

TABLE 72.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY SEX: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

[Figures for 1920 and 1910 have been adjusted by deducting from the total, and from Spanish mother tongue, the estimated number of persons (457,360 in 1920; 211,233 in 1910) who would have been classified as Mexican in 1930. Per cent not shown where less than 0.1. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

MOTHER TONGUE	1930			1920	1910	PER CENT			INCREASE, 1920 to 1930	
	Total	Male	Female			1930	1920	1910	Number	Per cent
Total.....	13,366,407	7,153,709	6,212,698	13,255,394	13,134,312	100.0	100.0	100.0	111,013	0.8
English and Celtic.....	3,097,021	1,483,363	1,613,658	3,007,932	3,363,792	23.2	22.7	25.6	89,089	3.0
Germanic:										
German.....	2,188,006	1,153,415	1,034,591	2,267,128	2,769,032	16.4	17.1	21.0	-79,122	-3.5
Dutch.....	133,142	77,409	55,733	136,540	126,045	1.0	1.0	1.0	-3,398	-2.5
Flemish.....	42,263	23,707	18,556	45,696	25,750	0.3	0.3	0.2	-3,433	-7.5
Scandinavian:										
Swedish.....	615,465	344,403	271,062	643,203	683,218	4.6	4.9	5.2	-27,738	-4.3
Norwegian.....	345,522	196,131	150,391	362,199	402,637	2.6	2.7	3.1	-16,677	-4.6
Danish.....	178,944	109,550	69,394	187,162	183,341	1.3	1.4	1.4	-8,218	-4.4
Icelandic.....	2,714	1,339	1,375	2,369	2,501				345	14.6
Latin and Greek:										
Italian.....	1,803,239	1,053,056	755,233	1,624,998	1,365,110	13.5	12.3	10.4	183,201	11.3
French.....	523,297	262,446	260,851	466,956	523,842	3.9	3.5	4.0	50,241	12.1
Spanish.....	126,283	80,353	45,930	98,751	46,898	0.9	0.7	0.4	27,637	27.9
Portuguese.....	110,197	64,306	46,891	105,895	72,649	0.8	0.8	0.6	4,302	4.1
Rumanian.....	60,664	33,111	23,863	62,336	42,277	0.4	0.5	0.3	-5,872	-8.6
Greek.....	189,066	133,780	50,286	174,658	118,379	1.4	1.3	0.9	14,408	8.2
Slavic and Lettish:										
Polish.....	665,899	324,243	341,656	1,077,392	943,781	7.2	8.1	7.2	-111,493	-10.3
Czech.....	201,138	101,425	99,713	234,564	223,738	1.5	1.3	1.7	-33,426	-14.3
Slovak.....	240,166	129,357	110,809	274,948	166,474	1.8	2.1	1.3	-84,752	-12.6
Russian.....	315,721	181,215	134,506	392,049	57,926	2.4	3.0	0.4	-76,328	-19.5
Ruthenian ¹	9,800	5,350	4,450	55,672	25,131	0.1	0.4	0.2	12,813	23.0
Ukrainian ²	58,685	32,312	26,373	80,437	123,631	0.4	0.6	0.9	-2,766	-3.4
Slovenian.....	77,671	46,989	30,682	85,175	73,380	0.6	0.6	0.6	-5,373	-6.3
Croatian.....	79,802	51,668	28,134	85,175	73,380	0.6	0.6	0.6	-5,373	-6.3
Serbian.....	30,121	21,076	9,045	40,669	27,239	0.2	0.3	0.2	-10,543	-25.0
Bulgarian.....	12,128	6,676	2,452	12,863	18,341	0.1	0.1	0.1	-725	-5.6
Wendish.....	1,372	672	700	2,039	1,460				-667	-32.7
Lithuanian ⁴	165,053	96,164	68,889	182,227	140,963	1.2	1.4	1.1	-0,684	-5.3
Lettish ⁴	7,590	4,333	3,257			0.1				
Unclassified:										
Yiddish.....	1,222,658	621,800	600,849	1,091,820	1,051,787	9.1	8.2	8.0	130,838	12.0
Magyar.....	250,303	129,775	120,518	290,419	229,094	1.9	2.2	1.7	-40,026	-13.8
Finnish.....	124,604	67,796	57,398	132,643	119,948	0.9	1.0	0.9	-7,549	-5.7
Estonian.....	2,809	1,620	839	1,024	133				1,785	174.3
Armenian.....	51,741	30,295	21,446	37,647	23,838	0.4	0.3	0.2	14,004	37.4
Arabic.....	67,830	38,673	27,852	57,557	32,898	0.5	0.4	0.3	10,273	17.8
Turkish.....	10,457	6,911	3,546	6,627	4,709	0.1			3,890	67.8
Albanian.....	7,658	5,604	1,052	5,515	2,312	0.1			2,071	37.6
All other.....	3,352	2,309	933	1,223	646				2,124	173.0
Unknown.....	42,233	22,348	19,285	7,166	135,824	0.3	0.1	1.0	35,067	480.4

¹ Ukrainian included with Ruthenian in 1920 and 1910.

² Corrected figures.

³ Reported as "Slavic, not specified" in 1920, but practically all Wendish.

⁴ Lettish included with Lithuanian in 1920 and 1910.

TABLE 73.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

MOTHER TONGUE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Number	Per cent	MOTHER TONGUE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Number	Percent
English and Celtic.	3,097,021	100.0	LATIN AND GREEK—Contd.		
Canada.....	880,754	28.4	French.....	523,297	100.0
England.....	794,668	25.7	Canada.....	370,852	70.9
Irish Free State.....	744,280	24.0	France.....	113,907	21.8
Northern Ireland.....	178,660	5.8	Belgium.....	18,424	3.5
Scotland.....	352,900	11.4	Switzerland.....	13,161	2.5
Wales.....	60,111	1.9	Luxemburg.....	841	0.2
Newfoundland.....	23,652	0.8	Italy.....	826	0.2
West Indies.....	13,605	0.4	Other countries.....	5,226	1.0
Australia.....	11,638	0.4			
Other countries.....	36,953	1.2	Spanish.....	128,288	100.0
GERMANIC:			Spain.....	57,098	45.2
German.....	2,188,006	100.0	Mexico.....	21,227	16.8
Germany.....	1,587,052	72.5	West Indies.....	16,482	13.1
Austria.....	191,715	8.8	South America.....	15,253	12.1
Russia.....	103,371	4.7	Central America.....	6,217	4.9
Switzerland.....	87,073	4.0	Turkey in Asia.....	5,232	4.1
Hungary.....	48,198	2.2	Greece.....	1,012	0.8
Poland.....	31,944	1.5	Italy.....	777	0.6
Czechoslovakia.....	30,900	1.4	Yugoslavia.....	307	0.3
Rumania.....	28,640	1.3	Portugal.....	346	0.3
Yugoslavia.....	23,403	1.1	Turkey in Europe.....	309	0.2
France.....	14,376	0.7	Atlantic Islands.....	220	0.2
Canada.....	9,818	0.4	France.....	213	0.2
Luxemburg.....	7,027	0.4	Other countries.....	1,535	1.2
Other countries.....	23,689	1.1			
Dutch.....	133,142	100.0	Portuguese.....	110,197	100.0
Netherlands.....	128,774	96.7	Portugal.....	69,423	63.0
Belgium.....	833	0.6	Atlantic Islands.....	37,549	34.1
Germany.....	702	0.5	South America.....	2,795	2.5
Canada.....	632	0.5	Other countries.....	430	0.4
Russia.....	349	0.3			
Africa.....	279	0.2	Rumanian.....	56,964	100.0
West Indies.....	270	0.2	Rumania.....	53,452	93.8
Pacific Islands.....	258	0.2	Yugoslavia.....	567	1.0
Other countries.....	1,045	0.8	Hungary.....	548	1.0
Flemish.....	42,263	100.0	Austria.....	482	0.8
Belgium.....	40,956	96.9	Canada.....	394	0.7
Netherlands.....	490	1.2	Albania.....	381	0.7
France.....	245	0.6	Greece.....	285	0.5
Canada.....	143	0.3	Russia.....	206	0.4
Switzerland.....	107	0.3	Czechoslovakia.....	113	0.2
Other countries.....	322	0.8	Turkey in Asia.....	112	0.2
			Other countries.....	424	0.7
SCANDINAVIAN:			Greek.....	189,066	100.0
Swedish.....	615,465	100.0	Greece.....	169,646	89.7
Sweden.....	500,901	96.0	Turkey in Asia.....	11,490	6.1
Finland.....	13,730	3.0	Italy.....	1,493	0.8
Norway.....	2,635	0.4	Albania.....	1,094	0.6
Denmark.....	1,018	0.2	Turkey in Europe.....	744	0.4
Canada.....	886	0.2	Yugoslavia.....	682	0.4
Other countries.....	1,195	0.2	Africa.....	379	0.2
Norwegian.....	345,622	100.0	Austria.....	309	0.2
Norway.....	343,176	99.3	Bulgaria.....	288	0.2
Canada.....	685	0.2	Other countries.....	2,932	1.6
Sweden.....	639	0.2			
Other countries.....	1,022	0.3	SLAVIC AND LETTIC:		
Danish.....	173,944	100.0	Polish.....	985,899	100.0
Denmark.....	175,735	98.2	Poland.....	918,070	95.0
Germany.....	1,371	0.8	Russia.....	14,895	1.6
Norway.....	480	0.3	Austria.....	9,827	1.0
Sweden.....	367	0.2	Germany.....	9,284	1.0
Other countries.....	991	0.6	Lithuania.....	3,824	0.4
Icelandic.....	2,714	100.0	Czechoslovakia.....	3,487	0.4
Iceland.....	2,420	89.2	Canada.....	2,141	0.2
Canada.....	233	8.6	Other countries.....	4,411	0.5
Other countries.....	61	2.2			
LATIN AND GREEK:			Czech.....	201,138	100.0
Italian.....	1,808,289	100.0	Czechoslovakia.....	188,960	93.9
Italy.....	1,779,698	98.4	Austria.....	5,478	2.7
Switzerland.....	10,339	0.6	Poland.....	1,971	1.0
South America.....	3,733	0.3	Yugoslavia.....	1,595	0.8
France.....	2,936	0.2	Russia.....	788	0.4
Austria.....	2,825	0.2	Hungary.....	777	0.4
Other countries.....	6,758	0.4	Germany.....	542	0.3
			Other countries.....	1,027	0.5

TABLE 73.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Number	Per cent	MOTHER TONGUE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Number	Percent
SLAVIC AND LETTIC—Contd.			SLAVIC AND LETTIC—Contd.		
Slovak.....	240,196	100.0	Lithuanian.....	165,053	100.0
Czechoslovakia.....	210,347	91.3	Lithuania.....	156,152	94.0
Yugoslavia.....	8,309	3.5	Russia.....	5,416	3.3
Austria.....	5,710	2.4	Poland.....	1,242	0.8
Hungary.....	2,304	1.0	Scotland.....	507	0.3
Poland.....	2,240	0.9	Latvia.....	404	0.3
Russia.....	584	0.2	England.....	386	0.3
Other countries.....	1,612	0.7	Other countries.....	886	0.5
Russian.....	315,721	100.0	Letlish.....	7,590	100.0
Russia.....	262,781	83.2	Latvia.....	5,977	78.7
Poland.....	26,797	8.5	Russia.....	813	10.7
Czechoslovakia.....	6,538	2.1	Lithuania.....	622	8.2
Austria.....	6,310	2.0	Other countries.....	178	2.3
Lithuania.....	2,914	0.9	UNCLASSIFIED AND UNKNOWN:		
Latvia.....	1,827	0.6	Yiddish.....	1,222,658	100.0
Rumania.....	1,791	0.6	Russia.....	743,307	60.8
Canada.....	1,245	0.4	Poland.....	243,825	19.9
England.....	700	0.2	Austria.....	96,052	7.9
Other countries.....	4,818	1.5	Rumania.....	49,608	4.0
Ruthenian.....	9,800	100.0	Lithuania.....	25,886	2.1
Czechoslovakia.....	7,218	73.7	Hungary.....	16,255	1.3
Poland.....	1,580	16.1	England.....	9,480	0.8
Russia.....	536	5.5	Latvia.....	8,803	0.7
Austria.....	217	2.2	Czechoslovakia.....	7,037	0.6
Other countries.....	249	2.5	Canada.....	5,146	0.4
Ukrainian.....	58,685	100.0	Palestine.....	4,150	0.3
Poland.....	38,582	65.7	Germany.....	3,494	0.3
Russia.....	11,689	19.9	Other countries.....	9,115	0.7
Austria.....	5,127	8.7	Magyar.....	250,893	100.0
Canada.....	1,067	1.9	Hungary.....	202,876	81.0
Czechoslovakia.....	827	1.4	Czechoslovakia.....	19,803	7.9
Rumania.....	543	0.9	Austria.....	12,390	4.9
Yugoslavia.....	221	0.4	Rumania.....	8,830	3.5
Other countries.....	590	1.0	Yugoslavia.....	4,506	1.8
Slovenian.....	77,871	100.0	Poland.....	474	0.2
Yugoslavia.....	66,793	86.0	Other countries.....	1,455	0.6
Austria.....	3,969	5.1	Finnish.....	124,994	100.0
Italy.....	3,301	4.2	Finland.....	122,710	98.2
Czechoslovakia.....	2,417	3.1	Sweden.....	855	0.7
Germany.....	265	0.3	Canada.....	565	0.5
Hungary.....	259	0.3	Norway.....	364	0.3
Poland.....	127	0.2	Other countries.....	470	0.4
Russia.....	121	0.2	Estonian.....	2,809	100.0
Other countries.....	419	0.5	Estonia.....	2,422	86.2
Croatian.....	79,802	100.0	Russia.....	255	9.1
Yugoslavia.....	72,138	90.4	Other countries.....	132	4.7
Austria.....	8,602	4.9	Armenian.....	51,741	100.0
Italy.....	1,348	1.7	Armenia.....	30,959	59.8
Czechoslovakia.....	1,279	1.6	Turkey in Asia.....	17,208	33.3
Hungary.....	480	0.5	Syria.....	730	1.4
Poland.....	172	0.2	Russia.....	687	1.3
Other countries.....	533	0.7	Turkey in Europe.....	576	1.1
Serbian.....	30,121	100.0	Africa.....	232	0.4
Yugoslavia.....	27,663	91.8	Bulgaria.....	168	0.3
Austria.....	747	2.5	Greece.....	108	0.2
Czechoslovakia.....	423	1.4	Other countries.....	1,075	2.1
Rumania.....	378	1.3	Arabic.....	67,830	100.0
Hungary.....	220	0.7	Syria.....	55,806	81.8
Other countries.....	690	2.3	Palestine.....	1,430	2.1
Bulgarian.....	12,128	100.0	Turkey in Asia.....	1,068	1.6
Bulgaria.....	8,112	66.9	Africa.....	629	0.9
Greece.....	2,215	18.3	France.....	305	0.4
Yugoslavia.....	1,086	9.0	Canada.....	257	0.4
Rumania.....	132	1.1	South America.....	218	0.3
Turkey in Asia.....	109	0.9	Mexico.....	151	0.2
Other countries.....	474	3.9	Yugoslavia.....	146	0.2
Wendish.....	1,372	100.0	West Indies.....	125	0.2
Yugoslavia.....	717	52.3	Russia.....	116	0.2
Hungary.....	431	31.4	Other countries.....	7,860	11.6
Austria.....	116	8.5			
Other countries.....	108	7.9			

TABLE 73.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Number	Per cent	MOTHER TONGUE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Number	Percent
UNCLASSIFIED AND UNKNOWN—Continued.			UNCLASSIFIED AND UNKNOWN—Continued.		
Turkish.....	10,457	100.0	Unknown.....	42,239	100.0
Turkey in Asia.....	9,166	87.7	Austria.....	24,201	57.3
Armenia.....	260	2.8	Russia.....	4,421	10.5
Turkey in Europe.....	283	2.7	Europe, not specified.....	4,159	9.8
Greece.....	156	1.5	Czechoslovakia.....	1,672	4.0
Syria.....	107	1.0	Yugoslavia.....	1,166	2.8
Other countries.....	455	4.4	Switzerland.....	990	2.3
Albanian.....	7,586	100.0	Germany.....	887	2.1
Albania.....	7,114	93.8	Country, not specified.....	832	2.0
Italy.....	148	2.0	At sea.....	533	1.3
Greece.....	122	1.6	Rumania.....	491	1.2
Other countries.....	202	2.7	Lithuania.....	437	1.1
All other.....	3,352	100.0	Belgium.....	379	0.9
Spain.....	631	18.8	Asia, not specified.....	308	0.7
Africa.....	257	7.7	Latvia.....	242	0.6
France.....	233	7.0	Turkey in Asia.....	216	0.5
India.....	201	6.0	Africa.....	193	0.5
Other countries.....	2,030	60.6	Estonia.....	193	0.5
			Hungary.....	168	0.4
			South America.....	141	0.3
			Poland.....	104	0.2
			Other countries.....	480	1.1

TABLE 74.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

MOTHER TONGUE	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				PERCENT OF TOTAL			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION		
	Total	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-nonfarm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-nonfarm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-nonfarm
Total.....	13,366,407	10,728,869	1,084,087	1,556,461	80.3	8.1	11.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
English and Celtic.....	3,097,021	2,540,843	162,360	393,818	82.0	0.2	12.7	23.7	15.0	25.3
Germanic:										
German.....	2,188,006	1,876,486	317,358	294,162	72.1	14.5	13.4	14.7	29.3	18.9
Dutch.....	133,142	79,901	31,854	21,297	60.1	23.9	16.0	0.7	2.9	1.4
Flemish.....	42,263	31,680	6,743	3,831	75.0	18.0	9.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
Scandinavian:										
Swedish.....	615,465	421,792	101,728	91,945	68.5	16.5	14.0	3.0	9.4	5.0
Norwegian.....	345,522	192,959	91,258	61,805	55.8	28.4	17.7	1.8	8.4	3.9
Danish.....	178,944	106,387	41,798	30,759	59.5	23.4	17.2	1.0	3.9	2.0
Icelandic.....	2,714	1,215	835	664	44.8	30.8	24.5	.....	0.1	.....
Latin and Greek:										
Italian.....	1,808,289	1,584,297	53,683	170,306	87.6	3.0	9.4	14.8	5.0	10.9
French.....	523,297	408,597	35,162	79,538	78.1	6.7	15.2	3.8	3.2	5.1
Spanish.....	126,288	107,740	5,504	13,044	85.3	4.4	10.3	1.0	0.5	0.8
Portuguese.....	110,197	79,622	18,563	12,012	72.3	16.8	10.9	0.7	1.7	0.8
Rumanian.....	56,964	51,086	1,836	4,042	89.7	3.2	7.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
Greek.....	180,066	172,814	2,623	13,629	91.4	1.4	7.2	1.6	0.2	0.9
Slavic and Lettic:										
Polish.....	965,899	810,545	58,936	96,418	83.9	6.1	10.0	7.6	5.4	6.2
Czech.....	201,138	138,706	39,100	23,272	69.5	19.5	14.1	1.2	3.6	1.6
Slovak.....	240,196	171,907	17,338	50,951	71.6	7.2	21.2	1.6	1.6	3.3
Russian.....	315,721	274,912	13,691	27,113	87.1	4.3	8.6	2.6	1.3	1.7
Ruthenian.....	9,809	6,667	606	2,627	65.0	3.2	26.8	0.1	.....	0.2
Ukrainian.....	58,085	48,132	3,494	7,059	82.0	6.9	12.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
Slovenian.....	77,671	52,981	5,692	18,998	68.2	7.2	24.5	0.5	0.5	1.2
Croatian.....	79,802	57,815	3,632	18,235	72.6	4.6	22.9	0.5	0.3	1.2
Serbian.....	30,121	23,014	1,124	5,983	76.4	3.7	19.9	0.2	0.1	0.4
Bulgarian.....	12,128	9,723	758	1,645	80.2	6.2	13.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Wendish.....	1,372	1,198	71	103	87.3	6.2	7.5	.....	.....	.....
Lithuanian.....	165,063	140,423	7,539	17,086	85.1	4.6	10.4	1.3	0.7	1.1
Lettish.....	7,690	6,094	679	817	80.3	3.9	10.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unclassified:										
Yiddish.....	1,222,658	1,203,659	4,532	14,467	98.4	0.4	1.2	11.2	0.4	0.9
Magyar.....	260,392	205,321	13,103	32,099	82.0	6.2	12.8	1.9	1.2	2.1
Finnish.....	124,694	67,628	33,345	24,021	54.1	28.7	18.2	0.6	3.1	1.6
Estonian.....	2,809	2,283	217	279	81.3	8.8	9.9	.....	.....	.....
Armenian.....	51,741	46,561	2,970	2,210	90.0	5.7	4.3	0.4	0.3	0.1
Arabic.....	67,830	61,605	1,342	4,883	90.7	2.0	7.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
Turkish.....	10,457	9,690	151	616	92.7	1.4	6.9	0.1	.....	.....
Albanian.....	7,586	7,041	55	490	92.3	0.7	6.5	0.1	.....	.....
All other.....	3,352	2,269	587	496	67.7	17.5	14.8	.....	.....	.....
Unknown.....	42,233	28,260	3,810	10,163	66.9	9.0	24.1	0.3	0.4	0.7

TABLE 75.—PRINCIPAL MOTHER TONGUES OF THE FOREIGN-

DIVISION AND STATE	Total	English and Celtic	German	Dutch	Scandinavian ¹	Italian	French	Spanish	Portuguese
1 United States.....	13,366,407	3,067,021	2,188,006	133,142	1,142,645	1,808,289	523,207	126,258	110,197
2 GEOG. DIVS.:									
3 New England.....	1,834,310	686,850	64,080	2,820	84,682	254,886	277,468	3,442	60,244
4 Mid. Atlantic.....	5,269,042	1,059,993	758,322	30,738	176,217	1,051,893	89,555	55,856	11,482
5 E. N. Central.....	3,223,924	634,001	697,370	57,262	285,835	245,642	70,815	9,621	788
6 W. N. Central.....	1,059,277	137,196	324,085	20,308	333,410	32,182	19,517	1,995	54
7 South Atlantic.....	304,273	71,473	47,241	1,603	9,918	39,079	7,307	14,231	515
8 E. S. Central.....	57,665	14,008	15,421	295	2,164	7,337	1,887	600	53
9 W. S. Central.....	170,232	30,143	49,016	1,150	10,167	22,315	7,301	6,816	165
10 Mountain.....	287,914	85,358	54,365	5,108	55,653	24,453	8,527	5,316	393
11 Pacific.....	1,159,765	377,989	176,600	13,739	184,689	130,502	40,930	28,411	36,503
12 NEW ENGLAND:									
13 Maine.....	100,368	47,736	947	43	3,314	2,360	37,325	69	100
14 N. Hampshire.....	82,660	25,142	1,836	155	2,167	1,957	38,024	47	300
15 Vermont.....	43,061	15,602	750	33	1,966	3,204	17,524	497	49
16 Massachusetts.....	1,054,636	456,485	25,506	1,917	46,952	126,868	121,712	1,391	45,285
17 Rhode Island.....	170,714	57,353	3,866	141	7,123	32,876	33,954	162	11,970
18 Connecticut.....	382,871	84,472	32,075	531	23,760	87,621	28,919	1,276	2,531
19 MID. ATLANTIC:									
20 New York.....	3,191,540	647,292	448,962	14,821	125,520	633,342	63,321	44,362	6,096
21 New Jersey.....	1,670,010	148,114	148,114	14,602	28,411	192,154	13,022	6,948	4,001
22 Pennsylvania.....	1,233,051	244,821	161,246	1,255	22,286	226,397	13,212	4,546	1,385
23 E. N. CENTRAL:									
24 Ohio.....	644,151	112,789	140,175	2,144	11,162	70,819	8,610	2,291	214
25 Indiana.....	135,134	22,082	32,816	1,955	6,310	6,726	3,325	1,076	90
26 Illinois.....	1,218,158	182,462	250,319	14,568	161,055	111,387	18,105	3,494	254
27 Michigan.....	840,268	287,982	111,676	32,411	40,137	44,088	34,618	2,437	170
28 Wisconsin.....	386,213	27,736	162,384	6,184	67,171	12,619	6,151	323	61
29 W. N. CENTRAL:									
30 Minnesota.....	388,294	38,551	74,140	4,742	178,232	6,506	7,068	189	9
31 Iowa.....	165,735	24,928	59,844	10,069	44,556	3,902	2,167	229	2
32 Missouri.....	149,300	25,928	56,993	644	5,883	15,426	3,372	963	21
33 North Dakota.....	105,148	13,984	35,374	656	43,654	113	1,662	53	1
34 South Dakota.....	66,643	7,027	23,331	3,029	24,931	322	765	23	1
35 Nebraska.....	115,846	12,889	44,769	602	26,338	3,677	1,100	247	7
36 Kansas.....	69,710	13,909	29,634	629	9,816	2,233	2,483	291	13
37 So. ATLANTIC:									
38 Delaware.....	16,885	4,690	1,717	49	541	3,778	237	214	14
39 Maryland.....	95,093	14,585	22,093	333	1,931	10,953	1,137	506	76
40 Dist. of Col.....	29,932	8,973	4,238	150	899	4,405	1,067	463	38
41 Virginia.....	23,820	7,316	3,129	261	1,120	1,866	506	240	75
42 West Virginia.....	51,520	6,947	4,855	40	426	12,069	1,240	1,534	58
43 N. Carolina.....	8,788	3,026	1,137	211	315	302	400	79	11
44 S. Carolina.....	5,296	1,237	1,879	23	222	135	135	44	6
45 Georgia.....	13,917	3,814	2,135	63	505	620	421	369	93
46 Florida.....	59,057	20,936	7,061	473	3,959	4,901	2,068	10,692	145
47 E. S. CENTRAL:									
48 Kentucky.....	21,840	4,916	9,231	106	280	1,636	625	142	33
49 Tennessee.....	13,066	3,473	2,460	58	417	1,971	411	87	7
50 Alabama.....	15,710	4,367	2,778	92	1,090	2,110	609	242	8
51 Mississippi.....	7,049	1,252	952	38	377	1,620	242	129	5
52 W. S. CENTRAL:									
53 Arkansas.....	10,173	2,252	3,788	79	455	907	467	57	5
54 Louisiana.....	34,910	4,394	4,407	241	1,246	13,576	3,263	2,264	68
55 Oklahoma.....	26,763	6,184	9,704	239	1,593	1,181	1,074	243	18
56 Texas.....	98,396	17,313	31,657	600	6,373	6,591	2,497	4,262	74
57 MOUNTAIN:									
58 Montana.....	72,961	22,953	12,786	1,311	17,470	2,930	2,793	160	23
59 Idaho.....	30,454	9,535	5,869	336	8,182	1,217	1,059	1,007	42
60 Wyoming.....	19,658	5,553	3,385	114	3,213	1,667	566	187	24
61 Colorado.....	85,406	20,419	21,776	809	12,123	10,768	1,957	597	28
62 New Mexico.....	7,797	2,044	1,307	61	490	1,289	354	550	7
63 Arizona.....	15,591	6,125	2,031	96	1,487	870	501	1,441	21
64 Utah.....	43,772	15,840	5,897	2,330	11,355	2,806	484	378	6
65 Nevada.....	12,275	2,889	1,314	48	1,243	2,826	813	996	242
66 PACIFIC:									
67 Washington.....	244,256	30,482	34,021	3,664	76,709	10,094	6,911	1,150	139
68 Oregon.....	105,475	32,534	24,852	1,052	23,080	4,758	2,770	682	137
69 California.....	810,034	264,983	117,733	9,073	84,900	115,650	31,249	26,679	36,227

¹ Includes Swedish, 615,465; Norwegian, 345,522; Danish, 178,944; and Icelandic, 2,714.

BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

Greek	Polish	Czech	Slovak	Rus- sian	Sloven- ian	Croa- tian	Lithu- anian	Yiddish	Mag- yar	Fin- nish	Arab- ic	All other	
189,006	965,899	201,136	240,196	315,721	77,671	79,802	165,053	1,222,658	250,393	124,994	67,830	337,101	1
27,693	114,674	3,509	10,551	27,585	700	237	36,860	104,573	11,286	16,170	11,710	33,325	2
58,325	410,923	36,847	131,306	170,804	14,818	24,443	58,694	835,349	120,488	18,804	20,967	133,228	3
50,957	371,072	95,784	81,744	64,419	30,100	36,865	60,037	166,157	99,093	39,653	16,040	113,167	4
8,070	26,917	38,797	5,244	16,675	7,421	0,805	2,195	33,012	3,750	24,776	3,200	14,642	5
18,132	21,599	4,491	3,822	11,109	858	1,513	3,726	33,652	0,425	1,031	4,793	6,920	6
2,398	1,353	4,542	2,260	1,846	299	145	118	5,030	900	119	1,795	1,118	7
3,684	4,440	13,079	1,340	3,141	041	3,225	244	7,421	1,040	222	3,909	3,146	8
0,789	3,394	2,601	2,618	3,934	8,798	3,128	440	5,198	1,218	4,813	1,218	0,706	9
18,048	11,638	5,398	3,283	27,243	10,066	0,643	1,824	32,236	0,187	19,398	3,548	24,849	10
554	1,158	30	337	620	3	1	982	2,086	31	1,355	499	559	11
3,317	3,679	26	50	1,129	2	-----	1,105	953	35	1,378	433	1,216	12
228	1,303	48	96	332	40	5	103	530	274	547	270	124	13
18,489	59,251	1,122	1,414	14,122	92	43	21,370	72,472	725	11,352	7,209	20,804	14
1,135	6,955	73	88	1,479	2	1	790	0,877	100	322	1,303	4,019	15
3,649	42,268	2,300	8,566	9,810	555	187	12,510	22,505	10,171	1,222	1,931	6,903	16
38,157	190,051	21,641	22,211	112,221	3,106	3,324	15,933	650,400	55,103	14,892	12,801	62,308	17
6,550	30,213	5,200	20,741	20,530	946	768	8,057	68,264	31,948	2,097	2,995	20,941	18
13,618	140,650	10,000	38,354	38,053	10,677	20,351	34,704	110,619	33,437	1,846	5,001	49,979	19
13,014	52,792	21,820	39,109	11,608	17,487	10,700	5,919	34,575	51,802	5,526	4,810	26,779	20
4,013	16,501	1,473	6,228	2,594	1,026	3,201	1,864	3,540	8,330	244	924	9,794	21
20,639	163,038	63,797	21,265	23,641	9,046	13,297	40,955	90,411	15,537	3,670	2,537	28,827	22
10,369	107,963	7,440	8,998	12,605	2,750	5,582	8,650	28,591	19,075	25,321	7,850	41,587	23
2,922	40,688	11,254	6,206	4,001	5,701	4,085	3,549	9,062	4,299	4,988	610	6,180	24
1,744	13,265	7,814	2,370	3,449	5,516	2,267	440	11,268	919	22,867	707	5,368	25
1,931	1,135	7,110	937	1,529	178	878	611	3,050	298	48	589	1,747	26
2,435	5,740	3,445	985	4,139	292	1,596	505	14,093	1,750	77	847	3,353	27
2,289	1,213	1,828	168	3,008	44	39	58	468	212	873	244	1,232	28
291	452	2,345	137	877	43	123	10	193	110	847	242	540	29
840	3,063	13,830	238	1,546	86	378	427	2,568	293	32	394	1,353	30
540	1,450	2,410	390	1,038	1,262	1,624	135	442	174	32	250	1,049	31
362	2,744	104	110	373	0	1	49	1,280	122	44	9	486	32
1,739	10,373	2,709	571	3,974	81	58	2,498	18,448	793	361	86	1,017	33
1,473	921	114	37	1,532	12	13	48	4,825	175	54	307	488	34
1,466	753	555	499	993	10	14	95	3,085	516	55	545	628	35
2,895	5,570	551	2,353	1,788	674	1,179	908	770	4,088	137	1,368	2,074	36
1,121	175	16	15	330	-----	1	13	679	62	5	794	136	37
780	178	26	9	269	4	8	9	730	25	22	407	120	38
1,208	424	31	20	802	22	24	32	2,297	106	6	396	291	39
2,081	673	295	248	1,020	43	20	79	1,562	538	259	974	1,030	40
490	514	56	104	573	44	42	67	1,601	499	23	425	433	41
546	456	86	30	597	11	5	12	1,901	152	14	123	249	42
1,013	241	357	122	417	37	50	20	1,067	201	38	519	314	43
349	142	43	13	259	177	37	10	461	48	44	728	122	44
321	322	239	154	145	94	28	30	283	30	4	226	218	45
667	277	209	86	492	277	79	10	1,297	379	57	907	567	46
671	702	1,638	242	669	104	18	127	753	130	19	863	631	47
2,025	3,148	11,093	867	1,835	166	103	77	5,088	492	142	1,823	1,680	48
809	922	998	682	751	1,740	1,360	150	131	222	2,522	163	2,076	49
414	187	408	112	315	179	170	15	55	81	723	46	502	50
888	685	216	324	342	884	201	33	104	165	619	51	587	51
1,266	1,231	761	1,083	1,839	2,888	517	166	4,297	560	355	272	1,774	52
300	83	86	195	107	194	234	10	49	52	31	205	140	53
388	181	97	98	337	204	265	28	222	82	245	313	540	54
2,209	119	62	49	177	580	255	23	280	52	221	144	411	55
515	50	33	75	66	173	120	5	60	14	97	21	661	56
3,038	3,219	980	1,005	3,294	2,157	2,299	740	2,007	374	8,450	299	3,218	57
1,602	1,080	970	411	1,637	614	589	245	1,635	253	4,586	194	1,894	58
13,408	7,339	3,448	1,837	22,317	7,205	3,755	833	28,594	5,560	6,362	3,055	19,737	59

TABLE 76.—PRINCIPAL MOTHER TONGUES OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE FOREIGN-BORN

	CITY	Total	English and Celtic	German	Dutch	Scandinavian	Italian	French	Spanish	Portuguese
1	Akron, Ohio.....	31,568	5,786	5,798	94	817	4,373	494	132	13
2	Albany, N. Y.....	17,918	4,747	2,792	221	288	4,040	700	122	7
3	Baltimore, Md.....	74,410	8,724	15,530	204	1,195	9,080	656	445	48
4	Boston, Mass.....	220,356	111,047	0,562	471	7,715	36,440	5,179	511	1,084
5	Bridgeport, Conn.....	40,759	8,216	2,647	01	2,153	8,708	1,121	173	242
6	Buffalo, N. Y.....	118,316	34,953	21,972	312	1,684	19,576	1,890	281	16
7	Cambridge, Mass.....	32,530	18,391	411	29	987	3,444	1,824	70	2,170
8	Camden, N. J.....	18,615	3,528	2,211	24	389	5,556	151	40	8
9	Chicago, Ill.....	842,057	120,928	156,197	0,060	100,523	74,550	0,173	2,482	02
10	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	34,835	4,897	17,812	155	300	3,056	656	162	13
11	Cleveland, Ohio.....	229,487	31,364	37,228	755	2,887	22,547	1,465	550	34
12	Columbus, Ohio.....	15,279	3,309	4,651	47	173	2,731	369	42	3
13	Denver, Colo.....	31,235	8,875	0,001	442	4,797	2,024	694	231	5
14	Detroit, Mich.....	399,281	143,248	43,925	2,045	7,853	20,254	15,692	1,651	90
15	Duluth, Minn.....	24,929	4,020	1,350	41	11,513	801	020	8	
16	Elizabeth, N. J.....	20,156	5,755	5,457	36	728	4,204	212	443	058
17	Erie, Pa.....	17,241	2,306	3,541	22	1,171	3,152	173	32	124
18	Fall River, Mass.....	32,078	8,632	125	2	106	762	8,580	20	0,826
19	Flint, Mich.....	20,934	11,123	1,866	124	752	522	033	40	2
20	Gary, Ind.....	10,345	2,668	1,328	40	822	1,184	154	627	2
21	Grand Rapids, Mich.....	27,240	3,784	2,436	10,832	1,420	756	200	15	1
22	Hartford, Conn.....	44,528	11,213	2,543	31	2,868	8,886	3,925	124	361
23	Jersey City, N. J.....	70,313	16,763	11,682	266	2,437	16,157	634	504	57
24	Kansas City, Mo.....	24,278	5,516	4,987	90	2,277	3,760	620	188	7
25	Los Angeles, Calif.....	181,848	66,428	26,085	1,908	16,479	12,736	6,649	5,278	307
26	Lowell, Mass.....	26,129	10,883	145	7	413	385	7,855	11	1,097
27	Lynn, Mass.....	27,091	13,864	278	12	1,130	2,100	2,988	10	24
28	Milwaukee, Wis.....	109,383	5,790	52,746	461	3,955	4,982	800	189	27
29	Minneapolis, Minn.....	80,834	10,291	7,673	348	42,955	804	1,717	58	1
30	Newark, N. J.....	115,204	17,009	15,043	243	1,218	30,768	1,113	1,010	2,174
31	New Bedford, Mass.....	37,333	10,958	471	0	276	507	8,022	24	12,045
32	New Haven, Conn.....	40,091	8,985	2,649	32	1,373	14,585	747	101	130
33	New Orleans, La.....	19,681	2,762	2,646	101	823	6,801	1,988	1,023	48
34	New York, N. Y.....	2,293,400	383,306	313,589	5,327	88,140	443,211	32,322	38,811	2,088
35	Bronx Borough.....	477,342	62,673	64,035	659	8,154	68,218	3,632	3,267	381
36	Brooklyn Borough.....	868,770	107,082	72,528	1,627	47,623	104,580	5,333	8,752	1,147
37	Manhattan Boro.....	641,618	147,399	92,558	1,942	16,394	118,607	16,920	23,775	1,116
38	Queens Borough.....	266,150	56,528	78,497	936	10,526	50,682	5,868	2,094	208
39	Richmond Boro.....	39,520	9,623	5,971	103	5,452	11,124	663	323	70
40	Oakland, Calif.....	49,488	16,931	6,250	406	6,698	6,587	1,840	020	4,731
41	Omaha, Nebr.....	28,788	3,690	4,617	79	5,869	3,233	283	88	1
42	Paterson, N. J.....	42,009	7,104	5,343	2,726	1,500	12,511	1,107	450	37
43	Philadelphia, Pa.....	368,624	92,601	52,480	347	4,608	68,460	3,410	1,009	298
44	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	100,072	23,420	18,971	82	1,244	18,212	1,073	177	14
45	Portland, Oreg.....	48,336	15,571	11,214	404	9,632	2,956	1,077	182	25
46	Providence, R. I.....	64,605	22,432	1,065	60	2,081	10,381	4,257	50	2,085
47	Rochester, N. Y.....	74,606	20,616	11,705	1,801	687	24,025	1,257	313	155
48	St. Louis, Mo.....	80,386	10,414	31,480	200	1,025	9,624	1,270	040	7
49	St. Paul, Minn.....	44,143	7,000	11,975	174	13,043	1,764	972	22	1
50	Salt Lake City, Utah.....	17,235	6,680	3,276	1,244	3,985	567	178	70	2
51	San Diego, Calif.....	16,366	7,027	2,516	146	2,072	1,040	590	438	394
52	San Francisco, Calif.....	153,886	43,951	23,905	976	15,617	28,587	7,825	0,881	1,041
53	Scranton, Pa.....	25,430	7,507	2,462	6	91	3,943	89	98	122
54	Seattle, Wash.....	72,076	29,194	0,498	500	23,245	3,267	1,837	804	294
55	Spartanburg, S. C.....	29,545	18,462	351	13	821	5,087	086	28	1,530
56	Spokane, Wash.....	16,190	6,089	2,478	155	4,378	1,026	548	27	3
57	Springfield, Mass.....	32,642	11,419	1,897	29	1,358	5,255	5,052	47	35
58	Syracuse, N. Y.....	35,010	10,222	5,292	64	383	8,663	1,227	82	10
59	Tacoma, Wash.....	19,796	6,040	2,703	62	7,015	1,128	421	19	13
60	Toledo, Ohio.....	33,474	6,106	8,535	72	571	975	920	06	4
61	Trenton, N. J.....	26,757	4,218	3,220	15	116	7,553	197	45	17
62	Utica, N. Y.....	21,309	4,417	2,011	26	111	8,342	404	18	35
63	Washington, D. C.....	29,932	8,973	4,238	150	890	4,405	1,067	403	38
64	Worcester, Mass.....	51,047	16,198	600	73	8,540	4,512	5,100	36	83
65	Yonkers, N. Y.....	34,065	10,390	3,638	125	1,012	6,978	347	404	428
66	Youngstown, Ohio.....	32,938	6,510	3,164	42	848	7,002	114	236	10

1 Includes Swedish, Norwegian, Danish, and Icelandic.

POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING AT LEAST 15,000 WHITE: 1930

Greek	Polish	Czech	Slovak	Rus- sian	Sloven- ian	Croa- tian	Lithu- anian	Yiddish	Magyar	Fin- nish	Arabic	All other		
1,080	1,110	137	1,743	690	653	408	318	1,470	3,224	18	493	2,717	1	
413	1,587	59	8	410	14	5	148	1,831	66	62	90	200	2	
1,803	9,270	2,272	370	3,440	24	37	2,286	17,745	403	149	31	1,233	3	
3,723	5,312	148	108	4,042	8	6	4,512	34,934	176	332	2,203	4,747	4	
495	3,117	206	3,576	1,101	382	13	738	2,478	4,363	36	148	795	5	
743	26,009	283	393	1,096	43	76	124	5,099	1,872	154	480	1,290	6	
646	1,109	4	2	551	6	1	1,112	824	27	25	56	641	7	
166	3,335	50	122	668	26	69	221	1,471	115	47	20	399	8	
15,481	130,439	32,451	14,258	19,436	3,603	8,288	27,702	86,561	10,976	1,793	1,840	10,238	9	
528	357	55	80	1,079	35	18	67	3,924	508	10	235	876	10	
2,464	25,289	14,004	14,584	4,643	12,302	3,007	3,666	19,319	23,349	919	1,173	7,338	11	
467	182	45	95	282	38	181	53	1,444	820	28	69	300	12	
478	570	202	308	661	263	34	82	3,790	203	69	40	455	13	
6,070	57,601	1,870	3,076	6,990	1,054	2,238	4,285	25,801	10,865	2,800	5,520	26,147	14	
171	1,168	54	43	158	311	353	64	991	12	2,641	49	355	15	
182	4,522	228	680	724	21	17	1,584	1,990	825	12	42	836	16	
166	4,124	32	605	486	23	39	69	339	302	166	27	342	17	
160	1,847	5	6	175	-----	-----	1	1,051	1	13	532	175	18	
247	1,405	229	363	319	29	190	32	328	1,254	70	469	637	19	
1,412	2,594	384	1,786	862	118	1,242	520	350	907	30	154	2,161	20	
172	4,604	62	45	268	6	8	1,340	224	123	153	404	297	21	
472	3,596	43	80	1,063	10	56	1,361	7,008	133	34	50	671	22	
718	10,664	214	959	1,606	30	42	295	4,316	692	473	59	1,715	23	
428	647	113	41	873	23	78	45	3,780	125	30	181	445	24	
2,005	2,949	998	465	8,131	1,600	923	363	19,715	2,435	779	834	4,821	25	
1,985	1,490	3	1	117	-----	-----	462	629	10	27	202	457	26	
1,405	1,085	25	21	349	-----	-----	424	2,751	8	29	43	530	27	
1,447	18,694	1,990	1,879	1,474	2,767	1,668	332	6,485	2,089	185	152	1,315	28	
670	3,029	686	1,167	1,317	99	34	124	6,029	191	1,070	207	1,428	29	
1,566	10,086	446	1,822	3,057	96	47	1,194	22,023	2,109	56	187	2,497	30	
422	2,157	95	7	106	1	-----	27	951	5	2	187	104	31	
436	2,422	63	35	1,122	3	6	691	5,924	255	30	48	454	32	
379	1,65	26	46	353	110	14	3	971	40	32	123	271	33	
31,100	92,689	16,538	10,115	97,140	2,039	1,525	9,146	619,771	44,880	11,184	7,631	41,940	34	
3,532	18,873	1,628	1,473	29,063	149	118	488	184,238	14,271	2,406	131	10,455	35	
6,720	38,136	970	1,219	33,893	434	173	5,928	317,485	6,566	2,001	6,001	9,672	36	
16,638	22,130	8,366	5,864	27,043	943	914	822	101,653	16,523	4,576	1,235	16,789	37	
4,526	11,537	5,432	1,336	6,531	451	233	1,833	15,351	6,883	933	243	4,862	38	
284	2,010	142	223	600	62	87	75	1,044	637	368	21	572	39	
780	302	125	71	583	589	315	42	745	310	255	88	803	40	
305	1,827	3,360	64	764	54	355	354	2,229	200	7	145	764	41	
430	2,082	88	73	417	1	2	336	7,198	269	11	1,086	1,118	42	
2,221	24,730	908	1,790	13,652	230	240	5,471	32,221	4,033	314	505	8,599	43	
1,710	11,405	1,140	4,353	2,359	661	2,330	2,632	12,150	2,333	70	626	3,071	44	
812	612	269	277	998	267	317	104	1,534	126	1,137	144	790	45	
550	1,802	29	23	809	1	-----	589	5,412	47	43	268	2,335	46	
500	3,552	72	63	575	14	1	921	6,140	192	50	151	1,908	47	
1,003	3,992	2,528	409	2,543	159	1,099	350	9,231	1,246	17	443	1,908	48	
291	1,818	1,100	129	871	27	28	66	3,578	420	67	272	516	49	
550	54	20	4	102	24	8	6	221	22	28	90	92	50	
270	133	105	32	213	78	20	9	300	77	61	40	200	51	
4,016	1,599	489	332	5,912	1,483	476	140	3,586	861	1,469	876	3,364	52	
390	3,996	77	652	542	18	1	2,424	1,666	358	5	175	890	53	
553	616	180	67	1,720	447	248	178	1,509	112	1,446	125	975	54	
640	192	15	6	202	15	-----	133	413	20	12	61	558	55	
274	150	6	14	178	67	87	19	140	35	165	23	254	56	
945	2,386	72	39	619	3	4	125	2,884	40	122	336	475	57	
500	3,778	31	201	611	11	8	71	2,748	75	37	195	800	58	
309	388	108	223	147	433	240	102	105	29	173	21	167	59	
829	7,745	686	305	347	56	26	47	1,892	2,382	21	620	1,230	60	
197	3,398	191	1,699	477	22	7	118	1,895	3,037	6	41	478	61	
105	3,471	28	15	186	6	5	196	874	13	16	859	171	62	
1,473	621	114	37	1,532	12	13	48	4,825	175	54	307	438	63	
685	3,180	16	15	487	2	4	3	3,921	3,244	28	1,292	715	2,196	64
237	2,984	250	1,899	1,371	10	3	242	1,439	812	75	291	1,070	65	
856	1,801	261	3,991	566	53	1,608	199	1,383	2,063	50	374	1,867	66	

TABLE 77.—CITIZENSHIP OF THE POPULATION, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR, SEX, AGE, AND COLOR OR RACE	Total population	Native population	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION					
			Total	Naturalized		Having first papers	Alien	Un- known
				Number	Per cent			
1890								
Total, all ages.....	122, 775, 048	108, 570, 887	14, 204, 149	7, 910, 530	55. 8	1, 266, 410	4, 518, 341	499, 553
White.....	108, 864, 207	95, 497, 800	13, 366, 407	7, 850, 193	58. 8	1, 246, 521	3, 787, 080	473, 607
Negro.....	11, 891, 143	11, 792, 523	95, 620	24, 815	25. 2	9, 719	55, 490	8, 590
Mexican.....	1, 422, 533	805, 535	616, 908	35, 528	5. 8	10, 179	553, 035	17, 050
All other.....	697, 163	475, 039	122, 124				122, 124	
1890								
Total, 21 years and over.....	72, 943, 624	59, 607, 271	13, 336, 353	7, 081, 681	57. 6	1, 237, 255	3, 946, 170	471, 241
White.....	65, 400, 034	52, 762, 391	12, 637, 643	7, 027, 436	60. 4	1, 218, 410	3, 342, 837	448, 054
Negro.....	6, 531, 939	6, 440, 890	91, 540	23, 431	25. 6	9, 605	50, 571	7, 033
Mexican.....	687, 440	195, 858	491, 582	30, 814	6. 3	9, 234	437, 180	14, 354
All other.....	324, 211	208, 623	115, 588				115, 588	
1890								
Males, 21 years and over.....	37, 056, 757	29, 837, 780	7, 218, 977	4, 247, 704	58. 8	939, 875	1, 800, 295	231, 103
White.....	35, 216, 074	26, 418, 580	6, 797, 494	4, 217, 576	62. 0	920, 454	1, 435, 309	218, 155
Negro.....	3, 235, 441	3, 184, 667	50, 874	14, 379	28. 3	6, 720	25, 220	4, 540
Mexican.....	389, 505	104, 648	284, 947	15, 749	5. 5	6, 005	254, 104	8, 300
All other.....	215, 647	129, 985	85, 662				85, 662	
1890								
Females, 21 years and over.....	35, 886, 867	29, 769, 491	6, 117, 376	3, 433, 977	56. 1	297, 380	2, 145, 861	240, 138
White.....	32, 183, 960	26, 343, 811	5, 840, 140	3, 409, 860	58. 4	291, 062	1, 907, 529	230, 790
Negro.....	3, 296, 498	3, 255, 832	40, 660	9, 052	22. 3	2, 870	25, 351	3, 384
Mexican.....	297, 845	91, 210	206, 635	15, 065	7. 3	2, 539	183, 076	5, 055
All other.....	108, 564	73, 638	29, 926				29, 926	
1920								
Total, all ages.....	105, 710, 820	81, 789, 928	13, 920, 892	6, 489, 883	46. 6	1, 222, 553	5, 403, 780	801, 473
White, as reported.....	94, 820, 915	81, 108, 161	13, 712, 754	6, 470, 159	47. 2	1, 210, 057	5, 223, 715	740, 823
Adjusted ¹	94, 120, 374	80, 884, 980	13, 255, 394	6, 457, 065	48. 7	1, 210, 285	4, 899, 070	772, 368
Negro.....	10, 463, 131	10, 359, 328	73, 803	10, 724	14. 5	3, 496	48, 930	10, 053
Mexican (estimated).....	700, 541	245, 181	457, 360	21, 404	4. 7	2, 772	414, 630	18, 456
All other.....	429, 574	292, 439	134, 135				134, 135	
1920								
Total, 21 years and over.....	60, 886, 520	48, 200, 127	12, 686, 393	6, 218, 801	49. 0	1, 197, 698	4, 529, 756	740, 139
White, as reported.....	55, 113, 461	42, 614, 741	12, 498, 720	6, 208, 697	49. 7	1, 194, 270	4, 364, 000	730, 838
Adjusted ¹	54, 747, 933	42, 654, 600	12, 193, 329	6, 195, 016	50. 8	1, 191, 733	4, 092, 114	717, 460
Negro.....	5, 322, 475	5, 458, 063	64, 412	10, 104	15. 7	3, 422	41, 680	9, 590
Mexican (estimated).....	365, 623	60, 132	305, 391	16, 081	5. 5	2, 543	279, 795	15, 572
All other.....	250, 634	127, 323	123, 261				123, 261	
1920								
Males, 21 years and over.....	31, 403, 370	24, 339, 776	7, 063, 594	3, 320, 226	47. 0	1, 119, 982	3, 250, 310	364, 070
White, as reported.....	28, 442, 490	21, 613, 948	6, 928, 462	3, 314, 910	47. 8	1, 110, 744	2, 139, 237	358, 561
Adjusted ¹	28, 222, 777	21, 432, 383	6, 747, 594	3, 308, 924	49. 0	1, 114, 332	1, 978, 918	360, 180
Negro.....	2, 792, 006	2, 763, 772	38, 234	5, 316	13. 0	3, 238	34, 105	5, 515
Mexican (estimated).....	218, 823	51, 665	181, 068	5, 986	3. 3	2, 312	184, 310	8, 441
All other.....	168, 964	72, 056	96, 908				96, 908	
1920								
Females, 21 years and over.....	29, 483, 150	23, 860, 351	5, 622, 799	2, 898, 575	51. 6	77, 716	2, 279, 446	376, 062
White, as reported.....	26, 071, 061	21, 100, 793	5, 570, 268	2, 893, 787	52. 0	77, 532	2, 220, 672	372, 277
Adjusted ¹	25, 618, 161	21, 078, 226	5, 445, 955	2, 885, 092	52. 0	77, 301	2, 118, 120	367, 340
Negro.....	2, 730, 469	2, 704, 291	20, 178	4, 788	18. 3	184	17, 421	3, 786
Mexican (estimated).....	152, 900	28, 567	124, 333	10, 695	8. 6	291	108, 470	4, 031
All other.....	81, 620	55, 267	26, 353				26, 353	

TABLE 77.—CITIZENSHIP OF THE POPULATION, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890 TO 1930—Continued

CENSUS YEAR, SEX, AGE, AND COLOR OR RACE	Total population	Native population	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION					
			Total	Naturalized		Having first papers	Alien	Un- known
				Number	Per cent			
1910								
Males, 21 years and over	26,898,151	20,218,937	6,780,214	3,038,303	44.8	571,521	2,390,426	778,064
White, as reported	24,367,514	17,710,697	6,046,817	3,034,117	45.6	570,772	2,266,535	775,399
Adjusted ¹	27,239,346	17,690,412	6,548,034	3,023,640	46.2	568,600	2,201,549	765,445
Negro	2,458,873	2,437,725	21,148	4,136	19.8	749	11,042	4,571
Mexican (estimated)	118,168	20,285	97,883	10,477	10.7	2,272	65,186	19,948
All other	182,764	70,515	112,249				112,240	
1900								
Males, 21 years and over	21,134,299	16,124,013	5,010,286	2,848,807	56.9	412,271	1,014,219	734,989
White	18,918,697	14,014,427	4,904,270	2,845,473	58.0	411,898	914,017	731,982
Negro	2,060,302	2,049,968	10,334	3,334	32.2	373	3,630	3,007
All other	155,300	59,628	95,672				95,672	
1890								
Males, 21 years and over	16,940,311	12,591,852	4,348,459	2,545,753	58.5	230,061	1,180,452	377,103

¹ Adjusted by deducting the estimated number of Mexicans included with the white population in 1920 and 1910.

TABLE 78.—CITIZENSHIP OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, TOTAL AND 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION					FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
	Total ¹	Naturalized		Having first papers	Alien	Total ¹	Naturalized		Having first papers	Alien
		Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent		
All countries.....	13,366,407	7,859,193	58.81	1,246,521	3,787,086	12,637,643	7,627,436	60.41	1,218,416	3,842,837
Northwestern Europe:										
England.....	808,672	541,880	67.0	66,868	165,179	768,201	523,103	68.7	65,178	141,379
Scotland.....	354,323	189,538	53.5	44,221	107,555	317,837	180,729	56.9	42,021	82,390
Wales.....	90,205	44,403	49.2	4,054	8,965	57,170	43,444	76.3	3,005	6,920
No. Ireland.....	178,832	121,748	68.1	14,114	34,424	172,085	120,053	69.8	13,740	29,043
Irish Free State.....	744,810	492,191	66.1	65,413	144,178	721,240	488,740	67.8	63,185	127,550
Norway.....	347,852	246,735	70.9	29,954	59,054	338,268	243,012	72.1	29,632	52,087
Sweden.....	595,260	432,411	72.6	50,886	93,082	682,106	420,126	73.7	40,004	85,100
Denmark.....	179,474	134,513	74.9	15,519	23,506	174,583	132,807	76.1	15,242	20,755
Iceland.....	2,764	1,887	68.3	257	607	2,709	1,874	69.2	252	470
Netherlands.....	133,133	88,725	66.6	11,996	28,234	124,917	85,978	68.8	11,711	23,284
Belgium.....	64,194	41,881	65.2	5,980	13,294	60,147	40,050	66.6	6,741	11,414
Luxemburg.....	9,048	7,204	80.3	657	808	8,892	7,213	81.1	544	780
Switzerland.....	113,010	76,142	67.4	10,462	21,536	109,481	74,008	68.5	10,308	19,460
France.....	135,232	85,283	63.1	9,869	34,004	129,280	83,281	64.4	9,042	30,520
Central Europe:										
Germany.....	1,608,814	1,133,739	70.5	158,689	252,876	1,548,253	1,122,702	72.5	154,135	200,300
Poland.....	1,268,533	640,490	50.5	142,571	458,338	1,216,030	616,346	50.7	140,836	433,593
Czechoslovakia.....	491,638	301,401	61.3	44,504	133,379	473,752	294,124	62.1	43,923	123,868
Austria.....	370,914	233,582	63.0	31,876	91,208	359,292	228,098	63.5	31,402	86,045
Hungary.....	274,450	182,750	66.6	30,306	83,586	281,877	147,160	52.2	29,810	57,472
Yugoslavia.....	211,416	97,880	46.3	20,444	79,932	202,438	93,681	46.4	20,104	77,410
Eastern Europe:										
Russia.....	1,153,624	717,966	62.2	91,959	309,335	1,103,555	694,835	63.0	90,040	285,836
Latvia.....	20,673	12,590	60.9	2,178	5,405	19,874	12,204	61.7	2,143	4,987
Estonia.....	3,550	1,501	42.3	841	1,103	3,376	1,471	43.6	825	975
Lithuania.....	193,606	91,875	47.5	22,736	74,547	190,044	90,680	47.7	22,502	72,549
Finland.....	142,478	72,709	51.0	15,754	50,489	138,882	71,682	51.5	16,000	45,278
Rumania.....	146,938	88,277	60.3	15,553	39,173	139,299	85,130	61.1	15,807	35,038
Bulgaria.....	9,399	3,598	38.3	2,041	3,404	8,901	3,430	38.3	2,026	3,250
Turkey in Europe.....	2,257	1,018	45.1	204	879	2,053	948	46.2	228	760
Southern Europe:										
Greece.....	174,526	78,050	44.7	25,112	65,977	167,336	75,474	45.1	24,859	61,864
Albania.....	8,814	2,707	31.0	1,510	4,315	8,059	2,687	32.1	1,484	3,890
Italy.....	1,790,424	894,647	50.0	143,380	705,892	1,679,708	848,843	50.6	141,031	640,306
Spain.....	58,302	11,045	18.9	6,824	38,530	54,993	10,540	19.2	6,747	35,024
Portugal.....	69,974	13,062	18.7	4,875	40,994	65,002	12,731	19.3	4,818	40,503
Other Europe.....	16,251	7,762	47.8	2,136	5,222	15,070	7,454	49.4	2,101	4,400
Asia:										
Armenia.....	32,166	15,063	46.8	3,730	12,615	30,140	14,423	47.9	3,652	11,361
Palestine.....	6,135	3,469	56.5	633	1,781	5,087	2,000	39.8	612	1,280
Syria.....	57,227	29,133	50.9	5,880	20,454	54,125	27,873	51.5	5,780	18,805
Turkey in Asia.....	46,651	21,409	46.0	5,832	18,140	43,334	22,023	46.8	5,703	10,307
Other Asia.....	15,401	6,446	41.9	2,170	6,068	13,053	5,571	42.7	2,090	4,805
Americas:										
Canada—										
French.....	370,852	173,938	46.9	20,797	154,002	329,153	167,106	50.8	28,842	121,142
Canada—Other.....	907,569	484,619	53.4	70,265	290,622	773,290	449,824	58.2	75,059	201,345
Newfoundland.....	23,971	9,299	38.8	3,155	10,378	21,001	8,743	41.6	3,088	8,203
Cuba.....	15,944	3,546	22.2	693	10,437	12,891	3,007	23.8	658	5,144
Other West Indies.....	15,482	7,091	45.8	1,432	5,676	14,013	6,606	47.0	1,300	4,804
Mexico.....	23,743	6,654	28.0	1,102	14,868	19,143	4,789	25.0	1,023	11,625
Central and South America.....	37,509	10,793	28.8	3,890	20,417	30,041	9,268	30.8	3,723	15,174
All other:										
Africa.....	7,866	4,022	51.1	872	2,521	6,022	3,500	58.3	827	1,830
Australia.....	12,720	7,544	59.3	1,023	3,261	11,883	7,258	61.1	1,067	2,779
Azores.....	35,427	8,636	24.4	2,240	33,811	38,820	8,464	21.8	2,207	21,970
Other Atlantic Islands.....	4,052	1,408	34.7	392	2,009	3,780	1,351	35.7	356	1,818
Pacific Islands.....	4,304	2,364	54.2	444	1,259	3,899	2,235	57.3	419	976
Country not specified.....	1,485	481	32.4	73	359	1,400	407	29.1	73	327
Born at sea.....	4,958	2,800	57.7	89	446	4,522	2,081	46.0	83	244

¹ Total includes persons for whom citizenship was not reported.

TABLE 79.—CITIZENSHIP OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER					FOREIGN-BORN WHITE FEMALES 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
	Total 1	Naturalized		Having first papers	Alien	Total 1	Naturalized		Having first papers	Alien
		Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent		
All countries.....	6,797,494	4,217,576	62.0	926,454	1,435,309	5,840,149	3,409,860	58.4	291,962	1,507,528
Northwestern Europe:										
England.....	301,838	272,566	69.0	46,307	56,671	376,363	255,542	67.9	18,871	84,708
Scotland.....	163,588	96,710	59.1	31,062	29,992	154,249	84,019	54.5	11,569	52,398
Wales.....	30,046	23,166	75.0	2,952	3,127	26,530	20,488	77.2	953	3,793
Northern Ireland.....	78,114	56,247	72.0	9,046	9,300	93,971	63,806	67.9	4,703	20,577
Irish Free State.....	310,731	222,042	70.3	39,530	38,017	404,515	260,098	65.3	23,555	89,530
Norway.....	191,248	135,482	70.8	23,298	26,173	147,020	108,430	73.8	6,234	26,814
Sweden.....	326,693	235,680	72.1	30,475	41,881	255,443	193,445	75.7	10,489	43,219
Denmark.....	107,423	80,911	75.3	12,267	10,808	67,160	51,806	77.3	2,975	9,947
Iceland.....	1,368	939	69.1	188	179	1,361	935	69.2	64	291
Netherlands.....	73,288	50,305	68.0	9,332	11,397	51,629	35,673	69.1	2,379	11,857
Belgium.....	33,290	22,789	68.5	4,877	4,569	26,887	17,267	64.2	1,864	6,845
Luxemburg.....	5,383	4,462	82.7	389	351	3,599	2,761	78.7	158	435
Switzerland.....	62,951	42,521	67.5	7,843	10,052	46,530	32,447	69.7	2,465	9,408
France.....	63,246	41,637	65.8	6,589	12,258	66,034	41,044	63.1	3,053	18,268
Central Europe:										
Germany.....	813,294	588,295	72.3	108,098	87,690	734,959	534,407	72.7	46,037	121,604
Poland.....	656,348	363,922	55.4	110,507	169,498	560,282	282,427	45.1	30,238	264,047
Czechoslovakia.....	246,703	159,915	64.8	33,703	47,975	226,939	134,209	59.1	10,220	75,863
Austria.....	188,070	125,143	66.5	22,955	33,232	171,222	102,915	60.1	8,507	52,813
Hungary.....	133,697	80,138	59.9	22,025	28,284	128,180	67,012	52.3	7,788	49,188
Yugoslavia.....	126,732	80,234	47.5	24,040	30,562	75,706	33,747	44.6	4,464	35,857
Eastern Europe:										
Russia.....	589,065	398,920	67.7	67,378	107,518	514,490	295,915	57.5	22,677	178,318
Latvia.....	10,687	7,132	66.7	1,559	1,773	9,187	5,132	55.9	584	3,214
Estonia.....	2,292	1,082	45.9	651	531	1,078	419	38.9	174	444
Lithuania.....	109,223	55,760	51.1	18,511	32,631	80,821	34,829	43.1	4,081	30,918
Finland.....	75,331	38,033	50.5	12,204	23,323	63,551	33,549	52.8	3,306	24,955
Rumania.....	75,241	49,298	65.5	11,751	12,707	64,058	35,832	55.9	3,556	22,871
Bulgaria.....	7,346	2,813	38.3	1,899	2,435	1,615	617	38.2	130	621
Turkey in Europe.....	1,179	655	55.6	231	260	874	293	33.6	54	800
Southern Europe:										
Greece.....	125,619	62,649	49.9	22,701	36,510	41,717	12,825	30.7	2,153	25,349
Albania.....	6,140	2,227	36.2	1,386	2,390	1,913	360	18.8	98	1,410
Italy.....	980,531	545,729	55.3	110,191	209,015	693,177	363,114	43.7	21,840	347,291
Spain.....	40,260	7,554	18.8	6,098	25,408	14,715	2,989	20.3	649	10,510
Portugal.....	40,264	8,129	20.2	4,237	26,872	25,728	4,602	17.9	581	10,631
Other Europe.....	9,086	4,289	47.2	1,812	2,358	5,993	3,165	52.8	289	2,102
Asia:										
Armenia.....	18,240	10,106	55.4	3,048	4,702	11,909	4,327	36.3	604	6,679
Palestine.....	3,100	1,907	61.4	488	598	1,981	1,083	54.7	124	684
Syria.....	30,994	17,997	58.1	4,707	7,449	23,131	9,876	42.7	1,082	11,566
Turkey in Asia.....	26,525	14,582	55.0	4,709	6,651	16,809	5,701	33.9	994	9,586
Other Asia.....	8,668	3,633	40.8	1,761	3,016	4,395	2,038	46.4	339	1,789
America:										
Canada—French.....	107,493	86,019	79.1	22,209	53,572	161,660	81,177	50.2	6,633	67,570
Canada—Other.....	364,192	204,047	56.0	53,096	84,451	409,098	245,777	60.1	21,963	113,894
Newfoundland.....	10,177	4,239	41.7	2,256	3,268	10,914	4,504	41.3	832	4,905
Cuba.....	7,734	1,081	13.9	566	4,844	5,157	1,386	26.9	92	3,800
Other West Indies.....	6,071	3,042	50.1	932	1,916	7,042	3,024	42.9	458	2,888
Mexico.....	10,471	2,057	19.6	794	6,685	8,672	2,732	31.5	229	4,940
Central and South America.....	18,052	5,359	29.7	3,128	8,563	11,989	3,899	32.5	595	6,611
All other:										
Africa.....	3,771	2,040	54.1	640	875	2,851	1,520	53.3	187	964
Australia.....	6,267	3,770	60.3	807	1,285	5,626	3,488	62.0	260	1,494
Azores.....	18,201	5,070	27.9	1,791	10,764	15,619	3,394	21.7	416	11,215
Other Atlantic Islands.....	2,241	789	35.2	324	1,005	1,539	562	36.5	62	813
Pacific Islands.....	2,104	1,179	56.0	310	468	1,766	1,056	63.8	109	598
Country not specified.....	875	276	31.5	55	187	625	191	30.4	18	140
Born at sea.....	2,531	1,359	53.7	64	123	1,991	1,322	66.4	19	121

1 Total includes persons for whom citizenship was not reported.

TABLE 80.—CITIZENSHIP OF THE POPULATION, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

AREA, SEX, AGE, AND COLOR	Total population	Native population	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION					
			Total	Naturalized		Having first papers	Alien	Unknown
				Number	Per cent			
URBAN								
Total, all ages.....	68,664,823	57,704,008	11,250,815	6,228,970	55.4	1,068,875	3,585,084	937,836
White.....	52,836,605	52,109,746	10,720,859	6,188,152	57.7	1,054,004	3,133,153	351,410
Negro.....	5,193,913	6,102,230	91,677	23,437	25.6	9,404	61,126	7,710
All other.....	924,305	492,026	432,270	17,861	4.0	5,467	400,805	8,086
Total, 21 years and over.....	43,898,714	33,348,301	10,548,413	6,028,721	57.1	1,043,578	3,132,123	345,091
White.....	40,060,960	29,932,589	10,107,371	5,989,350	59.3	1,020,266	2,750,009	331,819
Negro.....	3,335,060	3,250,012	85,048	22,104	26.0	9,294	40,654	7,066
All other.....	491,694	135,700	356,994	15,267	4.3	5,018	328,800	7,040
Males, 21 years and over.....	21,747,237	16,144,828	5,602,409	3,306,228	59.0	784,897	1,351,873	150,413
White.....	19,848,798	14,505,371	5,343,427	3,285,457	61.5	774,635	1,131,756	151,570
Negro.....	1,603,675	1,556,943	46,732	13,533	29.0	6,489	22,723	3,087
All other.....	294,764	82,514	212,250	7,236	3.4	3,773	107,394	3,847
Females, 21 years and over.....	22,149,477	17,203,473	4,946,004	2,720,495	55.0	288,681	1,780,250	186,578
White.....	20,221,162	15,457,218	4,765,944	2,703,393	56.8	254,631	1,625,153	180,247
Negro.....	1,731,885	1,093,069	38,316	8,671	22.4	2,805	22,723	3,100
All other.....	196,930	53,186	143,744	8,031	5.6	1,245	131,266	3,242
RURAL								
Total, all ages.....	53,820,223	50,866,889	2,953,334	1,690,568	57.2	197,544	933,267	131,067
White.....	46,027,602	43,388,054	2,630,548	1,671,041	63.3	192,457	653,933	122,117
Negro.....	6,697,230	6,690,287	6,943	1,378	19.8	315	4,370	880
All other.....	1,095,391	788,548	300,843	13,147	5.9	4,772	274,954	8,070
Total, 21 years and over.....	29,048,910	26,258,970	2,787,940	1,654,960	59.4	193,677	814,053	125,560
White.....	25,330,074	22,799,802	2,530,272	1,635,086	64.7	180,150	685,028	117,104
Negro.....	3,196,870	3,190,387	6,402	1,327	20.4	311	4,017	837
All other.....	519,957	268,781	251,176	15,647	6.2	4,210	224,108	7,305
Males, 21 years and over.....	15,308,520	13,892,952	1,616,568	941,478	58.2	154,978	449,422	71,690
White.....	13,367,276	11,913,209	1,454,067	932,119	64.1	151,819	303,553	60,570
Negro.....	1,631,766	1,627,624	4,142	846	20.4	232	2,497	662
All other.....	310,478	152,119	158,359	8,513	5.4	2,927	142,372	4,562
Females, 21 years and over.....	13,737,390	12,566,018	1,171,372	713,482	60.9	38,699	365,631	53,569
White.....	11,992,798	10,886,693	1,070,205	705,967	65.0	37,331	282,375	50,632
Negro.....	1,565,113	1,562,763	2,350	431	20.5	74	1,520	275
All other.....	209,470	115,602	92,817	7,034	7.6	1,294	81,730	2,753
RURAL-FARM								
Total, all ages:								
White.....	24,884,834	23,800,747	1,084,087	746,039	68.8	72,877	222,400	42,705
Negro.....	4,680,523	4,679,282	1,241	272	21.9	26	707	147
Total, 21 years and over:								
White.....	12,967,100	11,921,654	1,045,546	734,412	70.2	71,680	198,538	40,910
Negro.....	2,074,111	2,072,990	1,121	258	23.0	25	700	134
Males, 21 years and over:								
White.....	6,976,305	6,366,753	609,552	424,500	69.6	58,086	103,267	23,609
Negro.....	1,046,839	1,046,070	760	164	21.6	21	471	104
Females, 21 years and over:								
White.....	5,990,795	5,554,801	435,994	309,012	71.1	13,504	95,271	17,217
Negro.....	1,027,272	1,026,911	361	94	20.0	4	220	34
RURAL-NONFARM								
Total, all ages:								
White.....	21,142,768	19,587,307	1,555,461	925,002	59.5	110,580	431,467	70,442
Negro.....	2,016,707	2,011,005	5,702	1,106	19.4	290	3,573	733
Total, 21 years and over:								
White.....	12,362,974	10,878,248	1,484,726	903,674	60.9	117,470	387,390	76,192
Negro.....	1,122,768	1,117,397	5,371	1,060	19.0	286	3,317	909
Males, 21 years and over:								
White.....	6,300,971	5,546,456	844,515	507,619	60.1	93,733	200,286	42,877
Negro.....	584,927	581,545	3,382	682	20.2	216	2,026	458
Females, 21 years and over:								
White.....	5,972,003	5,331,792	640,211	396,055	61.9	23,737	187,104	33,315
Negro.....	537,841	535,852	1,980	387	19.5	70	1,291	241

TABLE 81.—CITIZENSHIP OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, TOTAL AND 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION					FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
	Total ¹	Naturalized		Having first papers	Alien	Total ¹	Naturalized		Having first papers	Alien
		Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent		
United States.....	13,366,407	7,859,193	58.8	1,246,521	3,787,086	12,637,643	7,627,436	60.4	1,218,416	3,342,837
GEOG. DIVS.:										
New England.....	1,834,310	912,023	49.8	145,829	732,028	1,721,714	889,577	51.7	142,894	648,976
Mid. Atlantic.....	5,269,042	2,998,096	56.9	407,961	1,622,701	4,960,316	2,890,385	58.3	457,047	1,443,880
E. N. Central.....	3,223,924	1,947,094	60.4	300,354	777,618	3,047,877	1,890,012	62.0	351,225	672,658
W. N. Central.....	1,059,277	822,280	77.6	62,582	133,862	1,031,527	810,942	78.6	61,249	120,030
South Atlantic.....	304,278	172,864	56.8	24,515	87,715	289,259	167,740	58.0	23,978	79,202
E. S. Central.....	87,065	38,546	44.3	3,509	10,238	55,577	37,640	67.7	3,431	9,313
W. S. Central.....	170,232	117,084	68.8	10,218	30,694	164,630	114,880	69.8	9,948	27,959
Mountain.....	287,914	198,764	69.0	20,376	55,265	276,394	194,221	70.3	20,024	49,235
Pacific.....	1,169,765	650,934	55.6	121,177	336,365	1,090,349	632,039	58.0	118,620	261,584
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	100,368	44,541	44.4	6,290	44,745	90,891	43,080	47.4	6,160	37,236
N. Hampshire.....	82,660	41,513	50.2	5,706	32,772	76,960	40,455	52.6	5,612	28,410
Vermont.....	43,061	21,446	49.8	3,094	17,006	37,387	20,395	54.6	2,971	13,470
Massachusetts.....	1,054,636	526,733	49.9	87,022	415,002	994,411	513,787	51.7	85,892	371,608
Rhode Island.....	170,714	100,311	58.8	11,562	56,986	160,448	97,868	61.0	11,219	49,609
Connecticut.....	382,871	178,379	46.6	31,546	164,617	361,608	173,992	48.1	31,040	148,743
MID. ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	3,191,549	1,750,939	54.9	305,878	1,020,782	2,990,101	1,683,384	56.3	298,499	901,646
New Jersey.....	844,442	483,497	57.3	74,523	258,991	796,522	467,638	58.7	72,840	229,980
Pennsylvania.....	1,233,051	704,200	56.7	87,565	342,928	1,173,693	739,363	63.0	85,708	312,264
E. N. CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	644,151	376,723	58.5	60,101	179,399	610,540	364,205	59.7	67,645	160,717
Indiana.....	135,134	79,641	58.9	16,262	32,245	129,034	77,497	60.1	15,984	28,806
Illinois.....	1,218,168	789,570	64.8	127,646	256,716	1,162,700	708,512	66.1	124,786	226,730
Michigan.....	840,268	435,358	51.8	141,828	241,152	772,420	418,205	54.1	138,035	195,935
Wisconsin.....	380,213	205,802	54.1	35,517	68,106	373,168	261,293	70.0	34,775	60,770
W. N. CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	388,294	308,047	79.3	23,395	45,751	378,450	308,541	80.2	22,907	41,206
Iowa.....	165,735	131,444	79.3	7,729	20,561	161,712	129,963	80.4	7,558	18,339
Missouri.....	149,390	100,878	67.5	12,737	28,675	144,076	98,514	68.4	12,428	26,793
N. Dakota.....	105,148	86,066	81.8	4,515	9,998	102,308	85,379	83.5	4,437	8,741
S. Dakota.....	65,648	53,691	81.6	3,170	5,796	64,174	53,029	82.6	3,105	5,130
Nebraska.....	115,346	88,863	77.0	6,924	14,051	112,444	87,740	78.0	6,774	12,556
Kansas.....	69,710	53,200	76.3	4,112	9,030	68,363	52,776	77.2	4,040	8,265
S. ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	16,855	9,713	57.5	1,422	4,990	16,097	9,435	58.6	1,381	4,556
Maryland.....	95,093	55,059	57.9	8,100	25,340	91,178	53,820	59.0	7,630	23,056
Dist. Colum.....	29,932	19,039	63.6	2,342	6,232	28,495	18,469	64.8	2,271	5,525
Virginia.....	23,820	15,980	67.1	1,653	4,740	22,745	15,484	68.1	1,618	4,282
West Virginia.....	51,520	28,067	54.5	5,121	21,041	48,688	22,075	45.3	5,073	19,363
N. Carolina.....	8,788	5,463	62.2	603	1,780	8,290	5,265	63.5	590	1,549
S. Carolina.....	5,266	3,421	65.0	376	990	5,022	3,289	65.5	373	906
Georgia.....	13,917	9,391	67.5	854	2,569	13,324	9,144	68.6	833	2,299
Florida.....	59,057	31,701	53.7	4,044	20,033	55,420	30,759	55.5	3,909	17,666
E. S. CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	21,840	15,444	70.7	1,255	3,306	21,196	15,195	71.7	1,213	3,002
Tennessee.....	13,066	8,272	63.3	748	2,571	12,496	8,005	64.1	736	2,325
Alabama.....	15,710	10,505	66.9	1,121	2,730	15,135	10,241	67.7	1,102	2,479
Mississippi.....	7,049	4,324	61.3	385	1,631	6,760	4,199	62.2	380	1,607
W. S. CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	10,173	7,058	69.4	500	1,334	9,051	6,959	69.9	496	1,245
Louisiana.....	34,910	19,655	56.3	2,023	11,449	33,771	19,284	57.1	1,990	10,777
Oklahoma.....	26,763	19,065	71.2	1,595	3,144	26,030	19,338	74.3	1,551	2,859
Texas.....	98,366	70,706	71.9	6,100	14,767	94,878	69,209	73.0	5,911	13,078
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	72,061	54,215	74.3	4,366	11,030	69,656	52,690	75.5	4,300	9,636
Idaho.....	30,464	21,067	69.2	2,104	5,354	29,184	21,198	72.6	2,080	4,690
Wyoming.....	19,658	13,480	68.6	1,440	3,797	18,845	13,121	69.6	1,409	3,414
Colorado.....	35,406	27,078	76.5	5,923	17,018	32,700	25,785	78.6	5,393	15,676
New Mexico.....	7,797	4,878	62.6	657	1,780	7,539	4,778	63.4	651	1,648
Arizona.....	15,501	9,761	62.6	1,329	3,532	14,795	9,499	64.2	1,303	3,083
Utah.....	43,772	30,148	68.9	3,440	8,830	41,716	29,482	70.7	3,350	7,609
Nevada.....	12,275	6,537	53.3	1,108	3,868	11,809	6,818	57.7	1,098	3,639
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	244,256	150,547	61.6	27,323	53,977	228,263	145,334	63.7	26,861	44,560
Oregon.....	105,475	63,729	60.4	11,614	26,341	99,204	62,116	62.6	11,381	22,212
California.....	810,034	436,658	53.9	82,240	256,047	762,822	424,689	55.7	80,378	224,812

¹ Total includes persons for whom citizenship was not reported.

TABLE 82.—CITIZENSHIP OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER					FOREIGN-BORN WHITE FEMALES 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
	Total ¹	Naturalized		Having first papers	Alien	Total ¹	Naturalized		Having first papers	Alien
		Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent		
United States.....	6,797,494	4,217,578	62.0	924,454	1,435,309	5,840,149	3,408,860	58.4	891,962	1,907,528
GEOG. DIVS.:										
New England.....	851,226	456,062	53.6	107,250	270,709	870,489	433,525	49.8	35,644	378,267
Mid. Atlantic.....	2,612,347	1,604,353	61.4	336,149	597,741	2,347,969	1,286,032	54.8	120,898	846,130
E. N. Central.....	1,679,021	1,054,586	62.8	297,830	274,456	1,368,856	835,426	61.0	83,395	399,202
W. N. Central.....	577,050	449,475	77.9	47,230	58,791	454,477	361,467	79.5	14,019	61,280
South Atlantic.....	192,775	95,428	58.0	18,348	39,568	123,484	72,312	57.2	6,636	30,630
E. S. Central.....	32,297	21,998	68.1	2,606	4,742	23,280	15,642	67.2	825	4,571
W. S. Central.....	94,543	66,638	70.5	7,651	13,416	70,097	48,242	68.8	2,297	14,543
Mountain.....	104,172	112,304	108.4	16,440	28,014	112,222	81,857	72.9	3,676	21,221
Pacific.....	624,064	356,682	57.2	92,940	148,877	466,285	275,357	59.1	25,674	142,707
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	45,712	20,798	45.5	4,808	18,025	45,179	22,282	49.3	1,852	19,211
N. Hampshire.....	38,457	20,132	52.3	4,358	12,858	38,512	20,333	52.8	1,254	15,652
Vermont.....	19,909	10,360	62.0	2,324	6,965	17,481	10,045	57.5	647	6,515
Massachusetts.....	481,255	280,580	54.1	62,821	148,351	513,156	253,267	49.4	23,071	223,167
Rhode Island.....	78,324	49,739	63.5	8,188	19,673	82,124	48,129	58.0	3,081	20,936
Connecticut.....	187,671	94,503	50.4	24,801	64,847	174,037	79,480	46.7	6,230	33,806
MID. ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	1,556,410	934,800	60.1	214,762	331,726	1,433,682	748,494	52.2	83,747	559,914
New Jersey.....	419,503	246,687	61.2	55,518	95,633	378,929	210,951	56.0	17,322	134,353
Pennsylvania.....	636,335	412,770	64.9	65,870	140,382	637,358	326,587	60.8	19,829	171,872
E. N. CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	335,494	204,124	60.8	52,927	60,423	275,065	160,031	58.2	14,818	91,284
Indiana.....	78,845	44,202	60.0	13,136	12,631	65,189	33,206	60.2	2,848	16,176
Illinois.....	680,727	426,477	67.6	94,073	89,181	531,073	342,335	64.4	30,714	137,540
Michigan.....	480,334	234,824	54.5	111,310	74,009	341,492	183,381	63.7	20,710	121,628
Wisconsin.....	208,031	144,369	69.6	26,476	28,202	165,137	116,424	70.6	8,299	32,503
W. N. CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	212,991	169,161	79.0	17,751	21,186	165,459	135,880	81.8	5,150	20,020
Iowa.....	90,027	71,423	78.3	6,976	9,313	71,685	58,540	81.7	1,582	9,026
Missouri.....	78,726	54,511	69.2	9,200	11,252	65,360	44,003	67.3	3,228	14,541
North Dakota.....	58,925	48,362	82.1	3,512	4,916	49,383	37,027	85.9	925	8,826
South Dakota.....	36,389	30,049	81.5	2,454	2,691	27,285	22,060	84.1	651	2,439
Nebraska.....	61,042	48,321	78.0	5,232	5,543	56,502	39,419	73.1	1,642	7,053
Kansas.....	37,553	28,638	76.3	3,105	3,931	30,510	24,138	78.3	935	4,334
S. ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	8,374	5,240	66.0	1,092	2,151	7,223	4,196	58.1	289	2,405
Maryland.....	48,310	29,113	60.3	5,947	10,356	42,559	24,707	57.9	1,983	12,700
Dist. Colum.....	14,970	10,167	68.1	1,577	2,160	13,525	8,272	61.2	694	3,365
Virginia.....	13,187	9,163	69.0	1,252	1,913	9,698	6,301	65.6	363	2,369
West Virginia.....	31,426	14,019	44.7	4,292	11,766	17,263	8,026	46.5	781	7,698
N. Carolina.....	4,833	3,172	65.6	433	726	3,417	2,093	60.5	155	822
S. Carolina.....	2,996	2,003	66.9	304	430	2,026	1,280	63.5	67	476
Georgia.....	7,859	5,440	69.2	654	1,174	5,465	3,704	67.8	179	1,125
Florida.....	30,392	17,031	56.1	2,783	8,898	26,068	13,728	54.8	1,121	8,708
E. S. CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	11,977	8,460	70.6	902	1,610	9,219	6,745	73.2	311	1,392
Tennessee.....	7,116	4,635	65.1	548	1,140	5,390	3,870	62.6	188	1,136
Alabama.....	8,989	6,178	68.7	863	1,227	6,193	4,063	66.2	249	1,232
Mississippi.....	4,205	2,736	65.0	203	795	2,545	1,464	57.5	77	742
W. S. CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	5,900	4,167	70.6	381	578	4,061	2,702	68.0	116	697
Louisiana.....	19,819	11,599	60.0	1,626	5,301	13,962	7,385	52.9	304	5,476
Oklahoma.....	15,178	11,173	73.6	1,223	1,493	10,862	8,162	75.2	328	1,451
Texas.....	53,046	31,370	78.4	4,421	6,129	41,232	29,903	72.5	1,490	6,949
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	43,218	31,858	73.7	3,685	5,720	20,438	20,782	78.4	615	3,991
Idaho.....	18,283	12,704	69.5	1,754	3,032	10,901	8,494	77.9	293	1,604
Wyoming.....	12,028	8,152	68.0	1,232	2,056	6,817	4,939	72.5	177	1,355
Colorado.....	46,667	31,671	67.9	4,691	7,930	36,092	25,064	69.4	4,142	7,640
New Mexico.....	4,641	2,897	62.4	532	924	2,898	1,881	64.9	119	724
Arizona.....	8,984	5,632	62.7	1,041	1,785	5,811	3,867	66.5	292	1,298
Utah.....	21,973	14,893	67.8	2,497	3,900	19,748	14,589	73.9	853	3,709
Nevada.....	8,378	4,527	54.0	987	2,058	3,521	2,291	65.1	111	981
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	134,598	83,042	61.7	21,777	23,311	93,665	62,292	66.5	5,084	21,240
Oregon.....	59,004	35,843	60.7	9,247	11,770	40,260	26,273	65.3	2,134	10,442
California.....	430,492	237,797	55.2	61,922	113,796	332,380	196,792	56.2	18,456	111,016

¹ Total includes persons for whom citizenship was not reported.

TABLE 83.—NATIVE AND NATURALIZED POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER (POTENTIAL VOTING POPULATION), BY COLOR OR RACE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	All classes	POTENTIAL VOTING POPULATION								
		Native					Naturalized foreign born			
		Total	White	Negro	Mexi- can	All other	Total	White	Negro	Mexi- can
United States..	87,288,952	69,607,271	62,762,391	6,440,399	195,858	208,623	7,681,661	7,627,436	23,431	30,814
GEOG. DIVS.:										
New England..	4,261,856	3,359,627	3,309,557	47,575	13	2,482	892,229	889,577	2,642	10
Mid. Atlantic..	14,170,853	11,274,064	10,628,411	636,460	275	8,918	2,905,789	2,800,335	15,045	350
E. N. Central..	14,486,613	12,593,260	11,661,070	616,428	1,740	13,542	1,893,233	1,890,012	2,187	1,034
W. N. Central..	7,760,810	6,948,724	6,702,212	221,260	1,671	23,675	812,080	810,942	273	871
South Atlantic..	8,282,865	8,113,070	5,905,511	2,198,602	52	8,845	100,708	107,740	1,996	62
E. S. Central..	5,201,377	5,163,492	3,700,645	1,401,639	200	1,108	37,885	37,640	185	60
W. S. Central..	6,366,907	6,232,881	4,841,343	1,234,632	114,413	42,493	134,023	114,880	472	18,674
Mountain.....	1,953,152	1,753,083	1,636,207	21,254	47,583	48,939	109,169	194,221	91	4,857
Pacific.....	4,805,516	4,168,050	4,016,835	62,583	30,011	58,021	637,460	632,039	540	4,887
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	489,062	395,905	394,890	523	1	491	43,157	43,080	77	-----
N. Hampshire..	257,350	216,840	216,422	378	-----	40	40,510	40,455	55	-----
Vermont.....	203,400	183,006	182,671	308	-----	26	20,401	20,306	9	-----
Massachusetts..	2,197,605	1,681,783	1,656,040	24,424	8	1,311	615,822	613,787	2,028	7
Rhode Island..	357,669	269,558	264,391	4,927	-----	208	98,263	97,868	215	-----
Connecticut...	790,704	622,508	605,143	17,015	4	340	174,266	173,692	261	3
MID. ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	6,783,594	5,087,354	4,847,004	233,517	143	6,030	1,690,240	1,683,384	12,602	194
New Jersey...	2,179,210	1,710,362	1,631,120	128,889	17	830	408,854	407,038	1,183	33
Pennsylvania..	6,217,043	4,476,348	4,200,227	274,554	115	1,452	740,995	739,863	1,200	132
E. N. CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	3,882,029	3,517,220	3,318,228	198,258	125	615	304,803	304,205	489	109
Indiana.....	1,944,828	1,807,141	1,793,174	73,450	207	310	77,087	77,497	69	121
Illinois.....	4,423,860	3,663,644	3,430,079	225,226	601	2,049	770,636	768,812	768	516
Michigan.....	2,676,810	2,156,485	2,039,120	112,276	640	4,449	419,331	418,205	902	224
Wisconsin.....	1,055,260	1,393,884	1,381,009	7,219	77	5,519	261,376	261,293	10	64
W. N. CENTRAL:										
Minnesota...	1,461,811	1,157,617	1,145,453	6,703	207	5,254	303,694	303,541	60	84
Iowa.....	1,472,456	1,342,401	1,330,610	11,283	119	389	130,055	129,903	22	70
Missouri.....	2,221,259	2,122,492	1,971,370	160,253	51	712	93,767	93,614	101	152
North Dakota..	340,664	255,278	251,371	271	31	3,565	85,380	86,379	2	5
South Dakota..	374,837	321,288	310,016	414	159	10,699	53,049	53,029	6	15
Nebraska.....	784,748	696,808	685,459	9,470	251	1,988	87,877	87,740	27	110
Kansas.....	1,106,935	1,052,780	1,381,009	42,872	603	1,378	53,263	52,772	47	435
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	142,052	132,560	112,685	19,354	2	19	9,402	9,435	56	1
Maryland.....	958,671	904,574	741,548	162,613	6	407	54,097	53,820	208	9
Dist. Colum...	330,866	312,234	223,936	87,932	2	344	18,032	18,400	155	8
Virginia.....	1,293,254	1,277,030	943,207	323,902	6	521	15,018	15,494	131	3
West Virginia..	874,116	851,981	784,893	67,041	9	38	22,135	22,076	43	12
N. Carolina...	1,638,677	1,533,098	1,108,209	418,801	3	6,969	5,309	5,265	41	3
S. Carolina...	817,884	814,276	470,995	343,737	4	439	3,303	3,289	18	2
Georgia.....	1,494,096	1,484,890	950,894	527,896	9	91	9,206	9,144	57	5
Florida.....	833,252	801,252	559,044	241,806	11	391	32,000	30,750	1,222	19
E. S. CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	1,416,323	1,401,084	1,200,614	140,435	6	29	15,239	15,105	35	9
Tennessee...	1,413,522	1,405,481	1,139,491	271,877	4	109	8,042	8,005	92	5
Alabama.....	1,343,233	1,332,625	853,029	479,601	10	206	10,348	10,241	95	12
Mississippi...	1,028,248	1,023,992	513,512	509,536	180	764	4,256	4,109	23	34
W. S. CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	964,950	957,901	709,558	257,061	39	243	7,055	6,950	30	66
Louisiana...	1,113,843	1,060,183	682,585	414,280	1,230	1,088	19,660	19,284	236	140
Oklahoma.....	1,277,419	1,257,825	954,015	94,101	794	40,285	19,594	19,388	29	127
Texas.....	3,006,689	2,917,972	2,335,555	400,190	112,350	877	87,717	89,290	177	18,241
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	298,982	246,329	238,268	947	167	6,947	52,653	52,500	8	55
Idaho.....	237,144	215,903	213,160	503	80	2,160	21,241	21,168	9	34
Wyoming.....	124,224	110,672	107,538	954	1,467	1,013	13,252	13,121	6	125
Colorado.....	586,255	520,050	504,289	8,511	15,238	1,012	57,205	56,735	36	434
New Mexico...	202,566	196,494	167,693	1,755	13,863	13,153	6,072	4,778	7	1,287
Arizona.....	202,369	190,034	146,690	7,380	15,920	20,064	12,335	9,499	17	2,810
Utah.....	248,410	218,868	215,863	795	573	1,637	29,442	29,482	8	54
Nevada.....	63,202	46,333	42,700	429	245	2,053	6,869	6,818	2	49
PACIFIC:										
Washington...	916,864	771,423	757,384	4,603	83	9,053	145,441	145,334	81	20
Oregon.....	579,547	517,380	511,747	1,671	83	3,879	62,167	62,116	16	35
California...	3,309,106	2,870,247	2,747,704	56,009	29,845	45,689	429,858	424,589	443	4,826

TABLE 84.—CITIZENSHIP OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, TOTAL AND 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING AT LEAST 15,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930

CITY	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER					
	Total ¹	Naturalized		Having first papers	Alien	Total ¹	Naturalized		Having first papers	Alien
		Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent		
Akron, Ohio.....	31,568	17,024	53.9	4,117	8,924	29,327	16,092	54.9	4,036	7,803
Albany, N. Y.....	17,918	11,449	63.9	1,221	4,121	16,980	11,102	65.4	1,188	3,004
Baltimore, Md.....	74,410	42,199	56.7	6,506	20,724	71,820	41,220	57.8	6,372	18,924
Boston, Mass.....	229,366	117,137	51.1	22,778	81,973	216,349	114,119	52.7	22,254	72,974
Bridgeport, Conn.....	40,769	19,670	48.3	3,320	17,160	38,006	19,217	49.8	3,292	15,520
Buffalo, N. Y.....	118,316	75,552	63.9	13,653	24,881	109,859	72,400	65.9	13,223	20,314
Cambridge, Mass.....	32,330	14,222	44.0	3,449	14,282	29,847	13,784	46.2	3,369	12,331
Camden, N. J.....	18,615	11,283	60.6	1,462	5,583	17,632	10,949	61.5	1,426	5,072
Chicago, Ill.....	842,057	528,740	62.8	98,437	191,719	800,515	513,516	64.1	96,245	168,851
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	84,835	24,039	28.3	2,921	5,907	33,290	23,462	70.5	2,813	5,119
Cleveland, Ohio.....	220,487	127,800	57.7	29,100	67,761	210,990	123,149	58.8	28,539	60,765
Columbus, Ohio.....	15,279	9,301	60.9	1,587	3,977	14,609	9,049	62.4	1,535	3,535
Denver, Colo.....	31,235	21,584	69.1	2,141	5,398	30,344	21,234	70.0	2,106	4,951
Detroit, Mich.....	399,281	172,522	43.2	86,258	133,154	359,161	162,650	45.3	83,820	106,024
Duluth, Minn.....	24,929	18,098	72.6	2,291	4,402	24,165	17,738	73.4	2,250	4,045
Elizabeth, N. J.....	29,156	14,302	50.8	3,087	9,922	27,204	14,290	52.4	3,022	6,880
Erie, Pa.....	17,241	10,095	58.6	1,313	5,098	16,350	9,712	59.4	1,283	4,077
Fall River, Mass.....	32,073	13,963	43.5	1,880	15,373	30,770	13,768	44.5	1,847	14,398
Flint, Mich.....	20,934	9,489	45.3	3,804	6,632	18,700	8,984	48.0	3,701	5,115
Gary, Ind.....	19,345	8,631	44.6	3,133	6,767	18,039	8,241	45.7	3,099	5,929
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	27,240	18,311	67.2	2,553	5,757	25,972	17,911	69.0	2,501	4,963
Hartford, Conn.....	44,528	20,027	45.3	4,505	18,145	41,931	19,918	48.2	4,374	15,883
Jersey City, N. J.....	70,313	44,448	63.2	6,317	17,758	66,062	43,052	64.6	6,124	15,771
Kansas City, Mo.....	24,278	16,885	69.6	1,937	5,315	23,274	15,016	64.7	1,892	4,780
Los Angeles, Calif.....	181,848	102,042	56.1	21,210	54,692	169,459	98,699	58.2	20,830	46,463
Lowell, Mass.....	26,129	13,360	51.2	1,980	10,221	25,151	13,207	52.5	1,968	9,461
Lynn, Mass.....	27,091	14,607	54.1	2,501	9,740	25,319	14,330	56.6	2,437	8,371
Milwaukee, Wis.....	109,389	67,529	61.7	13,440	28,335	103,974	65,787	63.3	13,101	22,141
Minneapolis, Minn.....	80,834	62,344	77.1	5,751	11,438	78,140	61,122	78.2	5,590	10,183
Newark, N. J.....	115,204	60,180	52.2	11,108	30,834	108,329	58,123	53.7	10,849	35,483
New Bedford, Mass.....	37,333	16,051	43.0	2,552	17,202	35,442	15,920	44.1	2,503	15,863
New Haven, Conn.....	40,091	20,398	50.9	2,860	10,363	38,241	19,938	52.1	2,802	15,047
New Orleans, La.....	19,681	11,759	59.7	1,240	5,885	18,560	11,508	61.1	1,216	5,368
New York, N. Y.....	2,293,400	1,217,622	53.1	230,021	707,119	2,147,979	1,108,548	54.4	225,200	681,335
Bronx Borough.....	477,342	278,705	58.4	46,307	137,283	448,010	267,255	59.7	45,408	121,478
Brooklyn Borough.....	868,770	476,043	54.8	70,196	285,129	811,499	454,934	56.1	77,183	252,000
Manhattan Borough.....	641,618	286,562	44.7	73,707	268,776	600,971	275,283	45.8	72,108	232,521
Queens Borough.....	266,150	153,212	57.6	28,128	75,194	250,260	148,809	59.5	27,440	64,892
Richmond Borough.....	39,520	23,040	58.3	3,133	10,737	37,224	22,177	59.0	3,067	9,585
Oakland, Calif.....	49,488	27,339	55.2	4,770	13,893	46,892	26,616	56.8	4,687	12,291
Omaha, Neb.....	28,788	20,264	70.4	2,106	5,006	27,788	19,816	71.3	2,067	4,532
Paterson, N. J.....	42,409	24,799	58.2	2,701	13,402	40,095	23,892	59.6	2,647	11,947
Philadelphia, Pa.....	368,624	240,828	65.3	27,460	80,039	349,555	232,988	66.7	26,712	79,681
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	109,072	75,838	69.5	7,719	23,252	104,013	73,347	70.5	7,512	21,010
Portland, Oreg.....	48,336	27,041	57.2	5,994	13,476	45,147	26,835	59.4	5,864	11,300
Providence, R. I.....	64,605	39,138	60.6	4,740	20,374	61,431	38,181	62.2	4,025	18,297
Rochester, N. Y.....	74,696	46,260	61.9	6,361	19,738	69,653	44,353	63.7	6,167	16,808
St. Louis, Mo.....	80,858	60,760	75.1	7,962	18,214	77,163	49,676	64.4	7,753	16,446
St. Paul, Minn.....	44,143	34,585	78.3	3,256	5,504	42,585	33,802	79.4	3,171	4,910
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	17,235	11,495	66.7	1,496	3,628	16,138	11,192	69.4	1,441	2,920
San Diego, Calif.....	16,366	11,150	68.1	1,426	3,539	15,641	10,860	69.9	1,883	3,054
San Francisco, Calif.....	153,386	82,527	53.8	18,316	42,522	145,060	80,589	55.3	17,878	37,812
Saranton, Pa.....	25,430	16,700	65.7	1,605	6,414	24,275	16,287	67.1	1,578	5,707
Seattle, Wash.....	72,975	43,788	60.0	9,694	17,221	67,615	42,039	62.2	9,472	14,022
Somerville, Mass.....	29,545	14,414	48.8	2,961	12,036	27,208	14,023	61.5	2,890	10,222
Spokane, Wash.....	16,190	10,072	62.2	1,100	3,096	15,232	9,742	64.0	1,084	2,620
Springfield, Mass.....	32,642	16,350	50.2	3,050	12,395	39,714	19,921	51.8	3,002	11,025
Syracuse, N. Y.....	35,010	20,345	58.1	3,028	11,118	32,897	19,749	60.1	2,928	9,720
Tacoma, Wash.....	19,790	12,539	63.3	2,126	4,356	18,633	12,130	65.1	2,085	3,680
Toledo, Ohio.....	33,474	21,108	63.1	3,887	7,485	31,957	20,533	64.3	3,799	6,035
Trenton, N. J.....	26,757	15,809	59.3	1,910	7,308	25,455	15,300	60.1	1,883	6,668
Utica, N. Y.....	21,309	12,903	60.6	1,162	6,910	20,482	12,538	61.2	1,140	6,472
Washington, D. C.....	29,932	19,039	63.6	2,342	6,232	28,495	18,409	64.8	2,271	5,525
Worcester, Mass.....	51,047	25,322	49.6	4,346	10,836	48,490	24,685	50.9	4,263	18,100
Yonkers, N. Y.....	34,005	19,501	57.2	2,904	6,517	31,820	18,711	58.8	2,833	8,341
Youngstown, Ohio.....	32,938	17,897	54.3	2,904	11,763	30,881	17,062	55.2	2,849	10,631

¹ Total includes persons for whom citizenship was not reported.

TABLE 85.—CITIZENSHIP OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING AT LEAST 15,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930

CITY	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER					FOREIGN-BORN WHITE FEMALES 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
	Total ¹	Naturalized		Having first papers	Alien	Total ¹	Naturalized		Having first papers	Alien
		Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent		
Akron, Ohio.....	16,412	9,625	58.6	3,141	2,941	12,915	6,467	50.1	805	4,862
Albany, N. Y.....	8,870	5,826	65.7	805	1,681	8,110	5,276	65.1	323	1,923
Baltimore, Md.....	37,181	22,070	59.4	4,724	8,380	34,139	19,150	56.1	1,648	10,594
Boston, Mass.....	106,080	58,651	55.2	15,817	27,901	111,269	55,468	49.8	6,437	45,073
Bridgeport, Conn.....	19,999	10,630	53.2	2,761	6,457	18,007	8,987	49.9	541	9,072
Buffalo, N. Y.....	57,735	38,758	67.1	9,287	8,013	52,124	33,944	65.1	3,938	12,301
Cambridge, Mass.....	14,027	6,650	47.4	2,370	4,876	15,820	7,134	45.1	999	7,458
Camden, N. J.....	9,255	6,120	66.1	1,166	1,844	8,377	4,729	56.5	209	3,228
Chicago, Ill.....	431,834	285,773	66.2	73,714	63,048	368,681	227,743	61.8	23,531	105,407
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	17,177	12,444	72.4	1,878	2,946	16,113	11,018	68.4	935	3,074
Cleveland, Ohio.....	116,435	68,666	59.0	22,551	23,106	100,561	54,483	54.2	5,988	37,649
Columbus, Ohio.....	8,070	4,955	61.4	1,140	1,791	6,439	4,094	63.6	395	1,744
Denver, Colo.....	16,001	11,198	70.0	1,040	2,186	14,343	10,038	70.0	466	2,785
Detroit, Mich.....	201,689	94,750	47.0	67,622	36,158	157,472	67,801	43.1	16,198	69,806
Duluth, Minn.....	14,014	9,780	69.8	1,837	2,324	10,151	7,956	78.4	413	1,721
Elizabeth, N. J.....	14,830	8,047	54.3	2,439	3,846	12,434	6,243	50.2	583	4,834
Erie, Pa.....	8,867	5,430	61.3	1,015	2,090	7,480	4,273	57.1	271	2,578
Pall River, Mass.....	14,641	7,155	48.9	1,307	5,887	16,120	6,551	40.6	540	8,500
Flint, Mich.....	10,673	5,184	48.6	3,092	1,966	8,027	3,800	47.3	609	3,159
Gary, Ind.....	11,282	5,261	46.6	2,743	2,851	6,767	2,980	44.1	356	3,078
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	13,834	9,611	69.5	1,992	1,926	12,138	8,300	68.4	609	3,037
Hartford, Conn.....	21,320	10,845	50.9	3,313	6,694	20,011	9,745	48.7	1,061	9,189
Jersey City, N. J.....	34,982	23,495	67.2	4,473	6,231	31,680	19,567	61.7	1,651	9,640
Kansas City, Mo.....	12,730	8,588	67.5	1,432	2,116	10,544	6,928	65.7	400	2,564
Los Angeles, Calif.....	88,670	51,653	58.3	14,960	20,426	80,789	47,036	58.2	5,676	26,037
Lowell, Mass.....	11,687	6,299	54.0	1,446	3,615	13,564	6,911	51.0	613	5,846
Lynn, Mass.....	12,201	7,152	58.2	1,829	3,234	13,028	7,178	55.1	628	5,137
Milwaukee, Wis.....	57,234	36,091	63.1	9,780	9,980	46,740	29,660	63.5	3,312	12,161
Minneapolis, Minn.....	42,403	32,966	77.7	4,138	4,688	35,737	28,150	78.8	1,452	5,495
Newark, N. J.....	57,679	31,665	55.0	8,382	15,546	50,760	26,169	51.5	2,517	19,937
New Bedford, Mass.....	16,746	7,989	47.7	1,814	6,399	18,696	7,037	40.8	689	9,464
New Haven, Conn.....	19,630	10,998	56.0	2,210	6,131	18,741	8,970	47.9	592	8,110
New Orleans, La.....	10,874	7,002	64.4	906	2,456	7,976	4,906	61.5	231	2,912
New York, N. Y.....	1,10,488	656,145	59.1	160,932	204,148	1,037,491	612,403	49.4	64,274	417,137
Bronx Borough.....	227,322	150,306	66.1	31,343	40,437	220,094	116,949	53.1	14,068	81,041
Brooklyn Borough.....	421,718	258,953	61.4	57,139	65,370	389,781	195,981	50.3	20,044	157,539
Manhattan Borough.....	312,082	153,711	49.3	50,382	68,980	283,869	121,572	42.8	21,778	133,641
Queens Borough.....	129,065	80,599	62.4	19,676	26,256	121,204	68,300	56.4	7,704	39,636
Richmond Borough.....	20,301	12,576	61.9	2,444	4,106	16,923	9,001	56.7	623	5,430
Oakland, Calif.....	25,267	14,439	57.1	3,768	5,510	21,625	12,170	56.3	919	8,781
Omaha, Neb.....	14,634	10,678	73.0	1,570	1,688	13,154	9,138	69.5	497	2,844
Paterson, N. J.....	20,936	12,928	61.8	2,055	5,205	19,150	10,964	57.2	592	5,682
Philadelphia, Pa.....	178,200	125,199	70.2	19,396	29,380	171,355	107,819	62.9	7,316	50,301
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	64,951	39,641	61.0	5,384	8,937	49,052	33,708	68.7	2,128	12,073
Portland, Oreg.....	25,867	14,849	57.4	4,630	5,292	19,780	11,986	60.6	1,224	6,014
Providence, R. I.....	29,729	19,692	66.2	3,278	6,826	31,702	18,679	58.9	1,347	11,469
Rochester, N. Y.....	36,946	23,962	64.9	4,471	6,877	33,707	20,391	60.5	1,726	10,321
St. Louis, Mo.....	41,612	27,132	65.2	5,717	7,135	35,651	22,549	63.2	2,639	9,281
St. Paul, Minn.....	22,481	17,720	78.8	2,306	2,075	20,104	16,082	80.0	805	2,385
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	7,899	5,446	68.9	976	1,202	8,239	5,746	69.7	466	1,718
San Diego, Calif.....	9,082	5,644	70.1	974	1,310	7,459	5,216	69.9	409	1,744
San Francisco, Calif.....	85,366	47,974	56.2	13,845	18,939	60,240	32,565	54.1	4,033	18,873
Scranton, Pa.....	12,830	8,655	67.5	1,177	2,700	11,445	7,042	61.6	401	3,037
Seattle, Wash.....	37,882	23,051	60.9	7,201	6,605	29,753	18,988	63.8	2,271	7,487
Somerville, Mass.....	13,183	7,054	53.5	2,128	3,976	14,025	6,909	49.7	705	1,246
Spokane, Wash.....	8,875	5,409	60.9	859	1,518	6,857	4,333	63.2	225	6,102
Springfield, Mass.....	16,847	8,438	50.0	2,347	4,253	15,367	7,483	48.7	656	6,772
Syracuse, N. Y.....	17,382	10,405	59.9	2,217	4,564	15,485	9,344	60.3	711	5,102
Tacoma, Wash.....	10,461	6,688	63.9	1,738	1,644	8,172	5,442	66.6	347	2,036
Toledo, Ohio.....	17,820	11,255	63.2	3,007	3,045	14,137	9,268	65.6	792	3,690
Trenton, N. J.....	13,495	8,571	63.5	1,496	2,669	11,960	6,299	52.8	387	3,909
Utica, N. Y.....	10,631	7,069	66.5	885	2,516	9,851	6,460	65.5	204	3,965
Washington, D. C.....	14,970	10,187	68.1	1,577	2,160	13,525	8,272	61.2	604	3,563
Worcester, Mass.....	24,450	12,897	52.7	3,292	7,698	24,046	11,788	49.0	971	10,407
Yonkers, N. Y.....	16,535	10,217	61.8	2,123	3,393	15,235	8,494	55.6	710	4,948
Youngstown, Ohio.....	17,474	10,014	57.3	2,147	5,131	13,407	7,038	52.5	702	6,500

¹ Total includes persons for whom citizenship was not reported.

TABLE 86.—CITIZENSHIP OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 500,000: 1930

CITY	Total	NATURAL-IZED		Having first papers	Alien and un-known	CITY	Total	NATURAL-IZED		Having first papers	Alien and un-known
		Number	Per cent					Number	Per cent		
Alabama:						Illinois—Contd.					
Birmingham.....	5,642	3,897	69.1	449	1,296	Belleville.....	1,043	1,257	76.5	121	295
Mobile.....	1,904	1,158	60.8	145	601	Berwyn.....	10,025	7,974	79.5	589	1,402
Montgomery.....	599	428	71.5	23	148	Bloomington.....	2,006	1,766	87.5	91	159
Arizona:						Cicero tn.....	18,898	14,085	74.5	1,025	3,188
Phoenix.....	2,137	1,484	69.4	187	466	Danville.....	1,420	1,159	81.4	83	181
Tucson.....	1,279	923	64.3	122	334	Decatur.....	2,239	1,771	79.1	185	283
Arkansas:						East St. Louis.....	4,620	2,038	58.4	479	1,403
Fort Smith.....	610	454	74.4	31	125	Elgin.....	5,813	3,658	68.8	379	1,281
Little Rock.....	1,338	985	73.6	67	286	Evanston.....	9,081	5,809	64.0	1,260	2,022
Texarkana, in Ark. and Tex.....	207	191	64.3	15	91	Galesburg.....	2,177	1,870	86.3	93	205
						Granite City.....	2,400	1,281	52.1	417	792
California:						Joliet.....	6,778	4,851	71.6	430	1,495
Alameda.....	5,947	3,700	62.2	541	1,706	Maywood vill.....	3,785	2,571	67.9	397	817
Alhambra.....	2,766	1,751	63.3	295	720	Moline.....	5,771	4,493	77.9	387	891
Bakersfield.....	1,833	1,160	63.3	160	513	Oak Park vill.....	8,090	6,441	79.6	579	1,070
Belvedere twp.....	3,436	1,622	44.3	394	1,620	Peoria.....	6,618	5,062	77.7	400	906
Berkeley.....	11,418	7,082	62.0	1,112	3,224	Quincy.....	1,433	1,227	85.6	59	147
Fresno.....	7,540	3,742	49.6	622	3,276	Rockford.....	17,323	10,678	61.6	1,518	5,132
Glendale.....	5,844	3,447	64.5	505	1,392	Rock Island.....	3,894	2,909	77.0	208	687
Long Beach.....	12,232	7,865	64.3	1,167	3,200	Springfield.....	5,976	4,224	70.7	388	1,304
Oakland.....	46,892	26,616	56.8	4,087	15,500	Watkegan.....	6,187	3,979	64.3	724	1,484
Pasadena.....	9,272	5,688	61.3	1,036	2,548	Indiana:					
Riverside.....	1,900	1,331	69.9	126	533	Anderson.....	777	552	71.0	70	155
Sacramento.....	12,051	6,819	56.6	1,092	4,140	East Chicago.....	13,046	5,295	40.6	2,108	5,643
San Bernardino.....	2,127	1,431	67.3	194	502	Elkhart.....	1,607	997	62.0	220	300
San Diego.....	15,541	10,860	69.9	1,383	3,298	Evansville.....	2,044	1,575	77.1	77	392
San Jose.....	9,217	4,342	47.1	611	4,264	Fort Wayne.....	6,457	3,943	72.3	550	904
Santa Ana.....	1,559	1,118	71.4	109	337	Gary.....	18,039	8,241	45.7	3,099	6,699
Santa Barbara.....	4,617	2,492	55.2	497	1,623	Hammond.....	9,192	5,072	55.2	1,307	2,813
Santa Monica.....	4,784	2,767	57.6	475	1,552	Indianapolis.....	13,209	9,410	71.2	1,090	2,709
Stockton.....	6,712	2,906	44.0	473	3,243	Kokomo.....	891	538	60.4	103	250
Colorado:						Lafayette.....	1,103	888	80.5	58	157
Colorado Springs.....	2,110	1,683	79.8	128	260	Michigan City.....	3,180	2,108	66.3	433	639
Denver.....	30,344	21,234	70.0	2,106	7,004	Mishawaka.....	3,151	1,697	53.9	513	941
Pueblo.....	4,625	2,984	64.5	302	1,339	Muncie.....	5,411	4,044	74.7	51	80
Connecticut:						New Albany.....	320	270	84.4	1	49
Bridgeport.....	38,606	10,217	49.8	3,292	16,097	Richmond.....	848	507	60.9	73	208
Bristol.....	6,619	2,724	41.2	710	3,185	South Bend.....	13,364	7,862	58.8	2,209	3,293
Hartford.....	41,331	10,918	48.2	4,374	17,039	Terre Haute.....	2,591	1,738	67.1	187	666
Meriden.....	8,367	4,895	57.8	806	2,766	Iowa:					
New Britain.....	10,548	8,801	83.5	1,759	8,988	Burlington.....	1,908	1,609	87.5	82	157
New Haven.....	38,241	10,938	52.1	2,802	15,501	Cedar Rapids.....	4,824	3,873	80.3	274	677
New London.....	5,460	2,833	52.0	384	2,183	Clinton.....	2,751	2,431	88.4	131	189
Norwalk.....	7,032	3,374	48.0	601	2,997	Council Bluffs.....	2,965	2,391	80.6	178	306
Stamford.....	11,738	5,415	46.1	1,220	5,103	Davenport.....	5,472	4,658	85.1	280	534
Torrington.....	6,833	3,501	51.2	418	2,914	Des Moines.....	9,000	7,003	77.8	411	1,586
Waterbury.....	25,770	11,098	43.1	2,011	12,663	Dubuque.....	2,820	2,429	86.1	133	298
West Haven town.....	4,102	2,393	58.3	387	1,322	Ottumwa.....	971	866	89.2	28	77
Delaware:						Sioux City.....	8,231	5,642	68.5	536	2,053
Wilmington.....	12,034	7,024	58.4	1,012	3,998	Waterloo.....	2,355	1,744	74.1	174	437
Dist. of Col.:						Kansas:					
Washington.....	28,405	18,409	64.8	2,271	7,755	Hutchinson.....	492	381	77.4	18	93
Florida:						Kansas City.....	7,357	4,566	62.1	624	2,167
Jacksonville.....	4,142	2,876	69.4	317	949	Topeka.....	2,245	1,717	76.5	127	401
Miami.....	7,613	4,825	63.4	833	1,955	Wichita.....	2,177	1,731	79.5	141	305
Orlando.....	1,036	679	64.3	94	283	Kentucky:					
Pensacola.....	977	650	66.5	58	260	Ashtand.....	304	208	68.4	34	62
St. Petersburg.....	2,344	1,669	71.2	131	544	Covington.....	1,854	1,389	74.9	124	341
Tampa.....	13,422	3,409	25.4	498	9,515	Lexington.....	584	391	67.0	38	155
West Palm Beach.....	1,349	893	65.5	133	333	Louisville.....	8,717	6,934	79.5	375	1,408
Georgia:						Newport.....	1,171	878	75.0	103	190
Atlanta.....	4,487	3,268	72.8	284	935	Paducah.....	204	134	65.7	10	80
Augusta.....	699	433	61.9	34	232	Louisiana:					
Columbus.....	261	182	69.4	14	65	Baton Rouge.....	586	350	61.3	37	190
Macon.....	437	299	68.4	20	112	Monroe.....	543	352	61.1	50	161
Savannah.....	2,378	1,756	73.8	106	516	New Orleans.....	18,850	11,508	61.1	1,216	6,126
Illinois:						Shreveport.....	1,486	967	65.1	54	465
Alton.....	1,080	652	60.0	129	305	Maine:					
Aurora.....	5,777	4,360	75.6	458	959	Bangor.....	3,460	1,637	47.3	218	1,605
						Lewiston.....	9,124	3,824	41.9	490	4,810
						Portland.....	10,918	6,212	56.9	810	3,896

TABLE 86.—CITIZENSHIP OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total	NATURAL-IZED		Having first papers	Alien and un-known	CITY	Total	NATURAL-IZED		Having first papers	Alien and un-known
		Number	Per cent					Number	Per cent		
Maryland:						New Jersey:					
Cumberland.....	904	713	71.7	67	214	Atlantic City.....	9,445	6,949	73.6	663	1,833
Hagerstown.....	362	235	64.9	20	107	Bayonne.....	23,552	14,479	61.5	2,524	6,540
Massachusetts:						Bellefield town.....	4,829	2,779	57.7	329	1,712
Arlington town.....	7,645	4,969	65.0	661	2,015	Bloomfield tn.....	7,026	4,145	59.0	731	2,150
Beverly.....	4,918	3,200	65.0	384	1,244	Camden.....	17,632	10,849	61.5	1,425	5,358
Brocton.....	13,832	8,404	60.8	1,419	3,990	Clifton.....	13,951	8,114	58.2	2,255	4,682
Brookline town.....	11,632	6,932	59.6	1,226	3,774	East Orange.....	9,421	6,946	73.7	947	2,528
Cambridge.....	29,847	13,784	46.2	3,360	12,694	Elizabeth.....	27,264	14,290	52.4	3,022	9,952
Chelsea.....	15,676	7,179	45.5	1,449	7,048						
Chicopee.....	11,471	5,025	43.8	1,035	5,411	Garfield.....	10,569	5,283	50.0	903	4,383
Everett.....	12,842	7,076	55.1	1,116	4,650	Hoboken.....	19,718	10,160	51.5	2,781	6,787
Fall River.....	30,770	13,700	44.5	1,847	15,217	Irvington town.....	12,504	7,932	63.4	1,803	2,769
Fitchburg.....	10,244	5,083	49.6	824	4,337	Jersey City.....	60,602	43,052	71.0	6,127	17,486
						Kearny town.....	11,863	6,080	51.3	3,604	4,123
Haverhill.....	10,289	5,520	53.6	751	4,018	Montclair town.....	6,454	3,487	54.0	670	2,297
Holyoke.....	16,338	8,466	51.8	1,057	5,815	Newark.....	103,329	58,124	56.3	10,849	30,356
Lawrence.....	27,248	13,479	49.5	2,116	11,653	N. Brunswick.....	7,774	4,751	61.1	681	2,342
Lowell.....	25,151	13,207	52.5	1,958	9,986						
Lynn.....	25,319	14,330	56.6	2,457	8,532	North Bergen					
Malden.....	14,899	8,542	57.3	1,402	4,955	twp.....	9,837	6,508	67.1	720	2,510
Medford.....	12,847	8,064	62.8	1,133	3,650	Orange.....	6,330	3,907	61.7	455	1,908
New Bedford.....	35,442	15,620	44.1	2,503	17,313	Passaic.....	20,225	10,253	50.7	1,548	8,424
Newton.....	12,495	6,848	54.8	949	4,698	Paterson.....	40,005	23,802	60.0	2,647	13,556
Pittsfield.....	8,286	4,452	53.9	608	3,206	Perth Amboy.....	12,456	7,492	60.1	1,079	3,885
						Plainfield.....	5,689	3,185	56.0	580	1,924
Quincy.....	16,405	10,250	62.5	1,680	4,466	Trenton.....	25,455	15,300	60.1	1,833	8,272
Revere.....	9,295	5,248	56.5	852	3,195	Union City.....	17,425	10,872	62.4	1,530	5,023
Salem.....	9,305	5,165	55.6	812	3,418	West New					
Somerville.....	27,208	14,023	51.5	2,890	10,280	York town.....	10,816	6,550	60.6	1,103	3,103
Springfield.....	30,714	15,921	51.8	3,002	11,791	Woodbridge					
Taunton.....	9,372	3,856	41.2	318	4,288	twp.....	6,426	3,545	55.2	506	2,286
Waltham.....	10,779	4,381	40.7	934	4,664	New Mexico:					
Watertown tn.....	9,063	4,700	52.0	995	3,272	Albuquerque.....	1,184	925	78.1	70	189
Worcester.....	48,496	24,685	50.9	4,203	19,548	New York:					
Michigan:						Albany.....	16,980	11,102	65.4	1,188	4,690
Ann Arbor.....	2,096	1,768	84.4	404	524	Amsterdam.....	8,401	4,801	57.1	498	3,102
Battle Creek.....	3,202	1,891	59.1	345	966	Auburn.....	6,386	3,687	57.8	294	2,105
Bay City.....	0,430	4,810	74.7	993	956	Binghamton.....	10,019	5,246	52.4	628	4,145
Dearborn.....	11,940	4,718	39.5	3,033	4,180	Elmira.....	3,909	2,053	52.5	151	895
Flint.....	18,700	8,984	48.0	6,101	6,015	Jamestown.....	11,724	7,870	67.1	789	3,065
Grand Rapids.....	25,972	17,911	69.0	2,501	5,560	Kingston.....	2,533	1,914	75.6	90	529
Hamtramck.....	18,814	6,646	35.3	5,104	7,064	Mt. Vernon.....	13,443	7,978	59.3	1,166	4,301
Highland Park.....	12,738	5,862	46.0	3,127	3,740	Newburgh.....	4,184	3,073	73.4	309	802
						New Rochelle.....	11,696	6,478	55.4	1,239	3,951
Jackson.....	4,828	2,988	61.9	704	1,136	Niagara Falls.....	21,444	10,639	49.6	2,474	8,331
Kalamazoo.....	9,139	3,597	39.4	537	2,005	Poughkeepsie.....	5,521	3,350	60.8	391	1,274
Lansing.....	6,174	3,847	62.3	881	1,446	Rochester.....	69,653	44,353	63.7	6,107	10,103
Muskegon.....	5,373	3,842	71.5	564	966	Rome.....	5,335	2,721	51.0	364	1,950
Pontiac.....	8,177	3,391	41.5	1,681	3,105	Schenectady.....	18,930	11,013	62.9	1,166	5,891
Port Huron.....	5,348	3,646	68.2	519	1,183	Syracuse.....	32,867	19,740	60.1	2,928	10,196
Saginaw.....	10,571	7,256	68.6	1,260	2,056	Troy.....	9,745	6,744	69.2	467	2,534
Wyandotte.....	5,657	2,169	38.3	1,027	2,461	Utica.....	20,482	12,538	61.2	1,149	6,795
Minnesota:						Watertown.....	4,736	2,999	63.3	338	1,399
Duluth.....	24,185	17,786	73.4	2,250	4,179	White Plains.....	7,269	3,809	52.4	896	2,564
Minneapolis.....	78,140	61,122	78.2	5,590	11,428	Yonkers.....	31,820	18,711	58.8	2,833	10,276
St. Paul.....	42,585	33,802	79.4	3,171	5,612						
Mississippi:						North Carolina:					
Jackson.....	380	280	73.7	17	83	Asheville.....	809	591	73.1	51	167
Meridian.....	259	170	65.7	11	69	Charlotte.....	837	408	55.9	49	320
Missouri:						Durham.....	333	225	67.6	27	81
Joplin.....	529	401	75.8	13	115	Greensboro.....	432	278	64.3	36	118
Kansas City.....	23,274	15,516	66.7	1,892	5,866	High Point.....	176	104	59.1	16	56
St. Joseph.....	3,778	2,673	70.8	304	801	Raleigh.....	321	221	68.8	18	82
Springfield.....	8,814	6,991	84.9	33	90	Wilmington.....	399	283	72.4	18	92
University Cy.....	2,362	1,391	59.0	127	344	Winston-Salem.....	408	261	64.0	37	110
Montana:						North Dakota:					
Butte.....	8,621	5,792	67.2	796	2,033	Fargo.....	3,596	2,945	81.9	176	475
Great Falls.....	3,901	3,012	77.2	200	629	Ohio:					
Nebraska:						Akron.....	20,327	16,002	54.9	4,036	9,190
Lincoln.....	6,240	4,456	71.4	467	1,317	Canton.....	12,393	6,177	49.8	1,540	4,676
Omaha.....	27,788	19,816	71.3	2,067	5,905	Cincinnati.....	33,290	23,462	70.5	2,813	7,015
New Hampshire:						Cleveland Hts.....	7,297	5,588	76.6	466	1,243
Concord.....	3,756	2,249	59.9	173	1,334	Columbus.....	14,509	9,049	62.4	1,135	3,925
Manchester.....	20,593	11,242	54.6	1,381	7,970	Dayton.....	11,378	7,368	64.8	1,528	2,882
Nashua.....	7,400	3,265	43.6	1,407	2,818	East Cleveland.....	5,774	4,224	73.2	484	1,066
						Elyria.....	3,353	1,892	56.4	438	1,233

TABLE 86.—CITIZENSHIP OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total	NATURAL- IZED		first Having papers	Allen and un- known	CITY	Total	NATURAL- IZED		first Having papers	Allen and un- known
		Number	Per cent					Number	Per cent		
Ohio—Contd.						South Carolina:					
Hamilton.....	2,066	1,419	68.7	170	477	Charleston.....	1,522	1,005	66.0	115	402
Lakewood.....	9,179	6,230	67.9	742	2,207	Columbia.....	490	271	55.3	38	181
Lima.....	1,391	945	67.9	136	310	Greenville.....	319	191	59.9	27	101
Lorain.....	10,070	5,402	49.8	1,319	4,195	Spartanburg.....	157	121	77.1	9	27
Mansfield.....	2,942	1,787	60.7	260	895	South Dakota:					
Marion.....	695	498	71.7	66	131	Sioux Falls.....	2,763	2,170	79.2	117	457
Massillon.....	2,814	1,189	42.3	302	1,323	Tennessee:					
Middletown.....	1,123	719	64.0	86	318	Chattanooga.....	1,381	909	70.2	89	323
Newark.....	1,070	684	63.9	87	299	Johnson City.....	266	182	68.4	26	58
Norwood.....	1,748	1,297	74.2	120	325	Knoxville.....	792	483	61.0	56	253
Portsmouth.....	502	405	80.4	45	142	Memphis.....	5,041	3,158	62.6	294	1,589
Springfield.....	2,026	1,425	70.3	158	443	Nashville.....	1,700	1,203	70.5	95	405
Stouboville.....	4,768	2,592	54.4	625	1,551	Texas:					
Toledo.....	31,957	20,553	64.3	3,799	7,605	Amarillo.....	534	425	79.6	32	77
Warren.....	6,051	2,954	49.0	617	2,470	Austin.....	1,575	1,131	71.8	58	386
Youngstown.....	30,881	17,052	55.2	2,840	10,980	Beaumont.....	1,458	970	66.1	96	493
Zanesville.....	922	612	66.4	58	252	Corpus Christi.....	527	368	69.8	30	129
Oklahoma:						Dallas.....	6,227	4,209	67.6	406	1,612
Enid.....	509	435	85.5	18	56	El Paso.....	2,618	1,760	67.2	178	680
Muskogee.....	343	270	80.6	18	49	Fort Worth.....	2,821	1,887	67.1	179	746
Oklahoma City.....	3,027	2,123	70.1	253	651	Galveston.....	4,512	3,314	73.3	409	798
Tulsa.....	2,502	1,821	71.1	226	515	Houston.....	10,703	7,383	69.0	855	2,405
Oregon:						Laredo.....	491	222	45.2	42	227
Portland.....	45,147	26,835	59.4	5,854	12,458	Port Arthur.....	1,513	970	64.1	175	368
Salem.....	2,331	1,427	61.2	128	776	San Angelo.....	298	210	70.5	18	70
Pennsylvania:						San Antonio.....	7,603	5,600	73.7	440	1,593
Alquippaboro.....	6,959	3,151	45.3	570	3,238	Texarkana (see Ark.).....					
Allentown.....	9,055	4,660	51.6	803	3,583	Waco.....	1,152	923	80.1	44	185
Allona.....	5,549	3,753	67.6	367	1,429	Wichita Falls.....	508	382	75.2	28	98
Bethlehem.....	9,548	4,089	42.8	603	4,856	Utah:					
Chester.....	7,639	4,632	60.6	874	2,133	Ogden.....	3,612	2,724	75.4	277	611
Easton.....	3,702	1,908	51.5	245	1,549	Salt Lake City.....	16,138	11,192	69.4	1,441	3,505
Erie.....	16,556	9,712	59.4	1,286	5,358	Virginia:					
Harrisburg.....	3,533	2,341	66.3	221	971	Lynchburg.....	334	250	74.9	22	62
Hazleton.....	5,251	3,631	69.1	518	1,102	Newport News.....	1,402	1,035	73.8	128	230
Johnstown.....	9,023	4,710	52.3	924	3,380	Norfolk.....	4,150	2,957	71.1	288	914
Lancaster.....	2,624	1,719	65.5	222	683	Petersburg.....	2,267	204	68.7	34	50
Lebanon.....	1,428	708	49.6	101	619	Portsmouth.....	848	676	79.7	30	142
Lower Merion twp.....	5,090	2,292	45.0	596	2,208	Richmond.....	3,801	2,674	68.7	286	931
McKeesport.....	10,550	5,748	53.9	830	2,674	Roanoke.....	796	496	62.3	52	248
Nanticoke.....	5,730	3,808	66.4	447	1,477	Washington:					
New Castle.....	7,035	4,450	63.3	446	2,130	Bellingham.....	5,020	3,428	68.3	537	1,055
Norristown borough.....	3,964	2,200	55.5	130	1,634	Everett.....	5,127	3,200	62.4	619	1,278
Reading.....	5,999	4,594	76.6	898	3,537	Seattle.....	67,615	42,039	62.2	9,472	16,191
Scranton.....	24,275	16,297	67.1	1,878	6,400	Spokane.....	15,232	9,742	64.0	1,084	4,406
Sharon.....	3,693	2,193	59.4	272	1,198	Tacoma.....	18,633	12,130	65.1	2,085	4,418
Upper Darby twp.....	3,894	2,679	69.3	262	923	West Virginia:					
Wilkes-Barre.....	14,114	8,750	61.9	1,106	3,253	Charleston.....	1,662	1,142	68.7	134	386
Wilkesburg borough.....	2,600	1,853	71.1	250	503	Clarksburg.....	1,703	1,072	62.9	38	543
Williamsport.....	2,107	1,489	70.7	98	520	Huntington.....	1,041	695	67.1	70	267
York.....	1,193	800	67.0	89	298	Parkersburg.....	476	338	71.2	41	96
Rhode Island:						Wheeling.....	4,865	3,011	61.9	413	1,441
Central Falls.....	7,781	4,102	52.7	548	3,131	Wisconsin:					
Craston.....	5,927	5,708	96.3	459	2,700	Appleton.....	2,334	1,919	82.2	122	293
East Providence town.....	5,730	3,150	54.9	350	2,236	Bau Claire.....	2,773	2,224	80.1	139	416
Newport.....	4,790	3,631	75.8	216	843	Fond du Lac.....	2,178	1,620	74.6	139	414
Pawtucket.....	20,614	13,360	64.8	1,414	5,840	Green Bay.....	2,608	2,210	82.3	106	371
Providence.....	61,431	38,181	62.2	4,625	18,625	Kenosha.....	11,608	7,184	62.5	1,741	2,578
Woonsocket.....	13,883	7,046	50.8	1,237	6,600	La Crosse.....	3,593	2,748	77.1	357	468
						Madison.....	5,007	3,509	70.1	449	1,050
						Oshkosh.....	4,593	3,685	73.3	310	998
						Racine.....	13,687	8,855	65.3	1,635	3,074
						Sheboygan.....	7,337	4,133	56.3	1,025	2,179
						Superior.....	7,710	5,801	75.2	459	1,450
						West Allis.....	6,436	4,045	62.8	832	1,550

TABLE 87.—YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF THE TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY COLOR OR RACE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

SEX AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION	ALL CLASSES		WHITE		NEGRO		MEXICAN		CHINESE		JAPANESE		All other
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	
Total.....	14,204,149	100.0	13,366,407	100.0	98,620	100.0	616,998	100.0	44,086	100.0	70,477	100.0	7,581
1925 to 1930.....	1,085,214	7.6	960,238	7.2	7,582	7.7	108,704	17.6	5,413	12.3	2,490	3.5	787
1930, to April 1.....	46,456	0.3	42,347	0.3	302	0.3	3,263	0.5	323	0.7	176	0.2	45
1929.....	197,907	1.4	180,684	1.4	1,357	1.4	13,099	2.3	1,021	2.3	654	0.9	192
1928.....	197,990	1.4	173,162	1.3	1,173	1.2	21,865	3.5	1,146	2.6	492	0.7	162
1927.....	212,680	1.5	181,769	1.4	1,261	1.3	28,043	4.5	1,049	2.4	430	0.6	176
1925 and 1926.....	430,181	3.0	382,276	2.9	3,489	3.5	41,628	6.7	1,874	4.3	738	1.0	275
1920 to 1924.....	1,738,185	12.2	1,552,060	11.6	27,372	27.8	135,563	22.0	10,543	23.9	11,655	16.6	946
1915 to 1919.....	730,309	5.1	553,691	4.1	18,181	18.4	130,897	22.2	5,796	13.1	14,872	21.1	872
1911 to 1914.....	1,811,637	12.8	1,712,247	12.8	10,951	11.1	77,393	12.5	3,202	7.3	7,067	10.0	520
1901 to 1910.....	3,823,694	26.9	3,681,400	27.5	15,356	15.6	93,507	15.2	6,302	14.3	25,006	35.5	2,123
1900 or earlier.....	4,420,494	31.2	4,366,205	32.7	7,001	7.7	38,924	6.3	8,560	19.4	7,314	10.4	890
Unknown.....	585,616	4.1	540,470	4.0	11,577	11.7	26,005	4.2	4,250	9.6	2,063	2.9	1,261
Male.....	7,647,090	100.0	7,153,709	100.0	54,081	100.0	348,782	100.0	39,109	100.0	45,897	100.0	5,512
1925 to 1930.....	554,145	7.2	477,544	6.7	3,806	7.0	60,137	19.0	4,570	11.7	1,548	3.4	531
1930, to April 1.....	23,845	0.3	20,980	0.3	142	0.3	2,261	0.7	275	0.7	120	0.3	31
1929.....	95,220	1.2	84,812	1.2	632	1.2	8,406	2.4	833	2.1	415	0.9	122
1928.....	98,526	1.3	83,252	1.2	558	1.0	13,350	3.8	955	2.4	367	0.7	106
1927.....	111,030	1.5	92,350	1.3	652	1.2	16,806	4.8	876	2.2	203	0.6	86
1925 and 1926.....	225,518	2.9	166,150	2.7	1,822	3.4	25,284	7.2	1,637	4.2	439	1.0	186
1920 to 1924.....	910,857	11.9	807,286	11.3	13,391	24.8	76,230	21.9	8,782	22.5	4,474	9.7	694
1915 to 1919.....	385,894	5.0	289,434	4.0	9,699	17.9	73,773	21.2	5,128	13.1	7,230	15.8	630
1911 to 1914.....	994,672	13.0	940,428	13.1	6,008	11.1	41,488	11.9	2,835	7.2	3,264	7.1	649
1901 to 1910.....	2,178,100	28.5	2,086,255	29.2	9,178	17.0	53,818	15.4	5,790	14.8	21,280	46.4	1,827
1900 or earlier.....	2,331,534	30.5	2,280,363	32.0	4,651	8.4	22,279	6.4	8,152	20.8	6,766	14.7	493
Unknown.....	291,778	3.8	263,400	3.7	7,448	13.8	15,057	4.3	3,837	9.8	1,320	2.9	698
Female.....	6,557,059	100.0	6,212,698	100.0	44,539	100.0	268,216	100.0	4,977	100.0	24,580	100.0	2,049
1925 to 1930.....	531,069	8.1	482,694	7.8	3,776	8.5	42,567	15.9	834	16.8	942	3.8	256
1930, to April 1.....	22,611	0.3	21,367	0.3	160	0.4	972	0.4	48	1.0	50	0.2	14
1929.....	102,687	1.6	95,872	1.5	725	1.6	5,593	2.1	188	3.8	230	1.0	70
1928.....	99,464	1.5	89,910	1.4	615	1.4	8,515	3.2	191	3.8	187	0.8	46
1927.....	101,444	1.6	89,419	1.4	609	1.4	11,242	4.2	170	3.4	167	0.7	37
1925 and 1926.....	204,663	3.1	186,126	3.0	1,667	3.7	16,245	6.1	237	4.8	209	1.2	89
1920 to 1924.....	827,328	12.6	744,810	12.0	13,981	31.4	59,333	22.1	1,761	35.4	7,191	29.3	252
1915 to 1919.....	344,415	5.3	264,267	4.3	8,482	19.0	63,124	23.5	608	13.4	7,642	31.4	642
1911 to 1914.....	816,065	12.5	771,819	12.4	4,943	11.1	35,910	13.4	387	7.8	3,803	15.5	103
1901 to 1910.....	1,645,534	25.1	1,595,145	25.7	6,178	13.9	30,689	14.8	5,000	10.2	3,720	15.1	206
1900 or earlier.....	2,007,910	32.0	2,076,912	33.4	3,050	6.8	16,645	6.2	408	8.2	648	2.2	347
Unknown.....	293,838	4.5	277,061	4.5	4,129	9.3	10,948	4.1	413	8.3	734	3.0	553

TABLE 88.—YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY SEX, IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION	URBAN				RURAL-FARM				RURAL-NONFARM			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Total.....	5,642,087	100.0	5,084,772	100.0	681,169	100.0	452,918	100.0	880,453	100.0	675,008	100.0
1925 to 1930.....	418,837	7.4	431,606	8.5	20,070	3.2	12,807	2.8	38,637	4.4	38,219	5.7
1930, to April 1.....	17,871	0.3	18,927	0.4	1,253	0.2	651	0.1	1,856	0.2	1,789	0.3
1929.....	74,033	1.3	86,233	1.7	3,869	0.6	2,284	0.5	6,910	0.8	7,355	1.1
1928.....	73,033	1.3	80,886	1.6	3,661	0.6	2,235	0.5	6,558	0.7	6,739	1.0
1927.....	81,377	1.4	90,142	1.6	3,609	0.6	2,365	0.5	7,364	0.8	6,912	1.0
1925 and 1926.....	172,523	3.1	165,480	3.3	7,678	1.2	5,272	1.2	15,949	1.8	15,374	2.3
1920 to 1924.....	704,224	12.5	656,492	12.9	30,810	4.9	25,349	5.6	72,252	8.2	62,900	9.3
1915 to 1919.....	244,228	4.3	224,884	4.4	15,571	2.5	13,879	3.1	29,635	3.4	25,544	3.8
1911 to 1914.....	777,045	13.8	652,054	12.8	58,034	9.2	41,751	9.9	105,349	12.0	75,014	11.1
1901 to 1910.....	1,679,693	29.8	1,324,770	26.1	161,609	25.0	112,640	24.0	244,963	27.8	157,735	23.4
1900 or earlier.....	1,625,173	28.8	1,579,783	31.1	324,728	51.4	223,465	49.3	338,452	38.0	273,664	40.5
Unknown.....	192,897	3.4	215,171	4.2	20,347	3.2	20,027	4.4	50,166	5.7	41,863	6.2

TABLE 89.—YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Foreign-born white	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION						Un-known
		1935 to 1930	1920 to 1924	1915 to 1919	1911 to 1914	1901 to 1910	1900 or earlier	
All countries.....	13,366,407	960,238	1,552,096	553,661	1,712,247	3,681,400	4,366,265	640,470
Northwestern Europe:								
England.....	808,672	55,424	104,248	36,600	74,652	166,553	331,906	39,289
Scotland.....	354,323	63,841	76,125	12,619	30,231	62,713	94,771	14,023
Wales.....	60,205	5,483	4,646	1,344	3,910	8,399	33,410	3,008
Northern Ireland.....	178,832	17,827	17,442	5,104	12,497	32,810	83,961	9,182
Irish Free State.....	744,810	91,795	57,959	21,327	47,847	134,568	346,411	46,803
Norway.....	347,852	23,250	24,555	10,653	20,394	90,489	193,846	14,665
Sweden.....	505,250	35,104	42,198	17,399	38,032	133,093	309,070	19,846
Denmark.....	179,474	10,638	14,055	7,133	15,224	38,787	86,675	6,992
Iceland.....	2,764	168	261	111	147	384	1,682	121
Netherlands.....	133,133	8,555	14,421	7,315	16,926	32,399	40,027	4,881
Belgium.....	64,194	3,154	10,013	4,368	10,611	18,121	15,774	2,153
Luxemburg.....	9,048	297	580	273	602	1,801	5,169	317
Switzerland.....	113,010	8,403	13,598	3,820	8,327	19,472	54,643	4,687
France.....	185,232	12,652	13,380	8,221	11,483	29,930	53,253	6,313
Central Europe:								
Germany.....	1,608,814	203,593	129,467	12,811	71,365	188,589	938,605	64,414
Poland.....	1,298,583	36,777	110,554	37,169	314,143	497,287	240,010	32,003
Czechoslovakia.....	401,638	17,137	48,325	8,215	73,347	182,670	148,182	13,712
Austria.....	370,914	9,741	38,668	8,674	57,574	141,306	99,209	15,742
Hungary.....	274,450	8,288	32,880	5,436	52,232	123,205	44,385	8,024
Yugoslavia.....	211,416	6,725	28,168	4,873	52,372	93,626	10,943	4,700
Eastern Europe:								
Russia.....	1,153,624	23,829	122,951	42,034	220,395	404,980	242,336	37,000
Latvia.....	20,673	836	2,830	730	2,776	8,544	4,309	648
Estonia.....	3,550	532	808	267	440	914	281	308
Lithuania.....	193,606	2,819	8,060	4,561	46,371	90,941	35,827	5,027
Finland.....	142,478	3,638	10,671	7,692	20,670	58,640	36,573	4,594
Rumania.....	146,363	5,069	21,043	4,521	27,238	62,163	23,693	3,686
Bulgaria.....	9,399	771	1,327	607	3,220	2,831	206	307
Turkey in Europe.....	2,257	175	777	187	522	410	120	60
Southern Europe:								
Greece.....	174,526	10,378	27,757	25,181	40,130	56,668	8,075	6,347
Albania.....	8,814	1,074	2,410	1,694	1,528	1,807	128	173
Italy.....	1,790,424	82,140	206,084	110,234	307,583	661,882	319,104	53,647
Spain.....	58,302	4,480	15,587	11,130	9,071	10,590	3,118	4,326
Portugal.....	69,974	3,711	13,691	11,224	9,753	17,246	11,534	2,815
Other Europe.....	16,251	1,064	2,863	897	1,789	3,761	3,570	1,407
Asia:								
Armonia.....	32,166	2,210	7,005	1,927	7,639	8,588	3,471	776
Palestine.....	6,135	1,037	1,471	682	1,022	1,215	537	271
Syria.....	37,227	2,166	7,030	2,719	12,030	21,039	9,693	1,904
Turkey in Asia.....	40,651	3,424	12,250	4,630	11,398	9,812	2,992	1,166
Other Asia.....	15,401	2,837	3,867	1,670	1,846	2,268	1,830	1,083
America:								
Canada—French.....	370,852	36,096	55,352	23,521	10,866	56,318	167,097	15,592
Canada—Other.....	907,599	122,898	151,663	63,840	40,488	118,539	338,469	71,674
Newfoundland.....	23,971	4,929	6,335	1,618	1,202	3,112	4,824	1,051
Cuba.....	15,944	4,880	2,263	1,404	880	2,727	2,820	1,464
Other West Indies.....	15,482	1,470	3,199	2,030	1,278	2,938	2,906	1,657
Mexico.....	23,743	4,802	4,447	4,025	2,522	3,195	2,038	2,714
Central America.....	7,454	2,517	1,710	1,144	337	472	302	672
South America.....	30,655	7,574	6,845	3,491	2,441	4,320	2,523	2,801
All other:								
Africa.....	7,866	1,230	1,393	724	1,019	1,837	1,060	603
Australia.....	12,720	949	1,572	1,129	1,098	3,314	3,526	1,132
Azores.....	35,427	533	3,882	3,697	4,721	11,805	9,472	1,227
Other Atlantic Islands.....	4,052	144	630	603	546	958	796	375
Pacific Islands.....	4,364	568	647	385	311	703	1,326	424
Country not specified.....	1,485	79	106	38	89	238	2,229	706
Born at sea.....	4,958	52	155	50	155	434	2,328	1,784

TABLE 91.—YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Foreign-born white	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION						Un-known
		1925 to 1930	1920 to 1924	1915 to 1919	1911 to 1914	1901 to 1910	1900 or earlier	
Male	7,153,709	477,544	807,288	280,494	940,428	2,036,255	3,289,858	263,400
England.....	412,065	20,246	52,827	16,338	36,993	89,793	171,643	18,330
Scotland.....	181,054	29,415	41,510	5,670	14,207	34,707	49,431	0,702
Wales.....	32,189	3,057	2,507	2,054	2,143	4,947	17,340	1,481
Northern Ireland.....	31,098	8,067	6,692	2,248	5,885	15,747	36,302	3,622
Irish Free State.....	824,841	44,869	26,971	9,159	21,790	80,252	143,987	17,813
Norway.....	195,349	13,104	15,541	5,764	10,841	51,087	90,627	8,735
Sweden.....	533,623	22,170	27,990	19,395	22,151	76,007	168,736	11,163
Denmark.....	109,976	6,689	9,300	4,614	9,574	24,599	50,800	2,402
Netherlands.....	77,574	5,015	8,727	4,574	4,774	16,461	27,300	2,033
Belgium.....	85,265	1,545	4,775	2,040	6,015	10,784	8,952	1,164
Switzerland.....	64,833	5,068	8,290	2,101	4,904	11,780	30,107	2,523
France.....	66,164	0,369	5,205	2,570	5,046	15,393	28,106	2,815
Germany.....	843,136	108,342	69,097	7,410	41,724	104,330	480,563	31,139
Poland.....	681,425	16,235	48,473	19,712	169,205	281,668	130,848	15,280
Czechoslovakia.....	255,485	8,514	22,639	4,010	30,851	100,464	77,284	5,738
Austria.....	193,630	4,630	18,838	4,537	28,380	75,994	63,574	7,707
Hungary.....	139,823	3,743	15,348	2,676	24,168	67,169	23,198	3,620
Yugoslavia.....	131,351	3,132	12,010	3,269	32,558	63,478	13,598	2,706
Russia.....	612,962	10,332	66,886	22,996	120,970	251,030	132,808	17,200
Lithuania.....	110,969	1,090	3,190	2,652	24,239	54,128	22,294	2,770
Finland.....	77,089	1,518	4,325	4,045	10,744	32,048	20,703	2,615
Rumania.....	78,085	2,172	10,084	10,682	14,702	34,029	12,878	1,048
Greece.....	120,101	4,002	14,928	17,068	31,044	49,319	7,277	4,863
Italy.....	1,042,621	37,293	149,987	55,362	177,104	307,852	100,010	28,030
Spain.....	42,905	5,115	11,681	8,161	5,905	7,280	2,194	3,071
Portugal.....	32,810	2,658	9,314	6,330	5,670	9,734	6,822	1,762
Syria.....	187,523	800	3,636	1,546	6,920	12,520	0,110	969
Canada—French.....	429,567	17,616	23,615	11,933	8,277	27,057	80,031	7,094
Canada—Other.....	429,567	57,215	76,794	20,144	18,217	53,322	163,784	31,091
All other countries.....	207,950	22,794	36,924	20,129	32,565	47,070	33,398	14,170
Female	8,212,898	482,694	744,810	264,267	771,819	1,595,145	2,078,012	277,061
England.....	306,077	29,178	51,421	20,267	37,659	70,780	100,363	15,260
Scotland.....	172,669	34,420	34,609	6,943	16,624	28,006	45,340	7,321
Wales.....	28,016	2,431	2,079	980	1,767	3,452	16,070	1,627
Northern Ireland.....	97,744	9,160	8,760	2,861	6,042	17,072	47,699	5,690
Irish Free State.....	419,909	46,928	30,908	12,168	26,057	74,316	201,424	28,080
Norway.....	151,593	10,986	9,014	4,899	9,569	38,802	73,219	5,930
Sweden.....	281,627	12,928	14,200	9,914	15,881	57,080	145,935	8,983
Denmark.....	89,490	3,949	4,765	2,610	5,050	14,191	35,875	2,600
Netherlands.....	55,559	3,540	5,694	2,741	7,151	12,848	21,637	1,918
Belgium.....	28,929	1,609	5,238	2,323	4,590	7,337	6,822	999
Switzerland.....	48,177	3,395	5,308	1,719	3,363	7,602	24,536	2,104
France.....	69,098	0,283	8,175	5,651	6,837	14,537	25,087	3,408
Germany.....	765,678	95,221	59,890	5,401	29,641	84,250	458,012	33,284
Poland.....	587,158	20,644	62,081	17,457	144,038	215,610	109,762	16,767
Czechoslovakia.....	236,163	8,673	25,686	4,206	30,400	82,216	70,898	7,979
Austria.....	177,278	5,111	19,830	4,137	29,188	95,402	45,635	7,076
Hungary.....	100,652	4,545	17,532	2,700	28,064	56,030	21,187	4,498
Yugoslavia.....	80,065	3,593	15,558	1,604	20,814	30,148	9,345	2,093
Russia.....	540,662	13,447	66,065	10,038	99,425	213,350	109,528	19,899
Lithuania.....	32,637	1,720	4,870	1,909	21,632	36,813	13,533	2,261
Finland.....	65,419	2,119	5,846	3,047	9,906	26,902	16,870	1,079
Rumania.....	67,708	2,887	10,359	1,889	12,596	28,124	9,816	2,038
Greece.....	45,425	6,376	12,829	8,113	8,486	7,339	798	1,484
Italy.....	747,803	44,842	115,697	54,932	139,410	254,030	122,275	25,604
Spain.....	16,826	1,305	4,006	2,969	3,106	3,901	924	655
Portugal.....	27,669	1,053	4,377	4,855	4,077	7,512	4,712	1,083
Syria.....	183,717	1,347	4,050	1,173	5,110	5,610	3,583	935
Canada—French.....	183,329	15,480	26,737	11,868	8,589	29,661	80,406	8,498
Canada—Other.....	478,002	65,681	74,869	34,036	22,271	65,217	174,685	40,583
All other countries.....	152,680	21,770	34,317	13,344	16,921	30,508	24,977	10,343

TABLE 92.—YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	Foreign-born white	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION						
		1925 to 1930	1920 to 1924	1915 to 1919	1911 to 1914	1901 to 1910	1900 or earlier	Unknown
United States.....	13,366,407	960,238	1,562,096	553,691	1,712,247	3,691,400	4,366,265	540,470
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England.....	1,834,310	119,304	205,813	95,442	224,508	500,114	637,808	51,261
Middle Atlantic.....	5,269,042	476,252	699,909	223,657	728,906	1,566,552	1,370,435	206,241
East North Central.....	3,223,924	232,837	376,748	115,550	405,640	862,008	1,061,791	119,450
West North Central.....	1,059,277	26,110	50,138	23,350	85,358	239,745	596,066	38,510
South Atlantic.....	204,278	15,801	31,540	15,277	39,624	84,856	98,891	23,299
East South Central.....	47,065	2,153	4,371	1,876	5,174	13,842	25,000	5,149
West South Central.....	170,232	5,502	9,820	5,533	13,170	26,800	84,671	14,386
Mountain.....	287,914	10,624	18,328	11,028	32,455	80,927	118,646	15,006
Pacific.....	1,150,765	71,115	155,329	61,978	120,622	296,406	388,057	60,228
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine.....	100,368	6,672	12,900	6,554	8,544	21,781	38,442	5,666
New Hampshire.....	82,660	4,123	8,160	4,544	4,265	18,552	35,198	3,818
Vermont.....	43,061	5,074	6,933	3,794	4,050	9,066	14,264	880
Massachusetts.....	1,054,636	66,205	121,055	54,173	126,861	283,919	370,291	20,143
Rhode Island.....	170,714	8,906	13,689	9,041	19,680	43,362	63,498	2,538
Connecticut.....	382,871	25,384	39,167	17,336	57,113	118,435	116,115	9,316
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York.....	3,101,540	335,952	474,984	148,173	415,663	902,403	781,762	131,622
New Jersey.....	844,442	73,841	100,084	34,223	117,261	255,198	231,001	32,534
Pennsylvania.....	1,233,051	66,759	124,841	41,261	192,172	408,861	367,072	42,085
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio.....	644,151	37,036	74,175	24,069	100,350	195,327	182,314	21,380
Indiana.....	136,134	6,884	13,480	4,152	19,400	36,650	46,633	7,066
Illinois.....	1,218,158	80,801	134,267	37,471	173,020	363,003	302,654	46,942
Michigan.....	840,268	60,502	130,234	49,142	124,036	191,378	235,130	25,247
Wisconsin.....	386,213	17,614	24,583	6,716	39,075	85,150	195,160	17,915
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota.....	388,294	8,794	17,540	9,239	31,624	90,479	219,833	10,815
Iowa.....	168,735	4,268	8,128	3,389	13,222	28,825	102,447	5,516
Missouri.....	149,390	6,090	11,098	4,125	14,267	39,227	66,438	7,345
North Dakota.....	106,148	2,178	2,657	2,153	7,479	31,982	54,933	3,771
South Dakota.....	65,848	3,337	2,134	1,206	4,489	14,500	38,792	3,100
Nebraska.....	118,346	2,307	5,301	2,176	10,000	22,060	68,590	4,319
Kansas.....	69,716	1,218	2,380	1,022	4,247	12,072	45,033	3,144
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware.....	16,885	935	1,502	757	2,441	4,900	4,998	1,340
Maryland.....	95,093	4,147	8,483	3,642	11,751	26,108	32,892	8,170
Dist. of Columbia.....	29,932	2,100	3,642	1,389	3,213	7,618	8,870	3,100
Virginia.....	23,820	1,072	2,170	1,249	2,798	6,530	8,170	1,819
West Virginia.....	51,620	2,363	6,436	3,109	10,654	17,408	9,301	2,258
North Carolina.....	8,788	384	1,131	539	1,048	2,079	2,495	912
South Carolina.....	5,266	226	1,665	320	663	1,837	1,650	496
Georgia.....	13,917	674	1,414	715	1,546	3,839	4,652	1,077
Florida.....	59,057	3,787	6,191	3,666	6,410	15,037	20,848	4,118
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky.....	21,840	930	1,607	511	1,716	4,163	11,309	1,604
Tennessee.....	13,066	550	1,090	457	1,182	3,124	5,105	1,540
Alabama.....	15,710	471	1,183	629	1,672	4,899	6,090	1,360
Mississippi.....	7,049	202	582	279	704	2,156	2,496	630
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas.....	10,172	226	468	208	651	2,240	5,430	950
Louisiana.....	34,610	1,196	2,214	1,466	2,284	8,036	15,496	3,318
Oklahoma.....	26,753	690	1,363	672	1,839	6,511	14,041	2,617
Texas.....	98,306	3,780	5,775	3,187	8,396	20,173	49,584	7,501
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana.....	72,061	2,847	3,776	3,004	8,321	22,528	28,599	3,886
Idaho.....	30,454	1,200	2,010	1,208	2,789	7,597	13,907	1,763
Wyoming.....	19,658	699	1,658	810	2,778	6,161	9,497	1,055
Colorado.....	86,406	1,737	4,412	2,194	9,713	23,749	38,364	5,237
New Mexico.....	7,797	273	634	379	905	2,109	2,845	562
Arizona.....	15,591	746	1,360	871	1,767	4,269	5,273	1,206
Utah.....	48,772	2,509	3,295	1,551	4,487	10,724	19,279	1,627
Nevada.....	12,275	613	1,174	711	1,625	3,790	3,882	480
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	244,250	14,731	24,747	12,421	21,951	65,095	89,013	16,298
Oregon.....	105,475	5,068	10,943	4,401	10,242	27,852	41,371	5,598
California.....	810,084	51,316	119,639	45,156	88,329	203,549	257,673	44,372

TABLE 93.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE ARRIVING IN—						
	1925 to 1930	1920 to 1924	1915 to 1919	1911 to 1914	1901 to 1910	1900 or earlier	Un- known
United States.....	7.2	11.8	4.1	12.8	27.5	32.7	4.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							
New England.....	6.5	11.2	5.2	12.2	27.3	34.8	2.8
Middle Atlantic.....	9.0	13.3	4.2	13.8	29.7	26.0	3.9
East North Central.....	7.2	11.7	3.6	14.4	29.7	32.6	3.7
West North Central.....	2.5	4.7	2.2	8.1	22.6	50.3	3.6
South Atlantic.....	5.2	10.4	5.0	13.0	27.9	30.9	7.7
East South Central.....	3.7	7.8	3.3	9.0	24.0	43.4	8.9
West South Central.....	3.5	5.8	3.3	7.7	21.7	49.7	8.5
Mountain.....	3.7	6.4	3.8	11.3	28.1	41.2	5.5
Pacific.....	6.1	13.4	5.3	10.4	25.6	33.5	5.7
NEW ENGLAND:							
Maine.....	6.6	12.8	6.5	8.5	21.7	38.3	5.5
New Hampshire.....	5.0	9.9	5.5	10.0	22.4	42.6	4.6
Vermont.....	11.8	13.8	8.8	9.4	21.1	33.1	2.0
Massachusetts.....	6.8	11.5	5.1	12.0	26.9	35.1	2.8
Rhode Island.....	5.2	10.9	5.3	11.5	28.3	37.2	1.6
Connecticut.....	6.0	10.2	4.5	14.9	30.9	30.3	2.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:							
New York.....	10.5	14.9	4.0	13.1	28.3	24.5	4.1
New Jersey.....	8.7	11.9	4.1	13.9	30.2	27.4	3.9
Pennsylvania.....	5.4	10.1	3.3	15.6	33.2	20.0	3.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:							
Ohio.....	5.7	11.5	3.7	17.0	30.4	28.3	3.3
Indiana.....	5.1	10.0	3.1	14.4	27.1	34.4	5.9
Illinois.....	6.6	11.0	3.1	14.2	29.0	32.2	3.9
Michigan.....	10.8	15.5	5.1	14.8	22.8	28.0	3.0
Wisconsin.....	4.6	6.4	1.7	10.1	22.0	50.5	4.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:							
Minnesota.....	2.3	4.5	2.4	8.1	23.3	56.6	2.8
Iowa.....	2.3	4.9	2.0	8.0	17.4	61.8	3.3
Missouri.....	4.0	8.0	2.8	9.6	26.3	44.5	4.9
North Dakota.....	2.1	2.5	2.0	7.1	30.4	52.2	3.6
South Dakota.....	2.0	3.3	2.0	6.8	22.1	69.1	4.7
Nebraska.....	2.1	4.6	1.9	8.7	19.1	59.5	4.2
Kansas.....	1.7	3.4	1.5	6.1	18.2	64.6	4.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:							
Delaware.....	5.6	8.9	4.5	14.5	29.0	29.6	8.0
Maryland.....	4.4	8.9	3.7	12.4	27.5	34.6	8.6
District of Columbia.....	7.0	12.2	4.6	10.7	25.5	29.6	10.4
Virginia.....	4.5	9.1	5.2	11.7	27.4	34.3	7.6
West Virginia.....	4.6	12.5	6.0	20.7	33.8	18.1	4.4
North Carolina.....	6.6	12.9	6.1	11.9	23.7	28.4	10.4
South Carolina.....	4.3	10.7	6.1	12.6	25.4	31.5	6.4
Georgia.....	4.8	10.2	5.1	11.1	27.6	33.4	7.7
Florida.....	6.4	10.5	6.2	9.2	25.5	35.3	7.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:							
Kentucky.....	4.3	7.4	2.3	7.9	19.1	51.8	7.3
Tennessee.....	4.2	8.4	3.5	9.0	23.9	39.1	11.9
Alabama.....	3.0	7.5	4.0	10.0	28.0	38.8	8.7
Mississippi.....	2.9	8.3	4.0	10.0	30.6	35.4	8.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:							
Arkansas.....	2.2	4.6	2.0	6.4	22.0	53.4	6.3
Louisiana.....	3.4	6.3	4.2	6.5	25.6	44.4	6.5
Oklahoma.....	2.6	5.1	2.5	6.9	20.6	52.6	6.8
Texas.....	3.8	5.9	3.2	8.5	20.5	50.4	7.6
MOUNTAIN:							
Montana.....	3.9	5.2	4.1	11.4	30.9	30.2	5.3
Idaho.....	3.9	6.6	4.0	9.1	24.9	45.7	5.8
Wyoming.....	3.6	8.4	4.1	14.1	31.3	33.1	5.4
Colorado.....	2.0	5.2	2.6	11.4	27.8	44.0	6.1
New Mexico.....	3.5	8.1	4.9	12.8	27.0	36.5	7.2
Arizona.....	4.8	8.8	5.6	11.3	27.4	33.8	8.3
Utah.....	5.7	7.5	4.2	10.3	24.5	44.0	3.7
Nevada.....	5.0	9.6	5.8	13.2	30.9	31.6	3.9
PACIFIC:							
Washington.....	6.0	10.1	5.1	9.0	26.7	36.4	6.7
Oregon.....	4.8	10.4	4.2	9.7	26.4	39.2	5.3
California.....	6.3	14.8	5.6	10.9	25.1	31.8	5.5

TABLE 94.—YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF FOREIGN-BORN NONWHITE RACES, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1930

[The States for which figures are presented are those having 500 or more foreign-born inhabitants of the specified race]

RACE AND STATE	Total foreign born	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION						Un-known
		1925 to 1930	1920 to 1924	1915 to 1919	1911 to 1914	1901 to 1910	1900 or earlier	
Negro	98,880	7,582	27,372	18,181	10,951	16,366	7,601	11,577
Massachusetts.....	8,994	411	1,465	1,433	1,391	2,162	1,335	737
Rhode Island.....	1,063	17	124	210	253	270	190	29
Connecticut.....	1,378	77	326	285	233	236	127	94
New York.....	57,895	5,508	10,797	11,869	6,094	7,439	1,647	5,541
New Jersey.....	3,719	238	815	574	467	699	348	578
Pennsylvania.....	2,951	168	484	476	319	574	408	533
Ohio.....	1,077	57	144	115	114	199	241	207
Illinois.....	1,566	100	260	183	141	276	296	301
Michigan.....	2,262	135	471	343	180	401	412	320
Maryland.....	872	40	71	76	57	137	89	402
Florida.....	10,347	480	2,598	1,940	1,162	1,805	1,291	1,071
Louisiana.....	800	45	127	133	45	102	107	250
California.....	1,652	122	305	205	160	325	226	309
All other States.....	4,095	194	376	340	335	731	914	1,205
Mexican	616,998	108,704	135,563	136,897	77,398	88,507	38,924	26,006
New York.....	2,393	1,036	571	340	103	139	39	166
Pennsylvania.....	2,494	910	724	415	152	144	20	129
Ohio.....	2,937	1,159	831	461	140	191	36	113
Indiana.....	7,411	3,265	2,140	986	360	343	30	287
Illinois.....	20,099	7,747	5,189	3,707	1,161	1,201	137	930
Michigan.....	9,029	3,432	2,410	1,571	698	533	99	277
Wisconsin.....	1,767	832	440	206	91	100	10	70
Minnesota.....	1,980	567	414	349	208	223	43	182
Iowa.....	2,345	522	522	619	219	287	31	145
Missouri.....	3,019	681	614	805	361	363	47	148
Nebraska.....	3,411	664	897	841	384	381	67	177
Kansas.....	11,012	2,584	2,280	2,836	997	1,236	85	996
Mississippi.....	561	128	91	63	80	79	32	82
Louisiana.....	1,081	304	171	183	54	127	74	168
Oklahoma.....	3,490	505	478	639	268	460	150	630
Texas.....	202,672	33,041	48,941	56,416	42,658	40,120	25,113	10,383
Montana.....	1,687	521	415	337	119	126	34	135
Idaho.....	1,840	185	242	198	74	71	15	69
Wyoming.....	3,011	686	846	672	200	338	67	106
Colorado.....	12,819	1,564	3,124	3,658	1,478	1,714	348	1,630
New Mexico.....	15,983	1,628	3,487	3,509	2,093	2,680	1,503	1,077
Arizona.....	47,855	8,210	10,987	10,980	4,901	6,641	3,010	2,220
Utah.....	2,217	773	506	446	172	205	28	87
Nevada.....	2,078	657	651	332	134	231	45	78
Oregon.....	1,240	437	270	211	50	113	16	134
California.....	191,346	36,060	47,941	45,732	19,896	28,888	7,122	5,707
All other States.....	2,233	547	475	391	180	267	108	265
Chinese	44,086	5,413	10,843	5,796	3,222	6,302	8,560	4,250
Massachusetts.....	1,786	253	449	174	108	203	290	240
New York.....	7,301	980	2,412	1,599	471	799	608	432
New Jersey.....	1,109	122	293	181	64	156	205	88
Pennsylvania.....	1,593	162	414	224	121	273	320	79
Ohio.....	841	125	216	89	68	133	141	69
Illinois.....	2,098	269	507	285	220	377	340	94
Michigan.....	653	81	174	91	66	102	97	42
Arizona.....	618	79	133	72	41	63	140	90
Washington.....	1,287	208	273	112	64	146	368	96
Oregon.....	1,005	77	141	54	45	143	457	88
California.....	20,041	2,310	4,270	2,253	1,496	3,036	4,167	2,609
All other States.....	5,754	747	1,261	662	428	811	1,422	423
Japanese	70,477	2,490	11,665	14,872	7,087	25,066	7,314	2,063
New York.....	2,238	492	425	387	145	502	202	145
Idaho.....	676	8	78	138	66	241	99	46
Wyoming.....	562	10	78	101	49	237	75	12
Colorado.....	1,380	18	133	315	137	570	148	61
Utah.....	1,730	26	224	324	140	777	204	26
Washington.....	8,910	320	1,473	1,775	964	3,281	859	247
Oregon.....	2,597	70	390	400	284	965	325	103
California.....	48,477	1,351	8,349	10,715	4,651	17,018	4,884	1,200
All other States.....	3,802	257	515	657	322	1,400	518	214

TABLE 95.—YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING AT LEAST 15,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930

CITY	Foreign-born white	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION						Un-known
		1926 to 1930	1920 to 1924	1915 to 1919	1911 to 1914	1901 to 1910	1900 or earlier	
Akron, Ohio	31,508	2,128	4,185	1,675	7,721	9,522	4,033	1,300
Albany, N. Y.	17,918	1,491	1,835	2,809	2,349	4,569	5,551	1,314
Baltimore, Md.	74,410	3,014	6,823	2,752	9,570	21,090	25,075	6,236
Boston, Mass.	229,356	18,397	28,781	11,275	28,128	61,214	71,521	10,612
Bridgeport, Conn.	40,759	2,509	4,217	1,850	6,603	13,619	11,280	671
Buffalo, N. Y.	118,316	11,020	14,546	5,223	19,040	29,015	37,774	4,053
Cambridge, Mass.	32,330	4,012	5,200	2,035	3,651	7,337	9,500	520
Camden, N. J.	18,615	868	1,905	839	3,340	6,048	5,007	573
Chicago, Ill.	842,057	63,314	104,024	27,801	129,813	252,968	237,060	20,473
Cincinnati, Ohio	34,836	2,857	3,455	801	3,022	7,997	14,480	2,223
Cleveland, Ohio	220,487	12,843	20,439	8,393	43,711	70,286	52,784	6,061
Columbus, Ohio	15,279	937	1,803	549	2,061	3,855	5,307	2,749
Denver, Colo.	31,235	706	1,876	858	2,347	7,775	15,224	2,249
Detroit, Mich.	399,281	60,169	84,041	26,761	67,937	90,655	61,604	6,024
Duluth, Minn.	24,929	698	1,485	837	2,723	8,204	10,723	230
Elizabeth, N. J.	23,156	3,591	3,593	1,100	4,534	8,713	6,490	1,069
Erie, Pa.	17,241	880	1,440	741	2,903	5,162	5,429	677
Fall River, Mass.	32,078	591	2,313	1,710	3,105	8,507	14,917	876
Flint, Mich.	23,934	3,061	3,835	1,332	2,993	4,309	4,273	1,131
Gary, Ind.	19,345	1,743	2,925	1,052	3,943	6,372	2,838	972
Grand Rapids, Mich.	27,240	1,343	2,089	798	3,647	7,044	11,686	734
Hartford, Conn.	44,528	3,716	6,120	2,476	6,931	12,424	11,476	1,335
Jersey City, N. J.	70,313	6,148	7,693	2,908	9,301	20,833	21,373	2,057
Kansas City, Mo.	24,278	836	2,064	901	2,777	6,040	9,823	1,231
Los Angeles, Calif.	181,848	13,033	32,276	10,765	18,954	45,522	55,542	5,709
Lowell, Mass.	20,129	628	1,711	1,552	2,620	6,610	12,659	649
Lynn, Mass.	27,091	1,925	3,640	1,480	3,223	7,661	8,906	248
Milwaukee, Wis.	109,383	3,810	10,789	2,316	15,301	27,895	40,662	3,013
Minneapolis, Minn.	80,834	2,672	5,005	2,989	8,593	22,282	30,816	1,572
Newark, N. J.	115,204	10,254	15,583	5,327	10,231	35,787	27,959	4,063
New Bedford, Mass.	37,333	639	4,024	3,361	4,720	10,800	12,121	1,299
New Haven, Conn.	40,091	2,070	3,470	1,828	5,690	13,404	12,955	662
New Orleans, La.	10,031	869	1,463	1,064	1,277	4,525	8,610	1,873
New York, N. Y.	2,293,400	263,867	368,185	110,108	298,479	605,670	511,848	85,737
Bronx Borough	477,342	43,388	79,280	20,170	66,520	152,774	100,955	14,240
Brooklyn Borough	868,770	75,787	135,234	40,140	118,004	274,653	192,423	32,629
Manhattan Borough	641,613	97,062	110,037	36,838	80,300	161,116	131,112	25,153
Queens Borough	266,150	33,707	39,055	11,030	29,127	66,548	76,420	10,263
Richmond Borough	39,620	3,423	4,570	1,930	4,528	10,585	10,938	3,540
Oakland, Calif.	49,488	2,511	6,033	2,573	4,799	13,174	16,516	3,882
Omaha, Nebr.	28,788	773	2,238	904	3,777	7,954	11,769	1,368
Paterson, N. J.	42,609	3,121	5,122	1,782	5,413	12,278	13,046	1,847
Philadelphia, Pa.	368,624	24,071	43,273	14,066	53,590	115,863	106,480	11,251
Pittsburgh, Pa.	109,072	6,168	11,232	3,522	14,596	33,711	37,189	2,664
Portland, Oreg.	48,330	2,605	5,717	2,262	5,087	13,555	16,053	2,577
Providence, R. I.	64,605	3,751	6,623	2,738	7,771	10,203	23,795	634
Rochester, N. Y.	74,696	6,507	9,875	3,687	11,743	21,123	19,104	2,597
St. Louis, Mo.	80,380	3,820	7,757	2,458	8,660	24,164	30,188	3,339
St. Paul, Minn.	44,143	1,143	3,170	1,297	4,415	10,970	22,295	838
Salt Lake City, Utah	17,235	1,072	1,504	867	1,561	4,175	6,690	700
San Diego, Calif.	16,366	935	1,804	923	1,508	3,450	7,251	392
San Francisco, Calif.	153,386	12,390	22,407	8,258	16,315	38,050	41,650	14,316
Seranton, Pa.	25,430	1,408	2,164	728	3,106	7,760	9,614	500
Seattle, Wash.	72,975	6,090	9,311	5,017	6,812	19,195	22,902	3,582
Somerville, Mass.	29,545	3,479	4,095	1,891	2,905	6,670	9,755	90
Spokane, Wash.	16,190	670	1,229	632	1,209	3,878	6,498	2,074
Springfield, Mass.	32,642	2,114	4,160	1,638	4,076	9,166	9,976	913
Syracuse, N. Y.	35,010	3,065	4,212	1,809	4,948	9,532	10,936	708
Tacoma, Wash.	19,796	1,038	1,934	779	1,810	5,452	7,688	1,095
Toledo, Ohio	33,474	2,238	3,098	1,106	5,049	8,444	12,334	1,235
Trenton, N. J.	26,767	1,051	2,761	1,072	4,626	9,469	6,527	1,261
Utica, N. Y.	21,309	820	1,872	813	3,604	7,037	6,093	500
Washington, D. C.	20,982	2,100	3,642	1,389	3,213	7,618	8,870	3,100
Worcester, Mass.	51,047	2,943	5,322	2,848	7,212	14,283	17,390	1,540
Yonkers, N. Y.	34,065	3,825	4,932	1,825	3,954	9,283	8,394	1,852
Youngstown, Ohio	32,938	2,214	4,467	1,532	6,251	10,601	7,289	584

TABLE 96.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING AT LEAST 15,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930

CITY	PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE ARRIVING IN—						
	1925 to 1930	1920 to 1924	1915 to 1919	1911 to 1914	1901 to 1910	1900 or earlier	Unknown
Akron, Ohio.....	6.7	13.3	5.3	24.5	30.2	15.6	4.4
Albany, N. Y.....	8.3	10.2	4.5	13.1	25.5	31.0	7.3
Baltimore, Md.....	4.1	8.9	3.7	12.9	28.3	33.7	8.4
Boston, Mass.....	8.0	12.5	4.9	12.3	26.7	31.2	4.4
Bridgeport, Conn.....	0.2	10.3	4.6	16.2	33.4	27.7	1.6
Buffalo, N. Y.....	9.8	12.3	4.4	13.6	24.5	31.0	3.5
Cambridge, Mass.....	12.4	16.3	6.3	11.3	22.7	29.4	1.6
Camden, N. J.....	4.8	10.2	4.5	18.0	32.5	26.9	3.1
Chicago, Ill.....	7.5	12.4	3.3	15.4	30.0	28.2	3.1
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	8.2	9.0	2.3	8.7	23.0	41.6	6.4
Cleveland, Ohio.....	5.6	12.8	3.7	19.0	33.2	23.0	2.6
Columbus, Ohio.....	6.3	11.8	3.6	13.5	25.2	34.7	4.8
Denver, Colo.....	2.3	6.0	2.7	8.2	24.0	48.7	7.2
Detroit, Mich.....	15.1	21.0	6.5	17.0	22.7	15.5	2.3
Duluth, Minn.....	2.8	6.0	3.4	10.9	32.9	43.0	1.0
Elizabeth, N. J.....	12.3	12.3	4.0	15.6	29.9	22.3	3.7
Erie, Pa.....	5.2	8.4	4.3	16.8	29.9	31.5	3.9
Fall River, Mass.....	1.8	7.2	5.3	0.7	25.7	46.5	2.7
Flint, Mich.....	14.6	18.3	0.4	14.3	20.6	20.4	5.4
Gary, Ind.....	9.0	15.1	5.4	20.4	32.9	12.1	5.0
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	4.9	7.7	2.9	13.4	25.0	42.5	2.7
Hartford, Conn.....	8.3	13.7	5.6	15.6	27.9	25.8	3.1
Jersey City, N. J.....	8.7	10.9	4.1	13.2	29.6	30.4	2.9
Kansas City, Mo.....	3.4	8.5	3.7	11.4	27.4	40.5	5.1
Los Angeles, Calif.....	7.2	17.7	5.9	10.4	25.0	30.5	3.1
Lowell, Mass.....	2.0	6.5	5.2	10.0	25.3	48.4	2.5
Lynn, Mass.....	7.1	13.5	5.5	11.9	28.3	32.9	0.9
Milwaukee, Wis.....	8.1	9.9	2.1	14.0	25.5	37.2	3.3
Minneapolis, Minn.....	3.7	6.9	3.7	10.6	27.6	45.5	1.9
Newark, N. J.....	8.9	13.5	4.6	14.1	31.1	24.3	3.5
New Bedford, Mass.....	2.5	10.8	9.0	12.6	29.1	32.5	3.5
New Haven, Conn.....	5.2	8.7	4.6	14.2	33.4	32.3	1.7
New Orleans, La.....	4.4	7.4	5.4	6.5	23.0	43.7	0.5
New York, N. Y.....	11.0	16.1	4.8	13.0	29.0	22.3	3.7
Bronx Borough.....	9.1	16.6	4.2	13.9	32.0	21.1	3.0
Brooklyn Borough.....	8.7	15.6	4.6	13.6	31.6	22.1	3.7
Manhattan Borough.....	15.1	17.1	5.7	12.5	25.1	20.4	3.9
Queens Borough.....	12.7	14.7	4.1	10.9	25.0	28.7	3.9
Richmond Borough.....	8.7	11.6	4.9	11.5	26.8	27.7	9.0
Oakland, Calif.....	5.1	12.2	5.2	9.7	26.6	33.4	7.8
Omaha, Nebr.....	2.7	7.8	3.1	13.1	27.6	40.9	4.8
Paterson, N. J.....	7.3	12.0	4.2	12.7	28.8	30.6	4.3
Philadelphia, Pa.....	6.5	11.7	3.8	14.5	31.4	28.9	3.1
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	5.7	10.3	3.2	13.4	30.9	34.1	2.4
Portland, Oreg.....	5.2	11.8	4.7	10.5	28.0	34.5	5.3
Providence, R. I.....	5.3	10.3	4.2	12.0	29.9	36.8	1.0
Rochester, N. Y.....	8.7	13.2	4.9	15.7	28.3	25.7	3.5
St. Louis, Mo.....	4.8	9.6	3.1	10.8	30.1	37.6	4.2
St. Paul, Minn.....	2.6	7.2	2.9	10.0	24.9	50.5	1.9
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	9.7	9.1	5.0	9.1	24.2	38.8	4.1
San Diego, Calif.....	5.7	11.0	5.6	9.2	21.1	44.9	2.4
San Francisco, Calif.....	8.1	14.6	5.4	10.6	24.8	27.2	9.3
Scranton, Pa.....	5.5	8.5	2.9	12.4	30.5	37.3	2.3
Seattle, Wash.....	8.4	12.8	6.9	9.3	29.3	31.5	4.9
Somerville, Mass.....	11.8	15.9	6.4	10.0	22.6	33.0	0.3
Spokane, Wash.....	4.1	7.6	3.9	7.5	24.0	40.1	12.8
Springfield, Mass.....	6.5	12.7	5.0	14.3	28.1	30.6	2.8
Syracuse, N. Y.....	8.8	12.0	4.6	14.1	27.2	31.2	2.0
Tacoma, Wash.....	5.2	9.8	3.9	9.1	27.5	38.8	5.5
Toledo, Ohio.....	6.7	9.2	3.3	15.1	25.2	39.3	3.7
Trenton, N. J.....	3.9	10.3	4.0	17.3	35.4	24.4	4.7
Utica, N. Y.....	3.8	8.8	3.8	16.9	35.3	28.5	5.3
Washington, D. C.....	7.0	12.2	4.6	10.7	25.5	29.6	10.4
Worcester, Mass.....	5.3	10.4	4.6	14.1	28.0	34.1	3.0
Yonkers, N. Y.....	11.2	14.5	3.9	11.6	27.3	26.1	5.4
Youngstown, Ohio.....	6.7	13.6	4.7	19.0	32.2	22.1	1.8

TABLE 97.—AGE FOR THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1850 TO 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

AGE	POPULATION						
	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
All ages.....	122,775,048	106,710,620	91,972,266	75,694,575	62,822,250	50,155,788	38,568,371
Under 5 years.....	11,444,390	11,573,230	10,631,364	9,170,628	7,634,693	6,914,510	5,514,713
Under 1 year.....	2,190,701	2,257,255	2,217,342	1,916,892	1,566,734	1,447,983	1,100,475
1 year.....	2,164,565	2,300,605	1,976,472	1,768,078	1,077,008	1,256,956	1,078,863
2 years.....	2,326,100	2,331,110	2,166,492	1,830,332	1,720,817	1,427,080	1,143,139
3 years.....	2,394,403	2,370,426	2,156,141	1,824,312	1,631,988	1,381,274	1,113,782
4 years.....	2,368,555	2,313,834	2,114,917	1,831,014	1,620,140	1,401,217	1,078,514
5 to 9 years.....	12,607,609	11,398,075	9,760,632	8,374,123	7,578,998	6,479,660	4,814,713
10 to 14 years.....	12,004,877	10,641,137	9,107,140	8,080,234	7,033,500	6,715,186	4,786,189
15 to 19 years.....	11,552,115	9,430,556	9,063,603	7,555,089	6,557,563	5,011,415	4,040,588
20 to 24 years.....	10,870,378	9,277,021	9,056,984	7,335,010	6,196,676	5,087,772	3,748,269
25 to 29 years.....	9,833,608	9,086,491	8,180,003	6,520,441	5,227,777	4,080,621	3,075,118
30 to 34 years.....	9,120,421	8,071,193	6,972,185	5,556,030	4,578,630	3,368,943	2,562,829
35 to 39 years.....	9,208,645	7,775,281	6,396,100	4,064,781	3,866,161	3,000,410	2,314,976
40 to 44 years.....	7,990,195	6,346,567	5,261,587	4,247,160	3,185,518	2,468,811	1,939,710
45 to 49 years.....	7,042,779	5,763,620	4,460,197	3,454,612	2,731,040	2,089,445	1,578,032
50 to 54 years.....	5,975,804	4,734,873	3,900,791	2,842,820	2,320,262	1,839,883	1,307,969
55 to 59 years.....	4,645,677	3,549,124	2,786,951	2,211,172	1,672,336	1,271,434	876,552
60 to 64 years.....	3,761,221	2,982,548	2,267,150	1,791,363	1,458,034	1,104,219	778,071
65 to 69 years.....	2,760,605	2,068,475	1,679,503	1,302,926	1,010,110	725,876	484,353
70 to 74 years.....	1,970,064	1,395,036	1,113,728	883,841	701,751	495,442	344,358
75 to 79 years.....	1,106,300	856,560	667,302	519,857	393,062	281,065	175,680
80 to 84 years.....	534,676	402,779	321,754	251,612	203,851	146,362	120,077
85 to 89 years.....	205,469	156,539	122,818	88,600	75,240	49,835	33,000
90 to 94 years.....	51,664	39,980	33,473	23,992	23,045	16,100	10,063
95 to 99 years.....	11,038	9,579	7,391	6,205	5,048	4,763	3,522
100 and over.....	3,964	4,207	3,555	3,504	3,981	4,010	5,161
Age unknown.....	94,022	148,699	169,055	209,684	162,165	-----	-----

AGE	POPULATION— continued		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION									
	1860	1850	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	
All ages.....	31,448,321	23,191,876	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	4,842,490	3,497,773	0.3	10.9	11.6	12.1	12.2	13.8	14.3	15.4	15.1	
Under 1 year.....	934,583	629,446	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	
1 year.....	-----	-----	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.8	-----	-----	
2 years.....	-----	-----	1.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.0	12.4	12.4	
3 years.....	3,907,913	2,868,327	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	-----	-----	
4 years.....	-----	-----	1.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	-----	-----	
5 to 9 years.....	4,171,200	3,241,208	10.3	10.8	10.6	11.7	12.1	12.9	12.5	13.3	14.0	
10 to 14 years.....	3,720,780	2,890,629	9.8	10.1	9.0	10.6	11.2	11.4	12.4	11.8	12.5	
15 to 19 years.....	3,361,495	2,529,792	9.4	8.0	9.0	9.9	10.5	10.0	10.5	10.7	10.9	
20 to 24 years.....	-----	-----	8.9	8.8	9.8	9.7	9.9	10.1	9.7	-----	-----	
25 to 29 years.....	5,720,400	4,277,318	8.0	8.6	8.9	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.0	18.2	18.4	
30 to 34 years.....	-----	-----	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.3	6.7	-----	-----	-----	
35 to 39 years.....	4,021,248	2,825,810	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12.8	12.2	
40 to 44 years.....	-----	-----	7.5	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.0	0.0	-----	-----	
45 to 49 years.....	2,614,330	1,846,660	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.9	5.0	-----	-----	
50 to 54 years.....	-----	-----	5.7	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	8.3	8.0	
55 to 59 years.....	1,685,879	1,100,540	4.9	4.5	4.2	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.5	-----	-----	
60 to 64 years.....	-----	-----	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	-----	6.0	4.8	
65 to 69 years.....	-----	-----	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	-----	-----	
70 to 74 years.....	888,800	609,926	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	2.8	2.0	
75 to 79 years.....	-----	-----	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	-----	-----	
75 to 79 years.....	348,890	257,234	-----	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	
80 to 84 years.....	-----	-----	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	-----	-----	
85 to 89 years.....	93,552	77,382	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	
90 to 94 years.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
95 to 99 years.....	13,778	11,695	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	
100 and over.....	2,653	2,555	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Age unknown.....	51,511	14,285	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	-----	-----	0.2	0.1	

¹ Figures are exclusive of persons specially enumerated in 1890 in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, for whom statistics of age were not available.

TABLE 98.—AGE BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

AGE	All classes	NATIVE WHITE			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
		Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
Total.....	122,775,048	95,497,800	70,136,614	25,361,186	13,866,407	11,891,143	2,019,696
Under 5 years.....	11,444,300	9,899,608	7,939,165	1,960,443	27,788	1,230,206	280,788
5 to 9 years.....	12,607,609	10,834,453	8,321,038	2,513,415	121,691	1,308,381	283,084
10 to 14 years.....	12,004,877	10,398,546	7,528,852	2,870,194	147,736	1,251,542	207,053
15 to 19 years.....	11,552,115	9,786,954	6,932,503	2,854,461	324,630	1,250,528	190,003
20 to 24 years.....	10,870,378	8,804,163	6,365,607	2,448,656	661,992	1,203,191	201,032
25 to 29 years.....	9,833,098	7,552,690	5,500,780	2,042,910	1,021,006	1,071,787	188,125
30 to 34 years.....	9,120,421	6,862,936	4,916,005	1,940,931	1,246,830	864,614	146,141
35 to 39 years.....	9,208,645	6,551,953	4,675,975	1,875,978	1,031,067	890,900	134,125
40 to 44 years.....	7,990,195	5,504,331	3,953,253	1,551,078	1,094,176	687,423	104,265
45 to 49 years.....	7,042,279	4,767,775	3,454,299	1,303,470	1,565,214	630,066	80,225
50 to 54 years.....	5,875,804	4,091,680	2,941,026	1,150,600	1,317,370	504,590	62,158
55 to 59 years.....	4,645,677	3,264,494	2,300,842	903,652	1,028,613	309,397	43,173
60 to 64 years.....	3,761,221	2,506,410	1,821,621	744,795	910,577	242,169	32,050
65 to 69 years.....	2,770,603	1,832,526	1,346,942	535,584	712,314	155,377	20,588
70 to 74 years.....	1,950,004	1,377,436	1,019,306	358,130	460,614	99,096	12,858
75 to 79 years.....	1,106,300	770,082	612,330	157,752	209,780	58,711	7,817
80 to 84 years.....	634,070	365,911	303,217	52,694	140,892	33,377	4,496
85 to 89 years.....	205,469	131,839	116,450	16,389	56,575	14,948	2,107
90 to 94 years.....	51,664	30,499	27,280	3,239	13,964	0,332	879
95 to 99 years.....	11,083	5,267	4,723	544	2,714	2,611	441
100 and over.....	3,964	730	659	71	460	2,467	317
Unknown.....	94,022	67,505	57,301	10,144	9,824	18,731	2,962
21 and over.....	72,943,624	52,762,391	38,110,766	14,645,625	12,637,643	6,531,930	1,011,651
Male.....	62,137,080	45,010,145	35,469,001	12,550,144	7,153,769	5,855,669	1,117,557
Under 5 years.....	5,806,174	5,036,989	4,044,523	992,466	14,142	611,231	143,812
5 to 9 years.....	6,381,108	5,497,255	4,237,363	1,260,872	61,344	679,748	142,761
10 to 14 years.....	6,068,777	5,265,735	3,818,636	1,447,100	74,173	623,228	105,581
15 to 19 years.....	5,757,825	4,907,310	3,480,607	1,426,709	156,659	595,646	85,204
20 to 24 years.....	5,336,815	4,340,913	3,138,838	1,208,075	319,103	553,622	117,177
25 to 29 years.....	4,800,180	3,731,794	2,734,045	997,749	515,163	500,620	112,703
30 to 34 years.....	4,561,786	3,468,534	2,458,011	950,573	650,595	416,869	55,738
35 to 39 years.....	4,670,860	3,278,767	2,360,086	918,681	892,439	430,472	78,182
40 to 44 years.....	4,136,459	2,771,481	2,010,001	761,480	962,110	339,329	63,539
45 to 49 years.....	3,671,924	2,411,909	1,772,809	639,100	881,870	323,162	64,983
50 to 54 years.....	3,131,645	2,092,785	1,527,605	565,180	722,498	277,632	38,832
55 to 59 years.....	2,425,922	1,670,570	1,198,742	471,828	554,498	174,367	26,557
60 to 64 years.....	1,941,508	1,305,290	945,166	360,004	453,750	133,349	19,140
65 to 69 years.....	1,417,812	944,823	687,323	257,500	378,000	82,843	12,146
70 to 74 years.....	991,647	690,036	518,392	171,644	243,312	50,896	7,403
75 to 79 years.....	547,604	376,665	302,078	74,487	137,361	29,210	4,450
80 to 84 years.....	251,138	165,840	141,841	24,005	67,616	15,343	2,363
85 to 89 years.....	80,893	57,036	49,804	7,172	25,952	6,864	1,041
90 to 94 years.....	20,431	11,720	10,440	1,280	5,814	2,610	381
95 to 99 years.....	4,283	1,914	1,702	212	1,087	1,073	200
100 and over.....	1,403	298	260	38	205	776	124
Unknown.....	51,816	36,489	31,050	4,839	6,020	7,064	2,243
21 and over.....	37,056,757	26,418,580	19,257,937	7,160,643	6,797,404	3,235,441	605,242
Female.....	60,637,968	47,487,655	34,676,613	12,811,042	6,712,638	6,035,474	902,139
Under 5 years.....	5,638,216	4,862,619	3,894,642	967,977	13,646	618,975	142,976
5 to 9 years.....	6,226,501	5,337,198	4,093,655	1,243,543	60,347	688,933	140,323
10 to 14 years.....	5,936,100	5,132,751	3,709,717	1,423,034	73,568	628,314	101,472
15 to 19 years.....	5,794,290	4,879,638	3,451,896	1,427,742	107,971	654,882	91,790
20 to 24 years.....	5,538,563	4,457,250	3,216,669	1,240,581	342,889	640,559	83,855
25 to 29 years.....	4,973,428	3,820,896	2,775,735	1,045,181	505,843	571,267	75,422
30 to 34 years.....	4,568,636	3,454,362	2,457,994	996,358	596,235	447,645	60,403
35 to 39 years.....	4,528,735	3,273,186	2,315,880	957,297	739,228	460,428	55,943
40 to 44 years.....	3,853,730	2,732,850	1,943,252	789,598	732,066	348,094	40,726
45 to 49 years.....	3,370,355	2,346,866	1,681,490	664,370	683,344	306,003	34,242
50 to 54 years.....	2,844,159	1,998,901	1,413,421	585,480	594,874	227,058	23,326
55 to 59 years.....	2,219,635	1,593,924	1,102,100	491,824	474,115	135,090	16,616
60 to 64 years.....	1,809,718	1,261,156	876,455	354,701	426,627	108,820	12,910
65 to 69 years.....	1,352,793	937,703	659,019	278,684	334,314	72,334	8,442
70 to 74 years.....	958,357	687,400	500,914	186,480	217,802	48,200	5,455
75 to 79 years.....	558,786	393,617	310,252	83,265	132,419	29,492	3,358
80 to 84 years.....	283,539	190,065	161,376	28,689	73,276	18,034	2,163
85 to 89 years.....	114,579	74,803	65,556	9,247	30,623	8,084	1,066
90 to 94 years.....	31,239	18,779	16,820	1,959	8,140	3,616	498
95 to 99 years.....	6,780	3,353	3,021	332	1,627	1,538	232
100 and over.....	2,561	432	399	33	245	1,661	193
Age unknown.....	42,206	31,016	25,711	5,305	3,804	6,667	719
21 and over.....	35,886,867	26,343,811	18,858,820	7,484,982	5,840,149	3,206,498	406,400

TABLE 99.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND AGE	ALL CLASSES		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOR-OR MIXED PARENTAGE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.3	10.9	10.4	12.7	11.3	12.6	7.7	13.1	0.2	0.3	10.3	10.9
5 to 9 years.....	10.3	10.8	11.3	12.2	11.9	11.9	9.9	13.0	0.9	1.2	11.5	12.1
10 to 14 years.....	9.8	10.1	10.9	11.1	10.7	11.1	11.3	11.4	1.1	2.4	10.5	11.8
15 to 19 years.....	9.4	8.8	10.2	9.6	9.9	9.6	11.3	9.6	2.4	3.9	10.5	10.4
20 to 24 years.....	8.0	8.0	9.2	8.9	9.1	8.9	9.7	9.2	5.0	6.8	10.1	10.1
25 to 29 years.....	8.0	8.6	7.9	8.2	7.9	8.2	8.1	8.5	7.6	10.6	9.0	8.7
30 to 34 years.....	7.4	7.6	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.7	7.0	9.3	12.0	7.3	6.7
35 to 39 years.....	7.5	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.7	6.5	7.4	6.2	12.2	12.7	7.5	7.4
40 to 44 years.....	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.3	6.1	5.4	12.7	10.4	5.8	5.3
45 to 49 years.....	5.7	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.5	5.0	11.7	9.5	5.3	5.3
50 to 54 years.....	4.9	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	9.9	8.5	4.2	3.8
55 to 59 years.....	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.8	3.0	7.7	6.6	2.6	2.2
60 to 64 years.....	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	6.8	5.2	2.0	1.9
65 to 69 years.....	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.2	5.3	3.8	1.3	1.3
70 to 74 years.....	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.6	3.4	2.8	0.8	0.9
75 to 79 years.....	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.3	2.0	1.8	0.5	0.5
80 to 84 years.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.3
85 and over.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
Unknown.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
21 and over.....	59.4	57.6	55.2	52.5	54.3	53.1	57.7	51.2	94.5	91.1	54.9	52.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.3	10.9	10.5	12.8	11.4	12.6	7.9	13.3	0.2	0.3	10.4	10.9
5 to 9 years.....	10.3	10.7	11.5	12.3	11.9	11.9	10.1	13.1	0.9	1.1	11.6	12.1
10 to 14 years.....	9.8	10.0	11.0	11.2	10.8	11.0	11.5	11.5	1.0	2.2	10.6	11.5
15 to 19 years.....	8.3	8.7	10.2	9.5	9.8	9.4	11.4	9.6	2.2	3.4	10.2	9.9
20 to 24 years.....	8.6	8.4	9.1	8.7	8.9	8.6	9.6	9.0	4.5	6.1	9.5	9.4
25 to 29 years.....	7.8	8.0	7.8	8.1	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.3	7.2	10.5	8.5	8.1
30 to 34 years.....	7.3	7.7	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.6	6.9	9.1	12.6	7.1	6.4
35 to 39 years.....	7.5	7.6	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.6	7.3	6.2	12.5	13.4	7.4	7.4
40 to 44 years.....	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.3	6.1	5.3	13.4	10.7	5.8	5.3
45 to 49 years.....	5.9	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	12.3	9.9	5.5	6.2
50 to 54 years.....	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.0	10.1	8.7	4.7	4.4
55 to 59 years.....	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.0	7.8	6.7	3.0	2.5
60 to 64 years.....	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.3	6.8	5.2	2.3	2.2
65 to 69 years.....	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.2	5.3	3.7	1.4	1.5
70 to 74 years.....	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.6	3.4	2.6	0.9	0.9
75 to 79 years.....	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.9	1.6	0.5	0.5
80 to 84 years.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3
85 and over.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
Unknown.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
21 and over.....	59.6	58.3	55.0	52.6	54.3	53.3	57.1	50.7	95.0	92.0	55.3	53.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.3	11.0	10.2	12.7	11.2	12.6	7.9	12.8	0.2	0.4	10.3	10.9
5 to 9 years.....	10.3	10.9	11.2	12.2	11.5	12.0	9.7	12.8	1.0	1.4	11.4	12.1
10 to 14 years.....	9.8	10.2	10.8	11.1	10.7	11.1	11.1	11.2	1.2	2.7	10.4	11.8
15 to 19 years.....	9.6	9.2	10.3	9.7	10.0	9.7	11.1	9.6	2.7	4.3	10.9	10.8
20 to 24 years.....	8.1	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.1	9.7	9.3	5.5	7.6	10.8	10.8
25 to 29 years.....	8.2	8.8	8.0	8.4	8.0	8.3	8.2	8.6	8.1	10.7	9.5	9.2
30 to 34 years.....	7.5	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.8	7.1	9.0	11.4	7.4	7.0
35 to 39 years.....	7.5	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.7	6.4	7.5	6.3	11.9	11.8	7.0	7.4
40 to 44 years.....	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.3	6.5	5.3	11.8	10.1	5.8	5.4
45 to 49 years.....	5.6	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.5	5.2	4.9	11.0	9.0	5.1	4.4
50 to 54 years.....	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.1	3.6	4.6	4.0	9.6	8.3	3.8	3.3
55 to 59 years.....	3.7	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.8	3.0	7.6	6.5	2.2	1.9
60 to 64 years.....	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.3	6.9	5.2	1.8	1.7
65 to 69 years.....	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.2	5.4	3.9	1.2	1.2
70 to 74 years.....	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.6	3.5	3.0	0.8	0.8
75 to 79 years.....	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.3	2.1	2.0	0.5	0.5
80 to 84 years.....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.3
85 and over.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
Unknown.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
21 and over.....	59.2	56.9	55.5	52.5	54.4	52.8	58.4	51.6	94.0	90.1	54.6	52.0

AGE DISTRIBUTION

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TABLE 100.—AGE BY SINGLE YEARS BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

AGE	Total	Male	Female	AGE	Total	Male	Female
All ages.....	122,775,046	62,137,090	60,637,956	50 years.....	1,637,841	842,013	794,828
Under 1 year.....	2,190,791	1,112,171	1,078,620	51 years.....	951,432	503,831	447,601
1 year.....	2,164,595	1,089,641	1,064,924	52 years.....	1,237,143	656,604	580,449
2 years.....	2,320,016	1,179,615	1,140,401	53 years.....	1,061,499	530,438	531,061
3 years.....	2,394,463	1,210,361	1,184,402	54 years.....	1,087,889	567,769	520,120
4 years.....	2,368,565	1,204,380	1,164,169	55 years.....	1,090,562	570,778	528,784
5 years.....	2,505,250	1,272,424	1,232,826	56 years.....	950,204	507,107	452,007
6 years.....	2,515,285	1,271,129	1,244,156	57 years.....	860,768	459,750	407,018
7 years.....	2,470,159	1,248,494	1,221,665	58 years.....	917,278	471,487	445,791
8 years.....	2,604,215	1,313,852	1,290,363	59 years.....	808,866	422,780	386,085
9 years.....	2,512,700	1,275,209	1,237,491	60 years.....	1,075,184	545,643	529,641
10 years.....	2,500,648	1,265,368	1,235,280	61 years.....	604,616	316,086	287,529
11 years.....	2,319,394	1,167,181	1,152,213	62 years.....	742,850	387,798	355,063
12 years.....	2,480,123	1,261,035	1,219,088	63 years.....	702,523	366,824	335,699
13 years.....	2,322,327	1,168,707	1,153,620	64 years.....	626,143	324,357	301,786
14 years.....	2,382,385	1,206,486	1,175,899	65 years.....	745,147	378,440	366,707
15 years.....	2,205,690	1,154,648	1,141,051	66 years.....	491,423	252,009	239,414
16 years.....	2,367,315	1,181,920	1,185,395	67 years.....	500,311	259,588	240,723
17 years.....	2,295,822	1,157,150	1,138,672	68 years.....	543,043	274,075	268,068
18 years.....	2,367,834	1,167,703	1,200,181	69 years.....	490,081	252,800	237,281
19 years.....	2,235,445	1,106,404	1,129,041	70 years.....	561,332	277,861	283,471
20 years.....	2,222,431	1,066,439	1,155,092	71 years.....	346,634	181,117	165,517
21 years.....	2,211,031	1,112,463	1,098,578	72 years.....	402,036	206,185	195,851
22 years.....	2,202,531	1,078,834	1,123,097	73 years.....	338,015	173,390	165,616
23 years.....	2,130,791	1,046,165	1,084,626	74 years.....	301,087	154,685	147,902
24 years.....	2,108,594	1,032,924	1,070,670	75 years.....	322,536	157,300	165,235
25 years.....	2,086,415	1,012,298	1,074,117	76 years.....	241,603	121,076	120,897
26 years.....	1,985,957	975,485	1,010,472	77 years.....	193,605	97,143	96,462
27 years.....	1,882,442	939,345	943,097	78 years.....	188,050	92,774	95,276
28 years.....	1,960,285	960,062	992,323	79 years.....	160,227	79,311	80,916
29 years.....	1,919,509	966,080	953,419	80 years.....	169,002	78,349	91,553
30 years.....	2,197,130	1,086,289	1,110,841	81 years.....	103,062	50,632	53,330
31 years.....	1,548,875	782,464	766,411	82 years.....	101,569	47,971	58,598
32 years.....	1,875,223	933,929	941,294	83 years.....	84,058	39,807	45,161
33 years.....	1,731,128	868,097	863,031	84 years.....	74,285	34,379	39,906
34 years.....	1,768,095	891,007	877,058	85 years.....	66,391	29,819	36,572
35 years.....	2,050,717	1,039,950	1,010,767	86 years.....	48,980	22,080	26,900
36 years.....	1,800,366	907,579	892,787	87 years.....	38,272	16,726	21,548
37 years.....	1,709,460	874,792	834,667	88 years.....	28,541	12,292	16,249
38 years.....	1,963,394	930,268	974,126	89 years.....	23,285	9,976	13,309
39 years.....	1,634,700	868,271	810,438	90 years.....	21,494	8,476	13,018
40 years.....	2,090,270	1,066,444	1,023,826	91 years.....	10,219	4,188	6,031
41 years.....	1,327,013	698,165	628,848	92 years.....	8,869	3,488	5,201
42 years.....	1,756,424	915,659	840,765	93 years.....	6,485	2,493	3,992
43 years.....	1,434,141	780,370	694,771	94 years.....	4,777	1,786	2,991
44 years.....	1,382,847	716,821	665,526	95 years.....	3,088	1,443	2,545
45 years.....	1,727,440	900,395	818,045	96 years.....	2,588	1,085	1,508
46 years.....	1,330,573	693,263	637,320	97 years.....	1,787	698	1,089
47 years.....	1,276,160	668,136	610,024	98 years.....	1,066	657	1,008
48 years.....	1,432,092	733,012	698,780	99 years.....	7,005	400	605
49 years.....	1,275,414	607,228	606,186	100 and over.....	3,064	1,403	2,561
				Unknown.....	94,022	51,816	42,206

TABLE 101.—MEDIAN AGES BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

SEX	ALL CLASSES		NATIVE WHITE						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
			Total		Native parentage		Foreign or mixed parentage					
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
Total.....	26.4	25.2	23.8	22.4	23.3	22.7	25.1	21.6	44.4	40.0	23.4	22.3
Male.....	26.7	25.8	23.7	22.4	23.4	22.8	24.7	21.4	44.6	40.1	23.7	22.8
Female.....	26.1	24.7	23.9	22.3	23.3	22.5	25.4	21.9	44.0	39.9	23.2	22.0

TABLE 102.—AGE FOR THE MINOR RACES, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

AGE	MEXICAN								INDIAN		
	Total number			Native		Foreign-born			Total	Male	Female
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female				
All ages.....	1,422,533	758,674	663,859	409,892	395,043	348,792	268,216	332,397	170,350	162,047	
Under 5 years.....	214,773	107,308	107,465	104,218	104,334	3,090	3,131	46,680	23,447	23,233	
Under 1 year.....	48,364	24,059	24,305	23,907	24,041	162	164	9,296	4,681	4,615	
5 to 9 years.....	205,510	103,503	102,010	92,075	91,802	10,528	10,154	46,736	23,434	23,302	
10 to 14 years.....	148,142	75,288	72,854	59,357	57,937	15,031	14,867	30,456	20,028	19,428	
15 to 19 years.....	137,195	68,480	68,709	41,930	42,780	26,556	25,920	36,210	18,154	18,055	
20 to 24 years.....	146,614	80,770	85,738	31,248	30,070	49,528	35,668	28,843	14,607	14,146	
25 to 29 years.....	135,302	77,557	57,415	21,481	19,895	55,876	38,050	23,491	12,127	11,364	
30 to 34 years.....	101,146	57,547	43,599	14,291	12,875	43,256	30,724	10,309	10,032	9,277	
35 to 44 years.....	103,033	63,154	69,879	21,569	18,976	71,585	50,903	33,031	17,285	15,746	
45 to 54 years.....	95,298	63,890	41,378	12,897	9,773	40,093	31,605	25,030	13,403	11,636	
55 to 64 years.....	45,678	25,256	20,722	6,327	4,472	18,929	16,250	16,787	9,178	7,609	
65 to 74 years.....	19,565	10,043	8,922	2,486	1,767	8,157	7,165	10,030	5,257	4,773	
75 and over.....	8,825	4,890	4,228	893	692	3,706	3,534	6,327	3,070	3,248	
Unknown.....	1,273	867	406	220	161	647	245	449	220	220	
Per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	15.1	14.1	16.2	25.4	26.4	0.9	1.2	14.0	13.8	14.3	
Under 1 year.....	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.7	0.1	0.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	
5 to 9 years.....	14.4	13.6	15.4	22.7	23.2	3.0	3.8	14.1	13.8	14.4	
10 to 14 years.....	10.4	9.9	11.0	14.5	14.7	4.6	5.5	11.9	11.8	12.0	
15 to 19 years.....	9.6	9.0	10.3	10.2	10.8	7.6	9.7	10.9	10.7	11.1	
20 to 24 years.....	10.3	10.6	9.9	7.6	7.0	14.2	13.3	8.7	8.6	8.7	
25 to 29 years.....	9.5	10.2	8.7	5.2	5.0	16.0	14.2	7.1	7.1	7.0	
30 to 34 years.....	7.1	7.6	6.6	3.5	3.3	12.4	11.5	5.8	5.9	5.7	
35 to 44 years.....	11.5	12.3	10.5	5.3	4.8	20.5	10.0	9.9	10.1	9.7	
45 to 54 years.....	4.7	7.1	6.2	3.1	2.5	11.8	11.8	7.5	7.0	7.2	
55 to 64 years.....	3.2	3.3	3.1	1.5	1.1	5.4	6.1	5.1	5.4	4.7	
65 to 74 years.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.4	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.9	
75 and over.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.0	
Unknown.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	

AGE	CHINESE			JAPANESE			FILIPINO			Hindu, total	Korean, total
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		
	All ages.....	74,954	59,802	15,152	138,334	81,771	57,063	45,208	42,268	2,040	3,130	1,860
Under 5 years.....	5,781	3,047	2,734	17,690	9,077	8,622	1,423	710	707	174	205
Under 1 year.....	1,043	537	506	2,697	1,554	1,143	351	154	177	36	45
5 to 9 years.....	5,781	3,105	2,676	23,862	12,114	11,748	821	424	397	123	200
10 to 14 years.....	3,704	2,131	1,573	15,093	7,781	7,282	420	224	190	49	190
15 to 19 years.....	4,728	3,497	1,231	7,814	4,327	3,487	3,898	3,047	221	35	104
20 to 24 years.....	5,927	4,784	1,143	5,451	3,082	2,369	13,858	13,481	377	131	121
25 to 29 years.....	7,661	6,294	1,367	8,963	4,710	4,247	12,094	11,649	405	347	186
30 to 34 years.....	7,661	6,538	1,123	11,026	4,953	6,078	6,410	6,164	246	343	150
35 to 44 years.....	14,002	12,133	1,869	21,917	13,128	8,789	4,909	4,032	277	1,059	330
45 to 54 years.....	8,991	8,053	938	20,164	10,685	3,479	967	876	81	624	301
55 to 64 years.....	6,027	5,680	347	5,378	5,170	808	186	164	22	187	85
65 to 74 years.....	3,093	2,990	97	660	662	98	34	32	2	46	14
75 and over.....	812	790	22	64	53	11	13	13	-----	10	6
Unknown.....	780	754	32	173	123	50	255	246	9	2	9
Per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	7.7	5.1	18.0	12.7	11.1	15.1	3.1	1.7	24.9	5.6	11.0
Under 1 year.....	1.4	0.9	3.3	1.9	1.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	6.0	1.2	2.4
5 to 9 years.....	7.7	5.2	17.7	17.2	14.8	20.6	1.8	1.0	13.5	3.9	11.2
10 to 14 years.....	4.9	3.6	10.4	10.8	9.5	12.8	0.9	0.5	3.7	1.6	10.2
15 to 19 years.....	6.3	5.3	8.1	5.6	5.3	6.1	3.6	3.5	7.5	1.1	5.6
20 to 24 years.....	7.9	8.0	7.5	3.9	3.8	4.2	30.7	31.9	12.8	4.2	6.5
25 to 29 years.....	10.2	10.5	9.0	6.5	5.8	7.4	26.7	27.6	13.8	11.1	7.3
30 to 34 years.....	10.2	10.9	7.4	7.9	8.1	10.6	14.2	14.6	8.4	11.0	8.1
35 to 44 years.....	18.7	20.3	12.3	15.8	16.1	15.4	10.9	11.0	9.4	33.8	17.7
45 to 54 years.....	12.0	13.5	6.2	14.5	20.4	6.1	2.1	2.1	2.8	19.9	16.2
55 to 64 years.....	8.0	9.6	2.3	4.3	6.8	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	6.0	4.6
65 to 74 years.....	4.1	5.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.8
75 and over.....	1.1	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Unknown.....	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.5

TABLE 103.—AGE by COLOR and NATIVITY, in URBAN and RURAL AREAS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

AREA AND AGE	All classes	NATIVE WHITE			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
		Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed par.			
Urban.....	68,964,823	52,109,746	33,497,232	18,612,514	10,726,859	5,198,913	924,305
Under 5 years.....	5,620,390	5,050,826	3,517,183	1,533,643	23,605	427,007	124,322
5 to 9 years.....	6,211,141	5,518,149	3,607,690	1,920,450	102,956	498,357	121,070
10 to 14 years.....	5,949,693	5,332,289	3,171,407	2,160,882	122,989	407,867	80,548
15 to 19 years.....	6,016,411	5,210,035	3,053,878	2,156,157	270,902	447,155	81,310
20 to 24 years.....	6,420,308	5,184,917	3,287,526	1,807,301	579,790	560,215	95,389
25 to 29 years.....	6,171,051	4,535,367	3,027,514	1,657,843	894,230	506,340	95,934
30 to 34 years.....	5,773,476	4,127,225	2,684,002	1,443,223	1,075,168	496,472	74,011
35 to 39 years.....	5,773,764	3,885,192	2,490,301	1,344,891	1,372,817	498,055	67,690
40 to 44 years.....	4,932,386	3,127,960	2,055,871	1,072,098	1,383,992	360,429	51,596
45 to 49 years.....	4,222,820	2,615,726	1,733,440	882,280	1,247,323	310,500	43,190
50 to 54 years.....	3,491,257	2,206,170	1,428,802	777,908	1,027,896	228,556	28,635
55 to 59 years.....	2,656,416	1,720,430	1,077,655	642,775	783,673	132,940	19,373
60 to 64 years.....	2,120,260	1,332,751	837,445	495,306	677,865	95,784	13,860
65 to 69 years.....	1,627,724	940,490	598,169	349,621	512,223	60,533	8,478
70 to 74 years.....	1,031,232	660,193	439,683	228,520	320,641	30,650	4,768
75 to 79 years.....	563,217	350,258	200,467	98,791	170,985	21,327	2,647
80 to 84 years.....	267,715	163,502	131,057	31,845	91,126	11,660	1,421
85 to 89 years.....	102,133	60,743	51,116	9,627	35,480	5,232	628
90 to 94 years.....	25,747	14,096	12,200	1,896	8,783	2,059	209
95 to 99 years.....	5,667	2,238	2,001	297	1,714	852	143
100 and over.....	1,369	205	233	32	8,279	9,338	77
Unknown.....	66,036	46,875	38,926	7,949	8,022	9,338	1,801
21 and over.....	43,890,714	20,962,580	19,520,107	10,442,482	10,107,371	3,335,060	491,694
Rural-farm.....	39,157,513	23,809,747	20,495,382	3,305,366	1,084,087	4,680,523	582,156
Under 5 years.....	3,341,420	2,663,735	2,483,203	180,475	1,267	558,846	87,576
5 to 9 years.....	3,779,692	3,013,442	2,747,554	205,888	5,473	670,166	90,612
10 to 14 years.....	3,740,947	3,017,771	2,673,925	343,846	8,507	646,112	69,557
15 to 19 years.....	3,420,969	2,741,789	2,385,896	350,893	18,050	597,578	63,682
20 to 24 years.....	2,434,241	1,926,448	1,657,873	203,576	29,100	423,003	65,030
25 to 29 years.....	1,810,078	1,442,166	1,214,086	228,070	40,755	291,400	44,757
30 to 34 years.....	1,071,506	1,357,094	1,112,784	244,910	55,103	225,679	35,080
35 to 39 years.....	1,787,982	1,418,772	1,147,692	271,180	87,918	248,310	32,973
40 to 44 years.....	1,644,222	1,201,043	1,034,842	250,201	120,328	205,354	27,497
45 to 49 years.....	1,601,301	1,190,997	962,041	228,556	135,317	209,878	25,190
50 to 54 years.....	1,397,989	1,054,311	856,190	198,115	133,192	191,244	10,242
55 to 59 years.....	1,109,610	855,041	689,383	165,658	117,145	123,604	13,720
60 to 64 years.....	887,854	604,427	542,451	121,970	110,790	102,457	10,171
65 to 69 years.....	647,065	484,097	399,026	85,671	91,459	64,749	6,760
70 to 74 years.....	457,608	361,118	296,152	54,006	60,007	41,400	4,388
75 to 79 years.....	258,785	194,150	170,792	23,358	37,646	24,248	2,741
80 to 84 years.....	129,100	86,787	78,965	7,822	20,847	14,001	1,525
85 to 89 years.....	47,245	31,124	28,051	2,473	9,271	6,087	763
90 to 94 years.....	12,846	7,363	6,565	508	2,478	2,708	315
95 to 99 years.....	3,163	1,412	1,330	82	478	1,130	143
100 and over.....	1,365	239	220	19	71	1,130	125
Unknown.....	8,769	6,218	5,595	823	384	1,681	486
21 and over.....	15,300,514	11,921,554	9,822,423	2,000,131	1,045,540	2,074,111	208,303
Rural-nonfarm.....	23,662,710	19,587,307	16,144,000	3,443,307	1,555,481	2,016,707	503,235
Under 5 years.....	2,470,604	2,135,044	1,933,719	240,325	2,016	213,755	74,891
5 to 9 years.....	2,610,770	2,302,832	1,976,704	327,068	15,262	223,850	70,793
10 to 14 years.....	2,314,237	2,048,486	1,683,220	365,440	16,240	193,651	50,948
15 to 19 years.....	2,116,735	1,835,130	1,403,220	341,001	29,878	205,795	45,132
20 to 24 years.....	2,015,829	1,602,798	1,410,108	282,690	53,102	219,513	50,616
25 to 29 years.....	1,842,579	1,525,107	1,268,170	256,997	66,021	183,957	47,434
30 to 34 years.....	1,075,439	1,378,017	1,119,219	258,798	118,559	142,383	35,500
35 to 39 years.....	1,640,899	1,297,989	1,038,082	259,907	170,932	144,616	38,462
40 to 44 years.....	1,413,587	1,085,319	862,540	222,779	190,450	112,040	25,172
45 to 49 years.....	1,258,059	951,052	758,212	192,840	182,574	103,597	20,886
50 to 54 years.....	1,080,558	831,205	655,968	175,237	156,282	84,790	14,281
55 to 59 years.....	780,751	689,023	533,804	155,219	127,795	52,853	10,080
60 to 64 years.....	743,107	569,238	441,725	127,513	121,913	43,928	8,028
65 to 69 years.....	605,216	451,339	349,747	101,592	108,632	29,896	5,350
70 to 74 years.....	461,204	357,135	283,471	73,664	79,366	21,046	3,717
75 to 79 years.....	284,388	216,674	181,071	35,603	52,149	13,136	2,429
80 to 84 years.....	143,801	105,622	92,595	13,027	28,910	7,710	1,560
85 to 89 years.....	56,001	39,072	35,683	4,389	11,824	3,579	716
90 to 94 years.....	13,671	9,040	8,205	8,205	2,801	1,475	355
95 to 99 years.....	2,863	1,557	1,362	165	522	629	155
100 and over.....	1,030	225	206	20	10	598	115
Unknown.....	10,217	14,412	13,040	1,372	1,418	2,712	675
21 and over.....	13,737,396	10,878,248	8,774,236	2,104,012	1,484,726	1,122,768	251,654

TABLE 104.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION BY AGE, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES		NATIVE WHITE						FORRIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
			Total		Native parentage		Foreign or mixed par.		1930	1920	1930	1920
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920				
Urban.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	8.2	9.7	9.7	12.3	10.5	11.4	8.2	13.8	0.2	0.3	8.2	7.5
5 to 9 years.....	9.0	9.3	10.6	11.5	10.7	10.3	10.3	13.3	1.0	1.2	9.0	8.2
10 to 14 years.....	8.6	8.6	10.2	10.2	9.5	9.5	11.6	11.4	1.1	2.4	7.9	8.2
15 to 19 years.....	8.7	8.2	10.0	9.2	9.1	9.0	11.6	9.6	2.6	4.0	8.6	8.7
20 to 24 years.....	9.3	9.4	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.2	9.5	5.4	7.3	10.8	11.7
25 to 29 years.....	9.0	9.8	8.8	9.2	9.0	9.6	8.4	8.6	8.3	11.5	11.5	11.6
30 to 34 years.....	8.4	8.7	7.9	7.6	8.0	8.1	7.8	6.9	10.0	12.7	9.6	6.2
35 to 39 years.....	8.4	8.2	7.4	6.8	7.4	7.3	7.2	6.0	12.8	13.0	9.6	9.9
40 to 44 years.....	7.2	6.6	6.0	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.2	12.9	10.5	7.1	7.1
45 to 49 years.....	0.1	5.9	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8	11.6	9.4	6.1	6.3
50 to 54 years.....	5.1	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.9	9.6	8.3	4.4	4.2
55 to 59 years.....	3.0	3.5	3.3	2.0	3.2	3.0	3.5	2.8	7.3	6.2	2.6	2.3
60 to 64 years.....	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.1	6.3	4.8	1.8	1.8
65 to 69 years.....	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.1	4.8	3.3	1.2	1.2
70 to 74 years.....	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.6	3.0	2.4	0.7	0.8
75 to 79 years.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.5
80 to 84 years.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2
85 and over.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Unknown.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Rural-farm.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.1	12.7	11.2	13.2	12.1	14.0	5.5	9.3	0.1	0.4	12.6	13.4
5 to 9 years.....	12.5	13.1	12.7	13.4	13.4	13.8	8.0	11.0	0.5	1.3	14.3	15.0
10 to 14 years.....	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.1	10.4	11.6	0.8	2.5	13.8	14.8
15 to 19 years.....	11.3	10.4	11.5	10.6	11.6	10.6	10.8	10.0	1.7	3.3	12.8	11.0
20 to 24 years.....	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.6	8.1	7.9	8.1	9.1	2.7	3.9	9.1	8.6
25 to 29 years.....	6.0	6.8	6.1	6.9	5.9	6.7	6.9	8.5	3.8	5.8	6.2	6.4
30 to 34 years.....	5.5	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.4	5.8	7.4	7.7	4.9	8.1	4.8	4.9
35 to 39 years.....	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.7	8.2	7.1	8.1	10.1	5.3	5.7
40 to 44 years.....	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.0	4.9	7.8	6.2	11.1	10.1	4.4	4.2
45 to 49 years.....	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.4	6.9	5.8	12.5	10.6	4.5	4.0
50 to 54 years.....	4.0	4.0	4.4	3.7	4.2	3.6	6.0	4.5	12.3	10.8	4.1	3.5
55 to 59 years.....	3.7	3.1	3.6	2.0	3.4	2.8	5.0	3.5	10.8	9.6	2.6	2.1
60 to 64 years.....	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.6	3.7	2.6	10.2	7.7	2.2	1.0
65 to 69 years.....	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.6	1.4	8.4	5.8	1.4	1.4
70 to 74 years.....	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.6	5.6	4.3	0.9	0.9
75 to 79 years.....	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	3.5	3.0	0.5	0.5
80 to 84 years.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.9	1.6	0.3	0.3
85 and over.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.2
Unknown.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Rural-non-farm.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.5	11.6	11.2	12.9	12.0	12.8	7.2	13.6	0.2	0.5	10.6	10.8
5 to 9 years.....	11.1	11.2	11.8	12.3	12.2	12.0	9.5	13.2	0.9	1.0	11.4	11.5
10 to 14 years.....	9.8	10.0	10.5	10.8	10.4	10.7	10.6	11.1	1.0	2.6	9.8	10.7
15 to 19 years.....	8.9	8.6	9.4	9.8	9.2	9.1	9.9	8.9	1.9	3.4	10.2	10.0
20 to 24 years.....	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.2	8.0	3.4	5.8	10.0	11.2
25 to 29 years.....	7.8	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.5	7.6	5.5	9.8	9.1	9.4
30 to 34 years.....	7.1	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.5	6.7	7.6	11.6	7.1	6.8
35 to 39 years.....	7.0	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	7.5	6.3	11.0	12.6	7.2	7.3
40 to 44 years.....	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.2	6.5	5.4	12.2	10.1	5.6	5.2
45 to 49 years.....	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	5.6	5.1	11.7	9.0	5.1	5.1
50 to 54 years.....	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.8	5.1	4.2	10.0	7.9	4.2	3.7
55 to 59 years.....	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	4.5	3.4	8.2	6.8	2.6	2.2
60 to 64 years.....	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.7	2.9	7.8	5.5	2.2	2.0
65 to 69 years.....	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.0	1.7	7.0	4.6	1.5	1.4
70 to 74 years.....	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.1	0.9	5.1	3.8	1.0	1.1
75 to 79 years.....	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.5	3.4	2.6	0.7	0.6
80 to 84 years.....	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.9	1.3	0.4	0.4
85 and over.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
Unknown.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3

TABLE 105.—AGE FOR THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Total	Under 15 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Unknown
NUMBER							
All countries.....	18,366,407	287,215	956,622	5,593,679	4,821,774	1,657,293	9,824
England.....	808,672	18,715	52,167	269,801	327,391	140,050	548
Scotland.....	354,323	20,131	36,890	141,828	113,356	41,867	251
Wales.....	60,205	1,694	2,927	15,300	26,002	14,107	25
Northern Ireland.....	178,832	2,797	10,925	56,332	74,756	33,904	118
Irish Free State.....	744,810	6,151	56,273	243,612	310,009	127,200	956
Norway.....	347,852	4,826	14,591	112,787	140,217	75,170	252
Sweden.....	595,260	5,560	24,158	170,927	264,380	120,754	462
Denmark.....	179,474	2,346	7,309	59,585	74,601	35,493	135
Netherlands.....	133,133	3,709	10,176	40,843	50,170	19,073	63
Belgium.....	64,194	1,279	5,721	26,825	24,454	5,884	31
Switzerland.....	113,010	1,502	5,259	36,001	46,430	23,065	93
France.....	135,232	2,243	9,052	51,962	50,216	21,630	129
Germany.....	1,608,814	29,847	92,852	416,928	650,831	417,209	1,087
Poland.....	1,268,583	11,257	84,477	679,420	419,372	73,365	691
Czechoslovakia.....	491,638	6,380	24,907	218,767	194,015	47,365	204
Austria.....	370,914	3,218	21,557	180,652	138,383	26,795	300
Hungary.....	274,450	3,174	20,661	132,391	103,731	14,354	139
Yugoslavia.....	211,416	2,347	13,583	118,545	70,763	6,011	162
Russia.....	1,163,624	8,791	97,419	555,499	390,802	70,385	758
Lithuania.....	193,600	673	6,940	103,796	74,115	7,921	161
Finland.....	142,478	940	6,052	65,448	60,378	9,558	93
Rumania.....	146,393	2,389	10,414	77,813	48,722	6,973	83
Greece.....	174,524	2,270	11,374	121,005	36,412	2,502	357
Italy.....	1,700,426	40,372	142,720	986,124	567,864	102,106	1,229
Spain.....	68,302	1,145	5,599	38,826	11,330	1,370	62
Portugal.....	60,974	1,253	6,317	39,990	18,490	3,813	102
Syria.....	57,227	823	5,075	32,142	16,705	2,443	58
Canada—French.....	370,852	22,003	40,286	126,874	127,565	53,088	136
Canada—Other.....	907,569	73,797	113,469	289,084	299,530	131,167	532
All other countries.....	360,630	15,439	47,457	185,873	90,114	21,149	598
PER CENT							
All countries.....	100.0	2.2	7.4	41.8	36.1	12.4	0.1
England.....	100.0	2.3	6.5	33.4	40.5	17.3	0.1
Scotland.....	100.0	5.7	10.4	40.0	32.0	11.8	0.1
Wales.....	100.0	2.8	4.9	25.0	43.3	23.4	0.1
Northern Ireland.....	100.0	1.6	6.1	31.5	41.8	19.0	0.1
Irish Free State.....	100.0	0.8	7.6	32.7	41.7	17.1	0.1
Norway.....	100.0	1.4	4.2	32.4	40.3	21.6	0.1
Sweden.....	100.0	0.9	4.1	30.2	44.4	20.3	0.1
Denmark.....	100.0	1.3	4.1	33.2	41.6	19.7	0.1
Netherlands.....	100.0	2.9	7.6	37.4	37.7	14.3	0.1
Belgium.....	100.0	2.0	8.9	41.8	38.1	9.2	0.1
Switzerland.....	100.0	1.4	4.7	31.9	41.1	20.9	0.1
France.....	100.0	1.7	6.7	38.4	37.1	16.0	0.1
Germany.....	100.0	1.9	5.8	25.9	40.5	25.9	0.1
Poland.....	100.0	0.9	6.7	53.6	33.1	5.8	0.1
Czechoslovakia.....	100.0	1.8	5.1	44.5	39.5	9.6	0.1
Austria.....	100.0	0.9	5.8	48.7	37.3	7.2	0.1
Hungary.....	100.0	1.2	7.5	48.2	37.8	5.2	0.1
Yugoslavia.....	100.0	1.1	6.4	50.1	33.5	2.8	0.1
Russia.....	100.0	0.8	8.4	50.8	33.9	6.1	0.1
Lithuania.....	100.0	0.3	3.6	53.6	38.3	4.1	0.1
Finland.....	100.0	0.7	4.2	45.9	42.4	6.7	0.1
Rumania.....	100.0	1.6	7.1	53.2	33.3	4.8	0.1
Greece.....	100.0	1.3	6.5	69.7	20.9	1.4	0.2
Italy.....	100.0	2.3	8.0	52.3	31.7	5.7	0.1
Spain.....	100.0	2.0	9.6	66.0	10.4	2.3	0.1
Portugal.....	100.0	1.8	9.0	57.2	26.4	5.4	0.1
Syria.....	100.0	1.4	8.8	50.2	29.2	4.3	0.1
Canada—French.....	100.0	5.9	10.9	34.2	34.4	14.0	0.1
Canada—Other.....	100.0	8.1	12.5	31.9	33.0	14.5	0.1
All other countries.....	100.0	4.3	13.2	51.5	25.0	5.9	0.2

TABLE 106.—AGE OF THE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF PARENTS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.]

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Total	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Un-known
NUMBER									
All countries.....	25,361,188	1,960,449	2,613,415	2,870,194	5,303,107	7,416,897	4,162,583	1,124,403	10,144
England.....	1,713,580	82,814	88,633	109,818	250,183	582,002	439,501	149,834	804
Scotland.....	548,268	37,830	35,803	37,491	73,331	176,243	132,571	46,697	252
Wales.....	176,402	4,093	6,674	8,671	22,929	66,484	52,173	14,769	69
Northern Ireland.....	517,107	17,486	21,279	24,373	61,595	163,260	165,004	62,806	264
Irish Free State.....	2,341,172	75,025	92,425	111,948	291,303	782,636	767,053	234,026	1,701
Norway.....	752,240	38,416	52,207	68,054	156,693	297,430	122,847	15,651	339
Sweden.....	967,453	48,134	67,038	88,746	222,022	425,985	108,834	6,323	371
Denmark.....	349,689	20,583	26,746	32,002	72,834	146,480	47,313	2,907	130
Netherlands.....	280,833	24,219	28,179	29,546	54,974	86,330	40,662	10,847	70
Belgium.....	824,897	8,613	10,559	10,113	18,775	22,154	10,581	2,072	30
Switzerland.....	260,993	11,458	13,999	16,612	42,223	98,485	62,087	16,016	113
France.....	330,373	13,069	17,409	10,996	42,480	114,223	97,240	34,756	206
Germany.....	5,204,289	119,047	149,384	216,483	671,202	2,087,686	1,578,222	440,798	2,407
Poland.....	2,073,615	235,905	305,002	471,291	635,168	324,623	38,308	2,248	410
Czechoslovakia.....	800,441	88,521	124,972	152,333	260,346	209,850	50,704	3,493	162
Austria.....	583,734	57,813	79,054	94,821	174,725	150,308	24,148	2,578	227
Hungary.....	316,318	30,166	52,250	66,485	107,638	47,725	4,546	437	81
Yugoslavia.....	257,979	47,855	56,512	62,536	80,429	16,612	878	79	48
Russia.....	1,516,214	180,912	233,113	209,908	474,394	332,099	29,046	1,253	480
Lithuania.....	245,589	22,947	37,070	59,202	92,626	31,521	1,198	62	64
Finland.....	178,058	13,737	22,218	32,949	67,581	39,436	2,018	72	47
Rumania.....	147,060	21,722	27,538	31,197	47,893	17,972	651	34	54
Greece.....	129,225	37,350	41,589	28,792	17,941	2,926	504	64	50
Italy.....	2,756,453	441,237	562,320	550,833	817,357	356,079	24,570	2,263	704
Spain.....	52,305	9,807	10,562	8,337	9,975	8,193	4,228	1,121	22
Portugal.....	97,917	15,448	17,905	15,460	22,345	20,707	5,422	575	40
Syria.....	86,349	15,571	18,378	17,541	22,503	6,212	117	18	9
Canada—French.....	735,307	67,161	71,220	72,008	150,832	246,693	106,835	20,368	190
Canada—Other.....	1,323,617	107,505	104,855	111,401	250,762	474,010	228,881	45,666	537
All other countries.....	388,055	65,269	66,523	53,538	85,060	81,864	20,716	5,920	160
PER CENT									
All countries.....	100.0	7.7	9.9	11.3	20.9	29.2	16.4	4.4	-----
England.....	100.0	4.8	5.8	6.4	14.6	34.0	25.6	8.0	-----
Scotland.....	100.0	6.9	6.6	6.9	14.4	32.3	24.3	8.7	-----
Wales.....	100.0	2.7	3.8	4.9	13.0	37.7	29.6	8.4	-----
Northern Ireland.....	100.0	3.4	4.1	4.8	11.9	31.6	32.0	12.1	0.1
Irish Free State.....	100.0	3.2	3.9	4.8	12.4	33.4	32.1	10.0	0.1
Norway.....	100.0	5.1	6.9	9.1	20.8	39.5	16.3	2.1	-----
Sweden.....	100.0	5.0	6.9	9.2	22.9	44.0	11.2	0.7	-----
Denmark.....	100.0	5.9	7.6	9.3	20.8	41.9	13.5	0.8	-----
Netherlands.....	100.0	8.6	10.0	10.5	19.6	30.7	16.6	3.9	-----
Belgium.....	100.0	10.4	12.7	12.2	22.6	26.7	12.8	2.5	-----
Switzerland.....	100.0	4.4	5.4	6.4	16.2	37.7	23.8	6.1	-----
France.....	100.0	3.9	5.2	5.1	12.6	34.0	28.9	10.3	0.1
Germany.....	100.0	2.3	2.8	4.1	12.8	39.7	30.0	8.4	-----
Poland.....	100.0	11.4	17.6	22.7	30.6	15.7	1.9	0.1	-----
Czechoslovakia.....	100.0	9.0	14.0	17.1	29.2	23.6	5.7	0.4	-----
Austria.....	100.0	9.9	13.5	16.2	29.9	25.8	4.1	0.4	-----
Hungary.....	100.0	11.7	16.5	21.0	34.0	15.1	1.4	0.1	-----
Yugoslavia.....	100.0	15.8	21.9	24.2	31.2	6.4	0.3	-----	
Russia.....	100.0	11.9	15.4	17.8	31.3	21.9	1.6	0.1	-----
Lithuania.....	100.0	9.3	15.5	24.1	37.7	12.8	0.5	-----	
Finland.....	100.0	7.7	12.5	18.5	38.0	22.1	1.1	-----	
Rumania.....	100.0	14.8	18.7	21.2	32.6	12.2	0.4	-----	
Greece.....	100.0	28.9	32.2	22.3	13.9	2.3	0.4	-----	
Italy.....	100.0	16.0	20.4	20.0	29.7	12.9	0.9	0.1	-----
Spain.....	100.0	18.9	20.2	15.9	19.1	15.7	8.1	2.1	-----
Portugal.....	100.0	15.8	18.3	15.8	22.8	21.1	5.5	0.6	-----
Syria.....	100.0	19.4	22.9	21.8	28.0	7.7	0.1	-----	
Canada—French.....	100.0	9.1	9.7	9.8	20.5	33.5	14.5	2.8	-----
Canada—Other.....	100.0	8.1	7.9	8.4	18.9	35.8	17.3	5.5	-----
All other countries.....	100.0	16.8	17.1	13.8	21.9	21.1	7.7	1.5	-----

TABLE 107.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

STATE AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
United States.....	123,775,046	62,137,080	60,637,966	100.0	100.0	100.0	95,497,500	13,366,407	11,891,149
Under 5 years.....	11,444,390	5,806,174	5,638,216	9.3	9.3	9.3	0,890,008	27,788	1,230,206
Under 1 year.....	2,190,791	1,112,171	1,078,620	1.8	1.8	1.8	1,895,902	1,428	232,378
5 to 9 years.....	12,607,609	6,381,108	6,226,501	10.3	10.3	10.3	10,884,453	121,691	1,308,381
10 to 14 years.....	12,004,877	6,088,777	5,936,100	9.8	9.8	9.8	10,398,546	147,736	1,251,542
15 to 19 years.....	11,652,118	5,787,825	5,704,290	9.4	9.4	9.4	0,780,954	324,630	1,260,528
20 to 24 years.....	10,870,378	5,336,815	5,533,563	8.9	8.6	9.1	8,804,163	661,992	1,203,101
25 to 29 years.....	9,833,008	4,860,180	4,973,428	8.0	7.8	8.2	7,552,990	1,021,006	1,071,787
30 to 34 years.....	9,120,421	4,561,789	4,558,636	7.4	7.3	7.5	6,862,936	1,246,830	864,514
35 to 39 years.....	9,208,045	4,079,860	4,528,785	7.5	7.5	7.5	6,551,953	1,631,667	890,900
40 to 44 years.....	7,990,195	4,136,459	3,853,736	6.5	6.7	6.4	5,604,331	1,694,170	687,423
45 to 49 years.....	7,042,270	3,671,924	3,370,355	5.7	5.9	5.6	4,757,775	1,565,214	630,065
50 to 54 years.....	5,975,804	3,131,645	2,844,159	4.9	5.0	4.7	4,001,686	1,317,370	504,500
55 to 59 years.....	4,645,677	2,425,992	2,219,685	3.8	3.9	3.7	3,264,494	1,028,613	309,397
60 to 64 years.....	3,751,221	1,941,508	1,809,713	3.1	3.1	3.0	2,566,416	910,577	242,160
65 to 69 years.....	2,770,605	1,417,812	1,352,793	2.3	2.3	2.2	1,882,620	712,314	155,177
70 to 74 years.....	1,950,004	991,047	958,367	1.6	1.6	1.6	1,377,436	460,614	99,096
75 and over.....	1,913,196	915,752	997,444	1.6	1.5	1.6	1,294,328	484,365	118,446
Unknown.....	94,022	51,816	42,206	0.1	0.1	0.1	67,505	9,824	13,731
21 and over.....	72,043,624	37,056,757	35,886,867	59.4	59.6	60.2	52,762,391	12,637,643	6,531,939
NEW ENGLAND									
Maine.....	797,423	401,285	396,138	100.0	100.0	100.0	604,815	100,868	1,098
Under 5 years.....	75,037	38,227	36,810	9.4	9.5	9.3	74,409	397	107
Under 1 year.....	14,413	7,320	7,099	1.8	1.8	1.8	14,357	20	21
5 to 9 years.....	79,727	40,481	39,246	10.0	10.1	9.9	77,826	1,661	89
10 to 14 years.....	74,061	37,463	36,598	9.3	9.3	9.2	71,189	2,660	100
15 to 19 years.....	68,663	34,553	34,130	8.6	8.6	8.6	64,745	3,765	74
20 to 24 years.....	60,576	29,715	30,860	7.6	7.4	7.8	54,822	5,611	56
25 to 29 years.....	53,110	25,947	27,163	6.7	6.5	6.9	46,675	7,287	81
30 to 34 years.....	52,613	25,789	26,824	6.0	6.4	6.8	44,017	8,447	70
35 to 39 years.....	52,853	26,380	26,464	6.6	6.6	6.7	42,540	10,142	91
40 to 44 years.....	48,339	24,624	23,715	6.1	6.1	6.0	37,459	10,761	76
45 to 49 years.....	46,767	23,733	23,024	6.9	6.9	6.8	35,453	11,147	93
50 to 54 years.....	43,589	22,355	21,234	5.6	5.6	5.4	33,691	9,873	67
55 to 59 years.....	38,941	20,203	18,738	4.9	5.0	4.7	30,086	8,759	50
60 to 64 years.....	33,537	17,342	16,195	4.2	4.3	4.1	26,140	7,312	45
65 to 69 years.....	26,543	13,464	13,089	3.3	3.4	3.3	20,942	5,534	33
70 to 74 years.....	20,071	10,177	9,894	2.6	2.5	2.6	16,602	3,420	29
75 and over.....	22,990	10,620	11,870	2.8	2.6	3.0	18,793	3,642	33
Unknown.....	501	313	278	0.1	0.1	0.1	526	63	2
21 and over.....	487,125	244,320	242,805	61.1	60.9	61.3	394,890	90,891	713
New Hampshire									
New Hampshire.....	465,293	231,759	233,534	100.0	100.0	100.0	381,680	82,660	790
Under 5 years.....	39,350	19,917	19,433	8.5	8.9	8.3	39,094	200	43
Under 1 year.....	7,465	3,829	3,539	1.6	1.7	1.6	7,440	15	10
5 to 9 years.....	43,543	22,035	21,508	9.4	9.5	9.2	42,516	964	46
10 to 14 years.....	42,028	21,842	20,936	9.0	9.2	8.9	40,472	1,498	43
15 to 19 years.....	38,822	19,816	19,606	8.3	8.3	8.4	36,371	2,374	63
20 to 24 years.....	34,867	16,900	17,097	7.5	7.3	7.7	30,988	3,779	86
25 to 29 years.....	31,552	15,379	16,183	6.8	6.6	6.9	26,224	5,274	59
30 to 34 years.....	31,759	15,695	16,164	6.8	6.7	6.9	24,941	6,735	71
35 to 39 years.....	32,472	15,986	16,487	7.0	6.9	7.1	23,500	8,871	84
40 to 44 years.....	29,681	14,795	14,880	6.4	6.4	6.4	20,056	9,537	76
45 to 49 years.....	28,113	14,197	13,916	6.0	6.1	6.0	18,550	9,403	86
50 to 54 years.....	26,679	13,416	13,261	5.7	5.8	5.7	17,818	8,801	49
55 to 59 years.....	24,068	12,171	11,897	5.2	5.3	5.1	16,270	7,744	32
60 to 64 years.....	20,548	10,495	10,053	4.4	4.5	4.3	14,026	6,509	11
65 to 69 years.....	15,846	7,958	7,888	3.4	3.4	3.4	11,048	4,778	17
70 to 74 years.....	12,506	6,114	6,392	2.7	2.6	2.7	9,314	3,187	5
75 and over.....	13,208	6,018	7,192	2.8	2.6	3.1	10,301	2,897	7
Unknown.....	244	129	115	0.1	0.1	0.1	195	46	3
21 and over.....	294,055	145,551	148,504	63.2	62.8	63.6	216,422	76,969	566

TABLE 107.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES:
1930—Continued

STATE AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
NEW ENGLAND—Continued									
Vermont	359,611	183,268	176,345	100.0	100.0	100.0	315,904	49,061	588
Under 5 years	33,232	16,935	16,297	9.2	0.2	0.2	32,815	335	75
Under 1 year	6,543	3,363	3,180	1.8	1.8	1.8	6,508	22	16
5 to 9 years	34,765	17,726	17,039	9.7	0.7	0.7	33,679	1,031	48
10 to 14 years	33,713	17,121	16,502	9.4	0.3	0.4	32,012	1,642	54
15 to 19 years	31,371	16,010	15,361	8.7	8.7	8.7	29,203	2,100	62
20 to 24 years	27,820	14,523	13,306	7.7	7.0	7.5	24,987	2,708	30
25 to 29 years	24,500	12,579	12,011	6.8	6.9	6.8	21,348	3,206	20
30 to 34 years	23,415	11,840	11,575	6.5	6.5	6.6	19,930	3,429	30
35 to 39 years	23,782	12,048	11,734	6.6	6.6	6.7	19,013	4,121	41
40 to 44 years	21,794	11,007	10,787	6.1	6.0	6.1	17,293	4,460	30
45 to 49 years	21,040	10,804	10,236	5.9	5.9	5.8	16,533	4,461	43
50 to 54 years	20,093	10,358	9,735	5.6	5.8	5.5	16,071	3,984	33
55 to 59 years	17,626	9,112	8,514	4.9	5.0	4.8	14,404	3,135	23
60 to 64 years	14,990	7,800	7,190	4.2	4.3	4.1	12,242	2,731	17
65 to 69 years	11,498	5,816	5,682	3.2	3.2	3.2	9,405	2,080	12
70 to 74 years	9,318	4,637	4,681	2.6	2.5	2.7	7,620	1,688	10
75 and over	10,437	4,892	5,545	2.9	2.7	3.1	8,674	1,843	16
Unknown	118	58	60				107	11	
21 and over	220,428	112,374	108,054	61.3	61.3	61.3	182,671	37,387	310
Massachusetts									
4,249,614	2,071,672	2,177,942	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,138,290	1,054,636	52,325	
Under 5 years	349,640	177,543	172,097	8.2	8.0	7.9	342,691	1,914	4,708
Under 1 year	65,034	33,070	31,864	1.5	1.6	1.6	63,091	1,020	859
5 to 9 years	390,057	197,088	192,969	9.2	0.5	8.9	375,195	0,833	5,301
10 to 14 years	387,003	194,537	192,466	9.1	9.4	8.9	369,003	13,100	4,608
15 to 19 years	366,149	180,053	185,196	8.6	8.7	8.5	335,288	26,585	4,018
20 to 24 years	345,573	163,039	182,484	8.1	7.9	8.4	286,834	54,600	3,798
25 to 29 years	324,135	153,341	170,794	7.6	7.4	7.8	240,791	78,918	4,635
30 to 34 years	321,499	153,998	167,501	7.6	7.4	7.7	221,416	95,211	4,421
35 to 39 years	335,441	163,459	171,982	7.9	7.9	7.9	200,451	129,777	4,769
40 to 44 years	266,004	147,516	148,488	7.0	7.1	6.8	159,608	132,122	4,016
45 to 49 years	265,410	130,653	134,757	6.2	6.3	6.2	135,896	125,275	3,874
50 to 54 years	234,252	113,909	120,283	5.5	5.5	5.5	121,765	109,118	3,060
55 to 59 years	197,278	95,677	101,601	4.6	4.6	4.7	104,776	90,199	2,094
60 to 64 years	159,330	75,992	83,338	3.7	3.7	3.8	84,017	73,740	1,303
65 to 69 years	117,605	54,679	63,026	2.8	2.0	2.9	62,830	53,764	930
70 to 74 years	78,842	35,453	43,389	1.9	1.7	2.0	47,255	31,092	549
75 and over	77,748	31,696	46,152	1.8	1.5	2.1	48,160	28,938	619
Unknown	3,048	1,629	1,410	0.1	0.1	0.1	2,414	534	62
21 and over	2,636,487	1,287,670	1,398,517	63.2	62.2	64.2	1,650,040	694,411	32,898
Rhode Island									
687,437	335,372	352,125	100.0	100.0	100.0	506,302	170,714	9,913	
Under 5 years	59,624	30,117	29,507	8.7	9.0	8.4	58,323	258	1,008
Under 1 year	10,997	5,476	5,521	1.6	1.6	1.6	10,780	14	103
5 to 9 years	67,620	34,113	33,507	9.8	10.2	9.5	65,012	1,481	1,099
10 to 14 years	64,744	32,468	32,276	9.4	9.7	9.2	61,440	2,342	938
15 to 19 years	62,414	30,993	31,481	9.1	9.2	8.9	56,897	4,675	807
20 to 24 years	56,677	26,834	29,843	8.2	8.0	8.5	47,325	8,927	674
25 to 29 years	51,690	24,560	27,130	7.5	7.3	7.7	38,743	12,202	690
30 to 34 years	51,374	24,488	26,886	7.5	7.3	7.6	34,724	15,881	718
35 to 39 years	52,069	25,422	26,677	7.6	7.6	7.6	31,115	20,190	746
40 to 44 years	46,568	22,343	23,725	6.8	6.8	6.7	24,757	21,071	696
45 to 49 years	42,181	20,614	21,567	6.1	6.1	6.1	21,106	20,838	705
50 to 54 years	37,062	18,035	19,027	5.4	5.4	5.4	18,601	17,830	586
55 to 59 years	30,286	14,638	15,588	4.4	4.4	4.4	15,377	14,456	427
60 to 64 years	24,984	12,021	12,963	3.6	3.6	3.7	11,885	12,761	323
65 to 69 years	17,398	8,205	9,193	2.5	2.4	2.6	8,351	8,806	212
70 to 74 years	11,621	5,260	6,361	1.7	1.6	1.8	6,365	5,113	154
75 and over	10,934	4,642	6,292	1.6	1.4	1.8	6,127	4,624	170
Unknown	221	119	102				154	56	11
21 and over	421,197	202,029	219,168	61.3	60.2	62.2	254,801	160,448	5,062

TABLE 107.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES:
1930—Continued

STATE AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
NEW ENGLAND—Continued									
Connecticut.....	1, 806, 803	801, 303	805, 800	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	1, 183, 802	382, 871	29, 354
Under 5 years.....	132, 899	67, 842	65, 057	8. 3	8. 5	8. 1	129, 004	821	2, 969
Under 1 year.....	24, 760	12, 685	12, 065	1. 6	1. 6	1. 5	24, 144	28	670
5 to 9 years.....	152, 530	76, 993	75, 537	9. 5	9. 6	9. 4	146, 116	3, 464	2, 900
10 to 14 years.....	100, 046	80, 670	79, 307	10. 0	10. 1	9. 9	153, 609	4, 002	2, 347
15 to 19 years.....	148, 123	73, 343	74, 780	9. 2	9. 2	9. 3	135, 977	9, 801	2, 316
20 to 24 years.....	131, 862	63, 931	67, 931	8. 2	8. 0	8. 4	110, 779	18, 330	2, 680
25 to 29 years.....	120, 783	58, 679	62, 104	7. 5	7. 3	7. 7	90, 673	29, 984	3, 017
30 to 34 years.....	121, 144	59, 324	61, 820	7. 5	7. 4	7. 7	80, 970	37, 407	2, 632
35 to 39 years.....	129, 721	64, 944	64, 777	8. 1	8. 1	8. 0	73, 283	53, 661	2, 660
40 to 44 years.....	114, 000	58, 892	55, 168	7. 1	7. 3	6. 8	58, 245	53, 637	2, 116
45 to 49 years.....	97, 558	50, 468	47, 090	6. 1	6. 3	5. 8	48, 520	47, 262	1, 721
50 to 54 years.....	81, 504	41, 697	39, 807	5. 1	5. 2	4. 9	43, 421	36, 618	1, 410
55 to 59 years.....	64, 176	32, 159	32, 017	4. 0	4. 0	4. 0	35, 844	27, 424	863
60 to 64 years.....	58, 241	28, 308	29, 933	3. 6	3. 5	3. 7	30, 663	26, 829	708
65 to 69 years.....	40, 127	19, 397	20, 730	2. 5	2. 4	2. 6	22, 211	17, 467	440
70 to 74 years.....	26, 775	12, 680	14, 089	1. 7	1. 6	1. 7	16, 694	9, 929	244
75 and over.....	26, 417	11, 424	14, 993	1. 6	1. 4	1. 9	17, 086	9, 010	308
Unknown.....	937	537	400	0. 1	0. 1	-----	673	235	25
21 and over.....	985, 782	489, 260	496, 532	61. 3	61. 1	61. 6	605, 143	361, 608	18, 322
MIDDLE ATLANTIC									
New York.....	12, 588, 088	6, 312, 520	6, 275, 546	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	8, 958, 744	3, 161, 549	412, 814
Under 5 years.....	989, 294	502, 793	486, 501	7. 9	8. 0	7. 8	944, 970	8, 361	34, 116
Under 1 year.....	187, 734	94, 873	91, 161	1. 5	1. 5	1. 5	178, 299	426	6, 616
5 to 9 years.....	1, 084, 839	549, 866	534, 973	8. 6	8. 7	8. 5	1, 019, 298	32, 695	31, 317
10 to 14 years.....	1, 078, 186	545, 263	532, 933	8. 6	8. 6	8. 5	1, 015, 297	37, 065	24, 624
15 to 19 years.....	1, 071, 313	539, 085	541, 228	8. 5	8. 4	8. 6	952, 217	90, 330	27, 472
20 to 24 years.....	1, 139, 299	551, 650	587, 379	9. 0	8. 7	9. 4	879, 550	209, 190	47, 974
25 to 29 years.....	1, 122, 879	553, 736	569, 143	8. 9	8. 8	9. 1	738, 951	321, 282	59, 075
30 to 34 years.....	1, 081, 129	542, 376	538, 753	8. 6	8. 6	8. 6	694, 154	363, 767	49, 742
35 to 39 years.....	1, 072, 385	547, 863	524, 522	8. 5	8. 7	8. 4	600, 217	423, 867	45, 285
40 to 44 years.....	924, 958	482, 364	442, 694	7. 3	7. 6	7. 1	432, 578	408, 411	31, 040
45 to 49 years.....	780, 661	402, 981	377, 030	6. 2	6. 4	6. 0	401, 396	353, 684	24, 195
50 to 54 years.....	655, 197	334, 174	321, 023	5. 2	5. 3	5. 1	351, 740	280, 621	15, 548
55 to 59 years.....	604, 264	252, 426	251, 838	4. 0	4. 0	4. 0	292, 007	212, 033	8, 697
60 to 64 years.....	496, 041	199, 059	206, 982	3. 2	3. 2	3. 3	225, 000	174, 285	5, 335
65 to 69 years.....	293, 447	141, 644	151, 803	2. 3	2. 2	2. 4	168, 709	124, 103	3, 359
70 to 74 years.....	195, 668	92, 933	102, 735	1. 6	1. 6	1. 6	115, 441	75, 227	1, 851
75 and over.....	178, 210	78, 031	100, 179	1. 4	1. 2	1. 6	107, 870	68, 283	1, 931
Unknown.....	10, 566	5, 285	5, 280	0. 1	0. 1	0. 1	7, 493	2, 340	633
21 and over.....	8, 142, 851	4, 078, 340	4, 064, 511	64. 7	64. 6	64. 8	4, 847, 064	2, 990, 101	287, 066
New Jersey									
New Jersey.....	4, 041, 334	2, 030, 844	2, 010, 690	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	2, 984, 787	844, 443	208, 828
Under 5 years.....	329, 668	167, 444	162, 224	8. 2	8. 2	8. 1	307, 504	2, 038	19, 790
Under 1 year.....	61, 264	31, 189	30, 069	1. 5	1. 5	1. 5	57, 171	88	5, 645
5 to 9 years.....	380, 913	192, 990	187, 928	9. 4	9. 5	9. 3	352, 251	8, 617	19, 324
10 to 14 years.....	384, 342	194, 051	190, 291	9. 5	9. 6	9. 5	358, 279	9, 354	16, 698
15 to 19 years.....	364, 390	189, 997	183, 899	9. 0	8. 9	9. 1	325, 637	20, 336	16, 795
20 to 24 years.....	350, 402	172, 891	177, 511	8. 7	8. 6	8. 8	255, 269	43, 879	21, 295
25 to 29 years.....	332, 810	165, 246	167, 664	8. 2	8. 1	8. 3	249, 354	68, 600	33, 424
30 to 34 years.....	331, 332	166, 719	165, 613	8. 2	8. 2	8. 2	221, 639	89, 422	19, 787
35 to 39 years.....	338, 222	171, 293	166, 029	8. 4	8. 4	8. 3	292, 461	116, 035	19, 349
40 to 44 years.....	291, 871	152, 949	139, 822	7. 2	7. 5	7. 0	161, 121	115, 901	14, 526
45 to 49 years.....	249, 388	128, 167	118, 221	6. 1	6. 3	5. 9	131, 575	101, 979	12, 587
50 to 54 years.....	205, 434	105, 305	100, 129	5. 1	5. 2	5. 0	113, 684	81, 915	9, 645
55 to 59 years.....	167, 128	78, 848	78, 280	3. 9	3. 9	3. 9	90, 968	69, 209	5, 808
60 to 64 years.....	124, 070	61, 804	63, 372	3. 1	3. 0	3. 2	70, 871	49, 901	3, 815
65 to 69 years.....	88, 449	42, 274	46, 175	2. 2	2. 1	2. 3	50, 910	35, 205	2, 307
70 to 74 years.....	58, 951	27, 729	31, 222	1. 5	1. 4	1. 6	36, 369	21, 106	1, 371
75 and over.....	53, 043	25, 871	30, 772	1. 3	1. 1	1. 5	33, 045	19, 077	1, 605
Unknown.....	2, 704	1, 466	1, 288	0. 1	0. 1	0. 1	1, 773	518	403
21 and over.....	2, 512, 112	1, 261, 298	1, 250, 814	62. 2	62. 1	62. 2	1, 581, 120	706, 622	131, 896

TABLE 107.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES:
1930—Continued

STATE AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC—Continued									
Pennsylvania.....	9,831,350	4,845,517	4,785,833	100.0	100.0	100.0	7,959,551	1,288,051	481,257
Under 5 years.....	895,843	453,854	441,989	9.3	9.4	9.2	853,787	2,008	39,345
Under 1 year.....	167,446	85,258	82,188	1.7	1.8	1.7	159,300	96	7,335
5 to 9 years.....	1,004,447	506,302	498,145	10.4	10.4	10.4	953,929	9,314	40,532
10 to 14 years.....	984,764	495,145	489,618	10.2	10.2	10.2	940,987	10,458	33,028
15 to 19 years.....	918,507	457,601	460,906	9.5	9.4	9.6	856,539	28,402	33,213
20 to 24 years.....	813,908	398,373	415,535	8.6	8.2	8.7	719,317	51,910	41,896
25 to 29 years.....	732,285	361,709	371,276	7.6	7.5	7.8	597,770	82,985	50,353
30 to 34 years.....	703,220	352,764	350,656	7.3	7.3	7.3	539,727	117,715	44,943
35 to 39 years.....	722,583	368,123	354,460	7.5	7.6	7.4	504,983	173,236	48,517
40 to 44 years.....	634,474	329,520	304,954	6.6	6.8	6.4	424,361	178,201	31,302
45 to 49 years.....	559,952	291,060	268,892	5.8	6.0	5.6	371,308	161,913	26,814
50 to 54 years.....	473,553	244,215	229,338	4.9	5.0	4.8	326,383	128,163	18,731
55 to 59 years.....	374,881	191,059	183,322	3.9	3.9	3.8	269,929	93,187	11,063
60 to 64 years.....	299,881	150,748	149,133	3.1	3.1	3.1	216,151	76,598	7,036
65 to 69 years.....	218,573	108,248	110,325	2.3	2.2	2.3	158,840	55,416	4,257
70 to 74 years.....	148,887	72,077	75,810	1.5	1.5	1.6	113,920	32,407	2,533
75 and over.....	140,818	62,687	78,131	1.5	1.3	1.6	107,775	30,445	2,569
Unknown.....	5,074	2,731	2,343	0.1	0.1	---	3,866	673	527
21 and over.....	5,656,779	2,849,895	2,806,884	58.7	58.8	58.6	4,200,227	1,173,698	277,365
E. N. CENTRAL									
Ohio.....	6,649,897	3,361,141	3,285,556	100.0	100.0	100.0	5,686,985	644,151	369,304
Under 5 years.....	673,164	291,233	281,881	8.6	8.7	8.6	643,452	1,116	27,345
Under 1 year.....	108,634	55,525	53,409	1.6	1.7	1.6	103,376	54	5,326
5 to 9 years.....	639,272	323,602	315,670	9.6	9.6	9.6	604,235	5,500	28,969
10 to 14 years.....	612,768	300,671	303,197	9.2	9.2	9.2	582,427	5,921	24,086
15 to 19 years.....	678,133	287,102	291,031	8.7	8.5	8.9	538,036	16,031	28,758
20 to 24 years.....	604,253	278,498	285,755	8.5	8.3	8.7	504,432	20,649	29,392
25 to 29 years.....	523,558	259,905	258,653	7.9	7.7	8.0	441,635	46,492	34,306
30 to 34 years.....	605,940	264,249	251,691	7.6	7.6	7.7	411,009	63,014	31,179
35 to 39 years.....	523,088	269,415	253,673	7.9	8.0	7.7	402,766	88,259	31,488
40 to 44 years.....	458,317	238,778	219,539	6.9	7.1	6.7	345,313	99,837	22,784
45 to 49 years.....	400,046	211,801	194,245	6.1	6.3	6.9	307,448	79,365	18,955
50 to 54 years.....	344,777	178,288	166,489	5.2	5.3	5.1	260,143	62,121	13,351
55 to 59 years.....	275,190	141,358	133,832	4.1	4.2	4.1	221,782	44,961	8,337
60 to 64 years.....	224,168	113,490	110,672	3.4	3.4	3.4	179,958	38,499	5,030
65 to 69 years.....	170,466	84,764	85,701	2.6	2.5	2.6	136,563	30,287	3,573
70 to 74 years.....	123,143	60,917	62,226	1.9	1.8	1.9	100,877	19,823	2,427
75 and over.....	121,228	56,288	64,940	1.8	1.7	2.0	95,496	22,969	2,741
Unknown.....	8,187	1,826	1,361	---	0.1	---	2,423	317	433
21 and over.....	4,132,251	2,095,788	2,036,463	62.2	62.4	62.0	3,318,228	610,549	199,291
Indiana.....	3,288,593	1,640,061	1,598,442	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,981,002	135,184	111,982
Under 5 years.....	285,030	144,828	140,202	8.8	8.8	8.8	274,405	213	9,142
Under 1 year.....	54,778	27,690	26,783	1.7	1.7	1.7	52,481	14	1,654
5 to 9 years.....	314,917	159,595	155,322	9.7	9.7	9.7	303,030	1,032	9,067
10 to 14 years.....	297,058	150,104	146,954	9.2	9.2	9.2	286,916	1,184	8,477
15 to 19 years.....	284,714	142,880	141,828	8.8	8.7	8.9	272,759	2,797	8,740
20 to 24 years.....	266,101	132,598	133,503	8.2	8.1	8.4	248,931	5,313	10,184
25 to 29 years.....	245,772	122,541	123,231	7.6	7.5	7.7	223,288	8,783	11,583
30 to 34 years.....	232,850	116,637	116,213	7.2	7.1	7.3	209,276	11,493	10,802
35 to 39 years.....	234,981	119,596	116,385	7.3	7.2	7.2	206,481	16,742	10,841
40 to 44 years.....	213,101	108,611	104,490	6.6	6.6	6.5	180,556	17,036	8,393
45 to 49 years.....	194,779	99,154	95,625	6.0	6.0	6.0	171,365	15,757	7,324
50 to 54 years.....	170,038	87,936	82,102	5.3	5.4	5.1	150,991	13,880	5,799
55 to 59 years.....	143,306	74,202	69,104	4.4	4.5	4.3	129,050	10,805	3,888
60 to 64 years.....	120,800	62,413	58,387	3.7	3.8	3.7	106,039	9,255	2,439
65 to 69 years.....	94,361	48,283	46,078	2.9	2.9	2.9	84,008	7,960	1,764
70 to 74 years.....	69,147	35,360	33,787	2.1	2.2	2.1	62,557	5,436	1,140
75 and over.....	69,279	34,000	35,279	2.1	2.1	2.2	60,305	7,717	1,244
Unknown.....	2,269	1,317	952	0.1	0.1	0.1	1,785	181	309
21 and over.....	2,003,019	1,016,313	986,706	61.9	62.0	61.7	1,793,174	129,034	78,642

AGE DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 107.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
E. N. CENTRAL—Continued									
Illinois.....	7,630,664	3,873,457	3,757,197	100.0	100.0	100.0	6,048,203	1,218,168	328,972
Under 5 years.....	615,826	313,027	302,799	8.1	8.1	8.1	583,860	1,770	25,378
Under 1 year.....	118,590	60,345	58,245	1.6	1.6	1.6	112,408	77	4,920
5 to 9 years.....	681,782	346,414	335,308	8.9	8.9	8.0	642,789	9,483	25,700
10 to 14 years.....	683,189	344,660	338,520	9.0	8.9	9.0	649,249	9,928	22,111
15 to 19 years.....	670,563	336,166	339,887	8.9	8.7	9.0	625,735	25,181	23,363
20 to 24 years.....	675,072	331,377	343,695	8.8	8.6	9.1	677,232	59,329	33,264
25 to 29 years.....	663,150	325,151	327,999	8.6	8.4	8.7	611,568	94,167	41,279
30 to 34 years.....	621,798	312,062	309,736	8.1	8.1	8.2	400,272	112,000	36,531
35 to 39 years.....	638,904	327,280	311,714	8.4	8.4	8.3	446,313	153,658	35,905
40 to 44 years.....	567,037	293,617	264,020	7.3	7.6	7.0	368,869	161,118	25,802
45 to 49 years.....	470,373	249,517	220,856	6.2	6.4	5.9	301,642	145,938	21,756
50 to 54 years.....	383,102	201,208	181,894	5.0	5.2	4.8	248,113	119,670	14,806
55 to 59 years.....	268,192	154,010	144,002	3.9	4.0	3.8	198,205	91,685	8,745
60 to 64 years.....	246,310	125,701	120,519	3.2	3.2	3.2	157,515	82,844	5,097
65 to 69 years.....	183,196	92,408	90,728	2.4	2.4	2.4	114,434	65,027	3,594
70 to 74 years.....	123,566	62,081	61,485	1.6	1.6	1.6	79,519	41,801	2,126
75 and over.....	114,311	53,443	60,868	1.6	1.4	1.6	68,571	43,333	2,354
Unknown.....	7,383	4,276	3,107	0.1	0.1	0.1	5,416	1,247	541
21 and over.....	4,841,768	2,469,993	2,371,775	63.5	63.8	63.1	3,430,079	1,162,700	226,692
Michigan.....	4,842,325	2,519,309	2,323,010	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,809,903	840,268	169,453
Under 5 years.....	463,441	236,070	227,371	9.6	9.4	9.8	441,471	3,704	15,231
Under 1 year.....	89,819	45,468	43,850	1.8	1.8	1.9	86,110	233	2,968
5 to 9 years.....	486,970	246,844	249,126	10.1	9.8	10.3	455,502	14,202	14,732
10 to 14 years.....	455,460	229,865	225,604	9.4	9.1	9.7	426,460	15,907	11,387
15 to 19 years.....	416,886	209,141	207,745	8.0	8.3	8.9	377,998	26,445	10,888
20 to 24 years.....	418,202	212,341	205,861	8.6	8.4	8.9	356,685	47,631	17,731
25 to 29 years.....	415,904	217,402	198,562	8.6	8.6	8.5	316,071	72,196	24,305
30 to 34 years.....	301,854	207,425	184,429	6.1	6.2	7.9	281,486	86,566	21,514
35 to 39 years.....	396,392	215,071	181,321	8.2	8.5	7.8	296,363	109,095	19,101
40 to 44 years.....	334,001	183,010	160,901	6.9	7.3	6.5	217,013	103,873	12,054
45 to 49 years.....	275,659	150,402	125,267	5.7	6.0	5.4	176,679	89,111	9,050
50 to 54 years.....	221,337	117,008	103,329	4.6	4.7	4.4	143,515	71,782	6,420
55 to 59 years.....	171,220	90,184	81,036	3.5	3.6	3.5	113,491	54,214	3,121
60 to 64 years.....	137,264	71,101	66,163	2.8	2.8	2.8	87,677	47,385	1,920
65 to 69 years.....	106,038	64,062	51,076	2.2	2.2	2.2	64,050	40,599	1,188
70 to 74 years.....	78,079	38,881	36,198	1.6	1.5	1.6	46,557	27,712	672
75 and over.....	73,774	36,977	36,707	1.5	1.5	1.6	42,742	20,996	855
Unknown.....	2,875	1,725	1,150	0.1	0.1	0.1	2,155	421	284
21 and over.....	2,939,409	1,558,021	1,381,388	60.7	61.8	59.5	2,039,120	772,426	114,846
Wisconsin.....	2,939,006	1,510,815	1,428,191	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,527,646	386,213	10,739
Under 5 years.....	271,360	138,490	132,870	9.2	9.2	9.3	268,220	478	350
Under 1 year.....	55,846	29,894	28,682	1.8	1.8	1.8	51,067	21	176
5 to 9 years.....	201,222	147,403	143,819	9.9	9.8	10.1	285,069	2,366	900
10 to 14 years.....	280,477	144,945	141,522	9.7	9.6	9.9	281,705	2,350	788
15 to 19 years.....	271,427	137,600	133,927	9.2	9.1	9.4	263,304	5,848	696
20 to 24 years.....	244,104	123,712	120,392	8.3	8.2	8.4	229,087	12,533	1,096
25 to 29 years.....	225,333	114,879	110,454	7.7	7.6	7.7	203,290	10,446	1,396
30 to 34 years.....	217,236	111,819	105,767	7.4	7.4	7.4	192,676	22,488	1,206
35 to 39 years.....	217,780	113,000	104,780	7.4	7.5	7.3	183,243	32,578	1,178
40 to 44 years.....	194,881	102,246	92,035	6.6	6.8	6.5	153,561	30,783	875
45 to 49 years.....	168,758	88,986	79,772	5.7	5.9	5.6	124,072	42,526	620
50 to 54 years.....	142,987	75,190	67,797	4.9	5.0	4.7	100,846	41,197	433
55 to 59 years.....	115,995	61,146	54,819	3.9	4.0	3.5	79,822	35,465	274
60 to 64 years.....	97,731	51,182	46,640	3.3	3.4	3.3	60,454	36,821	151
65 to 69 years.....	79,947	42,166	37,841	2.7	2.8	2.6	44,868	34,726	97
70 to 74 years.....	67,178	30,051	27,127	1.9	2.0	1.9	31,546	25,300	60
75 and over.....	64,934	27,512	27,422	1.9	1.8	1.9	22,688	31,967	72
Unknown.....	1,636	948	688	0.1	0.1	0.1	1,383	222	17
21 and over.....	1,768,818	917,712	851,106	60.2	60.7	59.0	1,381,069	373,168	7,265

TABLE 107.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES:
1930—Continued

STATE AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
W. N. CENTRAL									
Minnesota	2,563,953	1,318,571	1,247,382	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,150,879	388,284	9,446
Under 5 years	231,001	117,567	113,434	9.0	8.9	9.1	227,804	221	616
Under 1 year	44,025	22,042	21,983	1.7	1.7	1.7	43,897	10	109
5 to 9 years	256,751	130,495	126,256	10.0	9.9	10.1	252,492	1,410	676
10 to 14 years	253,788	128,714	125,074	9.9	9.8	10.0	249,364	2,013	614
15 to 19 years	230,946	120,379	110,567	9.4	9.1	9.6	233,032	4,070	614
20 to 24 years	214,432	105,509	108,923	8.4	8.0	8.7	203,028	8,781	650
25 to 29 years	193,469	94,824	98,645	7.5	7.2	7.9	177,780	13,747	732
30 to 34 years	180,708	94,973	94,732	7.4	7.2	7.6	169,946	17,985	883
35 to 39 years	192,934	99,717	93,217	7.5	7.6	7.5	161,023	29,947	1,036
40 to 44 years	172,980	91,678	81,302	6.7	7.0	6.5	130,617	40,733	850
45 to 49 years	147,143	78,506	68,637	5.7	6.0	5.5	100,439	45,210	870
50 to 54 years	122,171	65,180	56,991	4.8	5.0	4.6	79,499	44,601	661
55 to 59 years	100,813	54,361	46,452	3.9	4.1	3.7	59,629	40,342	475
60 to 64 years	84,372	45,905	38,467	3.3	3.5	3.1	42,648	41,117	283
65 to 69 years	69,079	37,798	31,281	2.7	2.9	2.5	30,252	38,888	215
70 to 74 years	48,258	25,684	21,672	1.9	2.0	1.7	19,989	27,988	95
75 and over	46,145	23,943	22,302	1.8	1.8	1.8	14,728	30,904	134
Unknown	968	618	450				809	138	11
21 and over	1,537,983	797,960	740,023	60.0	60.6	60.3	1,145,453	378,450	6,805
Iowa	2,470,939	1,255,101	1,215,838	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,282,447	165,735	17,380
Under 5 years	220,277	112,300	107,977	8.9	8.9	8.9	217,900	91	1,301
Under 1 year	42,100	21,413	20,687	1.7	1.7	1.7	41,657	1	258
5 to 9 years	242,903	123,347	119,616	9.8	9.8	9.8	239,072	599	1,563
10 to 14 years	235,820	119,623	116,192	9.5	9.5	9.6	233,115	777	1,408
15 to 19 years	223,542	112,044	110,595	9.0	9.0	9.1	210,878	1,860	1,414
20 to 24 years	201,167	100,005	101,162	8.1	8.0	8.3	195,310	4,187	1,363
25 to 29 years	180,367	89,205	91,152	7.3	7.1	7.5	172,422	6,131	1,352
30 to 34 years	174,029	87,317	87,612	7.1	7.0	7.2	165,590	7,581	1,361
35 to 39 years	177,861	90,556	87,305	7.2	7.2	7.2	164,204	11,567	1,516
40 to 44 years	157,635	80,196	77,430	6.4	6.4	6.4	141,628	14,304	1,327
45 to 49 years	144,003	74,753	69,250	5.9	6.0	5.7	126,367	16,484	1,201
50 to 54 years	126,365	65,137	61,228	5.1	5.2	5.0	107,936	17,491	1,061
55 to 59 years	107,596	56,146	51,450	4.4	4.5	4.2	90,275	16,448	787
60 to 64 years	92,343	48,177	44,166	3.7	3.8	3.6	73,311	18,418	560
65 to 69 years	72,943	37,915	35,023	3.0	3.0	2.9	54,863	17,675	392
70 to 74 years	54,233	28,343	25,890	2.2	2.3	2.1	40,517	13,456	240
75 and over	57,063	28,475	28,588	2.3	2.3	2.4	37,932	18,810	310
Unknown	1,242	657	585	0.1	0.1		1,127	71	32
21 and over	1,506,129	768,863	740,266	61.0	61.0	60.9	1,330,610	161,712	11,330
Missouri	3,629,367	1,823,908	1,806,501	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,249,497	149,399	233,940
Under 5 years	305,862	155,518	150,344	8.4	8.5	8.3	287,046	153	16,330
Under 1 year	58,316	29,471	28,845	1.6	1.6	1.6	57,848	5	3,256
5 to 9 years	339,137	172,243	166,894	9.3	9.4	9.2	319,104	777	18,346
10 to 14 years	325,058	164,554	160,504	9.0	9.0	9.0	307,111	901	16,518
15 to 19 years	320,555	163,238	163,317	9.0	9.0	9.0	305,719	2,018	17,735
20 to 24 years	313,650	151,053	162,597	8.6	8.3	9.0	286,580	5,677	20,005
25 to 29 years	287,176	138,800	148,316	7.9	7.6	8.2	264,520	9,211	22,690
30 to 34 years	267,002	130,814	136,188	7.4	7.2	7.5	235,512	10,334	20,550
35 to 39 years	271,688	135,013	136,675	7.5	7.4	7.6	235,760	13,450	21,855
40 to 44 years	242,356	122,370	119,986	6.7	6.7	6.6	208,248	15,788	17,923
45 to 49 years	220,334	112,329	108,005	6.1	6.2	6.0	187,548	16,417	16,080
50 to 54 years	193,097	98,955	94,142	5.3	5.4	5.2	165,162	15,800	11,854
55 to 59 years	158,408	81,961	76,447	4.4	4.5	4.2	137,293	13,424	7,676
60 to 64 years	131,730	68,050	63,680	3.6	3.8	3.5	112,013	13,221	5,503
65 to 69 years	99,311	51,505	47,746	2.7	2.8	2.6	83,823	11,685	3,780
70 to 74 years	71,878	37,451	34,427	2.0	2.1	1.9	61,043	8,428	2,380
75 and over	73,336	36,717	36,619	2.0	2.0	2.0	68,891	11,327	3,085
Unknown	2,789	1,575	1,214	0.1	0.1	0.1	2,234	82	409
21 and over	2,260,487	1,137,503	1,132,154	62.5	62.4	62.7	1,911,376	144,076	150,457

AGE DISTRIBUTION

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TABLE 107.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES:
1930—Continued

STATE AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
W. N. CENTRAL—Continued									
North Dakota	680,845	359,615	321,230	100.0	100.0	100.0	569,095	105,748	377
Under 5 years	75,720	38,342	37,384	11.1	10.7	11.6	74,158	101	30
Under 1 year	16,188	7,748	7,438	2.2	2.2	2.3	14,804	6	6
5 to 9 years	78,119	39,447	38,672	11.5	11.0	12.0	76,452	344	21
10 to 14 years	79,886	40,476	39,410	11.7	11.3	12.3	78,181	596	15
15 to 19 years	75,343	38,368	36,975	11.1	10.7	11.5	72,905	1,391	26
20 to 24 years	61,853	32,048	29,805	9.1	8.9	9.3	58,282	2,730	32
25 to 29 years	48,988	25,490	23,498	7.2	7.1	7.3	43,625	4,654	31
30 to 34 years	43,341	22,912	20,420	6.4	6.4	6.4	36,540	6,267	3
35 to 39 years	42,031	23,076	19,655	6.3	6.4	6.2	33,385	9,076	34
40 to 44 years	39,599	21,371	18,198	5.8	5.9	5.7	27,632	11,622	40
45 to 49 years	35,633	19,866	15,767	5.2	5.6	4.9	21,663	13,672	37
50 to 54 years	29,235	16,525	12,910	4.3	4.7	3.8	15,719	13,224	10
55 to 59 years	22,425	13,322	9,103	3.3	3.7	2.8	10,810	11,342	32
60 to 64 years	17,123	10,217	6,906	2.5	2.5	2.1	6,846	10,077	12
65 to 69 years	13,010	7,048	5,371	1.9	2.1	1.7	4,510	8,315	7
70 to 74 years	9,112	5,818	3,794	1.3	1.5	1.2	3,001	5,978	6
75 and over	8,149	4,612	3,637	1.2	1.3	1.1	2,128	5,813	3
Unknown	393	277	116	0.1	0.1	---	306	77	---
21 and over	358,182	196,028	162,154	52.0	54.5	50.5	251,371	102,308	278
South Dakota									
South Dakota	692,849	368,650	329,199	100.0	100.0	100.0	608,805	65,648	640
Under 5 years	71,324	36,390	34,694	10.3	10.0	10.6	68,044	51	47
Under 1 year	18,892	7,866	6,797	2.0	1.9	2.1	18,149	9	11
5 to 9 years	77,961	39,543	38,418	11.3	10.9	11.7	74,675	175	53
10 to 14 years	76,302	38,388	37,054	10.9	10.5	11.3	72,419	290	55
15 to 19 years	60,609	31,569	30,040	8.0	8.4	8.0	66,509	715	62
20 to 24 years	59,584	30,371	29,213	8.6	8.4	8.0	56,171	1,595	65
25 to 29 years	50,745	26,182	24,563	7.3	7.2	7.5	46,783	2,425	52
30 to 34 years	48,122	25,088	23,034	6.9	6.9	7.0	43,428	3,202	51
35 to 39 years	48,278	25,003	22,675	7.0	7.0	6.9	42,127	4,900	44
40 to 44 years	44,205	23,923	20,282	6.4	6.6	6.2	36,430	6,085	51
45 to 49 years	37,499	20,845	16,854	5.4	5.7	5.1	28,969	7,605	42
50 to 54 years	30,289	17,084	13,225	4.4	4.7	4.0	21,903	7,468	38
55 to 59 years	23,648	13,345	10,303	3.4	3.7	3.1	15,801	7,074	25
60 to 64 years	18,092	10,339	8,263	2.7	2.9	2.5	11,166	7,122	20
65 to 69 years	15,211	8,520	6,601	2.2	2.3	2.0	8,334	6,340	15
70 to 74 years	11,068	6,340	4,718	1.6	1.7	1.4	6,068	4,591	13
75 and over	10,646	5,889	4,757	1.5	1.6	1.4	4,083	5,420	10
Unknown	376	231	145	0.1	0.1	---	305	31	3
21 and over	385,808	207,413	178,895	55.7	57.0	54.2	310,016	64,174	420
Nebraska									
Nebraska	1,377,993	708,348	671,615	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,288,356	115,346	13,752
Under 5 years	130,337	66,742	63,695	9.5	9.4	9.6	127,560	62	1,046
Under 1 year	27,060	13,907	12,153	1.8	1.8	1.8	24,466	1	217
5 to 9 years	141,487	71,931	69,550	10.3	10.2	10.4	138,383	388	1,101
10 to 14 years	136,330	69,173	67,166	9.9	9.8	10.0	133,820	462	980
15 to 19 years	132,100	66,788	65,312	9.6	9.5	9.7	128,723	1,507	962
20 to 24 years	120,788	60,298	60,490	8.8	8.5	9.0	115,727	2,064	1,122
25 to 29 years	104,370	52,163	52,207	7.6	7.4	7.8	97,502	4,553	1,404
30 to 34 years	90,601	50,223	49,678	7.2	7.1	7.4	81,818	5,631	1,314
35 to 39 years	80,811	50,976	48,835	7.2	7.2	7.3	89,722	7,861	1,457
40 to 44 years	80,866	46,662	43,204	5.6	5.6	6.4	77,512	10,599	1,240
45 to 49 years	76,815	40,125	36,060	5.6	5.7	5.5	63,620	11,626	1,116
50 to 54 years	64,661	34,386	30,305	4.7	4.9	4.5	51,088	12,543	803
55 to 59 years	52,041	27,577	24,464	3.8	3.9	3.6	39,158	12,220	455
60 to 64 years	42,783	22,815	19,965	3.1	3.2	3.0	29,305	13,039	307
65 to 69 years	34,431	18,632	15,790	2.5	2.6	2.4	22,151	11,989	207
70 to 74 years	25,525	13,993	11,532	1.9	2.0	1.7	15,263	9,102	109
75 and over	26,238	13,641	12,697	1.9	1.9	1.9	16,345	10,660	160
Unknown	760	433	317	0.1	0.1	---	650	75	19
21 and over	812,460	419,139	393,311	59.0	59.3	58.6	685,469	112,444	9,521

TABLE 107.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES:
1930—Continued

STATE AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
W. N. CENTRAL—Continued									
Kansas	1,880,999	961,291	919,708	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,723,131	69,716	66,344
Under 5 years	171,094	87,221	83,873	9.1	9.1	9.1	162,307	37	5,182
Under 1 year	52,919	16,788	16,181	1.8	1.7	1.8	51,217		948
5 to 9 years	190,343	96,922	93,421	10.1	10.1	10.2	180,740	208	6,010
10 to 14 years	181,034	92,134	88,900	9.6	9.6	9.7	173,111	257	5,608
15 to 19 years	174,873	87,971	86,902	9.3	9.2	9.4	166,220	647	5,434
20 to 24 years	162,439	81,183	81,256	8.6	8.4	8.8	153,313	1,408	5,486
25 to 29 years	140,513	69,771	70,742	7.5	7.3	7.7	130,400	2,300	5,554
30 to 34 years	131,853	66,389	65,464	7.0	6.9	7.1	121,749	2,029	5,473
35 to 39 years	132,451	67,620	64,831	7.0	7.0	7.0	120,688	4,306	5,713
40 to 44 years	120,437	61,681	58,759	6.4	6.4	6.4	108,508	5,675	5,018
45 to 49 years	107,622	55,581	52,041	5.7	5.8	5.7	95,843	6,369	4,512
50 to 54 years	95,816	50,573	45,243	5.1	5.3	4.0	84,023	7,407	3,841
55 to 59 years	78,789	41,906	36,793	4.2	4.4	4.0	68,088	7,600	2,746
60 to 64 years	63,848	33,865	29,982	3.4	3.5	3.3	53,545	8,158	1,953
65 to 69 years	49,727	26,650	23,077	2.6	2.8	2.5	40,270	7,001	1,433
70 to 74 years	37,791	20,166	17,625	2.0	2.1	1.9	30,768	6,022	930
75 and over	41,950	21,271	20,679	2.2	2.2	2.2	32,163	8,310	1,376
Unknown	719	396	323				628	16	58
21 and over	1,130,224	580,455	549,769	60.1	60.4	59.8	1,007,027	68,363	42,004
SOUTH ATLANTIC									
Delaware	238,380	121,257	117,123	100.0	100.0	100.0	188,809	16,885	32,602
Under 5 years	19,283	9,657	9,626	8.1	8.0	8.2	16,462	30	2,787
Under 1 year	3,793	1,866	1,837	1.6	1.5	1.6	3,152	2	548
5 to 9 years	22,821	11,383	10,938	9.4	9.4	9.3	18,076	94	3,248
10 to 14 years	22,614	11,331	11,283	9.5	9.3	9.6	19,514	115	2,985
15 to 19 years	21,173	10,743	10,430	8.9	8.9	8.9	17,703	360	2,985
20 to 24 years	20,122	10,352	9,770	8.4	8.5	8.3	16,311	814	2,088
25 to 29 years	18,241	9,347	8,894	7.7	7.7	7.6	14,178	1,226	2,819
30 to 34 years	17,857	9,078	8,779	7.5	7.5	7.5	13,707	1,065	2,477
35 to 39 years	18,221	9,448	8,773	7.6	7.8	7.5	13,120	2,376	2,115
40 to 44 years	15,969	8,201	7,768	6.7	6.8	6.6	11,522	2,209	2,737
45 to 49 years	14,160	7,228	6,932	5.9	6.0	5.9	10,236	1,070	1,937
50 to 54 years	13,001	6,691	6,310	5.5	5.5	5.4	9,571	1,025	1,804
55 to 59 years	10,024	5,186	4,838	4.2	4.3	4.1	7,043	1,240	1,139
60 to 64 years	8,578	4,321	4,257	3.6	3.6	3.6	6,490	1,156	981
65 to 69 years	6,844	3,424	3,420	2.9	2.8	2.9	5,307	1,330	704
70 to 74 years	4,887	2,456	2,431	2.1	2.0	2.1	3,975	495	417
75 and over	4,947	2,312	2,635	2.1	1.9	2.2	3,917	520	500
Unknown	138	99	39	0.1	0.1		87	31	20
21 and over	148,792	76,058	72,734	62.4	62.7	62.1	112,685	16,097	19,930
Maryland									
Maryland	1,631,526	821,009	810,517	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,259,077	95,093	276,376
Under 5 years	144,629	73,111	71,518	8.9	8.9	8.8	117,426	118	27,006
Under 1 year	26,687	13,442	13,245	1.6	1.6	1.6	21,624	5	5,046
5 to 9 years	162,056	82,088	80,568	10.0	10.0	9.9	132,454	583	29,564
10 to 14 years	152,613	76,915	75,693	9.4	9.4	9.3	126,204	688	25,627
15 to 19 years	145,804	74,031	71,773	8.9	9.0	8.9	118,447	1,800	25,417
20 to 24 years	145,846	73,992	71,854	8.9	9.0	8.9	114,075	4,228	27,411
25 to 29 years	132,248	66,953	65,595	8.1	8.1	8.1	100,718	6,870	25,509
30 to 34 years	124,358	62,542	61,816	7.6	7.6	7.6	93,684	8,702	21,823
35 to 39 years	124,305	63,141	61,164	7.6	7.7	7.5	90,883	11,367	21,949
40 to 44 years	107,367	54,585	52,782	6.6	6.6	6.5	77,878	11,723	17,710
45 to 49 years	94,879	47,780	47,099	5.8	5.8	5.8	67,794	11,290	15,753
50 to 54 years	82,466	41,385	41,081	5.1	5.0	5.1	59,844	9,771	12,793
55 to 59 years	64,676	32,761	31,915	4.0	4.0	3.9	48,566	8,024	8,060
60 to 64 years	52,901	26,076	26,825	3.2	3.2	3.3	39,520	7,047	6,312
65 to 69 years	39,292	19,139	20,153	2.4	2.3	2.5	29,566	5,399	4,315
70 to 74 years	27,410	13,208	14,211	1.7	1.6	1.8	21,161	3,428	2,824
75 and over	20,261	11,683	14,578	1.6	1.4	1.8	19,496	3,817	2,946
Unknown	3,806	1,910	1,887	0.2	0.2	0.2	2,301	139	1,357
21 and over	996,928	500,540	496,379	61.1	61.0	61.2	741,548	91,178	163,464

TABLE 107.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES:
1930—Continued

STATE AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued.									
Dist. Columbia	486,889	231,883	254,986	100.0	100.0	100.0	323,982	29,932	132,068
Under 5 years	32,304	16,398	15,906	6.6	7.1	6.2	22,184	56	10,006
Under 1 year	6,186	3,186	3,000	1.3	1.4	1.2	4,271	4	1,847
5 to 9 years	35,624	17,797	17,827	7.3	7.7	7.0	24,504	217	10,838
10 to 14 years	32,712	16,015	16,697	6.7	6.9	6.7	22,910	271	9,484
15 to 19 years	35,806	16,899	18,907	7.4	7.3	7.4	24,420	651	10,075
20 to 24 years	48,387	22,909	25,478	9.9	9.9	10.0	32,282	1,583	14,406
25 to 29 years	48,120	23,401	24,719	9.9	10.1	9.7	30,414	2,577	14,989
30 to 34 years	46,095	21,411	23,684	9.3	9.2	9.3	29,494	3,118	12,360
35 to 39 years	43,587	20,724	22,863	9.0	8.9	9.0	27,632	3,696	12,154
40 to 44 years	36,326	17,514	19,012	7.5	7.5	7.5	23,014	3,694	9,503
45 to 49 years	32,574	15,277	17,297	6.7	6.6	6.8	20,312	3,303	8,020
50 to 54 years	28,732	13,653	15,079	5.9	5.9	5.9	18,804	2,962	6,944
55 to 59 years	21,609	10,038	11,571	4.4	4.3	4.5	15,247	2,331	4,001
60 to 64 years	16,968	7,761	9,197	3.5	3.3	3.6	12,252	1,909	2,785
65 to 69 years	11,712	5,194	6,518	2.4	2.2	2.6	8,267	1,489	1,942
70 to 74 years	7,694	3,297	4,397	1.6	1.4	1.7	5,008	895	1,123
75 and over	7,847	2,980	4,867	1.6	1.3	1.9	5,514	1,104	1,226
Unknown	1,732	815	967	0.4	0.4	0.4	1,055	73	652
21 and over	341,465	160,809	180,656	70.1	69.8	70.8	223,936	28,495	88,388
Virginia	2,421,861	1,218,048	1,205,805	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,746,585	23,820	650,165
Under 5 years	257,138	129,845	127,293	10.6	10.7	10.6	186,310	31	70,602
Under 1 year	49,366	24,967	24,399	2.0	2.1	2.0	36,592	5	15,008
5 to 9 years	291,875	147,552	144,323	12.1	12.1	12.0	206,479	172	85,074
10 to 14 years	269,626	136,626	133,000	11.1	11.2	11.1	190,368	238	78,893
15 to 19 years	265,767	129,433	126,324	10.6	10.6	10.5	181,674	511	73,443
20 to 24 years	217,603	108,191	109,412	9.0	8.9	9.1	159,908	975	56,557
25 to 29 years	170,938	85,941	90,997	7.3	7.1	7.5	130,720	1,636	44,478
30 to 34 years	166,596	76,902	80,694	6.5	6.2	6.7	116,106	2,090	38,283
35 to 39 years	158,211	77,736	80,475	6.5	6.4	6.7	112,146	2,041	43,027
40 to 44 years	136,024	67,919	68,105	5.6	5.6	5.6	96,330	2,953	36,655
45 to 49 years	125,067	63,689	61,078	5.2	5.2	5.1	87,847	2,930	34,802
50 to 54 years	110,423	56,937	53,480	4.6	4.7	4.4	78,889	2,544	28,955
55 to 59 years	82,933	43,785	39,148	3.4	3.6	3.2	62,385	1,988	18,520
60 to 64 years	65,198	33,791	31,407	2.7	2.8	2.6	48,543	1,772	14,853
65 to 69 years	45,935	23,611	22,324	1.9	1.9	1.9	34,310	1,257	10,569
70 to 74 years	34,815	17,673	17,137	1.4	1.5	1.4	26,898	795	7,148
75 and over	35,928	17,408	18,520	1.5	1.4	1.5	26,918	935	8,068
Unknown	1,184	602	582	—	—	—	746	80	408
21 and over	1,300,893	650,357	650,536	53.7	53.5	54.0	948,207	22,745	329,220
West Virginia	1,729,205	889,871	839,334	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,562,214	51,520	114,893
Under 5 years	207,087	105,000	102,087	12.0	11.8	12.2	194,840	95	12,104
Under 1 year	40,707	20,608	20,099	2.4	2.3	2.4	38,411	—	2,280
5 to 9 years	220,366	111,471	108,895	12.7	12.5	13.0	207,047	418	12,808
10 to 14 years	193,265	97,762	95,503	11.2	11.0	11.4	182,240	561	10,444
15 to 19 years	176,834	88,282	87,552	10.2	9.9	10.4	164,318	1,363	10,109
20 to 24 years	165,487	75,909	77,578	8.9	8.5	9.2	140,100	2,048	11,217
25 to 29 years	130,593	65,205	65,388	7.6	7.3	7.8	115,249	3,018	11,681
30 to 34 years	116,803	60,205	56,598	6.8	6.8	6.7	100,476	5,733	10,546
35 to 39 years	112,145	58,977	53,168	6.5	6.6	6.3	92,955	8,767	10,372
40 to 44 years	94,645	51,009	43,640	5.5	5.7	5.2	78,108	8,503	7,998
45 to 49 years	85,398	46,596	38,802	4.9	5.2	4.6	71,708	7,293	6,375
50 to 54 years	70,728	38,458	32,270	4.1	4.3	3.8	61,400	4,899	4,364
55 to 59 years	53,548	29,476	24,072	3.1	3.3	2.9	48,133	2,871	2,530
60 to 64 years	41,530	22,707	18,823	2.4	2.6	2.2	37,806	2,032	1,688
65 to 69 years	29,075	15,822	13,253	1.7	1.8	1.7	27,147	1,443	1,080
70 to 74 years	21,197	11,197	10,000	1.2	1.3	1.2	19,676	857	664
75 and over	22,171	11,805	10,366	1.3	1.3	1.3	20,433	1,022	715
Unknown	733	400	333	—	—	—	568	34	129
21 and over	900,987	471,779	429,208	52.1	53.0	51.1	784,893	48,688	67,155

TABLE 107.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES:
1930—Continued

STATE AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued.									
North Carolina	3,170,278	1,575,208	1,595,068	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,226,160	8,788	918,647
Under 5 years	391,150	198,182	192,968	12.3	12.6	12.1	273,787	20	114,695
Under 1 year	74,777	38,046	36,731	2.4	2.4	2.3	52,799	1	21,518
5 to 9 years	427,112	215,210	211,906	13.5	13.7	13.3	294,121	105	130,143
10 to 14 years	382,208	193,602	188,796	12.1	12.3	11.8	262,140	118	117,763
15 to 19 years	300,040	178,610	182,030	11.4	11.3	11.4	243,313	194	115,166
20 to 24 years	304,847	144,482	160,365	9.6	9.2	10.1	207,922	372	95,004
25 to 29 years	239,921	112,995	126,926	7.6	7.2	8.0	168,272	747	69,843
30 to 34 years	197,171	95,150	102,016	6.2	6.0	6.4	143,966	993	51,384
35 to 39 years	188,488	91,831	96,657	5.9	5.8	6.1	135,287	1,245	51,180
40 to 44 years	153,231	75,219	78,012	4.8	4.8	4.9	110,743	1,087	40,748
45 to 49 years	137,381	68,391	69,500	4.4	4.3	4.4	99,310	907	37,695
50 to 54 years	120,365	63,238	57,127	3.8	4.0	3.6	86,410	801	32,883
55 to 59 years	85,539	45,697	39,842	2.7	2.9	2.5	63,948	674	20,684
60 to 64 years	63,743	33,448	30,295	2.0	2.1	1.9	47,513	550	15,421
65 to 69 years	46,085	23,012	22,473	1.5	1.5	1.4	35,196	380	10,304
70 to 74 years	34,533	17,837	16,796	1.1	1.1	1.1	26,835	242	7,300
75 and over	35,053	16,710	18,243	1.1	1.1	1.1	26,255	263	8,391
Unknown	2,110	1,082	1,037	0.1	0.1	0.1	1,157	18	938
21 and over	1,542,125	768,445	783,680	48.0	48.1	49.1	1,108,209	8,200	418,975
South Carolina	1,738,785	858,158	885,607	100.0	100.0	100.0	938,774	5,266	793,681
Under 5 years	205,070	103,100	101,970	11.8	12.1	11.5	108,939	0	96,300
Under 1 year	38,381	19,256	19,125	2.2	2.3	2.2	20,001	0	17,756
5 to 9 years	240,750	120,871	119,879	13.8	14.2	13.5	124,267	21	116,236
10 to 14 years	222,808	112,421	110,387	12.8	13.2	12.5	111,608	52	111,123
15 to 19 years	211,345	103,771	107,574	12.2	12.2	12.1	104,679	122	106,429
20 to 24 years	166,364	77,567	88,787	9.6	9.1	10.0	89,352	245	76,652
25 to 29 years	120,468	54,845	65,623	6.9	6.4	7.4	68,751	355	51,290
30 to 34 years	98,850	49,140	52,710	5.7	5.4	6.0	59,298	533	38,969
35 to 39 years	104,760	49,227	55,533	6.0	5.8	6.3	58,940	732	45,019
40 to 44 years	86,589	41,683	44,906	5.0	4.9	5.1	48,844	696	37,000
45 to 49 years	78,138	38,051	40,087	4.5	4.5	4.5	44,449	608	33,038
50 to 54 years	65,371	33,020	31,751	3.8	3.9	3.6	37,908	485	26,944
55 to 59 years	44,318	23,949	20,969	2.5	2.7	2.4	27,488	400	16,401
60 to 64 years	36,173	19,781	16,412	2.1	2.3	1.9	20,221	374	15,555
65 to 69 years	23,590	12,186	11,410	1.4	1.4	1.3	13,676	283	9,620
70 to 74 years	16,845	8,570	8,275	1.0	1.0	0.9	10,566	144	6,120
75 and over	16,723	7,730	8,993	1.0	0.9	1.0	9,967	207	6,594
Unknown	592	267	335	0.0	0.0	0.0	215	3	373
21 and over	819,384	395,234	424,150	47.1	46.3	47.0	470,095	5,022	343,788
Georgia	2,908,508	1,434,527	1,473,979	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,823,057	13,917	1,071,125
Under 5 years	316,404	159,378	157,026	10.9	11.1	10.7	200,322	31	116,016
Under 1 year	60,418	30,538	30,038	2.1	2.1	2.0	38,367	0	28,042
5 to 9 years	353,910	177,258	176,652	12.2	12.4	12.0	219,786	64	134,020
10 to 14 years	338,860	171,020	167,840	11.7	11.9	11.4	207,318	118	131,393
15 to 19 years	334,836	164,961	169,875	11.5	11.5	11.5	200,293	287	134,216
20 to 24 years	288,126	136,061	152,065	9.9	9.5	10.3	175,166	590	112,334
25 to 29 years	222,930	104,210	118,720	7.7	7.3	8.1	139,560	1,070	82,252
30 to 34 years	183,399	86,072	96,727	6.3	6.0	6.6	120,063	1,313	61,392
35 to 39 years	186,959	88,698	98,261	6.4	6.2	6.7	118,272	1,753	66,898
40 to 44 years	151,156	71,870	79,286	5.2	5.0	5.4	98,102	1,096	51,337
45 to 49 years	133,154	62,314	70,840	4.6	4.3	4.8	85,957	1,047	45,526
50 to 54 years	131,455	72,420	59,035	4.5	5.0	4.0	80,420	1,430	49,591
55 to 59 years	84,633	45,522	39,071	2.9	3.2	2.7	57,102	1,102	26,412
60 to 64 years	67,562	36,991	30,871	2.3	2.6	2.1	42,914	1,016	23,612
65 to 69 years	45,142	23,401	21,741	1.6	1.6	1.5	29,860	770	14,490
70 to 74 years	33,733	16,980	16,749	1.2	1.2	1.1	23,800	491	9,448
75 and over	34,368	16,942	18,366	1.2	1.1	1.2	22,569	521	11,300
Unknown	1,844	980	864	0.1	0.1	0.1	953	9	881
21 and over	1,498,567	731,400	767,077	51.5	51.0	52.0	956,894	13,324	528,087

TABLE 107.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES:
1930—Continued

STATE AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued									
Florida.....	1,488,211	737,875	730,536	100.0	100.0	100.0	976,148	59,067	481,828
Under 5 years.....	141,832	71,819	70,013	9.7	9.7	9.6	101,153	136	40,441
Under 1 year.....	25,400	12,777	12,623	1.7	1.7	1.7	18,028	5	7,349
5 to 9 years.....	162,127	76,239	75,888	10.4	10.3	10.4	105,902	658	45,450
10 to 14 years.....	142,881	71,834	71,047	9.7	9.7	9.7	99,666	978	42,116
15 to 19 years.....	138,216	66,804	71,321	9.4	9.1	9.8	93,264	1,491	43,355
20 to 24 years.....	137,814	64,820	72,994	9.4	8.8	10.0	86,019	2,410	48,402
25 to 29 years.....	128,299	61,953	66,346	8.7	8.4	9.1	78,303	3,952	45,950
30 to 34 years.....	110,110	53,882	56,237	7.5	7.3	7.7	70,733	4,846	34,403
35 to 39 years.....	110,762	54,983	55,760	7.5	7.5	7.6	69,488	6,345	34,832
40 to 44 years.....	91,775	47,211	44,564	6.3	6.4	6.1	57,928	6,959	26,752
45 to 49 years.....	81,647	43,169	38,488	5.6	5.9	5.3	50,992	6,720	23,856
50 to 54 years.....	67,995	30,370	31,595	4.6	4.9	4.3	44,722	5,982	17,203
55 to 59 years.....	51,589	27,996	23,593	3.5	3.8	3.2	36,271	5,069	10,208
60 to 64 years.....	40,757	21,791	18,966	2.8	3.0	2.6	28,398	4,762	7,666
65 to 69 years.....	29,785	16,160	13,635	2.0	2.2	1.9	21,140	3,771	4,850
70 to 74 years.....	20,709	11,113	9,596	1.4	1.5	1.3	15,566	2,372	2,760
75 and over.....	20,708	10,823	9,885	1.4	1.5	1.4	14,982	2,564	3,209
Unknown.....	1,237	638	599	0.1	0.1	0.1	716	47	475
21 and over.....	806,198	438,847	427,351	59.0	59.5	58.5	559,044	55,420	251,025
E. S. CENTRAL									
Kentucky.....	2,614,589	1,322,793	1,291,796	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,368,524	21,840	226,040
Under 5 years.....	292,866	140,038	143,828	11.2	11.3	11.1	274,243	14	18,687
Under 1 year.....	53,461	26,695	26,766	2.2	2.2	2.2	54,958	1	3,600
5 to 9 years.....	316,231	160,053	156,278	12.1	12.2	12.0	294,280	104	21,824
10 to 14 years.....	280,238	142,604	137,634	10.7	10.8	10.7	256,705	143	20,290
15 to 19 years.....	258,160	130,140	128,016	9.9	9.9	9.9	237,091	293	20,762
20 to 24 years.....	221,661	109,145	112,516	8.5	8.3	8.7	201,173	661	19,810
25 to 29 years.....	180,040	92,008	96,942	7.2	7.0	7.5	169,676	1,128	18,202
30 to 34 years.....	171,188	84,880	86,308	6.5	6.4	6.7	162,946	1,428	10,792
35 to 39 years.....	169,032	85,760	84,172	6.5	6.5	6.5	149,742	1,909	18,268
40 to 44 years.....	146,945	74,163	72,782	5.6	5.6	5.6	129,338	2,025	15,672
45 to 49 years.....	133,430	67,660	65,770	5.1	5.1	5.1	116,103	2,251	15,066
50 to 54 years.....	119,940	62,736	57,204	4.6	4.7	4.4	105,107	2,187	12,641
55 to 59 years.....	95,182	50,041	45,141	3.6	3.8	3.5	84,778	1,952	8,447
60 to 64 years.....	76,270	40,066	36,204	2.9	3.0	2.8	67,381	2,045	6,842
65 to 69 years.....	67,870	29,832	28,038	2.2	2.3	2.2	50,871	1,980	5,010
70 to 74 years.....	41,769	22,086	19,683	1.6	1.7	1.5	36,815	1,465	3,480
75 and over.....	42,483	20,883	21,600	1.6	1.6	1.7	36,085	2,280	4,168
Unknown.....	1,388	708	680	0.1	0.1	0.1	1,095	35	258
21 and over.....	1,422,484	718,286	704,148	54.4	54.3	54.5	1,260,614	21,196	140,503
Tennessee									
Tennessee.....	2,616,556	1,304,559	1,311,997	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,125,553	13,688	477,646
Under 5 years.....	281,818	142,821	138,997	10.8	10.9	10.6	237,456	27	44,304
Under 1 year.....	56,555	28,775	27,660	2.2	2.2	2.1	57,929	—	8,599
5 to 9 years.....	306,629	156,034	151,695	11.7	11.9	11.6	256,141	94	50,398
10 to 14 years.....	280,178	142,070	138,103	10.7	10.9	10.5	231,883	127	48,152
15 to 19 years.....	276,487	138,143	138,294	10.6	10.6	10.5	224,315	256	51,835
20 to 24 years.....	248,619	118,178	130,441	9.5	9.1	9.9	198,814	494	49,288
25 to 29 years.....	203,213	95,622	107,691	7.8	7.3	8.2	159,970	803	42,349
30 to 34 years.....	172,774	83,299	89,475	6.6	6.4	6.8	138,083	1,056	33,608
35 to 39 years.....	171,050	83,877	88,079	6.6	6.4	6.7	135,005	1,370	35,562
40 to 44 years.....	141,564	69,004	72,560	5.4	5.3	5.5	113,063	1,450	27,024
45 to 49 years.....	128,582	63,151	65,431	4.9	4.8	5.0	102,786	1,417	24,359
50 to 54 years.....	124,300	66,571	57,729	4.8	5.1	4.4	97,717	1,370	25,198
55 to 59 years.....	89,615	47,826	41,789	3.4	3.7	3.2	73,530	1,145	14,929
60 to 64 years.....	68,211	35,985	32,226	2.6	2.8	2.5	55,806	1,037	11,363
65 to 69 years.....	48,478	25,181	23,297	1.9	1.9	1.8	40,167	896	7,409
70 to 74 years.....	34,889	18,108	16,781	1.3	1.4	1.3	29,369	615	4,902
75 and over.....	35,678	17,876	17,802	1.4	1.4	1.4	28,910	831	5,929
Unknown.....	3,625	1,813	1,812	0.1	0.1	0.1	2,538	18	1,068
21 and over.....	1,418,144	701,194	716,050	54.2	53.7	54.6	1,183,491	12,490	271,974

TABLE 107.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES:
1930—Continued

STATE AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
E. S. CENTRAL—Continued									
Alabama.....	2,846,248	1,315,000	1,331,239	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,986,065	15,710	944,834
Under 5 years.....	313,882	158,381	155,501	11.9	12.0	11.7	205,948	14	107,830
Under 1 year.....	61,050	30,732	30,318	2.3	2.3	2.3	40,800	2	20,600
5 to 9 years.....	331,713	167,740	163,964	12.5	12.8	12.3	213,841	81	117,708
10 to 14 years.....	303,440	153,633	149,807	11.5	11.7	11.3	194,321	111	108,034
15 to 19 years.....	294,168	144,433	149,735	11.1	11.0	11.2	184,873	284	109,216
20 to 24 years.....	259,361	122,173	137,188	9.8	9.3	10.3	161,440	501	97,073
25 to 29 years.....	208,954	98,099	100,855	7.9	7.5	8.3	130,432	954	77,618
30 to 34 years.....	164,833	78,702	86,131	6.2	6.0	6.5	108,074	1,161	56,550
35 to 39 years.....	163,991	77,868	86,123	6.2	5.9	6.5	103,211	1,025	50,120
40 to 44 years.....	130,871	61,634	69,237	4.9	4.7	5.2	83,897	1,709	45,142
45 to 49 years.....	138,403	74,858	63,545	5.2	5.7	4.8	82,224	1,905	54,164
50 to 54 years.....	106,459	56,451	50,008	4.0	4.3	3.8	66,988	1,734	37,718
55 to 59 years.....	73,716	39,330	33,877	2.8	3.0	2.5	49,070	1,466	23,164
60 to 64 years.....	55,948	29,070	25,978	2.1	2.3	2.0	34,978	1,283	19,674
65 to 69 years.....	30,246	20,438	18,808	1.5	1.6	1.4	25,484	1,071	12,680
70 to 74 years.....	23,184	14,808	14,376	1.1	1.1	1.1	20,206	725	8,247
75 and over.....	30,810	14,872	16,238	1.2	1.1	1.2	19,569	808	10,401
Unknown.....	1,260	601	658			0.1	678	10	681
21 and over.....	1,348,401	666,742	681,659	51.0	50.7	51.2	853,028	15,135	470,050
Mississippi									
Under 5 years.....	2,009,821	1,005,141	1,004,680	100.0	100.0	100.0	989,807	7,049	1,009,718
Under 1 year.....	234,295	118,142	116,153	11.7	11.8	11.6	116,410	10	117,435
5 to 9 years.....	44,096	22,310	21,786	2.2	2.2	2.2	28,090		21,922
10 to 14 years.....	249,398	125,871	123,527	12.4	12.5	12.3	121,709	34	127,225
15 to 19 years.....	228,344	116,451	111,893	11.4	11.0	11.1	111,130	56	116,830
20 to 24 years.....	222,402	109,700	112,702	11.1	10.9	11.2	107,024	155	114,893
25 to 29 years.....	196,362	94,264	95,108	9.9	9.4	10.5	94,380	254	104,301
30 to 34 years.....	158,723	75,405	83,318	7.9	7.5	8.3	75,104	475	82,827
35 to 39 years.....	126,211	60,977	65,234	6.3	6.1	6.5	63,852	643	61,409
40 to 44 years.....	126,093	60,827	65,260	6.3	6.1	6.5	60,936	701	64,064
45 to 49 years.....	103,407	51,831	52,026	5.1	5.1	5.2	52,497	844	49,003
50 to 54 years.....	93,452	46,929	47,523	4.6	4.6	4.7	47,010	784	45,539
55 to 59 years.....	84,910	40,634	38,385	4.2	4.0	3.8	41,001	736	42,163
60 to 64 years.....	58,466	32,767	25,699	2.9	3.3	2.6	30,856	608	28,931
65 to 69 years.....	46,597	25,971	20,628	2.3	2.6	2.1	23,487	568	22,483
70 to 74 years.....	36,137	16,408	13,770	1.5	1.6	1.4	16,243	405	13,507
75 and over.....	22,176	11,770	10,406	1.1	1.2	1.0	13,234	310	8,808
Unknown.....	25,080	12,348	12,732	1.2	1.2	1.3	13,650	406	10,985
21 and over.....	1,031,547	516,082	515,465	51.3	51.3	51.3	513,512	6,750	509,628
W. S. CENTRAL									
Arkansas.....	1,854,482	899,843	914,639	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,364,733	10,173	478,463
Under 5 years.....	208,709	105,301	103,508	11.3	11.2	11.3	158,602	12	40,067
Under 1 year.....	40,729	20,434	20,295	2.2	2.2	2.2	30,387	1	9,709
5 to 9 years.....	225,828	114,170	111,658	12.2	12.1	12.2	170,410	43	55,233
10 to 14 years.....	211,013	106,667	104,346	11.4	11.3	11.4	167,901	30	52,911
15 to 19 years.....	202,734	101,309	101,525	10.9	10.8	11.1	149,996	104	52,545
20 to 24 years.....	175,308	84,438	90,820	9.5	9.0	9.9	125,730	228	46,256
25 to 29 years.....	141,422	68,276	73,146	7.6	7.3	8.0	100,785	383	40,164
30 to 34 years.....	116,776	56,984	59,842	6.3	6.1	6.5	84,707	560	31,431
35 to 39 years.....	119,092	58,845	60,247	6.4	6.3	6.6	85,009	853	33,161
40 to 44 years.....	98,025	48,938	49,089	5.3	5.2	5.4	70,956	847	26,153
45 to 49 years.....	98,405	52,202	44,203	5.2	5.0	4.8	67,359	1,062	27,917
50 to 54 years.....	79,352	43,175	36,177	4.3	4.6	4.0	56,530	1,277	21,509
55 to 59 years.....	59,439	33,240	28,100	3.2	3.5	2.9	44,883	1,126	13,400
60 to 64 years.....	44,001	24,650	19,351	2.4	2.6	2.1	32,909	1,141	9,931
65 to 69 years.....	29,986	16,833	13,103	1.6	1.8	1.4	22,890	900	6,115
70 to 74 years.....	22,331	12,392	9,939	1.2	1.3	1.1	17,776	723	3,874
75 and over.....	23,233	12,134	11,099	1.3	1.3	1.2	17,788	796	4,664
Unknown.....	778	441	337				522	10	242
21 years and over.....	968,231	494,940	473,282	52.2	52.7	51.7	700,568	9,951	257,130

TABLE 107.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES:
1930—Continued

STATE AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
W. S. CENTRAL—Continued									
Louisiana.....	2, 101, 593	1, 047, 823	1, 053, 770	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	1, 283, 250	34, 910	776, 328
Under 5 years.....	230, 538	116, 264	114, 274	11. 0	11. 1	10. 8	144, 498	43	84, 986
Under 1 year.....	43, 711	21, 982	21, 729	2. 1	2. 1	2. 1	27, 530	7	16, 089
5 to 9 years.....	248, 187	124, 003	123, 284	11. 8	11. 9	11. 7	153, 962	156	93, 082
10 to 14 years.....	227, 031	114, 496	113, 135	10. 8	10. 9	10. 7	141, 776	200	84, 800
15 to 19 years.....	217, 002	105, 048	111, 594	10. 4	10. 1	10. 6	135, 062	631	81, 293
20 to 24 years.....	206, 496	98, 240	108, 256	9. 8	9. 4	10. 3	125, 103	1, 159	70, 550
25 to 29 years.....	178, 963	85, 031	93, 022	8. 5	8. 2	8. 8	107, 295	1, 073	60, 041
30 to 34 years.....	148, 247	72, 653	75, 594	7. 1	6. 9	7. 2	92, 816	2, 767	52, 188
35 to 39 years.....	146, 687	73, 012	73, 675	7. 0	7. 0	7. 0	86, 258	3, 606	56, 356
40 to 44 years.....	118, 615	60, 250	58, 359	5. 6	5. 3	5. 5	70, 424	4, 126	43, 748
45 to 49 years.....	107, 576	50, 100	51, 476	5. 1	4. 8	4. 9	61, 786	4, 256	41, 310
50 to 54 years.....	85, 585	45, 144	40, 441	4. 1	4. 3	3. 8	51, 209	3, 689	30, 364
55 to 59 years.....	62, 463	33, 117	29, 340	3. 0	3. 2	2. 8	38, 968	3, 248	20, 096
60 to 64 years.....	46, 358	24, 426	21, 932	2. 2	2. 3	2. 1	28, 086	2, 907	15, 133
65 to 69 years.....	30, 924	15, 004	15, 200	1. 5	1. 5	1. 4	18, 780	2, 840	9, 708
70 to 74 years.....	21, 400	10, 431	10, 969	1. 0	1. 0	1. 0	13, 082	1, 073	6, 050
75 and over.....	23, 526	10, 089	12, 837	1. 1	1. 0	1. 2	13, 140	2, 163	8, 101
Unknown.....	805	449	350				416	24	350
21 and over.....	1, 134, 862	560, 908	567, 944	54. 0	54. 1	53. 9	682, 568	33, 771	415, 047
Oklahoma									
Under 5 years.....	2, 396, 040	1, 233, 264	1, 162, 776	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	2, 098, 671	20, 753	172, 198
Under 1 year.....	264, 537	134, 190	130, 347	11. 0	10. 9	11. 2	232, 796	25	17, 337
Under 1 year.....	61, 694	29, 809	25, 434	2. 2	2. 1	2. 2	47, 479	3	3, 305
5 to 9 years.....	285, 846	145, 180	140, 716	11. 9	11. 8	12. 1	250, 834	86	10, 792
10 to 14 years.....	258, 080	130, 886	127, 144	10. 8	10. 6	10. 9	229, 791	127	18, 290
15 to 19 years.....	262, 765	126, 490	126, 265	10. 5	10. 3	10. 9	221, 816	364	18, 811
20 to 24 years.....	230, 891	114, 425	116, 466	9. 6	9. 3	10. 0	203, 067	755	17, 893
25 to 29 years.....	197, 256	98, 801	98, 055	8. 2	8. 0	8. 5	172, 866	1, 284	15, 595
30 to 34 years.....	168, 737	85, 688	83, 149	7. 0	6. 9	7. 2	143, 750	1, 647	12, 409
35 to 39 years.....	160, 672	82, 621	78, 151	6. 7	6. 7	6. 7	140, 680	2, 286	12, 235
40 to 44 years.....	133, 077	69, 643	63, 434	5. 6	5. 6	5. 5	116, 204	2, 646	9, 730
45 to 49 years.....	114, 274	60, 097	54, 027	4. 8	4. 9	4. 6	98, 751	2, 848	8, 785
50 to 54 years.....	99, 006	55, 232	43, 774	4. 1	4. 5	3. 8	85, 293	2, 963	7, 546
55 to 59 years.....	76, 782	43, 262	39, 520	3. 2	3. 5	2. 9	60, 610	2, 815	4, 943
60 to 64 years.....	56, 400	32, 230	24, 170	2. 4	2. 6	2. 1	48, 836	2, 812	3, 264
65 to 69 years.....	39, 676	22, 643	17, 033	1. 7	1. 8	1. 5	33, 671	2, 448	2, 207
70 to 74 years.....	28, 582	16, 368	12, 214	1. 2	1. 3	1. 1	24, 038	1, 624	1, 267
75 and over.....	28, 030	15, 073	12, 657	1. 2	1. 3	1. 1	23, 763	2, 006	1, 835
Unknown.....	1, 039	586	454				805	17	154
21 and over.....	1, 287, 131	673, 398	613, 733	53. 7	54. 6	52. 8	1, 122, 645	26, 030	94, 162
Texas									
Under 5 years.....	5, 894, 715	2, 965, 994	2, 858, 721	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	4, 185, 095	98, 396	854, 984
Under 1 year.....	611, 108	309, 078	302, 000	10. 5	10. 4	10. 6	425, 438	163	86, 120
Under 1 year.....	122, 096	61, 507	60, 755	2. 1	2. 1	2. 1	89, 378	10	16, 822
5 to 9 years.....	665, 560	337, 753	327, 807	11. 4	11. 4	11. 5	466, 242	469	67, 500
10 to 14 years.....	605, 050	304, 051	295, 352	10. 3	10. 3	10. 3	435, 014	622	80, 070
15 to 19 years.....	607, 089	301, 352	305, 717	10. 4	10. 2	10. 7	438, 492	1, 716	92, 696
20 to 24 years.....	580, 027	287, 232	292, 805	10. 0	9. 7	10. 2	413, 798	3, 585	91, 599
25 to 29 years.....	505, 241	250, 976	255, 565	8. 7	8. 5	8. 9	361, 786	5, 374	80, 192
30 to 34 years.....	430, 640	216, 274	214, 375	7. 4	7. 3	7. 5	316, 070	6, 328	64, 050
35 to 39 years.....	411, 170	209, 626	201, 544	7. 1	7. 1	7. 1	297, 615	8, 458	63, 086
40 to 44 years.....	336, 108	173, 871	162, 237	5. 8	5. 9	5. 7	246, 202	9, 974	48, 424
45 to 49 years.....	295, 199	156, 803	138, 566	5. 1	5. 3	4. 8	211, 023	10, 598	44, 609
50 to 54 years.....	235, 177	125, 791	109, 386	4. 0	4. 2	3. 8	173, 913	10, 585	31, 631
55 to 59 years.....	174, 168	93, 051	80, 217	3. 0	3. 2	2. 8	130, 772	9, 635	10, 580
60 to 64 years.....	136, 116	74, 072	62, 044	2. 3	2. 5	2. 2	96, 150	10, 001	18, 484
65 to 69 years.....	92, 143	49, 416	42, 727	1. 6	1. 7	1. 5	66, 169	8, 035	10, 970
70 to 74 years.....	68, 710	37, 014	31, 666	1. 2	1. 2	1. 1	62, 284	5, 618	6, 509
75 and over.....	71, 606	37, 013	34, 503	1. 2	1. 2	1. 2	50, 800	7, 168	8, 585
Unknown.....	4, 191	2, 221	1, 970	0. 1	0. 1	0. 1	2, 642	67	1, 020
21 and over.....	3, 220, 880	1, 656, 675	1, 564, 205	55. 3	55. 9	54. 7	2, 335, 555	94, 878	469, 637

TABLE 107.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES:
1930—Continued

STATE AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
MOUNTAIN									
Montana.....	537,806	293,928	244,878	100.0	100.0	100.0	444,366	72,961	1,256
Under 5 years.....	49,263	25,154	24,109	9.2	8.6	9.9	46,385	133	66
Under 1 year.....	8,853	4,638	4,215	1.6	1.7	2.0	9,237	6	12
5 to 9 years.....	53,992	27,541	26,451	10.0	9.4	10.4	51,017	423	62
10 to 14 years.....	56,396	28,623	27,773	10.5	9.8	11.4	53,623	1,637	90
15 to 19 years.....	50,135	25,540	24,595	9.3	8.7	10.1	45,730	1,083	58
20 to 24 years.....	43,753	23,211	20,542	8.1	7.9	8.4	39,244	2,785	78
25 to 29 years.....	38,195	20,155	18,040	7.1	6.9	7.4	33,081	3,533	100
30 to 34 years.....	35,476	18,831	16,645	6.6	6.4	6.8	29,383	4,263	97
35 to 39 years.....	40,559	22,137	18,422	7.5	7.5	7.5	32,116	7,190	133
40 to 44 years.....	42,127	24,479	17,648	7.8	8.3	7.2	30,418	10,640	115
45 to 49 years.....	35,634	21,437	14,197	6.6	6.7	5.8	24,268	10,411	115
50 to 54 years.....	27,834	16,859	10,975	5.2	5.7	4.5	18,314	8,720	119
55 to 59 years.....	20,625	12,840	8,279	3.8	4.2	3.4	13,314	6,643	82
60 to 64 years.....	16,580	10,203	6,372	3.1	3.6	2.6	10,119	5,920	82
65 to 69 years.....	12,323	7,669	4,654	2.3	2.6	1.9	7,187	4,687	34
70 to 74 years.....	7,911	4,946	2,965	1.5	1.7	1.2	4,805	2,312	29
75 and over.....	6,466	3,873	2,583	1.2	1.3	1.1	3,692	2,457	24
Unknown.....	337	214	123	0.1	0.1	0.1	231	59	2
21 and over.....	313,611	181,404	137,117	59.3	61.9	56.1	233,263	69,656	601
Idaho.....	446,032	237,347	207,695	100.0	100.0	100.0	407,108	30,454	668
Under 5 years.....	45,814	23,330	22,484	10.3	9.8	10.8	44,962	48	30
Under 1 year.....	8,959	4,602	4,357	2.0	1.9	2.1	8,312	1	5
5 to 9 years.....	50,070	25,379	24,691	11.3	10.7	11.9	48,934	213	39
10 to 14 years.....	49,840	25,484	24,350	11.2	10.7	11.7	45,820	318	35
15 to 19 years.....	44,565	22,839	21,723	10.0	9.6	10.5	43,483	560	40
20 to 24 years.....	37,453	19,442	18,016	8.4	8.2	8.7	35,947	971	40
25 to 29 years.....	31,023	16,113	14,915	7.0	6.8	7.2	28,945	1,455	45
30 to 34 years.....	29,050	15,134	13,895	6.5	6.4	6.7	26,692	1,831	63
35 to 39 years.....	30,111	15,998	14,113	6.8	6.7	6.8	26,786	2,707	84
40 to 44 years.....	28,413	15,583	12,830	6.4	6.6	6.2	24,269	3,013	93
45 to 49 years.....	25,230	14,383	10,847	5.7	6.1	5.2	21,109	3,708	56
50 to 54 years.....	21,243	12,415	8,828	4.8	5.2	4.3	17,402	3,407	49
55 to 59 years.....	16,419	9,663	6,756	3.7	4.1	3.3	13,194	2,996	31
60 to 64 years.....	13,268	7,850	5,408	3.0	3.3	2.6	10,185	2,858	27
65 to 69 years.....	9,730	6,005	3,725	2.2	2.5	1.8	7,185	2,307	16
70 to 74 years.....	6,629	4,083	2,546	1.5	1.7	1.2	4,940	1,672	6
75 and over.....	6,951	3,483	2,468	1.3	1.5	1.2	4,070	1,690	19
Unknown.....	214	133	81	0.1	0.1	0.1	185	19	-----
21 and over.....	246,770	136,212	110,558	55.4	57.4	53.2	213,160	29,184	518
Wyoming.....	225,665	124,785	100,760	100.0	100.0	100.0	194,409	19,658	1,260
Under 5 years.....	22,495	11,401	11,094	10.0	9.1	11.0	20,896	21	63
Under 1 year.....	4,163	2,245	2,218	2.0	1.8	2.2	4,126	1	10
5 to 9 years.....	24,097	12,278	11,819	10.7	9.8	11.7	22,660	101	60
10 to 14 years.....	21,750	11,140	10,610	9.6	8.9	10.5	20,041	128	70
15 to 19 years.....	20,162	10,549	9,613	8.9	8.5	9.5	18,972	435	63
20 to 24 years.....	20,445	11,537	9,903	9.1	9.2	8.8	18,625	754	66
25 to 29 years.....	18,489	10,078	8,411	8.2	8.1	8.3	16,070	1,191	93
30 to 34 years.....	18,130	9,878	8,252	8.0	7.9	8.2	15,665	1,606	135
35 to 39 years.....	18,808	10,851	7,957	8.3	8.7	7.9	15,350	2,494	133
40 to 44 years.....	16,281	9,638	6,643	7.2	7.7	6.6	12,611	2,887	139
45 to 49 years.....	13,013	7,919	5,094	5.8	6.3	5.1	9,708	2,079	126
50 to 54 years.....	10,243	6,187	4,056	4.5	5.0	4.0	7,040	2,189	96
55 to 59 years.....	7,353	4,535	2,823	3.3	3.6	2.8	5,535	1,576	67
60 to 64 years.....	5,400	3,369	2,050	2.4	2.7	2.0	3,949	1,279	50
65 to 69 years.....	3,988	2,443	1,545	1.8	2.0	1.5	2,820	1,055	22
70 to 74 years.....	2,692	1,627	965	1.1	1.3	1.0	1,878	634	14
75 and over.....	2,127	1,241	886	0.9	1.0	0.9	1,433	615	17
Unknown.....	178	124	54	0.1	0.1	0.1	150	14	6
21 and over.....	132,954	77,205	55,749	58.9	61.9	55.3	107,538	18,845	962

AGE DISTRIBUTION

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TABLE 107.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES:
1930—Continued

STATE AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
MOUNTAIN—Con.									
Colorado.....	1,035,791	530,752	505,039	100.0	100.0	100.0	875,711	85,400	11,828
Under 5 years.....	95,670	48,294	47,376	9.2	9.1	9.4	84,333	38	773
Under 1 year.....	19,440	9,858	9,581	1.9	1.9	1.9	16,885	2	150
5 to 9 years.....	104,730	52,060	51,820	10.1	10.0	10.3	93,700	276	775
10 to 14 years.....	98,940	50,333	48,607	9.5	9.5	9.6	90,515	307	757
15 to 19 years.....	95,132	47,310	47,813	9.2	8.9	9.5	86,855	1,449	783
20 to 24 years.....	86,913	43,337	43,576	8.4	8.2	8.6	77,632	2,596	892
25 to 29 years.....	77,310	38,321	38,989	7.5	7.2	7.7	67,375	4,310	905
30 to 34 years.....	74,191	37,144	37,047	7.2	7.0	7.3	63,780	5,400	1,049
35 to 39 years.....	77,337	39,691	37,046	7.5	7.5	7.5	64,101	7,066	1,224
40 to 44 years.....	99,330	36,424	32,906	6.7	6.9	6.5	55,402	9,662	1,025
45 to 49 years.....	92,302	32,937	29,365	6.0	6.2	5.8	48,050	10,637	1,077
50 to 54 years.....	53,303	28,205	25,158	5.2	5.3	5.0	40,704	10,168	851
55 to 59 years.....	42,008	22,685	19,923	4.1	4.3	3.9	32,446	8,435	597
60 to 64 years.....	35,427	18,891	16,536	3.4	3.6	3.3	26,075	8,189	383
65 to 69 years.....	26,833	14,997	11,856	2.6	2.8	2.4	19,163	6,917	292
70 to 74 years.....	18,190	10,012	8,178	1.8	1.9	1.6	13,241	4,505	186
75 and over.....	16,714	8,799	7,915	1.6	1.7	1.6	11,814	4,383	175
Unknown.....	701	403	298	0.1	0.1	0.1	565	69	
21 and over.....	623,523	323,224	300,299	60.2	60.9	59.5	504,289	82,760	8,570
New Mexico.....	423,317	219,222	204,095	100.0	100.0	100.0	323,958	7,797	2,850
Under 5 years.....	53,853	27,061	26,792	12.7	12.3	13.1	39,896	8	240
Under 1 year.....	11,115	5,637	5,438	2.6	2.6	2.7	8,040	1	45
5 to 9 years.....	55,094	27,792	27,302	13.0	12.7	13.4	41,427	34	273
10 to 14 years.....	46,346	23,290	23,056	10.9	10.6	11.3	35,577	49	249
15 to 19 years.....	43,135	21,595	21,630	10.2	9.8	10.6	33,412	124	259
20 to 24 years.....	37,797	19,060	18,737	8.9	8.7	9.2	28,988	294	236
25 to 29 years.....	32,332	16,114	16,218	7.6	7.4	7.0	24,811	477	245
30 to 34 years.....	27,984	14,220	13,764	6.6	6.5	6.7	21,690	700	223
35 to 39 years.....	28,517	14,923	13,594	6.7	6.8	6.7	22,120	906	295
40 to 44 years.....	22,890	12,347	10,543	5.4	5.6	5.2	17,696	1,020	201
45 to 49 years.....	19,706	11,030	8,676	4.7	5.0	4.3	15,175	933	183
50 to 54 years.....	15,691	8,758	6,933	3.7	4.0	3.4	12,242	838	181
55 to 59 years.....	12,693	7,141	5,552	3.0	3.3	2.7	10,094	659	83
60 to 64 years.....	10,250	5,956	4,294	2.4	2.7	2.1	7,916	588	74
65 to 69 years.....	7,274	4,292	2,982	1.7	2.0	1.5	5,611	502	30
70 to 74 years.....	4,694	2,759	1,905	1.1	1.3	0.9	3,655	293	20
75 and over.....	4,887	2,868	2,010	1.2	1.3	1.0	3,552	279	23
Unknown.....	204	108	98				126	3	6
21 and over.....	216,956	115,607	101,289	51.3	52.8	49.6	167,693	7,539	1,768
Arizona.....	435,573	231,394	204,289	100.0	100.0	100.0	248,787	15,591	10,749
Under 5 years.....	50,087	25,316	24,771	11.5	10.9	12.1	24,446	40	793
Under 1 year.....	10,548	5,888	5,160	2.4	2.3	2.5	4,881	6	153
5 to 9 years.....	50,457	25,622	24,835	11.6	11.1	12.2	26,484	132	831
10 to 14 years.....	42,861	21,745	21,116	9.8	9.4	10.3	24,021	154	727
15 to 19 years.....	39,981	20,251	19,730	9.2	8.9	9.7	22,741	368	788
20 to 24 years.....	40,453	21,099	19,354	9.3	9.1	9.5	23,136	628	1,128
25 to 29 years.....	37,633	19,820	17,813	8.6	8.6	8.7	22,104	1,043	1,163
30 to 34 years.....	33,450	17,775	15,675	7.7	7.7	7.7	20,391	1,266	1,178
35 to 39 years.....	32,639	17,871	15,068	7.6	7.7	7.4	19,977	1,840	1,265
40 to 44 years.....	27,053	15,081	11,972	6.2	6.5	5.9	16,472	2,145	901
45 to 49 years.....	23,295	13,216	10,079	5.3	5.7	4.9	13,928	2,079	747
50 to 54 years.....	18,113	10,406	7,707	4.2	4.5	3.8	11,247	1,707	489
55 to 59 years.....	13,037	7,674	5,363	3.0	3.3	2.6	8,266	1,241	267
60 to 64 years.....	9,921	5,875	4,046	2.3	2.5	2.0	5,952	1,120	193
65 to 69 years.....	6,650	3,953	2,697	1.5	1.7	1.3	4,083	757	105
70 to 74 years.....	4,473	2,628	1,845	1.0	1.1	0.9	2,775	508	58
75 and over.....	4,645	2,654	1,991	1.1	1.1	1.0	2,391	504	60
Unknown.....	525	318	207	0.1	0.1	0.1	313	20	26
21 and over.....	244,115	134,401	109,714	56.0	58.1	53.7	146,690	14,795	7,407

TABLE 107.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES:
1930—Continued

STATE AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
MOUNTAIN—Con.									
Utah.....	607,847	259,999	247,848	100.0	100.0	100.0	452,183	43,772	1,108
Under 5 years.....	59,261	30,233	29,028	11.7	11.0	11.7	57,601	97	89
Under 1 year.....	11,650	5,911	5,719	2.3	2.3	2.3	11,327	5	22
5 to 9 years.....	62,239	31,673	30,596	12.3	12.2	12.3	60,303	327	77
10 to 14 years.....	59,384	29,850	29,528	11.7	11.5	11.9	57,941	493	86
15 to 19 years.....	52,762	26,481	26,281	10.4	10.2	10.6	51,179	905	44
20 to 24 years.....	46,072	23,111	22,961	9.1	8.9	9.3	43,403	1,616	69
25 to 29 years.....	37,333	18,881	18,452	7.4	7.3	7.4	33,827	2,853	88
30 to 34 years.....	33,967	17,488	16,479	6.7	6.7	6.6	30,008	2,982	101
35 to 39 years.....	32,472	16,800	15,663	6.4	6.5	6.3	27,444	4,098	119
40 to 44 years.....	28,713	15,277	13,430	5.7	5.9	5.4	23,270	4,502	109
45 to 49 years.....	24,693	13,204	11,489	4.9	5.1	4.6	19,376	4,602	109
50 to 54 years.....	20,262	10,760	9,502	4.0	4.1	3.8	15,342	4,400	86
55 to 59 years.....	15,230	8,075	7,155	3.0	3.1	2.9	11,275	3,982	49
60 to 64 years.....	12,571	6,594	5,977	2.5	2.5	2.4	8,629	3,739	32
65 to 69 years.....	8,503	4,855	4,638	1.9	1.9	1.9	5,977	3,397	24
70 to 74 years.....	6,846	3,504	3,342	1.3	1.3	1.3	3,927	2,843	9
75 and over.....	6,316	3,053	3,263	1.2	1.2	1.3	2,812	3,709	10
Unknown.....	223	135	88	0.1	0.1	0.1	169	20	1
21 and over.....	204,498	136,960	127,538	62.1	62.7	61.5	215,863	41,716	806
Nevada									
Nevada.....	91,058	53,181	37,897	100.0	100.0	100.0	69,150	12,275	516
Under 5 years.....	7,123	3,659	3,464	7.8	6.9	9.1	6,081	15	21
Under 1 year.....	1,442	719	723	1.6	1.4	1.9	1,190	8	8
5 to 9 years.....	7,850	3,968	3,882	8.6	7.5	10.2	6,863	59	23
10 to 14 years.....	7,062	3,619	3,443	7.8	6.8	9.1	6,308	77	13
15 to 19 years.....	6,875	3,601	3,274	7.6	6.8	8.6	6,039	174	15
20 to 24 years.....	7,285	4,001	3,284	8.0	7.5	8.7	6,080	393	20
25 to 29 years.....	7,750	4,490	3,266	8.5	8.4	8.6	5,837	877	44
30 to 34 years.....	7,312	4,212	3,100	8.0	7.9	8.2	5,286	1,200	50
35 to 39 years.....	7,762	4,757	3,005	8.5	8.9	7.9	5,346	1,640	62
40 to 44 years.....	7,400	4,627	2,773	8.1	8.7	7.3	4,922	1,756	71
45 to 49 years.....	6,823	4,412	2,411	7.5	8.3	6.4	4,565	1,701	57
50 to 54 years.....	5,048	3,777	1,871	6.2	7.1	4.9	3,913	1,274	45
55 to 59 years.....	4,128	2,737	1,391	4.5	5.1	3.7	2,907	923	34
60 to 64 years.....	3,170	2,189	981	3.5	4.1	2.6	2,090	793	21
65 to 69 years.....	2,079	1,418	661	2.3	2.7	1.7	1,325	580	13
70 to 74 years.....	1,860	873	487	1.6	1.6	1.3	832	367	8
75 and over.....	1,375	792	583	1.5	1.5	1.5	714	437	8
Unknown.....	50	29	21	0.1	0.1	0.1	33	9	2
21 and over.....	60,794	37,588	23,206	66.8	70.7	61.2	42,706	11,890	439
PACIFIC									
Washington.....	1,663,396	826,392	737,004	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,276,843	244,256	6,840
Under 5 years.....	114,854	58,497	56,367	7.3	7.1	7.6	109,910	595	400
Under 1 year.....	21,658	10,892	10,666	1.4	1.3	1.4	20,995	37	72
5 to 9 years.....	139,013	69,285	66,728	8.7	8.4	9.1	127,795	2,815	448
10 to 14 years.....	138,393	70,264	68,129	8.9	8.6	9.2	130,181	4,418	421
15 to 19 years.....	137,922	69,658	68,264	8.8	8.4	9.3	127,995	6,553	416
20 to 24 years.....	130,401	67,163	63,238	8.3	8.1	8.6	116,938	9,794	459
25 to 29 years.....	120,651	62,494	58,167	7.7	7.6	7.9	103,218	14,164	466
30 to 34 years.....	115,448	58,806	56,642	7.4	7.1	7.7	95,636	16,702	542
35 to 39 years.....	122,833	64,089	58,744	7.9	7.8	8.0	96,776	23,032	646
40 to 44 years.....	118,105	64,625	53,480	7.6	7.8	7.3	85,326	29,663	655
45 to 49 years.....	108,280	60,564	47,716	6.9	7.3	6.5	74,568	30,890	669
50 to 54 years.....	90,223	50,910	39,304	5.8	6.2	5.3	61,110	26,785	610
55 to 59 years.....	69,200	38,809	30,451	4.4	4.7	4.1	46,599	21,287	432
60 to 64 years.....	57,530	32,673	24,867	3.7	4.0	3.4	36,652	19,944	264
65 to 69 years.....	44,440	25,258	19,182	2.8	3.1	2.6	27,118	16,724	177
70 to 74 years.....	30,075	17,243	12,832	1.9	2.1	1.7	19,021	10,669	101
75 and over.....	26,988	14,769	12,219	1.7	1.8	1.7	16,555	9,939	102
Unknown.....	1,980	1,276	704	0.1	0.2	0.1	1,466	282	23
21 and over.....	1,010,167	545,410	464,757	64.6	66.0	63.1	757,384	228,263	5,061

TABLE 107.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES:
1930—Continued

STATE AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
PACIFIC—Contd.									
Oregon.....	863,738	499,672	464,114	100.0	100.0	100.0	831,554	106,475	2,234
Under 5 years.....	98,858	35,074	33,784	7.2	7.0	7.4	97,036	164	107
Under 1 year.....	12,745	6,432	6,263	1.3	1.3	1.4	12,430	9	25
5 to 9 years.....	81,520	41,276	40,244	8.5	8.3	8.9	78,624	1,035	127
10 to 14 years.....	82,660	41,793	40,867	8.7	8.4	9.0	79,517	1,765	122
15 to 19 years.....	83,370	41,796	41,574	8.7	8.4	9.2	79,535	2,685	128
20 to 24 years.....	77,980	39,397	38,589	8.2	7.9	8.5	72,359	4,127	161
25 to 29 years.....	72,053	36,417	35,630	7.6	7.3	7.8	64,589	5,931	175
30 to 34 years.....	71,102	36,165	34,937	7.5	7.2	7.7	62,623	7,140	198
35 to 39 years.....	75,019	39,140	35,879	7.9	7.8	7.9	63,037	9,831	207
40 to 44 years.....	71,976	39,017	32,959	7.5	7.8	7.3	58,198	12,531	255
45 to 49 years.....	65,603	36,503	29,160	6.9	7.3	6.4	51,659	12,926	224
50 to 54 years.....	55,296	30,549	24,747	5.8	6.1	5.4	43,200	11,268	108
55 to 59 years.....	43,869	24,188	19,681	4.6	4.8	4.3	34,096	9,180	120
60 to 64 years.....	30,640	20,431	16,159	3.8	4.1	3.6	27,289	8,923	66
65 to 69 years.....	28,199	15,872	12,327	3.0	3.2	2.7	20,253	7,624	55
70 to 74 years.....	20,167	11,490	8,677	2.1	2.3	1.9	14,770	5,170	20
75 and over.....	18,966	10,238	8,728	2.0	2.0	1.9	13,488	5,215	27
Unknown.....	442	270	166	.....	0.1	.....	334	68	6
21 and over.....	621,376	331,805	289,570	65.1	66.4	63.8	511,747	99,264	1,717
California									
Under 5 years.....	5,677,251	2,942,565	2,734,656	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,230,213	810,034	81,048
Under 1 year.....	405,307	206,130	199,237	7.1	7.0	7.3	321,025	1,331	6,283
5 to 9 years.....	76,319	38,641	37,878	1.3	1.3	1.4	69,555	62	371
10 to 14 years.....	405,394	230,016	229,378	8.2	8.0	8.4	379,530	7,400	6,028
15 to 19 years.....	424,126	214,715	209,411	7.5	7.3	7.7	394,642	12,047	5,422
20 to 24 years.....	423,684	215,304	213,380	7.0	7.3	7.3	357,886	20,640	5,505
25 to 29 years.....	475,127	246,080	229,047	8.4	8.4	8.4	370,872	37,012	6,711
30 to 34 years.....	490,020	260,590	235,439	8.7	8.9	8.6	370,353	60,321	8,108
35 to 39 years.....	482,064	250,498	232,166	8.5	8.5	8.5	367,522	71,485	8,312
40 to 44 years.....	488,020	254,044	234,679	8.6	8.6	8.6	350,064	88,075	9,052
45 to 49 years.....	443,490	237,829	205,670	7.8	8.1	7.5	303,183	100,066	7,309
50 to 54 years.....	393,547	212,892	180,056	6.9	7.2	6.6	262,717	97,330	6,381
55 to 59 years.....	331,479	176,131	155,348	5.8	6.0	5.7	226,060	81,862	4,733
60 to 64 years.....	265,289	133,385	121,904	4.5	4.5	4.5	170,544	64,064	2,926
65 to 69 years.....	207,502	106,334	101,228	3.7	3.6	3.7	139,617	58,126	1,935
70 to 74 years.....	155,746	79,150	70,596	2.7	2.7	2.8	103,854	45,913	1,270
75 and over.....	107,604	54,709	52,855	1.9	1.9	1.9	74,008	29,804	811
Unknown.....	102,815	50,449	52,368	1.8	1.7	1.9	67,078	31,858	863
21 and over.....	3,804,388	2,025,774	1,838,614	68.1	68.8	67.2	2,747,704	762,822	57,560

TABLE 108.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Baltimore, Md.	904,874	895,888	408,986	100.0	100.0	100.0	587,714	74,410	142,108
Under 5 years	64,474	32,762	31,712	8.0	8.3	8.3	52,067	70	12,274
Under 1 year	11,807	5,996	5,811	1.5	1.6	1.4	9,549	3	2,244
5 to 9 years	73,191	36,518	36,673	9.1	9.2	9.0	59,672	421	13,056
10 to 14 years	68,648	34,025	34,623	8.5	8.6	8.5	57,714	487	10,428
15 to 19 years	67,669	32,798	34,871	8.4	8.3	8.5	54,987	1,677	11,076
20 to 24 years	76,455	36,148	39,307	9.4	9.1	9.6	57,000	3,407	14,076
25 to 29 years	72,631	35,996	36,635	9.0	9.1	9.0	50,987	5,591	15,072
30 to 34 years	67,589	33,609	33,980	8.4	8.5	8.3	46,900	6,911	13,701
35 to 39 years	67,471	34,058	33,413	8.4	8.6	8.2	44,497	9,036	13,809
40 to 44 years	56,987	28,757	28,230	7.1	7.3	6.9	37,110	9,279	10,561
45 to 49 years	49,406	24,697	24,708	6.1	6.2	6.0	31,588	8,954	8,830
50 to 54 years	40,856	20,004	20,852	5.1	5.1	5.1	26,838	7,056	6,814
55 to 59 years	30,752	14,950	15,796	3.8	3.8	3.9	20,962	6,260	3,511
60 to 64 years	26,201 ¹	11,891	13,400	3.1	3.0	3.3	17,218	6,388	2,065
65 to 69 years	18,023	8,181	9,842	2.2	2.1	2.4	12,288	4,048	1,078
70 to 74 years	12,248	6,410	6,838	1.5	1.4	1.7	8,684	2,534	1,024
75 and over	10,913	4,451	6,462	1.4	1.1	1.6	7,224	2,680	1,601
Unknown	3,271	1,627	1,644	0.4	0.4	0.4	1,078	96	1,188
21 and over	510,614	253,262	263,322	64.2	64.0	64.4	352,199	71,320	102,610
Boston, Mass.	781,188	383,454	397,734	100.0	100.0	100.0	529,400	229,356	20,874
Under 5 years	62,374	31,508	30,806	8.0	8.2	7.7	60,228	441	1,532
Under 1 year	11,704	5,920	5,784	1.5	1.5	1.5	11,877	87	278
5 to 9 years	66,229	33,359	32,870	8.5	8.7	8.3	62,427	1,988	1,080
10 to 14 years	64,998	32,350	32,639	8.3	8.4	8.2	60,978	2,529	1,423
15 to 19 years	65,998	32,198	33,767	8.4	8.4	8.5	58,673	5,218	1,280
20 to 24 years	70,787	35,957	37,700	9.1	8.6	9.5	56,636	13,518	1,554
25 to 29 years	67,535	32,814	34,771	8.7	8.6	8.7	46,987	19,461	1,043
30 to 34 years	62,998	31,242	31,756	8.1	8.1	8.0	38,817	21,894	2,004
35 to 39 years	64,115	32,038	32,047	8.2	8.4	8.1	39,085	28,591	2,304
40 to 44 years	55,398	28,351	27,042	7.1	7.4	6.8	24,953	28,454	2,831
45 to 49 years	50,178	25,001	25,177	6.4	6.5	6.3	21,152	27,232	1,444
50 to 54 years	43,268	21,265	21,998	5.5	5.5	5.5	18,981	22,903	1,248
55 to 59 years	35,698	17,438	18,268	4.6	4.6	4.6	15,811	19,001	798
60 to 64 years	27,730	13,243	14,477	3.5	3.5	3.6	12,071	15,052	523
65 to 69 years	19,002	9,161	10,441	2.5	2.4	2.6	8,446	10,800	325
70 to 74 years	12,190	5,429	6,699	1.6	1.4	1.7	6,350	6,066	185
75 and over	10,015	4,186	6,729	1.4	1.1	1.7	5,351	5,333	227
Unknown	1,285	725	560	0.2	0.2	0.1	1,048	175	56
21 and over	607,711	247,490	260,221	65.0	64.5	66.4	275,610	216,349	14,380
Buffalo, N. Y.	673,076	284,460	288,616	100.0	100.0	100.0	440,553	118,316	13,563
Under 5 years	47,687	23,023	23,764	8.3	8.4	8.2	46,901	418	1,287
Under 1 year	9,268	4,640	4,626	1.6	1.6	1.6	8,972	32	249
5 to 9 years	51,980	25,073	26,907	9.1	9.1	9.0	49,102	1,688	1,123
10 to 14 years	51,842	25,923	25,919	9.0	9.1	9.0	49,123	1,798	873
15 to 19 years	49,686	24,103	25,533	8.7	8.5	8.8	45,288	3,406	834
20 to 24 years	50,118	23,701	26,327	8.7	8.4	9.1	42,057	6,581	1,416
25 to 29 years	48,709	24,061	24,648	8.5	8.5	8.5	37,173	9,390	2,052
30 to 34 years	48,878	24,175	24,703	8.5	8.5	8.0	35,880	11,105	1,878
35 to 39 years	40,871	25,636	24,235	8.7	9.0	8.4	33,515	14,667	1,680
40 to 44 years	42,764	22,301	20,373	7.5	7.9	7.1	26,814	14,985	926
45 to 49 years	34,757	17,830	16,927	6.1	6.3	5.9	20,804	13,270	632
50 to 54 years	28,507	14,201	14,306	5.0	5.0	5.0	16,768	11,877	350
55 to 59 years	21,734	10,624	11,110	3.8	3.7	3.8	12,802	8,699	219
60 to 64 years	18,222	8,816	9,406	3.2	3.1	3.3	10,252	7,818	142
65 to 69 years	12,894	6,174	6,720	2.2	2.2	2.3	6,789	6,010	78
70 to 74 years	8,440	3,837	4,603	1.5	1.3	1.6	4,732	3,061	40
75 and over	6,647	2,790	3,857	1.2	1.0	1.3	3,221	3,379	40
Unknown	4,440	212	228	0.1	0.1	0.1	382	45	13
21 and over	362,067	179,969	182,098	63.2	63.3	63.1	242,584	109,859	9,233

TABLE 108.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Chicago, Ill.	3,376,498	1,710,668	1,665,776	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,275,674	842,057	233,903
Under 5 years	255,850	120,522	125,337	7.6	7.0	7.6	233,255	1,386	17,520
Under 1 year	50,066	25,573	24,489	1.5	1.5	1.5	46,742	58	3,453
5 to 9 years	274,457	138,412	136,045	8.1	8.1	8.2	247,840	7,085	17,141
10 to 14 years	283,726	142,056	141,670	8.4	8.3	8.5	261,141	7,282	14,102
15 to 19 years	292,575	141,724	150,851	8.7	8.3	9.1	257,286	15,806	15,164
20 to 24 years	325,183	155,435	169,748	9.6	9.1	10.1	250,600	45,005	24,833
25 to 29 years	320,400	164,473	164,027	9.8	9.6	9.9	219,734	72,621	32,430
30 to 34 years	300,755	157,155	152,600	9.2	9.2	9.2	193,144	85,405	28,305
35 to 39 years	317,225	164,700	152,525	9.4	9.6	9.2	172,847	114,885	27,310
40 to 44 years	265,823	142,820	122,904	7.9	8.3	7.4	130,741	115,100	18,702
45 to 49 years	212,248	114,678	97,570	6.3	6.7	5.9	95,808	100,322	15,391
50 to 54 years	161,533	85,442	76,091	4.8	5.0	4.6	72,230	76,241	9,011
55 to 59 years	117,599	60,580	57,019	3.5	3.5	3.4	52,682	60,189	5,404
60 to 64 years	92,900	46,618	46,372	2.8	2.7	2.8	37,015	51,832	3,319
65 to 69 years	64,912	31,784	33,128	1.9	1.9	2.0	25,907	38,508	2,034
70 to 74 years	38,840	18,604	20,185	1.2	1.0	1.2	14,273	23,436	1,039
75 and over	30,690	13,146	17,544	0.9	0.8	1.1	9,502	20,072	1,073
Unknown	4,114	2,445	1,660	0.1	0.1	0.1	2,940	779	328
21 and over	2,209,514	1,130,941	1,078,573	65.4	66.1	64.7	1,220,891	800,515	165,959
Cleveland, Ohio	900,429	456,856	443,573	100.0	100.0	100.0	597,803	229,487	71,899
Under 5 years	70,538	35,784	34,754	7.8	7.8	7.8	63,575	307	6,458
Under 1 year	13,801	6,719	6,491	1.5	1.6	1.6	11,912	19	1,240
5 to 9 years	81,897	41,198	40,690	9.1	9.0	9.2	78,288	2,061	6,406
10 to 14 years	84,360	42,437	42,432	9.4	9.3	9.6	77,702	2,193	4,923
15 to 19 years	83,471	40,731	42,740	9.3	8.9	9.6	72,641	4,879	4,879
20 to 24 years	85,492	41,243	44,240	9.5	9.0	10.0	66,910	11,317	7,062
25 to 29 years	79,846	39,202	40,644	8.9	8.0	9.2	52,484	17,998	6,087
30 to 34 years	77,050	38,725	38,335	8.6	8.5	8.6	43,512	24,934	8,448
35 to 39 years	82,861	43,688	39,173	9.2	9.0	8.8	39,415	34,763	8,561
40 to 44 years	69,692	37,890	31,793	7.7	8.3	7.2	30,064	53,863	5,002
45 to 49 years	57,167	31,116	26,051	6.3	6.8	5.9	23,928	28,928	4,235
50 to 54 years	42,748	22,675	19,773	4.7	5.0	4.5	18,446	21,655	2,607
55 to 59 years	29,360	15,269	14,121	3.3	3.3	3.2	13,173	14,777	1,406
60 to 64 years	22,408	11,339	11,069	2.5	2.5	2.5	9,514	11,951	902
65 to 69 years	14,828	7,126	7,702	1.6	1.6	1.7	5,787	8,577	453
70 to 74 years	9,514	4,358	5,150	1.1	1.0	1.2	3,930	5,247	322
75 and over	7,921	3,874	4,547	0.9	0.7	1.0	2,905	4,766	249
Unknown	727	392	335	0.1	0.1	0.1	448	107	169
21 and over	562,851	288,821	274,030	62.5	63.2	61.8	290,832	216,990	47,953
Detroit, Mich.	1,568,662	821,820	746,742	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,040,860	389,281	120,968
Under 5 years	145,610	74,639	71,971	9.3	9.1	9.6	132,556	2,352	10,815
Under 1 year	28,623	14,616	14,007	1.8	1.8	1.9	26,037	157	2,662
5 to 9 years	148,173	74,050	73,217	9.4	9.1	9.8	128,770	8,391	10,201
10 to 14 years	133,280	66,409	66,871	8.5	8.1	9.0	115,879	9,222	7,728
15 to 19 years	129,032	63,800	65,230	8.2	7.8	8.6	90,528	15,030	7,454
20 to 24 years	151,642	75,243	76,394	9.7	9.2	10.2	108,180	29,128	13,078
25 to 29 years	170,272	89,944	80,328	10.9	10.9	10.8	104,746	45,381	18,473
30 to 34 years	100,573	57,439	73,134	10.2	10.6	9.8	90,916	52,603	16,116
35 to 39 years	156,526	88,222	68,304	10.0	10.7	9.1	80,301	61,452	14,035
40 to 44 years	119,148	68,055	60,493	7.6	8.4	6.8	67,578	52,674	8,515
45 to 49 years	66,532	49,322	37,200	5.5	6.0	5.0	40,698	30,625	6,095
50 to 54 years	60,276	32,695	27,680	3.8	4.0	3.7	28,997	27,738	3,402
55 to 59 years	40,251	20,378	19,373	2.6	2.5	2.6	20,097	18,261	1,817
60 to 64 years	28,891	14,271	14,020	1.8	1.7	2.0	13,630	14,175	1,080
65 to 69 years	19,878	9,401	10,477	1.3	1.1	1.4	8,845	10,432	500
70 to 74 years	12,155	6,568	6,587	0.8	0.7	0.9	5,443	6,389	311
75 and over	10,283	4,400	5,883	0.7	0.5	0.8	4,020	5,853	400
Unknown	1,041	657	384	0.1	0.1	0.1	664	139	233
21 and over	991,100	534,313	456,787	63.2	65.0	61.2	544,406	350,161	81,968

TABLE 108.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Los Angeles, Calif.....	1,238,048	610,878	627,370	100.0	100.0	100.0	891,736	181,848	38,894
Under 5 years.....	78,790	40,206	38,593	6.4	6.3	6.2	58,741	305	2,435
Under 1 year.....	15,108	7,718	7,385	1.2	1.3	1.2	11,168	11	461
5 to 9 years.....	86,669	43,375	43,194	7.0	7.1	6.9	65,227	1,800	2,808
10 to 14 years.....	77,634	38,819	38,815	6.3	6.4	6.2	60,378	3,285	2,505
15 to 19 years.....	84,516	40,608	43,818	6.8	6.7	7.0	66,237	5,600	2,643
20 to 24 years.....	109,221	53,055	59,166	8.8	8.7	9.0	83,681	0,484	3,465
25 to 29 years.....	122,836	61,529	61,807	9.9	10.1	9.8	89,817	14,813	4,326
30 to 34 years.....	110,783	58,782	58,001	9.0	9.0	9.2	85,180	10,585	4,145
35 to 39 years.....	114,695	57,899	57,206	9.3	9.4	9.1	80,570	20,310	4,593
40 to 44 years.....	101,434	51,952	49,482	8.2	8.5	7.9	68,477	22,213	3,455
45 to 49 years.....	89,528	45,328	44,200	7.2	7.4	7.0	59,095	21,427	2,005
50 to 54 years.....	75,022	36,845	38,177	6.1	6.0	6.1	50,800	18,204	2,107
55 to 59 years.....	57,188	27,051	30,137	4.6	4.4	4.8	39,402	13,034	1,257
60 to 64 years.....	45,603	20,786	24,817	3.7	3.4	4.0	30,734	12,300	883
65 to 69 years.....	33,493	15,013	18,480	2.7	2.5	2.9	22,385	9,550	504
70 to 74 years.....	22,724	10,339	12,385	1.8	1.7	2.0	15,910	5,974	330
75 and over.....	21,306	9,145	12,161	1.7	1.5	1.9	14,490	5,954	381
Unknown.....	697	356	341	0.1	0.1	0.1	534	84	30
21 and over.....	891,136	438,491	452,645	72.0	71.8	72.1	620,244	100,460	27,095
Milwaukee, Wis.....	578,249	280,648	287,601	100.0	100.0	100.0	456,424	109,363	7,501
Under 5 years.....	47,347	24,004	23,343	8.2	8.3	8.1	46,333	215	674
Under 1 year.....	9,401	4,766	4,695	1.6	1.6	1.6	9,221	8	114
5 to 9 years.....	48,613	24,383	24,280	8.4	8.4	8.4	46,070	1,002	677
10 to 14 years.....	47,738	23,811	23,927	8.3	8.2	8.3	46,214	881	540
15 to 19 years.....	50,266	24,080	26,186	8.7	8.3	9.1	47,339	2,330	459
20 to 24 years.....	56,982	27,365	29,617	9.9	9.4	10.3	50,214	5,601	767
25 to 29 years.....	55,895	28,219	27,646	9.7	9.7	9.6	45,093	8,530	1,061
30 to 34 years.....	51,058	26,464	24,594	8.8	8.1	8.6	40,910	9,070	883
35 to 39 years.....	49,136	25,737	23,399	8.5	8.0	8.1	36,103	11,037	860
40 to 44 years.....	42,216	22,250	19,966	7.3	7.7	6.9	28,452	13,067	302
45 to 49 years.....	34,830	18,240	16,581	6.0	6.3	5.8	21,760	12,500	420
50 to 54 years.....	28,442	14,589	13,863	4.9	5.0	4.8	16,888	11,238	284
55 to 59 years.....	20,641	10,385	10,256	3.6	3.6	3.6	11,807	8,560	157
60 to 64 years.....	16,639	7,919	8,620	2.9	2.7	3.0	8,303	8,058	78
65 to 69 years.....	12,697	5,924	6,673	2.2	2.0	2.3	5,742	0,708	52
70 to 74 years.....	8,475	3,907	4,568	1.5	1.3	1.6	3,840	4,602	63
75 and over.....	7,191	3,179	4,012	1.2	1.1	1.4	2,415	4,745	30
Unknown.....	313	183	130	0.1	0.1	0.1	232	60	16
21 and over.....	373,553	189,483	184,070	64.6	65.2	64.0	263,224	103,074	5,115
New York, N. Y.....	6,980,446	3,472,666	3,487,490	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,293,825	2,293,400	327,706
Under 5 years.....	535,600	272,438	263,162	7.7	7.8	7.6	502,200	5,550	26,920
Under 1 year.....	100,598	61,173	49,220	1.4	1.5	1.4	94,784	261	6,179
5 to 9 years.....	677,284	341,782	345,502	9.7	9.4	9.3	630,430	21,831	24,305
10 to 14 years.....	675,900	340,263	345,037	9.7	9.4	9.2	631,011	25,251	18,062
15 to 19 years.....	699,286	349,740	349,546	10.0	9.8	10.0	649,331	27,303	21,120
20 to 24 years.....	687,417	347,734	349,683	9.9	9.4	10.4	645,038	162,200	38,658
25 to 29 years.....	695,984	341,448	354,536	10.0	9.8	10.3	649,467	251,242	48,661
30 to 34 years.....	649,576	327,685	321,891	9.3	9.4	9.3	629,570	276,817	40,533
35 to 39 years.....	621,248	319,859	301,389	9.0	9.2	8.7	602,916	309,213	36,024
40 to 44 years.....	518,888	272,808	245,720	7.5	7.9	7.1	490,373	291,071	25,516
45 to 49 years.....	426,063	219,600	202,403	6.1	6.3	5.9	401,837	250,151	19,057
50 to 54 years.....	340,897	175,846	165,461	4.9	5.0	4.8	326,092	202,123	11,922
55 to 59 years.....	246,277	123,128	123,149	3.6	3.5	3.6	236,250	146,265	6,365
60 to 64 years.....	196,527	92,494	98,033	2.8	2.7	2.8	186,444	117,119	3,767
65 to 69 years.....	127,356	60,451	60,905	1.8	1.7	1.9	125,147	79,781	2,331
70 to 74 years.....	77,327	35,866	41,461	1.1	1.0	1.2	76,863	47,201	1,236
75 and over.....	59,810	28,243	34,576	0.9	0.7	1.0	59,018	37,698	1,184
Unknown.....	8,987	3,011	2,976	0.1	0.1	0.1	8,840	1,504	486
21 and over.....	4,511,021	2,262,581	2,248,440	65.1	65.1	65.0	2,120,050	1,147,079	230,000

TABLE 108.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
New York, N. Y.—Con.									
Bronx Borough.....	1,265,258	630,513	634,745	100.0	100.0	100.0	774,405	477,342	12,930
Under 5 years.....	103,928	52,832	51,046	8.2	8.4	8.0	101,469	1,083	1,323
Under 1 year.....	19,233	9,314	9,319	1.5	1.6	1.5	18,968	45	210
5 to 9 years.....	107,665	54,535	53,130	8.5	8.6	8.4	102,061	4,270	1,205
10 to 14 years.....	107,764	54,769	52,995	8.5	8.7	8.3	101,824	4,878	1,034
15 to 19 years.....	113,781	56,083	57,698	9.0	8.9	9.1	98,882	13,916	908
20 to 24 years.....	126,790	68,780	68,019	10.0	9.3	10.7	91,701	33,702	1,335
25 to 29 years.....	129,432	61,086	68,346	10.2	9.7	10.8	72,145	55,732	1,470
30 to 34 years.....	122,324	60,860	61,458	9.7	9.7	9.7	59,448	61,370	1,417
35 to 39 years.....	114,215	58,010	55,296	9.0	9.3	8.7	46,041	66,850	1,236
40 to 44 years.....	93,310	49,455	43,855	7.4	7.8	6.9	30,645	61,730	888
45 to 49 years.....	73,083	38,270	34,804	5.8	6.1	5.5	21,208	51,101	730
50 to 54 years.....	56,023	29,457	27,166	4.6	4.7	4.3	16,006	39,476	518
55 to 59 years.....	41,302	20,637	20,755	3.3	3.3	3.3	12,128	28,982	206
60 to 64 years.....	31,697	15,008	16,689	2.5	2.4	2.6	8,493	23,031	108
65 to 69 years.....	21,198	9,847	11,351	1.7	1.6	1.8	5,568	15,501	123
70 to 74 years.....	12,482	5,853	6,629	1.0	0.9	1.0	3,456	8,963	62
75 and over.....	8,769	3,678	5,091	0.7	0.6	0.8	2,219	6,493	57
Unknown.....	806	380	417	0.1	0.1	0.1	511	288	34
21 and over.....	807,653	400,743	406,910	63.8	63.6	64.1	351,121	448,016	8,062
Brooklyn Borough.....	2,560,401	1,283,577	1,276,824	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,619,678	868,770	68,921
Under 5 years.....	213,817	108,737	105,300	8.4	8.5	8.2	204,707	1,840	6,902
Under 1 year.....	40,890	20,537	19,769	1.6	1.6	1.5	38,772	94	1,379
5 to 9 years.....	231,273	116,801	114,472	9.0	9.1	9.0	216,051	8,129	6,031
10 to 14 years.....	231,824	116,900	114,864	9.1	0.1	9.0	217,385	10,066	4,309
15 to 19 years.....	241,618	118,127	123,491	9.4	0.2	9.7	209,436	27,237	4,821
20 to 24 years.....	262,353	124,671	137,682	10.2	0.7	10.8	192,275	61,326	8,431
25 to 29 years.....	240,775	121,497	125,278	9.6	0.5	9.8	141,781	94,948	9,530
30 to 34 years.....	223,720	113,830	109,890	8.7	8.9	8.6	110,570	105,030	7,593
35 to 39 years.....	211,246	109,534	101,712	8.3	8.5	8.0	87,230	116,867	6,770
40 to 44 years.....	176,182	92,661	83,521	6.9	7.2	6.5	62,289	108,035	4,718
45 to 49 years.....	147,062	70,061	71,011	5.7	5.9	5.6	47,804	95,304	3,479
50 to 54 years.....	120,615	62,247	58,268	4.7	4.8	4.6	40,120	77,779	2,497
55 to 59 years.....	88,566	44,362	44,174	3.5	3.5	3.5	30,682	56,400	1,407
60 to 64 years.....	68,043	33,192	34,851	2.7	2.0	2.7	23,467	43,697	847
65 to 69 years.....	46,709	21,720	23,980	1.8	1.7	1.9	15,709	29,405	521
70 to 74 years.....	27,637	12,814	14,823	1.1	1.0	1.2	10,071	17,260	308
75 and over.....	21,771	9,118	12,653	0.9	0.7	1.0	7,501	13,935	331
Unknown.....	2,290	1,160	1,124	0.1	0.1	0.1	1,550	550	130
21 and over.....	1,589,648	798,319	791,329	62.1	62.2	62.0	730,462	811,490	45,273
Manhattan Borough.....	1,867,312	939,352	927,960	100.0	100.0	100.0	980,138	641,618	224,670
Under 5 years.....	113,810	57,862	55,943	6.1	6.2	6.0	94,023	1,091	10,939
Under 1 year.....	21,219	10,752	10,437	1.1	1.1	1.1	17,795	73	8,243
5 to 9 years.....	127,286	64,241	63,045	6.8	6.8	6.8	106,215	5,071	14,960
10 to 14 years.....	130,906	65,004	65,302	7.0	7.0	7.0	112,247	6,805	11,062
15 to 19 years.....	143,926	70,285	73,641	7.7	7.5	7.9	110,890	18,806	13,522
20 to 24 years.....	187,284	90,845	96,430	10.0	9.7	10.4	110,813	48,847	20,635
25 to 29 years.....	200,842	101,273	99,569	10.8	10.8	10.7	93,670	70,134	35,190
30 to 34 years.....	183,627	93,646	89,981	9.8	10.0	9.7	77,173	75,175	20,412
35 to 39 years.....	182,549	93,477	89,072	9.8	10.0	9.6	67,018	86,409	26,852
40 to 44 years.....	156,038	81,030	74,102	8.4	8.7	8.0	53,237	83,141	18,294
45 to 49 years.....	128,398	66,949	61,449	6.9	7.1	6.6	43,859	70,438	13,864
50 to 54 years.....	103,323	52,513	50,810	5.6	5.6	5.5	38,283	56,537	8,026
55 to 59 years.....	72,288	36,175	36,113	3.9	3.9	3.9	28,357	39,508	4,180
60 to 64 years.....	56,737	27,300	29,007	3.0	3.0	3.1	21,805	32,321	2,403
65 to 69 years.....	37,087	17,621	19,466	2.0	1.9	2.1	13,891	21,675	1,440
70 to 74 years.....	23,060	10,664	12,396	1.2	1.1	1.3	9,089	13,191	754
75 and over.....	17,924	7,438	10,486	1.0	0.8	1.1	6,712	10,529	669
Unknown.....	2,167	1,093	1,074	0.1	0.1	0.1	1,263	590	278
21 and over.....	1,316,680	665,132	651,557	70.5	70.8	70.2	543,392	600,971	163,079

TABLE 108.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
New York, N. Y.—Con.									
Queens Borough.....	1,079,129	537,417	541,712	100.0	100.0	100.0	783,530	268,150	18,609
Under 5 years.....	90,529	46,014	44,515	8.4	8.6	8.2	87,992	822	1,063
Under 1 year.....	17,149	8,727	8,422	1.6	1.6	1.6	16,799	36	301
5 to 9 years.....	95,224	48,196	47,028	8.8	9.0	8.7	90,137	3,262	1,782
10 to 14 years.....	89,100	44,025	44,184	8.3	8.4	8.2	84,613	3,016	1,444
15 to 19 years.....	85,884	42,227	43,657	8.0	7.9	8.1	78,121	3,390	1,335
20 to 24 years.....	97,214	46,330	50,884	9.0	8.6	9.4	78,721	10,405	2,014
25 to 29 years.....	100,234	51,041	55,193	9.8	9.5	10.2	76,495	27,433	2,168
30 to 34 years.....	100,088	52,757	54,231	9.9	9.8	10.0	73,806	31,208	1,841
35 to 39 years.....	100,650	51,462	49,194	9.3	9.6	9.1	64,724	33,068	1,840
40 to 44 years.....	42,935	21,977	20,942	7.0	8.0	7.2	47,590	32,886	1,435
45 to 49 years.....	64,324	33,427	30,897	6.0	6.2	5.7	34,401	28,676	1,130
50 to 54 years.....	52,333	26,833	25,500	4.8	5.0	4.7	27,138	24,398	750
55 to 59 years.....	38,056	18,758	19,298	3.5	3.5	3.6	10,119	18,455	455
60 to 64 years.....	20,377	14,084	15,293	2.7	2.6	2.8	13,364	15,097	304
65 to 69 years.....	10,820	9,262	10,564	1.8	1.7	2.0	8,373	11,248	201
70 to 74 years.....	11,750	5,176	6,574	1.1	1.0	1.2	5,005	6,000	85
75 and over.....	9,111	3,735	5,370	0.8	0.7	1.0	3,439	5,551	111
Unknown.....	537	255	282			0.1	372	125	36
21 and over.....	700,467	347,580	352,887	64.0	64.7	65.1	437,510	250,269	12,030
Richmond Borough.									
Under 5 years.....	158,348	82,097	76,249	100.0	100.0	100.0	116,074	39,520	2,576
Under 1 year.....	13,516	6,893	6,623	8.5	8.4	8.7	13,145	114	263
Under 1 year.....	2,601	1,293	1,308	1.6	1.5	1.6	2,455	3	43
5 to 9 years.....	15,836	8,009	7,827	10.0	9.8	10.3	15,063	493	271
10 to 14 years.....	15,647	8,015	7,632	9.9	9.8	10.0	14,942	486	213
15 to 19 years.....	14,077	7,018	7,059	8.9	8.5	9.3	13,002	894	174
20 to 24 years.....	13,767	7,108	6,659	8.7	8.7	8.7	11,528	1,080	243
25 to 29 years.....	12,701	6,551	6,150	8.0	8.0	8.0	9,376	2,095	201
30 to 34 years.....	12,917	6,586	6,331	8.2	8.0	8.3	8,573	4,034	270
35 to 39 years.....	12,582	6,467	6,115	7.9	7.9	8.0	7,303	5,029	226
40 to 44 years.....	11,081	5,881	5,200	7.0	7.2	6.8	5,012	5,279	180
45 to 49 years.....	9,190	4,894	4,302	5.8	6.0	5.6	4,415	4,632	146
50 to 54 years.....	8,013	4,296	3,717	5.1	5.2	4.9	3,945	3,933	120
55 to 59 years.....	5,975	3,168	2,809	3.8	3.9	3.7	2,970	2,944	67
60 to 64 years.....	4,673	2,480	2,193	3.0	3.0	2.9	2,255	2,373	46
65 to 69 years.....	3,536	1,992	1,544	2.2	2.4	2.0	1,600	1,892	37
70 to 74 years.....	2,398	1,359	1,039	1.5	1.7	1.4	1,172	1,197	27
75 and over.....	2,244	1,274	970	1.4	1.6	1.3	1,047	1,180	10
Unknown.....	187	108	79	0.1	0.1	0.1	120	65	2
21 and over.....	96,564	50,807	45,757	61.0	61.9	60.0	57,565	37,224	1,625
Philadelphia, Pa.									
Under 5 years.....	1,950,961	968,231	982,680	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,359,833	366,624	219,599
Under 1 year.....	148,409	75,271	73,138	7.6	7.8	7.4	128,062	580	18,658
Under 1 year.....	27,611	13,981	13,639	1.4	1.4	1.4	24,068	26	3,478
5 to 9 years.....	168,660	84,935	83,725	8.6	8.8	8.5	146,613	2,614	10,300
10 to 14 years.....	169,323	84,094	84,629	8.7	8.7	8.6	150,468	3,235	15,526
15 to 19 years.....	169,255	82,678	86,577	8.7	8.5	8.8	143,840	9,422	15,090
20 to 24 years.....	181,832	87,289	94,543	9.3	9.0	9.6	138,758	20,303	22,527
25 to 29 years.....	174,760	85,243	88,517	9.0	8.9	9.0	115,237	31,418	27,726
30 to 34 years.....	165,287	83,205	82,082	8.5	8.6	8.4	103,193	37,660	24,093
35 to 39 years.....	167,771	85,210	82,561	8.6	8.8	8.4	95,432	48,308	23,042
40 to 44 years.....	140,258	72,223	68,035	7.2	7.5	6.9	70,131	47,164	16,030
45 to 49 years.....	119,629	60,702	58,827	6.1	6.3	6.0	62,872	42,945	13,485
50 to 54 years.....	102,587	51,355	51,232	5.3	5.3	5.2	50,920	30,139	9,372
55 to 59 years.....	79,376	38,730	40,646	4.1	4.0	4.1	45,665	28,327	5,275
60 to 64 years.....	64,098	30,814	33,284	3.3	3.2	3.4	30,712	24,071	3,244
65 to 69 years.....	44,447	21,039	23,408	2.3	2.2	2.4	25,331	17,285	1,855
70 to 74 years.....	29,014	13,197	15,817	1.5	1.4	1.6	17,935	9,092	1,086
75 and over.....	25,234	10,173	15,061	1.3	1.1	1.5	15,050	9,143	1,020
Unknown.....	1,121	523	598	0.1	0.1	0.1	714	172	234
21 and over.....	1,260,238	624,238	630,000	64.6	64.5	64.7	702,087	349,555	146,234

TABLE 108.—AGE BY SEX AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			PER CENT			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Pittsburgh, Pa.	669,817	332,676	337,941	100.0	100.0	100.0	605,245	109,072	54,983
Under 5 years.....	67,090	29,222	27,868	8.5	8.8	8.3	51,050	170	4,634
Under 1 year.....	10,765	6,673	5,192	1.6	1.7	1.5	9,838	7	4,012
5 to 9 years.....	62,158	31,171	30,087	9.3	9.4	9.2	50,310	775	5,035
10 to 14 years.....	61,915	30,718	31,197	9.2	9.2	9.3	56,038	895	4,068
15 to 19 years.....	62,332	29,950	32,432	9.3	9.0	9.6	55,823	2,487	4,043
20 to 24 years.....	62,497	29,110	33,387	9.3	8.8	9.9	52,505	4,681	6,190
25 to 29 years.....	67,304	27,765	29,539	8.0	8.3	8.8	43,413	7,452	6,362
30 to 34 years.....	54,388	27,398	26,990	8.1	8.2	8.0	38,373	9,918	6,019
35 to 39 years.....	54,006	28,006	26,030	8.2	8.4	8.0	35,164	14,020	5,757
40 to 44 years.....	46,807	24,276	22,561	7.0	7.3	6.7	28,006	14,528	4,201
45 to 49 years.....	41,473	21,423	20,050	6.2	6.4	5.9	23,849	14,030	3,566
50 to 54 years.....	34,316	17,486	16,639	5.1	5.3	4.9	20,039	11,748	2,473
55 to 59 years.....	25,063	12,815	12,848	3.8	3.9	3.8	15,282	8,931	1,430
60 to 64 years.....	19,079	9,750	9,929	2.9	2.9	2.9	11,217	7,616	837
65 to 69 years.....	13,018	6,609	7,109	2.0	2.0	2.1	7,400	5,714	492
70 to 74 years.....	8,369	3,831	4,528	1.2	1.2	1.3	4,834	3,229	293
75 and over.....	6,844	2,754	4,030	1.0	0.8	1.2	3,764	2,841	245
Unknown.....	208	132	130	—	—	—	199	37	32
21 and over.....	413,924	205,817	208,107	61.8	61.9	61.7	273,536	104,013	35,981
St. Louis, Mo.	821,960	401,706	420,254	100.0	100.0	100.0	646,493	30,386	93,580
Under 5 years.....	68,433	29,622	28,361	7.1	7.4	6.9	51,670	30	4,634
Under 1 year.....	11,265	7,312	6,443	1.4	1.4	1.3	9,909	4	1,304
5 to 9 years.....	62,139	31,456	30,683	7.6	7.8	7.3	54,496	505	6,083
10 to 14 years.....	58,507	29,073	29,434	7.1	7.2	7.0	51,927	524	5,900
15 to 19 years.....	67,023	31,835	35,138	8.2	7.9	8.4	58,068	1,575	6,083
20 to 24 years.....	31,199	37,103	44,096	9.9	9.2	10.5	68,197	3,495	9,348
25 to 29 years.....	30,043	38,209	41,839	9.7	9.5	10.0	62,072	5,802	11,389
30 to 34 years.....	72,106	35,343	36,763	8.8	8.8	8.7	55,391	6,401	10,172
35 to 39 years.....	71,734	35,283	36,451	8.7	8.8	8.7	53,283	8,020	10,302
40 to 44 years.....	62,032	31,202	31,430	7.0	7.8	7.5	45,431	9,126	7,908
45 to 49 years.....	54,841	27,003	27,238	6.7	6.9	6.5	38,737	9,276	6,747
50 to 54 years.....	46,278	23,245	23,032	5.6	5.8	5.5	33,097	8,575	4,549
55 to 59 years.....	35,161	17,630	17,531	4.3	4.4	4.2	25,527	6,888	2,702
60 to 64 years.....	28,173	13,798	14,376	3.4	3.4	3.4	19,975	6,454	1,705
65 to 69 years.....	19,732	9,364	10,368	2.4	2.3	2.5	13,228	5,440	1,040
70 to 74 years.....	12,488	5,858	6,630	1.5	1.5	1.6	8,155	3,098	627
75 and over.....	10,934	4,724	6,210	1.3	1.2	1.5	6,780	4,465	681
Unknown.....	482	307	175	0.1	0.1	—	363	37	91
21 and over.....	560,655	273,094	287,561	68.2	68.0	68.4	416,877	77,163	65,661
San Francisco, Calif.	634,394	338,033	296,361	100.0	100.0	100.0	441,583	163,336	3,803
Under 5 years.....	32,314	16,400	15,914	5.1	4.9	5.4	28,059	287	150
Under 1 year.....	5,816	2,903	2,913	0.9	0.9	1.0	6,210	15	25
5 to 9 years.....	37,010	18,987	18,023	5.9	5.6	6.3	33,014	1,200	165
10 to 14 years.....	36,056	18,106	17,050	5.7	5.4	6.1	32,109	1,028	127
15 to 19 years.....	42,455	21,337	21,118	6.7	6.3	7.1	36,270	3,430	103
20 to 24 years.....	59,808	30,009	29,839	9.4	9.2	9.7	47,291	8,100	288
25 to 29 years.....	64,065	34,785	29,880	10.2	10.3	10.1	46,053	13,509	406
30 to 34 years.....	62,005	33,300	28,009	9.8	9.9	9.7	42,066	15,759	500
35 to 39 years.....	61,102	32,003	28,259	9.6	9.7	9.5	39,666	17,818	510
40 to 44 years.....	54,871	30,591	24,280	8.6	9.0	8.2	32,425	10,543	447
45 to 49 years.....	48,482	27,153	21,329	7.0	8.0	7.2	27,812	18,517	330
50 to 54 years.....	40,089	22,684	18,006	6.4	6.7	6.1	23,755	15,196	239
55 to 59 years.....	29,412	16,093	13,319	4.0	4.8	4.5	17,070	11,290	119
60 to 64 years.....	22,000	12,321	10,069	3.0	3.6	3.6	12,536	9,662	85
65 to 69 years.....	15,798	8,330	7,408	2.5	2.5	2.5	8,041	7,331	46
70 to 74 years.....	9,839	4,904	4,845	1.6	1.5	1.6	4,958	4,638	24
75 and over.....	8,223	3,840	4,377	1.3	1.1	1.5	3,498	4,598	25
Unknown.....	8,015	5,228	2,787	1.3	1.5	0.9	6,310	748	117
21 and over.....	475,338	267,034	217,404	74.9	76.3	73.4	302,990	145,606	3,152

TABLE 109.—AGE BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

AGE	NUMBER			PER CENT			NUMBER			PER CENT		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
AKRON, OHIO						ALBANY, N. Y.						
All ages...	255,040	130,020	125,011	100.0	100.0	100.0	127,413	61,947	65,465	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	24,030	12,169	11,861	9.4	9.4	9.5	8,777	4,801	4,176	6.9	7.4	6.4
Under 1 year...	4,689	2,383	2,216	1.8	1.8	1.8	955	504	451	1.4	1.6	1.2
5 to 9 years...	20,547	13,191	13,366	10.4	10.1	10.7	9,226	4,621	4,605	7.2	7.5	7.0
10 to 14 years...	22,521	11,173	11,348	8.8	8.6	9.1	4,082	4,082	4,593	7.3	7.6	7.0
15 to 19 years...	20,355	9,603	10,762	8.0	7.4	8.6	9,397	4,509	4,888	7.4	7.3	7.5
20 to 24 years...	25,787	12,394	13,393	10.1	9.5	10.7	11,025	5,075	5,950	8.7	8.2	9.1
25 to 29 years...	26,113	13,254	12,859	10.2	10.2	10.3	11,241	5,412	5,829	8.8	8.7	8.9
30 to 34 years...	24,970	13,149	11,821	9.8	10.1	9.5	10,902	5,370	5,532	8.6	8.7	8.5
35 to 39 years...	23,726	12,999	10,727	9.3	10.0	8.6	11,268	5,009	5,959	8.8	9.1	8.6
40 to 44 years...	17,925	9,025	8,000	7.0	7.6	6.4	10,126	5,102	5,024	7.9	8.2	7.7
45 to 49 years...	13,544	7,480	6,064	5.3	5.8	4.9	9,020	4,394	4,626	7.1	7.1	7.1
50 to 54 years...	9,798	5,105	4,033	3.8	4.0	3.7	8,093	3,912	4,171	6.3	6.3	6.4
55 to 59 years...	6,814	3,474	3,340	2.7	2.7	2.7	6,248	3,022	3,226	4.9	4.9	4.9
60 to 64 years...	4,065	2,388	2,577	1.0	1.8	2.1	4,643	2,173	2,470	3.0	3.5	3.8
65 to 69 years...	3,510	1,064	1,855	1.4	1.3	1.5	3,543	1,566	1,982	2.8	2.6	3.0
70 to 74 years...	2,321	1,073	1,248	0.9	0.8	1.0	2,384	1,027	1,357	1.9	1.7	2.1
75 and over...	1,948	836	1,112	0.8	0.6	0.9	2,160	831	1,329	1.7	1.3	2.0
Unknown...	157	102	55	0.1	0.1	---	80	41	48	0.1	0.1	0.1
21 and over...	157,150	81,955	75,195	61.6	63.0	60.2	88,740	42,618	46,122	69.6	68.8	70.5
ATLANTA, GA.						BIRMINGHAM, ALA.						
All ages...	270,308	126,493	143,873	100.0	100.0	100.0	259,678	125,955	133,823	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	20,928	10,533	10,395	7.7	8.3	7.2	22,746	11,587	11,159	8.8	9.2	8.3
Under 1 year...	4,031	2,042	1,989	1.5	1.6	1.4	4,389	2,223	2,166	1.7	1.8	1.6
5 to 9 years...	24,270	12,054	12,186	9.0	9.6	8.5	24,962	12,475	12,487	9.6	9.9	9.3
10 to 14 years...	23,189	11,260	11,920	8.6	8.9	8.3	23,013	10,904	11,109	8.5	8.7	8.3
15 to 19 years...	25,495	11,544	13,951	9.4	9.1	9.7	23,891	10,713	13,178	9.2	8.5	9.8
20 to 24 years...	30,980	13,437	17,543	11.5	10.6	12.2	28,605	12,680	15,925	11.0	10.0	12.0
25 to 29 years...	29,185	13,068	16,117	10.8	10.3	11.2	29,204	13,480	15,724	11.3	10.7	11.8
30 to 34 years...	24,277	11,268	13,009	9.0	8.9	9.0	23,020	11,362	12,204	9.1	9.0	9.2
35 to 39 years...	23,265	11,043	12,222	8.6	8.7	8.5	22,776	11,264	11,515	8.8	8.9	8.6
40 to 44 years...	17,658	8,312	9,341	6.5	6.6	6.5	17,001	8,776	8,220	6.5	7.0	6.1
45 to 49 years...	15,053	7,168	7,885	5.6	5.7	5.5	14,504	7,034	6,880	5.6	6.1	5.2
50 to 54 years...	12,431	6,089	6,342	4.6	4.8	4.4	10,838	5,060	5,172	4.2	4.6	3.9
55 to 59 years...	8,137	3,908	4,229	3.0	3.1	2.9	6,906	3,558	3,348	2.7	2.8	2.5
60 to 64 years...	5,937	2,853	3,144	2.2	2.3	2.2	4,928	2,484	2,430	1.9	2.0	1.8
65 to 69 years...	3,908	1,680	2,223	1.4	1.3	1.5	3,214	1,496	1,719	1.2	1.2	1.3
70 to 74 years...	2,647	1,080	1,561	1.0	0.9	1.1	2,059	965	1,134	0.8	0.8	0.8
75 and over...	2,665	1,012	1,653	1.0	0.8	1.1	2,390	840	1,196	0.8	0.7	0.9
Unknown...	291	149	142	0.1	0.1	0.1	154	67	187	0.1	0.1	0.1
21 and over...	170,260	78,488	91,772	63.0	62.0	63.8	160,764	78,010	82,744	61.9	62.0	61.8
BRIDGEPORT, CONN.						CAMBRIDGE, MASS.						
All ages...	148,716	73,061	78,655	100.0	100.0	100.0	113,643	54,013	59,630	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	6,120	3,129	5,870	8.2	8.4	8.0	9,347	4,728	4,619	8.2	8.8	7.7
Under 1 year...	8,273	1,155	1,118	1.5	1.6	1.5	1,805	913	892	1.6	1.7	1.6
5 to 9 years...	13,711	6,906	6,805	9.3	9.0	9.2	10,020	4,991	5,038	8.8	9.2	8.4
10 to 14 years...	14,854	7,431	7,423	10.1	10.2	10.1	9,509	4,763	4,740	8.4	8.8	8.0
15 to 19 years...	14,008	6,840	7,168	9.5	9.4	9.7	9,376	4,035	4,741	8.3	8.6	8.0
20 to 24 years...	12,230	5,835	6,395	8.3	8.0	8.7	10,749	5,037	5,712	9.5	9.3	9.6
25 to 29 years...	11,142	5,328	5,814	7.6	7.3	7.9	10,285	4,916	5,352	9.0	9.1	9.0
30 to 34 years...	11,353	5,511	5,842	7.7	7.5	7.9	9,072	4,316	4,756	8.0	8.0	8.0
35 to 39 years...	12,660	6,410	6,150	8.6	8.8	8.3	8,901	4,301	4,660	7.9	8.0	7.8
40 to 44 years...	11,151	5,845	5,306	7.6	8.0	7.2	7,632	3,838	3,894	6.6	6.7	6.5
45 to 49 years...	9,177	4,829	4,348	6.3	6.6	5.9	6,744	3,143	3,001	5.9	5.8	6.0
50 to 54 years...	7,232	3,827	3,405	4.9	5.2	4.6	6,162	2,764	3,398	5.4	5.1	5.7
55 to 59 years...	5,305	2,785	2,600	3.7	3.7	3.6	5,169	2,335	2,834	4.5	4.3	4.8
60 to 64 years...	4,955	2,378	2,577	3.4	3.3	3.5	4,064	1,780	2,278	3.6	3.3	3.8
65 to 69 years...	3,201	1,472	1,729	2.2	2.0	2.3	2,889	1,212	1,677	2.5	2.2	2.8
70 to 74 years...	1,972	882	1,090	1.3	1.2	1.5	1,874	777	1,097	1.6	1.4	1.8
75 and over...	1,710	665	1,045	1.2	0.9	1.4	1,856	661	1,195	1.6	1.2	2.0
Unknown...	53	32	21	---	---	---	42	10	32	---	---	---
21 and over...	89,572	44,544	45,028	61.1	61.0	61.1	73,384	33,970	39,414	64.0	62.9	66.1

TABLE 109.—AGE BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

AGE	NUMBER			PER CENT			NUMBER			PER CENT		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CAMDEN, N. J.												
All ages	118,700	59,442	59,258	100.0	100.0	100.0	104,906	53,301	51,605	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	10,090	5,010	5,080	8.5	8.4	8.6	9,045	4,614	4,431	8.6	8.7	8.6
Under 1 year	1,877	927	950	1.6	1.6	1.6	1,620	867	753	1.5	1.6	1.5
5 to 9 years	11,723	5,891	5,832	9.9	9.9	9.8	10,523	5,360	5,163	10.0	10.1	10.0
10 to 14 years	12,146	6,088	6,058	10.2	10.2	10.2	9,313	4,689	4,624	8.9	8.8	9.0
15 to 19 years	11,370	5,471	5,899	9.6	9.2	10.0	8,635	4,116	4,519	8.2	7.7	8.8
20 to 24 years	10,335	5,031	5,304	8.7	8.5	9.0	9,254	4,437	4,817	8.8	8.3	9.3
25 to 29 years	9,340	4,630	4,710	7.9	7.8	7.9	9,171	4,555	4,616	8.7	8.5	8.9
30 to 34 years	9,211	4,571	4,640	7.8	7.7	7.8	8,883	4,626	4,257	8.5	8.7	8.2
35 to 39 years	9,041	5,143	4,798	8.4	8.7	8.1	9,263	4,955	4,308	8.8	9.3	8.3
40 to 44 years	8,467	4,438	4,029	7.1	7.5	6.8	7,778	4,219	3,557	7.4	7.9	6.9
45 to 49 years	7,039	3,683	3,356	5.9	6.2	5.7	6,651	3,616	3,035	6.3	6.8	5.9
50 to 54 years	5,787	2,988	2,799	4.9	5.0	4.7	5,063	2,647	2,416	4.8	5.0	4.7
55 to 59 years	4,413	2,233	2,180	3.7	3.8	3.7	3,802	1,935	1,867	3.0	3.0	3.6
60 to 64 years	3,470	1,709	1,770	2.9	2.9	3.0	2,775	1,353	1,422	2.0	2.5	2.8
65 to 69 years	2,437	1,198	1,239	2.1	2.0	2.1	2,013	947	1,071	1.9	1.8	2.1
70 to 74 years	1,543	741	802	1.3	1.2	1.4	1,395	647	748	1.3	1.2	1.4
75 and over	1,331	593	738	1.1	1.0	1.2	1,303	561	742	1.2	1.1	1.4
Unknown	48	24	24				30	24	12			
21 and over	71,286	36,030	35,256	60.1	60.6	59.5	65,595	33,697	31,898	62.5	63.2	61.8
CHATTANOOGA, TENN.												
All ages	119,798	57,932	61,866	100.0	100.0	100.0	451,160	218,995	232,165	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	10,594	5,377	5,217	8.8	9.3	8.4	32,900	16,086	16,814	7.3	7.6	7.0
Under 1 year	2,089	1,080	1,009	1.7	1.9	1.6	6,448	3,283	3,165	1.4	1.6	1.4
5 to 9 years	12,141	6,078	6,063	10.1	10.5	9.8	34,541	17,337	17,204	7.7	7.9	7.4
10 to 14 years	10,264	5,083	5,181	8.6	8.8	8.4	32,238	16,200	16,032	7.1	7.4	6.9
15 to 19 years	11,550	5,295	6,064	9.5	9.1	9.8	35,154	16,098	18,456	7.8	7.6	7.9
20 to 24 years	13,260	6,000	7,426	11.2	10.4	12.0	42,316	19,944	22,372	9.4	9.1	9.6
25 to 29 years	12,200	5,980	6,016	10.3	9.8	10.7	40,714	19,651	21,063	9.0	9.0	9.1
30 to 34 years	10,200	4,866	5,334	8.5	8.4	8.6	37,800	18,523	19,277	8.4	8.5	8.3
35 to 39 years	9,931	4,888	5,043	8.3	8.4	8.2	38,977	19,407	19,570	8.6	8.9	8.4
40 to 44 years	7,393	3,668	3,725	6.2	6.3	6.0	33,708	16,784	16,924	7.5	7.7	7.3
45 to 49 years	6,360	3,262	3,198	5.3	5.5	5.2	29,916	14,610	15,306	6.0	6.7	6.0
50 to 54 years	5,945	2,851	2,794	4.7	4.9	4.5	25,923	12,631	13,292	5.7	5.8	5.7
55 to 59 years	3,610	1,863	1,763	3.0	3.2	2.8	20,364	9,852	10,512	4.5	4.5	4.5
60 to 64 years	2,632	1,326	1,306	2.2	2.3	2.1	16,867	7,904	8,963	3.7	3.6	3.9
65 to 69 years	1,647	750	897	1.4	1.3	1.4	12,846	5,804	7,042	2.8	2.7	3.0
70 to 74 years	1,198	547	651	1.0	0.9	1.1	8,816	3,847	4,969	2.0	1.8	2.1
75 and over	1,050	449	601	0.9	0.8	1.0	7,095	3,000	4,095	1.7	1.4	2.0
Unknown	16	9	7				265	111	154	0.1	0.1	0.1
21 and over	72,798	34,940	37,798	60.7	60.3	61.0	308,238	148,422	159,816	68.3	67.8	68.8
CANTON, OHIO												
All ages	118,700	59,442	59,258	100.0	100.0	100.0	104,906	53,301	51,605	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	10,090	5,010	5,080	8.5	8.4	8.6	9,045	4,614	4,431	8.6	8.7	8.6
Under 1 year	1,877	927	950	1.6	1.6	1.6	1,620	867	753	1.5	1.6	1.5
5 to 9 years	11,723	5,891	5,832	9.9	9.9	9.8	10,523	5,360	5,163	10.0	10.1	10.0
10 to 14 years	12,146	6,088	6,058	10.2	10.2	10.2	9,313	4,689	4,624	8.9	8.8	9.0
15 to 19 years	11,370	5,471	5,899	9.6	9.2	10.0	8,635	4,116	4,519	8.2	7.7	8.8
20 to 24 years	10,335	5,031	5,304	8.7	8.5	9.0	9,254	4,437	4,817	8.8	8.3	9.3
25 to 29 years	9,340	4,630	4,710	7.9	7.8	7.9	9,171	4,555	4,616	8.7	8.5	8.9
30 to 34 years	9,211	4,571	4,640	7.8	7.7	7.8	8,883	4,626	4,257	8.5	8.7	8.2
35 to 39 years	9,041	5,143	4,798	8.4	8.7	8.1	9,263	4,955	4,308	8.8	9.3	8.3
40 to 44 years	8,467	4,438	4,029	7.1	7.5	6.8	7,778	4,219	3,557	7.4	7.9	6.9
45 to 49 years	7,039	3,683	3,356	5.9	6.2	5.7	6,651	3,616	3,035	6.3	6.8	5.9
50 to 54 years	5,787	2,988	2,799	4.9	5.0	4.7	5,063	2,647	2,416	4.8	5.0	4.7
55 to 59 years	4,413	2,233	2,180	3.7	3.8	3.7	3,802	1,935	1,867	3.0	3.0	3.6
60 to 64 years	3,470	1,709	1,770	2.9	2.9	3.0	2,775	1,353	1,422	2.0	2.0	2.8
65 to 69 years	2,437	1,198	1,239	2.1	2.0	2.1	2,013	947	1,071	1.9	1.8	2.1
70 to 74 years	1,543	741	802	1.3	1.2	1.4	1,395	647	748	1.3	1.2	1.4
75 and over	1,331	593	738	1.1	1.0	1.2	1,303	561	742	1.2	1.1	1.4
Unknown	48	24	24				30	24	12			
21 and over	71,286	36,030	35,256	60.1	60.6	59.5	65,595	33,697	31,898	62.5	63.2	61.8
CINCINNATI, OHIO												
All ages	119,798	57,932	61,866	100.0	100.0	100.0	451,160	218,995	232,165	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	10,594	5,377	5,217	8.8	9.3	8.4	32,900	16,086	16,814	7.3	7.6	7.0
Under 1 year	2,089	1,080	1,009	1.7	1.9	1.6	6,448	3,283	3,165	1.4	1.6	1.4
5 to 9 years	12,141	6,078	6,063	10.1	10.5	9.8	34,541	17,337	17,204	7.7	7.9	7.4
10 to 14 years	10,264	5,083	5,181	8.6	8.8	8.4	32,238	16,200	16,032	7.1	7.4	6.9
15 to 19 years	11,550	5,295	6,064	9.5	9.1	9.8	35,154	16,098	18,456	7.8	7.6	7.9
20 to 24 years	13,260	6,000	7,426	11.2	10.4	12.0	42,316	19,944	22,372	9.4	9.1	9.6
25 to 29 years	12,200	5,980	6,016	10.3	9.8	10.7	40,714	19,651	21,063	9.0	9.0	9.1
30 to 34 years	10,200	4,866	5,334	8.5	8.4	8.6	37,800	18,523	19,277	8.4	8.5	8.3
35 to 39 years	9,931	4,888	5,043	8.3	8.4	8.2	38,977	19,407	19,570	8.6	8.9	8.4
40 to 44 years	7,393	3,668	3,725	6.2	6.3	6.0	33,708	16,784	16,924	7.5	7.7	7.3
45 to 49 years	6,360	3,262	3,198	5.3	5.5	5.2	29,916	14,610	15,306	6.0	6.7	6.0
50 to 54 years	5,945	2,851	2,794	4.7	4.9	4.5	25,923	12,631	13,292	5.7	5.8	5.7
55 to 59 years	3,610	1,863	1,763	3.0	3.2	2.8	20,364	9,852	10,512	4.5	4.5	4.5
60 to 64 years	2,632	1,326	1,306	2.2	2.3	2.1	16,867	7,904	8,963	3.7	3.6	3.9
65 to 69 years	1,647	750	897	1.4	1.3	1.4	12,846	5,804	7,042	2.8	2.7	3.0
70 to 74 years	1,198	547	651	1.0	0.9	1.1	8,816	3,847	4,969	2.0	1.8	2.1
75 and over	1,050	449	601	0.9	0.8	1.0	7,095	3,000	4,095	1.7	1.4	2.0
Unknown	16	9	7				265	111	154	0.1	0.1	0.1
21 and over	72,798	34,940	37,798	60.7	60.3	61.0	308,238	148,422	159,816	68.3	67.8	68.8
COLUMBUS, OHIO												
All ages	280,564	143,859	147,205	100.0	100.0	100.0	280,475	126,071	134,404	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	22,142	11,160	10,973	7.9	7.8	7.5	20,738	10,507	10,231	8.0	8.3	7.6
Under 1 year	4,199	2,119	2,080	1.4	1.5	1.4	3,997	2,037	1,964	1.5	1.6	1.4
5 to 9 years	23,351	11,851	11,500	8.0	8.3	7.8	22,826	11,367	11,459	8.8	9.0	8.5
10 to 14 years	21,579	10,775	10,804	7.4	7.5	7.3	19,992	9,967	9,725	7.4	7.7	7.2
15 to 19 years	22											

TABLE 109.—AGE BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

AGE	NUMBER			PER CENT			NUMBER			PER CENT		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
DAYTON, OHIO						DENVER, COLO.						
All ages...	200,882	99,822	101,180	100.0	100.0	100.0	287,881	139,872	147,989	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	15,860	8,062	7,798	7.9	8.1	7.7	20,113	10,110	10,003	7.0	7.2	6.8
Under 1 year...	3,153	1,587	1,566	1.6	1.6	1.5	4,112	2,044	2,068	1.4	1.5	1.4
5 to 9 years...	16,343	8,885	8,458	8.4	8.4	8.4	22,715	11,464	11,251	7.9	8.2	7.6
10 to 14 years...	15,892	7,932	7,960	7.9	7.9	7.9	21,346	10,651	10,695	7.4	7.6	7.2
15 to 19 years...	16,002	7,652	8,350	8.0	7.7	8.3	22,445	10,333	12,112	7.8	7.4	8.2
20 to 24 years...	19,916	9,507	10,319	9.9	9.6	10.2	25,066	11,414	13,652	8.7	8.2	9.2
25 to 29 years...	18,694	9,262	9,432	9.3	9.3	9.3	24,154	11,310	12,844	8.4	8.1	8.7
30 to 34 years...	17,206	8,598	8,608	8.6	8.6	8.5	24,900	11,563	12,527	8.4	8.3	8.5
35 to 39 years...	16,963	8,013	8,355	8.4	8.6	8.3	24,710	12,181	12,538	8.6	8.7	8.5
40 to 44 years...	14,409	7,396	7,013	7.2	7.4	6.9	21,605	10,783	10,822	7.5	7.7	7.3
45 to 49 years...	12,357	6,368	5,989	6.1	6.4	5.9	19,495	9,647	9,848	6.8	6.9	6.7
50 to 54 years...	10,766	5,474	5,292	5.4	5.5	5.2	17,024	8,340	8,684	5.9	6.0	5.9
55 to 59 years...	8,130	4,086	4,044	4.0	4.1	4.0	13,564	6,628	6,936	4.7	4.7	4.7
60 to 64 years...	6,570	3,252	3,318	3.3	3.3	3.3	11,402	5,495	5,907	4.0	3.9	4.0
65 to 69 years...	4,900	2,268	2,632	2.4	2.3	2.6	8,827	4,494	4,333	3.1	3.2	2.9
70 to 74 years...	3,305	1,527	1,778	1.6	1.5	1.8	5,833	2,603	2,930	2.0	2.1	2.0
75 and over...	3,052	1,289	1,763	1.5	1.3	1.7	5,224	2,416	2,809	1.8	1.7	1.9
Unknown...	112	61	51	0.1	0.1	0.1	239	141	98	0.1	0.1	0.1
21 and over...	132,788	66,130	66,649	66.1	66.3	65.9	196,378	95,206	101,172	68.2	68.1	68.4
DES MOINES, IOWA						DULUTH, MINN.						
All ages...	142,559	68,481	74,078	100.0	100.0	100.0	101,463	51,285	50,178	100.0	100.0	100.00
Under 5 years...	11,000	5,080	5,374	7.8	8.3	7.8	8,340	4,203	4,143	8.2	8.2	8.3
Under 1 year...	2,117	1,102	1,016	1.5	1.6	1.4	1,636	790	746	1.6	1.6	1.5
5 to 9 years...	12,313	6,184	6,120	8.6	9.0	8.3	9,450	4,802	4,624	9.8	9.5	9.2
10 to 14 years...	11,690	5,893	5,881	8.2	8.0	7.9	9,394	4,704	4,630	9.3	9.3	9.2
15 to 19 years...	11,821	5,474	6,347	8.3	8.0	8.6	9,204	4,250	4,948	9.1	8.3	9.0
20 to 24 years...	18,102	8,706	7,396	9.2	8.3	10.0	8,473	3,691	4,782	8.4	7.2	9.0
25 to 29 years...	12,373	5,573	6,800	8.7	8.1	9.2	7,981	3,553	4,338	7.8	6.9	8.6
30 to 34 years...	11,943	5,632	6,311	8.4	8.2	8.5	7,995	3,840	4,158	7.9	7.5	8.3
35 to 39 years...	11,909	5,267	6,102	8.4	8.6	8.2	8,507	4,336	4,171	8.4	8.5	8.3
40 to 44 years...	10,252	5,040	5,212	7.2	7.4	7.0	7,849	4,262	3,587	7.7	7.3	7.1
45 to 49 years...	9,090	4,404	4,686	6.4	6.4	6.3	6,649	3,793	2,856	6.6	7.4	5.7
50 to 54 years...	7,714	3,797	3,017	5.4	5.5	5.3	5,043	2,711	2,332	5.0	5.3	4.6
55 to 59 years...	6,057	2,993	3,064	4.2	4.4	4.1	3,931	2,171	1,760	3.9	4.2	3.5
60 to 64 years...	4,700	2,347	2,443	3.4	3.4	3.3	3,219	1,789	1,430	3.2	3.5	2.8
65 to 69 years...	3,452	1,643	1,800	2.4	2.4	2.4	2,585	1,442	1,146	2.6	2.8	2.3
70 to 74 years...	2,406	1,113	1,293	1.7	1.6	1.7	1,622	948	874	1.6	1.8	1.8
75 and over...	2,469	1,124	1,335	1.7	1.6	1.8	1,253	659	594	1.2	1.3	1.2
Unknown...	59	30	29				10	5	5			
21 and over...	93,054	44,159	48,895	65.3	64.5	66.0	63,253	32,458	30,795	62.3	63.3	61.4
ELIZABETH, N. J.						EL PASO, TEX.						
All ages...	114,589	58,348	56,241	100.0	100.0	100.0	102,421	49,551	52,270	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	9,655	4,829	4,826	8.4	8.3	8.6	11,419	5,725	5,604	11.1	11.6	10.8
Under 1 year...	1,305	622	883	1.6	1.6	1.6	1,610	780	720	2.5	2.6	2.3
5 to 9 years...	10,873	5,432	5,441	9.5	9.3	9.7	11,302	5,804	5,498	11.0	11.7	10.4
10 to 14 years...	11,161	5,500	5,661	9.7	9.4	10.1	9,540	4,721	4,819	9.3	9.5	9.1
15 to 19 years...	10,824	5,270	5,554	9.4	9.0	9.9	9,203	4,252	4,951	8.0	8.6	9.4
20 to 24 years...	10,784	5,359	5,375	9.4	9.2	9.6	9,964	4,658	5,406	9.7	9.2	10.2
25 to 29 years...	10,443	5,450	4,993	9.1	9.3	8.9	9,440	4,337	5,103	9.2	8.8	9.7
30 to 34 years...	9,710	5,044	4,666	8.5	8.0	8.3	8,097	3,784	4,313	7.9	7.6	8.2
35 to 39 years...	9,795	5,158	4,637	8.5	8.8	8.2	8,005	3,908	4,187	7.9	7.9	7.9
40 to 44 years...	8,101	4,364	3,737	7.1	7.5	6.6	6,733	3,299	3,484	6.6	6.7	6.6
45 to 49 years...	6,822	3,680	3,142	6.0	6.3	5.6	5,690	2,831	2,850	5.6	5.7	5.4
50 to 54 years...	5,302	2,801	2,501	4.6	4.8	4.4	4,233	2,158	2,075	4.1	4.4	3.9
55 to 59 years...	3,908	2,021	1,887	3.4	3.5	3.4	3,095	1,670	1,625	3.0	3.2	2.9
60 to 64 years...	2,908	1,443	1,465	2.5	2.5	2.6	2,262	1,072	1,190	2.2	2.2	2.3
65 to 69 years...	2,000	945	1,055	1.7	1.6	1.9	1,475	700	775	1.4	1.4	1.5
70 to 74 years...	1,307	610	697	1.1	1.0	1.2	874	406	469	0.9	0.8	0.9
75 and over...	1,005	420	585	0.9	0.7	1.0	930	419	511	0.9	0.8	1.0
Unknown...	41	22	19				19	8	11			
21 and over...	70,001	30,332	33,669	61.1	62.3	60.9	68,942	28,128	30,814	67.5	66.8	68.3

AGE DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 109.—AGE BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

AGE	NUMBER			PER CENT			NUMBER			PER CENT															
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female													
ERIE, PA.													EVANSVILLE, IND.												
All ages...	115,967	57,512	58,455	100.0	100.0	100.0	102,249	49,480	52,769	100.0	100.0	100.0													
Under 5 years...	10,430	5,351	5,099	9.0	9.3	8.7	8,309	4,158	4,151	8.1	8.4	7.9													
Under 1 year...	1,958	984	984	1.7	1.7	1.7	1,706	847	859	1.7	1.7	1.6													
5 to 9 years...	11,092	5,877	5,815	10.1	10.2	9.9	9,094	4,605	4,489	8.9	9.3	8.5													
10 to 14 years...	11,748	5,906	5,842	10.1	10.3	10.0	8,061	4,009	4,042	7.9	8.1	7.7													
15 to 19 years...	10,858	5,256	5,602	9.4	9.1	9.6	8,403	3,937	4,466	8.2	8.0	8.5													
20 to 24 years...	9,713	4,573	5,140	8.4	8.0	8.8	9,574	4,353	5,223	9.4	8.8	9.9													
25 to 29 years...	8,801	4,181	4,620	7.6	7.3	7.9	8,180	4,289	4,895	8.0	8.7	8.3													
30 to 34 years...	9,025	4,532	4,493	7.8	7.9	7.7	8,323	3,990	4,327	8.1	8.1	8.2													
35 to 39 years...	9,276	4,750	4,526	8.0	8.3	7.7	8,390	4,169	4,227	8.2	8.4	8.0													
40 to 44 years...	8,244	4,262	3,982	7.1	7.4	6.8	7,067	3,491	3,576	6.9	7.1	6.8													
45 to 49 years...	7,021	3,584	3,437	6.1	6.2	6.9	6,087	3,010	3,077	6.0	6.1	5.8													
50 to 54 years...	5,675	2,825	2,850	4.9	4.9	4.9	5,451	2,633	2,818	5.3	5.3	5.3													
55 to 59 years...	4,500	2,228	2,272	3.9	3.9	3.9	4,467	2,131	2,336	4.4	4.3	4.4													
60 to 64 years...	3,500	1,728	1,772	3.0	3.0	3.0	3,624	1,767	1,857	3.5	3.6	3.5													
65 to 69 years...	2,322	1,122	1,200	2.0	2.0	2.1	2,643	1,299	1,344	2.6	2.6	2.5													
70 to 74 years...	1,622	718	904	1.4	1.2	1.5	1,760	830	930	1.7	1.7	1.8													
75 and over...	1,506	625	881	1.3	1.1	1.5	1,701	761	940	1.7	1.5	1.8													
Unknown...	34	14	20				113	42	71	0.1	0.1	0.1													
21 and over...	60,136	34,185	35,001	59.0	59.4	59.9	66,545	31,978	34,567	65.1	64.6	65.5													
FALL RIVER, MASS.													FLINT, MICH.												
All ages...	115,274	55,132	60,142	100.0	100.0	100.0	156,492	81,897	74,595	100.0	100.0	100.0													
Under 5 years...	10,315	5,164	5,151	8.9	9.4	8.6	16,896	8,612	8,284	10.8	10.5	11.1													
Under 1 year...	1,783	917	866	1.5	1.7	1.4	3,455	1,767	1,688	2.2	2.2	2.9													
5 to 9 years...	12,523	6,295	6,228	10.9	11.4	10.4	19,167	9,185	9,972	10.3	10.0	10.7													
10 to 14 years...	11,773	5,801	5,972	10.2	10.5	9.9	13,102	6,415	6,687	8.4	7.8	9.0													
15 to 19 years...	11,081	5,380	5,695	9.6	9.8	9.5	12,596	5,892	6,704	8.0	7.2	9.0													
20 to 24 years...	9,068	4,153	4,935	7.9	7.5	8.2	10,790	5,540	5,250	10.7	10.4	11.1													
25 to 29 years...	8,570	3,842	4,728	7.4	7.0	7.9	10,933	5,176	5,757	10.8	11.2	10.4													
30 to 34 years...	8,353	3,917	4,436	7.2	7.1	7.4	14,062	8,007	6,055	9.3	9.8	8.9													
35 to 39 years...	8,037	3,767	4,270	7.0	6.8	7.1	12,920	7,227	5,693	8.3	8.8	7.6													
40 to 44 years...	7,187	3,499	3,688	6.2	6.3	6.1	10,201	5,730	4,471	6.5	7.0	6.0													
45 to 49 years...	6,539	3,065	3,474	5.7	5.0	5.8	8,031	4,533	3,498	5.1	5.5	4.7													
50 to 54 years...	6,137	2,925	3,212	5.3	5.3	5.3	6,028	3,245	2,783	3.9	4.0	3.7													
55 to 59 years...	5,121	2,480	2,641	4.4	4.5	4.4	4,405	2,407	1,998	2.8	2.9	2.7													
60 to 64 years...	4,084	1,940	2,144	3.5	3.5	3.6	3,060	1,500	1,560	2.0	1.9	2.0													
65 to 69 years...	3,000	1,398	1,602	2.6	2.5	2.7	2,089	1,099	1,020	1.3	1.3	1.4													
70 to 74 years...	1,818	811	1,007	1.6	1.5	1.7	1,330	640	690	0.8	0.8	0.9													
75 and over...	1,600	656	944	1.4	1.2	1.6	1,206	532	674	0.8	0.7	0.9													
Unknown...	43	33	15				80	48	32	0.1	0.1	0.1													
21 and over...	67,659	31,614	36,045	58.7	57.3	59.9	94,851	51,512	43,339	60.6	62.0	58.1													
FORT WAYNE, IND.													FORT WORTH, TEX.												
All ages...	114,946	56,270	58,676	100.0	100.0	100.0	163,447	80,015	83,432	100.0	100.0	100.0													
Under 5 years...	9,810	5,000	4,810	8.5	8.9	8.2	13,023	6,551	6,472	8.0	8.2	7.8													
Under 1 year...	1,844	941	903	1.6	1.7	1.5	2,574	1,187	1,387	1.5	1.6	1.4													
5 to 9 years...	9,907	4,929	4,978	8.6	8.8	8.5	15,269	7,671	7,598	9.3	9.6	9.1													
10 to 14 years...	8,815	4,349	4,466	7.7	7.7	7.6	13,417	6,671	6,746	8.2	8.3	8.1													
15 to 19 years...	9,413	4,449	4,964	8.2	7.9	8.5	14,041	6,512	7,529	8.6	8.1	9.0													
20 to 24 years...	11,575	5,233	6,342	10.1	9.3	10.8	16,876	7,580	9,296	10.3	9.5	11.1													
25 to 29 years...	11,305	5,016	5,689	9.8	10.0	9.7	16,898	7,696	9,002	10.2	9.0	10.8													
30 to 34 years...	10,113	5,050	5,063	8.8	8.0	8.6	15,242	7,334	7,908	9.3	9.2	9.5													
35 to 39 years...	9,337	4,731	4,606	8.1	8.4	7.8	14,574	7,261	7,313	8.9	9.1	8.3													
40 to 44 years...	7,312	3,897	3,915	6.8	6.9	6.7	11,518	5,963	5,555	7.0	7.5	6.7													
45 to 49 years...	6,746	3,319	3,427	5.9	5.9	5.8	9,629	5,002	4,527	5.8	6.3	5.4													
50 to 54 years...	5,816	2,860	2,956	5.1	5.1	5.0	7,220	3,897	3,423	4.5	4.9	4.1													
55 to 59 years...	4,438	2,157	2,281	3.9	3.8	3.9	5,300	2,600	2,640	3.2	3.3	3.2													
60 to 64 years...	3,688	1,750	1,938	3.2	3.1	3.3	3,915	1,970	1,945	2.4	2.5	2.3													
65 to 69 years...	2,609	1,348	1,351	2.3	2.4	2.3	2,625	1,308	1,317	1.6	1.6	1.6													
70 to 74 years...	1,806	819	987	1.6	1.5	1.7	1,876	895	981	1.1	1.1	1.2													
75 and over...	1,630	749	881	1.4	1.3	1.5	1,831	833	998	1.1	1.0	1.2													
Unknown...	36	14	22				393	211	182	0.2	0.3	0.2													
21 and over...	74,816	36,593	38,223	65.1	65.0	65.1	104,456	51,258	53,198	63.9	64.1	63.8													

TABLE 109.—AGE BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

AGE	NUMBER			PER CENT			NUMBER			PER CENT		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	GARY, IND.						GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.					
All ages....	100,498	54,593	45,833	100.0	100.0	100.0	188,592	82,340	86,252	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years....	9,496	4,860	4,630	9.5	8.9	10.1	14,004	7,448	7,240	8.7	0.0	8.4
Under 1 year....	1,851	950	901	1.8	1.7	2.0	2,916	1,600	1,416	1.7	1.8	1.6
5 to 9 years....	9,962	4,893	5,069	9.9	9.0	11.1	15,105	7,514	7,591	0.0	9.1	8.8
10 to 14 years....	9,480	4,096	4,784	9.4	8.6	10.4	14,373	7,058	7,315	8.5	8.6	8.5
15 to 19 years....	8,648	4,142	4,804	8.6	7.6	9.8	14,710	6,850	7,851	8.7	9.3	9.1
20 to 24 years....	9,050	5,362	4,897	9.9	9.8	10.0	15,249	7,034	8,215	9.0	8.5	9.5
25 to 29 years....	10,508	6,533	4,675	10.5	10.7	10.2	14,386	6,940	7,440	8.5	8.4	8.6
30 to 34 years....	9,431	5,224	4,207	9.4	9.0	9.2	13,040	6,473	6,567	7.7	7.9	7.6
35 to 39 years....	9,861	5,733	4,128	9.8	10.5	9.0	13,264	6,617	6,647	7.9	8.0	7.7
40 to 44 years....	7,937	4,313	3,124	7.9	8.8	6.8	11,787	6,875	5,912	7.0	7.1	6.9
45 to 49 years....	5,809	3,554	2,315	5.8	6.5	5.1	10,252	5,170	5,082	6.1	6.3	5.9
50 to 54 years....	3,793	2,358	1,442	3.8	4.3	3.1	6,860	4,365	4,495	5.3	6.3	5.2
55 to 59 years....	2,293	1,362	906	2.3	2.5	2.0	4,700	3,287	3,473	4.0	4.0	4.0
60 to 64 years....	1,355	793	562	1.3	1.6	1.2	3,670	2,712	3,058	3.4	3.3	3.4
65 to 69 years....	848	463	385	0.8	0.8	0.8	4,332	2,135	2,197	2.6	2.6	2.6
70 to 74 years....	494	216	248	0.5	0.4	0.5	3,030	1,489	1,601	1.8	1.8	1.9
75 and over....	355	161	194	0.4	0.3	0.4	2,910	1,305	1,614	1.7	1.6	1.9
Unknown....	189	126	63	0.2	0.2	0.1	101	59	42	0.1	0.1	-----
21 and over....	61,073	35,155	25,918	60.8	64.4	56.5	106,600	52,087	54,510	63.2	63.3	63.2
	HARTFORD, CONN.						HOUSTON, TEX.					
All ages....	184,072	80,015	84,057	100.0	100.0	100.0	292,352	145,982	146,390	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years....	13,454	6,760	6,694	8.2	8.4	8.0	23,783	12,058	11,725	8.1	8.3	8.0
Under 1 year....	2,630	1,367	1,272	1.6	1.7	1.5	4,504	2,262	2,242	1.5	1.5	1.5
5 to 9 years....	14,349	7,106	7,243	8.7	8.9	8.0	25,496	12,784	12,711	8.7	8.8	8.7
10 to 14 years....	14,187	7,043	7,114	8.6	8.8	8.5	21,525	10,671	10,854	7.4	7.3	7.4
15 to 19 years....	14,178	6,652	7,526	8.0	8.3	9.0	25,033	11,659	13,474	8.6	7.9	9.2
20 to 24 years....	15,313	6,899	8,444	9.3	8.6	10.0	34,343	16,014	18,329	11.7	11.0	12.6
25 to 29 years....	14,967	7,130	7,837	9.1	8.9	9.3	34,850	16,953	17,897	11.9	11.0	12.2
30 to 34 years....	14,297	6,901	7,306	8.7	8.7	8.7	29,147	14,901	14,246	10.0	10.2	9.7
35 to 39 years....	14,131	7,160	6,981	8.6	8.9	8.3	26,163	13,633	12,630	8.9	9.3	8.6
40 to 44 years....	11,790	6,184	5,606	7.2	7.7	6.7	19,813	10,668	9,245	6.8	7.2	6.3
45 to 49 years....	9,808	4,954	4,854	6.0	6.2	5.8	16,133	8,590	7,534	5.5	5.0	5.1
50 to 54 years....	8,015	3,976	4,039	4.9	5.0	4.8	11,922	6,182	5,740	4.1	4.2	3.9
55 to 59 years....	6,392	3,107	3,285	3.9	3.9	3.9	7,955	4,144	3,811	2.7	2.8	2.6
60 to 64 years....	5,464	2,607	2,857	3.3	3.3	3.4	6,146	3,085	3,061	2.1	2.1	2.1
65 to 69 years....	3,504	1,619	1,885	2.1	2.0	2.2	3,976	1,954	2,022	1.4	1.3	1.4
70 to 74 years....	2,174	982	1,192	1.3	1.2	1.4	2,683	1,278	1,406	0.9	0.9	1.0
75 and over....	1,868	753	1,115	1.1	1.0	1.3	2,622	1,188	1,434	0.9	0.8	1.0
Unknown....	211	132	79	0.1	0.2	0.1	763	301	372	0.3	0.3	0.3
21 and over....	104,871	51,124	53,747	63.9	63.0	63.9	190,150	96,171	93,979	65.0	65.0	64.2
	INDIANAPOLIS, IND.						JACKSONVILLE, FLA.					
All ages....	384,161	176,647	187,514	100.0	100.0	100.0	199,549	82,015	67,531	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years....	27,649	13,818	13,831	7.6	7.8	7.4	10,014	5,370	5,244	8.2	8.7	7.8
Under 1 year....	5,345	2,708	2,637	1.5	1.5	1.4	1,910	982	927	1.6	1.6	1.4
5 to 9 years....	30,274	15,201	15,013	8.3	8.6	8.0	11,478	5,630	5,842	8.9	9.1	8.7
10 to 14 years....	27,112	13,541	13,571	7.4	7.7	7.2	10,768	5,394	5,494	8.3	8.6	8.1
15 to 19 years....	28,298	13,398	14,900	7.8	7.6	7.9	11,211	4,927	6,284	8.7	7.9	9.3
20 to 24 years....	33,155	15,100	18,055	9.1	8.5	9.6	13,708	6,783	7,060	10.6	9.3	11.8
25 to 29 years....	33,288	15,631	17,657	9.1	8.8	9.4	14,282	6,947	7,785	11.0	10.5	11.5
30 to 34 years....	31,587	15,312	16,275	8.7	8.7	8.7	11,977	5,728	6,249	9.2	9.2	9.3
35 to 39 years....	30,819	15,194	15,625	8.5	8.6	8.3	12,014	5,878	6,130	9.3	9.5	9.1
40 to 44 years....	27,297	13,808	13,920	7.5	7.6	7.4	9,148	4,661	4,482	7.1	7.5	6.6
45 to 49 years....	24,102	11,792	12,310	6.6	6.7	6.6	7,633	3,901	3,732	5.0	5.3	5.5
50 to 54 years....	20,800	10,481	10,325	5.7	5.9	5.5	6,919	3,079	2,739	4.5	5.0	4.1
55 to 59 years....	16,028	7,809	8,159	4.4	4.5	4.4	3,753	1,942	1,811	2.9	3.1	2.7
60 to 64 years....	12,738	6,387	6,488	3.5	3.5	3.5	2,805	1,365	1,460	2.2	2.2	2.1
65 to 69 years....	8,947	4,204	4,763	2.5	2.4	2.5	1,770	826	945	1.4	1.3	1.4
70 to 74 years....	5,948	2,739	3,209	1.6	1.6	1.7	1,211	544	667	0.9	0.9	1.0
75 and over....	5,683	2,487	3,196	1.6	1.4	1.7	1,207	507	700	1.0	0.9	1.0
Unknown....	426	207	218	0.1	0.1	0.1	100	49	51	0.1	0.1	0.1
21 and over....	244,466	117,855	128,611	67.1	66.7	67.5	82,984	39,798	43,180	64.1	64.2	63.9

TABLE 109.—AGE BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

AGE	NUMBER			PER CENT			NUMBER			PER CENT		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JERSEY CITY, N. J.						KANSAS CITY, KANS.						
All ages...	316,715	159,315	167,400	100.0	100.0	100.0	121,857	60,887	60,990	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	26,295	13,340	12,949	8.3	8.4	8.2	10,649	5,534	5,115	8.7	9.1	8.4
Under 1 year...	5,102	2,697	2,606	1.6	1.6	1.6	2,023	1,071	962	1.7	1.8	1.6
5 to 9 years...	30,071	15,144	14,927	9.5	9.5	9.5	12,217	6,225	5,992	10.0	10.2	9.8
10 to 14 years...	30,941	15,426	15,515	9.8	9.7	9.9	10,801	5,474	5,417	8.9	9.0	8.9
15 to 19 years...	29,579	14,544	15,035	9.3	9.1	9.6	10,631	5,167	5,474	8.7	8.5	9.0
20 to 24 years...	29,857	14,709	15,058	9.4	9.3	9.6	10,782	5,038	5,744	8.8	8.3	9.4
25 to 29 years...	28,365	14,468	13,897	9.0	9.1	8.8	10,310	4,937	5,373	8.5	8.1	8.8
30 to 34 years...	28,905	13,653	13,252	8.5	8.0	8.4	9,718	4,813	4,905	8.0	7.9	8.0
35 to 39 years...	26,279	13,340	12,930	8.3	8.4	8.2	9,986	4,982	5,004	8.2	8.2	8.2
40 to 44 years...	22,218	11,676	10,542	7.0	7.3	6.7	8,631	4,484	4,147	7.1	7.4	6.8
45 to 49 years...	18,184	9,426	8,758	5.7	5.9	5.7	7,567	3,934	3,633	6.2	6.5	6.0
50 to 54 years...	15,245	7,815	7,430	4.8	4.9	4.7	6,950	3,080	2,870	4.9	5.1	4.7
55 to 59 years...	11,383	5,668	5,715	3.6	3.6	3.6	4,708	2,346	2,362	3.9	3.9	3.9
60 to 64 years...	9,003	4,297	4,700	2.8	2.7	3.0	3,694	1,814	1,780	2.9	3.0	2.9
65 to 69 years...	5,924	2,865	3,059	1.9	1.8	1.9	2,635	1,300	1,329	2.2	2.1	2.2
70 to 74 years...	3,495	1,630	1,865	1.1	1.0	1.2	1,768	894	874	1.5	1.5	1.4
75 and over...	2,834	1,150	1,684	0.9	0.7	1.1	1,770	826	944	1.5	1.4	1.6
Unknown...	137	68	69				50	23	27			
21 and over...	103,803	97,965	95,838	61.2	61.5	60.9	75,342	37,510	37,832	61.8	61.6	62.0
KANSAS CITY, MO.						KNOXVILLE, TENN.						
All ages...	399,746	194,542	205,204	100.0	100.0	100.0	105,803	50,978	54,829	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	20,128	13,202	12,926	6.5	6.8	6.3	10,408	5,122	4,926	9.5	10.0	9.0
Under 1 year...	5,003	2,620	2,482	1.3	1.3	1.2	2,012	1,034	978	1.9	2.0	1.8
5 to 9 years...	29,029	14,508	14,401	7.3	7.5	7.0	10,360	5,186	5,175	9.8	10.2	9.4
10 to 14 years...	29,029	13,304	13,616	6.7	6.8	6.6	9,300	4,590	4,710	8.8	9.0	8.6
15 to 19 years...	29,779	13,802	15,914	7.4	7.1	7.8	10,219	4,813	5,400	9.7	9.4	9.9
20 to 24 years...	38,439	17,04	21,394	9.6	8.8	10.4	11,861	5,255	6,606	11.2	10.3	12.0
25 to 29 years...	39,011	18,440	21,465	10.0	9.5	10.5	10,519	4,787	5,732	9.9	9.4	10.5
30 to 34 years...	37,420	18,001	19,425	9.4	9.3	9.5	8,670	4,231	4,445	8.2	8.3	8.1
35 to 39 years...	37,774	18,041	19,133	9.4	9.0	9.3	8,032	3,858	4,174	7.6	7.6	7.6
40 to 44 years...	32,180	16,310	15,801	8.1	8.4	7.7	6,517	3,199	3,848	6.2	6.3	6.1
45 to 49 years...	27,703	14,148	13,555	6.9	7.3	6.6	5,509	2,715	2,794	5.2	5.3	5.1
50 to 54 years...	22,374	11,324	11,050	5.6	5.8	5.4	4,965	2,538	2,415	4.7	5.0	4.4
55 to 59 years...	18,945	8,018	8,327	4.2	4.4	4.1	3,440	1,691	1,749	3.3	3.3	3.2
60 to 64 years...	12,968	6,490	6,478	3.2	3.3	3.2	2,514	1,235	1,279	2.4	2.4	2.3
65 to 69 years...	9,023	4,720	4,894	2.4	2.4	2.4	1,620	768	852	1.5	1.5	1.6
70 to 74 years...	6,250	3,070	3,180	1.6	1.6	1.6	1,064	509	564	1.0	1.0	1.0
75 and over...	5,888	2,503	3,323	1.5	1.3	1.6	972	403	569	0.9	0.8	1.0
Unknown...	408	212	196	0.1	0.1	0.1	102	83	70	0.2	0.2	0.1
21 and over...	280,895	136,590	144,296	70.3	70.2	70.3	63,502	30,244	33,258	60.0	60.3	60.7
LONG BEACH, CALIF.						LOUISVILLE, KY.						
All ages...	142,032	68,256	73,776	100.0	100.0	100.0	307,745	148,084	159,661	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	8,267	4,140	4,127	5.8	6.1	5.6	24,734	12,034	12,100	8.0	8.5	7.6
Under 1 year...	1,607	800	798	1.1	1.2	1.1	4,781	2,451	2,530	1.6	1.7	1.6
5 to 9 years...	9,505	4,974	4,931	7.0	7.3	6.7	26,350	13,270	13,074	8.6	9.0	8.2
10 to 14 years...	9,445	4,090	4,746	6.6	6.9	6.4	23,565	11,054	11,911	7.7	7.9	7.6
15 to 19 years...	9,806	4,043	5,163	6.9	6.8	7.0	25,124	11,803	13,321	8.2	8.0	8.3
20 to 24 years...	11,108	5,438	6,070	7.8	8.0	7.7	29,229	13,180	16,149	9.5	8.9	10.1
25 to 29 years...	12,701	6,384	6,317	8.9	9.4	8.6	28,582	13,511	15,071	9.3	9.1	9.6
30 to 34 years...	12,561	6,292	6,329	8.8	9.1	8.6	29,304	12,746	13,559	8.5	8.6	8.5
35 to 39 years...	12,314	6,090	6,224	8.7	8.0	8.4	25,547	12,921	12,926	8.3	8.5	8.1
40 to 44 years...	10,987	5,330	5,657	7.7	7.8	7.7	21,303	10,327	10,976	6.9	7.0	6.9
45 to 49 years...	9,812	4,745	5,007	6.9	7.0	6.9	19,478	9,516	9,962	6.3	6.4	6.2
50 to 54 years...	8,501	3,855	4,646	6.0	5.6	6.3	16,763	8,169	8,604	5.4	5.5	5.4
55 to 59 years...	7,160	3,100	3,970	5.0	4.7	5.4	12,012	6,245	6,697	4.2	4.2	4.2
60 to 64 years...	6,310	2,630	3,680	4.4	3.9	5.0	10,311	4,870	5,435	3.4	3.3	3.4
65 to 69 years...	5,225	2,288	2,937	3.7	3.4	4.0	7,419	3,364	4,055	2.4	2.3	2.5
70 to 74 years...	3,853	1,704	2,149	2.7	2.5	2.9	5,128	2,267	2,871	1.7	1.5	1.8
75 and over...	3,996	1,808	2,128	2.8	2.7	2.9	4,617	1,819	2,798	1.5	1.2	1.8
Unknown...	91	46	45	0.1	0.1	0.1	279	97	182	0.1	0.1	0.1
21 and over...	102,649	48,835	53,814	72.3	71.5	72.9	202,446	96,372	100,074	65.8	65.1	66.4

TABLE 109.—AGE BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

AGE	NUMBER			PER CENT			NUMBER			PER CENT		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
LOWELL, MASS.												
All ages...	100,234	47,366	52,868	100.0	100.0	100.0	109,390	49,891	59,499	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	8,571	4,328	4,243	8.6	9.1	8.0	7,772	3,946	3,826	7.0	7.9	7.3
Under 1 year...	1,678	790	788	1.6	1.7	1.5	1,551	798	753	1.6	1.6	1.4
5 to 9 years...	9,868	4,905	4,963	9.8	10.5	9.3	8,606	4,437	4,169	8.4	8.0	8.0
10 to 14 years...	9,700	4,744	4,956	9.7	10.0	9.4	8,565	4,421	4,144	8.7	8.0	8.5
15 to 19 years...	8,547	4,059	4,488	8.5	8.0	8.5	8,504	4,255	4,239	8.4	8.5	8.2
20 to 24 years...	7,454	3,488	3,966	7.4	7.3	7.5	8,829	4,090	4,539	8.4	8.2	8.7
25 to 29 years...	7,003	3,157	3,846	7.0	6.7	7.3	8,012	3,878	4,134	7.8	7.8	7.9
30 to 34 years...	7,144	3,245	3,899	7.1	6.8	7.4	7,704	3,638	4,066	7.5	7.3	7.8
35 to 39 years...	7,827	3,656	4,171	7.8	7.7	7.9	8,272	3,984	4,288	8.1	8.0	8.2
40 to 44 years...	6,661	3,144	3,517	6.6	6.0	6.7	7,459	3,690	3,769	7.3	7.4	7.2
45 to 49 years...	6,333	2,969	3,364	6.3	6.3	6.4	6,892	3,468	3,424	6.7	7.0	6.5
50 to 54 years...	6,792	2,743	3,049	6.8	5.8	6.8	6,787	2,898	2,889	6.7	5.8	5.5
55 to 59 years...	6,855	2,263	2,592	6.8	4.8	4.9	6,009	2,408	2,595	4.9	4.8	4.9
60 to 64 years...	4,014	1,819	2,195	4.0	3.8	4.2	3,943	1,870	2,073	3.9	3.7	4.0
65 to 69 years...	2,852	1,258	1,594	2.8	2.7	3.0	2,807	1,305	1,502	2.8	2.6	3.0
70 to 74 years...	1,805	860	1,045	1.9	1.8	2.0	1,960	843	1,117	1.9	1.7	2.1
75 and over...	1,685	702	983	1.7	1.5	1.9	1,841	716	1,125	1.8	1.4	2.1
Unknown...	14	7	7				84	44	40	0.1	0.1	0.1
21 and over...	62,043	28,590	33,453	61.9	60.3	63.3	66,736	32,005	34,731	65.2	64.1	66.2
LYNN, MASS.												
All ages...	100,234	47,366	52,868	100.0	100.0	100.0	109,390	49,891	59,499	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	8,571	4,328	4,243	8.6	9.1	8.0	7,772	3,946	3,826	7.0	7.9	7.3
Under 1 year...	1,678	790	788	1.6	1.7	1.5	1,551	798	753	1.6	1.6	1.4
5 to 9 years...	9,868	4,905	4,963	9.8	10.5	9.3	8,606	4,437	4,169	8.4	8.0	8.0
10 to 14 years...	9,700	4,744	4,956	9.7	10.0	9.4	8,565	4,421	4,144	8.7	8.0	8.5
15 to 19 years...	8,547	4,059	4,488	8.5	8.0	8.5	8,504	4,255	4,239	8.4	8.5	8.2
20 to 24 years...	7,454	3,488	3,966	7.4	7.3	7.5	8,829	4,090	4,539	8.4	8.2	8.7
25 to 29 years...	7,003	3,157	3,846	7.0	6.7	7.3	8,012	3,878	4,134	7.8	7.8	7.9
30 to 34 years...	7,144	3,245	3,899	7.1	6.8	7.4	7,704	3,638	4,066	7.5	7.3	7.8
35 to 39 years...	7,827	3,656	4,171	7.8	7.7	7.9	8,272	3,984	4,288	8.1	8.0	8.2
40 to 44 years...	6,661	3,144	3,517	6.6	6.0	6.7	7,459	3,690	3,769	7.3	7.4	7.2
45 to 49 years...	6,333	2,969	3,364	6.3	6.3	6.4	6,892	3,468	3,424	6.7	7.0	6.5
50 to 54 years...	6,792	2,743	3,049	6.8	5.8	6.8	6,787	2,898	2,889	6.7	5.8	5.5
55 to 59 years...	6,855	2,263	2,592	6.8	4.8	4.9	6,009	2,408	2,595	4.9	4.8	4.9
60 to 64 years...	4,014	1,819	2,195	4.0	3.8	4.2	3,943	1,870	2,073	3.9	3.7	4.0
65 to 69 years...	2,852	1,258	1,594	2.8	2.7	3.0	2,807	1,305	1,502	2.8	2.6	3.0
70 to 74 years...	1,805	860	1,045	1.9	1.8	2.0	1,960	843	1,117	1.9	1.7	2.1
75 and over...	1,685	702	983	1.7	1.5	1.9	1,841	716	1,125	1.8	1.4	2.1
Unknown...	14	7	7				84	44	40	0.1	0.1	0.1
21 and over...	62,043	28,590	33,453	61.9	60.3	63.3	66,736	32,005	34,731	65.2	64.1	66.2
MEMPHIS, TENN.												
All ages...	253,143	120,581	132,562	100.0	100.0	100.0	110,937	54,629	56,308	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	19,718	10,062	9,656	7.8	8.3	7.3	9,323	4,793	4,530	8.4	8.8	8.1
Under 1 year...	3,743	1,874	1,769	1.5	1.6	1.3	1,716	900	816	1.6	1.6	1.5
5 to 9 years...	21,071	10,476	10,595	8.3	8.7	8.0	9,636	4,837	4,799	8.7	8.9	8.0
10 to 14 years...	18,317	8,968	9,349	7.2	7.4	7.1	8,491	4,130	4,361	7.7	7.6	7.8
15 to 19 years...	20,917	9,201	11,716	8.3	7.6	8.8	8,300	3,834	4,466	7.5	7.0	8.0
20 to 24 years...	27,780	11,950	15,830	11.0	9.9	11.9	10,195	4,608	5,587	9.2	8.4	10.0
25 to 29 years...	27,994	12,604	15,400	11.1	10.4	11.7	11,684	5,624	6,060	10.6	10.3	10.8
30 to 34 years...	23,153	10,964	12,189	9.1	9.1	9.2	10,583	5,163	5,420	9.6	9.5	9.7
35 to 39 years...	23,110	11,148	11,962	9.1	9.2	9.0	9,854	4,849	5,005	8.9	8.9	8.9
40 to 44 years...	18,146	8,119	9,027	7.2	7.6	6.8	8,074	4,204	3,870	7.3	7.7	6.9
45 to 49 years...	15,268	7,676	7,592	6.0	6.4	5.7	6,821	3,487	3,334	6.2	6.4	6.0
50 to 54 years...	12,829	6,604	6,225	5.1	5.5	4.7	5,345	2,781	2,564	4.8	5.1	4.0
55 to 59 years...	8,462	4,219	4,243	3.3	3.5	3.2	4,068	2,090	1,978	3.7	3.8	3.5
60 to 64 years...	6,312	3,094	3,218	2.5	2.4	2.4	3,222	1,647	1,575	2.9	3.0	2.8
65 to 69 years...	4,056	1,972	2,084	1.6	1.6	1.6	1,172	1,033	963	2.0	2.1	1.8
70 to 74 years...	2,616	1,163	1,453	1.0	1.0	1.1	1,440	745	695	1.3	1.4	1.2
75 and over...	2,758	1,159	1,599	1.1	1.0	1.2	1,284	621	663	1.2	1.1	1.2
Unknown...	636	299	337	0.3	0.2	0.3	112	44	68	0.1	0.1	0.1
21 and over...	167,868	79,759	88,109	66.3	66.1	66.5	73,078	36,260	36,818	66.1	66.4	65.7
MIAMI, FLA.												
All ages...	253,143	120,581	132,562	100.0	100.0	100.0	110,937	54,629	56,308	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	19,718	10,062	9,656	7.8	8.3	7.3	9,323	4,793	4,530	8.4	8.8	8.1
Under 1 year...	3,743	1,874	1,769	1.5	1.6	1.3	1,716	900	816	1.6	1.6	1.5
5 to 9 years...	21,071	10,476	10,595	8.3	8.7	8.0	9,636	4,837	4,799	8.7	8.9	8.0
10 to 14 years...	18,317	8,968	9,349	7.2	7.4	7.1	8,491	4,130	4,361	7.7	7.6	7.8
15 to 19 years...	20,917	9,201	11,716	8.3	7.6	8.8	8,300	3,834	4,466	7.5	7.0	8.0
20 to 24 years...	27,780	11,950	15,830	11.0	9.9	11.9	10,195	4,608	5,587	9.2	8.4	10.0
25 to 29 years...	27,994	12,604	15,400	11.1	10.4	11.7	11,684	5,624	6,060	10.6	10.3	10.8
30 to 34 years...	23,153	10,964	12,189	9.1	9.1	9.2	10,583	5,163	5,420	9.6	9.5	9.7
35 to 39 years...	23,110	11,148	11,962	9.1	9.2	9.0	9,854	4,849	5,005	8.9	8.9	8.9
40 to 44 years...	18,146	8,119	9,027	7.2	7.6	6.8	8,074	4,204	3,870	7.3	7.7	6.9
45 to 49 years...	15,268	7,676	7,592	6.0	6.4	5.7	6,821	3,487	3,334	6.2	6.4	6.0
50 to 54 years...	12,829	6,604	6,225	5.1	5.5	4.7	5,345	2,781	2,564	4.8	5.1	4.0
55 to 59 years...	8,462	4,219	4,243	3.3	3.5	3.2	4,068	2,090	1,978	3.7	3.8	3.5
60 to 64 years...	6,312	3,094	3,218	2.5	2.4	2.4	3,222	1,647	1,575	2.9	3.0	2.8
65 to 69 years...	4,056	1,972	2,084	1.6	1.6	1.6	1,172	1,033	963	2.0	2.1	1.8
70 to 74 years...	2,616	1,163	1,453	1.0	1.0	1.1	1,440	745	695	1.3	1.4	1.2
75 and over...	2,758	1,159	1,599	1.1	1.0	1.2	1,284	621	663	1.2	1.1	1.2
Unknown...	636	299	337	0.3	0.2	0.3	112	44	68	0.1	0.1	0.1
21 and over...	167,868	79,759	88,109	66.3	66.1	66.5	73,078	36,260	36,818	66.1	66.4	65.7
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.												
All ages...	464,356	225,547	238,809	100.0	100.0	100.0	153,666	71,945	81,921	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	34,177	17,322	16,855	7.4	7.7	7.1	12,376	6,231	6,145	8.0	8.7	7.5
Under 1 year...	6,377	3,310	3,067	1.4	1.5	1.3	2,568	1,290	1,278	1.7	1.7	1.6
5 to 9 years...	38,685	19,689	18,996	8.3	8.7	8.0	13,794	6,830	6,964	9.0	9.5	8.5
10 to 14 years...	36,986	18,489	18,497	8.0	8.2	7.7	12,477	6,111	6,366	8.1	8.5	7.8
15 to 19 years...	3											

TABLE 109.—AGE BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

AGE	NUMBER			PER CENT			NUMBER			PER CENT		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
NEWARK, N. J.												
All ages...	442,397	223,763	218,574	100.0	100.0	100.0	112,597	54,137	58,460	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	36,150	18,303	17,847	8.2	8.2	8.2	9,054	4,665	4,399	8.0	8.6	7.5
Under 1 year	6,830	3,459	3,391	1.5	1.5	1.6	1,589	777	777	1.4	1.5	1.3
5 to 9 years...	41,120	20,737	20,383	9.3	9.3	9.3	11,044	5,564	5,490	9.8	10.3	9.4
10 to 14 years...	41,089	20,794	20,295	9.3	9.3	9.3	10,755	5,348	5,407	9.6	9.9	9.2
15 to 19 years...	41,899	20,468	21,431	9.5	9.1	9.8	10,239	5,037	5,202	9.1	9.3	8.9
20 to 24 years...	42,838	20,813	22,075	9.7	9.3	10.1	8,745	3,962	4,783	7.8	7.3	8.2
25 to 29 years...	40,167	20,307	19,860	9.1	9.1	9.1	8,410	3,826	4,584	7.5	7.1	7.8
30 to 34 years...	37,693	19,400	18,293	8.5	8.7	8.4	8,064	4,025	4,039	7.7	7.4	7.9
35 to 39 years...	37,505	19,443	18,062	8.5	8.7	8.3	9,088	4,371	4,717	8.1	8.1	8.1
40 to 44 years...	31,060	16,070	14,390	7.0	7.4	6.6	8,229	3,953	4,276	7.3	7.3	7.3
45 to 49 years...	26,265	13,839	12,426	5.9	6.2	5.7	7,150	3,505	3,645	6.4	6.5	6.2
50 to 54 years...	20,979	10,867	10,112	4.7	4.9	4.6	6,066	2,932	3,134	5.4	5.4	5.4
55 to 59 years...	15,389	7,865	7,524	3.5	3.5	3.4	4,852	2,318	2,534	4.3	4.3	4.3
60 to 64 years...	12,069	5,027	6,142	2.7	2.6	2.8	3,901	1,826	2,075	3.5	3.4	3.5
65 to 69 years...	8,185	3,966	4,219	1.9	1.8	1.9	2,802	1,314	1,548	2.5	2.4	2.6
70 to 74 years...	5,241	2,404	2,777	1.2	1.1	1.3	1,786	787	999	1.6	1.5	1.7
75 and over...	4,232	1,678	2,554	1.0	0.7	1.2	1,661	677	984	1.5	1.3	1.7
Unknown...	406	222	184	0.1	0.1	0.1	91	47	44	0.1	0.1	0.1
21 and over...	273,594	139,451	134,143	61.9	62.3	61.4	60,647	32,084	30,963	61.0	60.4	63.2
NEW HAVEN, CONN.												
All ages...	162,055	79,549	83,108	100.0	100.0	100.0	458,762	219,250	239,512	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	13,059	6,500	6,469	8.0	8.3	7.8	38,588	19,577	19,011	8.4	8.0	7.9
Under 1 year	2,400	1,231	1,178	1.5	1.5	1.4	7,004	3,491	3,548	1.6	1.6	1.5
5 to 9 years...	15,155	7,698	7,457	9.3	9.7	9.0	43,327	21,785	21,542	9.4	9.0	9.0
10 to 14 years...	10,323	8,172	8,151	10.0	10.3	9.8	37,225	18,208	18,958	8.1	8.3	7.9
15 to 19 years...	15,065	7,616	8,049	9.3	9.6	9.7	40,370	18,840	21,530	8.8	8.6	9.0
20 to 24 years...	13,932	6,428	7,504	8.6	8.1	9.0	46,363	20,853	25,510	10.1	9.5	10.7
25 to 29 years...	12,641	5,888	6,753	7.8	7.4	8.1	45,627	21,406	24,221	9.0	9.8	10.1
30 to 34 years...	12,179	5,922	6,257	7.5	7.4	7.5	40,259	19,435	20,824	8.8	8.9	8.7
35 to 39 years...	12,650	6,277	6,382	7.8	7.9	7.7	38,770	18,870	19,900	8.5	8.6	8.3
40 to 44 years...	11,410	5,786	5,624	7.0	7.3	6.8	30,822	15,062	15,760	6.7	6.9	6.6
45 to 49 years...	9,803	4,955	4,818	6.0	6.3	5.8	27,293	13,539	13,754	5.9	6.2	5.7
50 to 54 years...	8,488	4,234	4,254	5.2	5.3	5.1	21,928	10,576	11,352	4.8	4.8	4.7
55 to 59 years...	6,270	3,054	3,225	3.9	3.8	3.9	16,514	7,813	8,701	3.6	3.6	3.6
60 to 64 years...	5,838	2,743	3,005	3.6	3.4	3.7	12,540	6,709	6,851	2.7	2.6	2.9
65 to 69 years...	4,118	1,949	2,169	2.5	2.5	2.6	8,242	3,441	4,801	1.8	1.8	2.0
70 to 74 years...	2,573	1,130	1,443	1.6	1.4	1.7	5,429	2,108	3,321	1.2	1.0	1.4
75 and over...	2,449	1,048	1,401	1.5	1.3	1.7	5,245	1,847	3,398	1.1	0.8	1.4
Unknown...	84	29	56	0.1	---	0.1	219	121	98	---	0.1	---
21 and over...	90,539	48,146	51,393	61.2	60.5	61.8	290,421	137,046	153,375	63.3	62.5	64.0
NEW ORLEANS, LA.												
All ages...	162,055	79,549	83,108	100.0	100.0	100.0	458,762	219,250	239,512	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	13,059	6,500	6,469	8.0	8.3	7.8	38,588	19,577	19,011	8.4	8.0	7.9
Under 1 year	2,400	1,231	1,178	1.5	1.5	1.4	7,004	3,491	3,548	1.6	1.6	1.5
5 to 9 years...	15,155	7,698	7,457	9.3	9.7	9.0	43,327	21,785	21,542	9.4	9.0	9.0
10 to 14 years...	10,323	8,172	8,151	10.0	10.3	9.8	37,225	18,208	18,958	8.1	8.3	7.9
15 to 19 years...	15,065	7,616	8,049	9.3	9.6	9.7	40,370	18,840	21,530	8.8	8.6	9.0
20 to 24 years...	13,932	6,428	7,504	8.6	8.1	9.0	46,363	20,853	25,510	10.1	9.5	10.7
25 to 29 years...	12,641	5,888	6,753	7.8	7.4	8.1	45,627	21,406	24,221	9.0	9.8	10.1
30 to 34 years...	12,179	5,922	6,257	7.5	7.4	7.5	40,259	19,435	20,824	8.8	8.9	8.7
35 to 39 years...	12,650	6,277	6,382	7.8	7.9	7.7	38,770	18,870	19,900	8.5	8.6	8.3
40 to 44 years...	11,410	5,786	5,624	7.0	7.3	6.8	30,822	15,062	15,760	6.7	6.9	6.6
45 to 49 years...	9,803	4,955	4,818	6.0	6.3	5.8	27,293	13,539	13,754	5.9	6.2	5.7
50 to 54 years...	8,488	4,234	4,254	5.2	5.3	5.1	21,928	10,576	11,352	4.8	4.8	4.7
55 to 59 years...	6,270	3,054	3,225	3.9	3.8	3.9	16,514	7,813	8,701	3.6	3.6	3.6
60 to 64 years...	5,838	2,743	3,005	3.6	3.4	3.7	12,540	6,709	6,851	2.7	2.6	2.9
65 to 69 years...	4,118	1,949	2,169	2.5	2.5	2.6	8,242	3,441	4,801	1.8	1.8	2.0
70 to 74 years...	2,573	1,130	1,443	1.6	1.4	1.7	5,429	2,108	3,321	1.2	1.0	1.4
75 and over...	2,449	1,048	1,401	1.5	1.3	1.7	5,245	1,847	3,398	1.1	0.8	1.4
Unknown...	84	29	56	0.1	---	0.1	219	121	98	---	0.1	---
21 and over...	90,539	48,146	51,393	61.2	60.5	61.8	290,421	137,046	153,375	63.3	62.5	64.0
NORFOLK, VA.												
All ages...	128,710	65,049	64,661	100.0	100.0	100.0	284,063	142,434	141,629	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	9,654	4,903	4,751	7.4	7.5	7.3	17,977	9,210	8,767	6.3	6.6	6.2
Under 1 year	1,817	920	897	1.4	1.4	1.4	5,192	1,655	1,557	1.1	1.1	1.1
5 to 9 years...	11,833	6,022	5,811	9.1	9.3	9.0	21,588	10,828	10,710	7.6	7.6	7.6
10 to 14 years...	10,564	5,168	5,426	8.2	7.9	8.4	21,071	10,628	10,443	7.4	7.5	7.4
15 to 19 years...	12,248	6,556	5,692	9.4	10.1	8.8	21,811	10,058	11,153	7.7	7.5	7.9
20 to 24 years...	13,099	6,622	6,477	10.1	10.2	10.0	23,904	11,653	12,251	8.4	8.2	8.7
25 to 29 years...	12,262	5,875	6,387	9.5	9.0	9.9	24,169	12,057	12,112	8.5	8.5	8.6
30 to 34 years...	11,505	5,603	5,902	8.9	8.6	9.1	24,241	12,081	12,160	8.5	8.5	8.6
35 to 39 years...	11,678	5,786	5,892	9.0	8.9	9.1	25,572	12,896	12,676	9.0	9.1	9.0
40 to 44 years...	9,519	4,830	4,689	7.3	7.4	7.3	23,517	12,128	11,389	8.3	8.5	8.0
45 to 49 years...	8,072	4,165	4,308	6.2	6.4	6.0	21,051	11,105	9,946	7.4	7.8	7.0
50 to 54 years...	6,345	3,210	3,135	4.9	4.9	4.8	17,504	9,076	8,488	6.2	6.4	6.0
55 to 59 years...	4,429	2,305	2,124	3.4	3.5	3.3	12,988	6,495	6,493	4.6	4.6	4.6
60 to 64 years...	3,342	1,679	1,663	2.6	2.6	2.6	10,010	4,870	5,140	3.5	3.4	3.6
65 to 69 years...	2,160	1,053	1,113	1.7	1.6	1.7	7,497	3,548	3,949	2.6	2.5	2.8
70 to 74 years...	1,467	647	820	1.1	1.0	1.3	5,137	2,367	2,787	1.8	1.6	2.0
75 and over...	1,247	557	790	1.0	0.9	1.2	4,933	2,150	2,796	1.7	1.5	2.0
Unknown...	160	68	82	0.1	0.1	0.1	1,033	684	399	0.4	0.5	0.3
21 and over...	82,660	41,017	41,643	63.7	63.1	64.4	197,103	98,984	98,119	69.4	69.5	69.3
OAKLAND, CALIF.												
All ages...	128,710	65,049	64,661	100.0	100.0	100.0	284,063	142,434	141,629	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	9,654	4,903	4,751	7.4	7.5	7.3	17,977	9,210	8,767	6.3	6.6	6.2
Under 1 year	1,817	920	897	1.4	1.4	1.4	5,192	1,655	1,557	1.1	1.1	1.1
5 to 9 years...	11,833	6,022	5,811	9.1	9.3	9.0	21,588	10,828	10,710	7.6	7.6	7.6

TABLE 109.—AGE BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

AGE	NUMBER			PER CENT			NUMBER			PER CENT		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.						OMAHA, NEBR.					
All ages...	186,389	93,751	91,638	100.0	100.0	100.0	214,066	105,896	108,110	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	16,250	8,284	7,966	8.8	8.8	8.7	17,514	9,056	8,458	8.2	8.6	7.8
Under 1 year	3,249	1,653	1,596	1.8	1.8	1.7	3,445	1,783	1,662	1.6	1.7	1.5
5 to 9 years...	16,416	8,264	8,152	8.9	8.8	8.9	19,071	9,709	9,362	8.9	9.2	8.7
10 to 14 years...	13,273	6,541	6,732	7.2	7.0	7.3	17,212	8,588	8,624	8.0	8.1	8.0
15 to 19 years...	15,342	6,765	8,577	8.3	7.2	9.4	17,768	8,422	9,346	8.3	8.0	8.6
20 to 24 years...	23,222	10,864	12,358	12.5	11.5	13.5	19,367	8,741	10,616	9.0	8.3	9.8
25 to 29 years...	22,001	10,987	11,014	11.9	11.7	12.0	18,455	8,683	9,802	8.7	8.2	9.1
30 to 34 years...	18,235	9,591	8,644	9.8	10.2	9.4	18,380	8,913	9,467	8.6	8.4	8.8
35 to 39 years...	15,567	8,296	7,271	8.4	8.8	7.9	18,784	9,450	9,334	8.8	8.0	8.6
40 to 44 years...	11,956	6,456	5,500	6.4	6.9	6.0	16,425	8,483	7,942	7.7	8.0	7.3
45 to 49 years...	9,622	5,158	4,464	5.2	5.5	4.9	13,610	7,047	6,563	6.4	6.7	6.1
50 to 54 years...	7,642	4,193	3,449	4.1	4.5	3.8	10,642	5,520	5,122	5.0	5.2	4.7
55 to 59 years...	5,511	2,978	2,533	3.0	3.2	2.8	8,045	3,995	4,050	3.8	3.8	3.7
60 to 64 years...	3,876	2,035	1,841	2.1	2.2	2.0	6,649	3,280	3,369	3.1	3.1	3.1
65 to 69 years...	2,671	1,416	1,255	1.4	1.5	1.4	5,231	2,671	2,560	2.4	2.5	2.4
70 to 74 years...	1,846	968	878	1.0	1.0	1.0	3,427	1,756	1,671	1.6	1.7	1.5
75 and over...	1,740	822	918	0.9	0.9	1.0	3,131	1,448	1,683	1.5	1.4	1.6
Unknown...	219	133	86	0.1	0.1	0.1	215	134	81	0.1	0.1	0.1
21 and over...	119,886	62,134	57,752	64.7	66.3	63.0	138,700	68,507	70,193	64.8	64.7	64.9
	PATERSON, N. J.						PEORIA, ILL.					
All ages...	138,513	69,173	69,335	100.0	100.0	100.0	104,989	52,512	52,457	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	10,453	5,309	5,144	7.5	7.7	7.4	7,830	4,027	3,803	7.5	7.7	7.3
Under 1 year	1,998	1,013	981	1.4	1.5	1.4	1,673	853	816	1.6	1.6	1.6
5 to 9 years...	11,991	6,153	5,838	8.7	8.9	8.5	7,916	4,036	3,880	7.5	7.7	7.4
10 to 14 years...	11,969	6,046	5,923	8.6	8.7	8.4	7,548	3,775	3,773	7.2	7.2	7.2
15 to 19 years...	12,464	6,112	6,352	9.0	8.8	9.2	8,437	3,877	4,560	8.0	7.4	8.7
20 to 24 years...	12,927	6,187	6,740	9.3	8.9	9.7	10,681	5,029	5,652	10.2	9.6	10.8
25 to 29 years...	11,954	5,919	6,035	8.5	8.6	8.7	10,131	5,177	4,954	9.7	9.9	9.4
30 to 34 years...	11,350	5,725	5,625	8.2	8.3	8.1	8,933	4,575	4,358	8.5	8.7	8.3
35 to 39 years...	11,370	5,760	5,611	8.2	8.3	8.1	8,918	4,682	4,236	8.5	8.0	8.1
40 to 44 years...	10,089	5,236	4,853	7.3	7.6	7.0	7,844	4,046	3,798	7.5	7.7	7.2
45 to 49 years...	8,645	4,395	4,250	6.2	6.4	6.1	6,868	3,582	3,286	6.5	6.8	6.3
50 to 54 years...	7,598	3,828	3,770	5.5	5.5	5.4	5,586	2,897	2,689	5.3	5.5	5.1
55 to 59 years...	5,726	2,850	2,876	4.1	4.1	4.1	4,468	2,247	2,211	4.2	4.3	4.2
60 to 64 years...	4,638	2,298	2,340	3.3	3.3	3.4	3,635	1,710	1,925	3.5	3.3	3.7
65 to 69 years...	3,340	1,569	1,781	2.4	2.4	2.6	2,932	1,247	1,385	2.5	2.4	2.6
70 to 74 years...	2,082	987	1,095	1.5	1.4	1.5	1,853	886	967	1.8	1.7	1.8
75 and over...	1,835	772	1,063	1.3	1.1	1.6	1,619	698	921	1.5	1.3	1.8
Unknown...	82	43	39	0.1	0.1	0.1	50	21	29	---	---	0.1
21 and over...	89,006	44,334	44,732	64.3	64.1	64.5	71,261	35,954	35,307	67.9	68.5	67.3
	PORTLAND, OREG.						PROVIDENCE, R. I.					
All ages...	301,815	150,494	151,321	100.0	100.0	100.0	252,981	121,227	131,754	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	17,021	8,671	8,350	5.6	5.8	5.5	20,671	10,500	10,171	8.2	8.7	7.7
Under 1 year	3,113	1,566	1,547	1.0	1.0	1.0	3,800	1,916	1,885	1.5	1.6	1.4
5 to 9 years...	21,358	10,847	10,511	7.1	7.2	6.9	23,745	12,003	11,742	9.4	9.6	8.9
10 to 14 years...	21,827	10,846	10,981	7.2	7.2	7.3	22,901	11,478	11,423	9.1	9.5	8.7
15 to 19 years...	24,677	11,507	13,170	8.2	7.6	8.7	22,680	10,909	11,777	8.9	9.0	8.0
20 to 24 years...	25,685	11,898	13,787	8.5	7.9	9.1	21,697	9,786	11,911	8.5	8.1	9.0
25 to 29 years...	24,961	11,708	13,253	8.3	7.8	8.8	19,008	8,776	10,232	7.5	7.2	7.8
30 to 34 years...	25,215	12,231	12,984	8.4	8.1	8.6	18,850	8,830	9,976	7.4	7.3	7.6
35 to 39 years...	27,004	13,573	13,431	8.9	9.0	8.9	10,515	5,351	10,164	7.7	7.7	7.7
40 to 44 years...	25,996	13,015	12,981	8.6	9.0	8.2	17,704	8,591	9,113	7.0	7.1	6.0
45 to 49 years...	23,319	12,465	10,854	7.7	8.3	7.2	10,422	7,038	8,484	6.5	6.6	6.0
50 to 54 years...	18,308	9,048	8,860	6.2	6.6	5.9	14,991	6,861	7,540	5.7	5.7	5.7
55 to 59 years...	14,245	7,231	6,964	4.7	4.8	4.6	11,588	5,444	6,144	4.0	4.5	4.7
60 to 64 years...	11,517	5,985	5,532	3.8	4.0	3.7	8,523	4,503	5,020	3.8	3.7	3.8
65 to 69 years...	8,592	4,237	4,305	2.8	2.8	2.8	6,559	3,032	3,527	2.0	2.5	2.7
70 to 74 years...	5,901	2,989	2,912	2.0	2.0	1.9	4,070	1,733	2,337	1.6	1.4	1.8
75 and over...	5,528	2,546	2,982	1.8	1.7	2.0	3,785	1,440	2,265	1.5	1.2	1.7
Unknown...	161	97	64	0.1	0.1	---	100	62	38	---	---	0.1
21 and over...	211,787	106,293	105,494	70.2	70.6	69.7	158,427	74,243	84,184	62.6	61.2	63.0

TABLE 109.—AGE BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

AGE	NUMBER			PER CENT			NUMBER			PER CENT		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
READING, PA.												
All ages...	111,171	54,555	56,616	100.0	100.0	100.0	182,929	85,715	97,214	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	8,245	4,184	4,061	7.4	7.7	7.2	14,075	7,022	7,053	7.7	8.2	7.3
Under 1 year	1,561	812	749	1.4	1.5	1.3	2,629	1,304	1,325	1.4	1.5	1.4
5 to 9 years...	9,391	4,733	4,658	8.4	8.7	8.2	16,531	8,195	8,336	9.0	9.6	8.6
10 to 14 years...	9,831	4,837	4,994	8.8	8.9	8.8	15,250	7,473	7,777	8.3	8.7	8.0
15 to 19 years...	10,277	4,979	5,298	9.2	9.1	9.4	16,511	7,377	9,134	9.0	8.6	9.4
20 to 24 years...	10,048	4,801	5,247	9.0	8.8	9.3	18,452	8,028	10,424	10.1	9.4	10.7
25 to 29 years...	8,787	4,302	4,485	7.9	7.9	7.9	17,330	7,906	9,424	9.5	9.2	9.7
30 to 34 years...	8,134	4,024	4,110	7.3	7.4	7.3	15,619	7,255	8,364	8.5	8.5	8.6
35 to 39 years...	8,471	4,154	4,317	7.6	7.6	7.6	15,855	7,673	8,282	8.7	8.8	8.5
40 to 44 years...	7,949	3,988	3,961	7.2	7.3	7.0	12,700	6,087	6,613	6.9	7.1	6.8
45 to 49 years...	7,360	3,642	3,718	6.6	6.7	6.6	11,959	5,476	6,483	6.2	6.4	6.0
50 to 54 years...	6,257	3,110	3,147	5.6	5.7	5.6	9,231	4,377	4,854	5.0	5.1	5.0
55 to 59 years...	5,230	2,541	2,689	4.7	4.7	4.7	6,720	3,106	3,614	3.7	3.7	3.6
60 to 64 years...	4,103	2,027	2,076	3.7	3.7	3.7	5,091	2,293	2,798	2.8	2.7	2.9
65 to 69 years...	3,034	1,426	1,608	2.7	2.6	2.8	3,397	1,487	1,910	1.9	1.7	2.0
70 to 74 years...	2,109	975	1,134	1.9	1.8	2.0	2,405	1,014	1,391	1.3	1.2	1.4
75 and over...	1,862	780	1,082	1.7	1.4	1.9	2,291	878	1,413	1.3	1.0	1.5
Unknown...	83	52	31	0.1	0.1	0.1	112	48	64	0.1	0.1	0.1
21 and over...	71,333	34,846	36,487	64.2	63.9	64.4	116,873	54,140	62,733	63.9	63.2	64.5
RICHMOND, VA.												
All ages...	111,171	54,555	56,616	100.0	100.0	100.0	182,929	85,715	97,214	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	8,245	4,184	4,061	7.4	7.7	7.2	14,075	7,022	7,053	7.7	8.2	7.3
Under 1 year	1,561	812	749	1.4	1.5	1.3	2,629	1,304	1,325	1.4	1.5	1.4
5 to 9 years...	9,391	4,733	4,658	8.4	8.7	8.2	16,531	8,195	8,336	9.0	9.6	8.6
10 to 14 years...	9,831	4,837	4,994	8.8	8.9	8.8	15,250	7,473	7,777	8.3	8.7	8.0
15 to 19 years...	10,277	4,979	5,298	9.2	9.1	9.4	16,511	7,377	9,134	9.0	8.6	9.4
20 to 24 years...	10,048	4,801	5,247	9.0	8.8	9.3	18,452	8,028	10,424	10.1	9.4	10.7
25 to 29 years...	8,787	4,302	4,485	7.9	7.9	7.9	17,330	7,906	9,424	9.5	9.2	9.7
30 to 34 years...	8,134	4,024	4,110	7.3	7.4	7.3	15,619	7,255	8,364	8.5	8.5	8.6
35 to 39 years...	8,471	4,154	4,317	7.6	7.6	7.6	15,855	7,673	8,282	8.7	8.8	8.5
40 to 44 years...	7,949	3,988	3,961	7.2	7.3	7.0	12,700	6,087	6,613	6.9	7.1	6.8
45 to 49 years...	7,360	3,642	3,718	6.6	6.7	6.6	11,959	5,476	6,483	6.2	6.4	6.0
50 to 54 years...	6,257	3,110	3,147	5.6	5.7	5.6	9,231	4,377	4,854	5.0	5.1	5.0
55 to 59 years...	5,230	2,541	2,689	4.7	4.7	4.7	6,720	3,106	3,614	3.7	3.7	3.6
60 to 64 years...	4,103	2,027	2,076	3.7	3.7	3.7	5,091	2,293	2,798	2.8	2.7	2.9
65 to 69 years...	3,034	1,426	1,608	2.7	2.6	2.8	3,397	1,487	1,910	1.9	1.7	2.0
70 to 74 years...	2,109	975	1,134	1.9	1.8	2.0	2,405	1,014	1,391	1.3	1.2	1.4
75 and over...	1,862	780	1,082	1.7	1.4	1.9	2,291	878	1,413	1.3	1.0	1.5
Unknown...	83	52	31	0.1	0.1	0.1	112	48	64	0.1	0.1	0.1
21 and over...	71,333	34,846	36,487	64.2	63.9	64.4	116,873	54,140	62,733	63.9	63.2	64.5
ROCHESTER, N. Y.												
All ages...	328,132	160,281	167,871	100.0	100.0	100.0	271,606	131,570	140,036	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	23,136	11,690	11,446	7.1	7.3	6.8	21,673	10,990	10,674	8.0	8.4	7.6
Under 1 year	4,555	2,269	2,286	1.3	1.4	1.2	4,264	2,220	2,044	1.6	1.7	1.5
5 to 9 years...	26,883	13,502	13,381	8.2	8.4	8.0	23,580	11,743	11,837	8.7	8.9	8.5
10 to 14 years...	29,096	14,590	14,505	8.9	9.1	8.7	22,917	11,254	11,063	8.2	8.6	7.9
15 to 19 years...	23,196	13,656	14,540	8.0	8.5	8.7	22,818	10,655	12,163	8.4	8.1	8.7
20 to 24 years...	27,777	13,063	14,714	8.5	8.2	8.8	24,223	10,648	13,575	9.0	8.1	9.7
25 to 29 years...	26,427	12,760	13,667	8.1	8.0	8.1	23,773	10,788	12,985	8.8	8.2	9.3
30 to 34 years...	26,000	12,536	13,464	7.9	7.8	8.0	22,986	10,937	12,049	8.5	8.3	8.6
35 to 39 years...	27,691	13,686	14,005	8.4	8.5	8.3	23,652	11,546	12,106	8.7	8.8	8.6
40 to 44 years...	25,497	12,904	12,593	7.8	8.1	7.5	20,552	10,355	10,197	7.6	7.9	7.3
45 to 49 years...	22,478	11,402	11,076	6.9	7.1	6.6	16,743	8,534	8,214	6.2	6.5	5.9
50 to 54 years...	18,713	9,229	9,484	5.7	5.8	5.6	13,370	6,781	6,595	4.9	5.2	4.7
55 to 59 years...	14,404	6,946	7,458	4.4	4.4	4.5	10,357	4,906	5,361	3.8	3.8	3.8
60 to 64 years...	11,719	5,529	6,190	3.6	3.4	3.7	8,880	4,304	4,576	3.3	3.3	3.3
65 to 69 years...	8,783	3,954	4,824	2.7	2.5	2.9	7,335	3,546	3,789	2.7	2.7	2.7
70 to 74 years...	5,864	2,606	3,258	1.8	1.6	1.9	5,077	2,552	2,525	1.9	1.9	1.8
75 and over...	6,272	2,107	3,165	1.9	1.4	1.8	4,196	1,900	2,296	1.5	1.4	1.6
Unknown...	132	71	61	-----	-----	-----	63	32	31	-----	-----	-----
21 and over...	215,420	104,338	111,081	65.7	65.1	66.2	176,435	84,890	91,545	65.0	64.5	65.4
ST. PAUL, MINN.												
All ages...	328,132	160,281	167,871	100.0	100.0	100.0	271,606	131,570	140,036	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	23,136	11,690	11,446	7.1	7.3	6.8	21,673	10,990	10,674	8.0	8.4	7.6
Under 1 year	4,555	2,269	2,286	1.3	1.4	1.2	4,264	2,220	2,044	1.6	1.7	1.5
5 to 9 years...	26,883	13,502	13,381	8.2	8.4	8.0	23,580	11,743	11,837	8.7	8.9	8.5
10 to 14 years...	29,096	14,590	14,505	8.9	9.1	8.7	22,917	11,254	11,063	8.2	8.6	7.9
15 to 19 years...	23,196	13,656	14,540	8.0	8.5	8.7	22,818	10,655	12,163	8.4	8.1	8.7
20 to 24 years...	27,777	13,063	14,714	8.5	8.2	8.8	24,223	10,648	13,575	9.0	8.1	9.7
25 to 29 years...	26,427	12,760	13,667	8.1	8.0	8.1	23,773	10,788	12,985	8.8	8.2	9.3
30 to 34 years...	26,000	12,536	13,464	7.9	7.8	8.0	22,986	10,937	12,049	8.5	8.3	8.6
35 to 39 years...	27,691	13,686	14,005	8.4	8.5	8.3	23,652	11,546	12,106	8.7	8.8	8.6
40 to 44 years...	25,497	12,904	12,593	7.8	8.1	7.5	20,552	10,355	10,197	7.6	7.9	7.3
45 to 49 years...	22,478	11,402	11,076	6.9	7.1	6.6	16,743	8,534	8,214	6.2	6.5	5.9
50 to 54 years...	18,713	9,229	9,484	5.7	5.8	5.6	13,370	6,781	6,595	4.9	5.2	4.7
55 to 59 years...	14,404	6,946	7,458	4.4	4.4	4.5	10,357	4,906	5,361	3.8	3.8	3.8
60 to 64 years...	11,719	5,529	6,190	3.6	3.4	3.7	8,880	4,304	4,576	3.3	3.3	3.3
65 to 69 years...	8,783	3,954	4,824	2.7	2.5	2.9	7,335	3,546	3,789	2.7	2.7	2.7
70 to 74 years...	5,864	2,606	3,258	1.8	1.6	1.9	5,077	2,552	2,525	1.9	1.9	1.8
75 and over...	6,272	2,107	3,165	1.9	1.4	1.8	4,196	1,900	2,296	1.5	1.4	1.6
Unknown...	132	71	61	-----	-----	-----	63	32	31	-----	-----	-----
21 and over...	215,420	104,338	111,081	65.7	65.1	66.2	176,435	84,890	91,545	65.0	64.5	65.4
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH												
All ages...	140,267	69,033	71,234	100.0	100.0	100.0	231,542	113,876	117,666	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	13,245	6,693	6,552	9.4	9.7	9.2	21,084	10,531	10,553	9.1	9.3	9.0
Under 1 year	2,636	1,311	1,324	1.8	1.9	1.8	4,458	2,233	2,225	1.9	2.0	1.9
5 to 9 years...	14,362	7,299	7,063	10.2	10.6	9.9	23,744	11,903	11,841	10.3	10.5	10.0
10 to 14 years...	13,611											

TABLE 109.—AGE BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

AGE	NUMBER			PER CENT			NUMBER			PER CENT		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.						SCRANTON, PA.						
All ages...	147,896	74,280	73,705	100.0	100.0	100.0	143,433	70,061	73,372	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	10,289	5,221	5,068	7.0	7.0	6.9	12,031	6,095	5,936	8.4	8.7	8.1
Under 1 year...	1,985	1,006	979	1.3	1.4	1.3	2,167	1,094	1,063	1.5	1.6	1.4
5 to 9 years...	11,406	5,736	5,670	7.7	7.7	7.7	14,258	7,154	7,104	9.9	10.2	9.7
10 to 14 years...	9,814	4,902	4,912	6.6	6.6	6.7	15,184	7,514	7,670	10.6	10.7	10.5
15 to 19 years...	11,070	5,909	5,071	7.5	8.1	6.0	14,985	7,142	7,843	10.4	10.2	10.7
20 to 24 years...	12,111	6,288	5,823	8.2	8.5	7.9	12,803	5,995	6,813	8.9	8.6	9.3
25 to 29 years...	12,508	6,320	6,188	8.5	8.5	8.4	11,107	5,264	5,843	7.7	7.6	8.0
30 to 34 years...	12,141	6,072	6,069	8.2	8.2	8.2	10,768	5,176	5,592	7.5	7.4	7.8
35 to 39 years...	11,881	5,898	5,983	8.0	7.9	8.1	11,242	5,553	5,680	7.8	7.9	7.8
40 to 44 years...	11,007	5,525	5,482	7.4	7.4	7.4	9,901	4,982	4,910	6.9	7.1	6.7
45 to 49 years...	9,616	4,800	4,816	6.5	6.5	6.5	8,621	4,297	4,324	6.0	6.1	5.9
50 to 54 years...	8,700	4,245	4,464	5.9	5.7	6.1	7,052	3,475	3,577	4.9	5.0	4.9
55 to 59 years...	7,404	3,527	3,877	5.0	4.7	5.3	5,319	2,600	2,719	3.7	3.7	3.7
60 to 64 years...	6,531	3,110	3,421	4.4	4.2	4.6	4,158	2,044	2,114	2.9	2.9	2.9
65 to 69 years...	5,305	2,571	2,734	3.6	3.5	3.7	2,792	1,348	1,444	1.9	1.9	2.0
70 to 74 years...	4,036	1,984	2,052	2.7	2.7	2.8	1,750	807	943	1.2	1.2	1.3
75 and over...	4,112	2,000	2,052	2.8	2.8	2.8	1,384	584	800	1.0	0.8	1.1
Unknown...	55	32	23				73	31	42	0.1		0.1
21 and over...	103,133	51,232	51,901	69.7	69.0	70.4	84,151	40,893	43,258	58.7	58.4	59.0
SEATTLE, WASH.						SOMERVILLE, MASS.						
All ages...	365,583	189,083	179,500	100.0	100.0	100.0	103,908	50,966	53,843	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	21,707	11,043	10,754	0.0	5.9	6.0	9,233	4,793	4,440	8.9	9.6	8.3
Under 1 year...	4,217	2,153	2,094	1.2	1.2	1.2	4,898	1,004	4,894	1.8	2.0	1.7
5 to 9 years...	26,233	13,207	13,026	7.2	7.1	7.3	9,027	4,544	4,483	8.7	9.1	8.3
10 to 14 years...	25,935	12,775	13,160	7.1	6.9	7.3	8,760	4,355	4,405	8.4	8.7	8.2
15 to 19 years...	28,765	13,822	14,943	7.0	7.4	8.3	8,470	4,128	4,342	8.2	8.2	8.1
20 to 24 years...	32,559	15,840	16,719	8.0	8.5	9.3	9,341	4,323	5,018	9.0	8.6	9.3
25 to 29 years...	32,329	16,126	16,203	8.8	8.7	9.0	8,969	4,258	4,701	8.6	8.5	8.7
30 to 34 years...	31,088	15,236	15,853	8.5	8.2	8.8	8,314	4,076	4,238	8.0	8.1	7.0
35 to 39 years...	32,875	16,502	16,373	9.0	8.9	9.1	7,811	3,741	4,070	7.5	7.5	7.6
40 to 44 years...	31,402	16,760	14,633	8.6	9.0	8.2	6,910	3,420	3,491	6.7	6.8	6.6
45 to 49 years...	28,253	15,382	12,871	7.7	8.3	7.2	6,027	2,955	3,009	5.9	5.9	6.0
50 to 54 years...	22,597	12,271	10,326	6.2	6.0	5.8	4,164	2,088	2,055	5.6	5.4	5.6
55 to 59 years...	16,580	8,705	7,785	4.5	4.7	4.3	4,787	2,264	2,533	4.6	4.5	4.7
60 to 64 years...	13,343	7,034	6,800	3.6	3.8	3.5	3,843	1,704	2,079	3.7	3.5	3.9
65 to 69 years...	9,689	5,073	4,616	2.7	2.7	2.6	2,708	1,266	1,502	2.7	2.5	2.8
70 to 74 years...	6,072	3,167	2,905	1.7	1.7	1.6	1,881	780	1,005	1.8	1.6	2.0
75 and over...	5,482	2,643	2,839	1.5	1.4	1.6	1,874	704	1,170	1.8	1.4	2.2
Unknown...	504	399	105	0.2	0.2	0.1	3	1	2			
21 and over...	256,604	132,237	124,367	70.2	71.1	69.3	60,600	31,419	35,181	64.1	62.8	65.3
SOUTH BEND, IND.						SPOKANE, WASH.						
All ages...	104,183	52,555	51,638	100.0	100.0	100.0	115,514	57,816	57,698	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	9,532	4,839	4,643	0.1	9.3	9.0	7,256	3,692	3,564	6.3	6.4	6.2
Under 1 year...	1,747	938	859	1.7	1.7	1.7	1,992	701	691	1.2	1.2	1.2
5 to 9 years...	9,997	4,886	6,011	9.6	9.5	9.7	9,017	4,549	4,468	7.8	7.9	7.7
10 to 14 years...	9,174	4,619	4,555	8.8	8.8	8.8	9,274	4,045	4,029	8.0	8.0	8.0
15 to 19 years...	9,405	4,446	4,960	9.0	8.5	9.0	9,859	4,041	5,218	8.5	8.0	9.0
20 to 24 years...	10,106	4,908	5,290	9.8	9.3	10.2	10,080	4,554	5,526	8.7	7.9	9.6
25 to 29 years...	9,941	4,940	5,001	9.5	9.4	9.7	9,114	4,228	4,886	7.9	7.3	8.5
30 to 34 years...	9,018	4,604	4,324	8.7	8.9	8.4	8,637	4,163	4,474	7.5	7.2	7.8
35 to 39 years...	8,652	4,517	4,135	8.3	8.6	8.0	9,008	4,430	4,569	7.8	7.7	7.9
40 to 44 years...	7,050	3,699	3,381	6.8	7.0	6.5	8,335	4,407	4,338	6.7	6.8	7.5
45 to 49 years...	6,092	3,178	2,914	5.8	6.0	5.6	8,590	4,672	4,027	7.4	7.9	7.0
50 to 54 years...	4,750	2,493	2,257	4.6	4.7	4.4	7,217	3,801	3,326	6.2	6.7	5.8
55 to 59 years...	3,435	1,818	1,617	3.3	3.5	3.1	5,605	3,057	2,808	4.9	5.3	4.5
60 to 64 years...	2,637	1,344	1,293	2.5	2.6	2.5	4,046	2,583	2,063	4.0	4.5	3.6
65 to 69 years...	1,855	919	966	1.8	1.7	1.9	3,567	1,870	1,697	3.1	3.2	2.9
70 to 74 years...	1,238	604	634	1.2	1.1	1.2	2,407	1,260	1,147	2.1	2.2	2.0
75 and over...	1,137	498	639	1.1	0.9	1.2	2,120	1,062	1,067	1.8	1.8	1.8
Unknown...	53	35	18	0.1	0.1		204	113	91	0.2	0.2	0.2
21 and over...	64,049	32,695	31,354	61.5	62.2	60.7	77,986	39,388	38,618	67.5	68.1	66.0

TABLE 109.—AGE BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

AGE	NUMBER			PER CENT			NUMBER			PER CENT		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.												
All ages...	149,900	73,688	77,212	100.0	100.0	100.0	SYRACUSE, N. Y.					
Under 5 years...	11,745	6,020	5,725	7.8	8.3	7.4	209,326	103,680	105,646	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 year...	2,189	1,149	1,040	1.5	1.6	1.3	16,058	8,096	7,962	7.7	7.8	7.5
5 to 9 years...	13,166	6,584	6,582	8.8	9.1	8.5	3,205	1,689	1,616	1.5	1.5	1.6
10 to 14 years...	12,942	6,404	6,478	8.6	8.9	8.4	17,815	8,930	8,885	8.5	8.6	8.4
15 to 19 years...	12,311	5,971	6,340	8.2	8.2	8.2	17,808	9,090	8,709	8.5	8.8	8.2
20 to 24 years...	12,231	5,713	6,518	8.2	7.9	8.4	16,880	8,080	8,794	8.1	7.8	8.3
25 to 29 years...	12,401	5,704	6,607	8.3	8.0	8.6	18,009	8,523	9,486	8.6	8.2	9.0
30 to 34 years...	12,733	6,114	6,619	8.5	8.4	8.6	17,246	8,470	8,776	8.2	8.2	8.3
35 to 39 years...	13,377	6,619	6,758	8.9	9.1	8.8	18,326	9,310	9,016	8.7	9.0	8.4
40 to 44 years...	11,478	5,760	5,718	7.7	7.9	7.4	15,827	8,308	7,519	7.6	8.0	7.1
45 to 49 years...	9,039	4,791	4,848	6.4	6.6	6.3	13,557	6,924	6,633	6.5	6.7	6.3
50 to 54 years...	8,155	4,001	4,154	5.4	5.5	5.4	11,581	5,757	5,824	5.5	5.6	5.5
55 to 59 years...	6,407	3,077	3,330	4.3	4.2	4.3	9,286	4,523	4,763	4.4	4.4	4.5
60 to 64 years...	5,002	2,280	2,722	3.3	3.1	3.5	7,393	3,592	3,801	3.5	3.4	3.7
65 to 69 years...	3,567	1,586	1,981	2.4	2.2	2.6	5,473	2,570	2,907	2.9	2.5	2.7
70 to 74 years...	2,390	1,039	1,351	1.6	1.4	1.7	3,504	1,596	1,908	1.7	1.5	1.9
75 and over...	2,274	835	1,439	1.5	1.1	1.9	3,286	1,312	1,974	1.6	1.3	1.9
Unknown...	82	40	42	0.1	0.1	0.1	118	48	70	0.1	---	0.1
21 and over...	97,246	46,503	50,743	64.9	64.0	65.7	137,327	67,947	69,380	65.6	65.5	65.7
TACOMA, WASH.												
All ages...	103,817	54,154	52,663	100.0	100.0	100.0	TAMPA, FLA.					
Under 5 years...	7,740	3,911	3,829	7.2	7.2	7.3	101,161	49,747	51,414	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 year...	1,836	715	671	1.3	1.3	1.3	8,403	4,281	4,122	8.3	8.6	8.0
5 to 9 years...	8,926	4,582	4,344	8.4	8.5	8.2	11,414	720	694	1.4	1.4	1.3
10 to 14 years...	8,914	4,469	4,445	8.3	8.3	8.4	9,208	4,605	4,543	9.1	9.4	8.8
15 to 19 years...	9,175	4,360	4,815	8.6	8.1	9.1	9,387	4,687	4,700	9.3	9.4	9.1
20 to 24 years...	8,688	4,132	4,556	8.1	7.6	8.7	9,941	4,671	5,270	9.8	9.4	10.3
25 to 29 years...	8,232	4,027	4,205	7.7	7.4	8.0	10,212	4,442	5,770	10.1	9.9	11.2
30 to 34 years...	8,186	3,997	4,189	7.7	7.4	8.0	9,830	4,589	5,241	9.7	9.2	10.2
35 to 39 years...	8,562	4,350	4,212	8.0	8.0	8.0	8,548	4,176	4,372	8.4	8.4	8.5
40 to 44 years...	8,001	4,198	3,803	7.5	7.3	7.2	8,487	4,201	4,286	8.4	8.4	8.3
45 to 49 years...	7,600	4,113	3,487	7.1	7.6	6.6	7,084	3,629	3,455	7.0	7.3	6.7
50 to 54 years...	6,324	3,382	2,942	5.9	6.2	5.6	5,841	3,004	2,837	5.8	6.0	5.5
55 to 59 years...	4,803	2,538	2,265	4.5	4.7	4.3	4,607	2,443	2,164	4.6	4.9	4.2
60 to 64 years...	4,163	2,222	1,941	3.9	4.1	3.7	3,224	1,697	1,527	3.2	3.4	3.0
65 to 69 years...	3,344	1,724	1,620	3.1	3.2	3.1	2,468	1,261	1,207	2.4	2.5	2.3
70 to 74 years...	2,205	1,184	1,021	2.1	2.2	2.0	1,722	902	820	1.7	1.8	1.6
75 and over...	1,803	884	919	1.7	1.6	1.7	1,091	557	534	1.1	1.1	1.0
Unknown...	151	81	70	0.1	0.1	0.1	1,050	514	530	1.0	1.0	1.0
21 and over...	70,317	35,980	34,337	66.8	66.4	66.2	68	28	30	0.1	0.1	0.1
TOLEDO, OHIO												
All ages...	280,718	147,691	143,027	100.0	100.0	100.0	TRENTON, N. J.					
Under 5 years...	23,118	11,714	11,404	8.0	7.9	8.0	123,356	61,938	61,418	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 year...	4,532	2,311	2,221	1.6	1.6	1.6	9,682	4,017	4,765	7.8	7.9	7.8
5 to 9 years...	24,808	12,401	12,347	8.5	8.4	8.9	1,342	6,917	6,925	1.5	1.5	1.6
10 to 14 years...	23,207	11,600	11,607	8.0	7.9	8.1	11,703	5,931	5,772	9.5	9.6	9.4
15 to 19 years...	23,455	11,270	12,185	8.1	7.6	8.5	12,113	6,015	6,103	9.8	9.7	9.9
20 to 24 years...	27,419	13,459	13,960	9.4	9.1	9.8	11,929	5,074	6,255	9.7	9.2	10.2
25 to 29 years...	26,614	13,034	13,580	9.2	9.2	9.1	10,636	5,248	5,387	8.6	8.5	8.8
30 to 34 years...	24,984	13,108	11,876	8.6	8.9	8.3	9,527	4,774	4,753	7.7	7.7	7.7
35 to 39 years...	25,930	13,783	12,147	8.9	9.3	8.5	9,700	4,071	4,720	7.9	8.0	7.7
40 to 44 years...	21,533	11,428	10,105	7.4	7.7	7.1	10,297	5,325	4,972	8.3	8.6	8.1
45 to 49 years...	18,789	9,881	8,903	6.5	6.7	6.2	9,213	4,989	4,227	7.5	8.0	6.9
50 to 54 years...	15,220	7,880	7,349	5.2	5.3	5.1	7,611	4,025	3,586	6.2	6.5	5.8
55 to 59 years...	11,614	5,853	5,761	4.0	4.0	4.0	6,059	3,130	2,933	4.0	4.0	4.8
60 to 64 years...	9,057	4,502	4,555	3.1	3.0	3.2	4,722	2,280	2,436	3.8	3.7	4.0
65 to 69 years...	6,610	3,244	3,366	2.3	2.2	2.4	3,872	1,853	2,019	3.1	3.0	3.3
70 to 74 years...	4,254	2,049	2,205	1.5	1.4	1.5	2,781	1,285	1,406	2.3	2.1	2.4
75 and over...	4,016	1,778	2,238	1.4	1.2	1.6	1,820	848	978	1.5	1.4	1.6
Unknown...	81	47	34	---	---	---	1,581	616	965	1.3	1.0	1.6
21 and over...	191,024	98,245	92,779	65.7	66.5	64.9	100	58	42	0.1	0.1	0.1
TOLEDO, OHIO												
All ages...	280,718	147,691	143,027	100.0	100.0	100.0	TRENTON, N. J.					
Under 5 years...	23,118	11,714	11,404	8.0	7.9	8.0	123,356	61,938	61,418	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 year...	4,532	2,311	2,221	1.6	1.6	1.6	9,682	4,017	4,765	7.8	7.9	7.8
5 to 9 years...	24,808	12,401	12,347	8.5	8.4	8.9	1,342	6,917	6,925	1.5	1.5	1.6
10 to 14 years...	23,207	11,600	11,607	8.0	7.9	8.1	11,703	5,931	5,772	9.5	9.6	9.4
15 to 19 years...	23,455	11,270	12,185	8.1	7.6	8.5	12,113	6,015	6,103	9.8	9.7	9.9
20 to 24 years...	27,419	13,459	13,960	9.4	9.1	9.8	11,929	5,074	6,255	9.7	9.2	10.2
25 to 29 years...	26,614	13,034	13,580	9.2	9.2	9.1	10,636	5,248	5,387	8.6	8.5	8.8
30 to 34 years...	24,984	13,108	11,876	8.6	8.9	8.3	9,527	4,774	4,753	7.7	7.7	7.7
35 to 39 years...	25,930	13,783	12,147	8.9	9.3	8.5	9,700	4,071	4,720	7.9	8.0	7.7
40 to 44 years...	21,533	11,428	10,105	7.4	7.7	7.1	10,297	5,325	4,972	8.3	8.6	8.1
45 to 49 years...	18,789	9,881	8,903	6.5	6.7	6.2	9,213	4,989	4,227	7.5	8.0	6.9
50 to 54 years...	15,220	7,880	7,349	5.2	5.3	5.1	7,611	4,025	3,586	6.2	6.5	5.8
55 to 59 years...	11,614	5,853	5,761	4.0	4.0	4.0	6,059	3,130	2,933	4.0	4.0	4.8
60 to 64 years...	9,057	4,502	4,555	3.1	3.0	3.2	4,722	2,280	2,436	3.8	3.7	4.0
65 to 69 years...	6,610	3,244	3,366	2.3	2.2	2.4	3,872	1,853	2,019	3.1	3.0	3.3
70 to 74 years...	4,254	2,049	2,205	1.5	1.4	1.5	2,781	1,285	1,406	2.3	2.1	2.4
75 and over...	4,016	1,778	2,238	1.4	1.2	1.6	1,820	848	978	1.5	1.4	1.6
Unknown...	81	47	34	---	---	---	1,581	616	965	1.3	1.0	1.6
21 and over...	191,024	98,245	92,779	65.7	66.5	64.9	100	58	42	0.1	0.1	0.1
TOLEDO, OHIO												
All ages...	280,718	147,691	143,027	100.0	100.0	100.0	TRENTON, N. J.					
Under 5 years...	23,118	11,714	11,404	8.0	7.9	8.0	123,356	61,938	61,418	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 year...	4,532	2,311	2,221	1.6	1.6	1.6	9,682	4,017	4,765	7.8	7.9	7.8
5 to 9 years...	24,808	12,401	12,347	8.5	8.4	8.9	1,342	6,917	6,925	1.5	1.5	1.6
10 to 14 years...	23,207	11,600	11,607	8.0	7.9	8.1	11,703	5,931	5,772	9.5	9.6	9.4
15 to 19 years...	23,455	11,270	12,185	8.1	7.6	8.5	12,113	6,015	6,103	9.8	9.7	9.9
20 to 24 years...	27,419	13,459										

TABLE 109.—AGE BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

AGE	NUMBER			PER CENT			NUMBER			PER CENT		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TULSA, OKLA.												
All ages...	141,258	70,114	71,144	100.0	100.0	100.0	101,740	49,189	52,551	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	12,147	6,175	5,972	8.6	8.8	8.4	7,740	3,914	3,826	7.6	8.0	7.3
Under 1 year...	2,363	1,224	1,139	1.7	1.7	1.6	1,436	724	712	1.4	1.5	1.4
5 to 9 years...	13,015	6,520	6,490	9.2	9.3	9.1	9,398	4,747	4,651	9.2	9.7	8.9
10 to 14 years...	10,706	5,368	5,338	7.6	7.7	7.5	4,558	2,272	2,286	4.4	4.3	4.5
15 to 19 years...	11,109	5,089	6,110	7.9	7.3	8.6	8,917	4,198	4,719	8.8	8.5	9.0
20 to 24 years...	16,490	7,020	8,464	11.0	10.0	11.9	8,389	3,787	4,602	8.2	7.7	8.8
25 to 29 years...	16,426	7,622	8,804	11.6	10.9	12.4	7,437	3,475	3,962	7.3	7.1	7.6
30 to 34 years...	14,708	7,206	7,502	10.4	10.3	10.5	7,522	3,553	3,969	7.4	7.2	7.5
35 to 39 years...	13,502	6,921	6,581	9.6	9.9	9.3	8,508	4,229	4,279	8.4	8.0	8.1
40 to 44 years...	10,145	5,441	4,704	7.2	7.8	6.6	7,501	3,855	3,700	7.4	7.8	7.1
45 to 49 years...	7,038	4,151	3,487	5.4	5.9	4.9	6,580	3,510	3,270	6.5	6.7	6.2
50 to 54 years...	5,041	3,104	2,637	4.0	4.4	3.6	5,711	2,806	2,905	5.0	5.7	5.5
55 to 59 years...	3,890	2,044	1,846	2.8	2.9	2.6	4,624	2,260	2,364	4.5	4.0	4.5
60 to 64 years...	2,640	1,391	1,249	1.9	2.0	1.8	3,081	1,742	1,639	3.0	3.5	3.7
65 to 69 years...	1,774	890	884	1.3	1.3	1.2	2,082	1,215	1,467	2.6	2.5	2.8
70 to 74 years...	1,214	617	597	0.9	0.9	0.8	1,814	818	996	1.8	1.7	1.9
75 and over...	1,054	498	556	0.7	0.7	0.8	1,853	700	1,153	1.8	1.4	2.2
Unknown...	69	45	24	—	—	—	51	22	29	0.1	—	0.1
21 and over...	91,427	45,761	45,666	64.7	65.3	64.2	64,743	31,024	33,719	63.6	63.1	64.2
WASHINGTON, D. C.												
All ages...	486,889	231,883	254,986	100.0	100.0	100.0	111,110	54,174	56,936	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	32,304	16,398	15,906	6.6	7.1	6.2	8,926	4,609	4,257	8.0	8.0	7.6
Under 1 year...	6,136	3,136	3,000	1.3	1.4	1.2	1,799	922	877	1.6	1.7	1.5
5 to 9 years...	35,624	17,797	17,827	7.3	7.7	7.0	9,974	4,961	5,013	9.0	9.2	8.8
10 to 14 years...	32,712	16,015	16,697	6.7	6.9	6.6	8,645	4,349	4,296	7.8	8.0	7.5
15 to 19 years...	35,806	18,890	18,907	7.4	7.3	7.4	9,381	4,224	5,157	8.4	7.8	9.1
20 to 24 years...	48,387	22,909	25,478	9.9	9.9	10.0	11,504	5,241	6,263	10.4	9.7	11.0
25 to 29 years...	48,120	23,401	24,719	9.9	10.1	9.7	10,599	4,960	5,639	9.5	9.2	9.9
30 to 34 years...	45,695	21,411	23,684	9.3	9.2	9.3	9,580	4,055	4,925	8.6	8.0	8.7
35 to 39 years...	43,587	20,724	22,863	9.0	8.9	9.0	9,245	4,559	4,686	8.3	8.4	8.2
40 to 44 years...	36,326	17,314	19,012	7.5	7.5	7.5	7,851	3,853	3,998	7.1	7.1	7.0
45 to 49 years...	32,574	15,277	17,297	6.7	6.0	6.8	6,722	3,368	3,354	6.0	6.2	5.9
50 to 54 years...	28,732	13,653	15,079	5.9	5.9	5.9	5,492	2,755	2,737	4.9	5.1	4.8
55 to 59 years...	21,609	10,938	11,571	4.4	4.3	4.5	3,969	2,050	1,919	3.6	3.8	3.4
60 to 64 years...	16,958	7,761	9,197	3.5	3.3	3.6	3,211	1,582	1,629	2.9	2.9	2.9
65 to 69 years...	11,712	5,194	6,518	2.4	2.2	2.6	2,371	1,204	1,167	2.1	2.2	2.0
70 to 74 years...	7,694	3,297	4,397	1.6	1.4	1.7	1,726	830	887	1.6	1.5	1.6
75 and over...	7,847	2,890	4,957	1.6	1.3	1.9	1,851	891	960	1.7	1.6	1.7
Unknown...	1,782	815	967	0.4	0.4	0.4	33	14	19	—	—	—
21 and over...	341,465	160,809	180,656	70.1	69.3	70.8	71,949	35,015	36,934	64.8	64.6	64.0
WILMINGTON, DEL.												
All ages...	108,597	53,297	55,300	100.0	100.0	100.0	195,311	95,498	99,823	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	7,941	3,953	3,988	7.4	7.4	7.5	15,902	8,031	7,871	8.1	8.1	7.9
Under 1 year...	1,470	710	760	1.4	1.3	1.4	2,896	1,443	1,459	1.5	1.5	1.5
5 to 9 years...	9,458	4,748	4,710	8.6	8.0	8.8	17,917	9,050	8,868	9.2	9.5	8.9
10 to 14 years...	9,818	4,835	4,983	9.2	9.1	9.3	18,160	9,063	9,097	9.3	9.6	9.1
15 to 19 years...	9,289	4,496	4,743	8.7	8.4	8.9	16,815	8,287	8,528	8.6	8.7	8.5
20 to 24 years...	9,805	4,896	4,909	9.2	9.2	9.2	15,825	7,444	8,381	8.1	7.8	8.4
25 to 29 years...	9,062	4,619	4,443	8.5	8.7	8.3	15,007	7,050	7,951	7.7	7.4	8.0
30 to 34 years...	8,759	4,425	4,334	8.2	8.3	8.1	15,084	7,207	7,877	7.7	7.6	7.9
35 to 39 years...	9,074	4,696	4,378	8.5	8.8	8.2	16,553	8,272	8,281	8.5	8.7	8.3
40 to 44 years...	7,688	3,963	3,725	7.2	7.4	7.0	14,006	7,198	6,808	7.2	7.5	6.8
45 to 49 years...	6,468	3,369	3,099	6.1	6.3	5.8	12,401	6,102	6,299	6.3	6.6	6.3
50 to 54 years...	5,590	2,802	2,788	5.2	5.3	5.2	10,412	5,055	5,357	5.3	5.3	5.4
55 to 59 years...	4,058	1,975	2,083	3.8	3.7	3.9	8,838	4,338	4,495	4.5	4.6	4.5
60 to 64 years...	3,606	1,746	1,860	3.4	3.3	3.5	6,747	3,194	3,553	3.5	3.3	3.6
65 to 69 years...	2,522	1,237	1,285	2.4	2.3	2.4	5,086	2,360	2,723	2.6	2.6	2.7
70 to 74 years...	1,762	790	972	1.7	1.5	1.8	3,302	1,449	1,853	1.7	1.5	1.9
75 and over...	1,677	692	985	1.6	1.3	1.8	3,186	1,272	1,914	1.6	1.3	1.9
Unknown...	70	55	15	0.1	0.1	—	75	41	34	—	—	—
21 and over...	68,111	34,290	33,821	63.0	64.3	63.5	123,412	59,593	63,819	63.2	62.4	63.0
UTICA, N. Y.												
All ages...	101,740	49,189	52,551	100.0	100.0	100.0	101,740	49,189	52,551	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	7,740	3,914	3,826	7.6	8.0	7.3	7,740	3,914	3,826	7.6	8.0	7.3
Under 1 year...	1,436	724	712	1.4	1.5	1.4	1,436	724	712	1.4	1.5	1.4
5 to 9 years...	9,398	4,747	4,651	9.2	9.7	8.9	9,398	4,747	4,651	9.2	9.7	8.9
10 to 14 years...	4,558	2,272	2,286	4.4	4.3	4.5	4,558	2,272	2,286	4.4	4.3	4.5
15 to 19 years...	8,917	4,198	4,719	8.8	8.5	9.0	8,917	4,198	4,719	8.8	8.5	9.0
20 to 24 years...	8,389	3,787	4,602	8.2	7.7	8.8	8,389	3,787	4,602	8.2	7.7	8.8
25 to 29 years...	7,437	3,475	3,962	7.3	7.1	7.6	7,437	3,475	3,962	7.3	7.1	7.6
30 to 34 years...	7,522	3,553	3,969	7.4	7.2	7.5	7,522	3,553	3,969	7.4	7.2	7.5
35 to 39 years...	8,508	4,229	4,279	8.4	8.0	8.1	8,508	4,229	4,279	8.4	8.0	8.1
40 to 44 years...	7,501	3,855	3,700	7.4	7.8	7.1	7,501	3,855	3,700	7.4	7.8	7.1
45 to 49 years...	6,580	3,510	3,270	6.5	6.7	6.2	6,580	3,510	3,270	6.5	6.7	6.2
50 to 54 years...	5,711	2,806	2,905	5.0	5.7	5.5	5,711	2,806	2,905	5.0	5.7	5.5
55 to 59 years...	4,624	2,260	2,364	4.5	4.0	4.5	4,624	2,260	2,364	4.5	4.0	4.5
60 to 64 years...	3,081	1,742	1,639	3.0	3.5	3.7	3,081	1,742	1,639	3.0	3.5	3.7
65 to 69 years...	2,082	1,215	1,467	2.6	2.5	2.8	2,082	1,215	1,467	2.6	2.5	2.8
70 to 74 years...	1,814	818	996	1.8	1.7	1.9	1,814	818	996	1.8	1.7	1.9
75 and over...	1,853	700	1,153	1.8	1.4	2.2	1,853	700	1,153	1.8	1.4	2.2
Unknown...	51	22	29	—	—	—	51	22	29	—	—	—
21 and over...	64,743	31,024	33,719	63.6	63.1	64.2	64,743	31,024	33,719	63.6	63.1	64.2
WICHITA, KANS.												
All ages...	111,110	54,174	56,936	100.0	100.0	100.0	111,110	54,174	56,936	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	8,926	4,609	4,257	8.0	8.0	7.6	8,926	4,609	4,257	8.0	8.0	7.6
Under 1 year...	1,799	922	877	1.6	1.7	1.5	1,799	922	877	1.6	1.7	1.5
5 to 9 years...	9,974	4,961	5,013	9.0	9.0	8.8	9,974	4,961	5,013	9.0	9.2	8.8
10 to 14 years...	8,645	4,349	4,296	7.8	8.0	7.5	8,645	4,349	4,296	7.8	8.0	7.5
15 to 19 years...	9,381	4,224	5,157									

TABLE 109.—AGE BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

AGE	NUMBER			PER CENT			NUMBER			PER CENT		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	YONKERS, N. Y.						YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO					
All ages...	134,646	68,827	67,819	100.0	100.0	100.0	170,002	86,739	83,263	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years...	11,089	5,626	5,463	8.2	8.4	8.1	16,069	7,989	8,080	9.5	9.2	9.7
Under 1 year...	2,104	1,077	1,027	1.6	1.6	1.5	3,023	1,498	1,530	1.8	1.7	1.8
5 to 9 years...	12,476	6,478	5,998	9.3	9.7	8.8	18,382	9,301	9,081	10.8	10.7	10.9
10 to 14 years...	12,603	6,485	6,118	9.4	9.7	9.0	17,709	8,909	8,800	10.4	10.3	10.6
15 to 19 years...	12,304	6,027	6,277	9.1	9.0	9.3	15,586	7,628	8,058	9.2	8.7	9.7
20 to 24 years...	11,998	5,723	6,275	8.9	8.6	9.3	14,810	7,152	7,658	8.7	8.2	9.2
25 to 29 years...	11,778	5,708	6,070	8.7	8.5	9.0	14,160	7,050	7,110	8.3	8.1	8.5
30 to 34 years...	11,660	5,767	5,893	8.7	8.6	8.7	13,558	6,633	6,925	8.0	8.0	8.0
35 to 39 years...	11,737	5,852	5,885	8.7	8.8	8.7	14,453	7,712	6,741	8.5	8.0	8.1
40 to 44 years...	9,907	5,113	4,884	7.4	7.7	7.2	12,483	6,846	5,637	7.3	7.0	6.8
45 to 49 years...	8,051	4,123	3,928	6.0	6.2	5.8	10,304	5,653	4,651	6.1	6.5	5.6
50 to 54 years...	6,608	3,259	3,349	4.9	4.0	4.9	7,809	4,270	3,539	4.6	4.9	4.2
55 to 59 years...	4,971	2,446	2,525	3.7	3.7	3.7	6,360	2,847	2,513	3.2	3.3	3.0
60 to 64 years...	3,906	1,847	2,059	2.9	2.8	3.0	3,763	1,942	1,821	2.2	2.2	2.2
65 to 69 years...	2,467	1,141	1,326	1.8	1.7	2.0	2,539	1,217	1,322	1.5	1.4	1.6
70 to 74 years...	1,537	653	884	1.1	1.0	1.3	1,568	754	814	0.9	0.9	1.0
75 and over...	1,282	494	788	1.0	0.7	1.2	1,386	596	790	0.8	0.7	0.9
Unknown....	182	85	97	0.1	0.1	0.1	63	31	32	-----	-----	-----
21 and over...	83,786	41,051	42,735	62.2	61.4	63.0	99,358	51,695	47,663	58.4	59.0	57.2

TABLE 110.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY	All ages	Under 5 years	5 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	21 years and over, incl. unknown
Alabama:										
Mobile	68,202	5,595	11,458	13,326	12,620	9,942	7,500	4,168	2,078	43,331
Montgomery	60,070	5,624	11,970	13,863	12,104	9,757	6,064	3,318	2,333	40,500
Arizona:										
Phoenix	48,118	3,888	7,844	8,951	8,947	7,806	5,512	2,968	2,040	31,301
Tucson	32,606	2,040	6,189	6,025	5,826	5,023	3,392	1,764	1,295	19,870
Arkansas:										
Fort Smith	31,429	2,662	5,894	6,148	5,041	4,516	3,404	2,203	1,567	19,174
Little Rock	81,679	5,720	12,976	16,108	15,579	13,100	9,392	5,184	3,531	54,038
Texarkana (in Ark. and Texas)	27,366	2,208	5,126	5,287	5,178	4,021	2,925	1,531	1,066	16,943
California:										
Alameda	35,033	2,261	5,570	5,082	5,471	5,932	4,680	2,996	2,380	23,840
Alhambra	29,472	2,069	4,420	4,180	5,211	5,149	3,573	2,512	2,349	26,506
Bakersfield	26,015	2,055	4,445	4,568	4,670	4,365	3,181	1,624	1,135	16,848
Belvedere township	33,023	4,417	7,077	5,016	5,172	4,470	2,902	1,440	1,010	17,128
Berkeley	82,109	4,821	11,562	14,725	13,982	13,098	10,942	7,143	5,637	57,523
Fresno	52,513	3,829	9,460	9,325	8,402	8,462	6,233	3,787	3,003	33,569
Glendale	62,736	4,113	9,718	8,845	11,007	11,292	7,061	5,079	4,006	43,707
Pasadena	76,086	4,017	9,643	10,938	10,583	11,394	11,108	9,068	6,233	55,983
Riverside	20,606	2,416	5,095	4,846	4,272	4,174	3,664	2,742	2,560	10,184
Sacramento	93,750	6,161	13,855	14,984	16,384	16,297	12,791	7,691	5,520	65,203
San Bernardino	37,481	3,340	6,940	6,188	6,286	5,767	4,250	2,520	2,178	23,460
San Jose	57,651	3,554	9,154	9,993	8,743	8,719	7,293	5,404	4,713	38,980
Santa Ana	30,322	2,200	4,889	4,831	4,841	4,562	3,652	2,652	2,222	20,360
Santa Barbara	35,613	2,682	5,144	5,340	5,840	5,502	4,207	2,076	2,244	22,925
Santa Monica	37,140	2,322	5,245	5,816	5,722	5,957	5,202	3,592	3,269	26,155
Stockton	47,963	2,870	6,765	7,204	7,635	8,385	6,070	4,519	3,404	34,096
Colorado:										
Colorado Springs	33,237	2,000	4,991	5,331	4,920	4,772	4,495	3,513	3,112	22,871
Pueblo	50,096	4,221	8,726	8,500	8,040	7,064	6,024	3,960	2,912	32,103
Connecticut:										
Bristol	28,451	2,904	5,983	5,020	4,527	4,176	2,784	1,777	1,261	16,486
Meriden	38,481	2,964	7,426	6,710	5,699	5,040	4,291	3,181	2,559	23,811
New Britain	68,128	6,258	14,993	12,441	10,444	10,068	6,720	4,058	2,546	38,885
New London	29,640	2,470	5,074	5,550	5,124	4,070	3,147	2,412	1,787	18,981
Norwalk	36,019	2,935	6,255	6,117	5,707	5,490	4,071	3,012	2,431	23,146
Stamford	46,346	4,396	9,094	8,432	7,634	7,248	4,854	2,780	1,956	27,811
Torrington	26,040	2,208	5,388	5,022	3,828	3,862	2,793	1,781	1,144	15,230
Waterbury	90,962	8,205	19,802	18,344	16,025	15,810	10,078	6,552	4,037	60,527
West Haven town	25,803	2,151	5,105	3,941	4,171	4,043	2,938	1,976	1,473	16,074
Florida:										
Orlando	27,330	2,150	4,699	4,890	4,915	4,116	2,908	1,974	1,707	17,740
Pensacola	31,679	2,985	5,969	6,200	5,509	4,585	3,200	1,709	1,238	19,107
St. Petersburg	40,425	2,563	6,088	5,844	6,265	5,913	5,068	3,425	3,111	23,327
West Palm Beach	26,610	2,251	4,230	4,487	5,767	4,417	2,739	1,566	1,125	17,775
Georgia:										
Augusta	60,342	4,938	11,631	12,214	10,968	9,207	6,361	3,326	2,220	37,391
Columbus	43,131	3,863	8,430	9,209	7,832	6,074	4,007	2,105	1,433	25,388
Macon	53,829	4,330	10,001	11,632	9,430	8,106	5,623	2,680	1,900	32,721
Savannah	85,024	6,327	14,463	17,462	16,670	13,611	8,862	4,622	3,010	54,605
Illinois:										
Alton	30,151	2,572	5,320	5,633	5,291	4,330	3,333	2,160	1,528	19,108
Aurora	46,589	3,681	7,988	7,894	7,047	7,413	5,308	3,601	3,055	30,290
Belleville	28,425	2,063	4,601	5,193	4,677	4,187	3,494	2,320	1,871	18,690
Berwyn	47,027	3,775	7,901	8,769	9,327	8,330	4,853	2,516	1,491	30,260
Bloomington	60,930	2,196	4,709	5,218	4,831	4,741	3,803	2,870	2,850	21,023
Oceoro town	66,602	4,999	11,909	14,330	11,899	10,858	7,109	3,544	1,660	41,074
Danville	36,765	2,802	6,279	6,143	5,738	5,605	4,770	3,153	2,340	23,974
Decatur	67,510	4,705	9,917	9,954	9,724	8,522	6,623	4,513	3,546	37,071
East St. Louis	74,347	6,464	13,139	13,807	13,318	11,765	8,319	4,700	2,763	46,687
Elgin	35,920	2,370	4,610	5,534	6,614	6,012	4,445	3,334	2,970	25,937
Evanston	63,338	4,685	9,163	10,690	12,192	10,991	7,490	4,768	3,902	43,617
Galesburg	28,830	2,110	4,532	4,683	4,764	4,371	3,518	2,670	2,163	19,498
Granite City	25,130	2,161	5,020	4,815	4,486	3,668	2,481	1,276	1,042	14,634
Joliet	42,093	3,134	7,422	7,968	7,050	6,673	5,085	3,132	2,083	27,064
Maywood village	25,829	2,270	4,789	4,269	4,732	4,402	2,690	1,510	1,565	16,200
Moline	32,236	2,447	4,754	5,778	5,807	5,170	4,127	2,683	1,961	21,816
Oak Park village	63,982	3,906	9,079	10,323	11,037	11,275	8,623	5,730	3,660	45,072
Quincy	39,241	2,931	6,116	6,369	6,215	5,619	4,820	3,804	3,336	26,590
Rockford	85,894	6,991	14,160	15,092	15,501	14,038	8,504	6,020	4,030	56,585
Rock Island	37,963	3,825	5,830	6,696	6,288	5,990	4,711	3,173	2,368	25,471
Springfield	71,864	5,158	11,424	13,293	12,137	10,824	6,070	5,713	4,862	47,474
Waukegan	33,499	2,935	5,632	6,460	6,065	5,232	3,407	1,808	1,182	21,200

TABLE 110.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	All ages	Under 5 years	5 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	21 years and over, incl. unknown
Indiana:										
Anderson	39,804	3,555	6,784	7,723	6,050	5,601	4,223	2,845	2,130	25,302
East Chicago	54,784	5,593	11,670	10,414	10,251	9,187	4,943	1,849	2,782	31,558
Elkhart	32,949	2,871	5,752	5,501	5,440	4,791	3,932	2,545	2,087	21,180
Hammond	64,560	6,607	13,269	11,927	12,271	9,811	5,865	2,948	1,704	37,769
Kokomo	32,843	3,200	6,202	5,534	5,317	4,004	3,503	2,381	1,942	20,160
La Fayette	26,240	2,164	4,419	4,503	3,860	3,580	3,183	2,308	2,116	17,037
Michigan City	20,735	2,187	4,654	4,420	4,804	4,423	2,609	1,838	1,401	17,273
Mishawaka	28,630	3,183	5,531	5,138	5,312	3,878	2,819	1,644	1,112	16,083
Muncie	46,548	4,300	7,023	8,584	8,082	6,548	5,404	3,460	2,547	29,832
New Albany	25,819	2,130	4,273	4,534	4,084	3,557	2,920	2,292	2,016	18,773
Richmond	32,493	2,817	5,240	5,716	5,205	4,381	3,924	2,796	2,407	21,196
Terre Haute	62,810	4,248	10,473	10,644	9,560	8,348	5,724	4,204	4,671	41,671
Iowa:										
Burlington	26,755	2,018	4,128	4,217	4,132	3,066	3,106	2,521	2,563	18,116
Cedar Rapids	56,097	4,153	9,180	9,285	9,337	9,107	6,912	4,500	3,602	37,206
Clinton	25,726	1,971	4,318	4,171	3,845	3,878	2,960	2,308	2,270	16,844
Council Bluffs	42,048	3,888	7,890	6,975	6,675	6,082	4,673	3,120	2,647	26,057
Davenport	60,751	4,380	9,680	10,185	9,956	8,688	7,397	5,219	4,285	40,819
Dubuque	41,679	3,534	7,402	6,966	6,273	5,839	4,773	3,664	3,213	26,411
Osawatimille	28,075	2,434	4,987	4,948	4,278	3,830	3,245	2,334	2,004	17,472
Sioux City	79,183	6,843	14,866	13,423	13,631	12,627	8,263	5,391	4,109	49,615
Waterloo	40,191	4,057	8,242	8,438	7,621	6,873	5,169	3,172	2,411	29,133
Kansas:										
Hutchinson	27,085	2,165	4,744	5,778	4,297	3,822	2,780	1,821	1,662	16,809
Topeka	64,120	4,939	10,613	11,167	10,574	9,283	7,285	5,308	4,916	42,217
Kentucky:										
Ashtand	29,674	3,297	6,093	5,641	5,063	3,885	2,580	1,475	1,063	16,450
Covington	65,252	5,453	10,671	11,356	11,286	9,906	7,538	5,040	3,906	42,696
Lexington	45,730	3,094	7,042	7,916	7,583	7,829	6,000	3,844	2,941	31,140
Newport	20,744	2,479	4,944	5,127	4,993	4,393	3,471	2,547	1,932	19,442
Paducah	33,541	2,864	5,890	6,343	5,737	4,947	3,824	2,248	1,603	21,094
Louisiana:										
Baton Rouge	30,720	2,488	5,229	6,530	6,277	4,648	2,910	1,535	1,191	19,449
Monroe	20,028	2,127	4,255	5,020	5,723	4,131	2,397	1,046	703	16,706
Shreveport	70,656	6,208	13,134	15,203	16,408	12,307	7,392	3,598	2,355	49,067
Maine:										
Bangor	28,740	2,336	4,408	4,523	4,037	4,137	3,792	2,879	2,502	19,204
Lewiston	34,948	3,106	6,880	6,186	5,513	4,702	3,745	2,630	2,183	21,177
Portland	70,810	5,467	11,443	11,747	10,510	10,228	8,952	6,733	5,598	46,835
Maryland:										
Cumberland	37,747	3,364	7,064	7,140	6,413	5,201	4,145	2,596	1,805	23,148
Hagerstown	30,801	2,659	5,799	5,636	4,836	4,626	3,414	2,203	1,691	19,122
Massachusetts:										
Arlington town	36,004	3,157	5,939	5,345	6,231	5,818	4,370	3,070	2,143	23,821
Beverly	25,086	1,984	4,387	4,119	3,649	3,714	3,057	2,206	1,894	16,124
Brockton	63,797	4,583	10,612	10,308	8,930	10,125	8,218	6,034	4,654	41,803
Brookline town	47,490	2,476	6,074	7,783	7,701	7,600	6,731	5,211	3,800	34,743
Chelsea	45,816	4,004	9,229	9,381	6,801	6,784	4,630	2,986	1,895	26,730
Chelsea	43,930	4,340	10,390	8,120	6,678	6,311	4,075	2,555	1,450	24,019
Everett	48,424	4,701	9,127	8,825	8,060	6,748	5,041	3,543	2,365	29,214
Fitchburg	40,692	3,580	8,075	6,842	5,822	5,898	4,733	3,170	2,544	24,658
Haverhill	48,710	3,529	8,532	7,099	6,930	7,732	5,953	4,597	3,732	31,895
Holyoke	56,537	4,292	10,445	9,720	8,847	8,808	6,690	4,582	3,163	35,843
Michigan:										
Lawrence	85,068	6,659	17,130	14,918	12,450	12,755	10,150	6,624	4,325	51,642
Malden	58,936	4,941	10,232	10,038	9,639	8,190	6,483	4,942	3,564	39,958
Medford	59,714	5,633	11,947	9,617	10,095	8,968	6,717	4,515	3,113	37,233
Newton	65,276	5,216	10,631	10,649	10,183	9,960	8,073	5,693	4,629	42,919
Pittsfield	49,677	4,104	9,185	8,686	7,771	7,512	5,778	3,812	2,860	31,117
Quincy	71,983	6,668	13,009	11,272	12,215	11,570	8,147	5,224	3,699	45,640
Revere	35,680	3,402	7,671	6,082	5,365	5,145	3,757	2,200	1,416	20,200
Salem	43,393	3,508	8,067	7,752	6,249	6,227	4,876	3,702	2,971	26,676
Taunton	37,355	3,053	7,157	6,938	5,266	5,329	4,340	3,368	2,790	23,223
Waltham	39,247	3,583	7,133	6,903	6,262	5,607	4,288	3,027	2,442	24,451
Waterloo town	34,913	3,571	6,083	5,489	5,265	5,420	3,723	2,610	1,718	22,142
Michigan:										
Ann Arbor	26,944	1,784	3,598	5,169	5,015	3,904	3,180	2,434	1,855	18,896
Battle Creek	43,573	3,558	6,718	7,505	7,147	6,812	5,307	3,523	2,860	29,025
Bay City	47,355	4,300	9,273	9,001	6,846	6,267	5,135	3,479	3,428	28,083
Dearborn	50,358	5,774	10,299	8,939	10,793	8,839	3,948	1,670	960	30,903
Hamtramck	66,208	5,355	15,204	11,210	7,976	10,786	4,060	1,167	479	28,277
Highland Park	62,959	3,695	7,907	9,888	10,739	9,543	6,306	3,018	1,900	36,244

TABLE 110.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	All ages	Under 5 years	5 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	21 years and over, incl. unknown
Michigan—Continued.										
Jackson	55,187	4,318	0,277	0,423	9,281	8,747	6,071	4,203	3,256	36,269
Kalamazoo	54,786	4,093	8,714	9,478	8,500	8,300	6,802	4,742	3,915	30,512
Lansing	78,307	7,041	13,446	14,340	14,324	12,035	8,386	5,100	3,689	40,963
Muskegon	41,990	3,762	7,079	7,012	6,734	6,035	4,305	2,771	2,412	25,540
Pontiac	64,028	6,420	10,400	12,686	13,448	9,762	6,368	3,429	2,298	41,783
Port Huron	31,361	2,020	5,036	5,351	4,708	4,275	3,523	2,544	2,096	19,311
Saginaw	80,715	7,498	14,847	14,850	13,265	11,404	8,560	5,581	4,062	49,040
Wyandotte	28,368	3,109	6,548	5,279	4,621	4,110	2,575	1,297	808	15,554
Mississippi:										
Jackson	48,282	3,919	7,641	10,534	10,319	7,026	4,726	2,309	1,748	31,275
Meridian	31,954	2,730	5,766	6,633	5,451	4,042	3,397	1,940	1,357	19,525
Missouri:										
Joplin	33,454	2,596	5,912	6,022	5,101	4,869	4,024	2,766	2,003	21,302
St. Joseph	80,935	6,289	12,566	14,238	13,404	12,350	10,255	7,167	5,583	54,806
Springfield	57,627	4,671	10,150	10,782	9,299	8,224	6,307	4,362	3,587	36,313
University City	25,809	1,909	3,936	4,341	4,582	4,701	3,231	1,857	1,232	17,414
Montana:										
Butte	39,532	2,553	5,890	6,774	6,688	7,252	5,008	3,033	1,710	27,121
Great Falls	28,252	2,251	5,155	5,202	4,996	4,895	3,307	1,701	1,214	18,341
Nebraska:										
Lincoln	75,933	5,442	12,732	14,608	11,774	10,881	8,910	5,976	5,560	40,281
New Hampshire:										
Concord	25,228	1,784	3,654	3,714	3,093	3,024	3,391	2,714	2,042	17,584
Manchester	76,834	6,145	15,051	13,009	11,315	11,481	8,577	6,337	4,824	47,277
Nashua	31,463	2,864	6,170	5,143	4,987	4,426	3,400	2,480	1,972	10,276
New Jersey:										
Atlantic City	60,198	3,907	9,307	10,921	11,914	12,024	9,129	5,328	3,521	40,806
Bayonne	88,979	8,145	19,840	17,919	15,022	13,677	7,948	4,162	2,336	49,959
Belleville town	26,974	2,520	5,036	4,784	4,505	4,126	2,714	1,095	1,020	15,901
Bloomfield town	38,077	3,105	6,227	6,594	7,384	6,086	4,166	2,568	1,842	24,778
Clifton	46,875	3,973	9,395	9,064	8,404	7,282	4,748	2,575	1,480	28,080
East Orange	68,020	4,203	8,865	10,801	12,722	11,548	9,348	6,150	4,368	40,162
Garfield	20,739	2,794	7,300	6,367	4,692	4,215	2,600	1,220	627	15,649
Hoboken	59,261	4,402	10,692	10,791	10,333	9,806	6,890	3,924	2,319	37,610
Irvington town	56,723	4,420	8,907	10,065	11,927	9,285	6,211	3,020	2,275	37,815
Kearny town	40,716	3,269	7,415	7,632	7,687	6,293	4,282	2,500	1,528	25,673
Montclair town	42,017	2,952	6,762	7,182	6,738	6,982	5,561	3,471	2,338	28,068
New Brunswick	34,555	2,781	6,848	6,474	5,398	5,678	3,591	2,145	1,621	20,503
North Bergen town-ship										
Orange	40,714	3,390	7,434	7,432	7,735	6,105	4,433	2,535	1,504	25,632
Orange	35,399	2,948	6,442	6,602	6,239	5,162	3,771	2,383	1,701	22,144
Passaic	62,950	4,881	13,202	12,606	10,241	9,932	6,474	3,518	2,000	36,930
Perth Amboy	43,516	3,507	10,050	9,163	6,537	6,510	4,261	2,181	1,217	23,980
Plainfield	34,422	2,733	6,264	5,800	5,548	5,409	4,326	2,511	1,808	21,001
Union City	68,050	4,271	9,744	10,469	10,578	9,351	6,061	4,304	2,875	38,492
West New York town										
Woodbridge town-ship	37,107	3,248	6,840	6,717	7,205	6,150	3,619	2,087	1,212	23,130
New Mexico:										
Albuquerque	26,570	2,420	5,075	4,926	4,887	4,068	2,690	1,524	978	16,223
New York:										
Amsterdam	34,817	2,528	6,081	6,480	4,916	5,572	3,992	2,662	1,069	21,008
Auburn	36,652	2,626	6,116	6,255	5,437	5,509	4,703	2,956	2,051	24,225
Binghamton	70,662	5,871	12,860	12,445	12,290	12,170	9,004	6,756	5,182	50,663
Elmira	47,397	3,270	7,622	8,609	7,218	7,067	5,762	4,204	3,560	31,430
Jamestown	45,155	3,454	7,198	7,741	7,899	6,820	5,204	3,773	3,100	30,095
Kingston	28,088	2,082	4,311	4,534	4,102	4,176	3,584	2,703	2,475	19,079
Mount Vernon	61,499	4,830	10,104	10,568	11,366	9,968	6,912	4,861	3,216	40,429
Newburgh	31,275	2,223	5,043	5,196	4,826	4,730	3,056	2,053	2,330	20,904
New Rochelle	54,000	4,115	8,401	10,381	9,980	8,679	6,233	3,610	2,302	35,651
Niagara Falls	75,460	7,144	15,174	13,788	12,050	12,118	7,742	4,120	2,389	44,923
Poughkeepsie	40,288	3,145	6,687	6,923	6,470	6,151	4,788	3,440	2,757	26,422
Rome	32,338	2,704	6,555	6,086	4,724	4,617	3,481	2,200	1,947	19,281
Schenectady	95,692	6,480	15,654	18,240	15,713	14,864	12,305	7,354	4,955	63,080
Troy	72,703	4,758	11,184	11,871	11,064	11,444	8,860	7,040	5,470	49,843
Watertown	32,205	2,477	5,451	5,106	4,833	4,089	3,960	3,004	2,020	21,218
White Plains	35,830	2,686	5,501	6,242	6,583	6,078	4,251	2,470	1,660	24,128
North Carolina:										
Asheville	50,193	4,455	9,395	10,024	9,729	7,618	4,802	2,480	1,650	30,673
Charlotte	82,675	7,532	15,544	17,631	17,257	11,071	6,967	3,284	2,051	40,823
Durham	52,037	5,240	10,251	11,766	10,140	9,700	4,864	2,207	1,813	29,993
Greensboro	53,560	5,424	10,765	11,437	10,377	7,171	4,675	2,539	1,458	30,955
High Point	36,745	4,205	7,375	8,070	7,272	4,253	2,607	1,255	796	20,166

TABLE 110.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	All ages	Under 5 years	5 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	21 years and over, incl. unknown
North Carolina—Contd.										
Raleigh	37,379	2,949	6,919	7,580	7,201	5,574	3,697	1,953	1,400	23,178
Wilmington	32,270	2,961	6,523	6,522	5,370	4,038	3,271	1,705	1,254	18,891
Winston-Salem	75,274	7,556	14,769	17,063	15,658	9,947	5,549	2,871	1,752	43,432
North Dakota:										
Fargo	28,619	2,465	4,973	5,532	5,102	4,386	2,997	1,719	1,391	18,006
Ohio:										
Cleveland Heights	50,945	3,173	8,109	8,007	7,975	10,225	7,053	3,799	2,571	34,745
East Cleveland	39,667	2,412	5,123	6,850	8,009	7,100	4,982	3,008	2,070	28,502
Elyria	25,633	1,905	4,506	4,304	4,228	4,044	3,127	1,882	1,447	16,499
Hamilton	62,176	5,328	9,433	9,525	9,004	7,018	5,388	3,664	2,738	32,191
Lakewood	70,509	4,905	11,222	10,983	12,443	13,455	9,116	5,011	3,205	47,767
Lima	42,287	3,726	7,372	7,205	6,738	6,235	4,980	3,470	2,556	26,910
Lorain	44,512	4,160	9,250	8,534	6,818	6,023	4,918	2,540	1,361	25,790
Mansfield	33,525	2,614	5,405	5,805	5,848	5,103	3,959	2,596	2,180	22,239
Marion	31,084	2,843	5,917	5,248	4,667	4,489	3,510	2,417	1,980	19,252
Massillon	26,400	2,286	4,616	4,403	4,470	4,156	3,064	1,890	1,503	16,854
Middletown	29,992	3,198	5,904	5,510	5,185	4,233	2,876	1,829	1,248	17,849
Newark	30,596	2,424	5,119	4,093	4,503	4,342	3,972	2,735	2,346	20,135
Northwood	33,411	2,568	4,760	5,997	6,679	5,120	3,803	2,554	1,916	23,005
Portsmouth	42,500	4,272	7,968	7,962	7,416	6,923	4,314	2,758	1,928	25,773
Springfield	68,743	5,667	11,765	12,133	11,059	10,036	8,098	5,359	3,669	44,400
Steubenville	35,422	3,112	6,778	6,584	6,172	5,553	3,907	1,982	1,023	21,630
Warren	41,002	3,861	8,054	7,205	6,919	6,071	4,370	2,257	1,673	24,079
Zanesville	36,440	3,125	6,197	6,338	5,736	4,965	4,322	3,152	2,505	23,470
Oklahoma:										
Enid	26,399	2,373	4,599	5,143	4,756	3,537	2,728	1,700	1,491	16,528
Muskogee	32,026	2,648	5,923	6,021	5,458	4,950	3,561	2,094	1,361	19,891
Oregon:										
Salem	26,266	1,479	3,464	4,425	4,296	4,055	3,453	2,508	2,482	18,780
Pennsylvania:										
Alliquippa borough	27,116	3,278	6,306	4,880	4,688	4,699	2,240	726	279	14,476
Allentown	92,563	7,535	16,550	16,604	14,835	14,219	10,013	6,979	4,825	58,320
Altoona	82,054	7,436	16,358	14,244	12,412	11,740	9,655	5,909	4,184	40,177
Bethlehem	57,892	5,227	12,780	10,412	8,394	9,220	5,838	3,542	2,437	33,144
Chester	59,164	5,195	11,924	10,714	10,165	9,445	6,076	3,312	2,261	35,561
Easton	34,468	2,502	6,109	5,936	5,081	5,245	4,310	2,820	2,346	22,005
Harrisburg	80,339	5,451	12,258	13,403	13,134	13,078	10,894	7,228	4,857	54,871
Hazleton	38,765	3,512	8,360	7,230	5,484	4,861	3,427	2,207	1,573	20,206
Johnstown	66,993	6,031	14,777	12,950	9,650	9,176	6,790	4,160	2,780	37,043
Lancaster	59,949	4,683	10,125	10,283	9,600	8,411	7,130	5,153	4,547	39,206
Lebanon	25,561	2,241	4,834	4,306	3,602	3,478	3,118	2,196	1,781	15,813
Lower Merion town-ship										
McKeesport	35,166	2,473	5,412	6,169	6,078	5,984	4,641	2,565	1,775	23,789
Nanticoke	54,632	5,122	11,371	10,543	8,514	8,040	5,709	3,327	1,976	31,561
New Castle	26,043	2,092	6,362	5,666	3,940	3,483	2,130	1,100	663	13,250
Norristown borough	48,674	4,352	10,297	8,933	7,016	6,973	5,301	3,289	2,479	25,268
Sharon	35,853	2,827	6,255	5,821	5,209	5,472	4,329	3,260	2,643	23,188
Upper Darby town-ship	25,908	2,471	5,231	4,886	4,047	3,685	2,070	1,590	1,018	15,182
Wilkes-Barre	46,626	4,207	7,012	6,531	10,298	8,520	5,108	2,971	1,516	31,966
Wilkesburg bor-ough	80,626	7,949	18,820	16,898	12,362	12,332	9,191	5,545	3,663	48,696
Williamsport	29,639	2,209	4,318	5,226	5,598	4,601	3,040	2,320	1,714	20,286
York	45,729	3,962	8,036	7,757	6,978	6,587	5,300	3,043	3,134	29,066
York	55,254	4,510	9,521	9,414	8,935	7,834	6,524	4,861	3,646	35,781
Rhode Island:										
Central Falls	25,898	2,491	5,282	5,086	4,230	3,459	2,670	1,672	1,002	14,991
Cranston	42,911	3,097	7,641	6,745	6,454	6,675	5,187	3,597	2,897	27,397
East Providence town	20,995	2,788	5,969	5,080	4,374	4,440	3,505	2,189	1,643	18,042
Newport	27,612	1,883	4,432	5,545	3,905	4,035	3,355	2,470	1,075	17,734
Pawtucket	77,149	6,841	14,625	13,014	12,642	11,558	8,642	5,934	3,881	47,699
Woonsocket	49,376	4,609	10,197	9,000	8,232	6,826	4,848	3,439	2,200	29,068
South Carolina:										
Charleston	62,265	5,015	12,269	12,696	10,453	9,164	6,001	3,387	2,341	36,723
Columbia	51,531	3,959	9,256	11,027	9,693	7,959	5,423	2,610	1,608	32,002
Greenville	29,154	2,462	5,620	6,393	5,430	4,155	2,737	1,337	957	17,453
Spartanburg	28,723	2,742	5,976	6,194	4,937	3,935	2,663	1,398	868	16,261
South Dakota:										
Sioux Falls	33,362	2,744	6,051	6,280	5,907	5,152	3,385	2,146	1,671	20,992
Tennessee:										
Johnson City	25,080	2,478	4,886	4,856	4,503	3,590	2,452	1,410	896	14,935

TABLE 110.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	All ages	Under 5 years	5 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	21 years and over, incl. un-known
Texas:										
Amarillo.....	43,132	4,107	7,794	8,445	9,427	9,702	3,716	1,768	1,122	26,607
Austin.....	53,120	4,320	8,888	10,855	8,906	7,413	5,786	3,540	3,275	33,511
Beaumont.....	57,782	5,233	10,353	12,402	11,887	8,550	5,304	2,359	1,543	35,522
Corpus Christi.....	27,741	3,013	5,503	5,743	4,090	3,685	2,514	1,351	946	15,977
Galveston.....	52,938	4,102	7,959	10,093	10,951	8,570	5,824	3,270	2,147	35,583
Laredo.....	32,518	3,772	7,123	6,697	5,152	4,040	2,773	1,539	1,151	17,076
Fort Arthur.....	50,902	5,685	9,870	10,545	11,711	7,137	3,578	1,466	878	30,552
San Angelo.....	25,308	2,411	4,563	5,117	5,250	3,558	2,234	1,208	898	15,547
Fuxarkana (see Ark.)										
Waco.....	52,848	4,144	9,640	10,704	9,343	7,973	5,491	3,249	2,270	32,678
Wichita Falls.....	43,990	4,123	8,261	8,425	8,915	7,007	3,798	1,901	1,222	23,631
Utah:										
Ogden.....	40,272	4,196	8,941	7,447	6,211	5,370	3,330	2,347	1,908	22,549
Virginia:										
Lynchburg.....	40,661	3,565	7,744	8,588	6,602	5,557	4,278	2,460	1,830	24,165
Newport News.....	34,417	3,052	6,171	6,988	6,341	5,113	3,884	1,880	1,031	21,328
Petersburg.....	28,564	2,276	5,772	5,521	4,459	4,225	3,311	1,728	1,260	17,109
Portsmouth.....	45,704	3,404	8,626	9,109	7,752	6,875	5,375	2,835	1,707	28,314
Roanoke.....	69,206	6,414	13,283	14,007	12,937	9,307	6,596	3,733	2,383	41,483
Washington:										
Bellingham.....	30,823	2,300	4,893	5,618	4,823	4,428	3,723	2,704	2,328	20,302
Everett.....	30,667	2,207	5,053	5,593	4,784	4,780	3,807	2,462	1,320	19,983
West Virginia:										
Charleston.....	60,408	5,698	11,122	12,020	11,470	8,781	5,900	3,226	2,055	36,920
Clarksburg.....	28,936	2,516	5,780	5,481	4,715	4,257	3,131	1,790	1,174	17,234
Huntington.....	75,572	7,316	14,831	14,457	13,390	10,728	7,520	4,865	2,950	44,892
Parkersburg.....	29,623	2,422	4,000	5,684	4,703	4,143	3,551	2,375	1,527	18,081
Wheeling.....	61,650	5,211	10,947	10,832	9,784	9,175	7,422	4,618	3,050	38,992
Wisconsin:										
Appleton.....	25,267	2,307	4,447	4,455	4,321	3,435	2,608	1,841	1,815	15,920
Eau Claire.....	20,287	2,320	4,760	5,592	4,510	3,758	2,630	1,820	1,870	16,483
Fond du Lac.....	26,449	2,316	4,689	4,313	3,989	3,315	3,097	2,108	2,105	16,366
Green Bay.....	37,415	3,563	6,790	7,057	6,377	5,185	3,866	2,560	2,003	22,887
Kenosha.....	50,262	4,586	10,047	9,074	8,760	8,069	5,071	2,703	1,800	30,057
La Crosse.....	39,614	3,387	6,505	7,227	6,653	6,000	4,161	3,049	2,380	25,531
Madison.....	57,899	4,879	8,883	10,803	10,781	8,805	6,341	4,224	3,173	38,163
Oshkosh.....	40,108	3,454	6,746	7,126	6,172	5,472	4,431	3,530	3,145	25,687
Racine.....	67,542	6,207	12,479	11,755	11,840	10,704	6,995	4,208	3,300	42,675
Sheboygan.....	39,251	3,599	7,350	7,088	6,067	5,622	3,016	2,698	2,302	24,180
Superior.....	36,113	2,358	7,156	6,406	5,518	5,492	4,049	2,676	1,921	22,683
West Allis.....	34,671	3,544	7,088	6,148	6,377	5,668	3,383	1,500	958	20,405

TABLE III.—MARITAL CONDITION OF MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890 TO 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND CENSUS YEAR	Total males, 15 and over	SINGLE		MARRIED		WIDOWED		DIVORCED		Un-known
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	
All classes:										
1930.....	43,881,021	14,953,712	34.1	26,327,109	60.0	2,025,036	4.6	480,478	1.1	85,086
1920.....	36,920,663	12,907,565	35.1	21,849,266	59.2	1,768,308	4.8	235,284	0.6	110,240
1910.....	32,425,805	12,550,129	38.7	18,092,600	55.8	1,471,390	4.5	156,162	0.5	155,524
1900.....	25,620,399	10,297,940	40.2	13,955,650	54.5	1,177,976	4.6	84,230	0.3	104,603
1890.....	20,777,872	8,655,711	41.7	11,205,205	53.9	815,437	3.9	40,100	0.2	62,419
White:										
1930.....	39,214,156	13,304,509	34.1	23,008,312	60.2	1,745,213	4.5	428,073	1.1	73,049
1920.....	33,335,580	11,782,065	35.3	19,098,113	59.1	1,549,104	4.6	207,063	0.6	97,081
1910.....	29,158,125	11,300,282	39.0	16,253,940	55.7	1,274,388	4.4	135,203	0.5	134,312
1900.....	22,808,028	9,173,430	40.2	12,455,858	54.6	1,020,387	4.5	72,761	0.3	80,192
1890.....	18,534,187	7,732,832	41.7	9,992,010	53.9	721,971	3.9	43,820	0.2	42,045
Native white:										
1930.....	32,210,106	11,858,592	36.8	18,642,713	57.9	1,282,341	4.0	365,243	1.1	61,217
1920.....	26,093,047	9,927,018	38.1	14,795,171	56.7	1,111,115	4.3	175,713	0.7	73,430
1910.....	22,018,232	9,091,366	41.3	11,821,805	53.7	889,602	4.0	112,144	0.5	103,255
1900.....	17,551,269	7,027,637	43.5	9,100,302	51.9	693,949	4.0	59,415	0.3	69,066
1890.....	13,993,598	6,202,021	44.9	7,142,105	51.2	483,640	3.5	34,722	0.2	30,204
Native white—Native parentage:										
1930.....	23,309,460	8,054,636	34.5	14,013,140	60.0	976,085	4.2	270,723	1.2	45,826
1920.....	19,002,107	6,776,518	35.5	11,244,289	58.9	874,821	4.6	134,789	0.7	61,930
1910.....	16,233,005	6,185,324	38.1	9,144,099	56.3	728,893	4.5	87,456	0.5	87,333
1900.....	13,088,058	5,195,293	39.7	7,193,922	55.0	587,894	4.5	47,993	0.4	62,986
1890.....	10,890,185	4,369,200	40.1	6,030,295	55.4	432,260	4.0	30,182	0.3	28,248
Native white—For or mixed parentage:										
1930.....	8,840,646	3,803,906	43.0	4,029,573	52.4	309,256	3.5	85,520	1.0	15,391
1920.....	6,990,940	3,161,100	45.1	3,550,382	50.8	236,294	3.4	40,924	0.6	11,740
1910.....	5,785,137	2,900,042	50.2	2,677,706	46.3	160,779	2.8	24,688	0.4	15,922
1900.....	4,463,211	2,432,374	54.5	1,906,380	42.7	109,055	2.4	11,422	0.3	0,980
1890.....	3,073,413	1,903,721	61.9	1,111,810	36.2	51,386	1.7	4,540	0.1	1,056
Foreign-born white:										
1930.....	7,004,050	1,595,917	21.5	4,960,599	70.8	402,872	6.0	62,830	0.9	11,832
1920.....	7,262,539	1,855,047	25.6	4,902,942	67.6	438,049	6.0	31,950	0.4	24,551
1910.....	7,139,893	2,208,910	31.8	4,432,135	62.1	384,726	5.4	23,059	0.3	31,057
1900.....	5,257,359	1,545,793	29.4	3,355,556	63.8	320,438	6.2	13,346	0.3	16,220
1890.....	4,580,589	1,469,011	32.1	2,850,805	62.2	238,325	5.2	9,107	0.2	12,441
Negro:										
1930.....	3,941,462	1,270,950	32.2	2,357,821	59.8	247,505	6.3	55,713	1.4	9,383
1920.....	3,393,211	1,104,877	32.6	2,050,407	60.4	200,734	6.0	26,689	0.8	10,504
1910.....	3,069,312	1,083,472	35.4	1,749,228	57.2	180,970	6.2	20,146	0.7	16,490
1900.....	2,633,008	1,033,286	39.2	1,422,889	54.0	151,233	5.7	11,026	0.4	14,578
1890.....	2,119,721	842,704	39.8	1,175,513	55.5	91,683	4.3	5,212	0.2	4,549
Other races:										
1930.....	725,403	318,253	43.9	365,076	60.5	32,228	4.4	5,692	0.8	3,254
Mexican.....	472,575	198,936	42.1	247,592	52.4	21,453	4.5	3,200	0.7	1,295
Indian.....	103,441	38,021	36.8	56,382	54.5	7,173	6.9	1,046	1.0	210
Chinese.....	51,519	25,108	48.7	23,868	46.3	1,349	2.0	112	0.2	1,082
Japanese.....	52,799	21,059	39.9	29,401	55.7	1,766	3.3	403	0.8	180
Filipino.....	40,904	32,554	79.6	7,409	18.1	338	0.8	100	0.5	413
All other.....	4,165	2,575	61.8	1,324	31.8	159	3.8	42	1.0	65
1920.....	101,866	80,023	41.7	100,746	52.5	8,410	4.4	932	0.6	1,755
1910.....	208,368	106,375	51.1	80,432	42.9	7,032	3.4	813	0.4	4,716
1900.....	178,793	91,225	51.0	76,906	43.0	6,356	3.6	443	0.2	3,833
1890.....	123,904	80,115	64.6	36,782	29.7	1,788	1.4	59	---	5,225

* Figures for 1920 and 1910 include those persons of Mexican birth (or parentage) who would have been classified as Mexican in 1930.

TABLE 112.—MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890 TO 1930

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND CENSUS YEAR	Total females, 15 and over	SINGLE		MARRIED		WIDOWED		DIVORCED		Un- known
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	
All classes:										
1930	42,837,149	11,306,653	26.4	26,170,756	61.1	4,734,207	11.1	573,148	1.3	52,385
1920	35,177,615	9,616,902	27.3	21,318,933	60.6	3,917,625	11.1	273,304	0.8	50,751
1910	30,047,325	8,933,170	29.7	17,684,037	58.9	3,176,223	10.6	185,008	0.6	68,172
1900	24,249,191	7,566,530	31.2	13,810,057	57.0	2,717,715	11.2	114,647	0.5	40,242
1890	19,602,178	6,233,816	31.8	11,124,785	56.8	2,154,568	11.0	71,833	0.4	17,560
White:										
1930	38,220,229	10,220,300	26.8	23,444,243	61.3	4,023,372	10.5	477,624	1.2	45,684
1920	31,654,841	8,772,732	27.7	19,210,238	60.7	3,399,662	10.7	228,565	0.7	43,644
1910	26,857,337	8,091,249	30.1	15,852,011	59.0	2,705,990	10.1	150,801	0.6	57,286
1900	21,483,052	6,747,300	31.4	12,319,767	57.3	2,291,872	10.7	91,737	0.4	32,370
1890	17,404,915	5,575,143	32.0	9,924,785	57.0	1,831,772	10.5	61,125	0.4	12,000
Native white:										
1930	32,155,687	9,459,175	29.4	19,200,900	59.7	3,030,472	9.4	425,632	1.3	38,852
1920	25,740,856	7,936,933	30.8	15,086,735	58.6	2,480,407	9.6	200,900	0.8	35,872
1910	21,411,031	7,097,139	33.1	12,228,008	57.1	1,905,878	8.9	130,250	0.6	49,747
1900	17,037,720	5,878,700	34.5	9,464,321	55.5	1,689,237	9.3	79,219	0.5	26,187
1890	13,594,906	4,787,906	35.2	7,489,739	55.1	1,256,918	9.2	52,140	0.4	8,287
Native white—Native parentage:										
1930	22,978,590	6,254,818	27.2	14,143,668	61.6	2,227,860	9.7	324,708	1.4	27,485
1920	18,529,428	5,268,490	28.4	11,195,865	60.4	1,885,000	10.2	152,743	0.8	27,650
1910	15,523,900	4,644,122	29.9	9,219,385	59.4	1,523,500	9.8	100,053	0.6	36,780
1900	12,561,813	3,893,417	31.0	7,251,375	57.7	1,332,334	10.6	62,585	0.5	22,102
1890	10,530,675	3,220,180	30.6	6,132,027	58.2	1,120,950	10.6	44,284	0.4	7,225
Native white—For- or mixed par.:										
1930	9,176,488	3,204,357	34.9	5,057,238	55.1	802,612	8.7	100,914	1.1	11,347
1920	7,211,108	2,668,443	37.0	3,890,870	54.0	595,407	8.3	48,100	0.7	8,222
1910	5,887,131	2,453,017	41.7	3,008,623	51.1	382,318	6.5	30,209	0.5	12,007
1900	4,475,907	1,985,239	44.4	2,212,940	49.4	256,953	5.7	16,634	0.4	4,085
1890	3,064,321	1,561,726	51.0	1,357,712	44.3	135,959	4.4	7,862	0.3	1,062
Foreign-born white:										
1930	6,065,142	770,131	12.7	4,243,337	70.0	992,900	16.4	51,942	0.9	6,832
1920	5,913,955	835,799	14.1	4,123,503	69.7	919,255	15.5	27,650	0.5	7,772
1910	5,446,306	994,110	18.3	3,824,093	66.5	800,112	14.7	20,542	0.4	7,539
1900	4,445,332	868,600	19.5	2,855,440	64.2	702,685	15.8	12,518	0.3	6,183
1890	3,809,919	787,237	20.7	2,435,040	63.9	574,854	15.1	8,970	0.2	3,803
Negro:										
1930	4,099,552	953,806	23.3	2,398,144	58.5	652,693	15.9	88,808	2.2	6,071
1920	3,423,100	825,258	24.1	2,039,181	59.6	507,961	14.8	43,871	1.3	6,829
1910	3,103,344	823,996	26.6	1,775,949	57.2	459,831	14.8	33,286	1.1	10,232
1900	2,690,583	803,833	29.9	1,443,817	53.7	414,107	15.4	22,033	0.8	6,043
1890	2,175,550	652,314	30.0	1,187,434	54.6	320,194	14.7	10,688	0.5	4,920
Other races:										
1930	517,368	123,541	23.9	328,369	63.5	58,172	11.2	6,656	1.3	630
Mexican	381,524	93,392	24.5	238,077	62.4	45,061	11.8	4,587	1.2	407
Indian	96,084	23,335	24.3	59,188	61.6	11,541	12.0	1,876	2.0	164
Chinese	8,169	1,904	23.3	5,574	68.2	631	7.7	37	0.5	23
Japanese	29,411	4,475	15.2	23,930	81.4	853	2.9	123	0.4	30
Filipino	1,640	300	18.8	1,258	76.7	53	3.2	16	1.0	4
All other	540	120	23.3	362	67.0	33	6.1	17	3.1	2
1920	99,574	18,912	19.0	69,514	69.8	10,002	10.0	868	0.9	278
1910	86,644	17,925	20.7	56,727	65.5	10,407	12.0	931	1.1	604
1900	75,550	15,541	20.8	46,473	61.5	11,730	15.5	877	1.2	620
1890	21,713	5,859	27.0	12,566	57.9	2,032	12.1	70	0.3	586

¹ Figures for 1920 and 1910 include those persons of Mexican birth (or parentage) who would have been classified as Mexican in 1930.

TABLE 113.—MARITAL CONDITION OF MALES BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE	Total males	SINGLE		MARRIED		WIDOWED		DIVORCED		Un-known
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	
All classes.....	62,137,080	33,208,947	53.4	26,327,870	42.4	2,025,078	3.3	489,499	0.8	86,686
Under 15 years old.....	18,250,059	18,255,235	100.0	761	42	.....	.....	21	.....	.....
15 years old and over.....	43,881,021	14,953,712	34.1	26,327,109	60.0	2,025,036	4.6	489,478	1.1	85,686
15 to 19 years.....	5,757,825	5,645,359	98.0	100,362	1.7	1,513	.....	1,348	.....	9,243
20 to 24 years.....	5,336,815	3,770,443	70.8	1,500,493	28.1	17,657	0.3	21,900	0.4	17,322
25 to 29 years.....	6,000,180	1,785,413	36.7	2,977,004	61.3	39,013	0.8	50,229	1.0	8,521
30 to 34 years.....	4,561,786	965,945	21.2	3,468,176	76.0	59,493	1.3	62,609	1.4	5,503
35 to 39 years.....	4,679,800	718,396	15.4	3,792,614	81.0	93,204	2.0	70,765	1.5	4,881
40 to 44 years.....	4,136,469	543,309	13.1	3,396,838	82.1	125,677	3.0	66,416	1.6	4,220
45 to 49 years.....	3,671,924	435,252	11.9	3,013,521	82.1	158,551	4.3	60,850	1.7	3,740
50 to 54 years.....	3,131,645	341,611	10.9	2,537,625	81.0	198,486	6.3	50,621	1.6	3,302
55 to 59 years.....	2,425,992	251,017	10.3	1,929,201	79.5	204,742	8.4	38,220	1.6	2,812
60 to 64 years.....	1,941,508	191,488	9.9	1,478,550	76.2	240,520	12.4	28,279	1.5	2,671
65 to 69 years.....	1,417,812	131,461	9.3	1,013,226	71.5	252,072	17.8	18,783	1.3	2,860
70 to 74 years.....	991,647	84,851	8.6	641,028	64.7	251,970	25.4	11,157	1.1	2,041
75 and over.....	915,752	64,315	7.0	461,683	50.4	379,638	41.5	7,431	0.8	2,085
Unknown.....	51,810	15,892	30.6	16,188	31.2	2,490	4.8	811	1.6	16,465
Native white.....	48,010,145	27,668,011	57.6	18,643,293	38.8	1,282,384	2.7	365,260	0.8	61,217
Under 15 years old.....	15,800,039	15,799,419	100.0	580	23	.....	.....	17	.....	.....
15 years old and over.....	32,210,106	11,868,592	36.8	18,642,713	57.9	1,282,341	4.0	365,243	1.1	61,217
15 to 19 years.....	4,907,316	4,822,442	98.3	75,435	1.5	807	.....	947	.....	7,785
20 to 24 years.....	4,340,913	3,180,798	72.0	1,177,005	27.1	9,556	0.2	15,892	0.4	13,062
25 to 29 years.....	3,781,794	1,348,262	36.1	2,316,882	62.1	23,200	0.6	38,915	1.0	5,535
30 to 34 years.....	3,408,584	690,730	20.3	2,628,463	77.1	37,073	1.1	48,888	1.4	3,430
35 to 39 years.....	3,278,707	477,122	14.6	2,689,154	82.0	56,099	1.7	52,933	1.6	2,859
40 to 44 years.....	2,771,481	351,674	12.7	2,293,814	82.8	74,894	2.7	48,674	1.8	2,425
45 to 49 years.....	2,411,909	286,063	11.9	1,985,781	82.3	93,602	3.9	44,196	1.8	2,207
50 to 54 years.....	2,092,735	233,370	11.2	1,699,356	81.2	120,774	5.8	37,214	1.8	2,071
55 to 59 years.....	1,670,570	178,741	10.7	1,329,020	79.6	132,214	7.9	28,741	1.7	1,854
60 to 64 years.....	1,305,200	134,112	10.3	996,243	76.3	162,373	11.7	20,756	1.6	1,776
65 to 69 years.....	944,823	90,768	9.6	677,823	71.7	100,915	17.0	13,803	1.5	1,616
70 to 74 years.....	690,036	60,327	8.7	449,741	65.2	170,195	24.7	8,359	1.2	1,414
75 and over.....	613,379	43,192	7.0	314,626	51.3	248,405	40.5	5,415	0.9	1,741
Unknown.....	36,489	10,991	30.1	10,370	28.4	1,574	4.3	610	1.7	12,944
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	35,460,001	20,144,711	56.8	14,013,623	39.5	976,103	2.8	279,738	0.8	45,826
Under 15 years old.....	12,090,541	12,090,025	100.0	483	.....	18	.....	15	.....	.....
15 years old and over.....	23,369,460	8,054,686	34.5	14,013,140	60.0	976,085	4.2	279,723	1.2	45,826
15 to 19 years.....	3,480,607	3,405,829	97.9	68,783	2.0	748	.....	773	.....	4,474
20 to 24 years.....	3,138,838	2,138,640	68.1	908,747	30.9	8,513	0.3	13,680	0.4	8,258
25 to 29 years.....	2,734,045	880,375	32.5	1,790,507	65.5	18,972	0.7	31,543	1.2	3,648
30 to 34 years.....	2,458,011	441,034	17.9	1,948,325	79.3	28,577	1.2	37,564	1.5	2,111
35 to 39 years.....	2,360,080	302,813	12.8	1,972,514	83.6	42,677	1.8	30,893	1.7	2,189
40 to 44 years.....	2,010,001	222,665	11.1	1,692,794	84.2	56,176	2.8	36,442	1.8	1,924
45 to 49 years.....	1,772,899	181,002	10.2	1,485,982	83.8	70,517	4.0	33,515	1.9	1,733
50 to 54 years.....	1,527,005	144,439	9.5	1,264,076	82.7	89,545	5.9	27,846	1.8	1,699
55 to 59 years.....	1,198,742	107,937	9.0	972,479	81.1	95,693	8.0	21,160	1.8	1,473
60 to 64 years.....	945,160	82,737	8.8	734,414	77.7	110,960	11.7	15,036	1.7	1,419
65 to 69 years.....	687,323	57,034	8.3	501,262	72.9	117,492	17.1	10,327	1.5	1,208
70 to 74 years.....	518,392	40,045	7.7	342,743	66.1	127,955	24.7	6,453	1.2	1,196
75 and over.....	506,185	32,530	6.4	260,649	51.5	206,991	40.9	4,430	0.9	1,685
Unknown.....	31,650	8,540	27.0	8,865	28.0	1,269	4.0	461	1.5	12,609
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	12,550,144	7,513,300	59.9	4,629,670	36.9	306,261	2.4	85,522	0.7	15,391
Under 15 years old.....	3,709,498	3,709,394	100.0	97	.....	5	.....	2	.....	.....
15 years old and over.....	8,840,646	3,803,906	43.0	4,629,573	52.4	306,256	3.5	85,520	1.0	15,391
15 to 19 years.....	1,426,709	1,416,013	99.3	6,652	0.5	59	.....	74	.....	8,311
20 to 24 years.....	1,208,075	992,168	82.1	207,258	17.2	1,043	0.1	2,212	0.2	5,404
25 to 29 years.....	997,749	458,887	46.0	525,375	52.7	4,228	0.4	7,372	0.7	1,887
30 to 34 years.....	950,573	249,096	26.3	680,138	71.6	8,496	0.9	11,324	1.2	919
35 to 39 years.....	918,681	174,399	19.0	716,640	78.0	14,022	1.5	13,040	1.4	670

TABLE 113.—MARITAL CONDITION OF MALES BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE	Total males	SINGLE		MARRIED		WIDOWED		DIVORCED		Un- known
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	
Native white— For. or mixed par.—Con.										
40 to 44 years.....	761,480	129,009	16.9	601,020	78.9	18,718	2.5	12,232	1.6	501
45 to 49 years.....	639,100	105,001	16.4	499,799	78.2	23,145	3.6	10,681	1.7	474
50 to 54 years.....	565,180	88,931	15.7	435,280	77.0	31,229	5.5	9,368	1.7	372
55 to 59 years.....	471,828	70,804	15.0	356,541	75.6	36,521	7.7	7,581	1.6	381
60 to 64 years.....	360,094	51,375	14.3	261,829	72.7	41,413	11.5	5,120	1.4	367
65 to 69 years.....	257,600	33,734	13.1	176,561	68.6	43,423	16.9	3,476	1.3	306
70 to 74 years.....	171,644	20,282	11.8	106,998	62.3	42,240	24.6	1,906	1.1	218
75 and over.....	107,194	10,662	9.9	53,977	50.4	41,414	38.6	985	0.9	156
Unknown.....	4,839	2,445	50.5	1,605	31.1	305	6.3	149	3.1	435
Foreign-born white.										
Under 15 years old.....	7,158,709	1,655,546	23.1	4,980,026	69.3	482,875	6.5	62,830	0.9	11,832
15 years old and over.....	149,650	149,629	100.0	27	0.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0
15 to 19 years.....	7,004,050	1,505,917	21.5	4,060,699	70.8	462,872	6.0	62,830	0.9	11,832
20 to 24 years.....	156,659	155,061	99.0	1,030	0.7	29	0.0	14	0.0	528
25 to 29 years.....	319,103	259,044	81.2	57,718	18.1	326	0.1	495	0.2	1,520
30 to 34 years.....	515,163	244,888	47.4	265,281	51.5	1,845	0.4	2,363	0.5	1,284
35 to 39 years.....	650,595	169,131	26.0	470,662	72.3	5,173	0.8	4,703	0.7	926
40 to 44 years.....	892,439	162,758	18.2	708,163	79.4	12,574	1.4	7,931	0.9	1,013
45 to 49 years.....	962,110	130,901	14.5	787,955	81.9	23,362	2.4	9,921	1.0	961
50 to 54 years.....	881,870	111,880	12.7	720,707	82.4	32,665	3.7	9,768	1.1	850
55 to 59 years.....	722,406	82,578	11.4	588,616	81.5	42,201	5.8	8,309	1.2	732
60 to 64 years.....	554,498	57,764	10.4	443,702	80.0	46,041	8.3	6,380	1.2	611
65 to 69 years.....	483,750	47,650	9.9	369,470	76.4	60,685	12.5	5,342	1.1	603
70 to 74 years.....	378,000	34,792	9.2	260,722	71.4	60,135	18.3	3,763	1.0	588
75 and over.....	243,312	21,062	8.7	155,844	63.8	64,254	26.4	2,176	0.9	476
Unknown.....	238,035	17,453	7.3	114,186	48.0	104,171	43.8	1,493	0.6	732
Unknown.....	6,020	2,455	40.8	2,033	33.8	414	6.9	112	1.9	1,006
Negro.										
Under 15 years old.....	5,855,868	3,185,065	54.4	2,357,984	40.3	247,010	4.2	55,717	1.0	9,383
15 years old and over.....	1,914,207	1,914,055	100.0	133	0.0	15	0.0	4	0.0	0
15 to 19 years.....	3,941,462	1,270,950	32.2	2,367,821	59.8	247,595	6.3	55,713	1.4	9,383
20 to 24 years.....	695,646	571,834	82.2	22,017	3.2	651	0.1	441	0.1	703
25 to 29 years.....	553,622	302,556	54.7	237,172	42.8	7,214	1.3	5,013	0.9	1,667
30 to 34 years.....	500,520	138,788	27.7	330,869	67.9	12,507	2.5	8,020	1.6	1,246
35 to 39 years.....	416,869	79,215	19.0	313,274	75.1	15,272	3.7	8,237	2.0	871
40 to 44 years.....	430,472	60,682	14.1	338,705	78.7	21,268	4.9	9,050	2.1	772
45 to 49 years.....	339,329	39,703	11.7	267,772	78.9	24,088	7.1	7,110	2.1	647
50 to 54 years.....	323,162	28,760	8.9	259,149	80.2	28,402	8.8	6,300	1.9	551
55 to 59 years.....	277,532	19,891	7.2	220,934	79.6	31,733	11.4	4,586	1.7	388
60 to 64 years.....	174,367	11,078	6.4	137,017	78.6	23,200	13.3	2,803	1.6	269
65 to 69 years.....	133,349	7,335	5.5	99,687	74.8	24,137	18.1	1,665	1.5	225
70 to 74 years.....	82,843	4,364	5.3	57,881	69.9	19,371	23.4	1,090	1.3	137
75 and over.....	50,890	2,454	4.8	32,278	63.4	15,500	30.5	553	1.1	111
Unknown.....	55,791	2,677	4.8	28,757	51.5	23,728	42.5	459	0.8	170
Unknown.....	7,064	1,613	22.8	3,309	46.8	439	6.2	77	1.1	1,020
Other races.										
Under 15 years old.....	1,117,557	719,488	63.6	365,987	32.7	32,229	2.9	5,692	0.5	3,254
15 years old and over.....	392,154	392,132	100.0	21	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
15 to 19 years.....	725,403	318,253	43.9	365,976	50.5	32,228	4.4	5,692	0.8	3,254
20 to 24 years.....	98,204	96,022	97.8	1,880	1.9	29	0.0	46	0.0	227
25 to 29 years.....	117,177	87,045	74.3	28,598	24.4	501	0.5	500	0.4	473
30 to 34 years.....	112,703	59,975	53.2	55,972	49.7	1,371	1.2	931	0.8	454
35 to 39 years.....	85,738	26,869	31.3	55,777	65.1	1,975	2.3	841	1.0	276
40 to 44 years.....	78,182	17,834	22.8	56,592	72.4	2,068	3.4	851	1.1	237
45 to 49 years.....	63,569	12,031	18.9	47,287	74.4	3,333	5.2	701	1.1	187
50 to 54 years.....	54,983	8,549	15.5	41,854	76.2	3,832	7.0	586	1.1	132
55 to 59 years.....	38,832	5,772	14.9	28,719	74.0	3,778	9.7	452	1.2	111
60 to 64 years.....	29,557	3,434	12.9	19,462	73.3	3,287	12.4	286	1.1	78
65 to 69 years.....	19,149	2,891	15.1	13,150	68.7	3,325	17.4	216	1.1	67
70 to 74 years.....	12,146	1,527	12.6	7,800	64.2	2,651	21.8	127	1.0	41
75 and over.....	7,403	1,008	13.6	4,265	57.6	2,021	27.3	69	0.9	40
Unknown.....	8,547	993	11.6	4,114	48.1	3,334	39.0	64	0.7	42
Unknown.....	2,243	803	35.8	476	21.2	63	2.8	12	0.5	890

TABLE 114.—MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE	Total females	SINGLE		MARRIED		WIDOWED		DIVORCED		Un-known
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	
All classes.....	60,637,960	29,102,964	48.0	26,174,997	43.2	4,734,374	7.8	573,249	0.9	52,385
Under 15 years old.....	17,800,817	17,706,311	100.0	4,241	0.0	187	0.0	98	0.0	52,385
15 years old and over.....	42,837,143	11,306,653	26.4	26,170,756	61.1	4,734,207	11.1	573,148	1.3	5,441
15 to 19 years.....	5,794,200	5,032,174	86.8	731,967	12.6	12,337	0.2	12,371	0.2	10,002
20 to 24 years.....	5,533,503	2,547,057	46.0	2,857,666	51.6	50,375	0.9	88,219	1.6	4,095
25 to 29 years.....	4,973,428	1,070,923	21.7	3,697,645	74.3	102,041	2.1	89,124	1.8	3,149
30 to 34 years.....	4,558,635	603,049	13.2	3,715,648	81.5	148,671	3.3	87,533	1.9	2,915
35 to 39 years.....	4,523,780	472,653	10.4	3,725,680	82.3	240,604	5.3	87,533	1.9	2,683
40 to 44 years.....	3,853,730	367,077	9.5	3,106,901	80.6	301,342	7.8	56,446	1.5	2,400
45 to 49 years.....	3,370,355	303,864	9.0	2,616,213	77.6	481,834	14.9	42,428	1.3	2,409
50 to 54 years.....	2,844,169	260,002	9.2	2,057,326	72.3	520,158	18.3	27,893	1.0	2,120
55 to 59 years.....	2,120,855	199,509	9.4	1,469,931	69.2	559,644	26.4	17,093	0.8	1,866
60 to 64 years.....	1,809,713	160,619	8.9	1,020,354	56.9	590,644	33.1	10,204	0.6	1,643
65 to 69 years.....	1,352,793	114,186	8.4	630,293	46.6	506,224	37.4	4,830	0.4	2,522
70 to 74 years.....	953,337	80,918	8.4	334,063	35.0	538,003	56.9	2,859	0.3	8,248
75 and over.....	907,444	73,812	8.1	181,044	18.2	730,807	73.9	672	0.1	8,248
Unknown.....	42,206	12,261	29.0	15,226	36.1	5,809	13.8	672	1.6	
Native white.....	47,487,655	24,788,545	52.2	19,203,947	40.4	3,030,570	6.4	425,741	0.9	38,852
Under 15 years old.....	15,332,508	15,329,370	100.0	3,041	0.0	98	0.0	59	0.0	38,852
15 years old and over.....	32,155,087	9,459,175	29.4	19,200,906	59.7	3,030,472	9.4	425,682	1.3	4,527
15 to 19 years.....	4,879,630	4,208,017	86.1	563,469	11.5	5,726	0.1	7,899	0.2	8,016
20 to 24 years.....	4,457,258	2,123,168	47.7	2,249,564	50.5	27,200	0.6	44,303	1.0	3,344
25 to 29 years.....	3,820,890	807,510	22.7	2,832,300	74.1	52,254	1.4	65,428	1.7	2,200
30 to 34 years.....	3,454,352	495,100	14.3	2,805,280	81.2	64,892	2.5	65,865	1.9	2,098
35 to 39 years.....	3,273,186	387,570	11.8	2,079,662	63.5	138,437	4.2	85,477	2.6	1,820
40 to 44 years.....	2,732,850	301,323	11.0	2,195,275	80.3	181,865	6.7	52,567	1.9	1,490
45 to 49 years.....	2,345,860	246,386	10.5	1,821,098	77.6	304,150	13.1	32,221	1.4	1,665
50 to 54 years.....	1,998,901	210,635	10.5	1,453,230	72.7	344,089	17.2	21,544	1.1	1,490
55 to 59 years.....	1,693,242	164,044	9.7	1,090,963	64.5	300,952	18.0	13,641	0.8	1,385
60 to 64 years.....	1,201,156	130,638	10.8	724,540	59.9	346,093	28.9	7,542	0.6	1,269
65 to 69 years.....	937,703	93,352	10.0	438,547	46.8	396,993	42.3	3,080	0.3	1,100
70 to 74 years.....	687,400	67,215	9.8	241,546	35.1	373,851	54.4	2,120	0.3	1,506
75 and over.....	680,949	58,493	8.6	124,819	18.3	494,011	72.5	482	0.1	6,810
Unknown.....	31,016	9,812	31.6	10,564	34.1	3,348	10.8	482	1.6	
Native white— Native par.....	34,678,613	17,940,823	51.8	14,146,538	40.8	2,227,944	6.4	324,819	0.9	27,485
Under 15 years old.....	11,698,014	11,695,010	100.0	2,870	0.0	84	0.0	50	0.0	27,485
15 years old and over.....	22,978,599	6,256,813	27.2	14,143,668	61.6	2,227,860	9.7	324,769	1.4	2,399
15 to 19 years.....	3,451,896	2,955,501	85.6	481,596	14.0	5,322	0.2	7,018	0.2	4,680
20 to 24 years.....	3,216,069	1,402,570	43.6	1,749,322	54.4	23,208	0.7	36,870	1.1	2,112
25 to 29 years.....	2,775,735	603,273	20.3	2,116,789	76.3	42,076	1.5	51,485	1.8	1,479
30 to 34 years.....	2,457,994	313,629	12.8	2,028,131	82.3	64,432	2.6	50,323	2.0	1,440
35 to 39 years.....	2,315,889	241,969	10.4	1,921,672	83.0	102,847	4.4	48,461	2.1	1,319
40 to 44 years.....	1,943,252	185,835	9.6	1,584,541	81.5	132,605	6.8	38,652	2.0	1,216
45 to 49 years.....	1,681,490	148,700	8.8	1,320,722	79.1	170,702	10.2	23,844	1.4	1,291
50 to 54 years.....	1,413,421	123,392	8.7	1,050,979	74.4	213,875	15.1	15,780	1.1	1,090
55 to 59 years.....	1,102,100	93,827	8.5	752,531	68.3	238,803	21.7	10,137	0.9	1,034
60 to 64 years.....	870,455	75,618	8.6	517,006	59.1	272,000	31.0	3,720	0.4	948
65 to 69 years.....	659,019	55,205	8.4	317,333	48.1	280,413	42.5	2,825	0.4	847
70 to 74 years.....	500,914	42,960	8.6	181,413	36.2	272,899	54.5	1,709	0.3	1,296
75 and over.....	557,454	44,901	8.1	103,158	18.5	406,330	72.0	304	0.1	6,425
Unknown.....	26,711	7,376	28.7	8,875	34.6	2,638	10.3	304	1.6	
Native white— For. or mixed par.....	12,811,042	6,838,717	53.4	5,057,400	39.5	802,626	6.3	100,928	0.8	11,367
Under 15 years old.....	3,034,554	3,034,360	100.0	171	0.0	14	0.0	9	0.0	11,367
15 years old and over.....	9,776,488	3,204,357	34.9	5,057,238	55.1	802,612	8.7	100,914	1.1	1,298
15 to 19 years.....	1,427,742	1,342,456	94.0	81,873	5.7	404	0.0	381	0.1	3,377
20 to 24 years.....	1,240,581	325,598	26.2	500,232	40.3	3,941	0.3	7,433	0.6	1,232
25 to 29 years.....	1,045,161	704,237	67.4	715,571	68.5	10,178	1.0	13,923	1.3	730
30 to 34 years.....	906,368	181,477	20.1	777,149	85.2	20,460	2.3	16,842	1.8	598
35 to 39 years.....	957,297	145,007	15.2	757,900	79.2	30,090	3.1	17,012	1.8	501
40 to 44 years.....	789,508	115,488	14.6	610,734	77.3	49,200	6.2	13,015	1.7	457
45 to 49 years.....	604,376	97,680	16.2	491,370	81.3	46,039	7.6	10,818	1.8	434
50 to 54 years.....	585,480	87,243	14.9	402,251	68.7	87,275	14.9	8,277	1.4	391
55 to 59 years.....	491,824	71,117	14.5	308,432	62.7	109,120	22.0	5,764	1.2	351
60 to 64 years.....	334,701	55,020	16.4	206,934	61.8	118,892	35.6	3,594	1.1	321
65 to 69 years.....	278,084	38,147	13.7	121,214	43.6	118,580	43.1	1,822	0.7	253
70 to 74 years.....	186,486	24,255	13.0	60,132	32.2	100,882	54.1	894	0.5	210
75 and over.....	123,495	18,592	15.0	21,661	17.5	87,681	71.0	851	0.7	210
Unknown.....	5,305	2,434	45.9	1,689	31.8	710	13.4	88	1.7	384

TABLE 114.—MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE	Total females	SINGLE		MARRIED		WIDOWED		DIVORCED		Un- known
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Num- ber	Per cent	
Foreign-born										
white	6,212,698	917,683	14.8	4,243,383	68.3	992,907	16.0	61,948	0.8	6,832
Under 15 years old	147,556	147,502	100.0	46		7		1		
15 years old and over	6,065,142	770,131	12.7	4,243,337	70.0	992,900	16.4	61,942	0.9	6,832
15 to 19 years	167,971	151,308	90.1	16,035	9.5	106	0.1	120	0.1	393
20 to 24 years	342,889	176,381	51.4	162,714	47.5	1,178	0.3	1,028	0.6	988
25 to 29 years	505,843	111,872	22.1	383,873	75.9	4,921	1.0	4,540	0.9	631
30 to 34 years	596,235	69,347	10.0	518,180	86.9	12,107	2.0	6,113	1.0	392
35 to 39 years	739,228	49,828	6.7	652,236	88.2	20,113	3.0	7,680	1.0	371
40 to 44 years	732,060	43,907	6.0	681,316	86.2	48,472	6.6	7,001	1.1	410
45 to 49 years	683,344	42,039	6.2	561,244	82.1	72,100	10.6	7,484	1.1	417
50 to 54 years	594,874	38,871	6.5	451,905	76.0	97,715	16.4	5,030	1.0	447
55 to 59 years	474,115	28,731	6.1	324,795	68.5	116,061	24.5	4,138	0.9	390
60 to 64 years	426,827	25,143	5.9	251,236	58.9	146,932	34.4	3,013	0.7	503
65 to 69 years	334,314	17,825	5.3	162,451	48.6	151,669	45.4	1,910	0.6	453
70 to 74 years	217,302	11,601	5.3	79,384	36.5	125,079	57.0	840	0.4	398
75 and over	240,330	12,288	5.0	46,278	18.8	186,518	76.7	501	0.2	745
Unknown	3,804	990	26.0	1,084	44.3	770	20.5	57	1.6	204
Negro	6,035,474	2,888,607	47.9	2,399,171	39.8	662,721	10.8	88,904	1.5	6,071
Under 15 years old	1,035,922	1,934,801	99.9	1,027	0.1	58		30		
15 years old and over	4,999,552	953,806	23.3	2,398,144	58.6	652,663	15.9	88,868	2.2	6,071
15 to 19 years	634,832	610,064	77.9	134,241	20.5	6,145	0.9	3,908	0.6	434
20 to 24 years	649,569	214,697	33.1	392,074	60.4	26,471	4.1	15,260	2.3	877
25 to 29 years	571,267	90,632	15.9	419,858	73.5	42,345	7.4	17,778	3.1	654
30 to 34 years	447,645	44,205	9.9	340,397	76.0	48,262	10.8	14,203	3.2	518
35 to 39 years	460,428	31,792	6.9	346,217	75.2	68,490	14.9	13,544	2.9	460
40 to 44 years	348,094	20,061	5.8	247,700	71.2	70,935	20.4	8,971	2.6	427
45 to 49 years	306,903	14,142	4.6	208,459	67.0	77,847	25.2	6,584	2.1	371
50 to 54 years	227,058	10,167	4.5	186,804	60.3	75,792	33.4	3,976	1.8	310
55 to 59 years	135,030	5,341	4.0	74,453	55.1	52,994	39.2	2,055	1.6	217
60 to 64 years	108,820	4,393	4.0	47,569	43.7	55,455	51.0	1,200	1.1	203
65 to 69 years	72,334	2,716	3.8	26,001	35.9	42,826	60.2	651	0.9	141
70 to 74 years	48,200	1,910	4.0	12,411	25.7	33,478	69.5	201	0.5	184
75 and over	62,655	2,281	3.6	9,311	14.9	50,614	80.8	212	0.3	237
Unknown	6,667	1,289	19.3	2,049	30.7	1,534	23.0	125	1.9	1,070
Other races	902,139	508,179	56.3	328,466	36.4	58,176	6.4	6,688	0.7	630
Under 15 years old	384,771	384,638	100.0	127		4		2		
15 years old and over	517,368	123,541	23.9	328,369	63.5	58,172	11.2	6,666	1.3	630
15 to 19 years	91,799	72,785	79.3	18,222	19.8	300	0.4	345	0.4	87
20 to 24 years	85,855	27,611	32.9	53,323	63.6	1,617	1.8	1,283	1.5	121
25 to 29 years	75,422	9,009	13.1	61,564	81.6	2,621	3.3	1,372	1.8	80
30 to 34 years	60,403	4,300	7.3	51,785	85.7	3,220	5.3	978	1.6	37
35 to 39 years	40,726	2,947	5.9	47,566	86.0	4,558	8.1	830	1.6	30
40 to 44 years	55,943	1,786	4.4	52,610	80.1	6,680	14.0	618	1.6	26
45 to 49 years	40,726	1,297	3.8	25,412	74.2	7,034	20.5	470	1.4	26
50 to 54 years	23,326	1,029	4.0	15,387	66.0	6,677	28.6	295	1.3	38
55 to 59 years	16,616	553	3.3	9,720	58.6	6,150	37.0	101	1.0	32
60 to 64 years	12,910	445	3.4	6,009	46.5	6,305	48.8	120	1.0	22
65 to 69 years	8,442	293	3.5	3,294	39.0	4,737	56.1	65	1.1	22
70 to 74 years	5,455	186	3.4	1,623	20.8	3,595	65.0	40	0.7	11
75 and over	7,510	250	3.3	1,536	20.5	5,064	75.4	26	0.3	34
Unknown	719	160	22.3	329	45.8	148	20.6	8	1.1	74

TABLE 115.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 TO 34 YEARS OLD, BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Totals include persons for whom marital condition was not reported]

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE	MALES					FEMALES				
	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed or di- vorced	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed or di- vorced
			Num- ber	Per cent				Num- ber	Per cent	
All classes:										
15 years.....	1,154,048	1,153,745	840	0.1	54	1,141,051	1,125,673	14,798	1.3	580
16 years.....	1,181,920	1,179,542	2,273	0.2	105	1,185,395	1,182,180	51,392	4.3	1,823
17 years.....	1,167,150	1,149,419	7,431	0.6	300	1,188,672	1,021,707	113,214	9.9	3,761
18 years.....	1,167,703	1,129,939	25,837	2.2	766	1,200,131	960,024	229,042	19.2	7,660
19 years.....	1,106,404	1,035,714	63,972	5.8	1,636	1,129,041	792,690	322,021	28.0	10,804
20 years.....	1,060,439	934,938	123,563	11.0	3,346	1,155,992	690,019	436,595	37.8	16,717
21 years.....	1,112,453	884,031	219,211	19.7	5,280	1,095,575	581,205	490,255	45.2	18,026
22 years.....	1,078,834	763,070	304,141	28.2	8,024	1,123,697	505,891	591,650	52.7	24,116
23 years.....	1,046,165	644,223	330,052	37.2	10,130	1,084,626	412,770	642,438	59.2	27,778
24 years.....	1,032,924	553,181	464,526	45.0	12,777	1,070,670	347,266	690,718	64.5	31,302
25 years.....	1,012,298	476,734	518,344	51.2	15,004	1,074,117	304,020	733,069	68.2	35,712
26 years.....	975,485	402,160	555,305	56.9	16,140	1,010,472	244,122	729,840	72.2	35,451
27 years.....	939,345	337,071	583,588	62.1	17,085	943,097	196,616	710,086	75.3	32,584
28 years.....	966,062	300,755	635,657	65.7	20,032	922,323	186,418	642,438	76.9	45,343
29 years.....	960,090	250,693	634,110	70.8	20,981	953,419	148,738	761,023	79.9	42,075
30 years.....	1,086,289	289,025	706,410	70.6	23,377	1,110,841	187,656	633,785	77.8	58,458
31 years.....	782,464	164,884	598,273	76.5	18,407	766,411	97,813	634,009	82.7	34,029
32 years.....	933,929	198,373	708,574	75.9	25,803	941,294	123,198	767,774	81.6	40,603
33 years.....	868,997	150,738	683,648	78.8	23,798	893,031	90,218	721,090	80.6	45,180
34 years.....	891,007	153,025	711,202	79.8	25,778	877,058	98,163	728,930	83.1	40,454
Native white:										
15 years.....	999,893	990,230	626	0.1	37	980,573	969,454	10,310	1.1	369
16 years.....	1,013,638	1,011,921	1,648	0.2	69	1,006,697	967,298	38,474	3.8	925
17 years.....	985,776	980,188	5,414	0.5	174	963,681	874,832	88,841	9.0	2,008
18 years.....	974,894	951,962	18,994	1.9	429	992,798	811,827	174,703	17.6	4,170
19 years.....	933,116	870,141	48,753	5.2	945	935,889	674,600	252,041	27.0	6,213
20 years.....	884,210	784,036	94,473	10.7	1,920	931,638	584,463	335,719	36.0	9,158
21 years.....	920,610	744,428	169,741	18.4	3,258	910,616	490,577	400,365	44.0	11,903
22 years.....	876,455	631,501	237,058	27.0	4,994	905,201	422,003	467,175	51.6	14,400
23 years.....	844,735	527,000	307,977	36.5	6,691	866,375	341,867	506,324	58.4	16,896
24 years.....	820,897	442,783	367,756	44.8	8,505	843,420	283,258	539,971	64.0	19,146
25 years.....	781,933	367,329	403,202	51.6	9,936	827,793	242,773	563,166	68.0	20,928
26 years.....	762,674	310,507	439,440	57.6	11,450	788,098	197,833	567,233	72.0	22,240
27 years.....	724,940	254,391	457,436	63.1	12,101	730,372	159,450	547,911	75.0	22,417
28 years.....	728,201	225,982	437,555	66.9	13,709	747,246	147,224	573,625	76.8	25,920
29 years.....	733,947	190,053	528,250	72.0	14,829	727,387	120,220	580,625	79.7	26,171
30 years.....	782,486	200,664	562,420	71.9	18,456	810,442	147,321	629,349	77.7	33,176
31 years.....	814,829	123,855	470,749	77.5	13,642	811,250	82,900	504,810	82.5	31,668
32 years.....	908,019	142,379	639,555	70.9	18,367	711,094	101,677	577,232	81.2	23,713
33 years.....	851,817	114,908	619,195	70.7	17,114	657,801	80,804	546,512	83.1	30,008
34 years.....	861,433	108,024	533,555	80.7	18,382	693,765	82,404	547,377	82.5	33,102
Native white— Native parentage:										
15 years.....	704,157	703,618	500	0.1	30	688,760	678,246	10,222	1.5	292
16 years.....	715,654	717,104	1,430	0.2	60	709,511	673,516	35,421	5.0	874
17 years.....	701,531	696,422	5,002	0.7	157	681,343	602,145	77,341	11.4	1,867
18 years.....	692,100	672,186	17,536	2.5	304	704,958	550,016	149,473	21.2	3,791
19 years.....	664,086	616,409	44,306	6.7	880	697,024	451,038	209,130	31.4	5,526
20 years.....	630,918	543,470	83,411	13.2	1,777	667,874	387,791	270,806	40.0	8,014
21 years.....	668,246	513,295	145,110	21.9	2,916	654,272	327,362	315,715	48.3	10,164
22 years.....	628,853	427,466	196,329	31.2	4,376	650,476	276,019	361,326	55.5	12,213
23 years.....	613,504	356,142	250,209	40.8	5,788	628,338	224,745	388,846	61.9	14,021
24 years.....	601,319	293,267	294,604	49.0	7,336	615,669	186,653	412,020	70.0	15,726
25 years.....	572,974	245,591	318,110	55.5	8,343	603,589	158,873	427,123	70.7	17,015
26 years.....	558,466	205,401	342,840	61.4	9,423	573,076	128,076	426,611	74.3	17,896
27 years.....	530,927	167,086	355,299	66.5	9,879	529,761	108,278	408,331	77.1	17,759
28 years.....	535,435	148,292	375,353	70.1	11,141	542,881	94,766	427,320	78.7	20,437
29 years.....	536,213	123,005	400,899	74.8	11,729	525,536	77,380	427,309	81.3	20,454
30 years.....	571,442	131,105	424,055	74.4	14,647	615,018	94,949	466,105	79.2	25,573
31 years.....	443,123	73,868	353,301	79.7	10,516	436,054	52,831	385,000	83.7	17,962
32 years.....	503,315	90,609	399,007	79.1	14,175	465,769	65,859	371,527	82.6	23,997
33 years.....	490,145	71,953	380,323	81.7	12,921	464,084	60,490	391,744	84.2	22,497
34 years.....	473,934	63,442	391,239	82.5	13,822	470,229	51,500	393,755	83.7	24,726

TABLE 115.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 TO 34 YEARS OLD, BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE	MALES					FEMALES				
	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed or di- vorced	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed or di- vorced
			Num- ber	Per cent				Num- ber	Per cent	
Native white—										
For. or mixed par.:										
15 years.....	295,736	295,612	117	0.4	7	291,813	291,208	588	0.2	17
16 years.....	294,954	294,727	218	0.1	9	290,880	293,782	3,053	1.0	51
17 years.....	284,195	283,760	412	0.1	17	282,338	272,087	9,500	3.4	151
18 years.....	282,794	279,776	1,458	0.5	35	287,840	261,211	25,230	8.5	376
19 years.....	260,080	262,732	4,447	1.7	65	268,865	223,568	43,502	16.2	687
20 years.....	253,294	240,566	11,062	4.4	143	263,704	190,072	64,013	24.0	1,144
21 years.....	257,370	231,133	24,637	9.6	342	256,344	160,215	84,050	33.0	1,780
22 years.....	246,602	204,125	40,729	16.5	608	254,725	145,984	105,846	41.6	2,196
23 years.....	231,231	171,818	57,678	24.9	903	237,957	117,122	117,478	49.4	2,876
24 years.....	219,678	144,510	73,152	33.8	1,259	237,761	96,605	153,345	55.9	3,420
25 years.....	208,950	121,738	85,086	40.7	1,593	224,204	83,900	136,043	60.7	3,913
26 years.....	204,178	105,108	96,000	47.3	2,027	214,122	68,867	140,117	65.7	4,344
27 years.....	194,022	87,305	104,186	53.7	2,222	200,621	56,172	139,580	69.6	4,658
28 years.....	192,856	77,690	112,202	58.2	2,658	204,365	52,458	146,205	71.5	5,489
29 years.....	197,734	67,048	127,351	64.4	3,100	201,849	42,860	153,126	75.9	6,717
30 years.....	211,044	69,499	137,474	65.1	3,800	220,424	52,372	169,244	73.8	7,603
31 years.....	171,704	44,987	123,448	71.9	3,126	175,190	30,069	139,310	79.6	5,706
32 years.....	194,704	51,773	138,528	71.1	4,192	205,385	37,818	159,705	77.6	7,710
33 years.....	185,672	42,955	138,372	74.5	4,193	192,817	30,314	154,788	80.3	7,601
34 years.....	187,449	40,482	142,316	75.9	4,600	193,586	30,904	154,122	79.6	8,376
Foreign-born white:										
15 years.....	19,390	19,361	24	0.1	5	19,034	18,957	71	0.4	6
16 years.....	25,025	24,086	36	0.1	3	25,052	25,043	307	1.5	12
17 years.....	31,820	31,752	70	0.2	7	33,441	31,704	1,045	4.9	32
18 years.....	37,784	37,344	211	0.6	7	42,302	37,363	4,720	11.2	65
19 years.....	42,631	41,018	680	1.6	18	47,142	37,581	9,202	19.6	120
20 years.....	49,897	47,424	2,119	4.2	34	57,022	40,060	16,457	28.0	260
21 years.....	57,058	51,723	4,945	8.7	72	59,452	30,061	22,779	38.3	307
22 years.....	61,695	52,021	9,192	14.9	147	67,289	35,556	31,066	46.2	470
23 years.....	69,797	53,006	16,317	23.4	215	74,324	32,866	40,568	54.6	713
24 years.....	80,656	54,871	25,145	31.2	353	84,802	31,839	51,844	61.1	954
25 years.....	92,698	59,371	35,503	38.3	525	95,630	30,608	63,529	66.4	1,322
26 years.....	97,640	52,335	44,888	45.5	626	96,428	24,934	60,776	72.4	1,580
27 years.....	101,806	47,660	52,793	52.0	805	96,889	20,035	74,902	77.3	1,855
28 years.....	111,107	47,973	61,852	55.7	1,041	110,000	21,194	86,462	78.6	2,282
29 years.....	112,212	40,040	70,745	63.0	1,211	106,850	15,101	89,204	83.5	2,448
30 years.....	140,105	48,787	89,333	63.8	1,712	134,201	19,713	110,930	82.6	3,517
31 years.....	93,034	25,905	76,680	72.1	1,306	88,349	8,831	77,148	87.3	2,311
32 years.....	133,648	34,939	96,498	72.2	2,018	125,372	12,094	109,203	87.2	3,890
33 years.....	134,543	29,891	102,261	76.0	2,234	121,680	9,181	108,484	89.2	3,945
34 years.....	144,265	29,612	111,884	77.0	2,600	126,049	9,523	112,416	88.8	4,041
Negro:										
15 years.....	117,062	116,867	183	0.2	12	123,376	119,639	3,483	2.8	253
16 years.....	123,890	123,338	531	0.4	20	133,835	121,941	11,070	8.3	624
17 years.....	129,944	119,978	1,805	1.5	111	123,991	100,744	21,667	17.5	1,580
18 years.....	123,927	117,147	6,106	5.0	309	145,204	97,183	44,600	30.7	3,213
19 years.....	109,773	95,409	13,832	12.1	634	128,477	70,557	53,421	41.0	4,273
20 years.....	110,375	84,044	24,652	22.3	1,297	148,172	66,705	74,468	50.3	6,813
21 years.....	113,774	79,804	40,823	35.9	1,810	114,530	43,088	65,036	56.8	8,220
22 years.....	115,651	69,692	52,945	45.0	2,608	133,740	42,720	82,200	61.5	8,928
23 years.....	107,116	46,804	57,080	53.3	2,928	127,876	33,721	83,945	65.9	3,556
24 years.....	106,706	40,312	62,672	58.0	3,524	125,751	28,663	80,430	68.7	10,504
25 years.....	112,485	38,720	69,810	61.6	4,123	133,762	27,692	93,220	69.7	12,607
26 years.....	92,974	27,892	61,205	65.8	3,684	110,637	19,051	80,697	72.8	10,877
27 years.....	92,341	25,246	63,106	68.3	3,741	102,581	15,497	76,306	74.4	10,663
28 years.....	105,189	25,907	74,349	70.7	4,682	119,035	16,815	89,892	75.1	13,298
29 years.....	97,531	21,053	71,899	73.7	4,387	104,652	12,077	70,844	76.3	12,618
30 years.....	135,112	30,207	97,250	72.0	7,390	146,634	18,008	107,044	73.0	20,471
31 years.....	57,438	11,117	43,147	75.1	3,046	56,006	5,600	45,861	77.7	7,570
32 years.....	85,060	15,738	64,301	75.6	4,332	92,680	8,563	70,744	76.4	13,172
33 years.....	87,484	11,162	52,262	77.4	5,839	73,106	5,602	67,032	78.0	10,402
34 years.....	71,775	10,991	56,314	78.5	4,302	76,319	5,620	59,716	78.2	10,910

TABLE 116.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE, AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Totals include persons for whom marital condition was not reported]

AREA, AGE, COLOR, AND NATIVITY	MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER					FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
	Total	Single	Married		Wid-owed or divorced	Total	Single	Married		Wid-owed or divorced
			Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent	
Urban.....	25,201,037	8,501,813	15,242,615	60.5	1,403,239	25,960,592	7,228,694	15,199,397	58.5	3,503,484
15 to 19.....	2,881,288	2,837,190	37,234	1.3	1,049	3,134,123	2,800,250	318,528	10.2	11,436
20 to 24.....	3,030,082	2,217,261	782,241	25.8	19,716	3,390,276	1,714,078	1,657,197	47.1	71,802
25 to 29.....	2,968,048	1,162,218	1,776,760	59.3	53,755	3,173,903	787,689	2,250,301	70.9	132,662
30 to 34.....	2,865,528	637,901	2,145,358	74.9	78,924	2,907,948	449,111	1,285,820	78.6	170,810
35 to 39.....	2,918,120	470,048	2,339,088	80.2	105,981	2,855,644	354,237	2,261,922	79.2	237,482
40 to 44.....	2,530,994	341,868	2,174,844	81.0	121,762	2,392,392	270,783	1,850,065	77.4	269,154
45 to 49.....	2,170,686	261,063	1,774,541	81.8	132,873	2,052,143	221,749	1,513,293	73.7	315,471
50 to 54.....	1,773,324	195,563	1,431,486	80.7	144,394	1,717,933	189,049	1,164,425	67.8	362,823
55 to 59.....	1,324,757	135,040	1,051,560	79.4	135,388	1,331,650	142,679	812,019	61.0	375,066
60 to 64.....	1,035,328	99,730	786,472	76.0	147,630	1,084,032	112,852	557,790	51.4	412,989
65 to 69.....	728,128	64,523	518,252	71.2	143,827	799,696	78,497	323,125	41.0	391,842
70 to 74.....	481,805	39,658	307,920	63.9	133,106	549,427	53,861	164,100	29.9	330,427
75 and over.....	417,995	27,813	206,354	49.4	182,684	546,584	44,990	84,057	15.4	416,198
Unknown.....	36,004	10,701	11,200	31.1	2,100	30,032	8,869	11,044	36.8	4,712
Native white: Native par. For. or mixed par. Foreign-born white.....	11,322,687	3,843,034	6,850,950	60.5	601,801	11,988,265	3,473,117	6,903,804	58.1	1,490,044
Negro.....	6,173,365	2,748,154	3,154,845	51.1	258,400	6,824,165	2,660,477	3,655,507	52.1	698,792
Other races.....	5,516,834	1,177,692	3,952,186	71.6	377,608	4,960,476	680,083	3,427,363	69.1	847,301
	1,842,029	576,114	1,112,731	60.6	149,263	2,048,053	454,635	1,158,836	61.6	431,121
	346,122	156,210	171,903	49.7	15,921	245,634	60,382	143,771	60.0	36,206
Rural-farm.....	10,810,705	3,765,451	5,967,324	57.9	567,627	8,984,743	2,268,065	6,829,584	68.0	798,258
15 to 19.....	1,830,526	1,786,670	40,686	2.2	1,229	1,560,443	1,347,575	234,064	14.7	8,024
20 to 24.....	1,309,335	912,340	382,088	29.2	11,787	1,124,906	457,265	640,946	67.0	25,410
25 to 29.....	932,992	335,030	577,895	61.9	18,086	886,086	146,284	711,573	80.3	27,706
30 to 34.....	833,180	171,083	640,378	76.9	20,512	838,326	74,471	734,827	87.7	28,708
35 to 39.....	805,065	124,787	743,081	83.0	27,335	892,317	53,664	799,587	83.6	38,760
40 to 44.....	844,484	99,540	710,372	84.2	33,658	794,738	42,380	710,001	88.9	46,166
45 to 49.....	827,932	87,265	6,86,882	84.2	43,808	733,459	34,508	641,072	87.4	57,007
50 to 54.....	770,855	74,214	647,865	83.4	54,359	621,134	20,306	520,037	83.9	70,598
55 to 59.....	634,402	57,751	520,151	82.0	56,216	475,048	22,584	378,688	73.7	73,525
60 to 64.....	518,615	45,817	468,430	78.8	63,901	369,239	18,810	262,354	71.2	87,131
65 to 69.....	383,662	32,062	284,872	74.3	60,361	264,003	13,549	153,393	60.6	90,236
70 to 74.....	271,900	20,624	183,895	67.6	67,109	185,608	10,366	86,138	46.4	88,782
75 and over.....	246,025	14,684	128,354	52.2	102,539	200,730	11,010	46,309	23.1	142,940
Unknown.....	5,072	2,074	1,876	37.0	477	3,697	1,267	1,605	43.4	686
Native white: Native par. For. or mixed par. Foreign-born white.....	6,004,278	2,522,520	3,828,217	57.2	336,506	5,806,362	1,554,257	3,889,321	66.0	440,111
Negro.....	1,400,369	574,915	762,030	54.4	61,639	1,114,787	295,397	748,191	67.1	70,467
Other races.....	623,216	125,177	493,520	60.6	63,844	445,624	23,726	348,745	78.3	72,894
	1,395,651	460,114	841,149	60.3	93,252	1,380,749	352,061	845,806	61.3	180,951
	197,191	82,719	102,899	51.9	11,696	147,221	36,724	97,501	66.2	12,833
Rural-non-farm.....	8,369,279	2,686,448	5,117,170	61.1	544,249	7,885,814	1,814,894	5,041,796	63.9	1,017,635
15 to 19.....	1,046,011	1,021,409	22,442	2.1	583	1,060,724	884,349	179,376	16.8	5,248
20 to 24.....	997,448	649,842	336,164	33.7	8,054	1,018,381	375,714	610,522	60.8	21,618
25 to 29.....	920,140	287,265	622,340	67.0	17,401	913,439	145,950	735,771	80.5	30,807
30 to 34.....	863,078	156,361	682,440	79.1	22,726	812,301	79,466	694,022	85.6	37,272
35 to 39.....	806,075	123,561	710,445	82.0	30,653	780,824	64,552	604,171	85.1	51,880
40 to 44.....	751,981	101,901	612,122	81.4	36,072	661,006	53,914	545,355	82.4	61,756
45 to 49.....	678,308	86,924	542,038	80.5	43,170	584,753	47,607	461,848	79.0	74,710
50 to 54.....	581,409	71,304	458,274	78.8	50,364	505,092	42,247	371,964	73.0	90,341
55 to 59.....	466,773	57,320	357,200	76.5	51,358	412,978	34,300	279,224	67.0	98,385
60 to 64.....	387,565	45,941	283,646	73.2	57,178	365,542	28,951	208,604	58.7	117,447
65 to 69.....	305,022	34,536	210,102	68.7	60,667	286,194	22,140	142,205	49.2	124,350
70 to 74.....	237,942	24,589	149,813	63.0	62,852	223,322	16,661	84,029	37.9	121,624
75 and over.....	251,732	21,818	126,975	50.4	101,840	260,121	17,312	51,578	20.6	180,528
Unknown.....	10,740	3,087	3,107	28.9	724	8,477	2,125	2,577	30.4	1,184
Native white: Native par. For. or mixed par. Foreign-born white.....	5,352,405	1,688,526	3,333,973	62.3	317,321	5,103,972	1,227,444	3,345,483	64.4	613,473
Negro.....	1,266,912	480,837	712,689	56.3	71,671	1,237,536	348,483	753,450	60.9	134,267
Other races.....	864,000	203,048	574,893	66.5	84,160	659,043	66,322	467,229	70.9	124,647
	703,782	234,722	403,941	57.4	60,793	670,760	146,210	393,536	58.7	120,456
	182,030	79,315	61,674	50.3	10,303	124,513	26,435	82,097	65.9	15,789

TABLE 117.—MARITAL CONDITION OF MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	Total males, 15 and over	SINGLE		MARRIED		WIDOWED		DIVORCED		Un-known
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	
United States...	49,881,021	14,953,712	34.1	26,827,109	60.0	2,025,038	4.6	489,478	1.1	85,698
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:										
New England.....	2,901,430	1,024,340	35.3	1,701,884	58.7	146,012	5.0	24,588	0.8	4,606
Middle Atlantic.....	9,580,982	3,413,672	35.6	5,673,181	59.2	421,004	4.4	50,541	0.5	22,634
E. N. Central.....	9,878,073	3,100,837	33.1	5,701,796	60.8	435,523	4.6	126,309	1.3	13,608
W. N. Central.....	4,844,547	1,673,552	34.5	2,876,764	59.4	227,980	4.7	58,184	1.2	8,007
South Atlantic.....	5,167,443	1,767,614	34.0	3,129,689	60.6	233,004	4.5	36,338	0.7	10,798
E. S. Central.....	3,214,765	1,065,370	33.1	2,016,400	62.7	156,167	4.9	31,127	1.0	5,701
W. S. Central.....	4,144,135	1,325,261	32.0	2,565,026	61.9	195,546	4.7	53,534	1.3	4,768
Mountain.....	1,354,047	489,101	36.1	775,861	57.3	62,515	4.6	24,269	1.8	2,301
Pacific.....	3,265,609	1,163,965	35.8	1,886,558	57.2	147,296	4.5	84,688	2.6	13,203
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	285,114	90,569	31.8	172,525	60.5	17,444	6.1	4,102	1.4	474
New Hampshire.....	108,465	54,469	32.3	100,585	59.7	10,680	6.3	2,545	1.5	185
Vermont.....	131,484	44,303	33.7	77,076	58.6	8,232	6.3	1,770	1.4	94
Massachusetts.....	1,501,004	545,566	36.3	870,510	58.0	72,410	4.8	10,610	0.7	2,808
Rhode Island.....	238,674	84,434	35.4	140,310	58.8	11,508	4.8	2,070	0.9	292
Connecticut.....	575,789	204,999	35.6	340,877	59.2	25,678	4.6	3,482	0.6	753
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	4,714,608	1,718,371	36.4	2,761,908	58.6	197,167	4.2	22,117	0.5	15,055
New Jersey.....	1,476,150	512,215	34.7	892,349	60.5	62,415	4.2	7,137	0.5	2,043
Pennsylvania.....	3,390,215	1,183,886	34.9	2,018,874	59.6	101,432	5.8	21,287	0.6	5,536
E. N. CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	2,426,685	760,282	31.6	1,514,131	62.1	117,191	4.8	33,096	1.4	2,385
Indiana.....	1,185,534	351,010	29.7	750,884	63.3	62,776	5.3	18,076	1.5	1,889
Illinois.....	2,890,347	985,343	34.3	1,715,040	59.8	127,762	4.6	35,562	1.2	5,040
Michigan.....	1,806,530	601,745	33.3	1,095,563	60.6	78,849	4.4	28,161	1.6	2,212
Wisconsin.....	1,079,977	392,557	36.3	625,578	57.9	48,946	4.5	10,814	1.0	2,082
W. N. CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	930,705	367,844	39.5	520,870	55.4	41,981	4.5	8,135	0.9	965
Iowa.....	890,826	298,856	33.2	545,117	60.6	43,180	4.8	11,758	1.3	915
Missouri.....	1,330,551	415,233	31.2	825,017	62.1	68,248	5.1	18,442	1.4	2,711
North Dakota.....	241,350	104,297	43.2	125,070	52.1	9,209	3.8	1,011	0.7	503
South Dakota.....	240,409	97,168	40.0	138,870	57.7	10,447	4.2	2,314	0.9	610
Nebraska.....	408,502	172,548	42.0	207,725	50.7	21,694	4.4	5,045	1.1	890
Kansas.....	685,114	217,606	31.8	422,595	61.7	33,161	4.8	10,279	1.5	1,473
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	88,880	30,568	34.4	52,694	59.3	4,712	5.3	661	0.7	251
Maryland.....	588,895	205,202	34.8	348,063	59.1	28,854	4.9	4,800	0.8	1,607
Dist. Columbia.....	181,673	63,695	35.1	107,418	59.1	8,113	4.5	1,208	1.0	630
Virginia.....	802,623	284,780	35.6	473,870	59.0	35,948	4.5	5,801	0.7	2,224
West Virginia.....	575,638	195,006	33.9	352,122	61.2	22,809	4.0	6,183	0.9	428
North Carolina.....	968,898	356,359	36.7	580,230	60.0	37,605	3.9	3,815	0.4	1,203
South Carolina.....	516,766	180,416	34.9	312,653	60.5	21,918	4.2	1,418	0.3	361
Georgia.....	926,871	304,704	32.9	560,512	61.4	45,205	4.9	6,341	0.7	1,100
Florida.....	517,783	166,884	32.2	324,121	62.6	27,750	5.4	6,442	1.2	2,586
E. S. CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	870,198	270,330	31.1	546,342	62.8	43,573	5.0	9,005	1.0	939
Tennessee.....	864,634	270,671	31.3	541,706	62.7	41,673	4.8	8,269	1.0	2,225
Alabama.....	835,246	267,377	32.0	521,268	62.4	38,946	4.7	7,307	0.9	743
Mississippi.....	644,677	197,383	30.6	400,994	63.1	31,965	5.0	6,546	1.0	1,789
W. S. CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	613,805	183,707	29.9	389,325	63.4	33,197	5.4	7,057	1.1	519
Louisiana.....	992,160	292,262	29.3	492,503	61.0	32,460	4.7	6,121	0.9	814
Oklahoma.....	823,058	254,540	30.9	517,512	62.9	37,583	4.6	12,548	1.5	366
Texas.....	2,015,112	656,743	32.6	1,235,686	61.3	92,300	4.6	27,808	1.4	2,569
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	211,910	86,283	40.7	111,496	52.6	9,397	4.4	4,338	2.0	306
Idaho.....	163,154	59,320	36.4	98,455	57.3	6,980	4.3	3,020	1.9	206
Wyoming.....	89,968	35,726	39.7	48,973	54.1	3,715	4.1	1,611	1.8	243
Colorado.....	379,155	125,015	33.0	227,494	60.0	18,895	5.0	6,938	1.8	823
New Mexico.....	141,079	47,817	33.9	83,687	59.2	7,938	5.6	1,678	1.2	109
Arizona.....	158,621	57,252	36.1	90,370	57.0	7,785	4.9	2,957	1.9	277
Utah.....	108,337	69,334	63.9	100,245	92.6	5,245	4.8	1,132	1.3	123
Nevada.....	41,915	18,305	43.7	20,663	49.8	1,953	4.7	1,574	3.8	30
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	628,346	224,798	35.8	357,702	56.9	28,951	4.6	14,870	2.4	2,019
Oregon.....	881,529	310,768	35.3	221,806	58.1	18,332	4.8	10,120	2.7	497
California.....	2,285,734	808,399	35.4	1,307,050	57.2	100,012	4.4	59,586	2.6	10,087

TABLE 118.—MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	Total females, 15 and over	SINGLE		MARRIED		WIDOWED		DIVORCED		Un-known
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	
United States.....	43, 837, 149	11, 308, 663	26.4	26, 170, 756	61.1	4, 734, 207	11.1	673, 148	1.3	62, 385
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:										
New England.....	3, 044, 692	972, 313	31.9	1, 697, 691	55.8	340, 898	11.2	30, 705	1.0	3, 085
Middle Atlantic.....	9, 547, 467	2, 804, 829	29.4	5, 622, 781	58.9	1, 038, 636	10.9	64, 634	0.7	16, 587
E. N. Central.....	8, 901, 107	2, 246, 305	25.1	5, 640, 326	62.9	934, 140	10.4	132, 226	1.5	8, 170
W. N. Central.....	4, 632, 609	1, 225, 904	26.5	2, 865, 534	61.9	475, 523	10.3	61, 908	1.3	8, 810
South Atlantic.....	5, 246, 825	1, 414, 211	27.0	3, 145, 495	60.0	626, 831	11.9	53, 461	1.0	6, 827
E. S. Central.....	3, 253, 427	787, 592	24.2	2, 020, 880	62.1	393, 040	12.1	48, 053	1.5	3, 892
W. S. Central.....	3, 906, 245	917, 077	22.9	2, 568, 815	64.0	445, 917	11.2	71, 142	1.8	3, 014
Mountain.....	1, 173, 018	274, 065	23.4	761, 361	64.9	116, 611	9.9	19, 908	1.7	8, 203
Pacific.....	2, 981, 630	604, 397	22.3	1, 857, 873	62.3	362, 611	12.2	91, 051	3.1	5, 707
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	283, 484	72, 768	25.7	172, 270	60.8	33, 899	12.0	4, 211	1.5	336
New Hampshire.....	171, 907	48, 174	28.0	99, 922	58.1	21, 148	12.3	2, 534	1.5	120
Vermont.....	126, 417	32, 274	25.5	76, 472	60.5	16, 004	12.7	1, 582	1.3	85
Massachusetts.....	1, 620, 410	551, 892	34.1	869, 725	53.7	181, 875	11.2	15, 020	0.9	1, 898
Rhode Island.....	250, 835	85, 282	33.2	140, 578	54.7	27, 821	10.8	3, 056	1.2	98
Connecticut.....	585, 639	181, 923	31.1	338, 724	57.8	60, 161	10.3	4, 302	0.7	539
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	4, 721, 139	1, 417, 057	30.0	2, 738, 973	58.0	522, 983	11.1	30, 590	0.6	10, 930
New Jersey.....	1, 470, 247	416, 641	28.3	884, 506	60.2	168, 585	10.8	9, 678	0.7	1, 437
Pennsylvania.....	3, 356, 081	971, 131	28.9	1, 999, 302	59.6	367, 068	10.9	24, 390	0.7	4, 220
E. N. CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	2, 384, 808	594, 443	24.9	1, 490, 574	62.8	255, 108	10.7	37, 165	1.6	1, 518
Indiana.....	1, 155, 964	260, 556	22.7	744, 990	64.4	128, 917	11.2	18, 458	1.6	1, 013
Illinois.....	2, 780, 510	735, 489	26.5	1, 701, 801	61.2	299, 551	10.8	40, 186	1.4	3, 303
Michigan.....	1, 620, 915	373, 677	22.9	1, 075, 686	66.0	164, 241	9.5	25, 259	1.5	1, 152
Wisconsin.....	1, 009, 970	280, 110	27.7	621, 285	61.5	96, 323	9.5	11, 168	1.1	1, 004
W. N. CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	882, 618	270, 487	30.6	510, 131	58.8	83, 104	9.4	9, 283	1.1	613
Iowa.....	872, 063	226, 333	26.0	543, 432	62.3	89, 464	10.3	12, 224	1.4	600
Missouri.....	1, 328, 759	323, 109	24.3	825, 087	62.1	168, 222	11.9	21, 162	1.6	1, 179
North Dakota.....	205, 764	65, 124	31.6	124, 632	60.6	14, 292	6.9	1, 474	0.7	242
South Dakota.....	218, 763	61, 087	27.9	138, 030	63.1	17, 393	7.9	2, 021	0.9	202
Nebraska.....	471, 298	123, 988	26.3	296, 670	62.9	44, 089	9.4	6, 672	1.3	470
Kansas.....	653, 414	155, 766	23.8	418, 552	64.1	68, 989	10.6	9, 672	1.5	435
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	85, 270	22, 203	26.0	52, 344	61.4	9, 637	11.7	731	0.9	61
Maryland.....	582, 733	158, 068	27.3	346, 675	59.5	60, 352	11.9	5, 853	1.0	1, 888
Dist. Columbia.....	204, 556	61, 709	30.2	109, 427	53.5	29, 766	14.6	2, 992	1.5	602
Virginia.....	800, 589	224, 421	28.0	475, 428	59.4	92, 050	11.5	7, 765	1.0	925
West Virginia.....	532, 849	133, 496	25.1	346, 668	65.0	40, 874	8.8	5, 600	1.1	311
North Carolina.....	1, 001, 408	293, 855	29.3	596, 027	59.5	108, 850	10.4	6, 704	0.7	972
South Carolina.....	563, 365	160, 775	29.1	318, 837	57.6	70, 694	12.8	2, 667	0.5	302
Georgia.....	672, 461	260, 859	25.8	673, 377	59.0	135, 213	13.9	12, 271	1.3	741
Florida.....	513, 588	107, 925	21.0	326, 812	63.6	69, 095	13.5	8, 878	1.7	878
E. S. CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	855, 056	204, 684	23.9	543, 928	63.6	95, 357	11.2	10, 411	1.2	676
Tennessee.....	883, 237	218, 634	24.7	543, 406	61.5	100, 237	12.0	13, 029	1.5	2, 095
Alabama.....	861, 067	214, 039	24.8	524, 158	60.8	110, 080	12.8	13, 019	1.5	671
Mississippi.....	663, 107	150, 395	23.0	409, 389	62.7	81, 800	12.5	11, 597	1.8	450
W. S. CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	595, 127	126, 357	21.2	388, 788	65.3	70, 231	11.8	9, 421	1.6	336
Louisiana.....	703, 677	178, 203	25.3	424, 774	60.4	89, 141	12.7	10, 142	1.4	817
Oklahoma.....	764, 669	162, 964	21.3	513, 982	67.2	72, 782	9.5	14, 307	1.9	444
Texas.....	1, 933, 472	440, 563	23.3	1, 231, 270	63.7	213, 763	11.1	37, 182	1.9	1, 698
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	106, 045	40, 253	24.2	108, 514	65.4	14, 503	8.7	2, 659	1.6	116
Idaho.....	130, 154	31, 959	23.0	91, 745	67.4	10, 927	8.0	1, 995	1.5	128
Wyoming.....	67, 257	14, 139	21.0	46, 831	69.6	5, 155	7.7	1, 057	1.6	75
Colorado.....	357, 236	83, 456	23.4	226, 078	63.8	40, 837	11.8	7, 013	2.0	352
New Mexico.....	126, 945	29, 828	23.5	82, 557	65.0	12, 862	10.1	1, 623	1.3	80
Arizona.....	133, 647	28, 613	21.4	87, 791	65.7	14, 650	11.0	2, 348	1.8	145
Utah.....	158, 726	41, 808	26.0	99, 013	62.8	15, 338	9.7	2, 357	1.5	110
Nevada.....	27, 108	5, 109	18.8	18, 232	67.3	2, 849	10.5	611	3.4	7
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	545, 700	122, 694	22.5	352, 406	64.6	56, 054	10.3	13, 701	2.5	875
Oregon.....	339, 219	74, 867	22.1	218, 940	64.6	36, 489	10.8	8, 733	2.6	134
California.....	2, 099, 630	406, 836	22.3	1, 286, 461	61.4	270, 068	12.9	68, 567	3.3	4, 698

TABLE 119.—MARITAL CONDITION OF POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES: 1930

[Totals include persons for whom age or marital condition was not reported. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

STATE, AGE, COLOR, AND NATIVITY	MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER					FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed or divorced	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed or divorced
			Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent	
NEW ENGLAND										
Maine	286, 114	90, 569	172, 525	60. 5	21, 548	283, 484	72, 768	172, 270	60. 8	38, 110
15 to 19 years	34, 553		33, 990	99. 0	499	7	34, 130	30, 559	3, 496	10. 2
20 to 24 years	20, 715		21, 425	103. 4	8, 059	27. 1	30, 860	15, 354	15, 116	49. 0
25 to 34 years	51, 736		1, 482	2. 8	36, 107	69. 8	1, 006	53, 987	10, 146	19. 1
35 to 44 years	51, 013		7, 382	14. 5	41, 400	81. 2	2, 191	50, 179	5, 305	10. 6
45 to 54 years	46, 088		5, 766	12. 5	36, 888	80. 0	3, 398	44, 258	4, 201	9. 5
55 to 64 years	37, 545		4, 209	11. 2	28, 090	76. 4	4, 015	34, 933	3, 622	10. 4
65 years and over	34, 151		3, 224	9. 4	20, 704	60. 8	10, 109	34, 859	3, 536	10. 1
Native white:										
Native parentage	179, 435	54, 850	109, 401	61. 0	14, 868	177, 480	43, 589	107, 307	60. 5	20, 353
For. or mixed par.	56, 808	25, 445	28, 817	50. 7	2, 503	57, 610	22, 005	31, 029	53. 9	4, 522
Foreign-born white	47, 932	9, 924	33, 807	70. 7	4, 039	47, 717	6, 984	33, 540	70. 8	7, 137
Negro	442	184	210	47. 5	48	358	110	188	52. 5	53
Other races	439	190	230	52. 4	43	319	74	200	62. 7	45
New Hampshire	168, 465	54, 469	100, 589	59. 7	13, 225	171, 907	48, 174	99, 922	58. 1	23, 682
15 to 19 years	19, 316		19, 095	200	1. 0	1, 950	17, 072	1, 502	7. 7	22
20 to 24 years	16, 900		12, 708	4, 001	23. 7	04	17, 967	10, 206	7. 5	171
25 to 34 years	30, 974		9, 548	20, 771	67. 1	620	32, 347	7, 623	23, 823	73. 0
35 to 44 years	30, 780		4, 712	24, 800	80. 6	1, 255	31, 373	4, 104	25, 132	80. 3
45 to 54 years	27, 612		3, 707	21, 709	78. 8	2, 119	27, 177	3, 181	20, 479	75. 4
55 to 64 years	22, 666		2, 593	17, 074	75. 3	2, 983	21, 950	2, 697	13, 966	63. 0
65 years and over	20, 088		1, 900	11, 929	59. 4	6, 160	21, 472	2, 652	7, 372	34. 3
Native white:										
Native parentage	82, 733	25, 347	40, 003	60. 0	7, 670	83, 561	22, 253	47, 332	56. 0	13, 905
For. or mixed par.	45, 369	21, 132	22, 156	48. 9	1, 970	48, 000	19, 876	24, 705	51. 5	3, 400
Foreign-born white	39, 877	7, 760	28, 540	71. 6	3, 554	40, 121	5, 979	27, 768	69. 2	6, 362
Negro	467	192	237	51. 9	27	192	57	112	58. 3	23
Other races	89	38	47	52. 2	4	27	9	15	54. 5	2
Vermont	131, 494	44, 303	77, 070	58. 6	10, 011	126, 417	32, 274	76, 473	60. 5	17, 588
15 to 19 years	16, 010		15, 839	159	1. 0	2	15, 361	13, 775	10. 3	12
20 to 24 years	14, 523		11, 037	3, 427	23. 6	43	13, 900	6, 576	6. 5	133
25 to 34 years	24, 419		7, 774	10, 191	66. 3	446	23, 680	4, 402	18, 470	78. 3
35 to 44 years	23, 065		3, 536	18, 559	80. 5	949	22, 621	2, 377	18, 670	82. 9
45 to 54 years	21, 162		2, 802	10, 725	70. 0	1, 626	19, 071	1, 987	15, 414	77. 2
55 to 64 years	16, 612		1, 923	12, 839	75. 9	2, 139	15, 704	1, 939	10, 223	65. 1
65 years and over	15, 345		1, 374	9, 155	59. 7	4, 706	15, 908	1, 618	5, 497	34. 0
Native white:										
Native parentage	81, 510	27, 035	47, 570	58. 4	6, 242	70, 398	20, 765	47, 331	59. 7	11, 160
For. or mixed par.	28, 384	11, 359	15, 123	53. 2	1, 890	28, 197	8, 800	15, 997	56. 7	3, 371
Foreign-born white	21, 319	5, 192	14, 252	66. 9	1, 858	18, 734	2, 045	13, 052	69. 7	3, 018
Negro	225	90	109	48. 2	19	106	51	84	50. 9	30
Other races	45	21	22	49. 1	18	18	4	8	44. 4	1
Massachusetts	1, 501, 904	545, 569	870, 610	58. 0	63, 020	1, 620, 410	551, 892	869, 725	53. 7	196, 895
15 to 19 years	180, 953	179, 051	1, 003	0. 6	9	185, 196	176, 739	8, 201	4. 4	87
20 to 24 years	163, 089	134, 873	27, 337	16. 8	313	182, 484	101, 846	60, 210	32. 5	988
25 to 34 years	307, 339	114, 290	188, 502	61. 3	4, 096	398, 295	120, 577	228, 404	67. 5	8, 619
35 to 44 years	310, 975	51, 806	249, 280	80. 2	9, 620	320, 470	54, 985	244, 302	76. 2	20, 985
45 to 54 years	244, 422	32, 756	197, 205	80. 6	14, 465	265, 040	42, 382	177, 160	65. 9	35, 320
55 to 64 years	171, 609	19, 971	131, 928	76. 9	19, 578	184, 939	30, 541	105, 206	56. 9	49, 061
65 years and over	121, 628	11, 756	74, 834	61. 5	34, 808	152, 667	29, 923	46, 700	30. 7	81, 030
Native white:										
Native parentage	453, 627	165, 514	258, 620	57. 0	28, 145	485, 691	176, 952	242, 182	49. 0	65, 700
For. or mixed par.	629, 409	275, 357	235, 161	44. 4	18, 102	682, 614	277, 929	262, 197	45. 0	41, 800
Foreign-born white	497, 203	96, 420	364, 890	73. 4	35, 343	632, 586	91, 082	354, 673	60. 0	85, 847
Negro	18, 792	7, 006	10, 304	55. 1	1, 330	18, 956	5, 180	10, 311	54. 4	3, 427
Other races	2, 903	1, 269	1, 520	62. 7	91	563	143	302	64. 3	55
Rhode Island	238, 974	84, 434	140, 310	58. 8	13, 638	256, 835	85, 282	140, 578	54. 7	30, 377
15 to 19 years	30, 933		30, 602	205	0. 7	4	31, 481	20, 978	1, 475	4. 7
20 to 24 years	26, 834		21, 723	4, 953	18. 5	82	29, 843	19, 062	10, 544	35. 3
25 to 34 years	49, 048		16, 199	32, 014	65. 3	771	54, 016	14, 502	38, 016	70. 4
35 to 44 years	48, 265		6, 944	39, 780	82. 4	1, 514	50, 402	8, 127	38, 851	77. 1
45 to 54 years	38, 649		4, 556	31, 606	81. 8	2, 466	40, 594	6, 234	28, 526	70. 3
55 to 64 years	28, 719		2, 728	20, 718	77. 5	3, 256	28, 551	4, 283	16, 427	57. 5
65 years and over	18, 107		1, 553	10, 994	60. 7	5, 538	21, 846	3, 007	6, 707	30. 7
Native white:										
Native parentage	64, 967	23, 901	36, 729	56. 5	4, 189	69, 330	24, 263	34, 855	51. 0	9, 184
For. or mixed par.	88, 895	45, 794	39, 951	44. 9	3, 084	99, 335	46, 697	45, 091	46. 0	6, 909
Foreign-born white	81, 125	13, 393	61, 620	76. 0	6, 040	85, 608	13, 364	58, 102	67. 9	14, 012
Negro	3, 369	1, 199	1, 855	55. 1	309	3, 529	923	1, 865	52. 0	740
Other races	318	147	155	48. 7	16	133	35	75	56. 4	23

TABLE 119.—MARITAL CONDITION OF POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES: 1930—Con.

STATE, AGE, COLOR, AND NATIVITY	MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER					FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER					
	Total	Single	Married		Wid-owed or divorced	Total	Single	Married		Wid-owed or divorced	
			Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent		
E. N. CENTRAL—Continued											
Indiana.....	1,185,534	351,910	750,884	63.3	80,851	1,155,984	282,586	744,990	64.4	147,375	
15 to 19 years.....	142,886	130,978	2,087	1.9	57	141,828	122,006	19,176	13.5	534	
20 to 24 years.....	182,598	88,353	42,768	32.3	1,202	183,503	55,214	75,004	56.2	3,104	
25 to 34 years.....	239,178	57,852	174,512	73.0	6,587	239,444	35,371	103,808	81.0	10,447	
35 to 44 years.....	228,207	27,298	190,544	83.5	10,120	219,875	18,906	184,944	84.1	15,925	
45 to 54 years.....	187,090	18,050	155,432	83.1	13,475	177,727	13,819	141,435	79.6	22,368	
55 to 64 years.....	136,615	11,738	108,740	79.6	15,991	127,491	9,515	86,319	67.7	31,563	
65 years and over.....	117,643	8,237	75,796	64.4	33,324	115,144	7,460	43,869	38.1	63,639	
Native white:											
Native parentage.....	913,991	275,067	578,032	63.2	58,783	904,461	211,379	585,907	64.8	106,373	
For. or mixed par.....	146,530	44,448	91,491	62.4	10,475	151,669	38,759	90,815	59.9	22,002	
Foreign-born white.....	75,710	15,096	53,212	70.3	7,271	56,905	4,914	41,363	72.0	10,673	
Negro.....	43,699	13,259	25,823	59.5	4,165	41,027	7,320	25,401	62.1	8,145	
Other races.....	5,984	3,440	2,320	39.2	157	1,812	214	1,414	78.0	182	
Illinois.....	2,869,347	985,343	1,715,040	60.8	163,324	2,780,510	785,489	1,701,891	61.2	539,737	
15 to 19 years.....	336,166	332,089	3,384	1.0	91	339,887	306,497	32,214	4.0	706	
20 to 24 years.....	331,377	247,871	80,810	24.4	1,754	343,095	168,499	168,249	49.0	5,890	
25 to 34 years.....	687,213	200,700	421,990	60.2	13,786	637,735	120,773	489,939	76.8	26,595	
35 to 44 years.....	620,897	97,854	497,393	80.1	25,257	575,734	60,832	469,296	81.5	45,259	
45 to 54 years.....	460,725	56,790	362,305	80.4	31,247	402,750	38,408	303,283	75.3	30,075	
55 to 64 years.....	280,701	30,804	210,341	77.1	33,212	264,521	23,520	163,722	61.9	77,900	
65 years and over.....	207,992	17,627	132,272	63.6	57,681	215,081	15,491	74,084	34.8	123,060	
Native white:											
Native parentage.....	1,256,949	450,580	737,951	58.7	65,735	1,233,708	354,778	749,207	60.7	127,060	
For. or mixed par.....	818,218	345,204	437,395	53.5	34,510	803,334	294,701	484,457	50.1	83,325	
Foreign-born white.....	647,221	139,039	456,326	70.5	50,969	549,747	62,604	385,521	70.1	100,693	
Negro.....	128,527	38,798	70,887	59.8	11,005	127,190	22,340	77,865	61.2	26,834	
Other races.....	18,432	10,762	7,081	38.4	445	6,435	907	4,841	75.2	619	
Michigan.....	1,806,580	601,745	1,095,563	60.6	107,010	1,629,915	373,677	1,075,589	66.0	179,500	
15 to 19 years.....	209,141	206,574	2,315	1.1	38	207,745	182,169	25,010	12.0	443	
20 to 24 years.....	212,341	162,065	58,071	27.3	1,255	205,801	84,441	117,770	57.2	3,486	
25 to 34 years.....	424,827	125,800	288,455	67.9	10,204	382,901	50,861	317,300	82.9	14,689	
35 to 44 years.....	398,081	60,427	319,507	80.3	17,800	332,312	24,587	285,115	85.8	22,500	
45 to 54 years.....	268,310	30,864	217,151	80.9	20,107	228,586	15,383	183,401	80.2	29,281	
55 to 64 years.....	161,285	15,345	126,026	78.1	19,787	147,199	9,395	98,511	66.9	30,171	
65 years and over.....	130,820	9,435	83,542	63.9	37,640	124,071	6,506	47,894	38.6	69,470	
Native white:											
Native parentage.....	779,862	270,381	404,754	59.6	43,550	713,675	180,439	461,861	64.7	70,745	
For. or mixed par.....	489,762	201,620	274,500	54.9	23,250	498,172	145,973	303,992	60.0	43,252	
Foreign-born white.....	447,745	102,847	309,832	69.2	34,591	359,650	37,307	265,606	74.0	55,580	
Negro.....	68,493	21,408	41,891	61.2	5,070	59,610	9,153	41,661	68.9	9,337	
Other races.....	10,668	5,489	4,580	42.9	540	4,808	805	3,400	70.8	586	
Wisconsin.....	1,079,977	392,567	625,578	57.9	59,780	1,009,970	280,110	621,285	61.6	107,481	
15 to 19 years.....	137,500	136,427	783	0.6	16	133,927	124,178	9,470	7.1	142	
20 to 24 years.....	123,712	97,517	25,361	20.5	303	120,392	62,997	55,972	46.5	1,184	
25 to 34 years.....	226,398	75,787	140,700	64.8	3,548	216,221	41,556	168,702	78.0	5,805	
35 to 44 years.....	215,240	36,840	171,204	79.6	6,949	197,415	21,004	164,832	83.5	10,785	
45 to 54 years.....	164,176	23,394	130,865	79.7	9,740	147,509	14,082	110,987	79.3	10,408	
55 to 64 years.....	112,328	13,480	80,833	77.3	11,864	101,368	8,832	68,500	67.0	23,941	
65 years and over.....	99,669	8,787	63,470	63.7	27,176	92,390	6,553	30,583	39.6	49,117	
Native white:											
Native parentage.....	412,494	139,802	209,857	50.1	14,615	392,036	147,015	218,506	55.7	25,050	
For. or mixed par.....	445,509	169,350	205,093	59.5	20,497	441,713	118,031	280,058	63.6	42,635	
Foreign-born white.....	212,400	39,225	148,063	70.1	23,825	168,053	12,061	117,489	69.9	38,075	
Negro.....	4,639	1,594	2,505	55.2	420	3,002	593	2,383	66.2	640	
Other races.....	5,389	2,516	2,460	45.6	307	3,000	945	2,249	61.3	400	
W. N. CENTRAL											
Minnesota.....	939,795	367,844	520,870	56.4	60,116	892,618	270,487	519,131	58.8	92,887	
15 to 19 years.....	120,379	119,042	609	0.5	11	119,507	112,790	6,599	5.5	104	
20 to 24 years.....	135,569	87,939	17,114	16.2	200	138,805	69,294	41,014	38.2	816	
25 to 34 years.....	189,737	73,542	113,593	59.8	2,476	193,377	49,808	141,220	73.0	5,221	
35 to 44 years.....	191,206	37,963	147,351	77.0	5,881	174,619	21,670	142,456	81.6	10,414	
45 to 54 years.....	143,680	24,547	110,985	77.2	8,073	125,628	12,325	98,260	78.2	15,000	
55 to 64 years.....	100,326	14,615	75,249	75.0	10,403	84,859	6,463	57,798	68.1	20,673	
65 years and over.....	88,225	9,328	55,818	63.3	22,971	75,255	3,905	31,005	41.3	40,170	
Native white:											
Native parentage.....	301,784	143,520	147,040	48.7	10,866	290,731	118,550	151,786	52.2	20,163	
For. or mixed par.....	412,606	175,009	222,271	53.9	14,293	416,599	130,881	247,369	59.5	31,394	
Foreign-born white.....	216,143	45,189	140,702	67.9	24,994	168,498	13,543	115,277	68.4	30,659	
Negro.....	4,033	1,304	2,261	56.1	41	3,510	500	2,141	61.0	708	
Other races.....	5,280	2,222	2,569	49.6	402	3,980	917	2,562	64.4	493	

TABLE 119.—MARITAL CONDITION OF POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES: 1930—Con.

STATE, AGE, COLOR, AND NATIVITY	MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER					FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER					
	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed or di- vorced	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed or di- vorced	
			Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent		
W. N. CENTRAL— Continued											
Kansas.....	685, 114	217, 608	422, 598	61.7	43, 440	653, 414	155, 786	418, 552	64.1	78, 661	
15 to 19 years.....	87, 971	80, 566	1, 321	1.5	44	86, 002	75, 030	10, 610	12.3	318	
20 to 24 years.....	81, 183	56, 780	23, 563	29.0	3, 096	81, 250	35, 700	43, 933	54.1	1, 527	
25 to 34 years.....	130, 160	34, 337	97, 087	72.0	3, 595	130, 206	20, 500	110, 441	81.1	6, 137	
35 to 44 years.....	129, 801	15, 956	107, 459	83.1	5, 532	123, 587	10, 440	104, 740	84.8	8, 340	
45 to 54 years.....	106, 154	11, 370	87, 352	82.3	7, 203	97, 284	6, 885	78, 565	80.8	11, 770	
55 to 64 years.....	75, 862	7, 543	59, 884	78.9	8, 278	60, 775	4, 020	46, 176	69.2	16, 438	
65 years and over.....	68, 087	4, 916	44, 887	65.9	18, 050	61, 381	2, 419	23, 013	37.7	34, 964	
Native white:											
Native parentage.....	494, 142	164, 749	299, 820	60.7	28, 400	470, 306	120, 833	305, 848	63.3	62, 334	
For. or mixed par.....	119, 083	35, 964	70, 552	59.3	6, 504	114, 262	27, 258	74, 604	65.3	12, 270	
Foreign-born white.....	37, 985	5, 677	27, 140	71.5	5, 113	31, 220	2, 430	20, 102	64.7	8, 578	
Negro.....	25, 649	7, 715	14, 740	57.5	3, 055	23, 836	4, 416	14, 401	60.3	5, 050	
Other races.....	8, 255	3, 501	4, 322	52.4	368	4, 641	773	3, 447	74.3	420	
SOUTH ATLANTIC											
Delaware.....	88, 896	30, 568	62, 084	69.9	5, 373	85, 278	23, 203	52, 344	61.4	10, 668	
15 to 19 years.....	10, 743	10, 547	172	1.6	3	10, 430	9, 180	1, 226	11.8	18	
20 to 24 years.....	10, 352	7, 443	2, 824	27.3	44	9, 770	4, 578	5, 000	51.8	130	
25 to 34 years.....	18, 425	5, 977	12, 066	65.5	325	17, 673	3, 303	13, 036	77.4	688	
35 to 44 years.....	17, 049	2, 066	13, 994	79.3	653	16, 541	1, 875	13, 500	81.6	1, 168	
45 to 54 years.....	13, 919	1, 764	11, 173	80.3	968	13, 242	1, 377	10, 775	76.1	1, 782	
55 to 64 years.....	9, 507	1, 086	7, 315	76.9	1, 108	9, 005	934	5, 746	63.2	2, 400	
65 years and over.....	8, 192	780	5, 115	62.4	2, 264	8, 486	854	3, 035	35.8	4, 685	
Native white:											
Native parentage.....	56, 336	18, 257	34, 036	61.4	3, 377	55, 517	13, 983	34, 081	62.5	6, 828	
For. or mixed par.....	10, 785	5, 237	5, 127	47.5	416	11, 169	4, 300	5, 714	51.2	1, 086	
Foreign-born white.....	9, 180	2, 069	6, 424	70.1	602	7, 486	835	5, 510	73.7	1, 128	
Negro.....	12, 485	4, 971	6, 485	51.9	076	11, 097	3, 024	6, 424	57.0	1, 620	
Other races.....	70	44	22	31.4	7	1	1				
Maryland.....	588, 895	205, 202	348, 093	59.1	33, 723	582, 733	158, 998	346, 875	59.5	75, 205	
15 to 19 years.....	74, 031	72, 804	988	1.3	21	71, 773	62, 702	8, 854	12.3	115	
20 to 24 years.....	73, 092	53, 036	20, 381	27.6	304	71, 854	33, 474	37, 191	51.8	1, 037	
25 to 34 years.....	120, 195	39, 112	87, 364	67.6	2, 489	127, 411	24, 004	98, 200	76.9	5, 195	
35 to 44 years.....	117, 726	18, 245	94, 520	80.3	4, 793	113, 946	10, 177	89, 585	78.9	6, 680	
45 to 54 years.....	89, 165	11, 770	71, 553	80.2	6, 282	88, 180	16, 467	62, 914	71.3	14, 368	
55 to 64 years.....	58, 837	6, 131	45, 423	77.2	7, 134	58, 740	7, 184	34, 021	57.9	17, 307	
65 years and over.....	44, 030	4, 198	27, 083	61.5	12, 624	48, 942	6, 337	16, 006	32.8	27, 290	
Native white:											
Native parentage.....	359, 128	125, 520	213, 030	59.6	18, 594	350, 385	101, 432	210, 030	60.1	40, 040	
For. or mixed par.....	79, 562	32, 302	42, 718	53.7	4, 212	84, 808	28, 136	45, 303	53.4	11, 133	
Foreign-born white.....	49, 547	9, 700	35, 905	72.5	3, 741	44, 157	5, 075	30, 280	68.6	8, 642	
Negro.....	90, 951	37, 113	55, 258	55.3	7, 158	94, 231	24, 205	55, 009	58.4	14, 472	
Other races.....	717	438	252	35.1	18	92	30	53	57.7	0	
Dist. of Columbia.....	181, 673	63, 895	107, 418	59.1	9, 921	204, 569	61, 709	109, 487	53.5	32, 758	
15 to 19 years.....	16, 800	16, 562	299	1.8	7	18, 007	10, 414	2, 414	12.8	44	
20 to 24 years.....	22, 906	16, 501	6, 250	27.3	81	25, 478	12, 931	12, 039	47.3	398	
25 to 34 years.....	44, 812	15, 056	28, 763	64.2	913	48, 403	11, 854	33, 743	69.7	2, 708	
35 to 44 years.....	38, 038	7, 159	29, 221	76.8	1, 612	41, 875	8, 241	28, 602	68.3	4, 060	
45 to 54 years.....	28, 030	4, 313	22, 489	77.7	2, 094	32, 370	5, 787	19, 260	60.5	7, 288	
55 to 64 years.....	17, 799	2, 475	13, 306	74.8	1, 997	20, 798	3, 728	9, 644	46.4	7, 305	
65 years and over.....	11, 471	1, 435	6, 821	59.5	3, 193	15, 782	2, 604	3, 409	21.6	9, 820	
Native white:											
Native parentage.....	95, 893	34, 515	56, 341	58.8	4, 709	109, 003	35, 369	57, 781	52.7	10, 078	
For. or mixed par.....	22, 355	8, 822	12, 337	55.2	1, 186	26, 533	9, 671	12, 836	48.4	4, 067	
Foreign-born white.....	15, 389	4, 073	10, 300	67.0	981	13, 999	2, 672	8, 789	62.8	2, 521	
Negro.....	47, 443	15, 925	28, 212	59.5	3, 056	54, 297	14, 058	20, 942	55.1	10, 080	
Other races.....	593	380	219	36.9	9	124	39	79	63.7	0	
Virginia.....	802, 623	284, 780	473, 870	59.0	41, 749	800, 589	284, 421	475, 428	59.4	99, 815	
15 to 19 years.....	129, 432	126, 671	2, 517	1.9	33	126, 324	108, 188	17, 084	14.0	398	
20 to 24 years.....	105, 191	74, 218	32, 824	30.3	649	109, 412	49, 547	57, 531	52.6	2, 202	
25 to 34 years.....	161, 843	44, 673	113, 395	70.1	3, 382	171, 091	30, 069	133, 077	77.5	8, 426	
35 to 44 years.....	145, 055	18, 217	121, 444	83.4	5, 655	148, 580	14, 485	119, 801	80.0	14, 143	
45 to 54 years.....	120, 626	10, 805	101, 478	84.1	8, 028	115, 404	9, 088	85, 480	74.0	19, 821	
55 to 64 years.....	77, 576	8, 905	63, 124	81.4	8, 343	70, 555	6, 326	42, 859	60.7	21, 251	
65 years and over.....	58, 697	4, 076	38, 866	66.2	15, 013	67, 981	5, 640	18, 770	32.4	33, 427	
Native white:											
Native parentage.....	602, 638	197, 421	338, 374	60.1	25, 042	560, 318	168, 068	340, 652	60.8	60, 890	
For. or mixed par.....	21, 161	8, 930	11, 174	52.8	1, 043	19, 311	6, 022	10, 789	55.8	2, 535	
Foreign-born white.....	13, 478	3, 029	9, 393	69.7	994	9, 901	1, 122	7, 062	71.3	1, 081	
Negro.....	204, 713	75, 076	114, 672	56.0	14, 638	210, 823	69, 134	110, 842	56.4	34, 082	
Other races.....	633	324	257	40.6	32	236	85	133	60.4	18	

TABLE 119.—MARITAL CONDITION OF POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES: 1930—Con.

STATE, AGE, COLOR, AND NATIVITY	MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER					FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed or divorced	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed or divorced
			Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent	
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued										
West Virginia.....	575, 638	195, 006	352, 122	61.2	28, 082	532, 840	133, 496	346, 568	65.0	52, 474
15 to 19 years.....	88, 282	80, 848	1, 817	2.1	33	87, 552	71, 668	15, 541	17.8	304
20 to 24 years.....	75, 909	50, 204	25, 130	33.1	484	77, 578	28, 950	47, 028	60.0	1, 530
25 to 34 years.....	125, 410	30, 405	92, 345	73.6	2, 603	121, 966	15, 668	101, 403	83.1	4, 886
35 to 44 years.....	110, 076	13, 609	92, 415	84.0	4, 119	96, 714	6, 885	82, 774	85.6	7, 025
45 to 54 years.....	85, 054	7, 952	71, 612	84.2	5, 443	71, 072	4, 804	55, 900	80.1	9, 323
55 to 64 years.....	52, 183	4, 067	42, 662	81.8	5, 418	42, 895	2, 988	29, 073	67.8	10, 508
65 years and over.....	38, 324	2, 362	25, 981	67.8	9, 051	34, 710	2, 420	13, 714	39.5	18, 538
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	471, 226	158, 157	291, 010	61.8	21, 709	450, 085	113, 821	293, 504	65.2	42, 404
For. or mixed par.....	28, 442	12, 600	14, 385	50.0	1, 432	28, 534	10, 563	14, 066	61.6	3, 205
Foreign-born white.....	32, 325	8, 647	21, 653	67.0	1, 994	18, 121	1, 497	14, 498	80.0	2, 120
Negro.....	43, 429	15, 492	24, 969	57.5	2, 938	30, 448	7, 602	23, 838	66.1	4, 689
Other races.....	216	101	105	48.0	9	01	13	42		6
North Carolina.....	908, 308	336, 359	569, 236	60.9	41, 420	1, 001, 408	283, 855	596, 027	60.5	110, 554
15 to 19 years.....	178, 010	173, 128	5, 232	2.9	87	182, 030	152, 799	28, 570	15.7	574
20 to 24 years.....	144, 482	88, 521	54, 037	37.8	983	100, 305	67, 547	30, 514	65.8	3, 104
25 to 34 years.....	208, 151	44, 909	159, 105	76.4	3, 324	228, 941	38, 230	170, 735	78.5	10, 816
35 to 44 years.....	107, 050	14, 010	146, 209	87.6	5, 724	174, 669	15, 472	142, 306	81.5	10, 751
45 to 54 years.....	131, 629	8, 010	115, 809	88.0	7, 740	126, 717	9, 450	94, 455	74.5	22, 070
55 to 64 years.....	70, 145	3, 912	67, 085	84.8	8, 093	70, 137	5, 130	42, 050	60.0	22, 876
65 years and over.....	58, 159	2, 618	40, 560	69.7	14, 907	57, 512	4, 898	18, 959	33.0	33, 552
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	886, 733	232, 677	426, 987	62.2	26, 225	697, 026	199, 100	420, 003	61.6	67, 080
For. or mixed par.....	6, 037	2, 029	3, 750	62.1	256	6, 316	1, 800	3, 061	58.0	763
Foreign-born white.....	4, 064	1, 074	3, 004	72.0	281	3, 581	560	2, 427	67.8	586
Negro.....	260, 001	98, 885	152, 237	57.2	14, 441	290, 454	90, 894	157, 043	54.4	41, 120
Other races.....	4, 573	1, 094	2, 658	58.1	217	4, 440	1, 339	2, 093	60.7	396
South Carolina.....	618, 768	180, 416	312, 663	60.5	23, 336	553, 365	160, 776	318, 837	57.6	73, 361
15 to 19 years.....	103, 771	100, 030	3, 598	3.4	64	107, 574	88, 861	18, 222	16.9	400
20 to 24 years.....	77, 567	44, 231	32, 635	42.0	634	88, 787	35, 997	50, 377	50.7	2, 844
25 to 34 years.....	100, 904	20, 610	78, 301	77.5	2, 037	118, 333	18, 557	92, 039	77.8	7, 593
35 to 44 years.....	90, 910	7, 801	79, 551	87.5	3, 621	100, 430	7, 845	78, 008	78.6	13, 023
45 to 54 years.....	71, 671	4, 300	62, 564	87.3	4, 771	71, 838	4, 878	50, 395	70.2	10, 610
55 to 64 years.....	43, 110	2, 073	36, 275	84.1	4, 743	37, 381	2, 515	20, 628	54.9	14, 296
65 years and over.....	28, 486	1, 234	19, 660	69.0	7, 643	28, 078	2, 021	8, 160	28.5	18, 446
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	200, 034	101, 110	177, 513	61.2	11, 238	294, 371	83, 019	170, 156	60.9	31, 115
For. or mixed par.....	4, 952	1, 860	2, 517	50.0	267	5, 006	1, 612	2, 510	50.1	882
Foreign-born white.....	3, 080	760	2, 126	69.0	189	2, 107	280	1, 457	69.2	303
Negro.....	218, 367	70, 557	130, 007	59.5	11, 628	251, 595	74, 802	135, 531	53.9	40, 064
Other races.....	333	129	190	57.1	14	280	60	183	60.0	37
Georgia.....	928, 871	304, 704	569, 512	61.4	51, 548	972, 461	250, 859	573, 377	58.0	147, 484
15 to 19 years.....	164, 961	157, 469	7, 099	4.3	251	169, 875	134, 308	33, 507	19.7	1, 939
20 to 24 years.....	136, 061	77, 709	56, 129	41.3	1, 090	152, 005	50, 406	88, 205	58.0	7, 352
25 to 34 years.....	100, 882	40, 211	144, 576	75.7	5, 914	215, 447	30, 028	165, 410	76.8	18, 997
35 to 44 years.....	100, 508	15, 012	137, 616	85.7	7, 845	177, 547	13, 270	137, 040	77.5	20, 524
45 to 54 years.....	134, 734	7, 953	116, 561	86.5	10, 146	129, 875	7, 895	91, 801	70.7	30, 094
55 to 64 years.....	82, 253	3, 937	68, 496	83.3	9, 740	99, 942	4, 181	30, 620	50.7	29, 065
65 years and over.....	56, 432	2, 168	38, 695	68.4	15, 574	56, 840	3, 630	10, 817	29.6	30, 270
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	582, 885	195, 492	360, 747	61.9	26, 982	589, 091	150, 495	361, 036	61.4	70, 260
For. or mixed par.....	11, 615	4, 018	6, 908	60.0	625	12, 040	3, 565	6, 410	53.3	2, 050
Foreign-born white.....	8, 059	1, 792	5, 649	70.1	600	5, 045	704	3, 813	67.5	1, 124
Negro.....	324, 609	103, 281	190, 041	60.5	24, 324	305, 622	90, 080	201, 168	55.0	74, 064
Other races.....	244	121	107	43.9	15	63	15	44		4
Florida.....	517, 733	166, 884	324, 121	62.6	34, 192	613, 888	107, 925	328, 812	69.8	77, 973
15 to 19 years.....	66, 894	65, 132	1, 536	2.4	61	71, 321	55, 815	14, 622	20.5	827
20 to 24 years.....	64, 820	40, 356	23, 066	35.0	897	72, 004	28, 949	45, 613	62.5	3, 124
25 to 34 years.....	115, 835	27, 820	83, 629	72.1	3, 901	122, 883	14, 131	98, 182	80.1	10, 070
35 to 44 years.....	102, 194	11, 285	84, 757	82.9	5, 694	100, 533	5, 956	60, 414	60.1	19, 729
45 to 54 years.....	79, 529	6, 309	66, 025	83.0	6, 883	70, 083	3, 688	60, 637	72.3	15, 654
55 to 64 years.....	40, 787	3, 800	39, 010	79.0	6, 394	42, 510	2, 374	26, 466	60.8	14, 638
65 years and over.....	38, 086	2, 389	25, 227	66.2	10, 328	39, 516	1, 875	11, 618	35.1	19, 633
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	298, 038	90, 882	189, 022	63.6	16, 522	296, 250	65, 072	191, 755	64.7	39, 052
For. or mixed par.....	30, 805	12, 320	21, 603	59.0	2, 227	39, 054	9, 035	23, 014	60.5	5, 482
Foreign-born white.....	31, 288	6, 239	22, 172	70.9	2, 780	20, 027	3, 179	17, 751	88.2	2, 062
Negro.....	151, 867	47, 192	90, 572	59.6	12, 626	151, 054	29, 024	93, 535	61.6	28, 565
Other races.....	535	245	282	47.1	37	303	116	157	51.8	31

TABLE 119.—MARITAL CONDITION OF POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES: 1930—Con.

STATE, AGE, COLOR, AND NATIVITY	MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER					FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
	Total	Single	Married		Wid-owed or di-voiced	Total	Single	Married		Wid-owed or di-voiced
			Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL										
Kentucky.....	870, 192	270, 339	546, 342	62.8	52, 578	855, 058	204, 684	543, 928	63.6	105, 769
15 to 19 years.....	130, 140	125, 366	4, 517	3.5	134	128, 016	101, 350	25, 717	20.1	8, 895
20 to 24 years.....	109, 145	96, 357	41, 216	37.8	1, 375	112, 516	41, 334	67, 818	60.3	3, 253
25 to 34 years.....	176, 976	38, 641	133, 036	75.2	5, 181	183, 256	26, 185	148, 101	80.8	8, 875
35 to 44 years.....	169, 923	16, 854	135, 885	85.0	7, 117	156, 954	13, 075	120, 991	82.8	13, 217
45 to 54 years.....	130, 396	11, 328	109, 731	84.2	9, 252	122, 974	9, 732	94, 006	77.4	18, 244
55 to 64 years.....	90, 107	6, 811	72, 065	81.0	10, 251	81, 345	6, 726	52, 176	64.1	22, 357
65 years and over.....	72, 801	4, 782	48, 706	66.9	19, 193	69, 321	5, 458	24, 973	36.0	33, 787
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	734, 456	230, 569	404, 154	63.2	38, 932	716, 611	173, 211	466, 031	65.0	70, 820
For. or mixed par.....	40, 321	10, 699	26, 408	65.7	3, 201	46, 802	12, 570	25, 308	54.1	8, 909
Foreign-born white.....	12, 151	2, 163	8, 503	70.0	1, 479	9, 428	1, 310	5, 427	57.6	2, 681
Negro.....	83, 167	26, 864	47, 225	56.8	8, 964	82, 174	17, 585	47, 137	57.4	17, 360
Other races.....	101	47	52	51.5	2	35	8	25	-----	2
Tennessee.....	864, 634	270, 871	541, 796	62.7	49, 942	883, 297	218, 534	543, 405	61.5	119, 293
15 to 19 years.....	138, 143	132, 330	5, 439	3.9	196	138, 294	110, 169	26, 825	19.4	1, 188
20 to 24 years.....	118, 178	69, 320	46, 875	39.7	1, 700	130, 441	49, 241	76, 097	58.3	4, 871
25 to 34 years.....	178, 921	38, 000	135, 237	75.6	5, 486	197, 606	29, 155	154, 407	78.4	13, 229
35 to 44 years.....	152, 881	14, 392	131, 132	85.8	7, 235	160, 629	12, 849	120, 602	80.7	18, 036
45 to 54 years.....	129, 722	8, 535	111, 544	86.0	9, 505	123, 160	8, 315	91, 680	74.4	23, 010
55 to 64 years.....	83, 811	4, 758	69, 570	83.0	9, 382	74, 015	4, 895	45, 001	60.8	23, 099
65 years and over.....	61, 165	3, 034	41, 577	68.0	16, 367	57, 880	3, 650	19, 414	33.5	34, 635
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	680, 514	214, 998	430, 374	63.2	33, 604	687, 875	174, 452	432, 447	62.9	79, 512
For. or mixed par.....	144, 438	4, 567	9, 697	63.8	912	16, 492	4, 483	9, 079	55.9	2, 007
Foreign-born white.....	7, 271	1, 279	5, 331	73.3	948	5, 547	621	3, 653	65.9	1, 240
Negro.....	161, 503	49, 752	96, 330	59.6	14, 765	173, 319	38, 962	98, 188	56.7	35, 506
Other races.....	157	77	65	41.9	13	68	16	38	-----	9
Alabama.....	835, 242	266, 977	521, 268	62.4	46, 253	861, 997	214, 039	524, 158	60.8	123, 099
15 to 19 years.....	144, 438	138, 937	5, 164	3.6	217	149, 733	117, 467	30, 392	20.3	1, 705
20 to 24 years.....	122, 177	68, 265	51, 621	42.3	2, 083	137, 188	47, 615	82, 736	60.3	6, 698
25 to 34 years.....	177, 701	35, 083	136, 510	76.8	5, 965	196, 038	25, 632	153, 809	78.4	16, 528
35 to 44 years.....	139, 402	11, 992	120, 478	86.4	6, 344	155, 460	10, 415	123, 908	79.8	20, 970
45 to 54 years.....	131, 309	7, 073	114, 482	87.2	9, 685	113, 563	6, 292	82, 864	72.5	24, 838
55 to 64 years.....	69, 809	3, 352	58, 427	83.7	7, 982	66, 857	3, 406	35, 194	58.8	23, 184
65 years and over.....	49, 818	2, 105	34, 252	68.8	13, 413	49, 422	3, 008	15, 424	31.2	30, 904
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	521, 492	168, 977	329, 974	63.3	22, 216	520, 127	131, 000	331, 723	63.8	56, 471
For. or mixed par.....	14, 236	5, 020	8, 437	59.3	773	15, 102	4, 573	8, 300	55.0	2, 223
Foreign-born white.....	9, 208	1, 837	6, 559	71.2	802	6, 296	631	4, 404	69.9	1, 259
Negro.....	290, 079	91, 027	176, 191	60.7	22, 456	320, 277	77, 161	179, 050	56.1	63, 127
Other races.....	231	116	100	47.2	6	165	65	81	49.1	19
Mississippi.....	644, 677	197, 383	406, 994	63.1	38, 511	663, 107	150, 305	409, 398	62.7	92, 993
15 to 19 years.....	109, 700	104, 291	5, 071	4.6	217	112, 702	83, 684	27, 281	24.2	1, 714
20 to 24 years.....	94, 254	49, 254	42, 697	45.2	2, 030	105, 108	33, 006	66, 506	63.3	5, 541
25 to 34 years.....	136, 382	25, 165	105, 614	77.4	5, 063	148, 552	17, 779	118, 231	79.6	12, 449
35 to 44 years.....	112, 208	9, 209	96, 822	86.3	5, 850	117, 192	7, 022	94, 374	80.5	15, 033
45 to 54 years.....	92, 463	4, 044	79, 982	86.5	7, 331	85, 908	4, 220	63, 411	73.8	18, 218
55 to 64 years.....	58, 738	2, 712	48, 998	83.4	6, 946	64, 325	2, 413	27, 701	59.8	16, 172
65 years and over.....	40, 520	1, 695	27, 718	68.4	11, 037	39, 917	2, 027	11, 730	31.8	23, 078
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	314, 379	103, 281	197, 001	62.7	13, 599	300, 948	79, 316	198, 124	63.9	32, 359
For. or mixed par.....	8, 063	2, 622	4, 939	61.1	519	8, 139	2, 270	4, 421	54.3	1, 441
Foreign-born white.....	4, 298	831	3, 067	71.4	397	2, 651	307	1, 837	69.3	507
Negro.....	316, 619	90, 148	201, 279	63.6	23, 913	331, 600	68, 256	204, 478	61.7	58, 572
Other races.....	1, 268	501	708	54.5	83	769	156	529	68.8	84
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL										
Arkansas.....	613, 805	183, 707	389, 525	63.4	40, 254	695, 127	126, 357	388, 783	65.3	79, 652
15 to 19 years.....	101, 209	97, 050	3, 001	3.0	186	101, 525	76, 100	23, 999	23.6	1, 425
20 to 24 years.....	84, 486	46, 141	36, 510	43.2	1, 705	90, 520	26, 947	59, 364	65.4	4, 455
25 to 34 years.....	125, 210	22, 200	98, 036	78.3	4, 850	132, 088	12, 909	110, 150	82.8	9, 782
35 to 44 years.....	107, 751	8, 316	93, 214	86.5	6, 269	109, 336	4, 651	92, 034	84.2	12, 320
45 to 54 years.....	95, 377	5, 139	81, 930	85.9	8, 267	90, 380	2, 823	62, 124	77.3	15, 397
55 to 64 years.....	57, 800	2, 834	47, 653	82.3	7, 275	45, 550	1, 429	29, 192	64.1	14, 893
65 years and over.....	41, 400	1, 807	27, 845	67.2	11, 718	34, 191	1, 015	11, 821	34.6	21, 309
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	433, 044	135, 214	274, 477	63.3	23, 580	414, 489	92, 377	276, 034	66.6	45, 830
For. or mixed par.....	15, 493	4, 395	9, 950	64.2	1, 137	14, 134	3, 242	8, 737	61.8	2, 145
Foreign-born white.....	5, 959	1, 029	4, 188	70.3	733	4, 123	517	2, 625	63.7	7, 078
Negro.....	158, 239	42, 866	100, 470	63.5	14, 775	162, 123	30, 171	101, 199	62.4	30, 670
Other races.....	473	203	240	60.7	29	258	50	188	72.9	20

TABLE 119.—MARITAL CONDITION OF POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES: 1930—Con.

STATE, AGE, COLOR, AND NATIVITY	MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER					FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed or di- vorced	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed or di- vorced
			Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Contd.										
Louisiana.....	692,180	230,392	422,503	61.0	38,581	703,077	178,203	424,774	60.4	99,283
15 to 19 years.....	106,048	102,930	2,972	2.8	87	111,554	89,166	21,273	19.1	1,089
20 to 24 years.....	98,240	60,236	36,648	37.3	1,227	108,266	39,997	64,067	59.2	4,097
25 to 34 years.....	158,584	37,108	116,824	73.7	4,496	168,616	24,203	132,214	78.4	12,027
35 to 44 years.....	133,208	14,894	112,044	84.1	6,209	132,034	10,927	109,552	78.7	17,078
45 to 54 years.....	101,244	3,846	84,760	83.7	8,015	91,017	6,651	64,473	70.7	20,645
55 to 64 years.....	57,543	4,172	45,679	79.4	7,616	51,278	4,163	27,760	54.2	19,226
65 years and over.....	36,784	2,441	23,306	63.0	10,888	30,066	3,015	10,937	28.0	25,031
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	370,785	134,148	228,806	60.3	16,331	375,193	102,095	233,682	62.3	38,422
For. or mixed par.....	41,016	14,142	24,228	59.1	2,617	47,020	13,922	23,731	50.5	9,384
Foreign-born white.....	20,149	4,126	14,184	70.4	1,803	14,303	1,927	8,042	62.5	3,419
Negro.....	248,678	76,739	163,916	61.9	17,688	264,780	59,127	157,360	69.4	47,920
Other races.....	2,532	1,107	1,279	50.5	142	1,781	532	1,059	59.5	188
Oklahoma.....	823,058	254,549	517,512	62.9	50,131	764,589	162,994	513,982	67.2	87,179
15 to 19 years.....	126,490	122,482	3,778	3.0	126	126,285	98,098	26,825	21.2	1,306
20 to 24 years.....	114,425	67,773	44,737	39.1	1,718	116,466	35,861	78,072	66.3	4,471
25 to 34 years.....	183,889	36,198	141,251	76.8	6,314	182,104	17,461	153,642	84.4	10,926
35 to 44 years.....	152,164	12,823	131,200	86.2	8,068	141,585	6,114	122,116	86.2	13,305
45 to 54 years.....	115,320	7,615	98,208	85.2	9,428	97,801	2,990	79,024	80.8	15,735
55 to 64 years.....	75,492	4,928	61,381	81.3	9,400	67,690	1,340	39,482	58.4	16,811
65 years and over.....	54,684	2,826	36,740	67.2	16,030	42,204	956	16,645	39.4	24,540
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	673,205	210,067	425,272	63.2	37,206	625,502	134,326	426,703	68.1	65,206
For. or mixed par.....	45,284	12,403	29,780	65.8	3,060	41,229	8,503	27,893	66.9	5,107
Foreign-born white.....	15,430	2,689	10,988	71.2	1,833	11,085	1,819	7,779	70.2	2,478
Negro.....	59,193	17,900	34,066	60.1	6,143	67,580	11,874	35,066	61.0	10,625
Other races.....	20,046	11,521	16,507	55.1	1,889	28,083	7,442	16,811	60.9	3,803
Texas.....	2,016,112	656,743	1,235,686	61.3	120,114	1,933,472	449,553	1,231,276	63.7	250,945
15 to 19 years.....	301,352	292,063	8,023	2.7	373	305,717	244,156	58,073	19.0	3,330
20 to 24 years.....	287,232	181,000	100,034	35.0	4,445	292,806	101,770	178,404	60.9	12,313
25 to 34 years.....	466,050	106,706	343,318	73.5	16,451	409,940	58,031	379,809	80.8	31,770
35 to 44 years.....	383,497	37,099	325,070	84.8	20,458	383,781	22,877	300,807	82.6	40,202
45 to 54 years.....	282,934	20,148	239,057	84.7	22,087	247,982	12,270	188,444	76.0	47,067
55 to 64 years.....	168,023	10,364	136,492	81.2	21,030	142,261	6,008	88,179	62.0	49,511
65 years and over.....	123,443	6,840	82,183	66.6	34,107	109,016	3,964	36,886	33.8	67,951
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	1,323,200	435,580	819,730	62.0	68,207	1,266,779	208,516	828,127	65.4	139,244
For. or mixed par.....	130,837	43,221	86,750	63.4	6,757	131,585	32,099	83,699	63.0	15,652
Foreign-born white.....	54,754	10,090	38,058	71.2	5,610	42,388	5,039	27,314	64.4	9,955
Negro.....	286,606	84,217	173,426	60.5	28,693	295,670	60,148	176,844	60.5	59,301
Other races.....	213,726	83,820	116,822	54.7	12,857	197,050	53,754	119,292	59.0	26,793
MOUNTAIN										
Montana.....	211,910	86,283	111,490	62.6	13,735	166,046	40,283	108,514	65.4	17,162
15 to 19 years.....	25,540	25,287	105	0.8	6	24,595	21,970	2,553	10.4	54
20 to 24 years.....	23,211	18,337	4,046	20.0	153	20,542	9,003	11,125	54.2	386
25 to 34 years.....	38,986	15,206	22,662	58.1	988	34,086	5,117	28,300	81.6	1,253
35 to 44 years.....	46,616	11,172	33,211	71.2	2,188	36,070	2,002	31,613	87.6	2,445
45 to 54 years.....	38,206	3,179	27,062	70.7	3,005	25,172	1,105	20,666	82.1	3,387
55 to 64 years.....	22,554	4,647	14,874	65.9	5,005	14,651	661	10,014	68.4	3,979
65 years and over.....	19,403	3,265	8,804	53.4	4,376	10,207	366	4,193	41.1	5,632
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	97,766	30,814	51,738	52.9	6,035	79,104	21,151	51,111	64.6	6,786
For. or mixed par.....	62,156	28,400	30,389	48.9	3,192	54,316	15,009	33,871	62.4	4,445
Foreign-born white.....	44,316	14,734	25,007	57.8	3,874	27,456	2,183	19,985	72.8	5,266
Negro.....	601	237	276	45.9	82	437	65	287	61.1	103
Other races.....	7,071	3,007	3,480	49.3	552	4,732	856	3,280	69.3	502
Idaho.....	163,154	59,389	98,455	67.3	10,010	186,154	31,369	91,745	67.4	12,922
15 to 19 years.....	22,839	22,512	281	1.2	9	21,726	18,821	3,826	15.0	67
20 to 24 years.....	19,442	13,998	5,234	26.9	149	15,016	7,080	10,530	70.4	369
25 to 34 years.....	31,277	6,126	21,313	68.2	781	28,810	3,030	24,768	86.0	992
35 to 44 years.....	31,581	5,157	24,933	78.9	1,453	26,943	1,186	24,140	89.6	1,606
45 to 54 years.....	26,798	4,020	20,814	77.7	1,939	19,675	950	16,713	84.9	2,206
55 to 64 years.....	17,513	2,578	12,697	72.5	2,228	12,164	553	8,028	78.4	2,873
65 years and over.....	13,571	1,953	8,133	60.9	3,451	8,739	208	3,807	43.6	4,713
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	104,382	30,819	58,621	56.2	5,749	91,153	23,063	59,995	65.8	7,408
For. or mixed par.....	36,944	12,470	22,316	60.4	2,107	31,913	6,079	22,267	69.8	2,938
Foreign-born white.....	18,657	5,804	10,940	58.6	1,867	11,217	744	8,174	72.9	2,287
Negro.....	838	118	168	49.7	51	226	27	162	71.7	37
Other races.....	2,833	1,178	1,410	49.8	230	1,645	246	1,147	60.7	252

TABLE 119.—MARITAL CONDITION OF POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES: 1930—CON.

STATE, AGE, COLOR, AND NATIVITY	MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER					FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed or di- vorced	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed or di- vorced
			Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent	
MOUNTAIN—Contd.										
Wyoming	89,966	35,726	48,671	54.1	5,328	67,257	14,136	46,651	69.6	6,212
15 to 19 years	10,549	10,377	123	1.2	-----	9,613	8,097	1,462	15.2	23
20 to 24 years	11,537	8,780	2,618	22.7	76	8,908	3,103	5,635	63.3	163
25 to 34 years	19,956	7,200	12,200	61.4	460	16,663	1,701	14,559	88.2	586
35 to 44 years	20,489	4,396	15,134	73.9	936	14,600	622	12,996	89.0	937
45 to 54 years	14,106	2,608	10,314	73.1	1,166	9,160	321	7,617	83.2	1,211
55 to 64 years	7,894	1,449	6,264	66.7	1,172	4,477	147	3,402	69.8	1,323
65 years and over	5,311	878	2,920	55.0	1,507	3,390	15	1,334	39.3	1,065
Native white:										
Native parentage	54,419	22,028	29,231	53.7	2,081	42,107	9,574	20,041	60.0	3,480
For. or mixed par.	18,201	7,257	9,902	54.4	1,012	15,579	3,708	10,622	67.5	1,335
Foreign-born white	12,318	4,078	7,172	58.2	1,043	7,090	508	5,388	76.0	1,196
Negro	602	240	292	48.5	67	449	78	278	62.3	94
Other races	4,420	2,123	2,074	46.9	223	2,035	281	1,602	78.7	152
Colorado	379,166	125,015	227,484	60.0	25,833	357,236	83,486	226,078	63.3	47,550
15 to 19 years	47,319	46,478	698	1.5	17	47,313	40,893	6,063	13.0	204
20 to 24 years	43,337	30,534	12,254	28.3	349	43,576	18,192	24,287	55.7	1,025
25 to 34 years	20,950	20,950	52,372	69.4	2,044	76,036	11,171	61,123	80.4	3,592
35 to 44 years	70,115	10,914	61,378	80.0	3,752	70,562	5,539	58,709	83.2	6,275
45 to 54 years	61,142	7,334	48,731	79.7	4,986	54,523	3,741	41,903	76.9	5,355
55 to 64 years	41,570	4,781	31,278	75.2	5,447	36,459	2,298	23,120	63.4	11,016
65 years and over	33,808	3,906	20,635	61.0	9,105	27,979	1,554	10,148	36.3	10,235
Native white:										
Native parentage	229,325	76,178	138,023	60.2	14,694	220,920	53,717	130,937	63.3	27,033
For. or mixed par.	77,605	30,019	42,992	55.4	4,458	79,313	22,864	47,215	59.5	9,108
Foreign-born white	47,638	10,240	32,360	67.9	4,928	37,057	3,121	25,526	68.9	8,378
Negro	4,621	1,240	2,757	59.7	611	4,902	798	2,778	56.7	1,920
Other races	19,979	7,332	11,362	56.9	1,142	15,044	2,966	10,622	70.6	1,451
New Mexico	141,079	47,817	83,837	59.2	9,616	126,945	29,898	62,557	65.0	14,480
15 to 19 years	21,695	21,038	414	1.9	11	21,030	17,211	4,270	10.7	142
20 to 24 years	19,030	12,939	6,159	32.3	192	18,737	6,133	12,933	64.2	563
25 to 34 years	30,334	7,441	21,970	72.4	907	29,932	3,611	24,887	83.0	1,401
35 to 44 years	27,270	3,110	22,090	83.2	1,456	24,137	1,461	20,648	85.1	2,125
45 to 54 years	19,738	1,828	16,075	81.2	1,580	15,699	748	12,778	78.0	2,680
55 to 64 years	13,997	1,024	10,015	76.5	2,053	9,416	392	6,210	63.1	3,239
65 years and over	9,919	630	6,177	62.3	3,104	6,906	252	2,994	34.7	4,254
Native white:										
Native parentage	100,250	33,940	59,728	59.0	6,508	91,201	21,487	59,882	65.6	9,870
For. or mixed par.	7,918	2,837	4,640	57.3	539	7,599	2,083	4,561	60.0	959
Foreign-born white	4,710	1,277	2,942	62.4	405	2,990	375	2,072	69.3	540
Negro	1,141	364	601	57.9	115	938	158	618	66.9	100
Other races	27,054	0,399	15,006	57.9	1,959	24,127	5,725	15,424	63.9	2,900
Arizona	158,621	57,232	90,370	67.0	10,742	133,547	28,613	87,791	65.7	16,998
15 to 19 years	20,251	19,828	388	1.9	14	19,730	15,000	3,970	20.1	140
20 to 24 years	21,069	14,610	6,208	20.4	233	19,356	6,128	12,624	64.7	682
25 to 34 years	37,596	11,103	25,172	67.0	1,278	33,488	3,840	27,649	82.6	1,974
35 to 44 years	32,952	6,249	25,763	78.2	1,928	27,404	1,517	22,001	83.6	2,890
45 to 54 years	23,922	3,104	18,205	77.1	2,286	17,730	844	13,295	74.7	3,538
55 to 64 years	13,649	1,893	9,528	70.3	2,107	9,499	404	5,562	59.1	3,436
65 years and over	9,235	1,340	5,001	54.2	2,881	6,593	224	2,100	32.1	4,192
Native white:										
Native parentage	78,064	26,653	46,006	58.9	5,255	65,032	14,000	44,671	67.8	7,137
For. or mixed par.	15,600	5,029	8,885	56.6	1,104	14,144	3,190	9,195	65.0	1,741
Foreign-born white	9,219	2,909	5,425	58.0	808	6,410	666	4,122	68.2	1,235
Negro	5,181	2,381	2,373	45.8	415	3,047	450	2,103	67.2	602
Other races	50,464	19,660	27,681	54.9	3,040	44,214	10,241	27,640	62.5	6,288
Utah	168,927	59,334	100,785	60.9	7,993	159,798	41,808	99,613	62.8	17,695
15 to 19 years	26,481	26,101	357	1.3	9	26,231	23,410	2,768	10.5	89
20 to 24 years	23,111	16,214	6,712	20.0	158	22,961	4,087	12,520	54.0	433
25 to 34 years	36,860	8,653	26,023	74.0	774	34,031	4,423	29,140	83.4	1,357
35 to 44 years	32,086	4,052	29,331	83.6	1,101	29,099	1,688	25,181	86.5	2,220
45 to 54 years	23,064	2,342	20,172	84.2	1,443	20,991	953	16,954	80.8	3,072
55 to 64 years	14,669	1,156	11,912	81.2	1,589	13,132	508	8,830	67.2	3,776
65 years and over	11,422	758	7,830	68.6	2,816	11,243	204	4,172	37.1	6,735

TABLE 119.—MARITAL CONDITION OF POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES: 1930—Con.

STATE, AGE, COLOR, AND NATIVITY	MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER					FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed or divorced	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed or divorced
			Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent	
MOUNTAIN—Contd.										
Utah—Contd.										
Native white:										
Native percentage..	86,868	37,620	46,297	53.3	2,880	83,516	28,444	49,250	59.0	5,776
For. or mixed par..	53,504	14,546	36,379	68.0	2,550	52,450	10,858	35,406	67.6	6,155
Foreign-born white..	22,535	4,612	16,644	69.4	2,263	20,360	1,690	13,103	64.4	5,824
Negro.....	482	160	267	55.4	55	374	42	257	67.1	81
Other races.....	4,848	2,366	2,198	45.3	247	2,036	274	1,603	78.7	159
Nevada.....	41,915	18,305	20,053	47.8	3,527	27,108	5,109	18,232	67.3	3,760
15 to 19 years.....	3,601	3,566	32	0.9	2	3,274	2,709	545	16.6	20
20 to 24 years.....	4,001	3,048	908	22.7	42	3,284	1,069	2,093	63.7	122
25 to 34 years.....	8,702	3,720	4,040	53.3	339	6,366	681	5,288	83.1	396
35 to 44 years.....	9,384	3,023	5,705	60.8	654	5,778	288	4,901	84.8	589
45 to 54 years.....	8,189	2,488	4,860	59.3	837	4,282	196	3,348	78.1	739
55 to 64 years.....	4,926	1,510	2,600	62.8	812	2,372	105	1,505	63.4	701
65 years and over.....	3,083	944	1,295	42.0	888	1,731	56	545	31.6	1,129
Native white:										
Native percentage..	10,524	8,139	9,725	49.8	1,643	13,844	2,890	9,310	67.2	1,641
For. or mixed par..	9,318	4,026	4,481	48.1	807	7,212	1,556	4,693	65.1	902
Foreign-born white..	8,507	3,941	3,794	44.6	765	3,617	211	2,663	73.6	743
Negro.....	261	91	124	49.4	36	208	40	123	59.1	45
Other races.....	4,315	2,108	1,029	44.7	276	2,227	412	1,443	64.8	360
PACIFIC										
Washington.....	628,348	224,798	357,792	56.9	43,827	645,790	122,694	362,466	64.6	66,755
15 to 19 years.....	69,958	68,663	735	1.1	23	68,264	60,456	7,476	11.0	222
20 to 24 years.....	67,163	50,928	16,267	22.7	499	63,288	28,000	33,569	53.0	1,521
25 to 34 years.....	121,300	41,066	76,254	62.9	3,689	114,799	16,776	92,213	80.3	5,682
35 to 44 years.....	128,714	24,807	97,191	75.5	6,493	112,224	7,080	94,789	84.5	9,371
45 to 54 years.....	111,483	19,132	83,454	74.9	8,686	87,020	4,979	69,340	79.7	12,636
55 to 64 years.....	71,482	11,556	50,685	70.9	9,119	55,308	2,673	37,134	67.1	15,225
65 years and over.....	57,270	8,163	33,756	58.9	15,233	44,203	1,658	17,700	40.0	24,793
Native white:										
Native percentage..	315,437	110,420	182,707	57.9	21,172	280,192	68,090	182,505	63.8	35,080
For. or mixed par..	156,632	63,778	82,665	53.1	8,895	151,687	42,769	93,317	61.5	15,391
Foreign-born white..	138,677	42,100	83,481	60.2	12,640	97,751	10,080	69,636	71.1	18,001
Negro.....	3,152	1,120	1,667	49.7	430	2,419	376	1,466	60.6	574
Other races.....	15,448	7,305	7,382	47.8	684	7,741	1,379	5,042	72.9	709
Oregon.....	381,529	130,788	221,806	58.1	28,458	330,219	74,867	218,049	64.6	45,272
15 to 19 years.....	41,796	41,333	429	1.0	5	41,674	30,602	4,830	11.6	135
20 to 24 years.....	30,397	29,338	9,056	24.5	335	38,569	16,751	20,908	54.2	909
25 to 34 years.....	72,582	22,960	47,108	64.9	2,409	70,673	9,921	56,982	80.7	3,663
35 to 44 years.....	78,157	14,076	59,768	76.5	4,221	68,838	5,006	58,080	84.4	5,735
45 to 54 years.....	67,052	11,138	50,329	75.1	5,524	53,997	3,439	42,019	79.1	7,840
55 to 64 years.....	44,669	8,859	31,919	71.5	5,848	35,840	1,941	24,032	67.1	9,852
65 years and over.....	37,600	4,941	22,619	59.9	10,089	29,782	1,146	11,434	38.5	17,110
Native white:										
Native percentage..	252,239	79,197	135,933	58.5	16,898	213,414	48,712	137,321	64.3	27,290
For. or mixed par..	80,719	29,835	45,698	56.6	5,139	80,005	20,931	49,662	62.2	9,187
Foreign-born white..	60,630	17,985	36,599	60.4	5,942	41,891	4,512	26,127	69.5	8,237
Negro.....	1,051	367	651	62.4	132	827	134	612	61.9	180
Other races.....	6,890	3,414	3,025	43.9	347	3,082	578	2,124	68.9	378
California.....	2,285,734	808,399	1,307,050	57.2	169,598	2,096,680	466,838	1,286,481	61.4	398,635
15 to 19 years.....	215,304	212,069	1,012	0.9	50	213,380	187,097	25,292	11.9	703
20 to 24 years.....	246,080	187,361	55,527	22.6	2,010	229,047	98,277	123,439	53.9	6,809
25 to 34 years.....	511,088	179,490	312,710	61.2	17,554	467,605	72,787	364,146	77.9	30,241
35 to 44 years.....	491,873	90,300	306,507	74.5	28,200	440,246	43,123	347,967	79.0	48,849
45 to 54 years.....	389,023	65,763	289,871	74.5	32,007	336,003	30,867	240,087	71.5	64,997
55 to 64 years.....	239,719	38,186	169,939	70.9	31,072	223,132	20,170	126,024	56.7	70,079
65 years and over.....	184,308	26,704	108,956	59.1	47,993	181,817	13,499	57,182	31.8	116,879
Native white:										
Native percentage..	1,099,604	370,602	644,982	58.7	77,980	1,067,881	246,589	649,054	60.8	169,155
For. or mixed par..	489,232	189,562	260,801	54.5	31,641	520,093	141,719	302,596	58.1	75,017
Foreign-born white..	443,558	131,286	273,179	61.0	37,603	345,696	46,353	228,840	66.2	70,905
Negro.....	31,749	9,889	18,490	58.2	3,169	32,668	5,739	18,870	57.9	7,884
Other races.....	221,591	107,060	108,598	46.8	9,205	129,792	27,445	87,101	67.1	15,074

TABLE 120.—MARITAL CONDITION OF POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Totals include persons for whom age or marital condition was not reported. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CITY, AGE, COLOR, AND NATIVITY	MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER					FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed or di- vorced	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed or di- vorced
			Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent	
Baltimore, Md.....	292,593	100,702	173,069	59.2	17,275	305,978	87,269	173,393	56.0	43,777
15 to 19 years.....	32,798	32,231	438	1.3	12	34,871	30,663	4,047	11.6	75
20 to 24 years.....	36,148	25,497	10,265	28.4	183	39,307	19,277	19,261	49.0	655
25 to 34 years.....	60,605	21,603	46,325	66.6	1,498	70,616	14,643	52,390	74.2	3,422
35 to 44 years.....	62,815	10,381	49,420	78.7	2,887	61,643	8,720	46,168	74.0	6,578
45 to 54 years.....	44,701	5,941	35,042	78.4	3,694	45,560	6,419	29,763	65.3	9,179
55 to 64 years.....	26,847	2,910	20,240	75.4	3,582	29,196	3,960	14,065	51.3	10,086
65 years and over.....	18,042	1,780	10,709	59.4	6,461	23,142	3,232	6,085	26.3	13,618
Native white:										
Native parentage..	145,793	51,219	85,767	58.8	7,936	155,020	47,572	87,243	56.3	19,408
For. or mixed par..	55,303	23,677	28,024	51.8	2,759	62,145	23,281	31,418	50.0	8,160
Foreign-born white..	38,165	7,114	28,168	73.8	2,775	35,258	4,099	23,905	68.0	7,046
Negro.....	52,870	18,440	30,327	57.4	3,793	63,486	13,295	30,657	57.3	9,157
Other races.....	452	262	180	39.8	12	69	22	40	57.7	7
Boston, Mass.....	286,163	120,192	149,209	52.1	15,538	301,419	115,321	147,280	48.9	38,136
15 to 19 years.....	32,198	31,912	181	0.6	2	33,707	32,421	1,275	3.8	16
20 to 24 years.....	33,057	28,179	4,610	13.9	63	37,700	26,692	10,620	28.2	232
25 to 34 years.....	61,060	29,215	33,752	52.7	889	66,527	23,217	41,215	62.0	1,933
35 to 44 years.....	60,419	14,368	43,799	72.5	2,125	50,089	12,242	41,804	70.8	4,922
45 to 54 years.....	46,260	8,819	34,130	73.8	3,224	47,170	9,496	26,587	62.7	8,061
55 to 64 years.....	30,671	5,044	21,644	70.6	3,923	32,745	6,449	16,202	49.5	10,052
65 years and over.....	18,776	2,473	10,972	58.4	5,299	23,861	4,616	6,378	26.7	12,830
Native white:										
Native parentage..	65,719	31,303	29,729	45.2	3,968	66,904	31,206	26,770	40.0	8,601
For. or mixed par..	102,384	58,672	39,771	38.8	3,637	110,760	58,327	43,571	39.3	8,641
Foreign-born white..	108,776	26,568	74,739	68.7	7,300	115,622	23,696	72,492	62.7	19,296
Negro.....	7,914	3,021	4,246	53.7	608	7,999	2,049	4,306	54.0	1,692
Other races.....	1,375	618	724	52.7	23	164	43	115	70.1	5
Buffalo, N. Y.....	208,641	74,540	124,101	59.5	9,789	212,976	64,768	123,582	58.0	24,416
15 to 19 years.....	24,103	23,945	139	0.6	3	25,533	23,841	1,661	6.5	21
20 to 24 years.....	23,791	18,803	4,897	20.6	47	26,327	14,817	11,307	42.9	173
25 to 34 years.....	48,236	16,359	31,224	64.7	619	49,351	11,590	36,393	73.6	1,388
35 to 44 years.....	48,027	8,171	38,415	80.0	1,418	44,608	6,291	35,179	78.9	3,118
45 to 54 years.....	32,031	4,097	26,036	81.3	1,890	31,233	4,143	22,177	71.0	4,889
55 to 64 years.....	19,440	2,116	15,103	77.7	2,206	20,516	2,443	11,899	58.0	6,157
65 years and over.....	12,801	968	8,223	64.2	3,600	15,180	1,554	4,908	32.7	8,635
Native white:										
Native parentage..	67,705	27,003	37,941	56.0	2,628	69,417	25,158	38,052	54.8	6,101
For. or mixed par..	75,348	33,506	39,020	51.8	2,775	83,957	31,238	44,470	53.0	8,180
Foreign-born white..	59,845	11,926	43,755	73.1	4,135	54,017	7,472	37,680	69.0	9,431
Negro.....	5,468	2,000	3,222	58.9	245	4,812	852	3,268	67.9	688
Other races.....	276	100	163	59.3	6	173	48	112	64.7	13
Chicago, Ill.....	1,300,873	474,996	754,256	58.0	68,956	1,262,238	352,247	746,821	59.2	161,297
15 to 19 years.....	141,724	140,505	907	0.6	28	150,851	138,621	11,666	7.7	338
20 to 24 years.....	156,435	121,637	33,608	21.5	691	168,748	86,943	78,223	46.4	1,169
25 to 34 years.....	321,628	112,602	201,483	62.6	7,115	317,527	65,148	235,802	74.3	16,320
35 to 44 years.....	307,529	54,954	238,922	77.7	13,452	275,519	30,807	217,641	79.0	26,860
45 to 54 years.....	200,120	27,233	157,773	78.8	14,978	173,661	16,724	123,813	71.3	33,001
55 to 64 years.....	107,108	11,980	80,948	75.5	14,163	103,301	8,915	57,634	55.7	30,730
65 years and over.....	63,594	5,164	39,989	62.9	18,360	70,857	4,702	21,432	30.2	44,690
Native white:										
Native parentage..	306,712	123,031	168,410	54.9	14,172	303,407	103,999	169,910	55.0	32,523
For. or mixed par..	444,638	215,770	212,955	47.9	15,218	478,672	187,359	250,238	52.3	40,532
Foreign-born white..	444,100	100,180	312,348	70.3	31,050	382,198	45,368	269,262	70.5	67,230
Negro.....	91,747	27,750	55,674	38.9	8,201	93,384	15,887	67,676	61.1	20,226
Other races.....	13,470	8,250	4,869	36.1	314	4,562	734	3,356	73.1	486
Cleveland, Ohio.....	337,437	119,073	200,395	59.4	17,707	325,688	89,566	196,810	60.4	39,090
15 to 19 years.....	40,731	40,442	247	0.6	8	42,740	39,467	3,171	7.4	81
20 to 24 years.....	41,243	31,821	9,184	22.3	197	44,240	22,552	20,890	47.2	743
25 to 34 years.....	77,927	24,455	51,025	66.2	1,816	78,979	13,938	60,769	78.9	4,235
35 to 44 years.....	81,537	12,737	65,262	80.0	3,515	70,966	9,623	57,647	81.2	6,670
45 to 54 years.....	54,091	0,990	43,941	81.2	4,063	45,824	3,765	33,930	74.0	8,105
55 to 64 years.....	26,098	2,413	20,598	77.3	3,607	26,190	1,930	14,706	56.8	8,465
65 years and over.....	14,853	957	9,416	63.4	4,470	17,405	1,141	5,503	31.6	10,735

TABLE 120.—MARITAL CONDITION OF POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY, AGE, COLOR, AND NATIVITY	MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER					FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
	Total	Single	Married		Wid-owed or divorced	Total	Single	Married		Wid-owed or divorced
			Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent	
Cleveland, Ohio—Continued.										
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	80,280	30,332	45,728	57.0	4,103	80,578	26,806	44,738	55.6	8,911
For. or mixed par.....	108,440	57,194	47,704	44.0	3,482	113,730	48,415	56,687	49.8	8,582
Foreign-born white.....	120,275	22,733	89,579	74.5	7,904	104,601	9,772	78,186	74.7	16,582
Negro.....	27,452	8,271	16,967	61.8	2,188	26,600	4,537	17,078	64.2	4,069
Other races.....	981	543	407	41.5	30	173	30	127	73.4	16
Detroit, Mich.....	605,916	212,571	363,805	60.0	29,365	534,683	126,323	363,176	66.1	56,815
15 to 19 years.....	50,216	58,614	553	0.9	9	63,860	55,605	8,073	12.6	165
20 to 24 years.....	75,248	55,314	19,443	25.8	415	76,394	30,987	43,866	57.4	1,509
25 to 34 years.....	177,353	57,767	115,226	65.0	4,274	163,402	20,981	125,401	81.7	7,021
35 to 44 years.....	156,877	26,993	122,404	78.0	7,372	118,797	9,082	99,778	84.0	9,898
45 to 54 years.....	82,017	9,634	65,716	80.1	6,625	64,840	4,717	49,214	75.9	10,861
55 to 64 years.....	35,149	2,978	27,422	78.0	4,722	33,993	2,477	19,617	57.7	11,862
65 years and over.....	10,309	1,073	12,353	63.8	6,923	22,947	1,389	7,059	30.8	14,450
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	190,527	68,803	112,799	59.2	8,591	165,902	42,905	107,695	64.9	15,139
For. or mixed par.....	108,440	57,194	47,704	44.0	5,055	155,903	53,798	89,640	57.5	12,373
Foreign-born white.....	211,433	57,001	142,557	67.4	11,725	167,853	21,712	124,779	74.3	21,285
Negro.....	48,000	14,005	30,135	62.7	3,255	43,459	6,088	29,878	68.7	6,856
Other races.....	4,573	2,494	1,928	42.2	130	1,506	220	1,183	75.5	162
Los Angeles, Calif.....	498,278	162,409	288,596	59.1	36,836	506,768	117,033	261,280	67.6	98,142
15 to 19 years.....	40,698	40,280	380	0.9	13	43,818	38,593	5,011	11.6	174
20 to 24 years.....	53,055	40,078	12,413	23.4	524	56,199	25,428	28,550	50.8	2,363
25 to 34 years.....	120,311	41,409	73,800	61.3	5,040	119,308	22,662	86,045	72.1	10,561
35 to 44 years.....	100,351	19,821	81,828	74.8	7,605	100,778	12,864	78,145	77.2	15,233
45 to 54 years.....	82,173	11,520	62,809	76.4	7,824	82,377	8,750	53,051	65.1	10,933
55 to 64 years.....	37,837	5,732	35,451	74.1	6,584	54,054	5,239	27,792	50.6	21,894
65 years and over.....	34,497	3,382	21,820	63.3	9,147	43,020	3,320	11,908	27.7	27,065
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	234,722	75,520	140,321	59.8	18,632	252,019	59,504	142,093	56.0	49,645
For. or mixed par.....	151,323	89,668	75,880	50.1	5,055	155,903	53,798	89,640	57.5	12,373
Foreign-born white.....	91,987	24,637	59,525	64.7	7,721	84,466	13,074	52,831	62.6	18,472
Negro.....	14,501	4,193	8,897	61.4	1,399	16,645	2,889	9,403	56.1	4,282
Other races.....	45,012	20,743	22,235	49.4	1,998	35,040	8,430	21,320	60.9	5,276
Milwaukee, Wis.....	218,460	78,406	128,422	58.8	11,379	216,101	64,819	126,866	58.7	24,730
15 to 19 years.....	24,080	23,900	144	0.6	2	26,186	24,405	1,727	6.6	37
20 to 24 years.....	27,365	21,048	6,162	22.5	116	29,617	10,041	13,188	44.4	399
25 to 34 years.....	54,683	18,057	35,486	64.9	1,097	52,240	11,470	38,765	74.2	1,980
35 to 44 years.....	47,987	8,524	37,477	78.1	1,962	43,365	5,071	34,408	79.3	3,271
45 to 54 years.....	32,838	4,348	26,213	79.8	2,254	30,434	3,599	22,611	74.0	4,344
55 to 64 years.....	18,304	1,692	14,453	79.0	2,147	18,876	1,899	11,260	60.7	5,730
65 years and over.....	13,010	705	8,442	64.9	3,791	15,253	1,260	5,038	33.0	8,940
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	60,407	29,303	34,007	52.1	2,341	65,188	26,602	33,803	51.9	4,400
For. or mixed par.....	89,036	35,060	50,241	56.4	3,070	99,576	32,166	57,501	57.8	9,757
Foreign-born white.....	83,803	12,320	41,374	70.4	5,053	48,422	4,814	35,500	69.2	10,081
Negro.....	3,156	1,060	1,798	57.0	299	2,648	353	1,740	65.3	463
Other races.....	1,048	610	402	38.4	22	367	84	253	68.9	30
New York City.....	2,618,473	1,008,142	1,498,146	57.2	101,695	2,623,769	634,159	1,488,156	56.8	297,135
15 to 19 years.....	293,740	290,715	1,263	0.4	28	305,610	280,010	16,055	4.9	205
20 to 24 years.....	327,734	273,481	50,424	15.4	534	339,083	219,216	130,023	37.8	2,248
25 to 34 years.....	669,133	260,593	399,090	59.7	8,447	676,427	169,110	480,040	71.9	19,869
35 to 44 years.....	632,727	99,771	470,617	74.4	15,213	647,499	73,294	428,792	78.4	44,367
45 to 54 years.....	394,946	48,740	324,169	82.1	21,475	367,024	43,251	257,905	70.0	50,565
55 to 64 years.....	215,622	22,612	168,190	78.0	24,490	221,182	24,414	118,080	63.8	77,393
65 years and over.....	121,560	11,142	70,800	63.2	33,382	142,042	14,735	41,608	29.1	86,126
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	485,211	216,604	247,210	51.0	18,878	496,871	190,310	253,780	51.1	51,190
For. or mixed par.....	845,543	498,367	350,572	41.5	22,238	902,463	417,401	413,355	45.8	68,480
Foreign-born white.....	1,153,247	272,445	822,836	71.3	54,783	1,087,521	190,035	730,525	68.0	155,849
Negro.....	122,050	43,283	73,447	59.9	5,528	135,103	35,960	77,279	67.2	21,450
Other races.....	11,816	7,393	4,072	34.5	268	1,831	463	1,216	66.4	156

TABLE 120.—MARITAL CONDITION OF POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY, AGE, COLOR, AND NATIVITY	MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER					FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER					
	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed or di- vorced	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed or di- vorced	
			Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent		
New York City— Continued.											
Bronx Bor.....	498,337	166,540	286,273	61.1	14,797	477,574	144,216	285,444	59.8	47,282	
15 to 19 years.....	56,083	55,833	153	0.3	2	57,098	55,906	2,208	4.0	23	
20 to 24 years.....	58,780	49,731	8,740	14.9	56	68,019	41,710	25,820	38.0	206	
25 to 34 years.....	121,952	40,802	80,124	65.7	841	129,804	28,505	98,014	76.0	2,520	
35 to 44 years.....	108,374	11,753	94,608	87.3	1,944	99,151	9,628	83,113	83.8	6,308	
45 to 64 years.....	67,736	5,079	59,706	88.1	2,921	61,970	4,616	47,030	75.9	10,288	
65 to 64 years.....	35,045	2,168	29,774	83.5	3,681	37,444	2,548	21,336	57.0	13,533	
65 years and over.....	19,378	997	13,024	67.2	5,339	23,071	1,721	7,084	30.7	14,239	
Native white:											
Native parentage.....	92,698	26,685	34,008	54.2	1,891	64,053	24,181	34,646	54.1	5,117	
For. or mixed par.....	184,685	93,027	68,272	41.5	3,005	177,615	85,239	81,050	46.0	10,415	
Foreign-born white.....	236,092	45,276	180,870	76.6	9,725	231,013	33,467	106,107	71.9	31,008	
Negro.....	4,479	1,359	2,944	65.7	168	4,799	1,319	2,881	60.0	588	
Other races.....	333	193	179	46.7	8	94	20	70	74.7	4	
Brooklyn Bor.....	941,029	355,725	546,837	58.1	33,386	942,458	297,550	542,845	57.0	98,559	
15 to 19 years.....	118,127	116,588	489	0.4	7	123,491	117,061	5,585	4.5	69	
20 to 24 years.....	124,671	103,798	18,799	15.1	152	137,682	83,307	52,410	38.1	901	
25 to 34 years.....	235,327	84,627	147,659	62.7	1,957	236,168	52,175	176,638	75.1	5,919	
35 to 44 years.....	202,195	27,715	169,672	83.9	4,409	185,233	10,987	151,040	81.9	13,400	
45 to 64 years.....	138,298	13,342	117,666	85.3	6,812	129,279	12,212	95,244	73.7	21,667	
65 to 64 years.....	77,584	6,281	62,911	81.1	8,287	79,025	7,466	45,054	57.0	23,340	
65 years and over.....	43,661	2,972	28,940	66.3	11,659	51,450	4,885	15,940	31.0	30,398	
Native white:											
Native parentage.....	153,484	69,266	77,191	50.3	5,956	150,573	60,308	70,427	50.7	16,190	
For. or mixed par.....	322,109	188,801	123,382	38.3	7,352	348,400	170,469	152,065	43.8	23,428	
Foreign-born white.....	438,856	88,432	300,088	75.2	19,099	400,880	69,678	294,367	71.8	64,867	
Negro.....	2,250	7,827	15,455	63.5	950	27,250	6,961	16,149	59.2	4,083	
Other races.....	24,331	1,400	771	34.3	33	337	74	237	70.3	25	
Manhattan Bor.....	761,646	334,588	377,798	50.3	35,402	743,806	268,300	369,985	49.8	102,827	
15 to 19 years.....	90,285	69,447	407	0.6	17	73,641	68,073	4,587	6.2	90	
20 to 24 years.....	70,846	76,447	13,279	14.6	245	96,439	61,866	32,974	34.2	1,031	
25 to 34 years.....	194,919	99,140	92,174	47.3	2,005	189,550	65,310	114,755	60.5	8,901	
35 to 44 years.....	175,413	48,178	120,078	68.5	6,504	163,174	33,635	110,368	67.6	18,894	
45 to 64 years.....	110,402	24,372	86,345	72.3	8,433	112,259	20,878	66,376	59.1	24,772	
65 to 64 years.....	63,905	11,265	44,201	69.3	8,190	65,120	11,295	29,678	45.6	23,995	
65 years and over.....	35,723	5,339	20,930	58.6	9,360	42,348	6,287	10,930	25.8	25,052	
Native white:											
Native parentage.....	140,907	70,449	62,406	44.3	7,068	147,871	62,202	64,805	43.8	20,177	
For. or mixed par.....	101,145	118,579	66,796	34.9	6,745	196,827	100,534	75,732	38.5	19,836	
Foreign-born white.....	324,240	110,041	195,431	60.3	17,284	303,211	70,738	175,409	57.9	47,221	
Negro.....	86,903	32,155	50,377	58.0	4,092	94,430	25,500	53,159	56.3	15,475	
Other races.....	8,450	5,361	2,810	33.3	213	1,266	326	820	64.8	118	
Queens Bor.....	398,232	128,956	263,772	63.7	15,137	405,986	108,214	254,389	62.7	43,016	
15 to 19 years.....	42,227	41,958	179	0.4	1	43,657	41,309	2,260	5.2	19	
20 to 24 years.....	46,330	37,634	8,493	18.3	72	50,884	28,470	22,600	43.4	254	
25 to 34 years.....	103,798	31,217	71,591	69.0	920	109,424	20,652	86,435	79.0	2,297	
35 to 44 years.....	94,397	10,346	82,003	86.9	2,013	88,236	8,833	74,188	84.1	5,171	
45 to 64 years.....	60,290	4,800	52,593	87.3	2,848	56,397	4,719	42,866	76.1	8,781	
65 to 64 years.....	32,842	2,063	27,104	82.5	3,660	34,591	2,585	10,902	31.6	12,087	
65 years and over.....	18,178	848	11,697	64.4	5,603	22,514	1,560	6,514	28.9	14,418	
Native white:											
Native parentage.....	111,002	43,092	64,521	58.1	3,262	112,969	38,218	66,258	58.7	8,390	
For. or mixed par.....	147,497	59,771	83,156	56.4	4,363	159,320	62,968	92,045	58.3	13,251	
Foreign-born white.....	133,198	24,171	101,079	76.4	7,215	125,882	15,113	90,540	71.9	20,142	
Negro.....	6,034	1,609	4,161	68.0	259	7,080	1,893	4,662	59.4	1,224	
Other races.....	581	312	256	43.9	11	128	32	84	65.6	9	
Richmond Bor.....	59,180	22,337	33,409	56.6	2,973	54,107	15,879	32,992	60.0	5,441	
15 to 19 years.....	7,018	6,889	35	0.5	1	7,059	6,601	328	4.6	4	
20 to 24 years.....	7,108	5,871	1,107	15.6	9	6,059	3,797	2,741	41.2	30	
25 to 34 years.....	13,137	4,807	8,148	62.0	124	12,481	2,474	9,698	77.7	792	
35 to 44 years.....	12,348	1,770	10,261	83.1	283	11,315	1,214	9,474	83.7	204	
45 to 64 years.....	9,190	1,147	7,569	82.3	456	8,019	826	6,059	75.6	1,087	
65 to 64 years.....	5,646	835	4,110	72.8	681	5,002	520	3,010	60.2	1,432	
65 years and over.....	4,626	986	2,209	47.8	1,415	3,553	372	1,140	32.1	2,019	
Native white:											
Native parentage.....	17,120	7,203	9,093	53.1	702	15,495	5,341	8,644	56.1	1,310	
For. or mixed par.....	20,107	10,179	8,906	44.7	743	20,262	8,201	10,363	51.1	1,560	
Foreign-born white.....	20,892	4,525	14,818	70.9	1,493	17,535	2,499	12,552	73.9	2,461	
Negro.....	910	333	510	56.0	62	929	287	528	56.8	110	
Other races.....	151	97	51	33.8	3	6	1	5	83.3	-----	

TABLE 120.—MARITAL CONDITION OF POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY, AGE, COLOR, AND NATIVITY	MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER					FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
	Total	Single	Married		Wid-owed or divorced	Total	Single	Married		Wid-owed or divorced
			Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent	
Philadelphia, Pa.	723,381	268,280	418,762	57.6	39,426	741,188	230,212	414,318	55.9	55,949
15 to 19 years.....	82,678	81,728	817	1.0	13	86,577	79,674	6,738	7.8	93
20 to 24 years.....	87,289	67,091	19,147	21.9	260	94,543	53,173	40,389	42.7	842
25 to 34 years.....	169,448	90,474	106,211	62.7	2,571	170,599	40,951	123,212	72.2	6,324
35 to 44 years.....	157,433	28,111	123,560	78.5	5,676	150,596	22,129	114,616	76.1	13,768
45 to 54 years.....	112,057	15,342	88,715	79.2	7,926	110,059	15,708	74,426	67.6	19,866
55 to 64 years.....	69,544	8,295	51,913	74.6	9,306	73,930	10,510	39,535	53.5	23,833
65 years and over.....	44,400	4,484	26,207	59.0	13,646	54,286	7,874	15,192	28.0	31,130
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	254,591	101,974	137,804	54.1	14,455	204,003	93,380	138,101	52.3	32,241
For. or mixed par.....	200,343	99,929	91,782	45.8	8,385	214,353	92,102	101,701	47.4	20,786
Foreign-born white.....	184,134	35,817	136,178	74.0	11,977	178,055	24,531	123,190	69.2	30,191
Negro.....	82,123	27,428	50,037	60.9	4,520	83,992	20,124	51,040	60.8	12,706
Other races.....	2,190	1,142	961	43.9	83	285	75	185	64.9	25
Pittsburgh, Pa.	241,465	91,063	137,502	56.9	12,644	247,189	78,892	136,466	55.2	31,683
15 to 19 years.....	29,060	29,691	239	0.8	5	32,432	20,898	2,402	7.0	59
20 to 24 years.....	29,110	22,627	6,328	21.7	111	33,387	19,046	13,856	41.5	447
25 to 34 years.....	55,193	10,480	34,611	62.7	1,030	56,529	13,603	40,447	71.6	2,488
35 to 44 years.....	52,342	9,878	40,385	77.2	2,041	49,521	7,114	37,594	75.9	4,791
45 to 54 years.....	39,109	5,531	30,772	78.7	2,775	36,680	4,791	25,184	68.7	6,693
55 to 64 years.....	22,565	2,647	17,106	75.8	2,794	23,777	2,768	12,387	54.4	7,907
65 years and over.....	13,094	1,175	8,021	61.3	3,881	15,727	1,660	4,493	28.6	9,560
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	86,765	35,414	47,180	54.4	4,074	90,242	32,991	47,369	52.5	9,800
For. or mixed par.....	76,771	37,485	36,220	47.2	2,997	86,269	35,710	41,791	48.4	8,711
Foreign-born white.....	56,458	10,834	41,324	73.2	4,259	50,774	6,230	34,610	68.2	9,110
Negro.....	21,098	7,167	12,596	59.7	1,308	19,848	3,955	12,622	63.6	3,250
Other races.....	373	193	173	46.4	6	56	6	47	83.3	3
St. Louis, Mo.	311,556	103,291	188,680	60.6	18,742	331,276	91,679	189,217	57.1	50,320
15 to 19 years.....	31,835	31,261	593	1.9	10	35,138	30,769	4,223	12.0	132
20 to 24 years.....	37,103	26,319	10,491	28.3	264	44,096	21,715	21,223	48.1	1,123
25 to 34 years.....	73,552	22,152	49,550	67.4	1,815	78,602	17,574	50,193	71.5	4,803
35 to 44 years.....	69,485	10,664	52,543	79.0	3,214	67,881	9,620	50,323	74.1	7,916
45 to 54 years.....	50,849	6,679	40,074	78.8	3,987	50,270	6,007	34,056	67.7	10,195
55 to 64 years.....	31,428	3,752	23,544	74.9	3,902	31,906	3,651	16,897	53.0	11,940
65 years and over.....	19,946	2,335	11,801	59.2	5,530	23,208	2,185	6,247	26.9	14,760
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	152,056	50,751	88,252	57.7	7,226	161,919	51,720	92,219	57.0	17,883
For. or mixed par.....	79,165	27,435	46,957	59.3	4,732	94,454	28,410	50,213	53.2	15,797
Foreign-born white.....	42,498	7,744	30,937	72.8	3,694	36,763	4,025	23,993	65.3	8,736
Negro.....	36,134	10,902	22,140	61.3	3,062	37,864	7,362	22,600	59.7	7,876
Other races.....	802	399	374	46.6	28	276	56	192	69.6	28
San Francisco, Calif.	284,540	119,308	139,058	48.9	20,871	243,874	65,311	133,194	54.6	43,382
15 to 19 years.....	21,337	20,915	125	0.6	8	21,118	19,229	1,697	8.0	69
20 to 24 years.....	30,909	24,021	5,243	16.9	258	28,836	15,170	12,470	43.2	936
25 to 34 years.....	68,091	30,474	34,467	50.6	2,492	58,679	13,338	40,227	68.7	4,807
35 to 44 years.....	63,494	18,437	40,544	63.9	4,066	52,539	7,598	37,306	71.0	7,482
45 to 54 years.....	49,337	12,859	32,176	64.0	4,477	30,334	4,891	25,152	63.9	9,137
55 to 64 years.....	28,414	6,758	17,360	61.1	4,100	23,988	2,904	11,430	47.6	9,670
65 years and over.....	17,170	3,965	8,265	48.1	4,803	16,090	1,621	3,866	23.2	11,117
Native white:										
Native parentage.....	96,971	41,712	45,108	46.5	6,733	86,855	25,261	45,736	52.7	14,587
For. or mixed par.....	78,051	34,488	37,466	48.0	5,368	85,924	28,172	43,502	50.6	13,816
Foreign-born white.....	37,602	32,343	47,223	53.9	7,323	62,609	9,938	38,760	61.8	13,732
Negro.....	1,901	823	854	43.5	188	1,400	261	764	54.0	348
Other races.....	19,956	9,942	8,407	42.1	620	7,025	1,670	4,432	63.1	879

TABLE 121.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930

SEX AND CITY	Total 15 and over	SINGLE		MARRIED		WIDOWED		DIVORCED		Un-known
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	
MALE										
Baltimore, Md.....	292,583	100,702	34.4	173,066	59.2	14,306	4.9	2,579	1.0	1,540
Boston, Mass.....	286,168	120,182	42.0	149,209	52.1	13,302	4.6	2,234	0.8	1,241
Buffalo, N. Y.....	208,641	74,540	35.7	124,101	59.5	8,702	4.2	1,087	0.5	2,211
Chicago, Ill.....	1,300,673	474,996	36.5	754,256	58.0	51,667	4.0	17,288	1.3	2,466
Cleveland, Ohio.....	337,487	119,073	35.3	200,385	59.4	12,901	3.8	4,806	1.4	2,772
Detroit, Mich.....	605,616	212,571	35.1	363,305	60.0	19,621	3.2	9,744	1.6	675
Los Angeles, Calif.....	488,278	162,409	33.3	288,596	59.1	20,572	4.2	16,203	3.3	438
Milwaukee, Wis.....	218,460	78,409	35.9	128,422	58.8	8,314	3.8	3,065	1.4	240
New York, N. Y.....	2,618,373	1,008,142	38.5	1,498,146	57.2	91,018	3.5	10,677	0.4	10,490
Bronx Borough.....	468,387	166,540	35.6	280,273	61.1	13,624	2.9	1,173	0.3	727
Brooklyn Borough.....	941,029	355,725	37.8	546,837	58.1	30,731	3.3	2,655	0.3	5,881
Manhattan Borough.....	751,645	334,585	44.5	377,796	50.3	29,972	4.0	5,610	0.7	3,862
Queens Borough.....	398,282	128,956	32.4	253,772	63.7	14,075	3.5	1,062	0.3	418
Richmond Borough.....	55,180	22,337	37.7	33,468	56.6	2,796	4.7	177	0.3	402
Philadelphia, Pa.....	723,381	266,290	36.8	416,762	57.6	35,143	4.9	4,283	0.6	903
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	241,465	91,093	37.7	137,502	56.9	10,778	4.5	1,866	0.8	226
St. Louis, Mo.....	311,555	103,231	33.1	188,660	60.6	14,340	4.6	4,402	1.4	922
San Francisco, Calif.....	284,540	119,308	41.9	139,058	48.9	11,459	4.0	8,812	3.1	5,003
FEMALE										
Baltimore, Md.....	305,978	87,269	28.5	173,323	56.6	30,994	10.1	3,783	1.2	1,609
Boston, Mass.....	301,419	116,921	38.8	147,260	48.9	35,029	11.6	3,100	1.0	703
Buffalo, N. Y.....	212,970	64,768	30.4	123,582	58.0	23,098	10.8	1,318	0.6	210
Chicago, Ill.....	1,262,223	352,247	27.9	746,821	59.2	138,765	11.0	22,532	1.8	1,858
Cleveland, Ohio.....	325,688	89,660	27.5	196,810	60.4	32,940	10.1	6,150	1.9	228
Detroit, Mich.....	534,683	125,323	23.4	353,175	66.1	45,755	8.6	10,060	1.9	370
Los Angeles, Calif.....	506,768	117,033	23.1	291,260	57.5	75,935	14.8	23,107	4.6	333
Milwaukee, Wis.....	216,101	64,310	29.8	126,896	58.7	20,953	9.7	3,777	1.7	156
New York, N. Y.....	2,623,789	834,159	31.8	1,485,155	56.6	279,741	10.7	17,394	0.7	7,340
Bronx Borough.....	477,574	144,216	30.2	285,444	59.8	45,007	9.4	2,225	0.5	622
Brooklyn Borough.....	942,458	297,550	31.6	542,845	57.6	94,047	10.0	4,512	0.5	3,604
Manhattan Borough.....	743,605	268,300	36.1	369,985	49.8	94,286	12.7	8,541	1.1	2,493
Queens Borough.....	405,985	108,214	26.7	254,389	62.7	41,997	10.1	1,919	0.5	366
Richmond Borough.....	54,167	15,879	29.3	32,492	60.0	5,244	9.7	197	0.4	355
Philadelphia, Pa.....	741,188	230,212	31.1	414,313	55.9	90,305	12.2	5,444	0.8	714
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	247,189	78,892	31.9	136,456	55.2	20,175	11.8	2,508	1.0	158
St. Louis, Mo.....	331,276	91,679	27.6	189,217	57.1	44,312	13.4	6,008	1.8	160
San Francisco, Calif.....	243,874	65,311	26.8	133,194	54.6	32,330	13.3	11,032	4.5	2,907

TABLE 122.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000: 1930

[Totals include persons for whom marital condition was not reported]

CITY	MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER					FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER						
	Total	Single	Married		Wid-owed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married		Wid-owed	Divorced
			Number	Per cent					Number	Per cent		
Akron, Ohio.....	93,496	28,614	60,227	64.4	2,000	1,510	88,446	19,080	59,324	67.1	7,500	1,868
Albany, N. Y.....	48,043	17,512	27,905	58.1	2,315	267	52,091	17,257	27,885	53.6	6,552	358
Atlanta, Ga.....	92,607	20,183	58,056	62.7	4,216	1,050	109,372	28,326	59,515	54.4	18,813	2,658
Birmingham, Ala.....	90,889	27,779	57,039	62.8	4,580	1,365	99,068	23,088	57,798	58.3	15,603	2,485
Bridgeport, Conn.....	52,595	18,294	31,712	60.3	2,162	373	55,648	15,972	31,417	58.7	5,060	445
Cambridge, Mass.....	39,531	15,950	21,501	54.4	1,787	268	45,227	17,439	21,535	47.0	5,709	531
Camden, N. J.....	42,453	14,153	25,934	61.1	2,072	269	42,288	11,245	20,029	61.6	4,638	350
Canton, Ohio.....	38,638	11,800	24,617	63.7	1,535	655	37,387	8,970	23,998	64.2	3,667	741
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	41,894	12,376	26,462	63.9	1,952	588	46,405	10,717	26,960	59.4	6,534	1,177
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	168,766	50,123	101,567	60.2	8,686	2,140	182,625	53,598	101,013	55.0	24,304	2,840
Columbus, Ohio.....	100,504	32,443	69,393	63.3	5,107	2,521	113,928	20,154	67,843	59.6	13,598	3,260
Dallas, Tex.....	94,530	26,536	61,468	65.0	4,184	2,237	102,980	22,473	62,084	60.3	14,218	4,134
Dayton, Ohio.....	75,443	22,397	47,891	63.5	3,591	1,383	76,944	18,679	47,708	62.0	8,714	1,861
Denver, Colo.....	107,647	32,967	66,391	61.7	5,554	2,504	116,040	28,662	67,178	57.9	16,597	3,502
Des Moines, Iowa.....	50,743	14,123	33,276	65.6	2,163	1,151	56,744	15,131	33,433	58.9	6,365	1,805

TABLE 122.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER						FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER					
	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married		Wid- owed	Divorced
			Num- ber	Per cent					Num- ber	Per cent		
Duluth, Minn.	37,466	14,221	21,154	56.5	1,604	465	36,781	11,729	21,035	57.2	3,303	619
Elizabeth, N. J.	42,587	16,123	24,742	58.1	1,544	144	40,313	12,064	24,144	59.9	3,870	203
El Paso, Tex.	33,301	11,302	19,883	59.7	1,464	636	30,859	9,796	20,217	54.8	6,004	760
Erie, Pa.	40,393	13,305	25,108	62.2	1,573	396	41,699	12,012	24,995	59.9	4,185	520
Evansville, Ind.	36,708	10,750	23,387	63.7	1,846	616	40,087	10,383	23,542	58.7	5,241	820
Fall River, Mass.	37,872	13,774	21,880	57.8	1,973	197	42,791	15,797	22,013	51.4	4,669	282
Flint, Mich.	58,685	17,715	37,749	64.3	1,958	1,140	51,652	10,063	36,703	71.1	3,775	1,042
Fort Wayne, Ind.	41,992	12,938	27,073	64.6	1,770	732	44,422	12,248	26,869	60.5	4,382	905
Fort Worth, Tex.	59,122	16,185	38,696	65.5	2,810	1,281	62,616	13,134	38,908	62.1	8,676	1,702
Gary, Ind.	40,138	14,477	23,500	58.0	1,464	619	31,350	6,482	22,023	70.2	2,399	410
Grand Rapids, Mich.	60,320	18,109	38,438	63.7	2,687	1,051	64,100	17,473	38,476	60.0	6,776	1,334
Hartford, Conn.	59,106	21,364	34,755	58.8	2,352	418	63,006	21,252	34,607	54.9	6,436	642
Houston, Tex.	110,449	34,005	68,398	61.9	5,043	2,784	111,100	23,546	68,766	61.0	14,720	3,076
Indianapolis, Ind.	134,027	36,545	87,756	65.6	6,967	2,010	145,099	33,653	88,411	60.9	19,867	3,564
Jacksonville, Fla.	45,398	13,120	29,300	64.1	2,532	713	50,981	10,805	30,479	59.8	8,405	1,207
Jersey City, N. J.	115,399	45,194	64,774	56.1	4,864	4,024	114,009	35,902	64,304	56.5	13,070	601
Kansas City, Kans.	43,634	12,084	28,423	65.1	2,161	892	44,466	6,428	28,592	64.3	5,301	1,162
Kansas City, Mo.	153,468	44,009	97,322	63.4	7,410	3,809	164,201	39,140	97,434	60.3	22,174	5,318
Knoxville, Tenn.	36,076	11,107	23,141	64.1	1,400	385	40,012	10,553	23,474	58.7	5,098	824
Long Beach, Calif.	54,443	14,736	35,493	65.2	2,428	1,707	59,932	11,655	36,414	60.7	9,610	2,379
Louisville, Ky.	110,520	34,335	68,100	61.6	6,083	1,042	122,576	33,538	68,562	55.9	17,862	2,597
Lowell, Mass.	33,349	12,358	18,861	56.6	1,935	182	33,737	14,676	19,096	49.3	4,718	233
Lynn, Mass.	37,087	12,724	22,120	59.0	1,778	388	39,900	12,337	22,279	55.7	4,751	565
Memphis, Tenn.	91,072	20,642	57,040	63.3	4,993	1,507	102,995	23,634	58,699	57.0	17,622	2,832
Miami, Fla.	40,869	11,513	26,750	65.5	1,857	701	42,318	8,415	27,332	64.6	5,560	988
Minneapolis, Minn.	170,047	58,690	101,957	60.0	7,081	2,229	183,461	59,073	102,142	55.4	19,679	3,444
Nashville, Tenn.	52,773	15,636	33,579	63.6	2,780	788	62,446	16,511	34,124	54.6	10,061	1,068
Newark, N. J.	163,020	62,554	98,841	57.2	6,403	852	169,049	48,733	92,315	57.7	17,699	1,154
New Bedford, Mass.	38,580	12,882	23,607	61.2	1,783	286	43,164	13,002	23,980	55.6	4,742	506
New Haven, Conn.	67,089	21,235	32,940	57.7	2,576	310	61,029	20,895	32,945	54.0	6,681	476
New Orleans, La.	159,620	56,831	94,355	59.1	7,171	1,596	180,001	61,947	96,664	53.7	28,584	2,691
Norfolk, Va.	48,659	17,939	28,362	58.0	2,050	537	48,673	11,980	28,948	59.6	6,917	803
Oakland, Calif.	111,768	35,439	67,680	60.5	4,358	3,188	111,709	24,781	67,541	60.5	14,793	4,152
Oklahoma City, Okla.	70,662	19,827	45,704	64.7	2,997	2,001	68,788	14,044	44,504	64.8	7,549	2,564
Omaha, Nebr.	78,423	24,828	48,280	61.5	3,554	1,630	81,069	21,994	48,184	59.0	9,278	2,686
Paterson, N. J.	51,070	13,009	30,809	59.6	2,231	304	52,430	15,637	30,443	58.1	5,636	473
Peoria, Ill.	40,674	13,530	23,928	58.8	2,088	1,045	40,671	11,643	23,638	57.7	4,081	975
Portland, Ore.	120,130	39,246	71,897	59.8	6,040	3,720	121,479	30,095	71,042	59.0	14,951	4,746
Providence, R. I.	87,246	31,876	50,151	57.5	4,170	865	98,358	35,162	50,270	51.1	11,460	1,423
Reading, Pa.	40,801	12,867	25,130	61.6	2,237	521	42,903	12,225	25,176	58.7	4,817	658
Richmond, Va.	63,025	20,209	39,256	62.3	2,791	737	74,048	22,020	39,744	53.7	11,019	1,242
Rochester, N. Y.	120,530	41,720	72,748	60.4	5,417	564	128,479	40,128	72,923	56.8	14,565	793
St. Paul, Minn.	97,574	33,809	58,107	60.6	4,336	1,223	106,462	34,960	58,239	54.7	11,485	1,705
Salt Lake City, Utah.	48,214	15,778	29,750	61.7	1,682	951	50,635	13,934	29,640	58.5	5,738	1,247
San Antonio, Tex.	81,572	25,178	47,303	58.0	3,651	1,652	85,770	21,918	47,892	55.8	13,008	2,871
San Diego, Calif.	58,431	19,089	34,792	59.5	2,913	1,009	58,055	11,745	35,216	60.7	9,021	2,059
Scranton, Pa.	49,298	18,440	28,473	57.8	2,081	565	52,092	18,172	28,202	53.6	5,924	314
Seattle, Wash.	149,058	53,064	85,395	57.2	6,084	4,230	142,500	35,682	84,621	59.4	16,867	5,280
Somerville, Mass.	36,373	12,872	21,625	60.5	1,637	220	40,475	13,351	21,897	54.1	4,848	364
South Bend, Ind.	38,061	11,838	24,120	63.4	1,421	658	37,420	9,631	23,762	63.5	3,474	661
Spokane, Wash.	44,030	14,606	29,662	60.3	1,964	1,216	45,037	11,241	29,889	60.7	5,147	1,499
Springfield, Mass.	53,620	15,033	32,069	60.9	2,401	444	58,427	18,441	32,603	55.7	6,641	699
Syracuse, N. Y.	77,556	25,126	47,153	60.8	3,600	493	80,900	23,036	40,988	58.7	9,352	656
Tacoma, Wash.	41,192	13,822	24,908	60.6	1,988	1,013	40,045	9,243	24,940	62.3	4,727	1,102
Tampa, Fla.	36,114	11,631	22,893	61.2	1,774	836	33,049	8,734	22,714	69.7	5,503	1,036
Toledo, Ohio.	111,916	36,096	68,893	61.5	4,958	2,332	107,609	25,730	68,170	63.3	11,383	2,336
Trenton, N. J.	45,076	16,159	29,394	58.4	2,200	287	44,778	13,488	25,276	57.1	5,325	337
Tulsa, Okla.	52,045	13,980	34,299	65.0	2,264	1,479	53,345	10,012	34,207	64.1	6,005	2,198
Utica, N. Y.	35,970	12,246	21,746	60.5	1,704	164	39,360	12,733	21,911	55.7	4,456	2,292
Washington, D. C.	181,673	63,695	107,418	59.1	8,113	1,808	204,556	61,709	109,427	53.5	29,766	2,902
Wichita, Kans.	40,195	10,760	26,065	65.3	1,763	905	43,370	10,367	26,613	61.4	4,942	1,433
Wilmington, Del.	39,761	14,596	22,742	57.2	1,631	303	39,619	11,876	22,766	57.5	4,781	378
Worcester, Mass.	69,836	25,121	40,391	58.2	3,212	532	73,997	25,265	40,314	54.5	7,665	674
Yonkers, N. Y.	48,238	16,958	29,255	60.6	1,642	122	50,240	15,838	28,968	57.7	5,032	153
Youngstown, Ohio.	60,540	20,345	37,178	61.4	2,314	678	57,302	15,066	36,129	63.1	5,306	782

TABLE 123.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE FOR PERSONS 7 TO 20 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CENSUS YEAR, COLOR, AND NATIVITY	7 TO 20 YEARS OLD			MALE				FEMALE			
	Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school			
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		
1930											
All classes.....	38,366,497	24,661,419	74.0	16,730,599	12,441,941	74.4	16,635,901	12,230,478	73.0		
White.....	29,191,636	22,007,950	75.4	14,683,487	11,139,823	75.8	14,502,140	10,808,127	74.9		
Native.....	28,519,469	21,635,257	75.9	14,362,090	10,947,307	76.2	14,157,379	10,687,300	75.5		
Native par.....	20,724,075	15,861,291	76.5	10,451,149	8,039,911	76.9	10,273,526	7,851,380	76.4		
For. or mix. par.....	7,794,794	5,773,966	74.1	3,910,941	2,937,980	75.1	3,883,853	2,935,980	75.6		
Foreign born.....	6,773,966	372,693	5.5	3,271,397	101,928	3.1	344,770	180,707	52.4		
Negro.....	3,573,560	2,300,812	64.4	1,733,285	1,109,706	64.0	1,840,295	1,191,046	64.7		
Other races.....	601,311	372,657	62.0	307,824	192,312	62.5	293,487	180,305	61.4		
Mexican ¹	432,837	251,457	58.1	217,469	128,898	59.3	215,368	122,559	56.9		
Indian.....	109,657	73,295	66.8	55,171	36,873	66.8	54,480	36,425	66.9		
Chinese.....	12,591	10,154	80.6	8,151	6,309	77.4	8,440	6,440	76.3		
Japanese.....	38,110	35,172	92.3	19,956	18,458	92.5	18,163	16,714	92.0		
Filipino.....	7,392	1,097	14.8	6,710	1,536	22.9	670	491	73.3		
Hindu.....	157	131	83.4	80	0	0.0	71	63	88.9		
Korean.....	439	389	88.6	205	185	90.2	234	204	87.2		
All other.....	119	59	49.6	70	25	35.7	49	34	69.2		
1920 ¹											
All classes.....	28,564,716	19,451,851	68.1	14,273,829	9,708,801	68.0	14,290,888	9,745,050	68.2		
White.....	25,183,868	17,504,539	69.5	12,628,213	8,774,646	69.5	12,555,055	8,729,943	69.6		
Native.....	24,059,873	17,004,957	70.7	12,074,109	8,519,220	70.6	11,985,707	8,485,737	70.8		
Native par.....	17,172,184	12,241,234	71.3	8,632,043	6,129,476	71.0	8,530,541	6,111,758	71.6		
For. or mix. par.....	6,887,689	4,763,723	69.2	3,441,463	2,389,744	69.4	3,440,226	2,373,979	68.9		
Foreign born.....	1,123,955	499,632	44.5	554,107	255,426	46.1	569,888	244,200	42.9		
Negro.....	3,280,354	1,887,282	57.5	1,592,309	900,638	56.6	1,698,045	980,644	58.4		
Other races.....	100,494	50,980	50.7	53,300	31,517	59.1	47,183	23,463	49.7		
Indian.....	80,408	47,571	59.2	40,250	23,754	59.0	40,148	23,817	59.3		
Chinese.....	6,980	4,575	65.5	4,837	2,941	60.8	2,143	1,034	48.2		
Japanese.....	11,797	7,324	62.1	7,121	4,458	62.6	4,676	2,800	60.1		
Filipino.....	1,037	324	31.2	930	260	28.0	107	53	50.5		
Hindu.....	79	38	48.1	57	20	35.1	22	12	54.5		
Korean.....	163	118	72.1	70	55	78.6	77	63	82.1		
All other.....	40	30	75.0	25	17	68.0	15	13	86.7		
1910 ¹											
All classes.....	25,716,765	16,240,851	63.2	12,801,854	8,132,602	63.5	12,814,811	8,108,249	63.3		
White.....	22,458,200	14,646,049	65.2	11,306,361	7,381,183	65.3	11,151,839	7,291,861	65.4		
Native.....	20,971,944	14,072,549	67.1	10,533,440	7,086,462	67.3	10,438,904	6,988,097	67.0		
Native par.....	14,781,135	10,055,770	68.0	7,443,927	5,070,421	68.1	7,337,258	4,985,349	67.9		
For. or mix. par.....	6,190,759	4,016,779	64.9	3,089,513	2,016,031	65.3	3,101,240	2,000,748	64.5		
Foreign born.....	1,486,266	573,500	38.6	772,921	294,736	38.1	713,335	278,764	39.1		
Negro.....	3,159,342	1,541,575	48.8	1,541,175	722,760	46.9	1,618,107	818,813	50.6		
Other races.....	99,223	53,227	53.6	54,418	28,652	52.7	44,805	24,575	54.8		
Indian.....	86,715	48,699	56.2	44,242	25,291	57.2	42,473	23,408	55.1		
Chinese.....	6,717	3,142	46.8	5,427	2,359	43.5	1,200	783	65.2		
Japanese.....	5,440	1,330	24.4	4,413	854	19.3	1,027	376	36.6		
Filipino.....	43	8	18.6	37	8	21.6	6	4	66.7		
Hindu.....	236	9	3.8	232	6	2.6	4	3	75.0		
Korean.....	71	39	54.9	60	34	56.3	5	5	71.4		
All other.....	1	1	100.0	1	1	100.0	1	1	100.0		

¹ Mexicans classified separately for the first time in 1930; included with whites of foreign birth or parentage in 1920 and 1910.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE

TABLE 124.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX	Total number of persons attending school, 1930	PERSONS 7 TO 13 YEARS OLD				PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD					
		Total number, 1930	Attending school		Total number, 1930	Attending school		1930	1920		
			Number, 1930	Per cent		Number, 1930	Per cent				
				1930			1920			1930	1920
All classes.....	27,947,009	17,209,566	16,399,400	95.3	90.6	4,478,084	4,156,378	86.8	79.9		
Male.....	14,136,079	8,690,846	8,274,754	95.1	90.4	2,361,134	2,099,723	88.9	79.5		
Female.....	13,810,930	8,500,720	8,123,646	95.5	90.8	2,316,950	1,827,708	88.8	80.4		
White.....	24,973,932	15,065,790	14,547,737	96.6	92.5	4,110,385	3,716,063	90.4	81.5		
Male.....	12,686,114	7,629,100	7,358,438	96.5	92.4	2,081,879	1,889,255	90.8	81.4		
Female.....	12,287,818	7,436,691	7,189,299	96.7	92.6	2,028,506	1,827,708	90.1	81.6		
Native.....	24,460,860	14,856,438	14,343,600	96.5	92.7	4,040,605	3,652,398	90.4	82.2		
Male.....	12,408,008	7,523,046	7,255,939	96.4	92.7	2,046,511	1,856,458	90.7	82.0		
Female.....	12,052,852	7,332,492	7,087,721	96.7	92.8	1,994,184	1,795,040	90.1	82.4		
Native parentage.....	17,018,875	11,020,003	10,504,086	96.1	92.2	2,856,004	2,570,821	90.0	83.0		
Male.....	9,066,611	5,594,300	5,366,028	95.9	92.0	1,449,477	1,304,270	90.0	83.4		
Female.....	8,852,264	5,435,297	5,228,958	96.2	92.3	1,407,210	1,266,542	90.0	84.4		
For. or mixed par.....	6,541,085	3,826,835	3,748,674	98.0	94.1	1,188,900	1,081,577	91.3	77.9		
Male.....	3,341,397	1,929,040	1,889,011	98.1	94.2	597,084	552,179	92.5	78.5		
Female.....	3,200,688	1,897,195	1,858,763	98.0	94.1	586,965	529,398	90.2	77.3		
Foreign-born.....	513,072	209,852	204,077	97.5	84.1	69,000	64,565	92.6	66.7		
Male.....	278,106	105,183	102,400	97.5	84.2	35,068	32,797	93.5	68.3		
Female.....	234,966	104,189	101,578	97.5	84.0	34,322	31,768	91.7	65.0		
Negro.....	2,553,151	1,811,015	1,580,624	87.3	76.5	493,807	385,502	78.1	68.7		
Male.....	1,230,618	901,969	778,809	86.4	75.5	242,397	182,559	75.3	65.0		
Female.....	1,322,533	909,046	801,725	88.2	77.6	251,540	202,943	80.7	72.3		
Other races.....	419,226	332,701	270,030	81.2	72.0	73,802	53,913	73.1	71.8		
Male.....	219,347	163,798	137,417	81.4	72.9	37,198	27,909	75.0	71.5		
Female.....	200,879	168,903	132,622	80.0	72.9	36,604	26,004	71.0	72.2		

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX	PERSONS 16 AND 17 YEARS OLD				PERSONS 18 TO 20 YEARS OLD				OTHERS ATTENDING SCHOOL, 1930	
	Total number, 1930	Attending school		Total number, 1930	Attending school		Under 7 years old	21 years and over		
		Number, 1930	Per cent		Number, 1930	Per cent				
			1930			1920			1930	1920
All classes.....	4,663,187	2,868,857	57.3	42.9	6,815,710	1,456,784	21.4	14.8	2,230,809	1,034,782
Male.....	2,339,070	1,322,324	56.5	40.3	3,330,546	745,140	22.4	14.8	1,110,249	583,889
Female.....	2,324,067	1,347,533	58.0	45.5	3,485,164	711,644	20.4	14.7	1,120,550	450,893
White.....	4,086,130	2,405,061	58.9	43.4	5,920,322	1,338,189	22.6	15.2	2,017,553	948,429
Male.....	2,056,268	1,200,526	58.4	41.0	2,922,531	691,005	23.7	15.4	1,008,213	538,078
Female.....	2,029,871	1,204,535	59.3	45.7	3,000,791	646,584	21.5	15.1	1,009,340	410,351
Native.....	3,969,792	2,344,246	59.1	44.7	5,652,544	1,294,953	22.9	15.9	2,000,040	825,593
Male.....	1,999,414	1,168,960	58.5	42.1	2,792,219	666,534	23.9	15.9	999,239	460,772
Female.....	1,970,378	1,175,286	59.6	47.2	2,860,325	628,419	22.0	16.0	1,000,701	364,761
Native par.....	2,811,419	1,714,588	61.0	48.7	4,026,967	980,896	24.4	17.5	1,463,482	594,102
Male.....	1,420,265	846,410	59.6	45.7	1,987,101	493,194	24.8	17.2	732,051	326,051
Female.....	1,391,154	868,178	62.4	51.6	2,039,866	487,702	23.9	17.7	730,833	268,051
For. or mixed par.....	1,158,373	629,058	54.4	34.5	1,625,587	314,057	19.3	11.9	536,558	231,461
Male.....	579,149	322,550	55.7	32.8	805,118	173,349	21.5	12.4	268,690	134,721
Female.....	579,224	307,102	53.0	36.1	820,469	140,717	17.2	11.4	267,868	96,740
Foreign-born.....	116,547	60,815	52.3	23.5	276,778	43,286	15.6	7.0	17,613	122,866
Male.....	56,854	31,659	55.5	24.5	130,312	25,071	19.2	8.6	8,874	77,306
Female.....	59,693	29,260	49.2	22.6	146,466	18,105	12.4	5.6	8,639	45,560
Negro.....	502,710	232,048	46.3	39.2	765,928	102,038	13.3	10.8	181,812	71,027
Male.....	244,884	104,660	42.7	34.1	344,075	43,748	12.7	9.7	86,321	34,531
Female.....	257,826	128,088	49.7	43.8	421,853	58,290	13.8	11.7	94,991	36,496
Other races.....	74,288	32,148	43.3	53.4	120,400	16,567	13.7	24.1	31,943	15,326
Male.....	37,918	17,239	45.5	52.5	63,940	9,787	15.3	26.0	16,715	11,280
Female.....	36,370	14,909	41.0	54.5	56,520	6,770	12.0	20.8	16,228	4,046

TABLE 125.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE BY SINGLE YEARS FROM 5 TO 20, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

COLOR NATIVITY, AND AGE	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Total number, 1930	Attending school		Total number, 1930	Attending school		Total number, 1930	Attending school				
		Number, 1930	Per cent		Number, 1930	Per cent		Number, 1930	Per cent			
										1930	1920	1930	1920
All classes:	2,505,250	500,734	20.0	18.8	1,272,424	247,730	19.5	18.3	1,232,826	252,995	20.5	19.3
5 years...	2,515,285	1,657,486	66.3	63.3	1,271,120	832,088	65.5	62.8	1,244,165	835,398	67.1	63.0
6 years...	2,470,150	2,207,331	89.4	83.3	1,111,729	1,111,729	80.0	83.1	1,221,655	1,095,020	89.7	83.5
7 years...	2,004,215	2,451,048	94.1	88.5	1,313,852	1,234,410	94.0	88.3	1,290,363	1,216,638	94.3	88.6
8 years...	2,612,700	2,401,856	95.0	90.4	1,275,200	1,217,161	95.4	90.3	1,237,491	1,184,166	95.7	90.6
9 years...	2,600,648	2,427,251	97.1	93.0	1,265,368	1,226,457	96.9	92.9	1,235,280	1,200,707	97.2	93.2
10 years...	2,319,304	2,260,735	97.5	93.2	1,167,181	1,136,412	97.4	93.8	1,152,213	1,124,323	97.6	94.1
11 years...	2,480,123	2,405,023	97.1	93.2	1,201,035	1,222,203	96.6	93.0	1,219,088	1,186,420	97.3	93.4
12 years...	2,322,327	2,242,053	96.6	92.5	1,168,707	1,126,382	96.4	92.4	1,153,620	1,115,671	96.7	92.7
13 years...	2,382,335	2,212,825	92.9	86.8	1,106,480	1,120,653	92.0	86.2	1,176,849	1,092,172	92.9	86.5
14 years...	2,295,699	1,945,553	84.7	72.9	1,164,648	1,079,070	84.8	71.9	1,141,051	964,483	84.5	73.0
15 years...	2,367,315	1,650,839	69.3	50.8	1,181,920	777,585	65.8	48.2	1,185,805	792,254	66.8	53.3
16 years...	2,295,822	1,100,018	47.9	34.0	1,167,150	544,739	47.1	32.1	1,138,672	556,279	48.8	37.2
17 years...	2,857,834	723,524	30.7	21.7	1,167,703	359,627	31.1	20.6	1,200,131	303,997	30.3	22.8
18 years...	2,235,445	441,814	19.8	13.8	1,100,404	228,890	20.8	14.0	1,120,041	211,915	18.8	13.0
19 years...	2,222,431	291,446	13.1	8.3	1,066,499	155,714	14.6	9.3	1,155,932	135,732	11.7	7.6
Native white:	2,159,276	454,953	21.1	19.7	1,099,172	225,977	20.6	19.2	1,060,104	228,970	21.6	20.2
5 years...	2,157,058	1,489,170	69.0	66.2	1,093,314	746,102	68.2	65.7	1,063,742	743,098	69.9	66.7
6 years...	2,117,856	1,940,295	91.6	86.0	1,078,363	980,521	91.4	85.8	1,044,503	959,774	91.9	86.1
7 years...	2,235,451	2,138,643	95.7	90.8	1,130,149	1,079,827	95.5	90.7	1,105,302	1,058,816	95.8	90.9
8 years...	2,164,814	2,093,376	96.7	92.3	1,101,267	1,084,037	96.0	92.3	1,083,547	1,020,339	96.8	92.3
9 years...	2,137,445	2,095,487	98.1	95.1	1,082,288	1,000,609	96.0	95.0	1,055,157	1,035,878	98.2	95.2
10 years...	2,031,425	1,995,431	98.2	95.6	1,023,429	1,004,092	98.2	95.5	1,007,980	990,739	98.3	95.4
11 years...	2,146,945	1,995,700	93.1	95.3	1,093,139	1,071,078	98.0	95.3	1,053,868	1,034,688	98.2	95.7
12 years...	2,022,502	1,973,662	97.6	94.7	1,020,321	995,175	97.5	94.7	1,002,181	978,487	97.6	94.7
13 years...	2,060,229	1,943,000	94.3	88.7	1,046,618	989,279	94.5	88.9	1,013,611	953,721	94.1	88.6
14 years...	1,980,466	1,709,898	86.3	75.1	990,893	897,170	87.7	74.4	980,573	842,210	85.9	75.6
15 years...	2,020,335	1,373,839	68.0	52.5	1,013,638	685,954	67.7	50.0	1,006,697	638,210	63.4	48.3
16 years...	1,949,457	970,414	49.8	33.3	985,776	483,012	49.0	33.7	963,681	487,402	50.6	33.8
17 years...	1,967,692	640,449	32.6	26.1	974,894	320,723	32.9	21.0	902,708	310,686	32.2	24.3
18 years...	1,869,004	394,001	21.1	14.0	933,115	205,994	22.1	15.0	935,889	188,097	20.1	14.7
19 years...	1,815,848	260,453	14.3	9.2	884,210	139,817	15.8	10.2	931,632	120,630	12.0	8.3
Foreign-born white:	11,880	3,676	30.9	18.8	6,024	1,863	30.8	18.0	5,850	1,823	31.1	18.0
5 years...	10,929	13,980	79.0	53.1	5,052	6,798	73.0	53.3	5,277	6,582	70.5	52.8
6 years...	24,940	23,551	94.4	72.9	12,560	11,847	94.8	73.0	12,980	11,704	94.6	72.8
7 years...	31,431	30,371	96.6	79.8	15,722	15,203	96.7	79.8	15,709	15,168	96.5	79.8
8 years...	36,511	35,501	97.2	83.1	18,386	17,863	97.2	82.9	18,125	17,698	97.6	83.3
9 years...	36,408	35,836	98.4	80.3	18,143	17,852	98.4	86.3	18,205	17,954	98.6	86.3
10 years...	20,569	20,106	98.5	87.8	13,450	13,252	98.5	88.0	13,110	12,914	98.5	87.7
11 years...	20,529	20,133	98.5	86.6	13,388	13,196	98.6	86.6	13,141	12,937	98.4	86.0
12 years...	20,964	20,619	98.3	85.9	13,505	13,280	98.4	86.3	13,450	13,233	98.3	86.4
13 years...	31,286	30,100	96.3	70.5	15,678	15,167	96.7	77.9	15,648	14,939	95.8	77.1
14 years...	38,424	34,459	89.7	57.3	19,390	17,630	90.9	59.0	19,034	16,820	88.4	55.7
15 years...	51,077	33,832	66.2	30.2	25,025	17,224	68.8	31.0	26,562	16,608	63.7	29.5
16 years...	65,270	26,983	41.3	17.0	31,829	14,335	45.0	18.2	33,441	12,648	37.8	18.0
17 years...	80,086	18,807	23.5	10.1	37,784	10,440	27.6	11.6	42,302	8,307	19.8	8.7
18 years...	89,773	13,582	15.1	7.0	42,631	8,024	18.8	8.6	47,122	5,558	11.4	5.4
19 years...	100,919	10,847	10.7	4.4	49,807	6,007	13.2	5.8	47,942	4,240	7.8	3.2
Negro:	273,732	34,748	12.7	11.8	136,447	16,274	11.9	11.2	137,285	18,474	13.5	12.3
5 years...	281,710	141,761	50.3	42.9	139,265	67,735	48.6	41.7	142,451	74,016	52.0	44.1
6 years...	271,228	207,248	76.4	64.9	134,403	101,153	75.3	64.0	136,825	106,095	77.5	65.6
7 years...	281,481	238,002	84.6	72.7	139,759	117,194	83.9	72.1	141,722	120,808	85.2	73.3
8 years...	260,224	229,466	88.2	77.0	129,874	113,588	87.5	76.4	130,350	116,378	88.9	77.7
9 years...	276,104	251,210	91.0	80.0	138,953	125,543	90.3	79.1	137,151	125,676	91.0	80.0
10 years...	221,884	204,470	92.2	82.1	110,320	100,879	91.4	81.0	111,555	103,600	92.9	83.2
11 years...	203,679	239,463	90.8	80.6	132,232	118,545	89.0	79.0	131,447	120,008	92.0	82.1
12 years...	236,415	210,757	89.1	79.3	116,419	101,997	87.6	77.3	119,990	108,760	90.6	81.3
13 years...	253,460	210,308	83.0	73.4	125,295	101,039	80.0	70.2	128,165	109,269	85.3	70.5
14 years...	240,437	175,194	72.9	63.3	117,022	81,520	69.6	58.7	123,375	93,674	75.9	67.6
15 years...	257,725	142,654	55.4	47.1	123,890	64,050	51.7	41.7	133,855	78,598	58.7	51.9
16 years...	244,955	89,994	36.7	30.5	120,904	40,504	33.5	26.1	122,991	49,490	39.9	34.6
17 years...	209,131	55,983	26.8	17.3	123,927	23,771	19.2	14.8	145,204	32,160	22.1	16.0
18 years...	238,250	29,168	12.2	9.9	109,773	12,793	11.7	8.9	128,477	16,375	12.7	10.7
19 years...	258,547	16,939	6.6	4.0	110,375	7,184	6.5	4.4	148,172	9,755	6.6	4.8

TABLE 126.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, IN URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

AREA, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX	7 TO 20 YEARS OLD		ATTENDING SCHOOL								
	Total number	Attending school		7 to 13 years old		14 and 15 years old		16 and 17 years old		18 to 20 years old	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
URBAN											
All classes.....	18,973,153	12,797,478	75.0	8,287,704	97.3	2,161,131	92.7	1,435,166	60.6	843,477	22.5
Male.....	8,310,572	6,389,847	76.9	4,154,646	97.3	1,080,124	93.5	714,115	62.2	440,902	25.4
Female.....	8,662,581	6,347,631	73.3	4,143,058	97.4	1,081,007	91.9	721,051	58.9	402,515	20.0
Native white:											
Native par.....	9,003,330	7,009,439	77.0	4,584,689	97.5	1,123,483	93.8	792,788	65.9	508,479	26.8
Male.....	4,410,153	3,502,007	79.4	2,239,223	97.4	560,163	94.3	388,106	66.7	255,175	29.2
Female.....	4,593,177	3,506,772	76.3	2,285,466	97.5	563,320	93.4	404,682	65.2	253,304	24.7
For. or mix. par.....	5,867,612	4,400,576	74.0	2,840,881	98.1	824,609	93.1	480,560	66.4	245,620	19.7
Male.....	2,925,152	2,239,559	76.0	1,428,603	98.0	418,366	94.4	263,148	59.3	139,422	23.3
Female.....	2,972,460	2,161,017	72.7	1,412,278	98.1	406,223	91.8	236,412	53.5	106,194	16.4
For.-born white.....	571,698	316,755	55.4	171,335	97.5	54,414	93.5	52,578	53.5	38,308	18.0
Male.....	274,368	163,052	60.4	85,821	97.5	27,470	94.5	27,372	57.7	22,389	20.4
Female.....	297,330	153,703	51.7	85,574	97.5	26,944	92.5	25,206	49.6	15,970	12.3
Negro.....	1,243,440	832,856	67.0	571,918	94.2	133,839	83.7	84,703	49.2	42,396	13.0
Male.....	570,803	393,069	68.9	276,174	93.8	61,390	83.1	37,400	47.9	18,462	14.8
Female.....	672,637	439,787	65.4	295,744	94.6	72,449	84.3	47,293	50.2	23,934	13.4
RURAL-FARM											
All classes.....	10,006,241	7,170,186	71.7	4,849,865	92.1	1,224,751	83.3	744,283	52.0	351,287	19.1
Male.....	5,226,465	3,652,213	69.9	2,480,869	91.8	631,185	82.2	368,560	48.1	171,002	17.3
Female.....	4,779,776	3,517,973	73.6	2,368,996	92.4	593,566	84.5	375,723	50.5	179,685	21.2
Native white:											
Native par.....	7,038,739	5,294,366	74.0	3,586,166	94.4	887,887	85.8	551,000	55.1	269,223	21.3
Male.....	3,731,574	2,718,377	72.8	1,842,046	94.2	463,275	85.1	277,847	51.5	135,211	19.5
Female.....	3,307,162	2,575,989	76.5	1,744,120	94.7	424,612	86.5	273,245	59.2	134,012	23.4
For. or mix. par.....	920,470	646,858	69.0	427,535	97.5	129,151	82.7	65,283	43.8	30,010	16.0
Male.....	493,828	327,378	66.3	218,390	97.5	63,823	82.3	31,019	38.3	14,146	16.0
Female.....	435,642	319,480	73.3	209,145	97.5	65,328	83.3	34,234	50.3	16,773	20.5
For.-born white.....	35,877	18,271	50.9	10,359	97.0	3,548	84.5	2,768	40.3	1,690	11.3
Male.....	20,235	9,469	46.8	5,378	96.8	1,870	83.5	1,378	35.3	843	9.8
Female.....	15,641	8,802	56.3	4,981	97.2	1,678	85.6	1,390	45.8	753	13.6
Negro.....	1,744,306	1,108,965	63.6	753,583	82.9	194,447	75.7	115,854	46.4	45,051	13.7
Male.....	877,859	543,969	62.0	377,614	81.9	93,946	72.0	63,437	41.5	18,954	12.1
Female.....	866,447	565,015	65.2	375,969	84.0	100,502	70.6	62,447	51.6	26,097	15.2
RURAL-NONFARM											
All classes.....	6,387,103	4,773,755	74.7	3,250,831	95.0	770,496	87.9	490,408	57.2	262,020	21.3
Male.....	3,193,553	2,399,881	75.1	1,639,242	94.9	388,414	88.7	239,649	56.6	132,576	22.0
Female.....	3,193,544	2,373,874	74.3	1,611,589	95.2	382,082	87.2	250,759	57.7	129,444	20.6
Native white:											
Native par.....	4,622,009	3,587,480	77.0	2,424,131	95.8	559,451	83.7	370,710	61.0	203,194	23.6
Male.....	2,303,422	1,788,807	77.5	1,224,759	95.7	280,841	90.3	180,459	60.4	102,603	24.5
Female.....	2,318,187	1,798,619	76.5	1,199,372	96.0	278,610	86.0	190,251	61.6	100,389	22.7
For. or mix. par.....	967,682	720,532	73.0	480,258	97.8	133,817	89.4	74,245	58.1	37,162	20.2
Male.....	491,961	371,049	75.4	242,318	97.7	69,070	91.7	38,383	53.6	19,772	20.2
Female.....	475,721	355,483	74.7	237,840	97.9	63,847	87.0	36,456	52.6	17,840	10.7
For.-born white.....	64,592	37,687	58.3	22,323	97.5	6,603	90.6	5,469	48.6	3,272	14.1
Male.....	32,793	19,405	59.2	11,300	97.5	3,457	91.9	2,809	50.2	1,839	15.5
Female.....	31,799	18,282	57.4	11,023	97.5	3,146	89.1	2,660	47.1	1,433	12.7
Negro.....	585,804	358,991	61.3	255,123	86.0	57,216	74.0	32,061	39.7	14,561	11.0
Male.....	284,618	172,760	60.7	125,111	85.0	27,224	71.8	14,083	36.3	6,332	10.3
Female.....	301,186	186,241	61.8	130,012	87.0	29,992	76.2	17,978	42.9	8,250	11.6

TABLE 127.—TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL, AND NUMBER 7 TO 20 YEARS OLD BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	Total number of persons attending school	PERSONS 7 TO 20 YEARS OLD						OTHERS ATTENDING SCHOOL.		
		Total number	Attending school		Males attend- ing school		Females at- tending school		Under 7 years old	21 years and over
			Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		
United States.....	27, 947, 009	33, 366, 497	24, 681, 419	74. 0	12, 441, 941	74. 4	12, 239, 476	73. 0	2, 230, 808	1, 034, 782
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:										
New England.....	1, 834, 790	2, 077, 611	1, 576, 870	75. 0	795, 930	76. 6	780, 040	75. 2	180, 003	71, 017
Mid. Atlantic.....	5, 740, 361	6, 760, 204	5, 022, 091	74. 3	2, 554, 603	75. 5	2, 467, 428	73. 1	513, 913	213, 357
E. N. Central.....	5, 060, 622	6, 444, 059	4, 942, 687	70. 7	2, 507, 431	77. 5	2, 435, 250	75. 9	407, 476	220, 450
W. N. Central.....	3, 118, 367	3, 668, 032	2, 717, 324	76. 2	1, 364, 848	75. 8	1, 352, 470	76. 5	292, 778	108, 265
South Atlantic.....	3, 703, 882	4, 804, 835	3, 375, 201	69. 0	1, 672, 900	68. 5	1, 702, 331	69. 4	228, 800	104, 782
E. S. Central.....	2, 351, 486	3, 055, 113	2, 146, 173	70. 2	1, 077, 201	70. 4	1, 068, 972	70. 1	147, 033	58, 280
W. S. Central.....	2, 833, 557	3, 677, 539	2, 593, 428	70. 5	1, 303, 028	70. 8	1, 290, 400	70. 2	151, 007	80, 032
Mountain.....	915, 239	1, 046, 707	816, 642	77. 9	411, 632	77. 7	404, 010	78. 2	66, 420	34, 177
Pacific.....	1, 774, 705	1, 842, 347	1, 491, 913	81. 0	754, 248	81. 1	737, 065	80. 9	148, 279	134, 513
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	180, 885	203, 336	157, 245	77. 3	78, 066	77. 0	78, 279	77. 6	19, 735	3, 005
N. Hampshire.....	98, 400	114, 709	87, 738	76. 5	44, 270	76. 9	43, 408	76. 1	7, 915	2, 763
Vermont.....	76, 447	92, 142	69, 492	75. 4	34, 901	74. 3	34, 591	76. 6	5, 212	1, 743
Massachusetts.....	962, 698	1, 055, 609	818, 467	77. 3	413, 032	78. 3	405, 435	74. 4	97, 202	47, 029
Rhode Island.....	149, 791	179, 871	129, 431	72. 0	65, 220	72. 7	64, 211	71. 2	15, 182	5, 178
Connecticut.....	366, 563	428, 854	314, 407	73. 3	150, 541	74. 4	154, 056	72. 2	40, 767	11, 300
MID. ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	2, 637, 172	3, 029, 331	2, 270, 691	75. 0	1, 157, 442	76. 4	1, 113, 249	73. 5	240, 415	117, 006
New Jersey.....	906, 804	1, 051, 413	771, 838	73. 4	394, 220	74. 9	377, 600	72. 0	104, 542	30, 424
Pennsylvania.....	2, 205, 355	2, 679, 830	1, 970, 562	73. 0	1, 002, 002	74. 8	976, 570	72. 0	150, 950	66, 807
E. N. CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	1, 497, 339	1, 687, 607	1, 323, 018	78. 4	670, 778	79. 4	652, 240	77. 4	114, 076	60, 246
Indiana.....	708, 392	824, 768	636, 701	77. 2	323, 293	77. 9	313, 498	76. 5	40, 994	21, 097
Illinois.....	1, 623, 242	1, 903, 015	1, 421, 472	74. 7	724, 819	74. 1	696, 052	73. 3	130, 028	71, 142
Michigan.....	1, 134, 710	1, 245, 278	963, 601	77. 4	488, 734	78. 0	474, 867	76. 8	129, 980	41, 129
Wisconsin.....	696, 939	783, 391	597, 895	76. 3	299, 807	77. 4	298, 038	77. 0	72, 799	26, 245
W. N. CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	617, 379	694, 796	532, 741	76. 7	265, 891	76. 0	266, 850	77. 4	57, 773	26, 805
Iowa.....	590, 151	649, 639	504, 479	77. 7	253, 162	77. 0	251, 317	78. 3	67, 808	17, 804
Missouri.....	757, 941	918, 692	666, 414	72. 5	337, 588	73. 2	328, 820	71. 9	65, 533	25, 904
North Dakota.....	181, 127	216, 305	164, 537	76. 1	81, 690	74. 4	82, 891	77. 9	11, 606	5, 034
South Dakota.....	170, 934	204, 944	150, 439	77. 8	79, 329	77. 8	80, 110	79. 5	12, 572	4, 923
Nebraska.....	345, 302	379, 501	293, 434	77. 3	147, 332	76. 7	146, 102	77. 9	40, 248	11, 620
Kansas.....	449, 533	504, 245	396, 230	78. 6	199, 850	78. 4	196, 380	78. 8	37, 338	15, 965
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	50, 326	61, 633	45, 480	73. 8	23, 003	74. 0	22, 477	73. 6	3, 229	1, 617
Maryland.....	335, 315	425, 455	298, 830	70. 2	151, 263	70. 5	147, 567	70. 0	23, 791	12, 694
Dist. Columbia.....	96, 004	93, 904	75, 326	76. 2	37, 247	78. 4	38, 079	74. 1	8, 602	12, 076
Virginia.....	554, 306	746, 511	518, 004	69. 1	255, 444	67. 9	260, 650	70. 4	25, 025	13, 277
West Virginia.....	426, 245	530, 591	387, 124	73. 0	195, 716	73. 2	191, 408	72. 7	26, 897	12, 224
North Carolina.....	1, 111, 680	1, 062, 026	749, 629	70. 6	371, 609	70. 1	377, 020	71. 1	47, 009	14, 542
South Carolina.....	443, 535	617, 242	404, 678	65. 6	196, 730	64. 3	207, 948	66. 8	24, 938	13, 960
Georgia.....	678, 785	952, 959	615, 474	64. 6	302, 077	63. 8	313, 397	65. 3	46, 436	16, 870
Florida.....	312, 546	399, 534	282, 756	70. 8	139, 871	71. 1	142, 885	70. 4	22, 283	7, 567
E. S. CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	596, 205	770, 776	543, 841	70. 6	273, 042	70. 3	269, 809	70. 9	35, 208	17, 156
Tennessee.....	607, 071	702, 914	557, 849	70. 4	280, 021	70. 4	277, 828	70. 4	33, 056	16, 160
Alabama.....	625, 436	849, 871	581, 859	63. 5	291, 208	69. 0	290, 051	68. 0	26, 260	14, 317
Mississippi.....	522, 774	642, 152	462, 624	72. 0	232, 030	72. 6	230, 594	71. 5	49, 509	10, 641
W. S. CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	459, 757	535, 613	420, 479	71. 8	211, 591	72. 2	208, 888	71. 4	29, 114	10, 104
Louisiana.....	433, 820	636, 241	431, 032	67. 8	213, 718	63. 0	217, 374	67. 5	34, 929	22, 790
Oklahoma.....	612, 500	729, 657	549, 144	75. 2	277, 844	75. 6	271, 300	74. 0	44, 540	18, 225
Texas.....	1, 272, 471	1, 726, 728	1, 192, 113	69. 1	599, 875	69. 4	592, 838	68. 8	42, 514	37, 244
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	130, 743	148, 833	118, 724	79. 8	59, 226	78. 1	59, 498	81. 5	8, 054	3, 905
Idaho.....	118, 138	132, 605	103, 113	81. 6	54, 599	80. 4	53, 514	82. 6	6, 340	3, 085
Wyoming.....	53, 424	60, 369	47, 581	78. 8	24, 028	76. 9	23, 553	80. 9	4, 141	1, 702
Colorado.....	244, 030	275, 166	215, 707	77. 3	106, 898	77. 3	105, 899	77. 4	19, 386	11, 850
New Mexico.....	105, 051	129, 011	93, 650	72. 1	47, 518	73. 0	46, 171	71. 2	8, 823	2, 530
Arizona.....	95, 465	120, 656	86, 717	71. 9	44, 238	72. 5	42, 470	71. 2	7, 893	3, 855
Utah.....	147, 400	169, 052	132, 122	83. 1	67, 009	83. 6	65, 113	82. 5	9, 385	5, 953
Nevada.....	17, 919	20, 025	15, 899	79. 4	8, 116	78. 8	7, 783	80. 1	1, 398	622
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	350, 000	386, 482	312, 833	80. 9	157, 537	80. 4	155, 206	81. 5	19, 110	18, 141
Oregon.....	210, 813	232, 558	185, 070	80. 0	93, 199	79. 5	92, 771	80. 4	11, 932	12, 911
California.....	1, 213, 802	1, 223, 307	993, 110	81. 2	503, 512	81. 6	489, 698	80. 7	117, 231	103, 461

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE

TABLE 128.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE FOR PERSONS 7 TO 24 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	28,519,469	21,635,267	75.9	672,167	372,693	55.4	3,573,560	2,300,812	64.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	1,949,362	1,602,282	77.1	104,435	56,683	54.3	22,525	16,942	75.2
Middle Atlantic.....	6,245,421	4,718,194	75.5	284,042	144,878	51.0	225,573	155,344	68.9
East North Central.....	4,066,396	4,092,467	77.4	160,882	93,308	58.0	198,010	143,951	72.7
West North Central.....	3,440,725	2,632,150	76.5	26,145	13,924	53.3	73,945	52,015	70.3
South Atlantic.....	3,381,604	2,440,766	72.2	13,801	7,951	57.2	1,491,660	921,903	61.8
East South Central.....	2,213,693	1,609,236	72.7	1,937	1,169	60.4	838,176	535,352	63.9
West South Central.....	2,710,511	2,001,744	73.9	5,150	2,965	57.6	700,420	457,397	65.3
Mountain.....	915,729	732,111	79.9	10,087	5,865	54.9	5,882	4,221	71.8
Pacific.....	1,696,028	1,306,277	81.8	64,998	45,950	70.7	17,353	13,687	78.9
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	194,061	151,072	78.2	8,700	5,144	59.1	246	206	83.7
New Hampshire.....	109,254	84,544	77.4	5,254	3,058	58.2	160	160	66.3
Vermont.....	86,917	60,354	70.3	5,056	3,024	59.8	154	104	67.5
Massachusetts.....	989,263	770,732	78.5	56,131	31,394	55.9	12,596	9,781	77.7
Rhode Island.....	167,550	122,777	73.3	9,706	4,699	48.4	2,510	1,870	74.9
Connecticut.....	402,317	300,203	74.0	19,582	9,364	47.8	6,859	4,866	70.9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	2,792,158	2,118,384	76.7	184,962	96,509	52.2	78,440	53,041	67.6
New Jersey.....	957,796	715,338	74.7	43,793	22,113	50.5	49,047	34,086	69.5
Pennsylvania.....	2,625,467	1,864,472	74.0	55,287	26,196	47.4	98,086	68,217	69.5
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	1,684,874	1,252,066	70.0	31,276	17,373	55.5	70,408	52,252	74.2
Indiana.....	792,373	614,175	77.5	5,047	3,180	56.3	25,210	18,284	72.5
Illinois.....	1,778,635	1,342,905	75.5	51,519	27,089	52.6	66,411	47,100	70.9
Michigan.....	1,145,999	896,074	78.3	60,434	38,549	63.8	38,735	24,575	72.8
Wisconsin.....	704,615	585,747	76.0	12,006	7,117	59.3	2,246	1,731	77.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	678,614	522,557	77.0	9,320	5,421	58.2	1,770	1,371	77.5
Iowa.....	640,300	498,340	77.8	3,800	1,976	52.0	4,052	3,100	76.7
Missouri.....	862,764	629,698	73.0	4,907	2,447	49.0	49,326	33,137	67.2
North Dakota.....	210,564	161,110	76.5	2,046	1,395	67.7	58	38	65.5
South Dakota.....	196,321	158,385	78.1	1,376	724	52.6	157	121	77.1
Nebraska.....	370,904	287,774	77.6	2,752	1,804	65.4	2,742	2,087	76.1
Kansas.....	481,240	379,291	78.8	1,264	667	52.4	15,840	12,152	76.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	52,317	39,355	75.2	735	317	43.1	8,574	5,807	67.7
Maryland.....	347,638	249,435	71.8	3,641	1,833	50.3	74,043	47,472	64.1
Dist. of Columbia.....	68,099	63,411	78.4	1,388	861	63.0	29,312	20,929	71.4
Virginia.....	628,096	374,208	70.8	995	617	62.0	216,459	141,093	65.2
West Virginia.....	467,511	363,832	73.1	2,647	1,368	51.7	30,369	21,801	72.0
North Carolina.....	724,192	527,076	72.8	455	309	67.9	331,149	218,220	65.9
South Carolina.....	310,267	221,559	71.4	234	147	62.8	806,379	182,791	22.8
Georgia.....	578,901	403,441	69.7	547	329	60.1	873,328	211,658	24.2
Florida.....	273,894	208,449	76.1	3,299	2,195	66.5	122,019	71,992	59.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	711,951	504,102	70.8	600	355	59.2	58,192	39,361	67.6
Tennessee.....	650,477	466,220	71.7	519	337	64.9	141,251	91,293	64.6
Alabama.....	540,123	394,556	73.0	585	313	53.5	308,981	186,853	60.5
Mississippi.....	311,142	244,368	78.5	283	164	58.0	329,762	217,804	66.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	436,313	320,194	73.4	197	122	61.9	148,780	99,680	67.2
Louisiana.....	394,703	282,243	71.6	1,056	636	60.3	238,255	147,048	61.7
Oklahoma.....	640,977	484,368	75.6	673	402	59.7	52,770	37,976	72.0
Texas.....	1,238,518	914,939	73.9	3,225	1,805	56.0	260,621	172,384	66.1
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	140,008	112,949	80.7	3,057	1,603	52.4	207	160	77.3
Idaho.....	129,691	105,927	81.7	1,158	745	64.3	104	76	73.1
Wyoming.....	56,907	45,274	79.6	762	373	49.0	204	154	75.5
Colorado.....	250,300	193,369	77.3	2,544	1,137	44.7	2,173	1,624	74.7
New Mexico.....	99,549	75,290	75.6	240	139	57.9	732	526	71.9
Arizona.....	67,131	52,977	78.9	712	455	63.0	2,234	1,501	67.2
Utah.....	154,458	128,682	83.6	1,871	1,212	64.8	183	150	82.0
Nevada.....	17,676	14,343	81.1	343	201	58.6	45	30	66.7
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	360,556	263,305	81.3	14,740	10,703	72.6	1,190	928	78.0
Oregon.....	222,724	178,737	80.3	5,855	4,054	69.2	365	285	78.1
California.....	1,012,748	834,235	82.4	44,394	31,193	70.3	15,798	12,474	78.0

TABLE 129.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE FOR PERSONS 7 TO 13, AND 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920

DIVISION AND STATE	PERSONS 7 TO 13 YEARS OLD					PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD				
	Total number, 1930	Attending school, 1930		Attending school, 1920		Total number, 1930	Attending school, 1930		Attending school, 1920	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
United States	17,209,566	16,398,400	95.3	13,889,010	80.6	4,678,024	4,156,978	88.8	3,124,129	70.0
GEOG. DIVS.:										
New England	1,076,523	1,036,813	96.2	808,605	95.3	204,870	207,033	90.0	170,063	75.3
Mid. Atlantic	3,462,605	3,380,168	97.6	2,805,986	94.3	950,223	878,064	92.4	582,517	70.3
E. N. Central	3,323,389	3,253,441	97.9	2,693,034	95.1	915,204	855,976	93.5	698,227	82.5
W. N. Central	1,832,343	1,750,670	97.7	1,679,682	93.9	505,951	451,913	89.3	401,080	85.3
South Atlantic	2,546,818	2,328,693	91.4	1,997,008	85.6	680,219	540,509	79.5	452,330	75.4
E. S. Central	1,587,598	1,438,271	90.6	1,283,921	83.6	425,600	356,710	83.8	307,840	77.5
W. S. Central	1,895,817	1,705,498	90.3	1,447,053	82.5	505,821	426,779	84.4	351,732	76.9
Mountain	553,340	529,893	95.8	452,896	91.8	145,475	132,724	91.2	104,983	80.7
Pacific	933,153	910,863	97.6	609,625	94.1	254,652	245,770	96.5	144,857	80.2
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine	107,292	105,131	98.0	93,015	94.2	28,063	26,285	91.7	21,067	83.7
N. Hampshire	60,045	58,786	97.9	51,544	93.4	16,248	15,180	93.5	12,312	80.6
Vermont	47,926	46,019	97.3	43,336	93.9	13,075	11,849	90.6	10,577	80.2
Massachusetts	546,100	536,793	98.3	464,752	96.1	151,181	140,387	92.9	90,290	73.9
Rhode Island	98,110	91,308	98.1	74,872	95.6	24,678	21,604	87.9	11,827	59.0
Connecticut	222,080	218,171	98.3	170,486	94.7	61,125	52,622	86.0	32,000	74.0
MID. ATLANTIC:										
New York	1,524,885	1,490,022	97.7	1,220,918	93.9	421,279	395,703	93.9	265,353	81.5
New Jersey	541,293	530,766	98.1	404,928	94.9	147,841	134,638	91.1	74,841	71.8
Pennsylvania	1,306,427	1,359,380	97.8	1,174,140	94.5	381,103	347,663	91.2	212,323	70.6
E. N. CENTRAL:										
Ohio	877,041	858,692	97.9	703,500	90.0	238,043	230,007	96.6	162,380	87.8
Indiana	428,719	417,801	97.8	369,713	94.9	116,421	111,589	95.8	82,064	80.2
Illinois	956,569	934,972	97.8	815,080	94.7	271,369	250,074	92.4	171,810	70.0
Michigan	658,881	646,460	98.1	453,652	94.9	174,782	164,649	94.2	103,747	80.6
Wisconsin	404,159	396,116	98.0	361,629	94.5	114,659	98,907	86.3	77,326	77.8
W. N. CENTRAL:										
Minnesota	359,072	352,019	98.0	314,905	93.9	100,499	91,503	91.1	70,759	80.2
Iowa	336,007	330,351	98.3	300,744	95.0	93,178	83,080	93.8	74,732	85.8
Missouri	463,249	448,465	96.8	440,394	93.4	129,202	110,721	85.7	103,059	82.1
North Dakota	111,275	108,178	97.2	102,876	92.1	31,391	27,093	88.2	23,489	87.3
South Dakota	107,718	104,930	97.4	91,322	93.5	28,823	25,588	88.8	21,111	80.7
Nebraska	195,194	191,089	98.4	178,010	93.9	52,904	48,800	92.1	42,315	80.0
Kansas	259,828	254,738	98.0	241,631	94.5	69,864	64,362	92.1	59,016	87.0
S. ATLANTIC:										
Delaware	31,947	31,023	97.1	27,336	95.2	8,422	7,701	91.4	5,997	80.7
Maryland	221,212	213,143	96.4	182,147	92.0	57,996	46,723	80.6	38,525	73.6
Dist. Columbia	47,809	46,671	97.6	38,962	93.5	12,734	12,103	95.0	9,540	83.2
Virginia	390,807	354,467	90.7	324,292	84.8	103,865	84,438	81.3	73,671	75.5
West Virginia	285,269	268,852	94.1	218,953	80.1	72,232	62,300	86.2	48,331	82.3
N. Carolina	557,912	518,865	93.0	400,846	87.0	148,797	117,700	79.1	91,019	77.4
S. Carolina	321,769	278,155	86.4	274,429	87.1	86,505	63,859	73.8	64,264	78.0
Georgia	484,124	429,013	88.6	409,764	70.1	133,987	98,748	73.7	90,718	67.7
Florida	205,969	188,974	91.7	126,189	83.2	56,088	46,817	84.1	20,676	78.6
E. S. CENTRAL:										
Kentucky	411,252	375,162	91.2	342,974	88.5	107,676	88,850	82.5	78,178	77.6
Tennessee	406,554	372,730	91.7	333,118	85.3	108,379	92,346	85.2	80,780	79.4
Alabama	430,680	389,080	90.5	344,009	80.4	120,097	90,108	82.0	83,417	77.5
Mississippi	300,112	301,290	91.3	263,130	80.1	89,457	76,337	85.3	65,465	75.2
W. S. CENTRAL:										
Arkansas	303,520	275,103	90.6	256,263	82.0	82,204	69,800	84.0	62,632	77.0
Louisiana	331,101	295,954	89.4	234,249	75.9	87,031	68,576	78.3	53,730	65.6
Oklahoma	379,254	357,701	94.3	304,665	85.8	90,476	88,420	98.0	73,720	82.0
Texas	879,942	780,740	88.7	652,476	83.7	236,510	199,977	84.6	161,041	79.1
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana	78,459	76,418	97.4	71,513	92.8	21,523	19,996	92.0	10,058	80.1
Idaho	70,290	68,805	97.9	65,102	95.5	18,927	17,812	94.1	15,342	91.6
Wyoming	31,832	31,210	98.0	24,564	92.8	8,202	7,631	93.0	5,294	80.2
Colorado	142,870	138,274	96.8	121,353	93.9	38,161	34,440	90.3	28,076	80.2
New Mexico	69,853	63,335	90.7	52,829	87.4	17,478	14,815	84.8	12,062	80.4
Arizona	64,463	58,514	90.8	38,179	79.8	15,979	13,649	85.4	8,663	73.8
Utah	85,122	83,380	97.9	71,611	95.5	22,450	21,795	97.1	17,719	93.7
Nevada	10,451	9,997	95.7	7,755	90.5	2,752	2,877	93.0	1,320	88.8
PACIFIC:										
Washington	194,814	190,375	97.7	162,750	94.7	55,800	52,843	95.0	38,442	88.0
Oregon	116,671	113,949	97.7	94,312	94.7	32,088	31,185	94.5	23,224	90.6
California	621,668	606,639	97.6	352,563	93.7	166,364	161,742	97.2	83,191	80.1

TABLE 130.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE FOR PERSONS 16 AND 17, AND 18 TO 20 YEARS OLD, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920

DIVISION AND STATE	PERSONS 16 AND 17 YEARS OLD					PERSONS 18 TO 20 YEARS OLD				
	Total number, 1930	Attending school, 1930		Attending school, 1920		Total number, 1930	Attending school, 1930		Attending school, 1920	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
United States.....	4,683,137	2,869,857	57.8	1,644,061	42.9	6,815,710	1,456,764	21.4	814,651	14.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS:										
New England.....	289,091	159,078	51.9	92,749	39.0	416,527	93,046	22.3	52,306	15.0
Middle Atlantic.....	941,157	501,393	53.3	240,079	32.3	1,409,219	262,466	18.7	117,978	13.4
E. North Central.....	894,650	556,234	62.2	293,581	40.4	1,310,776	277,036	21.1	142,264	13.0
W. North Central.....	504,400	208,742	59.2	224,014	48.1	725,338	175,999	24.3	115,557	17.3
South Atlantic.....	684,991	328,683	48.0	249,134	43.7	982,857	177,406	18.1	119,934	14.0
E. South Central.....	433,828	230,343	53.1	181,363	48.3	608,078	120,849	19.9	86,535	16.3
W. South Central.....	516,053	290,604	57.4	208,180	48.1	761,248	160,487	21.1	90,031	14.7
Mountain.....	142,218	94,936	66.8	65,231	57.0	205,674	58,099	28.2	33,628	20.0
Pacific.....	265,549	203,784	79.7	89,730	55.4	398,993	131,366	32.9	56,522	22.1
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	27,916	16,697	59.8	12,082	46.5	39,465	9,132	23.1	6,635	17.8
New Hampshire.....	15,769	8,745	55.5	5,979	41.7	22,047	5,021	22.2	3,228	15.5
Vermont.....	12,753	7,108	55.7	5,611	46.0	18,388	3,016	21.3	3,020	18.1
Massachusetts.....	147,627	87,779	69.5	49,260	40.6	213,791	53,503	25.0	28,822	16.0
Rhode Island.....	25,396	10,270	40.4	5,527	26.3	36,787	6,249	17.0	3,273	10.8
Connecticut.....	60,230	28,479	47.3	14,290	33.0	85,449	15,225	17.8	7,328	11.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	420,052	249,610	59.4	107,688	32.6	663,115	135,296	20.4	56,940	11.4
New Jersey.....	147,629	70,210	47.0	31,016	29.9	214,280	36,224	16.9	15,194	10.0
Pennsylvania.....	373,476	181,573	48.6	101,375	32.8	528,824	90,946	17.2	45,338	10.8
E. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	230,795	156,330	67.7	82,650	44.4	341,728	78,023	22.8	40,818	14.4
Indiana.....	114,727	71,629	62.4	41,405	39.0	166,901	36,182	21.7	21,155	14.2
Illinois.....	272,342	155,619	57.1	81,699	37.1	402,745	80,267	19.9	39,627	12.3
Michigan.....	167,197	103,177	61.7	47,055	39.4	244,418	49,315	20.2	21,711	12.3
Wisconsin.....	109,589	69,473	63.4	40,763	42.2	154,984	33,309	21.5	19,953	14.0
W. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	97,250	55,476	57.0	38,055	42.5	137,879	33,683	24.4	21,377	16.6
Iowa.....	90,661	57,889	63.9	45,078	51.4	129,793	32,553	25.1	24,524	19.4
Missouri.....	132,487	68,413	51.6	54,963	43.9	193,754	38,815	20.0	25,079	14.1
North Dakota.....	30,712	17,927	58.4	13,417	53.4	42,927	10,789	25.1	6,507	19.0
South Dakota.....	28,163	17,095	62.8	12,757	52.6	40,240	11,220	27.9	6,453	18.6
Nebraska.....	53,785	33,995	63.2	23,830	49.7	77,528	19,150	24.7	11,909	16.9
Kansas.....	71,336	47,347	66.4	35,914	54.4	103,217	29,783	28.9	19,707	20.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	8,569	4,453	52.0	2,068	30.1	12,695	2,303	18.1	1,453	13.2
Maryland.....	58,840	24,835	42.2	16,812	31.7	87,407	14,129	16.2	8,572	10.9
Dist. of Columbia.....	13,365	9,051	67.7	5,566	44.8	24,996	7,441	29.8	3,947	16.2
Virginia.....	104,501	50,478	48.3	41,769	44.3	147,375	26,713	18.1	20,305	15.0
West Virginia.....	72,195	35,981	49.8	24,609	42.3	100,895	20,461	20.3	11,061	13.6
North Carolina.....	148,633	73,241	49.3	54,942	50.1	206,684	39,663	19.2	28,832	19.1
South Carolina.....	86,710	40,478	46.7	36,318	49.2	122,258	22,186	18.1	18,066	17.2
Georgia.....	136,036	69,267	43.6	49,133	39.7	198,812	28,440	14.3	29,781	11.7
Florida.....	56,142	30,901	55.0	17,027	45.6	81,735	16,064	19.7	6,912	12.8
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	105,622	51,941	49.2	40,985	42.5	146,226	27,879	19.1	18,391	13.8
Tennessee.....	112,960	60,043	53.2	49,689	50.7	164,421	32,730	19.9	24,976	18.6
Alabama.....	123,494	63,640	51.5	49,550	48.8	166,600	29,956	18.0	22,213	16.3
Mississippi.....	91,752	54,713	59.6	41,152	51.7	130,831	30,284	23.1	19,955	18.6
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	82,395	49,005	59.5	38,423	50.8	117,494	26,571	22.6	17,797	17.7
Louisiana.....	87,624	43,384	49.5	28,053	30.8	120,885	23,178	17.8	11,508	10.7
Oklahoma.....	102,189	64,559	63.2	46,088	54.2	149,038	38,485	25.8	19,774	16.8
Texas.....	244,445	139,716	57.2	95,616	48.8	364,831	72,280	19.8	40,652	14.2
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	20,468	13,903	67.9	10,036	58.3	28,383	8,407	29.6	5,014	21.2
Idaho.....	18,231	13,188	72.3	9,741	62.3	25,247	8,308	32.9	4,842	22.3
Wyoming.....	8,014	5,478	68.4	3,047	52.6	12,321	3,262	26.5	1,492	16.4
Colorado.....	38,285	24,215	63.2	16,997	53.2	55,580	15,850	28.4	9,319	20.2
New Mexico.....	17,396	9,980	57.4	6,885	50.6	25,184	5,559	22.1	3,403	16.4
Arizona.....	10,064	9,089	50.6	4,875	45.3	24,163	5,465	22.6	2,671	14.4
Utah.....	21,072	17,047	80.9	12,466	71.4	30,402	9,950	32.7	6,122	24.7
Nevada.....	2,688	2,036	75.7	1,195	61.4	4,134	1,289	31.2	665	22.0
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	55,021	42,262	76.8	23,105	54.5	81,847	27,353	33.6	13,715	21.5
Oregon.....	33,625	24,397	72.8	14,931	59.7	49,374	16,439	33.3	9,146	24.4
California.....	107,003	137,125	82.1	51,694	54.7	268,272	87,604	32.7	33,661	21.9

TABLE 131.—TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL, AND NUMBER 7 TO 20 YEARS OLD BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY	Total number of persons attending school	PERSONS 7 TO 20 YEARS OLD						OTHERS ATTENDING SCHOOL		
		Total number	Attending school		Males attending school		Females attending school		Under 7 years old	21 years and over
			Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		
Baltimore, Md.....	155,055	194,844	135,583	69.6	67,893	34.8	67,690	34.7	12,283	7,180
Boston, Mass.....	177,573	184,631	142,757	77.3	71,522	38.7	71,235	38.0	23,850	10,000
Buffalo, N. Y.....	125,059	142,882	108,159	75.7	54,656	38.3	53,503	37.4	12,035	4,805
Chicago, Ill.....	690,346	802,834	589,809	73.5	309,423	37.4	280,386	36.0	60,406	41,131
Cleveland, Ohio.....	206,497	234,827	176,954	75.4	89,338	38.0	87,621	37.3	19,406	10,187
Detroit, Mich.....	338,197	370,916	283,510	76.4	143,771	38.8	139,739	37.7	33,202	19,485
Los Angeles, Calif.....	245,104	233,020	188,407	80.9	94,268	40.5	94,139	40.4	26,820	29,871
Milwaukee, Wis.....	134,221	137,691	109,569	79.6	55,004	39.9	54,565	39.6	15,213	9,430
New York, N. Y.....	1,401,573	1,656,475	1,207,493	72.9	618,000	37.3	589,493	35.6	125,341	68,739
Bronx Borough.....	265,989	311,204	231,801	74.5	119,712	38.5	112,080	36.0	22,374	11,814
Brooklyn Bor.....	560,076	605,600	484,453	72.8	248,544	37.3	235,909	35.4	50,303	26,320
Manhattan Bor.....	323,831	387,218	273,430	70.6	138,751	35.3	134,679	34.8	28,032	22,360
Queens Borough.....	214,222	250,040	185,203	74.1	94,321	37.7	90,882	36.3	20,979	8,040
Richmond Bor.....	37,455	42,263	32,606	77.2	16,072	39.4	15,934	37.7	3,653	1,104
Philadelphia, Pa.....	387,641	476,866	339,376	71.2	171,260	35.9	168,116	35.3	33,804	14,401
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	143,910	174,041	128,207	73.7	64,613	37.1	63,984	36.6	12,796	7,817
St. Louis, Mo.....	144,362	178,010	119,787	66.2	60,472	34.0	59,315	33.3	17,380	7,180
San Francisco, Calif.....	106,915	112,157	87,562	78.1	44,345	39.5	43,217	38.5	8,048	10,405

TABLE 132.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE FOR PERSONS 7 TO 20 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY	NATIVE WHITE				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				NEGRO			
	Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school				
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
Baltimore, Md.....	159,914	113,185	70.8	2,902	1,398	48.2	31,044	20,936	67.5			
Boston, Mass.....	168,316	132,767	78.0	12,032	6,708	55.5	3,073	3,075	77.4			
Buffalo, N. Y.....	132,529	101,709	76.7	7,629	4,447	58.3	2,584	1,900	73.5			
Chicago, Ill.....	716,519	536,044	74.8	38,535	20,315	52.7	43,385	30,570	70.5			
Cleveland, Ohio.....	208,158	159,637	76.7	11,078	6,300	54.7	14,812	10,801	72.0			
Detroit, Mich.....	310,640	243,025	78.2	35,550	22,720	63.0	23,183	16,725	72.1			
Los Angeles, Calif.....	180,298	147,369	81.7	11,751	8,550	72.8	7,432	5,031	67.8			
Milwaukee, Wis.....	130,819	105,001	80.3	4,935	3,094	62.7	1,551	1,192	76.9			
New York, N. Y.....	1,460,141	1,098,271	75.2	134,523	67,648	50.3	60,304	40,634	67.3			
Bronx Borough.....	280,981	215,602	76.7	27,244	13,977	51.3	3,012	2,183	72.5			
Brooklyn Borough.....	597,756	447,058	74.9	53,528	26,882	50.2	14,408	9,415	67.0			
Manhattan Borough.....	310,289	229,299	73.9	37,458	17,037	47.0	38,534	25,580	66.4			
Queens Borough.....	231,517	174,474	75.4	14,236	7,630	53.0	4,177	3,018	72.3			
Richmond Borough.....	39,505	30,638	78.1	2,057	1,216	59.1	503	438	73.0			
Philadelphia, Pa.....	411,670	299,037	72.7	17,925	8,180	45.6	46,983	31,009	67.0			
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	157,231	117,344	74.6	4,721	2,490	52.1	12,017	8,441	70.2			
St. Louis, Mo.....	156,200	105,612	67.6	3,023	1,411	46.7	18,490	12,545	67.8			
San Francisco, Calif.....	97,096	76,680	79.0	7,240	4,078	64.0	442	310	70.1			

TABLE 133.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE FOR PERSONS 7 TO 20 YEARS OLD, BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920

CITY	PERSONS 7 TO 13 YEARS OLD				PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD					
	Total number, 1930	Attending school, 1930		Attending school, 1920		Total number, 1930	Attending school, 1930		Attending school, 1920	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Baltimore, Md.....	90,804	96,968	97.1	84,194	96.1	25,778	20,915	81.1	16,755	68.8
Boston, Mass.....	91,758	90,347	98.5	83,821	94.7	25,659	24,507	95.5	18,751	83.4
Buffalo, N. Y.....	73,051	70,922	97.1	57,324	92.3	20,292	19,393	95.6	12,270	78.6
Chicago, Ill.....	391,893	381,820	97.4	310,269	93.9	113,916	108,147	94.9	67,275	72.6
Cleveland, Ohio.....	117,858	115,288	98.2	97,487	96.2	33,986	33,330	98.1	20,305	88.8
Detroit, Mich.....	190,008	192,653	98.0	99,755	94.7	49,919	48,383	96.9	20,083	88.2
Los Angeles, Calif.....	113,500	110,854	97.7	51,115	95.0	31,207	30,672	98.3	12,422	90.4
Milwaukee, Wis.....	60,002	65,716	98.2	54,250	96.9	19,671	19,359	98.0	12,327	87.7
New York, N. Y.....	813,122	794,507	97.7	675,796	93.7	224,417	210,083	93.0	138,102	78.1
Bronx Borough.....	151,731	148,511	97.9	92,616	93.1	42,950	40,900	95.4	19,818	81.5
Brooklyn Borough.....	326,802	319,934	97.9	259,505	93.5	90,149	83,044	92.8	51,812	77.1
Manhattan Borough.....	182,653	177,531	97.2	217,853	94.0	51,802	48,250	93.1	51,608	78.7
Queens Borough.....	129,303	126,246	97.6	60,456	94.9	33,504	31,527	93.0	11,842	75.0
Richmond Borough.....	22,673	22,285	98.7	15,306	92.9	5,946	5,060	95.3	3,063	79.0
Philadelphia, Pa.....	230,083	232,456	97.1	210,282	94.0	65,639	61,725	94.0	46,224	84.6
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	87,013	84,518	97.1	72,200	94.5	24,490	23,349	95.3	16,016	85.5
St. Louis, Mo.....	83,704	81,754	97.7	81,959	94.8	23,363	20,330	84.8	10,527	71.9
San Francisco, Calif.....	51,793	50,422	97.4	42,293	92.2	14,836	14,460	97.5	9,909	88.2

CITY	PERSONS 16 AND 17 YEARS OLD				PERSONS 18 TO 20 YEARS OLD					
	Total number, 1930	Attending school, 1930		Attending school, 1920		Total number, 1930	Attending school, 1930		Attending school, 1920	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Baltimore, Md.....	27,035	11,150	41.2	6,404	25.8	42,167	6,550	15.5	3,579	9.1
Boston, Mass.....	25,982	16,912	65.2	9,774	43.2	41,282	10,991	26.6	5,422	15.2
Buffalo, N. Y.....	19,483	12,087	62.0	4,961	30.9	30,056	5,757	19.2	2,770	11.4
Chicago, Ill.....	115,627	66,846	57.8	23,621	29.1	181,428	32,098	18.2	12,367	9.8
Cleveland, Ohio.....	32,587	19,251	59.1	8,601	31.9	50,306	9,085	17.0	4,333	11.6
Detroit, Mich.....	31,007	27,988	86.6	7,785	54.0	31,728	13,270	17.1	4,040	8.1
Los Angeles, Calif.....	10,300	16,998	87.7	7,253	50.8	56,310	19,193	34.1	5,230	20.0
Milwaukee, Wis.....	232,443	132,712	57.1	49,100	27.0	386,493	7,466	23.5	3,419	14.4
New York, N. Y.....	44,152	27,642	62.4	7,547	30.0	72,455	14,752	20.4	3,407	9.2
Bronx Borough.....	94,043	52,210	55.2	17,423	25.0	154,066	28,065	18.6	8,411	7.9
Brooklyn Borough.....	54,820	30,536	55.7	19,533	28.5	97,943	17,113	17.5	11,054	9.8
Manhattan Borough.....	33,318	19,143	57.5	3,725	23.8	63,705	8,287	15.4	1,431	7.2
Queens Borough.....	5,510	3,281	59.5	878	24.4	8,234	1,374	10.7	432	7.7
Richmond Borough.....	60,076	29,918	44.0	17,455	30.1	104,868	14,803	14.2	7,704	8.7
Philadelphia, Pa.....	24,700	12,877	52.0	7,271	30.8	37,772	7,553	20.0	3,696	12.7
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	20,293	11,034	42.0	7,115	28.3	44,060	6,663	15.1	4,000	10.0
St. Louis, Mo.....	15,357	13,869	88.4	6,000	50.7	30,171	9,105	30.2	5,200	21.8

TABLE 134.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE FOR PERSONS 7 TO 20 YEARS OLD, BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000: 1930

City	7 TO 20 YEARS OLD		ATTENDING SCHOOL								
	Total number	Attending school		7 to 13 years old		14 and 15 years old		16 and 17 years old		18 to 20 years old	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Akron, Ohio	63,364	50,483	79.7	33,785	98.2	7,980	97.6	5,876	76.8	2,842	21.6
Albany, N. Y.	26,270	19,771	75.3	12,619	96.7	3,536	95.7	2,311	65.0	1,305	21.9
Atlanta, Ga.	69,775	48,362	69.3	31,809	95.0	7,431	81.6	5,477	54.8	3,615	21.8
Birmingham, Ala.	66,350	48,481	73.1	31,745	96.7	7,378	89.5	5,678	60.2	3,180	20.2
Bridgeport, Conn.	39,925	28,707	71.9	20,188	98.4	4,872	80.6	2,432	42.0	1,215	15.6
Cambridge, Mass.	26,875	20,415	76.0	13,266	97.2	3,473	94.3	2,240	50.7	1,436	24.8
Camden, N. J.	32,785	23,364	71.3	16,467	97.2	4,350	93.1	1,807	39.3	750	11.4
Canton, Ohio	25,961	20,503	79.0	13,589	98.5	3,343	97.3	2,481	73.0	1,090	20.3
Chattanooga, Tenn.	31,591	21,677	68.6	14,764	95.2	3,387	86.7	2,209	49.0	1,327	17.3
Cincinnati, Ohio	96,131	70,761	73.6	45,208	97.4	12,475	97.0	7,847	58.3	5,171	22.2
Columbus, Ohio	62,851	48,811	77.7	30,350	97.0	8,314	96.1	6,109	72.2	4,038	27.6
Dallas, Tex.	60,243	42,342	70.3	27,951	95.0	6,752	88.1	4,842	58.4	2,797	18.8
Dayton, Ohio	45,704	34,908	76.4	22,502	97.8	5,873	97.3	4,123	69.6	2,350	22.0
Denver, Colo.	62,112	47,847	76.7	29,923	97.2	7,776	92.2	5,675	64.7	4,473	31.0
Des Moines, Iowa	33,032	26,005	79.1	16,517	98.0	4,405	97.0	3,405	74.6	2,278	29.7
Duluth, Minn.	26,110	20,777	79.6	13,104	99.0	3,560	97.6	2,513	68.8	1,000	28.7
Elizabeth, N. J.	30,753	22,467	73.1	15,463	98.1	4,079	96.1	2,001	46.1	924	14.4
El Paso, Tex.	27,506	19,840	72.1	13,431	92.9	3,142	88.0	2,035	55.5	1,232	21.0
Erie, Pa.	31,715	24,081	75.9	15,963	96.6	4,298	96.6	2,477	55.5	1,343	21.4
Evansville, Ind.	23,621	17,116	72.5	11,459	97.8	3,051	94.8	1,770	54.1	830	15.4
Fall River, Mass.	32,259	23,105	71.6	16,416	96.8	3,871	84.6	1,734	38.4	1,084	17.5
Flint, Mich.	38,060	29,472	77.4	19,895	99.1	4,741	97.9	3,302	69.4	1,534	18.3
Fort Wayne, Ind.	26,213	18,993	72.5	12,485	97.1	3,358	95.9	2,061	57.0	1,109	17.6
Fort Worth, Tex.	40,091	29,202	72.8	16,404	96.0	4,473	88.0	3,368	61.1	1,957	21.0
Gary, Ind.	25,957	20,103	77.4	13,425	97.6	3,531	97.0	2,270	60.1	877	17.0
Grand Rapids, Mich.	41,204	32,210	78.2	20,051	98.4	5,116	98.3	4,147	71.3	2,290	24.9
Hartford, Conn.	40,057	29,728	74.2	19,818	99.1	5,111	92.1	3,003	54.6	1,741	10.4
Houston, Tex.	68,284	47,698	69.9	31,210	95.4	7,672	80.9	5,388	57.6	3,428	19.4
Indianapolis, Ind.	80,016	59,638	74.5	39,179	97.0	10,146	96.6	6,510	59.0	3,704	20.4
Jacksonville, Fla.	31,441	22,646	72.0	14,942	95.8	3,724	80.3	2,533	56.8	1,447	20.1
Jersey City, N. J.	84,868	60,298	71.0	42,215	97.9	11,005	93.2	4,878	41.0	2,170	12.0
Kansas City, Kans.	30,964	23,029	74.4	15,683	97.8	3,796	80.3	2,552	52.1	1,208	20.4
Kansas City, Mo.	81,210	59,823	73.7	38,049	97.8	10,162	93.7	7,170	61.9	4,436	22.3
Knoxville, Tenn.	28,207	19,381	68.7	13,274	96.0	3,041	87.9	1,860	45.3	1,186	17.4
Long Beach, Calif.	27,174	22,544	83.0	13,084	97.2	3,759	98.8	3,400	89.0	2,295	37.8
Louisville, Ky.	69,976	49,338	70.5	33,708	97.5	8,187	88.6	4,547	46.2	2,896	17.6
Lowell, Mass.	25,803	19,879	77.0	13,736	98.8	3,430	93.7	1,803	51.5	910	19.2
Lynn, Mass.	24,464	19,370	79.2	12,174	98.6	3,377	97.0	2,337	67.0	1,482	28.8
Memphis, Tenn.	66,952	40,321	60.2	26,192	96.4	6,537	91.6	4,741	60.9	2,851	19.2
Miami, Fla.	24,389	18,294	75.0	12,368	97.7	2,839	90.0	1,985	60.3	1,102	20.8
Minneapolis, Minn.	106,057	84,248	79.4	52,242	98.6	14,000	98.3	9,053	70.8	7,444	30.8
Nashville, Tenn.	38,076	26,407	69.4	17,166	94.2	4,313	89.6	2,929	53.5	1,999	20.9
Newark, N. J.	116,433	82,861	71.2	50,488	97.6	14,910	93.0	7,300	43.4	3,665	14.3
New Bedford, Mass.	20,557	12,209	59.4	15,046	97.8	3,579	87.1	1,646	39.1	938	16.0
New Haven, Conn.	44,155	32,352	73.2	22,153	96.8	5,298	84.0	3,070	48.1	1,801	20.5
New Orleans, La.	112,415	77,047	68.5	53,467	96.0	12,288	82.8	7,008	47.6	4,284	10.6
Norfolk, Va.	32,748	22,580	69.0	14,945	94.5	3,505	89.9	2,578	55.4	1,561	18.6
Oakland, Calif.	60,702	49,874	82.1	29,388	97.1	8,149	97.6	7,489	88.8	4,508	33.4
Oklahoma City, Okla.	42,501	30,810	72.5	19,730	96.7	4,616	93.2	3,640	65.3	2,824	24.4
Omaha, Nebr.	50,126	38,895	77.6	24,715	98.4	6,748	97.5	4,575	65.4	2,627	25.7
Paterson, N. J.	34,444	24,568	71.3	16,895	98.5	4,384	91.5	2,122	42.5	1,267	16.5
Peoria, Ill.	22,643	16,203	71.6	10,350	97.2	2,804	91.5	1,810	58.0	1,230	21.3
Portland, Oreg.	05,051	51,401	79.2	30,017	97.7	8,800	96.0	7,318	76.0	5,356	34.5
Providence, R. I.	64,518	47,315	73.3	32,389	98.9	8,043	89.9	4,175	45.0	2,708	19.8
Reading, Pa.	27,996	18,648	66.6	13,048	95.5	3,451	80.5	1,465	36.7	804	11.0
Richmond, Va.	45,547	32,000	70.3	21,770	96.9	5,105	88.5	3,475	54.2	2,550	23.4
Rochester, N. Y.	79,000	61,674	78.0	35,391	97.1	11,887	97.3	7,864	70.6	3,832	23.2
St. Paul, Minn.	64,058	49,188	76.8	31,551	98.6	8,456	95.0	5,385	60.7	3,806	26.0
Salt Lake City, Utah	38,725	31,406	81.1	19,152	97.1	5,138	98.1	4,273	82.6	2,843	33.1
San Antonio, Tex.	60,077	39,453	65.7	27,069	89.9	6,030	80.3	4,060	49.0	2,314	16.3

TABLE 134.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE FOR PERSONS 7 TO 20 YEARS OLD, BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	7 TO 20 YEARS OLD		ATTENDING SCHOOL								
	Total number	Attending school		7 to 13 years old		14 and 15 years old		16 and 17 years old		18 to 20 years old	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
San Diego, Calif.-----	30,084	24,234	80.6	14,554	98.1	3,756	95.4	3,489	83.1	2,435	33.7
Scranton, Pa.-----	41,762	30,325	72.6	20,312	97.6	5,744	93.4	2,884	46.6	1,385	16.1
Seattle, Wash.-----	77,191	63,311	82.0	36,122	97.8	10,550	98.3	9,003	87.8	7,036	37.9
Somerville, Mass.-----	24,406	18,779	76.9	12,270	98.5	3,249	96.2	2,109	63.4	1,151	22.0
South Bend, Ind.-----	25,450	19,580	74.0	12,021	98.3	3,699	98.0	1,966	54.0	994	16.9
Spokane, Wash.-----	26,908	22,064	82.0	12,679	97.1	3,604	97.3	3,389	80.0	2,392	37.8
Springfield, Mass.-----	35,684	27,780	77.9	17,995	98.5	4,924	96.3	3,056	62.0	1,805	24.5
Syracuse, N. Y.-----	48,932	38,807	79.3	24,620	97.9	6,482	95.2	4,595	70.2	3,110	29.8
Tacoma, Wash.-----	25,310	20,112	79.5	12,373	98.2	3,413	95.5	2,569	70.2	1,757	32.1
Tampa, Fla.-----	26,763	19,028	71.1	12,517	96.5	3,451	91.2	2,031	49.8	1,029	17.3
Toledo, Ohio.-----	66,529	51,457	77.3	32,523	97.5	8,840	97.3	6,890	75.1	3,285	21.9
Trenton, N. J.-----	33,550	24,440	72.8	16,707	98.8	4,351	89.0	2,207	45.3	1,175	17.1
Tulsa, Okla.-----	32,431	24,848	76.6	15,941	97.2	3,822	95.6	3,085	72.7	2,000	25.7
Uffen, N. Y.-----	25,644	19,301	75.3	12,974	97.8	3,241	90.2	2,013	56.4	1,073	20.6
Washington, D. C.-----	95,904	75,326	76.2	46,671	97.0	12,163	95.5	9,051	67.7	7,441	29.8
Wichita, Kans.-----	26,275	20,534	78.2	12,844	98.8	3,131	94.3	2,484	68.3	2,075	32.8
Wilmington, Del.-----	26,901	19,799	73.6	13,577	98.2	3,200	93.9	1,909	51.8	1,023	17.4
Worcester, Mass.-----	48,993	38,920	79.4	25,272	98.0	6,693	96.0	4,170	61.5	2,785	28.8
Yonkers, N. Y.-----	34,946	27,337	78.2	17,504	98.6	4,846	97.1	3,271	67.8	1,716	23.3
Youngstown, Ohio.-----	47,286	38,295	81.0	24,858	97.8	6,456	98.1	4,834	77.6	2,147	23.7

TABLE 135.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE FOR PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS OLD, BY SEX, COLOR, AGE, AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

SEX, COLOR, AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS	10 TO 15 YEARS OLD			16 AND 17 YEARS OLD		18 TO 20 YEARS OLD		
	10 to 13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Total males.....	4,862,291	1,206,406	1,154,048	1,181,920	1,157,150	1,157,703	1,106,404	1,066,439
Gainfully occupied.....	162,260	110,830	187,643	386,511	577,983	753,389	841,379	881,766
Attending school.....	132,977	72,730	87,916	104,465	92,808	74,212	55,576	42,983
Not gainfully occupied.....	4,700,031	1,095,647	967,005	795,409	579,167	399,314	265,025	184,673
Attending school.....	4,578,477	1,047,923	891,154	673,130	451,931	285,315	174,323	112,731
Not attending school.....	121,554	47,724	75,851	122,279	127,236	113,999	90,702	71,942
Total attending school.....	4,711,454	1,120,653	979,070	777,585	544,739	359,527	229,899	155,714
Total females.....	4,780,201	1,175,989	1,141,051	1,185,395	1,138,672	1,200,131	1,129,041	1,155,992
Gainfully occupied.....	73,068	46,821	86,487	201,306	313,041	453,025	499,420	518,430
Attending school.....	61,728	39,165	37,508	48,298	44,440	45,987	39,131	34,599
Married.....	28	319	1,418	5,271	12,366	20,893	45,797	68,033
Not gainfully occupied.....	4,686,372	1,125,945	1,041,184	937,968	724,783	547,057	362,797	269,000
Attending school.....	4,565,176	1,061,300	925,288	740,410	506,436	315,180	168,930	97,772
Not attending school.....	121,196	64,645	115,896	197,558	218,347	231,877	193,867	171,228
Married.....	761	3,133	13,380	46,121	100,848	200,949	270,824	368,562
Attending school.....	307	707	1,687	3,546	4,493	4,830	3,854	3,361
Not attending school.....	454	2,426	11,693	42,575	96,445	195,219	272,970	365,201
Total attending school.....	4,627,211	1,092,172	964,483	792,254	555,279	363,997	211,915	135,732

TABLE 135.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE FOR PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS OLD, BY SEX, COLOR, AGE, AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

SEX, COLOR, AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS	10 TO 15 YEARS OLD			16 AND 17 YEARS OLD		18 TO 20 YEARS OLD		
	10 to 13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
White males.....	4,277,672	1,062,266	1,019,283	1,038,663	1,017,605	1,012,673	975,746	634,107
Gainfully occupied.....	91,770	70,979	137,154	311,528	485,252	645,453	731,389	764,071
Attending school.....	80,792	49,163	65,119	82,202	76,430	63,315	49,332	30,078
Not gainfully occupied.....	4,185,902	991,317	882,129	727,135	532,353	367,225	244,357	170,036
Attending school.....	4,103,348	955,283	819,690	620,076	420,008	267,848	164,686	107,346
Not attending school.....	77,554	36,034	62,439	106,159	111,445	90,377	79,671	62,690
Total attending school.....	4,189,140	1,004,446	884,809	703,178	497,347	331,163	214,018	146,424
White females.....	4,177,115	1,029,199	999,607	1,032,749	997,122	1,036,100	983,031	988,600
Gainfully occupied.....	29,162	23,896	58,483	100,259	206,040	300,051	429,963	447,149
Attending school.....	26,108	14,545	22,372	33,346	33,968	36,595	35,024	31,705
Married.....	10	118	630	2,744	7,110	18,309	30,820	45,694
Not gainfully occupied.....	4,147,362	1,002,935	930,873	836,363	649,706	484,025	322,045	236,029
Attending school.....	4,070,498	953,524	835,263	668,166	462,312	287,420	155,353	90,356
Not attending school.....	76,864	49,411	95,610	168,197	187,394	196,605	166,692	144,674
Married.....	691	2,368	10,251	30,127	81,376	161,024	231,023	306,482
Attending school.....	254	591	1,413	2,974	3,770	4,038	3,278	2,816
Not attending school.....	337	1,777	8,838	33,153	77,606	156,986	227,745	303,666
Total attending school.....	4,096,800	968,660	859,048	704,486	500,050	328,053	193,655	124,870
Negro males.....	497,933	125,295	117,062	123,890	120,994	123,927	109,773	110,375
Gainfully occupied.....	66,323	37,311	46,416	67,499	82,354	97,715	93,108	98,638
Attending school.....	50,064	22,777	21,923	20,981	15,079	9,718	5,192	3,045
Not gainfully occupied.....	431,610	87,984	70,646	56,391	38,640	26,212	16,665	11,737
Attending school.....	396,300	78,262	59,597	43,075	25,425	14,053	7,001	4,130
Not attending school.....	35,310	9,722	11,049	13,316	13,215	12,159	9,664	7,598
Total attending school.....	446,064	101,039	81,520	64,056	40,504	23,771	12,703	7,184
Negro females.....	500,149	128,165	123,375	133,835	123,961	145,204	128,477	148,172
Gainfully occupied.....	41,873	21,842	26,287	38,284	43,435	58,275	55,267	66,732
Attending school.....	34,844	15,327	14,793	14,482	9,900	6,950	3,832	2,080
Married.....	17	195	746	2,421	5,012	11,066	14,435	21,554
Not gainfully occupied.....	458,126	105,653	94,351	86,902	63,901	53,305	34,224	28,531
Attending school.....	424,053	93,836	78,647	63,619	38,965	24,523	12,642	6,000
Not attending school.....	34,073	11,817	15,704	23,283	24,936	28,772	22,182	21,931
Married.....	145	670	2,737	8,640	16,655	33,524	33,980	52,909
Attending school.....	47	106	244	497	535	687	501	466
Not attending school.....	98	564	2,463	8,152	16,120	32,847	38,485	52,443
Total attending school.....	458,944	109,269	93,674	78,598	49,490	32,160	16,375	9,755

TABLE 136.—PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS OLD NEITHER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NOR ATTENDING SCHOOL (OMITTING MARRIED FEMALES), BY AGE, FOR STATES AND FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930

DIVISION, STATE, AND CITY	MALES						FEMALES (OMITTING THOSE MARRIED)					
	10 to 15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	10 to 15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years
STATES												
United States	245,129	122,270	127,236	113,099	90,702	71,942	301,737	197,558	218,347	231,877	193,867	171,228
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	1,166	897	906	757	604	487	1,218	1,120	1,125	1,170	1,004	916
N. Hampshire.....	442	480	393	363	283	247	544	552	596	578	600	443
Vermont.....	447	350	324	246	225	173	640	560	642	599	501	460
Massachusetts.....	3,622	3,201	3,117	2,739	2,322	1,862	4,864	4,801	4,064	4,267	3,791	3,276
Rhode Island.....	738	553	406	346	294	265	1,035	788	604	646	596	525
Connecticut.....	2,185	1,524	1,252	1,047	848	721	3,198	2,144	1,674	1,717	1,455	1,223
MID. ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	12,355	7,059	9,141	8,050	6,439	5,505	14,918	11,159	14,377	13,846	11,051	10,487
New Jersey.....	4,550	3,501	3,253	2,601	1,993	1,685	5,067	5,050	4,744	4,729	3,890	3,449
Pennsylvania.....	11,062	14,000	12,404	9,979	7,356	5,525	17,731	19,470	18,721	18,009	14,808	12,382
E. N. CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	5,317	4,094	6,127	6,302	4,072	3,848	6,487	7,967	9,717	10,772	8,839	7,280
Indiana.....	2,706	3,283	3,298	2,902	2,144	1,625	3,494	4,975	5,613	5,736	4,893	3,965
Illinois.....	8,903	7,344	7,810	6,372	5,271	4,067	12,512	11,684	12,496	11,743	9,574	8,050
Michigan.....	5,007	4,457	5,883	4,853	3,204	2,432	6,430	5,742	8,463	7,488	5,661	4,867
Wisconsin.....	6,266	3,574	3,270	3,009	2,237	1,660	7,930	8,684	8,865	5,069	4,092	3,265
W. N. CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	3,757	3,757	3,700	3,054	2,308	1,781	4,962	5,300	6,209	6,120	5,051	4,481
Iowa.....	3,473	2,346	2,359	2,155	1,970	1,682	4,834	3,876	4,548	5,111	4,599	3,900
Missouri.....	7,227	3,943	3,834	3,335	2,787	2,176	9,918	7,205	7,663	7,489	6,373	6,061
North Dakota.....	1,700	1,132	1,187	1,063	930	733	2,025	1,817	2,243	2,374	2,075	1,764
South Dakota.....	1,289	709	913	830	712	651	1,635	1,305	1,706	1,844	1,685	1,381
Nebraska.....	1,752	1,313	1,400	1,380	1,259	955	2,506	2,445	2,900	3,221	2,997	2,496
Kansas.....	2,367	1,840	2,032	1,802	1,741	1,370	3,059	2,820	3,271	3,278	3,360	2,894
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	266	225	183	180	154	131	416	371	447	465	361	323
Maryland.....	3,622	1,601	1,601	1,262	1,010	804	5,404	3,402	3,181	3,184	2,508	2,303
Dist. Columbia.....	350	265	303	288	208	220	396	401	554	642	477	486
Virginia.....	11,200	3,954	3,529	3,038	2,281	1,745	12,110	6,452	7,003	7,392	6,280	5,587
West Virginia.....	5,648	3,024	3,652	3,046	2,238	1,753	7,155	5,176	5,425	5,189	4,262	3,584
N. Carolina.....	12,372	3,884	3,826	3,376	2,683	2,332	14,442	7,125	7,656	8,636	7,010	6,806
S. Carolina.....	10,615	1,859	1,705	1,679	1,188	1,024	11,336	3,480	3,043	4,339	3,264	3,374
Georgia.....	15,933	3,280	3,114	2,904	2,182	1,827	18,568	6,953	7,419	8,144	6,648	6,231
Florida.....	4,717	1,442	1,600	1,396	1,166	960	5,405	2,353	2,658	2,928	2,512	2,369
E. S. CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	11,592	4,181	4,200	3,683	2,796	2,056	13,512	6,877	7,277	7,447	6,312	5,131
Tennessee.....	8,921	3,344	3,631	3,276	2,539	1,936	10,650	6,683	6,704	7,157	6,113	5,662
Alabama.....	10,541	2,830	2,969	2,372	1,750	1,514	12,660	5,337	5,933	6,776	5,482	5,348
Mississippi.....	5,650	1,360	1,491	1,405	979	997	5,884	2,206	2,560	3,480	2,911	3,405
W. S. CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	8,204	2,359	2,555	2,382	1,998	1,600	8,875	3,478	3,838	4,665	3,651	3,690
Louisiana.....	9,610	2,182	2,231	2,061	1,648	1,258	11,723	4,768	5,157	5,697	4,712	4,362
Oklahoma.....	6,902	3,017	3,301	3,434	3,013	2,360	7,604	4,317	5,121	5,869	4,797	4,187
Texas.....	19,012	5,781	6,201	5,836	4,375	3,704	26,220	11,335	13,059	16,750	13,192	12,294
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	728	487	599	504	430	354	849	725	885	900	822	641
Idaho.....	499	335	376	369	322	244	501	518	667	786	687	555
Wyoming.....	271	174	212	182	168	150	270	245	330	324	315	287
Colorado.....	1,499	997	989	919	801	660	2,045	1,645	1,752	1,745	1,921	1,267
New Mexico.....	1,446	497	445	528	409	311	2,144	964	1,086	1,211	980	811
Arizona.....	1,406	507	471	471	380	311	1,811	899	903	904	736	632
Utah.....	425	218	364	480	430	401	496	380	598	918	830	713
Nevada.....	116	45	50	58	04	41	131	44	83	103	74	85
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	1,456	1,013	1,155	1,230	1,037	854	1,447	1,208	1,604	2,113	1,838	1,540
Oregon.....	879	680	658	654	511	431	1,057	898	1,114	1,190	1,089	809
California.....	3,410	1,724	2,075	3,064	3,369	2,709	3,974	2,935	4,550	6,960	6,164	5,451
CITIES												
Baltimore, Md.....	1,113	602	521	451	320	295	1,988	1,185	1,008	1,057	832	773
Boston, Mass.....	515	416	451	373	420	363	603	528	602	736	706	606
Buffalo, N. Y.....	467	294	601	409	407	298	618	628	893	792	623	540
Chicago, Ill.....	2,222	2,345	3,004	2,257	1,792	1,390	3,900	3,862	4,104	3,674	2,879	2,369
Cleveland, Ohio.....	553	746	602	839	568	433	625	1,220	1,291	1,248	846	717
Detroit, Mich.....	945	864	1,596	1,342	873	589	1,219	1,472	2,304	2,002	1,416	1,209
Los Angeles, Calif.....	495	191	400	744	734	598	582	375	688	1,260	1,125	1,076
Milwaukee, Wis.....	294	102	105	306	264	198	205	173	245	578	452	418
New York, N. Y.....	6,997	3,314	4,161	3,709	2,930	2,070	8,181	5,232	6,813	6,663	5,699	5,393
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,948	1,727	1,497	1,206	946	701	2,152	2,304	2,297	2,298	1,792	1,526
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	601	815	787	689	568	395	804	1,212	1,179	1,129	976	789
St. Louis, Mo.....	956	564	531	494	430	347	1,527	1,031	901	989	833	829
San Francisco, Calif.....	341	136	193	420	397	314	348	162	250	590	520	517

TABLE 137.—PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS OLD BOTH GAINFULLY OCCUPIED AND ATTENDING SCHOOL, BY AGE, FOR STATES AND FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930

DIVISION, STATE, AND CITY	MALES						FEMALES					
	10 to 15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	10 to 15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years
United States.....	283, 623	104, 455	92, 808	74, 212	55, 576	42, 993	120, 401	48, 298	44, 440	43, 987	39, 131	34, 580
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	255	190	173	177	110	80	111	123	110	113	100	106
New Hampshire.....	140	152	139	105	80	55	81	103	95	95	97	81
Vermont.....	201	115	78	67	57	35	65	49	50	78	59	45
Massachusetts.....	2, 512	1, 777	1, 777	1, 969	1, 878	1, 664	1, 905	1, 451	1, 392	1, 809	1, 775	1, 604
Rhode Island.....	330	345	303	298	248	207	267	328	261	325	241	234
Connecticut.....	720	526	438	434	415	310	360	398	428	531	408	420
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	6, 704	9, 072	7, 777	6, 611	5, 874	5, 207	3, 497	6, 551	5, 860	5, 149	4, 425	3, 818
New Jersey.....	1, 977	1, 789	1, 606	1, 508	1, 408	1, 358	1, 898	1, 480	1, 235	1, 193	1, 038	871
Pennsylvania.....	6, 005	4, 142	3, 232	2, 970	2, 661	2, 319	4, 792	2, 733	2, 026	2, 384	2, 312	2, 003
E. NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	5, 194	3, 261	3, 059	3, 126	2, 583	2, 154	903	1, 493	1, 005	2, 325	2, 257	2, 084
Indiana.....	3, 075	1, 733	1, 608	1, 488	1, 117	776	392	539	563	709	720	667
Illinois.....	4, 437	3, 461	3, 795	3, 495	3, 292	2, 870	1, 230	1, 852	2, 388	2, 461	2, 400	2, 362
Michigan.....	3, 179	2, 181	2, 230	1, 979	1, 732	1, 625	781	1, 217	1, 297	1, 422	1, 412	1, 325
Wisconsin.....	1, 968	1, 748	2, 667	1, 637	1, 024	793	530	1, 265	2, 340	1, 534	1, 055	875
W. NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	2, 499	1, 311	1, 158	1, 114	956	704	635	518	630	959	1, 229	1, 105
Iowa.....	3, 003	1, 368	1, 322	1, 034	847	582	405	330	500	716	835	762
Missouri.....	6, 414	2, 748	2, 350	1, 854	1, 531	1, 227	1, 132	814	802	949	1, 059	1, 009
North Dakota.....	1, 278	582	458	330	271	211	251	108	137	190	200	217
South Dakota.....	921	430	409	360	206	205	117	102	107	170	191	100
Nebraska.....	1, 441	833	832	741	614	497	243	243	324	496	585	550
Kansas.....	2, 258	1, 235	1, 256	1, 289	1, 005	772	293	301	417	583	605	608
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	158	94	82	82	53	53	75	60	42	44	33	27
Maryland.....	1, 163	657	606	592	520	424	377	309	289	389	451	485
Dist. of Columbia.....	380	186	276	364	409	430	80	119	205	307	427	427
Virginia.....	5, 585	1, 975	1, 740	1, 218	789	538	1, 341	473	463	513	525	514
West Virginia.....	1, 738	943	825	597	437	357	360	210	187	300	353	353
North Carolina.....	22, 631	5, 350	4, 223	2, 913	1, 661	998	10, 416	2, 331	1, 657	1, 283	853	638
South Carolina.....	18, 780	3, 993	2, 862	2, 035	1, 074	668	11, 759	2, 815	1, 768	1, 422	775	580
Georgia.....	24, 059	5, 223	3, 775	2, 318	1, 454	884	10, 733	2, 306	1, 534	1, 103	603	619
Florida.....	4, 818	1, 510	1, 151	869	522	322	1, 807	549	440	308	292	222
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	10, 576	3, 286	2, 350	1, 665	1, 151	717	1, 621	474	398	516	663	550
Tennessee.....	15, 145	4, 214	3, 337	2, 277	1, 325	941	4, 113	920	755	627	502	530
Alabama.....	30, 876	6, 885	5, 103	3, 042	1, 653	1, 050	17, 280	3, 256	2, 171	1, 463	888	638
Mississippi.....	34, 698	7, 197	5, 574	3, 581	1, 930	1, 119	21, 557	3, 917	2, 487	1, 721	888	540
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	17, 296	4, 405	3, 663	2, 752	1, 757	975	7, 770	1, 681	1, 314	1, 043	638	534
Louisiana.....	10, 232	2, 654	2, 166	1, 692	1, 130	769	5, 730	1, 280	984	796	630	550
Oklahoma.....	5, 684	2, 465	2, 419	2, 008	1, 604	1, 109	1, 390	479	572	624	621	621
Texas.....	22, 786	6, 072	6, 030	4, 494	3, 025	2, 013	10, 684	2, 479	2, 191	1, 877	1, 616	1, 247
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	677	333	283	237	217	179	100	91	111	191	104	172
Idaho.....	614	398	383	318	250	175	59	77	95	92	115	140
Wyoming.....	283	135	152	122	99	84	80	36	45	61	71	60
Colorado.....	1, 831	761	790	661	550	433	458	229	280	403	446	492
New Mexico.....	498	205	258	255	174	134	83	47	48	82	57	40
Arizona.....	381	233	215	209	153	136	139	97	99	108	104	68
Utah.....	946	593	661	518	360	307	111	169	250	249	250	218
Nevada.....	90	53	44	61	34	28	5	7	18	9	14	10
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	1, 680	933	1, 127	1, 186	1, 026	831	347	379	539	790	759	621
Oregon.....	1, 487	785	758	732	602	517	267	250	372	524	497	408
California.....	3, 915	3, 009	4, 508	4, 659	3, 709	3, 141	794	1, 265	2, 242	2, 812	2, 630	2, 324
CITIES												
Baltimore, Md.....	391	345	327	373	342	296	228	211	200	275	334	350
Boston, Mass.....	345	362	404	502	490	440	200	345	327	480	506	488
Buffalo, N. Y.....	218	445	227	200	153	163	221	434	255	220	276	245
Chicago, Ill.....	958	1, 545	1, 889	1, 818	1, 808	1, 608	508	1, 188	1, 567	1, 477	1, 376	1, 401
Cleveland, Ohio.....	482	411	516	576	500	449	111	321	330	485	485	436
Detroit, Mich.....	711	653	833	806	768	731	239	378	491	502	524	470
Los Angeles, Calif.....	749	625	962	1, 062	804	787	169	356	630	740	731	654
Milwaukee, Wis.....	403	674	1, 250	742	464	379	71	565	1, 166	669	390	321
New York, N. Y.....	3, 472	6, 232	5, 557	4, 730	4, 348	3, 804	2, 072	4, 227	4, 058	3, 421	2, 751	2, 345
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1, 447	1, 051	806	667	644	559	1, 452	911	608	710	643	571
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	217	277	302	347	371	318	179	243	247	328	365	332
St. Louis, Mo.....	444	420	447	426	382	345	209	209	259	297	319	321
San Francisco, Calif.....	207	318	551	637	516	423	68	138	336	500	469	389

TABLE 138.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1870 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR AND COLOR AND NATIVITY	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
1930									
All classes.....	98,723,047	4,283,753	4.3	49,949,798	2,198,293	4.4	48,773,249	2,085,460	4.3
White.....	87,980,667	2,407,218	2.7	44,554,124	1,214,025	2.7	43,426,543	1,193,193	2.7
Native.....	74,763,739	1,103,134	1.5	37,475,901	640,048	1.7	37,287,838	463,086	1.2
Native parentage.....	53,876,411	958,469	1.8	27,188,095	577,812	2.1	26,688,316	409,157	1.5
For. or mixed par.....	20,887,328	116,665	0.6	10,287,806	62,730	0.6	10,599,522	68,929	0.6
Foreign born.....	13,216,928	1,304,084	9.9	7,078,223	873,977	12.3	6,138,705	730,107	11.9
Negro.....	9,292,556	1,513,892	16.3	4,564,690	801,949	17.6	4,727,866	711,943	15.1
Other races.....	1,440,824	362,643	25.0	830,984	182,319	21.9	618,840	180,324	29.1
Mexican ¹	1,002,241	275,470	27.5	547,363	134,234	24.5	454,378	141,236	31.1
Indian.....	238,981	61,517	25.7	123,499	29,630	24.0	115,512	31,887	27.6
Chinese.....	63,302	12,912	20.4	53,050	10,350	20.0	9,742	2,177	22.3
Japanese.....	97,273	8,682	8.2	60,680	4,231	7.0	36,693	4,701	12.8
Filipino.....	42,964	2,834	6.6	41,128	2,589	6.3	1,836	245	13.3
Hindu.....	2,833	753	26.6	2,697	741	27.5	136	12	8.8
Korean.....	1,446	184	12.7	1,029	120	11.7	417	64	15.3
All other.....	604	41	5.9	568	39	6.9	126	2	1.6
1920¹									
All classes.....	82,739,315	4,331,905	6.0	42,289,869	2,540,209	6.0	40,449,346	2,391,696	5.9
White.....	74,359,749	3,006,312	4.0	38,070,736	1,551,529	4.1	36,289,013	1,454,783	4.0
Native.....	60,861,863	1,242,572	2.0	30,651,045	684,707	2.2	30,210,818	557,865	1.8
Native parentage.....	44,077,564	1,109,875	2.5	22,361,495	614,612	2.7	21,716,069	495,203	2.3
For. or mixed par.....	16,784,290	132,697	0.8	8,289,550	70,095	0.8	8,494,749	62,602	0.7
Foreign born.....	13,497,886	1,763,740	13.1	7,419,491	866,822	11.7	6,078,195	896,918	14.8
Negro.....	8,053,226	1,842,161	22.9	4,009,462	912,368	23.5	4,043,763	889,703	22.3
Other races.....	326,341	83,432	25.6	209,771	46,312	22.1	116,570	37,120	31.8
1910¹									
All classes.....	71,580,270	5,516,163	7.7	37,027,558	3,814,950	7.6	34,552,712	2,701,213	7.8
White.....	63,933,870	3,184,633	5.0	33,164,229	1,602,505	5.0	30,769,641	1,522,128	4.9
Native.....	60,930,341	1,534,272	3.0	25,843,033	706,055	3.1	25,146,308	738,217	2.9
Native parentage.....	37,081,278	1,378,884	3.7	18,933,751	715,926	3.8	18,147,527	602,698	3.7
For. or mixed par.....	13,908,093	155,388	1.1	6,900,282	80,129	1.2	6,998,781	75,259	1.1
Foreign born.....	12,944,529	1,650,361	12.7	7,321,196	866,450	11.8	5,623,333	783,911	13.9
Negro.....	7,317,622	2,227,731	30.4	3,637,387	1,096,000	30.1	3,680,336	1,131,737	30.9
Other races.....	328,478	103,799	31.6	225,943	56,445	25.0	102,535	47,354	46.2
1900									
All classes.....	57,949,824	6,180,069	10.7	29,703,440	3,011,224	10.1	28,246,384	3,168,845	11.2
White.....	51,250,918	3,200,746	6.2	26,327,931	1,567,153	6.0	24,922,987	1,633,593	6.6
Native.....	41,236,602	1,913,611	4.6	20,912,940	955,517	4.6	20,323,722	968,094	4.8
Native parentage.....	30,310,261	1,734,794	5.7	15,452,855	802,175	5.0	14,857,406	872,589	5.9
For. or mixed par.....	10,926,401	178,847	1.6	5,460,085	93,342	1.7	5,466,316	85,505	1.6
Foreign born.....	10,014,256	1,287,135	12.9	5,414,901	611,636	11.3	4,599,265	675,499	14.7
Negro.....	6,415,581	2,853,194	44.5	3,181,650	1,371,432	43.1	3,233,931	1,481,762	45.8
Other races.....	283,326	126,129	44.5	193,859	72,039	37.5	89,466	53,400	59.8
1890²									
All classes.....	47,413,559	6,324,702	13.3	24,352,659	3,008,222	12.4	23,060,900	3,316,480	14.4
White.....	41,931,074	3,212,574	7.7	21,578,245	1,517,722	7.0	20,352,829	1,694,852	8.3
Native.....	33,144,187	2,065,003	6.2	16,796,497	978,408	5.8	16,347,690	1,080,595	6.6
Native parentage.....	25,375,766	1,890,723	7.5	12,901,102	888,415	6.9	12,474,664	1,002,308	8.0
For. or mixed par.....	7,768,421	174,280	2.2	3,895,385	89,993	2.3	3,873,026	84,287	2.2
Foreign born.....	8,736,887	1,147,571	13.1	4,781,748	539,314	11.3	4,005,139	608,257	15.2
Negro.....	5,328,572	3,042,608	57.1	2,046,171	1,438,023	54.4	2,682,801	1,603,745	59.8
Other races.....	153,513	99,400	45.2	128,243	51,577	40.2	25,270	17,883	70.8
1880									
All classes.....	36,761,607	6,239,958	17.0	18,735,980	2,966,421	15.8	18,025,627	3,273,537	18.2
White.....	32,100,400	3,019,080	9.4	16,425,250	1,410,805	8.6	15,735,150	1,608,275	10.2
Native.....	25,735,789	2,255,460	8.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Foreign born.....	6,374,611	763,620	12.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Negro and other races.....	4,601,207	3,229,878	70.0	2,310,730	1,555,616	67.3	2,290,477	1,665,262	72.7
1870									
All classes.....	23,228,045	6,668,144	28.0	14,258,868	2,693,888	18.9	13,970,079	3,954,256	21.9
White.....	24,717,876	2,851,911	11.5	12,526,487	1,250,970	10.0	12,191,383	1,600,943	13.1
Negro.....	3,428,757	2,789,689	81.4	1,664,656	1,342,347	80.6	1,764,101	1,447,342	82.0
Other races.....	82,318	16,544	20.1	67,723	10,571	15.6	14,595	5,973	40.9

¹ Mexicans classified separately for the first time in 1930; included with whites of foreign birth or parentage in 1920 and 1910.

² Figures for 1890 are exclusive of persons in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, areas specially enumerated, but for which illiteracy statistics are not available.

TABLE 139.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE	TOTAL					ILLITERATE					
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate				Males			Females		
		Number, 1930	Per cent		Number, 1930	Per cent		Number, 1930	Per cent		
			1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920	
All classes.....	98,723,047	4,283,753	4.3	6.0	2,198,293	4.4	6.0	2,085,460	4.3	6.0	
10 to 14 years.....	12,004,877	140,440	1.2	2.3	82,030	1.4	2.6	58,410	1.0	2.0	
15 to 19 years.....	11,552,115	221,942	1.9	3.0	140,632	2.4	3.7	81,310	1.4	2.4	
20 to 24 years.....	10,870,378	204,360	2.7	4.2	173,019	3.2	4.5	121,341	2.2	4.0	
25 to 34 years.....	18,954,020	618,266	3.3	5.6	323,919	3.4	5.0	294,347	3.1	5.6	
35 to 44 years.....	17,198,840	887,955	5.2	7.0	433,510	4.9	6.9	454,445	5.4	7.1	
45 to 54 years.....	13,018,083	864,433	6.6	8.2	441,883	6.5	8.0	422,550	6.8	8.3	
55 to 64 years.....	8,306,898	606,811	7.2	9.1	303,907	7.0	8.4	302,904	7.5	9.8	
65 and over.....	6,633,805	642,966	9.7	12.0	296,105	8.9	11.0	346,861	10.5	13.0	
Unknown.....	94,022	6,580	7.0	10.4	3,288	3.3	9.2	3,292	7.8	12.4	
21 and over.....	72,943,624	3,863,215	5.3	7.1	1,942,720	5.2	7.0	1,920,486	5.4	7.3	
Native white.....	74,763,739	1,103,134	1.5	2.0	640,049	1.7	2.2	463,096	1.2	1.8	
10 to 14 years.....	10,398,540	53,323	0.5	0.9	31,874	0.6	1.1	21,449	0.4	0.8	
15 to 19 years.....	9,786,954	77,337	0.8	1.2	51,242	1.0	1.6	26,095	0.5	0.9	
20 to 24 years.....	8,804,163	89,993	1.0	1.4	87,771	1.3	1.6	32,222	0.7	1.1	
25 to 34 years.....	14,415,626	159,098	1.1	1.5	96,804	1.4	1.8	62,294	0.9	1.3	
35 to 44 years.....	12,066,284	176,926	1.5	2.1	102,780	1.7	2.3	74,178	1.2	1.9	
45 to 54 years.....	8,849,461	185,902	2.1	2.9	108,760	2.4	3.1	77,152	1.8	2.6	
55 to 64 years.....	5,830,910	167,254	2.7	4.0	88,384	3.0	4.0	68,870	2.4	4.0	
65 and over.....	4,554,290	201,198	4.4	5.7	101,325	4.5	5.5	99,873	4.3	5.9	
Unknown.....	67,505	2,133	3.2	3.2	1,148	3.1	2.7	985	3.2	3.0	
21 and over.....	52,762,391	954,968	1.8	2.4	545,849	2.1	2.6	409,119	1.6	2.3	
Native parentage.....	53,876,411	986,469	1.8	2.5	577,312	2.1	2.7	409,157	1.5	2.3	
10 to 14 years.....	7,528,352	47,630	0.6	1.1	28,769	0.8	1.3	18,867	0.5	0.9	
15 to 19 years.....	6,932,503	68,100	1.0	1.5	46,230	1.3	1.9	21,870	0.6	1.1	
20 to 24 years.....	6,355,507	79,294	1.2	1.7	52,108	1.7	2.0	27,186	0.8	1.1	
25 to 34 years.....	10,425,785	141,276	1.4	1.9	87,793	1.7	2.2	53,483	1.0	1.6	
35 to 44 years.....	8,629,228	188,088	1.8	2.6	92,736	2.1	2.9	68,352	1.5	2.4	
45 to 54 years.....	6,395,325	169,110	2.6	3.7	98,044	3.0	3.9	70,168	2.3	3.5	
55 to 64 years.....	4,122,463	141,150	3.4	4.9	70,267	3.7	4.9	61,883	3.1	6.0	
65 and over.....	3,420,837	179,932	5.2	6.2	90,440	5.3	6.0	89,492	5.2	6.5	
Unknown.....	57,861	1,883	3.3	3.2	1,026	3.2	2.7	858	3.3	4.0	
21 and over.....	38,116,766	855,318	2.2	3.0	492,322	2.6	3.2	363,006	1.0	2.8	
For. or mixed par.....	20,897,338	116,665	0.6	0.8	62,736	0.6	0.8	53,929	0.5	0.7	
10 to 14 years.....	2,870,194	5,687	0.2	0.5	3,105	0.2	0.6	2,582	0.2	0.5	
15 to 19 years.....	2,854,451	9,237	0.3	0.6	5,012	0.4	0.7	4,225	0.3	0.6	
20 to 24 years.....	2,448,656	10,699	0.4	0.6	5,663	0.5	0.6	5,030	0.4	0.6	
25 to 34 years.....	3,689,841	17,792	0.4	0.6	9,011	0.5	0.7	8,781	0.4	0.6	
35 to 44 years.....	3,427,056	18,838	0.5	0.7	10,014	0.6	0.8	8,824	0.5	0.8	
45 to 54 years.....	2,454,136	16,792	0.7	0.9	9,806	0.8	1.0	6,986	0.7	0.9	
55 to 64 years.....	1,708,447	16,104	0.9	1.4	9,117	1.1	1.5	6,987	0.8	1.4	
65 and over.....	1,124,403	21,266	1.9	2.3	10,885	2.0	2.8	10,381	1.8	2.8	
Unknown.....	10,144	250	2.5	2.9	123	2.5	2.8	127	2.4	3.0	
21 and over.....	14,645,628	99,650	0.7	0.9	53,527	0.7	0.9	46,123	0.6	0.8	
Foreign-born white.....	13,818,928	1,304,084	9.9	13.1	573,977	8.1	11.7	730,107	11.9	14.8	
10 to 14 years.....	147,739	370	0.3	4.5	186	0.3	4.5	184	0.3	4.4	
15 to 19 years.....	324,630	4,668	1.4	5.4	2,095	1.3	5.3	2,593	1.5	5.5	
20 to 24 years.....	2,661,992	17,540	2.6	11.7	6,800	2.1	10.3	10,740	3.1	13.2	
25 to 34 years.....	2,207,836	128,880	5.7	15.1	47,263	4.1	13.1	81,627	7.4	17.7	
35 to 44 years.....	3,325,843	374,538	11.3	14.6	162,337	8.8	13.4	212,201	14.4	16.2	
45 to 54 years.....	2,852,584	348,836	12.1	12.8	165,828	10.3	11.9	183,008	14.3	14.0	
55 to 64 years.....	1,939,190	221,793	11.6	11.9	102,326	9.9	10.0	122,467	13.6	14.1	
65 and over.....	1,657,293	203,386	12.3	12.6	86,531	10.1	10.2	116,850	14.0	15.1	
Unknown.....	9,824	1,133	11.5	20.0	621	10.3	20.1	612	13.5	19.8	
21 and over.....	12,637,648	1,296,502	10.3	13.7	570,648	8.4	12.1	725,854	12.4	15.6	
Negro.....	9,292,556	1,513,892	16.3	22.9	801,949	17.6	23.5	711,943	15.1	22.3	
10 to 14 years.....	1,251,542	66,238	5.3	11.4	39,766	6.4	13.3	26,472	4.2	9.5	
15 to 19 years.....	1,250,528	111,111	8.9	14.1	72,986	12.3	18.4	38,125	5.8	10.3	
20 to 24 years.....	1,203,191	146,350	12.2	17.9	87,580	15.8	19.9	58,770	9.9	14.5	
25 to 34 years.....	1,936,301	251,026	13.0	17.0	140,221	15.3	19.0	110,800	10.9	10.9	
35 to 44 years.....	1,678,323	264,641	16.8	23.3	133,047	17.3	22.0	131,494	16.3	24.6	
45 to 54 years.....	1,134,656	274,642	24.2	34.1	139,161	23.2	30.1	135,481	25.4	30.5	
55 to 64 years.....	551,566	189,029	34.4	40.4	95,468	31.0	42.9	94,461	32.7	57.0	
65 and over.....	372,719	207,606	55.7	68.3	92,630	48.9	62.4	114,876	68.7	74.8	
Unknown.....	13,731	2,649	18.6	32.5	1,090	15.4	27.9	1,459	21.0	38.7	
21 and over.....	6,531,939	1,306,650	20.0	27.4	672,234	20.8	26.8	634,416	19.2	28.0	

TABLE 140.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NON-FARM POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

AREA, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				ILLITERATE					
	Total number	Illiterate		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro		
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	
URBAN										
Total, 10 and over.....	57, 117, 322	1, 800, 004	3. 2	223, 598	0. 5	1, 058, 845	10. 0	395, 849	8. 2	
10 to 14 years.....	5, 949, 693	16, 047	0. 3	8, 909	0. 2	248	0. 2	4, 740	1. 2	
15 to 19 years.....	6, 015, 411	37, 046	0. 6	14, 186	0. 3	3, 892	1. 4	13, 027	2. 9	
20 to 24 years.....	6, 420, 308	75, 600	1. 2	19, 139	0. 4	15, 025	2. 0	29, 151	5. 2	
25 to 34 years.....	11, 945, 427	249, 194	2. 1	35, 639	0. 4	110, 505	5. 6	72, 899	6. 7	
35 to 44 years.....	10, 706, 150	400, 269	4. 3	38, 338	0. 6	310, 727	11. 3	82, 453	9. 5	
45 to 54 years.....	7, 714, 089	421, 570	5. 5	36, 578	0. 8	283, 694	12. 5	80, 223	14. 7	
55 to 64 years.....	4, 776, 670	276, 406	5. 8	30, 523	1. 0	181, 066	12. 4	52, 488	22. 9	
65 and over.....	3, 523, 635	280, 971	7. 4	39, 419	1. 8	152, 830	13. 3	50, 655	42. 8	
Males, 10 and over.....	28, 171, 056	898, 974	2. 9	115, 103	0. 6	448, 253	8. 0	184, 530	9. 1	
10 to 14 years.....	2, 970, 019	8, 809	0. 3	4, 909	0. 2	119	0. 2	2, 780	1. 4	
15 to 19 years.....	2, 881, 288	19, 541	0. 7	7, 841	0. 3	1, 018	1. 2	7, 292	3. 7	
20 to 24 years.....	3, 030, 032	37, 237	1. 2	10, 495	0. 4	5, 402	2. 0	15, 114	6. 3	
25 to 34 years.....	5, 863, 576	110, 638	1. 9	18, 919	0. 4	39, 064	3. 9	37, 731	7. 4	
35 to 44 years.....	5, 453, 114	205, 310	3. 8	20, 150	0. 6	131, 306	8. 6	39, 975	9. 3	
45 to 54 years.....	3, 944, 010	196, 978	5. 0	19, 456	0. 8	130, 307	10. 4	37, 139	13. 1	
55 to 64 years.....	2, 300, 085	121, 984	5. 2	15, 462	1. 1	78, 530	10. 3	22, 324	19. 0	
65 and over.....	1, 627, 928	104, 928	6. 4	17, 459	1. 8	61, 473	10. 8	21, 670	34. 8	
Females, 10 and over.....	28, 946, 269	893, 030	3. 4	108, 493	0. 5	610, 592	12. 2	211, 319	9. 3	
10 to 14 years.....	2, 970, 674	7, 238	0. 2	4, 000	0. 2	129	0. 2	1, 957	0. 9	
15 to 19 years.....	3, 134, 123	17, 505	0. 6	6, 345	0. 2	2, 274	1. 6	5, 735	2. 3	
20 to 24 years.....	3, 390, 276	38, 453	1. 1	8, 044	0. 3	9, 023	3. 1	14, 037	4. 4	
25 to 34 years.....	6, 081, 851	138, 556	2. 3	16, 720	0. 4	71, 441	7. 4	35, 168	6. 0	
35 to 44 years.....	5, 248, 036	254, 959	4. 9	18, 188	0. 5	179, 421	14. 6	42, 478	9. 7	
45 to 54 years.....	3, 770, 076	224, 502	6. 0	17, 122	0. 7	153, 387	15. 0	43, 084	16. 4	
55 to 64 years.....	2, 416, 591	154, 432	6. 4	15, 061	0. 9	102, 536	14. 0	30, 164	27. 2	
65 and over.....	1, 805, 607	156, 043	8. 2	21, 960	1. 8	91, 363	15. 7	37, 885	49. 3	
RURAL-FARM										
Total, 10 and over.....	23, 036, 365	1, 583, 030	6. 9	559, 624	3. 1	84, 477	7. 8	794, 866	23. 2	
10 to 14 years.....	3, 740, 947	4, 206	2. 5	29, 421	1. 0	39	0. 5	50, 157	7. 8	
15 to 19 years.....	3, 420, 909	135, 733	4. 0	41, 751	1. 5	273	1. 5	77, 218	12. 9	
20 to 24 years.....	2, 484, 241	144, 230	5. 9	43, 370	2. 3	953	3. 3	82, 819	19. 9	
25 to 34 years.....	3, 490, 684	225, 561	6. 5	73, 527	2. 6	5, 275	5. 6	119, 881	23. 2	
35 to 44 years.....	3, 423, 204	254, 500	7. 4	87, 331	3. 2	18, 710	9. 0	124, 903	27. 5	
45 to 54 years.....	2, 059, 380	279, 504	13. 6	98, 917	4. 4	21, 962	8. 2	138, 533	34. 0	
55 to 64 years.....	1, 097, 304	213, 323	19. 4	83, 708	5. 5	16, 556	7. 3	99, 749	40. 6	
65 and over.....	1, 551, 937	234, 605	15. 1	101, 208	8. 7	20, 066	0. 3	100, 747	64. 8	
Males, 10 and over.....	12, 243, 404	902, 858	7. 4	345, 010	3. 6	42, 329	6. 7	442, 402	25. 6	
10 to 14 years.....	1, 932, 609	55, 729	2. 9	18, 177	1. 2	22	0. 5	30, 194	9. 2	
15 to 19 years.....	1, 836, 526	91, 050	5. 0	30, 123	2. 0	194	1. 9	52, 301	17. 3	
20 to 24 years.....	1, 309, 335	90, 815	6. 9	30, 267	2. 0	658	3. 6	51, 280	25. 1	
25 to 34 years.....	1, 706, 172	131, 005	7. 4	47, 800	3. 3	2, 517	4. 9	67, 225	28. 3	
35 to 44 years.....	1, 746, 149	135, 002	7. 8	53, 282	3. 0	8, 286	7. 2	62, 206	20. 8	
45 to 54 years.....	1, 094, 787	156, 172	14. 3	60, 820	5. 0	11, 841	7. 3	73, 422	34. 0	
55 to 64 years.....	1, 159, 977	121, 207	10. 5	50, 074	6. 8	8, 916	6. 5	54, 716	40. 1	
65 and over.....	901, 877	121, 260	13. 4	54, 121	8. 1	10, 367	7. 7	50, 288	57. 1	
Females, 10 and over.....	10, 792, 961	680, 172	6. 3	214, 614	2. 5	42, 148	6. 4	352, 464	20. 8	
10 to 14 years.....	1, 808, 248	38, 477	2. 1	11, 244	0. 8	17	0. 4	19, 963	6. 3	
15 to 19 years.....	1, 590, 443	44, 688	2. 8	11, 628	0. 9	79	1. 0	24, 917	8. 4	
20 to 24 years.....	1, 124, 002	63, 424	4. 7	13, 073	1. 5	204	2. 8	31, 533	14. 4	
25 to 34 years.....	1, 724, 412	94, 556	5. 5	25, 637	1. 9	2, 758	6. 5	62, 156	18. 8	
35 to 44 years.....	1, 692, 055	119, 597	7. 1	84, 049	2. 6	10, 424	11. 2	62, 697	25. 6	
45 to 54 years.....	1, 354, 539	123, 332	9. 1	38, 097	3. 7	10, 621	9. 3	65, 410	35. 3	
55 to 64 years.....	844, 237	92, 116	10. 9	33, 434	5. 1	7, 640	8. 5	45, 933	50. 3	
65 and over.....	650, 350	113, 405	17. 4	47, 087	9. 0	10, 299	11. 7	50, 459	74. 7	
RURAL-NONFARM										
Total, 10 and over.....	18, 669, 330	900, 119	4. 8	319, 914	2. 1	180, 762	10. 4	323, 177	20. 5	
10 to 14 years.....	2, 314, 237	30, 187	1. 3	14, 993	0. 7	83	0. 5	11, 335	5. 7	
15 to 19 years.....	2, 116, 735	49, 103	2. 3	21, 400	1. 2	493	1. 7	20, 806	10. 1	
20 to 24 years.....	2, 015, 829	74, 431	3. 7	27, 484	1. 6	1, 503	2. 9	34, 380	15. 7	
25 to 34 years.....	3, 318, 018	143, 511	4. 3	49, 902	1. 7	13, 100	6. 4	58, 246	17. 8	
35 to 44 years.....	3, 060, 486	173, 087	5. 7	51, 267	2. 2	45, 101	12. 5	57, 185	22. 5	
45 to 54 years.....	2, 344, 617	163, 359	7. 0	50, 407	2. 8	43, 180	12. 7	55, 586	29. 2	
55 to 64 years.....	1, 022, 858	117, 022	11. 5	43, 023	3. 4	27, 171	10. 9	37, 692	38. 9	
65 and over.....	1, 558, 333	147, 330	9. 5	60, 671	5. 1	29, 834	10. 5	47, 204	60. 5	

TABLE 140.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NON-FARM POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				ILLITERATE				
	Total number	Illiterate		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
RURAL-NONFARM—Con.									
Males, 10 and over	9,535,338	488,461	5.1	179,935	2.4	83,395	9.6	175,017	21.6
10 to 14 years.....	1,166,059	17,492	1.5	8,788	0.9	46	0.5	6,783	0.9
15 to 19 years.....	1,046,011	30,041	2.9	13,278	1.5	283	1.9	13,393	13.6
20 to 24 years.....	997,448	44,967	4.5	16,970	2.0	740	2.7	21,180	19.5
25 to 34 years.....	1,792,218	82,276	4.6	29,995	2.0	5,672	5.2	34,705	20.8
35 to 44 years.....	1,618,056	93,198	5.8	20,318	2.4	22,745	10.7	30,800	23.2
45 to 54 years.....	1,254,772	88,733	7.1	28,474	3.1	24,180	12.1	28,500	28.0
55 to 64 years.....	854,338	60,716	7.1	22,348	3.5	14,880	10.5	18,428	34.5
65 and over.....	795,696	69,917	8.8	29,745	5.0	14,601	0.3	20,672	52.6
Females, 10 and over	9,033,992	411,658	4.6	189,970	1.9	77,367	11.6	148,130	19.2
10 to 14 years.....	1,148,178	12,695	1.1	6,205	0.6	38	0.5	4,552	4.6
15 to 19 years.....	1,069,724	19,122	1.8	8,122	0.9	210	1.4	7,473	6.9
20 to 24 years.....	1,018,381	29,464	2.9	10,605	1.2	823	3.2	13,200	11.9
25 to 34 years.....	1,725,800	61,235	3.5	19,007	1.4	7,428	7.7	23,481	14.8
35 to 44 years.....	1,442,430	79,889	5.5	21,939	1.9	22,356	15.1	26,310	21.2
45 to 54 years.....	1,089,845	74,626	6.8	21,933	2.6	19,000	13.7	20,987	31.3
55 to 64 years.....	768,520	56,306	7.3	20,175	3.3	12,201	11.3	19,264	44.5
65 and over.....	762,637	77,413	10.2	30,826	5.2	15,143	12.0	26,532	68.4

TABLE 141.—ILLITERACY IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	TOTAL, 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			MALE			FEMALE		
	Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
All countries	13,216,928	1,304,084	9.9	7,078,223	673,977	8.1	6,138,705	730,107	11.9
England.....	800,657	4,870	0.6	408,019	2,197	0.5	392,638	2,673	0.7
Scotland.....	344,182	1,161	0.3	176,524	469	0.3	167,658	692	0.4
Wales.....	59,315	866	1.4	31,735	357	1.1	27,580	400	1.8
Northern Ireland.....	177,319	2,188	1.2	80,341	812	1.0	96,978	1,376	1.4
Irish Free State.....	741,213	10,850	1.5	323,041	4,931	1.2	418,172	6,810	1.6
Norway.....	345,231	0,745	2.0	195,004	2,850	1.5	150,227	3,893	2.6
Sweden.....	502,201	9,011	1.5	332,104	4,004	1.2	200,187	5,007	1.9
Denmark.....	178,212	1,766	1.0	109,353	816	0.7	68,850	950	1.4
Netherlands.....	131,439	3,939	3.0	70,705	1,737	2.3	64,734	2,202	4.0
Belgium.....	63,577	4,086	6.4	34,952	2,046	5.9	28,625	2,040	7.1
Switzerland.....	112,240	2,707	2.4	64,418	1,350	2.2	47,822	1,318	2.8
France.....	133,857	5,074	3.8	65,516	2,255	3.4	68,341	2,819	4.1
Germany.....	1,589,249	50,197	3.2	833,151	20,082	2.4	756,098	30,115	4.0
Poland.....	1,262,892	239,651	19.0	678,480	102,697	15.1	584,403	137,654	23.5
Czechoslovakia.....	487,794	63,145	12.9	253,540	29,556	10.5	234,245	36,590	15.0
Austria.....	369,192	38,370	10.4	192,794	15,874	8.2	176,398	22,406	12.8
Hungary.....	272,977	26,761	9.8	130,084	11,303	8.1	133,893	15,458	11.5
Yugoslavia.....	210,141	32,774	15.6	130,080	17,713	13.6	79,452	15,061	19.0
Russia.....	1,150,441	180,302	11.3	611,334	47,548	7.8	539,107	82,754	15.4
Lithuania.....	193,196	47,344	24.5	110,749	21,100	19.1	82,447	26,244	31.8
Finland.....	142,060	8,963	6.3	70,850	4,139	5.4	65,201	4,824	7.4
Rumania.....	145,037	14,275	9.8	78,008	5,489	7.0	67,029	8,786	13.1
Greece.....	173,531	23,630	13.6	128,581	10,770	8.4	44,950	12,860	28.6
Italy.....	1,709,705	447,831	25.3	1,032,248	204,616	19.8	737,457	243,215	33.0
Spain.....	57,957	8,132	14.0	41,796	4,708	11.5	16,161	3,334	20.0
Portugal.....	69,635	24,109	34.7	42,083	12,654	30.1	27,452	11,455	41.7
Syria.....	56,870	14,345	25.2	32,322	5,170	16.0	24,548	9,160	37.4
Canada—French.....	360,724	35,760	9.9	182,500	18,698	10.2	178,134	17,062	9.6
Canada—Other.....	872,987	4,908	0.6	412,071	2,851	0.7	460,916	2,057	0.4
All other countries.....	353,107	40,336	11.4	204,114	19,061	9.3	148,993	21,285	14.3

TABLE 142.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 13 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION OR STATE AND SEX	ALL CLASSES				ILLITERATE, 1930					
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro		
		Number, 1930	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
			1930	1920						
United States.....	93,723,047	4,283,753	4.3	6.0	1,103,134	1.5	1,304,084	9.9	1,513,892	16.3
Male.....	49,949,798	2,198,293	4.4	6.0	640,048	1.7	573,977	8.1	801,949	17.6
Female.....	43,773,249	2,085,460	4.3	5.9	463,086	1.2	730,107	11.9	711,943	16.1
New England.....	6,707,717	245,270	3.7	4.9	30,120	0.6	210,040	11.6	4,187	5.5
Male.....	3,285,040	110,237	3.4	4.8	17,748	0.8	89,531	10.0	2,211	5.8
Female.....	3,422,677	135,033	3.9	5.0	12,381	0.5	120,515	13.1	1,976	5.2
Middle Atlantic.....	21,575,741	757,228	3.5	4.9	82,743	0.5	636,479	12.2	32,223	3.7
Male.....	10,815,432	337,079	3.1	4.7	43,746	0.6	271,595	9.9	16,861	3.9
Female.....	10,760,309	420,149	3.9	5.1	38,997	0.5	364,914	14.7	15,362	3.5
East North Central.....	20,674,201	442,064	2.1	2.9	110,284	0.7	281,645	8.8	36,454	4.7
Male.....	10,557,227	223,325	2.1	3.0	65,647	0.8	129,506	7.4	19,576	4.9
Female.....	10,116,974	218,739	2.2	2.8	44,637	0.5	152,139	10.6	16,878	4.5
West North Central.....	10,704,533	156,068	1.4	2.0	68,838	0.7	51,932	4.9	21,170	7.6
Male.....	5,497,564	83,165	1.5	2.0	41,804	0.9	23,063	3.9	11,072	7.9
Female.....	5,206,969	72,903	1.4	1.9	26,944	0.6	28,919	6.2	10,098	7.3
South Atlantic.....	12,171,945	1,012,523	8.3	11.5	314,583	3.7	31,328	10.4	662,055	19.7
Male.....	6,054,299	555,456	9.2	12.1	184,526	4.3	14,921	8.8	353,489	21.7
Female.....	6,117,676	457,067	7.5	11.0	130,057	3.1	16,407	12.4	308,566	17.8
East South Central.....	7,560,382	727,861	9.6	12.7	270,130	5.0	4,238	7.4	452,082	22.0
Male.....	3,769,513	405,309	10.8	13.3	162,144	5.9	2,068	6.2	240,348	24.0
Female.....	3,790,869	322,552	8.5	12.0	107,986	4.0	2,170	9.0	211,734	20.1
West South Central.....	9,436,457	675,701	7.2	10.0	182,467	2.6	15,958	9.4	302,280	17.0
Male.....	4,800,235	350,340	7.3	10.0	103,457	2.9	7,230	7.5	166,788	17.9
Female.....	4,636,222	325,451	7.0	10.0	79,010	2.3	8,723	12.1	145,492	16.1
Mountain.....	2,909,644	120,866	4.2	5.2	29,046	1.2	15,962	5.6	1,070	4.1
Male.....	1,548,137	57,857	3.7	4.7	12,475	1.0	8,049	4.8	552	3.0
Female.....	1,361,507	63,009	4.6	5.7	16,571	1.5	7,913	6.8	518	4.4
Pacific.....	6,922,427	146,082	2.1	2.7	14,914	0.3	56,440	4.9	2,371	3.1
Male.....	3,622,381	75,525	2.1	2.8	8,411	0.3	28,044	4.3	1,082	2.8
Female.....	3,300,046	70,557	2.1	2.5	6,503	0.3	28,402	5.7	1,289	3.3
New England.....										
Maine.....	642,659	17,172	2.7	3.3	8,617	1.6	8,393	8.5	43	4.8
Male.....	322,577	10,294	3.2	3.9	5,792	2.1	4,417	9.0	27	5.5
Female.....	320,082	6,878	2.1	2.5	2,825	1.0	3,976	8.1	16	3.9
New Hampshire.....	382,400	10,231	2.7	4.4	2,360	0.8	7,820	9.6	27	3.9
Male.....	189,807	5,341	2.8	4.5	1,421	1.0	3,885	9.6	21	4.4
Female.....	192,593	4,890	2.5	4.2	945	0.6	3,935	9.6	6	2.8
Vermont.....	291,614	6,299	2.2	3.0	3,261	1.3	3,005	7.2	22	4.9
Male.....	148,005	3,805	2.6	3.6	2,169	1.7	1,609	7.3	18	7.2
Female.....	143,009	2,494	1.7	2.4	1,092	0.9	1,396	7.1	4	2.0
Massachusetts.....	3,509,317	124,158	3.5	4.7	9,652	0.4	111,598	10.7	2,803	5.4
Male.....	1,696,441	52,936	3.1	4.5	5,122	0.4	46,106	9.2	1,152	5.5
Female.....	1,812,876	71,222	3.9	4.9	4,530	0.4	65,462	12.1	1,151	5.4
Rhode Island.....	560,253	27,536	4.9	6.5	2,732	0.7	24,124	14.3	635	8.1
Male.....	271,142	12,027	4.4	6.0	1,392	0.8	10,275	12.5	320	8.3
Female.....	289,111	15,509	5.4	7.0	1,340	0.7	13,849	16.0	315	7.9
Connecticut.....	1,321,474	59,874	4.5	6.2	3,501	0.4	55,136	14.6	1,157	4.9
Male.....	656,468	25,834	3.9	5.8	1,852	0.4	23,239	11.9	673	5.8
Female.....	665,006	34,040	5.1	6.0	1,649	0.4	31,897	17.4	484	4.1
Middle Atlantic.....										
New York.....	10,513,933	388,883	3.7	5.1	34,654	0.5	341,345	10.8	8,604	2.5
Male.....	5,259,861	165,202	3.1	4.5	13,459	0.5	139,084	8.5	4,035	2.4
Female.....	5,254,072	223,621	4.3	5.6	16,195	0.5	202,261	13.3	4,569	2.5

TABLE 142.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE AND SEX	ALL CLASSES				ILLITERATE, 1930					
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro		
		Number, 1930	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
			1930	1920						
Middle Atlantic—Con.										
New Jersey.....	3,330,748	128,022	3.8	5.1	11,572	0.5	107,192	12.0	8,711	5.1
Male.....	1,670,210	57,651	3.5	4.9	6,160	0.5	46,350	10.6	4,651	5.6
Female.....	1,660,538	70,371	4.2	5.3	5,412	0.5	60,842	15.4	4,060	4.7
Pennsylvania.....	7,731,060	240,323	3.1	4.6	36,517	0.6	187,942	15.4	14,008	4.2
Male.....	3,885,361	114,166	2.9	4.7	19,127	0.6	86,131	13.1	8,175	4.6
Female.....	3,845,699	126,157	3.3	4.5	17,390	0.6	101,811	18.1	6,733	3.0
East North Central										
Ohio.....	5,434,261	123,804	2.3	2.8	32,387	0.7	74,131	11.6	10,213	0.4
Male.....	2,746,256	63,489	2.3	3.0	18,708	0.8	34,719	10.0	9,185	7.0
Female.....	2,688,005	60,315	2.2	2.6	13,680	0.6	39,412	13.6	7,028	5.8
Indiana.....	2,638,556	43,721	1.7	2.2	22,510	0.9	13,530	10.1	5,605	6.0
Male.....	1,335,638	24,009	1.8	2.4	13,472	1.1	6,680	8.8	2,967	0.2
Female.....	1,302,918	19,112	1.5	2.0	9,038	0.8	6,847	11.0	2,638	5.8
Illinois.....	6,333,046	168,507	2.4	3.4	28,284	0.6	108,984	9.0	10,044	3.6
Male.....	3,214,016	78,953	2.3	3.3	16,550	0.7	48,559	7.4	4,955	3.9
Female.....	3,119,030	70,554	2.6	3.4	11,734	0.5	60,425	10.9	5,089	3.7
Michigan.....	3,891,914	76,800	2.0	3.0	14,790	0.5	55,034	6.7	4,201	3.0
Male.....	2,036,395	38,620	1.9	3.1	9,461	0.6	25,356	5.6	2,244	3.0
Female.....	1,855,519	38,180	2.1	2.9	5,329	0.4	29,678	8.1	1,957	3.0
Wisconsin.....	2,376,424	44,232	1.9	2.4	12,313	0.6	20,000	7.8	391	4.4
Male.....	1,224,922	22,654	1.8	2.5	7,366	0.7	14,183	6.7	225	4.0
Female.....	1,151,502	21,578	1.9	2.4	4,947	0.5	15,777	9.3	166	4.2
West North Central										
Minnesota.....	2,076,201	26,302	1.3	1.8	7,244	0.4	16,750	4.3	160	2.0
Male.....	1,068,569	13,185	1.2	1.8	4,371	0.5	7,752	3.6	78	1.5
Female.....	1,007,632	13,117	1.3	1.9	2,873	0.3	9,007	5.3	82	2.2
Iowa.....	2,007,699	15,879	0.8	1.1	8,177	0.4	5,082	3.6	777	5.4
Male.....	1,019,454	8,624	0.8	1.2	4,901	0.5	2,700	3.0	430	5.8
Female.....	988,245	7,255	0.7	1.0	3,186	0.4	3,223	4.4	338	4.0
Missouri.....	2,984,868	67,905	2.3	3.0	30,252	1.5	11,183	7.5	16,532	8.8
Male.....	1,495,105	38,193	2.6	3.3	24,079	1.8	4,843	6.0	8,710	9.2
Female.....	1,489,263	29,742	2.0	2.8	15,173	1.1	6,340	9.4	7,822	8.3
North Dakota.....	527,000	7,814	1.5	2.1	1,763	0.4	4,640	4.4	11	3.4
Male.....	281,826	3,850	1.4	1.9	1,030	0.5	2,047	3.4	11	5.2
Female.....	245,174	3,964	1.6	2.4	724	0.4	2,602	5.8		
South Dakota.....	543,564	6,763	1.2	1.7	1,639	0.4	2,422	3.7	12	2.2
Male.....	287,747	3,191	1.1	1.5	953	0.4	1,087	2.0	7	2.3
Female.....	255,817	3,572	1.4	1.9	686	0.3	1,335	4.8	5	2.1
Nebraska.....	1,106,139	12,725	1.2	1.4	3,762	0.4	6,924	6.0	450	3.9
Male.....	567,675	6,124	1.1	1.3	2,264	0.5	2,841	4.5	213	3.6
Female.....	538,464	6,601	1.2	1.4	1,498	0.3	4,083	7.9	237	4.2
Kansas.....	1,519,562	18,680	1.2	1.6	7,001	0.5	4,113	5.0	3,228	5.9
Male.....	777,248	10,028	1.3	1.7	4,197	0.6	1,784	4.7	1,614	5.7
Female.....	742,314	8,652	1.2	1.6	2,804	0.4	2,329	7.4	1,614	6.0
South Atlantic										
Delaware.....	196,776	7,805	4.0	5.9	1,896	1.2	2,392	14.3	3,400	13.2
Male.....	100,217	4,160	4.2	6.2	1,139	1.5	1,085	11.8	1,919	13.7
Female.....	96,559	3,645	3.8	5.5	757	1.0	1,307	17.3	1,577	12.5
Maryland.....	1,324,241	49,910	3.8	5.6	13,202	1.3	11,539	12.2	25,073	11.4
Male.....	665,810	26,987	4.1	5.7	8,049	1.6	4,989	10.0	13,808	12.3
Female.....	658,431	22,923	3.5	5.4	5,153	1.0	6,550	14.7	11,265	10.4
District of Columbia.....	418,941	6,611	1.6	2.8	533	0.2	1,411	4.8	4,591	4.1
Male.....	197,688	2,827	1.4	2.5	288	0.2	504	3.2	1,973	3.8
Female.....	221,253	3,784	1.7	3.0	245	0.2	907	6.4	2,618	4.4

TABLE 142.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE AND SEX	ALL CLASSES				ILLITERATE, 1930								
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate				Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro			
		Number, 1930	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent			
			1930	1920									
South Atlantic—Con.													
Virginia.....	1,872,838	162,588	8.7	11.2	65,482	4.8	1,738	7.4	95,148	19.2			
Male.....	938,649	93,666	10.0	12.1	40,357	5.9	708	5.9	52,365	21.4			
Female.....	934,189	68,922	7.4	10.2	25,125	3.7	930	9.4	42,783	17.1			
West Virginia.....	1,301,752	62,492	4.8	6.4	42,476	3.7	9,788	19.2	10,173	11.3			
Male.....	673,400	36,791	5.5	7.2	24,037	4.2	5,704	17.5	75,252	13.1			
Female.....	628,352	25,701	4.1	5.6	17,789	3.1	4,084	22.2	3,816	9.2			
North Carolina.....	2,352,014	236,261	10.0	13.1	93,372	5.6	450	5.2	139,105	20.6			
Male.....	1,161,810	130,482	11.2	13.7	53,260	6.4	187	3.7	75,252	23.2			
Female.....	1,190,204	105,779	8.9	12.5	40,112	4.8	263	7.2	63,853	18.3			
South Carolina.....	1,292,939	192,878	14.9	18.1	36,246	5.1	297	5.7	156,065	26.9			
Male.....	629,187	99,523	15.8	18.3	20,575	5.8	115	3.7	78,689	28.7			
Female.....	663,752	93,355	14.1	17.9	15,671	4.4	182	8.5	77,376	25.2			
Georgia.....	2,238,192	210,736	9.4	15.3	46,898	3.3	554	4.0	163,237	19.9			
Male.....	1,097,891	115,869	10.6	16.2	27,934	4.0	205	2.5	87,694	22.5			
Female.....	1,140,301	94,867	8.3	14.4	18,964	2.7	349	6.1	75,543	17.5			
Florida.....	1,174,252	83,242	7.1	9.6	14,478	1.9	3,159	5.4	65,167	18.8			
Male.....	539,817	45,151	7.7	9.6	8,237	2.1	1,334	4.2	35,352	20.5			
Female.....	584,635	38,091	6.5	9.5	6,241	1.6	1,825	6.9	29,815	17.2			
East South Central													
Kentucky.....	2,005,492	131,545	6.6	8.4	101,095	5.7	1,267	5.8	28,553	15.4			
Male.....	1,012,802	77,834	7.7	9.3	61,407	6.8	650	5.3	15,754	10.9			
Female.....	992,690	53,711	5.4	7.0	40,288	4.5	617	6.5	12,799	13.8			
Tennessee.....	2,028,109	145,460	7.2	10.3	87,406	5.4	754	5.8	57,251	14.0			
Male.....	1,008,704	84,489	8.4	11.2	52,962	6.5	347	4.7	31,148	16.8			
Female.....	1,021,405	60,971	6.0	9.5	34,444	4.2	407	7.3	26,103	13.2			
Alabama.....	2,000,653	251,095	12.6	16.1	60,959	4.8	1,335	8.5	188,673	26.2			
Male.....	988,879	133,645	13.5	16.4	35,493	5.6	665	7.2	97,416	23.3			
Female.....	1,011,774	117,450	11.6	15.8	25,466	4.0	670	10.0	91,257	24.4			
Mississippi.....	1,526,128	199,761	13.1	17.2	20,070	2.7	882	12.0	177,605	23.2			
Male.....	761,128	109,341	14.4	18.1	12,232	3.2	406	9.4	90,030	25.5			
Female.....	765,000	90,420	11.8	16.3	7,788	2.1	476	17.8	81,575	21.0			
West South Central													
Arkansas.....	1,419,945	96,818	6.8	9.4	35,890	3.5	666	6.6	60,102	16.1			
Male.....	720,472	53,666	7.4	9.6	21,713	4.1	325	5.4	31,548	17.1			
Female.....	699,473	43,152	6.2	9.1	14,177	2.8	341	8.2	28,556	15.1			
Louisiana.....	1,622,868	219,750	13.5	21.9	71,903	7.3	6,677	19.2	139,393	23.3			
Male.....	806,656	109,745	13.6	21.6	35,993	7.3	3,156	15.6	69,628	24.0			
Female.....	816,212	110,005	13.5	22.2	35,910	7.3	3,521	24.4	69,765	22.7			
Oklahoma.....	1,845,657	51,102	2.8	3.8	27,766	1.7	1,479	5.6	12,560	9.3			
Male.....	953,944	30,114	3.2	4.1	17,954	2.2	691	4.5	6,324	10.0			
Female.....	891,713	20,988	2.4	3.4	9,842	1.3	788	7.1	5,736	8.6			
Texas.....	4,547,987	308,121	6.8	8.3	46,878	1.4	7,136	7.3	60,225	13.4			
Male.....	2,319,163	156,815	6.8	8.5	27,797	1.7	3,058	5.6	48,790	14.7			
Female.....	2,228,824	151,306	6.8	8.2	19,081	1.2	4,078	9.6	41,435	12.2			
Mountain													
Montana.....	434,351	7,303	1.7	2.3	932	0.3	3,085	4.3	52	4.6			
Male.....	246,553	4,042	1.7	2.3	603	0.3	1,647	3.7	25	3.9			
Female.....	193,818	3,261	1.7	2.3	329	0.2	1,438	5.2	27	5.6			
Idaho.....	349,148	3,743	1.1	1.5	1,151	0.4	1,193	4.0	25	4.2			
Male.....	188,638	2,177	1.2	1.7	692	0.4	706	3.8	14	3.9			
Female.....	160,510	1,566	1.0	1.3	459	0.3	492	4.3	11	4.5			

TABLE 142.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE AND SEX	ALL CLASSES				ILLITERATE, 1930					
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro		
		Number, 1930	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
			1930	1920						
Mountain—Contd.										
Wyoming.....	178,973	2,895	1.6	2.1	381	0.3	811	4.2	47	4.2
Male.....	101,106	1,674	1.7	2.5	240	0.3	482	3.5	23	3.6
Female.....	77,867	1,221	1.6	1.5	141	0.2	379	5.3	24	5.0
Colorado.....	835,341	23,141	2.8	3.2	5,807	0.8	7,331	8.6	403	3.9
Male.....	429,498	10,716	2.5	2.9	2,634	0.7	3,317	6.9	203	4.1
Female.....	405,843	12,425	3.1	3.6	3,173	0.9	4,014	10.8	200	3.8
New Mexico.....	314,370	41,845	13.3	15.6	18,733	7.7	530	6.8	140	6.0
Male.....	164,369	18,329	11.2	12.7	7,131	5.7	265	5.6	79	6.3
Female.....	150,001	23,516	15.7	18.9	11,602	9.9	265	8.8	61	5.7
Arizona.....	335,029	33,969	10.1	15.3	960	0.5	551	3.6	360	4.0
Male.....	180,366	16,309	9.0	13.9	548	0.5	275	3.0	191	3.4
Female.....	154,663	17,660	11.4	17.1	412	0.4	276	4.5	175	4.9
Utah.....	380,347	4,640	1.2	1.9	952	0.3	1,547	3.6	30	3.2
Male.....	198,093	2,642	1.3	2.1	548	0.3	770	3.4	15	2.9
Female.....	188,254	1,998	1.1	1.6	404	0.2	777	3.8	15	3.6
Nevada.....	76,085	3,330	4.4	5.9	130	0.2	909	7.5	7	1.5
Male.....	45,634	1,908	4.3	5.8	79	0.2	437	7.5	2	0.8
Female.....	30,451	1,362	4.5	6.2	51	0.2	272	7.4	5	2.3
Pacific										
Washington.....	1,312,529	13,458	1.0	1.7	3,031	0.3	7,103	2.9	174	2.0
Male.....	698,610	7,043	1.0	1.7	1,771	0.3	3,542	2.5	80	2.6
Female.....	613,919	6,416	1.0	1.6	1,260	0.3	3,561	3.6	95	3.3
Oregon.....	803,408	7,814	1.0	1.5	2,043	0.3	3,743	3.6	49	2.5
Male.....	423,322	4,423	1.0	1.6	1,245	0.4	1,884	3.1	29	2.6
Female.....	380,086	3,391	0.9	1.3	798	0.2	1,859	4.3	20	2.3
California.....	4,806,490	124,810	2.0	3.3	9,840	0.3	45,600	5.7	2,148	3.1
Male.....	2,500,449	64,059	2.6	3.5	5,395	0.3	22,618	5.0	964	2.8
Female.....	2,306,041	60,751	2.6	3.1	4,445	0.3	22,982	6.5	1,184	3.3

TABLE 143.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	ALL CLASSES				ILLITERATE, 1930							
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate				Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro		
		Number, 1930	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		
			1930	1920								
United States.....	72,943,624	3,863,215	5.3	7.1	954,968	1.8	1,286,502	10.3	1,306,660	20.0		
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	5,095,074	239,810	4.7	6.1	25,780	0.8	209,046	12.1	4,104	7.0		
Middle Atlantic.....	10,311,742	738,166	4.5	6.3	69,464	0.7	632,172	12.7	39,948	4.7		
East North Central.....	15,085,265	428,457	2.7	3.7	99,556	0.8	280,308	9.2	35,675	5.4		
West North Central.....	8,000,433	140,297	1.8	2.5	61,055	0.9	51,700	5.0	29,325	0.2		
South Atlantic.....	8,415,339	859,341	10.2	14.0	272,195	4.6	31,148	10.8	552,521	25.0		
East South Central.....	5,220,526	628,891	12.0	15.5	231,167	6.1	4,220	7.6	392,519	28.0		
West South Central.....	6,611,094	574,632	8.7	11.7	157,265	3.2	15,867	9.6	267,218	21.0		
Mountain.....	2,108,221	107,494	5.1	6.0	25,900	1.6	16,869	5.7	1,010	4.8		
Pacific.....	5,495,930	140,217	2.6	3.2	12,497	0.3	56,112	5.1	2,821	3.6		
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	487,125	16,092	3.3	3.9	7,624	1.9	8,316	9.1	40	5.6		
New Hampshire.....	264,056	9,928	3.4	5.4	2,105	1.0	7,782	10.1	24	4.2		
Vermont.....	220,428	6,013	2.7	3.8	3,019	1.7	2,964	7.9	19	6.0		
Massachusetts.....	2,680,487	121,925	4.5	5.9	7,870	0.5	111,174	11.2	2,263	6.9		
Rhode Island.....	421,197	26,989	6.4	8.2	2,327	0.0	23,993	15.0	626	10.5		
Connecticut.....	985,782	58,863	6.0	7.8	2,835	0.5	54,817	15.2	1,132	6.2		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	8,142,851	379,180	4.7	6.4	28,369	0.6	338,529	11.3	8,113	2.8		
New Jersey.....	2,512,112	124,932	5.0	6.6	9,571	0.6	108,464	13.4	8,369	6.3		
Pennsylvania.....	6,656,779	234,054	4.1	6.0	31,494	0.7	187,179	15.0	14,466	5.2		
E. NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	4,132,251	119,732	2.9	3.6	29,067	0.9	73,789	12.1	15,857	8.0		
Indiana.....	2,003,019	42,047	2.1	2.8	21,084	1.2	13,475	10.4	5,504	7.5		
Illinois.....	4,841,768	140,504	3.1	4.3	25,471	0.7	108,118	9.3	9,818	4.3		
Michigan.....	2,939,409	74,573	2.5	3.9	13,071	0.6	54,776	7.1	4,113	3.6		
Wisconsin.....	1,768,818	42,601	2.4	3.2	10,862	0.8	20,850	8.0	383	5.3		
W. NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	1,637,983	24,971	1.6	2.4	6,129	0.5	10,702	4.4	168	2.3		
Iowa.....	1,506,129	14,790	1.0	1.4	7,220	0.5	5,886	3.6	757	6.7		
Missouri.....	2,239,657	63,675	2.8	3.8	35,787	1.8	11,133	7.7	15,763	10.5		
North Dakota.....	358,182	7,160	2.0	2.0	1,269	0.5	4,629	4.5	10	3.6		
South Dakota.....	385,803	6,316	1.6	2.2	1,330	0.4	2,413	3.8	12	2.9		
Nebraska.....	812,450	11,996	1.5	1.8	3,170	0.5	6,894	6.1	442	4.6		
Kansas.....	1,130,224	17,489	1.5	2.0	6,150	0.6	4,103	0.0	3,183	7.4		
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	148,792	7,520	5.1	7.4	1,768	1.6	2,382	14.8	3,359	10.8		
Maryland.....	996,928	46,912	4.7	6.8	12,025	1.6	11,483	12.6	23,311	14.3		
Dist. of Columbia.....	341,465	6,456	1.9	3.3	491	0.2	1,403	4.0	4,489	5.1		
Virginia.....	1,800,893	140,450	10.8	13.5	55,663	5.9	1,730	7.6	82,893	25.2		
West Virginia.....	900,987	56,853	6.3	8.2	37,377	4.8	9,725	20.0	9,097	14.4		
North Carolina.....	1,642,125	202,223	13.1	16.9	83,023	7.5	443	5.3	116,226	27.7		
South Carolina.....	819,384	152,312	18.6	23.0	30,551	6.5	295	5.9	121,270	35.3		
Georgia.....	1,498,567	176,072	11.7	18.4	39,032	4.1	552	4.1	135,392	25.6		
Florida.....	866,198	71,643	8.3	10.9	12,225	2.2	3,135	5.7	55,884	23.3		
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	1,422,434	114,905	8.1	10.6	86,553	6.9	1,260	5.9	27,065	10.3		
Tennessee.....	1,418,144	126,924	9.0	12.6	74,820	6.6	752	6.0	51,310	18.9		
Alabama.....	1,348,401	213,624	15.9	20.0	62,596	6.2	1,335	8.8	159,909	33.3		
Mississippi.....	1,031,647	173,138	16.8	20.8	17,198	3.3	874	12.9	154,235	30.3		
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	968,231	84,197	8.7	11.5	30,045	4.3	604	6.7	53,357	20.8		
Louisiana.....	1,134,852	191,249	16.9	24.9	62,745	6.2	6,663	19.7	120,469	29.0		
Oklahoma.....	1,287,131	45,087	3.5	4.7	24,043	2.1	1,471	5.5	11,552	12.3		
Texas.....	3,220,880	254,090	7.9	9.6	40,432	1.7	7,069	7.7	81,840	17.4		
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	318,611	6,989	2.2	2.8	780	0.3	3,065	4.4	51	5.3		
Idaho.....	246,770	3,520	1.4	1.9	980	0.5	1,194	4.1	24	4.6		
Wyoming.....	132,954	2,643	2.0	2.5	295	0.3	795	4.2	47	4.9		
Colorado.....	623,523	21,608	3.5	3.9	5,218	1.0	7,310	8.8	393	4.6		
New Mexico.....	216,956	36,306	16.7	18.9	17,000	10.2	528	7.0	123	7.0		
Arizona.....	244,115	28,992	11.9	16.3	818	0.6	541	3.7	344	4.6		
Utah.....	264,498	4,155	1.6	2.5	736	0.3	1,535	3.7	30	3.7		
Nevada.....	60,794	3,191	6.2	6.7	103	0.2	900	7.6	7	1.6		
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	1,010,167	12,634	1.3	2.1	2,360	0.3	7,064	3.1	169	3.3		
Oregon.....	621,375	7,371	1.2	1.8	1,668	0.3	3,717	3.7	48	2.8		
California.....	3,864,388	120,212	3.1	3.9	8,469	0.3	45,331	5.9	2,104	3.7		

TABLE 144.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY AND SEX	ALL CLASSES				ILLITERATE, 1930							
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate				Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro		
		Number, 1930	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		
			1930	1920								
Baltimore, Md.	667,209	20,802	3.1	4.4	2,714	0.6	9,874	13.4	8,194	7.9		
Male	326,608	9,833	3.0	4.1	1,461	0.6	4,193	10.8	4,171	7.2		
Female	340,601	11,029	3.2	4.7	1,253	0.5	5,741	16.2	4,023	6.8		
Boston, Mass.	652,585	20,969	3.2	4.0	630	0.2	10,670	8.7	321	1.9		
Male	318,527	8,432	2.6	3.6	206	0.1	7,672	7.0	170	2.0		
Female	334,058	12,537	3.8	4.4	334	0.2	12,007	10.3	151	1.7		
Buffalo, N. Y.	478,469	11,404	2.4	4.2	722	0.2	10,361	8.9	291	2.6		
Male	234,564	5,223	2.2	4.2	320	0.2	4,703	7.7	179	3.0		
Female	238,895	6,181	2.6	4.2	402	0.2	5,658	10.2	112	2.1		
Chicago, Ill.	2,846,022	91,474	3.2	4.6	3,707	0.2	79,290	9.5	4,310	2.2		
Male	1,442,729	40,298	2.8	4.2	1,784	0.2	34,079	7.0	1,843	1.9		
Female	1,403,893	51,176	3.6	4.9	1,923	0.2	45,211	11.7	2,476	2.5		
Cleveland, Ohio	747,994	31,500	4.2	5.3	1,315	0.3	27,370	12.1	2,595	4.4		
Male	376,874	14,024	3.7	5.1	630	0.3	11,897	9.8	1,310	4.4		
Female	368,120	17,476	4.7	5.5	685	0.3	15,473	14.0	1,276	4.4		
Detroit, Mich.	1,273,870	28,743	2.3	3.8	1,450	0.2	23,903	6.2	2,688	2.7		
Male	672,325	12,572	1.9	3.6	767	0.2	10,093	4.7	1,346	2.0		
Female	601,544	16,171	2.7	4.0	683	0.2	13,840	8.0	1,342	2.8		
Los Angeles, Calif.	1,072,680	18,500	1.7	2.0	901	0.1	5,390	3.0	774	2.3		
Male	527,997	7,202	1.4	1.9	435	0.1	1,828	2.0	281	1.8		
Female	545,683	11,298	2.1	2.2	466	0.1	3,541	4.1	493	2.7		
Milwaukee, Wis.	482,289	10,056	2.1	3.0	788	0.2	8,800	8.1	232	3.7		
Male	242,261	4,643	1.9	2.9	386	0.2	3,065	6.7	126	3.7		
Female	240,028	5,413	2.3	3.1	402	0.2	4,841	9.9	106	3.7		
New York City	5,817,562	264,606	4.5	6.2	13,008	0.4	242,625	10.7	5,722	2.1		
Male	2,908,736	105,084	3.6	5.1	5,642	0.4	93,981	8.1	2,892	1.8		
Female	2,908,826	159,522	5.5	7.3	7,366	0.4	148,644	13.5	3,330	2.3		
Bronx Borough	1,053,665	41,694	4.0	4.5	1,170	0.2	40,311	8.5	133	1.3		
Male	523,006	14,376	2.7	3.3	521	0.2	13,729	6.8	62	1.2		
Female	530,659	27,318	5.1	5.7	649	0.2	26,582	11.4	71	1.3		
Brooklyn Borough	2,115,311	110,323	5.2	6.1	4,406	0.4	103,032	12.1	1,563	2.8		
Male	1,057,980	42,188	4.0	5.0	1,899	0.3	39,237	8.8	606	2.6		
Female	1,057,322	68,135	6.4	7.2	2,507	0.4	64,695	15.6	857	2.9		
Manhattan Borough	1,626,216	88,202	5.4	7.5	6,245	0.8	75,057	11.9	3,011	1.9		
Male	817,249	38,131	4.7	6.2	2,933	0.7	31,581	9.6	1,456	1.6		
Female	808,967	50,071	6.2	8.8	3,312	0.9	44,120	14.4	2,150	2.1		
Queens Borough	898,376	20,222	2.3	3.3	962	0.2	18,703	7.2	313	2.5		
Male	443,207	8,474	1.9	3.0	473	0.2	7,747	5.8	151	2.3		
Female	450,169	11,748	2.6	3.6	489	0.2	11,010	8.6	232	2.7		
Richmond Borough	128,994	4,165	3.2	4.0	225	0.3	3,892	9.9	42	2.0		
Male	67,195	1,915	2.8	3.6	116	0.3	1,737	8.2	28	2.8		
Female	61,799	2,250	3.6	4.4	109	0.3	2,125	12.0	14	1.3		
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,633,892	42,942	2.6	4.0	2,863	0.2	34,903	9.6	5,432	3.0		
Male	808,075	17,655	2.2	3.6	1,133	0.2	13,539	7.3	2,774	3.1		
Female	825,817	25,287	3.1	4.3	1,730	0.2	21,364	11.9	2,668	2.9		
Pittsburgh, Pa.	550,669	14,284	2.6	4.3	1,009	0.3	11,045	10.8	1,555	3.5		
Male	272,183	6,371	2.3	4.3	445	0.2	5,084	8.9	783	3.4		
Female	278,386	7,913	2.8	4.3	564	0.3	6,561	12.8	772	3.5		
St. Louis, Mo.	701,338	12,331	1.8	2.7	1,655	0.3	6,347	8.0	4,133	5.2		
Male	340,023	5,459	1.6	2.5	775	0.3	2,622	6.1	1,929	5.0		
Female	360,710	6,872	1.9	2.9	880	0.3	3,725	10.1	2,204	5.4		
San Francisco, Calif.	594,470	8,943	1.6	1.9	627	0.2	5,694	3.7	55	1.6		
Male	302,646	4,513	1.5	1.8	312	0.2	2,554	2.9	30	1.5		
Female	261,824	4,430	1.7	2.1	315	0.2	3,040	4.8	25	1.7		

TABLE 145.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY	ALL CLASSES				ILLITERATE, 1930					
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate			Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro	
		Number, 1930	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
			1930	1920						
Baltimore, Md.	516, 614	20, 366	3.9	5.5	2, 544	0.7	9, 828	13.8	7, 916	8.5
Boston, Mass.	507, 711	20, 747	4.1	5.0	494	0.2	19, 606	9.1	312	2.2
Buffalo, N. Y.	302, 097	11, 203	3.1	5.3	588	0.2	10, 300	9.4	285	3.1
Chicago, Ill.	2, 209, 514	89, 986	4.1	5.7	2, 970	0.2	78, 867	9.9	4, 291	2.6
Cleveland, Ohio	592, 851	31, 046	5.5	6.7	1, 040	0.4	27, 266	12.6	2, 502	5.3
Detroit, Mich.	991, 100	28, 289	2.9	4.6	1, 195	0.2	23, 777	6.6	2, 645	3.2
Los Angeles, Calif.	891, 136	17, 973	2.0	2.3	776	0.1	5, 344	3.2	766	2.7
Milwaukee, Wis.	373, 553	9, 895	2.6	3.8	680	0.3	8, 769	8.4	227	4.4
New York, N. Y.	4, 511, 021	259, 304	5.7	7.9	10, 404	0.5	240, 290	11.2	5, 377	2.3
Bronx Borough	807, 653	41, 025	5.1	5.9	853	0.2	39, 967	8.9	181	1.6
Brooklyn Borough	1, 589, 648	108, 475	6.8	8.0	3, 452	0.5	109, 138	12.7	1, 474	3.3
Manhattan Borough	1, 316, 689	85, 940	6.5	9.3	5, 160	0.9	74, 821	12.5	3, 356	2.1
Queens Borough	700, 467	19, 776	2.8	4.3	760	0.2	18, 532	7.4	375	3.1
Richmond Borough	96, 504	4, 088	4.2	5.2	179	0.3	3, 832	10.3	41	2.5
Philadelphia, Pa.	1, 290, 238	42, 246	3.4	5.0	1, 097	0.3	34, 737	9.9	5, 276	3.6
Pittsburgh, Pa.	413, 924	14, 061	3.4	5.6	808	0.3	11, 691	11.1	1, 530	4.3
St. Louis, Mo.	570, 655	12, 029	2.1	3.3	1, 482	0.4	9, 313	8.2	4, 043	6.2
San Francisco, Calif.	475, 338	8, 760	1.8	2.3	571	0.2	5, 542	3.8	53	1.7

TABLE 146.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 500,000: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CITY	ALL CLASSES				ILLITERATE								
	Total number	Illiterate		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negre					
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent				
Alabama:													
Birmingham.....	211, 070	13, 182	6.2	002	0.5	698	12.0	11, 875	14.7				
Mobile.....	56, 596	4, 038	7.1	207	0.0	52	2.6	3, 770	18.0				
Montgomery.....	54, 145	5, 068	9.4	108	0.4	32	5.1	4, 028	19.9				
Arizona:													
Phoenix.....	40, 134	793	2.0	44	0.1	31	1.4	73	3.5				
Tucson.....	26, 213	1, 294	4.9	89	0.6	30	2.9	6	0.7				
Arkansas:													
Fort Smith.....	25, 734	529	2.1	192	0.9	21	3.4	311	10.5				
Little Rock.....	69, 316	2, 670	3.9	1, 008	2.0	41	3.0	1, 019	9.0				
Texarkana, in Ark. and Tex.	22, 481	839	3.7	57	0.4	6	2.0	775	11.0				
California:													
Alameda.....	29, 991	402	1.3	00	0.3	248	4.0	20	0.1				
Alhambra.....	25, 090	82	0.3	26	0.1	27	0.9	5					
Bakersfield.....	21, 639	537	2.5	33	0.2	102	5.4	31	4.3				
Balvedere township.....	24, 195	2, 003	8.3	25	0.4	205	5.5						
Berkeley.....	71, 642	714	1.0	60	0.1	431	3.0	19	0.9				
Fresno.....	43, 774	2, 037	4.7	40	0.1	1, 420	17.9	19	2.7				
Glendale.....	53, 548	377	0.7	84	0.2	87	1.5						
Long Beach.....	123, 870	688	0.5	110	0.1	75	0.6	10	3.1				
Oakland.....	244, 548	4, 857	2.0	478	0.3	3, 423	7.0	140	2.1				
Pasadena.....	67, 170	537	0.8	52	0.1	73	0.7	61	2.4				
Riverside.....	24, 621	922	3.7	22	0.1	33	1.6	20	4.3				
Sacramento.....	80, 381	2, 644	3.3	145	0.2	1, 165	0.3	56	0.1				
San Bernardino.....	30, 466	1, 847	6.1	32	0.1	77	3.5	11	2.4				
San Diego.....	126, 300	1, 084	0.9	111	0.1	310	1.9	71	3.1				
San Jose.....	49, 507	2, 241	4.5	180	0.5	1, 815	19.0	9	4.2				
Santa Ana.....	25, 574	472	1.8	30	0.2	24	1.5	4					
Santa Barbara.....	28, 294	682	2.4	95	0.5	121	2.6	13	2.8				
Santa Monica.....	32, 257	415	1.3	25	0.1	43	0.8	13	2.1				
Stockton.....	41, 598	1, 004	2.6	103	0.3	472	6.0	20	5.2				
Colorado:													
Colorado Springs.....	28, 663	188	0.7	54	0.2	37	1.7	47	5.6				
Denver.....	245, 033	3, 362	1.4	502	0.2	1, 830	5.9	150	2.4				
Pueblo.....	41, 277	1, 625	3.9	276	0.8	673	14.3	65	5.8				
Connecticut:													
Bridgeport.....	120, 997	5, 575	4.6	184	0.2	5, 229	13.0	154	5.8				
Bristol.....	22, 419	713	3.2	48	0.3	661	9.2	3					
Hartford.....	136, 269	6, 381	4.7	105	0.2	5, 822	13.3	377	7.4				
Moridon.....	32, 102	1, 253	3.9	50	0.2	1, 202	13.7	1	1.0				
New Britain.....	54, 552	4, 558	8.4	114	0.3	4, 430	21.7	14	5.2				
New Haven.....	134, 441	6, 390	4.8	154	0.2	6, 062	15.3	136	3.2				
New London.....	24, 649	842	3.4	21	0.1	808	14.2	8	1.3				
Norwalk.....	29, 010	826	2.8	44	0.2	739	10.1	39	5.3				
Stamford.....	37, 438	1, 962	5.2	65	0.3	1, 847	15.0	40	2.7				
Torrington.....	21, 268	756	3.6	31	0.2	720	10.0	5	3.8				
Waterbury.....	82, 081	5, 500	6.7	170	0.3	5, 242	10.2	84	6.6				
West Haven town.....	21, 107	382	1.8	16	0.1	363	8.5	1	0.9				
Delaware:													
Wilmington.....	89, 108	3, 034	3.4	226	0.3	1, 036	15.5	855	8.3				
District of Columbia:													
Washington.....	418, 941	6, 611	1.6	533	0.2	1, 411	4.8	4, 591	4.1				
Florida:													
Jacksonville.....	107, 467	4, 630	4.3	289	0.5	231	5.3	4, 116	10.2				
Miami.....	91, 678	2, 321	2.5	142	0.2	140	1.7	2, 034	10.3				
Orlando.....	22, 801	821	3.6	41	0.3	20	2.3	764	12.1				
Pensacola.....	25, 404	1, 355	5.3	256	1.6	51	5.1	1, 043	13.2				
St. Petersburg.....	34, 824	704	2.0	46	0.2	15	0.6	643	10.5				
Tampa.....	83, 550	3, 867	4.6	390	0.8	1, 704	12.0	1, 769	10.0				
West Palm Beach.....	22, 025	831	3.8	55	0.4	36	2.5	730	6.0				
Georgia:													
Atlanta.....	225, 168	9, 283	4.1	1, 297	0.9	211	4.5	7, 801	10.4				
Augusta.....	49, 580	3, 368	6.8	466	1.7	36	4.9	2, 822	14.0				
Columbus.....	34, 812	2, 485	7.1	694	3.0	6	2.2	1, 785	15.5				
Macon.....	44, 370	3, 130	7.1	302	1.2	25	5.6	2, 802	14.7				
Savannah.....	71, 229	5, 707	8.1	117	0.3	71	2.9	5, 602	17.0				
Illinois:													
Alton.....	24, 742	474	1.9	212	1.0	111	10.0	135	6.1				
Aurora.....	38, 949	595	1.5	62	0.2	435	7.3	22	2.8				
Belleville.....	24, 053	215	0.9	118	0.6	86	5.1	11	6.7				

TABLE 146.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	ALL CLASSES			ILLITERATE					
	Total number	Illiterate		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Illinois—Continued									
Berwyn	39,303	532	1.4	32	0.1	495	4.8	1	-----
Bloomington	26,333	257	1.0	105	0.4	105	5.2	45	6.8
Cicero town	56,114	2,411	4.3	85	0.2	2,292	11.8	-----	-----
Danville	30,754	294	1.0	145	0.5	74	5.1	71	3.3
Decatur	47,652	379	0.8	192	0.4	102	4.4	77	4.9
East St. Louis									
East St. Louis	61,235	1,250	2.0	229	0.5	463	10.0	551	6.0
Elgin	31,167	319	1.0	71	0.3	221	4.1	8	2.9
Evanston	54,023	383	0.7	44	0.1	228	2.4	106	2.6
Galesburg	24,375	242	1.0	29	0.1	114	5.2	39	5.1
Granite City	19,720	520	2.6	117	0.7	304	14.2	-----	-----
Joliet	36,209	692	1.9	52	0.2	448	6.4	62	5.6
Maywood village	21,024	379	1.8	15	0.1	333	8.4	20	5.0
Moline	27,366	306	1.1	42	0.2	224	3.8	8	3.1
Oak Park village									
Oak Park village	55,678	100	0.3	53	0.1	93	1.1	2	1.5
Peoria	89,193	440	0.5	145	0.2	190	2.8	72	2.8
Quincy	33,084	363	1.1	184	0.6	72	5.0	96	10.1
Rockford	71,696	1,409	2.0	132	0.2	1,226	6.8	31	3.4
Rock Island	32,200	361	1.1	66	0.2	230	5.7	33	5.7
Springfield	60,980	997	1.6	134	0.4	635	10.2	175	6.4
Waukegan	27,683	539	2.0	44	0.2	434	6.8	36	4.4
Indiana									
Anderson	32,601	303	1.2	248	0.8	49	6.1	96	8.7
East Chicago	43,220	3,557	8.2	86	0.4	2,330	17.1	371	9.0
Elkhart	27,035	176	0.7	54	0.2	110	6.7	12	2.8
Evansville	84,846	1,491	1.8	908	1.2	94	4.5	489	8.7
Fort Wayne	95,229	762	0.8	285	0.3	364	6.4	89	7.6
Gary	80,968	4,628	5.7	104	0.2	3,053	16.0	475	3.3
Hammond	50,930	1,127	2.2	98	0.2	976	10.2	31	6.3
Indianapolis	300,238	3,812	1.2	1,038	0.4	683	5.0	2,078	5.7
Kokomo									
Kokomo	26,202	206	1.1	213	0.9	51	5.4	31	3.4
La Fayette	21,785	164	0.8	112	0.6	35	3.1	14	4.0
Michigan City	22,103	612	2.8	72	0.4	433	13.3	38	3.9
Mishawaka	22,357	550	2.5	61	0.3	488	14.3	1	-----
Muncie	35,129	414	1.1	254	0.7	23	4.2	137	6.2
New Albany	21,967	292	1.4	182	0.9	17	5.3	93	8.8
Richmond	20,901	273	1.0	135	0.6	82	9.3	55	3.2
South Bend	84,664	1,605	1.9	158	0.2	1,231	9.2	159	5.7
Terre Haute	53,239	899	1.7	422	0.9	253	9.5	218	7.4
Iowa									
Burlington	22,545	154	0.7	86	0.4	46	2.4	22	6.5
Cedar Rapids	47,311	426	0.9	84	0.2	313	6.3	6	1.0
Clinton	21,670	87	0.4	35	0.2	39	1.4	13	6.7
Council Bluffs	33,829	337	1.0	62	0.2	142	4.7	11	2.0
Davenport	51,446	331	0.6	119	0.3	136	2.4	33	5.0
Des Moines	119,186	832	0.7	220	0.2	391	4.2	171	3.9
Dubuque	34,352	201	0.6	79	0.3	117	4.1	2	-----
Ottumwa	23,066	300	1.3	235	1.1	40	4.0	25	7.0
Sioux City	64,524	639	1.0	90	0.2	498	5.9	22	2.4
Waterloo	37,769	416	1.1	190	0.6	111	4.5	93	9.8
Kansas									
Hutchinson	22,432	237	1.1	65	0.3	12	2.4	27	3.4
Kansas City	98,991	2,690	2.6	390	0.5	825	10.0	808	4.9
Topeka	53,665	758	1.4	101	0.2	135	5.9	313	6.5
Wichita	92,210	645	0.7	201	0.2	82	3.6	187	4.0
Kentucky									
Ashland	22,442	552	2.5	465	2.2	22	7.0	64	8.4
Covington	54,219	501	0.9	293	0.4	42	2.2	246	8.2
Lexington	39,007	1,789	4.6	330	1.2	27	4.4	1,431	13.1
Louisville	256,661	5,734	2.2	1,793	0.8	417	4.7	3,613	8.9
Newport	24,669	394	1.6	186	0.8	81	6.8	126	12.0
Paducah	27,578	1,093	4.0	410	1.9	12	5.7	671	11.6
Louisiana									
Baton Rouge	25,512	1,605	6.3	66	0.4	122	20.4	1,417	15.7
Monroe	21,642	1,609	7.4	40	0.3	91	16.6	1,459	16.8
New Orleans	376,847	29,475	5.4	3,327	1.3	2,885	14.8	14,107	13.4
Shreveport	63,499	2,706	4.3	92	0.2	150	9.8	2,434	10.6
Maine									
Bangor	24,070	568	2.4	182	0.9	371	10.3	9	5.2
Lewiston	28,220	1,449	5.1	282	1.6	1,155	11.4	1	-----
Portland	59,488	874	1.5	90	0.2	765	6.6	12	5.5

TABLE 146.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	ALL CLASSES			ILLITERATE					
	Total number	Illiterate		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Maryland:									
Cumberland.....	30,635	422	1.4	310	1.1	62	6.1	50	5.4
Hagerstown.....	25,389	548	2.2	305	1.3	50	13.3	101	14.5
Massachusetts:									
Arlington town.....	29,793	180	0.6	9	—	170	2.1	—	—
Beverly.....	20,963	287	1.4	10	0.1	263	5.1	1	—
Brookton.....	53,832	1,335	2.5	67	0.2	1,251	8.8	12	3.1
Brookline town.....	42,126	99	0.2	13	—	70	0.6	5	1.8
Cambridge.....	94,267	2,969	3.1	80	0.1	2,816	8.9	57	1.3
Chelsea.....	37,861	2,721	7.3	55	0.3	2,647	15.7	5	2.2
Chicopee.....	34,557	1,604	4.8	109	0.5	1,554	12.9	—	—
Everett.....	39,007	1,085	2.8	50	0.2	1,010	7.4	17	2.0
Fall River.....	92,436	9,473	10.2	674	1.1	8,794	27.6	16	5.0
Fitchburg.....	33,023	1,213	3.7	100	0.5	1,105	10.2	—	—
Haverhill.....	41,053	1,206	2.9	72	0.2	1,119	10.5	8	3.3
Holyoke.....	47,261	1,300	3.0	122	0.4	1,270	7.9	2	1.8
Lawrence.....	70,039	4,782	6.8	160	0.4	4,600	16.2	5	3.8
Leicester.....	31,795	3,465	4.2	212	0.4	3,241	12.5	5	5.0
Lynn.....	85,942	1,738	2.1	110	0.2	1,658	6.2	10	1.0
Malden.....	47,902	923	1.9	29	0.1	884	5.0	8	1.5
Medford.....	48,357	892	1.8	39	0.1	816	6.0	2	0.4
New Bedford.....	92,499	8,167	8.8	362	0.7	7,317	19.7	487	18.7
Newton.....	54,508	608	1.3	35	0.1	646	4.8	12	2.2
Pittsfield.....	40,911	1,046	2.6	93	0.3	950	11.0	2	0.5
Quincy.....	58,667	1,131	1.9	38	0.1	1,089	6.3	1	—
Revere.....	28,443	1,392	4.9	46	0.2	1,340	13.9	2	—
Salem.....	35,921	1,214	3.4	94	0.4	1,194	11.2	8	—
Somerville.....	85,598	2,192	2.6	80	0.1	2,090	7.2	5	3.2
Springfield.....	124,980	2,632	2.1	252	0.3	2,301	7.1	67	2.6
Taunton.....	30,639	2,066	6.7	123	0.6	1,871	22.6	72	27.2
Waltham.....	31,953	1,327	4.2	624	2.9	690	6.8	5	—
Watertown town.....	28,029	656	2.3	20	0.1	633	6.5	—	—
Worcester.....	161,492	5,311	3.3	312	0.3	4,996	9.8	26	2.4
Michigan:									
Ann Arbor.....	23,349	83	0.4	17	0.1	52	1.8	12	1.5
Battle Creek.....	36,546	360	1.0	65	0.2	264	7.5	34	2.3
Bay City.....	38,473	1,020	2.7	275	0.9	734	11.1	6	4.0
Dearborn.....	38,830	696	1.8	56	0.2	630	4.9	3	—
Flint.....	123,430	1,803	1.5	270	0.3	1,325	6.5	110	2.4
Grand Rapids.....	138,793	2,271	1.6	237	0.2	1,955	7.2	62	2.7
Hamtramck.....	44,082	2,482	5.6	49	0.2	2,323	11.7	97	3.1
Highland Park.....	45,450	319	0.7	20	0.1	280	2.0	17	1.8
Jackson.....	40,250	845	1.8	115	0.3	600	12.0	94	6.6
Kalamazoo.....	46,215	450	1.0	185	0.5	266	4.2	28	3.4
Lansing.....	64,468	436	0.7	103	0.2	300	4.7	23	2.0
Muskegon.....	33,578	398	1.2	63	0.2	282	5.1	11	2.1
Pontiac.....	52,764	1,022	1.9	184	0.4	617	7.0	113	5.4
Port Huron.....	25,380	432	1.7	88	0.5	204	3.5	10	2.2
Saginaw.....	65,620	1,423	2.2	219	0.4	809	7.3	38	1.6
Wyandotte.....	21,898	886	4.0	81	0.5	805	13.2	—	—
Minnesota:									
Duluth.....	83,631	1,066	1.2	98	0.2	898	3.6	7	2.0
Minneapolis.....	391,494	3,150	0.8	642	0.2	2,387	3.0	60	1.7
St. Paul.....	226,353	2,520	1.1	311	0.2	2,078	4.7	43	1.2
Mississippi:									
Jackson.....	40,239	3,225	8.0	269	0.9	10	2.5	3,008	18.0
Meridian.....	26,181	2,338	8.9	399	2.4	23	8.5	1,910	20.9
Missouri:									
Joplin.....	27,824	333	1.2	265	1.0	13	2.4	48	7.5
Kansas City.....	344,589	5,146	1.5	705	0.2	2,499	10.3	1,508	4.4
St. Joseph.....	60,187	785	1.1	332	0.6	147	3.8	245	7.0
Springfield.....	47,565	518	1.1	356	0.8	17	2.0	144	9.6
University City.....	21,835	88	0.4	42	0.2	45	1.8	1	0.6
Montana:									
Butte.....	34,279	407	1.2	37	0.1	305	3.4	3	2.0
Great Falls.....	24,087	176	0.7	8	—	117	2.9	3	1.0
Nebraska:									
Lincoln.....	64,145	821	1.3	112	0.2	662	10.2	20	2.4
Omaha.....	177,421	3,203	1.8	290	0.2	2,386	8.3	360	3.7

TABLE 146.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	ALL CLASSES				ILLITERATE								
	Total number	Illiterate		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro					
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent				
New Hampshire:													
Concord.....	21, 518	355	1.6	133	0.8	216	5.5			4			
Manchester.....	63, 280	1, 003	3.1	221	0.6	1, 738	8.0						
Nashua.....	25, 406	1, 182	4.7	137	0.8	1, 033	12.8			12			
New Jersey:													
Atlantic City.....	57, 679	1, 016	1.8	49	0.1	701	7.1			254		1.9	
Bayonne.....	71, 245	3, 913	5.5	136	0.3	3, 650	14.9			92		5.4	
Belleville town.....	21, 571	967	4.5	46	0.3	900	17.7			19		2.4	
Bloomfield town.....	31, 775	775	2.4	44	0.2	44	9.6			17		2.1	
Camden.....	96, 887	4, 396	4.5	305	0.4	3, 677	20.0			402		4.5	
Clifton.....	38, 279	1, 270	3.3	50	0.2	1, 210	8.3			10			
East Orange.....	59, 318	709	1.2	94	0.2	518	5.2			83		2.0	
Elizabeth.....	94, 061	4, 611	4.9	169	0.3	4, 223	14.7			205		5.6	
Garfield.....	23, 472	2, 373	10.1	95	0.8	2, 270	20.7			8		5.3	
Hoboken.....	49, 491	2, 272	4.6	132	0.5	2, 122	10.2			1		2.4	
Irvington town.....	47, 849	626	1.3	53	0.2	567	4.3			9		1.0	
Jersey City.....	260, 340	10, 450	4.0	523	0.3	9, 008	13.8			250		2.5	
Kearny town.....	33, 820	600	1.8	37	0.2	550	4.2			8		5.2	
Montclair town.....	35, 711	769	2.2	20	0.1	614	9.0			117		2.2	
Newark.....	365, 067	18, 674	5.1	902	0.4	15, 719	13.8			1, 896		0.1	
New Brunswick.....	23, 556	1, 307	4.6	84	0.4	1, 123	13.8			94		5.8	
North Bergen township.....	33, 568	1, 372	4.1	59	0.3	1, 305	12.7			2			
Orange.....	29, 251	1, 184	4.0	90	0.3	1, 032	15.7			84		2.1	
Passaic.....	51, 816	3, 882	7.5	128	0.4	3, 608	17.1			141		9.7	
Paterson.....	116, 069	7, 250	6.2	346	0.5	6, 713	15.0			131		5.5	
Perth Amboy.....	35, 323	2, 456	7.0	85	0.4	2, 313	17.8			43		5.9	
Plainfield.....	28, 574	607	2.1	34	0.2	529	8.9			40		1.4	
Trenton.....	101, 971	4, 041	4.8	370	0.5	4, 041	15.2			514		8.1	
Union City.....	49, 569	1, 562	3.2	67	0.2	1, 434	8.1			4		2.6	
West New York town.....	30, 463	1, 401	4.6	42	0.2	1, 353	11.8			4		2.6	
Woodbridge township.....	19, 982	648	3.2	20	0.2	614	9.1			13		3.3	
New Mexico:													
Albuquerque.....	21, 397	550	2.6	390	2.0	44	3.0			9		2.5	
New York:													
Albany.....	169, 409	1, 495	1.4	229	0.3	1, 205	6.8			51		2.5	
Amsterdam.....	20, 050	2, 156	10.8	52	0.3	2, 101	24.3			1		0.8	
Auburn.....	30, 977	1, 289	4.2	58	0.2	1, 221	13.4			8		2.0	
Binghamton.....	64, 384	1, 795	2.8	140	0.3	1, 645	15.8			9		1.5	
Elmira.....	40, 334	702	1.7	72	0.2	594	14.2			35		5.0	
Jamestown.....	33, 121	912	2.4	44	0.2	863	7.1			5		2.1	
Mount Vernon.....	23, 847	264	1.1	77	0.4	170	6.5			15		2.9	
Mount Vernon.....	51, 512	1, 612	3.1	58	0.2	1, 450	10.4			95		3.2	
Newburgh.....	26, 503	675	2.2	38	0.2	604	11.7			30		4.1	
New Rochelle.....	45, 567	1, 411	3.1	50	0.2	1, 229	9.0			109		2.8	
Niagara Falls.....	60, 506	2, 895	4.8	76	0.2	2, 701	11.8			26		3.5	
Poughkeepsie.....	33, 830	973	2.9	78	0.3	834	14.4			53		6.6	
Rochester.....	278, 113	10, 216	3.7	348	0.2	9, 826	13.3			32		1.4	
Rome.....	26, 450	2, 789	10.6	1, 431	6.9	1, 327	25.0			40		12.7	
Schenectady.....	81, 824	2, 131	2.6	153	0.2	1, 960	9.9			11		2.0	
Syracuse.....	175, 453	4, 304	2.5	260	0.2	4, 001	11.6			70		4.5	
Troy.....	62, 474	1, 211	1.9	120	0.2	1, 035	10.2			22		4.2	
Utica.....	84, 602	5, 154	6.1	185	0.3	4, 948	23.4			14		3.5	
Watertown.....	26, 900	605	2.2	121	0.6	477	9.6			5			
White Plains.....	30, 309	849	2.8	37	0.2	763	9.9			48		2.6	
Yonkers.....	111, 081	3, 331	3.0	154	0.2	3, 066	9.2			105		3.8	
North Carolina:													
Asheville.....	40, 760	1, 499	3.7	404	1.4	15	1.8			1, 080		9.3	
Charlotte.....	66, 314	4, 813	7.3	666	1.5	48	5.5			4, 095		20.0	
Durham.....	41, 217	2, 697	6.5	695	2.7	28	8.0			1, 972		13.1	
Greensboro.....	42, 315	1, 916	4.5	643	2.1	7	1.5			1, 205		11.1	
High Point.....	28, 434	1, 368	4.8	582	2.6	12	6.6			773		13.4	
Raleigh.....	30, 763	2, 130	6.9	443	2.2	18	5.4			1, 666		16.3	
Wilmington.....	25, 775	2, 169	8.2	232	1.6	16	3.9			1, 800		17.9	
Winston-Salem.....	50, 499	4, 754	8.0	896	2.7	31	7.3			3, 320		24.5	
North Dakota:													
Fargo.....	23, 608	90	0.4	15	0.1	81	2.2			3			
Ohio:													
Akron.....	204, 463	4, 043	2.0	353	0.2	3, 103	10.0			564		6.4	
Canton.....	85, 338	3, 077	3.6	210	0.3	2, 610	20.0			237		9.7	
Cincinnati.....	383, 629	5, 943	1.5	1, 049	0.3	2, 155	6.2			2, 791		6.8	

TABLE 146.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	ALL CLASSES		ILLITERATE						
	Total number	Illiterate		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Ohio—Continued									
Cleveland Heights.....	43,673	198	0.5	32	0.1	160	2.1	6	1.1
Columbus.....	245,071	4,932	2.0	1,440	0.7	1,334	8.8	2,118	7.7
Dayton.....	168,279	2,343	1.4	730	0.5	736	6.2	875	6.3
East Cleveland.....	34,752	209	0.6	19	0.1	187	3.1	1	0.7
Elyria.....	21,330	308	1.4	35	0.2	207	5.8	65	7.5
Hamilton.....	41,590	778	1.9	518	1.4	174	8.1	83	5.3
Lakewood.....	59,839	525	0.9	52	0.1	465	4.9	-----	-----
Lima.....	34,796	347	1.0	148	0.5	132	9.1	67	5.8
Lorain.....	35,727	2,041	5.7	71	0.3	1,747	15.2	45	6.1
Mansfield.....	28,094	405	1.4	45	0.2	309	9.8	43	5.8
Marion.....	25,130	180	0.7	104	0.4	53	7.4	22	7.0
Massillon.....	21,790	535	2.5	52	0.3	419	14.5	50	4.9
Middletown.....	23,579	614	2.6	298	1.5	93	7.9	223	10.4
Newark.....	25,519	200	0.8	75	0.3	58	5.3	67	11.2
Norwood.....	28,397	51	0.2	22	0.1	26	1.5	1	-----
Portsmouth.....	34,028	672	2.0	500	1.6	39	6.3	133	8.7
Springfield.....	56,934	841	1.5	330	0.7	135	6.4	371	5.9
Stouboville.....	23,865	1,379	4.8	67	0.3	1,117	21.9	182	7.6
Toledo.....	242,792	4,694	1.9	689	0.3	3,210	9.7	606	5.5
Warren.....	33,053	1,091	3.3	63	0.3	882	13.8	142	7.2
Youngstown.....	135,551	6,069	4.5	235	0.3	5,059	15.6	719	6.1
Zanesville.....	30,148	253	0.8	151	0.5	44	4.6	57	3.0
Oklahoma:									
Enid.....	21,002	102	0.5	58	0.3	17	3.3	10	1.5
Muskogee.....	20,239	516	2.0	73	0.4	6	1.7	465	7.4
Oklahoma City.....	152,723	1,269	0.8	464	0.3	74	2.4	560	4.4
Tulsa.....	110,096	837	0.7	325	0.3	52	2.0	394	3.6
Oregon:									
Portland.....	263,436	2,934	1.1	300	0.1	2,060	4.3	22	1.6
Salem.....	23,115	275	1.2	153	0.7	84	3.4	6	-----
Pennsylvania:									
Aliquippa borough.....	20,469	2,157	10.5	55	0.5	1,065	26.7	134	6.0
Allentown.....	76,909	1,688	2.2	731	1.1	925	9.8	24	8.0
Altoona.....	65,227	1,269	1.9	187	0.3	1,045	17.9	27	4.8
Bethlehem.....	46,499	3,026	6.5	156	0.4	2,738	27.4	25	4.4
Chester.....	47,875	1,946	4.1	136	0.4	1,350	17.4	401	5.5
Easton.....	28,922	768	2.7	116	0.5	639	16.4	11	2.7
Erie.....	93,845	2,531	2.7	186	0.2	2,282	13.4	58	5.9
Harrisburg.....	68,798	889	1.3	174	0.3	397	10.8	313	6.0
Hazleton.....	20,078	1,429	4.9	121	0.5	1,308	24.3	-----	-----
Johnstown.....	52,890	2,394	4.5	237	0.6	2,037	21.7	63	5.9
Lancaster.....	50,074	513	1.0	182	0.4	272	9.9	56	5.3
Lebanon.....	20,830	525	2.5	233	1.2	281	18.9	8	-----
Lower Merion township.....	29,936	324	1.1	16	0.1	252	4.6	50	1.9
McKeesport.....	43,878	1,972	4.5	100	0.3	1,730	15.7	95	6.4
Nanticoke.....	20,237	1,481	7.3	70	0.5	1,411	23.4	-----	-----
New Castle.....	39,015	2,288	5.9	112	0.4	2,095	28.6	78	6.3
Norristown borough.....	29,811	1,504	5.0	251	1.0	1,104	26.7	147	8.0
Reading.....	93,535	2,954	3.2	456	0.6	2,382	25.2	111	6.7
Saranton.....	117,144	4,772	4.1	386	0.4	4,372	17.4	8	1.3
Sharon.....	20,910	463	2.2	50	0.3	381	9.9	22	5.8
Upper Darby township.....	38,623	195	0.5	44	0.1	141	3.5	6	1.0
Wilkes-Barre.....	69,417	2,030	2.9	155	0.3	1,853	12.7	22	3.0
Wilkinsburg borough.....	25,292	66	0.4	29	0.1	55	2.0	8	1.9
Williamsport.....	37,635	368	1.0	123	0.4	220	10.1	22	2.9
York.....	45,784	649	1.4	327	0.8	128	10.4	194	11.1
Rhode Island:									
Central Falls.....	20,743	1,172	5.7	153	1.3	1,013	12.0	1	-----
Cranston.....	35,178	1,812	5.2	266	1.0	1,505	16.3	39	17.0
East Providence town.....	24,172	1,159	4.8	74	0.4	1,029	17.1	55	9.8
Newport.....	23,573	478	2.0	26	0.1	400	8.1	48	3.8
Pawtucket.....	62,791	2,027	3.2	234	0.6	1,778	8.1	15	6.8
Providence.....	205,565	10,393	5.0	517	0.4	9,470	14.8	381	8.8
Woonsocket.....	39,494	2,010	5.1	270	1.1	1,720	11.3	10	-----
South Carolina:									
Charleston.....	49,889	5,470	11.0	254	1.0	88	5.5	5,123	23.1
Columbia.....	42,793	4,225	9.9	589	2.3	35	6.7	3,600	22.2
Greenville.....	23,731	1,895	8.0	163	1.1	47	14.3	1,682	10.2
Spartanburg.....	22,857	1,654	7.2	238	1.6	7	4.4	1,409	18.1

TABLE 146.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	ALL CLASSES				ILLITERATE								
	Total number	Illiterate		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro					
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent				
South Dakota:													
Sioux Falls.....	27,458	88	0.3	18	0.1	69	2.4						
Tennessee:													
Chattanooga.....	97,063	4,526	4.7	1,276	1.9	55	3.8	3,193	11.6				
Johnson City.....	19,892	994	5.0	701	4.0	6	2.2	284	14.8				
Knoxville.....	85,394	3,545	4.2	2,174	3.1	40	4.9	1,329	9.3				
Memphis.....	212,354	7,417	3.5	366	0.3	366	7.0	6,051	8.1				
Nashville.....	127,696	4,553	3.6	925	1.0	73	4.1	3,555	9.9				
Texas:													
Amarillo.....	34,793	320	0.9	83	0.3	5	0.0	49	3.4				
Austin.....	44,044	2,074	4.7	120	0.4	59	3.7	545	6.6				
Beaumont.....	47,033	3,642	7.7	305	1.0	208	17.7	2,008	19.4				
Corpus Christi.....	21,886	1,257	5.8	29	0.3	17	3.1	71	4.4				
Dallas.....	216,911	4,953	2.3	787	0.5	332	5.2	2,183	6.6				
El Paso.....	79,700	6,360	8.0	61	0.2	50	1.8	63	4.0				
Fort Worth.....	135,155	2,916	2.2	460	0.4	163	5.6	1,305	6.9				
Galveston.....	44,576	1,495	3.4	118	0.4	220	4.7	953	8.5				
Houston.....	243,074	7,074	2.9	665	0.4	710	6.3	3,792	7.1				
Laredo.....	24,930	3,219	12.9	335	5.3	22	4.0	8	3.3				
Port Arthur.....	39,532	3,073	7.8	1,036	3.6	181	11.6	1,691	21.1				
San Angelo.....	20,475	551	2.7	45	0.3	5	1.6	58	4.1				
San Antonio.....	186,714	14,462	7.7	445	0.4	246	3.1	816	5.3				
Texarkana (see Ark.).....													
Waco.....	43,763	1,156	2.6	129	0.4	90	7.6	547	7.0				
Wichita Falls.....	35,140	476	1.4	127	0.4	6	1.1	185	5.1				
Utah:													
Ogden.....	31,464	175	0.6	48	0.2	54	1.4	5	2.6				
Salt Lake City.....	112,660	652	0.6	145	0.2	332	2.0	16	2.8				
Virginia:													
Lynchburg.....	33,045	1,891	5.7	412	1.7	11	3.2	1,468	18.7				
Newport News.....	28,043	1,329	4.7	83	0.6	117	7.9	1,119	10.5				
Norfolk.....	108,223	5,001	4.6	460	0.7	371	8.6	4,135	11.4				
Petersburg.....	23,301	1,914	8.2	220	1.7	23	7.5	1,671	16.4				
Portsmouth.....	37,839	2,710	7.2	176	0.8	58	6.7	2,467	16.2				
Richmond.....	152,323	6,380	4.2	707	0.7	269	6.7	5,389	12.5				
Roanoke.....	55,729	1,968	3.5	652	1.5	65	7.9	1,251	12.5				
Washington:													
Bellingham.....	26,006	136	0.5	33	0.2	79	1.5						
Everett.....	25,896	108	0.4	38	0.2	65	1.2	4	3.6				
Seattle.....	317,553	2,524	0.8	210	0.1	1,365	1.9	49	1.7				
Spokane.....	96,241	671	0.7	140	0.2	450	2.8	18	3.3				
Tacoma.....	90,151	958	1.1	117	0.2	761	3.9	18	2.9				
West Virginia:													
Charleston.....	48,728	1,051	2.2	536	1.3	182	10.5	333	5.9				
Clarksburg.....	23,329	516	2.2	151	0.7	287	16.0	78	7.6				
Huntington.....	60,329	1,030	2.7	1,339	2.4	45	4.1	243	6.3				
Parkersburg.....	24,658	148	0.6	107	0.5	16	3.2	25	3.4				
Wheeling.....	50,744	1,135	2.2	227	0.5	745	14.8	162	8.7				
Wisconsin:													
Appleton.....	20,605	226	1.1	127	0.7	97	4.1						
Bau Claire.....	21,516	82	0.4	36	0.2	46	1.6						
Fond du Lac.....	21,718	327	1.5	85	0.4	222	9.9	3					
Green Bay.....	30,338	541	1.8	329	1.2	209	7.6						
Kenosha.....	40,557	1,028	4.0	71	0.3	1,536	12.7	11	6.9				
La Crosse.....	32,325	202	0.6	61	0.2	139	3.9	1					
Madison.....	48,451	297	0.6	46	0.1	227	4.3	16	5.5				
Oshkosh.....	33,265	465	1.4	108	0.4	355	7.1	1					
Racine.....	54,768	1,251	2.3	89	0.2	1,129	8.0	12	2.9				
Sheboygan.....	31,886	558	1.7	77	0.3	481	6.3						
Superior.....	29,701	631	2.1	45	0.2	674	7.3						
West Allis.....	27,370	640	2.3	37	0.2	600	9.0						

TABLE 147.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR OR RACE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890 TO 1930

[Figures for foreign-born nonwhite classes not available prior to 1930]

CENSUS YEAR AND COLOR OR RACE	TOTAL, 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Unable to speak English		Total number	Unable to speak English		Total number	Unable to speak English	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
1930									
Total foreign born.....	14,026,800	1,224,895	8.7	7,556,957	460,661	6.1	6,468,843	764,334	11.8
Foreign-born white.....	13,216,928	860,865	6.6	7,078,223	287,282	4.1	6,138,705	582,583	9.5
Foreign-born Negro.....	97,792	1,859	1.9	53,701	877	1.6	44,091	982	2.2
Foreign-born Mexican.....	590,095	324,359	55.0	335,164	155,995	46.5	254,931	108,364	69.0
Foreign-born Indian.....	3,380	1,104	32.7	1,795	531	29.6	1,685	573	39.2
Foreign-born Chinese.....	43,682	12,144	27.8	38,826	9,955	25.6	4,856	2,189	45.1
Foreign-born Japanese.....	69,923	15,125	21.6	45,627	5,550	12.2	24,296	9,575	39.4
Other foreign born.....	4,000	539	13.5	3,621	471	13.0	379	98	17.0
1920									
Foreign-born white.....	13,497,886	1,488,948	11.0	7,419,691	680,033	9.2	6,078,195	808,915	13.3
Total Negro.....	8,053,225	14,644	0.2	4,009,462	7,207	0.2	4,043,763	7,437	0.2
Total Indian.....	176,925	36,752	20.8	91,846	17,469	19.1	85,379	19,288	22.6
Total Chinese.....	56,230	10,020	17.8	51,041	8,903	17.4	6,189	1,117	21.5
Total Japanese.....	84,238	19,068	22.6	58,806	8,709	14.8	26,432	10,359	40.7
1910									
Foreign-born white.....	12,944,529	2,953,011	22.8	7,321,196	1,083,949	23.0	5,623,333	1,260,062	22.4
Total Negro.....	7,317,922	22,110	0.3	3,637,386	10,870	0.3	3,680,536	11,240	0.3
Total Indian.....	188,758	59,055	31.3	96,832	20,705	27.7	92,170	32,350	36.1
Total Chinese.....	68,224	28,370	41.2	65,479	26,632	40.7	3,446	1,738	50.4
Total Japanese.....	67,661	26,564	39.3	60,809	22,848	37.6	6,852	3,710	54.7
1900									
Foreign-born white.....	10,014,266	1,217,280	12.2	5,414,991	563,982	10.4	4,599,365	653,298	14.2
Total Indian.....	171,552	72,583	42.3	86,504	32,309	37.3	85,048	40,274	47.4
Total Chinese.....	87,682	33,498	38.2	84,141	31,191	37.1	3,541	2,307	65.2
Total Japanese.....	24,991	14,843	61.6	23,214	14,448	62.2	877	395	45.0
1890									
Foreign-born white.....	8,786,887	1,371,044	15.6	4,781,748	606,496	13.0	4,005,139	764,548	17.6
Total colored.....	5,482,485	109,427	2.0	2,774,414	85,860	3.1	2,708,071	23,567	0.9

¹ Includes those persons of Mexican birth who in 1930 would have been classified as Mexican.

TABLE 148.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND LITERACY, IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

CLASS	UNITED STATES			Urban	Itural-farm	Rural-nonfarm
	Total	Male	Female			
Foreign-born white.....	13,216,928	7,078,223	6,138,705	10,600,398	1,077,347	1,539,283
Unable to speak English.....	869,865	287,282	582,583	711,904	66,699	91,282
Per cent of total.....	6.6	4.1	9.5	6.7	6.2	5.9
Literate.....	392,732	135,552	257,180	310,880	30,445	42,398
Per cent of total.....	3.0	1.9	4.2	2.9	3.7	2.8
Illiterate.....	477,133	151,730	325,403	401,015	27,254	48,804
Per cent of total.....	3.6	2.1	5.3	3.8	2.5	3.2
Per cent of those unable to speak English.....	54.9	52.8	55.9	56.3	40.9	53.6
Able to speak English.....	12,347,063	6,790,941	5,556,122	9,888,394	1,010,648	1,448,021
Per cent of total.....	93.4	95.9	90.5	93.3	93.8	94.1
Literate.....	11,520,112	6,368,694	5,151,418	9,230,604	953,425	1,336,122
Per cent of total.....	87.2	90.0	83.9	87.1	88.5	89.5
Illiterate.....	826,951	422,247	404,704	657,830	57,223	111,898
Per cent of total.....	6.3	6.0	6.6	6.2	5.3	7.3
Per cent of those able to speak English.....	6.7	6.2	7.3	6.7	5.7	7.7
Total illiterate.....	1,304,084	573,977	730,107	1,058,845	84,477	160,762

TABLE 149.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

(Separate figures are shown for all non-English-speaking countries contributing more than 25,000 foreign-born white persons to the 1930 population of the United States)

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND AGE	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English		Total number	Unable to speak English			
		Number	Per cent	Literate		Illiterate	Number		Per cent	Number	Per cent	
All countries...	13,216,928	869,866	6.6	392,792	477,133	7,078,233	237,232	4.1	6,139,705	692,869	9.5	
10 to 24 years...	1,134,358	41,418	3.7	30,616	10,802	549,935	17,531	3.2	584,423	23,887	4.1	
25 to 44 years...	6,603,679	329,473	5.0	162,472	167,001	3,020,307	101,195	3.4	2,573,372	228,278	8.9	
45 to 64 years...	4,821,774	341,891	7.1	134,709	207,182	2,042,014	118,898	5.8	1,779,100	222,693	12.4	
65 and over...	1,057,293	156,351	14.8	64,627	91,724	859,347	49,294	5.7	707,946	107,037	13.4	
Unknown...	9,824	732	7.5	308	424	6,020	364	6.0	3,804	368	9.7	
Norway.....	345,231	8,012	2.3	5,612	2,100	195,004	2,361	1.2	150,227	5,711	3.8	
10 to 24 years...	10,790	881	8.2	600	221	9,876	632	6.4	6,920	249	3.6	
25 to 44 years...	112,787	1,459	1.3	1,062	407	65,736	574	0.9	47,051	885	1.9	
45 to 64 years...	140,217	1,390	1.0	1,100	290	78,929	319	0.4	61,288	1,071	1.7	
65 and over...	75,179	4,272	5.7	3,094	1,178	40,280	771	1.9	34,899	3,501	10.0	
Unknown...	252	10	4.0	6	4	183	5	2.7	69	5	7.2	
Sweden.....	692,291	9,116	1.6	6,739	2,377	339,104	3,283	1.0	280,187	5,833	2.2	
10 to 24 years...	26,768	1,141	4.3	909	232	15,717	821	5.2	11,051	320	2.9	
25 to 44 years...	179,927	2,041	1.1	1,546	495	107,730	1,115	1.0	72,191	926	1.3	
45 to 64 years...	204,380	1,579	0.8	1,206	373	143,378	446	0.3	121,002	1,133	0.9	
65 and over...	120,764	4,343	3.6	3,074	1,269	64,971	897	1.4	55,783	3,446	6.2	
Unknown...	462	12	2.6	4	8	302	4	1.3	160	8	5.0	
Denmark.....	178,212	1,584	0.9	1,182	402	109,353	542	0.5	66,859	1,042	1.5	
10 to 24 years...	8,453	199	2.4	169	40	5,078	132	2.6	3,375	67	2.0	
25 to 44 years...	59,585	426	0.7	334	92	38,167	167	0.4	21,418	250	1.2	
45 to 64 years...	74,601	291	0.4	211	80	44,802	82	0.2	29,730	200	0.7	
65 and over...	35,438	860	2.4	478	188	21,154	160	0.8	14,284	506	3.5	
Unknown...	136	2	1.5	1	2	92	1	1.1	43	1	2.3	
Netherlands...	131,436	4,168	3.2	2,897	1,171	78,705	1,610	2.1	54,734	2,556	4.7	
10 to 24 years...	12,281	399	3.2	311	88	6,093	260	4.0	5,583	130	2.3	
25 to 44 years...	49,843	922	1.8	691	231	30,383	407	1.3	19,460	515	2.6	
45 to 64 years...	59,179	1,140	2.3	831	315	28,221	345	1.2	21,168	801	3.8	
65 and over...	19,073	1,698	8.9	1,162	536	10,560	588	5.6	8,513	1,110	13.0	
Unknown...	63	3	4.8	2	1	43	1	2.3	20	2	10.0	
Belgium.....	63,577	2,088	3.3	1,170	918	34,952	702	2.0	28,626	1,366	4.8	
10 to 24 years...	6,383	79	1.2	60	19	3,157	36	1.1	3,220	43	1.3	
25 to 44 years...	26,825	527	2.0	343	184	14,252	189	1.3	12,673	338	2.7	
45 to 64 years...	24,454	902	3.7	512	390	14,193	300	2.1	10,256	602	5.9	
65 and over...	5,884	578	9.8	254	324	3,326	177	5.3	2,555	401	15.7	
Unknown...	31	2	6.5	1	1	16	1	6.3	15	2	13.3	
Switzerland...	112,240	2,865	2.6	2,062	803	64,416	1,289	2.0	47,822	1,567	3.3	
10 to 24 years...	6,051	445	7.4	333	112	3,485	308	8.8	2,606	137	5.3	
25 to 44 years...	30,091	994	3.3	754	240	21,678	507	2.3	14,323	487	3.4	
45 to 64 years...	46,430	658	1.4	460	198	26,165	247	0.9	20,265	411	2.0	
65 and over...	23,665	767	3.2	514	253	13,228	235	1.8	10,937	532	5.0	
Unknown...	93	1	1.1	1	1	62	1	1.6	31	1	3.2	
France.....	133,857	5,275	3.9	3,550	1,725	65,516	2,184	3.3	68,341	3,091	4.5	
10 to 24 years...	9,920	716	7.2	530	186	4,798	379	7.9	5,122	337	6.6	
25 to 44 years...	51,962	1,975	3.8	1,405	570	22,779	929	4.1	29,189	1,046	3.6	
45 to 64 years...	50,216	1,541	3.1	1,011	530	25,938	531	2.0	24,233	1,010	4.2	
65 and over...	21,630	1,033	4.8	699	434	11,877	333	2.8	9,753	695	7.1	
Unknown...	129	10	7.8	5	5	79	7	8.8	50	3	6.0	
Germany.....	1,539,249	45,694	2.9	31,698	13,996	833,151	14,911	1.8	756,098	30,783	4.1	
10 to 24 years...	103,134	6,862	6.7	5,126	1,736	53,111	3,293	6.2	50,023	3,569	7.1	
25 to 44 years...	410,928	13,851	3.3	10,021	3,830	224,817	5,411	2.4	192,111	8,440	4.4	
45 to 64 years...	650,831	9,113	1.4	6,170	2,937	338,043	2,798	0.8	312,788	6,315	2.0	
65 and over...	417,269	15,821	3.8	10,348	5,473	216,567	3,392	1.6	200,712	12,429	6.2	
Unknown...	1,087	47	4.3	27	20	628	17	2.7	464	30	6.5	
Poland.....	1,262,892	161,711	12.8	68,938	92,773	678,489	52,170	7.7	684,403	109,541	18.7	
10 to 24 years...	90,043	3,142	3.5	2,399	743	42,082	1,161	2.8	47,961	1,981	4.1	
25 to 44 years...	679,420	71,019	10.5	33,705	37,314	348,739	19,384	5.6	330,681	51,636	15.6	
45 to 64 years...	419,873	67,108	16.0	25,444	41,664	246,781	24,860	10.1	172,692	42,262	24.5	
65 and over...	73,865	20,316	27.7	7,352	12,964	40,465	6,704	16.6	32,960	13,612	41.4	
Unknown...	691	126	18.2	38	88	422	65	15.4	269	61	22.7	

TABLE 149.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND AGE	TOTAL					MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Unable to speak English				Total number	Unable to speak English		Total number	Unable to speak English	
		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Czechoslovakia.....	487,794	62,230	10.7	30,095	22,135	253,549	14,945	5.9	234,245	37,285	15.9
10 to 24 years.....	27,443	1,413	5.1	1,074	339	12,890	614	4.0	14,547	890	3.2
25 to 44 years.....	218,707	17,703	8.1	11,002	6,641	109,140	5,050	4.0	109,618	12,663	11.5
45 to 64 years.....	194,015	22,085	11.4	11,998	10,087	109,982	6,029	6.2	87,033	15,450	17.8
65 and over.....	47,365	11,014	23.3	5,950	5,004	24,463	2,750	11.3	22,902	8,204	30.0
Unknown.....	204	15	7.4	11	4	119	2	1.7	85	13	13.0
Austria.....	369,192	20,228	5.5	8,607	11,621	192,794	6,838	3.5	176,998	13,390	7.6
10 to 24 years.....	23,053	665	2.9	511	154	10,498	273	2.6	12,555	392	3.1
25 to 44 years.....	180,652	6,385	3.5	3,054	3,331	90,047	1,974	2.2	90,605	4,411	4.9
45 to 64 years.....	138,383	8,816	6.4	3,272	5,544	77,455	3,115	4.0	60,928	5,701	9.4
65 and over.....	20,795	4,340	16.2	1,759	2,581	14,897	1,403	10.0	12,198	2,877	23.0
Unknown.....	309	22	7.1	11	11	197	13	6.6	112	9	8.0
Hungary.....	972,977	21,616	2.2	12,235	9,381	139,084	7,702	5.5	133,893	13,914	10.4
10 to 24 years.....	22,362	793	3.5	622	171	10,085	310	2.9	11,677	483	4.1
25 to 44 years.....	132,391	6,868	5.2	4,198	2,670	61,844	1,832	3.0	70,547	4,980	7.1
45 to 64 years.....	103,731	10,516	10.1	4,740	4,740	58,331	4,240	7.2	44,900	6,270	14.0
65 and over.....	14,354	3,426	23.9	1,639	1,787	7,048	1,267	16.4	6,700	2,169	32.3
Unknown.....	139	13	9.4	6	7	70	7	10.0	63	0	0.0
Yugoslavia.....	210,141	10,989	5.2	9,717	9,651	130,089	7,369	5.6	79,452	11,999	15.1
10 to 24 years.....	14,660	743	5.1	579	164	7,390	205	3.0	7,204	478	6.0
25 to 44 years.....	118,545	8,502	7.2	4,531	3,921	72,010	2,773	3.9	46,635	5,720	12.3
45 to 64 years.....	70,763	8,313	11.7	3,783	4,530	47,446	3,650	7.5	23,117	4,744	20.3
65 and over.....	6,011	1,791	29.8	766	1,025	3,710	763	20.6	2,301	1,033	44.9
Unknown.....	162	19	11.7	8	11	127	4	3.1	35	15	15.0
Russia.....	1,150,441	72,800	6.3	30,104	42,696	611,334	29,680	3.7	539,107	50,101	9.3
10 to 24 years.....	102,997	1,578	1.5	1,227	351	46,978	633	1.3	56,019	945	1.7
25 to 44 years.....	685,499	17,859	3.1	7,803	9,990	310,723	5,791	1.9	274,770	12,098	4.4
45 to 64 years.....	390,802	33,683	8.6	13,079	20,504	216,074	9,800	4.5	173,828	23,777	13.7
65 and over.....	70,885	19,697	28.0	7,884	11,813	30,223	6,445	17.8	34,162	13,252	38.8
Unknown.....	758	75	7.0	21	32	480	24	5.5	322	20	6.0
Lithuania.....	193,198	20,936	10.8	6,676	14,261	110,749	6,695	6.3	82,447	13,941	16.9
10 to 24 years.....	7,202	293	4.1	217	76	3,279	95	2.9	3,924	198	5.0
25 to 44 years.....	103,790	8,827	8.5	3,157	5,670	55,533	2,423	4.4	48,208	6,404	13.3
45 to 64 years.....	74,115	9,682	13.1	2,683	6,999	47,022	3,602	7.8	27,093	6,020	22.2
65 and over.....	7,921	2,115	26.7	610	1,505	4,799	804	10.8	3,122	1,311	42.0
Unknown.....	161	19	11.8	8	11	116	11	9.5	45	8	18.0
Finland.....	142,080	15,411	10.8	11,959	3,458	76,559	4,541	5.9	65,201	10,870	16.7
10 to 24 years.....	6,583	221	3.4	160	61	3,078	88	2.9	3,608	133	3.8
25 to 44 years.....	65,448	4,614	7.0	3,644	970	33,794	1,471	4.4	31,054	3,143	9.9
45 to 64 years.....	90,378	7,965	13.2	6,366	1,600	34,640	2,305	6.7	25,732	5,660	22.0
65 and over.....	9,558	2,604	27.2	1,780	824	5,283	675	12.8	4,275	1,920	45.1
Unknown.....	93	7	7.5	4	3	61	2	3.3	32	3	9.0
Rumania.....	145,037	9,033	6.2	4,283	4,750	78,008	3,009	3.9	67,029	6,027	9.0
10 to 24 years.....	11,447	308	3.2	284	84	5,400	115	2.1	6,038	258	4.2
25 to 44 years.....	77,813	2,650	3.4	1,420	1,230	40,768	830	2.1	37,045	1,814	4.9
45 to 64 years.....	48,722	3,931	8.1	1,703	2,228	28,296	1,404	5.0	20,420	2,627	12.4
65 and over.....	6,072	2,079	29.8	873	1,206	3,485	648	18.6	3,487	1,481	41.0
Unknown.....	83	5	6.0	3	2	50	3	6.0	2	2	2.0
Greece.....	173,531	17,426	10.0	7,491	9,935	128,681	5,284	4.1	44,960	12,140	27.0
10 to 24 years.....	12,655	1,442	11.4	941	501	5,557	210	3.9	7,098	1,223	17.2
25 to 44 years.....	121,005	9,983	8.2	4,438	5,550	90,048	2,445	2.7	30,657	7,543	24.0
45 to 64 years.....	30,412	4,798	13.2	1,710	3,088	30,344	2,200	7.3	6,008	2,592	42.7
65 and over.....	2,502	1,175	47.0	390	785	1,404	400	28.5	1,098	775	70.0
Unknown.....	357	23	6.4	12	11	328	14	4.3	29	9	30.0
Italy.....	1,769,708	277,010	15.7	94,801	182,209	1,032,248	91,701	8.9	737,457	185,309	25.1
10 to 24 years.....	162,332	11,408	7.0	8,076	3,330	82,009	4,397	5.4	80,373	7,009	8.7
25 to 44 years.....	936,124	10,063	1.1	46,024	64,044	547,640	31,218	5.7	388,484	78,560	20.3
45 to 64 years.....	567,864	113,158	19.9	30,997	82,161	345,514	40,070	11.0	222,360	73,082	32.9
65 and over.....	102,106	42,103	41.3	9,624	32,539	50,249	15,905	28.3	45,867	26,258	57.3
Unknown.....	1,229	215	17.5	80	135	886	105	12.0	393	110	28.0

TABLE 149.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND AGE	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Total number	Unable to speak English				Total number	Unable to speak English		Total number	Unable to speak English		
		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
Spain.....	57,957	11,305	19.5	6,990	4,315	41,790	6,491	15.5	16,161	4,814	29.8	
10 to 24 years.....	6,369	588	9.2	440	148	3,689	353	9.6	2,680	235	8.8	
25 to 44 years.....	38,826	6,524	16.8	4,204	2,320	20,448	3,926	13.3	9,378	2,508	27.7	
45 to 64 years.....	11,330	3,543	31.3	1,969	1,574	7,817	1,898	24.3	3,513	1,044	46.8	
65 and over.....	1,370	639	46.6	340	299	780	303	38.4	581	336	57.8	
Unknown.....	62	11	17.7	10	1	53	10	18.9	9	1	11.1	
Portugal.....	69,535	16,114	23.2	4,986	11,128	42,083	7,171	17.0	27,452	5,943	32.6	
10 to 24 years.....	7,131	733	10.3	440	293	3,888	433	11.1	3,243	300	9.3	
25 to 44 years.....	39,999	8,003	21.6	3,044	5,559	25,215	4,022	16.0	14,784	4,581	31.0	
45 to 64 years.....	18,490	5,350	28.9	1,225	4,125	10,884	2,283	20.6	7,606	3,112	40.9	
65 and over.....	3,813	1,403	36.8	268	1,135	2,021	492	22.9	1,792	941	52.5	
Unknown.....	102	25	24.5	9	16	75	16	21.3	27	9	33.3	
Armenia.....	31,980	4,010	12.6	1,691	2,325	19,187	1,041	5.4	12,803	2,975	23.2	
10 to 24 years.....	3,688	247	6.7	165	76	1,078	42	2.5	2,010	199	9.9	
25 to 44 years.....	18,710	1,737	9.3	775	962	11,127	320	2.9	7,583	1,417	18.7	
45 to 64 years.....	8,282	1,444	17.4	548	896	5,697	484	8.5	2,585	960	37.1	
65 and over.....	1,276	592	46.4	201	391	663	195	29.4	613	397	64.8	
Unknown.....	34	2	5.9	2	2	22	2	9.1	12	2	16.7	
Syria.....	56,870	5,244	9.2	1,416	3,828	32,322	1,304	4.0	24,548	3,880	15.8	
10 to 24 years.....	5,522	307	5.6	164	143	2,575	69	2.3	2,947	248	8.4	
25 to 44 years.....	32,142	2,049	6.4	623	1,520	18,109	458	2.5	14,033	1,691	11.3	
45 to 64 years.....	16,705	2,009	12.0	519	1,490	10,430	601	5.8	6,266	1,408	22.5	
65 and over.....	2,443	870	35.6	209	661	1,162	244	21.0	1,281	626	48.9	
Unknown.....	58	9	15.5	1	8	37	2	5.4	21	7	33.3	
Turkey.....	48,487	5,358	11.1	2,369	2,989	29,156	1,321	4.5	18,311	4,637	20.9	
10 to 24 years.....	6,124	437	7.1	300	137	2,577	78	3.0	3,547	359	10.1	
25 to 44 years.....	30,194	2,341	7.8	1,071	1,270	18,616	473	2.5	11,879	1,808	16.1	
45 to 64 years.....	10,366	1,768	17.1	701	1,067	7,091	537	7.6	3,275	1,231	37.6	
65 and over.....	1,717	805	46.9	294	511	823	232	28.2	894	573	64.1	
Unknown.....	66	7	10.6	3	4	50	1	2.0	16	6	37.5	
Canada—French.....	360,724	31,701	8.8	19,797	11,904	182,590	5,048	4.4	178,134	23,656	13.3	
10 to 24 years.....	52,161	3,067	5.9	2,597	470	24,851	1,090	4.4	27,310	1,977	7.2	
25 to 44 years.....	126,874	8,256	6.5	6,291	1,965	63,056	1,931	3.0	63,218	6,325	10.0	
45 to 64 years.....	127,565	11,789	9.2	7,198	4,621	65,467	2,572	4.1	62,098	6,174	24.7	
65 and over.....	53,938	8,576	15.9	3,733	4,843	28,538	2,342	8.2	26,450	6,234	24.5	
Unknown.....	136	13	9.6	8	5	78	8	10.3	68	6	8.8	
West Indies.....	30,294	4,181	13.7	3,413	748	10,531	1,883	11.4	13,763	2,278	16.6	
10 to 24 years.....	6,201	632	10.0	513	119	3,559	353	9.9	2,732	279	10.2	
25 to 44 years.....	14,731	1,880	12.8	1,542	338	8,350	904	10.8	6,381	976	15.3	
45 to 64 years.....	7,369	1,320	17.9	1,101	219	3,794	510	13.4	3,575	810	22.7	
65 and over.....	1,869	327	17.5	255	72	807	116	14.4	1,032	211	20.9	
Unknown.....	34	2	5.9	2	2	21	2	9.5	13	2	15.4	
South America.....	28,852	2,545	8.8	1,642	903	17,433	1,150	6.6	11,419	1,395	12.2	
10 to 24 years.....	7,092	379	5.3	421	158	4,319	280	6.5	3,373	299	8.9	
25 to 44 years.....	17,214	1,515	8.8	965	550	11,013	749	6.8	6,201	709	12.4	
45 to 64 years.....	3,355	378	11.3	221	157	1,816	94	5.2	1,540	284	18.4	
65 and over.....	551	69	12.5	34	35	258	29	10.1	293	43	14.7	
Unknown.....	39	4	10.3	1	3	27	4	14.8	12	2	16.7	
Azores.....	35,325	8,755	24.8	2,461	6,294	18,910	3,107	16.4	10,415	5,648	54.4	
10 to 24 years.....	2,022	242	12.0	152	90	1,425	94	6.6	1,497	148	9.9	
25 to 44 years.....	17,516	3,325	18.9	1,276	2,549	9,333	1,300	13.9	8,183	2,526	30.9	
45 to 64 years.....	11,990	3,608	30.2	811	2,797	6,562	1,373	20.9	5,308	2,235	41.6	
65 and over.....	2,930	1,077	36.8	222	855	1,573	339	21.6	1,397	738	54.4	
Unknown.....	27	3	11.1	3	3	17	1	5.9	10	2	20.0	
All other countries.....	3,173,852	14,095	0.4	7,756	6,337	1,534,828	5,630	0.4	1,639,224	8,465	0.5	
10 to 24 years.....	365,844	1,808	0.5	1,246	560	1,690,690	809	0.5	196,254	977	0.5	
25 to 44 years.....	1,103,555	6,035	0.5	3,459	2,576	538,608	2,560	0.5	564,857	3,466	0.6	
45 to 64 years.....	1,200,515	4,107	0.3	2,108	1,999	682,177	1,548	0.3	618,338	2,560	0.4	
65 and over.....	501,110	2,095	0.4	921	1,174	242,691	668	0.3	258,419	1,427	0.6	
Unknown.....	2,828	52	1.8	24	28	1,472	36	2.4	1,356	16	1.2	

TABLE 150.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY LITERACY AND SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930					UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
	Total number	Unable to speak English		Literate	Illiterate	Males, 1930		Females, 1930		Total, 1930	
		Number	Per cent			Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
United States.....	13, 216, 928	869, 865	6.6	392, 732	477, 133	287, 282	4.1	582, 583	9.5	1, 488, 948	11.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											
New England.....	1, 811, 951	139, 509	7.7	55, 603	83, 906	43, 223	4.8	96, 286	10.5	180, 851	9.8
Middle Atlantic.....	5, 206, 040	395, 540	7.6	167, 494	228, 046	134, 632	4.9	260, 958	10.5	525, 849	10.3
E. N. Central.....	3, 183, 971	207, 372	6.5	108, 013	99, 359	66, 030	3.8	140, 436	9.8	328, 981	10.3
W. N. Central.....	1, 054, 651	43, 995	4.2	28, 114	15, 881	11, 792	2.0	32, 203	6.9	35, 259	3.3
South Atlantic.....	301, 423	20, 948	6.9	11, 097	9, 851	8, 014	5.1	12, 834	9.3	32, 042	10.3
E. S. Central.....	57, 287	1, 626	2.8	709	837	593	1.8	1, 033	4.3	2, 363	3.3
W. S. Central.....	169, 236	10, 446	6.2	5, 708	4, 678	2, 914	3.0	7, 632	10.4	181, 799	12.3
Mountain.....	285, 985	10, 119	3.5	5, 274	4, 836	3, 612	2.1	6, 498	5.6	71, 096	10.3
Pacific.....	1, 146, 425	40, 313	3.5	20, 600	19, 719	15, 018	2.3	25, 303	5.1	80, 708	8.0
NEW ENGLAND:											
Maine.....	98, 310	7, 520	7.6	4, 561	2, 959	1, 923	3.9	5, 597	11.4	10, 333	9.9
New Hampshire.....	81, 496	7, 934	9.7	5, 042	2, 892	2, 080	5.1	5, 848	14.3	11, 530	12.7
Vermont.....	41, 995	2, 667	6.4	1, 933	704	874	3.9	1, 793	9.2	3, 065	7.2
Massachusetts.....	1, 042, 889	73, 295	7.0	25, 690	47, 605	23, 416	4.6	49, 879	9.2	96, 426	9.1
Rhode Island.....	168, 976	17, 057	10.1	7, 229	9, 828	4, 782	5.8	12, 275	14.2	21, 020	12.6
Connecticut.....	378, 630	31, 036	8.2	11, 118	19, 918	10, 142	5.2	20, 894	11.4	38, 098	10.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
New York.....	3, 150, 593	230, 380	7.3	93, 785	136, 595	78, 301	4.8	162, 079	10.0	290, 200	10.6
New Jersey.....	833, 727	64, 109	7.7	25, 249	38, 860	22, 429	5.1	41, 680	10.5	73, 409	10.1
Pennsylvania.....	1, 221, 729	101, 051	8.3	38, 460	62, 591	33, 856	5.1	67, 190	12.0	102, 240	11.8
E. N. CENTRAL:											
Ohio.....	637, 535	51, 383	8.1	24, 928	26, 455	18, 287	5.2	33, 070	11.5	81, 161	12.1
Indiana.....	133, 889	9, 395	7.0	4, 485	4, 910	3, 460	4.5	5, 935	10.3	13, 269	8.9
Illinois.....	1, 206, 896	74, 086	6.1	36, 021	38, 065	22, 930	3.5	51, 156	9.2	121, 965	10.2
Michigan.....	822, 302	45, 825	5.6	26, 706	19, 119	14, 044	3.1	31, 781	8.7	68, 105	9.6
Wisconsin.....	383, 340	26, 703	7.0	16, 873	10, 830	8, 215	3.9	18, 488	10.9	44, 481	0.7
W. N. CENTRAL:											
Minnesota.....	386, 654	16, 214	4.2	11, 223	4, 991	4, 230	1.9	11, 984	7.1	28, 311	6.9
Iowa.....	165, 045	5, 049	3.1	3, 250	1, 773	1, 684	1.7	3, 465	4.7	9, 559	4.3
Missouri.....	148, 460	6, 298	4.2	2, 968	3, 330	2, 108	2.6	4, 190	6.2	11, 126	6.0
North Dakota.....	104, 703	5, 499	5.2	3, 821	1, 588	1, 109	1.8	4, 300	9.7	10, 189	7.8
South Dakota.....	65, 422	2, 802	4.3	2, 041	761	647	1.5	2, 255	8.1	4, 861	5.0
Nebraska.....	114, 390	5, 095	4.4	2, 866	2, 139	1, 379	2.2	3, 626	7.0	9, 186	6.2
Kansas.....	60, 471	3, 218	4.0	1, 639	1, 279	835	2.2	2, 383	7.6	12, 027	11.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
Delaware.....	16, 761	1, 217	7.3	373	844	476	5.2	741	9.8	2, 733	14.0
Maryland.....	94, 392	5, 504	5.8	2, 045	3, 459	2, 030	4.1	3, 474	7.8	7, 765	7.7
Dist. of Columbia.....	29, 659	884	2.8	415	419	212	1.4	622	4.4	779	2.8
Virginia.....	23, 617	865	3.7	374	511	275	2.0	610	6.1	1, 135	3.7
West Virginia.....	51, 067	4, 049	7.9	1, 540	2, 509	1, 790	5.5	2, 250	12.3	11, 121	18.3
North Carolina.....	8, 663	207	2.4	93	114	52	1.0	155	4.3	100	2.7
South Carolina.....	5, 239	121	2.3	64	57	36	1.2	85	4.0	116	1.8
Georgia.....	13, 822	259	1.7	142	97	68	0.7	181	3.2	285	1.8
Florida.....	58, 263	7, 892	13.5	6, 042	1, 850	3, 685	11.6	4, 207	15.9	7, 918	13.8
E. S. CENTRAL:											
Kentucky.....	21, 722	469	2.2	279	100	202	1.7	267	2.8	688	2.2
Tennessee.....	12, 945	320	2.5	167	163	105	1.4	215	3.8	500	3.3
Alabama.....	15, 615	530	3.4	237	293	174	1.9	356	5.6	724	4.2
Mississippi.....	7, 005	307	4.4	96	211	112	2.6	195	7.8	445	5.6
W. S. CENTRAL:											
Arkansas.....	10, 118	294	2.9	142	152	93	1.6	201	4.9	697	5.0
Louisiana.....	34, 712	2, 260	6.5	735	1, 531	786	3.9	1, 480	10.8	3, 683	8.3
Oklahoma.....	26, 642	905	3.4	522	383	235	1.5	670	6.0	5, 362	13.7
Texas.....	97, 704	6, 981	7.1	4, 369	2, 612	1, 800	3.3	5, 181	12.1	172, 057	61.7
MOUNTAIN:											
Montana.....	72, 405	1, 934	2.7	1, 114	820	620	1.4	1, 305	4.7	3, 098	3.4
Idaho.....	30, 188	697	2.3	364	333	278	1.5	419	3.7	1, 366	5.1
Wyoming.....	19, 636	825	3.2	411	214	241	1.9	384	5.4	2, 003	8.1
Colorado.....	86, 692	3, 721	4.4	1, 524	2, 197	1, 113	2.3	2, 068	7.0	10, 650	9.3
New Mexico.....	7, 755	458	5.9	242	216	172	3.6	286	9.5	13, 225	40.4
Arizona.....	15, 410	604	3.9	378	226	221	2.5	373	6.1	36, 352	51.9
Utah.....	43, 848	1, 262	2.9	784	478	439	1.9	823	4.0	2, 303	4.1
Nevada.....	12, 201	809	6.6	457	352	509	6.0	300	8.2	1, 509	10.3
PACIFIC:											
Washington.....	240, 846	4, 672	1.9	2, 827	1, 845	1, 513	1.1	3, 159	3.2	7, 796	3.2
Oregon.....	104, 276	2, 484	2.4	1, 544	940	868	1.4	1, 616	3.8	3, 342	3.3
California.....	801, 303	33, 163	4.1	16, 226	16, 934	12, 635	2.8	20, 528	5.8	69, 570	10.6

TABLE 151.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
	Total, 10 and over		10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 and over	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
United States.....	869,865	6.6	41,418	3.7	329,473	5.9	340,891	7.1	156,351	9.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:										
New England.....	130,509	7.7	6,008	3.0	55,481	7.3	54,851	8.0	22,087	11.2
Middle Atlantic.....	895,540	7.6	21,651	4.3	153,074	6.2	158,422	8.9	62,102	13.5
East North Central.....	207,372	6.5	8,485	3.2	82,079	6.1	79,630	7.0	36,408	8.4
West North Central.....	43,995	4.2	1,308	2.8	8,594	3.0	15,624	3.4	13,438	6.8
South Atlantic.....	20,948	6.3	928	4.0	8,703	0.7	8,082	7.2	3,181	8.8
East South Central.....	1,620	2.8	99	2.9	455	2.3	657	2.0	414	3.5
West South Central.....	10,446	6.2	363	3.8	1,000	3.6	4,170	5.0	4,006	11.3
Mountain.....	10,110	3.5	587	3.1	3,523	3.5	4,000	3.3	2,604	4.2
Pacific.....	40,319	3.5	2,009	2.0	15,055	3.4	15,455	3.5	7,711	4.7
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	7,520	7.6	733	6.1	2,528	6.3	2,754	7.4	1,501	12.0
New Hampshire.....	7,934	9.7	609	6.7	2,000	9.6	2,047	9.4	1,463	13.5
Vermont.....	2,667	6.4	386	5.9	1,042	6.8	881	6.2	357	6.4
Massachusetts.....	73,295	7.0	2,128	2.3	29,691	6.8	29,926	7.5	11,518	10.1
Rhode Island.....	17,057	10.1	886	6.7	6,537	9.4	6,876	10.5	2,748	14.8
Connecticut.....	31,036	8.2	1,366	4.3	12,777	7.4	12,307	9.0	4,500	12.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	230,380	7.3	14,356	4.3	84,595	5.6	91,016	8.0	40,253	15.0
New Jersey.....	64,100	7.7	3,629	4.9	27,299	7.0	24,230	8.2	8,900	11.8
Pennsylvania.....	101,051	8.3	3,606	4.0	41,180	7.5	43,176	9.4	12,949	10.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	51,363	8.1	2,059	4.0	21,493	7.5	20,894	9.3	6,897	9.4
Indiana.....	9,395	7.0	422	4.5	4,088	7.5	3,515	7.2	1,356	6.4
Illinois.....	74,086	6.1	3,310	3.5	30,274	5.8	28,481	6.5	11,929	7.9
Michigan.....	45,825	5.6	1,791	2.0	10,841	5.3	17,092	6.5	7,072	7.2
Wisconsin.....	26,703	7.0	903	4.4	6,983	6.1	6,048	6.2	6,154	6.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	16,214	4.2	362	2.3	2,690	2.6	5,542	3.2	7,612	7.8
Iowa.....	5,049	3.1	268	3.9	1,035	2.6	1,486	2.2	2,252	4.5
Missouri.....	6,298	4.2	259	2.8	2,027	4.2	2,618	4.4	1,391	4.4
North Dakota.....	5,409	5.2	135	2.9	881	2.8	2,145	4.4	2,244	11.2
South Dakota.....	2,802	4.3	80	3.1	395	2.3	993	3.4	1,334	8.2
Nebraska.....	5,005	4.4	137	2.7	1,011	3.5	1,642	3.3	2,211	7.0
Kansas.....	3,218	4.6	67	2.0	555	3.0	1,198	4.0	1,304	6.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	1,217	7.3	36	2.7	532	7.0	480	8.0	168	6.1
Maryland.....	5,504	5.8	169	2.5	1,635	4.4	2,310	6.4	1,204	10.2
District of Columbia.....	834	2.8	63	2.5	302	2.3	257	2.4	206	5.9
Virginia.....	885	3.7	40	2.3	280	2.9	358	3.0	206	6.0
West Virginia.....	4,049	7.9	196	4.9	1,081	7.4	1,558	9.1	312	6.4
North Carolina.....	207	2.4	20	2.9	74	1.8	65	2.2	46	5.2
South Carolina.....	121	2.3	9	2.1	50	2.2	30	1.6	32	5.0
Georgia.....	230	1.7	14	1.4	69	1.2	94	1.8	62	3.5
Florida.....	7,892	13.5	381	7.8	3,726	10.8	2,024	13.0	855	9.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	469	2.2	44	4.0	161	2.5	161	1.9	102	1.8
Tennessee.....	320	2.5	11	1.3	86	1.8	130	2.6	93	4.0
Alabama.....	530	3.4	20	2.0	124	2.2	244	3.8	142	5.5
Mississippi.....	307	4.4	24	5.2	84	3.1	122	4.5	77	6.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	204	2.9	6	1.6	59	2.2	113	2.5	117	4.7
Louisiana.....	2,266	6.5	79	4.1	308	3.0	958	6.8	860	14.2
Oklahoma.....	905	3.4	25	2.0	164	2.1	334	2.0	380	6.3
Texas.....	6,081	7.1	253	4.3	1,310	4.3	2,765	6.8	2,649	12.7
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	1,934	2.7	144	2.8	593	2.3	787	2.5	407	4.1
Idaho.....	697	2.3	32	1.7	250	2.9	229	1.8	153	2.7
Wyoming.....	625	2.2	56	4.3	281	3.4	215	2.8	71	3.1
Colorado.....	3,721	4.4	100	2.1	104	3.7	1,740	4.6	387	5.6
New Mexico.....	458	4.9	22	4.7	208	6.5	178	5.0	50	4.7
Arizona.....	604	3.9	30	3.4	205	4.2	223	3.6	77	4.4
Utah.....	1,262	2.9	86	2.9	453	3.2	422	2.6	296	3.0
Nevada.....	309	6.6	88	13.7	452	8.3	206	4.4	93	4.6
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	4,672	1.9	273	1.3	1,343	1.6	1,723	1.7	1,318	3.5
Oregon.....	2,484	2.4	102	1.2	743	2.1	970	2.3	668	3.7
California.....	33,168	4.1	1,634	2.3	12,969	4.0	12,792	4.2	5,725	5.3

TABLE 152.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY LITERACY AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING AT LEAST 15,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930

CITY	TOTAL, 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930					UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
	Total number	Unable to speak English				Males, 1930		Females, 1930		Total, 1930	
		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Akron, Ohio.....	31,153	2,022	6.5	958	1,064	604	3.8	1,358	9.8	4,354	11.7
Albany, N. Y.....	17,699	733	4.1	384	349	270	2.9	403	5.5	1,669	9.0
Baltimore, Md.....	79,910	4,749	6.4	1,751	2,998	1,712	4.5	3,037	8.6	6,768	8.1
Boston, Mass.....	226,927	11,731	5.2	3,774	7,957	4,012	3.6	7,719	6.6	14,099	6.0
Brightmore, Conn.....	40,336	3,283	8.2	1,386	1,902	1,070	5.2	2,209	11.3	5,980	13.1
Buffalo, N. Y.....	116,260	9,228	7.9	4,617	4,611	2,973	4.0	6,255	11.3	17,167	14.3
Cambridge, Mass.....	31,814	1,987	6.2	576	1,411	719	4.8	1,268	7.5	1,482	4.7
Camden, N. J.....	18,419	1,995	10.8	601	1,394	615	6.4	1,380	15.8	2,832	14.2
Chicago, Ill.....	833,536	55,620	6.7	26,531	29,089	17,090	3.8	38,530	10.0	80,092	11.2
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	34,506	1,404	4.1	705	699	507	2.9	897	5.4	1,708	4.2
Cleveland, Ohio.....	227,069	20,933	9.2	10,617	10,316	6,791	5.6	14,142	13.4	35,390	15.0
Columbus, Ohio.....	15,127	879	5.8	451	428	321	3.8	558	8.3	1,087	6.8
Denver, Colo.....	31,115	775	2.5	280	495	214	1.3	501	3.8	1,808	4.9
Detroit, Mich.....	388,508	21,746	5.6	12,213	9,533	6,567	3.0	15,179	8.8	33,007	11.7
Duluth, Minn.....	24,809	607	2.4	438	169	274	1.0	333	3.2	1,300	4.6
Elizabeth, N. J.....	28,698	2,183	7.6	970	1,213	800	5.8	1,284	9.7	2,014	10.5
Erie, Pa.....	17,056	2,035	11.9	933	1,102	731	7.9	1,304	16.0	2,710	15.9
Fall River, Mass.....	31,836	6,438	20.2	1,304	5,044	2,152	14.2	4,286	25.0	8,441	20.2
Flint, Mich.....	20,286	751	3.7	291	460	255	2.2	496	5.6	949	6.5
Gary, Ind.....	19,064	1,842	9.7	624	1,218	711	6.0	1,131	15.6	1,377	8.5
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	26,985	1,486	5.5	757	729	450	3.2	1,027	8.1	2,084	7.4
Hartford, Conn.....	43,934	2,819	6.4	884	1,935	877	3.9	1,042	9.1	3,192	7.0
Jersey City, N. J.....	69,443	4,730	6.8	1,238	3,492	1,680	4.4	3,150	9.5	6,240	8.3
Kansas City, Mo.....	24,148	1,010	4.2	274	736	312	2.4	608	3.3	2,216	8.3
Los Angeles, Calif.....	179,737	4,258	2.4	2,280	1,978	1,246	1.3	3,012	3.5	10,610	9.8
Lowell, Mass.....	25,981	2,820	10.9	1,057	1,763	760	6.4	2,054	14.7	6,141	16.4
Lynn, Mass.....	26,711	739	2.8	261	478	197	1.5	462	3.9	1,300	4.8
Milwaukee, Wis.....	108,106	9,670	8.9	5,688	3,982	3,157	5.3	6,513	13.3	17,074	15.7
Minneapolis, Minn.....	80,393	1,634	2.0	1,014	620	464	1.1	170	3.2	1,652	2.2
Newark, N. J.....	113,855	10,239	9.0	4,326	5,913	3,634	6.0	6,005	12.3	11,222	9.7
New Bedford, Mass.....	37,119	5,785	15.6	1,954	3,831	2,006	11.4	3,779	19.3	9,083	21.0
New Haven, Conn.....	39,809	3,533	8.9	965	2,568	1,154	5.7	2,379	12.1	5,234	11.6
New Orleans, La.....	19,521	1,059	5.4	388	671	359	3.2	700	8.4	1,510	5.9
New York, N. Y.....	2,206,019	172,025	7.6	70,104	101,921	59,333	5.1	112,692	10.2	208,125	10.6
Bronx Borough.....	471,933	26,219	5.6	11,347	14,872	7,694	3.2	18,525	7.9	17,693	6.7
Brooklyn Borough.....	858,801	72,636	8.5	30,737	41,899	24,451	5.5	48,185	11.0	71,393	10.9
Manhattan Bor.....	634,256	57,911	9.1	21,223	36,688	21,966	6.7	35,915	11.7	109,288	12.0
Queens Borough.....	262,066	18,148	5.0	5,950	7,198	4,477	3.3	3,871	6.8	6,815	6.2
Richmond Borough.....	38,913	2,111	5.4	847	1,264	715	3.4	1,300	7.0	3,054	9.9
Oakland, Calif.....	48,984	1,655	3.4	627	1,028	582	2.2	1,073	4.7	1,383	3.1
Omaha, Nebr.....	28,633	1,295	4.5	533	762	335	2.2	900	7.1	2,132	6.1
Paterson, N. J.....	42,132	3,501	8.2	1,224	2,277	1,367	6.2	2,134	10.6	4,230	9.5
Philadelphia, Pa.....	365,424	22,381	6.1	9,386	12,995	7,083	3.8	15,298	8.5	31,742	8.1
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	108,127	6,191	5.7	2,714	3,477	1,910	3.4	4,281	8.4	10,324	8.7
Portland, Ore.....	47,766	911	1.9	445	466	286	1.1	625	3.0	1,220	2.6
Providence, R. I.....	64,044	6,360	9.9	2,210	4,150	1,651	5.3	4,709	14.2	7,416	10.9
Rochester, N. Y.....	73,632	5,444	7.4	1,832	3,612	1,580	4.2	3,804	10.8	6,362	9.1
St. Louis, Mo.....	79,785	4,128	5.2	2,011	2,117	1,432	3.3	2,696	7.3	5,658	5.5
St. Paul, Minn.....	43,928	1,075	2.4	509	566	297	1.3	778	3.7	1,693	3.3
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	16,987	491	2.9	370	121	100	1.9	331	3.8	695	3.1
San Diego, Calif.....	16,212	387	2.4	246	141	147	1.8	240	3.1	710	8.6
San Francisco, Calif.....	151,899	5,440	3.6	3,017	2,423	2,061	2.3	3,379	5.3	1,116	5.1
Saranton, Pa.....	25,156	2,145	8.5	601	1,544	752	5.7	1,393	11.7	2,402	8.7
Seattle, Wash.....	71,828	950	1.3	551	399	269	0.7	681	2.1	1,085	2.8
Somerville, Mass.....	28,998	1,445	5.0	470	975	515	3.7	930	6.2	1,882	2.4
Spokane, Wash.....	16,012	235	1.5	121	114	71	0.8	164	2.4	317	1.9
Springfield, Mass.....	32,255	1,607	4.7	850	657	404	2.5	1,103	6.8	2,186	7.1
Syracuse, N. Y.....	34,491	2,382	6.9	937	1,445	681	3.7	1,701	10.4	2,832	8.9
Tacoma, Wash.....	10,552	347	1.8	184	163	90	0.9	251	2.9	791	3.9
Toledo, Ohio.....	33,190	2,757	8.3	1,414	1,343	972	5.3	1,785	12.1	5,300	14.1
Trenton, N. J.....	26,548	2,228	8.4	1,003	1,225	710	5.1	1,518	12.1	3,697	12.5
Utica, N. Y.....	21,150	2,599	12.3	604	1,995	706	6.4	1,893	18.6	4,090	17.8
Washington, D. C.....	29,659	834	2.8	415	419	212	1.4	622	4.4	770	2.8
Worcester, Mass.....	50,528	3,189	6.3	1,276	1,913	877	3.5	2,312	9.2	3,318	6.3
Yonkers, N. Y.....	33,506	1,941	5.8	1,041	900	626	3.6	1,315	8.1	2,581	10.1
Youngstown, Ohio.....	32,516	2,691	8.3	1,244	1,447	1,022	5.6	1,669	11.7	5,073	15.2

INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

TABLE 153.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING AT LEAST 15,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930

CITY	UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
	Total, 10 and over		10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 and over	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Akron, Ohio.....	2,022	6.5	111	3.2	806	5.3	788	8.6	257	12.4
Albany, N. Y.....	733	4.1	59	3.8	339	4.3	253	4.1	88	3.9
Baltimore, Md.....	4,749	6.4	137	2.5	1,431	4.6	2,029	7.2	1,145	12.4
Boston, Mass.....	11,731	5.2	427	1.9	4,491	4.6	4,804	5.7	2,003	9.0
Bridgeport, Conn.....	3,288	8.2	145	4.4	1,306	6.8	1,373	9.6	463	13.9
Buffalo, N. Y.....	9,228	7.0	368	3.0	3,602	7.3	3,764	9.2	1,412	10.8
Cambridge, Mass.....	1,937	6.2	90	1.5	965	6.9	723	6.7	238	7.9
Camden, N. J.....	1,995	10.8	82	5.7	695	10.2	782	12.0	225	14.1
Chicago, Ill.....	55,620	6.7	2,422	3.4	23,770	6.1	21,111	7.3	8,284	10.4
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	1,404	4.1	148	5.5	430	3.7	484	3.3	342	4.6
Cleveland, Ohio.....	20,933	6.2	663	3.4	8,673	7.8	8,610	11.1	2,982	16.0
Columbus, Ohio.....	879	5.8	43	3.3	366	6.0	338	6.0	132	6.2
Denver, Colo.....	775	2.5	15	0.9	169	1.8	344	2.5	247	4.0
Detroit, Mich.....	21,746	5.6	1,093	2.0	11,097	5.2	7,374	7.4	2,300	9.7
Duluth, Minn.....	607	2.4	13	1.1	160	1.7	252	2.3	192	5.1
Elizabeth, N. J.....	2,183	7.6	173	6.2	1,106	7.7	720	7.7	174	8.5
Erie, Pa.....	2,035	11.0	81	4.0	944	12.3	802	13.0	287	11.9
Fall River, Mass.....	6,438	20.2	142	7.0	2,474	20.6	2,380	21.1	900	22.6
Flint, Mich.....	751	3.7	48	1.7	359	3.6	235	4.9	49	3.3
Gary, Ind.....	1,842	9.7	112	5.8	900	9.0	626	11.4	109	0.2
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	1,486	5.5	34	1.8	503	5.0	500	5.2	388	8.3
Hartford, Conn.....	2,819	6.4	143	2.9	1,172	5.5	1,117	7.6	382	11.9
Jersey City, N. J.....	4,730	6.8	279	4.8	2,169	6.7	1,708	6.0	574	8.8
Kansas City, Mo.....	1,010	4.2	29	1.0	330	3.3	495	4.9	226	5.8
Los Angeles, Calif.....	4,258	2.4	196	1.1	1,302	1.8	1,093	2.6	1,068	5.0
Lowell, Mass.....	2,820	10.9	89	4.0	1,147	12.3	1,152	9.6	462	13.1
Lynn, Mass.....	739	2.8	24	0.9	270	2.4	280	2.9	147	5.7
Milwaukee, Wis.....	9,670	8.9	424	4.8	3,027	7.1	3,759	9.3	2,453	15.2
Minneapolis, Minn.....	1,634	2.0	72	1.0	392	1.4	534	1.6	636	4.4
Newark, N. J.....	13,239	9.0	592	5.0	4,198	7.6	3,072	10.5	1,498	16.4
New Bedford, Mass.....	5,785	15.6	136	4.4	2,664	10.4	2,217	15.9	767	20.7
New Haven, Conn.....	3,533	8.9	85	2.8	1,237	6.0	1,501	10.1	717	17.3
New Orleans, La.....	1,059	5.4	43	3.3	192	2.7	443	5.8	380	11.2
New York, N. Y.....	172,025	7.0	11,346	4.5	60,118	5.3	68,040	9.6	31,811	19.3
Bronx Borough.....	26,219	5.6	1,775	3.4	7,092	3.2	10,506	7.4	6,955	19.2
Brooklyn Borough.....	72,639	8.0	4,076	4.1	23,912	5.6	30,588	11.2	14,021	23.1
Manhattan Borough.....	87,911	9.1	4,123	5.5	22,307	7.1	22,179	11.2	9,274	20.4
Queens Borough.....	13,148	0.0	1,248	4.8	5,193	4.1	4,485	5.1	2,212	9.4
Richmond Borough.....	2,111	5.4	124	3.7	744	4.3	884	6.4	349	8.2
Oakland, Calif.....	1,055	3.4	36	0.9	500	2.7	741	3.8	375	5.3
Omaha, Nebr.....	1,295	4.5	28	1.8	423	4.0	501	4.4	340	6.9
Paterson, N. J.....	3,501	8.3	265	6.7	1,416	7.8	1,303	8.4	615	11.4
Philadelphia, Pa.....	22,381	6.1	1,067	3.2	8,024	4.9	9,119	6.9	4,162	11.4
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	6,191	5.7	270	3.3	2,341	5.1	2,702	6.4	877	7.4
Portland, Ore.....	911	1.9	32	0.7	240	1.4	368	2.0	271	3.9
Providence, R. I.....	6,360	9.0	212	4.1	2,600	9.0	2,597	10.2	978	14.8
Rochester, N. Y.....	6,444	7.4	252	3.2	2,201	6.7	2,087	8.4	902	11.2
Rochester, N. Y.....	4,128	5.2	183	3.3	1,454	5.0	1,762	5.6	727	5.3
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,075	2.4	35	1.4	180	1.3	400	2.1	460	5.0
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	491	2.9	47	3.1	144	2.6	167	2.6	133	3.8
San Diego, Calif.....	387	2.4	16	1.4	104	3.2	137	2.1	68	2.0
San Francisco, Calif.....	5,440	3.6	316	2.4	2,229	3.3	2,070	3.3	800	4.8
Sarantown, Pa.....	2,145	8.5	58	3.6	923	9.0	969	9.4	189	6.4
Seattle, Wash.....	950	1.3	76	1.1	320	1.1	315	1.1	236	2.7
Somerville, Mass.....	1,445	5.0	64	1.9	615	5.0	543	5.3	223	7.4
Spokane, Wash.....	235	1.5	8	0.6	67	1.4	91	1.3	68	2.4
Springfield, Mass.....	1,607	4.7	60	2.0	698	4.1	573	5.0	266	9.3
Syracuse, N. Y.....	2,382	6.9	108	3.3	1,074	6.9	901	7.8	297	7.9
Tacoma, Wash.....	347	1.8	10	0.6	107	1.6	112	1.4	118	3.7
Toledo, Ohio.....	2,757	8.3	107	4.3	1,038	7.6	1,212	9.9	598	8.2
Trenton, N. J.....	2,223	8.4	75	3.7	896	7.1	920	9.7	536	14.4
Utica, N. Y.....	2,599	12.3	53	3.7	1,143	11.4	1,048	14.2	356	15.3
Washington, D. C.....	834	2.8	63	2.5	302	2.3	257	2.4	209	5.9
Worcester, Mass.....	3,189	6.3	105	2.6	1,474	6.8	1,144	6.9	464	8.3
Yonkers, N. Y.....	1,941	5.8	169	5.2	891	5.5	621	5.4	255	10.1
Youngstown, Ohio.....	2,691	8.3	175	5.9	1,308	8.1	980	8.9	227	9.7