
WASHINGTON

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	1,583,396	826,392	757,004
Population 10 years old and over.....	1,312,529	698,610	613,919
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	664,813	537,716	127,097
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	36,972	31,428	5,544
Per cent of total population.....	2.4	3.8	0.8
Per cent of gainful workers.....	5.6	5.8	4.4
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	9,465	8,154	1,311
Per cent of total population.....	0.6	1.0	0.2
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.4	1.5	1.0
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	3,957	3,386	571
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	4,583	3,818	765
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	2,590	1,843	747
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay....	1,973	1,495	478
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	1,391	1,119	272

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	1,583,396	664,813	36,972	2.4	5.6	9,465	0.6	1.4
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	587,914	273,943	20,069	3.4	7.3	3,872	0.7	1.4
10,000 to 50,000.....	204,092	89,258	5,420	2.7	6.1	1,504	0.7	1.7
2,500 to 10,000.....	92,533	37,618	1,935	2.1	5.1	570	0.6	1.5
Rural territory.....	678,857	263,994	9,548	1.4	3.6	3,513	0.5	1.3
MALES								
The State.....	826,392	537,718	31,428	3.8	5.8	8,154	1.0	1.5
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	298,053	204,384	16,866	5.7	8.3	3,316	1.1	1.6
10,000 to 50,000.....	105,983	69,856	4,457	4.2	6.4	1,289	1.2	1.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	47,949	30,273	1,658	3.5	5.5	489	1.0	1.6
Rural territory.....	374,407	233,203	8,447	2.3	3.6	3,060	0.8	1.3
FEMALES								
The State.....	757,004	127,097	5,544	0.8	4.4	1,311	0.2	1.0
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	289,861	69,559	3,203	1.1	4.6	556	0.2	0.8
10,000 to 50,000.....	98,109	19,402	963	1.0	5.0	215	0.2	1.1
2,500 to 10,000.....	44,584	7,345	277	0.6	3.8	87	0.2	1.2
Rural territory.....	304,450	30,791	1,101	0.4	3.6	453	0.1	1.5

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
SEATTLE								
Total.....	365,583	175,583	12,295	3.4	7.0	2,687	0.7	1.5
Male.....	186,083	130,102	10,327	5.5	7.9	2,350	1.3	1.8
Female.....	179,500	45,481	1,968	1.1	4.3	317	0.2	0.7
SPOKANE								
Total.....	115,514	52,049	4,556	3.9	8.8	395	0.3	0.8
Male.....	57,816	33,516	3,823	6.6	9.9	325	0.6	0.8
Female.....	57,698	13,533	733	1.3	5.4	70	0.1	0.5
TACOMA								
Total.....	108,817	48,311	3,218	3.0	6.9	810	0.8	1.7
Male.....	54,154	35,766	2,716	5.0	7.6	641	1.2	1.8
Female.....	52,663	10,545	502	1.0	4.8	169	0.3	1.6

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
Total population.....	1,563,396	1,521,099	873,627	403,216	244,256	6,840	35,457
Male.....	826,392	800,624	454,048	204,282	142,594	3,797	21,671
Female.....	737,004	720,175	419,579	198,934	101,662	3,043	13,786
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....							
Total.....	36,972	35,701	17,728	9,145	18,828	314	657
Male.....	31,428	30,249	14,535	7,521	8,163	243	636
Female.....	5,544	5,452	3,193	1,624	635	71	21
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.3	3.6	4.6	2.7
Male.....	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.7	5.7	6.4	4.3
Female.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	2.3	0.2
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....							
Total.....	9,465	9,209	4,461	2,349	12,399	43	213
Male.....	8,154	7,913	3,713	1,953	2,247	32	209
Female.....	1,311	1,296	748	396	152	11	4
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6
Male.....	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.0
Female.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 78 (75 males and 3 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 13 (12 males and 1 female) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	36,972	31,428	5,544	9,465	8,154	1,311
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	1,780	1,531	249	2,713	2,391	322
1 or 2 weeks.....	6,334	5,460	874	2,378	2,092	286
3 or 4 weeks.....	4,895	4,061	834	974	825	149
5 to 8 weeks.....	4,884	4,101	783	745	646	100
9 to 13 weeks.....	4,768	3,964	804	631	520	111
14 to 17 weeks.....	3,559	3,080	529	455	390	65
18 to 26 weeks.....	5,771	5,101	670	772	610	162
27 to 39 weeks.....	1,537	1,333	204	153	140	13
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,382	1,111	271	59	45	14
53 to 104 weeks.....	625	530	95	22	19	3
105 weeks and over.....	320	270	50	7	6	1
Not reported.....	1,117	916	201	556	501	55
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	1,072	792	280	.....	.....	.....
Personal disability.....	2,848	2,231	617	.....	.....	.....
Family reasons.....	233	120	113	260	165	94
Weather conditions.....	89	87	2	388	384	4
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	100	92	8	339	318	21
Seasonality (off season).....	4,953	4,144	809	1,776	1,392	384
Economic conditions.....	13,551	11,890	1,661	3,786	3,353	433
Industrial policy.....	1,429	1,259	170	146	139	7
Labor disputes.....	39	37	2	12	12	.....
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	9,760	8,483	1,277	2,403	2,126	337
Dissatisfaction.....	2,301	1,814	487	173	154	19
Miscellaneous.....	138	108	30	34	30	4
Reason not reported.....	459	371	88	88	80	8
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	22	12	10	3	3	.....
15 to 19 years.....	2,729	1,977	752	641	501	140
20 to 24 years.....	5,119	4,002	1,117	1,336	1,096	240
25 to 29 years.....	3,832	3,121	711	1,072	888	184
30 to 34 years.....	3,102	2,599	503	939	790	149
35 to 39 years.....	3,445	2,909	536	996	830	166
40 to 44 years.....	3,047	3,143	504	1,060	933	127
45 to 49 years.....	3,780	3,296	484	984	866	118
50 to 54 years.....	3,382	3,039	343	800	722	78
55 to 59 years.....	2,785	2,532	253	597	542	55
60 to 64 years.....	2,389	2,212	177	506	475	31
65 to 69 years.....	1,654	1,563	91	318	303	15
70 years and over.....	987	942	45	201	194	7
Unknown.....	89	81	8	12	11	1
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	13,991	13,252	739	4,627	4,475	152
Related member of family.....	10,585	7,159	3,426	2,815	1,828	987
Widger, etc.....	12,396	11,017	1,379	2,023	1,851	172

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	664,813	537,716	127,097	36,972	31,428	5,544	5.6	5.8	4.4
Agriculture.....	104,294	99,523	4,771	2,040	1,958	82	2.0	2.0	1.7
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	63,336	59,390	3,446	174	172	2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	34,313	33,629	684	1,845	1,768	77	5.4	5.3	11.3
Unpaid family workers.....	4,920	4,457	463	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,725	1,547	178	21	18	3	1.2	1.2	1.7
Forestry and fishing.....	36,280	35,745	515	3,530	3,490	40	9.7	9.8	7.8
Forestry.....	30,566	30,114	452	3,161	3,124	37	10.3	10.4	8.2
Fishing.....	5,694	5,631	63	369	366	3	6.5	6.5	—
Extraction of minerals.....	6,862	6,768	94	834	831	3	12.2	12.3	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	174,903	158,971	15,932	12,712	11,938	774	7.3	7.6	4.9
Building industry.....	37,541	37,144	397	5,009	4,994	15	13.3	13.4	3.8
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,130	2,773	357	63	60	3	2.0	2.2	0.8
Clothing industries.....	4,657	1,866	2,791	151	69	82	3.2	3.7	2.9
Bakeries.....	3,769	3,075	694	195	180	15	5.2	5.9	2.2
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,025	1,756	269	75	65	10	3.7	3.7	3.7
Other food and allied industries.....	8,830	7,066	1,764	804	512	292	9.1	7.2	16.6
Automobile factories.....	2,149	2,039	110	65	60	5	3.0	2.9	4.5
Automobile repair shops.....	5,178	5,094	84	343	337	6	6.6	6.6	7.1
Iron and steel industries.....	21,610	20,918	692	1,321	1,300	21	6.1	6.2	3.0
Saw and planing mills.....	40,220	39,617	603	2,665	2,644	21	6.6	6.7	3.5
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	7,215	6,194	1,021	370	327	43	5.1	5.3	4.2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	6,031	4,907	1,124	195	165	30	3.2	3.4	2.7
Paper and allied industries.....	6,896	6,372	524	193	177	16	2.8	2.8	3.1
Independent hand trades.....	4,732	2,175	2,557	178	71	107	3.8	3.3	4.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	20,920	17,975	2,945	1,085	977	109	5.2	5.4	3.7
Transportation.....	72,768	66,156	6,612	3,360	3,234	126	4.6	4.9	1.9
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	6,576	6,519	57	421	420	1	6.4	6.4	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	6,737	6,458	279	319	307	12	4.7	4.8	4.3
Postal service.....	3,796	3,238	558	23	20	3	0.6	0.6	0.5
Steam railroads.....	22,148	21,511	637	1,020	1,005	15	4.6	4.7	2.4
Street railroads.....	2,634	2,565	69	47	45	2	1.8	1.8	2.9
Telegraph and telephone.....	8,274	3,986	4,288	247	170	77	3.0	4.3	1.8
Other transportation and communication.....	22,603	21,879	724	1,283	1,267	16	5.7	5.8	2.2
Trade.....	115,788	86,401	29,387	3,515	2,373	1,142	3.0	2.7	3.9
Banking and brokerage.....	8,762	6,232	2,530	146	95	51	1.7	1.5	2.0
Insurance and real estate.....	11,920	8,253	3,667	159	92	67	1.3	1.1	1.8
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	8,886	8,206	680	213	197	16	2.4	2.4	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	81,610	60,298	21,312	2,806	1,870	936	3.4	3.1	4.4
Other trade industries.....	4,610	3,412	1,198	191	119	72	4.1	3.5	6.0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	19,517	17,688	1,829	236	211	25	1.2	1.2	1.4
Professional service.....	51,536	24,766	26,820	1,258	617	641	2.4	2.5	2.4
Recreation and amusement.....	7,433	4,793	2,690	421	306	115	5.6	6.4	4.3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	44,103	19,973	24,130	837	311	526	1.9	1.6	2.2
Domestic and personal service.....	60,191	22,117	38,074	3,325	1,232	2,093	5.5	5.6	5.5
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	24,066	10,482	13,584	1,477	731	746	6.1	7.0	5.5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	6,630	3,025	3,605	192	87	105	2.9	2.9	2.9
Other domestic and personal service.....	29,495	8,610	20,885	1,656	414	1,242	5.6	4.8	5.9
Industry not specified.....	22,644	19,581	3,063	6,162	5,544	618	27.2	28.3	20.2

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	884,813	587,716	127,097	9,465	8,154	1,311	1.4	1.5	1.0
All industries.....	884,813	587,716	127,097	9,465	8,154	1,311	1.4	1.5	1.0
Agriculture.....	104,284	99,523	4,771	350	318	32	0.3	0.3	0.7
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	63,336	59,890	3,446	32	32	---	0.1	0.1	---
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	34,313	33,629	684	312	281	31	0.9	0.8	4.5
Unpaid family workers.....	4,920	4,457	463	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,725	1,547	178	6	5	1	0.3	0.3	0.6
Forestry and fishing.....	36,260	35,745	515	1,160	1,153	7	3.2	3.2	1.4
Forestry.....	30,566	30,114	452	641	635	6	2.1	2.1	1.3
Fishing.....	5,694	5,631	63	519	518	1	9.1	9.2	---
Extraction of minerals.....	6,862	6,788	94	390	390	---	5.7	5.8	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	174,903	158,971	15,932	4,158	3,792	366	2.4	2.4	2.3
Building industry.....	37,541	37,144	397	1,165	1,162	3	3.1	3.1	0.8
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,130	2,773	357	25	21	4	0.8	0.8	1.1
Clothing industries.....	4,637	1,866	2,791	105	17	88	2.3	0.9	3.2
Bakeries.....	3,709	3,075	694	23	21	2	0.6	0.7	0.3
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,025	1,756	269	21	16	5	1.0	0.9	1.9
Other food and allied industries.....	8,830	7,066	1,764	360	246	114	4.1	3.5	6.5
Automobile factories.....	2,149	2,039	110	26	26	---	1.2	1.3	---
Automobile repair shops.....	5,178	5,094	84	54	51	3	1.0	1.1	---
Iron and steel industries.....	21,610	20,918	692	431	428	3	2.0	2.0	0.4
Saw and planing mills.....	40,220	39,617	603	1,090	1,084	6	2.7	2.7	1.0
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	7,215	6,194	1,021	292	247	45	4.0	4.0	4.4
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	6,031	4,907	1,124	63	49	14	1.0	1.0	1.2
Paper and allied industries.....	6,896	6,372	524	144	123	21	2.1	1.9	4.0
Independent hand trades.....	4,732	2,175	2,557	27	10	17	0.6	0.5	0.7
Other manufacturing industries.....	20,920	17,975	2,945	332	288	44	1.6	1.6	1.5
Transportation.....	72,788	66,156	6,612	1,261	1,226	35	1.7	1.9	0.5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	6,576	6,519	57	150	149	1	2.3	2.3	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	6,737	6,458	279	43	42	1	0.6	0.7	0.4
Postal service.....	3,796	3,238	558	12	10	2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Steam railroads.....	22,148	21,511	637	307	302	5	1.4	1.4	0.8
Street railroads.....	2,634	2,565	69	9	8	1	0.3	0.3	1.4
Telegraph and telephone.....	8,274	3,986	4,288	62	39	23	0.7	1.0	0.5
Other transportation and communication.....	22,603	21,879	724	678	676	2	3.0	3.1	0.3
Trade.....	115,788	86,401	29,387	869	477	392	0.8	0.6	1.3
Banking and brokerage.....	8,762	6,232	2,530	16	12	4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Insurance and real estate.....	11,920	8,253	3,667	19	13	6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	8,886	8,206	680	35	32	3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	81,610	60,298	21,312	728	373	355	0.9	0.6	1.7
Other trade industries.....	4,610	3,412	1,198	71	47	24	1.5	1.4	2.0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	19,517	17,688	1,829	60	60	10	0.3	0.3	0.5
Professional service.....	51,586	24,766	26,820	245	128	117	0.5	0.5	0.4
Recreation and amusement.....	7,483	4,793	2,690	99	79	20	1.3	1.0	0.7
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	44,103	19,973	24,130	146	49	97	0.3	0.2	0.4
Domestic and personal service.....	80,191	22,117	58,074	471	148	323	0.8	0.7	0.8
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	24,066	10,482	13,584	164	70	94	0.7	0.7	0.7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	6,630	3,025	3,605	45	14	31	0.7	0.5	0.9
Other domestic and personal service.....	29,495	8,610	20,885	262	64	198	0.9	0.7	0.9
Industry not specified.....	22,644	19,581	3,063	501	472	29	2.2	2.4	0.9

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SEATTLE						
Total.....	12,295	10,327	1,968	2,667	2,350	317
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	530	431	99	683	596	87
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,934	1,609	325	709	620	89
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,682	1,362	320	320	276	44
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,837	1,531	306	220	193	27
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,571	1,202	279	197	179	18
14 to 17 weeks.....	1,083	938	145	108	97	11
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,865	1,661	204	203	188	15
27 to 39 weeks.....	571	493	78	71	67	4
40 to 52 weeks.....	548	434	114	28	20	8
53 to 104 weeks.....	229	202	27	13	13	—
105 weeks and over.....	122	101	21	3	3	—
Not reported.....	323	273	50	112	98	14
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	411	287	124	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	1,127	858	269	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	71	31	40	65	28	37
Weather conditions.....	42	41	1	91	89	2
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	23	22	1	85	82	3
Seasonality (off season).....	1,503	1,324	179	500	450	50
Economic conditions.....	4,241	3,667	574	999	888	111
Industrial policy.....	593	507	86	26	24	2
Labor disputes.....	15	14	1	6	6	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	3,177	2,704	473	787	694	93
Dissatisfaction.....	902	698	204	68	55	13
Miscellaneous.....	49	45	4	11	9	2
Reason not reported.....	141	129	12	29	25	4
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	4	1	3	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	638	426	212	120	97	23
20 to 24 years.....	1,473	1,139	334	322	272	50
25 to 29 years.....	1,350	1,091	259	298	257	41
30 to 34 years.....	1,112	904	208	263	234	29
35 to 39 years.....	1,279	1,055	224	295	245	50
40 to 44 years.....	1,315	1,115	200	276	249	27
45 to 49 years.....	1,353	1,150	203	294	259	35
50 to 54 years.....	1,170	1,041	129	247	222	25
55 to 59 years.....	926	831	95	200	179	21
60 to 64 years.....	754	698	56	160	153	7
65 to 69 years.....	541	513	28	111	105	6
70 years and over.....	306	294	12	72	70	2
Unknown.....	74	69	5	9	8	1
Color and nativity:						
White.....	11,456	9,534	1,922	2,510	2,199	311
Negro.....	180	145	35	23	19	4
Other races.....	659	648	11	134	132	2
Native white.....	7,626	6,020	1,606	1,651	1,403	248
Native parentage.....	4,595	3,619	976	1,010	865	145
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,031	2,401	630	641	538	103
Foreign-born white.....	3,830	3,514	316	859	796	63
Able to speak English.....	3,798	3,483	315	855	792	63
Not able to speak English.....	32	31	1	4	4	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	3,885	3,625	260	1,203	1,160	43
Related member of family.....	2,655	1,633	1,022	602	415	187
Lodger, etc.....	5,755	5,069	686	862	775	87

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SPOKANE						
Total.....	4,556	3,823	733	395	325	70
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	64	50	14	74	55	19
1 or 2 weeks.....	602	481	121	85	64	21
3 or 4 weeks.....	521	409	112	43	36	7
5 to 8 weeks.....	586	475	111	44	39	5
9 to 13 weeks.....	613	522	91	39	33	6
14 to 17 weeks.....	561	507	54	31	30	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	840	784	56	38	34	4
27 to 39 weeks.....	168	144	24	6	5	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	121	99	22	3	3	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	69	51	18	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	48	41	7	1	1	—
Not reported.....	363	260	103	31	25	6
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	101	66	35	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	268	198	70	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	25	8	17	9	7	2
Weather conditions.....	11	11	—	12	12	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	6	6	—	—	—	—
Seasonality (off season).....	487	446	41	37	31	6
Economic conditions.....	1,485	1,284	201	151	114	37
Industrial policy.....	122	107	15	8	8	—
Labor disputes.....	8	8	—	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,662	1,411	251	169	145	24
Dissatisfaction.....	125	101	24	2	2	—
Miscellaneous.....	37	17	20	2	2	—
Reason not reported.....	219	160	59	5	4	1
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	2	—	2	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	265	173	92	21	17	4
20 to 24 years.....	536	384	152	53	40	13
25 to 29 years.....	358	268	90	35	27	8
30 to 34 years.....	333	278	55	53	42	11
35 to 39 years.....	413	342	71	43	33	10
40 to 44 years.....	445	382	63	40	35	5
45 to 49 years.....	472	413	59	38	29	9
50 to 54 years.....	527	467	60	42	39	3
55 to 59 years.....	385	354	31	27	23	4
60 to 64 years.....	384	355	29	20	19	1
65 to 69 years.....	248	235	13	16	15	1
70 years and over.....	182	168	14	7	6	1
Unknown.....	6	4	2	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	4,521	3,794	727	388	321	67
Negro.....	30	24	6	4	2	2
Other races.....	5	5	—	3	2	1
Native white.....	3,187	2,540	647	316	257	59
Native parentage.....	2,047	1,611	436	199	166	33
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,140	929	211	117	91	26
Foreign-born white.....	1,334	1,254	80	72	64	8
Able to speak English.....	1,321	1,241	80	72	64	8
Not able to speak English.....	13	13	—	—	—	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,541	1,440	101	197	191	6
Related member of family.....	1,165	759	406	128	72	56
Lodger, etc.....	1,850	1,624	226	70	62	8

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TACOMA						
Total.....	3,218	2,718	502	810	641	169
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	132	107	25	249	204	45
1 or 2 weeks.....	495	402	93	212	156	56
3 or 4 weeks.....	435	358	77	84	61	23
5 to 8 weeks.....	436	360	76	48	39	9
9 to 13 weeks.....	444	381	63	65	52	13
14 to 17 weeks.....	270	231	39	34	31	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	468	412	56	48	43	5
27 to 39 weeks.....	182	160	22	15	14	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	159	138	21	7	6	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	84	69	15	2	2	—
105 weeks and over.....	52	42	10	—	—	—
Not reported.....	61	56	5	46	33	13
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	86	70	16	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	296	232	64	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	23	16	7	23	14	9
Weather conditions.....	5	5	—	11	11	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	29	27	2	30	21	9
Seasonality (off season).....	261	237	24	113	99	14
Economic conditions.....	1,074	921	153	273	218	55
Industrial policy.....	110	98	12	10	8	2
Labor disputes.....	5	4	1	3	3	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,080	927	153	328	250	78
Dissatisfaction.....	220	155	65	13	12	1
Miscellaneous.....	9	9	—	4	4	—
Reason not reported.....	20	15	5	2	1	1
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	261	181	80	63	41	22
20 to 24 years.....	429	335	94	128	94	34
25 to 29 years.....	333	265	68	89	68	21
30 to 34 years.....	260	209	51	81	59	22
35 to 39 years.....	291	250	41	66	52	14
40 to 44 years.....	280	239	41	93	72	21
45 to 49 years.....	327	292	35	75	60	15
50 to 54 years.....	276	247	29	74	65	9
55 to 59 years.....	253	230	23	52	48	4
60 to 64 years.....	233	212	21	48	46	2
65 to 69 years.....	174	163	11	25	22	3
70 years and over.....	94	91	3	15	13	2
Unknown.....	1	1	—	1	1	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	3,160	2,668	492	797	632	165
Negro.....	35	25	9	9	5	4
Other races.....	23	22	1	4	4	—
Native white.....	2,313	1,895	418	570	428	142
Native parentage.....	1,428	1,159	269	316	241	75
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	885	736	149	254	187	67
Foreign-born white.....	847	773	74	227	204	23
Able to speak English.....	843	769	74	226	203	23
Not able to speak English.....	4	4	—	1	1	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,269	1,201	68	398	375	23
Related member of family.....	948	647	301	286	158	128
Lodger, etc.....	1,001	868	133	126	108	18

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SEATTLE									
All industries.....	175,583	130,102	45,481	12,295	10,327	1,968	2,667	2,350	317
Agriculture.....	1,811	1,788	43	320	318	2	37	37	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	445	432	13	18	18	---	3	3	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	1,299	1,283	16	297	296	1	33	33	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	67	53	14	6	4	1	1	1	---
Forestry and fishing.....	3,658	3,605	53	897	891	6	195	195	---
Forestry.....	1,823	1,791	32	723	717	6	55	55	---
Fishing.....	1,835	1,814	21	174	174	---	140	140	---
Extraction of minerals.....	1,130	1,099	31	287	286	1	56	56	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	51,675	44,881	6,894	4,260	4,035	225	1,353	1,270	83
Building industry.....	12,687	12,509	178	1,908	1,902	6	508	506	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,432	1,213	219	28	27	1	9	8	1
Clothing industries.....	2,630	950	1,680	76	32	44	28	0	22
Bakeries.....	1,566	1,240	326	85	76	9	12	10	2
Slaughter and packing houses.....	741	639	102	34	32	2	6	5	1
Other food and allied industries.....	3,087	2,508	579	338	300	38	190	139	21
Automobile factories.....	1,383	1,303	80	40	37	3	12	12	---
Automobile repair shops.....	1,772	1,743	29	113	112	1	24	24	---
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,689	1,618	71	71	71	---	59	59	---
Other iron and steel industries.....	7,033	6,093	340	510	503	7	143	141	2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	1,129	985	144	63	60	3	30	29	1
Saw and planing mills.....	2,866	2,808	58	350	347	3	160	159	1
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	1,470	1,364	106	81	78	3	46	46	---
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	2,555	2,084	471	94	81	13	27	21	6
Paper and allied industries.....	328	235	93	24	21	3	8	4	4
Independent hand trades.....	1,717	649	1,068	70	28	42	10	4	6
Other manufacturing industries.....	7,490	6,140	1,350	375	328	47	111	97	14
Transportation.....	22,883	20,415	2,468	1,316	1,266	50	331	322	9
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,326	1,215	111	140	140	---	31	31	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,506	1,464	42	88	85	3	11	11	---
Postal service.....	1,647	959	688	10	9	1	5	5	---
Steam railroads.....	3,689	3,425	264	310	304	6	43	43	---
Street railroads.....	1,413	1,383	30	17	17	---	5	4	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	3,369	1,746	1,623	111	80	31	20	13	7
Other transportation and communi- cation.....	10,533	10,123	410	640	631	9	216	215	1
Trade.....	44,697	32,117	12,580	1,451	996	455	249	187	69
Banking and brokerage.....	4,022	2,921	1,101	78	60	18	9	7	2
Insurance and real estate.....	5,980	3,914	2,066	91	48	43	11	8	3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,724	2,485	239	93	87	6	9	8	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	30,201	21,565	8,636	1,108	753	355	109	146	53
Other trade industries.....	1,770	1,232	538	81	48	33	21	18	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	5,227	4,707	520	74	64	10	14	12	2
Professional service.....	16,754	8,176	8,578	571	292	279	101	56	45
Recreation and amusement.....	2,730	1,602	1,128	226	153	73	46	38	8
Other professional and semipro- fessional service.....	14,024	6,574	7,450	345	139	206	55	18	37
Domestic and personal service.....	21,815	8,890	12,925	1,283	587	696	170	71	99
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	9,466	4,553	4,913	634	364	270	70	36	34
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2,573	1,204	1,369	87	40	47	21	7	14
Other domestic and personal service.....	9,776	3,133	6,643	562	183	379	79	28	51
Industry not specified.....	6,033	4,654	1,379	1,856	1,592	264	161	144	17

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or vol- untarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
SPOKANE									
All industries.....	52,049	38,516	13,533	4,556	3,823	733	395	325	70
Agriculture.....	922	894	28	129	128	1	8	8	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	252	240	12	13	13	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	636	626	10	115	114	1	8	8	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	34	28	6	1	1	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	1,539	1,518	21	619	611	8	38	37	1
Forestry.....	1,538	1,517	21	619	611	8	38	37	1
Fishing.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	552	528	24	123	122	1	4	4	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	12,759	11,049	1,710	1,189	1,100	89	146	133	13
Building industry.....	3,166	3,130	36	578	576	2	52	52	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	248	223	25	6	5	1	—	—	—
Clothing industries.....	461	194	267	26	13	13	1	1	—
Bakeries.....	540	416	124	40	37	3	6	6	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	412	352	60	17	15	2	2	2	—
Other food and allied industries.....	606	480	126	28	19	9	8	4	4
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	624	611	13	42	42	—	4	4	—
Iron and steel industries.....	1,655	1,593	62	91	89	2	17	17	—
Saw and planing mills.....	1,245	1,194	51	152	148	4	22	21	1
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	461	393	68	24	23	1	7	7	—
Printing, publishing, and engrav- ing.....	903	693	210	35	28	7	5	3	2
Paper and allied industries.....	104	84	20	8	5	3	1	—	1
Independent hand trades.....	540	204	336	30	10	20	3	2	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,794	1,482	312	112	92	20	18	14	4
Transportation.....	7,389	6,612	757	432	411	21	80	76	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	383	380	3	46	46	—	5	5	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	493	475	18	34	33	1	4	4	—
Postal service.....	430	415	15	4	4	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	3,786	3,677	109	248	245	3	54	54	—
Street railroads.....	354	350	4	10	10	—	1	1	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,054	488	566	46	30	16	8	4	4
Other transportation and com- munication.....	869	827	42	44	43	1	8	8	—
Trade.....	13,048	9,798	3,250	475	344	131	43	30	13
Banking and brokerage.....	1,314	915	399	18	11	7	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	1,310	923	387	18	15	3	—	—	—
Automobile agencies and filling sta- tions.....	858	792	66	24	23	1	4	4	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	9,148	6,872	2,276	462	285	117	39	26	13
Other trade industries.....	418	296	122	13	10	3	—	—	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,163	1,068	95	19	19	—	3	3	—
Professional service.....	5,085	2,256	2,829	151	68	85	18	9	9
Recreation and amusement.....	735	437	298	44	32	12	7	5	2
Other professional and semiprofes- sional service.....	4,350	1,819	2,531	107	34	73	11	4	7
Domestic and personal service.....	6,794	2,567	4,227	499	210	289	35	8	27
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,797	1,188	1,609	220	108	112	12	5	7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	753	340	413	21	11	10	4	—	4
Other domestic and personal serv- ice.....	3,244	1,039	2,205	258	91	167	19	3	16
Industry not specified.....	2,818	2,226	592	920	812	108	20	17	3

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TACOMA									
All industries.....	46,811	35,766	10,545	3,218	2,716	502	810	641	169
Agriculture.....	509	477	32	56	56	—	5	5	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	178	158	20	10	10	—	1	1	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	315	307	8	46	46	—	4	4	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	16	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	971	959	12	187	166	1	68	66	—
Forestry.....	666	654	12	129	128	1	13	13	—
Fishing.....	305	305	—	38	38	—	53	53	—
Extraction of minerals.....	166	162	4	39	39	—	3	3	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	17,543	15,557	1,686	1,362	1,311	71	443	346	97
Building industry.....	2,865	2,831	34	487	485	2	90	90	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	323	296	27	6	6	—	5	5	—
Clothing industries.....	546	170	376	23	12	11	54	5	49
Bakeries.....	350	277	73	22	20	2	—	—	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	264	231	33	7	5	2	4	2	2
Other food and allied industries.....	675	505	170	54	43	11	17	9	8
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	490	471	19	29	27	2	8	8	—
Iron and steel industries.....	3,106	3,063	43	158	156	2	44	43	1
Saw and planing mills.....	4,171	4,071	100	340	337	3	89	89	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	1,633	1,352	281	73	63	10	67	47	20
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	547	464	83	24	21	3	10	7	3
Paper and allied industries.....	391	366	25	23	21	2	19	19	—
Independent hand trades.....	390	174	216	23	9	14	4	—	4
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,792	1,586	206	113	106	7	32	22	10
Transportation.....	6,027	5,411	616	335	319	16	123	122	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	332	329	3	33	33	—	15	15	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	438	418	20	33	30	3	3	3	—
Postal service.....	210	190	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	2,252	2,167	85	120	118	2	24	23	1
Street railroads.....	425	404	21	8	6	2	2	2	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	709	291	418	18	11	7	5	5	—
Other transportation and communication.....	1,661	1,612	49	123	121	2	74	74	—
Trade.....	9,979	7,283	2,716	333	248	85	69	43	26
Banking and brokerage.....	674	488	186	19	7	12	1	1	—
Insurance and real estate.....	1,016	677	339	16	10	6	3	2	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	719	668	51	31	29	2	4	4	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	7,247	5,188	2,059	259	194	65	57	33	24
Other trade industries.....	323	242	81	8	8	—	4	3	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,357	1,174	183	36	33	3	12	10	2
Professional service.....	3,851	1,854	1,997	119	71	48	28	13	13
Recreation and amusement.....	583	371	212	42	34	8	11	10	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3,268	1,483	1,785	77	37	40	15	3	12
Domestic and personal service.....	4,786	1,686	3,100	342	113	229	43	18	27
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,704	747	957	149	66	83	15	7	8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	543	251	292	22	12	10	5	1	4
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,539	688	1,851	171	35	136	23	8	15
Industry not specified.....	1,122	923	199	409	360	49	20	17	3

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	1,563,398	664,813	36,972	31,428	5,544	9,465	8,154	1,311
COUNTIES								
Adams.....	7,719	3,030	79	68	11	19	15	4
Asotin.....	8,136	2,871	195	151	44	64	38	26
Benton.....	10,952	4,272	107	89	18	46	30	16
Chelan.....	31,634	12,882	536	437	99	187	108	79
Challam.....	20,449	8,844	239	227	12	80	83	6
Clark.....	40,316	16,602	686	573	113	213	171	42
Columbia.....	5,325	1,992	42	40	2	7	7	0
Cowlitz.....	31,906	13,522	684	603	81	171	155	16
Douglas.....	7,561	2,987	50	30	20	42	11	31
Ferry.....	4,292	1,555	24	23	1	32	32	0
Franklin.....	6,137	2,571	96	85	11	59	49	10
Garfield.....	3,662	1,363	38	37	1	10	9	1
Grant.....	5,666	2,213	40	31	9	8	7	1
Grays Harbor.....	59,982	27,071	2,189	2,010	179	758	698	60
Island.....	5,369	2,037	44	37	7	37	37	0
Jefferson.....	8,346	3,655	100	90	10	89	87	2
King.....	463,517	213,899	13,975	11,856	2,119	3,249	2,902	347
Kitsap.....	30,776	12,389	499	439	60	230	212	18
Kittitas.....	18,154	7,200	205	185	20	121	117	4
Klickitat.....	9,825	4,008	76	66	10	52	45	7
Lewis.....	40,034	15,289	758	667	91	211	192	19
Lincoln.....	11,876	4,525	24	19	5	17	15	2
Mason.....	10,060	4,393	128	119	9	77	76	1
Okanogan.....	18,519	7,066	114	87	27	75	64	11
Pacific.....	14,970	6,280	339	302	37	119	108	11
Pend Oreille.....	7,155	2,952	168	161	7	33	31	2
Pierce.....	163,842	69,362	4,168	3,580	588	1,103	891	212
San Juan.....	3,097	1,235	28	26	2	13	12	1
Skagit.....	35,142	13,715	530	435	95	244	220	24
Skamania.....	2,891	1,134	37	37	0	2	2	0
Snohomish.....	78,861	32,413	1,517	1,327	190	406	365	41
Spokane.....	150,477	64,745	4,905	4,135	770	437	366	71
Stevens.....	18,550	6,890	270	254	16	78	76	2
Thurston.....	31,351	12,871	642	570	63	154	141	13
Wahkiakum.....	3,862	1,717	16	14	2	16	124	2
Walla Walla.....	28,441	11,197	549	426	123	65	63	2
Whatcom.....	59,128	23,751	1,078	890	188	385	332	53
Whitman.....	28,014	10,373	260	212	48	74	67	7
Yakima.....	77,402	29,942	1,537	1,081	456	363	196	167
CITIES								
Aberdeen.....	21,723	10,353	900	805	95	316	201	25
Bellingham.....	30,823	13,101	761	616	145	214	179	35
Bremerton.....	10,170	4,164	211	183	28	37	27	10
Everett.....	30,567	13,471	642	525	117	184	157	27
Hoquiam.....	12,766	5,838	453	409	44	207	187	20
Longview.....	10,652	4,628	219	184	35	51	46	5
Olympia.....	11,733	5,116	283	246	37	69	64	5
Port Angeles.....	10,188	4,432	179	167	12	47	42	5
Vancouver.....	15,766	6,686	385	304	81	148	121	27
Walla Walla.....	15,976	6,275	416	321	95	38	37	1
Wenatchee.....	11,627	5,422	353	276	77	53	41	12
Yakima.....	22,101	9,772	618	421	197	140	97	43

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	3,957	3,386	571	4,583	3,818	765
Under 1 week.....	48	41	7	762	634	128
1 or 2 weeks.....	284	245	39	1,255	1,041	214
3 or 4 weeks.....	284	224	60	673	543	130
5 to 8 weeks.....	366	288	78	507	474	93
9 to 13 weeks.....	411	342	69	380	325	55
14 to 17 weeks.....	244	202	42	207	174	33
18 to 26 weeks.....	604	520	84	203	246	47
27 to 39 weeks.....	299	263	36	120	105	15
40 to 52 weeks.....	557	491	66	97	80	17
53 to 104 weeks.....	425	371	54	36	34	2
105 weeks and over.....	185	172	13	10	8	2
Not reported.....	250	227	23	183	154	29

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	2,590	1,843	747
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	39	37	2
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	142	130	6
Forestry.....	194	191	3
Fishing.....	91	91	—
Extraction of minerals.....	75	75	—
Building industry.....	215	215	—
Clothing industries.....	14	5	9
Bakeries.....	13	11	2
Slaughter and packing houses.....	3	1	2
Other food and allied industries.....	58	20	38
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	22	21	1
Iron and steel industries.....	56	54	2
Saw and planing mills.....	150	149	1
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	16	15	1
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	13	11	2
Paper and allied industries.....	16	14	2
Independent hand trades.....	26	4	22
Other manufacturing industries.....	59	44	15
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	20	20	—
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	11	11	—
Steam and street railroads.....	58	57	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	20	11	9
Other transportation and communication.....	85	81	4
Banking and brokerage.....	14	6	8
Insurance and real estate.....	14	10	4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	21	18	3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	288	118	170
Other trade industries.....	15	8	7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	25	20	5
Recreation and amusement.....	34	15	19
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	178	37	141
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	132	60	82
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	4	2	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	178	44	134
Industry not specified.....	201	241	50

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,973	1,495	478	1,391	1,119	272
Under 1 week.....	651	529	122	512	405	107
1 or 2 weeks.....	560	426	134	447	353	94
3 or 4 weeks.....	265	200	65	102	86	16
5 to 8 weeks.....	121	77	44	97	82	15
9 to 13 weeks.....	88	62	26	59	54	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	36	26	10	23	16	7
18 to 26 weeks.....	73	50	23	27	21	6
27 to 39 weeks.....	24	15	9	11	8	3
40 to 52 weeks.....	30	15	15	15	14	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	8	6	2	9	9	—
105 weeks and over.....	3	3	—	1	1	—
Not reported.....	114	86	28	88	70	18

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 3,073 other persons in Washington for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 358. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 219. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 263. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 33. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 22. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 20. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 156. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 1,870. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 132. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

WEST VIRGINIA

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TABLE I.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female	WHITE		NEGRO	
				Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population.....	1,729,206	889,871	839,334	828,743	785,191	60,873	54,020
Population 10 years old and over.....	1,301,752	673,400	628,352	624,620	586,914	48,556	41,365
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	570,459	487,705	82,754	440,013	73,998	38,483	8,745
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES							
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	21,375	19,374	2,001	17,938	1,709	1,428	292
Per cent of total population.....	1.2	2.2	0.2	2.2	0.2	2.3	0.5
Per cent of gainful workers.....	3.7	4.0	2.4	4.0	2.3	3.7	3.3
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	13,959	13,057	902	11,254	839	1,797	63
Per cent of total population.....	0.8	1.5	0.1	1.4	0.1	3.0	0.1
Per cent of gainful workers.....	2.4	2.7	1.1	2.5	1.1	4.7	0.7
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	2,474	2,307	167	2,058	148	249	19
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	5,691	5,196	495	4,490	431	705	64
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	1,214	973	241	922	222	51	19
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	1,828	1,628	200	1,452	187	174	13
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	1,077	931	146	901	132	30	14

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	1,728,205	570,459	21,375	1.2	3.7	13,959	0.8	2.4
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	197,639	79,853	4,797	2.4	6.0	1,389	0.7	1.7
10,000 to 50,000.....	146,441	58,307	3,020	2.1	5.2	1,060	0.7	1.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	147,424	52,482	2,211	1.5	4.2	905	0.6	1.7
Rural territory.....	1,237,701	379,817	11,347	0.9	3.0	10,605	0.9	2.8
MALES								
The State.....	888,871	487,706	19,374	2.2	4.0	13,057	1.5	2.7
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	96,614	59,141	4,026	4.2	6.8	1,138	1.2	1.9
10,000 to 50,000.....	72,525	43,975	2,615	3.6	5.9	822	1.1	1.9
2,500 to 10,000.....	73,886	41,742	1,983	2.7	4.8	808	1.1	1.9
Rural territory.....	646,846	342,847	10,750	1.7	3.1	10,289	1.6	3.0
FEMALES								
The State.....	839,334	82,754	2,001	0.2	2.4	902	0.1	1.1
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	101,025	20,712	771	0.8	3.7	251	0.2	1.2
10,000 to 50,000.....	73,916	14,332	405	0.5	2.8	238	0.3	1.7
2,500 to 10,000.....	73,538	10,740	223	0.3	2.1	97	0.1	0.9
Rural territory.....	590,855	36,970	597	0.1	1.6	316	0.1	0.9

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
CHARLESTON								
Total.....	60,408	25,421	1,393	2.3	5.5	274	0.5	1.1
Male.....	29,681	13,482	1,138	3.8	6.2	229	0.8	1.2
Female.....	30,727	6,939	255	0.8	3.7	45	0.1	0.6
White.....	53,644	21,806	1,082	2.0	5.0	224	0.4	1.0
Male.....	26,467	16,333	894	3.4	5.5	192	0.7	1.2
Female.....	27,177	5,473	188	0.7	3.4	32	0.1	0.6
Negro.....	6,734	3,597	310	4.6	8.6	50	0.7	1.4
Male.....	3,191	2,132	243	7.6	11.4	37	1.2	1.7
Female.....	3,543	1,465	67	1.9	4.6	13	0.4	0.9
HUNTINGTON								
Total.....	75,572	28,747	1,971	2.6	6.9	634	0.8	2.2
Male.....	37,081	21,081	1,689	4.6	7.7	492	1.3	2.2
Female.....	38,491	6,766	282	0.7	4.2	142	0.4	2.1
White.....	70,925	26,430	1,787	2.5	6.8	605	0.9	2.3
Male.....	34,872	20,540	1,545	4.4	7.5	465	1.3	2.3
Female.....	36,053	5,890	242	0.7	4.1	140	0.4	2.4
Negro.....	4,630	2,302	184	4.0	8.0	29	0.6	1.3
Male.....	2,195	1,427	144	6.6	10.1	27	1.2	1.9
Female.....	2,435	875	40	1.6	4.6	2	0.1	0.2

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
WHEELING								
Total.....	61,659	25,685	1,433	2.3	5.6	481	0.8	1.9
Male.....	29,852	18,678	1,199	4.0	6.4	417	1.4	2.2
Female.....	31,807	7,007	234	0.7	3.3	64	0.2	0.9
White.....	59,450	24,444	1,304	2.2	5.3	437	0.7	1.8
Male.....	28,737	17,876	1,121	3.9	6.3	378	1.3	2.1
Female.....	30,713	6,568	183	0.6	2.8	59	0.2	0.9
Negro.....	2,192	1,228	128	5.8	10.4	44	2.0	3.6
Male.....	1,102	791	77	7.0	9.7	39	3.5	4.9
Female.....	1,090	437	51	4.7	11.7	5	0.5	1.1

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parent-age			
Total population.....	1,729,205	1,613,694	1,461,544	100,870	51,520	114,893	378
Male.....	839,871	828,743	745,459	50,420	32,864	60,873	255
Female.....	839,334	785,191	716,085	50,450	18,656	54,020	123
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job							
Total.....	21,375	19,647	17,368	1,180	¹ 1,099	1,720	8
Male.....	19,374	17,938	15,796	1,074	1,068	1,428	8
Female.....	2,001	1,709	1,572	106	31	292	—
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.5	2.1
Male.....	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.2	2.3	3.1
Female.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	—
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle							
Total.....	13,959	12,093	10,209	570	¹ 1,314	1,860	6
Male.....	13,057	11,254	9,426	522	1,306	1,797	6
Female.....	902	839	783	48	8	63	—
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	2.6	1.6	1.6
Male.....	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	4.0	3.0	2.4
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 83 (82 males and 1 female) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 56 persons (males) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
Total.....	21,375	19,374	2,001	1,428	292	13,959	13,057	902	1,797	63
PERIOD OF IDLENESS										
Under 1 week.....	781	689	92	76	15	7,034	6,694	340	1,204	20
1 or 2 weeks.....	3,071	2,721	350	247	54	2,211	2,002	209	205	18
3 or 4 weeks.....	3,131	2,758	373	274	75	1,090	986	104	72	8
5 to 8 weeks.....	3,318	3,008	310	230	47	739	691	48	47	3
9 to 13 weeks.....	3,223	2,963	260	198	28	644	597	47	30	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	2,049	1,913	136	103	16	311	293	18	15	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	2,510	2,371	139	135	13	336	314	22	20	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	818	740	78	41	11	97	88	9	6	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,161	1,015	146	59	18	75	68	7	6	---
53 to 104 weeks.....	475	430	45	16	5	33	32	1	4	---
105 weeks and over.....	347	326	21	16	1	20	20	---	3	---
Not reported.....	491	440	51	33	9	1,369	1,272	97	182	11
REASON FOR IDLENESS										
Voluntary absence.....	575	491	84	29	17	---	---	---	---	---
Personal disability.....	1,177	972	205	76	38	---	---	---	---	---
Family reasons.....	105	52	53	2	6	339	272	67	33	6
Weather conditions.....	61	61	---	3	---	479	474	5	27	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	96	90	6	1	---	440	426	14	99	---
Seasonality (off season).....	2,154	1,966	158	128	19	1,689	1,623	65	244	4
Economic conditions.....	7,591	7,034	557	465	55	6,827	6,475	352	1,055	29
Industrial policy.....	569	512	57	32	2	94	86	8	4	---
Labor disputes.....	395	394	1	10	---	63	62	1	8	---
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	7,631	6,902	729	629	134	3,830	3,457	373	308	13
Dissatisfaction.....	857	722	135	40	19	75	69	6	7	1
Miscellaneous.....	51	46	5	1	2	51	49	2	6	---
Reason not reported.....	113	102	11	12	---	73	64	9	6	4
AGE										
10 to 14 years.....	15	11	4	1	1	6	5	1	1	---
15 to 19 years.....	2,318	1,984	334	133	24	1,429	1,191	238	111	4
20 to 24 years.....	4,209	3,741	468	203	52	2,408	2,204	204	241	13
25 to 29 years.....	2,840	2,541	299	206	63	2,060	1,931	129	290	13
30 to 34 years.....	2,118	1,902	216	171	41	1,744	1,670	74	270	8
35 to 39 years.....	1,900	1,728	172	150	30	1,641	1,547	94	278	9
40 to 44 years.....	1,775	1,628	147	170	32	1,377	1,324	53	210	3
45 to 49 years.....	1,708	1,582	126	124	14	1,215	1,177	38	167	5
50 to 54 years.....	1,515	1,416	99	99	13	864	833	31	114	4
55 to 59 years.....	1,275	1,202	73	72	12	562	542	20	67	---
60 to 64 years.....	889	852	37	51	8	352	342	10	32	2
65 to 69 years.....	527	512	15	26	---	191	184	7	20	2
70 years and over.....	276	266	10	19	2	107	101	3	8	---
Unknown.....	10	9	1	3	---	3	3	---	---	---
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP										
Head of family.....	9,757	9,530	227	575	37	7,790	7,710	80	987	11
Related member of family.....	9,125	7,786	1,339	435	139	4,214	3,521	690	259	43
Lodger, etc.....	2,493	2,058	435	418	116	1,955	1,823	132	521	9

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries	570,459	487,705	82,754	21,375	19,374	2,001	3.7	4.0	2.4
Agriculture	118,182	112,719	5,463	1,106	1,100	6	0.9	1.0	0.1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	69,724	66,014	3,710	60	59	1	0.1	0.1	.....
Farm laborers—Wage workers.....	29,886	29,485	401	1,042	1,037	5	3.5	3.5	1.2
Unpaid family workers.....	17,838	16,691	1,147	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other occupations in agriculture.....	714	529	185	4	4	.....	0.6	0.8	.....
Forestry and fishing	5,549	5,478	71	283	282	1	5.1	5.1	.....
Extraction of minerals	120,783	120,195	588	4,808	4,798	12	4.0	4.0	2.0
Coal mines.....	109,391	108,902	489	4,130	4,127	12	3.8	3.8	2.5
Oil and gas wells.....	8,690	8,626	64	546	546	.....	6.3	6.3	.....
Other mines and quarries.....	2,702	2,667	35	123	123	.....	4.6	4.6	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	121,832	107,288	14,544	6,985	6,602	383	5.8	6.2	2.7
Building industry.....	20,343	20,132	211	2,653	2,645	8	13.0	13.1	3.8
Chemical and allied industries.....	10,992	9,846	1,146	337	329	8	3.1	3.3	0.7
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	17,840	14,933	2,907	925	840	85	5.2	5.0	2.9
Clothing industries.....	3,537	1,456	2,081	101	40	61	2.9	2.7	2.9
Food and allied industries.....	4,602	4,190	412	189	175	14	4.1	4.2	3.0
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	3,093	3,024	69	216	213	3	7.0	7.0	.....
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	14,006	13,603	403	505	502	3	3.0	3.7	0.7
Other iron and steel industries.....	12,577	12,155	422	635	675	10	5.4	5.6	2.4
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	4,137	3,386	751	155	136	19	3.7	4.0	2.5
Saw and planing mills.....	6,655	6,593	62	259	258	1	3.9	3.9	.....
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	2,014	1,805	209	104	101	3	5.2	5.6	1.4
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	3,712	3,104	608	122	105	17	3.3	3.4	2.8
Textile industries.....	3,441	1,821	1,620	129	66	63	3.7	3.6	3.9
Independent hand trades.....	2,940	1,565	1,375	74	37	37	2.5	2.4	2.7
Other manufacturing industries.....	11,883	9,675	2,208	531	480	51	4.7	5.0	3.0
Transportation	52,540	49,202	3,338	2,112	2,062	50	4.0	4.2	1.5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	6,558	6,507	51	499	498	1	7.6	7.7	.....
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	3,935	3,810	125	149	147	2	3.8	3.9	1.6
Postal service.....	3,108	2,575	533	16	15	1	0.5	0.0	0.2
Steam railroads.....	26,915	26,460	455	908	902	6	3.4	3.4	1.3
Street railroads.....	1,164	1,114	50	34	33	1	2.9	3.0	.....
Telegraph and telephone.....	4,081	2,056	2,025	106	75	31	2.6	3.6	1.5
Other transportation and communication.....	6,779	6,680	99	400	392	8	5.9	5.9	.....
Trade	58,103	45,970	12,133	1,423	1,124	299	2.4	2.4	2.5
Banking and brokerage.....	3,183	2,399	784	35	20	15	1.1	0.8	1.9
Insurance and real estate.....	4,226	3,427	799	56	45	11	1.3	1.3	1.4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	4,316	4,063	253	108	99	9	2.5	2.4	3.6
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	45,527	35,412	10,115	1,180	933	256	2.6	2.6	2.5
Other trade industries.....	851	669	182	35	27	8	4.1	4.0	4.4
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	6,764	5,864	900	175	162	13	2.6	2.8	1.4
Professional service	35,643	17,611	18,032	472	250	222	1.3	1.4	1.2
Recreation and amusement.....	3,216	2,452	764	125	109	16	3.9	4.4	2.1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	32,427	15,159	17,268	347	141	206	1.1	0.9	1.2
Domestic and personal service	39,240	12,108	27,132	1,294	454	840	3.3	3.7	3.1
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	11,415	5,085	6,330	398	228	170	3.5	4.5	2.7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,355	1,814	1,541	103	64	39	3.1	3.5	2.5
Other domestic and personal service.....	24,470	5,209	19,261	793	162	631	3.2	3.1	3.3
Industry not specified	12,343	11,270	1,073	2,717	2,542	175	22.0	22.6	16.3

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle								
	GAINFUL WORKERS			Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	570,459	487,705	82,754	13,959	13,057	902	2.4	2.7	1.1
Agriculture.....	118,162	112,719	5,443	301	301	---	0.3	0.3	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	69,724	66,014	3,710	65	65	---	0.1	0.1	---
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	29,886	29,485	401	235	235	---	0.8	0.8	---
Unpaid family workers.....	17,838	16,691	1,147	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	714	529	185	1	1	---	0.1	0.2	---
Forestry and fishing.....	5,549	5,478	71	188	188	---	3.4	3.4	---
Extraction of minerals.....	120,783	120,195	588	7,622	7,616	6	6.3	6.3	1.0
Coal mines.....	109,391	108,902	489	7,274	7,268	6	6.6	6.7	1.2
Oil and gas wells.....	8,690	8,626	64	210	210	---	2.4	2.4	---
Other mines and quarries.....	2,702	2,667	35	138	138	---	5.1	5.2	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	121,332	107,288	14,044	3,469	2,968	501	2.9	2.8	3.6
Building industry.....	20,343	20,132	211	739	737	2	3.6	3.7	0.9
Chemical and allied industries.....	10,922	9,846	1,146	207	149	58	1.9	1.5	5.1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	17,849	14,933	2,907	618	535	83	3.5	3.6	2.9
Clothing industries.....	3,537	1,476	2,081	174	13	161	4.9	0.9	7.7
Food and allied industries.....	4,662	4,190	472	49	41	8	1.1	1.0	1.7
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	3,093	3,024	69	36	36	---	1.2	1.2	---
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	14,086	13,093	403	286	282	4	2.0	2.1	1.0
Other iron and steel industries.....	12,577	12,155	422	436	429	7	3.5	3.5	1.7
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	4,137	3,386	751	84	64	20	2.0	1.9	2.7
Saw and planing mills.....	6,655	6,563	62	283	281	2	4.3	4.3	---
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	2,014	1,805	209	55	52	3	2.7	2.9	1.4
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	3,712	3,104	608	53	52	1	1.4	1.7	0.2
Textile industries.....	3,441	1,821	1,620	142	58	85	4.2	3.2	5.2
Independent hand trades.....	2,940	1,565	1,375	25	12	13	0.9	0.8	0.9
Other manufacturing industries.....	11,383	9,675	1,708	281	227	54	2.5	2.3	3.2
Transportation.....	62,540	49,202	13,338	1,124	1,113	11	2.1	2.3	0.3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	6,558	6,507	51	194	194	---	3.0	3.0	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	3,935	3,810	125	27	26	1	0.7	0.7	0.8
Postal service.....	3,108	2,575	533	8	7	1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Steam railroads.....	26,915	26,460	455	716	714	2	2.7	2.7	0.4
Street railroads.....	1,164	1,114	50	9	9	---	0.8	0.8	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	4,081	2,056	2,025	35	29	6	0.9	1.4	0.3
Other transportation and communication.....	6,779	6,680	99	135	134	1	2.0	2.0	---
Trade.....	68,103	45,970	12,133	337	265	72	0.6	0.6	0.6
Banking and brokerage.....	3,183	2,399	784	9	5	4	0.3	0.2	0.5
Insurance and real estate.....	4,226	3,427	799	16	12	4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	4,316	4,063	253	20	19	1	0.5	0.5	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	45,527	35,412	10,115	283	221	62	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other trade industries.....	851	669	182	9	8	1	1.1	1.2	0.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	6,764	5,864	900	61	59	2	0.9	1.0	0.2
Professional service.....	35,643	17,611	18,032	186	73	113	0.5	0.4	0.6
Recreation and amusement.....	3,216	2,452	764	42	32	10	1.3	1.3	1.3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	32,427	15,159	17,268	144	41	103	0.4	0.3	0.6
Domestic and personal service.....	39,240	12,108	27,132	261	83	178	0.7	0.7	0.7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	11,415	5,035	6,330	57	29	28	0.5	0.6	0.4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,355	1,814	1,541	25	11	14	0.7	0.6	0.9
Other domestic and personal service.....	24,470	5,209	19,261	179	43	136	0.7	0.8	0.7
Industry not specified.....	12,343	11,270	1,073	410	391	19	3.3	3.6	1.8

TABLE 7a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	47,229	38,483	8,745	1,720	1,428	292	1,860	1,797	63
Agriculture.....	1,708	1,655	53	59	58	1	23	23	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	447	421	26	2	2				
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	1,091	1,078	13	57	56	1	23	23	
Unpaid family workers.....	162	148	14						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	8	8							
Forestry and fishing.....	18	17	1						
Extraction of minerals.....	22,670	22,596	74	547	544	3	1,491	1,490	1
Coal mines.....	22,374	22,300	74	528	525	3	1,475	1,474	1
Oil and gas wells.....	3	3							
Other mines and quarries.....	293	293		19	19		16	16	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,674	3,474	200	258	254	4	138	137	1
Building industry.....	834	826	8	137	137		37	37	
Chemical and allied industries.....	511	502	9	16	16		12	12	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	172	167	5	15	15		4	4	
Clothing industries.....	301	263	38	3	3		2	1	1
Food and allied industries.....	110	101	9	5	4	1	2	2	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	73	73		3	3		2	2	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	393	391	2	23	23		20	20	
Other iron and steel industries.....	557	545	12	33	33		34	34	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	69	67	2	5	5		2	2	
Saw and planing mills.....	49	47	2				2	2	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	20	20		1	1				
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	95	92	3	8	7	1	2	2	
Textile industries.....	4	3	1	1	1				
Independent hand trades.....	173	68	105	3	1	2			
Other manufacturing industries.....	313	309	4	5	5		10	10	
Transportation.....	3,501	3,451	50	111	107	4	70	70	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	320	318	2	11	11		7	7	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	204	289	5	21	20	1	5	5	
Postal service.....	76	70	6	2	2				
Steam railroads.....	2,390	2,363	27	56	54	2	52	52	
Street railroads.....	21	21		2	2				
Telegraph and telephone.....	28	25	3	4	4				
Other transportation and communication.....	372	365	7	15	14	1	6	6	
Trade.....	1,164	1,031	133	28	21	5	6	6	
Banking and brokerage.....	146	127	19	2	1	1			
Insurance and real estate.....	74	64	10				1	1	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	28	28							
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	903	800	103	23	19	4	5	5	
Other trade industries.....	13	12	1	1	1				
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	475	391	84	11	11		5	5	
Professional service.....	2,292	1,296	996	32	21	11	11	6	5
Recreation and amusement.....	294	249	45	13	10	3	4	4	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,098	1,047	951	19	11	8	7	2	5
Domestic and personal service.....	10,416	3,354	7,062	400	163	237	87	33	54
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,491	1,438	1,053	110	84	26	17	14	3
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	304	176	128	15	8	7	2	1	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	7,621	1,740	5,881	275	71	204	68	18	50
Industry not specified.....	1,310	1,218	92	278	240	27	29	27	2

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
CHARLESTON										
Total.....	1,393	1,138	255	243	67	274	229	45	37	13
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	54	33	21	11	7	70	55	15	12	4
1 or 2 weeks.....	250	192	58	33	16	66	57	9	7	1
3 or 4 weeks.....	254	199	55	38	18	32	26	6	1	1
5 to 8 weeks.....	241	204	37	39	8	11	10	1	1	1
9 to 13 weeks.....	183	154	29	39	6	15	12	3	1	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	121	107	14	26	4	14	14	1	1	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	123	112	11	25	3	12	12	1	2	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	46	35	11	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	49	41	8	12	2	1	1	1	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	20	17	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	13	11	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Not reported.....	39	33	6	13	2	52	41	11	13	7
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absences.....	33	21	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Personal disability.....	100	67	33	12	7	1	1	1	1	1
Family reasons.....	14	6	8	2	1	9	6	3	1	1
Weather conditions.....	4	4	1	1	1	25	24	1	1	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	4	4	1	1	1	5	4	1	1	1
Seasonality (off season).....	76	73	3	10	1	21	21	1	2	1
Economic conditions.....	360	307	53	38	7	96	79	17	22	10
Industrial policy.....	10	10	1	3	1	3	3	1	1	1
Labor disputes.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	738	610	128	173	46	106	85	21	12	2
Dissatisfaction.....	38	24	14	5	3	6	5	1	1	1
Miscellaneous.....	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Reason not reported.....	11	9	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	1
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	174	138	36	22	5	32	25	7	2	1
20 to 24 years.....	228	166	62	33	16	47	40	7	2	4
25 to 29 years.....	197	151	46	45	16	44	30	14	6	4
30 to 34 years.....	141	105	36	31	13	21	20	1	1	1
35 to 39 years.....	112	93	19	21	3	27	22	5	4	2
40 to 44 years.....	122	102	20	25	5	31	26	5	6	1
45 to 49 years.....	121	110	11	25	2	23	21	2	3	1
50 to 54 years.....	103	95	8	20	1	20	17	3	7	1
55 to 59 years.....	78	71	7	9	1	12	12	1	2	1
60 to 64 years.....	66	60	6	7	4	8	8	1	2	1
65 to 69 years.....	27	26	1	4	1	4	4	1	1	1
70 years and over.....	23	20	3	1	1	4	3	1	1	1
Color and nativity:										
White.....	1,082	894	188	224	67	224	192	32	37	13
Negro.....	310	243	67	243	67	50	37	13	37	13
Other races.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Native white.....	1,047	861	186	217	67	217	185	32	37	13
Native parentage.....	999	818	181	204	67	204	173	31	37	13
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	48	43	5	13	1	13	12	1	1	1
Foreign-born white.....	35	33	2	7	1	7	7	1	1	1
Able to speak English.....	34	32	2	6	1	6	6	1	1	1
Not able to speak English.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	570	549	21	87	4	128	123	5	18	2
Related member of family.....	566	417	149	86	35	104	73	31	10	8
Lodger, etc.....	257	172	85	70	28	42	33	9	9	3

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
HUNTINGTON										
Total.....	1,971	1,689	282	144	40	634	492	142	27	2
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	88	68	20	8	1	153	105	48	6	-----
1 or 2 weeks.....	315	256	59	23	8	169	108	61	5	1
3 or 4 weeks.....	280	239	41	33	8	88	72	16	7	-----
5 to 8 weeks.....	278	235	43	20	9	80	81	5	3	-----
9 to 13 weeks.....	321	284	37	23	5	62	57	5	1	-----
14 to 17 weeks.....	203	184	19	10	3	19	19	-----	-----	-----
18 to 26 weeks.....	203	190	13	11	-----	25	22	3	2	-----
27 to 39 weeks.....	81	70	11	3	3	7	6	1	1	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	111	90	21	8	3	5	5	-----	2	-----
53 to 104 weeks.....	46	38	8	1	-----	2	2	-----	-----	-----
105 weeks and over.....	26	20	6	1	-----	2	2	-----	-----	-----
Not reported.....	19	15	4	3	-----	16	13	3	-----	-----
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	16	10	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	107	79	28	6	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	16	6	10	-----	-----	28	18	10	1	-----
Weather conditions.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12	12	-----	1	-----
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3	3	-----	-----	-----	16	16	-----	-----	-----
Seasonality (off season).....	216	192	24	7	1	83	62	21	3	1
Economic conditions.....	666	587	79	46	11	196	142	54	7	1
Industrial policy.....	81	69	12	4	-----	38	30	8	-----	-----
Labor disputes.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	752	652	100	73	18	247	200	47	14	-----
Dissatisfaction.....	104	83	21	5	3	5	4	1	-----	-----
Miscellaneous.....	3	1	2	-----	-----	8	7	1	1	-----
Reason not reported.....	6	6	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	2	1	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
15 to 19 years.....	244	212	32	10	2	86	40	37	-----	-----
20 to 24 years.....	415	359	56	14	4	114	89	25	1	-----
25 to 29 years.....	280	233	47	24	13	103	81	22	3	1
30 to 34 years.....	191	165	26	17	4	80	71	9	4	1
35 to 39 years.....	186	157	29	17	6	66	45	21	3	-----
40 to 44 years.....	151	132	19	22	5	58	45	13	1	-----
45 to 49 years.....	150	120	30	11	2	38	32	6	4	-----
50 to 54 years.....	133	112	21	10	2	37	32	5	3	-----
55 to 59 years.....	93	78	15	7	1	21	18	3	3	-----
60 to 64 years.....	61	58	3	7	-----	13	12	1	2	-----
65 to 69 years.....	39	38	1	3	-----	14	14	-----	3	-----
70 years and over.....	26	24	2	2	-----	4	4	-----	-----	-----
Color and nativity:										
White.....	1,787	1,545	242	-----	-----	605	465	140	-----	-----
Negro.....	184	144	40	144	40	29	27	2	27	2
Native white.....	1,757	1,516	241	-----	-----	600	460	140	-----	-----
Native parentage.....	1,708	1,473	235	-----	-----	594	458	136	-----	-----
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	49	43	6	-----	-----	6	2	4	-----	-----
Foreign-born white.....	30	29	1	-----	-----	5	5	-----	-----	-----
Able to speak English.....	30	29	1	-----	-----	5	5	-----	-----	-----
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	865	820	45	71	4	314	298	16	20	-----
Related member of family.....	888	713	175	37	18	264	152	112	1	2
Lodger, etc.....	218	156	62	36	18	56	42	14	6	-----

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
WHEELING										
Total.....	1,433	1,199	234	77	51	481	417	64	39	5
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	18	14	4	1		81	69	12	5	
1 or 2 weeks.....	97	67	30	13	11	83	68	15	7	5
3 or 4 weeks.....	118	86	32	9	5	75	60	15	5	
5 to 8 weeks.....	190	147	43	11	9	69	62	7	11	
9 to 13 weeks.....	201	168	33	10	10	56	50	6	2	
14 to 17 weeks.....	99	82	17	4	3	24	23	1	2	
18 to 26 weeks.....	236	210	26	13	3	29	26	3	3	
27 to 39 weeks.....	88	75	13	7	3	15	14	1		
40 to 52 weeks.....	147	127	20	6	5	12	10	2		
53 to 104 weeks.....	74	64	10	1	1	4	4			
105 weeks and over.....	70	70		1		2	2			
Not reported.....	95	89	6	1	1	31	29	2	4	
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	20	12	8	1	1					
Personal disability.....	120	86	34	5	13					
Family reasons.....	4	1	3			7	4	3	2	
Weather conditions.....	2	2				4	4			
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	10	10				4	3	1		
Seasonality (off season).....	97	84	13	5	1	32	29	3	2	
Economic conditions.....	450	386	64	20	17	177	153	24	8	
Industrial policy.....	46	41	5	2	1	2	2			
Labor disputes.....	12	12				2	2			
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	609	523	86	44	16	244	215	29	25	1
Dissatisfaction.....	49	30	19		2					
Miscellaneous.....	6	5	1							
Reason not reported.....	8	7	1			9	5	4	2	4
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....						1		1		
15 to 19 years.....	139	99	40	0	6	36	22	14	3	
20 to 24 years.....	210	177	33	9	3	52	46	6	2	
25 to 29 years.....	151	115	36	11	9	53	47	6	8	1
30 to 34 years.....	128	104	24	13	3	47	41	6	6	1
35 to 39 years.....	122	97	25	5	5	47	39	8	5	1
40 to 44 years.....	141	118	23	8	10	56	50	6	5	
45 to 49 years.....	119	101	18	6	4	56	51	5	4	1
50 to 54 years.....	150	135	15	10	5	47	45	2	1	
55 to 59 years.....	117	106	11	4	5	26	22	4	3	
60 to 64 years.....	92	87	5	3		25	22	3	1	1
65 to 69 years.....	50	49	1	2		27	25	2	1	
70 years and over.....	13	10	3		1	8	7	1		
Unknown.....	1	1								
Color and nativity:										
White.....	1,304	1,121	183			437	378	59		
Negro.....	128	77	51	77	51	44	39	5	39	5
Other races.....	1	1								
Native white.....	1,164	992	172			350	296	54		
Native parentage.....	822	681	141			232	197	35		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	342	311	31			118	99	19		
Foreign-born white.....	140	129	11			87	82	5		
Able to speak English.....	132	122	10			84	79	5		
Not able to speak English.....	8	7	1			3	3			
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	578	547	31	35	6	267	259	8	23	1
Related member of family.....	645	492	153	23	26	150	103	47	9	3
Lodger, etc.....	210	160	50	19	19	64	55	9	7	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CHARLESTON									
All industries.....	25,421	18,482	6,839	1,393	1,138	255	274	220	45
Agriculture.....	94	91	3	9	9		2	2	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	27	27		2	2				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	64	62	2	7	7		2	2	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3	2	1						
Forestry and fishing.....	25	25		1	1				
Extraction of minerals.....	684	662	22	77	77		17	17	
Coal mines.....	392	384	8	65	65		12	12	
Oil and gas wells.....	220	207	13	9	9		4	4	
Other mines and quarries.....	72	71	1	3	3		1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	7,495	6,739	756	498	482	17	144	128	16
Building industry.....	1,749	1,726	23	257	256	1	55	55	
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,290	1,170	120	32	32		8	7	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,296	1,182	114	69	65	4	35	33	2
Clothing industries.....	165	70	95	5	3	2	6		6
Food and allied industries.....	478	417	61	16	16		4	2	2
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	306	292	14	14	14		2	2	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	40	38	2	1	1		2	2	
Other iron and steel industries.....	856	778	78	49	47	2	16	15	1
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	62	52	10	2	2				
Saw and planing mills.....	119	119		12	12				
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	73	68	5	3	3		1	1	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	307	249	58	13	8	5	5	5	
Textile industries.....	25	14	11	3	2	1	1	1	
Independent hand trades.....	174	81	93	3	3		2	1	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	555	483	72	20	18	2	7	4	
Transportation.....	2,411	1,855	456	103	101	2	18	17	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	201	191	10	24	24		5	5	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	271	266	5	21	21				
Postal service.....	139	132	7	1	1		1	1	
Steam railroads.....	596	555	41	22	22		6	6	
Street railroads.....	102	101	1	5	5				
Telegraph and telephone.....	665	283	382	10	8	2			
Other transportation and communication.....	437	427	10	20	20		6	5	1
Trade.....	6,129	4,758	1,371	166	122	44	33	27	6
Banking and brokerage.....	437	329	108	4	3	1	1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	618	481	137	11	9	2	4	3	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	545	500	45	12	11	1	3	2	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,396	3,350	1,046	133	97	36	25	21	4
Other trade industries.....	133	98	35	8	2	6			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	914	658	256	20	18	2	5	4	1
Professional service.....	2,501	1,275	1,226	49	25	24	9	8	6
Recreation and amusement.....	289	211	78	14	12	2	1	1	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,212	1,064	1,148	35	13	22	8	2	6
Domestic and personal service.....	4,188	1,509	2,679	206	82	124	27	16	11
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,202	671	531	58	35	23	6	6	
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	596	291	305	31	19	12	5	3	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,390	547	1,843	117	28	89	16	7	9
Industry not specified.....	980	810	170	261	221	40	19	15	4

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HUNTINGTON									
All industries.....	23,747	21,981	6,766	1,971	1,689	282	634	492	142
Agriculture.....	258	250	8	30	30	—	7	7	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	102	98	4	5	5	—	3	3	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	151	147	4	25	25	—	4	4	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	17	17	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	308	301	7	49	49	—	5	5	—
Coal mines.....	159	156	3	37	37	—	3	3	—
Oil and gas wells.....	81	80	1	2	2	—	1	1	—
Other mines and quarries.....	68	65	3	10	10	—	1	1	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	11,964	10,403	1,561	951	878	73	468	367	101
Building industry.....	1,624	1,594	30	310	305	5	66	66	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	347	311	36	8	8	—	4	3	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,238	1,011	227	121	100	21	59	56	3
Clothing industries.....	728	121	607	33	7	26	85	5	80
Food and allied industries.....	536	495	41	27	27	—	9	6	3
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	334	323	11	38	36	2	5	5	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	481	474	7	30	30	—	5	5	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	3,371	3,297	74	231	229	2	162	160	2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	955	942	13	25	25	—	13	13	—
Saw and planing mills.....	113	106	7	5	5	—	8	8	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	735	686	49	53	52	1	28	27	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	250	207	43	10	10	—	—	—	—
Textile industries.....	25	18	7	3	3	—	—	—	—
Independent hand trades.....	214	82	132	12	2	10	1	1	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,013	736	277	45	39	6	23	12	11
Transportation.....	3,431	3,185	246	192	187	5	58	55	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	211	207	4	30	30	—	7	7	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	275	266	9	21	21	—	1	1	—
Postal service.....	173	164	9	—	—	—	1	1	—
Steam railroads.....	1,894	1,833	61	96	95	1	37	37	—
Street railroads.....	123	115	8	4	3	1	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	303	160	143	12	9	3	—	—	—
Other transportation and communication.....	452	440	12	29	29	—	10	10	—
Trade.....	5,670	4,323	1,347	214	168	46	29	22	7
Banking and brokerage.....	285	222	63	6	5	1	1	1	—
Insurance and real estate.....	591	480	111	9	6	3	1	1	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	424	396	28	21	18	3	1	1	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,254	3,134	1,120	172	131	41	25	19	6
Other trade industries.....	116	91	25	6	6	—	1	1	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	531	478	53	17	15	2	7	7	—
Professional service.....	2,542	1,207	1,335	57	25	32	27	8	19
Recreation and amusement.....	284	219	65	16	15	1	10	6	4
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,258	988	1,270	41	10	31	17	2	15
Domestic and personal service.....	3,242	1,124	2,118	166	64	102	25	12	13
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	892	462	430	58	33	25	7	6	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	430	232	198	20	12	8	10	2	8
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,920	430	1,490	88	19	69	8	4	4
Industry not specified.....	784	693	91	293	273	20	10	9	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idlh</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WHEELING									
All industries.....	25,685	18,678	7,007	1,433	1,199	234	481	417	64
Agriculture.....	175	172	3	8	8	—	4	4	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	58	57	1	2	2	—	3	3	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	108	106	2	6	6	—	1	1	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	1,096	1,083	13	92	92	—	64	64	—
Coal mines.....	1,051	1,040	11	85	85	—	62	62	—
Oil and gas wells.....	15	15	—	2	2	—	1	1	—
Other mines and quarries.....	30	28	2	5	5	—	1	1	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	10,278	8,580	1,698	684	632	52	276	249	27
Building industry.....	1,162	1,120	42	186	186	—	69	69	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	223	147	76	8	7	1	2	2	—
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	887	607	280	16	9	7	4	3	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,115	774	341	67	49	18	32	24	8
Clothing industries.....	172	74	98	18	11	7	5	3	2
Food and allied industries.....	764	680	75	38	34	4	7	7	—
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	228	217	11	12	12	—	2	2	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	2,224	2,088	136	154	152	2	66	55	11
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,168	1,100	68	59	59	—	54	53	1
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	705	502	203	57	46	11	11	2	9
Saw and planing mills.....	48	45	3	7	7	—	5	5	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	155	111	44	10	9	1	5	3	2
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	363	305	58	6	6	—	6	6	—
Textile industries.....	161	141	20	5	5	—	5	5	—
Independent hand trades.....	231	105	126	8	2	6	5	2	3
Other manufacturing industries.....	672	555	117	43	38	5	8	8	—
Transportation.....	2,053	1,745	308	89	81	8	29	29	—
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	126	126	—	13	13	—	5	5	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	191	184	7	9	9	—	3	3	—
Postal service.....	131	120	11	2	2	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	611	563	48	23	23	—	15	15	—
Street railroads.....	208	196	12	4	4	—	1	1	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	378	157	221	13	6	7	—	—	—
Other transportation and communication.....	408	399	9	25	24	1	5	5	—
Trade.....	5,441	3,983	1,478	162	112	40	37	29	8
Banking and brokerage.....	457	327	130	2	2	—	1	1	—
Insurance and real estate.....	492	339	153	8	5	3	2	2	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	355	322	33	12	10	2	2	2	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,986	2,853	1,133	126	93	33	30	23	7
Other trade industries.....	151	122	29	4	4	—	2	1	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	527	482	45	18	17	1	8	8	—
Professional service.....	2,377	1,187	1,190	46	29	17	12	8	4
Recreation and amusement.....	462	371	91	22	17	5	5	5	—
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,915	816	1,099	24	12	12	7	3	4
Domestic and personal service.....	3,224	1,058	2,166	168	64	104	31	7	24
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	902	431	471	60	35	25	8	3	5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	310	157	153	10	6	4	—	—	—
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,012	470	1,542	98	23	75	23	4	19
Industry not specified.....	512	406	106	176	164	12	20	19	1

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CHARLESTON									
All industries.....	3,597	2,132	1,465	310	243	67	50	37	13
Agriculture.....	13	13		1	1				
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	1	1							
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	12	12		1	1				
Extraction of minerals.....	160	158	2	34	34		7	7	
Coal mines.....	151	149	2	33	33		6	6	
Other mines and quarries.....	9	9		1	1		1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	499	463	36	61	60	1	9	9	
Building industry.....	170	168	2	37	37		5	5	
Chemical and allied industries.....	63	61	2	5	5		1	1	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	72	70	2	8	8				
Clothing industries.....	13	12	1	1	1				
Food and allied industries.....	24	23	1	1	1				
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	17	17					1	1	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1	1							
Other iron and steel industries.....	63	60	3	5	5		2	2	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	6	6							
Saw and planing mills.....	2	2							
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	5	5							
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	9	8	1	2	1	1			
Textile industries.....	1	1							
Independent hand trades.....	27	7	20						
Other manufacturing industries.....	26	23	3	2	2				
Transportation.....	202	200	2	17	17		1	1	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	12	12		2	2				
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	38	38		7	7				
Postal service.....	11	10	1						
Steam railroads.....	50	49	1	6	6				
Street railroads.....	4	4							
Telegraph and telephone.....	7	7							
Other transportation and communication.....	80	80		2	2		1	1	
Trade.....	248	210	38	7	5	2	3	3	
Banking and brokerage.....	48	34	14	1		1			
Insurance and real estate.....	16	16					1	1	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	9	9							
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	168	145	23	6	5	1	2	2	
Other trade industries.....	7	6	1						
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	79	75	4	5	5		1	1	
Professional service.....	271	148	123	5	4	1	2		2
Recreation and amusement.....	59	50	9	4	3	1			
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	212	98	114	1	1		2		2
Domestic and personal service.....	1,854	823	1,231	104	48	56	19	10	9
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	374	260	114	24	16	8	4	4	
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	28	25	3	2	2				
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,452	338	1,114	78	28	50	15	6	9
Industry not specified.....	271	242	29	76	71	5	8	6	2

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HUNTINGTON									
All industries.....	2,302	1,427	875	184	144	40	29	27	2
Agriculture.....	11	11							
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	1	1							
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	10	10							
Extraction of minerals.....	25	25		11	11				
Coal mines.....	16	16		6	6				
Other mines and quarries.....	9	9		5	5				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	406	384	22	43	43		16	16	
Building industry.....	64	63	1	20	20		6	6	
Chemical and allied industries.....	10	10							
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	11	10	1	1	1				
Clothing industries.....	2	2		1	1				
Food and allied industries.....	5	4	1						
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	6	6		1	1				
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1	1		1	1				
Other iron and steel industries.....	224	218	6	15	15		8	8	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	35	33	2	3	3		1	1	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1	1							
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	9	9							
Textile industries.....	2	2		1	1				
Independent hand trades.....	17	6	11						
Other manufacturing industries.....	19	19					1	1	
Transportation.....	292	289	3	18	18		4	4	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	6	6		2	2		1	1	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	45	43	2	2	2				
Postal service.....	8	8							
Steam railroads.....	205	204	1	11	11		3	3	
Street railroads.....	6	6		2	2				
Telegraph and telephone.....	8	8		1	1				
Other transportation and communication.....	14	14							
Trade.....	123	114	9	7	7				
Banking and brokerage.....	20	19	1	1	1				
Insurance and real estate.....	2	2							
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	3	3							
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	97	89	8	5	5				
Other trade industries.....	1	1		1	1				
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	33	30	3	2	2		1	1	
Professional service.....	141	95	46	7	4	3	1		1
Recreation and amusement.....	26	23	3	2	2				
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	115	72	43	5	2	3	1		1
Domestic and personal service.....	1,157	381	776	50	23	27	6	5	1
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	277	177	100	18	13	5	2	2	
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	24	16	8	1	1				
Other domestic and personal service.....	856	188	668	31	9	22	4	3	1
Industry not specified.....	114	98	16	46	36	10	1	1	

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WHEELING									
All industries.....	1,228	791	437	128	77	51	44	39	5
Agriculture.....	6	5	1	1	1				
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	2	1	1	1	1				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	3	3							
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1	1							
Extraction of minerals.....	140	140		9	9		7	7	
Coal mines.....	139	139		8	8		7	7	
Other mines and quarries.....	1	1		1	1				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	163	153	10	31	28	3	26	26	
Building industry.....	33	32	1	14	14		6	6	
Chemical and allied industries.....	1	1							
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3	2	1						
Clothing industries.....	1	1							
Food and allied industries.....	10	7	3	3	2	1			
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	38	38		5	5		4	4	
Other iron and steel industries.....	53	53		6	6		13	13	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	2	2		1	1				
Lumber and furniture industries.....	2	2							
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2	1	1						
Independent hand trades.....	5	1	4	2		2			
Other manufacturing industries.....	13	13					3	3	
Transportation.....	89	89		3	3		1	1	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	3	3							
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	24	24		1	1		1	1	
Steam railroads.....	18	18							
Street railroads.....	3	3							
Telegraph and telephone.....	3	3		1	1				
Other transportation and communication.....	38	38		1	1				
Trade.....	79	70	9	3	2	1			
Banking and brokerage.....	19	17	2						
Insurance and real estate.....	7	5	2						
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1	1							
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	52	47	5	3	2	1			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	18	18		1	1		2	2	
Professional service.....	98	68	30	7	3	4	1	1	
Recreation and amusement.....	28	21	7	2		2	1	1	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	70	47	23	5	3	2			
Domestic and personal service.....	614	280	384	68	25	43	7	2	5
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	177	94	83	16	14	2			
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	4	3	1						
Other domestic and personal service.....	433	133	300	52	11	41	7	2	5
Industry not specified.....	21	18	3	5	5				

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	1,729,205	570,459	21,375	19,374	2,001	13,959	13,057	902
COUNTIES								
Barbour.....	18,628	5,733	141	134	7	113	108	5
Berkeley.....	28,030	10,904	375	314	61	225	173	62
Boone.....	24,586	7,015	248	242	6	548	545	3
Braxton.....	22,579	6,710	115	109	6	100	88	2
Brooke.....	24,663	8,685	237	228	9	218	212	6
Cabell.....	90,786	33,241	2,077	1,790	287	723	578	145
Calhoun.....	10,866	3,130	34	32	2	1	1	1
Clay.....	13,125	3,547	74	72	2	122	122	1
Doddridge.....	10,488	3,135	218	201	17	26	23	3
Fayette.....	72,050	22,781	575	560	15	1,100	1,088	12
Gilmer.....	10,641	3,137	95	86	9	27	27	1
Grant.....	8,441	2,919	73	64	9	26	26	1
Greenbrier.....	35,878	11,638	244	223	21	340	325	15
Hampshire.....	11,836	3,687	11	10	1	20	20	1
Hancock.....	28,511	10,804	379	347	32	158	138	20
Hardy.....	9,816	3,002	48	46	2	13	12	1
Harrison.....	78,567	25,415	1,501	1,379	122	909	852	57
Jackson.....	16,124	4,977	54	54	0	38	34	4
Jefferson.....	15,780	5,441	231	210	21	116	97	19
Kanawha.....	157,667	54,419	2,684	2,374	310	1,493	1,397	66
Lewis.....	21,794	6,956	198	174	24	194	165	29
Lincoln.....	19,156	5,307	82	78	4	111	101	10
Logan.....	58,534	18,756	474	443	31	1,629	1,621	8
McDowell.....	90,479	29,072	540	507	42	431	423	5
Marion.....	66,655	22,075	1,175	1,071	104	267	241	26
Marshall.....	39,831	14,632	756	730	26	247	236	11
Mason.....	20,788	6,885	381	362	19	101	98	3
Mercer.....	61,323	19,390	671	599	72	469	407	62
Mineral.....	20,084	6,628	289	274	15	157	147	10
Mingo.....	38,319	11,748	298	261	47	322	315	7
Monongalia.....	50,683	17,180	811	759	52	302	285	17
Monroe.....	11,949	3,932	37	34	3	32	30	2
Morgan.....	8,406	3,110	105	93	12	79	61	18
Nicholas.....	20,686	6,477	186	181	5	59	59	1
Ohio.....	72,077	29,181	1,545	1,307	238	518	454	64
Pendleton.....	9,660	2,736	18	16	2	18	17	1
Pleasants.....	6,545	2,162	127	118	9	19	19	1
Pocahontas.....	14,555	4,657	86	83	3	61	60	1
Preston.....	29,043	8,836	349	329	20	134	133	1
Putnam.....	16,737	4,963	131	123	8	107	105	2
Raleigh.....	68,072	21,015	499	473	26	474	470	4
Randolph.....	25,049	7,860	392	370	22	230	214	16
Ritchie.....	15,594	4,983	213	207	6	52	48	4
Roane.....	19,478	5,565	107	101	6	24	22	2
Summers.....	20,468	6,787	109	91	18	118	112	6
Taylor.....	19,114	6,013	227	212	15	149	142	7
Tucker.....	13,374	3,967	192	184	8	249	248	1
Tyler.....	12,785	4,131	171	149	22	45	44	1
Upshur.....	17,944	5,733	163	161	2	134	132	2
Wayne.....	31,206	8,999	210	183	27	75	66	9
Webster.....	14,216	3,788	66	66	0	48	47	1
Wetzel.....	22,334	6,795	324	308	16	71	68	3
Wirt.....	6,358	1,972	33	31	2	21	20	1
Wood.....	56,521	21,557	926	770	156	646	500	146
Wyoming.....	20,926	6,166	61	61	0	73	71	2
CITIES								
Bluefield, W. Va. ¹	19,339	7,274	281	230	51	148	97	51
Clarksburg.....	28,866	10,881	708	645	63	177	146	31
Fairmont.....	23,159	8,867	581	497	84	111	92	19
Martinsburg.....	14,857	6,577	310	250	60	157	98	59
Morgantown.....	16,186	6,175	221	200	21	131	117	14
Moundsville.....	14,411	6,183	344	329	15	72	66	6
Parkersburg.....	29,623	12,350	575	464	111	204	206	58

¹ Combined population of Bluefield city, Mercer County, W. Va., and Bluefield town, Tazewell County, Va., 23,245.

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	2,474	2,307	167	5,691	5,196	495
Under 1 week.....	20	17	3	1,352	1,229	123
1 or 2 weeks.....	130	111	19	1,371	1,235	136
3 or 4 weeks.....	143	130	13	776	706	70
5 to 8 weeks.....	221	196	25	659	598	61
9 to 13 weeks.....	247	220	18	413	385	28
14 to 17 weeks.....	176	163	13	198	180	18
18 to 26 weeks.....	202	278	14	219	206	13
27 to 39 weeks.....	181	171	10	117	112	5
40 to 52 weeks.....	346	322	24	155	149	6
53 to 104 weeks.....	326	308	18	125	119	6
105 weeks and over.....	228	223	5	46	45	1
Not reported.....	164	159	5	260	232	28

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,214	973	241
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	8	8	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	94	93	1
Forestry.....	47	47	—
Coal mines.....	253	251	2
Oil and gas wells.....	23	23	—
Other mines and quarries.....	7	7	—
Building industry.....	93	93	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	39	34	5
Food and allied industries.....	27	8	19
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	16	15	1
Other iron and steel industries.....	26	26	—
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	9	9	—
Lumber and furniture industries.....	32	30	2
Textile industries.....	10	3	7
Other manufacturing industries.....	38	24	14
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	19	19	—
Steam and street railroads.....	51	51	—
Other transportation and communication.....	41	35	6
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	8	6	2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	63	47	16
Other trade industries.....	9	7	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	13	12	1
Recreation and amusement.....	9	6	3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	113	19	94
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	28	13	15
Other domestic and personal service.....	56	13	43
Industry not specified.....	82	74	8

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,828	1,628	200	1,077	931	146
Under 1 week.....	921	846	75	366	317	49
1 or 2 weeks.....	430	366	64	249	199	50
3 or 4 weeks.....	140	120	20	107	97	10
5 to 8 weeks.....	72	59	13	92	82	10
9 to 13 weeks.....	47	43	4	62	58	4
14 to 17 weeks.....	11	10	1	24	21	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	23	21	2	36	33	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	8	6	2	15	13	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	15	9	6	30	29	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	4	4	—	11	11	—
105 weeks and over.....	3	3	—	12	12	—
Not reported.....	154	141	13	73	59	14

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 1,811 other persons in West Virginia for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 402. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 67. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 157. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 98. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 8. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 10. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 36. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 952. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 81. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

WISCONSIN

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	2,939,008	1,510,815	1,428,191
Population 10 years old and over.....	2,376,424	1,224,922	1,151,502
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	1,129,546	913,853	215,693
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	46,982	41,889	5,093
Per cent of total population.....	1.6	2.8	0.4
Per cent of gainful workers.....	4.2	4.6	2.4
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	17,094	14,803	2,291
Per cent of total population.....	0.6	1.0	0.2
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.5	1.6	1.1
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	3,321	2,778	543
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	5,778	4,698	1,080
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	2,034	1,503	526
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	1,900	1,348	561
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	1,561	1,191	370

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	2,939,008	1,129,546	46,982	1.6	4.2	17,094	0.6	1.5
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	763,952	327,586	29,675	2.7	6.3	6,159	0.8	1.9
10,000 to 50,000.....	528,996	212,312	10,243	1.9	4.8	4,290	0.8	2.0
2,500 to 10,000.....	279,895	103,092	5,666	1.9	4.9	2,241	0.8	2.2
Rural territory.....	1,385,163	486,556	10,998	0.8	2.3	4,404	0.3	0.9
MALES								
The State.....	1,510,815	913,853	41,889	2.8	4.6	14,803	1.0	1.8
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	378,371	245,794	18,235	4.8	7.4	5,306	1.4	2.2
10,000 to 50,000.....	261,639	169,290	9,215	3.5	5.7	3,790	1.4	2.4
2,500 to 10,000.....	133,497	78,051	4,486	3.4	5.7	1,830	1.4	2.3
Rural territory.....	737,308	429,718	9,953	1.3	2.3	3,877	0.5	0.9
FEMALES								
The State.....	1,428,191	215,693	5,093	0.4	2.4	2,291	0.2	1.1
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	375,581	81,792	2,440	0.6	3.0	853	0.2	1.0
10,000 to 50,000.....	267,357	52,022	1,028	0.4	2.0	500	0.2	1.0
2,500 to 10,000.....	137,398	25,041	580	0.4	2.3	411	0.3	1.6
Rural territory.....	647,855	56,838	1,045	0.2	1.8	527	0.1	0.9

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
KENOSHA								
Total.....	50,282	20,141	1,834	3.6	9.1	783	1.6	3.9
Male.....	25,743	15,920	1,670	6.5	10.5	709	2.3	4.5
Female.....	24,519	4,221	164	0.7	3.9	74	0.3	1.8
MADISON								
Total.....	57,899	25,226	957	1.7	3.8	157	0.3	0.6
Male.....	27,536	16,954	827	3.0	4.9	138	0.5	0.8
Female.....	30,363	8,242	130	0.4	1.6	19	0.1	0.2
MILWAUKEE								
Total.....	578,249	254,378	16,017	2.8	6.3	4,695	0.8	1.8
Male.....	290,648	190,915	14,095	4.8	7.4	3,997	1.4	2.1
Female.....	287,601	63,463	1,922	0.7	3.0	698	0.2	1.1
RACINE								
Total.....	67,542	27,841	1,867	2.8	6.7	524	0.8	1.9
Male.....	34,444	21,975	1,643	4.8	7.5	462	1.3	2.1
Female.....	33,098	5,866	224	0.7	3.8	62	0.2	1.1

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Mexican	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage				
Total population.....	2,939,006	2,913,859	1,436,482	1,091,154	386,213	10,739	2,396	12,019
Male.....	1,510,815	1,497,014	733,781	548,556	214,677	5,811	1,648	6,342
Female.....	1,428,191	1,416,845	702,711	542,598	171,536	4,928	748	5,670
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job								
Total.....	46,982	45,534	15,959	19,229	10,346	829	219	400
Male.....	41,889	40,605	13,807	16,876	9,922	686	218	380
Female.....	5,093	4,929	2,152	2,353	424	143	1	20
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.8	2.7	7.7	9.1	3.3
Male.....	2.8	2.7	1.9	3.1	4.6	11.8	13.2	6.0
Female.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	2.9	0.1	0.4
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle								
Total.....	17,094	16,903	5,659	7,337	3,907	89	40	62
Male.....	14,803	14,640	4,687	6,262	3,691	68	40	55
Female.....	2,291	2,263	972	1,075	216	21	—	7
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.5
Male.....	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.2	2.4	0.9
Female.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	—	0.1

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 524 (505 males and 19 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 199 (190 males and 9 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	46,982	41,889	5,093	17,094	14,803	2,291
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	1,030	865	165	4,281	3,532	749
1 or 2 weeks.....	4,983	4,253	730	2,937	2,428	509
3 or 4 weeks.....	5,351	4,631	720	1,671	1,427	244
5 to 8 weeks.....	6,365	5,601	764	1,699	1,537	162
9 to 13 weeks.....	6,756	5,989	767	1,626	1,450	176
14 to 17 weeks.....	5,645	5,173	472	1,431	1,324	107
18 to 26 weeks.....	10,215	9,508	707	2,188	2,032	156
27 to 39 weeks.....	2,917	2,662	255	347	283	64
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,788	1,531	257	145	131	14
53 to 104 weeks.....	806	696	110	69	57	12
105 weeks and over.....	371	326	45	19	18	1
Not reported.....	755	654	101	681	575	106
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	1,007	719	288	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	3,116	2,545	571	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	248	133	115	348	168	180
Weather conditions.....	67	67	-----	656	651	5
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	103	85	18	69	60	9
Seasonality (off season).....	10,014	9,333	681	4,309	3,862	447
Economic conditions.....	11,836	10,642	1,194	4,601	3,835	716
Industrial policy.....	1,655	1,468	187	240	221	28
Labor disputes.....	148	127	21	77	57	20
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	16,266	14,689	1,577	6,396	5,533	843
Dissatisfaction.....	2,189	1,731	458	168	144	24
Miscellaneous.....	80	73	7	13	12	1
Reason not reported.....	253	227	26	208	190	18
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	19	16	3	12	4	8
15 to 19 years.....	4,625	3,466	1,159	1,290	846	444
20 to 24 years.....	8,767	7,435	1,332	2,765	2,193	572
25 to 29 years.....	5,743	5,082	661	2,302	1,973	329
30 to 34 years.....	4,558	4,136	422	1,980	1,754	226
35 to 39 years.....	4,533	4,122	411	1,922	1,713	209
40 to 44 years.....	4,173	3,867	306	1,634	1,469	165
45 to 49 years.....	4,084	3,777	307	1,444	1,327	117
50 to 54 years.....	3,469	3,238	231	1,174	1,096	78
55 to 59 years.....	2,890	2,541	349	654	589	65
60 to 64 years.....	2,046	1,956	90	728	696	32
65 to 69 years.....	1,459	1,412	47	530	503	27
70 years and over.....	792	769	23	349	330	19
Unknown.....	24	22	2	10	10	-----
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	18,926	18,472	454	8,700	8,518	182
Related member of family.....	19,210	15,333	3,877	6,298	4,424	1,874
Lodger, etc.....	8,846	8,084	762	2,096	1,861	235

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,129,546	913,853	215,693	46,982	41,889	5,093	4.2	4.6	2.4
Agriculture.....	290,134	280,936	9,198	2,802	2,773	29	1.0	1.0	0.3
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	177,287	170,890	6,397	177	177	0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	78,420	77,558	862	2,607	2,580	27	3.3	3.3	3.1
Unpaid family workers.....	32,417	30,771	1,646	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2,010	1,717	293	18	16	2	0.9	0.9	0.7
Forestry and fishing.....	7,743	7,665	78	1,304	1,288	16	16.8	16.8	—
Extraction of minerals.....	4,377	4,318	59	380	379	1	8.7	8.9	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	375,852	320,591	55,261	23,056	21,492	1,564	6.1	6.7	2.8
Building industry.....	59,460	58,742	718	7,455	7,424	31	12.5	12.6	4.3
Chemical and allied industries.....	7,588	6,450	1,129	239	223	16	3.1	3.5	1.4
Clothing industries.....	10,340	4,378	5,962	386	213	173	3.7	4.9	2.9
Food and allied industries.....	30,576	25,738	4,838	1,148	968	180	3.8	3.8	3.7
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	24,906	23,189	1,717	1,474	1,425	49	5.9	6.1	2.9
Iron and steel industries.....	70,517	72,863	3,654	4,159	4,071	88	5.4	5.6	2.4
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	11,650	9,614	2,036	465	427	38	4.0	4.4	1.9
Leather industries.....	18,321	12,435	5,886	1,170	973	206	6.4	7.8	3.5
Saw and planing mills.....	13,038	12,731	307	812	806	6	6.2	6.3	2.0
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	18,386	16,623	1,763	1,363	1,303	60	7.4	7.8	3.4
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	11,403	8,864	2,539	310	248	62	2.7	2.8	2.4
Paper and allied industries.....	17,687	15,216	2,471	526	483	43	3.0	3.2	1.7
Textile industries.....	13,992	5,884	8,108	506	300	206	3.6	5.1	2.5
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	8,755	6,768	1,987	478	372	106	5.5	5.5	5.3
Independent hand trades.....	8,097	3,941	4,156	157	83	74	1.9	2.1	1.8
Other manufacturing industries.....	45,136	37,146	7,990	2,399	2,173	226	5.3	5.8	2.8
Transportation.....	87,576	78,050	9,526	3,975	3,880	95	4.5	5.0	1.0
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	8,589	8,513	76	1,007	1,002	5	11.7	11.8	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	12,748	12,180	568	440	431	9	3.5	3.5	1.6
Postal service.....	6,702	6,056	646	19	17	2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Steam railroads.....	29,715	29,062	653	1,155	1,146	9	3.9	3.9	1.4
Street railroads.....	3,876	3,675	201	91	88	3	2.3	2.4	1.5
Telegraph and telephone.....	13,350	6,280	7,061	282	218	64	2.1	3.5	0.9
Other transportation and communication.....	12,596	12,275	321	981	978	3	7.8	8.0	0.9
Trade.....	157,478	120,416	37,062	3,975	3,205	770	2.5	2.7	2.1
Banking and brokerage.....	9,643	6,830	2,813	93	73	20	1.0	1.1	0.7
Insurance and real estate.....	14,032	10,138	3,894	159	109	50	1.1	1.1	1.3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	10,319	9,760	559	251	243	8	2.4	2.5	1.4
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	117,374	89,237	28,137	3,271	2,623	648	2.8	2.9	2.3
Other trade industries.....	6,110	4,451	1,659	201	157	44	3.3	3.5	2.7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	19,512	17,244	2,268	451	440	11	2.3	2.6	0.5
Professional service.....	77,180	35,802	41,378	1,105	624	481	1.4	1.8	1.2
Recreation and amusement.....	8,827	6,590	2,237	396	331	65	4.5	5.0	2.9
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	68,333	29,012	39,321	709	293	416	1.0	1.0	1.1
Domestic and personal service.....	81,360	25,123	56,237	2,570	960	1,610	3.2	3.8	2.9
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	24,461	9,913	14,548	867	461	406	3.5	4.7	2.8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	6,261	2,745	3,516	154	78	76	2.5	2.8	2.2
Other domestic and personal service.....	50,638	12,465	38,173	1,549	421	1,128	3.1	3.4	3.0
Industry not specified.....	28,354	23,908	4,446	7,364	6,948	416	26.0	28.6	11.6

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,129,546	913,853	215,693	17,094	14,803	2,291	1.5	1.6	1.1
Agriculture.....	290,134	280,938	9,198	587	581	6	0.2	0.2	0.1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	177,287	170,890	6,397	59	59	0			
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	78,420	77,558	862	515	510	5	0.7	0.7	0.6
Unpaid family workers.....	32,417	30,771	1,646						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2,010	1,717	293	13	12	1	0.6	0.7	0.3
Forestry and fishing.....	7,748	7,665	73	220	219	1	2.8	2.9	
Extraction of minerals.....	4,377	4,318	59	151	151		3.4	3.5	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	375,852	320,591	55,261	10,136	8,833	1,303	2.7	2.8	2.4
Building industry.....	59,460	58,742	718	2,974	2,967	7	5.0	5.1	1.0
Chemical and allied industries.....	7,588	6,450	1,129	50	44	6	0.7	0.7	0.5
Clothing industries.....	10,340	4,378	5,962	283	97	186	2.7	2.2	3.1
Food and allied industries.....	30,576	25,738	4,838	399	287	112	1.3	1.1	2.3
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	24,906	23,189	1,717	1,063	1,009	54	4.3	4.4	3.1
Iron and steel industries.....	76,517	72,863	3,654	1,523	1,477	46	2.0	2.0	1.3
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	11,850	9,614	2,236	361	290	71	3.1	3.0	3.5
Leather industries.....	18,321	12,435	5,886	731	465	266	4.0	3.7	4.5
Saw and planing mills.....	13,038	12,731	307	427	421	6	3.3	3.3	2.0
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	18,386	16,623	1,763	596	548	48	3.2	3.3	2.7
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	11,463	8,864	2,599	96	56	40	0.8	0.6	1.6
Paper and allied industries.....	17,687	15,216	2,471	143	108	35	0.8	0.7	1.4
Textile industries.....	13,992	5,884	8,108	363	164	199	2.6	2.8	2.5
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	8,755	6,768	1,987	172	115	57	2.0	1.7	2.9
Independent hand trades.....	8,067	3,941	4,126	50	23	27	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other manufacturing industries.....	45,136	37,146	7,990	905	762	143	2.0	2.1	1.8
Transportation.....	87,578	78,050	9,528	2,758	2,701	57	3.1	3.5	0.6
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	8,589	8,513	76	596	593	3	6.9	7.0	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	12,748	12,180	568	94	92	2	0.7	0.8	0.4
Postal service.....	6,702	6,056	646	15	11	4	0.2	0.2	0.6
Steam railroads.....	29,715	28,062	1,653	1,195	1,185	10	4.0	4.1	1.5
Street railroads.....	3,876	3,675	201	20	20	0	0.5	0.5	
Telegraph and telephone.....	13,350	6,289	7,061	115	89	26	0.9	1.4	0.4
Other transportation and communication.....	12,596	12,275	321	723	711	12	5.7	5.8	3.7
Trade.....	157,478	120,418	37,060	1,041	780	261	0.7	0.7	0.7
Banking and brokerage.....	9,643	6,830	2,813	16	12	4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Insurance and real estate.....	14,032	10,138	3,894	32	18	14	0.2	0.2	0.4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	10,319	9,760	559	48	43	5	0.5	0.4	0.9
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	117,374	89,237	28,137	857	644	213	0.7	0.7	0.8
Other trade industries.....	6,110	4,451	1,659	88	73	15	1.4	1.6	0.9
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	19,512	17,244	2,268	240	233	7	1.2	1.4	0.3
Professional service.....	77,160	35,602	41,558	364	184	180	0.5	0.5	0.4
Recreation and amusement.....	8,827	6,590	2,237	155	120	35	1.8	1.8	1.0
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	68,333	29,012	39,321	209	64	145	0.3	0.2	0.4
Domestic and personal service.....	81,360	25,123	56,237	617	206	411	0.8	0.8	0.7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	24,461	9,913	14,548	182	61	121	0.7	0.6	0.8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	6,261	2,745	3,516	43	20	23	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other domestic and personal service.....	50,638	12,465	38,173	392	125	267	0.8	1.0	0.7
Industry not specified.....	28,354	23,908	4,446	890	906	75	3.5	3.8	1.7

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
KENOSHA						
Total.....	1,834	1,670	164	783	709	74
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	27	26	1	450	396	54
1 or 2 weeks.....	97	82	15	107	100	7
3 or 4 weeks.....	110	96	14	30	28	2
5 to 8 weeks.....	157	136	21	29	28	1
9 to 13 weeks.....	231	207	24	34	30	4
14 to 17 weeks.....	175	156	19	16	16	—
18 to 26 weeks.....	598	571	27	46	45	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	178	171	7	9	8	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	105	97	8	9	8	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	79	61	18	1	1	—
105 weeks and over.....	52	45	7	1	1	—
Not reported.....	25	22	3	51	48	3
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	29	21	8	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	66	53	13	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	3	2	1	3	—	3
Weather conditions.....	3	3	—	17	17	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment:						
Seasonality (off season).....	211	205	6	2	2	—
Economic conditions.....	303	274	29	284	257	27
Industrial policy.....	42	35	7	11	10	1
Labor disputes:						
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	73	55	18	2	2	—
Dissatisfaction.....	1,050	973	77	430	387	43
Miscellaneous.....	39	35	4	1	1	—
Reason not reported.....	8	7	1	1	1	—
7	7	—	5	5	—	—
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	205	168	37	41	23	18
20 to 24 years.....	418	351	67	89	78	11
25 to 29 years.....	230	209	21	112	97	15
30 to 34 years.....	188	175	13	111	105	6
35 to 39 years.....	193	183	10	115	106	9
40 to 44 years.....	154	150	4	105	98	7
45 to 49 years.....	147	143	4	76	74	2
50 to 54 years.....	103	98	5	59	56	3
55 to 59 years.....	75	73	2	39	37	2
60 to 64 years.....	64	64	—	19	19	—
65 to 69 years.....	42	41	1	10	9	1
70 years and over.....	13	13	—	6	6	—
Unknown.....	2	2	—	1	1	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,809	1,645	164	781	708	73
Negro.....	20	20	—	2	1	1
Mexican.....	5	5	—	—	—	—
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	1,137	995	142	436	369	67
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	430	383	47	175	148	27
Foreign-born white.....	707	612	95	261	221	40
Able to speak English.....	672	650	22	345	339	6
Not able to speak English.....	638	616	22	331	325	6
34	34	—	14	14	—	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	769	762	7	505	500	5
Related member of family.....	749	611	138	187	125	62
Lodger, etc.....	316	297	19	91	84	7

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MADISON						
Total.....	957	827	130	157	138	19
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	16	13	3	24	15	9
1 or 2 weeks.....	84	67	17	31	29	2
3 or 4 weeks.....	91	76	15	9	9	
5 to 8 weeks.....	130	111	19	12	11	1
9 to 13 weeks.....	150	127	23	18	15	3
14 to 17 weeks.....	113	104	9	16	16	
18 to 26 weeks.....	219	207	12	35	34	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	67	60	7	6	5	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	43	34	9	1	1	
53 to 104 weeks.....	25	14	11	2	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	16	12	4	1	1	1
Not reported.....	3	2	1	2	2	
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	22	10	12			
Personal disability.....	76	54	22			
Family reasons.....	5	2	3	5	3	2
Seasonality (off season).....	272	259	13	38	37	1
Economic conditions.....	183	154	29	25	15	11
Industrial policy.....	19	16	3			
Labor disputes.....	17	17		26	26	
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	311	275	36	59	55	4
Dissatisfaction.....	49	37	12	2	2	
Reason not reported.....	3	3		1		1
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	62	49	13	1	1	
20 to 24 years.....	142	114	28	20	13	7
25 to 29 years.....	128	112	16	25	22	3
30 to 34 years.....	92	78	14	13	11	2
35 to 39 years.....	98	83	15	22	19	3
40 to 44 years.....	89	77	12	16	16	
45 to 49 years.....	100	88	12	22	21	1
50 to 54 years.....	92	84	8	6	6	
55 to 59 years.....	51	44	7	12	11	1
60 to 64 years.....	57	54	3	11	10	1
65 to 69 years.....	35	34	1	8	7	1
70 years and over.....	11	10	1	1	1	
Color and nativity:						
White.....	950	824	126	156	137	19
Negro.....	7	3	4	1	1	
Native white.....	777	661	116	115	98	17
Native parentage.....	450	374	76	64	56	8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	327	287	40	51	42	9
Foreign-born white.....	178	163	15	41	30	11
Able to speak English.....	171	162	9	41	39	2
Not able to speak English.....	2	1	1			
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	524	504	20	105	105	
Related member of family.....	310	231	79	40	25	15
Lodger, etc.....	123	92	31	12	8	

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MILWAUKEE						
Total.....	18,017	14,095	1,922	4,695	3,997	698
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	307	244	63	1,436	1,157	279
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,365	1,093	272	873	719	154
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,489	1,227	262	414	345	69
5 to 8 weeks.....	2,002	1,715	287	424	382	42
9 to 13 weeks.....	2,358	2,051	307	398	357	41
14 to 17 weeks.....	2,033	1,818	215	303	279	24
18 to 26 weeks.....	3,777	3,530	247	468	446	22
27 to 39 weeks.....	1,297	1,198	99	124	110	14
40 to 52 weeks.....	781	684	97	57	52	5
53 to 104 weeks.....	338	301	37	34	32	2
105 weeks and over.....	124	113	11	13	13	--
Not reported.....	146	121	25	151	105	46
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	349	236	113	--	--	--
Personal disability.....	1,344	1,083	261	--	--	--
Family reasons.....	64	33	31	84	38	46
Weather conditions.....	14	14	--	144	143	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment:						
Seasonality (off season).....	3,250	3,021	229	1,052	922	130
Economic conditions.....	3,217	2,858	359	1,122	943	179
Industrial policy.....	640	555	85	48	40	8
Labor disputes:						
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	32	30	2	18	17	1
Dissatisfaction.....	6,044	5,405	639	2,132	1,816	316
Miscellaneous.....	922	707	215	39	33	6
Reason not reported.....	28	24	4	3	3	--
	62	55	7	36	27	9
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	3	3	--	1	1	--
15 to 19 years.....	1,486	1,068	418	379	224	155
20 to 24 years.....	2,851	2,349	502	787	615	172
25 to 29 years.....	2,048	1,768	280	678	573	105
30 to 34 years.....	1,710	1,520	190	611	546	65
35 to 39 years.....	1,763	1,600	163	569	498	71
40 to 44 years.....	1,597	1,478	119	457	407	50
45 to 49 years.....	1,451	1,358	93	417	384	33
50 to 54 years.....	1,197	1,123	74	296	278	18
55 to 59 years.....	806	767	39	198	186	12
60 to 64 years.....	575	549	26	141	133	8
65 to 69 years.....	360	348	12	92	86	6
70 years and over.....	160	155	5	68	65	3
Unknown.....	10	9	1	1	1	--
Color and nativity:						
White.....	15,103	13,317	1,786	4,603	3,926	677
Negro.....	722	588	134	71	52	19
Mexican.....	168	168	--	15	15	--
Other races.....	24	22	2	6	4	2
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	10,706	9,125	1,581	3,271	2,705	566
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,016	3,345	671	1,079	894	185
Foreign-born white:						
Able to speak English.....	6,690	5,780	910	2,192	1,811	381
Not able to speak English.....	4,397	4,192	205	1,332	1,221	111
	4,086	3,892	194	1,226	1,121	105
	311	300	11	106	100	6
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	6,252	6,083	169	2,353	2,294	59
Related member of family.....	5,971	4,623	1,348	1,706	1,154	552
Lodger, etc.....	3,794	3,389	405	636	549	87

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RACINE						
Total.....	1,887	1,843	224	524	462	62
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	26	23	3	141	128	13
1 or 2 weeks.....	125	109	16	81	65	16
3 or 4 weeks.....	164	133	31	29	25	4
5 to 8 weeks.....	225	185	40	47	43	4
9 to 13 weeks.....	264	243	21	41	35	6
14 to 17 weeks.....	217	197	20	37	31	6
18 to 26 weeks.....	473	429	44	70	64	6
27 to 39 weeks.....	176	157	19	15	14	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	106	94	12	11	10	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	37	31	6	4	3	1
105 weeks and over.....	21	18	3			
Not reported.....	33	24	9	48	44	4
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	15	9	6			
Personal disability.....	96	81	15			
Family reasons.....	10	5	5	7	2	5
Weather conditions.....	6	6		21	21	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	4	4				
Seasonality (off season).....	354	320	34	58	51	7
Economic conditions.....	499	443	56	185	165	20
Industrial policy.....	125	118	7	11	11	
Labor disputes.....	1	1				
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	640	570	70	234	205	29
Dissatisfaction.....	107	79	28	5	4	1
Miscellaneous.....	2	1	1			
Reason not reported.....	8	6	2	3	3	
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	167	121	46	27	15	12
20 to 24 years.....	339	283	56	91	77	14
25 to 29 years.....	235	210	25	67	59	8
30 to 34 years.....	181	156	25	63	54	9
35 to 39 years.....	184	167	17	61	54	7
40 to 44 years.....	179	162	17	60	53	7
45 to 49 years.....	174	158	16	32	30	2
50 to 54 years.....	135	124	11	39	37	2
55 to 59 years.....	114	108	6	28	27	1
60 to 64 years.....	85	81	4	21	21	
65 to 69 years.....	51	50	1	12	12	
70 years and over.....	23	23		3	3	
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,831	1,608	223	510	440	61
Negro.....	22	21	1	10	9	1
Mexican.....	13	13		4	4	
Other races.....	1	1				
Native white.....	1,198	1,011	187	343	291	52
Native parentage.....	466	405	61	166	141	25
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	732	606	126	177	150	27
Foreign-born white.....	633	507	36	167	153	14
Able to speak English.....	623	587	36	160	151	9
Not able to speak English.....	10	10		7	7	
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	759	735	24	283	278	5
Related member of family.....	728	551	177	147	94	53
Lodger, etc.....	380	357	23	94	90	4

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
KENOSHA									
All industries.....	20,141	15,920	4,221	1,834	1,670	164	783	709	74
Agriculture.....	109	109	—	31	31	—	1	1	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	26	26	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	82	82	—	23	23	—	1	1	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	58	58	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	18	15	1	7	7	—	1	1	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	12,964	11,131	1,833	1,386	1,268	98	713	656	57
Building industry.....	1,129	1,121	8	217	214	3	69	69	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	118	88	30	8	4	4	—	—	—
Clothing industries.....	414	120	294	28	13	15	28	4	24
Food and allied industries.....	187	170	17	10	10	—	3	3	—
Automobile factories.....	3,077	2,908	169	286	274	12	343	328	15
Automobile repair shops.....	63	62	1	4	4	—	1	1	—
Iron and steel industries.....	919	873	46	98	94	4	22	19	3
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	1,776	1,718	58	106	101	5	54	53	1
Leather industries.....	29	27	2	11	11	—	1	1	—
Saw and planing mills.....	15	14	1	1	1	—	1	1	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	2,844	2,621	223	384	375	9	145	143	2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	102	86	16	1	1	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied industries.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knitting mills.....	1,316	580	736	111	78	33	21	10	11
Other textile industries.....	259	158	101	18	11	7	2	2	—
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	42	41	1	7	7	—	2	2	—
Independent hand trades.....	105	56	49	2	—	2	1	—	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	565	484	81	74	70	4	20	20	—
Transportation.....	926	824	102	69	66	3	11	11	—
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	74	74	—	9	9	—	1	1	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	175	166	9	19	18	1	1	1	—
Postal service.....	88	86	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	240	232	8	11	11	—	4	4	—
Street railroads.....	45	42	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	120	45	75	5	3	2	1	1	—
Other transportation and communication.....	184	179	5	25	25	—	4	4	—
Trade.....	2,718	2,132	586	115	98	19	22	17	5
Banking and brokerage.....	152	109	43	2	—	2	1	1	—
Insurance and real estate.....	236	195	41	5	3	2	2	1	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	197	187	10	8	8	—	4	3	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	2,087	1,603	484	100	85	15	15	12	3
Other trade industries.....	46	38	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	410	360	50	9	9	—	5	5	—
Professional service.....	1,297	550	747	28	19	9	6	4	2
Recreation and amusement.....	169	125	44	14	11	3	4	3	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,128	425	703	14	8	6	2	1	1
Domestic and personal service.....	1,270	447	823	49	25	24	15	8	7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	393	171	222	26	15	11	5	2	3
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	162	69	93	6	2	4	4	2	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	715	207	508	17	8	9	6	4	2
Industry not specified.....	373	294	79	158	147	11	9	8	3

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
MADISON									
All industries.....	25,226	16,984	8,242	957	827	130	157	138	19
Agriculture.....	201	199	2	17	17	---	---	---	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	33	33	---	3	3	---	---	---	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	154	153	1	14	14	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	14	13	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Forestry and fishing.....	25	23	2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals.....	10	9	1	1	1	---	---	---	---
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	8,914	5,893	1,021	459	430	29	100	97	3
Building industry.....	2,000	1,976	24	283	283	---	83	83	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	313	267	46	6	6	---	---	---	---
Clothing industries.....	178	93	85	4	3	1	---	---	---
Food and allied industries.....	650	580	70	17	16	1	2	2	---
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	240	224	16	7	7	---	2	1	1
Iron and steel industries.....	1,124	1,075	49	43	43	---	1	1	---
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	53	51	2	---	---	---	1	1	---
Leather industries.....	26	24	2	8	7	1	1	1	---
Saw and planing mills.....	14	14	---	---	---	---	1	1	---
Other woodworking and furniture in- dustries.....	61	53	8	1	1	---	---	---	---
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	445	336	109	12	9	3	---	---	---
Paper and allied industries.....	27	16	11	1	---	---	---	---	---
Textile industries.....	23	17	6	2	1	1	---	---	---
Electrical machinery and supply fac- tories.....	595	335	260	40	29	20	4	2	2
Independent hand trades.....	203	85	118	3	3	---	---	---	---
Other manufacturing industries.....	962	747	215	23	22	1	5	5	---
Transportation.....	2,603	2,180	423	93	90	3	27	25	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	340	335	5	48	48	---	13	13	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	359	334	25	7	7	---	---	---	---
Postal service.....	179	171	8	---	---	---	---	---	---
Steam railroads.....	740	711	29	20	20	---	10	10	---
Street railroads.....	81	79	2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	577	241	336	4	1	3	4	2	2
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	327	309	18	14	14	---	---	---	---
Trade.....	5,560	4,142	1,418	116	94	22	11	11	---
Banking and brokerage.....	377	272	105	4	3	1	---	---	---
Insurance and real estate.....	652	449	203	9	7	2	---	---	---
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	395	372	23	12	12	---	---	---	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except au- tomobiles.....	3,905	2,917	988	88	70	18	11	11	---
Other trade industries.....	231	132	99	3	2	1	---	---	---
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,464	882	602	19	18	3	3	2	1
Professional service.....	4,631	2,257	2,374	40	24	16	8	1	7
Recreation and amusement.....	268	183	85	9	7	2	2	---	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	4,363	2,074	2,289	31	17	14	6	1	5
Domestic and personal service.....	3,194	887	2,207	70	25	45	6	1	5
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,231	447	784	26	16	10	1	---	1
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	399	181	218	4	2	2	---	---	---
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,564	359	1,205	40	7	33	5	1	4
Industry not specified.....	624	432	192	142	130	12	2	1	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MILWAUKEE									
All industries.....	254,378	190,915	63,463	16,017	14,095	1,922	4,695	3,997	698
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	1,216	1,176	40	904	201	3	44	44	---
Extraction of minerals.....	383	363	20	57	56	1	12	12	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	130,197	103,581	21,616	9,531	8,886	645	3,439	2,970	469
Building industry.....	19,031	18,731	300	3,078	3,061	17	944	941	3
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,362	2,878	484	112	103	9	30	25	5
Clothing industries.....	5,022	2,323	2,699	222	140	82	139	64	75
Bakeries.....	2,929	2,370	559	169	158	11	27	17	10
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,767	1,588	179	76	73	3	18	13	5
Other food and allied industries.....	3,767	2,555	1,212	193	145	48	67	34	33
Automobile factories.....	8,764	8,222	542	500	489	11	290	277	13
Automobile repair shops.....	1,209	1,183	26	82	80	2	26	26	---
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	4,299	4,120	179	303	297	6	87	86	1
Other iron and steel industries.....	29,580	28,167	1,413	1,917	1,882	35	651	630	21
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	3,032	2,542	490	176	161	15	78	67	11
Shoe factories.....	6,791	4,203	2,588	451	360	91	273	198	75
Other leather industries.....	2,918	2,614	304	242	231	11	63	51	12
Saw and planing mills.....	822	783	39	66	65	1	28	28	---
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	3,253	3,005	248	275	270	5	112	106	6
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	5,259	4,080	1,179	175	143	32	64	34	30
Paper and allied industries.....	1,482	981	501	73	64	9	25	15	10
Knitting mills.....	5,167	1,569	3,598	131	60	71	123	46	77
Other textile industries.....	981	560	421	48	32	16	13	6	7
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	4,536	3,489	1,047	259	196	63	88	58	30
Independent hand trades.....	1,969	806	1,163	50	27	23	17	10	7
Other manufacturing industries.....	14,257	11,812	2,445	933	849	84	276	238	38
Transportation.....	22,772	19,465	3,307	1,303	1,270	33	383	370	13
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,681	1,667	14	332	330	2	78	78	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	2,182	2,118	64	139	136	3	21	21	---
Postal service.....	1,183	1,147	36	8	8	---	5	5	---
Steam railroads.....	6,715	6,461	254	305	301	4	133	131	2
Street railroads.....	2,432	2,295	137	67	64	3	10	10	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	5,094	2,411	2,683	117	97	20	28	20	8
Other transportation and communication.....	3,485	3,366	119	335	334	1	108	105	3
Trade.....	49,141	35,889	13,752	1,701	1,348	353	333	253	80
Banking and brokerage.....	3,063	2,047	1,016	41	35	6	4	4	---
Insurance and real estate.....	5,807	3,826	1,981	80	51	29	11	6	5
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,474	2,242	232	87	85	2	5	5	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	35,581	25,730	9,851	1,404	1,111	293	288	218	70
Other trade industries.....	2,216	1,544	672	89	66	23	25	20	5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	6,806	5,735	571	181	178	3	108	103	5
Professional service.....	16,871	8,350	8,521	393	260	133	79	51	28
Recreation and amusement.....	2,305	1,619	686	161	136	25	38	30	8
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	14,566	6,731	7,835	232	124	108	41	21	20
Domestic and personal service.....	21,401	7,632	13,769	946	424	522	135	56	79
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	7,419	2,985	4,434	365	204	161	32	16	16
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2,485	1,119	1,366	86	41	45	17	8	9
Other domestic and personal service.....	11,497	3,528	7,969	495	179	316	86	32	54
Industry not specified.....	6,091	4,224	1,867	1,701	1,472	229	184	138	26

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RACINE									
All industries.....	27,841	21,975	5,866	1,867	1,643	224	524	462	62
Agriculture.....	180	174	6	37	35	2	8	8	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	36	35	1	4	4	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	139	135	4	32	30	2	8	8	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	5	4	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	35	35	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	45	45	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	16,957	14,934	2,023	1,269	1,167	102	418	384	34
Building industry.....	1,796	1,774	22	285	285	—	98	98	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	553	353	200	17	16	1	3	3	—
Clothing industries.....	247	77	170	35	10	25	3	—	3
Food and allied industries.....	522	400	122	15	14	1	4	4	—
Automobile factories.....	1,745	1,661	84	116	111	5	63	61	2
Automobile repair shops.....	97	94	3	5	5	—	1	1	—
Iron and steel industries.....	5,691	5,456	235	344	336	8	78	76	2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	141	130	11	11	11	—	3	2	1
Leather industries.....	765	560	205	65	47	18	24	18	6
Saw and planing mills.....	32	30	2	4	4	—	—	—	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	265	230	35	14	13	1	3	3	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	665	471	194	23	15	8	6	2	4
Paper and allied industries.....	37	11	26	3	1	2	2	—	2
Textile industries.....	42	25	17	4	3	1	—	—	—
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	714	500	214	40	33	7	7	5	2
Independent hand trades.....	164	81	83	6	2	4	2	2	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,481	3,081	400	282	261	21	121	109	12
Transportation.....	1,448	1,218	228	67	65	2	17	15	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	79	79	—	10	10	—	3	3	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	219	215	4	9	9	—	3	3	—
Postal service.....	128	120	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	273	268	5	13	13	—	4	4	—
Street railroads.....	172	169	3	7	7	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	321	113	208	8	6	2	2	1	1
Other transportation and communication.....	254	248	6	20	20	—	5	4	1
Trade.....	4,053	3,133	920	136	118	20	33	22	11
Banking and brokerage.....	106	134	62	3	2	1	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	374	294	80	7	6	1	—	—	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	258	249	9	13	13	—	3	2	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	3,136	2,392	744	111	94	17	29	19	10
Other trade industries.....	89	64	25	2	1	1	1	1	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	401	349	52	12	11	1	3	3	—
Professional service.....	1,808	803	1,003	48	28	20	5	1	4
Recreation and amusement.....	229	161	68	15	13	2	1	1	—
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,577	642	935	33	15	18	4	—	4
Domestic and personal service.....	1,948	666	1,276	70	29	41	13	6	7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	647	296	351	26	12	14	3	1	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	205	93	112	7	6	1	2	1	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,090	277	813	37	11	26	8	4	4
Industry not specified.....	976	618	358	222	186	36	27	23	4

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	2, 839, 008	1, 129, 546	46, 982	41, 889	5, 093	17, 094	14, 803	2, 291
COUNTIES								
Adams.....	8, 003	2, 753	23	23	-----	28	28	-----
Ashland.....	21, 054	7, 788	647	601	46	258	244	14
Barron.....	34, 301	12, 075	459	386	73	152	113	39
Bayfield.....	15, 006	5, 476	146	138	8	61	60	1
Brown.....	70, 249	25, 665	756	691	65	240	206	34
Buffalo.....	15, 330	5, 458	61	53	8	34	30	4
Burnett.....	10, 233	3, 584	81	71	10	9	9	-----
Calumet.....	16, 848	5, 899	80	73	7	22	22	-----
Chippewa.....	37, 342	13, 340	730	660	70	220	177	43
Clark.....	34, 165	11, 530	227	189	38	42	40	2
Columbia.....	30, 503	11, 416	173	150	23	236	161	75
Crawford.....	16, 781	6, 017	158	138	20	65	63	2
Dane.....	112, 737	44, 794	1, 270	1, 118	152	307	275	32
Dodge.....	52, 092	19, 868	642	557	85	240	204	36
Door.....	18, 182	6, 205	85	79	6	60	60	-----
Douglas.....	46, 583	18, 580	1, 363	1, 242	121	1, 180	1, 129	51
Dunn.....	27, 037	9, 492	256	220	36	109	100	9
Eau Claire.....	41, 087	15, 667	635	547	88	266	223	43
Florence.....	3, 768	1, 403	95	95	-----	-----	-----	-----
Fond du Lac.....	59, 883	22, 470	819	721	98	352	292	60
Forest.....	11, 118	3, 923	332	324	8	115	114	1
Grant.....	38, 469	13, 186	456	399	57	162	140	22
Green.....	21, 870	7, 967	94	87	7	49	42	7
Green Lake.....	13, 913	5, 052	98	84	14	54	50	4
Iowa.....	20, 039	6, 770	173	157	16	47	46	1
Iron.....	9, 933	3, 752	399	382	17	81	81	-----
Jackson.....	16, 498	5, 945	84	80	4	57	56	1
Jefferson.....	36, 785	14, 165	268	226	42	223	188	35
Juneau.....	17, 264	5, 999	94	89	5	80	75	5
Kenosha.....	63, 277	24, 856	2, 046	1, 870	176	947	861	86
Kewaunee.....	16, 037	5, 327	41	39	2	21	20	1
La Crosse.....	54, 455	22, 309	1, 475	1, 316	159	291	207	84
Lafayette.....	13, 649	6, 345	135	127	8	27	26	1
Langlade.....	21, 544	7, 244	321	303	18	133	128	10
Lincoln.....	21, 072	7, 718	621	551	70	105	86	19
Manitowoc.....	58, 674	21, 985	613	538	75	447	361	86
Marathon.....	70, 629	24, 593	1, 006	911	95	365	323	37
Marinette.....	33, 530	12, 013	314	289	25	119	108	11
Marquette.....	9, 388	3, 287	90	82	8	27	21	6
Milwaukee.....	725, 263	311, 364	18, 357	16, 216	2, 141	5, 497	4, 708	789
Monroe.....	28, 739	9, 662	205	183	22	77	67	10
Oconto.....	26, 386	8, 649	348	331	17	59	56	3
Oneida.....	15, 899	6, 127	349	302	47	81	64	17
Outagamie.....	62, 790	22, 526	586	539	47	211	131	30
Ozaukee.....	17, 394	6, 735	170	142	28	187	153	34
Pepin.....	7, 450	2, 547	43	41	2	11	10	1
Pierce.....	21, 043	7, 678	222	170	52	49	41	8
Folk.....	26, 567	9, 125	61	60	1	19	17	2
Portage.....	33, 827	11, 927	432	395	37	178	159	19
Price.....	17, 284	6, 245	299	279	20	52	48	4
Racine.....	90, 217	35, 725	2, 071	1, 835	236	577	510	67
Richland.....	19, 525	6, 857	162	134	28	115	100	15
Rock.....	74, 206	30, 141	801	727	74	94	72	22
Rusk.....	16, 081	5, 403	158	139	19	30	19	11
St. Croix.....	25, 455	9, 016	148	129	19	67	53	14
Sauk.....	32, 030	11, 349	252	217	35	136	120	16
Sawyer.....	8, 878	3, 068	166	164	2	31	30	1
Shawano.....	33, 516	11, 347	401	360	41	65	64	1
Sheboygan.....	71, 235	27, 683	943	846	97	339	291	48
Taylor.....	17, 685	6, 013	112	106	6	74	63	11

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
			COUNTIES—continued					
Trempealeau.....	23,910	8,588	95	87	8	61	54	7
Vernon.....	28,537	10,174	186	160	26	68	64	4
Vilas.....	7,294	2,633	162	151	11	35	72	13
Walworth.....	31,058	11,985	241	217	24	87	72	15
Washburn.....	11,103	3,887	86	82	4	72	69	3
Washington.....	26,551	10,366	277	216	61	407	265	142
Waukesha.....	52,358	20,079	353	336	17	223	209	14
Waupaca.....	33,513	12,093	303	262	41	145	128	17
Waushara.....	14,427	5,244	113	97	16	68	65	3
Winnebago.....	76,622	30,099	1,211	1,075	136	574	496	78
Wood.....	37,855	13,295	303	285	18	119	109	10
CITIES								
Appleton.....	25,267	10,000	310	281	29	120	97	23
Ashland.....	10,622	4,136	448	412	36	220	208	12
Beloit.....	23,611	9,481	292	277	15	38	36	2
Cudahy.....	10,631	4,501	285	264	21	115	97	18
Eau Claire.....	26,287	10,380	492	421	71	226	186	40
Fond du Lac.....	26,449	10,295	681	521	60	190	167	23
Green Bay.....	37,415	14,838	609	462	47	180	156	24
Janesville.....	21,628	9,451	322	292	30	27	19	8
La Crosse.....	39,614	17,151	1,374	1,227	147	260	174	76
Manitowoc.....	22,963	9,225	343	295	48	240	191	49
Marinette.....	13,734	5,264	136	119	17	73	67	6
Oshkosh.....	40,108	16,224	863	779	84	330	292	38
Sheboygan.....	39,251	15,874	687	535	52	197	188	9
Shorewood village.....	13,479	5,347	107	89	18	18	16	2
South Milwaukee.....	10,706	4,361	196	183	13	78	72	6
Stevens Point.....	13,623	5,083	253	232	21	108	95	13
Superior.....	36,113	14,489	1,165	1,054	111	1,094	1,047	47
Two Rivers.....	10,083	4,078	170	151	19	131	99	32
Watertown.....	10,613	4,138	195	173	22	116	99	17
Waukesha.....	17,176	6,901	152	144	8	104	97	7
Wausau.....	23,758	9,214	532	476	56	215	196	19
Wauwatosa.....	21,194	8,084	267	174	33	83	71	12
West Allis.....	34,671	13,797	724	654	70	137	120	17

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C Persons out of a job and unable to work			CLASS D Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Total.....	3,321	2,778	543	5,778	4,698	1,080
Under 1 week.....	24	18	6	902	707	195
1 or 2 weeks.....	143	112	31	1,260	1,038	222
3 or 4 weeks.....	194	153	41	865	691	174
5 to 8 weeks.....	296	230	66	785	624	161
9 to 13 weeks.....	370	300	70	533	420	113
14 to 17 weeks.....	237	189	48	326	271	55
18 to 26 weeks.....	513	445	67	472	402	70
27 to 39 weeks.....	268	221	47	181	156	25
40 to 52 weeks.....	454	379	75	196	164	32
53 to 104 weeks.....	399	354	45	77	72	5
105 weeks and over.....	261	239	22	25	21	4
Not reported.....	162	137	25	156	132	24

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	2,034	1,508	526
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	18	18	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	125	125	
Forestry and fishing.....	140	139	1
Extraction of minerals.....	9	9	
Building industry.....	172	171	1
Clothing industries.....	23	6	17
Food and allied industries.....	59	32	27
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	57	56	1
Iron and steel industries.....	94	86	8
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	14	12	2
Leather industries.....	38	24	14
Saw and planing mills.....	42	42	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	43	36	7
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	12	9	3
Paper and allied industries.....	10	8	2
Textile industries.....	43	28	15
Independent hand trades.....	15	4	11
Other manufacturing industries.....	105	72	33
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	40	39	1
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	12	12	
Steam and street railroads.....	36	36	
Telegraph and telephone.....	16	8	8
Other transportation and communication.....	52	51	1
Banking and brokerage.....	8	4	4
Insurance and real estate.....	14	4	10
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	9	6	3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	181	119	62
Other trade industries.....	10	6	4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	27	24	3
Recreation and amusement.....	18	12	6
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	105	21	84
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	54	20	34
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	12	1	11
Other domestic and personal service.....	147	28	119
Industry not specified.....	274	240	34

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay			CLASS G Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,909	1,348	561	1,561	1,191	370
Under 1 week.....	698	497	201	518	376	142
1 or 2 weeks.....	462	310	152	418	330	88
3 or 4 weeks.....	199	144	55	139	116	23
5 to 8 weeks.....	145	103	42	90	77	13
9 to 13 weeks.....	98	71	27	82	73	9
14 to 17 weeks.....	81	63	18	38	34	4
18 to 26 weeks.....	80	59	21	113	76	37
27 to 39 weeks.....	28	14	14	63	28	35
40 to 52 weeks.....	21	12	9	23	23	
53 to 104 weeks.....	6	5	1	8	7	1
105 weeks and over.....	3	2	1	6	6	
Not reported.....	88	68	20	63	45	18

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 3,121 other persons in Wisconsin for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a.* Not a gainful worker, 332. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b.* Retired, 136. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c.* Permanently disabled, 274. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d.* Unpaid family worker, 78. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e.* Legal holiday or rest day, 21. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f.* Seeking first job, 66. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g.* Attending school, 82. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h.* Omitted entries, 2,000. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i.* Other reasons, 132. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

WYOMING

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UNEMPLOYMENT—WYOMING

1105

TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	225,565	124,785	100,780
Population 10 years old and over.....	178,973	101,106	77,867
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	92,451	79,690	12,761
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	3,719	3,312	407
Per cent of total population.....	1.6	2.7	0.4
Per cent of gainful workers.....	4.0	4.2	3.2
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	1,181	1,059	122
Per cent of total population.....	0.5	0.8	0.1
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.3	1.3	1.0
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	302	270	32
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	388	341	47
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	365	287	78
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	223	179	44
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	152	120	32

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	225,565	92,451	3,719	1.6	4.0	1,181	0.5	1.3
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	33,980	14,525	790	2.3	5.4	189	0.6	1.3
2,500 to 10,000.....	36,117	14,872	1,170	3.2	7.9	257	0.7	1.7
Rural territory.....	155,468	63,054	1,759	1.1	2.8	735	0.5	1.2
MALES								
The State.....	124,785	79,690	3,312	2.7	4.2	1,059	0.8	1.3
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	17,538	11,429	643	3.7	5.6	173	1.0	1.5
2,500 to 10,000.....	19,162	12,282	1,098	5.7	8.9	245	1.3	2.0
Rural territory.....	88,085	55,979	1,571	1.8	2.8	641	0.7	1.1
FEMALES								
The State.....	100,780	12,761	407	0.4	3.2	122	0.1	1.0
Incorporated places of—								
10,000 to 50,000.....	16,442	3,096	147	0.9	4.7	16	0.1	0.5
2,500 to 10,000.....	16,955	2,590	72	0.4	2.8	12	0.1	0.5
Rural territory.....	67,383	7,075	188	0.3	2.7	94	0.1	1.3

(TABLE 3, being for cities of 50,000 and over, is not shown for Wyoming, since Wyoming has no cities of this size.)

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE			Negro	Mexican	Other races
			Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parent-age	Foreign-born white			
Total population.....	225,565	214,067	148,331	46,028	19,658	1,250	7,174	3,074
Male.....	124,785	117,703	80,875	24,389	12,439	699	4,582	1,801
Female.....	100,780	96,364	67,506	21,639	7,219	551	2,592	1,273
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....								
Total.....	3,719	3,195	2,047	680	1,468	51	448	25
Male.....	3,312	2,876	1,821	605	450	38	374	24
Female.....	407	319	226	75	18	13	74	1
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.4	4.1	6.2	0.8
Male.....	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.6	5.4	8.2	1.3
Female.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.4	2.9	0.1
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....								
Total.....	1,181	901	499	188	1,214	21	243	16
Male.....	1,059	835	458	167	210	19	189	16
Female.....	122	66	41	21	4	2	54	-----
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.7	3.4	0.5
Male.....	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.7	2.7	4.1	0.9
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	2.1	-----

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 9 (8 males and 1 female) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 12 (10 males and 2 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	3,719	3,312	407	1,181	1,059	122
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	93	77	16	297	275	22
1 or 2 weeks.....	461	401	60	171	157	14
3 or 4 weeks.....	413	371	42	115	109	6
5 to 8 weeks.....	592	534	58	149	143	6
9 to 13 weeks.....	584	532	52	101	97	4
14 to 17 weeks.....	368	347	21	189	134	55
18 to 26 weeks.....	663	553	110	94	86	8
27 to 39 weeks.....	121	106	15	20	17	3
40 to 52 weeks.....	100	82	18	8	7	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	28	23	5			
105 weeks and over.....	13	11	2			
Not reported.....	283	275	8	37	34	3
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	109	83	26			
Personal disability.....	207	163	44			
Family reasons.....	25	13	12	33	26	7
Weather conditions.....	12	12		29	29	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	2		12	12	
Seasonality (off season).....	872	777	95	349	277	72
Economic conditions.....	1,002	894	108	421	403	18
Industrial policy.....	95	85	10	18	16	2
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,188	1,107	81	299	280	19
Dissatisfaction.....	182	152	30	17	14	3
Miscellaneous.....	12	11	1	1	1	
Reason not reported.....	13	13		2	1	1
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	22	10	12	41	21	20
15 to 19 years.....	307	255	52	89	69	20
20 to 24 years.....	630	554	76	153	137	16
25 to 29 years.....	460	403	57	149	139	10
30 to 34 years.....	409	359	50	117	104	13
35 to 39 years.....	383	333	50	162	148	14
40 to 44 years.....	371	334	37	137	122	15
45 to 49 years.....	322	294	28	114	110	4
50 to 54 years.....	260	239	21	76	72	4
55 to 59 years.....	230	218	12	59	57	2
60 to 64 years.....	152	144	8	36	34	2
65 to 69 years.....	106	103	3	28	27	1
70 years and over.....	61	60	1	18	17	1
Unknown.....	6	6		2	2	
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	1,375	1,326	49	559	548	11
Related member of family.....	988	729	259	304	207	97
Lodger, etc.....	1,356	1,257	99	318	304	14

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries	92,451	79,690	12,761	3,719	3,312	407	4.0	4.2	3.2
Agriculture	80,827	29,804	1,023	776	695	81	2.5	2.3	7.9
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	16,210	15,670	540	38	38	—	0.2	0.2	—
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	12,169	11,851	318	732	653	79	6.0	5.5	24.8
Unpaid family workers.....	1,853	1,726	127	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	595	557	38	6	4	2	1.0	0.7	—
Forestry and fishing	849	837	12	8	7	1	0.9	0.8	—
Extraction of minerals	7,947	7,684	63	526	521	5	6.6	6.6	—
Coal mines.....	5,062	5,041	21	296	293	3	5.8	5.8	—
Oil and gas wells.....	2,251	2,219	32	146	145	1	6.5	6.5	—
Other mines and quarries.....	634	624	10	84	83	1	13.2	13.3	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	11,099	10,530	569	524	509	15	4.7	4.8	2.6
Building industry.....	3,024	2,998	26	253	253	—	8.4	8.4	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,700	2,647	53	67	66	1	2.5	2.5	—
Clothing industries.....	332	285	47	8	4	4	2.4	1.4	—
Food and allied industries.....	915	820	95	43	42	1	4.7	5.1	—
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	460	450	10	26	26	—	5.7	5.8	—
Iron and steel industries.....	1,436	1,471	25	54	53	1	3.6	3.6	—
Lumber and furniture industries.....	377	367	10	6	5	1	1.6	1.4	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	362	302	60	7	5	2	1.9	1.7	—
Independent hand trades.....	438	269	169	11	8	3	2.5	3.0	1.8
Other manufacturing industries.....	995	921	74	49	47	2	4.9	5.1	—
Transportation	12,161	11,425	736	455	445	10	3.7	3.9	1.4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	786	775	11	50	49	1	6.4	6.3	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,295	1,231	64	54	54	—	4.2	4.4	—
Postal service.....	663	496	167	1	1	—	0.2	0.2	—
Steam railroads.....	7,127	7,007	120	276	269	7	3.9	3.8	5.8
Street railroads.....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	837	501	336	21	19	2	2.5	3.8	0.6
Other transportation and communication.....	1,438	1,400	38	53	53	—	3.7	3.8	—
Trade	8,918	7,186	1,750	193	158	35	2.2	2.2	2.0
Banking and brokerage.....	624	470	154	9	7	2	1.4	1.5	1.3
Insurance and real estate.....	492	365	127	5	3	2	1.0	0.8	1.6
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	802	774	28	8	8	—	1.0	1.0	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	6,776	5,386	1,390	170	139	31	2.5	2.6	2.2
Other trade industries.....	222	171	51	1	1	—	0.5	0.6	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	4,528	4,216	310	30	27	3	0.7	0.6	1.0
Professional service	6,835	2,985	3,850	89	43	46	1.3	1.4	1.2
Recreation and amusement.....	800	597	203	31	27	4	3.9	4.5	2.0
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	6,035	2,388	3,647	58	16	42	1.0	0.7	1.2
Domestic and personal service	6,912	2,564	4,348	308	119	189	4.5	4.6	4.3
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,088	1,268	1,720	155	73	82	5.2	5.8	4.8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	596	240	356	13	3	10	2.2	1.3	2.8
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,328	1,056	2,272	140	43	97	4.2	4.1	4.3
Industry not specified	2,379	2,279	100	810	788	22	34.0	34.6	22.0

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	92,451	79,690	12,761	1,181	1,059	122	1.3	1.3	1.0
Agriculture.....	30,827	29,804	1,023	329	259	70	1.1	0.9	6.8
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	16,210	15,670	540	6	6				
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	12,169	11,851	318	320	251	69	2.6	2.1	21.7
Unpaid family workers.....	1,853	1,726	127						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	595	557	38	3	2	1	0.5	0.4	
Forestry and fishing.....	849	837	12	18	16		1.9	1.9	
Extraction of minerals.....	7,947	7,884	63	274	273	1	3.4	3.5	
Coal mines.....	5,062	5,041	21	222	221	1	4.4	4.4	
Oil and gas wells.....	2,251	2,219	32	36	36		1.6	1.6	
Other mines and quarries.....	634	624	10	16	16		2.5	2.6	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	11,089	10,530	559	142	138	4	1.3	1.3	0.7
Building industry.....	3,024	2,998	26	75	75		2.5	2.5	
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,700	2,647	53	16	15	1	0.6	0.6	
Clothing industries.....	332	285	47						
Food and allied industries.....	915	820	95	10	9	1	1.1	1.1	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	460	450	10						
Iron and steel industries.....	1,496	1,471	25	20	20		1.3	1.4	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	377	367	10	3	3		0.8	0.8	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	362	302	60	3	2	1	0.8	0.7	
Independent hand trades.....	438	269	169	4	3	1	0.9	1.1	0.6
Other manufacturing industries.....	995	921	74	11	11		1.1	1.2	
Transportation.....	12,161	11,425	736	254	251	3	2.1	2.2	0.4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	786	775	11	13	13		1.7	1.7	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,295	1,231	64	7	7		0.5	0.6	
Postal service.....	663	496	167						
Steam railroads.....	7,127	7,007	120	211	210	1	3.0	3.0	0.8
Street railroads.....	15	15							
Telegraph and telephone.....	837	501	336	6	4	2	0.7	0.8	0.6
Other transportation and communication.....	1,438	1,400	38	17	17		1.2	1.2	
Trade.....	8,916	7,166	1,750	45	37	8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Banking and brokerage.....	624	470	154	3	2	1	0.5	0.4	0.6
Insurance and real estate.....	492	365	127						
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	802	774	28	6	6		0.7	0.8	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	6,776	5,386	1,390	36	29	7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other trade industries.....	222	171	51						
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4,526	4,216	310	9	9		0.2	0.2	
Professional service.....	6,835	2,985	3,850	17	9	8	0.2	0.3	0.2
Recreation and amusement.....	800	597	203	7	6	1	0.9	1.0	0.5
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	6,035	2,388	3,647	10	3	7	0.2	0.1	0.2
Domestic and personal service.....	6,912	2,564	4,348	48	22	26	0.7	0.9	0.6
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,988	1,208	1,720	22	9	13	0.7	0.7	0.8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	596	240	356	2	1	1	0.3	0.4	0.3
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,328	1,056	2,272	24	12	12	0.7	1.1	0.5
Industry not specified.....	2,379	2,279	100	47	45	2	2.0	2.0	2.0

(TABLES 8 and 9, being for cities of 50,000 and over, are not shown for Wyoming, since Wyoming has no cities of this size.)

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	225,685	92,451	3,719	3,312	407	1,181	1,059	122
COUNTIES								
Albany.....	12,041	5,231	162	155	7	92	90	2
Big Horn.....	11,222	3,961	225	158	67	151	93	58
Campbell.....	6,720	2,689	23	21	2	2	2	—
Carbon.....	11,391	5,211	443	430	13	39	37	2
Converse.....	7,145	2,913	52	47	5	23	21	2
Crook.....	5,333	2,019	5	5	—	3	3	—
Fremont.....	10,490	4,142	129	116	13	26	20	6
Goshen.....	11,754	4,032	122	122	—	39	34	5
Hot Springs.....	5,476	2,260	169	155	14	16	16	—
Johnson.....	4,816	2,032	27	27	—	14	12	2
Laramie.....	26,845	12,941	373	308	65	144	137	7
Lincoln.....	10,894	3,768	151	143	8	31	30	1
Natrona.....	24,272	10,316	530	435	95	72	63	9
Niobrara.....	4,723	1,844	14	14	—	4	4	—
Park.....	8,207	3,230	60	51	9	11	11	—
Platte.....	9,695	3,776	172	153	19	132	120	12
Sheridan.....	16,875	6,474	309	277	32	144	138	6
Sublette.....	1,944	993	34	34	—	10	10	—
Sweetwater.....	18,165	7,751	468	443	25	168	161	7
Teton.....	2,003	798	19	17	2	13	11	2
Uinta.....	6,572	2,532	93	83	10	25	24	1
Washakie.....	4,109	1,577	99	83	16	11	11	—
Weston.....	4,073	1,833	38	33	5	11	11	—
Yellowstone National Park (part) ¹	200	128	2	2	—	—	—	—
CITIES								
Casper.....	16,619	7,087	437	350	87	51	42	9
Cheyenne.....	17,361	7,438	353	293	60	138	131	7

¹ Total population in Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming, 253.

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	302	270	32	388	341	47
Under 1 week.....	1	1	—	63	55	8
1 or 2 weeks.....	24	17	7	95	82	13
3 or 4 weeks.....	15	13	2	62	48	14
5 to 8 weeks.....	32	25	7	56	50	6
9 to 13 weeks.....	34	29	5	33	29	4
14 to 17 weeks.....	21	21	—	19	18	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	57	54	3	26	26	—
27 to 39 weeks.....	27	25	2	10	10	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	41	38	3	6	6	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	20	18	2	2	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	18	17	1	—	—	—
Not reported.....	12	12	—	16	16	—

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries	385	287	78
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	108	82	26
Coal mines.....	103	103	—
Oil and gas wells.....	6	6	—
Other mines and quarries.....	5	5	—
Building industry.....	17	16	1
Food and allied industries.....	4	4	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	10	7	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	6	6	—
Steam railroads.....	11	11	—
Other transportation and communication.....	4	3	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	18	14	4
Other trade industries.....	1	1	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2	1	1
Professional service.....	16	6	10
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	16	1	15
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1	1	—
Other domestic and personal service.....	12	1	11
Industry not specified.....	25	19	6

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	223	179	44	152	120	32
Under 1 week.....	55	45	10	55	39	16
1 or 2 weeks.....	78	64	14	54	47	7
3 or 4 weeks.....	22	16	6	12	10	2
5 to 8 weeks.....	25	19	6	5	5	—
9 to 13 weeks.....	14	11	3	6	4	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	9	8	1	3	1	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	6	4	2	2	2	—
27 to 39 weeks.....	2	2	—	2	1	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	2	2	—	1	1	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	—	—	—	1	1	—
Not reported.....	10	8	2	11	9	2

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 299 other persons in Wyoming for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

a. Not a gainful worker, 32. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.

b. Retired, 31. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.

c. Permanently disabled, 19. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.

d. Unpaid family worker, 6. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.

e. Legal holiday or rest day, 9. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.

f. Attending school, 7. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.

g. Omitted entries, 164. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.

h. Other reasons, 31. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.