47	2	12	1	55	4
Miscellaneous.....	—	1	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	2	2	—	—	6	3
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	2	1	—	—	11	—
15 to 19 years.....	191	44	92	6	383	68
20 to 24 years.....	205	46	125	6	503	87
25 to 29 years.....	139	33	118	12	344	70
30 to 34 years.....	71	28	86	7	220	65
35 to 39 years.....	76	28	71	5	249	53
40 to 44 years.....	55	19	52	9	184	38
45 to 49 years.....	48	19	58	5	232	34
50 to 54 years.....	37	15	34	2	167	29
55 to 59 years.....	32	8	21	1	135	18
60 to 64 years.....	24	14	13	—	84	14
65 to 69 years.....	15	3	5	1	42	5
70 years and over.....	3	1	4	—	29	5
Unknown.....	—	1	1	—	2	—
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	351	127	290	27	1,290	253
Related member of family.....	449	115	210	18	1,182	208
Lodger, etc.....	98	18	180	9	113	25

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
<b>AUSTIN</b>									
All industries.....	22,108	14,855	7,253	739	562	177	149	113	36
Agriculture.....	437	417	20	39	37	2	3	3	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	118	111	7	1	1	---	---	---	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	288	278	10	38	36	2	2	2	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	31	28	3	---	---	---	1	1	---
Forestry and fishing.....	29	29	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals.....	133	129	4	1	1	---	1	1	---
Oil and gas wells.....	52	51	1	1	1	---	1	1	---
Other extraction of minerals.....	81	77	4	---	---	---	---	---	---
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	4,256	3,790	466	212	191	21	65	60	5
Building industry.....	1,780	1,753	27	138	138	---	48	48	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	186	167	19	5	5	---	2	1	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	114	110	4	2	2	---	2	2	---
Clothing industries.....	232	140	92	5	1	4	1	---	1
Bakeries.....	160	146	14	5	4	1	---	---	---
Slaughter and packing houses.....	37	35	2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other food and allied industries.....	168	138	30	13	6	7	1	1	---
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	271	262	9	9	9	---	1	1	---
Iron and steel industries.....	167	161	6	4	4	---	---	---	---
Saw and planing mills.....	44	43	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	60	57	3	---	---	---	2	2	---
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	387	306	81	15	10	5	1	---	1
Independent hand trades.....	234	82	152	2	---	2	1	---	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	416	390	26	14	12	2	6	5	1
Transportation.....	1,868	1,686	182	51	48	3	22	19	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	452	411	41	24	24	---	9	9	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	262	255	7	9	9	---	4	3	1
Postal service.....	127	118	9	---	---	---	---	---	---
Steam railroads.....	314	304	10	4	4	---	5	4	1
Street railroads.....	103	105	3	1	1	---	---	---	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	248	142	106	7	4	3	1	---	1
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	357	351	6	6	6	---	3	3	---
Trade.....	4,750	3,750	1,000	89	82	27	12	11	1
Banking and brokerage.....	238	188	50	5	5	---	1	1	---
Insurance and real estate.....	500	372	128	5	1	4	1	1	---
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	442	424	18	9	9	---	1	1	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	3,467	2,697	770	68	46	22	9	8	1
Other trade industries.....	103	69	34	2	1	1	---	---	---
Public service (not elsewhere clas- sified).....	1,483	1,098	385	20	17	3	7	6	1
Professional service.....	3,412	1,691	1,721	28	13	15	9	8	1
Recreation and amusement.....	266	181	85	4	2	2	3	2	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3,146	1,510	1,636	24	11	13	6	1	5
Domestic and personal service.....	4,955	1,585	3,370	135	42	93	22	3	19
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,295	736	559	33	26	7	4	2	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	364	140	224	8	1	7	---	---	---
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,296	709	2,587	94	15	79	18	1	17
Industry not specified.....	785	681	104	164	151	13	8	7	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>BEAUMONT</b>									
All industries.....	25,786	18,887	6,899	1,328	1,028	298	517	487	50
Agriculture.....	174	160	14	6	6	—	—	—	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	55	51	4	1	1	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	106	99	7	5	5	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	13	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	73	72	1	11	11	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	639	634	5	42	41	1	17	17	—
Oil and gas wells.....	634	629	5	39	38	1	16	16	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	5	5	—	3	3	—	1	1	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	8,687	8,163	524	576	564	12	274	267	7
Building industry.....	1,669	1,648	21	177	175	2	90	89	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,375	3,322	53	210	208	2	100	100	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	71	67	4	6	6	—	1	1	—
Clothing industries.....	148	71	77	4	3	1	2	2	—
Bakeries.....	144	130	14	5	5	—	1	1	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	117	108	9	1	1	—	1	1	—
Other food and allied industries.....	268	239	29	11	11	—	8	7	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	237	232	5	18	18	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel industries.....	962	936	26	47	47	—	44	44	—
Saw and planing mills.....	376	361	15	51	50	1	14	11	3
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	131	121	10	5	3	2	3	3	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	214	187	27	8	7	1	2	2	—
Independent hand trades.....	250	81	169	5	3	2	2	1	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	725	660	65	28	27	1	6	6	—
Transportation.....	2,822	2,568	259	143	138	5	118	117	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	179	178	1	15	15	—	3	3	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	253	247	6	13	12	1	6	6	—
Postal service.....	75	68	7	1	1	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	726	706	20	24	24	—	9	9	—
Street railroads.....	104	102	2	2	2	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	374	163	211	9	6	3	3	2	1
Other transportation and communication.....	1,111	1,099	12	79	78	1	97	97	—
Trade.....	5,187	3,961	1,146	130	89	41	31	29	2
Banking and brokerage.....	246	202	44	1	1	—	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	517	388	129	4	3	1	—	—	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	459	424	35	7	7	—	3	3	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,758	2,848	910	111	74	37	26	24	2
Other trade industries.....	157	129	28	7	4	3	2	2	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	487	434	53	18	11	7	7	7	—
Professional service.....	1,980	1,000	980	45	14	31	14	6	8
Recreation and amusement.....	360	265	95	9	6	3	4	3	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,620	735	885	36	8	28	10	3	7
Domestic and personal service.....	5,181	1,397	3,784	254	70	184	42	13	29
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,408	540	868	77	31	46	13	5	8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	427	181	246	15	9	6	6	3	3
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,346	676	2,670	162	30	132	23	5	18
Industry not specified.....	608	473	133	106	84	22	14	11	3

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>DALLAS</b>									
All industries.....	122,861	64,583	38,278	5,812	4,485	1,327	872	601	271
Agriculture.....	857	808	49	113	111	2	13	11	2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	272	258	14	20	20	—	2	2	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	522	500	22	92	90	2	11	9	2
Other occupations in agriculture.....	63	50	13	1	1	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	140	140	—	48	48	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	771	678	93	39	38	1	6	6	—
Oil and gas wells.....	602	515	87	27	27	—	3	3	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	169	163	6	12	11	1	3	3	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	35,460	28,613	6,847	2,023	1,860	163	431	345	86
Building industry.....	8,745	8,573	172	1,022	1,020	2	170	170	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,615	2,191	424	59	52	7	6	6	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	744	675	69	31	29	2	14	13	1
Clothing industries.....	2,534	767	1,767	74	37	37	45	6	39
Bakeries.....	1,098	892	206	54	51	3	10	5	5
Slaughter and packing houses.....	654	546	108	26	23	3	5	2	3
Other food and allied industries.....	1,643	1,141	502	69	50	19	17	9	8
Automobile factories.....	1,542	1,432	110	80	78	2	22	22	—
Automobile repair shops.....	1,074	1,060	14	77	77	—	4	4	—
Iron and steel industries.....	2,705	2,449	256	108	102	6	24	23	1
Saw and planing mills.....	240	229	11	16	16	—	4	4	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	968	873	95	41	40	1	15	13	2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	2,316	1,808	508	61	46	15	9	6	3
Paper and allied industries.....	419	297	122	6	5	1	5	3	2
Independent hand trades.....	1,416	358	1,058	25	8	17	10	2	8
Other manufacturing industries.....	6,747	5,322	1,425	274	226	48	71	57	14
Transportation.....	12,684	10,571	2,113	462	425	37	78	66	12
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,096	1,079	17	108	108	—	16	16	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,285	1,260	25	62	61	1	7	7	—
Postal service.....	714	657	57	5	4	1	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	3,331	3,008	323	111	106	5	21	20	1
Street railroads.....	936	913	23	10	9	1	4	4	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	3,332	1,754	1,578	63	38	25	17	6	11
Other transportation and communication.....	1,990	1,900	90	103	99	4	13	13	—
Trade.....	34,501	25,727	8,774	1,014	722	292	142	90	52
Banking and brokerage.....	2,495	1,967	528	36	27	9	3	2	1
Insurance and real estate.....	4,720	3,043	1,672	61	20	41	7	5	2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,632	2,438	194	76	68	8	8	8	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	23,183	17,220	5,963	800	580	220	114	68	46
Other trade industries.....	1,471	1,054	417	41	27	14	10	7	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,831	2,524	307	70	66	4	11	10	1
Professional service.....	8,453	4,802	4,651	226	135	91	44	21	23
Recreation and amusement.....	1,608	1,101	507	91	77	14	13	11	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	7,845	3,701	4,144	135	58	77	31	10	21
Domestic and personal service.....	22,473	7,708	14,765	968	851	615	119	82	87
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	6,314	3,434	3,380	349	199	150	28	15	13
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2,502	1,090	1,412	66	32	34	11	1	10
Other domestic and personal service.....	13,157	3,184	9,973	551	120	431	80	16	64
Industry not specified.....	3,691	3,012	679	851	729	122	28	20	8

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>EL PASO</b>									
All industries.....	40,549	29,156	11,393	1,693	1,325	368	404	285	119
Agriculture.....	615	605	10	39	39	—	5	5	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	184	176	8	3	3	—	1	1	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	392	392	—	34	34	—	4	4	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	39	37	2	2	2	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	5	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	338	321	15	39	38	1	4	4	—
Oil and gas wells.....	56	54	2	8	8	—	2	2	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	280	267	13	31	30	1	2	2	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	11,318	9,980	1,338	562	518	44	187	148	19
Building industry.....	2,720	2,697	23	254	254	—	84	84	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	744	713	31	33	31	2	7	7	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	358	348	10	10	10	—	3	3	—
Clothing industries.....	671	249	422	14	4	10	12	2	10
Bakeries.....	469	409	60	7	6	1	3	3	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	334	306	28	14	13	1	2	2	—
Other food and allied industries.....	455	298	157	15	13	2	1	—	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	533	521	12	26	26	—	5	5	—
Iron and steel industries.....	2,039	2,000	39	64	62	2	20	20	—
Saw and planing mills.....	251	242	9	21	21	—	2	2	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	89	78	11	2	1	1	1	—	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	545	466	79	21	12	9	4	3	1
Independent hand trades.....	471	219	252	9	3	6	2	—	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,630	1,434	205	72	62	10	21	17	4
Transportation.....	5,615	5,062	563	162	150	12	58	52	6
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	219	218	1	10	10	—	4	4	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	474	466	8	33	33	—	4	4	—
Postal service.....	209	189	20	1	1	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	3,075	2,964	111	84	81	3	33	31	2
Street railroads.....	229	223	6	—	—	—	3	3	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	700	304	396	13	5	8	2	—	2
Other transportation and communication.....	709	688	21	21	20	1	12	10	2
Trade.....	9,449	7,061	2,388	283	213	70	50	33	17
Banking and brokerage.....	558	411	147	12	10	2	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	760	525	234	19	12	7	2	2	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	736	650	86	26	24	2	4	4	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	7,141	5,275	1,866	220	163	57	43	26	17
Other trade industries.....	254	199	55	6	4	2	1	1	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,208	1,068	122	16	15	1	1	1	—
Professional service.....	3,423	1,634	1,789	95	40	55	21	7	14
Recreation and amusement.....	535	389	146	28	17	11	6	5	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,888	1,245	1,643	67	23	44	15	2	13
Domestic and personal service.....	7,101	2,035	5,066	250	82	168	79	16	63
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,871	971	900	85	51	34	14	11	3
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	738	300	438	13	4	9	9	4	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,492	764	3,728	152	27	125	56	1	55
Industry not specified.....	1,479	1,378	101	247	230	17	19	19	—

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
<b>FORT WORTH</b>									
All industries.....	71,834	52,486	19,348	3,729	2,879	850	1,017	712	305
Agriculture.....	788	787	31	77	73	4	10	9	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	277	264	13	9	9		1	1	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	497	481	16	67	63	4	8	7	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	24	22	2	1	1		1	1	
Forestry and fishing.....	27	27					1	1	
Extraction of minerals.....	1,425	1,210	215	68	59	9	11	11	
Oil and gas wells.....	1,207	993	214	58	50	8	7	7	
Other extraction of minerals.....	218	217	1	10	9	1	4	4	
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	20,102	17,218	2,884	1,282	1,165	117	460	339	61
Building industry.....	5,499	5,422	77	632	625	7	198	198	
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,574	1,341	233	47	42	5	23	22	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	351	337	14	16	15	1	10	10	
Clothing industries.....	918	317	601	24	10	14	21	2	19
Bakeries.....	576	471	105	15	15		2	2	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,732	2,282	450	131	112	19	50	41	9
Other food and allied industries.....	1,345	1,037	308	32	25	7	24	14	10
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,049	1,028	21	72	70	2	14	14	
Iron and steel industries.....	1,528	1,471	57	82	80	2	26	26	
Saw and planing mills.....	175	171	4	9	9		6	6	
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	469	412	57	15	12	3	8	8	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,080	894	195	38	25	13	6	3	3
Independent hand trades.....	667	203	464	19	4	15	15	2	13
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,130	1,832	298	150	121	29	47	41	6
Transportation.....	9,795	8,777	1,018	332	321	11	118	113	5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	696	685	11	54	53	1	14	14	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	762	745	17	47	46	1	6	6	
Postal service.....	559	544	15	1	1		1	1	
Steam railroads.....	4,597	4,429	168	130	130		50	50	
Street railroads.....	427	397	30	6	6		2	2	
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,416	707	709	33	26	7	15	10	5
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	1,338	1,270	68	61	59	2	30	30	
Trade.....	17,277	13,357	3,920	578	415	163	105	71	34
Banking and brokerage.....	1,236	1,002	234	26	18	8	3	3	
Insurance and real estate.....	1,713	1,302	411	35	24	11	6	6	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,523	1,449	79	63	57	6	6	6	
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	11,739	8,694	3,045	423	293	130	81	48	33
Other trade industries.....	1,061	910	151	31	23	8	9	8	1
Public service (not elsewhere clas- sified).....	1,714	1,566	148	58	56	2	10	10	
Professional service.....	5,964	3,135	2,829	143	69	74	44	21	23
Recreation and amusement.....	925	621	304	47	30	17	20	17	3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	5,039	2,514	2,525	96	39	57	24	4	20
Domestic and personal service.....	12,303	4,411	7,892	599	209	390	212	35	177
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3,900	2,007	1,893	208	123	85	45	17	28
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,261	587	674	38	16	22	9	3	6
Other domestic and personal service.....	7,142	1,817	5,325	353	70	283	168	15	143
Industry not specified.....	2,429	2,018	411	592	512	80	56	52	4



TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>GALVESTON</b>									
All industries.....	26,649	19,853	6,796	1,988	1,538	450	1,040	918	122
Agriculture.....	123	114	9	16	16	—	1	1	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	14	10	4	2	2	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	103	98	5	13	13	—	1	1	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	6	6	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	198	194	4	4	4	—	7	7	—
Extraction of minerals.....	26	26	—	3	3	—	1	1	—
Oil and gas wells.....	20	20	—	2	2	—	1	1	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	6	6	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,171	4,656	515	525	499	26	311	286	25
Building industry.....	1,346	1,338	8	196	196	—	82	82	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	140	127	13	9	8	1	3	3	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	15	15	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Clothing industries.....	103	64	39	3	—	3	2	1	1
Bakeries.....	165	156	9	8	8	—	2	2	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	101	95	6	12	12	—	1	1	—
Other food and allied industries.....	261	222	39	19	16	3	17	11	6
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	198	195	3	27	27	—	1	1	—
Iron and steel industries.....	713	702	11	64	64	—	66	66	—
Saw and planing mills.....	24	24	—	2	2	—	1	1	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	87	78	9	4	4	—	1	1	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	348	284	64	15	12	3	6	3	3
Independent hand trades.....	263	57	206	11	1	10	2	—	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,407	1,299	108	155	149	6	126	113	13
Transportation.....	6,302	6,431	471	546	532	14	496	492	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	95	95	—	8	8	—	5	5	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	213	212	1	19	19	—	2	2	—
Postal service.....	100	90	10	—	—	—	1	1	—
Steam railroads.....	1,637	1,472	165	66	63	3	56	56	—
Street railroads.....	174	162	12	7	6	1	2	1	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	399	179	220	12	6	6	2	2	—
Other transportation and communication.....	4,284	4,221	63	434	430	4	428	425	3
Trade.....	5,131	3,951	1,280	222	186	36	65	59	6
Banking and brokerage.....	317	272	45	5	4	1	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	832	371	461	20	12	8	—	—	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	229	209	20	6	6	—	2	2	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,320	2,634	686	154	128	26	33	27	6
Other trade industries.....	483	465	18	37	36	1	30	30	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,831	1,766	65	24	24	—	12	12	—
Professional service.....	1,619	727	892	40	18	22	19	8	11
Recreation and amusement.....	260	183	77	12	9	3	7	7	—
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,359	544	815	28	9	19	12	1	11
Domestic and personal service.....	5,079	1,506	3,573	436	96	340	88	13	75
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,483	793	690	115	63	52	19	8	11
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	435	211	224	27	10	17	—	—	—
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,161	502	2,659	294	23	271	69	5	64
Industry not specified.....	519	482	37	172	180	12	40	39	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
<b>HOUSTON</b>									
All industries.....	137,429	89,595	37,834	7,350	5,850	1,500	1,320	1,048	272
Agriculture.....	944	885	59	68	65	1	15	14	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	278	260	18	21	21	—	2	2	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	611	579	32	45	44	1	13	12	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	55	46	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	46	46	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	2,247	2,082	215	114	111	3	—	23	—
Oil and gas wells.....	2,125	1,915	210	106	103	3	23	23	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	122	117	5	8	8	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	42,769	37,429	5,340	3,012	2,833	179	628	581	47
Building industry.....	10,155	9,993	162	1,474	1,468	6	296	295	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	6,074	5,143	931	242	225	17	29	29	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	793	767	26	35	35	—	9	9	—
Clothing industries.....	1,352	520	832	47	31	16	12	3	9
Bakeries.....	1,008	807	201	61	55	6	7	6	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	715	605	110	21	21	—	3	2	1
Other food and allied industries.....	1,285	1,020	265	58	45	13	13	8	5
Automobile factories.....	1,031	985	46	37	36	1	8	8	—
Automobile repair shops.....	1,204	1,188	16	86	86	—	7	7	—
Iron and steel industries.....	7,510	7,314	196	283	278	5	76	76	—
Saw and planing mills.....	407	396	11	32	32	—	12	12	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	1,139	1,077	62	63	60	3	24	23	1
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,769	1,400	359	47	38	9	8	7	1
Paper and allied industries.....	171	111	60	7	3	4	1	1	—
Independent hand trades.....	1,398	446	952	49	12	37	16	2	14
Other manufacturing industries.....	6,768	5,657	1,111	470	408	62	107	93	14
Transportation.....	18,764	16,733	2,021	795	752	43	228	220	8
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,112	1,095	17	150	149	1	25	25	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,300	1,279	21	76	74	2	6	6	—
Postal service.....	635	619	16	5	5	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	7,655	7,096	559	255	249	6	80	75	5
Street railroads.....	590	573	17	11	11	—	4	4	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	2,190	954	1,236	68	36	32	7	5	2
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	5,272	5,117	155	230	228	2	106	105	1
Trade.....	30,575	24,024	6,551	913	710	203	124	95	29
Banking and brokerage.....	2,310	1,835	475	39	32	7	2	2	—
Insurance and real estate.....	3,422	2,502	920	52	32	20	8	5	3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,538	2,355	183	78	74	4	13	12	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	20,929	16,195	4,734	688	530	158	90	65	25
Other trade industries.....	1,376	1,137	239	56	42	14	11	11	—
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	2,547	2,340	207	75	72	3	9	9	—
Professional service.....	9,756	4,839	4,917	215	109	106	43	12	31
Recreation and amusement.....	1,200	768	432	46	38	8	8	6	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	8,556	4,071	4,485	169	71	98	35	6	29
Domestic and personal service.....	25,754	7,871	17,883	1,202	349	853	186	34	152
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	7,323	3,430	3,893	411	202	209	35	19	16
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2,724	1,251	1,473	94	38	56	19	4	15
Other domestic and personal service.....	15,707	3,190	12,517	697	109	588	132	11	121
Industry not specified.....	4,037	3,396	641	954	845	109	64	60	4

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>PORT ARTHUR</b>									
All industries.....	21, 110	17, 341	3, 769	968	883	85	664	607	57
Agriculture.....	99	94	5	20	20	---	2	2	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	33	32	1	6	6	---	1	1	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	63	60	3	14	14	---	1	1	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3	2	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Forestry and fishing.....	4	4	---	3	3	---	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals.....	32	27	5	6	5	1	---	---	---
Oil and gas wells.....	27	22	5	3	3	---	---	---	---
Other extraction of minerals.....	5	5	---	3	2	1	---	---	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	11, 838	11, 145	393	605	563	12	497	489	8
Building industry.....	899	886	13	97	94	3	94	94	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	9, 642	9, 433	209	470	465	5	383	378	5
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	5	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Clothing industries.....	96	80	16	4	3	1	1	1	---
Bakeries.....	81	77	4	5	5	---	1	1	---
Slaughter and packing houses.....	12	11	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other food and allied industries.....	39	32	7	2	1	1	---	---	---
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	88	86	2	5	5	---	1	1	---
Iron and steel industries.....	85	84	1	6	6	---	4	4	---
Saw and planing mills.....	59	57	2	6	6	---	2	2	---
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	38	38	---	---	---	---	2	2	---
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	79	61	18	2	2	---	2	1	1
Independent hand trades.....	131	43	88	---	---	---	1	---	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	284	252	32	8	6	2	6	5	1
Transportation.....	2, 642	2, 527	115	113	112	1	43	42	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	55	55	---	3	3	---	2	2	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	161	160	1	7	7	---	5	5	---
Postal service.....	50	49	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Steam railroads.....	260	255	5	12	12	---	7	7	---
Street railroads.....	27	27	---	1	1	---	---	---	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	174	69	105	3	2	1	2	1	1
Other transportation and communication.....	1, 915	1, 912	3	87	87	---	27	27	---
Trade.....	2, 511	1, 919	592	71	60	21	40	31	9
Banking and brokerage.....	119	90	29	2	2	---	---	---	---
Insurance and real estate.....	210	164	46	1	---	1	1	---	---
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	236	218	18	10	10	---	7	6	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	1, 914	1, 425	489	55	36	19	30	22	8
Other trade industries.....	32	22	10	3	2	1	2	2	---
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	303	282	21	8	8	---	6	5	1
Professional service.....	1, 017	440	577	9	4	5	8	1	7
Recreation and amusement.....	137	89	48	1	---	1	---	---	---
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	880	351	529	8	4	4	8	1	7
Domestic and personal service.....	2, 716	686	2, 030	76	31	45	38	10	28
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	860	322	538	32	15	17	9	4	5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	204	102	102	5	5	---	3	---	3
Other domestic and personal service.....	1, 652	262	1, 390	39	11	28	26	6	20
Industry not specified.....	248	217	31	37	37	---	30	27	3

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
<b>SAN ANTONIO</b>									
All industries.....	97,775	71,750	26,025	5,832	4,869	963	965	768	197
Agriculture.....	1,963	1,909	54	201	200	1	34	32	2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	317	303	14	13	13	—	1	1	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	1,567	1,536	31	187	186	1	33	31	2
Other occupations in agriculture.....	79	70	9	1	1	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	42	42	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	905	852	53	70	69	1	11	11	—
Oil and gas wells.....	599	555	44	43	42	1	7	7	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	306	297	9	27	27	—	4	4	—
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	25,445	20,272	5,173	2,010	1,880	130	461	394	67
Building industry.....	7,733	7,621	112	1,227	1,222	5	220	220	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	819	742	77	37	33	4	10	10	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	625	602	23	33	33	—	18	18	—
Clothing industries.....	2,033	861	1,172	76	43	33	26	9	17
Bakeries.....	918	789	129	42	40	2	8	8	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	482	442	40	23	21	2	6	6	—
Other food and allied industries.....	2,853	1,483	1,370	85	54	31	48	20	28
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,513	1,470	43	108	107	1	13	13	—
Iron and steel industries.....	1,832	1,758	74	98	96	2	25	25	—
Saw and planing mills.....	333	324	9	19	19	—	8	8	—
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	477	451	26	24	23	1	3	3	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,306	1,099	207	51	39	12	10	8	2
Paper and allied industries.....	79	55	24	3	2	1	—	—	—
Independent hand trades.....	1,435	454	981	43	24	19	7	3	4
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,007	2,121	886	141	124	17	59	43	16
Transportation.....	10,478	9,265	1,213	621	498	123	101	97	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,520	1,515	5	179	178	1	34	34	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,338	1,314	24	89	88	1	10	10	—
Postal service.....	436	417	19	3	3	—	1	1	—
Steam railroads.....	3,176	3,112	64	109	105	4	33	33	—
Street railroads.....	521	515	6	11	11	—	2	2	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,637	608	1,029	46	24	22	7	3	4
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	1,844	1,784	60	84	84	—	14	14	—
Trade.....	22,124	17,454	4,670	735	547	188	95	69	26
Banking and brokerage.....	1,590	1,253	337	32	24	8	2	2	—
Insurance and real estate.....	2,708	2,015	693	46	24	22	7	5	2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,785	1,655	130	59	57	2	6	6	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	15,345	11,994	3,351	565	412	153	73	51	22
Other trade industries.....	696	537	159	33	30	3	7	5	2
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	8,618	8,174	444	83	78	5	22	18	4
Professional service.....	8,019	4,113	3,906	242	128	114	49	24	25
Recreation and amusement.....	1,312	948	364	94	72	22	12	9	3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	6,707	3,165	3,542	148	56	92	37	15	22
Domestic and personal service.....	16,113	5,913	10,200	774	344	430	105	44	61
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	4,687	2,708	1,979	272	191	81	29	23	6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,590	641	949	66	30	36	10	4	6
Other domestic and personal service.....	9,836	2,564	7,272	436	123	313	66	17	49
Industry not specified.....	4,085	3,756	312	1,194	1,128	66	87	79	8

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>WACO</b>									
All industries.....	22,555	16,187	6,388	948	739	209	134	98	41
Agriculture.....	553	518	35	51	48	3	4	4	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	163	155	8	4	4	—	1	1	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	375	348	27	47	44	3	3	3	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	181	179	2	6	6	—	2	2	—
Oil and gas wells.....	52	52	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	129	127	2	5	5	—	2	2	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,591	4,693	898	296	279	17	58	43	15
Building industry.....	1,427	1,417	10	138	138	—	14	13	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	170	143	27	6	6	—	1	1	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	192	180	12	13	13	—	—	—	—
Clothing industries.....	385	139	246	10	4	6	12	2	10
Bakeries.....	187	179	8	7	7	—	2	2	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	96	78	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food and allied industries.....	307	227	80	4	3	1	1	1	—
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	283	273	10	11	11	—	4	4	—
Iron and steel industries.....	390	379	11	11	11	—	5	5	—
Saw and planing mills.....	254	247	7	17	17	—	4	4	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	138	127	11	3	3	—	2	1	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	267	222	45	7	5	2	2	1	1
Independent hand trades.....	232	82	150	2	—	2	—	—	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,263	1,000	263	67	61	6	11	9	2
Transportation.....	2,389	2,123	266	66	64	2	16	15	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	251	248	3	14	13	1	4	4	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	302	296	6	17	17	—	1	1	—
Postal service.....	122	111	11	1	1	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	856	840	16	14	14	—	9	8	1
Street railroads.....	75	75	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	404	182	222	5	4	1	—	—	—
Other transportation and communication.....	379	371	8	14	14	—	2	2	—
Trade.....	6,093	4,870	1,223	131	91	40	20	14	6
Banking and brokerage.....	250	204	46	1	—	1	1	—	1
Insurance and real estate.....	645	494	151	9	4	5	—	—	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	562	523	39	10	9	1	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,451	3,497	954	105	76	29	18	13	5
Other trade industries.....	185	152	33	6	2	4	1	1	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	612	573	39	21	21	—	1	1	—
Professional service.....	2,232	1,048	1,184	32	11	21	10	3	7
Recreation and amusement.....	302	211	91	7	6	1	3	2	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,930	835	1,095	25	5	20	7	1	6
Domestic and personal service.....	4,059	1,418	2,643	178	67	109	18	7	11
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,011	560	451	45	31	14	7	4	3
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	361	158	203	12	5	7	2	1	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,687	698	1,989	119	31	88	9	2	7
Industry not specified.....	838	742	96	169	152	17	5	4	1

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>AUSTIN</b>									
All industries.....	4,989	2,565	2,424	190	119	71	42	29	13
Agriculture.....	88	84	4	11	9	2			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	6	6							
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	80	76	4	11	9	2			
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2	2							
Extraction of minerals.....	13	13							
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	702	648	54	41	40	1	17	16	1
Building industry.....	392	389	3	30	30		14	14	
Chemical and allied industries.....	57	55	2	3	3				
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	45	45		1	1		1	1	
Clothing industries.....	34	25	9				1		1
Bakeries.....	16	15	1						
Slaughter and packing houses.....	5	5							
Other food and allied industries.....	7	7							
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	21	21							
Iron and steel industries.....	8	8							
Saw and planing mills.....	1	1							
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	4	4							
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	8	8							
Independent hand trades.....	44	7	37	1		1			
Other manufacturing industries.....	60	58	2	6	6		1	1	
Transportation.....	289	281	8	5	5		4	4	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	40	38	2				1	1	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	98	96	2	5	5		2	2	
Postal service.....	10	10							
Steam railroads.....	49	46	3						
Street railroads.....	7	7							
Telegraph and telephone.....	3	3							
Other transportation and communication.....	82	81	1				1	1	
Trade.....	398	376	20	15	13	2	1	1	
Banking and brokerage.....	12	12		1	1				
Insurance and real estate.....	40	31	9	2		2			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	27	27		1	1				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	316	305	11	10	10		1	1	
Other trade industries.....	1	1		1	1				
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	102	100	2	2	2				
Professional service.....	336	177	159	1		1	1	1	
Recreation and amusement.....	42	36	6				1	1	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	294	141	153	1		1			
Domestic and personal service.....	2,815	645	2,170	83	19	64	15	3	12
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	402	212	190	13	10	3	3	2	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	50	9	41	2	1	1			
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,363	424	1,939	68	8	60	12	1	11
Industry not specified.....	248	241	7	32	31	1	4	4	

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>BEAUMONT</b>									
<b>All industries.....</b>	<b>9,350</b>	<b>5,922</b>	<b>3,408</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Agriculture.....</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>				
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	5	4	1						
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	90	84	6	5	5				
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3	3							
<b>Forestry and fishing.....</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>				
<b>Extraction of minerals.....</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>				
Oil and gas wells.....	25	25		2	2				
Other extraction of minerals.....	2	2		2	2				
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	<b>2,868</b>	<b>2,734</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>4</b>
Building industry.....	457	453	4	37	37		21	21	
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,299	1,292	7	133	132	1	72	72	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	29	29		2	2				
Clothing industries.....	37	33	4	2	2				
Bakeries.....	21	16	5	1	1		1	1	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	41	39	2						
Other food and allied industries.....	97	92	5	9	9		5	5	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	36	36		4	4				
Iron and steel industries.....	284	284		16	16		14	14	
Saw and planing mills.....	274	260	14	39	38	1	9	6	3
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	65	58	7	3	1	2	3	3	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	11	10	1						
Independent hand trades.....	88	10	78	1		1	1		1
Other manufacturing industries.....	129	122	7	9	9				
<b>Transportation.....</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>57</b>		<b>77</b>	<b>77</b>	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	122	121	1	13	13		2	2	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	117	117		6	6		5	5	
Postal service.....	34	33	1						
Steam railroads.....	215	215		10	10		3	3	
Street railroads.....	17	16	1	1	1				
Telegraph and telephone.....	13	13							
Other transportation and communication.....	441	440	1	27	27		67	67	
<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	
Banking and brokerage.....	11	11							
Insurance and real estate.....	40	30	10	1	1				
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	59	58	1	1	1		1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	664	615	49	18	17	1	8	8	
Other trade industries.....	34	33	1	1	1				
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Professional service.....</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
Recreation and amusement.....	81	63	18	2	1	1	2	1	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	306	143	163	8	2	6			
<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	<b>3,816</b>	<b>3,819</b>	<b>2,987</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>22</b>
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	722	294	428	42	16	26	7	3	4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	231	72	159	13	7	6	6	3	3
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,863	453	2,410	132	21	111	19	4	15
<b>Industry not specified.....</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>DALLAS</b>									
All industries.....	23,262	12,865	10,397	1,234	843	391	181	90	61
Agriculture.....	204	191	13	30	28	2	3	3	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	21	20	1	2	2				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	177	169	8	28	26	2	3	3	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	6	2	4						
Forestry and fishing.....	4	4							
Extraction of minerals.....	31	31		1	1				
Oil and gas wells.....	8	8		1	1				
Other extraction of minerals.....	23	23							
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,385	3,164	221	223	218	5	51	50	1
Building industry.....	1,474	1,465	9	133	132	1	21	21	
Chemical and allied industries.....	129	127	2	8	8		2	2	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	135	134	1	5	5		4	4	
Clothing industries.....	130	101	29	1	1		1		1
Bakeries.....	78	65	13	3	3				
Slaughter and packing houses.....	108	106	2	5	5		1	1	
Other food and allied industries.....	100	99	1	3	3				
Automobile factories.....	40	40		4	4		1	1	
Automobile repair shops.....	122	121	1	8	8				
Iron and steel industries.....	134	132	2	4	4				
Saw and planing mills.....	19	18	1	1	1				
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	53	53					1	1	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	84	79	5	1	1				
Paper and allied industries.....	97	84	13	2	2		1	1	
Independent hand trades.....	118	12	106	2	2				
Other manufacturing industries.....	564	528	36	43	41	2	19	19	
Transportation.....	1,805	1,779	26	65	63	2	8	8	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	251	249	2	14	14		3	3	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	444	438	6	24	24		3	3	
Postal service.....	41	40	1	1	1				
Steam railroads.....	566	560	6	14	13	1			
Street railroads.....	82	81	1	2	2				
Telegraph and telephone.....	61	58	3						
Other transportation and communication.....	300	353	7	10	9	1	2	2	
Trade.....	2,016	1,904	112	71	69	2	7	7	
Banking and brokerage.....	104	98	6	1	1				
Insurance and real estate.....	154	128	26	3	1	2			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	173	173		11	11		2	2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	1,516	1,437	79	52	52		5	5	
Other trade industries.....	69	68	1	4	4				
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	217	208	9	15	14	1			
Professional service.....	1,053	706	347	23	14	9	3	1	2
Recreation and amusement.....	302	262	40	12	9	3	1	1	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	751	444	307	11	5	6	2		2
Domestic and personal service.....	13,209	3,582	9,627	525	166	359	72	14	53
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,387	1,429	958	119	88	31	10	5	5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	700	184	516	10	5	5	3		3
Other domestic and personal service.....	10,122	1,969	8,153	396	73	323	59	9	50
Industry not specified.....	1,338	1,296	42	281	270	11	7	7	



TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>EL PASO</b>									
All industries.....	1,053	687	366	45	32	13	8	5	3
<b>Agriculture.....</b>	10	10		1	1		1	1	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	1	1							
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	8	8		1	1		1	1	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1	1							
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	161	152	9	8	8		2	2	
Building industry.....	11	11		3	3		1	1	
Chemical and allied industries.....	7	7		1	1				
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3	2	1						
Clothing industries.....	3	3							
Bakeries.....	1	1							
Slaughter and packing houses.....	3	3					1	1	
Other food and allied industries.....	3	3		1	1				
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	18	18		2	2				
Iron and steel industries.....	80	80		1	1				
Saw and planing mills.....	1	1							
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	1	1							
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	5	5							
Independent hand trades.....	8		8						
Other manufacturing industries.....	17	17							
<b>Transportation.....</b>	176	173	2	7	7		1	1	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1	1							
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	45	44	1	5	5				
Postal service.....	10	9	1						
Steam railroads.....	97	97		2	2		1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	6	6							
Other transportation and communication.....	16	16							
<b>Trade.....</b>	61	59	2	2	2				
Banking and brokerage.....	8	8							
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	18	18		1	1				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	34	32	2						
Other trade industries.....	1	1		1	1				
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>	11	11							
<b>Professional service.....</b>	73	46	27	1		1			
Recreation and amusement.....	10	8	2	1		1			
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	63	38	25						
<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	537	215	322	20	8	12	4	1	3
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	115	76	39	2	1	1	1	1	
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	7	5	2						
Other domestic and personal service.....	415	134	281	18	7	11	3		3
<b>Industry not specified.....</b>	25	21	4	6	6				

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>FORT WORTH</b>									
All industries.....	12,450	7,431	5,019	851	602	249	313	151	162
<b>Agriculture.....</b>	123	118	5	13	11	2	1		1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	8	8							
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	115	110	5	13	11	2	1		1
<b>Forestry and fishing.....</b>	1	1							
<b>Extraction of minerals.....</b>	48	48							
Oil and gas wells.....	9	9							
Other extraction of minerals.....	39	39							
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	2,328	2,202	126	201	196	5	84	72	12
Building industry.....	955	949	6	110	109	1	36	36	
Chemical and allied industries.....	88	88		2	2		4	4	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	66	66		4	4		6	6	
Clothing industries.....	51	45	6	4	3	1			
Bakeries.....	36	30	6						
Slaughter and packing houses.....	431	402	29	35	33	2	9	8	1
Other food and allied industries.....	116	113	3	4	4		3	3	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	76	76		4	4				
Iron and steel industries.....	141	140	1	3	3		5	5	
Saw and planing mills.....	5	5					1	1	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	11	11		1	1				
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	23	24	2	1	1				
Independent hand trades.....	74	7	67				10		10
Other manufacturing industries.....	252	246	6	33	32	1	10	9	1
<b>Transportation.....</b>	1,412	1,394	18	82	81	1	23	23	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	173	171	2	27	26	1	9	9	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	275	272	3	22	22		5	5	
Postal service.....	36	36					1	1	
Steam railroads.....	742	730	12	25	25		4	4	
Street railroads.....	30	30		3	3				
Telegraph and telephone.....	23	22	1	1	1		1	1	
Other transportation and communication.....	133	133		4	4		3	3	
<b>Trade.....</b>	754	705	49	20	17	3	10	9	1
Banking and brokerage.....	46	44	2	3	3		1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	67	54	13	2		2	2	2	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	76	75	1				1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	511	478	33	14	13	1	6	5	1
Other trade industries.....	54	54		1	1				
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>	122	121	1	17	17		1	1	
<b>Professional service.....</b>	488	295	193	9	5	4	4	1	3
Recreation and amusement.....	102	86	16	4	2	2	2	1	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	386	209	177	5	3	2	2		2
<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	6,376	1,770	4,606	335	101	234	163	18	145
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,238	728	510	82	53	29	21	4	17
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	102	34	68	7	2	5	1	1	
Other domestic and personal service.....	5,036	1,008	4,028	246	46	200	141	13	128
<b>Industry not specified.....</b>	798	777	21	174	174		27	27	

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>GALVESTON</b>									
All industries.....	8,028	4,784	3,238	784	455	329	610	520	90
Agriculture.....	68	62	4	9	9				
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	1	1		1	1				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	64	60	4	8	8				
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1	1							
Forestry and fishing.....	22	21	1	1	1		2	2	
Extraction of minerals.....	4	4							
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,268	1,061	207	160	146	14	144	128	16
Building industry.....	222	221	1	38	38		16	16	
Chemical and allied industries.....	6	6		1	1				
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4	4							
Clothing industries.....	22	20	2				1	1	
Bakeries.....	9	8	1	1	1				
Slaughter and packing houses.....	31	28	3	8	8				
Other food and allied industries.....	77	53	24	6	4	2	11	6	5
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	36	36		4	4				
Iron and steel industries.....	94	93	1	6	6		19	19	
Saw and planing mills.....	4	4							
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	3	3							
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	5	2	3						
Independent hand trades.....	118	3	115	8	8	2			2
Other manufacturing industries.....	637	580	57	88	84	4	95	86	9
Transportation.....	2,020	2,008	12	144	141	3	327	325	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	16	16		1	1		1	1	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	76	76		9	9				
Postal service.....	41	40	1						
Steam railroads.....	177	175	2	2	2		9	9	
Street railroads.....	4	4							
Telegraph and telephone.....	2	2		1	1				
Other transportation and communication.....	1,704	1,695	9	131	128	3	317	315	2
Trade.....	681	640	41	49	48	1	28	27	1
Banking and brokerage.....	24	24							
Insurance and real estate.....	17	14	3	2	2				
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	19	19							
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	476	442	34	30	30		10	9	1
Other trade industries.....	145	141	4	17	16	1	18	18	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	65	63	2	1	1		3	3	
Professional service.....	308	163	143	10	5	5	9	3	6
Recreation and amusement.....	78	63	15	2	1	1	3	3	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	228	100	128	8	4	4	6		6
Domestic and personal service.....	3,364	541	2,823	345	39	306	69	4	65
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	491	168	323	58	19	39	8	1	7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	196	71	125	17	4	13			
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,677	302	2,375	270	16	254	61	3	58
Industry not specified.....	226	221	5	65	65		28	28	

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>HOUSTON</b>									
All industries.....	35,928	21,480	14,448	2,117	1,479	638	475	333	142
Agriculture.....	331	312	19	14	13	1	9	8	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	46	44	2	3	3		1	1	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	277	262	15	11	10	1	8	7	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	8	6	2						
Forestry and fishing.....	6	6							
Extraction of minerals.....	69	68	1	5	5		1	1	
Oil and gas wells.....	46	45	1	3	3		1	1	
Other extraction of minerals.....	23	23		2	2				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	8,124	7,449	675	634	595	39	182	170	12
Building industry.....	2,012	2,002	10	248	247	1	68	67	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	586	581	5	37	36	1	6	6	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	165	164	1	11	11		2	2	
Clothing industries.....	158	120	38	9	9		1	1	
Bakeries.....	74	63	11	4	4				
Slaughter and packing houses.....	163	162	1	5	5				
Other food and allied industries.....	285	267	18	19	17	2	4	4	
Automobile factories.....	44	44		1	1				
Automobile repair shops.....	107	106	1	5	5		1	1	
Iron and steel industries.....	1,726	1,714	12	49	49		21	21	
Saw and planing mills.....	120	120		11	11		4	4	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	237	235	2	18	18		7	7	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	67	67		1	1				
Paper and allied industries.....	48	32	16	2	1	1			
Independent hand trades.....	435	48	387	14	14		6		6
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,897	1,724	173	200	180	20	62	57	5
Transportation.....	4,259	4,201	58	147	146	1	81	81	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	332	328	4	36	36		16	16	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	524	520	4	26	25	1			
Postal service.....	179	176	3	2	2				
Steam railroads.....	1,537	1,518	19	41	41		14	14	
Street railroads.....	52	52					2	2	
Telegraph and telephone.....	47	39	8						
Other transportation and communication.....	1,588	1,568	20	42	42		49	49	
Trade.....	3,383	3,191	192	152	147	5	21	21	
Banking and brokerage.....	68	68		6	6		1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	149	115	34	3	2	1			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	323	322	1	19	19		1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	2,610	2,455	155	110	106	4	12	12	
Other trade industries.....	233	231	2	14	14		7	7	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	303	297	6	21	21		2	2	
Professional service.....	1,426	774	652	22	13	9	5	3	2
Recreation and amusement.....	265	208	57	2	2		2	2	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,161	566	595	20	11	9	3	1	2
Domestic and personal service.....	16,277	3,504	12,773	713	140	573	145	18	127
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,758	1,293	1,465	131	68	63	17	10	7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,027	329	698	43	16	27	14	1	13
Other domestic and personal service.....	12,492	1,882	10,610	539	56	483	114	7	107
Industry not specified.....	1,750	1,678	72	409	399	10	29	29	

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>PORT ARTHUR</b>									
All industries.....	4,808	3,266	1,542	307	277	30	214	183	21
Agriculture.....	35	34	1	5	5		1	1	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	7	6	1						
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	28	28		5	5		1	1	
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1							
Extraction of minerals.....	3	2	1	1	1				
Oil and gas wells.....	2	1	1						
Other extraction of minerals.....	1	1		1	1				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,975	1,933	42	210	209	1	138	136	2
Building industry.....	209	209		33	33		24	24	
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,598	1,593	5	171	170	1	105	105	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2	2							
Clothing industries.....	20	27	2	1	1		1	1	
Bakeries.....	13	11	2						
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1	1							
Other food and allied industries.....	1	1							
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	13	13							
Iron and steel industries.....	6	6					1	1	
Saw and planing mills.....	13	13		1	1				
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	9	9					1	1	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	6	4	2	1	1		1		1
Independent hand trades.....	35	4	31				1		1
Other manufacturing industries.....	40	40		3	3		4	4	
Transportation.....	499	497	2	10	10		19	19	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	27	27		1	1				
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	63	63		1	1		1	1	
Postal service.....	3	3							
Steam railroads.....	75	74	1	3	3		1	1	
Street railroads.....	6	6							
Telegraph and telephone.....	2	2							
Other transportation and communication.....	323	322	1	5	5		17	17	
Trade.....	309	281	28	19	19		13	13	
Banking and brokerage.....	3	3							
Insurance and real estate.....	8	7	1						
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	40	39	1	6	6		3	3	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	252	226	26	11	11		9	9	
Other trade industries.....	6	6		2	2		1	1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	79	69	10	4	4		5	4	1
Professional service.....	128	68	58	2	1	1	3	1	2
Recreation and amusement.....	30	28	4						
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	96	42	54	2	1	1	3	1	2
Domestic and personal service.....	1,687	293	1,394	39	11	28	19	4	15
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	336	134	202	13	6	7	3	1	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	63	28	35	1	1		1		1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,288	131	1,157	25	4	21	15	3	12
Industry not specified.....	94	88	6	17	17		16	15	1

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>SAN ANTONIO</b>									
All industries.....	10,286	5,712	4,554	590	384	206	68	45	23
Agriculture.....	118	116	2	10	10		2	2	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	14	14							
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	101	99	2	10	10		2	2	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3	3							
Extraction of minerals.....	19	19		3	3				
Oil and gas wells.....	9	9		1	1				
Other extraction of minerals.....	10	10		2	2				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,111	989	142	77	76	1	10	9	1
Building industry.....	387	385	2	45	45		6	6	
Chemical and allied industries.....	29	28	1	1	1				
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	33	33		4	4				
Clothing industries.....	51	47	4	3	3				
Bakeries.....	23	18	5						
Slaughter and packing houses.....	16	15	1	1	1				
Other food and allied industries.....	47	46	1	1	1				
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	95	94	1	3	3				
Iron and steel industries.....	150	149	1	6	6		1	1	
Saw and planing mills.....	14	14		1	1				
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	15	15		2	2				
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	27	23	4	3	2	1			
Paper and allied industries.....	5	5		1	1				
Independent hand trades.....	135	16	119				1		1
Other manufacturing industries.....	84	81	3	6	6		2	2	
Transportation.....	1,322	1,313	9	46	46		6	6	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	92	92		5	5		2	2	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	350	349	1	25	25		1	1	
Postal service.....	40	40		1	1				
Steam railroads.....	616	611	5	8	8		2	2	
Street railroads.....	29	29		1	1				
Telegraph and telephone.....	28	26	2						
Other transportation and communication.....	167	166	1	6	6		1	1	
Trade.....	836	801	35	37	37		3	3	
Banking and brokerage.....	39	39		1	1				
Insurance and real estate.....	63	56	7	1	1				
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	119	119		11	11		1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	587	559	28	21	21		2	2	
Other trade industries.....	28	28		3	3				
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	217	207	10	10	10		1	1	
Professional service.....	550	344	206	18	10	8	7	4	3
Recreation and amusement.....	128	110	18	3	3		3	3	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	422	234	188	15	7	8	4	1	3
Domestic and personal service.....	5,717	1,597	4,120	295	106	189	30	13	17
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	884	621	263	61	56	5	8	7	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	145	36	109	5	1	4			
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,688	940	3,748	229	49	180	22	6	16
Industry not specified.....	376	346	30	94	86	8	9	7	2

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>WACO</b>									
All industries.....	4,848	2,825	2,023	282	189	93	17	12	5
Agriculture.....	238	213	25	19	18	3	2	2	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	21	20	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	214	190	24	19	16	3	2	2	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	24	24	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Oil and gas wells.....	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	645	603	42	60	59	1	5	4	1
Building industry.....	239	239	—	22	22	—	4	3	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	12	12	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	45	44	1	9	9	—	—	—	—
Clothing industries.....	28	23	5	1	1	—	—	—	—
Bakeries.....	11	11	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food and allied industries.....	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel industries.....	50	50	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Saw and planing mills.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	7	7	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	12	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Independent hand trades.....	41	11	30	1	—	1	—	—	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	159	155	4	24	24	—	—	—	—
Transportation.....	344	341	3	17	16	1	1	1	—
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	24	23	1	3	2	1	—	—	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	111	110	1	8	8	—	—	—	—
Postal service.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	117	116	1	2	2	—	1	1	—
Street railroads.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation and communication.....	76	76	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Trade.....	421	389	32	12	8	4	—	—	—
Banking and brokerage.....	24	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	27	24	3	1	—	1	—	—	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	42	42	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	309	284	25	8	5	3	—	—	—
Other trade industries.....	19	19	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	81	80	1	12	12	—	—	—	—
Professional service.....	349	204	145	5	1	4	1	1	—
Recreation and amusement.....	47	42	5	1	—	1	—	—	—
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	302	162	140	4	1	3	1	1	—
Domestic and personal service.....	2,410	656	1,754	113	37	76	6	2	4
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	325	198	127	18	15	3	1	1	—
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	79	28	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,006	430	1,576	95	22	73	5	1	4
Industry not specified.....	335	314	21	43	39	4	2	2	—

TABLE 9b.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR MEXICAN WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR EL PASO, HOUSTON, AND SAN ANTONIO: 1930

Class A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.

Class B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.

INDUSTRY GROUP	EL PASO			HOUSTON			SAN ANTONIO		
	Mexican gainful workers	Class A	Class B	Mexican gainful workers	Class A	Class B	Mexican gainful workers	Class A	Class B
All industries.....	20,367	898	260	5,234	680	54	22,190	2,585	488
Agriculture.....	388	26	4	102	10	1	1,284	148	24
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	57	1	1	2	1		32	2	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	316	25	3	100	9	1	1,225	146	24
Other occupations in agriculture.....	15						27		
Forestry and fishing.....	2			5			23		
Extraction of minerals.....	120	12	4	38	4	1	211	15	2
Oil and gas wells.....	5		2	32	4	1	10		
Other extraction of minerals.....	115	12	2	6			201	15	2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	6,660	289	117	2,252	304	25	10,636	765	281
Building industry.....	1,546	97	53	462	105	5	2,623	408	69
Chemical and allied industries.....	233	19	5	202	44	3	259	18	7
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	249	9	2	88	8	1	235	23	15
Clothing industries.....	573	13	12	103	7	1	1,397	44	19
Bakeries.....	368	7	3	97	9		435	22	6
Slaughter and packing houses.....	226	10	1	27	2		231	9	5
Other food and allied industries.....	316	10	1	85	3		2,004	54	42
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	241	10	4	38	4		436	36	7
Iron and steel industries.....	1,243	41	17	211	15	7	399	36	11
Saw and planing mills.....	163	15	2	5	2		96	10	3
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	51	1		41	7	1	161	4	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	227	6	2	22	2	1	401	21	4
Independent hand trades.....	355	5	1	64	3		722	24	4
Other manufacturing industries.....	819	46	14	717	93	6	1,237	56	38
Transportation.....	1,915	67	21	1,102	144	10	2,875	268	67
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	150	5	2	264	72	4	1,119	149	29
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	244	16	2	39	2	1	372	33	5
Postal service.....	13						24		1
Steam railroads.....	1,017	35	5	673	57	5	641	35	13
Street railroads.....	60		1	20	1		60	4	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	62	2		26			82	10	2
Other transportation and communication.....	369	9	11	80	12		577	37	4
Trade.....	4,018	143	32	472	26	3	4,699	217	54
Banking and brokerage.....	99	4		7			109	5	
Insurance and real estate.....	111	5		9	1		160	3	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	107	5	1	6			139	7	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,630	126	30	439	22	3	4,214	195	29
Other trade industries.....	71	3	1	11	3		77	7	5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	308	8		39	3	1	732	36	9
Professional service.....	816	19	3	96	4	1	992	54	3
Recreation and amusement.....	230	6	3	60	4	1	418	32	3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	586	13		36			574	22	5
Domestic and personal service.....	4,924	134	61	801	62	7	5,077	226	54
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	912	38	5	553	47	3	1,544	90	15
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	494	9	7	55	5	1	732	32	9
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,518	87	49	193	10	3	2,801	104	30
Industry not specified.....	1,216	200	18	327	123	5	2,661	656	67



TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	5,824,715	2,207,118	75,827	63,543	12,284	19,436	16,088	3,348
COUNTIES								
Anderson.....	34,643	13,883	98	70	28	121	100	21
Andrews.....	736	262						
Angelina.....	27,803	9,565	137	125	12	48	47	1
Aransas.....	2,219	719	38	37	1			
Archer.....	9,684	2,979	162	153	9	49	47	2
Armstrong.....	3,329	1,156	15	11	4	4	4	
Atascosa.....	15,654	5,151	17	16	1	1	1	
Austin.....	15,860	7,154	47	42	5	24	20	4
Bailey.....	5,186	1,653	25	21	4	2	2	
Bandera.....	3,784	1,304	17	15	2	6	6	
Bastrop.....	23,888	9,094	219	190	29	61	56	5
Baylor.....	7,418	2,374	118	112	6	19	15	4
Bee.....	15,721	5,774	168	148	20	27	13	14
Bell.....	50,030	18,114	537	441	96	144	105	39
Bexar.....	292,533	120,198	6,444	5,432	1,012	1,041	839	202
Blanco.....	3,842	1,378	5	4	1			
Borden.....	1,505	512	7	6	1	3	3	
Bosque.....	15,750	5,148	132	124	8	43	37	6
Bowie.....	48,563	18,784	566	399	167	176	144	32
Brazoria.....	23,054	9,806	182	160	22	45	38	7
Brazos.....	21,835	9,739	71	48	23	20	16	4
Brewster.....	6,624	2,489	95	78	17	66	52	14
Briscoe.....	5,590	1,795	163	141	22	21	19	2
Brooks.....	5,901	1,901	26	20	6	3	3	
Brown.....	26,382	9,373	588	528	60	56	46	10
Burleson.....	19,648	7,588	46	32	14	20	18	2
Burnet.....	10,355	3,389	84	74	10	2	2	
Caldwell.....	31,397	11,056	195	180	15	45	44	1
Calhoun.....	5,385	1,882	33	29	4	20	20	
Callahan.....	12,785	4,009	202	178	24	65	59	6
Cameron.....	77,540	29,352	336	272	64	95	82	13
Camp.....	10,063	3,410	19	17	2	9	9	
Carson.....	7,745	2,948	77	62	15	9	9	
Cass.....	30,030	10,823	69	49	20	26	23	3
Castro.....	4,720	1,538	19	18	1	2	2	
Chambers.....	5,710	2,387	86	81	5	16	11	5
Cherokee.....	43,180	15,945	196	154	42	84	66	18
Childress.....	16,044	5,293	320	299	21	53	49	4
Clay.....	14,545	4,565	119	111	8	21	19	2
Cochran.....	1,963	559	2	2		3	2	1
Coke.....	5,253	1,761	132	95	37	34	34	
Coleman.....	23,669	7,996	442	404	38	67	64	3
Collin.....	46,180	14,625	598	505	93	148	116	32
Collingsworth.....	14,461	4,818	233	219	14	20	17	3
Colorado.....	19,129	8,397	98	72	26	27	26	1
Comal.....	11,984	4,484	147	141	6	15	14	1
Comanche.....	18,430	5,975	131	125	6	9	8	1
Concho.....	7,645	2,301	35	35		8	8	
Cooke.....	24,136	8,077	372	325	47	111	101	10
Coryell.....	19,999	5,968	117	104	13	13	10	3
Cottle.....	9,395	2,920	132	122	10	21	19	2
Crane.....	2,221	895	38	38		1	1	
Crockett.....	2,590	906						
Crosby.....	11,023	3,410	169	163	6	46	42	4
Culberson.....	1,228	487	7	7				

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
			COUNTIES—continued					
Dallam.....	7,830	3,024	101	93	8	17	13	4
Dallas.....	325,691	146,259	6,495	5,046	1,449	1,033	742	291
Dawson.....	13,573	4,263	238	206	32	56	48	8
Deaf Smith.....	5,979	2,164	31	27	4	10	10	0
Delta.....	13,138	4,720	111	90	21	25	22	3
Denton.....	32,822	11,515	523	432	91	260	229	31
De Witt.....	27,441	9,717	159	137	22	24	21	3
Dickens.....	8,601	2,718	105	99	6	21	18	3
Dimmit.....	8,828	3,735	23	21	2	4	4	0
Donley.....	10,262	3,214	74	78	1	16	16	0
Duval.....	12,191	3,970	11	11	0	5	5	0
Eastland.....	34,156	11,542	832	771	61	144	134	10
Ector.....	3,958	1,635	132	129	3	8	7	1
Edwards.....	2,764	1,098	68	66	2	8	7	1
Ellis.....	53,936	19,194	875	675	200	450	321	129
El Paso.....	131,597	51,649	2,127	1,718	409	482	356	126
Erath.....	20,804	7,374	224	203	21	90	81	9
Falls.....	38,771	13,147	58	42	16	10	6	4
Fannin.....	41,163	14,232	414	330	84	86	70	16
Fayette.....	30,708	13,268	93	76	17	90	79	11
Fisher.....	13,563	4,321	149	138	11	48	40	8
Floyd.....	12,409	4,015	188	162	26	15	12	3
Foard.....	6,315	2,000	45	34	11	17	15	2
Fort Bend.....	29,718	12,279	56	52	4	85	78	7
Franklin.....	8,494	2,981	1	1	0	0	0	0
Freestone.....	22,589	7,963	197	122	75	43	34	9
Frio.....	9,411	3,481	33	23	10	22	17	5
Gaines.....	2,800	802	26	26	0	8	6	2
Galveston.....	64,401	30,866	2,187	1,712	475	1,262	1,110	152
Garza.....	5,586	1,894	34	32	2	21	21	0
Gillespie.....	11,020	3,680	95	87	8	8	8	0
Glasscock.....	1,263	424	0	0	0	0	0	0
Goliad.....	10,093	3,590	10	8	2	1	1	0
Goliad.....	28,337	9,954	59	47	12	20	15	5
Gonzales.....	28,925	9,954	698	627	71	121	115	6
Gray.....	22,090	8,536	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grayson.....	65,843	24,445	1,143	928	215	542	327	215
Gregg.....	15,778	5,732	74	54	20	76	62	14
Grimes.....	22,642	9,128	80	64	16	33	25	8
Guadalupe.....	28,925	9,899	92	90	2	29	25	4
Hale.....	20,189	7,121	427	390	37	98	88	10
Hall.....	16,966	5,299	326	304	22	17	14	3
Hamilton.....	13,523	4,067	112	106	6	30	27	3
Hansford.....	3,548	1,292	30	27	3	0	0	0
Hardeman.....	14,532	4,754	231	218	13	89	81	8
Hardin.....	13,936	4,682	129	118	11	58	57	1
Harris.....	359,328	162,520	8,214	6,641	1,573	1,550	1,260	290
Harrison.....	48,937	19,650	364	243	121	124	95	29
Hartley.....	2,185	765	4	3	1	2	2	0
Haskell.....	16,609	5,071	305	293	12	35	31	4
Hays.....	14,915	5,117	69	65	4	4	4	0
Hemphill.....	4,637	1,602	31	30	1	4	3	1
Henderson.....	30,583	10,793	110	94	16	66	58	8
Hidalgo.....	77,004	28,035	254	202	52	105	93	12
Hill.....	43,036	14,713	542	462	80	170	149	21
Hockley.....	9,298	2,720	62	61	1	36	34	2
Hood.....	6,779	2,182	66	63	3	8	4	4
Hopkins.....	29,410	9,860	110	95	15	38	32	6
Houston.....	30,017	11,639	82	63	19	19	13	6
Howard.....	22,888	8,552	448	422	26	89	84	5
Hudspeth.....	3,728	1,307	5	5	0	41	40	1

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTIES—continued								
Hunt.....	49,016	17,269	554	468	86	131	101	30
Hutchinson.....	14,848	5,635	452	424	28	23	22	1
Irion.....	2,049	693	18	17	1	13	11	2
Jack.....	9,046	2,955	97	88	9	60	57	3
Jackson.....	10,980	3,749	60	51	9	5	5	—
Jasper.....	17,064	5,694	130	124	6	49	43	6
Jeff Davis.....	1,800	621	49	48	1	4	4	—
Jefferson.....	133,391	55,314	2,607	2,205	402	1,278	1,165	113
Jim Hogg.....	4,919	1,652	9	9	—	5	5	—
Jim Wells.....	13,456	4,497	33	30	3	3	3	—
Johnson.....	33,317	11,419	396	327	69	88	70	18
Jones.....	24,233	7,847	529	478	51	105	90	15
Karnes.....	23,316	8,559	95	90	5	29	27	2
Kaufman.....	40,905	15,442	380	288	92	81	54	27
Kendall.....	4,970	1,764	25	24	1	9	8	1
Kenedy.....	701	280	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kent.....	3,851	1,155	30	27	3	8	6	2
Kerr.....	10,151	3,471	144	119	25	29	23	6
Kimble.....	4,119	1,445	9	9	—	24	24	—
King.....	1,193	343	3	2	1	2	2	—
Kinney.....	3,980	1,857	10	10	—	27	21	6
Kleberg.....	12,451	4,402	47	41	6	16	15	1
Knox.....	11,368	3,542	188	174	14	31	29	2
Lamar.....	48,529	17,490	370	306	64	136	101	35
Lamb.....	17,452	5,756	273	261	12	26	25	1
Lampasas.....	8,677	2,935	54	52	2	7	6	1
La Salle.....	8,228	2,954	83	60	23	25	17	8
Lavaca.....	27,550	11,241	118	88	30	40	35	5
Lee.....	13,390	4,788	78	66	12	18	18	—
Leon.....	19,898	7,814	15	13	2	2	2	—
Liberty.....	19,868	6,713	171	151	20	61	47	14
Limestone.....	39,497	13,382	318	260	58	47	36	11
Lipscomb.....	4,512	1,562	5	4	1	4	4	—
Live Oak.....	8,956	3,243	20	19	1	15	14	1
Llano.....	5,538	1,880	64	58	6	13	12	1
Loving.....	195	91	1	1	—	—	—	—
Lubbock.....	39,104	14,224	781	677	104	159	137	22
Lynn.....	12,372	3,783	96	86	10	18	17	1
McCulloch.....	13,883	4,545	143	138	5	16	14	2
McLennan.....	98,682	38,559	1,266	1,003	263	290	215	75
McMullen.....	1,351	505	5	5	—	2	2	—
Madison.....	12,227	4,860	25	18	7	9	6	3
Marion.....	10,371	4,020	71	55	16	14	9	5
Martin.....	5,785	1,791	62	55	7	16	13	3
Mason.....	5,511	2,093	33	29	4	3	3	—
Matagorda.....	17,678	6,184	67	63	4	39	39	—
Maverick.....	6,120	2,219	70	64	6	12	11	1
Medina.....	13,989	4,590	28	26	2	35	25	10
Menard.....	4,447	1,541	157	144	13	25	24	1
Midland.....	8,005	2,967	41	40	1	2	2	—
Milam.....	37,915	13,288	105	90	15	31	21	10
Mills.....	8,293	2,583	87	80	7	16	15	1
Mitchell.....	14,183	4,557	235	217	18	20	27	2
Montague.....	19,159	6,240	301	250	51	64	53	11
Montgomery.....	14,588	5,205	70	67	3	12	12	—
Moore.....	1,555	690	4	4	—	2	2	—
Morris.....	10,028	3,304	3	3	—	8	8	—
Motley.....	6,812	2,211	101	93	8	24	23	1
Nacogdoches.....	30,290	11,019	119	88	31	83	60	23
Navarro.....	60,507	20,944	585	493	122	259	195	64

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTIES—continued								
Newton.....	12,524	4,384	119	104	15	302	271	31
Nolan.....	19,323	6,691	404	382	22	7	7	—
Nueces.....	51,779	19,061	407	359	48	121	113	8
Ochiltree.....	5,224	1,848	23	23	—	11	9	2
Oldham.....	1,404	542	15	12	3	2	—	—
Orange.....	15,149	5,368	426	387	39	129	118	11
Palo Pinto.....	17,576	6,258	420	372	48	165	156	9
Panola.....	24,063	8,799	47	39	8	18	14	4
Parker.....	18,759	6,313	205	180	25	48	37	11
Parmer.....	5,869	1,935	50	48	2	2	2	—
Pecos.....	7,812	2,946	135	127	8	22	21	1
Polk.....	17,555	5,977	118	99	19	124	116	8
Potter.....	46,080	20,105	1,107	889	218	276	223	53
Presidio.....	10,154	3,999	94	82	12	49	45	4
Rains.....	7,114	2,700	—	—	—	—	—	—
Randall.....	7,071	2,455	43	41	2	8	6	2
Reagan.....	3,028	1,191	69	67	2	1	1	—
Real.....	2,197	763	53	47	6	2	2	—
Red River.....	30,923	10,532	68	32	36	24	21	3
Reeves.....	6,407	2,272	84	79	5	6	6	—
Refugio.....	7,691	2,709	52	51	1	10	10	—
Roberts.....	1,457	547	34	23	11	2	—	2
Robertson.....	27,240	9,536	340	325	15	44	38	6
Rockwall.....	7,658	2,597	58	52	6	18	17	1
Runnels.....	21,821	6,699	361	328	33	189	171	18
Rusk.....	32,484	12,012	46	31	15	29	17	12
Sabine.....	11,998	4,204	26	20	6	22	18	4
San Augustine.....	12,471	4,430	22	22	—	33	33	—
San Jacinto.....	9,711	3,587	17	11	6	13	13	—
San Patricio.....	23,836	8,497	156	139	17	26	21	5
San Saba.....	10,273	3,235	72	71	1	13	13	—
Schleicher.....	3,166	1,156	28	27	1	12	12	—
Scurry.....	12,188	3,863	147	136	11	16	15	1
Shackelford.....	6,695	2,302	149	140	9	41	41	—
Shelby.....	28,627	11,393	67	48	19	43	40	3
Sherman.....	2,314	859	9	9	—	3	1	2
Smith.....	53,123	20,378	241	179	62	197	143	54
Somervell.....	3,016	1,091	1	1	—	2	1	1
Starr.....	11,409	4,157	72	68	4	12	12	—
Stephens.....	16,560	5,690	459	420	39	56	51	5
Sterling.....	1,431	587	15	14	1	2	2	—
Stonewall.....	5,667	1,682	52	48	4	5	5	—
Sutton.....	2,807	1,091	3	3	—	1	1	—
Swisher.....	7,343	2,415	107	95	12	16	15	1
Tarrant.....	197,553	83,983	4,333	3,370	963	1,114	792	322
Taylor.....	41,023	14,635	982	850	132	143	122	21
Terrell.....	2,660	1,049	21	20	1	15	15	—
Terry.....	8,883	2,702	118	108	10	31	29	2
Throckmorton.....	5,253	1,745	80	75	5	30	30	—
Titus.....	16,003	5,784	2	—	2	—	—	—
Tom Green.....	36,033	14,033	843	744	99	130	112	18
Travis.....	77,777	30,532	835	644	191	179	135	44
Trinity.....	13,637	5,077	39	29	10	13	11	2
Tyler.....	11,448	4,152	83	73	10	95	93	2
Upshur.....	22,297	8,051	54	43	11	16	14	2
Upton.....	5,968	2,409	108	104	4	—	—	—
Uvalde.....	12,945	4,706	165	153	12	47	44	3
Val Verde.....	14,924	5,462	252	243	9	53	51	2
Van Zandt.....	32,315	12,343	206	190	16	30	29	1
Victoria.....	20,048	7,754	119	86	33	29	26	3

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTIES—continued								
Walker.....	18,528	7,926	84	65	19	36	31	5
Waller.....	10,014	4,272	54	42	12	19	17	2
Ward.....	4,599	1,787	69	63	6	30	27	3
Washington.....	25,394	10,397	171	106	65	35	26	9
Webb.....	42,128	15,533	255	231	24	99	91	8
Wharton.....	29,681	10,420	137	110	18	25	22	3
Wheeler.....	15,555	4,967	300	281	19	45	42	3
Wichita.....	74,418	27,666	1,941	1,631	310	295	267	38
Wilbarger.....	24,579	8,262	789	700	80	94	86	8
Willacy.....	10,499	3,817	8	6	2	2	2	-----
Williamson.....	44,146	16,585	391	304	87	112	96	16
Wilson.....	17,606	5,547	71	62	9	18	15	3
Winkler.....	6,784	3,090	170	167	3	3	2	1
Wise.....	19,178	6,214	191	172	19	57	54	3
Wood.....	24,183	8,304	106	99	7	33	30	3
Yoakum.....	1,263	435	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Young.....	20,128	7,081	400	359	41	69	55	4
Zapata.....	2,867	917	17	16	1	-----	-----	-----
Zavala.....	10,349	5,087	14	13	1	110	87	23
CITIES								
Abilene.....	23,175	9,196	692	581	111	105	86	19
Amarillo.....	43,132	19,080	1,072	852	220	263	210	53
Big Spring.....	13,735	5,740	352	328	24	74	69	5
Brownsville.....	22,021	8,899	166	143	23	18	16	2
Brownwood.....	12,789	4,865	473	415	58	48	38	10
Cleburne.....	11,539	4,157	220	186	34	38	27	11
Corpus Christi.....	27,741	11,169	319	279	40	57	52	5
Corsicana.....	15,202	6,284	270	207	63	134	108	26
Del Rio.....	11,693	4,178	226	218	8	44	43	1
Denison.....	13,850	5,750	443	372	71	321	218	103
Greenville.....	12,407	4,840	324	267	57	79	57	22
Harlingen.....	12,124	5,296	62	51	11	7	6	1
Laredo.....	32,618	12,121	160	143	17	84	79	5
Lubbock.....	20,520	8,257	523	443	80	99	81	18
Marshall.....	16,203	6,833	277	191	86	111	84	27
Palestine.....	11,445	5,284	78	53	25	98	78	20
Pampa.....	10,470	4,638	414	358	56	70	65	5
Paris.....	15,649	6,500	265	222	43	95	69	26
San Angelo.....	25,308	10,573	671	580	91	119	101	18
San Benito.....	10,753	4,114	43	32	11	32	28	4
Sherman.....	15,713	6,785	437	325	112	163	73	90
Sweetwater.....	10,848	4,100	244	232	12	2	2	-----
Temple.....	15,345	6,404	256	215	41	37	34	3
Texarkana, Tex. <sup>1</sup> .....	16,602	6,943	370	260	110	90	73	17
Tyler.....	17,113	7,394	185	133	52	155	106	49
Wichita Falls.....	43,690	18,076	1,249	993	256	166	138	28

<sup>1</sup> Combined population of Texarkana city, Bowie County, Tex., and Texarkana city, Miller County, Ark., 27,366.

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>6,221</b>	<b>5,002</b>	<b>1,219</b>	<b>9,272</b>	<b>6,779</b>
Under 1 week.....	110	82	28	2,044	1,467	577
1 or 2 weeks.....	574	435	139	2,783	1,973	760
3 or 4 weeks.....	728	558	170	1,408	1,005	403
5 to 8 weeks.....	804	605	199	1,026	700	286
9 to 13 weeks.....	783	612	171	616	452	164
14 to 17 weeks.....	422	346	76	257	194	63
18 to 26 weeks.....	658	531	127	380	294	86
27 to 39 weeks.....	369	296	73	164	133	31
40 to 52 weeks.....	763	650	113	183	153	30
53 to 104 weeks.....	455	401	54	91	75	16
105 weeks and over.....	259	232	27	30	26	4
Not reported.....	296	254	42	340	247	93

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
<b>All industries</b> .....	<b>3,269</b>	<b>2,155</b>	<b>1,104</b>
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	91	90	1
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	332	273	59
Other occupations in agriculture.....	5	4	1
Forestry and fishing.....	7	7	—
Oil and gas wells.....	87	84	3
Other extraction of minerals.....	8	8	—
Building industry.....	217	215	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	34	31	3
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	12	11	1
Clothing industries.....	30	8	22
Bakeries.....	9	8	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	7	5	2
Other food and allied industries.....	31	12	19
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	30	30	—
Iron and steel industries.....	40	38	2
Saw and planing mills.....	35	35	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	7	6	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	23	15	8
Independent hand trades.....	25	8	17
Other manufacturing industries.....	177	160	17
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	37	37	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	29	29	—
Steam and street railroads.....	88	81	7
Telegraph and telephone.....	31	11	20
Other transportation and communication, including postal service.....	54	51	3
Banking and brokerage.....	24	13	11
Insurance and real estate.....	28	15	13
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	24	20	4
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	378	269	109
Other trade industries.....	14	8	6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	37	30	7
Recreation and amusement.....	54	24	30
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	357	57	300
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	139	70	69
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	20	5	15
Other domestic and personal service.....	354	57	297
Industry not specified.....	374	330	44

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	4,284	3,083	1,201	5,103	4,283	820
Under 1 week.....	1,925	1,471	454	2,023	1,676	352
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,172	814	358	1,509	1,250	259
3 or 4 weeks.....	419	281	138	460	385	75
5 to 8 weeks.....	212	131	81	339	292	47
9 to 13 weeks.....	105	69	36	218	192	26
14 to 17 weeks.....	47	31	16	73	64	9
18 to 26 weeks.....	55	35	20	87	82	5
27 to 39 weeks.....	39	22	17	42	38	4
40 to 52 weeks.....	41	24	17	54	53	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	10	4	6	32	29	3
105 weeks and over.....	1	1	1	10	10	—
Not reported.....	258	201	57	251	212	39

**Rejected cases.**—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 6,741 other persons in Texas for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 565. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 263. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 241. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 505. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 108. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 40. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 255. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 4,549. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 215. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	507,847	259,999	247,848
Population 10 years old and over.....	386,347	198,093	188,254
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	170,013	140,953	29,060
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	8,712	7,755	957
Per cent of total population.....	1.7	3.0	0.4
Per cent of gainful workers.....	5.1	5.5	3.3
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	2,247	1,955	292
Per cent of total population.....	0.4	0.8	0.1
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.3	1.4	1.0
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	601	540	61
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	906	735	171
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	378	262	116
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	418	312	106
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	269	226	43

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
<b>TOTAL</b>								
The State.....	507,847	170,013	8,712	1.7	5.1	2,247	0.4	1.3
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	140,267	54,087	3,730	2.7	6.9	483	0.3	0.9
10,000 to 50,000.....	55,038	18,911	1,182	2.1	6.3	480	0.9	2.5
2,500 to 10,000.....	70,959	22,686	1,251	1.8	5.5	244	0.3	1.1
Rural territory.....	241,583	74,329	2,549	1.1	3.4	1,040	0.4	1.4
<b>MALES</b>								
The State.....	259,999	140,953	7,755	3.0	5.5	1,955	0.8	1.4
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	69,033	40,359	3,257	4.7	8.1	399	0.6	1.0
10,000 to 50,000.....	27,284	14,951	1,036	3.8	6.9	380	1.4	2.5
2,500 to 10,000.....	36,332	19,198	1,123	3.1	5.8	222	0.6	1.2
Rural territory.....	127,350	66,445	2,339	1.8	3.5	954	0.7	1.4
<b>FEMALES</b>								
The State.....	247,848	29,060	957	0.4	3.3	292	0.1	1.0
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	71,234	13,728	473	0.7	3.4	84	0.1	0.6
10,000 to 50,000.....	27,754	3,960	146	0.5	3.7	100	0.4	2.5
2,500 to 10,000.....	34,627	3,488	128	0.4	3.7	22	0.1	0.6
Rural territory.....	114,233	7,884	210	0.2	2.7	86	0.1	1.1

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR SALT LAKE CITY: 1930

SEX	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
Total.....	140,267	54,087	3,730	2.7	6.9	483	0.3	0.9
Male.....	69,033	40,359	3,257	4.7	8.1	399	0.6	1.6
Female.....	71,234	13,728	473	0.7	3.4	84	0.1	0.6

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Mexican	Other races
			Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parent-age				
Total population.....	507,847	495,955	318,470	133,713	43,772	1,108	4,012	6,772
Male.....	259,999	252,556	162,130	67,448	22,978	609	2,728	4,106
Female.....	247,848	243,399	156,340	66,265	20,794	499	1,284	2,666
CLASS A.— <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.</i>								
Total.....	8,712	8,333	4,191	2,835	1,307	28	244	107
Male.....	7,755	7,389	3,668	2,488	1,233	22	238	106
Female.....	957	944	523	347	74	6	6	1
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.1	3.0	2.5	6.1	1.6
Male.....	3.0	2.9	2.3	3.7	5.4	3.6	8.7	2.6
Female.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.5	-----
CLASS B.— <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.</i>								
Total.....	2,247	2,134	1,071	669	1,394	4	55	54
Male.....	1,955	1,845	908	564	373	3	54	53
Female.....	292	289	163	105	21	1	1	1
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.8
Male.....	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.5	2.0	1.3
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-----

<sup>1</sup> The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 27 persons (males) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 11 persons (males) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	8,712	7,755	957	2,247	1,955	292
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	276	235	41	570	494	76
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,202	1,056	146	427	360	67
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,206	1,042	164	233	190	43
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,357	1,208	149	192	168	24
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,533	1,361	172	185	165	20
14 to 17 weeks.....	956	879	77	133	114	19
18 to 25 weeks.....	1,377	1,273	104	104	92	12
27 to 39 weeks.....	291	261	30	65	47	18
40 to 52 weeks.....	225	181	44	11	7	4
53 to 104 weeks.....	107	91	16	3	3	—
105 weeks and over.....	55	48	7	—	—	—
Not reported.....	127	120	7	324	315	9
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	133	108	25	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	524	411	113	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	51	27	24	52	31	21
Weather conditions.....	10	10	—	57	57	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	19	19	—	17	17	—
Seasonality (off season).....	1,268	1,153	115	380	304	76
Economic conditions.....	2,717	2,449	268	1,024	922	102
Industrial policy.....	516	475	41	97	89	8
Labor disputes.....	4	3	1	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	3,095	2,786	309	579	505	74
Dissatisfaction.....	326	270	56	33	26	7
Miscellaneous.....	28	25	3	4	1	3
Reason not reported.....	21	19	2	4	3	1
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	8	7	1	14	13	1
15 to 19 years.....	1,011	783	228	249	185	64
20 to 24 years.....	1,825	1,604	221	414	339	75
25 to 29 years.....	1,105	983	122	328	298	30
30 to 34 years.....	793	721	72	270	248	22
35 to 39 years.....	771	702	69	235	210	25
40 to 44 years.....	750	687	63	247	219	28
45 to 49 years.....	685	624	61	175	154	21
50 to 54 years.....	568	515	53	138	124	14
55 to 59 years.....	445	410	35	74	69	5
60 to 64 years.....	341	322	19	57	54	3
65 to 69 years.....	247	234	13	22	19	3
70 years and over.....	156	147	9	23	23	—
Unknown.....	7	7	—	1	—	1
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	3,852	3,694	158	1,202	1,169	33
Related member of family.....	3,383	2,689	694	761	533	228
Lodger, etc.....	1,477	1,372	105	284	253	31

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	170,013	140,953	29,060	8,712	7,755	957	5.1	5.5	3.3
Agriculture.....	41,283	40,313	970	810	800	10	2.0	2.0	1.0
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	24,736	24,166	620	60	59	1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	12,446	12,289	157	744	735	9	6.0	6.0	5.7
Unpaid family workers.....	3,513	3,430	83						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	538	428	110	6	6		1.1	1.4	
Forestry and fishing.....	282	270	12	8	7	1	2.8	2.6	
Extraction of minerals.....	12,521	12,435	86	977	975	2	7.8	7.8	
Coal mines.....	3,283	3,278	5	230	230		7.0	7.0	
Other extraction of minerals.....	9,238	9,157	81	747	745	2	8.1	8.1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	32,456	28,718	3,738	2,402	2,232	170	7.4	7.8	4.5
Building industry.....	8,182	8,120	62	1,036	1,033	3	12.7	12.7	
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,452	1,340	112	80	78	2	5.5	5.8	1.8
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	897	877	20	47	45	2	5.2	5.1	
Clothing industries.....	825	335	490	34	12	22	4.1	3.6	4.5
Bakeries.....	898	713	185	45	38	7	5.0	5.3	3.8
Slaughter and packing houses.....	493	440	53	13	11	2	2.6	2.5	
Other food and allied industries.....	3,189	2,503	686	200	137	63	6.3	5.5	9.2
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,588	1,538	50	102	99	3	6.4	6.4	
Iron and steel industries.....	4,660	4,503	157	329	326	3	7.1	7.2	1.9
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	2,785	2,729	56	201	199	2	7.2	7.3	
Paper, printing, and allied indus- tries.....	1,479	1,234	245	40	37	3	2.7	3.0	1.2
Independent hand trades.....	1,377	731	646	36	17	19	2.6	2.3	2.9
Other manufacturing industries.....	4,631	3,655	976	239	200	39	5.2	5.5	4.0
Transportation.....	19,128	17,211	1,917	981	939	42	5.1	5.5	2.2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,181	1,169	12	105	103	2	8.9	8.8	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,490	1,445	45	62	62		4.2	4.3	
Postal service.....	1,186	990	196	6	6		0.5	0.6	
Steam railroads.....	10,314	10,012	302	590	577	13	5.7	5.8	4.3
Street railroads.....	744	719	25	29	29		3.9	4.0	
Telegraph and telephone.....	2,319	1,045	1,274	62	38	24	2.7	3.6	1.9
Other transportation and commu- nication.....	1,894	1,831	63	127	124	3	6.7	6.8	
Trade.....	27,067	20,541	6,526	734	549	185	2.7	2.7	2.8
Banking and brokerage.....	2,165	1,621	544	32	20	12	1.5	1.2	2.2
Insurance and real estate.....	1,929	1,449	480	17	10	7	0.9	0.7	1.5
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,308	2,165	143	71	66	5	3.1	3.0	3.5
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	19,690	14,561	5,129	587	430	157	3.0	3.0	3.1
Other trade industries.....	975	745	230	27	23	4	2.8	3.1	1.7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,847	3,323	524	68	57	11	1.8	1.7	2.1
Professional service.....	14,056	7,257	6,799	198	128	70	1.4	1.7	1.0
Recreation and amusement.....	1,816	1,296	520	66	56	10	3.6	4.3	1.9
Other professional and semiprof- essional service.....	12,240	5,961	6,279	130	70	60	1.1	1.2	1.0
Domestic and personal service.....	13,040	5,067	7,973	639	259	380	4.9	5.1	4.8
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	4,741	2,363	2,378	241	165	76	5.1	7.0	3.2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,773	765	1,008	44	20	24	2.5	2.6	2.4
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,526	1,939	4,587	354	74	280	5.4	3.8	6.1
Industry not specified.....	6,333	5,818	515	1,897	1,811	86	30.0	31.1	18.7

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	170,013	140,953	29,060	2,247	1,955	292	1.3	1.4	1.0
Agriculture.....	41,283	40,313	970	142	123	19	0.3	0.3	2.0
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	24,786	24,166	620	7	7				
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	12,446	12,289	157	133	114	19	1.1	0.9	12.1
Unpaid family workers.....	3,513	3,430	83						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	588	428	110	2	2		0.4	0.5	
Forestry and fishing.....	282	270	12	4	4		1.4	1.5	
Extraction of minerals.....	12,521	12,435	86	664	663	1	5.3	5.3	
Coal mines.....	3,283	3,278	5	522	522		15.9	15.9	
Other extraction of minerals.....	9,238	9,157	81	142	141	1	1.5	1.5	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	32,456	28,718	3,738	583	490	93	1.8	1.7	2.5
Building industry.....	8,182	8,120	62	225	223	2	2.7	2.7	
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,452	1,340	112	17	17		1.2	1.3	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	897	877	20	17	15	2	1.9	1.7	
Clothing industries.....	825	335	490	30	4	26	3.6	1.2	5.3
Bakeries.....	898	713	185	8	8		0.9	1.1	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	493	440	53	4	4		0.8	0.9	
Other food and allied industries.....	3,189	2,503	686	65	42	23	2.0	1.7	3.4
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,588	1,538	50	12	12		0.8	0.8	
Iron and steel industries.....	4,660	4,503	157	99	99		2.1	2.2	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	2,785	2,729	56	23	22	1	0.8	0.8	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,479	1,234	245	4	2	2	0.3	0.2	0.8
Independent hand trades.....	1,377	731	646	15	3	12	1.1	0.4	1.9
Other manufacturing industries.....	4,631	3,655	976	64	30	25	1.4	1.1	2.6
Transportation.....	19,128	17,211	1,917	454	440	14	2.4	2.6	0.7
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,181	1,169	12	17	17		1.4	1.5	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,490	1,445	45	11	11		0.7	0.8	
Postal service.....	1,186	990	196						
Steam railroads.....	10,314	10,012	302	369	363	6	3.6	3.6	2.0
Street railroads.....	744	719	25	10	10		1.3	1.4	
Telegraph and telephone.....	2,319	1,045	1,274	17	9	8	0.7	0.9	0.6
Other transportation and communication.....	1,894	1,831	63	30	30		1.6	1.6	
Trade.....	27,087	20,541	6,528	183	87	46	0.5	0.4	0.7
Banking and brokerage.....	2,165	1,621	544	4	4		0.2	0.2	
Insurance and real estate.....	1,929	1,449	480	1	1		0.1	0.1	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,308	2,165	143	7	7		0.3	0.3	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	19,690	14,561	5,129	114	71	43	0.6	0.5	0.8
Other trade industries.....	975	745	230	7	4	3	0.7	0.5	1.3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,847	3,323	524	18	13	3	0.4	0.4	0.6
Professional service.....	14,056	7,257	6,799	65	25	40	0.5	0.3	0.8
Recreation and amusement.....	1,816	1,296	520	13	12	6	1.0	0.9	1.2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	12,240	5,961	6,279	47	13	34	0.4	0.2	0.5
Domestic and personal service.....	13,040	5,067	7,973	98	29	67	0.7	0.6	0.8
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	4,741	2,363	2,378	28	10	18	0.6	0.4	0.8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,773	765	1,008	9	3	6	0.5	0.4	0.6
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,526	1,939	4,587	59	16	43	0.9	0.8	0.9
Industry not specified.....	6,333	5,818	515	90	81	9	1.4	1.4	1.7

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR SALT LAKE CITY: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	3,730	3,257	473	483	399	84
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	120	95	24	104	79	25
1 or 2 weeks.....	447	382	65	108	54	24
3 or 4 weeks.....	496	414	82	74	63	11
5 to 8 weeks.....	625	542	83	64	54	10
9 to 13 weeks.....	695	603	92	53	51	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	398	302	96	25	22	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	540	500	40	18	15	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	128	115	13	3	2	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	135	109	26	2	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	67	57	10	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	37	33	4	—	—	—
Not reported.....	42	39	3	32	28	4
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	47	34	13	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	259	191	68	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	18	9	9	11	4	7
Weather conditions.....	9	—	—	17	17	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	11	11	—	8	8	—
Seasonality (off season).....	406	383	23	58	48	10
Economic conditions.....	930	835	95	158	129	29
Industrial policy.....	181	166	15	18	16	2
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,685	1,476	209	201	169	32
Dissatisfaction.....	160	124	36	9	7	2
Miscellaneous.....	18	15	3	3	1	2
Reason not reported.....	6	5	1	—	—	—
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	328	231	97	37	22	15
20 to 24 years.....	657	584	73	88	66	22
25 to 29 years.....	465	394	71	69	62	7
30 to 34 years.....	348	305	43	56	51	5
35 to 39 years.....	342	302	40	48	42	6
40 to 44 years.....	370	334	36	59	48	11
45 to 49 years.....	346	301	45	25	18	7
50 to 54 years.....	275	253	22	37	33	4
55 to 59 years.....	205	196	9	20	18	2
60 to 64 years.....	175	166	9	22	19	3
65 to 69 years.....	122	117	5	10	9	1
70 years and over.....	92	89	3	11	11	—
Unknown.....	4	4	—	1	—	1
COLOR AND NATIVITY						
White.....	3,575	3,107	468	474	391	83
Negro.....	9	6	3	2	2	—
Mexican.....	105	104	1	7	6	1
Other races.....	41	40	1	—	—	—
Native white.....	2,863	2,436	427	393	323	70
Native parentage.....	1,634	1,377	257	240	197	43
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,229	1,059	170	153	126	27
Foreign-born white.....	712	671	41	81	68	13
Able to speak English.....	697	656	41	81	68	13
Not able to speak English.....	15	15	—	—	—	—
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	1,697	1,607	90	271	261	10
Related member of family.....	1,225	912	313	154	95	59
Lodger, etc.....	808	738	70	58	43	15

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR SALT LAKE CITY: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
All industries.....	54,087	40,359	13,728	3,730	3,257	473	483	399	84
Agriculture.....	905	878	27	133	133	-----	5	5	-----
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	326	313	13	16	16	-----	1	1	-----
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	540	533	7	116	116	-----	4	4	-----
Other occupations in agriculture.....	39	32	7	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Forestry and fishing.....	21	21	-----	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	1,324	1,272	52	290	288	2	17	16	1
Coal mines.....	119	119	-----	40	40	-----	2	2	-----
Other extraction of minerals.....	1,205	1,153	52	250	248	2	15	14	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	13,770	11,788	1,984	1,142	1,073	69	187	162	25
Building industry.....	3,370	3,327	43	532	530	2	89	88	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	934	855	79	46	45	1	8	8	-----
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	313	302	11	24	23	1	3	2	1
Clothing industries.....	535	230	305	20	9	11	8	1	7
Bakeries.....	542	421	121	30	24	6	4	4	-----
Slaughter and packing houses.....	176	153	23	7	7	-----	1	1	-----
Other food and allied industries.....	869	566	303	40	38	11	3	-----	3
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	842	804	38	66	64	2	5	5	-----
Iron and steel industries.....	1,779	1,676	103	150	147	3	22	22	-----
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	489	475	14	35	35	-----	6	6	-----
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,007	836	171	32	29	3	3	2	1
Independent hand trades.....	544	217	327	22	10	12	7	2	5
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,370	1,924	446	129	112	17	28	21	7
Transportation.....	7,486	6,502	984	501	474	27	128	124	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	331	325	6	58	57	1	4	4	-----
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	401	389	12	28	28	-----	4	4	-----
Postal service.....	391	374	17	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Steam railroads.....	3,738	3,569	169	276	270	6	99	99	-----
Street railroads.....	432	416	16	21	21	-----	5	5	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,237	513	724	42	24	18	8	4	4
Other transportation and communication.....	956	916	40	74	72	2	8	8	-----
Trade.....	14,081	10,873	3,408	459	349	110	64	40	24
Banking and brokerage.....	1,351	1,040	311	29	19	10	3	3	-----
Insurance and real estate.....	1,256	905	351	14	7	7	1	1	-----
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,122	1,039	83	40	37	3	4	4	-----
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	9,780	7,280	2,500	362	273	89	54	31	23
Other trade industries.....	572	409	163	14	13	1	2	1	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,271	2,007	264	41	35	6	5	5	-----
Professional service.....	5,902	2,930	2,972	118	75	43	18	11	7
Recreation and amusement.....	858	581	277	43	37	6	7	5	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	5,044	2,349	2,695	75	38	37	11	6	5
Domestic and personal service.....	6,386	2,707	3,679	316	160	156	37	18	19
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,371	1,320	1,051	164	118	46	8	4	4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	980	430	550	25	11	14	7	2	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,035	957	2,078	127	31	96	22	12	10
Industry not specified.....	1,941	1,583	358	728	668	60	22	18	4



## UNEMPLOYMENT—UTAH

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000, 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	507,847	170,013	8,712	7,755	957	2,247	1,955	292
COUNTIES								
Beaver.....	5,136	1,598	72	69	3	7	3	4
Box Elder.....	17,810	6,031	280	218	62	98	63	35
Cache.....	27,424	8,113	351	288	63	82	69	13
Carbon.....	17,798	5,803	219	214	5	481	479	2
Daggett.....	411	130	1	1				
Davis.....	14,021	3,979	60	57	3	8	8	
Duchesne.....	8,263	2,362	13	13				
Emery.....	7,042	2,151	40	36	4	66	66	
Garfield.....	4,642	1,269	34	33	1	2	2	
Grand.....	1,813	667						
Iron.....	7,227	2,306	123	114	9	16	13	3
Juab.....	8,605	2,881	113	98	15	13	11	2
Kane.....	2,235	609	28	28		7	6	1
Millard.....	9,945	2,825	70	67	3	11	9	2
Morgan.....	2,536	823	18	14	4	9	5	4
Piute.....	1,956	557	44	43	1	1	1	
Rich.....	1,873	597	24	23	1	11	11	
Salt Lake.....	194,102	71,859	4,704	4,185	519	715	609	106
San Juan.....	3,496	1,143	18	18				
Sanpete.....	16,022	4,921	201	167	34	39	35	4
Sevier.....	11,199	3,088	119	113	6	11	10	1
Summit.....	9,527	3,458	116	116		37	37	
Tooele.....	9,413	3,361	157	155	2	14	13	1
Uintah.....	9,035	2,755	27	26	1	5	5	
Utah.....	49,021	14,227	726	654	72	122	103	19
Wasatch.....	5,636	1,642	34	30	4	21	21	
Washington.....	7,420	2,126	36	32	4	14	11	3
Wayne.....	2,067	517	16	15	1			
Weber.....	52,172	18,215	1,068	928	140	457	365	92
CITIES								
Ogden.....	40,272	14,580	935	814	121	424	334	90
Provo.....	14,766	4,331	247	222	25	56	46	10

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C Persons out of a job and unable to work			CLASS D Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	601	540	61	908	735	171
Under 1 week.....	11	10	1	164	125	39
1 or 2 weeks.....	34	28	6	210	173	37
3 or 4 weeks.....	41	36	5	159	125	34
5 to 8 weeks.....	60	48	12	119	100	19
9 to 13 weeks.....	69	61	8	86	70	16
14 to 17 weeks.....	37	34	3	25	18	7
18 to 26 weeks.....	79	73	6	41	38	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	39	37	2	16	14	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	85	76	9	34	25	9
53 to 104 weeks.....	61	57	4	10	9	1
105 weeks and over.....	52	51	1	3	3	
Not reported.....	33	29	4	39	35	4

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	378	262	116
Agriculture.....	77	60	17
Coal mines.....	6	6	—
Other mines and quarries.....	34	34	—
Building industry.....	23	22	1
Food and allied industries.....	23	14	9
Iron and steel industries.....	8	8	—
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	3	3	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	13	10	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	4	4	—
Garages, automobile laundries, and greasing stations.....	3	3	—
Steam and street railroads.....	17	17	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	4	1	3
Other transportation and communication.....	4	4	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	32	9	23
Other trade industries.....	6	5	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4	3	1
Recreation and amusement.....	7	2	5
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	33	11	22
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	11	3	8
Other domestic and personal service.....	18	2	16
Industry not specified.....	48	41	7

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay			CLASS G Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	418	312	106	269	226	43
Under 1 week.....	125	99	26	98	80	18
1 or 2 weeks.....	106	76	30	97	80	17
3 or 4 weeks.....	56	42	14	19	16	3
5 to 8 weeks.....	33	21	12	14	12	2
9 to 13 weeks.....	28	20	8	9	9	—
14 to 17 weeks.....	9	7	2	5	5	—
18 to 26 weeks.....	13	7	6	7	7	—
27 to 39 weeks.....	10	7	3	4	4	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	3	2	1	3	2	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported.....	33	29	4	13	11	2

**Rejected cases.**—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 376 other persons in Utah for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 24. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 17. These were persons who were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 41. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 28. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 3. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 4. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 21. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 233. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 5. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

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**VERMONT**

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UNEMPLOYMENT—VERMONT

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	359,611	183,286	176,345
Population 10 years old and over.....	291,614	148,605	143,009
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	141,190	112,762	28,428
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	5,293	4,647	646
Per cent of total population.....	1.5	2.5	0.4
Per cent of gainful workers.....	3.7	4.1	2.3
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	2,909	2,190	719
Per cent of total population.....	0.8	1.2	0.4
Per cent of gainful workers.....	2.1	1.9	2.5
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	466	390	76
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	1,139	926	213
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	326	238	88
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	291	191	100
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	351	272	79

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
<b>TOTAL</b>								
The State.....	359,611	141,190	5,293	1.5	3.7	2,909	0.8	2.1
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	53,411	22,020	1,190	2.2	5.4	750	1.4	3.4
2,500 to 10,000.....	65,355	27,543	991	1.5	3.6	831	1.3	3.0
Rural territory.....	240,845	91,627	3,112	1.3	3.4	1,328	0.6	1.4
<b>MALES</b>								
The State.....	183,286	112,762	4,647	2.5	4.1	2,190	1.2	1.9
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	25,585	15,639	992	3.9	6.3	554	2.2	3.5
2,500 to 10,000.....	31,954	20,137	841	2.6	4.2	538	1.7	2.7
Rural territory.....	125,727	76,986	2,814	2.2	3.7	1,098	0.9	1.4
<b>FEMALES</b>								
The State.....	176,345	28,428	646	0.4	2.3	719	0.4	2.5
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	27,826	6,381	198	0.7	3.1	196	0.7	3.1
2,500 to 10,000.....	33,401	7,406	150	0.4	2.0	293	0.9	4.0
Rural territory.....	115,118	14,641	298	0.3	2.0	230	0.2	1.6

(TABLE 3, being for cities of 50,000 and over, is not shown for Vermont, since Vermont has no cities of this size.)

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parentage			
<b>Total population</b> .....	359,611	358,965	234,090	81,814	43,061	568	78
Male.....	183,266	182,904	118,863	41,217	22,824	310	52
Female.....	176,345	176,061	115,227	40,597	20,237	258	26
<b>CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</b> .....	5,293	5,271	3,084	1,393	1,794	20	2
Male.....	4,647	4,626	2,686	1,210	730	19	2
Female.....	646	645	398	183	64	1	-----
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.8	3.5	-----
Male.....	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.9	3.2	6.1	-----
Female.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	-----
<b>CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</b> .....	2,909	2,902	1,511	864	1,527	7	-----
Male.....	2,190	2,183	1,174	600	409	7	-----
Female.....	719	719	337	264	118	-----	-----
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	-----
Male.....	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.3	-----
Female.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	-----	-----

<sup>1</sup> The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 22 (19 males and 3 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 28 (16 males and 12 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	5,293	4,647	646	2,909	2,190	719
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	189	153	36	610	431	179
1 or 2 weeks.....	755	651	104	662	471	191
3 or 4 weeks.....	620	522	98	438	317	121
5 to 8 weeks.....	773	658	115	289	216	73
9 to 13 weeks.....	889	798	91	288	239	49
14 to 17 weeks.....	625	583	42	184	159	25
18 to 26 weeks.....	914	831	83	321	270	51
27 to 39 weeks.....	202	175	27	51	34	17
40 to 52 weeks.....	164	140	24	16	11	5
53 to 104 weeks.....	68	54	14	8	8	0
105 weeks and over.....	38	28	10	2	1	1
Not reported.....	56	54	2	40	33	7
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	125	86	39	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	347	271	76	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	34	13	21	103	60	43
Weather conditions.....	8	8	-----	106	105	1
Break down of plant or equipment.....	11	11	-----	27	26	1
Seasonality (off season).....	1,297	1,211	86	620	523	97
Economic conditions.....	1,785	1,545	240	1,152	794	358
Industrial policy.....	99	82	17	5	5	-----
Labor disputes.....	51	51	-----	2	2	-----
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,321	1,196	125	877	663	214
Dissatisfaction.....	196	168	28	9	7	2
Miscellaneous.....	7	7	-----	-----	-----	-----
Reason not reported.....	12	8	4	8	5	3
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	2	1	1	1	-----	1
15 to 19 years.....	649	537	112	286	184	102
20 to 24 years.....	913	771	142	453	321	132
25 to 29 years.....	542	474	68	364	264	100
30 to 34 years.....	415	374	41	307	234	73
35 to 39 years.....	427	369	58	266	222	74
40 to 44 years.....	423	374	49	238	166	72
45 to 49 years.....	402	362	40	228	172	56
50 to 54 years.....	399	363	36	221	180	41
55 to 59 years.....	393	353	40	162	126	36
60 to 64 years.....	333	304	29	159	141	18
65 to 69 years.....	201	180	21	111	90	12
70 years and over.....	190	183	7	79	78	1
Unknown.....	4	2	2	4	3	1
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	2,067	2,015	52	1,257	1,189	68
Related member of family.....	2,361	1,876	485	1,329	743	586
Lodger, etc.....	865	756	109	323	258	65



TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	141,190	112,762	28,428	5,293	4,647	646	3.7	4.1	2.3
Agriculture.....	38,141	37,244	897	647	647	—	1.7	1.7	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	20,742	20,025	717	24	24	—	0.1	0.1	—
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	14,781	14,096	685	621	621	—	4.2	4.2	—
Unpaid family workers.....	2,179	2,131	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	439	392	47	2	2	—	0.5	0.5	—
Forestry and fishing.....	792	785	7	89	88	1	11.2	11.2	—
Extraction of minerals.....	2,718	2,705	13	200	200	—	7.4	7.4	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	40,133	34,560	5,573	2,077	1,906	171	5.2	5.5	3.1
Building industry.....	7,589	7,495	94	784	784	—	10.3	10.5	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	447	382	65	14	14	—	3.1	3.7	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	5,861	5,636	225	255	250	5	4.4	4.4	2.2
Clothing industries.....	1,230	281	949	58	9	49	4.7	3.1	6.2
Bakeries.....	599	537	62	23	22	1	3.8	4.1	—
Other food and allied industries.....	1,644	1,458	186	31	27	4	1.9	1.9	2.2
Automobile factories.....	55	53	2	5	5	—	—	—	—
Automobile repair shops.....	408	395	13	19	19	—	4.7	4.8	—
Iron and steel industries.....	6,054	5,776	278	165	162	3	2.7	2.8	1.1
Saw and planing mills.....	2,035	1,990	45	89	88	1	4.4	4.4	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	3,341	2,982	359	147	137	10	4.4	4.6	2.8
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	7,880	6,671	1,209	17	12	5	1.9	1.8	2.3
Paper and allied industries.....	1,170	940	230	24	22	2	2.1	2.3	0.9
Cotton mills.....	1,618	645	973	35	26	9	3.1	4.0	1.8
Knitting mills.....	1,618	208	410	30	18	12	4.9	8.7	2.9
Woolen and worsted mills.....	2,371	1,092	1,279	185	143	42	7.8	8.5	6.2
Other textile industries.....	478	254	224	46	33	13	9.6	13.0	5.8
Independent hand trades.....	1,188	576	612	14	6	8	1.2	1.0	1.4
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,024	2,583	441	186	129	57	4.5	5.0	1.6
Transportation.....	13,211	11,792	1,419	448	429	19	3.4	3.8	1.3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,718	1,709	9	159	158	1	9.3	9.2	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	2,262	2,116	146	76	73	3	3.4	3.4	2.1
Steam railroads.....	4,823	4,605	218	98	94	4	2.0	2.0	1.8
Street railroads.....	35	34	1	5	5	—	—	—	—
Other transportation, including postal service.....	4,368	3,328	1,040	110	99	11	2.5	3.0	1.1
Trade.....	16,211	12,295	3,916	328	254	74	2.0	2.1	1.0
Banking and brokerage.....	897	589	308	3	1	2	0.3	0.2	0.6
Insurance and real estate.....	1,470	989	481	7	1	6	0.5	0.1	1.2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	970	892	78	19	17	2	2.0	1.9	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	12,484	9,600	2,884	290	230	60	2.3	2.4	2.1
Other trade industries.....	390	245	145	9	5	4	2.3	2.0	2.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,189	2,881	308	38	36	2	1.2	1.2	0.6
Professional service.....	9,496	8,704	792	180	158	22	1.4	1.4	1.3
Recreation and amusement.....	846	539	307	32	27	5	3.8	5.0	1.1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	8,640	3,165	5,475	98	26	72	1.1	0.8	1.5
Domestic and personal service.....	13,573	8,224	5,349	417	128	289	3.1	4.0	2.1
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3,338	1,296	2,042	140	82	58	4.2	6.3	2.2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	570	225	345	12	4	8	2.1	1.8	2.2
Other domestic and personal service.....	9,665	1,703	7,962	265	42	223	2.7	2.5	2.2
Industry not specified.....	3,736	3,572	164	919	906	13	24.6	25.4	7.1

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>All industries</b> .....	141,190	112,762	28,428	2,909	2,190	719	2.1	1.9	2.5
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	38,141	37,244	897	143	143	—	0.4	0.4	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	20,742	20,025	717	8	8	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	14,781	14,696	85	133	133	—	0.9	0.9	—
Unpaid family workers.....	2,179	2,131	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	439	392	47	2	2	—	0.5	0.5	—
<b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....	792	785	7	31	31	—	3.9	3.9	—
<b>Extraction of minerals</b> .....	2,718	2,705	13	39	39	—	1.4	1.4	—
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....	40,133	34,560	5,573	1,865	1,354	511	4.6	3.9	9.2
Building industry.....	7,589	7,495	94	327	326	1	4.3	4.3	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	447	382	65	11	9	2	2.5	2.4	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	5,861	5,636	225	99	95	4	1.7	1.7	1.8
Clothing industries.....	1,230	291	939	49	6	43	4.0	2.1	4.6
Bakeries.....	599	537	62	3	3	—	0.5	0.6	—
Other food and allied industries.....	1,644	1,458	186	28	21	7	1.7	1.4	3.8
Automobile factories.....	55	53	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile repair shops.....	403	395	8	4	4	—	1.0	1.0	—
Iron and steel industries.....	6,054	5,776	278	116	111	5	1.9	1.9	1.8
Saw and planing mills.....	2,035	1,990	45	69	63	6	3.4	3.2	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	3,341	2,982	359	173	154	19	5.2	5.2	5.3
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	880	667	213	5	2	3	0.6	0.3	1.4
Paper and allied industries.....	1,170	940	230	32	16	16	2.7	1.7	7.0
Cotton mills.....	1,146	645	501	132	73	59	11.5	11.3	11.8
Knitting mills.....	618	208	410	26	6	20	4.2	2.9	4.9
Woolen and worsted mills.....	2,371	1,692	679	600	375	225	27.8	22.2	42.0
Other textile industries.....	478	254	224	51	32	19	10.7	12.6	8.5
Independent hand trades.....	1,188	576	612	5	1	4	0.4	0.2	0.7
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,024	2,583	441	75	57	18	2.5	2.2	4.1
<b>Transportation</b> .....	13,211	11,792	1,419	319	316	3	2.4	2.7	0.2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,718	1,709	9	101	101	—	5.9	5.9	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	2,262	2,116	146	24	24	—	1.1	1.1	—
Steam railroads.....	4,828	4,605	223	140	140	—	2.9	3.0	—
Street railroads.....	35	34	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation, including postal service.....	4,368	3,328	1,040	54	51	3	1.2	1.5	0.3
<b>Trade</b> .....	16,211	12,295	3,916	121	92	29	0.7	0.7	0.7
Banking and brokerage.....	897	569	328	3	3	—	0.3	—	0.9
Insurance and real estate.....	1,470	989	481	6	2	4	0.4	0.2	0.8
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	970	892	78	8	7	1	0.8	0.8	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	12,484	9,600	2,884	99	73	21	0.8	0.8	0.7
Other trade industries.....	390	245	145	5	5	—	1.3	2.0	—
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> .....	3,189	2,381	808	21	21	—	0.7	0.7	—
<b>Professional service</b> .....	9,438	3,704	5,732	62	27	35	0.7	0.7	0.8
Recreation and amusement.....	846	539	307	18	15	3	2.1	2.8	1.0
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	8,640	3,165	5,475	44	12	32	0.5	0.4	0.6
<b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....	13,573	3,224	10,349	204	66	138	1.5	2.0	1.3
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3,338	1,296	2,042	96	35	61	2.9	2.7	3.0
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	570	225	345	3	1	2	0.5	0.4	0.6
Other domestic and personal service.....	9,665	1,703	7,962	105	30	75	1.1	1.8	0.9
<b>Industry not specified</b> .....	3,736	3,572	164	104	101	3	2.8	2.8	1.8

## UNEMPLOYMENT—VERMONT

(TABLES 8 and 9, being for cities of 50,000 and over, are not shown for Vermont, since Vermont has no cities of this size.)

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	359,611	141,190	5,293	4,647	646	2,909	2,190	719
COUNTIES								
Addison.....	17,952	6,777	159	145	14	116	99	17
Bennington.....	21,655	9,401	536	472	64	288	202	86
Caledonia.....	27,253	10,944	290	273	17	68	62	6
Chittenden.....	47,471	19,225	935	813	122	1,100	720	380
Essex.....	7,067	2,758	153	134	19	26	21	2
Franklin.....	29,975	11,033	260	230	30	193	178	15
Grand Isle.....	3,944	1,482	31	28	3	101	83	18
Lamoille.....	10,947	4,236	159	146	13	48	41	7
Orange.....	16,694	6,310	108	98	10	33	31	2
Orleans.....	23,036	8,539	165	138	27	131	114	17
Rutland.....	48,453	18,788	1,058	883	175	353	273	80
Washington.....	41,733	16,456	647	576	71	220	178	42
Windham.....	26,015	10,401	316	272	44	120	95	25
Windsor.....	37,416	14,840	476	439	37	112	90	22
CITIES								
Barre.....	11,307	4,737	203	178	25	52	46	6
Burlington.....	24,789	10,085	502	437	65	521	373	148
Rutland.....	17,315	7,198	485	377	108	177	135	42

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	466	390	76	1,139	926	213
Under 1 week.....	4	3	1	183	154	29
1 or 2 weeks.....	18	12	6	326	259	67
3 or 4 weeks.....	24	19	5	153	123	30
5 to 8 weeks.....	54	42	12	155	130	25
9 to 13 weeks.....	56	48	8	97	77	20
14 to 17 weeks.....	46	36	10	58	46	12
18 to 26 weeks.....	100	91	9	72	57	15
27 to 39 weeks.....	41	34	7	35	30	5
40 to 52 weeks.....	53	43	10	19	14	5
53 to 104 weeks.....	37	32	5	26	25	1
105 weeks and over.....	26	25	1	3	2	1
Not reported.....	7	5	2	12	9	3

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	326	238	88
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	4	4	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	36	30	
Forestry and fishing.....	8	8	
Building industry.....	34	34	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	7	6	1
Iron and steel industries.....	10	10	
Saw and planing mills.....	5	5	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	16	15	1
Cotton mills.....	5	4	1
Woolen and worsted mills.....	13	6	7
Other textile industries.....	4	2	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	18	10	8
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	6	6	
Steam railroads.....	4	4	
Other transportation and communication.....	10	9	1
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	4	1	3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	16	12	4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4	4	
Professional service.....	27	3	24
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	9	3	6
Other domestic and personal service.....	33	5	28
Industry not specified.....	53	51	2

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	291	191	100	351	272	79
Under 1 week.....	93	72	21	83	61	22
1 or 2 weeks.....	101	58	43	75	54	21
3 or 4 weeks.....	42	22	20	50	47	12
5 to 8 weeks.....	17	10	7	35	24	11
9 to 13 weeks.....	16	12	4	26	23	3
14 to 17 weeks.....	2	2		16	13	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	9	6	3	30	27	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	4	3	1	7	7	
40 to 52 weeks.....	4	3	1	9	7	2
53 to 104 weeks.....				5	5	
105 weeks and over.....	1	1		2	2	
Not reported.....	2	2		4	2	2

**Rejected cases.**—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 208 other persons in Vermont for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

*a.* Not a gainful worker, 5. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.

*b.* Retired, 1. This person was either definitely returned as retired, or was over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.

*c.* Permanently disabled, 19. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.

*d.* Unpaid family worker, 10. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.

*e.* Legal holiday or rest day, 2. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.

*f.* Seeking first job, 3. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.

*g.* Attending school, 4. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.

*h.* Omitted entries, 148. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.

*i.* Other reasons, 16. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

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**VIRGINIA**

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female	WHITE		NEGRO	
				Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population.....	2,421,851	1,216,046	1,205,805	893,650	876,755	321,545	328,620
Population 10 years old and over.....	1,872,838	938,649	934,189	693,807	683,606	244,143	250,286
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	880,276	697,555	182,721	516,039	105,518	180,921	77,167
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES							
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	26,461	21,112	5,349	13,494	2,092	7,614	3,256
Per cent of total population.....	1.1	1.7	0.4	1.5	0.2	2.4	1.0
Per cent of gainful workers.....	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.0	4.2	4.2
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	8,898	6,899	1,999	4,868	1,218	2,030	781
Per cent of total population.....	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	2,708	2,213	555	1,514	177	698	378
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	6,214	4,527	1,687	3,031	706	1,495	981
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	1,222	821	401	563	197	258	204
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	1,913	1,392	521	904	232	436	239
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	2,135	1,689	446	1,346	288	343	158

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	2,421,851	880,276	26,461	1.1	3.0	8,898	0.4	1.0
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	381,845	171,934	9,221	2.4	5.4	1,699	0.4	1.0
10,000 to 50,000.....	268,176	116,039	5,871	2.2	5.1	2,054	0.8	1.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	135,516	51,949	2,099	1.5	4.0	1,002	0.7	1.9
Rural territory.....	1,636,314	540,354	9,270	0.6	1.7	4,143	0.3	0.8
MALES								
The State.....	1,216,046	697,555	21,112	1.7	3.0	6,899	0.6	1.0
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	184,035	119,045	7,164	3.9	6.0	1,249	0.7	1.0
10,000 to 50,000.....	129,185	80,340	4,343	3.4	5.4	1,273	1.0	1.6
2,500 to 10,000.....	66,024	37,882	1,681	2.5	4.4	801	1.2	2.1
Rural territory.....	836,802	460,288	7,924	0.9	1.7	3,576	0.4	0.8
FEMALES								
The State.....	1,205,805	182,721	5,349	0.4	2.9	1,999	0.2	1.1
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	197,810	52,389	2,057	1.0	3.9	450	0.2	0.9
10,000 to 50,000.....	138,991	35,699	1,528	1.1	4.3	781	0.6	2.2
2,500 to 10,000.....	69,492	14,067	418	0.6	3.0	201	0.3	1.4
Rural territory.....	799,512	80,066	1,346	0.2	1.7	567	0.1	0.7



TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
<b>NORFOLK</b>								
Total.....	129,710	60,330	3,479	2.7	5.8	693	0.5	1.1
Male.....	65,049	43,485	2,514	3.9	5.8	475	0.7	1.1
Female.....	64,661	16,845	965	1.5	5.7	218	0.3	1.3
White.....	85,514	36,937	1,786	2.1	4.8	298	0.3	0.8
Male.....	44,054	29,709	1,476	3.4	5.0	223	0.5	0.8
Female.....	41,460	7,228	310	0.7	4.3	75	0.2	1.0
Negro.....	43,942	23,225	1,692	3.9	7.3	395	0.9	1.7
Male.....	20,790	13,610	1,037	5.0	7.6	252	1.2	1.9
Female.....	23,152	9,615	655	2.8	6.8	143	0.6	1.5
<b>RICHMOND</b>								
Total.....	182,929	83,782	4,677	2.6	5.6	735	0.4	0.9
Male.....	85,715	55,467	3,732	4.4	6.7	558	0.7	1.0
Female.....	97,214	28,315	945	1.0	3.3	177	0.2	0.6
White.....	129,871	57,074	2,775	2.1	4.9	401	0.3	0.7
Male.....	61,306	40,097	2,320	3.8	5.8	306	0.5	0.8
Female.....	68,565	16,977	455	0.7	2.7	95	0.1	0.6
Negro.....	52,988	26,664	1,902	3.6	7.1	334	0.6	1.3
Male.....	24,354	15,328	1,412	5.8	9.2	252	1.0	1.6
Female.....	28,634	11,336	490	1.7	4.3	82	0.3	0.7
<b>ROANOKE</b>								
Total.....	69,206	27,822	1,065	1.5	3.8	271	0.4	1.0
Male.....	33,271	20,093	918	2.8	4.6	216	0.6	1.1
Female.....	35,935	7,729	147	0.4	1.9	55	0.2	0.7
White.....	56,834	22,057	752	1.3	3.4	185	0.3	0.8
Male.....	27,513	16,527	643	2.3	3.9	153	0.6	0.9
Female.....	29,321	5,530	109	0.4	2.0	32	0.1	0.6
Negro.....	12,368	5,761	313	2.5	5.4	86	0.7	1.5
Male.....	5,755	3,563	275	4.8	7.7	63	1.1	1.8
Female.....	6,613	2,198	38	0.6	1.7	23	0.3	1.0

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
Total population.....	2,421,851	1,770,405	1,692,703	53,882	23,820	650,165	1,281
Male.....	1,216,046	893,650	861,882	28,067	13,701	321,545	851
Female.....	1,205,805	876,755	840,821	25,815	10,119	328,620	430
<b>CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....</b>							
Total.....	26,461	15,586	14,553	652	1,381	10,870	5
Male.....	21,112	13,494	12,596	551	347	7,614	4
Female.....	5,349	2,092	1,957	101	34	3,256	1
<b>Per cent of population:</b>							
Total.....	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.7	0.4
Male.....	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.4	0.5
Female.....	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.2
<b>CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....</b>							
Total.....	8,898	6,086	5,891	133	62	2,811	1
Male.....	6,899	4,868	4,702	112	54	2,030	1
Female.....	1,999	1,218	1,189	21	8	781	—
<b>Per cent of population:</b>							
Total.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
Male.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1
Female.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	—

<sup>1</sup> The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 20 (19 males and 1 female) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Female	Negro		Total	Male	Female	Negro	
				Male	Female				Male	Female
Total.....	26,461	21,112	5,349	7,614	3,256	8,898	6,899	1,999	2,030	781
PERIOD OF IDLENESS										
Under 1 week.....	1,056	810	246	323	161	4,058	3,162	896	864	273
1 or 2 weeks.....	4,525	3,591	934	1,434	594	2,036	1,599	437	553	209
3 or 4 weeks.....	4,680	3,582	1,098	1,481	753	991	715	278	218	129
5 to 8 weeks.....	4,603	3,550	1,053	1,439	712	634	467	167	106	68
9 to 13 weeks.....	3,931	3,170	761	1,109	453	346	288	58	86	23
14 to 17 weeks.....	2,264	1,873	391	603	225	229	182	47	43	30
18 to 26 weeks.....	2,524	2,120	404	623	178	184	145	39	45	18
27 to 39 weeks.....	835	719	116	174	50	59	49	10	18	4
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,088	899	189	233	70	36	30	6	8	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	411	348	63	77	19	12	9	3	2	1
105 weeks and over.....	202	177	25	32	6	5	4	1		
Not reported.....	342	273	69	86	35	308	249	59	37	23
REASON FOR IDLENESS										
Voluntary absence.....	523	401	122	109	62					
Personal disability.....	1,711	1,163	548	415	347					
Family reasons.....	188	90	98	28	57	585	332	253	72	129
Weather conditions.....	33	32	1	17	1	772	724	48	279	44
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	74	66	8	10	2	131	112	19	34	10
Seasonality (off season).....	3,721	2,909	812	1,198	563	1,172	892	280	252	110
Economic conditions.....	9,208	7,437	1,771	2,694	1,144	3,243	2,469	774	644	233
Industrial policy.....	1,180	956	233	287	99	57	42	15	15	2
Labor disputes.....	76	53	23	18	8	12	8	4	1	2
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	8,283	6,851	1,432	2,506	831	2,808	2,221	587	709	241
Dissatisfaction.....	1,316	1,040	276	249	130	57	45	12	6	5
Miscellaneous.....	46	44	2	11	1	27	25	2	7	1
Reason not reported.....	93	70	23	12	11	34	29	5	11	4
AGE										
10 to 14 years.....	41	29	12	15	10	29	16	13	8	5
15 to 19 years.....	3,367	2,533	834	921	399	1,269	821	448	252	110
20 to 24 years.....	5,285	4,154	1,131	1,405	587	1,725	1,285	440	329	130
25 to 29 years.....	3,545	2,763	782	1,021	505	1,260	996	264	257	109
30 to 34 years.....	2,618	2,056	562	776	346	904	777	217	217	106
35 to 39 years.....	2,694	2,079	615	826	410	850	661	189	204	88
40 to 44 years.....	2,127	1,711	416	636	293	714	574	140	176	74
45 to 49 years.....	2,042	1,657	385	666	283	717	609	108	207	57
50 to 54 years.....	1,792	1,532	260	547	178	533	460	73	165	42
55 to 59 years.....	1,222	1,067	155	339	103	328	280	48	85	24
60 to 64 years.....	917	809	108	219	78	250	218	32	69	17
65 to 69 years.....	496	442	54	153	36	120	105	15	30	9
70 years and over.....	297	265	32	81	27	99	90	9	28	8
Unknown.....	18	15	3	9	1	10	7	3	3	2
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP										
Head of family.....	10,381	9,610	771	3,451	606	3,981	3,744	237	1,011	145
Related member of family.....	12,233	8,814	3,419	2,813	1,869	3,842	2,441	1,401	679	465
Widger, etc.....	3,847	2,688	1,159	1,350	781	1,075	714	361	340	171

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job						
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers			
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
<b>All industries</b> .....	<b>880,276</b>	<b>697,555</b>	<b>182,721</b>	<b>26,461</b>	<b>21,112</b>	<b>5,349</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	<b>270,836</b>	<b>252,684</b>	<b>18,172</b>	<b>1,687</b>	<b>1,533</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	150,450	141,360	9,090	73	73			0.1		
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	81,938	77,645	4,293	1,582	1,448	134	1.9	1.9	3.1	
Unpaid family workers.....	35,888	31,551	4,337							
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2,560	2,108	452	12	12		0.5	0.6		
<b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....	<b>11,667</b>	<b>11,575</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>125</b>			<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	
<b>Extraction of minerals</b> .....	<b>17,332</b>	<b>17,253</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>577</b>			<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	
Coal mines.....	13,846	13,797	49	425	425		3.1	3.1		
Other extraction of minerals.....	3,486	3,456	30	152	152		4.4	4.4		
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....	<b>204,207</b>	<b>167,225</b>	<b>36,982</b>	<b>12,233</b>	<b>10,179</b>	<b>2,054</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	
Building industry.....	36,904	36,521	383	3,874	3,859	15	10.5	10.6	3.9	
Chemical and allied industries.....	18,068	13,942	4,126	549	470	79	3.0	3.4	1.9	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	13,414	6,060	7,354	2,224	1,049	1,175	16.6	17.3	16.0	
Clothing industries.....	5,790	1,553	4,237	158	62	96	2.7	4.0	2.3	
Food and allied industries.....	12,739	9,750	2,989	492	364	128	3.9	3.7	4.3	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	7,459	7,244	215	341	332	9	4.6	4.6	4.2	
Iron and steel industries.....	26,456	25,875	581	1,444	1,428	16	5.5	5.5	2.8	
Leather industries.....	5,548	3,999	1,549	255	221	34	4.6	5.5	2.2	
Saw and planing mills.....	15,902	15,709	193	454	447	7	2.9	2.8	3.6	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	11,049	10,332	717	400	374	26	3.6	3.6	3.6	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	9,766	8,069	1,697	273	241	32	2.8	3.0	1.9	
Cotton mills.....	8,220	5,063	3,157	372	262	110	4.5	5.2	3.5	
Silk mills.....	5,226	3,051	2,175	157	109	48	3.0	3.6	2.2	
Other textile industries.....	5,006	2,582	2,424	171	85	86	3.4	3.3	3.5	
Independent hand trades.....	5,460	2,557	2,903	87	37	50	1.6	1.4	1.7	
Other manufacturing industries.....	17,200	14,918	2,282	982	839	143	5.7	5.6	6.3	
<b>Transportation</b> .....	<b>84,985</b>	<b>79,082</b>	<b>5,903</b>	<b>2,578</b>	<b>2,501</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	12,608	12,537	71	415	414	1	3.3	3.3		
Garages, graving stations, etc.....	4,712	4,577	135	179	175	4	3.8	3.8	3.0	
Postal service.....	5,110	4,438	672	23	22	1	0.5	0.5	0.1	
Steam railroads.....	37,875	36,401	1,474	1,016	1,002	14	2.7	2.8	0.9	
Street railroads.....	2,232	2,141	91	66	63	3	3.0	2.9		
Telegraph and telephone.....	6,470	3,309	3,161	120	79	41	1.9	2.4	1.3	
Other transportation and communication.....	15,978	15,679	299	759	746	13	4.8	4.8	4.3	
<b>Trade</b> .....	<b>98,720</b>	<b>79,328</b>	<b>19,392</b>	<b>2,584</b>	<b>2,057</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	
Banking and brokerage.....	6,212	4,549	1,663	64	47	17	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Insurance and real estate.....	9,341	7,193	2,148	132	94	38	1.4	1.3	1.8	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	7,307	6,858	449	184	178	6	2.5	2.6	1.3	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	73,442	58,679	14,763	2,060	1,629	431	2.8	2.8	2.9	
Other trade industries.....	2,418	2,049	369	124	109	15	5.1	5.3	4.1	
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> .....	<b>31,696</b>	<b>29,058</b>	<b>2,638</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	
<b>Professional service</b> .....	<b>50,919</b>	<b>22,754</b>	<b>28,165</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	
<b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....	<b>92,577</b>	<b>22,934</b>	<b>69,643</b>	<b>2,818</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1,936</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	16,733	8,537	8,196	617	441	176	3.7	5.2	2.1	
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	6,646	3,313	3,333	201	118	83	3.0	3.6	2.5	
Other domestic and personal service.....	69,198	11,084	58,114	2,000	323	1,677	2.9	2.9	2.9	
<b>Industry not specified</b> .....	<b>17,337</b>	<b>15,682</b>	<b>1,655</b>	<b>2,861</b>	<b>2,632</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	

UNEMPLOYMENT—VIRGINIA

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	880,276	697,555	182,721	8,898	6,889	1,999	1.0	1.0	1.1
Agriculture.....	270,636	252,864	18,172	578	503	73	0.2	0.2	0.4
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	150,450	141,300	9,090	51	48	3			
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	81,938	77,045	4,293	523	453	70	0.6	0.6	1.6
Unpaid family workers.....	35,888	31,551	4,337						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2,590	2,108	452	2	2		0.1	0.1	
Forestry and fishing.....	11,667	11,575	92	272	270	2	2.3	2.3	
Extraction of minerals.....	17,332	17,253	79	601	600	1	3.5	3.5	
Coal mines.....	13,846	13,797	49	562	561	1	4.1	4.1	
Other extraction of minerals.....	3,486	3,456	30	39	39		1.1	1.1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	804,207	167,225	38,982	4,834	3,654	1,180	2.4	2.2	3.2
Building industry.....	36,904	36,521	383	1,024	1,022	2	2.8	2.8	0.5
Chemical and allied industries.....	18,068	13,042	4,126	137	118	19	0.8	0.8	0.5
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	13,414	6,060	7,354	409	177	232	3.0	2.9	3.2
Clothing industries.....	5,790	1,553	4,237	313	31	282	5.4	2.0	6.7
Food and allied industries.....	12,739	9,750	2,989	184	99	85	1.4	1.0	2.8
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	7,459	7,244	215	48	47	1	0.6	0.6	0.5
Iron and steel industries.....	20,456	25,875	581	371	366	5	1.4	1.4	0.9
Leather industries.....	5,548	3,999	1,549	338	213	125	6.1	5.3	8.1
Saw and planing mills.....	15,902	15,709	193	336	334	2	2.1	2.1	1.0
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	11,049	10,332	717	567	556	11	5.1	5.4	1.5
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	9,766	8,069	1,697	86	79	7	0.9	1.0	0.4
Cotton mills.....	8,220	5,063	3,157	347	202	145	4.2	4.0	4.6
Silk mills.....	5,228	3,051	2,175	50	26	24	1.1	0.9	1.4
Other textile industries.....	5,006	2,582	2,424	299	132	167	6.0	5.1	6.9
Independent hand trades.....	5,460	2,557	2,903	33	10	23	0.6	0.4	0.8
Other manufacturing industries.....	17,200	14,918	2,282	286	242	44	1.7	1.6	1.9
Transportation.....	84,985	79,082	5,903	997	978	19	1.2	1.2	0.3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	12,608	12,537	71	186	186		1.5	1.5	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	4,712	4,577	135	25	25		0.5	0.5	
Postal service.....	5,110	4,438	672	8	7	1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Steam railroads.....	37,875	36,401	1,474	443	440	3	1.2	1.2	0.2
Street railroads.....	2,232	2,141	91	16	16		0.7	0.7	
Telegraph and telephone.....	6,470	3,309	3,161	42	32	10	0.6	1.0	0.3
Other transportation and communication.....	15,978	15,679	299	277	272	5	1.7	1.7	1.7
Trade.....	98,720	79,328	19,392	474	389	85	0.5	0.5	0.4
Banking and brokerage.....	6,212	4,549	1,663	3	2	1			
Insurance and real estate.....	9,341	7,193	2,148	11	9	2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	7,307	6,858	449	21	16	5	0.3	0.2	1.1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	73,442	58,679	14,763	389	313	76	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other trade industries.....	2,418	2,049	369	50	49	1	2.1	2.4	0.3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	31,696	29,058	2,638	69	63	6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Professional service.....	50,919	22,754	28,165	263	77	176	0.5	0.3	0.6
Domestic and personal service.....	92,577	22,934	69,643	552	117	435	0.6	0.5	0.6
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	10,733	8,537	8,196	86	50	36	0.5	0.6	0.4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	6,646	3,313	3,333	39	16	23	0.6	0.5	0.7
Other domestic and personal service.....	69,198	11,084	58,114	427	51	376	0.6	0.5	0.6
Industry not specified.....	17,337	15,662	1,655	270	248	22	1.6	1.6	1.3

TABLE 7a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	258,088	180,921	77,167	10,870	7,614	3,256	2,811	2,030	781
Agriculture.....	92,232	74,109	8,123	785	658	127	307	245	62
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	35,919	33,439	2,480	12	12		11	11	
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	35,856	32,205	3,651	771	644	127	294	232	62
Unpaid family workers.....	10,248	8,293	1,955						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	209	172	37	2	2		2	2	
Forestry and fishing.....	3,903	3,850	53	48	48		53	51	2
Extraction of minerals.....	2,327	2,315	12	94	94		24	24	
Coal mines.....	1,523	1,517	6	53	53		12	12	
Other extraction of minerals.....	804	798	6	41	41		12	12	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	48,526	39,750	8,778	4,451	3,118	1,335	1,325	1,011	314
Building industry.....	6,639	6,607	32	801	796	5	233	233	
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,690	3,618	72	151	146	5	59	59	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	7,442	3,429	4,013	1,942	899	1,043	315	127	188
Clothing industries.....	554	329	225	37	18	19	15	5	10
Food and allied industries.....	4,683	2,720	1,963	257	167	90	112	49	63
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	580	571	9	41	40	1	4	4	
Iron and steel industries.....	5,668	5,569	99	305	300	5	89	86	3
Leather industries.....	397	389	8	28	28		5	5	
Saw and planing mills.....	7,325	7,230	95	177	174	3	173	171	2
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	3,039	2,643	396	135	118	17	134	124	10
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,268	1,209	59	53	50	3	14	13	1
Cotton mills.....	618	426	192	33	23	10	11	10	1
Silk mills.....	329	324	5	7	7		3	3	
Other textile industries.....	438	217	221	19	3	16	19	10	9
Independent hand trades.....	1,284	575	709	35	11	24	9		9
Other manufacturing industries.....	4,572	3,894	678	430	336	94	130	112	18
Transportation.....	21,968	21,780	178	946	838	8	352	350	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	4,331	4,313	18	190	189	1	69	69	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	957	950	7	58	56	2	9	9	
Postal service.....	625	597	28	5	5		1	1	
Steam railroads.....	9,307	9,251	56	346	345	1	116	116	
Street railroads.....	359	357	2	27	27		5	5	
Telegraph and telephone.....	104	94	10	6	5	1	2	2	
Other transportation and communication.....	6,285	6,228	57	314	311	3	150	148	2
Trade.....	11,371	10,408	965	535	522	13	105	103	2
Banking and brokerage.....	387	328	59	7	7		1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	654	491	163	9	8	1			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	315	310	5	11	11		1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	9,559	8,832	727	463	451	12	88	86	2
Other trade industries.....	456	445	11	45	45		15	15	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,352	3,216	136	131	128	3	27	26	1
Professional service.....	9,568	4,917	4,651	171	108	63	43	19	24
Domestic and personal service.....	67,942	13,332	53,910	2,241	619	1,622	448	83	365
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	8,633	4,858	3,775	404	297	107	52	33	19
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,030	1,077	1,953	125	59	66	29	12	17
Other domestic and personal service.....	55,579	7,397	48,182	1,712	263	1,449	367	38	329
Industry not specified.....	7,599	7,236	363	1,468	1,383	85	127	118	9

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Female	Negro		Total	Male	Female	Negro	
				Male	Female				Male	Female
<b>NORFOLK</b>										
Total.....	3,479	2,514	965	1,037	655	683	475	218	252	143
<b>Period of idleness:</b>										
Under 1 week.....	181	109	72	42	61	312	235	77	139	60
1 or 2 weeks.....	692	468	224	235	172	187	129	58	68	29
3 or 4 weeks.....	656	455	201	218	155	92	44	48	19	33
5 to 8 weeks.....	478	325	153	128	94	32	18	14	7	7
9 to 13 weeks.....	484	375	109	131	61	16	13	3	6	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	221	175	46	57	25	5	4	1	1	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	306	234	72	92	46	20	13	7	2	6
27 to 39 weeks.....	115	90	25	30	12	3	2	1	1	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	183	153	30	47	12	2	1	1	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	55	43	12	19	4	1	1	1	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	35	28	7	14	4	1	1	1	1	1
Not reported.....	73	59	14	24	9	23	15	8	10	6
<b>Reason for idleness:</b>										
Voluntary absence.....	56	34	22	9	17	---	---	---	---	---
Personal disability.....	305	182	123	76	91	---	---	---	---	---
Family reasons.....	24	2	22	---	17	54	22	32	15	24
Weather conditions.....	1	1	---	---	---	44	36	8	22	7
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	10	9	1	1	1	13	11	2	1	7
Seasonality (off season).....	535	412	123	169	65	82	67	15	28	7
Economic conditions.....	1,110	818	292	345	199	316	230	86	132	58
Industrial policy.....	172	111	61	70	51	2	1	1	1	---
Labor disputes.....	1	1	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	---
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,060	790	270	317	191	166	95	71	50	44
Dissatisfaction.....	191	142	49	48	22	9	8	1	2	1
Miscellaneous.....	7	7	---	2	---	2	1	1	---	1
Reason not reported.....	7	5	2	---	1	4	3	1	1	1
<b>Age:</b>										
10 to 14 years.....	3	2	1	2	1	---	---	---	---	---
15 to 19 years.....	380	266	114	106	64	52	26	26	14	15
20 to 24 years.....	589	403	186	162	115	104	60	44	20	23
25 to 29 years.....	483	316	167	147	129	91	59	32	28	19
30 to 34 years.....	347	244	103	98	68	78	48	30	23	22
35 to 39 years.....	403	281	122	138	82	89	64	25	37	22
40 to 44 years.....	318	231	87	109	62	75	50	25	29	17
45 to 49 years.....	296	221	75	95	54	72	53	19	35	14
50 to 54 years.....	240	183	57	69	39	51	42	9	29	7
55 to 59 years.....	151	128	23	43	18	30	28	2	15	1
60 to 64 years.....	141	124	17	35	13	23	20	3	8	---
65 to 69 years.....	81	73	8	20	6	15	13	2	6	2
70 years and over.....	41	36	5	8	4	11	11	---	7	---
Unknown.....	6	6	---	5	---	2	1	1	1	1
<b>Color and nativity:</b>										
White.....	1,786	1,476	310	---	---	298	223	75	---	---
Negro.....	1,692	1,037	655	1,037	655	395	252	143	252	143
Other races.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Native white.....	1,665	1,369	296	---	---	282	208	74	---	---
Native parentage.....	1,518	1,252	266	---	---	254	183	71	---	---
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	147	117	30	---	---	28	25	3	---	---
Foreign-born white.....	121	107	14	---	---	16	15	1	---	---
Able to speak English.....	105	91	14	---	---	16	15	1	---	---
Not able to speak English.....	16	16	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Family relationship:</b>										
Head of family.....	1,165	1,019	146	423	108	276	239	37	143	28
Related member of family.....	1,435	907	528	331	332	209	96	113	50	70
Lodger, etc.....	879	588	291	283	215	208	140	68	59	45

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
<b>RICHMOND</b>										
Total.....	4,677	3,732	945	1,412	490	735	558	177	252	89
<b>Period of idleness:</b>										
Under 1 week.....	164	107	57	45	33	221	155	66	71	27
1 or 2 weeks.....	687	514	173	233	104	175	132	43	70	24
3 or 4 weeks.....	699	532	167	238	101	114	85	29	38	15
5 to 8 weeks.....	761	606	155	253	91	59	50	9	20	4
9 to 13 weeks.....	730	599	131	227	60	45	35	10	13	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	429	357	72	115	32	44	38	6	14	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	542	446	96	149	34	37	31	6	14	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	211	178	33	47	13	16	11	5	4	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	220	185	35	62	14	7	6	1	4	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	134	120	14	28	6	4	4		1	
105 weeks and over.....	71	65	6	9						
Not reported.....	29	23	6	6	2	13	11	2	3	1
<b>Reason for idleness:</b>										
Voluntary absence.....	63	41	22	11	8					
Personal disability.....	414	262	152	115	103					
Family reasons.....	24	7	17	2	8	54	26	28	10	14
Weather conditions.....	2	2		2		29	27	2	15	1
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment.....	8	8		2		3	2	1	1	
Seasonality (off season).....	569	480	89	187	38	117	96	21	45	7
Economic conditions.....	1,573	1,314	259	455	129	235	188	47	82	21
Industrial policy.....	326	263	63	63	16	13	10	3	7	
Labor disputes.....	2	2		1						
Immediate or superficial rea- sons.....	1,399	1,139	260	511	137	275	204	71	88	38
Dissatisfaction.....	273	197	76	56	48	4	1	3	1	
Miscellaneous.....	9	7	2	3	1	3	3		3	
Reason not reported.....	15	10	5	4	2	2	1	1		1
<b>Age:</b>										
10 to 14 years.....	4	1	3	1	3	1		1		
15 to 19 years.....	489	351	138	141	56	82	60	22	23	9
20 to 24 years.....	858	659	199	216	90	103	76	27	44	8
25 to 29 years.....	593	453	140	204	79	95	68	27	23	13
30 to 34 years.....	506	391	115	159	48	105	79	26	42	17
35 to 39 years.....	554	439	115	175	72	73	52	21	23	13
40 to 44 years.....	425	354	71	135	42	66	51	15	29	7
45 to 49 years.....	394	327	67	134	44	66	54	12	22	5
50 to 54 years.....	313	268	45	95	26	59	48	11	22	5
55 to 59 years.....	252	231	21	79	12	37	29	8	9	1
60 to 64 years.....	148	130	18	30	11	28	25	3	7	2
65 to 69 years.....	78	72	6	27	2	10	8	2	2	
70 years and over.....	59	52	7	14	5	9	7	2	5	2
Unknown.....	4	4		2		1	1		1	
<b>Color and nativity:</b>										
White.....	2,775	2,320	455			401	306	95		
Negro.....	1,902	1,412	490	1,412	490	334	252	82	252	82
Native white.....	2,699	2,253	446			390	297	93		
Native parentage.....	2,503	2,082	421			361	276	85		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	196	171	25			29	21	8		
Foreign-born white.....	76	67	9			11	9	2		
Able to speak English.....	75	67	8			11	9	2		
Not able to speak English.....	1		1							
<b>Family relationship:</b>										
Head of family.....	1,928	1,803	125	714	96	324	290	34	123	20
Related member of family.....	1,890	1,351	539	391	240	263	172	91	67	37
Lodger, etc.....	859	578	281	307	154	148	96	52	62	25

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
<b>ROANOKE</b>										
Total.....	1,065	918	147	275	38	271	216	55	63	23
<b>Period of idleness:</b>										
Under 1 week.....	41	37	4	9		77	58	19	29	14
1 or 2 weeks.....	158	131	27	51	6	57	48	9	12	2
3 or 4 weeks.....	207	181	26	63	13	50	40	10	11	1
5 to 8 weeks.....	189	168	21	61	7	27	22	5	2	2
9 to 13 weeks.....	134	114	20	31	6	10	9	1	1	
14 to 17 weeks.....	89	78	11	28	2	10	7	3		3
18 to 26 weeks.....	92	80	12	19	1	2	2			
27 to 39 weeks.....	34	29	5	4						
40 to 52 weeks.....	64	57	7	7	2	5	5			
53 to 104 weeks.....	15	13	2							
105 weeks and over.....	6	5	1			1	1			
Not reported.....	30	25	11	2	1	32	24	8	8	1
<b>Reason for idleness:</b>										
Voluntary absence.....	18	17	1	8						
Personal disability.....	59	41	18	8	4				1	9
Family reasons.....	9	6	3	4	1	19	8	11	2	2
Weather conditions.....						4	2	2		
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment.....						2	1	1		
Seasonality (off season).....	95	76	19	26	6	51	41	10	16	5
Economic conditions.....	434	390	44	163	16	83	66	17	20	6
Industrial policy.....	17	14	3	2		6	6		2	
Labor disputes.....	5	4	1							
Immediate or superficial rea- sons.....	366	318	48	58	9	99	86	13	20	
Dissatisfaction.....	43	36	7	6	1	1	1			
Miscellaneous.....	2	2								
Reason not reported.....	17	14	3		1	6	5	1	2	1
<b>Age:</b>										
10 to 14 years.....	1		1			1	1			
15 to 19 years.....	125	102	23	27	2	30	17	13	7	4
20 to 24 years.....	242	201	41	44	8	48	33	15	8	8
25 to 29 years.....	164	139	25	49	10	46	34	12	9	5
30 to 34 years.....	111	90	21	37	8	32	28	4	9	
35 to 39 years.....	98	86	12	29	4	26	24	2	7	
40 to 44 years.....	66	58	8	18	3	28	25	3	9	2
45 to 49 years.....	81	71	10	25	2	18	16	2	4	1
50 to 54 years.....	65	62	3	18		17	16	1	3	1
55 to 59 years.....	50	47	3	13	1	7	6	1	3	1
60 to 64 years.....	39	39		7		10	9	1	3	1
65 to 69 years.....	14	14		5		7	6	1	1	
70 years and over.....	8	8		3		1	1			
Unknown.....	1	1								
<b>Color and nativity:</b>										
White.....	752	643	109			185	153	32		
Negro.....	313	275	38	275	38	86	63	23	63	23
<b>Native white:</b>										
Native parentage.....	745	636	109			181	149	32		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	722	617	105			176	144	32		
Foreign-born white.....	23	19	4			5	5			
Able to speak English.....	7	7				4	4			
<b>Family relationship:</b>										
Head of family.....	431	415	16	122	7	122	117	5	30	3
Related member of family.....	481	387	94	100	12	108	88	40	13	17
Lodger, etc.....	153	116	37	53	19	41	31	10	20	3



TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>NORFOLK</b>									
All industries.....	60,330	43,485	16,845	3,479	2,514	965	693	475	218
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	687	493	194	67	50	17	15	9	6
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	183	127	56	5	5		1	1	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	527	344	183	61	44	17	14	8	6
Other occupations in agriculture.....	27	22	5	1	1				
<b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....	116	116		9	9		8	8	
<b>Extraction of minerals</b> .....	47	44	3	4	4				
Coal mines.....	13	13		1	1				
Other extraction of minerals.....	34	31	3	3	3				
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries</b> .....	14,276	11,719	2,557	1,193	994	209	275	187	88
Building industry.....	2,803	2,753	50	441	440	1	93	92	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,054	971	83	39	34	5	6	5	1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,525	106	419	104	15	89	24		24
Clothing industries.....	617	263	354	26	9	17	34	5	29
Food and allied industries.....	1,207	951	256	64	43	21	27	17	10
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,665	1,641	24	83	80	3	6	6	
Iron and steel industries.....	2,093	1,959	104	191	188	3	31	28	3
Leather industries.....	36	32	4	1	1		1	1	
Saw and planing mills.....	191	187	4	21	21		3	3	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	539	415	124	46	39	7	4	3	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	503	432	71	19	15	4	6	5	1
Cotton mills.....	86	63	23	6	4	2	3	2	1
Silk mills.....	174	63	111	5	1	4	1		1
Other textile industries.....	294	115	179	12	2	10	5	2	3
Independent hand trades.....	493	190	303	18	8	10	2		2
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,996	1,548	448	117	84	33	29	18	11
<b>Transportation</b> .....	9,903	9,271	632	536	523	13	184	181	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	294	290	4	24	24		7	7	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	219	215	4	12	12				
Postal service.....	344	330	14	4	4				
Steam railroads.....	2,583	2,371	212	63	61	2	20	20	
Street railroads.....	362	336	26	9	8	1	1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	527	284	243	19	14	5			
Other transportation and communication.....	5,574	5,445	129	405	400	5	156	153	3
<b>Trade</b> .....	11,622	8,204	2,418	472	358	114	50	38	14
Banking and brokerage.....	715	568	147	12	9	3	1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	1,101	908	193	26	23	3	2	1	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	623	577	46	34	32	2	3	1	2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	8,795	6,808	1,987	380	278	102	41	30	11
Other trade industries.....	388	343	45	20	16	4	3	3	
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> .....	6,737	6,524	213	58	54	4	10	10	
<b>Professional service</b> .....	4,352	2,159	2,193	107	52	55	24	9	15
<b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....	11,039	2,729	8,310	634	156	478	106	19	87
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,177	1,103	1,069	144	88	56	12	8	4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	943	463	475	41	22	19	11	3	8
Other domestic and personal service.....	7,919	1,153	6,766	449	46	403	83	8	75
<b>Industry not specified</b> .....	1,551	1,223	328	399	324	75	21	16	5

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>RICHMOND</b>									
All industries.....	83,782	55,467	28,315	4,677	3,732	945	735	558	177
Agriculture.....	350	342	8	38	38	—	3	3	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	76	71	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	253	252	1	31	31	—	3	3	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	21	19	2	2	2	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	13	13	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Extraction of minerals.....	70	70	—	11	11	—	1	1	—
Coal mines.....	7	7	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	63	63	—	6	6	—	1	1	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	29,179	21,575	7,604	2,504	2,144	360	454	357	97
Building industry.....	5,386	5,240	96	816	811	5	150	150	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,508	1,151	357	63	47	16	5	2	3
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	7,227	3,159	4,068	498	258	240	105	39	66
Clothing industries.....	691	291	400	28	18	10	9	2	7
Food and allied industries.....	2,040	1,623	417	93	86	7	19	18	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	925	814	111	68	64	4	8	8	—
Iron and steel industries.....	2,853	2,760	93	424	420	4	60	60	—
Leather industries.....	263	223	40	20	18	2	3	3	—
Saw and planing mills.....	457	434	23	53	51	2	4	4	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	589	551	38	45	44	1	17	17	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,663	1,200	464	69	57	12	11	10	1
Paper and allied industries.....	1,389	1,006	383	51	45	6	8	4	4
Cotton mills.....	15	13	2	7	6	1	—	—	—
Silk mills.....	159	98	61	14	6	8	3	2	1
Other textile industries.....	363	266	97	27	21	6	5	4	1
Independent hand trades.....	713	259	454	21	9	12	8	—	8
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,958	2,478	510	207	183	24	30	34	5
Transportation.....	10,514	9,051	1,463	397	381	16	82	78	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	629	612	17	72	72	—	10	10	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	331	324	7	27	27	—	6	6	—
Postal service.....	547	533	14	7	7	—	2	2	—
Steam railroads.....	5,487	5,070	417	180	177	3	48	47	1
Street railroads.....	631	611	20	23	23	—	3	3	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,658	698	960	27	18	9	3	—	3
Other transportation and communication.....	1,231	1,203	28	61	57	4	10	10	—
Trade.....	18,729	13,999	4,730	629	522	107	76	69	7
Banking and brokerage.....	1,735	1,216	569	21	18	3	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	2,730	1,857	873	49	29	20	4	3	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,116	1,002	114	44	43	1	2	2	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	12,491	9,448	3,043	439	411	28	62	57	5
Other trade industries.....	607	476	131	26	21	5	8	7	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,859	2,358	501	51	42	9	4	4	—
Professional service.....	6,746	2,941	3,805	143	64	79	23	8	15
Domestic and personal service.....	13,850	3,828	10,022	554	199	355	68	15	53
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,689	1,357	1,332	120	86	34	14	6	8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,318	639	679	61	35	26	7	4	3
Other domestic and personal service.....	9,843	1,832	8,011	373	78	295	47	5	42
Industry not specified.....	1,472	1,290	182	350	331	19	23	22	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>ROANOKE</b>									
All industries.....	27,822	20,093	7,729	1,065	918	147	271	218	55
<b>Agriculture.....</b>	125	124	1	9	9		3	3	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	39	39		3	3		1	1	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	79	79		6	6		2	2	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	7	6	1						
<b>Forestry and fishing.....</b>	4	4							
<b>Extraction of minerals.....</b>	60	56	4	7	7		2	2	
Coal mines.....	16	16		3	3		1	1	
Other extraction of minerals.....	44	40	4	4	4		1	1	
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	8,782	6,884	1,918	343	319	24	126	110	16
Building industry.....	1,495	1,477	18	184	183	1	46	46	
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,000	1,806	1,194	35	22	13	14	7	7
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	14								
Clothing industries.....	131	38	93	1	1		2		2
Food and allied industries.....	421	372	49	15	13	2	2	2	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	178	176	2	14	14		1	1	
Iron and steel industries.....	1,738	1,714	24	37	37		42	41	1
Leather industries.....	7	6	1				1	1	
Saw and planing mills.....	93	89	4	5	5				
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	94	88	6	6	6		1	1	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	308	241	67	6	6		1	1	
Cotton mills.....	133	20	104	6	3	3	4	2	2
Silk mills.....	421	261	160	3	1	2	2	1	1
Other textile industries.....	31	21	10						
Independent hand trades.....	192	84	108	2	2		1	1	
Other manufacturing industries.....	526	448	78	29	26	3	9	7	2
<b>Transportation.....</b>	6,349	5,850	499	130	125	5	58	55	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	177	171	6	7	7		9	9	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	188	181	7	22	20	2			
Postal service.....	122	119	3				1	1	
Steam railroads.....	4,965	4,694	271	81	79	2	39	39	
Street railroads.....	140	127	13				1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	374	187	187	5	4	1	3	1	2
Other transportation and communication.....	383	371	12	15	15		5	4	1
<b>Trade.....</b>	5,039	3,877	1,162	100	71	29	24	19	5
Banking and brokerage.....	266	180	86	2		2			
Insurance and real estate.....	571	450	121	5	3	2	1	1	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	377	349	28	6	6		2	2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,720	2,818	902	36	62	24	21	16	5
Other trade industries.....	105	80	25	1		1			
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>	567	489	78	6	6		1	1	
<b>Professional service.....</b>	2,026	856	1,170	28	9	19	6	4	2
<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	4,001	1,189	2,812	92	42	50	33	9	24
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	890	460	430	33	25	8	6	5	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	414	208	206	6	3	3	2	1	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,697	521	2,176	53	14	39	25	3	22
<b>Industry not specified.....</b>	869	784	85	350	330	20	18	13	5

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>NORFOLK</b>									
All industries.....	23, 225	13, 610	9, 615	1, 692	1, 037	655	395	252	143
Agriculture.....	500	309	191	38	21	17	13	7	6
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	40	35	5	1	1	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	440	267	182	37	20	17	13	7	6
Other occupations in agriculture.....	11	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	50	50	—	4	4	—	3	3	—
Extraction of minerals.....	21	20	1	2	2	—	—	—	—
Coal mines.....	7	7	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	14	13	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4, 788	3, 642	1, 256	468	308	160	146	93	53
Building industry.....	708	704	4	104	103	1	42	42	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	559	540	19	25	22	3	4	4	—
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	479	61	418	98	10	88	24	—	24
Clothing industries.....	161	77	84	13	1	12	11	3	8
Food and allied industries.....	599	449	150	45	30	15	21	15	6
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	99	96	3	13	12	1	—	—	—
Iron and steel industries.....	547	494	53	57	54	3	13	10	3
Leather industries.....	18	18	—	1	1	—	1	1	—
Saw and planing mills.....	96	96	—	6	6	—	2	2	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	320	236	84	28	25	3	4	3	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	56	45	11	3	2	1	1	—	1
Cotton mills.....	33	32	1	1	1	—	3	2	1
Silk mills.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile industries.....	66	22	44	5	—	5	—	—	—
Independent hand trades.....	200	53	147	9	3	6	2	—	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	855	618	238	60	38	22	18	11	7
Transportation.....	4, 068	4, 007	69	227	228	1	99	98	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	138	136	2	12	12	—	7	7	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	99	99	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Postal service.....	129	122	7	1	1	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	714	704	10	27	27	—	10	10	—
Street railroads.....	66	66	—	4	4	—	1	1	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	12	11	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Other transportation and communication.....	2, 908	2, 869	39	175	174	1	81	80	1
Trade.....	2, 118	1, 865	151	110	107	3	16	16	—
Banking and brokerage.....	60	48	12	2	2	—	1	1	—
Insurance and real estate.....	62	53	9	2	2	—	—	—	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	31	29	2	2	2	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	1, 865	1, 738	127	98	95	3	14	14	—
Other trade industries.....	98	97	1	6	6	—	1	1	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	609	593	16	24	23	1	5	5	—
Professional service.....	1, 062	556	506	32	18	14	1	1	—
Domestic and personal service.....	9, 091	1, 732	7, 359	530	108	422	98	15	83
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1, 295	651	644	91	58	33	7	5	2
Aundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	592	212	380	30	11	19	10	2	8
Other domestic and personal service.....	7, 204	869	6, 335	409	39	370	81	8	73
Industry not specified.....	912	836	76	257	220	37	14	14	—

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>RICHMOND</b>									
All industries.....	26,664	15,328	11,336	1,902	1,412	490	334	252	82
Agriculture.....	123	123	—	17	17	—	1	1	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	11	11	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	109	109	—	15	15	—	1	1	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Extraction of minerals.....	29	29	—	5	5	—	1	1	—
Coal mines.....	3	3	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	26	26	—	3	3	—	1	1	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	7,603	5,753	1,850	802	648	154	177	140	37
Building industry.....	1,430	1,426	4	232	231	1	67	67	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	199	191	8	11	10	1	—	—	—
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	3,201	1,641	1,560	312	179	133	62	28	34
Clothing industries.....	79	65	14	10	8	2	2	1	1
Food and allied industries.....	517	455	62	35	35	—	10	10	—
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	75	75	—	7	7	—	1	1	—
Iron and steel industries.....	521	518	3	69	69	—	16	16	—
Leather industries.....	44	42	2	2	2	—	—	—	—
Saw and planing mills.....	140	131	9	18	16	2	2	2	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	80	78	2	4	4	—	2	2	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	111	101	10	6	6	—	1	1	—
Paper and allied industries.....	299	289	10	21	20	1	2	2	—
Silk mills.....	8	8	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Other textile industries.....	102	97	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Independent hand trades.....	197	71	126	6	2	4	2	—	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	600	565	35	65	58	7	10	10	—
Transportation.....	2,328	2,295	33	173	170	3	35	35	—
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	244	242	2	52	52	—	8	8	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	119	118	1	11	11	—	3	3	—
Postal service.....	196	191	5	2	2	—	1	1	—
Steam railroads.....	1,173	1,157	16	60	60	—	15	15	—
Street railroads.....	121	119	2	13	13	—	2	2	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	28	24	4	4	3	1	—	—	—
Other transportation and communication.....	447	444	3	31	29	2	6	6	—
Trade.....	2,903	2,887	236	163	160	3	41	41	—
Banking and brokerage.....	145	128	17	1	1	—	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	229	153	76	3	3	—	—	—	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	102	102	—	4	4	—	1	1	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	2,321	2,175	146	148	145	3	36	36	—
Other trade industries.....	106	104	2	7	7	—	4	4	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	428	358	70	6	6	—	1	1	—
Professional service.....	1,290	694	596	34	23	11	4	3	1
Domestic and personal service.....	10,969	2,480	8,509	456	144	312	54	10	44
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,594	872	722	85	62	23	10	5	5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	813	279	534	42	20	22	7	4	3
Other domestic and personal service.....	8,562	1,309	7,253	329	62	267	37	1	35
Industry not specified.....	987	945	42	246	239	7	19	19	—

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>ROANOKE</b>									
All industries.....	5,761	3,563	2,198	313	275	38	56	63	23
Agriculture.....	31	31		2	2		2	2	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	4	4							
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	27	27		2	2		2	2	
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1							
Extraction of minerals.....	26	26		3	3		1	1	
Coal mines.....	4	4		1	1				
Other extraction of minerals.....	22	22		2	2		1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	730	711	19	40	40		24	23	1
Building industry.....	236	236		32	32		7	7	
Chemical and allied industries.....	143	139	4	2	2		2	2	
Clothing industries.....	8	7	1						
Food and allied industries.....	21	17	4				1	1	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	8	8							
Iron and steel industries.....	220	220		1	1		12	12	
Leather industries.....	1	1							
Saw and planing mills.....	2	2							
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	3	3							
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	11	10	1	1	1				
Cotton mills.....	1	1							
Silk mills.....	32	32							
Other textile industries.....	1	1					1		1
Independent hand trades.....	18	9	9						
Other manufacturing industries.....	25	25		4	4		1	1	
Transportation.....	1,199	1,197	2	22	22		17	17	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	35	35		3	3		4	4	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	48	48		4	4				
Postal service.....	17	16	1						
Steam railroads.....	1,010	1,009	1	14	14		11	11	
Street railroads.....	16	16							
Telegraph and telephone.....	3	3							
Other transportation and communication.....	70	70		1	1		2	2	
Trade.....	398	298	40	5	5		5	5	
Banking and brokerage.....	15	9	6						
Insurance and real estate.....	21	17	4						
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	12	12		1	1				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	283	253	30	4	4		5	5	
Other trade industries.....	7	7							
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	73	71	2	5	5		1	1	
Professional service.....	302	166	136	3	3		1	1	
Domestic and personal service.....	2,622	636	1,986	60	26	34	27	6	21
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	434	266	168	16	14	2	4	3	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	47	20	27	1	1				
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,141	350	1,791	43	11	32	23	3	20
Industry not specified.....	439	428	13	173	169	4	8	7	1

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR INDEPENDENT CITIES: 1930

COUNTY OR INDEPENDENT CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	2,421,851	880,276	26,461	21,112	5,349	8,898	6,899	1,999
Accomac.....	35,854	12,751	25	21	4	238	223	15
Albermarle.....	26,951	8,840	132	168	14	74	71	3
Charlottesville city.....	15,245	6,090	236	193	43	67	57	10
Alleghany.....	20,188	7,192	395	351	44	53	46	7
Clifton Forge city.....	6,839	2,492	99	98	1	6	4	2
Amelia.....	8,979	2,946	21	14	7	8	6	2
Amherst.....	19,020	6,014	130	118	12	120	92	28
Appomattox.....	8,402	2,814	18	16	2	13	9	4
Arlington.....	26,615	11,431	507	429	78	80	72	8
Alexandria city.....	24,149	9,970	466	355	111	75	64	11
Augusta.....	38,163	12,926	346	305	41	95	76	19
Staunton city.....	11,990	4,762	124	90	34	40	20	20
Bath.....	8,137	3,201	22	20	2	1	1	1
Bedford.....	29,091	9,723	185	160	35	121	95	26
Bland.....	6,031	1,982	3	3	0	9	8	1
Botetourt.....	15,457	4,677	126	123	3	53	53	0
Brunswick.....	20,486	6,525	42	36	6	22	17	5
Buchanan.....	16,740	4,919	25	22	3	44	38	6
Buckingham.....	13,315	4,245	27	27	0	6	6	0
Campbell.....	22,885	7,340	132	116	16	83	64	19
Lynchburg city.....	40,661	17,986	797	609	188	783	419	364
Caroline.....	15,263	4,892	18	17	1	19	17	2
Carroll.....	22,141	6,868	50	47	3	28	27	1
Charles City.....	4,881	1,567	0	0	0	0	0	0
Charlotte.....	16,061	4,877	49	48	1	65	51	14
Chesterfield.....	26,049	9,479	407	350	57	149	133	16
Clarke.....	7,167	2,518	12	10	2	5	4	1
Craig.....	3,562	1,128	2	2	0	11	11	0
Culpeper.....	13,306	4,684	63	52	11	33	30	3
Cumberland.....	7,535	2,465	3	3	0	8	6	2
Dickenson.....	16,163	4,092	35	31	4	23	23	0
Dinwiddie.....	18,492	5,513	65	53	12	15	15	0
Petersburg city.....	28,564	13,015	798	600	198	134	76	58
Elizabeth City.....	19,835	7,856	116	98	18	58	39	19
Hampton city.....	6,382	2,839	63	49	14	21	12	9
Essex.....	6,976	2,449	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fairfax.....	25,264	9,753	195	174	21	71	66	5
Fauquier.....	21,071	7,152	86	80	6	48	44	4
Floyd.....	11,698	3,929	22	17	5	68	19	49
Fluvanna.....	7,466	2,573	33	33	0	7	7	0
Franklin.....	24,337	7,910	44	41	3	96	91	5
Frederick.....	13,167	4,468	30	25	5	8	5	3
Winchester city.....	10,855	4,392	51	44	7	10	7	3
Giles.....	12,804	3,721	84	81	3	45	44	1
Gloucester.....	11,019	3,845	18	18	0	3	2	1
Goochland.....	7,953	2,752	23	22	1	2	2	0
Grayson.....	20,017	6,543	80	68	12	54	39	15
Greene.....	5,980	2,048	9	9	0	6	6	0
Greensville.....	13,388	4,624	39	34	5	26	25	1
Halifax.....	41,283	13,439	748	466	282	125	98	27
Hanover.....	17,009	5,758	22	21	1	2	2	0
Henrico.....	30,310	11,402	447	405	42	46	44	2
Richmond city.....	182,929	83,782	4,677	3,732	945	735	558	177
Henry.....	20,088	6,893	106	95	11	185	149	36
Martinsville city.....	7,705	3,148	118	106	12	351	265	86
Highland.....	4,525	1,523	10	8	2	3	2	1
Isle of Wight.....	13,409	4,469	65	38	27	39	32	7
James City.....	3,570	1,446	16	14	2	9	9	0
Williamsburg city.....	3,778	1,309	16	14	2	1	1	0
King and Queen.....	7,618	2,218	2	2	0	3	3	0
King George.....	5,297	1,905	14	8	6	3	3	0
King William.....	7,929	2,689	11	11	0	3	3	0
Lancaster.....	8,896	3,135	31	28	3	1	1	0
Lee.....	30,419	8,171	86	84	2	107	105	2
Loudoun.....	19,852	7,122	65	60	5	22	20	2
Louisa.....	14,309	4,633	71	63	8	33	31	2

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR INDEPENDENT CITIES: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR INDEPENDENT CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Lunenburg.....	14,058	4,454	50	43	7	28	26	2
Madison.....	8,952	3,057	3	3		5	5	
Mathews.....	7,884	2,986	21	20	1	3	3	
Mecklenburg.....	32,622	10,210	103	83	20	36	35	1
Middlesex.....	7,273	2,560	20	17	3	1	1	
Montgomery.....	19,005	6,404	137	135	2	112	109	3
Radford city.....	6,227	2,056	58	52	6	31	30	1
Nansemond.....	22,530	8,070	119	84	35	57	37	20
Suffolk city.....	10,271	4,651	222	147	75	104	55	49
Nelson.....	10,345	4,960	90	87	3	21	20	1
New Kent.....	4,300	1,436	21	21		5	5	
Norfolk.....	30,082	11,282	436	354	82	109	71	38
South Norfolk city.....	7,857	3,072	149	121	28	19	15	4
Norfolk city.....	120,710	60,330	3,479	2,514	965	693	475	218
Portsmouth city.....	45,704	19,912	1,445	1,069	346	190	125	65
Northampton.....	18,565	6,402	34	22	12	55	43	12
Northumberland.....	11,081	3,903	6	6		15	13	2
Nottoway.....	14,866	4,903	102	84	18	43	38	5
Orange.....	12,070	4,368	89	79	10	42	37	5
Page.....	14,852	4,557	118	118		35	31	4
Patrick.....	15,787	4,803	18	16	2	20	10	10
Pittsylvania.....	61,424	20,738	934	618	316	58	46	12
Danville city.....	22,247	9,610	1,037	613	424	288	173	115
Powhatan.....	6,143	2,351	15	11	4	2	2	
Prince Edward.....	14,520	5,224	155	103	52	18	14	4
Prince George.....	10,311	3,564	158	138	20	12	11	1
Hopewell city.....	11,327	5,194	214	200	14	10	10	
Princess Anne.....	16,282	6,474	80	63	26	18	10	8
Prince William.....	13,951	5,840	145	139	6	43	39	4
Pulaski.....	20,566	6,561	292	259	33	217	181	36
Rappahannock.....	7,717	2,623	4	4		3	3	
Richmond.....	6,878	2,474	3	3		2	1	1
Roanoke.....	35,289	11,443	347	318	29	126	106	20
Roanoke city.....	69,206	27,822	1,065	918	147	271	216	55
Rockbridge.....	20,902	6,817	127	107	20	35	26	9
Buena Vista city.....	4,002	1,387	22	22		12	10	2
Rockingham.....	29,709	9,685	168	148	20	67	54	13
Harrisonburg city.....	7,232	2,914	60	55	5	9	4	5
Russell.....	25,957	6,934	60	58	2	71	69	2
Scott.....	24,181	7,018	56	51	5	21	18	3
Shenandoah.....	20,655	7,131	92	88	4	23	23	
Smyth.....	25,125	7,144	218	198	20	105	97	8
Southampton.....	26,870	8,889	71	64	7	26	23	3
Spotsylvania.....	10,056	3,678	32	31	1	5	4	1
Fredericksburg city.....	6,819	3,067	57	45	12	22	15	7
Stafford.....	8,050	2,825	19	15	4	31	19	12
Surry.....	7,096	2,375	18	15	3	12	12	
Sussex.....	12,100	4,215	36	29	7	39	21	18
Tazewell.....	32,477	9,575	196	177	19	347	305	42
Bluefield town <sup>1</sup> .....	5,906	1,277	55	49	6	95	58	35
Warren.....	8,340	3,010	19	16	3	24	22	2
Warwick.....	8,829	4,050	59	47	12	42	40	2
Newport News city.....	34,417	15,011	273	237	36	132	109	23
Washington.....	33,850	9,855	240	230	10	44	43	1
Bristol city, Va. <sup>2</sup> .....	8,840	3,569	153	107	46	128	100	28
Westmoreland.....	8,497	2,805						
Wise.....	51,167	14,125	399	378	21	172	165	7
Wythe.....	20,704	6,217	76	58	18	29	25	4
York.....	7,615	2,663	24	19	5	138	135	3

<sup>1</sup> Combined population of Bluefield town, Tazewell County, Va., and Bluefield city, Mercer County, W. Va., 23,245. Not independent, but included in this table on account of combined population.  
<sup>2</sup> Combined population of Bristol city, Va., and Bristol city, Sullivan County, Tenn., 20,845.



TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	2,788	2,213	555	6,214	4,527	1,687
Under 1 week.....	38	21	17	1,514	1,078	436
1 or 2 weeks.....	172	127	45	1,647	1,151	496
3 or 4 weeks.....	264	190	74	968	659	309
5 to 8 weeks.....	345	269	76	669	484	185
9 to 13 weeks.....	330	249	81	440	340	100
14 to 17 weeks.....	201	157	44	184	145	39
18 to 26 weeks.....	346	288	58	265	223	42
27 to 39 weeks.....	160	135	25	110	91	19
40 to 52 weeks.....	409	332	77	158	141	17
53 to 104 weeks.....	265	231	34	82	73	9
105 weeks and over.....	153	138	15	39	36	3
Not reported.....	85	76	9	138	106	32

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,222	821	401
Agriculture.....	174	148	26
Forestry and fishing.....	24	24	0
Extraction of minerals.....	49	49	0
Building industry.....	70	70	0
Chemical and allied industries.....	10	10	0
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	40	20	20
Food and allied industries.....	27	7	20
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	15	15	0
Iron and steel industries.....	23	22	1
Saw and planing mills.....	35	35	0
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	19	19	0
Cotton mills.....	9	4	5
Silk mills.....	13	6	7
Other textile industries.....	6	2	4
Independent hand trades.....	10	4	6
Other manufacturing industries.....	43	30	13
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	8	8	0
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	8	8	0
Steam and street railroads.....	47	45	2
Other transportation and communication.....	32	27	5
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	10	9	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	8	6	2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	82	64	18
Other trade industries.....	5	5	0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	17	16	1
Recreation and amusement.....	13	8	5
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	116	13	103
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	36	20	16
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	12	7	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	145	17	128
Industry not specified.....	116	103	13

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,913	1,392	521	2,135	1,689	446
Under 1 week.....	988	745	243	818	610	208
1 or 2 weeks.....	425	304	121	516	392	124
3 or 4 weeks.....	193	130	63	262	213	49
5 to 8 weeks.....	105	75	30	142	127	15
9 to 13 weeks.....	52	36	16	114	102	12
14 to 17 weeks.....	25	16	9	41	39	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	18	11	7	60	53	7
27 to 39 weeks.....	8	5	3	28	25	3
40 to 52 weeks.....	7	3	4	26	26	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	1	1	—	23	22	1
105 weeks and over.....	2	1	1	14	14	—
Not reported.....	89	65	24	91	66	25

**Rejected cases.**—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 1,613 other persons in Virginia for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 277. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 38. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 115. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 94. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 34. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 7. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 25. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 949. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 74. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.