
OCCUPATIONS

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OCCUPATIONS

INTRODUCTION

The questions relating to occupations included on the population schedule call for (1) a statement of the "trade, profession, or particular kind of work done" by each gainful worker, (2) a statement of the "industry or business" in which he (or she) works, and (3) a statement as to whether he (or she) is (a) an employer, (b) a wage or salary worker, (c) working on his (or her) own account, or (d) an unpaid family worker. No compilation was made, however, of the returns on the third inquiry, nor of the occupations returned for children under 10 years old.

Gainful workers.—The term "gainful workers," in census usage, includes all persons 10 years old and over who usually follow a gainful occupation, even though they may not have been employed when the census was taken. It does not include women doing housework in their own homes, without wages, and having no other employment, nor children working at home, merely on general household work, on chores, or at odd times on other work. Statistics relating to women home-makers are presented in the section on "Families."

Occupation classification.—In so far as it was practicable to make it such, the classification of gainful workers presented in Tables 3 and 20 is *occupational* rather than *industrial*. In general, all the workers in a specified occupation are grouped together without regard to the different industries in which the occupation is pursued; and each occupation, excepting clerical occupations, is classified in that part of the industrial field in which the occupation is most commonly pursued. For example, all electricians are grouped together and are classified under "Manufacturing and mechanical industries," though electricians are employed in almost every industry. Clerical occupations, not being more common in one part of the industrial field than in another, are made a separate class.

The *occupational* classification presented in this abstract is quite different from the *industrial* classification presented in Volume III, and in chapter 7 of Volume V, of the Fifteenth Census Reports on Population. In that classification each industry is treated as a separate unit and all the workers in the industry are classified thereunder, irrespective of the occupations they pursue. Because of this fundamental difference between these two classifications, the figures shown for their main subdivisions—agriculture, forestry and fishing, etc.—will differ considerably.

Comparative figures.—Since the 1930 census occupation classification differs somewhat from that of 1920, it has been necessary, for comparison, to assign a few 1920 occupations to general divisions of occupations different from those under which they were presented at the earlier census. Further, in a few cases in 1930 an occupational designation as returned by the enumerators was assigned to an occupation group different from that under which it would have been classified at the earlier census. Wherever such changes were made the figures will not be exactly comparable, though the differences are usually negligible.

Color and nativity.—In most of the classifications of gainful workers by color and nativity, here presented, four classes are distinguished, namely, (1) native

white, that is, white persons born in the United States or in any of its territories or possessions; (2) foreign-born white; (3) Negro, including both black and mulatto; (4) other races, comprising Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, etc. In Table 11, the principal minor races making up Group 4 are shown separately. At censuses prior to 1930, Mexicans were included for the most part with the white population. In 1930, all persons born in Mexico or having parents born in Mexico, who were not definitely returned as white, Negro, Indian, Chinese, or Japanese, were classified separately as "Mexican."

Age.—The age classification in census statistics is based on age at last birthday, that is, age in completed years.

Marital condition.—Fifteenth Census statistics relating to the marital condition of gainful workers are limited to statistics for females.

Children in gainful occupations.—The statistics relating to gainfully occupied children, here presented, are limited to children 10 to 15 years old—the children commonly included when referring to "child labor."

Detailed reports on occupations.—The occupations statistics presented in this section of the Abstract are from Volumes IV and V of the Fifteenth Census Reports on Population. Each of these volumes is made up of a series of bulletins, most of which can be obtained in separate form by those desiring statistics for a single State or for a single subject. The volumes and the bulletins are as follows:

Volume IV.—Occupations—Reports by States.

This volume presents for the several States and for their principal cities the more important occupation statistics, together with a summary for the entire United States.

Volume V.—General Report on Occupations.

Volume V comprises 7 chapters, in the first six of which the statistics are presented by occupations, for the United States, by geographic divisions and States, and for cities of 25,000 or more. In chapter 7, statistics for the United States only are presented, giving the total number of workers, classified by occupation, sex, color, nativity, and age, for each of the more important industries and for each service group. The titles of the chapters are as follows:

- Chapter 1.—Enumeration and Classification of Occupations.
- Chapter 2.—Sex and Occupation of Gainful Workers.
- Chapter 3.—Color and Nativity of Gainful Workers.
- Chapter 4.—Age of Gainful Workers.
- Chapter 5.—Marital Condition of Occupied Women.
- Chapter 6.—Children in Gainful Occupations.
- Chapter 7.—Gainful Workers by Industry and Occupation.

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	122,775,046	98,723,047	48,829,920	39.8	49.5
1920.....	105,710,620	82,739,315	41,614,248	39.4	50.3
1910.....	91,972,266	71,589,270	38,167,336	41.6	53.3
1900.....	75,994,575	57,949,894	29,073,233	38.3	50.2
1890 ¹	62,922,250	47,413,569	² 23,318,183	37.2	46.2
1880.....	50,155,783	36,761,607	17,392,099	34.7	47.3
1870.....	38,558,371	28,228,945	12,505,923	32.4	44.3
MALE					
1930.....	62,137,080	49,949,768	38,077,804	61.3	76.2
1920.....	53,900,431	42,289,969	33,064,737	61.3	78.2
1910.....	47,332,277	37,027,568	30,091,564	63.6	81.3
1900.....	38,816,448	29,703,440	23,753,536	61.2	80.0
1890 ¹	32,067,880	24,352,659	² 19,312,651	60.2	79.3
1880.....	25,518,820	18,735,980	14,744,942	57.8	78.7
1870.....	19,493,565	14,268,806	10,609,635	54.7	74.8
FEMALE					
1930.....	60,637,966	48,773,249	10,752,116	17.7	22.0
1920.....	51,810,189	40,449,346	8,549,511	16.5	21.1
1910.....	44,639,989	34,562,712	8,075,772	18.1	23.4
1900.....	37,178,127	28,246,384	5,319,397	14.3	18.8
1890 ¹	30,554,370	23,000,900	² 4,005,532	13.1	17.4
1880.....	24,636,963	18,025,627	2,047,157	10.7	14.7
1870.....	19,064,806	13,970,079	1,836,288	9.0	13.1

¹ Figures for 1890 are exclusive of persons in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, areas specially enumerated at that census, but for which occupation statistics are not available.

² Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxxi-lxxiii.

TABLE 2.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

CENSUS YEAR AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
1930	48,829,920	38,077,804	10,752,116	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.0	22.0
Agriculture.....	10,471,998	9,562,059	909,939	21.4	25.1	8.5	91.3	8.7
Forestry and fishing.....	250,469	250,140	329	0.5	0.7	-----	99.9	0.1
Extraction of minerals.....	984,323	983,564	759	2.0	2.6	-----	99.9	0.1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,110,652	12,224,345	1,886,307	28.9	32.1	17.5	86.0	13.4
Transportation and communication.....	3,843,147	3,561,043	281,204	7.9	9.4	2.6	92.7	7.3
Trade.....	6,081,467	5,118,787	962,680	12.5	13.4	9.0	84.2	15.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	856,205	838,622	17,583	1.8	2.2	0.2	97.9	2.1
Professional service.....	3,253,884	1,727,650	1,526,234	6.7	4.5	14.2	53.1	46.9
Domestic and personal service.....	4,952,451	1,772,200	3,180,251	10.1	4.7	29.6	35.8	64.2
Clerical occupations.....	4,026,324	2,038,494	1,986,830	8.2	5.4	18.5	50.6	49.4
1920¹	41,614,248	33,084,737	8,549,511	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.5	20.5
Agriculture.....	10,665,812	9,582,666	1,083,146	25.6	29.0	12.7	89.8	10.2
Forestry and fishing.....	270,214	269,541	673	0.6	0.8	-----	99.8	0.2
Extraction of minerals.....	1,090,223	1,087,359	2,864	2.6	3.3	-----	99.7	0.3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	12,831,879	10,901,527	1,930,352	30.8	33.0	22.6	85.0	15.0
Transportation and communication.....	3,096,829	2,872,559	224,270	7.4	8.7	2.6	92.8	7.2
Trade.....	4,267,684	3,585,701	671,983	10.2	10.8	7.9	84.2	15.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	738,525	727,939	10,586	1.8	2.2	0.1	98.6	1.4
Professional service.....	2,171,251	1,154,221	1,017,030	5.2	3.5	11.9	53.2	46.8
Domestic and personal service.....	3,379,995	1,193,313	2,186,682	8.1	3.6	25.6	35.3	64.7
Clerical occupations.....	3,111,836	1,689,911	1,421,925	7.5	5.1	16.6	54.3	45.7

¹ 1920 and 1910 figures for the respective general divisions revised to conform to 1930 classification.

TABLE 2.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

CENSUS YEAR AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
1910 ¹	38, 187, 336	30, 091, 564	8, 075, 772	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	78. 8	21. 2
Agriculture.....	12, 388, 309	10, 581, 685	1, 806, 624	32. 5	35. 2	22. 4	85. 4	14. 6
Forestry and fishing.....	241, 806	241, 249	557	0. 6	0. 8	-----	39. 8	0. 2
Extraction of minerals.....	965, 169	964, 075	1, 094	2. 5	3. 2	-----	99. 9	0. 1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	10, 656, 545	8, 835, 608	1, 820, 937	27. 9	20. 4	22. 5	82. 9	17. 1
Transportation and communication.....	2, 665, 269	2, 549, 922	115, 347	7. 0	8. 5	1. 4	95. 7	4. 3
Trade.....	3, 633, 265	3, 160, 562	472, 703	9. 5	10. 5	5. 9	87. 0	13. 0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	431, 442	426, 000	4, 836	1. 1	1. 4	0. 1	98. 9	1. 1
Professional service.....	1, 711, 275	976, 523	734, 752	4. 5	3. 2	9. 1	57. 1	42. 9
Domestic and personal service.....	3, 755, 798	1, 225, 395	2, 530, 403	9. 8	4. 1	31. 3	32. 6	67. 4
Clerical occupations.....	1, 718, 468	1, 129, 849	588, 609	4. 5	3. 8	7. 3	65. 7	34. 3

¹ 1920 and 1910 figures for the respective general divisions revised to conform to 1930 classification.

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

[The 1920 figures for certain division totals have been revised to conform with the 1930 classification]

OCCUPATION	1930			1920		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	68, 723, 047	49, 949, 798	18, 773, 249	82, 739, 315	42, 289, 969	40, 449, 346
GAINFUL WORKERS						
All occupations.....	48, 829, 920	36, 077, 804	12, 752, 116	41, 814, 248	33, 064, 737	8, 549, 511
Agriculture ¹	10, 471, 998	8, 562, 059	909, 939	10, 665, 812	9, 582, 666	1, 083, 146
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	6, 012, 012	5, 749, 307	262, 645	6, 387, 360	6, 121, 783	265, 577
Farm managers and foremen.....	67, 222	60, 259	6, 963	92, 324	77, 984	14, 340
Farm laborers.....	4, 392, 764	3, 746, 433	646, 331	4, 180, 128	3, 382, 890	803, 229
Wageworkers ²	2, 732, 972	2, 561, 649	171, 323	2, 336, 009	2, 109, 422	226, 587
Unpaid family workers ²	1, 659, 792	1, 184, 784	475, 008	1, 850, 119	1, 273, 477	576, 642
Forestry and fishing.....	250, 489	250, 140	349	270, 214	269, 541	673
Fishermen and oystermen.....	73, 280	73, 071	209	62, 836	52, 457	379
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	8, 057	8, 042	15	3, 653	3, 651	2
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	6, 899	6, 880	19	8, 410	8, 397	13
Owners and proprietors.....	5, 650	5, 641	9	6, 315	6, 307	8
Managers and officials.....	1, 249	1, 248	1	2, 095	2, 090	5

¹ Because of changes made in 1930 in the classification of agricultural pursuits, it is impossible to group the 1920 occupations exactly according to the 1930 classification. It is believed, however, that the effect of the difference in grouping on the comparability of the figures here presented is negligible. In addition to the changes referred to, proprietors, foremen, and laborers on turpentine farms, classified in "Agriculture, forestry, etc." in 1920, were transferred to "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1930.

² Since, in 1920, only farm laborers on general farms were distinguished as working on the "home farm" or "working out," farm laborers on dairy farms, stock farms, truck farms, poultry farms, etc., who were, in fact, working on the home farm as unpaid family workers were not included in the group "Farm laborers (home farm)." Hence, as here compiled for 1920, the number of farm laborers classified as "Wageworkers" probably is somewhat too large, and the number classified as "Unpaid family workers" probably is somewhat too small.

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Forestry and fishing—Continued.						
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	162,233	162,138	95	205,315	205,036	279
Foremen.....	3,910	3,910	—	6,090	6,090	—
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	2,184	2,183	1	2,344	2,344	—
Teamsters and haulers.....	9,243	9,242	1	17,106	17,106	—
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	146,896	146,803	93	179,775	179,496	279
Extraction of minerals.....	984,333	983,564	769	1,090,223	1,087,359	2,864
Operators, managers, and officials.....	30,896	30,756	141	34,325	34,143	182
Operators.....	15,511	15,423	88	17,334	17,216	118
Managers and officials.....	15,385	15,332	53	16,991	16,927	64
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	34,286	34,274	12	36,931	36,923	8
Foremen and overseers.....	28,132	28,121	11	27,945	27,939	6
Inspectors.....	6,154	6,153	1	8,986	8,984	2
Coal-mine operatives.....	621,661	621,545	116	733,936	732,441	1,495
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	297,480	296,990	490	285,031	283,852	1,179
Copper-mine operatives.....	30,939	30,936	3	36,054	35,918	136
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	18,157	18,148	9	32,700	32,660	34
Iron-mine operatives.....	24,248	24,245	3	38,704	38,605	99
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	16,154	16,153	1	20,798	20,749	49
Other specified mine operatives.....	11,788	11,771	17	11,320	11,271	49
Not specified mine operatives.....	21,558	21,545	13	9,271	9,202	69
Quarry operatives.....	65,288	65,263	25	45,162	45,084	78
Oil and gas well operatives.....	105,224	105,212	12	85,550	85,308	242
Salt well and works operatives.....	4,124	3,717	407	5,472	4,994	478
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,110,652	12,224,345	1,886,307	12,831,879	10,801,527	1,930,352
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	40,133	40,105	28	73,953	73,897	56
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	682	682	—	2,661	2,659	2
Boilermakers' apprentices.....	631	631	—	2,005	2,005	—
Carpenters' apprentices.....	4,138	4,133	5	4,805	4,797	8
Electricians' apprentices.....	4,611	4,604	7	6,562	6,557	5
Machinists' apprentices ¹	13,606	13,600	6	39,463	39,448	15
Plumbers' apprentices.....	5,937	5,937	—	7,386	7,386	—
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	1,937	1,937	—	2,816	2,815	1
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	8,591	8,581	10	5,255	5,230	25
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)¹.....	37,319	33,450	3,869	66,447	57,070	9,377
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	2,181	20	2,161	4,326	17	4,309
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	1,177	1,041	136	2,633	2,247	386
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	10,928	10,575	353	11,903	10,356	1,547
Other apprentices in manufacturing ¹	23,033	21,814	1,219	47,885	44,440	3,445
Bakers.....	140,800	131,884	8,916	97,940	93,347	4,593
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	147,469	147,460	9	221,421	221,416	5
Blacksmiths.....	124,373	124,365	8	195,255	195,251	4
Forgemen and hammermen.....	23,096	23,095	1	26,166	26,165	1
Boilermakers.....	49,923	49,923	—	74,088	74,088	—
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	170,903	170,896	7	131,284	131,257	27
Builders and building contractors.....	167,512	167,310	202	90,109	90,030	79
Cabinetmakers.....	57,897	57,890	7	45,511	45,503	8
Carpenters.....	929,426	929,376	50	887,379	887,208	171
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	183,632	173,363	10,269	140,165	128,859	11,306
Coopers.....	11,347	11,347	—	19,066	19,061	5

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

² Includes, for 1920, the following groups, otherwise classified in 1930: Apprentices, steam railroad; Apprentices, telegraph and telephone; Apprentices, other transportation and communication; Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade; Apprentices to other professional persons. (The group "Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices," classified in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1920, was transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.)

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.						
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	158,380	452	157,928	235,855	336	235,519
Dieters.....	17,719	17,425	294	15,109	14,978	131
Electricians.....	280,317	280,279	38	212,964	212,945	19
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	16,692	16,448	244	13,710	13,530	186
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	7,824	7,805	19	5,494	5,484	10
Lithographers.....	8,868	8,643	225	8,222	8,046	176
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	316,964	316,942	22	270,984	270,940	44
Engineers (stationary).....	255,078	255,000	18	242,090	242,004	32
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	60,886	60,882	4	37,888	37,876	12
Engravers.....	10,437	18,747	690	15,053	14,492	561
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	78,600	76,264	2,336	50,785	57,315	2,470
Buffers and polishers.....	35,206	33,025	1,581	30,511	28,484	2,027
Filers.....	16,593	16,353	235	10,950	10,893	60
Grinders.....	26,801	26,281	520	18,316	17,938	377
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	127,294	127,293	1	143,875	143,862	13
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	338,504	310,037	28,467	308,137	277,900	30,171
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	35,186	35,165	1	40,800	40,800	6
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	18,627	18,027	-----	19,221	19,217	4
Heaters.....	14,942	14,941	1	10,470	16,468	2
Puddlers.....	1,597	1,597	-----	6,115	5,115	-----
Glass blowers.....	3,268	3,200	69	9,144	9,055	89
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	38,662	37,408	1,254	30,592	37,014	1,078
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	4,018	3,937	81	4,828	4,771	57
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	7,519	6,898	621	8,757	7,701	1,056
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	27,125	26,573	552	26,007	25,442	565
Loom fixers.....	19,215	19,180	35	15,961	15,958	3
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	761,095	761,075	20	894,662	894,654	8
Machinists.....	640,289	640,285	4	801,901	801,896	5
Millwrights.....	42,012	42,006	6	37,669	37,669	-----
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	78,794	78,784	10	55,092	55,080	3
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	312,750	302,334	10,422	249,950	241,619	8,331
Manufacturers.....	207,901	202,190	5,711	183,696	178,750	4,945
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	638,253	638,190	63	()	()	()
Air transportation.....	3,406	3,405	1	()	()	()
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	394,188	394,169	19	()	()	()
Railroads and car shops.....	21,847	21,847	-----	()	()	()
Other industries.....	218,812	218,769	43	()	()	()
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	15,040	15,008	40	23,272	23,265	7
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	44,948	4,840	40,102	73,255	3,057	69,598
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	105,158	105,139	19	123,981	123,698	13
Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	6,287	6,284	3	7,238	7,238	-----
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	93,289	93,287	2	114,031	114,022	9
Other molders, founders, and casters.....	35,582	35,568	14	2,412	2,408	4
Others of machinery.....	31,210	31,160	41	24,612	24,568	44

⁵ Proprietors, managers, and foremen on turpentine farms, classified as proprietors, managers, and foremen, respectively, in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1930, were classified in "Agriculture, forestry, etc." in 1920.

⁶ Not otherwise specified.

⁷ Comparable figures for 1920 not available.

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.						
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.	528,931	524,160	4,781	323,061	319,697	3,355
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners	5,758	4,622	1,136	4,137	3,168	969
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	430,105	420,082	123	248,497	248,394	103
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	93,068	89,546	3,522	70,308	68,136	2,263
Paper hangers	28,328	26,872	1,456	18,746	18,338	408
Pattern and model makers	29,750	29,711	39	27,720	27,663	57
Piano and organ tuners	6,823	6,799	24	7,047	7,007	40
Plasterers and cement finishers	85,430	85,477	3	45,876	45,870	6
Cement finishers	15,427	15,427		7,621	7,621	
Plasterers	70,063	70,050	3	38,255	38,249	6
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	237,814	237,813	1	206,718	206,715	3
Pressmen and plate printers (printing)	31,215	31,215		18,653	18,639	
Rollers and roll hands (metal)	30,765	30,765		25,061	25,061	
Roofers and slaters	23,630	23,630		11,378	11,378	
Sawyers	36,094	35,984	80	33,809	33,809	9
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	70,388	76,127	261	78,859	78,509	200
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	12,258	12,227	31	12,348	12,318	29
Stonemasons	22,886	22,887	1	22,099	22,099	3
Structural iron workers (building)	28,900	28,906		18,836	18,836	
Tailors and tailoresses	169,283	147,476	21,807	192,232	160,404	31,828
Tinsmiths and coppermiths	83,427	83,421	6	74,968	74,957	11
Coppermiths	3,027	3,026	1	5,233	5,232	1
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	80,400	80,395	5	69,735	69,725	10
Upholsterers	51,452	49,097	2,355	29,606	27,338	2,267
Operatives (n. o. s.):						
Building industry	18,442	18,419	23	7,003	6,983	20
Chemical and allied industries	117,467	88,604	28,863	70,416	51,287	19,129
Charcoal and coke works	1,587	1,572	15	1,722	1,692	30
Explosives, ammunition, and fire-works factories	5,904	3,322	2,582	7,379	4,811	2,568
Fertilizer factories	1,538	1,484	54	1,407	1,362	55
Gas works	13,898	13,873	23	9,462	9,294	168
Paint and varnish factories	8,297	7,266	1,031	5,521	4,586	835
Petroleum refineries	25,274	24,781	493	8,891	8,229	662
Rayon factories	20,940	10,027	10,853	(*)	(*)	(*)
Soybean factories	5,289	3,405	1,884	6,288	3,239	3,049
Soap factories	34,742	22,814	11,928	20,746	17,984	11,762
Other chemical factories						
Oil and tobacco factories	103,715	35,767	67,948	145,222	61,262	83,960
Clay, glass, and stone industries	96,842	80,630	15,712	85,434	72,269	13,165
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	12,884	11,535	1,349	9,987	9,337	650
Glass factories	40,853	33,554	7,299	44,831	37,636	7,195
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	11,395	11,009	326	7,633	7,426	207
Marble and stone yards	7,963	7,953	10	5,546	5,478	68
Potteries	23,247	16,519	6,728	17,337	12,372	5,065
Clothing industries	488,909	142,158	346,751	409,361	143,718	265,643
Corset factories	10,921	852	10,069	12,642	1,116	11,527
Glove factories	18,465	4,955	13,510	23,357	6,584	16,773
Hat factories (felt)	26,454	17,981	8,473	21,178	14,716	6,462
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	55,471	9,708	45,763	52,377	10,361	42,016
Suit, coat, and overall factories	106,773	50,190	56,583	143,872	79,357	64,515
Other clothing factories	270,825	58,472	212,353	155,935	31,585	124,350
Food and allied industries	224,416	135,830	88,580	204,550	131,453	73,097
Bakeries	27,901	12,602	15,299	20,441	8,856	11,585
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	25,707	21,331	4,376	18,841	16,096	2,745
Candy factories	44,470	17,404	27,066	62,281	20,913	41,368
Fish curing and packing	6,790	3,699	3,097	7,588	4,363	3,225
Flour and grain mills	6,872	6,320	552	8,112	7,524	588

* Not otherwise specified.

† The few operatives in rayon factories in 1920 were classified with operatives in "Not specified textile mills."

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.						
Operatives (n. o. s. 9)—Continued.						
Food and allied industries—Continued.						
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	18, 748	5, 196	13, 552	10, 204	3, 808	6, 396
Slaughter and packing houses	53, 056	43, 052	10, 007	49, 901	41, 006	8, 895
Sugar factories and refineries	3, 775	3, 070	708	3, 806	3, 144	662
Other food factories	25, 898	12, 743	13, 155	17, 633	9, 701	7, 932
Liquor and beverage industries	11, 187	10, 413	774	15, 655	14, 900	655
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	651, 308	590, 635	60, 763	680, 980	632, 161	57, 819
Agricultural implement factories	8, 782	8, 281	501	7, 722	7, 136	586
Automobile factories	161, 957	142, 925	19, 032	121, 164	108, 370	12, 788
Automobile repair shops	9, 451	9, 407	45	(9)	(9)	(9)
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹⁰	106, 664	103, 575	3, 089	93, 627	80, 526	4, 101
Car and railroad shops	65, 001	64, 573	428	97, 979	97, 003	976
Ship and boat building	19, 964	19, 904	60	97, 666	97, 175	491
Wagon and carriage factories	2, 706	2, 517	245	9, 430	8, 740	681
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ¹¹	248, 911	213, 952	34, 959	245, 450	200, 112	45, 338
Not specified metal industries	27, 880	25, 501	2, 388	16, 042	15, 084	1, 958
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	91, 552	61, 049	30, 503	91, 201	60, 844	30, 447
Brass mills	14, 834	11, 606	3, 228	17, 482	13, 576	3, 906
Clock and watch factories	15, 036	8, 492	6, 544	18, 244	10, 043	8, 201
Copper factories	2, 958	2, 824	126	2, 980	2, 854	126
Gold and silver factories	5, 903	3, 877	2, 025	6, 331	4, 432	1, 897
Jewelry factories	13, 979	7, 766	6, 213	15, 083	8, 046	6, 137
Lead and zinc factories	2, 014	1, 840	174	2, 464	2, 186	278
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	23, 206	15, 256	8, 040	19, 359	12, 167	7, 192
Other metal factories	13, 847	9, 394	4, 453	9, 437	6, 660	2, 777
Leather industries	267, 518	175, 763	91, 755	270, 231	196, 437	82, 794
Harness and saddle factories	7, 104	6, 890	274	18, 135	17, 573	562
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories ¹²	16, 533	11, 080	5, 453	17, 189	12, 809	4, 380
Shoe factories	260, 928	128, 377	81, 551	209, 225	132, 813	76, 412
Tanneries	28, 062	25, 305	3, 508	32, 226	28, 598	3, 628
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories ¹³	4, 900	4, 026	874	5, 456	3, 044	2, 412
Lumber and furniture industries	177, 457	157, 861	19, 596	168, 716	150, 079	18, 640
Furniture factories	75, 235	66, 131	9, 104	55, 717	48, 900	6, 817
Piano and organ factories	8, 177	7, 535	642	19, 852	19, 040	2, 003
Saw and planing mills ¹⁴	58, 680	56, 381	2, 597	67, 320	64, 010	3, 304
Other woodworking factories	35, 033	27, 806	7, 226	35, 550	30, 205	5, 345
Paper, printing, and allied industries	165, 911	102, 421	63, 490	155, 624	87, 670	67, 954
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	17, 127	6, 488	10, 639	13, 694	5, 117	8, 577
Paper and pulp mills	69, 629	49, 700	13, 920	54, 009	41, 321	12, 688
Paper box factories	14, 284	5, 767	8, 517	20, 452	7, 077	13, 375
Printing, publishing, and engraving	70, 871	40, 457	30, 414	66, 709	34, 164	32, 545
Textile industries—						
Cotton mills	802, 501	156, 818	145, 633	302, 454	153, 209	149, 185
Knitting mills	134, 006	44, 203	89, 803	107, 604	20, 922	86, 682
Silk mills	125, 770	52, 080	73, 690	115, 721	42, 953	72, 768
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	19, 613	13, 047	5, 066	17, 736	12, 154	5, 582
Woolen and worsted mills	101, 821	52, 761	49, 060	126, 418	64, 703	61, 715
Other textile mills	133, 060	65, 312	68, 348	122, 464	54, 033	68, 431
Carpet mills	28, 609	16, 486	12, 123	23, 387	13, 003	10, 384
Hemp, jute, and linen mills	4, 508	2, 074	2, 429	6, 742	2, 811	3, 931
Lace and embroidery mills	11, 417	4, 221	7, 196	19, 053	6, 080	12, 973
Rope and cordage factories	5, 469	3, 067	2, 402	8, 464	4, 714	3, 740

⁶ Not otherwise specified.⁹ In 1920 automobile repair shops were included in the group "Other iron and steel factories."¹⁰ Includes tin-plate mills.¹¹ Includes iron foundries.¹² Operatives in leather bag factories, included in the group "Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories" in 1920, were transferred to the group "Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories" in 1930.¹³ Includes box factories (wood).¹⁴ Includes the few operatives reported in rayon factories in 1920. See, also, footnote 15.

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.						
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.						
Textile industries—Continued.						
Other textile mills—Continued.						
Sail, awning, and tent factories	4, 275	2, 566	1, 709	3, 543	2, 538	1, 005
Other and not specified textile mills	79, 387	30, 898	42, 489	¹⁴ 61, 255	¹⁴ 24, 881	¹⁴ 36, 374
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries ⁷	536, 108	353, 744	182, 364	¹⁵ 536, 832	¹⁵ 344, 508	¹⁵ 192, 264
Broom and brush factories	9, 521	7, 022	1, 899	12, 606	10, 219	2, 387
Button factories	7, 565	4, 496	3, 069	12, 977	7, 768	5, 209
Electric light and power plants	49, 269	49, 218	51	15, 949	15, 610	339
Electrical machinery and supply factories	117, 327	72, 012	45, 315	64, 841	37, 452	27, 389
Rubber factories	80, 835	59, 546	21, 289	86, 204	67, 370	18, 834
Straw factories	1, 818	584	1, 234	14, 102	7, 751	6, 351
Turpentine farms and distilleries	1, 363	1, 350	8	1, 138	1, 130	8
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries	129, 460	83, 049	45, 511	¹⁵ 121, 968	¹⁵ 75, 772	¹⁵ 46, 196
Other not specified manufacturing industries	138, 045	74, 957	63, 088	207, 047	121, 496	85, 551
Not specified industries and services	153, 152	123, 252	29, 900			
Laborers (n. o. s.):						
Building, general, and not specified laborers	1, 115, 667	1, 104, 132	11, 535	686, 722	671, 487	15, 235
Laborers and helpers, building construction	410, 802	410, 675	127	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
General and not specified laborers	695, 855	684, 457	11, 408	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
Chemical and allied industries	151, 918	148, 507	3, 411	¹⁶ 134, 313	¹⁶ 130, 699	¹⁶ 3, 614
Charcoal and coke works	4, 783	4, 772	11	9, 384	9, 352	32
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	5, 047	4, 447	600	8, 467	7, 821	646
Fertilizer factories	18, 243	18, 157	86	12, 943	12, 808	135
Gas works	28, 897	28, 884	13	18, 845	18, 787	58
Paint and varnish factories	6, 171	6, 017	154	4, 841	4, 677	164
Petroleum refineries	40, 816	40, 645	171	31, 795	31, 660	220
Rayon factories	4, 962	4, 451	511	(¹⁰)	(¹⁰)	(¹⁰)
Soap factories	4, 709	4, 500	233	4, 715	4, 346	369
Other chemical factories	38, 200	36, 668	1, 532	43, 323	41, 342	1, 981
Cigar and tobacco factories	20, 581	14, 094	6, 487	35, 157	21, 295	13, 862
Clay, glass, and stone industries	145, 665	142, 085	3, 570	124, 544	120, 215	4, 329
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	59, 543	58, 792	751	48, 636	48, 099	537
Glass factories	28, 108	20, 362	1, 740	28, 937	26, 461	2, 476
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	38, 634	38, 475	159	30, 051	29, 884	167
Marble and stone yards	8, 102	8, 097	5	5, 084	5, 061	23
Potteries	11, 278	10, 369	909	11, 836	10, 710	1, 126
Clothing industries	15, 293	8, 558	6, 735	12, 776	6, 414	6, 362
Corset factories	350	133	217	771	194	577
Glove factories	1, 150	550	609	1, 757	899	858
Hat factories (felt)	1, 142	906	176	989	825	164
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	4, 136	2, 314	1, 822	2, 708	1, 317	1, 391
Suit, coat, and overall factories	3, 794	2, 456	1, 338	3, 984	2, 219	1, 765
Other clothing factories	4, 712	2, 139	2, 573	2, 507	960	1, 607

⁶ Not otherwise specified.

⁷ Comparable figures for 1920 not available.

¹⁰ Includes the few operatives reported in rayon factories in 1920. See, also, footnote 15.

¹⁵ Operatives in bedding and quilt factories, hat and cap materials factories, and millinery factories, all included in the group "Other miscellaneous industries" in 1920, and operatives in white goods factories, included in the group "Other clothing factories" in 1920, were classified in the group "Other and not specified textile mills" in 1930. "Helpers in motion-picture production," included in the group "Semiskilled operatives, other miscellaneous industries" in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1920, were transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.

¹⁶ The few laborers in rayon factories in 1920 were classified with laborers in "Not specified textile mills."

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.						
Laborers (n. o. s. ⁶)—Continued.						
Food and allied industries.....	154,886	130,802	18,084	170,065	153,002	10,373
Bakeries.....	12,302	10,786	1,570	8,315	6,860	1,440
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	17,433	16,518	915	15,190	14,174	1,016
Candy factories.....	5,552	4,080	1,472	0,584	4,308	2,180
Fish curing and packing.....	6,172	4,596	1,576	0,300	5,261	1,030
Flour and grain mills.....	15,997	15,839	158	18,121	17,993	138
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	19,544	14,987	4,557	13,058	9,743	3,315
Slaughter and packing houses.....	43,045	39,384	3,661	59,548	55,430	4,118
Sugar factories and refineries.....	9,298	9,038	260	15,733	15,414	319
Other food factories.....	10,968	13,281	3,687	10,080	14,119	2,567
Liquor and beverage industries.....	8,515	8,293	222	10,630	10,295	235
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	662,131	652,027	10,104	729,613	717,022	12,591
Agricultural implement factories.....	10,873	10,735	138	11,409	11,202	117
Automobile factories.....	123,717	120,150	3,567	83,341	80,874	2,467
Automobile repair shops.....	12,653	12,617	36	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹⁰	235,726	234,524	1,202	258,830	256,548	2,282
Car and railroad shops.....	37,789	37,542	247	53,043	53,280	363
Ship and boat building.....	17,352	17,325	27	69,196	68,917	279
Wagon and carriage factories.....	1,419	1,406	13	9,317	9,594	223
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ¹¹	171,814	167,634	4,280	* 179,007	* 173,734	* 5,873
Not specified metal industries.....	50,788	50,194	594	63,770	62,783	987
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	62,398	58,913	3,485	67,887	62,771	5,116
Brass mills.....	14,809	14,411	398	18,485	17,614	871
Clock and watch factories.....	1,546	1,018	528	3,108	1,920	1,179
Copper factories.....	8,013	7,950	63	10,003	10,008	55
Gold and silver factories.....	1,199	1,098	101	2,272	2,061	211
Jewelry factories.....	397	328	69	1,421	1,255	166
Lead and zinc factories.....	8,116	8,093	23	8,927	8,859	68
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	20,181	18,313	1,868	17,606	15,436	2,169
Other metal factories.....	8,137	7,702	435	5,104	4,709	397
Leather industries.....	38,601	33,093	5,598	54,939	48,167	6,472
Harness and saddle factories.....	501	400	32	1,835	1,727	158
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories ¹⁷	1,930	1,701	229	3,578	3,274	304
Shoe factories.....	18,380	13,647	4,742	19,210	14,194	5,016
Tanneries.....	16,809	16,296	513	27,480	26,703	777
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories ¹⁷	972	890	82	2,456	2,200	217
Lumber and furniture industries.....	333,539	320,071	7,468	320,613	309,874	10,739
Furniture factories.....	39,802	38,321	1,481	35,272	32,000	2,672
Piano and organ factories.....	1,664	1,566	98	5,321	4,690	725
Saw and planing mills ¹³	251,741	248,803	2,938	245,083	241,334	4,349
Other woodworking factories.....	40,332	37,981	2,351	34,937	31,844	2,993
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	69,373	64,175	5,198	67,083	61,073	6,010
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	3,926	3,072	854	3,455	2,046	800
Paper and pulp mills.....	62,038	49,677	2,861	62,263	49,785	2,477
Paper box factories.....	2,587	1,986	601	3,384	2,401	983
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	10,822	9,440	1,382	7,981	6,240	1,741
Textile industries—						
Cotton mills.....	55,519	46,439	9,080	70,315	59,646	10,669
Knitting mills.....	9,412	5,884	3,628	11,943	6,603	5,340
Silk mills.....	11,078	8,920	2,158	10,080	7,950	2,730
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	7,571	7,257	314	10,605	9,885	720
Woolen and worsted mills.....	13,753	11,955	1,798	22,227	18,233	3,989

⁶ Not otherwise specified.⁹ In 1920 automobile repair shops were included in the group "Other iron and steel factories."¹⁰ Includes tin-plate mills.¹¹ Includes iron foundries.¹² Includes box factories (wood).¹⁷ Laborers in leather-bag factories, included in the group "Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories" in 1920, were transferred to the group "Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories" in 1930.

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.						
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.						
Textile industries—Continued.						
Other textile mills.....	23, 199	20, 320	2, 879	¹⁸ 22, 140	¹⁸ 18, 619	¹⁸ 3, 521
Carpet mills.....	4, 828	4, 230	592	3, 953	3, 378	575
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	961	863	98	1, 712	1, 474	238
Lace and embroidery mills.....	509	444	125	944	677	267
Rope and cordage factories.....	2, 921	2, 632	289	4, 268	3, 805	463
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	721	661	60	283	237	46
Other and not specified textile mills	13, 199	11, 484	1, 715	¹⁸ 10, 980	¹⁸ 9, 045	¹⁸ 1, 932
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries¹⁹	322, 006	298, 609	24, 087	²⁰ 399, 988	²⁰ 364, 244	²⁰ 35, 744
Broom and brush factories.....	2, 587	2, 370	217	2, 800	2, 407	393
Button factories.....	1, 129	940	189	1, 407	1, 003	314
Electric light and power plants.....	35, 065	35, 050	15	15, 417	15, 256	162
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	36, 885	33, 345	3, 540	26, 789	23, 562	3, 227
Rubber factories.....	29, 123	25, 980	3, 143	51, 467	47, 515	3, 952
Straw factories.....	148	136	12	577	513	64
Turpentine farms and distilleries ¹⁰	37, 620	37, 313	307	25, 830	25, 396	435
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	65, 871	61, 207	4, 664	²⁰ 84, 337	²⁰ 77, 583	²⁰ 6, 754
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	113, 068	101, 608	12, 080	191, 364	170, 921	20, 443
Transportation and communication.....	3, 843, 147	3, 561, 949	281, 204	3, 086, 829	2, 872, 559	224, 270
Water transportation (selected occupations):						
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	5, 643	5, 603	40	6, 319	6, 286	33
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	24, 485	24, 482	3	26, 326	26, 318	8
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	73, 954	73, 944	10	85, 928	85, 605	323
Sailors and deck hands.....	64, 700	64, 692	8	54, 832	54, 800	32
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):						
Bus conductors.....	1, 002	1, 002		(²¹)	(²¹)	(²¹)
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers ²²	972, 418	970, 016	1, 502	285, 045	284, 096	949
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ^{22, 23}	111, 224	111, 178	46	420, 189	419, 460	739
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	69, 965	69, 543	422	42, 151	41, 944	207
Garage owners and proprietors.....	59, 718	59, 333	385	(²¹)	(²¹)	(²¹)
Garage managers and officials.....	19, 247	19, 180	67	(²¹)	(²¹)	(²¹)
Garage laborers.....	66, 693	66, 536	157	31, 450	31, 339	111
Hostlers and stable hands.....	6, 654	6, 654		18, 976	18, 973	3
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	40, 970	40, 020	950	(²⁴)	(²⁴)	(²⁴)
Laborers, road and street.....	307, 027	306, 980	47	127, 632	126, 865	167
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	290, 354	290, 308	46	115, 836	115, 073	163
Street cleaning.....	16, 673	16, 672	1	11, 196	11, 192	4
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	41, 084	40, 508	576	23, 407	23, 231	266
Owners and proprietors.....	30, 752	30, 326	426	(²¹)	(²¹)	(²¹)
Managers and officials.....	10, 332	10, 182	150	(²¹)	(²¹)	(²¹)

⁶ Not otherwise specified.¹⁸ Includes the few laborers reported in rayon factories in 1920. See, also, footnote 20.¹⁹ "Farm laborers (turpentine farm)" were classified in "Agriculture" in 1920. See, also, footnote 20.²⁰ "Farm laborers (turpentine farm)" were classified in "Agriculture" in 1920. See, also, footnote 20.²¹ Laborers in bedding and quilt factories, hat and cap materials factories, and millinery factories, all included in the group "Other miscellaneous industries" in 1920, and laborers in white goods factories, included in the group "Other clothing factories" in 1920, were classified in the group "Other and not specified textile mills" in 1930.²² Not classified separately in 1920.²³ Neither in 1920 nor in 1930 was the attempt to distinguish chauffeurs and motor truck drivers from draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers very successful.²⁴ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.²⁵ Included with "Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen" in 1920.

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.						
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):						
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	16,377	16,361	16	16,819	16,789	30
Baggagemen.....	9,214	9,214	-----	11,875	11,875	3
Freight agents.....	7,163	7,147	16	4,941	4,914	27
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	18,300	18,300	-----	25,305	25,271	34
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	88,197	88,197	-----	114,107	114,107	-----
Conductors, steam railroad.....	73,332	73,332	-----	74,539	74,539	-----
Conductors, street railroad.....	35,697	35,680	17	63,760	63,507	253
Foremen and overseers.....	79,737	79,682	55	79,294	79,216	78
Steam railroad.....	73,910	73,860	50	73,046	72,980	66
Street railroad.....	5,827	5,822	5	6,248	6,236	12
Laborers (includes construction laborers)	462,474	459,090	3,384	495,713	488,059	7,654
Steam railroad.....	435,058	431,947	3,111	470,199	463,013	6,586
Street railroad.....	27,416	27,143	273	25,514	25,046	468
Locomotive engineers ²⁴	101,201	101,201	-----	109,899	109,899	-----
Locomotive firemen ²⁵	67,096	67,096	-----	91,345	91,345	-----
Motormen.....	60,723	60,718	5	66,519	66,499	20
Steam railroad.....	2,754	2,754	-----	3,560	3,560	-----
Street railroad.....	57,969	57,964	5	62,959	62,939	20
Officials and superintendents.....	37,989	37,963	26	35,881	35,830	51
Steam railroad.....	34,380	34,359	21	32,426	32,385	41
Street railroad.....	3,609	3,604	5	3,455	3,445	10
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	102,773	102,434	289	111,565	111,000	565
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	92,217	91,928	280	101,017	101,359	558
Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	2,608	2,608	-----	2,500	2,490	4
Yardmen, steam railroad.....	7,948	7,948	-----	7,148	7,145	3
Ticket and station agents.....	27,160	25,370	1,790	26,585	24,324	2,261
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):						
Agents, express companies.....	4,170	4,102	74	5,203	5,193	100
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	25,608	25,600	8	25,005	24,996	9
Express messengers.....	8,211	8,207	4	9,138	9,129	9
Railway mail clerks.....	17,397	17,393	4	15,867	15,867	-----
Mail carriers.....	121,333	120,204	1,129	91,451	90,131	1,320
Postmasters ²⁶	34,421	20,818	13,603	31,935	20,727	11,208
Radio operators.....	4,955	4,909	46	(27)	(27)	(27)
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	71,625	71,624	1	37,917	37,905	12
Telegraph messengers.....	16,176	15,997	179	9,403	8,969	434
Telegraph operators.....	67,821	51,699	16,122	²⁷ 79,434	²⁷ 62,574	²⁷ 16,860
Telephone operators.....	248,884	13,625	235,259	190,160	11,781	178,379
Other transportation and communication pursuits:						
Apprentices.....	6,151	6,097	54	(28)	(28)	(28)
Steam railroad.....	1,323	1,323	-----	(28)	(28)	(28)
Telegraph and telephone.....	502	451	51	(28)	(28)	(28)
Other transportation and communication.....	4,326	4,323	3	(28)	(28)	(28)
Aviators ²⁹	6,097	6,031	66	1,312	1,304	8

²⁴ Because of indefinite returns by census enumerators, it is probable that at each census some stationary engineers were included with locomotive engineers, and that some firemen of stationary boilers were included with locomotive firemen.

²⁵ Postmasters were classified in "Public service" in 1920.

²⁶ Radio and wireless operators were included with telegraph operators in 1920.

²⁷ Included in the group "Other apprentices" in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1920.

²⁸ Aviators, designated "Aeronauts" and classified in "Other professional pursuits" in 1920, were transferred to "Transportation and communication" in 1930.

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.						
Other transportation and communication pursuits—Continued.						
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	52, 135	52, 001	74	29, 863	29, 824	39
Air transportation.....	181	181	—	(21)	(21)	(21)
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	6, 652	6, 650	2	(30)	(30)	(30)
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	23, 250	23, 249	1	9, 558	9, 557	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	11, 172	11, 112	60	6, 822	6, 797	25
Other transportation and communication.....	10, 880	10, 869	11	30 13, 483	30 13, 470	30 13
Inspectors.....	52, 120	50, 965	1, 155	50, 233	49, 848	385
Steam railroad.....	39, 079	39, 066	13	42, 721	42, 675	46
Street railroad.....	3, 330	3, 325	5	3, 451	3, 445	6
Telegraph and telephone.....	4, 173	3, 040	1, 133	2, 821	2, 491	330
Other transportation and communication.....	5, 538	5, 534	4	1, 240	1, 237	3
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	51, 063	50, 998	65	33, 432	33, 220	203
Air transportation.....	1, 609	1, 602	7	(21)	(21)	(21)
Express companies.....	7, 080	7, 085	1	9, 089	9, 007	22
Pipe lines.....	13, 704	13, 700	4	7, 360	7, 362	7
Telegraph and telephone.....	12, 674	12, 647	27	5, 988	5, 011	77
Water transportation ³¹	11, 329	11, 327	2	6, 060	5, 963	3
Other transportation and communication.....	4, 661	4, 637	24	5, 920	5, 826	94
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	37, 990	34, 987	3, 003	30, 197	29, 552	645
Air transportation.....	1, 000	1, 085	5	(21)	(21)	(21)
Telegraph and telephone.....	18, 987	16, 084	2, 873	11, 603	11, 059	544
Other transportation and communication.....	17, 943	17, 818	125	18, 594	18, 493	101
Other occupations.....	86, 717	83, 794	1, 923	48, 124	46, 634	1, 490
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	8, 565	8, 524	41	4, 435	4, 331	104
Steam railroad.....	42, 619	42, 011	608	28, 621	27, 916	705
Street railroad.....	13, 375	13, 242	133	9, 250	9, 088	171
Other transportation and communication.....	21, 158	20, 017	1, 141	5, 809	5, 209	510
Trade.....	6, 081, 487	5, 118, 737	962, 880	4, 267, 684	3, 586, 701	671, 983
Advertising agents.....	40, 020	43, 864	5, 656	(28)	(28)	(28)
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	2, 444	2, 337	107	(28)	(28)	(28)
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	221, 504	212, 312	9, 192	161, 613	156, 309	5, 304
Bankers and bank officials.....	93, 350	87, 429	5, 927	82, 375	78, 149	4, 226
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	23, 638	23, 352	286	27, 552	27, 358	194
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	13, 562	12, 930	632	5, 473	5, 321	152
Stock brokers.....	70, 950	69, 167	1, 783	29, 609	29, 233	376
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	19, 998	19, 444	554	16, 904	16, 248	356
"Clerks" in stores ³²	401, 991	238, 844	163, 147	413, 918	243, 521	170, 397
Commercial travelers.....	223, 732	119, 790	3, 942	179, 320	170, 514	2, 806
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	20, 149	13, 911	6, 238	8, 353	7, 698	1, 155
Delivery men ³⁴	159, 444	159, 328	116	35 170, 235	35 170, 039	35 196
Bakeries.....	12, 835	12, 821	14	36 20, 888	36 20, 858	36 30
Stores.....	146, 609	146, 507	102	149, 347	149, 181	166

⁴ Not otherwise specified.

²¹ Not classified separately in 1920.

²² Included in the group "Other apprentices" in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1920.

³⁰ Foremen in garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries were included in the group "Foremen and overseers, other transportation" in 1920.

³¹ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

³² Classified, in 1920, in the group "Agents" in "Clerical occupations."

³³ This group was more strictly confined in 1930 than in 1920 to persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores.

³⁴ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³⁵ Includes delivery men for laundries, classified in "Domestic and personal service" in 1930.

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.						
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	38, 163	33, 368	4, 795	26, 437	22, 367	4, 070
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	32, 564	27, 928	4, 636	20, 604	16, 565	4, 039
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc....	5, 609	5, 440	169	5, 833	5, 802	31
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	16, 743	10, 923	5, 820	13, 714	12, 633	1, 031
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.	286, 235	271, 530	14, 705	134, 078	120, 539	5, 389
Insurance agents.....	266, 927	243, 974	12, 953	119, 918	114, 835	5, 083
Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	29, 308	27, 556	1, 752	15, 000	14, 764	306
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	113, 099	113, 027	642	125, 609	124, 713	894
Coal yards and lumber yards.....	73, 232	73, 211	21	68, 545	68, 454	80
Grain elevators.....	9, 212	9, 141	71	11, 312	11, 244	68
Stockyards.....	8, 735	8, 733	2	22, 888	22, 859	29
Warehouses.....	18, 699	18, 205	494	22, 866	22, 156	710
Other and not specified trade.....	3, 791	3, 737	54	(21)	(21)	(21)
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	208, 688	199, 296	9, 392	125, 007	116, 002	8, 405
Newsboys.....	38, 993	38, 576	417	27, 961	27, 635	326
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ⁹).....	45, 805	42, 201	3, 104	34, 776	33, 715	1, 061
Employment office keepers.....	3, 755	2, 425	1, 340	3, 029	2, 357	680
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	10, 539	9, 771	768	(22)	(22)	(22)
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	9, 505	9, 484	21	8, 858	8, 830	22
Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....	421	420	1	(23)	(23)	(23)
Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	7, 389	7, 327	62	6, 353	6, 310	43
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	13, 086	12, 774	912	16, 530	16, 212	327
Real estate agents and officials.....	240, 030	208, 243	31, 787	149, 135	139, 927	9, 208
Managers and officials, real estate companies.....	5, 603	5, 124	479	(24)	(24)	(24)
Real estate agents.....	234, 427	203, 119	31, 308	(24)	(24)	(24)
Retail dealers ¹⁰	1, 703, 522	1, 593, 856	110, 166	1, 328, 275	1, 249, 295	78, 980
Automobiles and accessories.....	61, 507	60, 991	519	28, 768	28, 620	142
Books, music, news, and stationery.....	36, 508	32, 909	3, 594	25, 369	23, 028	2, 341
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	41, 784	41, 084	100	48, 309	48, 228	81
Candy and confectionery.....	62, 210	51, 766	10, 444	40, 091	32, 368	7, 723
Cigars and tobacco.....	19, 952	19, 044	908	19, 141	18, 031	1, 110
Coal and wood.....	29, 776	29, 225	551	26, 556	26, 057	499
Department stores.....	19, 361	17, 751	1, 610	11, 752	10, 800	952
Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	148, 837	129, 480	19, 351	133, 100	121, 370	11, 727
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	104, 727	100, 123	4, 604	80, 157	76, 995	3, 162
Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	10, 464	9, 035	1, 429	5, 908	4, 309	1, 609
Flour and feed.....	9, 837	9, 781	100	9, 309	9, 212	97
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	239, 430	233, 166	6, 270	202, 444	196, 838	5, 606
Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	35, 884	34, 619	1, 865	27, 145	26, 453	692
Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	89, 190	87, 095	2, 095	(25)	(25)	(25)
General stores.....	31, 137	70, 011	5, 172	30, 026	76, 317	3, 760
Groceries.....	313, 086	284, 017	29, 079	239, 236	216, 059	23, 177
Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	52, 138	51, 216	922	48, 933	48, 213	720
Hucksters and peddlers.....	66, 610	54, 820	1, 790	50, 402	48, 493	1, 909
Ice.....	19, 648	19, 672	70	8, 203	8, 166	37
Jewelry.....	23, 864	22, 976	888	21, 433	20, 652	781
Junk and rags.....	27, 478	27, 166	312	24, 773	24, 681	192
Lumber.....	34, 070	33, 903	167	27, 687	27, 689	98
Opticians.....	14, 355	13, 769	586	12, 632	11, 743	889
Other specified dealers.....	113, 061	101, 377	11, 684	89, 107	85, 085	8, 022
Not specified dealers.....	53, 377	52, 460	917	65, 728	59, 437	6, 245
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	2, 069, 003	1, 608, 283	560, 720	1, 192, 199	826, 860	365, 333
Auctioneers.....	4, 281	4, 277	4	5, 048	5, 045	3
Canvassers ¹¹	63, 769	51, 956	11, 813	14, 705	10, 514	4, 191
Demonstrators.....	7, 533	1, 793	5, 740	4, 823	1, 639	3, 184
Sales agents.....	5, 088	4, 671	617	41, 841	40, 207	1, 634
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1, 985, 332	1, 445, 686	542, 046	1, 125, 732	769, 461	354, 321

⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ Not classified separately in 1920.¹⁰ Included, in 1920, in the group "Other proprietors, officials, and managers."¹¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.¹² "Retail dealers, gasoline and oil filling stations" were included in the group "Other specified retail dealers" in 1920.¹³ Canvassers, classified in "Clerical occupations" in 1920, were transferred to "Trade" in 1930.

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.						
Undertakers.....	34, 132	32, 192	1, 940	24, 469	23, 342	1, 127
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	83, 525	81, 837	1, 688	73, 574	72, 780	794
Other pursuits in trade.....	125, 175	96, 069	29, 106	97, 611	52, 108	15, 505
Advertising agencies.....	5, 853	5, 453	400	(40)	(40)	(40)
Grain elevators.....	1, 611	1, 202	409	(40)	(40)	(40)
Stockyards.....	482	477	5	(40)	(40)	(40)
Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	5, 248	3, 520	1, 728	(40)	(40)	(40)
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):						
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	9, 926	3, 784	6, 142	8, 074	4, 088	3, 986
Meat cutters.....	45, 108	45, 025	83	22, 884	22, 804	80
Other occupations.....	52, 367	32, 870	19, 497	36, 653	24, 314	12, 339
Other trade industries.....	4, 580	3, 738	842			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	856, 205	836, 822	17, 383	738, 525	727, 939	10, 586
Firemen, fire department.....	73, 008	73, 008	-----	50, 771	50, 771	-----
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	148, 115	147, 115	1, 000	115, 553	115, 154	399
Laborers, public service.....	157, 010	155, 903	1, 107	106, 915	105, 385	1, 530
Garbage men and scavengers.....	9, 163	9, 150	13	5, 481	5, 475	6
Other laborers.....	147, 847	146, 753	1, 094	101, 434	99, 910	1, 524
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	41, 823	39, 247	2, 576	32, 214	30, 968	1, 246
Detectives.....	12, 865	12, 180	685	11, 955	11, 632	323
Marshals and constables.....	9, 350	9, 238	62	6, 897	6, 880	17
Probation and truant officers.....	4, 270	2, 715	1, 555	2, 679	1, 899	780
Sheriffs.....	15, 338	15, 064	274	10, 638	10, 027	611
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	78, 395	69, 431	8, 964	55, 597	50, 748	4, 849
Officials and inspectors (city).....	45, 309	45, 200	3, 109	33, 505	31, 918	1, 587
Officials and inspectors (county).....	30, 086	24, 231	5, 855	22, 092	18, 830	3, 262
Officials and inspectors (State and United States) ⁴¹	51, 700	40, 881	1, 819	48, 309	47, 217	1, 092
Officials and inspectors (State).....	15, 236	14, 256	980	9, 126	8, 696	430
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	36, 464	26, 625	839	39, 173	38, 521	652
Police.....	131, 687	130, 838	849	82, 120	81, 884	236
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁴²	132, 830	132, 830	-----	225, 593	225, 593	-----
Other public-service pursuits.....	41, 637	40, 369	1, 268	21, 453	20, 309	1, 144
Professional service.....	3, 253, 884	1, 727, 650	1, 526, 234	2, 171, 251	1, 154, 221	1, 017, 030
Actors and showmen.....	75, 296	54, 511	20, 785	48, 172	33, 818	14, 354
Actors.....	37, 993	18, 793	19, 200	28, 361	15, 124	13, 237
Showmen.....	37, 303	35, 808	1, 495	19, 811	18, 694	1, 117
Architects.....	22, 000	21, 621	379	18, 185	18, 048	137
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	57, 265	35, 621	21, 644	35, 402	20, 785	14, 617
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	64, 293	46, 622	17, 371	40, 855	32, 129	8, 726
Authors.....	12, 449	7, 002	5, 447	6, 668	3, 662	3, 006
Editors and reporters.....	51, 844	39, 620	11, 924	34, 197	28, 467	5, 730
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	47, 068	45, 163	1, 905	32, 041	31, 227	1, 714
Clergymen.....	148, 848	145, 672	3, 276	127, 270	125, 483	1, 787
College presidents and professors ⁴³	61, 905	41, 774	20, 131	33, 407	23, 332	10, 075
Dentists.....	71, 055	69, 768	1, 287	56, 152	54, 323	1, 829
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	102, 730	93, 518	9, 212	70, 651	62, 987	7, 664
Designers.....	20, 508	12, 780	7, 728	15, 410	9, 758	5, 652
Draftsmen.....	79, 922	78, 459	1, 463	52, 855	50, 880	1, 975
Inventors.....	2, 300	2, 279	21	2, 376	2, 349	27

⁴⁰ Included in the group "Other occupations" in 1920.

⁴¹ In 1920 this group included "Postmasters," classified in "Transportation and communication" in 1930.

⁴² Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁴³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.						
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	160,605	157,220	3,385	122,519	120,781	1,738
Musicians and teachers of music.....	165,128	85,517	79,611	130,205	57,537	72,678
Osteopaths.....	6,117	4,554	1,563	5,030	3,307	1,663
Photographers.....	39,529	31,163	8,366	34,259	27,140	7,119
Physicians and surgeons.....	153,803	146,978	6,825	144,977	137,768	7,210
Teachers.....	1,002,616	202,337	860,278	761,766	122,525	630,241
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	13,599	12,288	6,311	9,711	5,077	4,634
Teachers (school).....	1,044,016	190,049	853,967	752,055	116,848	635,207
Technical engineers.....	226,249	226,136	113	136,121	130,080	41
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	102,086	102,057	29	64,660	64,642	18
Electrical engineers.....	57,837	57,775	62	27,077	27,065	12
Mechanical engineers ⁴⁴	54,356	54,338	18	37,689	37,678	11
Mining engineers ⁴⁵	11,970	11,966	4	6,695	6,695	-----
Trained nurses.....	294,189	5,452	288,737	140,128	5,404	143,664
Veterinary surgeons.....	11,863	11,852	11	13,494	13,493	1
Other professional pursuits ²⁰	114,393	43,847	70,546	(⁴⁶)	(⁴⁶)	(⁴⁶)
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	5,597	4,500	1,097	(⁴⁶)	(⁴⁶)	(⁴⁶)
Librarians.....	29,613	2,557	27,056	15,297	1,795	13,502
Social and welfare workers.....	31,241	6,649	24,592	(⁴⁶)	(⁴⁶)	(⁴⁶)
Other occupations.....	47,942	30,141	17,801	18,400	12,046	5,703
Semiprofessional and recreational pur- suits.....	198,549	143,365	55,184	(⁴⁷)	(⁴⁷)	(⁴⁷)
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	11,756	9,848	1,908	10,071	8,588	1,483
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices ⁴⁷	2,656	2,436	220	3,777	3,479	298
Apprentices to other professional per- sons.....	3,935	3,861	74	(⁴⁸)	(⁴⁸)	(⁴⁸)
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers ⁴⁸	29,120	28,819	310	24,807	24,655	242
Chiropractors.....	11,916	9,203	2,713	(⁴⁹)	(⁴⁹)	(⁴⁹)
Directors, managers, and officials, mo- tion-picture production.....	1,923	1,888	35	(⁵⁰)	(⁵⁰)	(⁵⁰)
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	17,640	7,866	9,774	⁴⁹ 14,774	⁴⁹ 6,872	⁴⁹ 7,002
Keepers of charitable and penal institu- tions.....	16,020	9,468	5,552	12,884	7,953	4,931
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	10,718	9,741	977	3,360	3,163	197
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	14,515	11,513	3,002	11,736	9,574	2,162
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	1,816	1,039	180	(⁵¹)	(⁵¹)	(⁵¹)
Religious workers.....	31,290	11,339	19,951	⁵² 41,078	⁵² 14,151	⁵² 26,927
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	15,988	8,288	7,700	(⁵³)	(⁵³)	(⁵³)
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	10,723	18,091	1,032	⁵⁰ 18,395	⁵⁰ 17,138	⁵⁰ 1,257
Other occupations.....	10,521	8,765	1,756	4,257	3,137	1,070

⁷ Comparable figures for 1920 not available.

²⁰ Included in the group "Other apprentices" in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1920.

²³ Aviators, designated "Aeronauts" and classified in "Other professional pursuits" in 1920, were transferred to "Transportation and communication" in 1930.

⁴⁴ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

⁴⁵ In 1920 "County agents, farm demonstrators, and metallurgical engineers."

⁴⁶ "Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production" were included in the group "Clerical occupations," and "Social and welfare workers" were included in the group "Religious, charity, and welfare workers" in "Semiprofessional pursuits."

⁴⁷ Classified under "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1920.

⁴⁸ "Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers" classified in "Domestic and personal service" in 1920, were transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.

⁴⁹ Chiropractors were included in the group "Healers (except osteopaths and physicians and surgeons)" in 1920.

⁵⁰ "Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production" were included in the group "Theatrical owners, managers, and officials" in 1920.

⁵¹ Not shown prior to 1930.

⁵² Includes two 1930 groups—"Social and welfare workers" and "Religious workers."

⁵³ Most of the "Technicians and laboratory assistants," in 1920, were distributed among three groups—"Semiskilled operatives, other chemical factories"; "Other occupations" under "Semiprofessional pursuits"; and "Other clerks" under "Clerical occupations."

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.						
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	170,384	114,759	55,625	(7)	(7)	(7)
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	16,168	16,047	121	(21)	(21)	(64)
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	13,715	770	12,945	6,708	1,768	4,940
Helpers, motion-picture production.....	2,213	1,234	979	(30)	(35)	(55)
Laborers, professional service.....	25,383	23,762	1,621	(30)	(30)	(56)
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	29,893	29,458	435	(30)	(30)	(55)
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	1,865	502	1,363	2,270	1,067	1,212
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	14,042	689	13,353	7,051	641	6,410
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	4,274	4,099	175	5,803	5,377	426
Theater ushers.....	12,461	9,308	3,153	5,221	2,868	2,353
Other attendants and helpers.....	50,870	28,800	21,480	4,050	2,972	1,078
Domestic and personal service ⁴⁶.....	4,952,451	1,772,200	3,180,251	3,379,695	1,193,313	2,186,382
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	374,290	261,096	113,194	216,211	182,065	33,246
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	144,371	17,093	127,278	133,392	18,652	114,740
Bootblacks.....	18,784	18,747	37	15,175	15,142	33
Charwomen and cleaners.....	61,032	20,043	40,989	36,803	11,848	24,955
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	88,118	66,515	21,603	21,067	17,094	4,573
Owners and proprietors.....	16,275	16,207	1,068	(21)	(21)	(21)
Managers and officials.....	5,841	4,615	1,226	(21)	(21)	(21)
Foremen and overseers.....	819	470	349	(21)	(21)	(21)
Laborers.....	4,549	3,910	639	(21)	(21)	(21)
Other operatives.....	60,634	42,313	18,321	(21)	(21)	(21)
Elevator tenders.....	67,614	55,255	12,359	40,713	33,376	7,337
Hotel keepers and managers.....	56,848	39,538	17,310	55,583	41,449	14,134
Housekeepers and stewards.....	259,740	20,383	239,357	221,612	17,202	204,350
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	30,028	8,498	22,128	(21)	(21)	(21)
Other housekeepers and stewards.....	226,120	11,885	214,235	(21)	(21)	(21)
Janitors and sextons.....	309,025	278,805	35,220	178,028	149,590	29,038
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	71,687	67,337	4,350	⁵⁰ 32,893	⁵⁰ 31,224	⁵⁰ 1,669
Laundries and laundresses (not in laundry).....	361,033	4,565	356,468	300,750	10,882	385,874
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁴⁷	24,545	22,482	2,063	13,692	12,239	1,453
Owners and proprietors.....	15,440	14,474	966	9,027	8,168	869
Managers and officials.....	9,105	8,008	1,097	4,665	4,081	584
Laundry operatives ⁴⁸	240,704	80,229	160,475	120,716	39,908	80,747
Delivery men ⁴⁹	20,573	20,568	15	(59)	(59)	(59)
Foremen and overseers.....	6,337	3,583	2,754	3,611	2,076	1,535
Laborers.....	19,293	11,001	8,292	13,107	6,570	6,537
Other operatives.....	194,601	45,087	149,514	103,997	31,322	72,675
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	157,009	13,867	143,142	156,769	10,338	137,431
Midwives.....	3,566	3,566	4,773	4,773
Nurses (not trained).....	153,443	13,867	139,576	151,996	10,338	132,658

¹ Comparable figures for 1920 not available.

² Not classified separately in 1920.

³ "Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers," classified in "Domestic and personal service" in 1920, were transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.

⁴ Included, in 1920, in the group "Bell boys, chore boys, etc.," in "Domestic and personal service."

⁵ Included, in 1920, in the group "Semiskilled operatives, other miscellaneous industries," in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries."

⁶ "Laborers, professional service"; "Laborers, recreation and amusement"; and "Laborers, domestic and personal service" comprised the 1920 group "Laborers, domestic and professional service."

⁷ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

⁸ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

⁹ "Delivery men, laundries" were included, in 1920, in the group "Delivery men, bakeries and laundries," in "Trade."

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Domestic and personal service—Con.						
Porters (except in stores).....	127, 488	127, 436	52	88, 168	87, 683	485
Domestic and personal service.....	57, 612	57, 599	13	43, 208	42, 929	270
Professional service.....	7, 706	7, 750	16			
Steam railroad.....	27, 648	27, 047	1	22, 513	22, 480	27
Other porters (except in stores).....	34, 462	34, 440	22	22, 447	22, 208	170
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	165, 406	125, 398	40, 008	87, 937	72, 343	15, 644
Servants: ⁶⁰						
Cooks.....	565, 392	194, 297	371, 095	308, 475	129, 857	268, 618
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	243, 670	149, 418	94, 252	(21)	(21)	(21)
Other cooks.....	321, 722	44, 879	276, 843	(21)	(21)	(21)
Other servants.....	1, 433, 741	169, 877	1, 263, 864	60 872, 471	60 128, 950	60 743, 515
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	193, 655	84, 531	109, 124	(21)	(21)	(21)
Other domestic and personal service.....	1, 240, 086	85, 346	1, 154, 740	(21)	(21)	(21)
Waiters.....	393, 288	161, 315	231, 973	228, 985	112, 064	116, 921
Other pursuits.....	33, 830	32, 022	1, 808	63, 300	61, 381	1, 919
Cemetery keepers.....	9, 792	9, 705	5, 507	5, 540	5, 496	44
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	6, 213	6, 132	87	7, 332	7, 288	44
Other occupations.....	17, 849	16, 185	1, 664	50, 428	48, 597	1, 831
Clerical occupations.....	4, 025, 324	2, 038, 494	1, 986, 830	61 3, 111, 836	61 1, 689, 011	61 1, 421, 925
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	196, 107	182, 030	13, 477	61 161, 037	61 149, 427	61 11, 040
Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	101, 551	94, 948	6, 603	61 130, 338	61 121, 428	61 8, 910
Collectors.....	43, 331	40, 395	2, 930	30, 720	27, 999	2, 730
Credit men.....	22, 490	20, 596	1, 894	(62)	(62)	(62)
Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	23, 735	26, 091	2, 044	(62)	(62)	(62)
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	930, 648	447, 937	482, 711	734, 688	375, 564	359, 124
Accountants and auditors.....	191, 671	174, 557	17, 014	118, 451	105, 073	13, 378
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	739, 077	273, 380	465, 697	616, 237	270, 491	345, 746
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1, 597, 000	1, 200, 447	706, 553	1, 487, 905	1, 015, 742	472, 163
Office appliance operators.....	38, 098	5, 380	32, 718	(63)	(63)	(63)
Shipping clerks.....	143, 678	144, 422	4, 256	123, 684	118, 944	4, 740
Weighers.....	14, 307	12, 872	1, 435	16, 229	14, 730	1, 499
Other clerks.....	1, 795, 917	1, 127, 773	668, 144	63 1, 347, 992	63 882, 068	63 465, 924
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁶⁴	90, 379	81, 430	8, 949	113, 022	98, 768	14, 254
Stenographers and typists.....	811, 190	36, 050	775, 140	615, 154	50, 410	564, 744

²¹ Not classified separately in 1920.

⁶⁰ "Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.," classified in "Professional service" in 1930, formed a part of the 1920 group "Bell boys, chore boys, etc.," which was a subgroup of the group "Servants."

⁶¹ "Advertising agents," classified in "Trade" in 1930, and "County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.," classified in "Professional service" in 1930, were classified in the group "Agents" in 1920. "Canvassers," classified in "Trade" in 1930, were classified in "Clerical occupations" in 1920.

⁶² Classified in the group "Agents" in 1920.

⁶³ "Office appliance operators" were included in the group "Other clerks" in 1920.

⁶⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 4.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

DIVISION AND STATE	1930			1920			1910		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	49,949,798	38,077,804	76.2	42,289,969	33,064,737	78.2	37,027,558	30,081,564	81.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:									
New England.....	3,285,040	2,480,486	75.8	2,940,130	2,363,377	80.4	2,640,897	2,139,529	80.7
Middle Atlantic.....	10,815,432	8,322,037	76.9	8,800,489	7,122,699	80.1	7,863,584	6,880,198	81.1
E. N. Central.....	10,557,227	8,042,807	76.2	8,837,101	6,951,808	78.7	7,520,768	5,975,363	79.4
W. N. Central.....	5,497,594	4,106,672	74.7	5,112,443	3,815,681	74.6	4,807,164	3,758,603	78.2
South Atlantic.....	6,054,269	4,581,790	75.7	5,282,930	4,066,041	77.5	4,528,942	3,797,257	83.8
E. S. Central.....	3,769,513	2,908,937	77.2	3,348,984	2,608,411	77.9	3,116,286	2,650,060	85.3
W. S. Central.....	4,800,235	3,656,565	76.2	3,999,088	3,049,275	76.2	3,334,078	2,780,782	82.8
Mountain.....	1,548,137	1,159,563	74.9	1,898,659	1,077,774	77.1	1,185,047	967,924	81.7
Pacific.....	3,622,381	2,809,847	77.0	2,480,145	1,979,671	79.8	2,012,792	1,652,818	82.1
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	322,577	240,110	74.4	314,675	245,013	77.9	307,375	242,175	78.8
New Hampshire.....	189,807	142,710	75.2	181,286	143,526	79.2	178,151	143,363	80.5
Vermont.....	148,606	112,806	75.9	144,525	111,656	77.2	148,680	115,731	77.9
Massachusetts.....	1,666,441	1,285,316	75.8	1,514,901	1,225,163	80.9	1,340,517	1,086,767	81.1
Rhode Island.....	271,142	209,343	77.2	237,116	194,438	82.0	219,221	180,922	82.5
Connecticut.....	656,468	499,201	76.0	647,724	443,653	81.0	465,947	370,481	81.3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	5,259,801	4,108,232	78.1	4,186,818	3,367,909	80.4	3,727,218	3,020,158	81.0
New Jersey.....	1,670,210	1,295,594	77.0	1,256,332	1,014,603	80.8	1,029,040	834,795	81.1
Pennsylvania.....	3,885,361	2,918,211	75.1	3,447,339	2,740,127	79.5	3,106,717	2,526,246	81.3
E. N. CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	2,746,250	2,076,158	75.6	2,382,040	1,891,546	79.4	1,970,027	1,572,343	79.8
Indiana.....	1,335,693	1,015,701	76.1	1,193,722	931,647	77.7	1,108,767	880,979	79.5
Illinois.....	3,214,016	2,469,216	76.8	2,647,505	2,086,800	78.8	2,333,230	1,866,422	80.0
Michigan.....	2,036,395	1,567,525	77.0	1,636,629	1,228,631	80.0	1,163,835	926,815	79.6
Wisconsin.....	1,224,922	914,247	74.6	1,072,205	813,184	75.8	855,900	620,804	76.5
W. N. CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	1,093,509	791,833	74.1	986,877	742,947	75.3	882,046	689,847	78.2
Iowa.....	1,019,454	749,313	73.5	980,360	717,377	73.2	912,728	694,799	76.1
Missouri.....	1,495,105	1,153,734	77.5	1,385,747	1,072,545	77.4	1,334,851	1,076,772	80.7
North Dakota.....	281,820	204,900	72.4	251,980	178,754	70.9	240,658	188,372	78.3
South Dakota.....	237,747	210,343	73.1	258,683	186,856	72.2	245,001	190,363	77.4
Nebraska.....	576,676	417,287	73.5	528,290	385,292	72.9	401,706	377,811	76.8
Kansas.....	777,248	575,072	74.0	720,497	531,881	73.8	699,184	540,639	77.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	100,217	77,221	77.1	91,802	73,122	79.7	83,787	68,317	81.5
Maryland.....	685,810	515,187	77.4	582,933	466,267	80.0	507,421	410,894	81.0
Dist. Columbia.....	197,688	155,028	78.4	173,574	143,401	82.0	131,983	105,044	79.6
Virginia.....	938,640	697,944	74.4	836,493	677,866	76.4	779,504	626,868	81.4
West Virginia.....	673,400	488,254	72.5	570,617	453,077	76.0	483,221	394,300	81.6
North Carolina.....	1,161,810	868,006	74.7	917,883	693,155	75.5	781,434	674,849	80.4
South Carolina.....	620,187	430,976	70.4	604,224	408,601	77.6	531,692	460,794	80.7
Georgia.....	1,097,891	850,219	77.4	1,009,264	840,412	78.6	939,791	807,185	85.9
Florida.....	589,617	448,955	76.1	386,150	300,050	77.7	299,109	248,020	83.2
E. S. CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	1,012,802	760,417	75.1	933,175	719,629	77.1	874,306	710,369	82.3
Tennessee.....	1,006,704	763,662	75.8	885,952	677,988	76.5	817,174	682,248	83.5
Alabama.....	988,879	772,281	78.1	861,344	684,848	79.5	775,415	683,194	88.3
Mississippi.....	761,128	613,177	80.6	668,513	526,440	78.7	651,391	574,270	88.2
W. S. CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	720,472	548,652	76.2	607,072	518,754	77.7	588,133	510,410	80.8
Louisiana.....	896,656	624,100	77.4	684,958	628,607	77.2	612,594	501,674	81.9
Oklahoma.....	953,944	698,658	73.2	707,763	566,834	73.6	648,116	520,376	80.3
Texas.....	2,310,163	1,785,059	77.0	1,848,405	1,415,180	76.0	1,458,295	1,228,422	82.7
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	240,533	184,205	76.0	235,586	185,905	78.9	190,263	159,896	84.0
Idaho.....	188,638	139,946	74.2	179,948	135,950	75.5	146,733	118,550	80.4
Wyoming.....	101,100	79,700	78.8	88,316	72,134	81.7	77,200	67,693	87.5
Colorado.....	429,498	321,874	74.9	395,632	303,870	76.8	350,684	285,068	81.3
New Mexico.....	164,369	120,660	73.3	143,826	107,090	74.5	131,828	106,418	80.7
Arizona.....	180,366	135,325	75.0	143,651	112,103	78.1	94,812	77,236	81.6
Utah.....	198,093	141,016	71.2	172,265	127,418	74.0	147,000	113,113	76.9
Nevada.....	45,594	36,982	81.2	39,405	33,214	84.3	46,408	40,635	87.3
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	698,610	538,054	77.0	605,288	485,767	80.3	552,586	455,875	82.4
Oregon.....	423,322	328,603	77.6	343,059	267,791	78.1	324,717	264,691	81.5
California.....	2,500,449	1,943,260	77.7	1,531,798	1,226,113	80.0	1,135,489	932,762	82.1

TABLE 5.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

DIVISION AND STATE	1930			1920			1910		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	48,778,249	10,752,118	22.0	40,449,346	8,549,511	21.1	34,562,712	8,075,772	23.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:									
New England.....	3,422,677	941,681	27.5	3,005,859	871,015	29.0	2,681,017	775,151	28.9
Middle Atlantic.....	10,760,309	2,635,509	24.5	8,775,865	2,117,517	24.1	7,582,931	1,828,687	24.1
E. N. Central.....	10,116,974	2,065,414	20.4	8,293,685	1,564,041	18.9	7,039,181	1,282,590	18.2
W. N. Central.....	5,266,969	946,105	18.0	4,777,297	772,315	16.2	4,200,147	690,440	16.1
South Atlantic.....	6,117,076	1,473,514	24.1	5,230,517	1,243,968	23.8	4,483,884	1,300,472	31.0
E. S. Central.....	3,790,869	827,744	21.8	3,328,245	702,433	21.1	3,062,292	940,005	30.7
W. S. Central.....	4,636,222	801,667	18.6	3,740,448	666,978	17.8	3,059,965	746,299	24.4
Mountain.....	1,361,507	235,250	17.3	1,165,804	177,220	15.2	860,202	140,013	16.1
Pacific.....	3,300,046	765,172	23.2	2,131,626	434,039	20.4	1,484,093	281,516	19.0
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	320,082	68,493	21.4	306,658	64,845	21.1	290,518	63,282	21.8
New Hampshire.....	192,593	49,956	25.9	180,644	49,302	27.3	175,907	48,340	27.5
Vermont.....	143,009	28,397	19.9	139,947	26,899	19.2	140,442	28,308	20.2
Massachusetts.....	1,812,876	528,909	29.2	1,591,865	503,155	31.6	1,402,107	444,301	31.7
Rhode Island.....	289,111	87,829	30.4	246,672	80,562	32.7	220,844	70,939	32.1
Connecticut.....	665,006	178,007	26.8	540,073	146,522	27.1	445,079	119,081	27.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	5,254,072	1,415,105	26.9	4,215,968	1,135,295	26.9	3,683,001	983,686	26.7
New Jersey.....	1,000,638	416,512	25.1	1,237,914	295,900	23.9	998,297	239,565	24.0
Pennsylvania.....	3,845,669	803,892	20.9	3,321,083	686,232	20.7	2,901,033	605,430	20.9
E. N. CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	2,688,005	539,606	20.1	2,242,416	403,970	18.3	1,878,720	340,712	18.5
Indiana.....	1,302,918	235,304	18.1	1,157,492	185,385	16.0	1,051,638	155,731	14.8
Illinois.....	3,119,036	715,468	22.9	2,637,438	540,938	21.3	2,160,504	431,350	20.0
Michigan.....	1,855,519	359,822	19.4	1,358,977	245,383	18.1	1,072,417	186,183	17.4
Wisconsin.....	1,151,602	215,214	18.7	997,362	182,365	18.3	876,002	102,008	18.6
W. N. CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	1,007,692	200,965	19.9	800,255	164,066	18.4	746,589	145,605	19.5
Iowa.....	988,245	163,522	16.5	932,795	141,321	15.2	847,658	131,514	15.5
Missouri.....	1,489,263	299,234	20.1	1,352,024	244,615	18.1	1,259,749	211,504	16.8
North Dakota.....	245,174	36,213	14.8	218,221	28,328	13.0	184,072	29,004	15.8
South Dakota.....	255,817	37,310	14.6	223,512	29,680	13.3	197,475	28,714	14.5
Nebraska.....	538,494	80,721	16.7	484,262	71,789	14.8	432,320	63,303	14.6
Kansas.....	742,314	119,200	16.1	676,228	12,510	1.8	622,378	80,604	13.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	96,559	20,883	21.6	87,128	18,102	20.8	79,293	17,546	22.1
Maryland.....	658,431	157,692	23.9	576,020	137,221	23.8	516,520	130,280	25.2
Dist. Columbia.....	221,253	88,825	40.1	203,721	92,626	45.5	147,105	62,921	43.0
Virginia.....	934,189	182,267	19.5	862,375	156,210	18.1	765,793	168,700	22.0
West Virginia.....	628,352	82,108	13.1	512,778	57,439	11.2	420,601	64,100	12.0
North Carolina.....	1,190,204	272,965	22.9	926,700	202,697	21.9	797,161	272,990	34.2
South Carolina.....	663,752	206,761	31.2	615,092	205,650	33.4	546,469	207,833	39.0
Georgia.....	1,140,301	311,939	27.4	1,080,976	288,745	26.7	945,320	362,941	37.3
Florida.....	584,635	149,984	25.7	365,637	85,262	23.3	295,613	78,161	27.5
E. S. CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	992,600	146,678	14.8	904,259	131,493	14.5	848,338	147,611	17.4
Tennessee.....	1,021,405	195,324	19.1	884,810	152,108	17.2	804,095	173,298	21.6
Alabama.....	1,011,774	254,014	25.1	869,077	223,868	25.8	708,160	174,330	24.9
Mississippi.....	768,000	231,728	30.3	670,099	194,004	29.1	641,789	305,366	47.0
W. S. CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	699,473	119,193	17.0	634,933	115,810	18.2	545,954	161,493	29.7
Louisiana.....	816,212	101,420	12.5	681,108	152,720	22.4	601,042	177,609	29.6
Oklahoma.....	891,713	129,846	14.5	716,198	94,694	13.2	549,360	78,253	14.2
Texas.....	2,228,824	421,708	18.9	1,708,209	303,843	17.8	1,303,609	328,444	24.1
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	193,818	32,274	16.7	185,857	28,278	15.2	113,288	18,861	16.6
Idaho.....	169,510	22,286	13.1	146,103	17,609	12.0	102,235	13,038	12.8
Wyoming.....	77,807	12,739	16.4	62,677	9,402	15.0	40,325	6,013	14.9
Colorado.....	405,843	80,993	20.0	351,853	62,587	17.8	290,162	53,041	18.5
New Mexico.....	150,601	22,101	14.7	123,769	14,941	12.1	109,162	15,079	13.8
Arizona.....	154,693	29,971	19.4	111,810	18,386	16.4	62,847	10,689	16.8
Utah.....	188,254	28,984	15.4	159,235	21,783	13.7	127,769	18,427	14.4
Nevada.....	30,551	5,602	18.3	24,500	4,334	17.7	23,414	4,376	18.7
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	613,919	126,676	20.6	496,641	92,900	18.7	380,970	66,126	17.4
Oregon.....	380,086	81,142	21.3	295,928	54,492	18.4	230,914	40,473	17.5
California.....	2,306,041	557,354	24.2	1,339,057	286,647	21.4	872,209	174,916	20.1

TABLE 6.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED MALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[For total gainfully occupied males, see Table 4.]

DIVISION AND STATE	Agriculture	Forestry and fishing	Extraction of minerals	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	Transportation and communication	Trade	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	Professional service	Domestic and personal service	Clerical occupations
United States.....	9,562,059	250,140	933,564	12,224,345	3,561,943	5,118,787	338,622	1,727,850	1,772,200	2,038,494
GEOG. DIVS.:										
New England.....	206,338	22,007	6,001	1,175,759	232,075	368,617	75,897	124,777	125,705	151,710
Mid. Atlantic.....	560,068	13,474	211,790	3,353,133	899,336	1,328,792	218,847	469,079	497,316	674,212
E. N. Central.....	1,413,202	25,602	144,609	3,237,041	764,512	1,100,246	155,074	374,889	352,559	406,113
W. N. Central.....	1,652,311	11,144	53,120	896,148	385,735	546,327	66,270	169,337	155,259	171,021
South Atlantic.....	1,678,088	53,350	140,392	1,215,490	375,928	486,244	116,136	166,993	180,178	168,991
E. S. Central.....	1,492,053	19,677	108,262	551,071	211,844	252,098	33,693	80,129	87,783	127,327
W. S. Central.....	1,640,003	28,919	90,424	707,255	303,355	418,400	67,009	126,363	148,155	126,632
Mountain.....	415,486	12,455	80,794	236,104	116,122	131,691	24,604	53,034	46,705	42,568
Pacific.....	408,520	63,452	47,572	852,344	278,036	477,372	81,092	173,049	178,540	164,870
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	49,973	9,103	1,434	95,266	24,372	27,923	6,257	8,971	8,853	7,958
N. Hampshire.....	21,493	2,176	519	69,375	13,422	16,371	3,006	5,700	6,040	4,548
Vermont.....	37,234	749	2,350	37,105	10,438	11,600	2,790	3,898	3,416	3,326
Massachusetts.....	53,720	7,687	1,435	608,316	126,171	210,499	42,528	72,660	72,361	89,939
Rhode Island.....	8,607	1,065	237	111,031	17,722	30,879	7,394	9,189	10,645	11,974
Connecticut.....	35,311	1,227	620	254,066	39,950	71,445	13,922	24,299	24,300	33,905
MID. ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	260,233	5,196	9,119	1,508,416	458,713	742,401	115,927	252,223	314,451	381,553
New Jersey.....	61,975	2,845	3,633	580,945	139,348	208,593	37,576	75,135	68,866	116,878
Pennsylvania.....	243,850	5,433	299,038	1,203,772	301,275	377,798	65,344	131,721	113,099	175,931
E. N. CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	303,582	2,213	39,374	889,451	214,320	285,560	38,131	100,568	86,367	116,002
Indiana.....	243,947	1,201	21,095	383,615	97,800	126,616	16,979	44,276	37,955	42,187
Illinois.....	343,740	2,387	60,526	910,372	255,602	302,334	51,342	126,233	137,164	189,510
Michigan.....	241,006	12,631	20,380	730,149	124,374	196,055	34,864	66,315	62,281	79,480
Wisconsin.....	280,861	7,240	3,234	323,454	72,416	108,051	13,758	37,497	28,802	38,334
W. N. CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	294,294	6,040	10,735	185,558	72,685	106,140	13,501	33,788	30,103	38,980
Iowa.....	324,072	772	8,662	158,321	71,415	99,154	11,002	29,561	23,649	22,705
Missouri.....	358,243	3,751	16,318	308,142	112,360	168,290	19,546	50,457	65,005	60,022
North Dakota.....	130,818	36	1,038	20,751	13,782	19,373	1,866	6,854	4,737	4,796
South Dakota.....	127,584	217	1,496	25,935	14,179	21,490	2,723	7,780	4,940	8,939
Nebraska.....	103,334	155	5,770	75,154	38,490	57,011	6,053	17,433	14,584	14,494
Kansas.....	223,966	174	14,251	122,287	62,815	74,869	11,589	23,464	21,641	20,016
S. ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	10,737	354	61	29,520	8,590	8,910	2,311	3,468	3,147	4,108
Maryland.....	81,405	0,053	5,023	188,682	67,569	73,341	10,601	25,218	24,610	33,885
Dist. Columbia.....	1,058	56	84	41,866	16,174	20,612	13,165	16,645	16,746	22,022
Virginia.....	252,539	11,349	16,003	179,833	67,483	71,198	25,431	23,440	25,131	25,487
West Virginia.....	112,767	5,208	109,900	122,064	44,762	41,709	5,318	18,560	13,390	14,576
North Carolina.....	429,303	8,996	2,739	221,930	48,019	76,607	11,520	23,235	27,672	17,055
South Carolina.....	256,039	3,345	927	114,925	28,285	37,508	7,913	11,321	12,539	8,176
Georgia.....	412,311	5,164	3,414	189,226	59,265	83,229	18,667	23,653	29,793	25,547
Florida.....	115,929	12,825	2,241	127,435	45,781	67,120	12,210	21,423	27,130	16,855
E. S. CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	342,589	2,170	61,756	141,932	61,650	69,651	10,244	24,339	23,187	22,019
Tennessee.....	346,276	4,400	14,594	169,572	62,810	79,554	9,802	23,747	28,968	23,330
Alabama.....	338,316	5,400	31,403	163,731	52,698	63,528	8,762	19,153	21,580	17,700
Mississippi.....	414,872	7,638	509	75,836	34,686	30,365	4,855	12,890	14,118	8,378
W. S. CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	330,356	6,975	7,391	77,126	34,400	43,800	4,639	14,774	13,526	9,071
Louisiana.....	248,649	13,350	7,072	140,086	64,846	67,191	11,210	18,340	27,066	26,336
Oklahoma.....	203,279	2,207	41,273	133,925	51,457	85,852	12,158	28,391	27,844	22,772
Texas.....	761,719	6,387	34,688	356,118	152,652	221,657	39,008	64,858	80,210	67,853
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	77,409	2,610	14,949	32,398	18,119	17,236	3,016	6,588	6,082	5,792
Idaho.....	40,112	6,470	5,577	25,419	10,761	13,774	1,620	5,590	4,149	3,484
Wyoming.....	29,781	814	6,312	14,792	14,792	9,353	3,011	2,978	2,900	2,320
Colorado.....	101,990	1,249	17,483	70,761	32,193	45,533	6,438	16,646	14,842	14,739
New Mexico.....	56,689	1,142	7,002	20,168	12,638	10,059	1,266	4,742	4,242	2,538
Arizona.....	36,511	809	13,973	30,491	13,274	10,771	4,794	7,044	6,469	5,189
Utah.....	40,284	235	10,593	34,268	14,114	18,146	2,945	7,575	5,684	7,259
Nevada.....	8,710	120	4,992	7,817	5,680	3,630	584	1,871	2,321	1,247
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	90,374	31,894	5,710	176,909	56,320	75,928	15,715	25,581	25,320	25,288
Oregon.....	78,769	18,625	2,165	98,865	34,030	45,261	6,058	15,879	14,451	14,400
California.....	320,377	12,933	39,697	576,570	182,680	356,183	59,319	131,589	138,760	125,182

TABLE 7.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[For total gainfully occupied females, see Table 6.]

DIVISION AND STATE	Agriculture	Forestry and fishing	Extraction of minerals	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	Transportation and communication	Trade	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	Professional service	Domestic and personal service	Clerical occupations
United States.....	909,939	329	769	1,886,307	381,204	962,680	17,583	1,526,234	3,180,261	1,986,830
GEOG. DIVS.:										
New England.....	6,281	20		303,199	20,981	70,330	1,074	127,491	217,812	194,484
Middle Atlantic.....	16,301	12	228	619,546	80,255	231,748	3,293	353,808	609,807	630,451
E. N. Central.....	37,946	16	193	373,534	65,207	225,204	3,636	303,289	584,770	471,370
W. N. Central.....	44,781	20	52	106,748	30,577	102,437	2,372	191,517	293,065	174,010
South Atlantic.....	289,344	87	54	248,067	21,282	83,713	2,013	159,700	519,039	150,168
E. S. Central.....	293,133	38	29	81,561	11,975	42,688	793	78,749	256,878	61,905
W. S. Central.....	188,817	81	105	54,824	20,479	72,015	1,504	116,570	311,276	95,997
Mountain.....	13,806	10	40	19,041	7,441	26,210	952	61,721	77,834	38,036
Pacific.....	19,460	45	58	79,797	22,917	108,232	1,886	143,272	219,168	170,337
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	1,489	10		18,719	1,803	5,522	111	11,217	20,271	9,351
New Hampshire.....	574			19,928	991	3,144	44	6,979	12,164	6,135
Vermont.....	880			4,340	872	2,210	73	5,233	10,471	4,263
Massachusetts.....	1,923	4		164,977	12,296	40,560	594	70,959	119,960	117,880
Rhode Island.....	220	3		39,831	1,350	5,923	67	8,884	10,681	14,964
Connecticut.....	1,189	3		55,399	3,669	12,980	185	24,172	38,510	41,891
MID. ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	7,140	6	110	297,958	48,318	117,722	1,800	193,848	376,596	371,607
New Jersey.....	2,036	2	5	108,770	12,090	32,245	401	61,819	104,698	164,330
Pennsylvania.....	7,075	4	113	212,818	10,847	81,781	1,032	198,204	218,513	154,505
E. N. CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	8,064		44	101,791	15,688	60,897	1,045	78,539	157,898	116,646
Indiana.....	5,937	2	8	49,480	5,998	25,881	575	34,770	60,647	49,006
Illinois.....	8,231	2	10	125,324	26,517	75,342	1,038	90,681	192,311	190,012
Michigan.....	6,686	10	130	55,832	10,699	40,300	632	57,471	109,839	78,317
Wisconsin.....	9,128	2		41,067	6,495	22,868	356	35,831	58,081	41,305
W. N. CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	9,295	15	1	20,561	5,930	21,271	358	40,471	61,955	41,088
Iowa.....	6,809		2	14,838	5,000	18,848	450	39,171	49,495	28,411
Missouri.....	12,635	5	12	53,065	8,572	30,569	594	40,870	91,853	69,799
North Dakota.....	3,675			1,244	1,140	2,036	138	10,711	12,790	3,707
South Dakota.....	3,158		2	1,747	1,069	4,080	181	10,950	11,729	4,368
Nebraska.....	3,565			5,835	3,281	10,294	238	22,231	28,151	15,826
Kansas.....	5,424		35	6,428	4,655	14,443	473	27,107	37,818	10,817
S. ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	579			4,075	427	1,809	28	2,002	7,147	4,216
Maryland.....	2,677	6		34,730	3,409	14,111	257	18,746	56,277	27,390
Dist. Colum.....	23			4,792	2,417	6,044	663	10,624	39,730	30,036
Virginia.....	18,157	9	3	33,022	3,139	11,384	235	25,227	70,060	21,041
West Virginia.....	5,433		23	11,634	2,137	8,558	119	10,394	27,733	10,267
North Carolina.....	70,054	35	1	68,789	2,545	10,869	198	28,768	76,779	16,417
South Carolina.....	88,690	7		82,065	1,243	5,379	58	15,569	56,939	6,314
Georgia.....	85,630	8	16	43,834	3,728	13,102	245	26,791	118,700	20,820
Florida.....	17,601	22	12	14,510	2,147	12,457	260	10,299	72,618	19,071
E. S. CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	15,917	2	11	20,941	4,176	13,373	300	20,464	51,132	29,366
Tennessee.....	30,576	13	4	32,042	3,494	12,310	195	22,710	73,922	29,952
Alabama.....	104,445	16	12	21,950	2,466	10,040	140	20,504	80,815	13,621
Mississippi.....	142,195	7	2	6,628	1,840	6,954	146	15,071	61,909	9,976
W. S. CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	48,025	24	1	4,834	2,045	7,351	172	13,136	36,055	7,051
Louisiana.....	48,152	38	63	14,803	3,215	12,495	140	18,106	77,040	10,367
Oklahoma.....	12,512	4	13	5,998	4,630	14,392	361	24,006	46,120	20,314
Texas.....	79,828	15	28	20,139	10,589	37,777	825	60,544	151,248	51,805
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	2,109		3	1,220	900	3,499	140	8,305	11,201	4,760
Idaho.....	1,416		3	1,233	772	2,867	114	5,827	6,883	3,171
Wyoming.....	1,014			363	435	1,184	70	3,470	4,465	1,737
Colorado.....	4,078	1	5	5,973	2,681	9,224	260	16,846	26,408	15,517
New Mexico.....	2,211	4	6	3,104	514	1,733	73	4,383	8,004	2,000
Arizona.....	1,912		9	4,213	598	3,038	140	6,572	10,405	4,078
Utah.....	963		8	2,701	1,294	3,978	108	5,977	8,123	5,836
Nevada.....	193		8	174	187	699	38	1,278	2,345	983
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	4,703	27	10	11,502	3,908	17,608	281	23,407	39,516	26,079
Oregon.....	3,110	7	2	3,301	2,401	10,188	183	16,068	24,702	10,120
California.....	11,647	11	46	59,994	16,548	80,436	1,422	108,797	155,315	128,138

SEX AND OCCUPATION OF GAINFUL WORKERS

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TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES AND OF FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 1930, WITH PER CENT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 1920 AND 1910, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

CITY	MALES: 1930			FEMALES: 1930			PER CENT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Males		Females	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	1920	1910	1920	1910
Akron, Ohio.....	104,609	82,574	78.9	99,794	23,826	23.9	80.4	86.2	23.3	23.1
Albany, N. Y.....	52,725	42,601	80.8	56,684	16,469	29.1	82.1	81.9	28.8	28.7
Atlanta, Ga.....	193,879	83,028	42.8	121,202	47,124	38.9	84.4	84.4	37.1	39.1
Baltimore, Md.....	326,608	260,936	79.9	340,601	101,136	29.7	83.4	82.6	30.3	32.6
Birmingham, Ala.....	101,793	81,046	79.6	110,177	32,199	29.2	81.9	84.6	27.6	30.4
Boston, Mass.....	318,527	246,930	77.5	334,058	108,416	32.5	82.0	81.9	33.5	34.3
Bridgeport, Conn.....	60,026	46,702	77.8	60,971	17,363	28.5	83.3	88.7	28.6	30.1
Buffalo, N. Y.....	234,864	180,961	77.1	238,895	58,249	24.4	81.2	81.0	24.6	24.6
Cambridge, Mass.....	44,294	34,158	77.1	49,973	17,105	34.2	80.7	80.9	33.9	32.7
Camden, N. J.....	48,841	37,407	77.2	48,346	12,065	26.2	83.8	84.5	24.1	24.6
Canton, Ohio.....	43,327	33,762	77.9	42,011	8,544	20.3	85.6	84.3	20.6	22.3
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	46,477	36,850	79.3	50,586	15,089	31.0	84.1	84.8	34.4	32.0
Chicago, Ill.....	1,442,729	1,162,108	79.9	1,408,898	400,750	29.0	83.4	82.9	29.2	27.7
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	184,972	147,406	79.7	198,657	55,597	28.0	82.8	83.1	28.6	30.4
Cleveland, Ohio.....	376,874	295,874	77.9	368,120	98,068	26.9	83.1	83.5	24.5	25.4
Columbus, Ohio.....	120,330	93,876	78.0	124,732	35,375	28.4	80.8	82.3	25.0	25.5
Dallas, Tex.....	104,197	84,687	81.3	112,714	38,170	33.9	83.6	84.3	32.6	29.4
Dayton, Ohio.....	83,375	66,441	79.7	84,904	22,862	26.9	84.2	84.5	24.4	23.9
Denver, Colo.....	118,268	92,881	78.3	126,735	37,704	29.8	79.1	81.7	27.2	25.7
Des Moines, Iowa.....	56,611	43,842	77.4	62,575	18,320	29.3	80.3	80.9	28.7	25.9
Detroit, Mich.....	672,325	548,610	81.6	601,564	140,879	23.4	86.8	85.4	23.7	20.7
Duluth, Minn.....	42,220	32,218	76.3	41,411	10,759	26.0	83.2	85.2	26.8	25.4
Elizabeth, N. J.....	48,087	38,100	79.3	45,974	11,881	25.7	84.4	83.1	23.3	21.5
El Paso, Tex.....	38,022	29,185	76.8	41,678	11,360	27.3	77.4	77.7	21.9	19.8
Erie, Pa.....	46,304	34,865	75.3	47,541	10,684	22.3	80.3	80.3	30.3	21.9
Evansville, Ind.....	40,717	31,568	77.5	44,129	11,172	25.3	81.9	82.2	27.0	24.6
Fall River, Mass.....	43,073	33,066	75.7	48,763	17,055	35.0	81.2	81.7	41.1	41.8
Flint, Mich.....	65,100	52,582	80.8	58,339	12,278	21.0	83.3	80.1	22.3	19.5
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	40,341	30,891	76.6	48,888	12,061	26.5	83.9	82.0	28.3	25.6
Fort Worth, Tex.....	65,763	52,547	79.9	69,362	10,279	27.8	83.6	83.6	25.7	24.8
Gary, Ind.....	44,834	36,336	81.0	36,134	6,177	17.1	86.1	(1)	14.4	(1)
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	67,378	51,708	76.9	71,415	18,056	25.3	81.0	81.5	26.5	24.0
Hartford, Conn.....	66,149	52,236	79.0	70,120	23,608	33.7	85.0	82.0	31.5	28.7
Houston, Tex.....	121,120	99,709	82.3	121,954	37,089	30.9	84.6	83.5	29.7	21.8
Indianapolis, Ind.....	147,568	118,300	80.2	158,670	40,103	29.1	84.3	84.7	34.6	39.9
Jacksonville, Fla.....	51,012	40,181	78.8	56,445	10,004	33.8	85.2	84.8	34.6	33.9
Jersey City, N. J.....	130,825	104,054	79.5	129,524	35,865	27.7	82.6	81.9	25.8	23.9
Kansas City, Kans.....	49,108	38,579	78.6	49,883	12,893	25.8	84.2	82.5	23.4	20.9
Kansas City, Mo.....	160,772	137,764	82.6	177,817	50,975	32.0	83.3	84.0	29.1	27.5
Knoxville, Tenn.....	40,666	31,708	78.2	44,728	13,331	29.8	79.5	79.6	27.4	20.9
Long Beach, Calif.....	59,142	43,407	73.4	64,728	14,711	22.7	63.2	(1)	16.6	(1)
Los Angeles, Calif.....	527,007	417,348	79.2	545,583	163,385	29.9	80.4	81.5	27.0	24.0
Louisville, Ky.....	122,174	98,497	80.6	134,487	39,806	29.6	83.4	83.4	32.8	32.4
Lowell, Mass.....	38,093	28,092	75.3	43,702	13,672	32.0	82.0	82.8	33.7	41.5
Lynn, Mass.....	41,568	32,230	77.6	44,434	13,988	31.5	83.5	84.5	35.2	35.0
Memphis, Tenn.....	100,040	81,070	81.0	112,314	37,321	33.3	84.0	86.0	34.1	37.0
Miami, Fla.....	44,969	35,304	78.5	46,679	16,667	35.7	83.3	(1)	34.4	(1)
Milwaukee, Wis.....	242,261	191,005	78.8	240,028	68,582	28.6	83.4	81.8	27.9	26.5
Minneapolis, Minn.....	188,630	147,491	78.2	202,058	64,497	31.9	82.0	81.6	29.5	28.9
Nashville, Tenn.....	58,884	46,448	78.9	68,812	22,284	32.4	81.3	81.7	34.1	34.5
Newark, N. J.....	184,723	145,861	79.0	180,344	58,217	29.5	82.3	82.1	28.6	20.5
New Bedford, Mass.....	43,928	33,669	76.6	48,571	15,465	38.0	84.5	84.1	42.2	38.3
New Haven, Conn.....	65,261	49,192	75.4	69,180	20,946	29.0	81.7	81.2	29.1	28.8
New Orleans, La.....	177,888	143,280	80.5	198,959	61,108	30.7	82.7	81.2	30.2	29.9
New York, N. Y.....	2,908,736	2,324,599	79.9	2,908,820	862,860	29.7	81.8	82.1	30.4	30.6
Bronx Borough.....	623,096	412,572	78.9	530,569	180,824	25.9	80.1	79.8	26.4	24.2
Brooklyn Bor.....	1,057,989	828,526	78.3	1,067,322	287,773	26.6	81.1	81.2	26.8	20.0
Manhattan Bor.....	817,249	676,135	82.6	808,987	319,899	39.5	83.2	83.6	30.2	30.4
Queens Borough.....	443,207	358,083	80.8	450,189	110,949	24.6	81.0	80.2	24.8	21.4
Richmond Bor.....	67,195	50,283	74.8	61,799	13,915	22.5	77.2	76.4	22.3	21.0
Norfolk, Va.....	54,124	43,553	80.5	54,099	16,753	31.0	80.4	84.9	31.7	33.6
Oakland, Calif.....	122,396	95,143	77.7	122,152	30,049	25.3	82.3	82.7	23.0	20.9
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	77,203	62,608	81.1	75,520	21,689	28.6	82.3	85.3	29.7	21.7
Omaha, Nebr.....	87,131	67,496	77.5	90,290	25,799	28.6	82.5	83.5	27.6	27.0
Paterson, N. J.....	57,716	46,872	79.5	58,353	16,988	29.1	82.9	82.0	33.8	32.3
Peoria, Ill.....	44,449	36,049	81.1	44,734	12,770	28.5	83.1	82.9	26.4	25.9
Philadelphia, Pa.....	808,075	643,714	79.7	825,817	246,136	29.8	82.2	82.9	29.0	31.0
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	272,183	208,660	76.7	278,389	89,925	25.1	81.3	82.9	24.8	24.0
Portland, Oreg.....	130,976	105,711	80.7	132,460	39,724	30.0	82.6	86.6	26.9	26.0
Providence, R. I.....	98,724	76,480	77.5	109,841	35,858	32.6	82.3	83.3	33.5	33.5

1 Occupation statistics not available.

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES AND OF FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 1930, WITH PER CENT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 1920 AND 1910, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE—Continued

CITY	MALES: 1930			FEMALES: 1930			PER CENT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Males		Females	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	1920	1910	1920	1910
Reading, Pa.	46,638	30,634	80.3	47,897	14,291	29.8	83.4	83.6	30.5	27.7
Richmond, Va.	70,498	55,511	78.7	81,825	28,283	34.6	81.3	83.8	35.3	38.0
Rochester, N. Y.	135,069	102,863	76.2	143,044	41,992	29.4	82.4	82.3	30.7	30.9
St. Louis, Mo.	340,623	279,500	82.1	360,710	106,583	29.5	84.5	84.2	30.2	27.4
St. Paul, Minn.	108,823	83,863	77.1	117,625	33,912	28.9	82.0	82.1	29.2	30.4
Salt Lake City, Utah.	55,041	40,386	73.4	57,619	13,683	23.7	77.7	79.9	21.5	20.9
San Antonio, Tex.	91,242	71,797	78.7	95,472	25,941	27.2	82.0	79.0	25.0	25.3
San Diego, Calif.	63,333	47,719	75.3	62,967	16,280	25.9	74.2	75.8	23.3	21.6
San Francisco, Calif.	302,646	249,221	82.3	261,824	84,352	32.2	85.5	87.1	30.3	20.8
Scranton, Pa.	56,812	42,335	74.5	60,332	14,304	23.8	79.5	79.6	24.3	23.0
Seattle, Wash.	161,833	130,194	80.4	155,720	45,365	29.1	84.1	85.1	26.8	23.4
Somerville, Mass.	40,728	31,752	78.0	44,870	12,516	27.9	81.1	80.0	27.2	25.3
South Bend, Ind.	42,680	33,465	78.4	41,984	10,978	26.1	81.8	83.0	24.0	24.5
Spokane, Wash.	49,575	38,544	77.7	49,666	13,500	27.2	80.1	83.0	25.6	32.0
Springfield, Mass.	60,084	46,949	78.1	64,905	19,560	30.2	83.2	82.0	32.0	30.0
Syracuse, N. Y.	36,654	67,181	77.5	88,790	28,878	26.0	82.0	82.8	26.5	27.4
Tacoma, Wash.	45,661	35,777	78.4	44,400	10,526	23.7	81.1	82.8	28.1	20.5
Tampa, Fla.	40,801	30,661	75.1	42,749	15,445	36.1	80.6	84.7	35.2	32.4
Toledo, Ohio.	123,516	98,019	79.4	119,276	29,255	24.5	83.8	81.0	24.2	24.9
Trenton, N. J.	51,090	37,637	73.7	50,381	13,367	26.5	80.9	82.4	25.7	23.0
Tulsa, Okla.	57,413	46,851	81.6	58,683	17,827	30.4	84.2	(1)	27.0	(1)
Utica, N. Y.	40,528	30,855	76.7	44,074	13,001	29.5	79.7	81.2	31.4	32.5
Washington, D. C.	197,688	155,028	78.4	221,253	88,255	40.1	82.0	79.6	45.5	36.0
Wichita, Kans.	44,544	34,879	78.3	47,666	13,137	27.6	77.8	81.0	23.1	21.9
Wilmington, Del.	44,596	35,185	78.9	44,602	12,085	27.1	84.5	84.0	27.2	28.0
Worcester, Mass.	78,398	59,577	76.0	83,094	23,369	28.1	81.0	81.6	20.1	29.1
Yonkers, N. Y.	54,723	42,061	76.9	56,358	15,831	28.2	79.0	80.4	27.7	28.4
Youngstown, Ohio.	69,449	51,938	74.8	66,102	12,118	18.3	83.9	85.3	18.5	20.0

¹ Occupation statistics not available.

TABLE 9.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED MALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[For total gainfully occupied males, see Table 8]

CITY	Agriculture	Forestry and fishing	Extraction of minerals	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	Transportation and communication	Trade	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	Professional service	Domestic and personal service	Clerical occupations
Akron, Ohio.	475	4	285	49,237	5,777	11,858	1,397	3,948	4,382	5,211
Albany, N. Y.	250	19	35	15,316	6,242	8,402	1,851	2,848	3,068	4,580
Atlanta, Ga.	652	9	28	20,959	9,831	19,450	2,328	4,949	9,019	9,803
Baltimore, Md.	1,386	51	260	115,207	33,099	47,899	9,011	13,598	10,463	23,809
Birmingham, Ala.	790	12	3,254	31,688	10,820	10,023	1,852	4,982	6,006	6,219
Boston, Mass.	1,420	1,869	79	93,997	31,872	46,641	11,417	14,763	23,310	22,448
Bridgeport, Conn.	409	68	22	25,925	3,704	7,474	1,422	1,994	2,193	3,471
Buffalo, N. Y.	694	84	139	87,253	22,768	29,780	6,160	9,661	9,425	14,907
Cambridge, Mass.	281	62	14	14,690	3,999	5,354	1,471	2,770	2,614	2,903
Camden, N. J.	135	12	13	20,284	4,164	5,470	1,438	1,383	1,008	2,674
Canton, Ohio.	213		161	18,848	3,295	5,287	667	1,075	1,470	2,177
Chattanooga, Tenn.	275	14	76	17,511	4,401	6,487	803	1,758	2,932	2,554
Chicago, Ill.	3,423	164	784	489,682	126,543	221,920	27,836	63,745	90,535	127,407
Cincinnati, Ohio.	1,426	17	128	64,662	16,621	27,455	3,693	9,107	10,086	13,611
Cleveland, Ohio.	1,972	55	392	153,796	34,495	47,460	7,463	13,305	17,682	23,254
Columbus, Ohio.	777	6	267	36,089	13,232	17,923	5,178	6,289	6,504	7,011
Dallas, Tex.	803	136	291	25,442	8,837	22,115	2,187	5,227	8,138	10,511
Dayton, Ohio.	551	11	72	35,245	4,771	10,962	1,544	3,950	4,046	5,283
Denver, Colo.	2,406	83	1,067	29,770	5,071	21,990	2,429	7,147	7,658	9,171
Des Moines, Iowa.	791	2	1,222	14,492	5,071	11,080	1,124	2,901	2,923	4,176
Detroit, Mich.	1,720	70	381	313,684	42,860	79,451	16,487	26,518	27,927	40,563
Duluth, Minn.	451	793	123	12,025	5,368	5,860	965	1,672	1,771	3,190
Elizabeth, N. J.	197	1	16	20,195	3,450	5,346	1,034	2,568	1,582	3,720
El Paso, Tex.	599	3	177	10,878	4,043	6,225	978	1,700	2,183	2,314
Erie, Pa.	238	130	23	19,718	3,413	5,088	810	1,817	1,250	2,373
Evansville, Ind.	550	25	565	15,488	3,658	5,329	781	1,324	1,684	2,104

TABLE 9.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED MALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Con.

CITY	Agriculture	Forestry and fishing	Extraction of minerals	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	Transportation and communication	Trade	Public services (not elsewhere classified)	Professional service	Domestic and personal service	Clerical occupations
Fall River, Mass.	395	14	20	20,485	2,435	4,790	909	1,055	1,503	1,361
Flint, Mich.	305	10	17	35,248	2,443	6,306	1,077	1,057	2,097	2,922
Fort Wayne, Ind.	248	9	17	17,840	4,426	6,686	775	2,181	1,707	3,095
Fort Worth, Tex.	771	15	712	17,411	7,941	11,880	1,411	3,320	4,770	6,903
Gary, Ind.	67	5	24	24,031	2,946	3,498	622	1,405	1,334	1,853
Grand Rapids, Mich.	480	32	104	26,106	4,318	10,244	1,105	2,058	2,531	3,060
Hartford, Conn.	702	15	31	23,330	4,373	9,973	1,558	2,045	3,799	5,602
Houston, Tex.	870	29	1,068	37,262	13,613	20,176	2,163	5,503	8,268	10,717
Indianapolis, Ind.	733	4	1,155	51,113	13,474	24,845	2,078	7,106	7,000	10,020
Jacksonville, Fla.	580	212	21	11,313	7,244	9,277	1,202	2,060	4,203	3,526
Jersey City, N. J.	200	20	30	30,812	18,385	16,210	4,076	4,269	5,760	15,235
Kansas City, Kans.	283	7	134	17,260	6,859	5,930	930	9,522	3,203	3,285
Kansas City, Mo.	1,180	23	468	44,385	16,904	33,940	3,533	9,522	13,837	16,465
Knoxville, Tenn.	327	19	212	14,060	4,097	6,090	780	1,673	2,405	2,060
Long Beach, Calif.	612	42	5,170	14,173	3,333	10,460	1,075	3,105	2,723	2,709
Los Angeles, Calif.	13,263	1,740	3,078	132,882	33,787	102,051	10,789	42,381	37,110	34,568
Louisville, Ky.	738	30	162	41,688	12,703	19,213	2,775	5,395	7,078	8,766
Lowell, Mass.	292	13	73	15,984	2,877	4,484	1,031	1,237	1,380	1,387
Lynn, Mass.	274	69	6	18,544	2,224	4,834	1,786	1,649	1,728	7,116
Memphis, Tenn.	1,101	200	51	29,465	11,054	18,512	2,118	3,768	7,550	7,191
Miami, Fla.	1,517	17	34	11,238	3,333	8,852	972	2,467	4,032	2,078
Milwaukee, Wis.	1,005	153	175	101,080	17,741	30,381	5,004	10,213	8,227	18,120
Minneapolis, Minn.	1,910	145	141	64,823	18,394	34,091	3,933	9,532	9,804	15,575
Nashville, Tenn.	407	22	111	17,360	6,183	10,003	1,644	2,735	4,311	3,605
Newark, N. J.	514	20	58	70,132	14,655	26,412	6,046	7,362	9,412	12,151
New Bedford, Mass.	368	273	14	20,780	2,470	4,653	1,173	1,098	1,558	1,251
New Haven, Conn.	487	89	37	21,857	5,462	9,200	1,543	3,180	3,328	4,009
New Orleans, La.	1,561	452	93	44,657	26,704	28,649	6,591	6,645	11,707	16,131
New York, N. Y.	6,006	606	690	844,630	204,830	483,590	67,105	152,555	230,110	275,368
Bronx Borough	708	33	88	160,504	40,577	67,643	11,222	24,090	28,442	40,390
Brooklyn Borough	1,454	593	170	328,286	69,968	177,472	21,865	46,267	54,880	103,658
Manhattan Bor.	1,014	73	343	201,291	83,771	132,623	15,043	55,601	121,870	63,341
Queens Borough	2,211	49	75	134,684	40,216	68,626	14,894	23,067	21,477	62,794
Richmond Borough	619	25	14	10,874	6,298	7,166	4,181	3,280	2,641	6,185
Norfolk, Va.	490	112	24	13,064	7,162	8,170	5,977	2,183	3,098	3,283
Oakland, Calif.	1,466	67	287	37,726	10,859	19,658	2,346	6,037	7,484	9,213
Oklahoma City, Okla.	837	18	4,868	19,870	6,100	15,489	1,344	3,977	4,872	5,233
Omaha, Nebr.	887	26	35	23,481	8,629	15,583	2,098	3,980	4,952	7,875
Paterson, N. J.	194	2	55	25,704	3,952	7,184	1,284	2,023	2,270	3,144
Peoria, Ill.	335	23	664	15,935	4,100	7,298	766	1,609	2,343	2,886
Philadelphia, Pa.	4,751	71	478	291,470	70,814	110,547	26,638	33,282	42,905	66,749
Pittsburgh, Pa.	927	5	874	88,797	25,382	37,800	7,000	12,275	14,139	21,490
Portland, Oreg.	2,154	2,272	271	30,109	12,908	23,217	2,630	7,072	7,106	8,912
Providence, R. I.	588	40	40	37,713	7,438	13,948	2,313	4,051	5,037	5,303
Reading, Pa.	153	4	46	21,646	3,750	4,950	900	1,369	1,539	2,268
Richmond, Va.	338	8	45	20,949	6,990	11,833	1,777	3,249	4,314	6,008
Rochester, N. Y.	1,125	6	57	51,553	9,084	17,970	3,624	6,301	5,480	8,193
St. Louis, Mo.	1,208	62	663	117,573	31,207	54,997	7,055	14,004	21,069	31,462
St. Paul, Minn.	777	53	78	30,727	11,459	17,563	2,391	5,337	5,414	10,014
Salt Lake City, Utah.	875	16	903	12,184	5,017	9,144	1,796	3,180	2,842	4,420
San Antonio, Tex.	1,903	34	574	22,604	8,602	15,268	7,477	4,043	6,257	4,775
San Diego, Calif.	1,469	768	156	12,602	3,915	10,262	8,451	3,389	3,900	2,817
San Francisco, Calif.	2,514	1,015	711	70,283	31,712	50,587	10,394	15,999	31,287	26,016
Seranton, Pa.	134	10	11,411	10,974	4,821	7,319	1,164	1,048	1,678	2,876
Seattle, Wash.	1,753	3,334	830	47,098	15,412	27,817	4,117	8,910	9,793	11,660
Somerville, Mass.	110	108	8	13,052	4,606	6,153	883	1,451	1,808	3,157
South Bend, Ind.	220	0	32	10,067	2,288	5,225	621	1,849	1,611	2,536
Spokane, Wash.	889	1,397	0	12,814	5,453	8,510	902	2,288	2,657	3,190
Springfield, Mass.	353	23	10	21,074	4,736	9,392	1,690	2,720	3,038	3,999
Syracuse, N. Y.	507	18	20	30,456	7,397	13,202	2,057	4,495	3,807	5,233
Tacoma, Wash.	477	853	103	10,626	4,491	6,273	902	1,067	1,910	2,170
Tampa, Fla.	434	135	23	13,799	3,487	6,078	780	3,434	2,685	1,836
Toledo, Ohio.	250	0	18	48,243	13,111	16,627	2,308	4,816	4,903	7,322
Trenton, N. J.	517	0	70	19,610	4,034	5,711	1,840	2,073	2,089	2,520
Tulsa, Okla.	250	5	1,880	14,829	4,607	10,977	971	3,686	4,139	5,341
Utica, N. Y.	249	54	16	13,897	3,777	5,998	880	1,529	1,975	2,310
Washington, D. C.	1,038	56	94	41,866	16,174	26,612	13,165	16,645	16,746	22,622
Wichita, Kans.	596	9	627	12,339	3,715	9,405	688	2,193	2,512	2,795
Wilmington, Del.	2,590	11	44	17,311	4,655	4,660	1,054	2,012	2,003	2,806
Worcester, Mass.	689	21	23	30,840	5,251	9,882	1,816	3,393	3,232	4,381
Yonkers, N. Y.	581	6	41	18,041	3,791	7,905	1,707	3,023	1,910	4,466
Youngstown, Ohio.	269	3	71	20,778	5,229	7,167	1,116	2,567	2,072	3,686

TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[For total gainfully occupied females, see Table 8]

city	Agricul- ture	For- estry and fish- ing	Ex- trac- tion of min- erals	Manufac- turing and mech- anical indus- tries	Trans- porta- tion and commu- nication	Trade	Public service (not else- where classi- fied)	Profes- sional service	Domes- tic and person- al serv- ice	Cleri- cal oc- cupa- tions
Akron, Ohio.....	10		10	6,592	676	2,488	52	2,894	5,907	5,137
Albany, N. Y.....	2			2,405	070	1,589	58	2,346	4,501	4,911
Atlanta, Ga.....	22			5,146	1,196	3,244	42	3,936	24,205	9,333
Baltimore, Md.....	40			23,399	2,156	9,886	151	10,590	35,740	19,168
Birmingham, Ala.....	33			1,026	628	2,509	32	3,670	18,139	5,262
Boston, Mass.....	31	2		20,668	3,556	10,040	142	14,996	28,022	20,453
Bridgeport, Conn.....	5			6,523	366	1,420	12	2,099	2,861	4,068
Buffalo, N. Y.....	12		1	9,800	2,332	6,887	117	8,576	14,884	15,640
Cambridge, Mass.....	5			3,850	516	1,248	23	2,525	4,420	4,500
Camden, N. J.....	3			4,728	290	1,122	12	1,128	2,874	2,592
Canton, Ohio.....	1			1,334	175	1,275	28	1,227	2,352	2,152
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	10			3,829	188	1,156	15	1,478	6,560	2,463
Chicago, Ill.....	101		3	74,068	17,010	42,888	493	42,225	101,634	128,928
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	40			10,753	1,797	5,260	48	6,948	18,231	12,511
Cleveland, Ohio.....	42		10	21,036	3,056	10,918	127	11,801	27,870	24,099
Columbus, Ohio.....	21			5,653	1,139	3,036	86	4,653	11,398	8,516
Dallas, Tex.....	45			4,579	1,032	4,057	35	3,852	14,020	9,941
Dayton, Ohio.....	14			4,799	718	2,526	35	2,642	6,518	5,610
Denver, Colo.....	137		3	3,788	1,194	4,543	54	5,968	11,993	10,024
Des Moines, Iowa.....	35		2	1,990	470	2,079	33	2,895	4,491	6,322
Detroit, Mich.....	30		7	20,978	4,834	16,276	217	17,348	43,020	37,569
Duluth, Minn.....	14			888	443	1,304	27	1,922	3,460	2,701
Elizabeth, N. J.....	3			3,235	258	846	8	1,451	5,294	3,736
El Paso, Tex.....	9			1,068	328	1,558	19	1,690	5,042	1,746
Erie, Pa.....	17			1,763	163	1,397	8	1,238	2,956	2,447
Evansville, Ind.....	13			3,419	284	1,330	14	1,638	3,052	2,062
Fall River, Mass.....	6			11,033	155	920	21	2,054	1,919	1,397
Flint, Mich.....	3		1	2,595	169	1,324	12	1,865	3,400	2,840
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	11			3,717	191	1,441	22	1,654	2,651	3,274
Fort Worth, Tex.....	30		2	2,064	626	2,156	28	2,386	7,808	4,184
Gary, Ind.....	1			426	130	1,034	42	1,085	2,281	1,178
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	12			2,900	439	2,172	18	2,895	5,991	4,560
Hartford, Conn.....	9			3,907	455	2,500	23	3,111	5,295	8,398
Houston, Tex.....	56		3	3,299	1,047	3,631	46	4,141	17,819	7,647
Indianapolis, Ind.....	25			8,001	1,129	4,570	87	5,713	14,104	11,874
Jacksonville, Fla.....	76			1,594	456	1,533	32	1,895	10,659	2,909
Jersey City, N. J.....	5			7,667	1,944	2,552	59	3,726	6,080	12,032
Kansas City, Kans.....	8			2,921	486	1,350	35	1,592	3,909	2,691
Kansas City, Mo.....	40		1	6,946	1,899	6,702	70	6,528	18,002	16,730
Knoxville, Tenn.....	5			3,818	181	1,090	14	1,469	4,779	1,976
Long Beach, Calif.....	18		2	1,098	270	3,025	36	2,984	4,330	2,978
Los Angeles, Calif.....	445		7	19,306	4,282	23,632	438	23,575	45,904	40,794
Louisville, Ky.....	19			7,085	1,207	3,879	82	4,228	14,151	8,555
Lowell, Mass.....	5			6,074	181	1,093	19	1,631	2,101	1,598
Lynn, Mass.....	4			5,372	280	1,178	12	1,272	2,623	3,341
Memphis, Tenn.....	129		1	3,274	1,039	3,071	28	3,747	19,094	6,068
Miami, Fla.....	68			836	250	1,714	21	1,570	8,956	2,101
Milwaukee, Wis.....	25			15,721	2,142	7,360	58	6,778	14,233	17,016
Minneapolis, Minn.....	23			8,822	1,824	7,362	77	9,068	18,151	18,376
Nashville, Tenn.....	15			3,378	493	1,538	44	2,512	10,169	4,145
Newark, N. J.....	7			14,321	1,491	4,948	64	4,893	13,052	13,811
New Bedford, Mass.....	11			11,029	164	995	12	1,425	2,321	1,008
New Haven, Conn.....	10			5,443	492	1,585	17	3,006	4,530	4,093
New Orleans, La.....	139		3	9,440	1,472	5,788	61	6,187	28,299	8,722
New York, N. Y.....	173		7	176,560	32,979	70,133	1,044	102,287	219,728	259,947
Bronx Borough.....	12		1	30,032	5,961	13,809	206	13,381	18,015	55,807
Brooklyn Borough.....	23		5	64,950	11,434	23,055	319	28,810	59,292	101,283
Manhattan Borough.....	39		1	58,998	7,882	22,764	300	40,137	128,298	56,420
Queens Borough.....	74			20,488	6,978	8,964	137	11,833	19,683	42,792
Richmond Borough.....	25			2,092	724	941	22	2,126	2,840	6,146

TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY	Agriculture	Forestry and fishing	Extraction of minerals	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	Transportation and communication	Trade	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	Professional service	Domestic and personal service	Clerical occupations
Norfolk, Va.	193			2,173	215	1,454	15	1,839	8,359	2,505
Oakland, Calif.	28	1		3,707	1,138	4,916	42	5,101	7,392	8,024
Oklahoma City, Okla.	22		1	1,230	616	2,654	47	2,953	4,275	5,791
Omaha, Nebr.	22			2,438	1,030	2,716	37	4,093	7,800	7,658
Paterson, N. J.	2			7,619	280	1,395	17	1,982	2,736	2,957
Peoria, Ill.	18		1	1,608	294	1,889	11	1,638	4,168	3,173
Philadelphia, Pa.	62		3	66,534	5,884	22,602	406	25,735	69,070	55,840
Pittsburgh, Pa.	9		2	6,908	2,674	9,256	99	9,272	23,810	17,895
Portland, Oreg.	70		2	4,488	1,129	5,501	60	6,611	11,554	10,809
Providence, R. I.	14			12,212	682	2,787	31	4,239	8,307	7,586
Roading, Pa.	2			7,304	152	1,149	9	1,166	2,542	1,667
Richmond, Va.	6			6,447	712	2,021	40	3,227	10,050	5,780
Rochester, N. Y.	13			12,081	1,166	3,900	49	5,851	8,205	10,727
St. Louis, Mo.	15		2	24,647	2,882	10,239	125	10,157	31,725	28,491
St. Paul, Minn.	12			4,537	1,072	3,933	51	5,150	8,829	10,328
Salt Lake City, Utah	24		3	1,338	639	1,798	17	2,511	3,685	3,063
San Antonio, Tex.	53		3	4,489	908	2,845	30	3,352	10,138	4,123
San Diego, Calif.	59			1,412	389	2,696	56	3,178	5,490	3,000
San Francisco, Calif.	47			11,047	3,618	10,994	116	12,463	19,162	27,005
Scranton, Pa.	4		1	3,757	251	1,771	17	2,045	3,377	3,141
Seattle, Wash.	37	1	5	4,760	1,180	6,694	51	7,258	13,074	12,296
Somerville, Mass.	1			2,781	534	1,280	10	1,341	1,960	4,609
South Bend, Ind.	3			3,130	170	1,132	12	1,230	2,545	2,745
Spokane, Wash.	25		3	1,228	478	1,756	18	2,500	4,250	3,233
Springfield, Mass.	5			3,863	399	2,040	28	2,902	4,898	5,434
Syracuse, N. Y.	12			3,901	576	2,704	38	3,811	6,415	6,421
Tacoma, Wash.	20			1,305	390	1,720	29	1,702	3,177	2,174
Tampa, Fla.	13	1		5,854	114	969	18	1,188	5,840	1,448
Toledo, Ohio	42			5,440	924	3,343	49	4,008	8,275	7,174
Trenton, N. J.	16			3,924	243	1,190	23	1,329	3,456	2,586
Tulsa, Okla.	14		1	783	573	2,055	16	2,076	7,789	4,529
Utica, N. Y.	4			4,641	208	1,154	9	1,288	2,748	2,309
Washington, D. C.	23			4,792	2,417	6,044	653	10,524	33,736	30,636
Wichita, Kans.	28			1,077	395	1,857	27	2,138	4,456	3,159
Wilmington, Del.	4			2,356	229	1,196	17	1,491	3,912	2,880
Worcester, Mass.	4			5,965	662	2,023	31	3,794	5,429	5,424
Yonkers, N. Y.	6			3,415	460	1,017	15	2,522	4,043	4,403
Youngstown, Ohio.	3			778	204	1,841	38	2,185	4,055	2,954

TABLE 11.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CENSUS YEAR AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
1930.....	98,723,047	48,829,920	49.5	49,949,798	38,077,804	76.2	48,778,249	10,762,116	22.0
White.....	87,980,667	42,584,407	48.4	44,554,124	33,786,933	75.8	43,423,543	8,817,564	20.3
Native.....	74,763,739	35,173,370	47.0	37,475,901	27,511,862	73.4	37,287,838	7,061,508	20.6
Foreign born.....	13,216,928	7,411,127	56.1	7,078,223	6,255,071	88.4	6,138,705	1,156,056	18.8
Negro.....	8,292,556	5,503,535	66.2	4,564,690	3,062,803	80.2	4,727,860	1,840,642	38.9
Other races.....	1,449,824	741,888	51.2	830,984	647,978	78.0	618,840	93,010	15.3
Mexican ¹	1,002,241	498,785	49.8	547,863	431,677	78.8	454,378	67,088	14.8
Indian.....	298,081	98,148	41.1	123,469	80,306	65.0	115,512	17,842	15.4
Chinese.....	63,392	47,106	74.3	53,050	45,547	84.0	9,742	1,560	16.0
Japanese.....	97,273	54,230	55.8	60,580	47,489	78.4	36,693	6,741	18.4
Filipino.....	42,604	30,615	72.2	41,128	39,073	95.0	1,836	542	29.5
All other.....	4,073	4,024	80.0	4,294	3,886	90.5	679	138	20.3
1920.....	82,739,315	41,614,248	50.3	42,289,969	33,064,737	78.2	40,449,346	8,549,511	21.1
White.....	74,359,749	36,615,923	49.2	38,070,736	29,653,677	77.9	36,289,013	6,062,240	16.7
Native.....	60,861,863	28,869,463	47.4	30,651,045	23,025,080	75.1	30,210,818	5,843,733	19.3
Foreign born.....	13,497,886	7,746,460	57.4	7,419,691	6,627,997	89.3	6,078,195	1,118,493	18.4
Negro.....	8,083,225	4,824,151	59.7	4,009,462	3,252,862	81.1	4,043,763	1,671,289	41.3
Other races.....	326,341	174,174	53.4	269,771	188,198	70.0	116,570	16,670	14.3
Indian.....	176,925	63,320	35.8	91,540	63,478	69.4	85,379	9,858	11.5
Chinese.....	66,230	45,614	68.9	51,041	44,882	87.9	5,189	732	14.1
Japanese.....	84,288	57,903	68.7	58,806	52,614	89.5	25,432	5,269	20.8
All other.....	8,048	7,331	91.0	8,378	7,224	86.2	570	107	18.8
1910.....	71,580,270	38,167,336	53.3	37,027,558	30,091,564	81.3	34,552,712	8,075,772	23.4
White.....	63,633,870	32,774,050	51.3	33,164,229	26,730,347	80.6	30,709,641	6,043,706	19.6
Native.....	50,939,341	24,962,654	49.0	25,843,033	20,141,036	77.9	25,146,308	4,820,918	19.2
Foreign born.....	12,694,529	7,811,396	61.6	7,321,196	6,588,711	90.0	5,562,333	1,222,791	21.7
Negro.....	7,317,022	5,162,835	70.6	3,637,386	3,178,564	87.4	3,680,530	2,013,881	54.7
Other races.....	326,478	206,745	63.3	225,943	182,663	80.8	102,535	18,082	17.6
Indian.....	188,768	73,910	39.2	96,582	59,200	61.3	92,170	14,710	16.0
Chinese.....	68,024	123,811	182.0	65,479	120,460	184.1	3,445	3,351	97.3
Japanese.....	67,061	60,809	90.7	60,809	60,809	100.0	6,852	6,852	100.0
All other.....	3,135	3,018	96.3	3,073	2,967	96.5	62	21	33.9

¹ In 1920 and in 1910 Mexicans were included for the most part in the white population.

TABLE 12.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Total.....	35,173,370	100.0	7,411,127	100.0	5,503,535	100.0	741,898	100.0
Agriculture.....	7,518,519	21.4	673,682	9.1	1,987,839	36.1	291,978	39.4
Forestry and fishing.....	167,077	0.5	44,846	0.6	31,732	0.6	6,814	0.9
Extraction of minerals.....	683,267	1.9	232,121	3.1	74,972	1.4	18,963	2.6
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	9,693,796	27.5	3,285,381	44.1	1,024,656	18.6	156,810	21.1
Transportation and communication.....	2,876,682	8.2	488,303	6.6	397,645	7.2	80,517	10.9
Trade.....	4,835,493	13.7	1,012,608	13.7	133,809	2.4	49,556	6.7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	678,578	1.9	120,776	1.6	50,203	0.9	6,649	0.9
Professional service.....	2,775,453	7.9	328,745	4.4	135,925	2.5	13,761	1.9
Domestic and personal service.....	2,327,821	6.6	940,904	12.7	1,576,205	28.6	107,521	14.5
Clerical occupations.....	3,671,679	10.4	303,785	4.1	40,549	0.7	9,311	1.3
Male.....	27,511,882	100.0	6,255,071	100.0	3,682,893	100.0	647,973	100.0
Agriculture.....	7,151,291	26.0	647,240	10.3	1,492,555	40.7	270,964	41.8
Forestry and fishing.....	166,883	0.6	44,837	0.7	31,682	0.9	6,788	1.0
Extraction of minerals.....	657,654	2.4	232,042	3.7	74,919	2.0	18,949	2.9
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	8,212,540	29.9	2,951,751	47.2	923,586	25.2	130,468	21.1
Transportation and communication.....	2,610,354	9.5	476,095	7.6	395,437	10.8	80,057	12.4
Trade.....	4,004,553	14.6	903,042	14.4	169,241	4.6	41,946	6.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	662,974	2.4	119,795	1.9	49,273	1.3	6,580	1.0
Professional service.....	1,419,063	5.2	225,397	3.6	72,898	2.0	10,292	1.6
Domestic and personal service.....	1,813,780	6.6	405,465	6.5	423,045	11.5	69,310	10.7
Clerical occupations.....	1,812,765	6.6	189,398	3.0	29,687	0.8	6,644	1.0
Female.....	7,661,508	100.0	1,156,056	100.0	1,840,642	100.0	93,910	100.0
Agriculture.....	367,228	4.8	20,413	2.3	495,284	26.9	21,014	22.4
Forestry and fishing.....	194	0	0	0	80	0	46	0
Extraction of minerals.....	613	0	79	0	53	0	14	0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,451,256	18.9	313,630	27.1	101,070	5.5	20,351	21.7
Transportation and communication.....	266,328	3.5	12,208	1.1	2,208	0.1	460	0.5
Trade.....	830,040	10.8	199,583	17.3	14,568	0.8	7,609	8.1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	15,604	0.2	980	0.1	930	0.1	69	0.1
Professional service.....	1,356,390	17.7	193,348	16.7	63,027	3.4	3,469	3.7
Domestic and personal service.....	1,514,041	19.8	475,459	41.1	1,152,560	62.6	38,211	40.7
Clerical occupation.....	1,858,914	24.3	114,387	9.9	10,862	0.6	2,667	2.8

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[For total gainfully occupied males and females, see Tables 4 and 5]

DIVISION AND STATE	NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
United States.....	27,311,832	7,631,508	6,255,071	1,158,058	3,662,893	1,840,642	647,978	93,010
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:								
New England.....	1,655,244	709,587	800,809	216,336	29,686	15,443	3,947	315
Middle Atlantic.....	5,470,796	1,944,313	2,408,985	489,396	360,329	200,409	21,977	1,391
E. N. Central.....	6,143,663	1,697,813	1,534,041	232,996	325,016	192,229	40,187	2,376
W. N. Central.....	3,486,898	936,198	480,165	50,721	114,322	51,236	20,287	2,010
South Atlantic.....	3,160,649	770,807	148,208	24,318	1,275,378	676,413	7,555	1,970
E. S. Central.....	2,062,618	389,605	28,535	3,810	816,050	433,067	1,725	362
W. S. Central.....	2,650,809	497,274	83,263	12,061	698,683	309,663	223,810	42,069
Mountain.....	894,029	196,040	149,060	17,185	11,741	4,463	104,733	17,562
Pacific.....	1,998,156	619,871	562,255	103,233	31,679	16,819	217,757	25,249
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine.....	196,554	57,318	42,912	10,943	363	147	281	85
New Hampshire.....	106,658	39,203	35,751	10,533	421	72	80	8
Vermont.....	93,440	25,212	19,124	3,130	194	53	42	2
Massachusetts.....	815,019	386,943	451,498	134,550	16,187	8,479	2,612	127
Rhode Island.....	132,458	65,150	73,553	20,940	3,023	1,070	304	60
Connecticut.....	311,309	136,762	177,766	36,190	9,498	5,022	628	33
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York.....	2,474,775	977,101	1,474,945	341,135	143,554	95,751	14,958	1,118
New Jersey.....	826,647	304,624	398,255	73,172	68,487	38,627	2,305	89
Pennsylvania.....	2,169,474	602,688	595,735	75,089	148,288	66,031	4,714	184
E. N. CENTRAL:								
Ohio.....	1,657,816	452,819	310,011	46,255	104,982	40,397	3,349	135
Indiana.....	904,554	212,770	66,787	7,625	38,683	14,649	5,737	200
Illinois.....	1,761,060	557,865	575,841	100,872	115,236	55,337	17,079	894
Michigan.....	1,091,640	282,432	404,063	56,480	62,089	20,130	0,724	700
Wisconsin.....	728,584	191,877	177,339	21,764	4,026	1,186	4,298	357
W. N. CENTRAL:								
Minnesota.....	604,209	176,898	180,294	22,266	3,562	1,247	3,768	554
Iowa.....	671,421	154,134	79,368	7,298	6,927	2,004	1,507	86
Missouri.....	1,009,674	250,828	68,825	10,783	77,530	37,205	2,705	228
North Dakota.....	149,830	31,402	51,749	4,408	175	44	2,336	209
South Dakota.....	174,098	34,680	30,692	2,794	241	67	5,312	369
Nebraska.....	360,533	81,888	48,789	5,627	4,910	2,260	3,055	237
Kansas.....	516,133	107,168	29,448	3,455	21,977	8,310	7,514	207
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware.....	57,598	14,979	8,332	1,188	11,172	4,715	69	1
Maryland.....	378,864	105,795	44,106	7,392	91,637	44,477	680	25
Dist. of Columbia.....	99,709	55,658	13,002	3,816	41,811	31,311	508	40
Virginia.....	504,354	193,575	11,929	1,656	181,064	77,002	597	34
West Virginia.....	410,408	71,738	30,090	1,790	38,547	8,060	209	10
North Carolina.....	613,539	150,521	4,504	722	245,479	120,085	4,484	1,657
South Carolina.....	264,691	75,902	2,800	396	213,167	130,309	318	154
Georgia.....	531,629	128,011	6,941	1,077	311,850	182,834	199	17
Florida.....	280,957	66,625	26,454	6,281	141,051	77,040	493	38
E. S. CENTRAL:								
Kentucky.....	677,021	111,747	10,213	1,448	73,098	33,474	85	9
Tennessee.....	809,402	118,093	6,297	865	147,237	75,456	125	10
Alabama.....	484,083	100,510	8,160	931	279,829	152,620	209	53
Mississippi.....	292,112	68,355	3,895	566	315,895	172,517	1,305	290
W. S. CENTRAL:								
Arkansas.....	395,612	64,021	5,075	723	147,538	54,410	427	39
Louisiana.....	370,209	77,240	17,775	2,408	233,907	111,482	2,305	200
Oklahoma.....	611,130	105,193	13,044	1,480	51,573	10,676	22,906	2,097
Texas.....	1,273,558	250,820	47,369	7,460	255,690	124,095	198,172	30,343
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana.....	137,775	27,891	40,464	3,843	528	167	5,438	373
Idaho.....	120,533	20,700	16,748	1,497	305	69	2,360	116
Wyoming.....	63,625	11,347	11,408	927	536	160	1,442	305
Colorado.....	259,527	71,236	40,799	5,702	3,991	2,229	17,557	1,776
New Mexico.....	91,875	16,136	4,123	581	1,012	343	23,396	6,041
Arizona.....	78,955	18,147	8,009	1,233	4,705	1,281	43,696	9,310
Utah.....	116,484	25,688	19,674	2,010	428	122	4,430	264
Nevada.....	25,155	4,845	7,837	582	236	98	3,764	377
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	399,074	106,572	123,017	17,790	2,761	911	13,202	1,403
Oregon.....	288,255	72,182	53,293	8,089	948	383	6,007	488
California.....	1,330,327	441,117	385,946	77,354	27,970	15,525	198,548	23,358

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

TABLE 14.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[For total gainfully occupied males and females, see Table 8]

CITY	NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Akron, Ohio.....	62,955	20,072	15,636	2,005	3,885	1,144	98	5
Albany, N. Y.....	33,221	14,303	8,395	1,672	914	432	71	2
Atlanta, Ga.....	54,349	22,473	2,321	303	20,332	24,285	26	3
Baltimore, Md.....	177,267	65,134	34,302	6,058	48,952	29,934	425	15
Birmingham, Ala.....	47,262	13,745	2,837	380	30,032	18,007	25	1
Boston, Mass.....	138,928	74,243	99,713	30,115	7,033	4,027	1,256	31
Bridgeport, Conn.....	26,128	13,145	19,340	3,700	1,173	457	61	1
Buffalo, N. Y.....	121,809	46,900	53,869	9,675	5,093	1,621	250	47
Cambridge, Mass.....	10,070	11,201	13,593	5,093	1,485	833	100	5
Camden, N. J.....	24,926	9,511	8,872	1,420	3,618	1,733	51	1
Canton, Ohio.....	25,800	7,604	6,855	621	1,057	228	40	1
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	25,624	9,355	6,093	109	10,524	6,226	9	2
Chicago, Ill.....	649,273	285,044	405,343	76,535	85,046	44,421	12,446	750
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	115,615	44,101	15,111	3,555	16,505	7,333	115	8
Cleveland, Ohio.....	159,901	68,741	109,830	19,231	25,203	10,967	934	20
Columbus, Ohio.....	75,089	29,080	7,128	1,204	11,531	5,080	128	11
Dallas, Tex.....	66,795	26,863	3,129	584	12,893	10,359	1,870	304
Dayton, Ohio.....	64,928	16,293	5,730	1,060	5,733	2,659	50	1
Denver, Colo.....	74,080	32,675	13,934	3,030	2,472	1,610	2,195	389
Des Moines, Iowa.....	37,700	16,778	4,285	763	1,674	778	123	7
Detroit, Mich.....	301,627	94,093	197,740	31,230	44,916	15,381	4,318	175
Duluth, Minn.....	19,235	8,912	12,776	1,776	158	65	49	6
Elizabeth, N. J.....	22,011	8,910	14,412	2,304	1,616	616	71	1
El Paso, Tex.....	12,969	4,367	1,347	274	693	360	14,186	6,353
Erie, Pa.....	26,061	9,438	8,314	1,032	460	113	40	1
Evansville, Ind.....	28,532	10,003	803	97	2,228	1,066	5	1
Fall River, Mass.....	19,522	12,573	13,324	4,864	144	67	76	1
Flint, Mich.....	39,679	10,366	10,431	1,428	2,146	471	326	13
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	33,410	12,326	2,604	365	829	270	48	1
Fort Worth, Tex.....	42,539	13,879	1,419	240	7,441	5,001	1,148	159
Gary, Ind.....	16,522	4,070	11,163	775	6,495	1,245	2,156	87
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	38,270	15,770	12,462	1,864	966	405	100	17
Hartford, Conn.....	20,569	17,204	20,622	5,210	1,997	1,194	58	1
Houston, Tex.....	68,078	21,490	5,492	1,041	21,433	14,895	4,696	793
Indianapolis, Ind.....	97,625	37,266	6,250	1,145	14,370	7,687	85	5
Jacksonville, Fla.....	23,273	7,982	2,168	404	14,718	10,676	22	2
Jersey City, N. J.....	66,165	28,170	33,399	5,686	4,322	1,993	168	16
Kansas City, Kans.....	27,849	9,310	3,625	711	6,291	2,822	814	50
Kansas City, Mo.....	110,677	46,182	11,641	1,692	14,167	8,681	1,279	120
Knoxville, Tenn.....	25,935	9,676	405	67	5,454	3,583	4	1
Long Beach, Calif.....	37,620	13,220	4,868	1,289	142	97	768	105
Los Angeles, Calif.....	285,086	124,260	79,739	21,944	12,061	8,454	39,622	8,727
Louisville, Ky.....	78,233	28,416	3,855	688	16,387	10,699	22	3
Lowell, Mass.....	18,093	10,295	10,525	3,660	42	17	32	1
Lynn, Mass.....	20,171	10,337	11,794	3,533	222	114	43	4
Memphis, Tenn.....	46,732	16,685	2,520	393	31,773	20,251	39	2
Miami, Fla.....	23,834	7,428	3,570	720	7,802	7,416	48	3
Milwaukee, Wis.....	134,920	54,439	52,312	7,989	2,707	841	976	63
Minneapolis, Minn.....	107,303	56,376	38,220	7,416	1,610	619	358	26
Nashville, Tenn.....	32,553	12,372	800	126	13,092	9,786	3	1
Newark, N. J.....	76,767	36,260	55,092	9,790	13,308	7,150	694	12
New Bedford, Mass.....	17,043	10,582	15,627	7,525	944	351	45	7
New Haven, Conn.....	29,098	16,486	18,291	3,660	1,731	897	72	3
New Orleans, La.....	93,387	31,980	9,741	1,486	39,512	27,531	640	111
New York, N. Y.....	1,135,019	527,759	1,063,835	255,317	114,552	79,221	11,193	563
Bronx Borough.....	189,944	91,306	218,566	43,605	3,689	2,327	373	26
Brooklyn Borough.....	399,814	190,843	403,942	75,995	22,614	13,825	2,156	110
Manhattan Borough.....	284,197	151,328	301,058	109,639	81,912	58,552	7,968	380
Queens Borough.....	229,800	85,590	122,063	23,171	5,568	4,144	556	44
Richmond Borough.....	31,163	10,632	18,206	2,907	769	373	140	3
Norfolk, Va.....	27,482	6,907	2,245	285	13,061	9,559	165	2
Oakland, Calif.....	66,659	26,064	22,497	4,253	2,650	1,208	3,331	424
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	55,515	17,895	1,579	263	4,964	3,326	550	115
Omaha, Nebr.....	50,224	21,570	12,885	2,279	3,892	1,919	495	31
Paterson, N. J.....	24,867	12,148	19,890	4,193	993	644	122	3
Peoria, Ill.....	31,699	11,626	3,078	560	1,179	582	93	2
Philadelphia, Pa.....	395,201	160,280	199,259	34,033	76,161	42,720	2,093	94
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	138,570	54,756	59,551	8,235	19,198	6,923	347	11

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

TABLE 14.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Con.

CITY	NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Portland, Oreg.-----	79,614	34,222	23,506	4,000	626	300	1,965	212
Providence, R. I.-----	46,674	27,010	27,999	7,836	1,004	988	143	24
Reading, Pa.-----	31,080	13,811	4,757	740	769	240	18	2
Richmond, Va.-----	38,189	16,669	1,932	993	15,848	11,319	42	93
Rochester, N. Y.-----	68,186	33,273	33,077	8,168	893	540	93	21
St. Louis, Mo.-----	208,472	83,007	37,173	6,994	33,110	17,436	745	60
St. Paul, Minn.-----	62,223	29,800	19,793	3,680	1,622	498	355	34
Salt Lake City, Utah-----	32,334	11,786	7,175	1,753	258	89	619	50
San Antonio, Tex.-----	40,522	13,191	3,481	892	5,717	4,542	22,097	7,310
San Diego, Calif.-----	37,279	13,032	6,310	1,790	916	650	3,214	824
San Francisco, Calif.-----	150,500	64,222	79,247	17,363	1,747	772	17,727	1,905
Scranton, Pa.-----	30,143	12,954	11,887	1,321	283	86	22	3
Seattle, Wash.-----	88,543	36,279	35,371	7,914	1,405	487	4,375	685
Somerville, Mass.-----	19,019	9,473	12,607	3,006	95	32	31	3
South Bend, Ind.-----	25,444	9,431	6,704	1,126	1,259	418	58	3
Spokane, Wash.-----	29,928	11,927	8,115	1,451	231	99	270	23
Springfield, Mass.-----	31,203	15,329	14,040	3,692	1,032	544	74	4
Syracuse, N. Y.-----	49,994	20,535	16,377	3,086	691	259	119	18
Tacoma, Wash.-----	25,433	8,821	9,508	1,484	201	99	545	122
Tampa, Fla.-----	17,009	7,028	6,762	2,393	6,821	5,408	69	15
Toledo, Ohio.-----	76,280	25,121	16,347	2,455	5,049	1,667	343	9
Trenton, N. J.-----	22,842	10,351	12,324	2,041	2,434	974	37	1
Tulsa, Okla.-----	39,594	13,350	1,404	200	5,273	4,026	580	101
Utica, N. Y.-----	20,716	10,644	9,762	2,261	180	90	27	0
Washington, D. C.-----	69,760	53,658	13,002	3,316	41,811	31,311	506	40
Wichita, Kans.-----	31,797	11,887	917	227	1,855	993	310	30
Wilmington, Del.-----	24,339	8,783	6,318	877	4,431	2,425	47	1
Worcester, Mass.-----	36,118	18,190	22,999	4,943	392	220	68	0
Yonkers, N. Y.-----	25,022	11,215	15,910	3,858	1,079	809	50	1
Youngstown, Ohio.-----	30,090	9,592	16,744	1,560	4,901	955	203	5

1 Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

CENSUS YEAR AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
1930									
10 years and over	98, 723, 047	48, 829, 920	49. 5	49, 949, 798	38, 077, 504	76. 2	48, 773, 249	10, 752, 116	22. 0
10 to 17 years.....	18, 963, 713	2, 145, 959	11. 3	9, 562, 495	1, 425, 236	14. 9	9, 401, 216	720, 723	7. 7
10 to 15 years.....	14, 300, 576	667, 118	4. 7	7, 223, 425	460, 742	6. 4	7, 077, 151	206, 370	2. 9
10 to 13 years.....	9, 422, 492	235, 328	2. 4	4, 862, 291	162, 260	3. 3	4, 760, 201	73, 068	1. 5
14 years.....	2, 382, 385	157, 060	6. 6	1, 206, 486	110, 850	9. 2	1, 176, 899	46, 821	4. 0
15 years.....	2, 295, 699	274, 130	11. 9	1, 154, 648	187, 043	16. 3	1, 141, 051	86, 487	7. 6
16 years.....	2, 367, 315	567, 817	24. 8	1, 181, 920	386, 511	32. 7	1, 186, 395	201, 806	17. 0
17 years.....	2, 295, 822	891, 024	38. 8	1, 157, 150	577, 983	49. 9	1, 138, 672	313, 041	27. 5
18 and 19 years.....	4, 593, 279	2, 542, 213	55. 3	2, 264, 107	1, 590, 768	70. 7	2, 329, 172	942, 445	40. 5
20 to 24 years.....	10, 870, 378	7, 147, 053	65. 7	5, 336, 815	4, 799, 505	89. 9	5, 533, 503	2, 347, 548	42. 4
25 to 29 years.....	9, 833, 608	6, 255, 677	63. 6	4, 800, 180	4, 714, 266	97. 0	4, 973, 428	1, 541, 411	31. 0
30 to 34 years.....	9, 120, 421	5, 567, 327	61. 0	4, 561, 786	4, 454, 400	97. 6	4, 568, 035	1, 112, 927	24. 4
35 to 39 years.....	9, 208, 645	5, 619, 242	61. 0	4, 670, 860	4, 571, 041	97. 7	4, 528, 785	1, 047, 601	23. 1
40 to 44 years.....	7, 990, 105	4, 881, 298	61. 1	4, 136, 450	4, 030, 561	97. 6	3, 853, 736	844, 737	21. 9
45 to 49 years.....	10, 870, 378	4, 276, 070	60. 7	3, 671, 924	3, 569, 094	97. 2	3, 976, 355	706, 976	21. 0
50 to 54 years.....	5, 976, 804	3, 555, 091	59. 5	3, 131, 645	2, 990, 041	95. 7	2, 844, 150	559, 050	19. 7
55 to 59 years.....	4, 045, 677	2, 040, 064	50. 8	2, 426, 992	2, 265, 771	93. 3	2, 219, 085	383, 293	17. 3
60 to 64 years.....	3, 751, 221	1, 950, 528	52. 0	1, 941, 608	1, 684, 743	86. 8	1, 809, 713	265, 785	14. 7
65 to 69 years.....	2, 770, 005	1, 227, 042	44. 3	1, 417, 812	1, 072, 900	75. 7	1, 353, 793	154, 142	11. 4
70 to 74 years.....	1, 950, 004	642, 902	33. 0	991, 647	670, 233	57. 6	968, 357	72, 660	7. 6
75 years and over.....	1, 913, 196	335, 023	17. 5	915, 752	295, 616	32. 3	997, 444	39, 407	4. 0
Unknown.....	94, 022	44, 431	47. 3	51, 816	31, 029	59. 9	42, 206	13, 402	31. 8
1920									
10 years and over	82, 739, 315	41, 614, 248	50. 3	42, 389, 969	33, 064, 737	78. 2	40, 449, 346	8, 549, 511	21. 1
10 to 17 years.....	10, 330, 713	2, 773, 500	17. 0	8, 197, 852	1, 817, 704	22. 2	8, 132, 861	955, 802	11. 8
10 to 15 years.....	12, 502, 582	1, 060, 858	8. 5	6, 294, 985	714, 248	11. 3	6, 207, 597	346, 610	5. 6
10 to 13 years.....	8, 504, 872	378, 063	4. 4	4, 336, 009	258, 250	6. 0	4, 258, 863	119, 894	2. 8
14 years.....	2, 046, 265	267, 594	12. 0	1, 033, 297	174, 683	16. 9	1, 012, 098	82, 911	8. 2
15 years.....	1, 861, 445	425, 201	22. 8	925, 679	281, 306	30. 4	935, 766	143, 895	15. 4
16 years.....	1, 972, 958	778, 957	39. 5	976, 834	501, 134	51. 3	996, 124	277, 823	27. 9
17 years.....	1, 855, 173	933, 691	50. 3	926, 033	602, 322	65. 0	929, 140	331, 369	35. 7
18 and 19 years.....	3, 740, 980	2, 240, 203	60. 0	1, 845, 246	1, 443, 068	78. 3	1, 805, 734	302, 235	42. 3
20 to 24 years.....	9, 277, 021	5, 930, 467	63. 9	4, 527, 045	4, 121, 302	91. 0	4, 749, 976	1, 809, 075	38. 1
25 to 44 years.....	31, 278, 522	18, 090, 959	60. 7	16, 028, 920	15, 579, 586	97. 2	15, 249, 602	3, 417, 373	22. 4
45 to 64 years.....	17, 080, 165	9, 004, 654	58. 2	9, 114, 960	8, 552, 175	93. 8	7, 915, 205	1, 352, 479	17. 1
65 years and over.....	4, 933, 215	1, 689, 737	34. 3	2, 483, 071	1, 492, 837	60. 1	2, 450, 144	196, 900	8. 0
Unknown.....	148, 690	72, 722	48. 9	92, 875	57, 075	61. 5	65, 824	15, 647	28. 0
1910									
10 years and over	71, 530, 270	38, 167, 336	53. 3	37, 027, 558	30, 091, 564	81. 3	34, 552, 712	8, 075, 772	23. 4
10 to 15 years.....	10, 828, 365	1, 990, 225	18. 4	5, 404, 228	1, 353, 139	24. 8	5, 364, 137	637, 086	11. 9
10 to 13 years.....	7, 259, 018	895, 976	12. 3	3, 695, 779	609, 030	16. 6	3, 593, 239	280, 046	8. 0
14 years.....	1, 848, 122	473, 408	25. 6	935, 974	324, 500	34. 7	912, 148	148, 998	16. 3
15 years.....	1, 721, 225	620, 751	36. 1	862, 475	410, 009	48. 7	858, 750	201, 142	23. 4
16 to 20 years.....	9, 197, 000	5, 463, 223	59. 4	4, 594, 179	3, 615, 923	79. 2	4, 632, 821	1, 847, 600	39. 9
21 to 44 years ¹	34, 131, 292	21, 565, 178	63. 1	17, 849, 843	17, 262, 200	96. 7	16, 331, 449	4, 302, 969	26. 3
45 years and over.....	17, 373, 613	9, 148, 710	52. 7	9, 149, 308	7, 800, 593	85. 0	8, 224, 305	1, 288, 117	15. 7

¹ Includes age unknown.

TABLE 16.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, AND GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

SEX AND AGE	Agriculture	Forestry and fishing	Extraction of minerals	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	Transportation and communication	Trade	Public (not elsewhere classified)	Professional service	Domestic and personal service	Clerical occupations
Total	10,471,998	250,469	984,323	14,110,652	3,853,147	6,081,487	856,205	3,253,864	4,962,451	4,025,324
10 to 13 years.....	205,593	222	137	4,761	583	14,746	143	969	7,501	701
14 years.....	113,694	408	198	14,384	1,831	11,870	89	1,147	11,175	2,866
15 years.....	150,240	932	849	49,121	6,303	22,900	254	2,728	27,460	13,244
16 years.....	230,656	2,256	6,216	149,855	22,486	53,636	786	7,537	66,149	48,240
17 years.....	275,415	3,552	12,190	248,130	43,852	84,712	3,480	15,538	97,010	107,159
18 and 19 years.....	595,846	10,600	40,765	703,787	158,601	243,721	21,145	108,553	265,200	303,860
20 to 24 years.....	1,269,747	33,608	130,330	1,953,557	577,631	730,586	87,371	608,350	675,116	1,086,277
25 to 29 years.....	972,258	31,231	130,322	1,806,507	500,526	762,150	98,734	547,401	603,455	713,042
30 to 34 years.....	883,563	26,992	123,105	1,682,630	530,507	777,142	103,300	410,320	533,721	487,038
35 to 39 years.....	964,588	28,806	133,263	1,764,547	501,049	798,341	101,904	375,792	581,370	360,483
40 to 44 years.....	914,236	27,392	120,308	1,554,539	410,944	687,155	87,206	300,088	510,518	250,612
45 to 49 years.....	912,062	25,763	104,445	1,327,020	338,164	581,062	80,300	265,750	458,646	191,020
50 to 54 years.....	863,438	21,385	76,637	1,042,734	256,601	475,487	78,096	216,546	384,073	140,564
55 to 59 years.....	708,480	15,238	50,161	747,744	177,423	343,064	66,882	157,155	270,524	94,603
60 to 64 years.....	577,304	10,527	30,243	528,670	122,511	240,767	56,656	109,747	210,770	63,315
65 to 69 years.....	412,091	6,422	15,981	313,395	67,156	142,350	30,740	62,004	133,026	34,778
70 to 74 years.....	257,925	3,185	6,225	144,082	24,098	71,751	20,810	32,604	66,463	15,609
75 and over.....	159,800	1,493	2,347	61,048	9,073	33,616	8,891	18,406	33,500	6,750
Unknown.....	5,083	317	595	13,223	3,748	5,383	710	4,470	7,647	3,240
Male	9,582,059	250,140	983,564	12,224,345	3,561,943	5,118,787	839,622	1,727,650	1,772,200	2,036,404
10 to 13 years.....	139,697	219	135	3,493	506	14,126	132	843	2,506	503
14 years.....	84,387	402	195	7,334	1,720	10,920	83	909	5,422	2,268
15 years.....	110,016	928	839	24,362	5,850	10,168	244	2,204	5,421	6,111
16 years.....	192,920	2,250	6,183	82,372	17,351	37,964	709	5,539	12,821	28,352
17 years.....	240,162	3,540	12,153	151,608	31,754	55,914	3,455	9,078	20,791	40,528
18 and 19 years.....	527,910	10,374	40,670	484,121	117,400	158,658	21,049	33,870	61,140	144,304
20 to 24 years.....	1,150,936	33,572	130,183	1,556,865	488,773	548,973	85,809	189,193	193,768	415,443
25 to 29 years.....	902,211	31,252	130,251	1,669,965	541,351	630,810	96,753	250,527	211,064	332,082
30 to 34 years.....	825,080	26,900	123,035	1,501,455	500,921	707,867	101,168	233,630	225,957	204,727
35 to 39 years.....	895,809	28,850	133,188	1,586,037	480,106	685,919	99,400	210,188	205,774	217,274
40 to 44 years.....	849,079	27,353	120,256	1,410,114	398,055	591,139	84,764	180,698	263,021	102,182
45 to 49 years.....	844,649	25,738	104,392	1,214,428	320,889	503,299	78,104	162,528	177,055	128,712
50 to 54 years.....	802,094	21,363	76,595	957,615	251,127	418,090	76,182	142,800	148,406	102,267
55 to 59 years.....	662,246	15,218	50,130	690,130	174,155	307,423	65,293	108,043	109,066	74,467
60 to 64 years.....	539,104	10,517	30,229	490,122	120,549	220,388	58,613	70,426	84,964	53,602
65 to 69 years.....	385,893	6,413	15,969	291,323	66,262	132,350	39,334	47,373	57,010	30,907
70 to 74 years.....	241,882	3,181	6,219	134,647	23,735	67,889	20,602	20,087	31,021	14,538
75 and over.....	147,369	1,489	2,346	56,980	8,916	31,868	8,824	15,775	15,701	4,500
Unknown.....	4,645	315	593	11,374	3,514	4,232	684	1,744	2,571	1,357
Female	909,939	329	759	1,886,307	281,204	962,680	17,583	1,526,214	3,180,251	1,988,920
10 to 13 years.....	65,866	3	2	1,208	77	620	11	120	4,995	100
14 years.....	29,307	6	3	7,050	102	950	5	148	8,053	588
15 years.....	31,224	4	10	24,759	453	3,822	10	524	22,048	3,633
16 years.....	37,736	6	33	67,483	5,135	15,682	17	1,998	53,328	10,888
17 years.....	35,253	12	43	96,522	12,068	28,798	25	6,460	76,219	57,611
18 and 19 years.....	67,936	26	95	219,666	41,291	35,063	90	74,677	204,153	249,442
20 to 24 years.....	112,811	36	147	306,692	88,858	181,013	1,562	419,657	481,358	664,814
25 to 29 years.....	70,047	29	71	236,542	49,175	122,340	1,981	287,874	392,892	380,900
30 to 34 years.....	57,883	32	70	181,184	28,580	106,275	2,132	185,660	327,764	232,311
35 to 39 years.....	68,689	40	75	178,510	20,943	112,422	2,504	156,004	355,005	152,206
40 to 44 years.....	65,157	39	52	144,425	12,889	96,016	2,442	119,390	300,597	97,730
45 to 49 years.....	67,113	25	53	113,492	8,275	78,683	2,190	93,231	281,691	62,317
50 to 54 years.....	61,344	22	39	85,119	5,474	67,397	1,614	74,246	235,068	37,827
55 to 59 years.....	46,234	20	31	67,014	3,268	35,641	1,289	49,112	169,858	20,220
60 to 64 years.....	38,200	10	14	38,557	1,962	20,379	743	30,322	125,785	9,813
65 to 69 years.....	26,198	9	12	22,072	894	10,009	406	14,721	76,010	3,811
70 to 74 years.....	16,063	4	6	9,435	333	4,062	148	6,067	35,442	1,169
75 and over.....	12,440	4	1	4,068	157	1,748	67	7,721	17,709	492
Unknown.....	438	2	2	1,849	234	1,151	35	7,726	6,076	1,880

TABLE 17.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY AGE, OF THE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN EACH GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND AGE	All occupations	Agriculture	Forestry and fishing	Extraction of minerals	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	Transportation and communication	Trade	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	Professional service	Domestic and personal service	Clerical occupations
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	0.5	2.0	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	-----	0.2	-----
14 years.....	0.3	1.1	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	-----	0.1	0.1
15 years.....	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	-----	0.1	0.2	0.3
16 years.....	1.2	2.2	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.2
17 years.....	1.8	2.6	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.5	2.0	2.7
18 and 19 years.....	5.2	5.7	4.2	4.1	5.0	4.1	4.0	2.5	3.3	5.4	9.8
20 to 24 years.....	14.6	12.1	13.4	13.2	13.8	15.0	12.0	10.2	13.7	13.6	26.8
25 to 29 years.....	12.8	9.3	12.5	13.2	12.8	15.4	12.5	11.5	16.8	12.2	17.7
30 to 34 years.....	11.4	8.4	10.8	12.5	11.0	13.8	12.8	12.1	12.0	10.8	12.1
35 to 39 years.....	11.5	9.2	11.5	13.5	12.5	13.0	13.1	11.9	11.5	11.7	9.2
40 to 44 years.....	10.0	8.7	10.9	12.2	11.0	10.7	11.3	10.2	9.5	10.3	6.5
45 to 49 years.....	8.8	8.7	10.3	10.0	9.4	8.8	9.6	9.4	7.9	9.3	4.7
50 to 54 years.....	7.3	8.2	8.5	7.8	7.4	6.7	7.8	9.1	6.7	7.8	3.5
55 to 59 years.....	5.4	6.8	6.1	5.1	5.3	4.6	5.6	7.8	4.8	5.6	2.4
60 to 64 years.....	4.0	5.5	4.2	3.1	3.7	3.2	4.0	6.6	3.4	4.3	1.6
65 to 69 years.....	2.5	3.9	2.6	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.3	4.6	1.9	2.7	0.9
70 to 74 years.....	1.3	2.5	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.2	2.4	1.0	1.3	0.4
75 and over.....	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.2
Unknown.....	0.1	-----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	0.4	1.5	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.3	-----	-----	0.1	-----
14 years.....	0.3	0.9	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 years.....	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	-----	0.1	0.3	0.5
16 years.....	1.0	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.4
17 years.....	1.5	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.2	2.4
18 and 19 years.....	4.2	5.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.5	2.0	3.5	7.1
20 to 24 years.....	12.6	12.1	13.4	13.2	12.7	13.7	10.7	10.2	11.0	10.9	20.4
25 to 29 years.....	12.4	9.4	12.5	13.2	12.8	15.2	12.5	11.5	15.0	11.9	16.3
30 to 34 years.....	11.7	8.0	10.8	12.5	12.3	14.1	13.1	12.1	13.5	11.6	13.0
35 to 39 years.....	12.0	9.4	11.5	13.5	13.0	13.5	13.4	11.9	12.7	12.7	10.7
40 to 44 years.....	10.0	8.9	10.9	12.2	11.5	11.2	11.5	10.1	11.0	11.5	8.0
45 to 49 years.....	9.4	8.8	10.3	10.6	9.9	9.3	9.8	9.3	9.4	10.0	6.3
50 to 54 years.....	7.9	8.4	8.5	7.8	7.8	7.1	8.2	9.1	8.2	8.4	5.0
55 to 59 years.....	5.9	6.9	6.1	5.1	5.6	4.9	6.0	7.8	6.3	6.2	3.7
60 to 64 years.....	4.4	5.6	4.2	3.1	4.0	3.4	4.3	6.7	4.6	4.8	2.6
65 to 69 years.....	2.8	4.0	2.6	1.6	2.4	1.9	2.0	4.7	2.7	3.2	1.5
70 to 74 years.....	1.5	2.5	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.3	2.5	1.5	1.8	0.7
75 and over.....	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.3
Unknown.....	0.1	-----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	0.7	7.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	-----	0.1	0.1	-----	0.2	-----
14 years.....	0.4	3.2	1.8	0.4	0.4	-----	0.1	-----	-----	0.3	-----
15 years.....	0.8	3.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	-----	0.7	0.2
16 years.....	1.9	4.1	1.8	4.3	3.6	1.8	1.6	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.0
17 years.....	2.9	3.9	3.6	5.7	5.1	4.3	3.0	0.1	0.4	2.4	2.9
18 and 19 years.....	8.8	7.5	7.9	12.5	11.6	14.7	8.8	6.5	4.9	6.4	12.6
20 to 24 years.....	21.8	12.4	10.9	16.4	21.0	31.0	18.9	8.9	27.5	15.1	33.5
25 to 29 years.....	14.3	7.7	8.8	9.4	12.5	17.5	12.7	11.3	18.9	12.3	19.2
30 to 34 years.....	10.4	6.4	9.7	9.2	9.6	10.5	11.0	12.1	12.2	10.3	11.2
35 to 39 years.....	9.7	7.5	12.2	9.0	9.5	7.4	11.7	14.2	10.3	11.2	7.7
40 to 44 years.....	7.9	7.2	11.0	6.9	7.7	4.6	10.0	13.9	7.8	9.6	4.9
45 to 49 years.....	6.0	7.4	7.0	7.0	6.0	2.9	8.2	12.5	6.1	8.9	3.1
50 to 54 years.....	5.2	6.7	6.7	5.1	4.5	1.9	6.0	10.9	4.9	7.4	1.9
55 to 59 years.....	3.6	5.1	6.1	4.1	3.1	1.2	3.7	7.3	3.2	5.3	1.0
60 to 64 years.....	2.5	4.2	3.0	1.8	2.0	0.7	2.1	4.2	2.0	4.0	0.5
65 to 69 years.....	1.4	2.9	2.7	1.6	1.2	0.3	1.0	2.3	1.0	2.4	0.2
70 to 74 years.....	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.1
75 and over.....	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	-----
Unknown.....	0.1	-----	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

TABLE 18.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES AND OF FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

SEX AND AGE	NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Male.....	37,475,901	27,511,862	73.4	7,078,223	6,255,071	88.4	4,564,690	3,662,893	80.2
10 to 17 years.....	8,265,102	1,069,576	12.9	150,417	27,107	18.0	985,174	299,903	30.4
10 to 15 years.....	6,265,688	297,380	4.7	93,663	2,523	2.7	740,290	150,050	20.3
10 to 13 years.....	4,219,177	91,449	2.2	58,496	321	0.5	497,933	66,323	13.3
14 years.....	1,046,618	70,554	6.7	15,678	425	2.7	125,295	37,311	29.8
15 years.....	990,893	135,377	13.5	19,390	1,777	9.2	117,682	46,416	39.7
16 years.....	1,013,638	304,053	30.0	25,025	7,470	29.9	123,890	67,499	54.5
17 years.....	985,776	468,138	47.5	31,829	17,114	53.8	120,994	82,354	68.1
18 and 19 years.....	1,908,009	1,314,411	68.9	80,415	62,431	77.6	233,700	190,823	81.7
20 to 24 years.....	4,346,913	3,875,592	89.2	319,103	298,518	93.5	553,622	517,707	93.5
25 to 29 years.....	3,731,794	3,618,047	97.0	515,163	504,561	97.9	500,520	483,423	96.6
30 to 34 years.....	3,408,684	3,327,376	97.6	650,695	650,702	98.3	416,869	403,804	96.9
35 to 39 years.....	3,278,767	3,201,217	97.6	892,439	870,374	98.2	430,472	418,037	97.1
40 to 44 years.....	2,771,481	2,702,381	97.5	962,110	942,007	98.0	339,329	329,762	97.2
45 to 49 years.....	2,411,009	2,342,080	97.1	831,870	859,530	97.5	323,162	314,200	97.2
50 to 54 years.....	2,092,785	1,996,902	95.6	722,496	690,811	95.6	277,532	266,330	95.7
55 to 59 years.....	1,670,570	1,556,049	93.1	554,498	509,352	91.9	174,367	160,770	95.0
60 to 64 years.....	1,305,263	1,141,958	87.5	483,750	402,834	83.3	133,349	123,515	92.6
65 to 69 years.....	944,823	727,512	77.0	378,000	263,969	69.7	82,843	72,046	87.7
70 to 74 years.....	690,036	410,154	59.4	243,312	116,780	48.0	50,396	38,780	76.9
75 years and over.....	613,379	205,784	33.5	238,035	56,045	23.5	55,791	30,228	54.2
Unknown.....	36,489	19,353	53.0	6,020	4,990	82.9	7,064	4,959	70.2
Female.....	37,287,838	7,661,503	20.5	6,138,705	1,156,056	18.8	4,727,866	1,840,642	38.9
10 to 17 years.....	8,083,702	513,228	6.3	152,090	24,612	16.2	1,009,515	171,729	17.0
10 to 15 years.....	6,113,324	109,920	1.8	92,597	1,621	1.8	751,689	90,007	12.0
10 to 13 years.....	4,119,140	29,057	0.7	57,975	105	0.2	500,149	41,878	8.4
14 years.....	1,013,611	23,662	2.3	15,588	234	1.5	128,165	21,842	17.0
15 years.....	980,573	57,201	5.8	19,034	1,282	6.7	123,375	26,287	21.3
16 years.....	1,006,697	153,445	15.2	26,052	6,314	26.2	133,835	38,284	28.6
17 years.....	963,681	249,863	25.9	33,441	16,177	48.4	123,991	43,435	35.0
18 and 19 years.....	1,628,687	762,322	46.8	89,444	57,692	64.5	273,681	113,542	41.6
20 to 24 years.....	4,457,250	1,848,817	41.5	342,889	181,553	52.9	649,560	299,103	46.0
25 to 29 years.....	3,820,896	1,106,795	29.0	505,843	154,198	30.5	571,267	207,688	36.4
30 to 34 years.....	3,454,352	769,781	22.3	596,235	122,805	20.6	447,645	210,157	46.9
35 to 39 years.....	3,273,186	682,261	20.8	739,228	136,152	18.4	400,428	219,560	47.7
40 to 44 years.....	2,732,850	546,923	20.0	732,066	124,165	17.0	348,094	166,355	47.8
45 to 49 years.....	2,345,866	447,514	19.1	683,344	100,431	16.0	307,903	144,011	46.9
50 to 54 years.....	1,998,001	362,804	18.2	594,874	89,020	15.0	227,058	103,328	45.5
55 to 59 years.....	1,593,924	261,257	16.4	474,115	62,370	13.2	136,030	57,173	42.3
60 to 64 years.....	1,201,156	176,139	14.6	426,827	46,237	10.8	108,820	41,711	38.3
65 to 69 years.....	937,703	102,223	10.9	334,314	27,511	8.2	72,334	23,513	32.5
70 to 74 years.....	687,400	48,758	7.1	217,302	12,152	5.6	48,200	11,828	23.5
75 years and over.....	680,949	24,051	3.5	246,330	6,669	2.7	62,655	8,278	13.2
Unknown.....	31,016	8,725	28.1	3,804	1,420	37.3	6,667	3,143	47.1

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
1930.....	14,300,576	667,118	4.7	7,223,425	460,742	6.4	7,077,151	206,376	2.9
Native white.....	12,379,012	407,300	3.3	6,265,688	297,380	4.7	6,113,324	109,920	1.8
Foreign-born white.....	186,160	4,144	2.2	93,563	2,523	2.7	92,597	1,621	1.8
Negro.....	1,491,979	240,057	16.1	740,280	150,050	20.3	751,689	90,067	12.0
Other races ¹	243,425	15,617	6.4	123,884	10,789	8.7	119,541	4,828	4.0
1920.....	12,502,582	1,060,858	8.5	6,284,985	714,248	11.3	6,207,597	346,610	5.6
Native white ¹	10,597,166	702,236	6.6	5,346,983	497,654	9.3	5,250,183	204,582	3.9
Foreign-born white ¹	413,261	38,692	9.4	207,432	22,926	11.1	205,829	15,766	7.7
Negro.....	1,460,906	317,231	21.9	719,314	191,877	26.7	731,682	125,354	17.1
Other races.....	41,159	2,699	6.6	21,256	1,791	8.4	19,903	908	4.6

¹ Mexicans were included in "Other races" in 1930 and for the most part in the white population in 1920.

TABLE 20.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

	OCCUPATION	10 YEARS AND OVER ¹		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	All occupations.....	38, 077, 804	10,752,116	1, 425, 236	720, 723	6, 599, 273	3, 289, 993
2	Agriculture.....	9, 562, 059	909, 939	776, 182	199, 380	1, 684, 846	180, 747
3	Farmers (owners and tenants).....	5, 749, 367	262, 645	-----	-----	389, 106	4, 814
4	Farm managers and foremen.....	66, 259	963	-----	-----	4, 375	31
5	Farm laborers.....	3, 746, 433	646, 331	776, 182	199, 386	1, 291, 365	175, 902
6	Wageworkers.....	2, 561, 649	171, 323	200, 803	24, 446	822, 986	45, 730
7	Unpaid family workers.....	1, 184, 784	475, 008	575, 379	174, 940	468, 379	130, 172
8	Forestry and fishing.....	250, 140	329	7, 389	31	44, 146	62
9	Fishermen and oystermen.....	73, 071	209	2, 333	12	11, 038	31
10	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	8, 042	15	-----	-----	1, 105	2
11	Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	6, 889	10	-----	-----	202	-----
12	Owners and proprietors.....	5, 641	9	-----	-----	185	-----
13	Managers and officials.....	1, 248	1	-----	-----	17	-----
14	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood- choppers.....	162, 138	95	5, 006	10	31, 801	29
15	Foremen.....	3, 910	-----	-----	-----	158	-----
16	Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	2, 183	1	-----	-----	176	-----
17	Teamsters and haulers.....	9, 242	1	297	-----	2, 016	1
18	Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	146, 803	93	4, 709	19	29, 449	28
19	Extraction of minerals.....	988, 584	759	19, 505	91	170, 853	242
20	Operators, managers, and officials.....	30, 755	141	-----	-----	518	-----
21	Operators.....	15, 423	88	-----	-----	226	-----
22	Managers and officials.....	15, 332	53	-----	-----	292	-----
23	Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	34, 274	12	-----	-----	1, 113	2
24	Foremen and overseers.....	28, 121	11	-----	-----	651	1
25	Inspectors.....	6, 153	1	-----	-----	462	1
26	Coal mine operatives.....	621, 545	116	15, 891	13	114, 180	44
27	Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	296, 990	490	3, 614	78	55, 042	196
28	Copper mine operatives.....	30, 936	3	221	-----	5, 808	-----
29	Gold and silver mine operatives.....	18, 148	9	107	-----	2, 056	-----
30	Iron mine operatives.....	24, 245	3	166	1	4, 360	1
31	Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	16, 153	1	180	-----	3, 002	1
32	Other specified mine operatives.....	11, 771	17	344	1	2, 691	3
33	Not specified mine operatives.....	21, 545	13	241	1	3, 231	4
34	Quarry operatives.....	65, 263	25	1, 523	1	13, 674	7
35	Oil and gas well operatives.....	105, 212	12	754	2	10, 392	4
36	Salt well and works operatives.....	3, 717	407	73	72	748	176
37	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	12, 224, 346	1, 886, 307	269, 189	197, 082	2, 040, 986	616, 358
38	Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	40, 105	28	19, 705	15	18, 352	13
39	Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	682	-----	469	-----	151	-----
40	Boilermakers' apprentices.....	631	-----	155	-----	375	-----
41	Carpenters' apprentices.....	4, 133	5	1, 923	2	2, 029	3
42	Electricians' apprentices.....	4, 604	7	2, 504	4	1, 010	3
43	Machinists' apprentices ²	13, 600	6	6, 802	2	6, 395	4
44	Plumbers' apprentices.....	5, 937	-----	1, 956	-----	3, 406	-----
45	Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' appren- tices.....	1, 937	-----	1, 059	-----	810	-----
46	Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	8, 581	10	4, 837	7	3, 369	3
47	Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	33, 450	3, 869	15, 788	3, 132	16, 294	616
48	Dressmakers' and milliners' appren- tices.....	20	2, 161	18	1, 886	2	241
49	Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	1, 041	136	641	125	366	9
50	Printers' and bookbinders' appren- tices.....	10, 575	353	4, 312	107	5, 910	119
51	Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	21, 814	1, 219	10, 817	924	10, 016	247

¹ Includes age unknown.² Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

PATRON, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

Age	30 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER		
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
8, 666	2, 654, 338	8, 608, 202	1, 892, 338	6, 565, 135	1, 266, 026	3, 841, 514	849, 078	1, 938, 749	266, 218	1	
7, 891	127, 930	1, 744, 978	133, 846	1, 847, 048	128, 487	1, 201, 350	84, 484	775, 124	54, 701	2	
726	20, 998	1, 356, 315	53, 825	1, 333, 711	75, 347	980, 919	82, 237	628, 243	45, 250	3	
818	112	17, 715	230	14, 559	273	9, 273	100	5, 484	120	4	
347	106, 820	370, 948	79, 782	298, 773	52, 837	211, 158	22, 007	141, 397	9, 331	5	
477	35, 351	348, 496	29, 717	288, 557	21, 188	203, 021	9, 850	129, 229	4, 905	6	
870	71, 469	22, 452	50, 065	10, 216	31, 649	8, 137	12, 157	12, 168	4, 426	7	
212	61	58, 209	79	47, 101	47	25, 735	30	11, 083	17	8	
3, 041	38	16, 333	51	14, 143	36	8, 951	23	4, 395	16	9	
2, 210	4	1, 960	5	1, 459	3	887	1	416	-----	10	
1, 001	2	2, 023	3	2, 024	3	1, 007	1	447	1	11	
944	2	1, 601	2	1, 640	3	892	1	376	1	12	
147	-----	422	1	384	-----	205	-----	71	-----	13	
8, 870	17	35, 893	20	29, 475	5	15, 100	5	5, 825	-----	14	
822	-----	1, 276	-----	1, 061	-----	448	-----	143	-----	15	
485	1	563	-----	507	-----	323	-----	128	-----	16	
2, 018	-----	1, 990	-----	1, 416	-----	695	-----	199	-----	17	
4, 945	16	32, 084	20	26, 491	5	13, 634	5	5, 355	-----	18	
3, 286	141	253, 444	127	180, 980	92	80, 359	45	24, 584	19	19	
4, 496	14	0, 301	38	9, 143	42	5, 242	34	2, 033	13	20	
1, 876	6	4, 198	23	4, 749	26	3, 023	24	1, 339	9	21	
2, 620	8	5, 103	15	4, 304	16	2, 219	10	694	4	22	
7, 857	2	11, 655	2	8, 820	6	3, 869	-----	953	-----	23	
6, 111	2	9, 813	2	7, 511	6	3, 235	-----	793	-----	24	
1, 746	-----	1, 842	-----	1, 309	-----	634	-----	160	-----	25	
54, 047	27	159, 811	19	114, 938	12	48, 406	1	13, 022	-----	26	
35, 086	98	72, 677	68	48, 089	32	22, 842	10	8, 526	6	27	
8, 634	-----	8, 075	1	5, 415	2	2, 050	-----	625	-----	28	
3, 356	1	3, 753	1	3, 930	4	2, 978	1	1, 951	2	29	
5, 629	-----	7, 065	1	4, 928	-----	1, 986	-----	402	-----	30	
4, 780	-----	4, 123	-----	2, 575	-----	1, 090	-----	308	-----	31	
3, 313	4	2, 419	3	1, 717	6	904	-----	376	-----	32	
4, 614	3	4, 647	2	4, 211	1	2, 814	1	1, 758	1	33	
16, 796	10	14, 370	4	11, 055	1	5, 946	1	1, 941	-----	34	
37, 898	3	27, 365	2	13, 616	1	5, 050	-----	1, 065	-----	35	
666	77	860	54	642	17	324	7	100	3	36	
971, 420	417, 728	2, 986, 151	322, 935	2, 172, 043	198, 611	1, 180, 262	96, 171	482, 960	35, 576	37	
1, 798	-----	237	-----	72	-----	24	-----	6	-----	38	
38	-----	19	-----	4	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	39	
75	-----	21	-----	4	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	40	
148	-----	28	-----	6	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	41	
163	-----	18	-----	4	-----	2	-----	1	-----	42	
418	-----	45	-----	23	-----	5	-----	2	-----	43	
485	-----	59	-----	20	-----	8	-----	2	-----	44	
61	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	45	
315	-----	41	-----	11	-----	5	-----	1	-----	46	
1, 155	84	145	25	30	10	15	1	7	-----	47	
-----	20	-----	3	-----	4	-----	1	-----	-----	48	
28	2	5	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	49	
303	28	41	8	2	1	5	-----	1	-----	50	
824	28	99	14	33	5	10	-----	6	-----	51	

TABLE 20.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

	OCCUPATION	10 YEARS AND OVER ¹		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.						
1	Bakers.....	131,884	8,916	2,316		20,815	1,079
2	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	147,460	9			9,789	
3	Blacksmiths.....	124,365	8			6,007	
4	Forgemen and hammermen.....	23,095	1			3,782	
5	Boilermakers.....	49,923				3,808	
6	Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	170,896	7			20,817	
7	Builders and building contractors.....	167,310	202			2,836	4
8	Cabinetmakers.....	57,890	7			6,616	2
9	Carpenters.....	920,376	50	2,090		65,679	6
10	Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	173,363	10,269	2,825	232	40,666	2,063
11	Coopers.....	11,347		79		1,127	
12	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	452	157,928	3	624	18	9,213
13	Dyers.....	17,425	294	442	37	3,001	119
14	Electricians.....	280,279	38			54,061	10
15	Electrotypers, stereotypers and lithographers.....	16,448	244	148		2,080	106
16	Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	7,805	19	50		1,203	4
17	Lithographers.....	8,643	225	98		1,717	102
18	Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	316,942	22	505		25,042	6
19	Engineers (stationary).....	256,000	18	350		16,993	3
20	Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	60,882	4	155		8,049	2
21	Engravers.....	18,747	600			3,600	306
22	Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	76,264	2,336	753	221	12,043	893
23	Buffers and polishers.....	33,625	1,681	420	148	5,327	577
24	Files.....	16,358	235	93	23	1,864	105
25	Grinders.....	20,281	620	240	50	4,852	211
26	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	127,293	1	434		12,075	1
27	Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	310,037	28,467	195	354	17,426	6,075
28	Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	35,165	1	290		4,498	
29	Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	18,627		162		2,645	
30	Heaters.....	14,941	1	128		1,747	
31	Puddlers.....	1,597				106	
32	Glass blowers.....	3,200	50			300	30
33	Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	37,408	1,254			4,561	444
34	Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	3,937	81			499	40
35	Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	6,898	621			1,396	279
36	Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	26,573	552			2,666	125
37	Loom fixers.....	19,180	35			1,340	8
38	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	761,075	20			100,894	8
39	Mechanists.....	640,285	4			88,452	2
40	Millwrights.....	42,006	6			2,404	1
41	Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	78,784	10			9,078	5
42	Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	202,190	5,711			4,691	150
43	Manufacturers.....	302,334	10,422			11,519	1,197
44	Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	638,190	63			135,022	23
45	Air transportation.....	3,405	1			1,013	1
46	Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	394,169	19			90,081	8
47	Railroads and car shops.....	21,847				2,300	
48	Other industries.....	218,769	43			41,568	14
49	Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	15,906	40			1,016	4
50	Milliners and millinery dealers.....	4,846	40,102			437	8,430
51	Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	105,139	19			10,158	6
52	Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	6,284	3			454	1
53	Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	63,287	2			6,112	1
54	Other molders, founders, and casters.....	35,598	14			3,592	4

¹ Includes age unknown.² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
34,705	1,712	30,885	2,240	20,658	1,943	10,238	974	3,090	361	1
25,477		37,045	3	36,193	2	25,518	4	13,348		2
17,011		30,077	2	33,353	2	24,687	4	13,149		3
8,400		6,968	1	2,840		831		199		4
12,674		16,836		11,112		4,769		1,213		5
38,098		42,313		36,103	3	22,589	1	10,277		6
24,318	24	51,409	63	47,932	69	29,374	30	11,861	10	7
11,375	2	13,331	2	12,836		8,560	1	5,241		8
162,593	11	234,282	12	232,929	9	156,828	8	74,523	4	9
48,327	3,000	37,644	2,222	23,065	1,227	15,116	503	5,281	104	10
2,026		2,633		2,556		1,879		1,039		11
91	23,050	146	40,302	104	40,451	63	28,002	27	14,604	12
3,922	53	3,961	43	3,295	27	1,980	14	758	4	13
105,307	13	73,577	8	33,935	5	10,024	2	2,293		14
4,403	74	3,985	42	2,784	17	1,704	4	485		15
2,256	10	1,996	4	1,317		726		195		16
2,148	64	1,939	38	1,407	17	978	4	290		17
83,817	9	88,801	4	60,197	1	37,885	2	13,850	1	18
62,252	7	70,241	4	57,426	1	35,244	2	13,341	1	19
21,556	2	18,560		3,771		2,641		509		20
4,966	218	4,319	99	3,059	48	1,594	16	602	3	21
20,947	594	20,761	371	13,034	177	6,347	56	2,353	21	22
8,432	413	9,477	266	6,234	116	2,912	43	810	17	23
4,214	52	4,305	29	3,024	19	1,802	5	990	2	24
8,301	129	6,919	76	3,776	42	1,833	8	553	2	25
29,349		34,936		29,122		15,512		5,241		26
77,936	8,426	99,493	7,442	71,456	4,260	34,077	1,544	9,302	329	27
0,458		10,082		6,934	1	2,743		538		28
5,242		5,389		3,550		1,357		273		29
4,003		4,850		2,969	1	1,043		150		30
213		403		418		343		115		31
711	14	980	4	713	1	389	1	123		32
8,083	326	9,500	232	6,880	100	4,919	67	2,840	24	33
712	18	962	12	866	8	618	3	278		34
1,891	161	1,770	101	983	57	558	17	265	6	35
0,080	147	6,768	119	5,026	95	3,713	47	2,297	18	36
4,085	8	6,032	9	4,410	6	2,143	4	553		37
227,101	5	215,036	1	135,059	2	62,721	4	19,893		38
193,086	1	177,837		111,770		52,223		16,595		39
8,880		12,382	1	10,904	2	5,913	2	1,941		40
25,029	4	24,817		12,385		4,585	1	1,357		41
33,978	863	62,607	1,636	54,105	1,742	32,648	944	14,590	354	42
70,413	2,801	102,419	3,192	71,993	2,094	34,492	880	11,260	240	43
250,667	22	157,032	7	64,796	7	22,894	3	7,295	1	44
1,514		678		157		31		8		45
169,268	6	95,932	1	30,035	2	7,000	2	1,457		46
6,410		6,425		4,212		1,856		505		47
73,479	16	53,997	6	30,392	6	13,908	1	5,235	1	48
2,060	8	3,527	6	3,584	14	3,060	6	2,049	2	49
1,276	9,927	1,601	10,054	906	7,140	413	3,377	149	1,095	50
24,527	7	33,875	5	24,114		9,354	1	2,538		51
1,227	2	2,076		1,618		710		199		52
14,934		19,364	1	14,556		6,200		1,584		53
8,366	5	11,945	4	7,940		2,944	1	755		54

TABLE 20.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

	OCCUPATION	10 YEARS AND OVER ¹		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.						
	Oilers of machinery.....	31,169	41	709	3	7,118	16
2	Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.	524,150	4,781	3,909	551	69,125	2,128
3	Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	4,622	1,136	112	131	1,147	473
4	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).	429,982	123	2,860		51,045	37
5	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).	89,546	3,522	1,437	420	16,933	1,618
6	Paper hangers.....	26,872	1,456			3,183	34
7	Pattern and model makers.....	29,711	39			4,529	18
8	Piano and organ tuners.....	6,790	24			285	1
9	Plasterers and cement finishers.....	85,477	3			10,473	1
10	Cement finishers.....	16,427				1,186	
11	Plasterers.....	70,050	3			9,287	1
12	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	237,813	1			33,520	1
13	Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	31,215				6,353	
14	Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	39,705				6,273	
15	Roofers and slaters.....	23,636				3,921	
16	Sawyers.....	35,984	80			5,410	28
17	Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	76,127	201	1,336	10	5,820	20
18	Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).	12,227	31			2,021	9
19	Stonecutters.....	22,887	1			2,812	1
20	Structural iron workers (building).....	28,966				3,242	
21	Tailors and tailoresses.....	147,476	21,807	509	498	8,103	4,050
22	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	83,421	6			12,664	2
23	Coppersmiths.....	3,026	1			341	
24	Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	80,395	5			12,323	2
25	Upholsterers.....	40,097	2,355	909		11,780	770
26	Operatives (n. o. s. ²):						
	Building industry.....	18,419	23	273		3,090	3
27	Chemical and allied industries.....	88,604	28,803	2,445	4,275	20,283	13,855
28	Charcoal and coke works.....	1,572	15	27	1	278	3
29	Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	3,322	2,582	90	302	726	1,118
30	Fertilizer factories.....	1,484	54	80	3	402	13
31	Gas works.....	13,873	23	88	2	2,459	12
32	Paint and varnish factories.....	7,266	1,031	186	146	1,598	420
33	Petroleum refineries.....	24,781	493	244	44	4,888	209
34	Rayon factories.....	10,087	10,853	689	2,001	3,843	6,166
35	Soy factories.....	3,405	1,884	177	220	770	895
36	Other chemical factories.....	22,814	11,928	855	1,556	5,310	5,013
37	Cigar and tobacco factories.....	35,767	67,948	939	7,680	4,509	22,853
38	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	80,630	15,712	2,201	1,925	15,305	6,347
39	Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	11,535	1,349	196	131	1,961	583
40	Glass factories.....	33,554	7,299	1,366	1,056	7,722	3,301
41	Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	11,069	326	120	31	1,791	107
42	Marble and stone yards.....	7,953	10	108	1	1,094	6
43	Pottaries.....	16,519	6,728	411	706	2,737	2,360
44	Clothing industries.....	142,158	346,751	5,973	30,030	25,493	104,120
45	Corset factories.....	852	10,069	60	736	225	2,481
46	Glove factories.....	4,955	13,510	383	1,110	1,014	3,865
47	Hat factories (felt).....	17,981	8,473	744	895	3,538	2,768
48	Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	9,708	45,763	989	8,073	2,817	15,590
49	Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	50,190	56,583	1,731	5,898	7,687	10,747
50	Other clothing factories.....	58,472	212,353	2,066	20,212	10,212	62,660
51	Food and allied industries.....	135,830	88,586	8,319	12,423	20,449	34,648
52	Bakeries.....	12,602	15,299	4,026	2,737	4,491	7,142
53	Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	21,331	4,376	452	395	4,511	1,809
54	Candy factories.....	17,404	27,060	914	4,412	4,202	11,338
55	Fish curing and packing.....	3,699	3,097	254	329	676	703
56	Flour and grain mills.....	6,320	552	128	46	1,076	247
57	Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	5,196	13,552	298	1,332	1,365	4,436
58	Slaughter and packing houses.....	43,052	10,007	946	1,144	7,565	3,535
59	Sugar factories and refineries.....	3,070	708	87	106	505	342
60	Other food factories.....	12,743	13,155	617	1,834	2,800	4,808
61	Liquor and beverage industries.....	10,413	774	597	88	2,258	288

¹ Includes age unknown.² Not otherwise specified

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
9,366	8	0,450	3	4,387	3	2,354	3	700	2
125,959	1,100	131,848	584	104,730	282	61,820	97	26,412	27
1,390	289	1,028	167	617	69	239	14	85	3
99,223	36	109,604	25	80,930	14	53,937	9	23,685	2
25,341	784	21,216	392	14,183	209	7,644	74	2,742	22
4,864	162	6,767	435	6,252	533	4,011	238	1,770	56
7,611	9	7,547	3	5,334	4	3,144	3	1,524	2
941	9	1,788	3	1,857	6	1,264	4	661	7
22,286	-----	23,163	1	17,248	1	8,896	-----	3,424	9
3,628	-----	4,901	-----	3,855	-----	1,456	-----	303	10
18,608	-----	18,172	1	13,393	1	7,410	-----	3,121	11
67,663	-----	60,290	-----	43,221	-----	19,518	-----	4,526	12
9,682	-----	8,330	-----	4,453	-----	1,985	-----	394	13
9,733	-----	8,544	-----	4,489	-----	1,509	-----	265	14
7,406	-----	6,135	-----	3,780	-----	1,825	-----	555	15
9,129	30	9,073	16	7,259	3	3,751	3	1,341	16
12,441	49	19,823	79	17,360	50	10,942	30	8,351	9
3,036	8	2,931	7	2,304	0	1,402	1	530	18
4,669	-----	5,278	-----	5,432	-----	3,402	-----	1,280	19
0,325	-----	8,760	-----	5,306	-----	1,020	-----	399	20
23,475	4,771	45,721	5,615	38,899	3,910	21,937	2,135	8,713	790
21,745	1	21,727	2	15,170	1	8,489	-----	3,581	22
730	1	809	-----	937	-----	375	-----	132	23
21,015	-----	20,918	2	14,533	1	8,114	-----	3,440	24
14,950	657	0,675	474	6,073	204	3,531	181	1,850	50
5,000	0	4,718	4	2,865	2	1,384	4	459	1
27,053	5,729	19,886	2,881	11,510	1,415	5,200	550	1,576	140
456	4	387	6	204	-----	94	1	34	28
822	559	731	375	557	160	308	58	84	9
389	16	307	13	190	6	70	1	31	2
4,306	4	3,512	3	2,204	7	989	1	306	31
1,873	219	1,645	135	1,202	79	651	23	200	3
9,414	136	0,406	70	2,707	23	922	9	194	2
3,329	1,906	1,369	576	619	154	199	39	36	9
842	410	680	222	527	98	275	32	116	5
0,192	2,475	4,943	1,482	3,234	894	1,092	386	579	119
6,958	16,964	7,934	11,817	6,983	5,662	5,290	2,240	3,127	692
21,363	3,373	19,200	2,275	13,585	1,181	6,688	489	2,250	112
3,146	309	2,772	204	2,017	93	1,064	26	375	3
8,784	1,521	7,404	802	4,965	384	2,473	138	845	30
3,220	80	2,929	69	1,906	28	798	16	235	4
1,966	1	2,022	-----	1,604	-----	851	1	303	1
4,267	1,402	4,073	1,150	3,032	676	1,502	308	492	74
31,314	78,979	37,599	63,816	25,419	40,091	12,413	18,700	3,875	5,825
193	2,018	133	2,112	113	1,581	77	804	51	267
831	2,865	945	2,437	912	1,770	554	963	313	436
3,741	1,805	4,367	1,396	2,989	892	1,813	508	784	203
2,169	8,296	1,797	6,467	1,181	4,409	593	2,139	192	751
10,432	12,991	14,257	11,306	10,022	6,331	4,733	2,500	1,296	689
13,948	49,004	16,100	40,048	10,205	25,103	4,073	11,666	1,239	3,479
34,892	18,634	20,555	12,798	19,999	7,088	9,869	2,352	3,654	578
1,750	2,874	988	1,476	719	775	406	237	211	55
7,336	1,031	4,810	681	2,638	331	1,150	109	421	17
4,128	5,797	3,776	3,230	2,512	1,628	1,321	532	537	116
711	717	712	656	657	457	435	188	241	45
1,749	115	1,575	77	1,110	37	433	23	152	7
1,184	2,539	956	2,607	737	1,788	475	652	176	172
11,817	2,360	11,140	1,900	7,225	810	3,287	196	1,043	48
787	131	774	79	561	510	261	60	3	59
3,389	2,994	2,701	1,960	1,936	1,142	626	383	367	105
2,032	166	2,123	132	1,895	70	1,122	19	381	10

TABLE 20.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS AND OVER ¹		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.						
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.						
1 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	590,635	60,763	10,931	4,953	117,819	23,294
2 Agricultural implement factories.....	8,281	501	171	33	1,951	258
3 Automobile factories.....	142,928	19,032	1,184	802	30,914	8,880
4 Automobile repair shops.....	9,407	45	658	4	2,718	10
5 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ⁴	103,575	3,089	1,462	286	20,198	1,520
6 Car and railroad shops.....	64,573	435	358	21	7,097	114
7 Ship and boat building.....	19,904	65	343	8	3,170	25
8 Wagon and carriage factories.....	2,517	249	96	28	367	92
9 Other iron and steel and machinery factories.....	213,952	34,959	6,016	3,530	45,438	14,894
10 Not specified metal industries.....	25,501	2,388	648	241	5,357	997
11 Metal industries (except iron and steel)	61,049	30,803	2,889	4,011	14,377	13,481
12 Brass mills.....	11,606	3,223	370	281	2,365	1,399
13 Clock and watch factories.....	8,492	6,544	320	611	1,702	2,653
14 Copper factories.....	2,824	120	37	13	593	61
15 Gold and silver factories.....	3,877	2,025	145	206	600	709
16 Jewelry factories.....	7,766	6,213	619	1,187	1,884	2,464
17 Lead and zinc factories.....	1,840	174	48	14	594	63
18 Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.	15,250	8,040	917	1,164	4,339	3,751
19 Other metal factories.....	9,394	4,453	433	535	2,520	2,373
20 Leather industries.....	175,768	91,750	8,894	10,040	36,802	32,443
21 Harness and saddle factories.....	6,890	274	55	23	281	90
22 Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.	11,080	5,453	518	808	2,157	2,427
23 Shoe factories.....	128,377	81,551	7,466	8,595	29,728	28,280
24 Tanneries.....	25,395	3,598	659	493	3,799	1,273
25 Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	4,026	874	201	121	837	373
26 Lumber and furniture industries.....	157,861	19,596	5,850	1,871	30,394	7,065
27 Furniture factories.....	66,131	9,104	2,552	671	13,148	3,060
28 Piano and organ factories.....	7,535	642	107	46	780	234
29 Saw and planing mills ⁶	56,389	2,567	1,940	308	10,473	966
30 Other woodworking factories.....	27,806	7,253	1,251	846	5,993	2,706
31 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	102,421	63,490	5,680	6,141	25,760	24,530
32 Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.	6,488	10,639	413	1,150	1,711	4,758
33 Paper and pulp mills.....	49,709	13,020	909	1,151	10,954	5,081
34 Paper box factories.....	5,767	8,517	402	1,276	1,668	3,639
35 Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	40,457	30,414	3,866	2,664	11,527	11,091
36 Textile industries—						
37 Cotton mills.....	156,818	145,683	13,537	21,675	41,609	48,744
38 Knitting mills.....	44,203	89,803	4,750	13,720	18,429	37,935
39 Silk mills.....	52,080	73,690	5,007	12,854	14,938	31,468
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.	13,947	5,666	720	754	3,310	2,245
40 Woolen and worsted mills.....	52,761	49,060	2,442	4,048	9,233	14,570
41 Other textile mills.....	65,312	68,848	3,308	7,145	14,006	21,901
42 Carpet mills.....	10,436	12,123	788	913	3,461	3,516
43 Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	2,074	2,429	140	311	605	757
44 Lace and embroidery mills.....	4,221	7,196	291	950	999	2,620
45 Rope and cordage factories.....	3,067	2,402	171	302	703	886
46 Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	2,556	1,709	71	50	438	237
47 Other and not specified textile mills.	36,898	42,489	1,847	4,619	8,100	13,892
48 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	353,744	182,864	12,753	21,952	88,994	76,437
49 Broom and brush factories.....	7,622	1,899	338	234	1,264	711
50 Button factories.....	4,496	3,069	234	476	855	1,118
51 Electric light and power plants.....	49,218	51	435	2	12,470	22
52 Electrical machinery and supply factories.	72,012	45,315	3,380	5,762	25,182	23,030
53 Rubber factories.....	59,546	21,280	1,112	1,915	13,021	8,444
54 Straw factories.....	584	1,234	32	98	119	281
55 Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	1,360	8	40	1	190	2
56 Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	83,949	45,511	3,300	5,415	17,608	16,040
57 Other not specified manufacturing industries.	74,957	63,988	3,783	8,049	18,287	24,986
58 Not specified industries and services.....	123,252	29,900	6,648	2,091	33,546	9,905

¹ Includes age unknown.² Not otherwise specified.⁴ Includes tin-plate mills.³ Includes iron foundries.⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
171,615	15,388	148,507	9,192	89,531	3,618	30,400	1,049	12,550	242	1
2,257	107	1,797	81	1,265	18	630	6	207	-----	2
48,448	5,583	36,593	3,030	17,644	972	6,363	218	1,729	40	3
2,741	11	1,851	11	889	8	424	1	121	-----	4
30,285	660	27,688	387	16,170	150	6,187	50	1,523	19	5
16,342	117	18,471	109	13,691	51	6,228	24	1,765	8	6
5,165	8	5,185	11	3,593	4	1,793	7	629	1	7
505	63	470	42	413	18	372	4	293	2	8
58,848	8,292	50,017	5,131	32,017	2,237	15,704	692	5,760	169	9
7,024	547	6,435	399	3,849	151	1,648	47	533	3	10
14,029	6,645	12,951	3,764	9,009	2,006	4,800	685	2,060	187	11
2,647	740	2,717	504	2,035	219	1,050	68	414	15	12
2,127	1,667	1,778	855	1,334	507	812	198	412	41	13
828	29	706	13	417	7	180	2	62	1	14
734	424	879	305	762	231	487	111	270	37	15
1,600	1,126	1,562	746	1,161	504	603	140	328	42	16
472	42	464	34	286	10	153	8	42	3	17
4,041	1,667	2,990	980	1,725	370	926	111	306	37	18
2,471	950	1,855	377	1,280	158	589	47	232	11	19
30,910	21,519	39,748	16,002	27,530	7,913	15,618	3,284	7,191	905	20
582	04	985	53	1,531	26	1,802	12	1,649	6	21
2,040	1,142	2,544	630	1,852	306	968	102	402	36	22
30,775	10,407	28,769	14,090	18,250	7,238	9,589	3,070	3,766	835	23
5,091	670	6,538	705	5,149	284	2,902	93	1,238	24	24
822	186	910	124	748	59	367	7	146	4	25
30,060	4,315	33,052	3,187	26,904	1,863	10,834	926	7,777	355	26
15,102	2,007	13,664	1,664	11,097	1,012	7,104	496	3,340	178	27
1,310	176	1,881	102	1,680	48	1,169	29	566	7	28
14,452	005	12,091	418	9,427	195	5,419	81	2,052	23	29
0,003	1,527	5,416	1,003	4,700	608	3,142	320	1,780	147	30
20,458	15,710	20,541	9,648	13,717	4,885	7,577	2,062	2,751	460	31
1,628	2,592	1,204	1,260	833	585	506	244	190	45	32
14,604	3,272	10,943	2,348	7,245	1,344	3,762	575	1,277	138	33
1,466	1,035	1,149	939	696	474	339	200	146	55	34
8,760	7,911	7,245	5,101	4,943	2,482	2,970	1,043	1,138	222	35
30,909	35,240	29,466	24,262	19,698	11,389	9,495	3,515	3,047	792	36
11,689	19,695	5,303	10,420	2,405	4,995	1,154	2,037	441	633	37
12,996	15,896	9,636	8,405	5,753	3,573	2,830	1,171	890	281	38
3,176	1,304	2,708	811	2,130	375	1,318	141	505	34	39
11,788	12,379	11,680	9,068	6,453	5,451	5,912	2,304	2,226	596	40
16,399	15,414	13,929	11,525	9,025	6,999	5,988	3,654	2,786	1,654	41
3,755	2,551	3,772	2,205	2,391	1,352	1,486	958	823	621	42
553	547	360	464	217	211	148	86	51	23	43
960	1,773	1,016	1,011	750	548	362	219	142	67	44
675	513	605	419	459	200	324	70	128	17	45
533	387	531	460	495	391	325	144	169	36	46
8,923	9,043	7,045	6,066	5,013	4,297	3,343	2,177	1,418	890	47
104,822	41,110	74,903	24,410	43,738	11,980	20,833	4,895	7,499	1,444	48
1,517	432	1,539	281	1,355	141	987	65	617	31	49
1,052	676	1,099	492	708	207	388	81	154	10	50
19,466	11	10,277	9	4,641	5	1,504	1	389	1	51
20,547	9,707	12,390	4,137	6,645	1,388	3,068	319	779	52	52
20,490	6,002	14,543	3,204	6,878	1,194	2,725	486	747	82	53
103	234	138	263	109	170	57	134	26	54	54
292	3	291	1	298	1	199	-----	49	-----	55
22,462	9,892	18,821	6,848	12,567	3,960	6,528	1,810	2,531	609	56
18,803	14,153	15,805	9,175	10,537	4,914	5,377	2,049	2,207	590	57
25,144	6,115	20,077	4,526	16,027	3,300	11,767	1,813	7,754	892	58

TABLE 20.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

	OCCUPATION	10 YEARS AND OVER ¹		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.						
1	Laborers (n. o. s.): Building, general, and not specified laborers.	1, 104, 132	11, 535	35, 243	743	210, 780	2, 231
2	Laborers and helpers, building construction.	419, 675	127	10, 765	7	75, 835	31
3	General and not specified laborers.	684, 457	11, 408	24, 478	736	134, 045	2, 167
4	Chemical and allied industries.	148, 507	3, 411	3, 458	439	31, 791	1, 612
5	Charcoal and coke works.	4, 772	11	102	2	813	2
6	Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.	4, 447	600	109	83	1, 110	300
7	Fertilizer factories.	18, 157	86	929	10	4, 029	23
8	Gas works.	28, 884	13	274	—	4, 762	7
9	Paint and varnish factories.	0, 017	154	183	20	1, 378	74
10	Petroleum refineries.	40, 645	171	534	14	8, 004	67
11	Rayon factories.	4, 461	511	284	115	1, 408	250
12	Soap factories.	4, 566	233	114	24	922	115
13	Other chemical factories.	36, 568	1, 032	929	171	7, 476	680
14	Cigar and tobacco factories.	14, 094	6, 487	659	664	3, 345	2, 159
15	Clay, glass, and stone industries.	142, 095	3, 570	4, 099	488	31, 859	1, 432
16	Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.	58, 792	751	1, 769	71	13, 156	287
17	Glass factories.	26, 362	1, 740	1, 864	207	7, 311	771
18	Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.	38, 475	159	693	8	7, 263	44
19	Marble and stone yards.	8, 097	5	211	—	1, 577	—
20	Potteries.	10, 369	909	462	142	2, 552	639
21	Clothing industries.	8, 558	6, 735	983	1, 314	3, 016	2, 687
22	Corset factories.	133	217	17	24	30	32
23	Glove factories.	550	609	61	65	212	241
24	Hat factories (felt).	966	176	121	37	292	73
25	Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.	2, 314	1, 822	234	484	944	727
26	Suit, coat, and overall factories.	2, 456	1, 338	225	177	775	517
27	Other clothing factories.	2, 139	2, 673	265	497	757	1, 037
28	Food and allied industries.	136, 802	18, 084	6, 615	2, 098	34, 093	6, 194
29	Bakeries.	10, 786	1, 576	1, 491	226	3, 482	668
30	Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.	10, 518	915	686	101	5, 056	374
31	Candy factories.	4, 080	1, 472	332	270	1, 258	645
32	Fish curing and packing.	4, 596	1, 576	271	178	1, 123	420
33	Flour and grain mills.	15, 830	158	400	14	3, 349	62
34	Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	14, 987	4, 557	675	411	4, 002	1, 402
35	Slaughter and packing houses.	30, 384	3, 061	1, 082	358	8, 430	1, 227
36	Sugar factories and refineries.	9, 038	200	234	25	1, 699	59
37	Other food factories.	13, 281	3, 687	570	487	3, 285	1, 273
38	Liquor and beverage industries.	8, 203	222	868	28	2, 400	64
39	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.	652, 027	10, 104	12, 115	826	133, 323	4, 463
40	Agricultural implement factories.	10, 735	138	297	15	2, 581	69
41	Automobile factories.	120, 160	3, 567	1, 180	174	25, 744	1, 747
42	Automobile repair shops.	12, 617	30	852	4	4, 697	11
43	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.	234, 524	1, 202	3, 146	79	45, 286	474
44	Car and railroad shops.	37, 542	247	483	15	7, 019	66
45	Ship and boat building.	17, 325	27	497	—	3, 885	6
46	Wagon and carriage factories.	1, 406	13	58	—	295	7
47	Other iron and steel and machinery factories.	167, 534	4, 280	4, 686	490	35, 024	1, 900
48	Not specified metal industries.	50, 194	594	916	49	8, 792	223
49	Metal industries (except iron and steel).	58, 913	3, 485	1, 951	576	13, 423	1, 735
50	Brass mills.	14, 411	398	301	42	2, 400	175
51	Clock and watch factories.	1, 018	528	120	106	207	304
52	Copper factories.	7, 950	63	105	5	1, 490	43
53	Gold and silver factories.	1, 098	101	63	20	219	45
54	Jewelry factories.	328	69	35	18	89	30
55	Lead and zinc factories.	8, 093	23	130	2	1, 620	9
56	Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.	18, 313	1, 868	924	327	5, 077	897
57	Other metal factories.	7, 702	435	273	56	2, 133	232
58	Leather industries.	33, 003	5, 598	2, 443	681	8, 678	2, 543
59	Harness and saddle factories.	469	32	21	6	97	11
60	Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.	1, 761	229	120	40	357	106
61	Shoe factories.	13, 647	4, 742	1, 724	830	4, 687	2, 209
62	Tanneries.	16, 296	513	484	90	3, 304	189
63	Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.	890	82	94	15	233	37

¹ Includes age unknown.² Not otherwise specified.⁴ Includes tin-plate mills.

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER			
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
230,974	2,188	228,670	2,433	197,398	2,065	125,284	1,196	67,870	653	1	
103,677	23	103,878	33	77,937	19	35,577	7	11,544	3	2	
133,297	2,165	124,792	2,400	119,461	2,046	89,707	1,189	56,326	650	3	
40,668	689	35,271	427	23,833	231	10,274	85	3,083	23	4	
1,272	2	1,263	-----	853	3	350	1	113	1	5	
1,107	115	927	66	683	25	362	9	137	2	6	
5,231	27	3,680	9	2,301	8	817	5	245	4	7	
7,484	6	7,093	3	5,710	2	2,724	-----	813	1	8	
1,354	29	1,394	18	1,054	10	432	2	170	1	9	
12,809	41	10,183	24	5,415	14	2,141	10	539	1	10	
1,194	80	740	43	587	16	197	5	30	1	11	
1,107	48	1,077	31	847	9	370	6	123	-----	12	
9,110	341	8,914	233	6,383	144	2,831	47	809	12	13	
3,624	1,574	2,691	1,135	2,074	636	1,145	243	549	83	14	
36,672	725	31,097	483	22,660	366	10,973	100	3,707	32	15	
15,976	182	13,028	123	9,143	62	4,270	17	1,399	7	16	
5,765	349	4,718	189	3,712	112	2,139	46	831	11	17	
10,465	85	9,340	32	6,700	27	3,025	7	944	5	18	
2,029	1	1,901	2	1,423	2	705	-----	246	-----	19	
2,437	168	2,110	137	1,682	103	834	30	287	9	20	
1,996	1,225	1,144	847	727	441	450	168	239	49	21	
17	42	17	34	25	16	10	6	11	3	22	
101	156	51	72	50	29	30	12	15	3	23	
136	34	172	16	124	11	84	5	37	-----	24	
909	250	245	170	129	117	100	48	53	17	25	
737	272	383	212	176	115	100	33	59	10	26	
399	462	276	343	223	153	126	64	64	16	27	
33,440	3,869	28,099	3,194	20,023	1,744	10,307	730	4,184	238	28	
2,081	302	1,494	212	1,166	106	731	47	335	15	29	
4,505	199	2,937	148	1,888	68	1,014	20	422	4	30	
864	292	680	145	514	73	304	36	124	10	31	
1,084	369	812	324	673	189	408	83	197	21	32	
4,970	38	3,518	22	2,551	11	1,372	9	566	1	33	
3,284	834	2,598	838	2,245	634	1,459	311	736	123	34	
10,442	891	9,097	798	6,243	280	2,622	81	852	13	35	
2,290	66	2,378	62	1,562	31	642	10	223	6	36	
3,218	835	2,727	698	2,000	319	1,051	121	416	41	37	
1,602	53	1,228	36	1,173	24	704	12	313	4	38	
167,141	2,283	163,814	1,541	109,878	649	48,808	228	16,363	70	30	
2,463	28	2,331	16	1,803	9	912	-----	340	1	40	
35,741	890	30,872	540	17,582	162	6,843	40	2,089	11	41	
3,810	13	1,871	5	889	2	350	1	133	-----	42	
59,848	271	63,569	210	40,993	108	16,704	38	4,721	19	43	
9,274	53	9,100	61	6,840	40	3,414	3	1,386	3	44	
4,440	10	3,997	6	2,756	1	1,247	17	481	1	45	
303	-----	254	3	242	3	157	-----	94	-----	46	
38,698	880	38,724	593	29,844	271	15,131	110	5,831	30	47	
12,555	138	13,090	107	9,429	53	4,050	19	1,288	5	48	
14,412	618	13,523	336	9,412	155	4,494	49	1,652	16	49	
8,100	77	3,777	54	2,880	35	1,337	8	505	7	50	
198	78	3,162	26	116	10	82	4	43	-----	51	
2,135	7	2,104	5	1,353	3	580	-----	175	-----	52	
192	18	241	10	193	6	123	2	66	-----	53	
61	13	59	4	51	4	25	-----	8	-----	54	
2,304	5	2,032	5	1,303	2	540	-----	151	-----	55	
4,379	335	3,533	190	2,520	80	1,336	30	547	9	56	
2,948	85	1,615	42	996	15	471	5	157	-----	57	
7,162	1,053	6,310	598	4,575	287	2,578	111	1,222	24	58	
86	6	101	5	84	2	53	2	27	-----	59	
314	40	385	26	296	7	153	3	75	1	60	
2,898	896	1,901	472	1,227	235	785	92	416	16	61	
3,066	89	3,773	84	2,846	40	1,524	14	675	7	62	
198	16	150	11	122	3	63	-----	29	-----	63	

* Includes iron foundries.

TABLE 20.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

	OCCUPATION	10 YEARS AND OVER ¹		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.						
	Laborers (n. o. 2, 3)—Continued.						
1	Lumber and furniture industries.....	320,071	7,468	18,323	911	90,914	2,838
2	Furniture factories.....	58,321	1,481	2,603	126	10,532	594
3	Plan and organ factories.....	1,560	98	69	10	320	37
4	Saw and planing mills.....	248,803	2,638	13,094	304	69,701	1,064
5	Other woodworking factories.....	37,381	2,951	2,560	381	10,361	1,143
6	Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	64,175	5,198	2,650	629	17,291	2,350
7	Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	3,072	854	210	09	959	393
8	Paper and pulp mills.....	49,677	2,361	1,208	247	12,308	1,051
9	Paper box factories.....	1,986	601	161	106	606	270
10	Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	9,440	1,382	1,071	177	3,328	639
	Textile industries—						
11	Cotton mills.....	46,439	9,080	5,912	1,405	11,569	3,085
12	Knitting mills.....	5,884	3,528	752	638	1,897	1,510
13	Silk mills.....	8,020	2,189	1,203	531	2,635	1,000
14	Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	7,257	314	370	57	1,606	123
15	Woolen and worsted mills.....	11,955	1,798	642	198	2,200	567
16	Other textile mills.....	20,320	2,879	1,155	383	4,628	1,097
17	Carpet mills.....	4,230	592	209	54	870	213
18	Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	803	98	55	12	192	30
19	Lace and embroidery mills.....	444	125	72	33	98	47
20	Rope and cordage factories.....	2,632	289	60	28	582	104
21	Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	661	60	28	1	222	18
22	Other and not specified textile mills.....	11,484	1,715	697	255	2,650	675
23	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	298,609	24,087	13,260	3,121	73,322	10,532
24	Broom and brush factories.....	2,370	217	273	46	723	92
25	Button factories.....	940	189	78	43	187	70
26	Electric light and power plants.....	35,650	15	573	0	8,173	6
27	Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	33,345	3,540	1,177	444	9,620	1,055
28	Rubber factories.....	25,980	3,143	608	245	5,881	1,245
29	Straw factories.....	130	7	7	4	38	4
30	Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	37,313	107	3,603	55	9,065	75
31	Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	61,207	4,604	2,530	370	14,767	1,645
32	Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	101,608	12,000	4,360	1,708	24,022	5,140
33	Transportation and communication.....	3,581,943	281,204	57,190	17,865	606,173	130,149
	Water transportation (selected occupations):						
34	Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	5,603	40	45	-----	550	1
35	Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	24,482	3	-----	-----	1,387	-----
36	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	73,944	10	385	-----	6,444	3
37	Sailors and deck hands.....	64,692	8	1,109	-----	17,777	1
	Road and street transportation (selected occupations):						
38	Bus conductors.....	1,002	-----	-----	-----	111	-----
39	Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	970,916	1,502	13,409	22	248,635	342
40	Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	111,178	46	1,785	1	14,104	8
41	Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	69,543	422	-----	-----	3,000	14
42	Garage owners and proprietors.....	50,383	335	-----	-----	1,697	11
43	Garage managers and officials.....	19,160	87	-----	-----	1,423	3
44	Garage laborers.....	66,530	157	4,364	7	22,828	50
45	Hostlers and stable hands.....	6,654	-----	240	-----	967	-----
46	Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	40,920	50	2,862	2	11,382	19
47	Laborers, road and street.....	306,980	47	6,519	4	62,400	13
48	Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	290,308	46	6,459	4	61,528	13
49	Street cleaning.....	16,672	1	60	-----	372	-----

¹ Includes age unknown.² Not otherwise specified.³ Includes box factories (wood).⁴ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in these industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
84,027	1,725	59,126	1,120	42,978	617	21,815	185	8,580	63
8,447	342	6,339	228	5,142	126	3,478	49	1,702	15
230	23	319	14	292	13	200	1	129	3
66,257	659	46,004	455	32,544	257	15,474	69	5,492	35
9,093	701	6,464	423	5,000	221	2,057	66	1,197	13
15,449	1,128	12,358	597	9,250	312	5,115	119	2,028	45
609	187	474	94	381	52	251	19	126	10
12,559	519	10,289	302	7,568	156	4,092	57	1,536	25
439	123	333	56	250	25	142	13	55	2
1,782	299	1,262	145	1,051	79	630	30	311	8
9,278	1,977	6,960	1,517	6,446	714	4,222	281	2,019	88
1,168	708	725	360	643	192	443	88	254	24
1,019	336	1,407	100	1,024	85	690	29	337	8
1,500	63	1,448	42	1,205	23	778	6	336	14
2,000	401	2,521	338	2,272	204	1,524	83	700	19
4,377	590	4,062	428	3,268	237	1,916	103	905	46
784	120	951	88	727	71	464	30	223	15
184	26	195	15	139	8	63	4	35	3
85	22	59	13	54	8	48	1	28	1
612	57	526	63	432	25	273	7	111	4
171	15	121	13	74	4	20	7	18	2
2,541	350	2,210	230	1,842	121	1,039	54	490	21
74,001	5,183	62,595	3,124	44,679	1,433	21,827	507	8,011	163
511	44	375	10	230	10	100	3	84	2
222	34	182	20	145	0	84	2	42	1
9,672	2	7,941	1	5,731	1	2,684	1	882	1
8,073	662	6,301	312	4,627	123	2,245	37	770	7
7,274	951	6,200	500	3,798	146	1,621	41	589	5
19	1	34	2	23	1	11	1	3	1
8,598	71	6,640	58	5,784	34	2,658	12	906	2
16,234	960	12,990	609	8,895	333	4,209	131	1,599	52
23,998	2,458	21,432	1,588	15,440	778	8,140	280	3,195	94
1,042,272	78,761	878,181	33,832	581,016	13,749	294,704	5,230	98,913	1,984
1,077	5	1,250	6	1,229	8	929	13	519	7
5,259	-----	6,092	3	5,803	-----	3,744	-----	1,666	-----
18,513	1	23,022	2	16,874	3	6,396	1	1,614	-----
20,507	-----	12,770	4	7,516	3	3,252	-----	1,217	-----
482	-----	270	-----	107	-----	16	-----	9	-----
300,406	466	203,638	419	82,160	195	25,897	50	5,999	7
24,076	12	24,669	13	22,904	3	15,747	8	7,781	1
22,670	91	25,042	140	12,231	112	4,964	48	1,479	17
15,770	66	18,085	108	9,285	94	3,779	41	1,145	15
6,894	25	6,357	32	2,946	18	1,185	7	334	2
21,113	52	10,248	20	4,500	15	1,992	4	336	-----
1,080	-----	1,226	-----	1,394	-----	1,144	-----	591	-----
10,570	16	7,599	0	5,181	4	2,427	-----	955	-----
75,269	11	64,200	11	51,075	6	32,204	2	14,968	-----
72,055	11	59,963	10	47,744	6	29,436	2	12,808	-----
3,214	-----	4,207	1	3,381	-----	2,718	-----	2,160	-----

TABLE 20.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

	OCCUPATION	10 YEARS AND OVER ¹		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Transportation and communication—Continued.						
	Road and street transportation (selected occupations)—Continued.						
1	Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.	40,508	576	-----	-----	1,805	16
2	Owners and proprietors.	30,326	428	-----	-----	1,240	11
3	Managers and officials.	10,182	150	-----	-----	565	5
	Railroad transportation (selected occupations):						
4	Baggagemen and freight agents.	16,361	16	-----	-----	952	3
5	Baggagemen.	9,214	-----	-----	-----	714	-----
6	Freight agents.	7,147	16	-----	-----	238	3
7	Boiler washers and engine hostlers.	18,300	-----	71	-----	2,013	-----
8	Brakemen, steam railroad.	88,197	-----	-----	-----	6,558	-----
9	Conductors, steam railroad.	73,332	-----	-----	-----	668	-----
10	Conductors, street railroad.	35,680	17	7	-----	2,883	-----
11	Foremen and overseers.	79,682	55	-----	-----	2,038	-----
12	Steam railroad.	73,860	60	-----	-----	1,935	-----
13	Street railroad.	5,822	5	-----	-----	103	-----
14	Laborers (includes construction laborers).	459,090	3,384	5,853	88	91,150	503
15	Steam railroad.	431,947	3,111	5,065	83	87,600	475
16	Street railroad.	27,143	273	188	5	3,490	28
17	Locomotive engineers.	101,201	-----	-----	-----	1,141	-----
18	Locomotive firemen.	67,096	-----	-----	-----	6,911	-----
19	Motormen.	60,718	5	5	-----	2,851	-----
20	Steam railroad.	2,754	-----	-----	-----	215	-----
21	Street railroad.	57,964	5	5	-----	2,636	-----
22	Officials and superintendents.	37,968	26	-----	-----	490	-----
23	Steam railroad.	34,359	21	-----	-----	444	-----
24	Street railroad.	3,604	5	-----	-----	46	-----
25	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.	102,484	289	27	-----	7,217	19
26	Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.	91,928	289	-----	-----	6,004	19
27	Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.	2,608	-----	-----	-----	210	-----
28	Yardmen, steam railroad.	7,948	-----	27	-----	1,603	-----
29	Ticket and station agents.	25,370	1,790	-----	-----	1,281	192
	Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):						
30	Agents, express companies.	4,102	74	-----	-----	181	10
31	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.	25,600	8	-----	-----	1,436	1
32	Express messengers.	8,207	4	-----	-----	669	-----
33	Railway mail clerks.	17,393	4	-----	-----	767	1
34	Mail carriers.	120,204	1,129	773	17	8,754	114
35	Postmasters.	20,818	18,603	-----	-----	425	1,080
36	Radio operators.	4,909	46	57	2	2,144	23
37	Telegraph and telephone linemen.	71,624	1	481	-----	23,171	1
38	Telegraph messengers.	15,997	179	11,238	86	3,657	70
39	Telegraph operators.	51,699	16,122	291	585	7,089	7,850
40	Telephone operators.	13,625	235,250	384	16,891	3,334	118,001
	Other transportation and communication pursuits:						
41	Apprentices.	6,097	54	3,991	18	1,831	35
42	Steam railroad.	1,323	-----	171	-----	962	-----
43	Telegraph and telephone.	451	51	68	17	366	33
44	Other transportation and communication.	4,323	3	3,752	1	513	2
45	Aviators.	6,081	66	-----	-----	2,066	27
46	Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).	52,061	74	-----	-----	2,684	12
47	Air transportation.	181	-----	-----	-----	19	-----
48	Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.	6,650	2	-----	-----	588	-----
49	Road, street, etc., building and repairing.	23,249	1	-----	-----	942	-----
50	Telegraph and telephone.	11,112	60	-----	-----	726	10
51	Other transportation and communication.	10,869	11	-----	-----	469	2

¹ Includes age unknown.² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
10,980	95	13,005	225	8,831	139	4,287	69	1,574	30	1
7,753	71	9,689	150	6,924	105	3,445	53	1,256	29	2
3,227	24	3,316	69	1,907	34	842	16	318	1	3
3,349	3	4,433	5	3,982	3	2,710	2	920		4
1,767		2,257		2,306		1,598		563		5
1,682	3	2,176	5	1,676	3	1,112	2	357		6
4,147		5,231		4,241		2,050		529		7
20,717		31,160		14,793		4,932		961		8
7,837		23,645		24,642		13,183		3,311		9
11,483	5	10,755	4	6,748	7	3,029	1	755		10
13,230	11	23,774	17	22,257	14	14,326	11	4,005	2	11
12,274	10	22,029	15	20,675	13	13,248	11	3,648	1	12
956	1	1,745	2	1,582	1	1,078		357	1	13
120,660	805	107,932	1,011	80,103	637	40,138	256	12,593	83	14
114,081	737	100,856	932	74,504	579	37,091	228	11,458	76	15
6,579	68	7,070	79	5,599	58	3,047	28	1,135	7	16
9,663		31,779		35,538		18,158		4,861		17
27,592		24,070		7,039		1,833		500		18
15,776	2	18,355	3	14,610		7,432		1,646		19
756		832		596		298		56		20
15,020	2	17,523	3	14,014		7,134		1,590		21
4,825	6	12,211	7	11,487	9	6,989	4	1,934		22
4,382	5	11,060	6	10,361	7	6,355	3	1,731		23
443	1	1,151	1	1,126	2	634	1	203		24
23,016	59	28,145	72	21,236	84	14,491	42	8,293	12	25
20,620	59	25,568	72	19,109	84	13,053	42	7,521	12	26
496		461		491		501		448		27
1,900		2,116		1,636		937		324		28
5,337	358	7,773	510	5,962	428	3,721	248	1,280	48	29
1,007	21	1,399	23	948	13	471	5	91	1	30
6,440	1	7,922	3	6,260	2	3,064	1	465		31
2,201		2,554	2	1,719	1	851	1	208		32
4,248	1	5,368	1	4,531	1	2,213		257		33
32,640	283	35,065	336	24,157	238	14,730	112	4,017	29	34
2,682	2,836	5,129	3,837	5,310	3,367	4,779	1,876	2,476	602	35
2,087	13	491	4	89	2	51	1	7	1	36
26,629		12,902		6,268		1,847		323		37
372	8	169	4	125	2	82		51		38
13,648	4,916	15,017	1,667	9,413	796	4,995	368	1,210	60	39
3,940	66,460	2,996	24,219	1,827	7,132	843	1,912	287	413	40
224	1	37		10		2		1		41
151		7		7		2		1		42
25	1	1		1						43
48		8		2						44
2,897	32	962	5	78	2	13		9		45
13,982	31	15,822	21	11,527	5	6,042	5	1,978		46
92		55		29		11		5		47
2,884		2,113	2	736		255		73		48
6,662		6,518		5,746		3,015	1	1,364		49
3,555	30	3,801	16	2,276	2	651	2	93		50
2,420	1	3,335	3	2,740	3	1,510	2	443		51

TABLE 20.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

	OCCUPATION	10 YEARS AND OVER ¹		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Transportation and communication—Continued.						
	Other transportation and communication pursuits—Continued.						
1	Inspectors.....	50,965	1,155	-----	-----	2,646	412
2	Steam railroad.....	39,066	13	-----	-----	1,232	4
3	Street railroad.....	3,325	5	-----	-----	188	-----
4	Telegraph and telephone.....	3,040	1,133	-----	-----	623	403
5	Other transportation and communication.....	5,534	4	-----	-----	603	-----
6	Laborers (n. o. s. ²).....	50,998	65	1,131	5	13,038	24
7	Air transportation.....	1,002	7	57	2	477	3
8	Express companies.....	7,085	1	193	-----	1,380	-----
9	Pipe lines.....	13,700	4	228	-----	3,885	1
10	Telegraph and telephone.....	12,647	27	287	2	4,122	11
11	Water transportation ³	11,327	2	326	-----	2,501	1
12	Other transportation and communication.....	4,037	24	40	1	583	8
13	Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ³).....	34,937	3,003	-----	-----	1,800	591
14	Air transportation.....	1,085	5	-----	-----	93	-----
15	Telegraph and telephone.....	16,084	2,873	-----	-----	1,363	670
16	Other transportation and communication.....	17,818	125	-----	-----	334	6
17	Other occupations.....	83,794	1,923	1,653	137	14,838	634
18	Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	8,524	41	78	1	1,019	4
19	Steam railroad.....	42,011	608	620	31	6,802	130
20	Street railroad.....	13,242	133	78	2	1,753	30
21	Other transportation and communication.....	20,017	1,141	871	103	5,204	404
22	Trade.....	5,118,787	962,680	138,082	40,881	707,631	268,876
23	Advertising agents.....	43,364	5,656	208	-----	6,726	1,570
24	Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	2,337	107	657	24	1,447	46
25	Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	212,312	9,192	-----	-----	11,605	1,213
26	Bankers and bank officials.....	87,429	5,927	-----	-----	3,431	977
27	Commercial brokers and commission men.....	23,352	286	-----	-----	594	10
28	Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	12,930	632	-----	-----	684	50
29	Stock brokers.....	69,157	1,793	-----	-----	5,439	120
30	Brokers not specified and promoters.....	19,444	554	-----	-----	1,457	41
31	"Clerks" in stores ⁴	238,844	163,147	22,115	13,375	93,052	64,208
32	Commercial travelers.....	219,700	3,942	-----	-----	17,025	421
33	Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	13,911	6,238	241	70	4,815	1,154
34	Delivery men ¹⁰	159,323	116	23,644	20	47,471	39
35	Bakeries.....	12,821	14	643	3	3,822	3
36	Stores.....	146,507	102	23,001	17	43,649	30
37	Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	33,368	4,795	-----	-----	2,822	1,278
38	Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	27,928	4,036	-----	-----	2,469	1,240
39	Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	5,440	159	-----	-----	853	20
40	Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	10,923	5,820	-----	-----	1,604	2,004
41	Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	271,530	14,705	-----	-----	17,078	1,530
42	Insurance agents.....	243,974	12,953	-----	-----	17,458	1,344
43	Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	27,556	1,752	-----	-----	520	105
44	Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	113,027	642	2,818	66	19,153	162
45	Coal yards and lumber yards.....	73,211	21	2,005	1	11,790	8
46	Grain elevators.....	9,141	71	84	9	1,467	22
47	Stockyards.....	8,733	2	181	-----	1,455	-----
48	Warehouses.....	18,205	494	403	51	3,598	112
49	Other and not specified trade.....	3,737	54	145	5	843	20
50	Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	109,206	9,362	17,562	896	56,821	2,425
51	Newsboys.....	38,570	417	28,456	295	4,421	31

¹ Includes age unknown.² Not otherwise specified.³ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."¹⁰ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930--Continued

25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
11, 220	517	10, 272	176	12, 584	42	6, 417	4	1, 795	3	1
8, 357	2	13, 147	1	10, 000	3	4, 937	1	1, 289	2	2
997	2	1, 043	2	828	1	439		127		3
928	511	705	171	516	38	220	3	47	1	4
1, 247	2	1, 377	2	1, 150		821		332		5
14, 946	18	10, 775	10	7, 060	5	3, 158	3	824		6
437		288	2	210		102		31		7
2, 185	1	1, 634		1, 017		531		138		8
4, 308	3	2, 740		1, 684		700		142		9
3, 563	8	2, 287	4	1, 552		659	2	105		10
3, 123		2, 494		1, 755	1	778		237		11
1, 330	6	1, 332	4	848	4	388	1	111		12
7, 963	1, 156	10, 018	720	8, 747	352	4, 788	154	1, 048	35	13
492	3	352	2	97		35		11		14
4, 588	1, 116	4, 569	681	3, 571	328	1, 535	138	443	29	15
2, 883	37	5, 097	37	5, 079	24	3, 218	16	1, 104	6	16
22, 034	480	19, 700	326	14, 089	221	7, 451	90	3, 036	33	17
2, 066	10	1, 849	8	1, 600	10	1, 204	7	753		18
10, 884	145	10, 418	141	7, 735	102	3, 897	46	1, 530	13	19
4, 024	37	3, 481	26	2, 357	23	1, 188	5	351	4	20
0, 020	288	3, 952	151	2, 388	36	1, 162	32	393	16	21
1, 310, 677	228, 615	1, 277, 058	208, 438	921, 359	136, 080	527, 811	56, 020	281, 907	15, 819	22
16, 346	2, 154	11, 535	1, 208	6, 018	540	2, 648	141	842	35	23
197	14	24	18	9	5	2	1			24
53, 633	3, 058	62, 202	2, 010	45, 585	1, 551	20, 519	588	12, 513	158	25
20, 231	2, 161	25, 724	1, 568	18, 977	857	12, 247	300	6, 754	56	26
4, 058	59	6, 933	90	6, 284	65	3, 789	37	1, 670	15	27
3, 040	178	3, 433	185	2, 639	136	1, 650	57	866	19	28
21, 111	511	20, 648	599	13, 311	371	6, 400	145	2, 175	44	29
4, 584	140	5, 524	168	4, 374	122	2, 433	49	1, 039	24	30
50, 501	30, 048	30, 608	26, 025	10, 384	14, 033	11, 572	4, 707	5, 311	397	31
64, 264	935	64, 788	1, 103	44, 086	914	21, 930	400	7, 491	159	32
4, 725	1, 753	2, 027	1, 079	1, 322	1, 059	522	407	148	100	33
44, 544	30	20, 207	16	11, 752	6	4, 323	3	1, 305	2	34
4, 551	6	2, 423	2	1, 017		302		56		35
30, 903	24	23, 784	14	10, 735	6	4, 021	3	1, 249	2	36
9, 286	1, 368	0, 222	1, 135	6, 899	707	3, 810	240	1, 342	52	37
7, 900	1, 323	7, 643	1, 098	5, 639	682	3, 143	236	1, 120	48	38
1, 386	45	1, 570	42	1, 230	25	667	13	222	4	39
2, 706	1, 554	2, 605	913	2, 070	330	1, 301	93	532	22	40
78, 894	3, 398	79, 389	4, 290	51, 710	3, 436	20, 445	1, 538	13, 894	469	41
72, 185	2, 859	69, 911	3, 769	45, 343	3, 106	20, 144	1, 408	12, 730	439	42
0, 709	539	9, 478	521	6, 367	330	3, 301	130	1, 164	30	43
26, 345	123	25, 929	141	21, 811	84	12, 133	48	4, 730	15	44
10, 342	5	16, 525	4	14, 550	3	8, 480		3, 451		45
2, 262	15	2, 213	10	1, 843	9	941	3	326	1	46
2, 138		2, 326	1	1, 024	1	748		256		47
4, 724	90	4, 118	118	3, 174	65	1, 607	44	554	13	48
870	13	747	8	620	6	357	1	143	1	49
48, 658	2, 070	33, 782	2, 060	24, 028	1, 241	13, 109	547	5, 758	144	50
2, 066	39	1, 361	23	1, 034	13	763	13	520	8	51

TABLE 20.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

	OCCUPATION	10 YEARS AND OVER ¹		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Trade—Continued.						
1	Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)	42,201	3,104			1,070	234
2	Employment office keepers	2,425	1,340			140	82
3	Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies	9,771	768			508	94
4	Proprietors, etc., grain elevators	9,484	21			244	2
5	Proprietors, etc., stockyards	420	8				
6	Proprietors, etc., warehouses	7,327	62			300	1
7	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	12,774	912			464	55
8	Real estate agents and officials	208,243	31,787			5,884	828
9	Managers and officials, real estate companies	5,124	479			112	35
10	Real estate agents	203,119	31,308			5,272	788
11	Retail dealers ¹¹	1,593,356	110,166	2,088	103	94,916	6,027
12	Automobiles and accessories	60,991	516			2,376	27
13	Books, music, news, and stationery	32,909	3,594	234		2,911	374
14	Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products	41,684	100			1,601	7
15	Candy and confectionery	51,766	10,444	48	30	1,951	608
16	Cigars and tobacco	19,044	908			544	41
17	Coal and wood	29,225	651			830	21
18	Department stores	17,751	1,610			1,478	210
19	Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes	129,488	19,351			4,858	936
20	Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists)	100,123	4,604			10,219	654
21	Five-and-ten-cent and variety stores	9,035	1,420			1,361	67
22	Flour and feed	9,781	106			285	3
23	Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods)	233,166	6,270	1,162	1	21,062	379
24	Furniture, carpets, and rugs	34,019	1,865			818	66
25	Gasoline and oil filling stations	87,095	2,095			10,839	182
26	General stores	76,011	5,176			1,880	139
27	Groceries	284,011	29,975	155	33	13,830	1,074
28	Hardware, implements, and wagons	51,216	922			1,113	40
29	Hucksters and peddlers	54,820	1,790	1,080	39	4,182	114
30	Ice	19,572	76			1,377	3
31	Jewelry	22,976	888			636	30
32	Junk and rags	27,166	312			1,401	54
33	Lumber	33,903	167			827	4
34	Opticians	13,769	616			957	66
35	Other specified dealers	101,377	11,684			4,335	563
36	Not specified dealers	52,460	5,917			3,321	362
37	Salesmen and saleswomen	1,508,283	560,720	36,107	31,535	295,219	172,070
38	Auctioneers	4,277	4			167	
39	Canvassers	51,956	11,813	920	167	7,179	1,362
40	Demonstrators	1,793	5,740	20	52	359	785
41	Sales agents	4,571	517			273	25
42	Salesmen and saleswomen	1,445,686	542,946	36,167	31,316	287,241	169,904
43	Undertakers	32,192	1,940		1	3,393	76
44	Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	81,837	1,688			2,625	132
45	Other pursuits in trade	96,069	29,106	3,585	3,488	19,888	10,229
46	Advertising agencies	5,453	400	261	48	1,066	154
47	Grain elevators	1,202	409	21	40	168	80
48	Stockyards	477	5	12		75	2
49	Warehouses and cold-storage plants	3,520	1,728	105	235	636	518
	Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):						
50	Fruit and vegetable graders and packers	3,784	6,142	149	280	940	1,740
51	Meat cutters	45,025	83	523		7,950	8
52	Other occupations	32,870	19,497	2,263	2,789	7,781	7,418
53	Other trade industries	3,738	842	251	96	1,266	308
54	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	838,622	17,583	4,683	68	106,858	1,658
55	Firemen, fire department	73,008				2,980	
56	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	147,115	1,000	214		4,177	85
57	Laborers, public service	155,903	1,107	1,973	55	19,160	183
58	Garbage men and scavengers	4,150	13	167		1,106	4
59	Other laborers	146,763	1,094	1,806	55	18,054	170

¹ Includes age unknown.² Not otherwise specified.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
9,032	823	13,101	979	9,955	656	5,726	295	2,068	111	1
560	273	884	437	571	325	330	161	142	71	2
2,872	294	3,366	233	1,993	102	817	35	208	9	3
1,570	4	2,786	4	2,684	7	1,621	4	571		4
55		135	1	116		66		39		6
1,002	10	2,181	14	1,707	18	1,119	9	403	9	6
2,083	242	3,949	200	2,884	204	1,773	96	705	227	7
31,230	4,419	53,065	8,056	56,621	9,491	41,008	5,808	20,793	2,227	8
889	91	1,459	142	1,309	125	872	68	421	15	9
30,341	4,328	51,606	8,814	55,252	9,366	40,136	5,740	20,342	2,212	10
341,894	20,527	453,573	33,448	369,744	28,545	225,723	15,559	103,597	5,800	11
18,502	154	23,980	180	11,282	117	3,928	34	879	4	12
7,110	754	8,711	1,012	7,289	803	4,335	463	2,285	180	13
6,819	23	10,804	24	11,043	32	7,614	12	3,098	2	14
9,702	2,260	17,270	3,426	13,827	2,387	6,808	1,204	3,120	520	15
3,352	212	5,717	274	4,804	196	3,111	129	1,505	55	16
4,682	90	7,887	177	7,570	209	5,290	106	2,021	50	17
5,207	456	4,843	457	3,449	326	2,001	131	768	28	18
20,918	3,003	33,482	6,160	32,274	5,302	19,081	2,498	7,780	817	19
30,218	1,387	26,462	1,124	18,291	806	10,426	428	4,420	130	20
2,057	219	1,934	359	1,528	406	1,041	258	503	121	21
1,400	16	2,451	32	2,407	31	2,005	15	1,048	9	22
52,793	1,246	68,526	2,070	51,229	1,531	28,038	774	10,197	254	23
5,935	329	9,433	586	9,402	520	5,800	204	2,605	89	24
26,573	474	22,209	652	14,993	502	9,021	224	3,411	59	25
11,510	711	19,544	1,372	20,016	1,537	14,915	1,009	8,007	402	26
54,807	4,772	78,972	9,104	60,272	7,776	44,609	4,550	22,218	1,736	27
7,778	130	14,020	255	13,901	205	9,532	176	4,829	56	28
8,013	215	14,371	434	13,513	517	8,424	301	4,580	108	29
5,180	5	6,370	20	4,197	23	1,874	18	562	7	30
3,797	180	6,627	239	5,982	248	4,094	146	1,011	50	31
3,843	57	6,026	56	7,658	77	5,185	41	2,434	25	32
6,063	21	9,604	48	8,912	49	5,772	33	2,815	11	33
3,929	135	3,503	171	2,662	158	1,840	63	870	21	34
22,075	1,978	30,603	3,385	23,253	3,196	13,730	1,898	6,640	646	35
11,845	1,123	14,509	1,819	11,894	1,468	7,240	785	3,541	330	36
472,492	140,178	352,430	117,453	206,473	60,657	102,755	23,996	41,424	5,182	37
639	1	1,097	1	1,108	2	837		428		38
10,076	2,294	12,419	3,029	8,115	2,017	4,662	1,575	2,537	749	39
576	1,579	465	1,693	228	1,068	103	430	41	97	40
1,144	93	1,384	138	1,018	134	520	85	226	42	41
454,057	136,214	337,095	112,597	196,004	65,806	96,633	21,906	38,192	4,294	42
8,083	313	7,903	501	6,718	578	4,131	316	1,937	93	43
16,542	392	26,021	519	20,901	404	11,374	179	4,327	60	44
24,239	6,429	20,561	4,690	15,299	2,825	9,017	1,132	3,405	285	45
1,507	96	1,141	56	838	25	459	13	173	8	46
277	63	295	79	249	78	129	45	63	28	47
112	1	120	2	85		47		26		48
734	284	763	343	701	220	413	94	165	31	49
1,093	1,699	739	1,370	514	766	217	243	78	36	50
12,075	17	10,938	34	7,785	18	4,339	0	1,334	2	51
7,459	4,032	5,924	2,694	4,787	1,671	3,144	706	1,482	173	52
982	237	591	118	340	54	219	25	84	7	53
197,921	4,113	184,184	4,946	154,286	4,110	121,206	2,032	69,830	621	54
25,085		20,406		12,498		4,877		1,136		55
12,402	151	20,314	177	33,408	243	43,792	217	32,619	127	56
32,672	205	34,224	245	31,506	237	23,360	127	12,872	53	57
2,080	1	2,437	2	1,925	5	647		431	1	58
30,592	204	31,787	243	29,581	232	22,413	127	12,391	52	59

¹¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 20.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

	OCCUPATION	10 YEARS AND OVER ¹		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Public service (not elsewhere classified)—Continued.						
1	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.-----	39,247	2,576			873	140
2	Detectives-----	13,180	885			349	71
3	Marshals and constables-----	9,288	62			153	5
4	Probation and truant officers-----	2,715	1,555			54	50
5	Sheriffs-----	15,064	274			317	23
6	Officials and inspectors (city and county)-----	69,431	8,964			1,642	941
7	Officials and inspectors (city)-----	45,200	3,109			1,022	240
8	Officials and inspectors (county)-----	24,231	5,855			620	602
9	Officials and inspectors (State and United States)-----	49,881	1,819			2,101	143
10	Officials and inspectors (State)-----	14,256	980			657	83
11	Officials and inspectors (United States)-----	35,625	839			1,534	60
12	Policemen-----	130,838	840			4,801	43
13	Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹² -----	132,830		2,346		64,147	
14	Other public service pursuits-----	40,369	1,268	150	13	6,873	114
15	Professional service-----	1,737,650	1,526,334	18,663	9,256	223,069	494,334
16	Actors and showmen-----	54,511	20,785	969	1,071	13,313	9,013
17	Actors-----	18,703	19,290	210	1,005	3,188	8,537
18	Showmen-----	35,808	1,495	759	66	10,125	470
19	Architects-----	21,621	379			1,731	50
20	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art-----	35,621	21,044	278	340	6,026	5,540
21	Authors, editors, and reporters-----	46,922	17,371	119	70	6,848	2,910
22	Authors-----	7,002	5,447	4	3	519	358
23	Editors and reporters-----	39,920	11,924	115	67	6,329	2,552
24	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists-----	45,163	1,905			10,718	575
25	Clergyman-----	145,572	3,276			2,816	197
26	College presidents and professors ¹³ -----	41,774	20,131			2,713	2,355
27	Dentists-----	69,768	1,287			2,742	137
28	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors-----	93,518	9,212			25,969	2,406
29	Designers-----	12,780	7,728			1,534	1,948
30	Draftsman-----	78,459	1,463			24,300	450
31	Inventors-----	2,279	21			45	1
32	Lawyers, judges, and justices-----	157,220	3,385			6,785	402
33	Musicians and teachers of music-----	85,517	79,011	1,064	795	19,072	14,678
34	Osteopaths-----	4,554	1,563			120	37
35	Photographers-----	31,163	8,366	300	177	4,444	2,014
36	Physicians and surgeons-----	146,978	6,825			1,941	245
37	Teachers-----	202,337	860,278	218	1,909	38,301	289,080
38	Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)-----	12,288	6,311	54	136	2,375	2,672
39	Teachers (school)-----	190,049	863,967	164	1,773	35,926	286,417
40	Technical engineers-----	226,136	113			25,273	24
41	Civil engineers and surveyors-----	102,057	29			13,264	6
42	Electrical engineers-----	57,775	62			7,559	16
43	Mechanical engineers ¹⁴ -----	54,338	18			3,493	2
44	Mining engineers ¹⁵ -----	11,960	4			957	
45	Trained nurses-----	5,452	288,377	18	1,377	918	123,400
46	Veterinary surgeons-----	11,852	11			151	
47	Other professional pursuits-----	43,847	70,546			5,310	13,350
48	County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.-----	4,500	1,097			617	136
49	Librarians-----	2,557	27,056			467	6,471
50	Social and welfare workers-----	6,649	24,592			722	3,010
51	Other occupations-----	30,141	17,801			3,514	3,725
52	Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits-----	143,365	55,184	2,372	295	16,483	7,215
53	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace-----	9,848	1,908			666	205
54	Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices-----	2,436	220	1,267	177	1,089	28
55	Apprentices to other professional persons-----	3,861	74	611	19	3,057	49
56	Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers-----	28,819	310			1,704	21
57	Chiropractors-----	9,203	2,713			244	53

¹ Includes age unknown.¹² Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.¹³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.¹⁴ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.¹⁵ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
6,757	544	10,704	783	10,292	658	7,064	345	3,526	88	1
2,020	225	3,952	256	3,039	97	1,444	31	460	5	2
1,174	23	2,018	18	2,525	11	2,140	4	1,270		3
303	248	605	423	623	488	621	271	417	69	4
2,270	48	4,129	86	4,105	62	2,850	39	1,370	14	5
9,440	2,321	15,752	2,597	17,439	2,018	15,664	861	9,448	212	6
6,205	706	10,323	891	11,260	771	10,077	363	6,283	123	7
3,235	1,615	5,429	1,706	6,170	1,247	5,587	498	3,165	89	8
12,077	450	15,269	543	10,850	428	6,498	185	2,320	60	9
2,875	246	3,789	266	3,326	245	2,484	107	1,107	31	10
9,802	210	11,480	277	7,533	183	4,014	78	1,213	29	11
44,770	185	37,505	274	25,425	225	13,700	97	4,368	23	12
43,409		15,902		5,054		983		177		13
10,729	251	7,938	327	7,145	301	5,169	200	2,324	58	14
493,157	473,584	408,886	275,994	304,828	167,477	187,408	76,484	89,835	23,449	15
18,243	6,314	12,791	2,682	5,911	1,145	2,323	426	819	98	16
5,750	5,786	4,819	2,403	2,952	1,087	1,232	395	461	94	17
12,493	528	7,972	279	2,959	108	1,091	31	358	4	18
5,432	137	6,565	86	4,168	50	2,595	37	1,111	13	19
10,576	6,080	8,278	4,101	5,201	2,844	3,021	1,872	1,523	821	20
13,917	4,705	10,355	4,039	7,563	3,042	5,314	1,699	2,750	785	21
1,706	1,256	1,754	1,438	1,361	1,181	905	762	624	439	22
12,151	3,539	8,601	2,601	6,202	1,861	4,849	937	2,126	346	23
10,851	795	9,744	320	4,812	134	2,182	60	821	15	24
24,741	604	36,556	870	37,337	849	28,608	505	15,387	233	25
13,479	7,100	11,728	5,479	7,658	3,191	4,596	1,508	1,509	400	26
22,200	438	19,254	344	14,707	214	8,131	114	2,603	38	27
33,376	3,124	18,647	2,188	9,878	1,061	4,071	356	1,520	66	28
3,427	2,553	3,513	1,919	2,707	940	1,213	391	377	55	29
20,743	570	14,688	264	6,520	112	2,294	52	779	9	30
206	1	440	5	651	9	564	3	364	2	31
43,479	1,335	37,994	843	32,474	465	22,770	256	13,576	78	32
20,019	22,231	18,105	20,363	11,571	12,042	0,259	0,366	2,742	2,412	33
1,231	175	1,181	337	1,080	490	667	385	259	137	34
7,454	2,524	7,788	1,322	5,940	1,194	3,052	501	1,520	118	35
30,299	1,768	33,470	1,543	37,036	1,366	28,545	1,240	14,915	646	36
78,120	290,491	43,396	147,462	24,276	83,629	13,268	37,164	4,570	9,017	37
5,200	2,123	2,764	336	1,253	359	465	144	164	33	38
72,920	288,368	40,632	146,626	23,023	83,270	12,803	37,020	4,406	8,934	39
77,216	51	62,380	26	39,265	9	16,136	3	5,686		40
33,848	13	27,223	7	17,373	1	7,583	2	3,185		41
22,992	31	15,140	11	8,568	4	2,839		632		42
16,958	0	16,925	7	11,027	2	4,571	1	1,325		43
3,923	1	3,092	1	2,297	2	1,143		544		44
1,540	78,088	1,216	46,719	937	25,783	531	9,952	188	2,248	45
1,263	2	3,874	4	3,014	4	2,171		1,372	1	46
13,906	20,660	11,318	15,360	6,048	12,086	4,134	6,805	2,098	2,167	47
1,608	539	1,536	262	542	117	241	36	114	2	48
	502	373	5,169	406	4,283	357	2,035	301	1,062	49
	1,705	1,717	6,056	1,225	5,223	785	2,897	395	754	50
	10,090	6,134	7,692	3,873	4,775	2,463	1,237	1,288	339	51
	30,039	11,607	36,668	12,657	29,571	11,955	18,532	7,835	9,554	52
	1,598	533	1,601	513	1,631	339	1,862	201	2,477	53
	77	10	2	4		1				54
	172	5	18		2	1				55
	6,453	78	9,151	104	6,482	71	3,473	1,331	8	56
	2,235	386	3,142	918	2,278	882	1,017	396	278	57

TABLE 20.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

	10 YEARS AND OVER ¹		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Professional service—Continued.							
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits—Continued.							
1	Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production.	1,888	35	-----	-----	154	2
2	Healers (not elsewhere classified)	7,866	9,774	-----	-----	281	378
3	Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.	9,468	5,562	-----	-----	170	210
4	Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.	9,741	977	-----	-----	426	37
5	Officials of lodges, societies, etc.	11,513	3,002	-----	-----	283	304
6	Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.	1,639	180	-----	-----	404	30
7	Religious workers.	11,330	19,951	30	80	1,530	2,418
8	Technicians and laboratory assistants.	8,288	7,700	-----	-----	2,570	3,174
9	Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.	18,691	1,082	-----	-----	2,384	111
10	Other occupations.	8,765	1,750	455	10	1,508	120
11	Attendants and helpers, professional service.	114,769	55,025	13,265	3,222	30,786	20,086
12	Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.	16,047	121	4,507	11	4,902	40
13	Dentists' assistants and attendants.	770	12,945	159	481	375	0,012
14	Helpers, motion-picture production.	1,234	979	51	42	300	287
15	Laborers, professional service.	23,762	1,621	846	107	4,488	395
16	Laborers, recreation and amusement.	29,458	435	1,452	23	7,124	97
17	Librarians' assistants and attendants.	502	1,363	142	284	151	452
18	Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.	689	13,353	76	456	210	5,065
19	Stage hands and circus helpers.	4,099	175	156	12	528	47
20	Theater ushers.	9,308	3,163	2,658	806	4,716	1,722
21	Other attendants and helpers.	28,800	21,480	1,220	1,009	7,802	0,663
22	Domestic and personal service.	1,772,200	3,180,251	44,061	165,243	254,904	685,511
23	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.	261,096	113,104	2,947	2,368	30,214	30,085
24	Boarding and lodging house keepers.	17,093	127,278	-----	-----	321	3,894
25	Bootblacks.	18,747	37	3,078	8	5,017	8
26	Charwomen and cleaners.	20,943	40,989	412	900	2,903	3,143
27	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.	60,515	21,003	1,884	821	14,793	4,477
28	Owners and proprietors.	15,207	1,068	-----	-----	841	36
29	Managers and officials.	4,615	1,226	-----	-----	587	175
30	Foremen and overseers.	470	340	-----	-----	66	35
31	Laborers.	3,010	630	293	40	1,415	174
32	Other operatives.	42,313	18,321	1,591	781	11,884	4,057
33	Elevator tenders.	55,255	12,350	-----	-----	-----	-----
34	Hotel keepers and managers.	39,638	17,310	1,703	906	13,430	5,494
35	Housekeepers and stewards.	20,383	236,363	-----	-----	685	1,276
36	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	8,498	22,128	-----	-----	-----	-----
37	Other housekeepers and stewards.	11,885	214,235	-----	-----	905	23,162
38	Janitors and sextons.	273,805	35,820	2,527	177	16,040	1,667
39	Laborers, domestic and personal service.	67,337	4,350	3,066	252	11,163	842
40	Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).	4,565	356,468	161	5,941	550	36,071
41	Laundry owners, managers and officials ¹⁶ .	22,482	2,063	-----	-----	883	107
42	Owners and proprietors.	14,474	960	-----	-----	400	17
43	Managers and officials.	8,008	1,097	-----	-----	477	60
44	Laundry operatives ¹⁶ .	80,229	160,475	3,562	10,272	18,221	42,745
45	Delivery men ¹⁷ .	20,558	15	492	1	4,076	3
46	Foremen and overseers.	3,583	2,764	-----	-----	369	348
47	Laborers.	11,091	8,292	805	664	3,085	2,447
48	Other operatives.	45,687	140,414	2,265	9,607	10,111	36,647
49	Midwives and nurses (not trained).	13,867	143,142	-----	-----	2,640	17,914
50	Midwives.	-----	3,566	-----	-----	-----	18
51	Nurses (not trained).	13,867	139,576	-----	-----	2,640	17,896

¹ Includes age unknown.¹⁶ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.¹⁷ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

361

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
597	11	713	14	331	6	77	1	16	1
1,433	980	1,988	2,010	1,938	2,960	1,429	2,328	786	1,092
1,190	883	2,298	1,391	2,713	1,602	2,143	1,076	938	366
1,689	119	2,660	265	2,571	288	1,637	175	745	90
1,722	068	3,187	733	3,192	690	2,118	467	1,001	136
672	72	391	55	129	13	32	4	9	6
2,357	4,489	2,038	4,703	2,338	4,005	1,590	2,711	824	1,508
3,139	2,793	1,659	1,175	602	431	228	102	78	18
4,812	292	5,361	324	3,793	199	1,785	76	533	27
1,684	288	1,861	448	1,571	461	1,141	271	538	141
23,023	14,579	17,522	8,740	14,791	5,318	9,962	2,350	5,252	651
2,111	47	1,201	11	690	4	363	1	173	12
184	3,916	53	1,742	28	611	12	140	8	25
404	367	210	103	105	62	37	22	17	4
4,593	272	4,368	302	4,237	283	3,227	177	1,941	75
6,449	84	5,101	102	4,541	77	3,124	40	1,623	11
83	264	35	139	37	121	24	68	28	33
147	4,072	108	2,213	73	1,077	38	370	29	82
800	49	1,130	39	875	16	471	8	135	3
622	365	313	178	296	61	364	15	340	6
7,680	5,143	4,904	3,821	3,909	3,006	2,302	1,509	958	412
417,021	720,156	429,605	682,202	325,480	517,259	194,660	295,643	103,828	129,161
99,457	41,945	75,581	27,006	50,692	9,101	24,341	2,074	7,634	461
1,453	16,164	3,219	30,133	4,501	36,265	4,191	27,119	3,389	13,593
3,132	9	3,374	8	2,207	3	940	1	377	24
5,469	7,306	6,046	12,934	3,028	9,949	1,654	5,192	802	1,740
20,665	5,932	16,439	5,890	8,679	3,131	3,083	1,009	920	230
4,263	230	5,388	403	3,246	269	1,164	112	293	27
1,599	344	1,420	401	694	222	236	75	75	8
153	92	146	106	70	82	29	28	6	6
1,079	181	592	138	319	72	148	24	59	9
13,571	5,085	8,893	4,842	4,360	2,496	1,506	860	487	180
12,068	3,692	8,794	1,666	7,376	625	6,644	175	5,200	30
5,015	1,931	10,101	4,558	11,482	5,512	8,143	3,617	3,934	1,352
4,316	33,293	5,680	46,642	5,032	56,726	2,680	48,312	1,041	26,637
1,634	3,295	2,299	5,619	2,293	6,564	1,257	4,035	411	1,298
2,082	20,998	3,390	41,023	2,820	50,162	1,423	44,277	630	25,339
35,505	6,067	52,913	11,110	64,241	9,363	58,921	5,363	43,369	2,043
12,401	838	12,416	979	12,135	810	9,317	428	6,732	189
857	74,101	1,050	97,148	981	82,368	604	41,900	354	18,412
4,965	348	6,931	683	5,823	587	2,981	271	887	64
2,795	118	4,489	342	4,004	294	2,114	159	657	34
2,170	230	2,442	341	1,819	293	867	112	230	30
24,336	40,877	17,766	35,512	10,171	20,837	4,586	7,854	1,516	2,155
8,266	4	4,610	4	1,862	3	520	122	122	45
1,140	690	1,038	927	694	534	283	203	50	43
2,941	2,008	2,019	1,703	1,258	944	655	374	245	89
11,983	38,109	10,089	32,878	6,357	19,356	3,128	7,277	1,099	2,023
3,690	23,327	2,733	27,784	2,355	34,517	1,649	27,965	771	11,385
165	1,084	620	979	1,084	979	1,084	979	771	688
3,090	23,162	2,733	27,155	2,355	33,433	1,649	26,986	771	10,667

TABLE 20.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

	OCCUPATION	10 YEARS AND OVER ¹		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Domestic and personal service— Continued.						
1	Porters (except in stores).....	127,436	52	3,002	4	23,863	0
2	Domestic and personal service.....	57,599	13	1,876	1	13,204	3
3	Professional service.....	7,750	16	128	-----	1,619	-----
4	Steam railroad.....	27,647	1	123	-----	2,677	-----
5	Other porters (except in stores).....	34,440	22	875	3	6,303	0
6	Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	125,398	40,008	-----	-----	5,103	1,831
	Servants:						
7	Cooks.....	194,297	371,095	1,012	4,450	25,126	69,223
8	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	149,418	94,252	747	634	19,262	10,262
9	Other cooks.....	44,879	276,843	265	3,816	5,864	58,961
10	Other servants.....	109,877	1,263,864	14,835	122,865	43,675	340,790
11	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	84,531	109,124	7,668	5,499	28,488	22,435
12	Other domestic and personal service.....	85,346	1,154,740	7,167	117,366	15,187	327,361
13	Waiters.....	161,315	231,973	5,076	16,804	36,607	63,338
14	Other pursuits.....	32,022	1,808	106	15	1,963	121
15	Cemetery keepers.....	9,705	57	-----	-----	322	1
16	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	6,132	87	143	2	828	14
17	Other occupations.....	16,185	1,664	53	13	813	103
18	Clerical occupations.....	2,038,494	1,986,830	90,362	81,820	559,807	914,253
19	Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	182,630	13,477	507	79	17,514	2,305
20	Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	94,948	6,603	142	43	6,929	1,064
21	Collectors.....	40,395	2,936	365	36	6,410	460
22	Credit men.....	20,596	1,894	-----	-----	1,994	392
23	Purchasing agents (except for rail- roads).....	26,691	2,044	-----	-----	2,181	390
24	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	447,937	482,711	2,844	12,735	102,751	104,523
25	Accountants and auditors.....	174,557	17,014	-----	-----	21,142	4,420
26	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	273,880	465,697	2,844	12,735	81,609	100,004
27	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,290,447	706,553	43,881	33,312	363,065	290,212
28	Office-appliance operators.....	5,880	32,718	461	1,373	2,632	17,325
29	Shipping clerks.....	144,422	4,256	5,014	343	42,783	1,845
30	Weighers.....	12,872	1,435	222	149	2,342	610
31	Other clerks.....	1,127,773	668,144	38,184	31,447	346,208	270,423
32	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls. ¹⁸	81,430	8,940	41,651	3,530	27,744	3,884
33	Stenographers and typists.....	36,050	775,140	1,470	32,164	17,833	423,332

¹ Includes age unknown.¹⁸ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
36,827	12	20,780	9	20,589	11	9,842	5	3,822	2	1
16,855	3	12,226	4	7,907	1	3,930	1	1,521	2	2
1,847	3	1,483	4	1,414	4	874	3	372	2	3
8,061	-----	8,478	1	5,802	-----	1,961	-----	498	-----	4
9,534	6	7,593	-----	5,466	6	3,077	1	1,431	-----	5
26,364	7,910	43,943	13,562	31,181	11,080	14,204	4,643	4,444	939	6
55,281	98,175	56,467	91,588	35,524	67,117	15,280	29,981	5,196	9,809	7
43,431	20,155	45,152	27,999	26,730	23,001	10,576	9,790	3,229	2,281	8
11,860	78,020	11,315	63,589	8,794	44,116	4,704	20,191	1,967	7,528	9
40,856	287,392	29,011	219,935	21,060	150,351	12,561	85,943	7,447	39,363	10
20,569	28,259	12,161	25,886	8,337	17,027	4,892	7,630	2,198	2,195	11
20,287	259,133	16,850	194,049	12,723	139,324	7,669	78,313	5,249	37,188	12
40,800	70,537	40,067	34,444	20,608	12,466	7,111	3,442	1,733	677	13
5,064	310	7,394	561	7,195	450	5,923	259	4,260	90	14
775	6	1,358	9	1,998	24	2,605	10	2,637	7	15
1,366	25	1,362	18	1,099	12	825	12	505	4	16
2,923	270	4,674	534	4,098	414	2,498	237	1,118	79	17
598,809	603,271	379,456	249,639	230,879	100,144	127,969	30,039	51,755	5,472	18
53,439	3,830	49,769	3,567	34,349	2,311	19,076	1,023	7,848	340	19
25,065	1,661	27,436	1,724	19,790	1,269	11,191	613	4,328	219	20
11,900	766	8,506	848	6,534	545	4,354	207	2,305	72	21
8,289	796	5,768	463	3,032	184	1,166	48	333	6	22
8,185	607	8,059	532	4,993	313	2,365	155	882	43	23
151,058	150,393	97,528	76,548	53,419	31,948	27,739	8,314	11,631	1,328	24
62,021	5,818	40,560	4,084	25,890	1,958	11,771	585	4,092	110	25
89,637	150,545	48,028	72,464	27,529	29,990	16,018	8,229	7,539	1,213	26
378,886	214,509	225,691	102,183	138,824	46,754	77,945	15,717	30,395	3,074	27
1,185	11,039	512	2,408	326	431	179	104	88	23	28
38,481	1,020	26,061	571	18,774	350	10,018	100	3,239	24	29
3,167	300	2,639	201	2,198	112	1,505	45	792	9	30
336,053	202,150	196,470	99,063	117,526	45,861	66,243	15,468	26,281	3,018	31
3,254	832	2,430	395	2,464	168	2,308	65	1,571	21	32
9,592	227,637	4,038	67,246	1,923	18,963	851	4,420	310	709	33

TABLE 21.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED MALES, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	10 years and over	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years
United States.....	38,077,804	1,426,236	1,589,768	4,799,505	4,714,266	4,454,400	4,571,641
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							
New England.....	2,489,486	69,737	90,309	278,032	281,324	284,052	301,124
Middle Atlantic.....	8,322,037	219,813	337,849	1,010,874	1,050,384	1,039,473	1,065,240
East North Central.....	8,042,907	173,837	299,686	970,611	1,010,408	980,312	1,021,682
West North Central.....	4,106,672	129,892	164,235	497,620	480,824	466,508	481,055
South Atlantic.....	4,581,790	318,599	246,301	648,259	563,872	495,479	500,251
East South Central.....	2,008,937	240,419	149,076	406,158	351,235	299,686	300,550
West South Central.....	3,666,565	200,904	177,861	532,473	480,899	421,635	414,512
Mountain.....	1,159,563	32,914	45,117	144,998	138,481	130,085	138,443
Pacific.....	2,809,847	39,121	83,244	310,480	348,270	337,110	348,184
NEW ENGLAND:							
Maine.....	240,110	5,223	8,777	26,336	25,081	25,052	25,507
New Hampshire.....	142,710	3,300	5,082	14,957	14,804	15,215	15,619
Vermont.....	112,806	3,231	4,498	13,107	12,243	11,584	11,788
Massachusetts.....	1,285,116	32,764	47,326	142,157	148,122	150,022	159,478
Rhode Island.....	209,343	8,422	9,589	24,367	24,024	24,091	25,025
Connecticut.....	499,201	16,797	21,037	57,058	56,960	58,088	63,647
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:							
New York.....	4,103,232	93,880	156,744	495,920	538,855	530,876	535,926
New Jersey.....	1,295,594	38,781	63,515	157,540	161,350	163,117	168,504
Pennsylvania.....	2,918,211	87,152	127,590	357,410	360,179	345,480	360,810
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:							
Ohio.....	2,070,158	38,020	74,897	247,035	251,424	248,173	262,915
Indiana.....	1,015,761	22,290	37,865	119,928	119,548	114,206	117,079
Illinois.....	2,469,216	56,698	93,311	298,927	315,798	304,904	319,828
Michigan.....	1,567,525	31,192	56,332	193,817	212,170	203,679	211,313
Wisconsin.....	914,247	25,637	37,281	110,904	111,558	109,180	110,547
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:							
Minnesota.....	791,833	22,391	31,247	92,475	91,148	92,306	97,081
Iowa.....	749,313	22,385	29,405	88,405	86,474	85,301	88,534
Missouri.....	1,158,734	41,079	45,924	136,560	134,734	127,816	132,007
North Dakota.....	204,090	8,309	9,718	28,161	24,745	22,511	22,707
South Dakota.....	210,343	7,133	9,206	26,970	25,283	24,571	25,159
Nebraska.....	417,287	12,872	17,470	53,913	50,071	49,123	50,088
Kansas.....	575,072	15,223	21,657	71,627	67,769	64,880	65,989
SOUTH ATLANTIC:							
Delaware.....	77,221	2,248	3,112	9,402	9,071	8,909	9,269
Maryland.....	515,187	19,716	22,681	60,741	64,553	60,756	61,338
Dist. of Columbia.....	155,028	2,375	4,796	19,797	22,129	20,535	19,910
Virginia.....	697,944	37,629	38,056	97,852	82,628	73,381	76,311
West Virginia.....	488,254	15,770	22,464	60,355	62,618	58,494	57,535
North Carolina.....	868,008	76,779	51,773	131,821	109,339	92,566	89,547
South Carolina.....	480,976	58,698	32,598	71,526	63,222	44,991	48,182
Georgia.....	850,219	84,786	52,425	126,258	100,594	83,037	85,710
Florida.....	448,955	21,189	18,486	58,507	59,718	52,216	53,437
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:							
Kentucky.....	760,417	40,847	36,714	97,763	88,443	82,107	83,202
Tennessee.....	763,062	48,420	39,857	107,149	92,234	80,784	81,396
Alabama.....	772,281	78,798	40,939	113,578	96,712	79,072	79,216
Mississippi.....	613,177	72,354	31,566	87,668	73,846	59,823	59,736
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:							
Arkansas.....	548,652	42,058	27,727	76,467	66,055	55,210	57,085
Louisiana.....	624,196	40,798	31,914	90,603	83,400	70,812	71,175
Oklahoma.....	698,658	26,270	31,179	101,083	94,045	83,320	80,471
Texas.....	1,785,059	91,778	87,041	264,320	244,930	212,284	205,781
MOUNTAIN:							
Montana.....	184,205	4,567	6,275	20,460	19,550	18,403	21,628
Idaho.....	139,946	3,908	5,526	17,109	15,607	14,883	15,742
Wyoming.....	79,799	1,873	3,015	10,492	9,835	9,046	10,676
Colorado.....	321,874	9,897	12,251	37,752	36,521	35,671	38,000
New Mexico.....	120,506	4,480	5,663	16,990	15,394	13,593	14,352
Arizona.....	135,325	4,006	5,417	18,789	18,942	16,726	16,899
Utah.....	141,018	3,707	6,067	19,822	18,220	17,154	16,546
Nevada.....	36,982	476	903	3,584	4,343	4,100	4,040
PACIFIC:							
Washington.....	538,054	9,270	17,059	58,811	60,342	57,320	62,538
Oregon.....	328,503	7,301	10,652	34,311	35,319	35,376	38,311
California.....	1,943,290	22,550	55,533	217,358	252,618	244,414	247,335

TABLE 21.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED MALES, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un- known
United States.....	4,036,561	3,569,094	2,996,041	2,266,771	1,684,743	1,072,900	570,233	285,618	31,029
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:									
New England.....	272,069	243,254	210,102	171,377	132,188	83,842	42,736	21,082	1,658
Middle Atlantic.....	941,039	798,934	652,345	482,638	350,579	214,153	104,279	47,835	5,702
E. N. Central.....	905,044	777,081	631,397	483,077	364,283	237,986	122,679	57,213	5,846
W. N. Central.....	436,977	390,580	332,520	267,068	205,949	138,173	74,593	37,313	2,085
South Atlantic.....	423,024	380,847	347,577	247,737	183,791	114,359	60,544	40,875	4,685
E. S. Central.....	250,035	245,701	225,063	162,571	120,866	77,685	47,353	30,857	1,792
W. S. Central.....	345,049	317,457	260,149	192,674	139,171	84,068	49,003	29,763	2,447
Mountain.....	129,636	115,118	93,509	70,437	54,377	36,512	19,095	9,852	989
Pacific.....	332,188	290,722	243,379	178,272	133,544	80,222	44,051	20,826	5,225
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	23,836	23,004	21,367	18,990	15,516	10,954	6,513	3,634	210
New Hampshire.....	14,405	13,791	12,863	11,386	9,293	6,250	3,707	1,896	62
Vermont.....	10,738	10,490	10,003	8,587	7,015	4,758	3,027	1,686	91
Massachusetts.....	143,721	126,062	108,894	89,130	65,924	41,334	19,628	9,129	885
Rhode Island.....	22,436	20,114	17,231	13,580	10,251	6,005	2,802	1,239	77
Connecticut.....	57,533	48,953	39,744	29,704	24,229	14,541	7,159	3,408	343
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	470,679	390,783	317,681	231,584	167,458	102,416	49,056	22,682	3,097
New Jersey.....	149,209	100,743	72,922	52,209	30,732	14,723	6,453	3,002	902
Pennsylvania.....	322,151	283,166	233,921	178,132	130,912	81,005	30,900	18,700	1,703
E. N. CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	223,038	205,940	170,338	131,494	98,500	63,527	33,774	15,941	1,082
Indiana.....	106,273	90,800	84,838	70,081	55,784	38,120	21,356	10,731	772
Illinois.....	289,600	242,010	191,256	141,987	105,457	65,340	31,023	13,606	2,495
Michigan.....	179,245	140,660	113,209	84,117	61,589	41,226	21,654	10,376	966
Wisconsin.....	99,882	80,571	71,756	56,298	42,898	29,773	14,872	6,559	531
W. N. CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	89,188	76,417	62,471	50,476	39,089	27,268	13,484	5,846	396
Iowa.....	78,105	72,328	61,629	50,781	39,658	25,851	13,768	6,648	433
Missouri.....	119,523	109,285	94,941	77,087	61,194	41,104	23,357	13,150	883
North Dakota.....	20,989	19,492	16,360	12,474	8,828	5,555	2,815	1,211	215
South Dakota.....	23,421	20,125	16,323	12,345	9,034	6,060	3,374	1,566	158
Nebraska.....	45,068	39,028	32,631	25,094	18,678	12,424	6,363	2,959	503
Kansas.....	60,083	53,905	48,105	38,831	29,468	19,915	11,432	5,933	295
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	8,011	7,038	6,414	4,883	3,791	2,061	1,493	831	88
Maryland.....	53,050	46,401	39,464	30,545	22,731	14,516	7,662	3,936	1,203
Dist. Columbia.....	16,540	14,482	12,600	8,960	6,469	3,063	1,046	729	391
Virginia.....	65,851	61,713	54,433	41,152	30,414	19,457	12,222	8,062	383
West Virginia.....	49,809	45,293	39,899	27,770	20,305	12,748	7,259	4,589	337
North Carolina.....	73,475	66,646	61,135	48,395	36,306	19,774	12,407	7,998	955
South Carolina.....	40,810	37,173	32,536	22,207	18,256	10,508	6,218	3,803	188
Georgia.....	69,754	60,078	70,051	43,626	33,628	19,724	11,888	7,398	656
Florida.....	45,724	41,523	34,045	25,139	17,801	11,308	5,849	3,529	484
E. S. CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	71,990	65,580	60,405	47,328	36,180	24,819	15,363	9,274	402
Tennessee.....	67,225	61,439	64,167	45,356	32,705	20,958	12,546	8,202	624
Alabama.....	60,267	73,535	54,887	38,124	27,478	17,150	10,376	6,753	496
Mississippi.....	50,553	45,147	45,604	31,763	24,493	14,658	9,068	6,628	270
W. S. CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	47,731	41,106	41,869	31,817	22,638	14,340	8,787	5,483	270
Louisiana.....	58,824	54,670	43,484	31,391	21,956	12,958	7,069	4,724	340
Oklahoma.....	67,883	58,393	53,133	40,648	28,276	17,613	9,821	5,338	385
Texas.....	170,611	153,279	121,663	88,818	66,301	39,257	23,326	14,218	1,452
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	23,361	20,957	16,290	11,743	9,272	6,342	3,179	1,443	135
Idaho.....	15,317	14,090	12,092	7,196	4,920	3,060	2,736	1,371	90
Wyoming.....	9,418	7,800	6,047	4,345	3,060	2,011	1,043	470	78
Colorado.....	35,154	31,755	26,816	21,097	16,420	11,475	6,895	2,928	282
New Mexico.....	11,942	10,685	8,399	6,720	5,399	3,615	1,903	901	70
Arizona.....	14,341	12,617	9,772	7,012	5,052	2,990	1,556	895	201
Utah.....	15,017	12,956	10,475	7,724	6,036	3,939	2,202	1,034	108
Nevada.....	4,486	4,258	3,618	2,567	1,942	1,150	671	310	25
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	63,168	59,088	49,052	36,513	29,107	19,899	10,314	4,760	813
Oregon.....	38,149	35,558	29,398	22,733	18,206	12,603	7,072	3,408	206
California.....	230,871	205,076	164,929	119,026	86,231	53,820	26,605	12,658	4,206

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FEMALES, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	10 years and over	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years
United States.....	10,752,116	720,723	942,445	2,347,543	1,541,411	1,112,927	1,047,601
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							
New England.....	941,681	57,547	82,852	202,347	130,834	95,081	63,427
Middle Atlantic.....	2,635,559	189,676	273,927	623,199	385,006	266,000	230,071
East North Central.....	2,046,151	94,594	202,175	483,232	303,520	217,811	200,451
West North Central.....	1,472,614	41,301	82,323	224,185	136,848	91,480	87,740
South Atlantic.....	1,327,744	144,079	115,536	204,540	204,870	150,071	148,240
East South Central.....	861,667	99,235	59,703	154,119	109,567	70,568	80,733
West South Central.....	235,557	73,409	63,323	176,708	127,566	92,346	89,292
Mountain.....	765,172	10,032	17,620	49,457	32,051	24,373	23,638
Pacific.....		13,850	44,986	139,255	110,409	61,031	89,978
NEW ENGLAND:							
Maine.....	68,493	2,918	5,097	13,521	8,602	6,030	6,399
New Hampshire.....	49,956	2,552	3,734	9,641	6,377	5,298	4,929
Vermont.....	28,397	1,263	2,193	5,570	3,430	2,041	2,484
Massachusetts.....	528,999	27,760	44,090	114,550	70,091	54,789	50,591
Rhode Island.....	87,829	7,722	8,805	18,056	11,817	8,768	8,948
Connecticut.....	178,007	15,332	18,963	40,603	24,451	17,556	16,066
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:							
New York.....	1,415,105	80,479	139,517	335,955	217,153	140,602	132,873
New Jersey.....	416,512	30,998	46,004	97,275	87,812	41,623	37,522
Pennsylvania.....	803,892	60,199	88,406	189,809	110,131	76,435	65,070
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:							
Ohio.....	539,006	20,077	50,704	124,500	77,112	50,070	53,481
Indiana.....	235,304	9,114	20,981	51,504	32,020	23,306	22,143
Illinois.....	715,488	30,082	71,070	167,370	108,184	77,500	70,981
Michigan.....	359,822	16,775	36,030	85,800	54,328	38,882	35,207
Wisconsin.....	215,214	9,540	23,384	54,378	31,270	20,788	18,570
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:							
Minnesota.....	200,955	8,254	18,410	50,845	31,000	20,948	18,100
Iowa.....	163,522	5,851	14,594	38,792	22,586	15,107	14,751
Missouri.....	299,234	16,527	24,168	63,470	42,815	31,402	29,633
North Dakota.....	36,213	1,727	3,766	11,035	5,455	3,010	2,560
South Dakota.....	37,310	1,845	3,253	10,285	5,745	3,857	3,098
Nebraska.....	89,721	3,413	8,616	22,427	12,530	8,694	8,251
Kansas.....	119,200	4,184	9,509	27,861	16,608	11,647	11,270
SOUTH ATLANTIC:							
Delaware.....	20,833	1,232	1,761	4,136	2,835	2,101	2,078
Maryland.....	157,692	10,940	13,141	32,217	21,365	10,333	15,630
District of Columbia.....	88,825	1,480	4,313	15,205	13,428	11,803	11,105
Virginia.....	182,267	11,612	14,004	37,086	25,238	18,490	18,315
West Virginia.....	82,198	4,928	7,003	19,101	12,152	8,322	7,616
North Carolina.....	272,965	35,118	23,918	69,066	39,373	26,209	23,927
South Carolina.....	206,761	33,749	17,758	38,269	25,233	18,348	19,401
Georgia.....	311,930	30,622	24,595	60,512	41,630	30,493	31,794
Florida.....	149,984	8,398	8,953	27,454	23,007	16,410	18,881
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:							
Kentucky.....	146,678	8,149	10,105	27,255	18,672	14,013	14,486
Tennessee.....	195,324	14,498	14,067	39,612	28,432	20,241	19,907
Alabama.....	264,014	37,809	19,538	47,538	32,856	23,509	24,162
Mississippi.....	231,728	38,719	15,993	30,714	20,507	21,205	22,298
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:							
Arkansas.....	119,193	15,260	8,428	22,100	15,237	11,056	11,606
Louisiana.....	191,420	18,657	13,988	30,588	20,988	19,724	20,196
Oklahoma.....	120,346	5,526	9,115	29,450	20,558	14,803	13,644
Texas.....	421,708	33,966	31,792	88,522	64,783	46,793	43,846
MOUNTAIN:							
Montana.....	32,274	1,106	2,437	7,101	4,500	3,162	3,080
Idaho.....	22,286	716	1,593	5,346	3,118	2,007	2,020
Wyoming.....	12,739	415	836	2,643	1,881	1,469	1,416
Colorado.....	80,993	3,418	5,686	15,733	10,981	8,330	8,323
New Mexico.....	22,101	1,440	1,602	4,228	3,067	2,380	2,210
Arizona.....	29,971	1,589	1,861	5,514	4,486	3,060	3,493
Utah.....	28,984	1,231	3,213	7,849	3,950	2,508	2,397
Nevada.....	5,902	117	282	993	378	728	603
PACIFIC:							
Washington.....	126,076	2,976	8,640	26,025	17,720	13,065	13,548
Oregon.....	81,142	2,229	5,397	15,620	11,206	8,755	8,676
California.....	557,354	8,645	30,940	97,004	81,643	68,611	67,749

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FEMALES, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES:
1930—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un- known
United States.....	844,787	706,976	559,050	383,293	265,785	154,142	72,669	30,407	13,402
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	72,980	62,596	52,120	39,344	27,905	10,532	7,514	3,387	806
Middle Atlantic.....	188,733	162,521	120,477	83,830	57,465	32,732	14,858	6,874	3,200
East North Central.....	160,093	128,656	101,336	71,374	49,007	29,573	13,620	6,747	2,316
West North Central.....	74,320	63,674	51,103	37,421	25,434	15,022	7,274	4,063	972
South Atlantic.....	117,151	100,130	77,847	47,662	34,084	19,861	6,835	4,378	2,538
East South Central.....	64,421	57,742	46,098	29,102	21,563	12,902	6,997	5,088	956
West South Central.....	69,618	58,703	43,871	28,295	18,772	10,305	5,040	3,485	934
Mountain.....	20,095	17,915	14,442	10,437	7,065	3,966	1,796	915	278
Pacific.....	76,808	66,039	51,556	35,828	23,590	13,229	5,726	2,480	1,332
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	5,623	5,100	4,542	3,691	2,716	1,882	977	463	83
New Hampshire.....	4,220	3,494	3,101	2,490	1,893	1,178	665	331	35
Vermont.....	2,298	2,103	1,998	1,600	1,250	820	459	200	16
Massachusetts.....	41,676	36,312	30,016	22,611	15,462	9,072	3,846	1,650	474
Rhode Island.....	6,469	5,499	4,459	3,157	2,138	1,189	586	224	42
Connecticut.....	12,694	10,019	8,004	5,786	4,446	2,391	1,031	510	156
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	104,084	83,584	65,738	44,822	30,516	17,285	7,282	3,570	2,030
New Jersey.....	29,319	23,020	18,068	12,289	8,324	4,711	2,065	913	469
Pennsylvania.....	55,330	45,917	36,871	26,659	18,625	10,723	4,968	2,382	701
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	43,312	35,467	28,666	20,441	14,311	8,419	3,584	1,686	480
Indiana.....	19,034	16,555	13,414	10,086	7,511	4,628	2,315	1,191	342
Illinois.....	55,046	42,680	32,166	21,632	14,993	8,379	3,560	1,735	897
Michigan.....	27,043	21,380	16,678	11,655	8,068	4,802	2,190	1,012	340
Wisconsin.....	15,659	12,574	10,412	7,510	5,024	3,345	1,965	823	251
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	14,918	12,350	9,440	6,709	4,527	2,667	1,242	593	208
Iowa.....	12,710	11,277	9,576	7,240	5,096	3,038	1,443	677	164
Missouri.....	24,399	21,024	16,641	12,107	8,339	5,010	2,474	1,575	327
North Dakota.....	2,258	2,084	1,612	1,181	721	434	205	118	36
South Dakota.....	2,810	2,274	1,854	1,357	933	539	280	141	39
Nebraska.....	7,223	6,078	4,758	3,375	2,161	1,219	570	299	103
Kansas.....	10,011	8,587	7,227	5,302	3,657	2,115	1,090	660	106
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	1,655	1,439	1,289	870	635	440	200	103	10
Maryland.....	12,848	11,111	8,833	5,909	4,235	2,609	1,189	656	676
Dist. of Columbia.....	8,842	7,689	5,975	4,000	2,518	1,354	479	218	416
Virginia.....	14,652	13,112	10,446	6,713	5,180	3,178	1,769	1,258	218
West Virginia.....	6,096	5,200	4,299	2,880	2,042	1,282	708	470	94
North Carolina.....	18,585	15,668	12,230	7,459	4,968	2,957	1,403	1,011	413
South Carolina.....	15,681	13,470	9,969	5,706	4,379	2,513	1,227	825	164
Georgia.....	24,828	21,124	16,082	9,151	6,885	3,860	2,028	1,360	351
Florida.....	13,904	11,302	8,124	4,905	3,242	1,689	832	471	246
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	12,030	11,499	9,094	7,093	5,384	3,470	1,975	1,468	206
Tennessee.....	15,457	13,420	11,391	7,156	5,017	3,007	1,615	1,168	336
Alabama.....	19,045	17,087	12,776	7,476	5,584	3,309	1,761	1,303	291
Mississippi.....	17,189	15,766	12,237	7,377	5,578	3,107	1,646	1,449	161
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	9,605	8,539	7,059	4,367	2,920	1,594	814	510	90
Louisiana.....	15,612	13,698	10,084	6,550	4,447	2,543	1,302	934	199
Oklahoma.....	10,660	8,764	6,801	4,631	2,675	1,499	658	393	140
Texas.....	33,741	27,712	19,927	12,757	8,730	4,669	2,266	1,639	595
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	2,940	2,522	1,964	1,445	1,003	534	237	117	30
Idaho.....	1,929	1,689	1,406	1,031	692	369	176	87	20
Wyoming.....	1,195	948	745	497	309	201	93	31	15
Colorado.....	7,323	6,439	5,501	4,008	2,805	1,587	671	312	96
New Mexico.....	1,841	1,678	1,239	892	675	431	196	143	16
Arizona.....	2,766	2,381	1,672	1,121	700	359	183	122	65
Utah.....	2,099	1,847	1,482	1,020	689	388	192	81	31
Nevada.....	599	518	443	314	192	99	48	23	5
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	11,964	10,455	8,093	5,852	3,858	2,245	1,038	411	202
Oregon.....	7,819	6,851	5,467	3,923	2,652	1,514	661	316	59
California.....	57,021	47,733	33,021	26,053	17,080	9,470	4,027	1,753	1,094

TABLE 23.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

DIVISION AND STATE	1930			1920			1910		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	7,223,425	460,742	6.4	6,294,985	714,248	11.3	5,464,228	1,863,139	24.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:									
New England.....	466,402	11,148	2.4	384,222	34,468	9.0	334,762	38,090	11.4
Middle Atlantic.....	1,470,291	29,464	2.0	1,201,840	77,031	6.4	1,027,768	118,312	11.5
E. North Central.....	1,405,985	28,911	2.1	1,166,568	72,401	6.2	1,025,015	133,003	13.0
W. North Central.....	777,974	32,057	4.1	745,989	45,845	6.1	705,931	120,601	17.1
South Atlantic.....	1,052,358	130,555	12.9	961,537	181,430	18.9	835,046	304,529	43.6
E. South Central.....	658,297	120,058	18.2	640,781	151,775	23.7	583,837	295,255	50.8
W. South Central.....	781,799	85,242	10.9	731,028	125,030	17.2	609,507	248,765	40.8
Mountain.....	229,853	9,091	4.0	198,871	12,515	6.3	144,810	18,595	12.8
Pacific.....	300,466	8,726	2.2	264,140	13,153	5.0	196,352	15,983	8.1
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	44,610	707	1.6	41,486	1,853	4.5	38,820	3,710	9.6
New Hampshire.....	25,334	351	1.4	22,825	1,002	4.4	21,710	2,222	10.2
Vermont.....	20,326	528	2.6	19,638	935	4.8	19,107	1,967	10.3
Massachusetts.....	231,769	5,360	2.3	197,205	19,714	10.0	169,990	19,172	11.3
Rhode Island.....	38,529	1,179	3.1	31,346	4,476	14.3	28,095	4,350	15.5
Connecticut.....	95,834	3,023	3.2	71,722	0,488	9.0	57,034	0,075	11.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	650,803	12,485	1.9	532,343	20,382	5.5	460,895	30,357	8.4
New Jersey.....	230,616	5,146	2.2	170,747	14,196	8.3	136,309	14,948	11.0
Pennsylvania.....	588,872	11,823	2.0	498,750	33,453	6.7	424,564	64,007	15.1
E. NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	368,247	6,111	1.7	300,942	15,230	5.1	255,713	31,906	12.5
Indiana.....	178,906	3,851	2.2	163,834	12,428	7.6	154,238	27,688	18.0
Illinois.....	411,739	8,268	2.0	361,552	23,870	6.8	311,761	41,912	13.4
Michigan.....	273,350	5,073	1.9	194,494	9,891	5.1	155,502	14,512	9.3
Wisconsin.....	173,743	5,008	3.2	155,746	10,982	7.1	148,401	16,985	11.4
W. NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	153,647	4,521	2.9	140,111	6,528	4.7	129,031	14,707	11.4
Iowa.....	142,460	5,852	4.1	136,380	7,481	5.5	134,077	20,777	15.5
Missouri.....	196,727	11,343	5.8	199,657	16,893	8.5	195,183	44,373	22.7
North Dakota.....	48,245	2,197	4.6	44,613	2,215	5.0	35,848	5,020	16.5
South Dakota.....	45,465	1,810	4.0	39,830	2,138	5.4	36,521	0,963	19.0
Nebraska.....	82,428	2,830	3.4	78,981	4,306	5.5	73,615	10,865	14.8
Kansas.....	109,012	3,504	3.2	106,417	6,224	5.8	101,056	10,907	16.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	13,379	349	2.6	12,008	952	7.9	11,826	2,763	23.3
Maryland.....	91,217	4,275	4.7	82,847	8,255	10.0	77,358	16,336	21.1
Dist. of Columbia.....	19,110	473	2.5	17,149	1,272	7.4	14,405	913	6.3
Virginia.....	161,465	11,712	7.3	157,304	19,031	12.7	142,317	47,204	33.2
West Virginia.....	115,046	3,102	2.7	96,362	5,979	6.2	79,343	20,548	26.9
North Carolina.....	229,818	34,801	15.1	188,538	40,945	21.7	159,270	91,049	57.5
South Carolina.....	132,064	30,620	23.0	130,337	37,411	28.7	114,019	66,382	58.2
Georgia.....	203,897	42,049	20.6	215,008	58,761	27.3	180,378	101,648	53.7
Florida.....	85,362	8,674	10.2	61,924	7,924	12.8	47,724	17,006	35.8
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	168,378	15,683	9.8	161,285	22,550	14.0	152,511	53,838	35.3
Tennessee.....	168,369	20,534	12.2	164,165	30,670	18.7	147,323	64,095	43.5
Alabama.....	182,051	41,280	22.6	175,571	53,844	30.7	162,170	94,126	61.0
Mississippi.....	138,599	42,561	30.7	139,770	44,711	32.0	131,833	83,256	63.2
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	127,377	21,733	17.1	130,853	32,092	24.5	107,875	60,109	55.7
Louisiana.....	135,766	18,274	13.5	128,369	21,928	17.1	114,766	38,830	33.8
Oklahoma.....	155,598	8,556	5.5	147,007	17,079	11.6	112,344	35,353	31.5
Texas.....	363,058	36,070	10.1	324,739	54,531	16.8	274,522	114,443	41.7
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	33,915	1,117	3.3	30,450	1,165	3.8	17,894	1,448	8.1
Idaho.....	30,066	924	3.1	27,823	1,421	5.1	19,526	2,424	12.4
Wyoming.....	13,108	484	3.7	10,509	513	4.9	6,511	755	11.5
Colorado.....	59,699	2,874	4.8	52,681	3,615	6.9	41,983	4,088	11.2
New Mexico.....	27,527	1,388	5.0	24,082	1,729	7.2	20,811	4,942	23.7
Arizona.....	25,728	1,079	4.2	19,318	1,810	9.4	11,166	1,297	11.6
Utah.....	35,483	1,066	3.1	30,504	2,126	7.0	23,897	2,811	11.8
Nevada.....	4,337	120	3.0	3,444	136	3.9	3,022	235	7.8
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	84,240	2,189	2.6	69,714	3,836	5.5	56,392	4,424	7.8
Oregon.....	49,018	1,945	3.9	41,134	2,088	5.1	33,959	2,970	8.7
California.....	256,302	4,592	1.8	153,301	7,229	4.7	106,001	8,589	8.1

TABLE 24.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF FEMALES 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

DIVISION AND STATE	1930			1920			1910		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	7,077,161	206,376	2.9	6,207,697	346,610	5.6	6,364,137	637,086	11.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	450,023	9,139	2.0	383,909	24,771	6.5	333,886	25,843	7.7
Middle Atlantic.....	1,446,332	25,362	1.8	1,195,896	54,610	4.6	1,025,227	69,460	6.8
East North Central.....	1,377,525	8,275	0.6	1,146,143	28,400	2.5	1,009,752	43,237	4.3
West North Central.....	756,388	6,000	0.9	731,374	12,061	1.6	680,463	21,445	3.1
South Atlantic.....	1,036,400	61,630	5.9	950,037	92,551	9.7	815,679	198,717	24.4
East South Central.....	639,063	55,565	8.7	620,494	69,667	11.1	564,753	146,635	26.0
West South Central.....	765,693	35,406	4.6	718,736	58,637	8.2	594,593	123,908	20.8
Mountain.....	223,678	2,496	1.1	194,692	3,097	1.6	139,410	3,693	2.6
Pacific.....	381,489	1,903	0.5	280,316	3,016	1.2	191,484	4,230	2.2
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	43,543	325	0.7	41,343	732	1.8	38,454	1,716	4.5
New Hampshire.....	24,595	289	1.2	22,869	524	2.3	21,725	1,637	7.1
Vermont.....	19,719	203	1.0	18,941	342	1.8	18,541	598	3.2
Massachusetts.....	229,643	4,514	2.0	196,821	14,009	7.1	170,042	13,673	8.0
Rhode Island.....	38,344	1,138	3.0	32,393	4,093	12.6	28,299	3,726	13.2
Connecticut.....	94,179	2,670	2.8	71,545	5,071	7.1	56,825	4,993	8.3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	637,112	7,979	1.3	527,292	20,464	3.9	467,191	25,737	5.5
New Jersey.....	226,111	5,388	2.4	170,438	11,823	6.9	135,993	10,844	8.0
Pennsylvania.....	583,109	11,995	2.1	498,166	22,218	4.5	422,043	32,888	7.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	361,240	1,367	0.4	295,769	2,889	1.0	252,063	10,940	4.3
Indiana.....	175,003	696	0.4	160,146	4,483	2.8	150,889	6,005	4.0
Illinois.....	404,452	3,562	0.9	347,768	13,063	3.8	309,401	14,698	4.7
Michigan.....	267,540	1,502	0.6	189,719	3,263	1.7	152,193	4,711	3.1
Wisconsin.....	169,290	1,168	0.7	152,722	4,702	3.1	145,206	6,913	4.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	149,436	1,089	0.7	137,417	1,743	1.3	125,902	3,667	2.9
Iowa.....	138,666	889	0.6	133,837	1,640	1.2	131,631	3,608	2.7
Missouri.....	191,743	2,953	1.5	196,025	5,694	2.9	192,136	8,329	4.3
North Dakota.....	46,934	402	0.9	43,270	601	1.4	34,148	1,423	4.2
South Dakota.....	43,898	243	0.6	38,507	417	1.1	34,672	1,266	3.6
Nebraska.....	79,948	426	0.5	76,939	920	1.2	71,826	1,439	2.0
Kansas.....	105,778	598	0.6	105,289	1,046	1.0	99,138	1,737	1.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	13,341	184	1.4	11,801	454	3.8	11,259	903	8.0
Maryland.....	89,849	2,212	2.5	81,099	4,045	5.0	76,730	7,831	10.2
District of Columbia.....	20,005	160	0.7	18,081	599	3.3	15,000	432	2.9
Virginia.....	158,604	3,134	2.0	154,551	5,562	3.6	139,920	14,675	10.6
West Virginia.....	112,629	930	0.8	94,937	1,462	1.5	75,958	3,264	4.3
North Carolina.....	224,764	16,170	7.2	184,946	21,217	11.5	155,495	52,983	34.1
South Carolina.....	131,523	17,919	13.6	126,807	26,109	20.1	112,093	50,670	45.4
Georgia.....	200,880	17,635	8.8	212,227	30,173	14.2	183,323	59,941	32.7
Florida.....	84,815	3,290	3.9	61,928	2,940	4.7	47,041	7,828	16.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	162,832	2,566	1.6	157,123	4,204	2.7	148,441	10,854	7.3
Tennessee.....	184,215	5,752	3.5	159,393	9,167	5.8	141,992	19,621	14.0
Alabama.....	179,207	22,122	12.3	173,966	30,553	17.6	146,795	60,586	41.3
Mississippi.....	133,399	25,125	18.8	136,012	25,643	18.9	127,625	55,274	43.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	124,448	9,086	7.3	128,740	16,048	12.5	105,917	32,341	30.5
Louisiana.....	134,741	8,922	6.6	126,683	10,346	8.0	114,171	20,902	18.3
Oklahoma.....	151,701	1,855	1.2	142,466	5,902	4.1	107,760	10,728	10.0
Texas.....	354,773	15,543	4.4	317,847	26,341	8.3	266,745	59,937	22.5
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	32,974	205	0.6	29,595	237	0.8	17,330	316	1.8
Idaho.....	28,844	112	0.4	26,818	187	0.7	18,249	274	1.5
Wyoming.....	12,576	120	1.0	9,878	95	1.0	6,243	111	1.8
Colorado.....	57,984	817	1.4	52,109	943	1.8	40,988	1,181	2.9
New Mexico.....	27,307	528	1.9	23,950	466	1.9	20,020	864	4.3
Arizona.....	24,969	535	2.1	18,960	901	4.8	10,369	376	3.6
Utah.....	34,892	164	0.5	30,111	235	0.8	23,406	420	1.8
Nevada.....	4,132	15	0.4	3,271	33	1.0	2,805	51	1.8
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	81,748	472	0.6	68,931	814	1.2	54,930	1,042	1.9
Oregon.....	49,216	384	0.8	40,366	374	0.9	32,800	533	1.6
California.....	250,525	1,047	0.4	151,019	1,828	1.2	103,754	2,662	2.6

TABLE 25.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED MALES, BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

city	10 years and over	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years
Akron, Ohio	82,574	820	2,556	11,353	13,010	12,080	12,830
Albany, N. Y.	42,601	680	1,240	4,528	5,308	5,314	5,600
Atlanta, Ga.	83,028	3,252	3,321	12,261	12,703	11,060	10,800
Baltimore, Md.	260,938	8,998	10,523	33,270	34,081	32,975	33,465
Birmingham, Ala.	81,046	2,033	2,840	11,485	13,205	11,224	11,085
Boston, Mass.	246,930	5,018	8,855	28,659	31,432	30,300	31,246
Bridgeport, Conn.	46,702	1,700	2,039	5,263	5,212	5,447	6,320
Buffalo, N. Y.	180,961	3,309	6,704	21,356	23,458	23,750	25,124
Cambridge, Mass.	34,158	777	1,200	4,268	4,050	4,223	4,242
Camden, N. J.	37,467	1,156	1,046	4,624	4,480	4,503	5,057
Canton, Ohio	33,752	406	1,100	3,982	4,420	4,524	4,842
Chattanooga, Tenn.	36,850	1,140	1,048	5,503	5,527	4,703	4,782
Chicago, Ill.	1,152,108	21,612	41,917	142,968	160,808	164,094	162,417
Cincinnati, Ohio	147,406	2,863	5,151	17,914	18,983	17,052	18,851
Cleveland, Ohio	295,374	6,030	12,010	37,544	38,337	38,132	42,094
Columbus, Ohio	93,876	1,468	2,810	11,025	12,000	12,215	11,083
Dallas, Tex.	84,687	2,220	2,890	11,852	13,595	12,584	11,620
Dayton, Ohio	66,441	1,078	2,339	8,826	9,080	8,431	8,433
Denver, Colo.	92,681	1,718	2,715	9,791	10,789	11,184	11,700
Des Moines, Iowa	43,842	644	1,366	4,917	5,390	5,520	5,802
Detroit, Mich.	548,610	7,514	17,242	70,376	88,667	86,003	87,460
Duluth, Minn.	32,218	489	1,066	3,213	3,466	3,780	4,277
Elizabeth, N. J.	38,109	1,088	1,607	4,953	5,368	4,998	5,107
El Paso, Tex.	26,185	1,022	1,270	4,001	4,147	3,621	3,751
Erie, Pa.	34,865	846	1,358	4,128	4,070	4,451	4,630
Evansville, Ind.	31,568	671	1,102	4,001	4,187	3,874	4,048
Fall River, Mass.	33,066	1,742	1,660	3,797	3,732	3,860	3,703
Flint, Mich.	52,582	620	1,604	7,955	9,040	7,020	7,167
Fort Wayne, Ind.	36,891	792	1,370	4,740	5,491	4,951	4,630
Fort Worth, Tex.	62,547	1,172	1,880	6,910	7,554	7,242	7,109
Gary, Ind.	36,336	366	1,146	5,019	5,742	5,150	5,600
Grand Rapids, Mich.	51,798	870	1,809	6,238	6,750	6,360	6,533
Hartford, Conn.	62,236	1,320	1,872	6,150	6,085	6,002	7,077
Houston, Tex.	99,700	2,537	3,682	14,838	16,035	14,685	13,420
Indianapolis, Ind.	118,330	2,191	3,840	13,046	15,241	15,043	14,036
Jacksonville, Fla.	40,181	905	1,263	5,135	6,200	5,580	5,742
Jersey City, N. J.	104,054	3,519	4,934	13,805	14,235	13,504	13,216
Kansas City, Kans.	38,579	1,111	1,444	4,661	4,839	4,730	4,026
Kansas City, Mo.	137,764	2,391	3,809	16,004	18,137	17,807	18,387
Knoxville, Tenn.	31,798	1,066	1,475	4,787	4,631	4,168	3,770
Long Beach, Calif.	43,407	398	949	4,676	6,213	6,113	6,051
Los Angeles, Calif.	417,848	3,493	10,273	46,259	50,513	57,407	56,129
Louisville, Ky.	98,497	2,733	3,074	12,000	13,182	12,637	12,801
Lowell, Mass.	28,692	706	1,130	3,084	3,090	3,201	3,600
Lynn, Mass.	32,230	648	1,070	3,625	3,802	3,600	3,640
Memphis, Tenn.	81,070	1,503	2,709	10,608	12,144	10,710	10,923
Miami, Fla.	35,304	749	1,054	4,164	5,480	5,057	4,744
Milwaukee, Wis.	191,005	3,077	7,172	25,026	27,625	25,005	25,131
Minneapolis, Minn.	147,491	2,400	4,420	16,260	17,616	18,004	20,207
Nashville, Tenn.	46,448	1,376	1,800	6,276	6,305	5,613	5,545
Newark, N. J.	145,851	4,502	6,412	19,076	19,000	19,183	19,221
New Bedford, Mass.	33,659	1,475	1,521	3,560	3,712	3,954	4,273
New Haven, Conn.	49,192	1,774	2,115	6,538	6,028	5,783	6,150
New Orleans, La.	143,280	5,011	6,072	19,279	20,063	19,062	18,450
New York, N. Y.	2,324,599	57,400	93,471	298,076	333,061	322,209	314,794
Bronx Borough	412,572	9,993	17,123	53,018	59,741	59,012	57,732
Brooklyn Borough	328,526	23,854	36,048	113,120	119,150	112,905	108,104
Manhattan Borough	676,135	13,364	23,340	82,073	98,379	91,513	91,742
Queens Borough	358,083	8,805	13,922	43,326	50,206	52,119	50,870
Richmond Borough	50,283	1,204	2,120	6,530	6,389	6,451	6,327
Norfolk, Va.	43,553	1,300	2,531	6,014	5,715	5,467	5,655
Oakland, Calif.	95,143	1,750	2,503	10,140	11,719	11,896	12,007
Oklahoma City, Okla.	62,008	1,199	2,005	6,701	10,631	9,312	8,087
Omaha, Neb.	67,496	1,202	2,140	7,725	8,408	8,741	8,284
Paterson, N. J.	45,872	1,528	1,868	5,075	5,807	5,600	5,654
Peoria, Ill.	30,049	643	1,130	4,585	5,117	4,510	4,825
Philadelphia, Pa.	643,714	18,835	26,136	79,474	83,820	81,009	83,000
Pittsburgh, Pa.	208,666	4,757	8,226	25,551	26,840	26,825	27,514
Portland, Ore.	105,711	2,254	3,058	10,436	11,301	11,061	13,312
Providence, R. I.	76,480	2,730	3,201	8,688	8,570	8,068	8,210

TABLE 25.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED MALES, BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un-known
Akron, Ohio.....	0,787	7,318	4,061	3,203	1,973	1,090	645	164	57
Albany, N. Y.....	5,012	4,800	3,785	2,848	1,948	1,236	607	275	31
Atlanta, Ga.....	8,171	7,025	5,860	3,661	2,625	1,276	605	310	72
Baltimore, Md.....	28,159	24,100	19,097	13,933	10,263	6,041	2,826	1,306	999
Birmingham, Ala.....	8,053	7,502	5,484	3,350	2,172	1,095	527	238	51
Boston, Mass.....	27,571	24,218	20,347	16,199	11,506	6,989	2,822	1,269	409
Bridgeport, Conn.....	5,780	4,729	3,714	2,577	2,048	1,118	519	204	23
Buffalo, N. Y.....	21,888	17,311	13,517	9,880	7,476	4,460	1,856	699	107
Cambridge, Mass.....	3,587	3,095	2,689	2,202	1,681	952	451	214	7
Camden, N. J.....	4,358	3,592	2,890	2,104	1,507	930	417	185	18
Canton, Ohio.....	4,133	3,518	2,554	1,808	1,210	704	361	173	17
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	3,599	3,118	2,750	1,764	1,187	588	310	164	7
Chicago, Ill.....	140,862	112,418	82,233	56,299	39,279	22,871	8,852	3,200	1,522
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	18,343	14,111	12,028	9,115	6,805	4,274	2,086	843	87
Cleveland, Ohio.....	37,235	30,357	21,960	14,076	9,441	4,871	1,911	730	240
Columbus, Ohio.....	10,575	9,334	7,688	5,773	4,132	2,474	1,171	478	45
Dallas, Tex.....	9,186	7,081	5,377	3,568	2,404	1,271	603	336	134
Dayton, Ohio.....	7,223	6,192	5,214	3,788	2,954	1,740	843	348	39
Denver, Colo.....	10,465	9,330	7,993	6,205	4,781	3,425	1,687	762	107
Des Moines, Iowa.....	4,974	4,324	3,669	2,822	2,106	1,283	651	335	21
Detroit, Mich.....	67,989	48,656	31,675	19,617	12,103	6,682	2,664	944	342
Duluth, Minn.....	4,197	3,744	2,654	2,055	1,113	586	310	157	5
Elizabeth, N. J.....	4,312	3,627	2,716	1,891	1,278	712	330	123	19
El Paso, Tex.....	3,189	2,730	2,068	1,451	916	532	239	148	6
Eric, Pa.....	4,161	3,495	2,713	2,098	1,534	852	359	138	14
Evansville, Ind.....	3,372	2,853	2,454	1,940	1,465	928	420	228	25
Fall River, Mass.....	3,424	2,971	2,772	2,274	1,602	979	391	139	30
Flint, Mich.....	5,672	4,479	3,169	2,265	1,424	842	354	133	29
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	3,807	3,237	2,766	2,054	1,529	978	376	148	13
Fort Worth, Tex.....	5,872	4,920	3,788	2,630	1,721	978	466	241	93
Gary, Ind.....	4,759	3,508	2,306	1,309	712	340	129	45	88
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	5,776	5,087	4,221	3,093	2,393	1,561	749	272	47
Hartford, Conn.....	6,094	4,844	3,791	2,909	2,293	1,217	542	222	72
Houston, Tex.....	10,388	8,435	5,929	3,840	2,671	1,436	653	351	200
Indianapolis, Ind.....	13,114	11,506	10,150	7,438	5,585	3,315	1,532	653	110
Jacksonville, Fla.....	4,553	3,776	2,903	1,779	1,148	501	203	167	25
Jersey City, N. J.....	11,531	9,268	7,561	5,319	3,720	2,114	866	326	38
Kansas City, Kans.....	4,431	3,864	2,986	2,235	1,610	1,005	499	219	10
Kansas City, Mo.....	16,074	13,892	10,964	8,190	5,897	3,765	1,788	854	166
Knoxville, Tenn.....	3,123	2,633	2,439	1,571	1,032	571	286	146	63
Long Beach, Calif.....	5,171	4,471	3,432	2,552	1,714	1,060	473	205	219
Los Angeles, Calif.....	50,571	43,672	34,297	23,801	16,081	9,465	4,236	1,833	29
Louisville, Ky.....	10,132	9,277	7,864	5,875	4,264	2,588	1,283	523	84
Lowell, Mass.....	3,080	2,915	2,616	2,087	1,532	921	433	133	1
Lynn, Mass.....	3,038	3,424	2,819	2,255	1,684	1,001	459	213	22
Memphis, Tenn.....	8,938	7,481	6,341	3,952	2,607	1,488	651	357	232
Miami, Fla.....	4,082	3,337	2,567	1,787	1,190	665	282	127	23
Milwaukee, Wis.....	21,741	17,847	13,990	9,687	6,710	4,267	1,905	711	121
Minneapolis, Minn.....	18,458	15,115	11,423	8,787	6,552	4,538	2,084	785	72
Nashville, Tenn.....	4,535	4,103	4,026	2,729	1,973	1,192	560	301	24
Newark, N. J.....	16,430	13,573	10,423	7,253	5,002	2,825	1,202	480	129
New Bedford, Mass.....	3,864	3,406	2,745	2,123	1,513	921	375	181	30
New Haven, Conn.....	5,668	4,860	4,063	2,857	2,346	1,427	631	330	21
New Orleans, La.....	14,751	13,192	10,086	7,225	4,854	2,549	1,140	500	84
New York, N. Y.....	267,979	214,277	167,247	112,325	75,500	40,094	17,076	6,591	1,720
Bronx Borough.....	48,535	37,404	28,222	18,894	12,211	6,469	2,520	812	236
Brooklyn Borough.....	91,280	74,394	59,372	40,267	26,749	14,345	5,803	2,257	699
Manhattan Borough.....	80,177	65,109	50,087	33,210	23,095	12,766	5,931	2,522	670
Queens Borough.....	42,269	32,613	25,592	17,135	11,554	6,232	2,302	783	106
Richmond Borough.....	5,718	4,727	4,024	2,819	1,891	1,192	519	217	59
Norfolk, Va.....	4,732	4,043	3,008	2,160	1,455	777	365	189	47
Oakland, Calif.....	11,881	10,803	8,646	5,947	3,980	2,300	1,033	442	428
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	6,297	5,017	4,029	2,782	1,726	983	430	221	68
Omaha, Neb.....	8,319	6,870	5,286	3,677	2,744	1,867	893	319	85
Paterson, N. J.....	5,171	4,323	3,679	2,653	1,964	1,127	517	180	21
Peoria, Ill.....	3,982	3,510	2,786	2,111	1,495	903	450	172	12
Philadelphia, Pa.....	70,835	59,397	49,530	36,364	26,894	15,823	7,500	3,407	298
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	23,769	20,844	16,980	11,883	8,253	4,503	1,823	781	92
Portland, Ore.....	18,375	12,254	9,652	6,891	5,843	3,318	1,665	723	88
Providence, R. I.....	8,472	7,780	6,593	5,076	3,868	2,217	916	411	32

TABLE 25.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED MALES, BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY	10 years and over	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years
Reading, Pa.	36,634	1,642	1,692	4,441	4,163	3,036	4,076
Richmond, Va.	55,511	1,514	2,172	7,205	7,600	7,130	7,413
Rochester, N. Y.	102,863	1,711	3,526	11,400	12,350	12,247	13,366
St. Louis, Mo.	279,500	8,273	10,540	34,204	37,200	34,555	34,523
St. Paul, Minn.	83,863	1,484	2,778	9,184	10,360	10,705	11,337
Salt Lake City, Utah	40,336	714	1,506	5,322	5,344	5,009	4,762
San Antonio, Tex.	71,797	2,252	3,313	11,747	10,643	9,160	8,906
San Diego, Calif.	47,719	1,068	2,018	5,748	6,188	5,936	5,685
San Francisco, Calif.	249,221	1,682	6,360	27,580	33,043	32,029	32,233
Scranton, Pa.	42,335	1,231	1,885	5,245	5,000	5,090	5,450
Seattle, Wash.	130,194	1,420	3,540	13,645	15,903	14,975	16,235
Somerville, Mass.	31,752	687	1,176	3,868	4,170	4,027	3,609
South Bend, Ind.	33,465	633	1,118	4,529	4,860	4,637	4,403
Spokane, Wash.	38,544	407	1,080	3,870	4,105	4,110	4,377
Springfield, Mass.	40,949	999	1,596	5,075	5,642	6,020	6,521
Syracuse, N. Y.	67,181	1,013	1,907	7,255	8,241	8,497	9,189
Tacoma, Wash.	35,777	770	1,131	3,609	3,915	3,533	4,275
Tampa, Fla.	30,661	721	1,191	4,021	4,469	4,089	4,129
Toledo, Ohio.	98,019	1,073	3,093	12,333	15,383	12,864	13,506
Trenton, N. J.	37,637	1,223	1,588	4,527	4,391	4,633	5,008
Tulsa, Okla.	46,851	717	1,393	6,417	7,403	7,124	6,848
Utica, N. Y.	30,685	706	1,212	3,364	3,343	3,465	4,108
Washington, D. C.	155,028	2,375	4,790	19,797	22,120	20,635	10,016
Wichita, Kans.	34,879	939	1,173	4,690	4,871	4,585	4,474
Wilmington, Del.	35,185	823	1,344	4,439	4,501	4,374	4,643
Worcester, Mass.	59,577	1,368	2,010	6,344	6,870	7,085	8,162
Yonkers, N. Y.	42,061	732	1,008	5,051	5,594	5,704	5,789
Youngstown, Ohio.	51,938	470	1,610	6,308	6,840	6,821	7,555

TABLE 26.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FEMALES, BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY	10 years and over	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years
Akron, Ohio	23,826	675	2,244	5,997	4,229	3,125	2,712
Albany, N. Y.	16,499	512	1,248	3,408	2,407	1,748	1,647
Atlanta, Ga.	47,124	2,164	3,213	10,087	8,151	5,961	5,643
Baltimore, Md.	101,136	7,251	8,489	20,826	14,190	10,818	10,450
Birmingham, Ala.	32,199	1,113	2,175	6,995	5,604	4,243	4,030
Boston, Mass.	108,416	4,561	9,004	24,467	16,295	10,871	6,989
Bridgeport, Conn.	17,363	1,740	2,028	3,822	2,280	1,674	1,009
Buffalo, N. Y.	58,249	3,630	6,241	13,809	8,407	6,252	5,419
Cambridge, Mass.	17,105	707	1,288	3,701	2,608	1,820	1,044
Camden, N. J.	12,065	1,213	1,488	2,800	1,608	1,327	1,203
Canton, Ohio	8,544	304	801	2,123	1,282	802	852
Chattanooga, Tenn.	15,689	686	1,092	3,370	2,694	1,991	1,911
Chicago, Ill.	406,750	21,805	41,838	90,304	65,011	47,102	42,723
Cincinnati, Ohio	55,597	1,086	4,770	11,508	7,908	5,870	5,780
Cleveland, Ohio	98,968	5,006	11,291	24,296	14,756	11,217	10,664
Columbus, Ohio	35,375	781	2,507	7,417	5,100	4,180	3,914
Dallas, Tex.	38,170	1,280	2,688	8,229	7,224	5,102	4,695
Dayton, Ohio	22,802	543	2,009	5,298	3,460	2,498	2,438
Denver, Colo.	37,704	1,348	2,581	7,019	5,217	4,255	4,110
Des Moines, Iowa	18,326	414	1,508	4,184	2,802	2,170	1,879
Detroit, Mich.	140,879	6,485	14,643	34,876	24,568	17,692	16,063
Duluth, Minn.	10,789	392	1,209	2,824	1,705	1,155	984
Elizabeth, N. J.	11,831	1,220	1,646	3,654	1,718	1,142	942
El Paso, Tex.	11,360	573	883	2,283	1,687	1,393	1,350
Erie, Pa.	10,584	704	1,107	2,494	1,378	1,054	930
Evansville, Ind.	11,172	384	1,031	2,644	1,694	1,250	1,160
Fall River, Mass.	17,505	1,855	1,680	3,375	2,503	1,818	1,608
Flint, Mich.	12,278	419	1,254	3,248	2,174	1,503	1,204
Fort Wayne, Ind.	12,961	514	1,324	3,297	2,032	1,354	1,109
Fort Worth, Tex.	19,270	657	1,371	4,054	3,391	2,594	2,302

TABLE 25.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED MALES, BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un-known
Reading, Pa.	3,895	3,553	2,996	2,417	1,831	1,192	528	243	29
Richmond, Va.	5,963	5,332	4,202	2,976	2,022	1,125	559	261	31
Rochester, N. Y.	12,582	11,028	8,762	6,410	4,075	2,883	1,274	499	54
St. Louis, Mo.	30,450	26,834	22,234	16,465	12,022	7,177	3,305	1,479	231
St. Paul, Minn.	10,158	8,369	6,565	4,710	3,787	2,689	1,301	412	24
Salt Lake City, Utah	4,403	3,938	3,197	2,256	1,760	1,152	603	303	37
San Antonio, Tex.	7,088	6,146	4,615	3,256	2,392	1,250	611	369	49
San Diego, Calif.	5,287	4,508	3,752	2,857	2,183	1,420	706	337	25
San Francisco, Calif.	29,809	26,366	21,508	14,683	10,193	6,112	2,664	1,179	2,514
Scranton, Pa.	4,884	4,183	3,340	2,439	1,747	986	442	189	25
Seattle, Wash.	16,542	15,139	11,892	8,306	6,246	3,934	1,706	716	286
Somerville, Mass.	3,378	2,909	2,610	2,148	1,539	940	416	189	1
South Bend, Ind.	3,012	3,134	2,402	1,690	1,139	624	291	113	20
Spokane, Wash.	4,444	4,486	3,797	2,924	2,326	1,487	732	342	57
Springfield, Mass.	5,078	4,692	3,869	2,891	2,002	1,170	558	216	20
Syracuse, N. Y.	8,180	6,781	5,567	4,259	3,078	1,945	833	353	33
Tacoma, Wash.	4,141	4,034	3,286	2,400	2,001	1,324	620	217	55
Tampa, Fla.	3,542	2,902	2,254	1,513	966	523	217	99	25
Toledo, Ohio.	11,145	9,597	7,550	5,490	3,074	2,485	1,095	441	30
Trenton, N. J.	4,645	3,710	2,842	2,033	1,520	902	412	166	37
Tulsa, Okla.	5,380	4,081	3,023	1,953	1,229	639	312	160	32
Utica, N. Y.	3,693	3,124	2,625	2,036	1,469	877	422	171	20
Washington, D. C.	16,540	14,482	12,600	8,960	6,469	3,663	1,646	729	361
Wichita, Kans.	3,768	3,260	2,615	1,853	1,315	790	371	177	13
Wilmington, Del.	3,906	3,303	2,718	1,883	1,563	932	453	251	52
Worcester, Mass.	7,074	6,018	4,878	4,094	2,786	1,768	705	334	21
Yonkers, N. Y.	5,043	4,048	3,156	2,278	1,693	857	371	128	49
Youngstown, Ohio.	6,755	5,561	4,155	2,678	1,696	905	383	135	20

TABLE 26.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FEMALES, BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un-known
Akron, Ohio.	1,844	1,200	764	512	287	155	48	15	19
Albany, N. Y.	1,466	1,261	1,092	725	481	297	142	55	12
Atlanta, Ga.	3,999	3,190	2,153	1,102	727	400	174	103	57
Baltimore, Md.	8,411	6,832	5,269	3,337	2,382	1,360	588	272	602
Birmingham, Ala.	2,702	2,186	1,399	839	390	205	77	53	20
Boston, Mass.	8,188	7,647	6,312	4,728	3,249	1,835	768	341	161
Bridgeport, Conn.	1,354	998	655	506	374	216	73	23	10
Buffalo, N. Y.	4,191	3,397	2,656	1,768	1,215	605	295	106	108
Cambridge, Mass.	1,851	1,179	1,026	732	512	237	106	39	17
Camden, N. J.	906	706	572	373	244	137	51	30	7
Canton, Ohio.	681	542	395	285	158	86	40	11	2
Chattanooga, Tenn.	1,297	1,031	807	570	231	119	53	35	2
Chicago, Ill.	31,282	22,921	15,968	9,798	6,359	3,269	1,232	472	576
Cincinnati, Ohio.	4,817	4,039	3,310	2,262	1,747	926	424	187	57
Cleveland, Ohio.	7,741	5,569	3,771	2,195	1,354	597	247	128	136
Columbus, Ohio.	3,213	2,718	2,188	1,557	959	498	265	80	30
Dallas, Tex.	3,204	2,420	1,531	881	522	355	126	48	24
Dayton, Ohio.	1,903	1,538	1,291	826	549	355	126	48	24
Denver, Colo.	3,457	3,010	2,533	1,794	1,231	630	251	144	44
Des Moines, Iowa.	1,502	1,304	1,033	711	444	227	99	31	12
Detroit, Mich.	10,116	6,974	4,681	2,777	1,672	803	277	126	126
Duluth, Minn.	797	675	440	288	152	100	25	12	1
Elizabeth, N. J.	605	504	390	223	151	81	37	10	9
El Paso, Tex.	1,036	867	537	353	189	89	42	37	6
Eric, Pa.	808	695	506	379	258	123	56	16	7
Evansville, Ind.	869	793	537	391	241	139	56	20	18
Fall River, Mass.	1,263	1,101	846	581	352	197	84	26	10
Flint, Mich.	858	573	458	284	172	79	24	22	6
Fort Wayne, Ind.	951	798	615	425	283	131	40	11	8
Fort Worth, Tex.	1,680	1,277	788	508	303	146	56	28	64

TABLE 26.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FEMALES, BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY	10 years and over	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years
Gary, Ind.	6,177	314	703	1,417	954	796	723
Grand Rapids, Mich.	13,056	750	1,824	4,473	2,567	1,744	1,073
Hartford, Conn.	23,608	1,345	2,256	5,607	3,672	2,646	2,277
Houston, Tex.	37,689	1,410	2,709	9,446	7,235	5,054	4,393
Indianapolis, Ind.	46,103	1,363	3,492	9,461	7,036	5,545	4,995
Jacksonville, Fla.	19,064	690	1,134	3,830	3,445	2,534	2,557
Jersey City, N. J.	35,865	3,580	4,425	8,964	5,119	3,565	3,045
Kansas City, Kans.	12,893	772	1,090	2,616	1,775	1,426	1,459
Kansas City, Mo.	56,075	1,543	3,606	11,415	6,279	7,290	6,879
Knoxville, Tenn.	13,331	706	1,077	3,057	2,288	1,528	1,388
Long Beach, Calif.	14,711	101	712	2,171	2,024	1,911	1,880
Los Angeles, Calif.	163,885	2,188	8,130	27,524	25,883	21,662	20,706
Louisville, Ky.	39,806	1,803	3,041	7,972	5,855	4,621	4,233
Lowell, Mass.	13,072	813	1,049	2,768	1,966	1,517	1,439
Lynn, Mass.	13,088	515	956	2,904	1,878	1,385	1,402
Memphis, Tenn.	37,321	912	2,352	7,709	6,577	4,042	4,705
Miami, Fla.	15,557	510	865	2,895	2,039	2,318	2,040
Milwaukee, Wis.	63,332	2,507	7,347	16,871	10,212	6,787	5,809
Minneapolis, Minn.	64,437	1,929	5,510	15,652	10,799	7,692	6,573
Nashville, Tenn.	22,284	823	1,453	4,396	3,648	2,641	2,584
Newark, N. J.	53,217	5,134	6,512	13,070	7,445	5,100	4,622
New Bedford, Mass.	13,465	1,430	1,491	3,392	2,699	2,265	2,113
New Haven, Conn.	20,046	1,907	2,129	4,713	2,808	1,807	1,643
New Orleans, La.	61,108	3,234	4,545	12,102	9,318	7,008	7,033
New York, N. Y.	862,890	53,053	93,712	221,233	141,444	92,161	78,005
Bronx Borough.	137,324	6,251	18,135	41,535	23,582	13,362	10,759
Brooklyn Borough.	280,773	22,048	37,940	82,349	43,143	25,008	20,499
Manhattan Borough.	319,899	12,747	22,692	64,204	54,434	40,077	36,457
Queens Borough.	110,949	7,044	13,167	29,441	18,360	12,403	9,809
Richmond Borough.	13,915	1,083	1,778	3,644	1,925	1,311	1,109
Norfolk, Va.	16,753	521	984	3,157	2,657	2,130	2,217
Oakland, Calif.	30,949	381	2,083	6,072	4,481	3,708	3,593
Oklahoma City, Okla.	21,689	537	1,635	5,183	3,882	2,835	2,399
Omaha, Nebr.	25,799	952	2,207	5,894	3,871	2,937	2,835
Paterson, N. J.	16,988	1,537	1,820	4,070	2,286	1,691	1,573
Peoria, Ill.	12,770	481	1,139	2,947	1,909	1,357	1,274
Philadelphia, Pa.	240,130	17,485	24,232	55,514	36,111	25,400	23,783
Pittsburgh, Pa.	60,925	4,556	7,740	17,096	9,984	6,945	6,453
Portland, Oreg.	39,724	1,022	2,808	7,625	5,708	4,404	4,461
Providence, R. I.	35,853	2,918	3,413	7,070	4,698	3,370	3,182
Reading, Pa.	14,291	1,677	1,448	3,000	1,851	1,336	1,227
Richmond, Va.	28,233	1,201	2,205	6,119	4,413	3,281	3,205
Rochester, N. Y.	41,992	1,979	3,069	9,074	6,134	4,570	4,217
St. Louis, Mo.	106,583	7,146	9,475	23,401	16,028	11,670	10,632
St. Paul, Minn.	33,912	1,379	3,188	8,406	5,401	3,740	3,283
Salt Lake City, Utah.	13,683	525	1,554	3,592	1,911	1,243	1,200
San Antonio, Tex.	25,941	1,523	2,142	5,519	4,050	3,099	2,893
San Diego, Calif.	16,285	230	777	2,427	2,089	1,970	1,675
San Francisco, Calif.	84,352	901	5,112	16,861	13,888	10,010	10,022
Scranton, Pa.	14,364	1,563	1,850	3,728	1,940	1,202	1,083
Seattle, Wash.	45,305	741	2,003	8,062	6,757	5,480	5,239
Somerville, Mass.	12,516	548	1,134	3,132	1,942	1,334	1,085
South Bend, Ind.	10,978	674	1,250	2,765	1,737	1,200	1,042
Spokane, Wash.	13,500	195	609	3,054	1,952	1,446	1,395
Springfield, Mass.	19,569	957	1,641	4,121	2,856	2,149	1,990
Syracuse, N. Y.	23,873	1,093	1,995	5,224	3,401	2,518	2,375
Tacoma, Wash.	10,526	384	810	2,264	1,344	1,080	1,069
Tampa, Fla.	15,445	548	1,039	3,195	2,665	2,115	1,984
Toledo, Ohio.	29,255	915	2,605	6,935	4,505	3,220	3,053
Trenton, N. J.	13,367	1,492	1,494	2,998	1,745	1,308	1,227
Tulsa, Okla.	17,827	374	1,101	3,058	3,532	2,456	2,191
Utica, N. Y.	13,001	915	1,179	2,797	1,676	1,304	1,339
Washington, D. C.	88,825	1,480	4,313	15,205	13,428	11,803	11,105
Wichita, Kans.	13,137	454	935	2,001	2,149	1,593	1,464
Wilmington, Del.	12,085	753	1,111	2,553	1,707	1,311	1,261
Worcester, Mass.	23,369	1,235	2,128	5,264	3,422	2,317	2,151
Yonkers, N. Y.	15,881	801	1,067	3,744	2,367	1,662	1,603
Youngstown, Ohio.	12,118	496	1,389	3,208	1,847	1,249	1,127

TABLE 26.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FEMALES, BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un-known
Gary, Ind.	500	351	206	104	43	25	10	2	15
Grand Rapids, Mich.	1,378	1,133	997	650	448	230	112	37	26
Hartford, Conn.	1,692	1,370	1,087	725	522	267	91	41	31
Houston, Tex.	2,974	2,223	1,447	788	508	241	82	46	124
Indianapolis, Ind.	4,192	3,448	2,585	1,792	1,184	607	217	123	93
Jacksonville, Fla.	1,744	1,322	819	492	290	130	53	27	21
Jersey City, N. J.	2,311	1,740	1,240	838	576	286	114	50	22
Kansas City, Kans.	1,142	1,044	660	454	281	143	51	32	9
Kansas City, Mo.	5,267	4,331	3,199	1,993	1,166	630	239	106	62
Knoxville, Tenn.	1,034	804	627	397	219	121	51	27	37
Long Beach, Calif.	1,599	1,343	1,128	768	558	277	116	49	14
Los Angeles, Calif.	16,674	13,890	10,913	7,312	4,505	2,422	998	386	132
Louisville, Ky.	3,459	3,008	2,298	1,489	1,048	515	251	130	85
Lowell, Mass.	1,178	1,031	829	621	415	236	86	32	1
Lynn, Mass.	1,250	1,135	873	710	431	291	139	42	17
Memphis, Tenn.	3,317	2,601	1,984	1,082	671	313	132	107	157
Miami, Fla.	1,420	1,082	666	389	241	92	46	26	27
Millwaukee, Wis.	4,570	3,368	2,493	1,538	887	517	213	79	47
Minneapolis, Minn.	5,129	4,021	2,915	1,910	1,271	647	223	93	68
Nashville, Tenn.	1,032	1,620	1,437	819	564	277	102	71	17
Newark, N. J.	3,518	2,744	2,032	1,258	895	447	189	80	81
New Bedford, Mass.	1,689	1,296	848	578	365	189	73	30	15
New Haven, Conn.	1,384	1,093	972	639	523	263	98	41	21
New Orleans, La.	5,313	4,403	3,190	2,134	1,347	726	366	199	40
New York, N. Y.	58,814	44,531	33,036	20,618	13,211	6,718	2,763	1,263	1,097
Bronx Borough	7,374	5,103	3,495	2,136	1,367	677	299	130	139
Brooklyn Borough	15,480	11,788	8,777	5,714	3,673	1,922	800	365	376
Manhattan Borough	28,101	21,964	16,606	10,138	6,616	3,344	1,367	619	473
Queens Borough	6,049	4,965	3,598	2,224	1,312	642	233	124	87
Richmond Borough	910	711	560	400	243	133	64	25	22
Norfolk, Va.	1,717	1,336	921	467	331	172	62	33	39
Oakland, Calif.	3,032	2,567	1,991	1,361	832	481	201	68	67
Oklahoma City, Okla.	1,777	1,326	946	608	285	159	51	31	38
Omaha, Neb.	2,323	1,776	1,244	831	476	268	116	43	26
Paterson, N. J.	1,239	959	712	500	330	161	66	14	24
Peoria, Ill.	1,154	868	660	450	297	158	55	11	15
Philadelphia, Pa.	18,225	14,803	11,090	8,180	5,560	2,963	1,341	578	196
Pittsburgh, Pa.	5,149	4,165	3,251	2,194	1,344	700	282	105	42
Portland, Oreg.	3,898	3,351	2,502	1,744	1,116	618	249	92	36
Providence, R. I.	2,701	2,443	2,081	1,464	991	568	242	91	17
Reading, Pa.	1,011	846	642	560	336	209	91	37	11
Richmond, Va.	2,432	1,995	1,360	839	533	311	134	68	37
Rochester, N. Y.	3,440	2,833	2,315	1,651	1,117	598	264	88	37
St. Louis, Mo.	8,506	6,913	5,065	3,483	2,276	1,189	472	253	68
St. Paul, Minn.	2,073	2,097	1,599	995	634	373	149	58	15
Salt Lake City, Utah	1,043	900	683	438	303	158	75	30	19
San Antonio, Tex.	2,167	1,732	1,213	744	461	238	99	55	24
San Diego, Calif.	1,828	1,495	1,202	938	643	376	168	64	8
San Francisco, Calif.	7,075	6,413	4,846	3,147	2,025	1,030	439	198	579
Scranton, Pa.	950	749	501	351	241	121	43	21	18
Seattle, Wash.	4,488	3,817	2,847	1,956	1,149	631	222	91	73
Somerville, Mass.	868	660	484	310	176	90	33	11	7
South Bend, Ind.	720	624	420	252	166	78	23	11	7
Spokane, Wash.	1,209	1,077	851	583	371	231	100	34	33
Springfield, Mass.	1,680	1,353	1,070	756	508	314	93	54	18
Syracuse, N. Y.	1,921	1,707	1,362	1,030	716	395	186	52	23
Tacoma, Wash.	971	847	674	432	335	193	81	21	16
Tampa, Fla.	1,418	1,097	674	349	185	106	35	18	17
Toledo, Ohio	2,301	1,953	1,456	900	631	322	147	56	16
Trenton, N. J.	905	725	552	405	249	161	77	34	25
Tulsa, Okla.	1,511	1,055	624	392	184	92	31	20	15
Utica, N. Y.	1,018	881	740	511	339	188	60	39	15
Washington, D. C.	8,842	7,689	5,975	4,000	2,518	1,354	479	218	416
Wichita, Kans.	1,228	906	682	397	247	122	53	29	7
Wilmington, Del.	958	756	661	434	302	169	71	31	7
Worcester, Mass.	1,714	1,541	1,326	961	656	400	177	66	11
Yonkers, N. Y.	1,244	971	730	466	292	143	57	13	33
Youngstown, Ohio	892	750	463	342	200	93	33	11	13

TABLE 27.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES AND OF FEMALES 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920

CITY	MALES: 1930			FEMALES: 1930			MALES: 1920			FEMALES: 1920		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Akron, Ohio	13,159	154	1.2	13,363	57	0.4	7,170	398	5.6	7,237	92	0.9
Albany, N. Y.	5,618	83	1.5	5,524	33	0.6	4,901	224	4.6	4,944	147	3.0
Atlanta, Ga.	13,438	1,145	8.5	14,241	594	3.5	9,690	1,067	17.2	10,362	697	7.0
Baltimore, Md.	40,244	1,789	4.4	41,149	1,452	3.5	35,788	3,734	10.4	36,932	2,687	7.3
Birmingham, Ala.	13,001	477	3.7	13,493	209	1.5	9,406	2,750	8.0	10,111	345	3.4
Boston, Mass.	38,589	622	1.6	39,071	606	1.6	36,206	2,860	7.9	36,148	1,741	4.8
Bridgeport, Conn.	8,862	207	3.0	8,792	283	3.3	6,889	579	8.4	6,885	541	7.0
Buffalo, N. Y.	30,810	331	1.1	31,043	387	1.2	24,832	1,332	5.4	25,372	1,109	4.4
Cambridge, Mass.	5,695	92	1.6	5,642	70	1.2	5,480	507	9.3	5,568	331	6.0
Camden, N. J.	7,194	111	1.5	7,229	143	2.0	5,967	480	8.2	6,107	409	6.7
Canton, Ohio	5,521	69	1.2	5,480	28	0.5	3,666	253	6.9	3,803	82	2.2
Chattanooga, Tenn.	6,023	218	3.6	6,144	109	1.0	2,839	203	9.3	2,859	123	4.3
Chicago, Ill.	170,156	1,728	1.0	169,898	1,435	0.8	130,042	10,461	8.0	130,954	8,450	6.5
Cincinnati, Ohio	19,363	232	1.2	19,231	57	0.3	17,609	1,054	6.0	17,831	152	0.9
Cleveland, Ohio	50,741	536	1.1	50,919	160	0.3	39,401	1,897	4.8	39,210	388	1.0
Columbus, Ohio	12,850	377	2.9	12,987	56	0.4	10,541	621	5.9	10,374	33	0.3
Dallas, Tex.	11,548	627	5.4	11,701	209	1.8	7,119	715	10.0	7,678	316	4.2
Dayton, Ohio	9,406	203	2.2	9,488	38	0.4	6,684	533	8.0	6,717	51	0.9
Denver, Colo.	12,659	408	3.2	12,788	214	1.7	10,725	939	8.8	11,259	443	3.9
Des Moines, Iowa	6,906	117	1.7	6,984	20	0.3	5,790	360	6.3	6,058	113	1.9
Detroit, Mich.	78,064	893	1.1	79,126	438	0.6	40,153	1,900	4.7	39,973	671	2.4
Duluth, Minn.	5,622	52	0.9	5,525	31	0.6	4,700	187	3.9	4,848	77	1.6
Elizabeth, N. J.	6,570	88	1.3	6,731	134	2.0	5,070	468	9.2	4,977	380	7.6
El Paso, Tex.	5,514	267	4.8	5,724	92	1.6	4,321	358	7.8	4,608	134	2.9
Eric, Pa.	6,981	74	1.1	6,980	70	1.0	4,842	201	4.2	4,965	106	2.1
Evansville, Ind.	4,791	67	1.4	4,821	20	0.4	4,176	377	9.0	4,204	162	3.8
Fall River, Mass.	6,917	404	5.8	7,144	490	6.9	7,110	1,376	19.4	7,323	1,293	17.7
Flint, Mich.	7,590	68	0.9	7,852	27	0.3	3,480	346	9.9	3,546	95	2.7
Fort Wayne, Ind.	5,219	156	3.0	5,325	34	0.6	3,891	536	13.8	4,102	345	8.4
Fort Worth, Tex.	7,855	261	3.3	7,995	87	1.1	4,680	438	9.3	4,960	132	2.6
Gary, Ind.	5,558	31	0.6	5,751	21	0.4	2,430	89	3.6	2,383	64	2.7
Grand Rapids, Mich.	8,410	109	1.3	8,746	43	0.5	6,694	371	5.5	7,065	138	2.0
Hartford, Conn.	8,395	198	2.4	8,496	179	2.1	6,415	407	7.3	6,682	371	5.6
Houston, Tex.	12,771	618	4.8	13,113	216	1.6	6,701	872	13.0	7,131	290	4.1
Indianapolis, Ind.	16,064	417	2.6	16,266	84	0.5	13,000	1,895	11.7	13,852	767	5.5
Jacksonville, Fla.	6,223	240	3.9	6,579	125	1.9	4,121	510	12.4	4,695	179	3.9
Jersey City, N. J.	18,302	370	2.0	18,324	291	1.6	15,920	1,563	9.8	16,131	1,190	7.4
Kansas City, Kans.	6,525	215	3.3	6,448	103	1.6	5,178	395	7.6	5,341	181	3.4
Kansas City, Mo.	15,864	431	2.7	16,383	147	0.9	13,055	933	7.1	13,210	397	3.0
Knoxville, Tenn.	5,369	167	3.1	5,601	74	1.3	4,242	343	8.1	4,544	223	4.9
Long Beach, Calif.	5,020	112	2.0	5,090	19	0.2	2,188	108	4.9	2,241	17	0.8
Los Angeles, Calif.	46,517	793	1.7	46,720	209	0.4	21,654	1,041	4.8	22,531	339	1.5
Louisville, Ky.	13,892	528	3.8	14,178	265	1.4	11,025	889	8.1	11,637	531	4.6
Lowell, Mass.	5,871	80	1.4	5,939	102	1.7	5,024	573	10.2	5,027	449	7.0
Lynn, Mass.	5,269	72	1.4	5,300	67	1.3	4,546	303	6.7	4,776	261	4.2
Memphis, Tenn.	10,623	258	2.4	11,218	117	1.0	7,178	798	10.9	7,846	369	4.6
Miami, Fla.	4,871	184	3.8	5,150	107	2.1	1,224	188	8.0	1,239	36	2.9
Milwaukee, Wis.	25,693	418	1.5	28,025	568	2.0	22,133	2,540	11.5	22,914	1,927	8.4
Minneapolis, Minn.	22,071	364	1.6	22,207	126	0.6	16,038	714	4.5	16,221	296	1.8
Nashville, Tenn.	7,190	253	3.6	7,599	110	1.4	6,222	820	13.2	6,576	308	4.7
Newark, N. J.	24,813	504	2.0	24,110	564	2.3	22,115	1,939	8.8	21,923	1,614	7.4
New Bedford, Mass.	6,400	603	7.7	6,389	313	4.9	6,072	1,132	18.6	6,395	1,001	15.7
New Haven, Conn.	9,739	358	3.7	9,719	415	4.3	8,422	878	10.4	8,590	674	7.8
New Orleans, La.	21,780	1,235	5.7	22,755	623	2.7	20,384	2,802	14.0	21,005	1,403	6.5
New York, N. Y.	346,803	7,332	2.1	340,802	4,853	1.4	291,164	18,341	6.3	289,513	14,042	4.9
Bronx Borough	65,755	1,116	1.7	63,650	643	1.0	40,509	2,103	5.2	39,555	1,578	4.0
Brooklyn Borough	139,536	3,119	2.2	137,413	2,110	1.5	111,081	7,423	6.6	111,630	5,571	5.0
Manhattan Borough	75,650	1,981	2.6	78,114	1,273	1.6	106,297	6,526	6.1	106,423	6,227	4.9
Queens Borough	53,300	1,246	2.3	52,490	731	1.4	25,940	1,937	7.5	25,504	1,463	5.7
Richmond Borough	9,562	173	1.8	9,124	101	1.1	6,787	352	5.2	6,311	203	3.2
Norfolk, Va.	6,128	167	2.7	6,401	65	1.0	5,171	642	12.4	5,349	248	4.5
Oakland, Calif.	12,752	156	1.2	12,497	32	0.3	9,124	447	4.9	9,220	118	1.3
Oklahoma City, Okla.	7,688	307	4.0	7,997	65	0.8	4,227	259	6.8	4,389	81	1.8
Omaha, Neb.	10,273	213	2.1	10,357	64	0.5	8,714	543	6.2	9,105	258	2.8
Paterson, N. J.	7,283	233	3.2	7,116	240	3.5	7,397	806	11.7	7,529	884	11.7
Peoria, Ill.	4,460	75	1.7	4,542	4	0.1	3,275	246	7.5	3,551	148	4.2
Philadelphia, Pa.	100,081	2,366	2.3	101,129	2,524	2.5	89,728	5,996	6.7	90,207	4,961	5.5
Pittsburgh, Pa.	36,742	356	0.9	37,371	371	1.0	30,864	1,476	4.8	30,716	975	3.2
Portland, Oreg.	13,046	80	0.6	13,437	162	1.2	10,767	893	8.3	11,233	181	1.6
Providence, R. I.	13,659	414	3.0	13,670	496	3.6	11,824	1,911	12.6	12,283	1,331	10.8

TABLE 27.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES AND OF FEMALES 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

CITY	MALES: 1930			FEMALES: 1930			MALES: 1920			FEMALES: 1920		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Num-ber	Per-cent		Num-ber	Per-cent		Num-ber	Per-cent		Num-ber	Per-cent
Reading, Pa.	5,802	384	6.6	6,049	482	8.0	5,605	753	13.4	5,752	722	12.6
Richmond, Va.	8,832	264	3.0	9,308	138	1.5	8,042	807	11.2	8,870	624	7.0
Rochester, N. Y.	17,540	180	1.0	17,488	203	1.2	13,306	814	6.1	13,494	685	5.1
St. Louis, Mo.	35,035	1,486	4.2	35,325	1,050	3.0	30,062	4,074	11.3	30,647	2,964	8.1
St. Paul, Minn.	13,462	176	1.3	13,299	116	0.9	10,613	484	4.6	10,664	255	2.4
Salt Lake City, Utah.	8,078	159	2.0	8,291	52	0.6	6,664	374	5.6	6,724	90	1.3
San Antonio, Tex.	11,541	535	4.6	11,704	300	3.1	8,679	957	11.0	9,051	380	4.3
San Diego, Calif.	5,920	238	4.0	5,820	25	0.4	2,702	197	7.1	2,918	36	1.2
San Francisco, Calif.	21,935	239	1.1	21,669	89	0.4	18,429	914	5.0	18,755	359	1.9
Scranton, Pa.	8,994	136	1.5	9,202	261	2.8	8,149	566	6.9	8,490	470	5.5
Seattle, Wash.	15,488	394	2.5	15,946	105	0.7	11,996	951	7.9	12,359	226	1.8
Somerville, Mass.	5,188	70	1.3	5,239	61	1.2	4,363	331	7.6	4,558	179	3.9
South Bend, Ind.	5,572	37	0.7	5,512	21	0.4	3,808	375	9.8	3,954	314	7.9
Spokane, Wash.	5,561	102	1.8	5,548	28	0.5	5,012	315	6.3	5,145	63	1.2
Springfield, Mass.	7,724	140	1.9	7,717	126	1.6	5,816	535	9.2	5,949	366	6.2
Syracuse, N. Y.	10,731	148	1.4	10,412	158	1.5	7,675	420	5.0	7,832	333	4.3
Tacoma, Wash.	5,328	202	3.8	5,375	45	0.8	4,310	363	8.4	4,509	94	2.1
Tampa, Fla.	5,600	101	1.8	5,676	62	1.1	3,063	228	7.4	3,065	133	4.5
Toledo, Ohio.	13,837	173	1.3	13,832	64	0.5	11,073	694	6.3	11,187	200	1.8
Trenton, N. J.	7,203	175	2.4	7,368	363	4.9	6,052	731	12.1	6,248	669	10.7
Tulsa, Okla.	6,310	171	2.7	6,325	38	0.6	3,244	101	5.0	3,250	70	2.2
Utica, N. Y.	5,397	124	2.3	5,676	158	2.8	4,577	309	6.8	4,623	224	4.8
Washington, D. C.	19,110	473	2.5	20,005	150	0.7	17,149	1,272	7.4	18,081	509	3.3
Wichita, Kans.	5,131	260	5.2	5,178	69	1.3	3,445	150	4.4	3,443	45	1.3
Wilmington, Del.	5,065	70	1.2	5,852	78	1.3	4,997	472	9.4	5,288	335	6.3
Worcester, Mass.	10,809	187	1.7	10,811	153	1.4	8,799	937	10.6	8,827	574	6.5
Yonkers, N. Y.	7,730	73	0.9	7,368	61	0.8	5,729	189	3.3	5,637	180	3.2
Youngstown, Ohio.	10,509	67	0.6	10,387	33	0.3	6,286	238	3.8	6,340	76	1.2

TABLE 28.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		Per cent distribution
		Number	Per cent	
1930.....	42, 837, 149	10, 632, 227	24. 8	100. 0
Single and unknown.....	11, 350, 038	5, 734, 825	50. 5	53. 9
Married.....	20, 170, 756	3, 071, 302	11. 7	28. 9
Widowed and divorced.....	5, 307, 355	1, 826, 100	34. 4	17. 2
1920.....	35, 177, 515	8, 346, 796	23. 7	100. 0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	13, 858, 582	6, 426, 515	46. 4	77. 0
Married.....	21, 318, 933	1, 920, 281	9. 0	23. 0
1910.....	30, 047, 325	7, 639, 828	25. 4	100. 0
Single and unknown.....	9, 001, 342	4, 602, 102	51. 1	60. 2
Married.....	17, 684, 687	1, 890, 661	10. 7	24. 7
Widowed and divorced.....	3, 361, 296	1, 147, 065	34. 1	15. 0
1900.....	24, 249, 191	4, 997, 415	20. 6	100. 0
Single and unknown.....	7, 006, 772	3, 307, 497	43. 5	60. 2
Married.....	13, 810, 067	769, 477	5. 6	15. 4
Widowed and divorced.....	2, 832, 352	920, 441	32. 5	18. 4
1890.....	19, 602, 178	3, 712, 144	18. 9	100. 0
Single and unknown.....	6, 250, 912	2, 631, 398	40. 5	68. 2
Married.....	11, 124, 785	615, 260	4. 6	13. 9
Widowed and divorced.....	2, 226, 481	665, 486	29. 9	17. 9

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 29.—MARITAL CONDITION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN EACH GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	Total number	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN		MARRIED		WIDOWED AND DIVORCED	
		Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total
All occupations.....	10, 632, 227	5, 734, 825	53. 9	3, 071, 302	28. 9	1, 826, 100	17. 2
Agriculture.....	814, 766	270, 362	33. 2	281, 664	34. 6	262, 740	32. 2
Forestry and fishing.....	320	82	25. 6	145	45. 3	93	29. 1
Extraction of minerals.....	754	353	46. 8	293	39. 0	168	22. 2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1, 877, 989	1, 015, 530	54. 1	607, 879	32. 4	254, 580	13. 6
Transportation and communication.....	281, 025	185, 815	66. 1	70, 014	24. 9	25, 196	9. 0
Trade.....	961, 101	460, 226	47. 9	339, 428	35. 3	161, 447	16. 8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	17, 567	6, 031	39. 5	6, 167	35. 1	4, 469	25. 4
Professional service.....	1, 525, 960	1, 115, 307	73. 1	294, 297	19. 3	116, 356	7. 6
Domestic and personal service.....	3, 166, 603	1, 182, 805	37. 4	1, 107, 939	35. 0	875, 859	27. 7
Clerical occupations.....	1, 986, 142	1, 497, 414	75. 4	363, 536	18. 3	125, 192	6. 3

TABLE 30.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AGE, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
All classes.....	11,869,088	5,734,825	50.5	26,170,756	3,071,302	11.7	5,307,355	1,826,100	34.4
15 to 19 years.....	5,037,615	1,436,715	28.5	731,967	94,745	12.9	24,708	11,819	47.8
20 to 24 years.....	2,557,059	1,303,706	70.5	2,857,665	467,204	16.3	118,839	76,578	64.4
25 to 44 years.....	2,535,543	1,911,159	75.4	14,245,874	1,863,007	13.1	1,133,167	772,420	68.2
25 to 34 years.....	1,690,815	(1)	(1)	7,413,293	1,037,905	14.0	427,955	(1)	(1)
35 to 44 years.....	844,728	(1)	(1)	6,832,581	825,192	12.1	705,212	(1)	(1)
45 years and over ²	1,228,821	583,185	47.5	8,335,250	646,256	7.8	4,030,641	665,233	23.9
Native white.....	9,498,027	4,622,496	48.7	19,200,908	1,889,872	9.8	3,456,184	1,102,421	31.9
15 to 19 years.....	4,302,544	1,150,891	27.0	663,460	57,567	10.2	13,625	5,373	39.4
20 to 24 years.....	2,136,184	1,491,564	69.8	2,249,554	314,621	14.0	71,512	42,632	59.6
25 to 44 years.....	2,060,926	1,523,205	73.9	10,512,577	1,124,975	10.7	707,781	467,490	66.6
25 to 34 years.....	1,368,169	(1)	(1)	5,637,640	649,188	11.5	269,439	(1)	(1)
35 to 44 years.....	692,757	(1)	(1)	4,874,937	475,787	9.8	438,342	(1)	(1)
45 years and over ²	998,373	447,836	44.9	5,875,306	386,709	6.6	2,063,236	506,926	22.4
Foreign-born white.....	776,963	573,431	73.8	4,243,337	361,427	8.5	1,044,842	320,859	21.1
15 to 19 years.....	151,701	79,731	52.0	10,035	2,136	13.3	235	98	41.7
20 to 24 years.....	177,369	155,101	87.4	162,714	24,551	15.1	2,806	1,901	67.7
25 to 44 years.....	266,758	232,517	87.2	2,185,611	232,897	10.7	121,003	71,966	59.5
25 to 34 years.....	172,242	(1)	(1)	902,059	104,695	11.6	27,777	(1)	(1)
35 to 44 years.....	94,516	(1)	(1)	1,283,552	128,202	10.0	93,226	(1)	(1)
45 years and over ²	181,135	106,082	58.6	1,878,977	101,843	5.4	920,798	140,804	16.0
Negro.....	959,877	499,934	52.1	2,398,144	795,032	33.2	741,531	481,956	65.0
15 to 19 years.....	510,498	181,773	35.6	134,241	33,680	25.1	10,143	6,095	60.1
20 to 24 years.....	215,774	144,773	67.1	302,074	123,627	31.5	41,721	30,703	73.6
25 to 44 years.....	188,068	145,669	77.2	1,854,172	485,764	35.9	284,594	232,353	81.6
25 to 34 years.....	136,009	(1)	(1)	760,255	273,031	35.9	122,648	(1)	(1)
35 to 44 years.....	52,659	(1)	(1)	593,917	212,733	35.8	161,946	(1)	(1)
45 years and over ²	44,937	27,719	61.7	617,657	151,961	29.4	405,073	212,805	52.5
Other races ³	124,171	38,964	31.4	328,369	30,971	9.4	64,828	20,864	32.2
15 to 19 years.....	72,872	15,320	21.0	18,222	1,362	7.5	705	253	35.9
20 to 24 years.....	27,732	12,328	44.5	53,323	4,405	8.3	2,800	1,342	47.9
25 to 44 years.....	19,191	9,768	50.9	193,514	19,491	10.1	19,789	10,611	53.6
25 to 34 years.....	14,395	(1)	(1)	113,339	10,991	9.7	8,091	(1)	(1)
35 to 44 years.....	4,796	(1)	(1)	80,175	8,470	10.6	11,898	(1)	(1)
45 years and over ²	4,376	1,548	35.4	63,310	5,743	9.1	41,534	8,658	20.8

¹ Figures not available.

² Includes age unknown.

³ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

TABLE 31.—MARITAL CONDITION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE	Total	SINGLE AND UN- KNOWN		MARRIED		WIDOWED AND DIVORCED	
		Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total
All classes.....	10, 632, 227	5, 734, 825	53. 9	3, 071, 302	28. 9	1, 826, 100	17. 2
15 to 19 years.....	1, 543, 279	1, 436, 715	93. 1	94, 745	6. 1	11, 819	0. 8
20 to 24 years.....	2, 347, 548	1, 803, 766	76. 8	467, 204	19. 9	76, 578	3. 3
25 to 44 years.....	4, 546, 676	1, 911, 159	42. 0	1, 863, 097	41. 0	772, 420	17. 0
25 to 34 years.....	2, 654, 338	(1)	(1)	1, 037, 005	39. 1	(1)	(1)
35 to 44 years.....	1, 892, 338	(1)	(1)	825, 192	43. 6	(1)	(1)
45 years and over ¹	2, 194, 724	583, 185	26. 6	646, 256	29. 4	965, 283	44. 0
Native white.....	7, 608, 789	4, 622, 486	60. 8	1, 883, 872	24. 8	1, 102, 421	14. 5
15 to 19 years.....	1, 222, 831	1, 159, 891	94. 9	57, 567	4. 7	5, 373	0. 4
20 to 24 years.....	1, 848, 817	1, 491, 504	80. 7	314, 621	17. 0	42, 682	2. 3
25 to 44 years.....	3, 105, 670	1, 523, 205	49. 0	1, 124, 975	36. 2	457, 490	14. 7
25 to 34 years.....	1, 876, 480	(1)	(1)	640, 188	34. 6	(1)	(1)
35 to 44 years.....	1, 229, 194	(1)	(1)	475, 787	38. 7	(1)	(1)
45 years and over ¹	1, 431, 471	447, 836	31. 3	386, 700	27. 0	596, 926	41. 7
Foreign-born white.....	1, 155, 717	573, 431	49. 6	361, 427	31. 3	220, 859	19. 1
15 to 19 years.....	81, 965	79, 731	97. 3	2, 130	2. 6	98	0. 1
20 to 24 years.....	181, 553	155, 101	85. 4	24, 551	13. 5	1, 901	1. 0
25 to 44 years.....	537, 380	232, 517	43. 3	232, 897	43. 3	71, 966	13. 4
25 to 34 years.....	277, 063	(1)	(1)	104, 695	37. 8	(1)	(1)
35 to 44 years.....	260, 317	(1)	(1)	128, 202	49. 2	(1)	(1)
45 years and over ¹	354, 810	106, 082	29. 9	101, 843	28. 7	146, 894	41. 4
Negro.....	1, 776, 922	498, 934	28. 1	795, 033	44. 7	481, 956	27. 1
15 to 19 years.....	221, 548	181, 773	82. 0	33, 680	15. 2	6, 095	2. 8
20 to 24 years.....	299, 108	144, 773	48. 4	123, 627	41. 3	30, 703	10. 3
25 to 44 years.....	868, 786	145, 069	16. 6	485, 764	56. 2	232, 353	26. 9
25 to 34 years.....	477, 845	(1)	(1)	273, 031	57. 1	(1)	(1)
35 to 44 years.....	385, 941	(1)	(1)	212, 733	55. 1	(1)	(1)
45 years and over ¹	392, 485	27, 710	7. 1	151, 061	38. 7	212, 805	54. 2
Other races ²	90, 799	38, 964	42. 9	30, 971	34. 1	20, 864	23. 0
15 to 19 years.....	16, 935	15, 320	90. 5	1, 362	8. 0	253	1. 5
20 to 24 years.....	18, 075	12, 328	68. 2	4, 406	24. 4	1, 342	7. 4
25 to 44 years.....	36, 840	6, 768	18. 5	19, 461	48. 8	10, 611	26. 0
25 to 34 years.....	22, 944	(1)	(1)	10, 991	47. 9	(1)	(1)
35 to 44 years.....	16, 896	(1)	(1)	8, 470	50. 1	(1)	(1)
45 years and over ¹	15, 040	1, 548	9. 7	5, 743	36. 0	8, 668	54. 3

¹ Figures not available.² Includes age unknown.³ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

TABLE 32.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY MARITAL CONDITION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	11,359,038	5,734,825	50.5	26,170,766	3,071,302	11.7	5,307,355	1,320,100	24.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS:									
New England.....	975,398	615,695	63.1	1,697,691	216,727	12.8	371,603	107,172	28.8
Middle Atlantic.....	2,821,416	1,726,268	61.2	5,022,781	595,976	10.6	1,103,270	307,410	27.9
E. N. Central.....	2,254,475	1,161,070	51.5	5,640,326	578,964	10.2	1,060,366	324,296	30.4
W. N. Central.....	1,229,704	542,066	44.1	2,865,534	237,118	8.3	537,431	164,408	30.6
South Atlantic.....	1,421,038	625,438	44.0	3,145,495	519,935	16.5	680,292	280,365	42.5
E. S. Central.....	791,454	304,977	38.5	2,020,880	254,064	14.1	441,093	106,384	24.5
W. S. Central.....	920,371	350,719	35.9	2,558,815	290,134	11.3	517,050	216,149	41.8
Mountain.....	375,078	106,007	28.5	701,361	77,193	10.1	136,570	50,724	37.1
Pacific.....	970,104	321,985	33.1	1,857,873	272,301	14.7	463,662	170,132	37.5
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	73,104	35,798	49.0	172,270	21,253	12.3	38,110	11,354	29.8
New Hampshire.....	48,303	27,196	56.3	99,922	15,315	15.3	23,682	7,383	31.2
Vermont.....	32,359	15,310	47.3	76,472	7,802	10.3	17,580	5,165	29.4
Massachusetts.....	553,790	359,695	64.9	869,725	111,481	12.8	196,895	56,749	28.8
Rhode Island.....	85,380	59,000	69.1	140,578	19,761	14.1	30,377	8,990	29.1
Connecticut.....	182,462	118,766	65.1	338,724	41,055	12.1	94,852	17,522	27.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	1,428,587	924,933	64.7	2,738,973	328,460	12.0	553,679	160,433	29.0
New Jersey.....	417,478	266,048	63.9	884,500	101,185	11.4	168,363	47,413	28.1
Pennsylvania.....	975,351	534,687	54.8	1,909,302	166,331	8.3	381,428	99,564	26.2
E. N. CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	595,961	297,706	50.0	1,496,574	152,592	10.2	292,273	88,744	30.4
Indiana.....	263,590	118,538	45.0	744,900	71,874	9.6	147,375	44,624	30.3
Illinois.....	738,882	417,857	56.6	1,701,891	190,538	11.2	339,737	106,245	31.3
Michigan.....	374,829	189,135	50.5	1,075,680	114,230	10.6	179,500	55,978	31.2
Wisconsin.....	281,204	138,434	49.2	621,285	47,680	7.7	107,481	28,705	26.7
W. N. CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	271,100	134,358	49.6	519,131	38,932	7.5	92,387	27,206	29.4
Iowa.....	226,933	95,561	42.1	543,432	40,263	7.4	101,688	27,372	26.9
Missouri.....	324,288	154,826	47.7	825,087	83,107	10.1	178,384	60,270	33.6
North Dakota.....	65,866	23,529	35.8	124,632	7,291	5.9	15,766	5,175	32.8
South Dakota.....	61,949	21,959	35.8	138,030	9,300	6.7	19,334	5,048	26.7
Nebraska.....	124,467	51,587	41.4	296,570	23,541	7.9	50,161	14,431	28.8
Kansas.....	156,201	60,246	38.6	418,562	34,684	8.3	78,661	24,006	30.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	22,264	11,337	50.9	52,344	6,342	12.1	10,668	3,158	29.6
Maryland.....	160,853	85,681	53.2	346,675	46,878	13.5	75,205	24,553	32.6
Dist. Columbia.....	62,371	41,001	65.8	109,427	32,668	29.9	32,758	15,035	45.9
Virginia.....	225,846	84,800	37.6	475,428	58,924	12.4	99,815	36,863	36.9
West Virginia.....	133,807	42,009	31.8	346,568	24,008	6.9	52,474	16,227	29.0
North Carolina.....	294,827	124,076	42.1	596,027	93,324	15.7	110,554	45,265	40.9
South Carolina.....	161,187	79,238	49.2	318,837	76,634	24.0	73,301	38,854	53.0
Georgia.....	251,600	111,863	44.5	573,377	113,401	19.8	147,434	76,126	50.9
Florida.....	108,803	44,867	41.2	326,812	67,750	20.7	77,973	35,280	45.3
E. S. CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	205,360	67,243	32.7	543,928	41,994	7.7	105,768	35,844	33.9
Tennessee.....	220,629	75,657	35.7	643,405	65,031	10.2	118,263	47,727	40.0
Alabama.....	214,710	92,116	42.9	524,158	84,812	16.2	123,099	60,499	49.1
Mississippi.....	150,755	66,961	44.4	409,389	93,117	22.7	92,993	52,314	56.3
W. S. CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	126,692	40,211	31.7	388,783	38,093	9.8	76,652	34,104	42.8
Louisiana.....	175,020	75,350	42.1	424,774	64,605	15.2	99,283	45,256	45.6
Oklahoma.....	163,403	48,571	29.7	513,982	46,118	9.0	87,179	33,470	38.4
Texas.....	451,251	166,887	37.0	1,231,270	141,818	11.5	250,945	108,819	41.2
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	40,369	15,890	39.4	108,514	9,736	9.0	17,162	6,543	38.1
Idaho.....	31,487	9,985	31.7	91,745	7,628	8.3	12,922	4,311	35.8
Wyoming.....	14,214	5,328	37.5	46,831	4,820	10.3	6,212	2,610	40.4
Colorado.....	33,808	36,990	44.1	226,078	25,001	11.5	47,350	17,729	37.4
New Mexico.....	28,908	8,844	29.6	82,567	7,638	9.1	14,480	5,378	37.1
Arizona.....	28,768	10,658	37.1	87,791	12,260	14.0	16,998	6,729	39.6
Utah.....	41,418	16,348	39.5	99,613	9,922	9.9	17,695	5,668	32.0
Nevada.....	5,116	1,904	38.4	18,232	2,382	13.1	3,760	1,640	41.2
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	123,569	56,197	45.5	352,466	43,162	12.2	69,755	27,188	38.9
Oregon.....	75,091	35,909	45.2	218,946	29,717	13.6	45,272	17,872	38.4
California.....	471,534	231,879	49.2	1,286,401	190,422	15.5	338,635	126,622	37.1

TABLE 33.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED SINGLE AND MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN				MARRIED				
	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
United States.....	1,436,715	1,803,766	1,811,159	583,185	94,745	467,204	1,037,905	825,192	646,266
GEOG. DIVS.:									
New England.....	134,870	176,436	217,654	86,735	3,358	24,934	70,036	64,601	53,798
Middle Atlantic.....	441,216	529,413	677,823	177,816	13,018	87,897	213,140	164,113	117,838
E. North Central.....	279,047	378,224	387,417	110,982	13,982	92,660	201,118	154,633	114,572
W. North Central.....	114,376	184,447	190,993	52,250	6,044	33,948	74,003	62,865	59,368
South Atlantic.....	193,770	192,254	186,383	53,031	24,592	88,143	175,173	132,756	90,271
E. South Central.....	99,084	93,795	88,712	23,886	15,616	47,424	89,609	71,435	60,870
W. South Central.....	97,188	113,308	100,464	19,759	11,722	48,230	100,599	74,677	54,906
Mountain.....	24,104	37,152	35,555	9,196	1,919	10,109	23,720	21,411	20,034
Pacific.....	53,060	98,737	126,158	44,030	4,494	33,890	89,607	78,701	65,600
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	7,530	11,042	12,061	5,165	352	2,289	6,234	5,003	6,475
New Hampshire.....	5,997	7,857	9,381	3,961	213	1,673	4,698	4,596	4,135
Vermont.....	3,262	4,595	5,081	2,332	141	901	2,198	2,116	2,500
Massachusetts.....	69,163	101,844	134,004	54,584	1,487	12,051	35,869	34,000	28,008
Rhode Island.....	16,009	16,234	19,137	7,633	354	2,593	6,942	5,751	4,151
Connecticut.....	32,832	34,804	37,990	13,110	811	5,467	14,005	12,229	8,463
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	212,597	287,093	328,807	96,436	5,011	40,216	118,283	92,087	66,063
New Jersey.....	79,347	81,652	81,416	24,233	2,319	14,844	36,583	28,652	18,767
Pennsylvania.....	149,272	160,668	167,600	57,147	4,788	26,807	58,274	43,374	33,688
E. N. CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	66,438	97,823	98,654	34,791	3,427	23,524	52,543	41,699	31,399
Indiana.....	27,556	38,434	38,831	13,717	2,037	11,156	23,134	18,528	17,019
Illinois.....	104,134	181,523	142,938	39,262	4,802	31,736	68,107	51,916	33,977
Michigan.....	49,344	64,338	60,002	16,451	2,817	18,726	41,261	20,877	21,600
Wisconsin.....	31,575	46,106	46,992	13,761	899	7,518	10,073	12,613	10,577
W. N. CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	25,501	45,405	51,390	12,062	653	4,907	12,943	10,849	9,580
Iowa.....	19,031	32,598	33,022	10,860	933	5,322	12,261	10,620	11,127
Missouri.....	36,623	47,780	53,720	10,744	2,702	13,111	27,016	21,455	18,823
North Dakota.....	5,097	9,759	7,443	1,230	172	1,140	2,254	1,787	1,938
South Dakota.....	4,281	8,776	7,499	1,408	199	1,364	2,910	2,438	2,399
Nebraska.....	11,269	18,647	17,274	4,367	520	3,247	7,310	6,400	6,055
Kansas.....	12,494	21,532	20,636	5,584	865	4,867	10,200	9,307	9,436
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	2,771	3,234	3,020	1,403	163	836	2,030	1,694	1,610
Maryland.....	21,985	24,536	27,944	11,116	1,356	7,012	15,857	12,465	10,188
Dist. Columbia.....	5,097	10,353	17,830	7,781	613	4,561	12,395	8,523	6,273
Virginia.....	21,726	27,634	27,278	8,168	2,136	9,101	19,113	16,730	12,844
West Virginia.....	10,724	14,632	13,492	3,711	769	3,760	8,258	6,009	5,122
North Carolina.....	43,049	39,527	34,314	7,186	5,375	18,121	32,643	21,779	15,580
South Carolina.....	34,110	22,690	18,371	4,067	5,075	13,839	24,291	19,333	14,090
Georgia.....	41,763	34,956	28,952	6,192	6,749	20,317	36,485	28,374	21,470
Florida.....	12,545	14,642	14,273	3,407	2,356	10,506	24,281	18,450	12,067
E. S. CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	15,030	20,289	23,319	8,555	1,346	5,488	12,464	11,422	11,274
Tennessee.....	21,154	25,996	25,284	6,223	2,978	10,799	21,458	19,446	13,370
Alabama.....	35,212	28,384	23,536	4,984	4,655	14,633	26,891	21,105	17,438
Mississippi.....	27,638	19,126	16,573	3,624	6,337	16,524	28,796	22,372	18,788
W. S. CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	14,437	13,442	10,413	1,919	1,854	6,143	11,964	9,013	8,210
Louisiana.....	23,034	23,592	22,774	5,950	2,868	10,379	21,000	19,914	12,537
Oklahoma.....	11,468	19,102	15,686	2,315	1,526	8,043	16,118	11,563	8,866
Texas.....	48,240	57,172	51,591	9,575	5,474	23,665	50,608	36,287	25,284
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	3,252	5,713	5,639	1,286	167	1,109	2,750	2,856	2,704
Idaho.....	2,262	4,126	3,113	657	156	1,014	2,262	2,059	2,137
Wyoming.....	1,092	1,988	1,915	333	118	590	1,530	1,460	1,182
Colorado.....	8,037	11,894	12,775	4,284	591	3,219	7,704	7,355	7,031
New Mexico.....	2,408	2,789	2,972	675	300	1,155	2,423	1,923	1,734
Arizona.....	2,879	3,426	3,736	817	389	1,703	4,167	3,295	2,714
Utah.....	4,203	6,556	4,640	940	158	1,037	2,107	1,833	1,787
Nevada.....	844	600	765	195	40	252	777	658	655
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	10,553	19,576	20,384	5,684	784	5,378	13,110	12,418	11,403
Oregon.....	6,904	11,366	11,912	3,727	508	3,607	9,098	8,445	8,059
California.....	35,603	67,795	93,862	34,610	3,202	24,905	67,300	57,888	46,037

TABLE 34.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Akron, Ohio.....	19,754	11,204	56.7	59,324	9,044	15.2	9,368	3,545	37.8
Albany, N. Y.....	17,296	11,281	65.2	27,885	3,200	11.5	6,910	2,013	29.1
Atlanta, Ga.....	23,386	17,838	76.3	59,515	17,324	29.1	21,471	11,761	54.8
Baltimore, Md.....	88,878	56,401	63.5	173,323	28,622	16.5	43,777	15,705	35.9
Birmingham, Ala.....	23,182	12,002	51.8	57,798	10,936	18.9	18,088	9,192	50.8
Boston, Mass.....	116,024	79,738	68.7	147,260	15,973	10.8	38,135	12,530	32.9
Bridgeport, Conn.....	16,020	11,221	70.0	31,417	4,274	13.6	6,111	1,809	29.6
Buffalo, N. Y.....	64,978	41,095	63.2	123,582	10,752	8.7	24,416	6,340	26.0
Cambridge, Mass.....	17,452	12,260	70.2	21,635	2,879	13.4	6,240	1,952	31.3
Camden, N. J.....	11,265	7,242	64.3	26,029	3,713	14.3	4,994	1,679	33.6
Canton, Ohio.....	8,981	4,987	55.5	23,908	2,175	9.1	4,408	1,371	31.1
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	10,728	5,928	55.3	26,966	6,033	22.4	7,711	3,090	40.9
Chicago, Ill.....	354,105	238,069	67.2	746,821	109,164	14.6	161,297	69,249	36.7
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	63,808	33,585	52.6	101,613	12,732	12.5	27,204	9,260	34.0
Cleveland, Ohio.....	89,788	57,013	63.5	196,810	27,656	14.1	39,090	14,241	36.4
Columbus, Ohio.....	26,227	16,642	63.0	67,843	11,881	17.7	16,858	6,725	39.9
Dallas, Tex.....	22,553	14,001	62.1	62,084	14,631	23.6	18,352	9,470	51.6
Dayton, Ohio.....	18,839	11,446	60.8	47,708	7,432	15.6	10,400	3,965	38.1
Denver, Colo.....	28,763	17,528	60.9	67,178	11,693	17.4	20,099	8,428	41.9
Des Moines, Iowa.....	16,153	9,516	58.9	33,433	5,415	16.2	8,158	3,388	41.5
Detroit, Mich.....	126,093	76,720	60.8	353,175	44,027	12.5	55,815	20,015	35.9
Duluth, Minn.....	11,734	7,433	63.3	21,035	1,982	9.4	4,012	1,335	33.3
Elizabeth, N. J.....	12,090	8,254	68.3	24,144	2,582	10.7	4,079	967	23.7
El Paso, Tex.....	9,818	5,306	54.0	20,217	2,966	14.7	6,324	2,905	46.0
Erie, Pa.....	12,029	7,126	59.2	24,965	2,090	8.4	4,705	1,352	28.7
Evansville, Ind.....	10,484	6,000	57.3	23,542	3,006	13.0	6,061	2,030	33.6
Fall River, Mass.....	16,827	11,568	68.8	22,013	4,498	20.4	4,951	1,298	26.2
Flint, Mich.....	10,132	5,409	53.4	35,708	5,091	14.3	4,817	1,770	36.7
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	12,266	7,612	62.1	25,800	3,505	13.6	5,287	1,835	34.7
Fort Worth, Tex.....	13,270	7,084	53.4	39,908	7,467	18.7	10,438	4,730	45.3
Gary, Ind.....	6,518	2,950	45.4	22,023	2,228	10.1	2,809	980	35.2
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	17,514	10,707	61.1	39,476	4,658	11.8	8,110	2,670	33.0
Hartford, Conn.....	21,321	15,482	72.6	34,607	5,086	14.4	7,078	2,405	34.0
Houston, Tex.....	23,639	13,327	56.4	68,765	14,844	21.6	18,696	9,450	50.6
Indianapolis, Ind.....	33,767	20,789	61.6	85,411	15,767	18.3	22,931	9,536	41.6
Jacksonville, Fla.....	10,894	5,849	53.7	30,475	8,278	27.2	9,612	4,882	50.8
Jersey City, N. J.....	35,974	25,299	70.3	64,360	6,589	10.2	13,671	4,925	35.9
Kansas City, Kans.....	9,481	5,563	58.7	28,552	4,779	16.7	6,408	2,528	39.5
Kansas City, Mo.....	39,275	25,195	64.2	67,434	10,105	15.0	27,492	12,570	45.8
Knoxville, Tenn.....	10,616	6,097	57.4	23,474	4,712	20.1	5,922	2,498	42.2
Long Beach, Calif.....	11,679	5,402	46.3	36,414	5,520	15.2	11,889	3,786	31.8
Los Angeles, Calif.....	117,366	67,925	57.9	261,200	55,312	21.2	93,142	40,065	43.0
Louisville, Ky.....	33,595	20,504	61.0	68,552	11,107	16.2	20,420	8,150	40.8
Lowell, Mass.....	14,690	9,826	66.9	19,096	2,782	14.6	4,951	1,660	33.6
Lynn, Mass.....	12,395	8,202	66.2	22,270	3,881	17.4	5,816	1,891	32.6
Memphis, Tenn.....	23,912	13,467	56.3	55,699	13,448	24.0	20,264	10,374	51.2
Miami, Fla.....	8,438	4,590	54.4	27,332	7,820	28.6	6,648	3,111	46.8
Milwaukee, Wis.....	64,475	41,801	64.8	126,896	14,316	11.3	24,790	7,189	29.0
Minneapolis, Minn.....	59,196	41,396	69.9	102,142	14,082	14.4	23,123	8,315	36.0
Nashville, Tenn.....	16,593	9,432	56.8	34,124	7,216	21.1	11,729	5,598	47.7
Newark, N. J.....	48,881	34,753	71.1	92,316	12,289	13.3	18,853	6,062	32.2
New Bedford, Mass.....	13,930	9,837	70.6	23,986	9,020	38.9	5,248	1,905	36.0
New Haven, Conn.....	20,927	14,517	69.4	32,945	3,394	10.3	7,157	2,041	28.5
New Orleans, La.....	62,002	29,908	48.2	96,604	18,065	18.7	31,275	12,937	41.4
New York, N. Y.....	841,499	597,492	71.0	1,485,155	174,882	11.8	297,135	89,746	30.2
Bronx Borough.....	144,833	102,472	70.7	285,444	23,839	8.4	47,292	10,917	23.1
Brooklyn Borough.....	301,054	208,594	69.3	542,845	47,193	8.7	93,559	24,694	26.4
Manhattan Borough.....	270,793	202,154	74.7	369,955	74,585	20.2	102,827	42,942	41.8
Queens Borough.....	108,580	74,442	68.6	254,389	26,432	10.4	43,016	9,662	22.5
Richmond Borough.....	16,234	9,830	60.6	32,492	2,893	8.9	5,441	1,231	22.6
Norfolk, Va.....	12,005	6,475	53.9	28,948	6,781	23.3	7,720	3,520	45.6
Oakland, Calif.....	25,223	13,191	52.3	67,541	10,867	16.1	18,945	6,877	36.3
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	14,111	7,902	56.0	44,564	8,523	19.1	10,113	5,057	50.0
Omaha, Neb.....	22,118	14,397	65.1	48,194	7,124	14.8	11,364	4,262	37.5
Paterson, N. J.....	16,878	11,161	66.2	30,443	4,065	13.4	6,109	1,719	28.1
Peoria, Ill.....	11,677	7,392	63.3	23,638	3,363	14.2	5,656	2,005	35.4
Philadelphia, Pa.....	230,926	157,314	68.1	414,313	56,397	13.6	95,949	31,770	33.1
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	79,056	48,865	61.6	136,450	11,258	8.3	31,683	9,930	31.4
Portland, Oreg.....	30,140	18,075	60.0	71,642	13,068	18.2	19,697	8,526	43.3
Providence, R. I.....	35,205	25,350	72.0	50,270	6,294	12.5	12,883	4,160	32.4

TABLE 34.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Reading, Pa.	12,252	8,630	70.4	25,176	9,826	15.2	5,475	1,692	30.9
Richmond, Va.	22,043	13,848	62.8	39,744	9,117	22.0	12,261	5,275	43.0
Rochester, N. Y.	40,193	26,287	65.4	72,993	11,049	15.2	15,363	4,636	30.2
St. Louis, Mo.	91,739	61,919	67.5	189,217	25,807	13.6	50,320	18,074	37.1
St. Paul, Minn.	35,933	23,824	68.0	58,239	5,205	10.2	13,100	4,132	31.3
Salt Lake City, Utah	14,010	7,802	55.7	20,040	5,205	11.1	0,085	2,574	36.9
San Antonio, Tex.	21,945	11,068	54.5	47,892	7,048	14.7	15,039	6,801	42.7
San Diego, Calif.	11,759	5,805	49.4	35,210	6,454	18.3	11,080	4,023	36.3
San Francisco, Calif.	67,318	42,598	63.3	133,194	28,495	17.6	48,362	18,218	42.0
Scranton, Pa.	15,222	11,679	68.5	28,202	1,290	4.6	0,238	1,438	23.1
Seattle, Wash.	35,792	21,205	59.2	84,621	14,392	17.0	22,147	0,735	44.0
Somerville, Mass.	13,366	9,133	68.3	21,897	2,009	9.2	5,212	1,362	26.1
South Bend, Ind.	9,542	6,028	63.2	23,752	3,577	15.1	4,185	1,367	33.1
Spokane, Wash.	11,502	6,498	56.5	26,889	4,185	15.6	0,046	2,803	42.2
Springfield, Mass.	18,522	12,639	68.2	32,565	4,488	13.8	7,340	2,420	33.0
Syracuse, N. Y.	23,064	14,269	61.8	40,988	6,444	13.7	10,008	3,138	31.4
Tacoma, Wash.	9,270	4,928	53.1	24,940	3,380	13.6	5,820	2,209	37.9
Tampa, Fla.	8,746	4,476	51.2	22,714	7,682	33.4	0,689	3,763	61.8
Toledo, Ohio	25,780	14,989	58.1	68,170	9,470	13.9	13,719	4,372	34.0
Trenton, N. J.	13,540	8,525	63.0	25,570	3,135	12.3	5,602	1,588	28.0
Tulsa, Okla.	10,935	6,403	59.4	34,207	6,757	19.8	8,203	4,562	56.6
Utica, N. Y.	12,765	8,184	64.1	21,911	3,477	15.0	4,684	1,309	27.9
Washington, D. C.	62,371	41,061	65.8	100,427	32,008	20.0	32,758	15,035	45.9
Wichita, Kans.	10,382	5,911	56.9	26,613	4,492	16.0	6,375	2,712	42.5
Wilmington, Del.	11,694	7,295	62.4	22,766	3,137	13.8	5,159	1,930	31.8
Worcester, Mass.	25,344	16,719	66.0	40,314	4,272	10.6	8,330	2,340	28.2
Yonkers, N. Y.	16,089	10,523	65.4	28,966	3,851	13.3	5,185	1,490	28.7
Youngstown, Ohio	15,085	7,600	50.3	36,129	2,632	7.3	0,088	1,884	30.9

TABLE 35.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED SINGLE AND MARRIED WOMEN, BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN				MARRIED				
	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Akron, Ohio	2,645	4,171	3,661	727	213	1,613	3,792	2,405	1,021
Albany, N. Y.	1,085	2,809	4,068	2,059	68	504	1,070	838	714
Atlanta, Ga.	4,876	6,004	6,235	1,163	694	3,208	6,684	4,353	2,385
Baltimore, Md.	14,480	15,539	18,813	7,269	814	4,537	10,339	7,741	5,791
Birmingham, Ala.	2,794	4,289	4,303	676	339	1,909	4,411	2,845	1,432
Boston, Mass.	13,193	22,608	31,150	12,787	189	1,700	4,953	4,714	4,417
Bridgeport, Conn.	3,027	3,235	3,330	1,020	80	550	1,410	1,384	838
Buffalo, N. Y.	9,013	12,211	14,742	4,529	185	1,543	3,996	3,019	2,000
Cambridge, Mass.	1,946	3,819	4,942	2,053	42	358	970	847	650
Camden, N. J.	2,550	2,160	1,947	585	116	615	1,306	1,060	610
Canton, Ohio	1,134	1,698	1,676	479	45	371	775	604	380
Chattanooga, Tenn.	1,448	2,043	2,066	371	242	1,052	2,318	1,563	850
Chicago, Ill.	60,562	74,869	82,885	19,763	2,610	18,972	42,032	30,261	15,283
Cincinnati, Ohio	6,337	9,208	12,471	5,569	358	1,958	4,518	3,418	2,484
Cleveland, Ohio	15,661	19,488	17,659	4,205	524	4,252	10,462	8,415	3,600
Columbus, Ohio	2,975	5,175	6,085	2,407	314	1,947	4,112	3,220	2,388
Dallas, Tex.	3,107	4,661	5,290	853	568	2,765	5,873	3,506	1,919
Dayton, Ohio	2,343	3,821	3,940	1,342	167	1,311	2,550	1,949	1,455
Denver, Colo.	3,517	5,067	6,500	2,444	305	1,610	3,800	3,210	2,768
Des Moines, Iowa	1,787	3,177	3,500	1,052	111	853	1,971	1,375	1,105
Detroit, Mich.	19,858	26,011	25,908	4,943	1,053	7,785	18,063	11,454	5,072
Duluth, Minn.	1,562	2,561	2,732	578	29	224	669	592	468
Elizabeth, N. J.	2,775	2,550	2,307	622	71	486	1,045	679	301
El Paso, Tex.	1,324	1,794	1,974	394	86	439	1,077	863	508
Evansville, Ind.	1,804	2,164	2,341	817	48	200	657	590	605
Evansville, Ind.	1,276	1,945	2,156	683	95	584	1,094	749	514
Fall River, Mass.	3,330	2,962	3,869	1,407	68	596	1,007	1,319	908
Flint, Mich.	1,608	2,001	1,631	269	145	1,124	2,064	1,134	624
Fort Wayne, Ind.	1,731	2,547	2,614	720	88	656	1,292	818	651
Fort Worth, Tex.	1,658	2,407	2,555	434	285	1,322	2,813	1,974	1,073

TABLE 35.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED SINGLE AND MARRIED WOMEN, BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN				MARRIED				45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	
Gary, Ind.	950	992	876	138	56	305	871	640	206
Grand Rapids, Mich.	2,448	3,597	3,547	1,115	109	779	1,546	1,200	1,024
Hartford, Conn.	3,471	4,776	5,507	1,728	94	787	2,150	1,610	1,045
Houston, Tex.	3,405	4,652	4,543	727	529	2,930	6,062	3,543	1,780
Indianapolis, Ind.	4,282	6,412	7,692	2,433	484	2,585	5,502	4,118	3,088
Jacksonville, Fla.	1,498	2,012	2,035	334	252	1,497	3,322	2,137	1,070
Jersey City, N. J.	7,775	7,800	7,950	1,774	167	1,090	2,505	1,816	1,008
Kansas City, Kans.	1,693	1,717	1,721	432	136	760	1,516	1,308	969
Kansas City, Mo.	4,469	7,617	10,320	2,780	562	3,147	6,985	4,952	3,519
Knoxville, Tenn.	1,537	2,021	2,118	421	199	872	1,729	1,161	761
Long Beach, Calif.	762	1,375	2,350	915	97	642	1,814	1,621	1,846
Los Angeles, Calif.	9,232	18,624	30,016	10,063	903	7,256	19,943	15,673	11,587
Louisville, Ky.	4,330	5,820	7,732	2,613	406	1,712	3,731	2,948	2,310
Lowell, Mass.	1,826	2,491	3,003	1,600	21	272	803	928	698
Lynn, Mass.	1,413	2,485	3,029	1,275	44	400	1,101	1,197	1,139
Memphis, Tenn.	2,625	4,620	5,136	1,076	497	2,864	5,027	3,542	2,018
Miami, Fla.	1,068	1,413	1,772	337	237	1,300	3,122	2,057	1,061
Milwaukee, Wis.	9,598	13,844	14,609	3,750	801	2,722	5,478	3,724	2,091
Minneapolis, Minn.	7,147	13,424	16,384	3,841	236	2,033	5,406	4,129	2,878
Nashville, Tenn.	1,946	2,864	3,641	981	251	1,145	2,402	1,851	1,507
Nowark, N. J.	11,187	10,983	9,779	2,324	335	1,048	4,713	3,309	1,894
New Bedford, Mass.	2,741	2,688	3,250	1,119	76	683	2,668	2,254	1,359
New Haven, Conn.	3,881	4,294	4,715	1,627	61	387	1,125	1,029	792
New Orleans, La.	6,956	8,865	10,604	3,483	544	2,787	6,795	4,925	3,014
New York, N. Y.	143,315	192,592	211,811	49,774	3,198	26,062	68,271	48,657	27,484
Brooklyn Borough	26,837	37,151	39,625	4,859	419	4,192	9,511	6,532	3,185
Brooklyn Borough	59,598	73,650	62,084	13,292	905	8,244	17,011	12,550	7,403
Manhattan Borough	33,937	53,915	88,228	26,074	1,231	6,526	28,657	22,232	12,026
Queens Borough	26,183	24,706	24,601	4,652	504	4,567	11,177	6,862	3,322
Richmond Borough	2,790	3,170	2,973	897	49	458	1,015	781	3,535
Norfolk, Va.	1,295	2,066	2,583	532	172	662	2,356	2,007	1,244
Oakland, Calif.	2,243	4,260	4,885	1,803	183	1,533	3,708	3,056	2,387
Oklahoma City, Okla.	1,711	2,991	2,802	1,488	302	1,764	3,278	1,971	1,148
Omaha, Nebr.	2,970	4,662	5,272	1,493	157	1,040	2,551	2,029	1,841
Paterson, N. J.	3,231	3,402	3,412	1,116	85	639	1,446	1,187	708
Peoria, Ill.	1,488	2,273	2,754	877	116	674	1,060	939	644
Philadelphia, Pa.	39,477	45,608	53,223	18,916	1,850	9,222	21,289	15,208	9,168
Pittsburgh, Pa.	11,971	16,143	16,509	5,045	240	1,663	3,933	3,267	2,160
Portland, Oreg.	3,517	5,905	6,727	2,226	227	1,071	4,301	3,731	3,138
Providence, R. I.	6,193	6,890	8,693	3,754	122	769	2,033	1,812	1,568
Reading, Pa.	2,813	2,181	2,525	1,111	166	773	1,357	873	657
Richmond, Va.	3,139	4,253	5,002	1,454	349	1,067	3,311	2,360	1,430
Rochester, N. Y.	5,451	7,401	9,653	3,777	173	1,017	4,020	3,048	2,185
St. Louis, Mo.	15,401	18,010	21,927	6,581	956	4,521	9,327	6,524	4,479
St. Paul, Minn.	4,431	7,505	9,469	2,419	101	787	2,132	1,647	1,262
Salt Lake City, Utah	1,969	2,904	2,354	575	86	557	1,039	857	750
San Antonio, Tex.	3,229	3,979	3,995	865	234	1,167	2,633	1,834	1,180
San Diego, Calif.	900	1,402	2,311	1,132	93	793	2,049	1,838	1,081
San Francisco, Calif.	5,529	12,594	18,386	6,089	396	3,523	8,955	6,273	4,848
Scranton, Pa.	3,320	3,478	3,768	1,013	34	218	421	355	262
Seattle, Wash.	3,344	6,890	8,614	2,557	236	1,920	4,762	4,169	3,315
Somerville, Mass.	1,634	2,318	3,494	1,187	35	297	712	558	427
South Bend, Ind.	1,798	2,035	1,783	412	112	647	1,353	903	532
Spokane, Wash.	1,061	2,272	2,404	701	75	647	1,284	1,071	1,108
Springfield, Mass.	2,517	3,564	4,812	1,746	58	517	1,548	1,380	985
Syracuse, N. Y.	2,784	4,211	5,278	1,986	145	978	2,152	1,796	1,433
Tacoma, Wash.	1,106	1,717	1,590	515	73	437	983	909	907
Tampa, Fla.	1,260	1,641	1,345	224	262	1,318	2,663	2,039	1,010
Toledo, Ohio	3,304	4,959	5,103	1,623	259	1,743	3,472	2,375	1,621
Trenton, N. J.	2,303	2,448	2,471	803	60	490	1,183	878	524
Tulsa, Okla.	1,276	2,225	2,666	320	214	1,307	2,828	1,626	782
Utica, N. Y.	1,995	2,356	2,717	1,116	68	428	1,074	1,105	802
Washington, D. C.	5,097	10,358	17,880	7,781	613	4,561	12,395	8,826	6,273
Wichita, Kans.	1,204	1,958	2,271	478	133	754	1,523	1,184	898
Wilmington, Del.	1,773	2,081	2,573	868	73	438	1,090	895	641
Worcester, Mass.	3,283	4,693	6,186	2,557	60	539	1,367	1,213	1,113
Yonkers, N. Y.	2,489	3,188	3,702	1,149	56	543	1,380	1,205	656
Youngstown, Ohio	1,836	2,673	2,462	610	32	459	1,080	717	444

TABLE 36.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, WITH FEMALES BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Workers other than white and Negro are included in "Total number"]

CITY	TOTAL NUMBER		PER CENT OF POPULATION 10 AND OVER		NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		FEMALES			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced	
Alabama														
Mobil.....	21,381	9,707	79.6	32.9	12,847	3,841	1,134	154	7,354	5,793	4,006	3,238	2,553	
Montgomery.....	10,306	11,496	78.7	39.0	10,736	3,533	325	48	8,331	7,915	3,950	4,269	3,277	
Arizona														
Phoenix.....	15,688	5,752	77.9	28.8	11,755	4,479	1,022	256	819	448	2,269	2,143	1,340	
Tucson.....	8,917	3,134	69.2	23.5	5,372	1,923	548	138	352	206	1,413	1,040	681	
Arkansas														
Fort Smith.....	9,003	3,030	74.5	22.2	7,734	2,391	273	74	985	568	1,502	965	563	
Little Rock.....	24,198	12,303	74.8	33.3	17,767	7,261	696	136	5,822	4,903	4,646	4,325	3,332	
Texarkana (in Ark. and Tex.).....	8,124	3,188	77.6	26.6	5,612	1,613	148	22	2,356	1,552	1,131	1,113	944	
California														
Alameda.....	11,217	3,310	77.1	21.4	8,037	2,714	2,790	409	70	42	1,641	1,019	650	
Alhambra.....	9,171	3,067	76.8	23.4	7,781	2,732	1,169	201	30	19	1,270	1,240	548	
Bakersfield.....	8,975	2,739	80.1	26.2	6,381	2,327	978	156	301	161	1,023	1,089	627	
Belvedere twp.....	9,007	2,008	72.9	17.0	2,074	674	1,689	331	5	2	905	680	423	
Berkeley.....	21,582	10,651	73.9	27.8	18,094	8,687	5,012	1,425	707	302	5,094	3,406	2,151	
Fresno.....	16,603	5,145	75.6	23.6	11,185	4,378	3,659	507	278	108	2,282	1,744	1,119	
Glendale.....	13,759	6,927	74.8	24.3	16,170	6,251	2,166	595	6	29	2,739	2,770	1,418	
Pasadena.....	20,857	11,350	71.2	29.9	15,478	5,406	3,224	2,042	809	737	5,692	3,139	2,519	
Riverside.....	8,616	2,833	72.8	22.5	6,432	2,447	821	211	151	79	1,254	1,019	610	
Sacramento.....	34,370	10,672	81.0	28.6	24,307	8,316	6,776	1,180	378	178	4,106	4,215	2,351	
San Bernardino.....	11,408	2,940	73.6	19.0	8,380	2,590	1,000	174	181	65	1,038	1,213	680	
San Jose.....	17,745	6,307	73.5	24.9	12,751	5,370	4,313	818	82	51	2,777	2,183	1,347	
Santa Ana.....	9,055	2,803	72.7	21.4	7,367	2,501	619	145	39	21	1,132	1,067	604	
Santa Barbara.....	11,094	4,244	79.0	29.8	7,491	3,159	2,169	779	184	137	1,795	1,580	860	
Santa Monica.....	10,852	3,993	71.9	23.3	7,925	3,076	1,844	617	210	184	1,677	1,337	970	
Stockton.....	16,717	4,659	73.7	24.6	11,585	4,012	3,195	401	169	80	1,910	1,773	976	
Colorado														
Colorado Springs.....	9,300	4,370	71.3	28.0	8,106	3,821	813	303	277	234	2,068	1,263	1,039	
Pueblo.....	15,040	4,317	72.1	21.1	11,715	3,310	1,992	230	404	171	1,980	1,390	941	
Connecticut														
Bristol.....	8,393	2,753	78.0	25.0	5,330	2,173	3,518	566	37	14	1,856	718	200	
Meriden.....	12,064	4,329	75.6	26.8	7,921	3,583	4,110	731	31	15	3,161	783	385	
New Britain.....	20,632	6,907	75.2	25.7	10,458	5,364	10,053	1,568	118	35	4,800	1,596	611	
New London.....	9,314	2,898	78.7	22.0	6,866	2,304	2,576	472	264	122	1,889	651	358	
Norwalk.....	11,740	4,033	79.9	30.5	7,963	3,605	3,456	838	103	100	2,604	1,400	533	
Stamford.....	14,700	5,153	78.5	27.5	7,859	3,548	0,123	1,132	632	472	3,236	1,377	540	
Torrington.....	8,471	2,553	77.6	24.7	4,821	2,131	3,592	409	58	13	1,850	535	168	
Waterbury.....	31,317	10,950	76.0	26.8	17,519	8,447	13,211	2,290	562	210	8,118	1,917	915	
West Haven town.....	7,881	2,270	76.1	21.1	5,894	1,969	1,937	284	38	17	1,510	607	253	
Florida														
Orlando.....	7,822	4,302	75.0	34.8	5,069	1,980	411	143	2,340	2,179	1,451	1,949	902	
Pensacola.....	9,575	3,950	78.5	29.9	6,007	1,586	600	58	2,958	2,307	1,354	1,514	1,082	
St. Petersburg.....	10,011	5,339	67.7	28.5	7,977	2,813	801	274	2,112	2,260	1,779	2,353	1,207	
West Palm Beach.....	8,612	3,823	80.0	33.9	4,972	1,362	624	130	3,009	2,331	1,110	1,913	800	
Georgia														
Augusta.....	17,733	10,778	77.4	40.4	10,152	4,028	329	104	7,177	6,038	3,575	4,102	3,101	
Columbus.....	12,285	8,032	78.9	41.7	8,274	3,828	151	13	3,859	4,190	2,650	3,236	2,146	
Macon.....	15,752	9,881	78.5	40.7	8,793	3,651	227	34	0,729	6,195	3,372	3,798	2,711	
Savannah.....	26,901	14,396	82.0	37.5	13,133	4,375	1,203	215	12,531	9,805	5,479	5,094	3,853	

TABLE 36.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, WITH FEMALES BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	TOTAL NUMBER		PER CENT OF POPULATION 10 AND OVER		NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		FEMALES		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
Illinois													
Alton.....	9,785	3,242	80.0	25.9	3,229	2,829	549	76	958	335	1,827	956	459
Aurora.....	14,757	5,012	77.4	25.2	11,532	4,425	2,769	453	330	133	3,035	1,322	555
Belleville.....	9,193	2,615	78.1	21.3	8,441	2,486	700	103	51	25	1,931	390	294
Berwyn.....	15,610	4,529	79.4	23.1	10,891	3,939	4,700	584	-----	6	3,004	1,200	323
Bloomington.....	9,639	3,019	77.0	26.0	8,559	3,345	791	167	285	107	2,115	937	567
Cicero.....	22,798	6,881	78.8	25.3	13,295	5,022	9,451	1,256	3	2	4,700	1,671	501
Danville.....	11,333	3,967	73.2	25.0	9,956	3,677	1,334	112	737	278	1,989	1,190	788
Decatur.....	18,189	6,186	79.2	25.1	16,479	5,817	1,053	162	656	217	3,093	2,093	995
East St. Louis.....	24,458	6,791	79.5	22.3	18,359	5,216	2,327	271	3,752	1,302	3,680	1,920	1,235
Elgin.....	11,458	5,198	76.5	32.1	9,120	4,617	2,183	639	122	42	2,570	1,818	810
Evanston.....	19,620	8,939	78.5	30.7	13,871	5,964	4,078	1,000	1,524	1,364	5,560	2,169	1,220
Galesburg.....	9,239	2,766	77.8	21.9	7,927	2,452	929	148	205	133	1,393	852	491
Granite City.....	8,296	1,654	80.9	17.5	6,791	1,540	1,305	113	5	-----	964	494	193
Joliet.....	14,178	4,346	77.0	24.2	9,935	3,325	3,411	394	512	118	3,087	776	468
Maywood.....	8,363	2,307	79.4	22.0	6,217	1,877	1,900	280	231	150	1,224	792	291
Moline.....	11,475	3,140	82.0	23.5	8,258	2,708	3,040	387	110	44	1,807	879	454
Oak Park.....	19,976	7,838	77.6	26.2	16,477	6,609	3,427	1,159	38	75	5,527	1,379	932
Quincy.....	12,360	4,465	78.5	25.8	11,451	4,149	977	100	393	216	2,806	936	723
Rockford.....	29,450	9,103	80.5	25.6	19,617	7,787	9,872	1,192	381	119	5,265	2,742	1,080
Rock Island.....	12,923	4,058	80.0	25.3	10,820	3,646	1,811	136	260	75	2,177	1,291	590
Springfield.....	22,993	9,941	79.2	23.4	18,898	8,384	2,979	506	1,101	509	5,811	2,309	1,281
Waukegan.....	11,717	3,193	80.4	24.6	7,668	2,549	3,382	490	368	126	1,700	1,099	394
Indiana													
Anderson.....	12,976	4,579	79.0	28.0	12,113	4,311	405	77	454	189	1,738	2,039	808
East Chicago.....	19,857	2,987	79.8	16.3	7,273	1,981	7,973	548	1,909	315	1,817	776	394
Elkhart.....	10,300	2,912	78.4	21.1	9,379	2,782	820	82	178	48	1,349	1,043	520
Hammond.....	20,975	4,309	78.5	17.8	15,747	3,754	4,934	504	244	51	2,536	1,195	578
Kokomo.....	10,282	2,633	78.0	20.1	9,394	2,432	506	69	380	132	1,109	979	545
La Fayette.....	8,837	2,842	77.2	25.0	7,445	2,650	443	132	145	60	1,707	668	467
Michigan City.....	10,084	2,011	80.9	20.9	7,689	1,821	1,685	134	708	53	1,246	481	284
Mishawaka.....	8,859	3,158	78.9	23.4	7,145	2,740	1,696	406	17	6	1,335	1,437	386
Muncie.....	15,188	3,948	78.7	21.0	14,026	3,062	262	25	879	261	1,712	1,400	746
New Albany.....	7,903	2,847	78.2	25.3	7,374	2,612	109	37	423	198	1,597	727	523
Richmond.....	10,430	3,152	79.6	22.8	9,297	2,889	428	57	700	205	1,517	1,099	536
Terre Haute.....	19,556	6,753	76.6	24.4	17,170	6,082	1,241	177	1,130	493	3,267	1,917	1,569
Iowa													
Burlington.....	8,354	2,831	77.5	24.1	7,453	2,649	720	122	171	59	1,755	674	402
Cedar Rapids.....	17,096	6,290	78.0	25.5	15,187	5,839	2,212	370	258	81	3,660	1,742	988
Clinton.....	7,840	2,454	74.7	22.2	6,965	2,254	1,106	157	77	43	1,685	404	375
Council Bluffs.....	12,424	3,682	75.1	23.0	10,848	3,694	1,269	183	223	103	2,123	1,135	724
Davenport.....	19,871	6,997	77.0	26.8	17,009	6,460	2,293	418	293	118	3,987	1,951	1,061
Dubuque.....	12,051	4,486	74.0	24.7	10,837	4,283	1,187	191	24	11	3,406	870	503
Ottumwa.....	8,556	2,990	76.1	23.0	8,094	2,563	428	73	138	53	1,405	794	491
Sioux City.....	24,463	8,245	76.7	25.3	19,955	7,505	3,074	615	422	110	4,792	2,184	1,269
Waterloo.....	14,394	4,000	77.6	23.9	12,878	4,385	1,114	143	143	72	2,445	1,423	732
Kansas													
Hutchinson.....	7,942	2,697	70.3	24.2	7,376	2,550	195	38	262	107	1,310	840	538
Topeka.....	19,344	7,753	70.7	27.3	16,230	6,735	884	177	1,789	822	4,013	2,120	1,630
Kentucky													
Ashland.....	8,190	2,941	74.1	17.9	7,716	1,890	165	8	308	143	1,091	580	370
Covington.....	20,898	7,397	80.1	26.1	18,840	6,613	775	137	1,270	585	4,541	1,519	1,277
Lexington.....	13,799	6,587	74.5	32.2	9,341	3,651	308	38	4,149	2,393	2,580	2,403	1,601
Newport.....	9,391	3,149	79.2	24.6	8,512	2,899	488	75	389	175	1,976	549	624
Paducah.....	10,369	3,823	77.5	26.9	8,040	2,259	115	13	2,212	1,551	1,518	1,323	982
Louisiana													
Baton Rouge.....	9,401	4,770	79.5	34.9	5,944	2,067	300	43	3,154	2,060	2,010	1,618	1,142
Monroe.....	8,888	3,684	83.0	33.7	5,075	1,351	203	44	3,483	2,288	1,119	1,606	959
Shreveport.....	24,080	12,300	80.8	36.5	14,826	4,888	753	138	8,450	7,268	4,124	4,876	3,301

TABLE 36.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, WITH FEMALES BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	TOTAL NUMBER		PER CENT OF POPULATION 10 AND OVER		NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		FEMALES		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
Maine													
Bangor.....	8,239	3,439	72.1	27.2	6,602	3,003	1,553	408	65	28	2,062	763	614
Lewiston.....	9,855	5,613	74.3	37.5	5,785	3,086	4,041	1,920	7	6	3,487	1,028	503
Portland.....	21,443	9,079	76.4	28.9	16,478	7,650	4,844	1,485	97	42	6,625	2,060	1,488
Maryland													
Cumberland.....	11,477	3,671	77.3	23.2	10,613	3,440	510	51	353	180	2,363	810	408
Hagerstown.....	9,227	3,272	76.0	24.7	8,535	2,875	193	21	492	370	1,842	680	404
Massachusetts													
Arlington town.....	10,741	3,925	77.9	24.5	7,851	3,131	3,372	779	13	13	3,116	449	860
Beverly.....	7,670	2,767	76.2	25.4	5,414	2,159	2,233	601	15	6	1,869	583	315
Brockton.....	20,018	9,379	77.2	33.6	13,394	7,311	6,453	1,902	136	76	5,407	2,777	1,405
Brookline town.....	12,510	9,789	76.0	38.5	8,600	4,994	3,821	4,598	93	192	7,447	862	1,080
Chelsea.....	14,121	4,351	73.4	24.0	6,160	2,970	7,833	1,347	100	31	3,815	550	369
Chicopee.....	12,789	4,807	74.4	27.7	7,847	3,690	5,432	1,116	6	1	3,815	1,214	278
Everett.....	14,978	4,792	77.6	24.3	8,456	3,617	6,193	1,046	305	127	3,516	770	506
Fitchburg.....	12,112	4,533	75.9	26.0	7,280	3,450	4,819	1,031	1	2	3,239	800	484
Haverhill.....	14,842	7,422	76.1	34.4	10,162	5,775	4,579	1,595	81	52	3,950	2,490	982
Holyoke.....	16,688	8,551	75.3	34.1	10,074	6,154	6,565	2,374	40	23	6,091	1,761	699
Lawrence.....	25,606	12,608	75.6	34.9	12,850	8,100	12,061	4,401	52	17	7,582	3,090	1,036
Malden.....	17,373	7,078	76.9	28.0	10,515	5,199	6,658	1,782	180	100	5,085	1,215	778
Medford.....	17,868	6,158	77.2	24.4	11,728	4,886	5,962	1,214	168	58	4,672	1,005	581
Newton.....	17,800	9,640	74.8	31.4	12,980	5,806	4,629	3,580	158	244	7,563	1,157	920
Pittsfield.....	15,283	6,006	72.2	28.4	11,072	5,089	4,024	850	157	60	4,045	1,342	619
Quincy.....	22,244	6,966	77.7	23.2	14,404	5,397	7,812	1,568	9	9	4,780	1,411	775
Revere.....	10,350	3,089	73.0	21.6	5,908	2,515	4,423	562	18	12	2,320	611	258
Salem.....	13,098	6,043	76.4	32.2	8,849	4,689	4,195	1,430	36	15	4,320	1,208	545
Taunton.....	10,584	4,042	73.5	25.2	7,153	3,186	3,337	831	80	26	2,842	832	368
Waltham.....	11,186	5,097	74.1	30.2	6,983	3,547	4,169	1,545	5	5	3,573	1,052	472
Watertown town.....	16,594	4,125	79.0	28.2	6,277	3,003	4,305	1,115	2	7	2,941	832	352
Michigan													
Ann Arbor.....	7,929	4,203	74.0	34.0	6,386	3,699	1,181	385	391	208	2,387	1,250	650
Battle Creek.....	14,267	5,357	79.1	29.0	12,029	4,691	1,603	389	597	208	1,994	2,372	991
Bay City.....	13,794	4,355	72.4	22.4	11,066	3,908	2,620	422	58	19	2,860	895	600
Dearborn.....	17,561	7,566	81.7	15.9	10,048	2,099	7,278	638	12	19	1,413	1,110	227
Hamtramck.....	17,228	3,647	71.8	18.2	4,923	2,029	10,955	1,802	1,312	316	2,073	1,163	411
Highland Park.....	10,495	5,856	82.5	26.8	11,012	4,358	7,143	1,350	383	142	3,370	1,048	838
Jackson.....	18,211	6,044	77.1	26.7	15,029	5,432	3,474	423	627	184	2,618	2,343	1,083
Kalamazoo.....	16,450	6,285	72.9	26.6	13,282	5,656	2,707	494	314	133	2,890	2,256	1,139
Lansing.....	25,780	8,473	78.7	26.7	22,084	7,733	3,277	570	453	162	3,654	3,444	1,875
Muskegon.....	13,376	4,185	78.5	25.3	10,467	3,789	2,558	337	277	48	2,440	1,153	592
Pontiac.....	23,725	5,672	82.4	21.7	17,629	4,682	4,768	662	1,003	304	2,458	2,381	833
Port Huron.....	9,436	2,732	75.8	23.2	6,645	2,090	2,997	569	205	68	1,537	712	489
Saginaw.....	25,717	7,498	77.5	23.1	18,370	6,367	4,993	789	1,307	270	4,611	1,790	1,091
Wyandotte.....	8,786	1,730	75.7	16.8	5,681	1,358	8,147	366	2	6	1,080	465	176
Mississippi													
Jackson.....	14,593	7,478	77.1	35.1	8,585	3,620	219	26	5,784	3,826	3,055	2,907	1,516
Meridian.....	9,290	5,191	78.7	36.1	5,920	2,234	135	20	3,235	2,937	2,054	1,775	1,362
Missouri													
Joplin.....	9,908	3,308	75.0	22.6	9,373	3,120	252	38	252	143	1,387	980	941
St. Joseph.....	25,595	9,574	76.1	26.9	22,435	8,498	1,645	284	1,378	779	4,550	2,825	1,793
Springfield.....	16,964	5,963	75.8	23.7	16,077	5,602	344	57	539	303	2,993	1,790	1,174
University City.....	7,640	2,714	77.1	22.8	6,492	2,401	1,102	212	43	100	1,931	430	853
Montana													
Butte.....	15,322	3,300	81.8	21.2	9,914	2,600	5,141	601	70	27	1,848	668	784
Great Falls.....	9,772	3,043	79.3	25.9	7,519	2,673	2,098	341	85	27	1,697	867	479
Nebraska													
Lincoln.....	22,327	9,982	74.2	29.3	19,198	9,178	2,735	641	354	159	5,600	2,920	1,490

TABLE 36.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, WITH FEMALES BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	TOTAL NUMBER		PER CENT OF POPULATION 10 AND OVER		NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		FEMALES			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced	
													Male	Female
New Hampshire														
Concord.....	7,330	3,002	72.3	26.4	5,846	2,526	1,457	471	20	5	1,865	3,705	1,245	436
Manchester.....	22,270	12,170	74.5	31.7	13,118	8,276	0,121	3,898	8	2	7,196	3,731	1,245	881
Nashua.....	9,498	4,182	76.9	31.7	5,800	2,899	3,560	1,294	40	5	2,473	1,278	1,245	881
New Jersey														
Atlantic City.....	21,771	11,570	80.2	37.9	11,593	6,038	4,401	1,221	5,730	4,316	5,589	3,568	2,419	2,419
Bayonne.....	29,310	8,027	76.9	24.2	15,631	6,311	12,880	1,428	710	266	0,182	1,253	592	592
Belleville.....	8,419	2,417	77.0	22.7	5,665	1,966	2,434	285	314	155	1,071	1,536	210	210
Bloomfield.....	12,326	4,298	80.2	23.2	8,038	3,420	3,401	691	276	187	3,889	1,009	400	400
Clifton.....	15,385	4,900	79.7	25.6	8,249	3,584	7,082	1,250	41	17	3,220	1,303	337	337
East Orange.....	22,227	9,441	81.6	29.4	10,388	6,850	4,269	1,883	1,522	1,207	6,256	2,028	1,187	1,187
Garfield.....	8,975	3,601	75.4	31.1	3,640	2,319	5,274	1,270	61	18	2,220	1,170	205	205
Hoboken.....	22,735	5,764	82.3	26.4	10,769	4,351	11,753	1,307	181	46	4,441	1,872	611	611
Irvington.....	19,546	6,688	82.7	23.4	13,215	4,779	6,280	851	37	26	3,805	1,280	483	483
Koony.....	13,632	4,683	79.7	28.0	7,332	3,181	6,224	1,490	57	29	3,271	1,047	305	305
Montclair.....	11,939	6,330	75.4	31.9	7,363	2,775	2,697	1,430	1,840	1,920	4,095	1,091	844	844
New Brunswick.....	10,622	4,222	78.7	29.1	6,097	2,971	3,810	934	698	269	2,717	1,624	481	481
North Bergen township.....	13,671	3,886	80.3	23.5	8,707	3,110	4,927	704	28	12	2,783	757	346	346
Orange.....	10,099	4,817	77.1	31.3	6,210	2,981	2,939	789	1,537	1,047	3,313	1,625	879	879
Passaic.....	19,512	7,822	70.0	29.9	8,900	5,076	9,984	2,404	010	343	5,196	1,860	761	761
Perth Amboy.....	13,007	4,326	74.3	25.4	6,700	3,386	6,650	870	327	69	2,611	858	310	310
Plainfield.....	10,311	4,135	70.5	27.4	6,525	2,634	2,664	725	1,104	775	2,611	1,004	520	520
Union City.....	19,909	6,433	81.1	26.7	11,250	4,852	8,019	1,674	13	6	4,433	1,290	710	710
West New York.....	12,449	3,674	80.5	23.8	6,832	2,640	4,662	908	60	29	2,372	834	368	368
Woodbridge twp.....	8,359	1,921	77.7	20.8	4,636	1,498	3,454	393	258	29	1,350	449	116	116
New Mexico														
Albuquerque.....	7,374	2,646	71.9	36.8	6,429	2,408	551	103	152	60	1,326	761	559	559
New York														
Amsterdam.....	10,835	5,015	76.8	33.0	6,787	3,783	4,055	1,208	40	24	2,859	1,702	454	454
Auburn.....	12,201	4,702	78.1	30.6	8,765	3,932	3,240	692	184	78	2,800	1,559	543	543
Binghamton.....	23,041	11,451	74.3	34.4	18,136	10,017	4,689	1,806	218	120	5,478	4,885	1,593	1,593
Elmira.....	14,191	5,703	71.1	28.3	12,110	6,343	1,856	317	215	98	3,256	1,681	920	920
Jamestown.....	15,000	4,963	70.1	27.9	8,769	3,952	6,145	968	89	42	2,743	1,658	695	695
Kingston.....	8,835	3,420	78.4	27.2	7,399	3,110	1,208	223	225	87	2,309	649	462	462
Mount Vernon.....	19,107	7,745	77.7	28.8	11,446	4,819	6,561	1,755	1,052	1,171	5,028	1,883	835	835
Newburgh.....	9,847	3,620	77.3	26.3	7,569	3,142	1,900	332	301	151	2,443	698	486	486
New Rochelle.....	17,731	7,223	78.8	31.3	10,570	3,824	5,745	1,909	1,347	1,487	4,020	1,760	837	837
Niagara Falls.....	24,231	6,788	77.7	23.1	12,169	4,641	11,059	2,014	855	125	4,151	1,896	742	742
Poughkeepsie.....	12,530	5,104	77.9	28.6	9,429	4,368	2,736	619	355	217	3,085	1,329	743	743
Rome.....	8,904	2,776	64.4	22.0	6,156	2,434	2,640	329	195	11	1,623	838	812	812
Schenectady.....	32,544	9,153	77.0	22.9	22,474	7,843	6,742	1,281	202	79	5,776	2,811	1,067	1,067
Troy.....	22,677	10,754	77.7	32.3	18,027	6,422	4,349	1,221	247	111	7,594	1,789	1,430	1,430
Watertown.....	9,834	4,246	77.2	30.0	7,636	3,568	2,153	665	36	11	2,189	1,442	645	645
White Plains.....	11,460	4,989	79.3	31.5	6,927	3,160	3,787	1,167	702	659	3,183	1,285	521	521
North Carolina														
Asheville.....	13,893	7,711	75.2	34.6	9,551	4,040	347	108	3,991	3,563	3,370	2,046	1,895	1,895
Charlotte.....	25,040	13,100	70.9	37.5	17,085	6,797	482	77	7,457	6,232	5,791	5,102	2,153	2,153
Durham.....	15,316	9,494	79.5	43.8	9,603	4,471	196	18	5,515	5,005	3,927	4,149	1,418	1,418
Greensboro.....	15,374	8,270	77.4	36.3	11,140	5,179	242	43	3,088	3,048	3,967	3,157	1,180	1,180
High Point.....	11,111	6,822	80.2	40.0	8,713	4,276	105	9	2,290	1,637	2,641	2,629	682	682
Raleigh.....	10,287	6,729	79.9	35.3	6,699	2,851	175	26	3,400	2,851	2,650	2,008	1,071	1,071
Wilmington.....	8,979	4,866	76.3	34.7	5,260	1,843	214	27	3,003	2,995	2,046	1,707	1,083	1,083
Winston-Salem.....	22,183	18,937	79.7	44.0	12,066	5,361	227	39	9,887	8,537	5,895	5,997	2,045	2,045
North Dakota														
Fargo.....	8,224	4,074	74.0	32.4	6,513	3,094	1,069	369	19	8	2,764	837	473	473

TABLE 36.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, WITH FEMALES BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	TOTAL NUMBER		PER CENT OF POPULATION 10 AND OVER		NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		FEMALES		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
Ohio													
Cleveland Heights	14,753	6,431	75.6	26.6	11,554	4,674	3,046	1,402	136	355	4,042	1,066	723
East Cleveland	12,879	5,527	80.7	29.4	10,112	4,821	2,708	628	42	76	3,293	1,459	776
Elyria	8,273	2,841	77.4	22.0	6,141	1,963	1,732	287	392	110	1,504	473	304
Hamilton	16,738	4,343	80.4	20.9	15,064	3,992	1,005	125	660	226	2,520	1,144	670
Lakewood	22,063	7,069	78.7	25.0	17,778	6,828	4,220	1,066	18	74	5,033	1,944	992
Lima	12,820	4,935	76.6	27.3	11,055	4,639	670	121	456	175	2,344	1,702	850
Lorain	14,714	3,012	76.5	18.3	7,435	2,412	6,317	499	318	78	1,940	701	371
Mansfield	11,154	3,308	79.9	23.4	9,242	2,938	1,553	271	340	98	1,705	1,000	507
Marion	9,505	2,472	77.3	19.3	9,028	2,392	342	30	132	50	1,254	727	491
Massillon	8,681	1,893	77.7	17.8	6,408	1,712	1,758	76	400	104	1,186	409	298
Middletown	9,035	2,744	77.6	23.0	7,583	2,416	609	67	842	261	1,307	995	442
Newark	9,697	2,603	77.2	20.1	8,890	2,435	505	69	238	99	1,332	756	515
Norwood	11,260	3,504	81.3	24.5	10,414	3,449	827	100	14	15	2,367	755	462
Portsmouth	12,973	4,083	77.9	23.5	11,063	3,863	315	49	692	171	2,191	1,189	703
Springfield	21,832	7,458	81.1	25.7	18,213	6,399	944	138	2,057	979	3,479	2,757	1,242
Steubenville	11,654	2,529	77.9	18.2	7,756	2,092	2,814	192	1,065	245	1,675	468	380
Warren	13,050	3,080	77.1	19.1	8,636	2,666	3,501	271	892	143	1,713	882	455
Zanesville	11,244	3,702	77.6	23.6	10,232	3,397	429	73	580	231	2,037	1,032	633
Oklahoma													
Enid	7,764	2,621	73.9	23.6	7,268	2,411	189	42	242	154	1,286	824	511
Muskogee	9,465	3,504	75.3	25.6	7,137	2,250	171	24	1,835	1,090	1,289	1,225	900
Oregon													
Salem	7,849	2,891	66.8	25.4	7,018	2,689	730	195	33	3	1,270	1,090	546
Pennsylvania													
Aliquippa	9,343	968	78.7	11.3	8,058	653	4,715	190	903	125	541	312	115
Allentown	29,058	10,413	77.6	23.4	24,477	9,500	4,433	875	135	38	6,717	2,569	1,127
Altoona	23,599	5,890	73.0	17.4	20,471	5,594	2,886	228	227	74	4,095	1,933	768
Bethlehem	17,428	4,722	74.5	20.4	11,910	3,831	5,074	810	238	73	3,223	1,018	481
Chester	19,678	5,369	79.4	23.2	12,289	3,808	4,118	443	3,240	1,117	3,146	1,491	732
Easton	10,700	3,538	77.0	23.5	8,583	3,141	1,912	327	193	70	2,259	758	521
Harrisburg	26,193	9,618	79.2	26.9	22,131	8,406	1,867	231	2,170	981	5,447	2,032	1,539
Hazleton	10,338	3,391	72.6	22.9	7,760	3,219	2,573	170	1	1	2,904	270	217
Johnstown	19,368	4,710	73.2	17.8	13,336	4,336	4,911	300	446	69	3,652	541	517
Lancaster	18,726	7,966	78.9	30.3	16,093	7,456	1,272	300	452	209	4,762	2,094	1,080
Lebanon	7,768	2,079	78.2	27.3	6,949	2,830	752	136	51	13	1,869	751	359
Lower Merion township	9,508	0,102	72.7	36.2	6,975	2,567	1,748	2,158	760	1,376	4,265	1,180	677
McKeesport	16,764	3,486	74.4	16.3	10,415	3,024	5,555	303	657	98	2,679	437	370
Nanticoke	7,621	1,805	73.1	18.4	4,538	1,637	3,081	166	1	2	1,584	130	85
New Castle	14,125	3,377	73.2	17.1	9,886	2,961	3,735	289	496	127	2,241	695	441
Norristown	9,817	3,412	68.4	22.1	7,566	2,950	1,641	237	602	225	2,356	674	382
Sharon	7,822	1,811	73.3	17.4	5,811	1,609	1,846	171	162	31	1,334	259	208
Upper Darby township	14,006	4,529	81.4	22.3	13,049	3,943	1,770	355	69	220	2,936	1,031	512
Wilkes-Barre	25,024	7,730	73.0	21.8	17,657	7,058	7,023	613	329	59	6,003	565	602
Wilkesburg	9,790	3,008	79.9	23.1	8,306	2,742	1,290	192	165	72	2,078	482	448
Williamsport	13,738	5,095	77.6	25.7	12,421	4,823	1,030	133	272	139	3,180	1,150	766
York	17,642	6,743	79.9	28.4	16,326	6,318	614	95	694	330	3,487	2,267	959
Rhode Island													
Central Falls	7,623	3,942	76.5	36.6	4,053	2,643	3,564	1,298	3	1	2,592	1,057	293
Cranston	13,311	4,551	75.8	25.8	9,090	3,629	4,100	863	97	58	2,857	1,155	539
East Providence town	9,170	2,956	77.7	23.9	6,244	2,416	2,712	445	207	91	1,992	680	278
Newport	9,620	2,786	78.6	24.6	7,094	1,940	2,047	545	450	300	1,837	474	475
Pawtucket	23,907	10,474	79.5	32.0	14,254	7,510	9,555	2,932	90	30	6,925	2,684	865
Woonsocket	14,392	7,451	77.3	35.7	8,097	4,957	6,248	2,480	29	5	5,120	1,880	442
South Carolina													
Charleston	17,009	10,359	76.5	37.4	9,021	3,101	784	123	7,185	7,135	4,302	3,251	2,806
Columbia	13,728	8,345	69.0	36.0	8,746	3,644	258	38	4,717	4,662	3,604	2,080	1,761
Greenville	8,344	5,825	78.2	44.6	5,064	2,529	179	29	3,097	3,267	2,451	2,313	1,061
Spartanburg	7,904	4,255	76.4	34.3	5,286	2,030	90	9	2,615	2,215	1,857	1,630	708

TABLE 36.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, WITH FEMALES BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	TOTAL NUMBER		PER CENT OF POPULATION 10 AND OVER		NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		FEMALES		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
South Dakota													
Sioux Falls.....	10,218	3,974	75.5	28.5	8,890	3,733	1,238	220	38	21	2,327	1,149	408
Tennessee													
Johnson City.....	6,202	2,273	59.5	24.4	5,627	1,846	90	14	570	413	1,228	702	343
Texas													
Amarillo.....	14,594	4,480	81.0	26.7	13,384	3,889	289	78	672	484	1,003	1,718	859
Austin.....	14,879	7,224	71.8	31.0	10,515	4,371	575	127	2,577	2,413	3,091	2,404	1,729
Beaumont.....	18,894	6,870	80.6	29.1	11,983	3,335	790	118	5,917	3,302	2,222	2,673	1,975
Corpus Christi.....	8,617	2,550	79.1	23.6	4,455	1,369	280	70	693	379	1,266	739	545
Galveston.....	10,864	6,780	85.2	31.9	11,499	3,122	2,619	313	4,784	3,233	2,634	2,433	1,713
Laredo.....	8,943	3,179	77.0	23.9	2,531	644	238	84	28	14	1,807	509	863
Port Arthur.....	17,344	3,703	82.5	20.3	12,603	2,146	992	53	3,208	1,540	1,397	1,576	790
San Angelo.....	8,115	2,459	78.8	24.2	6,532	1,896	160	22	580	442	1,930	950	570
Texarkana (see Arkansas).													
Waco.....	16,161	6,377	77.1	28.0	12,263	4,197	586	85	2,829	2,021	2,507	2,181	1,680
Wichita Falls.....	13,420	4,652	77.8	26.0	11,522	3,414	277	51	1,422	1,180	1,782	1,774	1,116
Utah													
Ogden.....	11,501	3,081	73.9	19.4	9,459	2,736	1,607	302	96	22	1,659	850	572
Virginia													
Lynchburg.....	11,289	6,098	76.0	36.8	8,709	4,439	172	41	2,407	2,218	3,286	2,335	1,077
Newport News.....	11,707	3,302	81.6	24.1	6,711	1,416	778	63	4,203	1,823	1,366	1,128	808
Petersburg.....	8,120	4,894	76.3	38.7	4,440	1,755	156	30	3,613	3,109	2,019	1,819	1,056
Portsmouth.....	14,757	5,154	77.7	27.4	8,821	1,826	402	58	5,482	3,269	2,121	1,700	1,353
Roanoke.....	20,114	7,707	76.1	26.3	16,133	5,448	415	61	3,663	2,197	4,101	2,369	1,237
Washington													
Bellingham.....	10,155	2,045	76.7	22.9	7,615	2,474	2,440	456	18	8	1,456	926	563
Everett.....	10,664	2,803	79.8	22.4	7,762	2,357	2,806	422	42	22	1,301	867	545
West Virginia													
Charleston.....	18,497	6,921	77.7	27.8	15,449	5,316	896	143	2,135	1,461	3,399	2,324	1,198
Clarksburg.....	8,382	2,497	74.3	20.7	7,075	2,232	914	83	392	182	1,445	706	346
Huntington.....	22,004	6,747	74.9	21.8	19,973	5,787	585	109	1,432	871	3,008	2,452	1,257
Parkersburg.....	9,027	3,119	76.2	25.9	8,407	3,106	237	60	320	153	1,026	860	533
Wheeling.....	18,090	6,993	70.8	26.5	15,440	6,194	2,448	360	791	437	4,475	1,458	1,060
Wisconsin													
Appleton.....	7,247	2,753	73.8	25.5	6,348	2,593	888	157			2,001	463	286
Rau Claire.....	7,767	2,610	75.1	23.4	6,627	2,447	1,130	161	4	2	1,814	504	292
Fond du Lac.....	7,742	2,553	74.7	22.5	6,704	2,420	975	125	8	3	1,868	420	256
Green Bay.....	10,903	3,932	74.7	25.0	9,774	3,686	1,086	222	9	7	2,818	742	372
Kenosha.....	15,931	4,205	76.3	21.4	9,520	3,441	6,301	741	82	17	2,609	1,256	440
La Crosse.....	12,020	5,131	75.9	30.2	10,621	4,840	1,375	286	20	4	3,123	1,377	631
Madison.....	17,001	8,225	74.9	31.9	14,481	7,659	2,372	510	114	54	5,065	2,137	993
Oshkosh.....	12,160	4,062	75.4	23.7	10,014	3,740	2,124	320	12	2	2,749	834	479
Racine.....	21,981	5,854	78.5	21.9	14,611	4,955	7,118	846	188	52	3,771	1,404	679
Shaboygan.....	12,479	3,394	72.4	21.5	8,692	2,910	3,788	484			2,347	726	321
Superior.....	11,503	2,981	75.0	20.8	7,246	2,523	4,192	441	18	10	1,064	572	445
West Allis.....	11,327	2,470	79.1	18.9	7,609	2,083	3,595	385		1	1,479	788	203

TABLE 37.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

For total workers of each sex, see Table 36. The columns headed "Per cent 10-15 occupied" indicate the per cent of children gainfully occupied]

CITY	10 TO 15 YEARS		16 AND 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER ¹		PER CENT 10-15 OCCUPIED	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Alabama														
Mobile	147	73	472	302	4,014	2,627	10,493	4,657	5,439	1,852	810	286	4.5	2.2
Montgomery	133	78	473	389	3,614	3,087	9,691	5,676	4,866	2,023	624	263	4.1	2.3
Arizona														
Phoenix	88	42	237	165	2,618	1,441	7,950	2,972	4,115	1,018	630	124	4.1	1.8
Tucson	54	27	190	116	1,483	787	4,680	1,580	2,212	562	208	62	8.1	1.6
Arkansas														
Fort Smith	70	28	201	100	1,520	975	4,231	1,301	2,591	487	381	49	4.1	1.6
Little Rock	113	62	403	273	3,970	3,493	12,317	6,241	6,510	2,071	885	173	3.0	1.4
Texarkana (in Ark. and Tex.)	60	16	128	82	1,288	830	4,166	1,022	2,159	573	323	56	4.3	1.1
California														
Alameda	16	8	77	49	1,596	948	5,480	1,503	3,578	712	520	90	1.0	0.5
Alhambra	16	2	68	23	1,141	677	4,951	1,597	2,584	639	421	79	1.3	0.2
Bakersfield	34	6	88	43	1,314	717	4,612	1,383	2,558	527	369	63	2.7	0.5
Belvedere twp.	24	9	143	83	1,630	943	4,922	940	2,028	209	190	34	1.1	0.4
Berkeley	60	12	166	90	3,358	2,463	12,271	5,136	7,626	2,634	1,112	310	1.7	0.3
Fresno	40	9	117	73	2,322	1,477	8,331	2,444	5,043	1,044	760	98	1.5	0.3
Glendale	49	19	121	84	2,218	1,304	10,328	3,590	5,350	1,670	690	170	1.8	0.7
Pasadena	121	23	213	95	2,641	1,775	9,499	5,054	6,980	3,859	1,403	544	4.2	0.8
Riverside	23	9	55	53	1,250	642	3,949	1,298	2,728	700	611	91	1.5	0.6
Sacramento	74	13	237	152	4,349	2,826	17,446	5,285	11,207	2,145	1,567	251	1.9	0.3
San Bernardino	23	4	100	50	1,657	678	5,910	1,533	3,217	601	495	74	1.2	0.2
San Jose	39	14	126	76	2,408	1,520	8,314	2,608	5,701	1,492	1,097	238	1.4	0.5
Santa Ana	56	6	92	60	1,314	597	4,503	1,387	2,608	609	482	84	4.0	0.4
Santa Barbara	23	3	106	42	1,620	808	5,089	2,055	3,157	1,143	490	133	1.6	0.2
Santa Monica	27	6	62	50	1,527	822	5,373	1,845	3,370	1,118	493	152	1.7	0.4
Stockton	66	11	171	83	2,040	1,207	7,925	2,216	5,552	1,015	663	127	3.3	0.6
Colorado														
Colorado Springs	92	16	160	72	1,211	931	3,991	1,871	3,111	1,289	785	191	6.1	1.1
Pueblo	91	35	283	167	2,302	1,228	7,274	1,908	4,372	852	718	127	3.7	1.4
Connecticut														
Bristol	38	46	240	264	1,479	1,024	4,408	1,067	2,324	313	404	39	2.2	2.7
Meriden	66	42	317	342	1,827	1,460	5,478	1,674	3,555	704	821	101	2.6	2.1
New Britain	74	85	698	553	3,313	2,732	10,490	2,731	5,435	773	722	93	1.6	1.0
New London	20	26	149	105	1,975	941	4,721	1,129	2,510	545	433	92	1.7	1.7
Norwalk	121	127	382	332	1,872	1,313	5,519	1,848	3,210	807	696	148	0.6	0.9
Stamford	129	99	406	386	2,473	1,736	7,435	2,123	3,732	724	525	86	4.8	3.3
Torrington	108	120	308	294	1,562	1,021	3,866	837	2,303	259	324	22	6.3	7.2
Waterbury	129	93	775	699	5,010	4,047	15,090	4,507	8,573	1,431	1,140	173	2.1	1.6
West Haven town	18	26	143	145	1,042	781	3,941	921	2,353	355	384	42	1.2	1.7
Florida														
Orlando	92	89	164	118	1,186	1,093	4,045	2,252	2,047	720	288	80	7.3	2.8
Pensacola	103	43	234	100	1,637	955	4,784	1,642	2,432	820	335	90	6.3	2.6
St. Petersburg	60	36	186	101	1,457	1,148	5,342	2,730	3,294	1,114	572	154	3.3	2.0
West Palm Beach	45	19	103	93	1,258	898	4,918	2,169	2,002	598	286	46	3.9	1.7
Georgia														
Augusta	277	167	489	374	3,265	2,731	8,718	5,253	4,383	2,001	601	262	9.2	4.8
Columbus	202	167	417	439	2,401	2,248	6,193	3,765	2,715	1,293	357	130	8.6	6.3
Macon	280	174	473	393	2,897	2,766	7,789	4,601	3,735	1,726	472	231	10.2	5.8
Savannah	276	165	642	422	4,910	3,787	13,798	7,399	6,442	2,364	833	269	7.2	3.5

¹ Includes age unknown.

TABLE 37.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	10 TO 15 YEARS		16 AND 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER ¹		PER CENT 10-15 OCCUPIED	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Illinois														
Alton	33	15	166	165	1,821	1,065	4,764	1,390	2,568	541	433	66	2.2	1.1
Aurora	24	19	254	271	2,277	1,707	7,370	2,078	4,107	818	665	119	1.0	0.8
Belleville	30	25	210	230	1,520	1,000	4,242	916	2,743	387	444	57	2.2	1.8
Berwyn	10	14	279	334	2,089	2,061	8,725	1,801	3,586	291	312	28	0.8	0.6
Bloomington	48	12	144	134	1,369	1,100	4,437	1,560	2,984	715	657	88	3.6	0.9
Cicero	43	36	509	724	4,875	3,818	11,775	2,400	5,366	379	440	24	1.1	0.9
Danville	37	21	203	139	1,541	1,139	5,189	1,738	3,715	851	949	79	2.0	1.2
Decatur	148	39	865	204	2,812	1,830	8,711	2,767	5,232	1,189	931	147	5.3	1.4
East St. Louis	70	69	527	417	4,020	2,236	12,423	3,025	6,529	657	883	87	1.8	1.8
Elgin	37	19	159	156	1,506	1,815	5,762	2,349	3,248	1,202	650	157	2.8	1.4
Evanston	47	38	100	100	2,342	2,550	10,732	4,240	5,478	1,730	731	182	1.8	1.4
Galesburg	32	12	113	71	1,204	700	4,491	1,232	2,811	046	408	69	2.5	0.9
Granite City	19	16	177	151	1,576	664	4,287	652	2,042	158	195	13	1.4	1.2
Joliet	34	20	264	264	2,303	1,516	6,050	1,820	3,076	636	661	91	1.5	0.9
Maywood	12	13	131	107	1,270	847	4,574	1,018	2,091	293	279	20	0.9	1.0
Moline	45	25	218	146	1,873	1,053	5,368	1,288	3,444	558	527	70	3.3	1.8
Oak Park	25	15	115	144	2,358	2,370	10,033	3,768	6,432	1,386	1,013	155	0.9	0.5
Quincy	60	39	284	216	1,834	1,329	5,072	1,747	3,776	1,003	734	131	3.5	2.3
Rockford	70	22	495	454	4,746	3,126	15,160	4,423	7,648	1,331	1,225	147	1.9	0.5
Rock Island	68	20	247	177	2,075	1,259	6,085	1,687	3,834	813	632	102	3.3	1.2
Springfield	72	47	462	503	3,910	3,024	10,728	4,048	6,994	1,812	1,224	167	2.1	1.3
Waukegan	37	12	144	122	2,037	1,200	6,408	1,442	2,794	384	267	33	2.2	0.8
Indiana														
Anderson	17	8	170	128	2,414	1,563	6,300	2,023	3,446	749	623	108	0.9	0.4
East Chicago	14	23	165	278	3,473	1,211	11,765	1,137	4,124	297	316	21	0.4	0.7
Elkhart	2	4	87	81	1,565	972	5,048	1,244	3,160	531	528	80	0.1	0.2
Hammond	14	12	282	265	3,770	1,669	11,720	1,875	4,732	432	457	50	0.4	0.3
Kokomo	34	6	160	83	1,021	738	4,088	1,149	2,908	584	571	73	2.0	0.3
La Fayette	68	14	144	90	1,187	822	3,401	1,142	2,551	601	606	113	4.6	1.1
Michigan City	34	7	160	162	1,402	748	5,524	1,628	2,588	287	380	30	2.0	0.5
Mishawaka	3	3	160	140	1,407	1,031	4,618	1,517	2,269	418	293	49	1.1	0.2
Muncie	8	3	179	79	2,620	1,209	7,318	1,800	4,323	780	740	77	0.4	0.1
New Albany	32	11	142	130	1,279	831	3,429	1,173	2,311	596	510	103	2.8	0.9
Richmond	24	1	174	90	1,750	906	4,733	1,307	3,115	726	629	116	1.6	0.1
Terre Haute	15	9	228	161	2,037	1,860	8,744	2,968	6,727	1,512	1,205	243	0.5	0.3
Iowa														
Burlington	17	10	128	106	1,162	867	3,821	1,150	2,571	597	655	101	1.4	0.9
Cedar Rapids	112	14	289	188	2,420	1,988	8,762	2,830	5,209	1,149	841	115	4.1	0.5
Clinton	43	8	121	60	1,057	805	3,694	1,008	2,397	483	537	84	3.3	0.6
Council Bluffs	34	14	183	122	1,757	1,242	6,070	1,769	3,691	759	683	85	1.6	0.7
Davenport	50	27	367	304	2,975	2,089	9,607	3,029	5,762	1,361	1,020	189	1.7	1.0
Dubuque	30	25	247	209	1,725	1,438	5,450	1,840	3,742	808	848	105	1.8	1.1
Ottumwa	48	7	190	95	1,360	818	3,852	1,133	2,666	560	534	77	3.2	0.5
Sioux City	73	23	357	221	3,452	2,687	12,782	3,902	6,649	1,277	1,180	130	1.7	0.7
Waterloo	66	12	232	147	2,415	1,531	7,133	2,087	4,011	749	637	74	2.9	0.5
Kansas														
Hutchinson	49	10	144	93	1,857	855	3,819	1,145	2,165	526	408	68	3.7	0.7
Topoka	50	16	277	177	2,878	2,228	9,132	3,521	5,728	1,621	1,279	200	1.6	0.5
Kentucky														
Ashland	9	20	98	90	1,500	732	4,396	866	1,918	302	270	25	0.6	1.2
Covington	79	40	496	313	3,506	2,343	10,206	3,067	5,662	1,362	949	212	2.0	1.3
Lexington	85	25	295	139	2,048	1,360	6,513	3,159	4,148	1,676	710	228	4.4	1.2
Newport	32	16	186	147	1,570	958	4,477	1,274	2,660	665	466	80	2.4	1.1
Paducah	59	32	233	137	1,704	1,084	4,952	1,703	2,940	756	481	111	3.6	1.9
Louisiana														
Baton Rouge	89	33	151	151	1,698	1,357	5,156	2,330	2,050	805	257	94	4.4	2.1
Monroe	57	42	160	105	1,673	1,068	4,953	1,905	1,855	516	200	58	4.8	3.4
Shreveport	211	67	410	274	3,967	3,500	13,480	6,521	5,433	1,768	579	170	5.9	1.8
Maine														
Bangor	9	10	84	72	1,034	910	3,590	1,438	2,869	867	653	142	0.7	0.8
Lewiston	9	30	274	322	1,597	1,765	4,724	2,428	2,795	950	456	118	0.5	1.5
Portland	61	20	275	228	3,047	2,408	9,613	3,877	7,020	2,127	1,427	359	1.8	0.6

¹ Includes age unknown.

TABLE 37.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	10 TO 15 YEARS		16 AND 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER ¹		PER CENT 10-15 OCCUPIED	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Maryland														
Cumberland.....	59	33	288	226	2,016	1,274	5,543	1,481	3,187	593	384	64	3.0	1.7
Hagerstown.....	54	36	237	206	1,620	964	4,486	1,387	2,641	593	389	86	3.2	2.1
Massachusetts														
Arlington town.....	10	5	96	82	1,266	1,230	5,448	1,923	3,396	613	525	66	0.6	0.3
Beverly.....	5	5	113	81	1,062	817	3,459	1,142	2,403	617	538	105	0.4	0.4
Brookline.....	02	38	377	332	2,629	2,373	8,871	4,250	6,700	2,080	1,310	306	1.0	1.2
Brookline town.....	10	6	69	104	1,322	2,491	5,704	4,615	6,548	2,257	857	318	0.5	0.3
Chelsea.....	50	60	372	291	2,599	1,970	6,796	1,478	3,746	474	558	78	1.8	2.1
Chicopee.....	02	82	459	448	2,348	1,898	6,418	1,832	3,120	519	352	31	2.9	2.5
Everett.....	40	62	346	291	2,559	1,798	7,326	1,865	4,045	990	662	96	1.5	1.9
Fitchburg.....	51	37	289	248	1,795	1,525	5,594	1,766	3,694	831	689	126	2.2	1.6
Haverhill.....	08	34	325	251	2,001	1,715	6,816	3,372	4,769	1,765	863	285	2.6	1.3
Holyoke.....	44	70	394	348	2,556	2,466	7,969	3,000	4,908	1,683	817	175	1.4	2.4
Lawrence.....	95	81	745	674	4,032	3,582	11,732	5,859	7,001	2,144	1,101	268	1.8	1.6
Malden.....	34	27	302	275	2,712	2,368	8,304	2,968	5,087	1,275	874	165	1.1	0.9
Medford.....	40	15	277	215	2,670	2,128	8,946	2,745	5,267	928	768	127	1.3	0.5
Newton.....	33	30	151	249	2,048	2,952	8,660	4,127	5,857	1,983	1,061	299	1.0	1.0
Pittsfield.....	80	91	347	310	2,325	1,842	7,351	2,485	4,463	1,186	711	142	3.2	3.2
Quincy.....	52	24	340	211	3,040	2,825	11,420	3,116	6,453	1,151	933	139	1.3	0.6
Revere.....	49	38	207	198	1,696	1,364	5,108	1,077	2,011	368	379	44	2.1	1.7
Salem.....	04	04	327	337	2,127	1,879	5,006	2,438	3,036	1,144	738	181	2.0	2.5
Taunton.....	54	51	259	236	1,601	1,255	4,816	1,642	3,222	748	632	110	2.7	2.4
Waltham.....	20	17	204	190	1,737	1,573	5,377	2,164	3,275	1,012	573	141	0.9	0.9
Watertown town.....	24	11	157	148	1,470	1,305	5,587	1,837	2,939	686	417	88	1.5	0.7
Michigan														
Ann Arbor.....	24	9	72	86	1,088	1,355	4,069	1,860	2,341	874	358	103	2.2	0.9
Battle Creek.....	22	6	135	93	2,191	1,493	7,001	2,463	4,190	1,175	728	107	1.2	0.3
Bay City.....	7	18	196	242	2,530	1,620	6,089	1,601	4,065	757	907	117	0.3	0.6
Dearborn.....	51	13	189	150	2,679	1,647	11,270	1,270	3,159	256	207	20	1.9	0.5
Hamtramck.....	24	20	290	424	3,034	1,636	10,514	1,308	3,227	188	189	11	0.5	0.4
Highland Park.....	39	12	162	138	3,154	1,954	10,915	2,043	4,789	758	496	51	1.7	0.5
Jackson.....	31	20	165	172	2,813	1,775	9,164	2,672	5,260	1,255	769	160	1.1	0.7
Kalamazoo.....	37	14	182	142	2,676	1,834	7,797	2,810	4,908	1,307	850	178	1.5	0.5
Lansing.....	78	18	199	204	4,270	2,627	13,537	3,920	6,645	1,541	1,051	163	1.9	0.6
Muskegon.....	46	27	199	242	2,311	1,579	6,612	1,539	3,657	713	641	85	2.2	1.3
Pontiac.....	54	12	226	178	4,668	1,887	13,130	2,595	5,098	884	552	116	1.9	0.4
Port Huron.....	65	16	143	118	1,486	847	4,408	1,098	2,795	506	530	93	4.0	0.0
Saginaw.....	40	18	343	303	4,543	2,805	12,071	2,893	6,812	1,248	1,308	171	0.9	0.4
Wyandotte.....	4	5	159	160	1,673	679	4,720	689	2,027	190	203	10	0.2	0.3
Mississippi														
Jackson.....	141	63	276	193	2,820	2,327	7,919	3,715	3,058	1,054	379	120	6.7	3.0
Meridian.....	192	110	310	186	1,667	1,421	4,339	2,424	2,402	921	389	129	12.4	6.3
Missouri														
Joplin.....	31	19	171	121	1,448	922	4,550	1,307	3,101	754	607	95	1.8	1.1
St. Joseph.....	72	47	411	303	3,832	2,792	11,947	4,321	7,797	1,887	1,536	224	2.0	1.3
Springfield.....	138	35	335	207	2,695	1,834	7,992	2,673	4,887	1,086	917	128	4.8	1.2
University City.....	8	18	71	126	837	1,028	4,058	1,109	2,407	390	250	44	0.7	1.0
Montana														
Butte.....	39	20	179	108	1,816	980	7,702	1,472	4,888	687	707	88	2.0	1.0
Great Falls.....	25	4	126	74	1,399	975	5,008	1,455	2,791	491	423	44	1.6	0.2
Nebraska														
Lincoln.....	150	20	400	307	3,682	3,113	10,244	4,312	6,549	1,090	1,302	234	3.9	0.5
New Hampshire														
Concord.....	3	7	101	78	938	826	3,196	1,271	2,519	680	573	140	0.3	0.7
Manchester.....	74	72	594	628	3,242	3,302	10,407	5,593	6,807	2,252	1,146	329	1.6	1.6
Nashua.....	38	25	232	236	1,401	1,273	4,551	1,821	2,798	684	475	93	2.1	1.4

¹ Includes age unknown.

TABLE 37.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	10 TO 15 YEARS		16 AND 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER ¹		PER CENT 10-15 OCCUPIED	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
New Jersey														
Atlantic City.....	49	29	284	317	3,011	2,068	11,142	5,853	6,410	2,621	866	288	1.8	1.0
Bayonne.....	65	113	946	886	5,759	3,759	15,737	2,614	6,243	595	560	60	1.0	1.9
Bellville.....	26	23	242	228	1,498	976	4,303	899	2,164	268	226	23	1.5	1.0
Bloomfield.....	22	19	253	232	1,020	1,501	6,631	1,815	3,060	604	435	67	1.2	1.0
Clifton.....	83	105	595	503	2,783	2,078	7,883	1,781	3,666	367	395	26	3.3	3.7
East Orange.....	29	21	249	202	2,905	2,005	11,270	4,402	6,686	1,938	1,028	213	1.1	0.8
Garfield.....	83	121	498	530	1,918	1,453	4,460	1,270	1,890	217	177	10	3.6	5.5
Hoboken.....	104	87	606	626	3,701	2,113	11,673	2,026	5,783	793	808	120	3.2	2.8
Irvington.....	32	36	411	474	3,186	2,309	10,620	2,283	4,790	501	607	55	1.2	1.2
Kearny.....	40	40	307	419	2,513	1,720	7,001	1,995	3,245	467	430	36	2.0	1.8
Montclair.....	7	13	120	133	1,566	1,046	5,862	3,042	3,890	1,300	504	137	0.3	0.6
New Brunswick.....	49	54	289	372	1,756	1,383	5,876	1,732	2,761	598	391	83	2.3	2.5
North Bergen Township.....	62	42	423	350	2,365	1,618	6,987	1,460	3,429	365	405	42	2.8	2.0
Orange.....	7	25	190	282	1,571	1,571	5,471	1,995	2,735	841	430	103	0.4	1.3
Passaic.....	78	102	616	726	3,463	2,908	9,845	1,323	4,945	797	566	76	1.0	3.8
Perth Amboy.....	70	208	494	689	2,567	1,840	6,750	1,325	3,354	328	266	27	2.3	0.5
Plainfield.....	25	34	180	194	1,504	1,268	5,107	1,703	3,088	833	407	103	1.4	1.8
Union City.....	64	76	523	551	3,273	2,331	9,851	2,522	5,405	850	790	103	2.3	2.5
West New York.....	49	73	303	332	2,030	1,385	6,807	1,389	2,849	354	345	41	2.4	3.6
Woodbridgetwp.....	81	114	377	285	1,887	804	3,845	678	1,988	123	181	17	4.4	6.3
New Mexico														
Albuquerque.....	19	24	114	102	1,174	742	3,927	1,293	1,897	443	243	42	1.4	1.7
New York														
Amsterdam.....	45	37	317	311	1,775	1,607	5,109	2,137	3,107	816	482	107	2.2	1.8
Auburn.....	74	62	319	304	1,898	1,388	5,510	1,792	3,700	1,024	640	132	4.1	3.4
Binghamton.....	79	65	445	513	3,480	3,026	11,464	5,198	6,442	2,295	1,122	354	2.1	1.7
Elmira.....	40	32	175	174	1,932	1,526	6,828	2,418	4,331	1,393	885	120	1.8	1.4
Jamestown.....	18	12	183	157	2,337	1,409	7,351	2,193	4,230	980	881	243	0.8	0.6
Kingston.....	10	39	150	154	1,314	993	3,934	1,394	2,720	710	698	130	0.8	3.1
Mount Vernon.....	25	31	255	270	2,797	2,476	10,159	3,569	5,121	1,255	763	154	0.8	1.0
Newburgh.....	25	18	161	163	1,440	1,045	4,553	1,450	3,122	803	545	147	1.7	1.2
New Rochelle.....	17	24	190	234	3,414	2,188	8,957	3,453	4,543	1,196	610	128	0.7	1.0
Niagara Falls.....	22	28	285	332	4,061	2,433	13,047	2,982	6,154	922	662	91	0.5	0.6
Poughkeepsie.....	50	37	216	264	1,804	1,379	6,107	1,137	3,658	1,119	605	108	2.5	1.8
Rome.....	13	12	171	138	1,363	866	4,194	1,257	2,654	541	509	74	0.0	0.6
Schenectady.....	67	41	407	408	5,702	3,280	15,485	3,828	6,073	1,492	1,090	154	1.3	0.8
Troy.....	20	36	315	365	3,260	2,713	10,347	4,366	7,222	2,835	1,504	449	0.9	1.0
Watertown.....	46	13	131	108	1,298	1,108	4,457	1,812	3,178	1,046	724	159	2.9	0.8
White Plains.....	9	12	88	140	1,641	1,490	6,219	2,372	3,121	871	382	104	0.6	0.7
North Carolina														
Asheville.....	77	45	283	256	2,312	2,243	7,680	3,940	3,153	1,122	388	105	3.1	1.6
Charlotte.....	241	183	621	493	4,940	4,341	13,752	6,439	4,835	1,439	651	211	5.9	4.3
Durham.....	165	117	407	488	3,313	3,101	7,993	4,528	2,998	1,158	350	102	0.0	4.1
Greensboro.....	161	160	436	427	3,040	2,667	8,156	3,977	3,239	959	342	90	5.0	3.0
High Point.....	139	160	431	400	2,840	2,202	5,644	2,517	1,828	501	229	42	7.1	5.0
Raleigh.....	84	42	220	169	1,705	1,583	5,624	2,815	2,341	1,000	313	114	4.8	2.2
Wilmington.....	94	39	219	136	1,598	1,224	4,472	2,485	2,281	911	315	121	5.9	2.1
Winston-Salem.....	218	178	673	670	4,768	4,848	12,128	6,770	3,882	1,365	524	100	5.9	4.4
North Dakota														
Fargo.....	26	8	86	70	1,083	1,460	4,261	1,958	2,386	521	382	57	1.8	0.5
Ohio														
Cleveland Heights.....	44	28	55	249	1,262	2,131	7,838	2,947	5,048	1,013	516	63	1.8	1.2
East Cleveland.....	45	8	81	104	1,710	1,679	7,077	2,791	3,527	874	439	71	2.9	0.5
Elvira.....	10	1	93	97	1,214	699	4,164	983	2,456	408	347	41	0.8	0.1
Hamilton.....	66	19	318	186	3,020	1,473	5,154	1,750	4,404	785	771	121	2.7	0.8
Lakewood.....	105	21	201	269	2,505	2,493	11,969	3,843	6,609	1,280	674	98	3.2	0.6
Lima.....	55	5	130	132	1,861	1,427	6,180	2,209	3,981	1,040	633	120	2.5	0.2
Lorain.....	9	9	240	232	2,444	1,333	7,480	1,058	4,148	343	387	37	0.3	0.3
Mansfield.....	19	6	165	114	1,787	1,053	5,592	1,416	3,102	632	489	87	1.2	0.4

¹ Includes age unknown.

TABLE 37.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	10 TO 15 YEARS		16 AND 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER ¹		PER CENT 10-15 OCCUPIED	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Ohio—Con.														
Marion.....	27	5	150	58	1,508	754	4,457	1,051	2,835	525	528	79	1.7	0.3
Messillon.....	4	4	84	67	1,161	689	4,590	763	2,463	332	373	38	0.3	0.3
Middletown.....	10	8	79	57	1,649	937	4,722	1,244	2,259	454	316	44	0.6	0.5
Newark.....	20	3	137	81	1,469	721	4,365	1,114	3,202	588	574	90	1.4	0.2
Norwood.....	12	1	134	113	1,936	1,202	6,789	1,565	2,919	529	520	64	0.9	0.1
Portsmouth.....	43	12	262	143	2,342	1,346	6,519	1,759	3,354	760	633	73	2.0	0.5
Springfield.....	56	3	279	147	3,574	2,215	10,298	3,331	6,403	1,563	1,222	190	1.7	0.1
Steubenville.....	17	19	143	135	1,874	930	6,241	1,041	3,043	359	338	45	0.8	1.0
Warren.....	12	8	124	120	2,040	1,087	7,085	1,321	3,379	488	410	59	0.5	0.3
Zanesville.....	99	7	168	105	1,815	1,121	5,137	1,500	3,396	841	639	122	5.9	0.4
Oklahoma														
Enid.....	25	9	113	99	1,260	924	3,952	1,137	2,084	420	330	32	2.0	0.7
Muskogee.....	62	7	178	75	1,400	980	4,705	1,741	2,754	650	300	51	8.8	0.4
Oregon														
Salem.....	44	14	93	73	1,180	761	3,714	1,311	2,338	649	480	83	4.1	1.3
Pennsylvania														
Aliquippa.....	2	4	141	82	1,519	382	5,092	392	1,891	100	98	8	0.1	0.2
Allentown.....	242	412	929	937	4,047	3,673	13,859	3,337	8,100	1,388	1,191	166	4.8	8.2
Altoona.....	30	24	313	268	3,393	2,068	11,499	2,474	7,074	959	900	103	0.6	0.5
Bethlehem.....	47	116	486	401	2,844	1,722	8,815	1,773	4,578	548	698	72	1.2	2.0
Chester.....	45	42	501	357	3,304	1,774	10,253	2,269	4,700	803	725	124	1.3	1.2
Easton.....	23	25	206	227	1,531	1,104	4,971	1,391	3,303	704	661	87	1.5	1.3
Harrisburg.....	35	12	348	303	3,622	2,848	12,383	4,332	8,566	1,887	1,239	181	1.0	0.3
Hazleton.....	41	150	307	391	1,889	1,480	4,971	1,048	2,705	287	425	35	1.0	0.1
Johnstown.....	53	29	442	339	3,476	1,905	9,372	1,725	5,391	598	635	67	1.2	0.7
Lancaster.....	111	70	432	422	2,919	2,282	8,489	3,270	5,491	1,058	1,284	204	3.9	3.4
Lebanon.....	66	106	207	239	1,221	887	3,329	1,005	2,437	573	499	79	4.8	7.3
Lower Merion township.....	6	13	98	103	1,088	1,546	4,937	2,943	2,959	1,306	380	191	0.4	0.8
McKeesport.....	34	34	234	303	2,803	1,531	8,562	1,217	4,618	360	483	41	1.0	1.0
Nanticoke.....	54	107	293	315	1,582	880	3,371	423	1,044	64	177	16	2.8	5.4
New Castle.....	12	14	185	206	2,178	1,273	6,028	1,279	4,200	531	616	74	0.4	0.6
Norristown.....	25	44	249	238	1,570	1,039	4,614	1,351	2,801	618	559	122	1.4	2.3
Sharon.....	17	15	109	105	1,368	760	3,895	667	2,210	252	217	22	1.0	0.9
Upper Darby township.....	18	15	155	160	1,613	1,400	8,914	2,277	3,777	610	429	61	0.9	0.8
Wilkes-Barre.....	112	183	759	733	4,344	3,184	11,848	2,550	6,948	917	1,013	104	2.0	3.2
Wilkinsburg.....	5	6	101	78	1,550	918	5,034	1,360	2,730	582	370	64	0.4	0.4
Williamsport.....	27	29	250	242	1,598	1,036	6,316	2,096	4,134	1,015	899	157	1.2	1.3
York.....	87	72	387	409	2,846	1,936	8,040	2,860	5,229	1,295	1,053	162	3.4	2.6
Rhode Island														
Central Falls.....	49	62	324	393	1,481	1,398	3,035	1,027	1,922	425	212	37	3.2	4.0
Cranston.....	68	56	385	298	1,835	1,425	6,283	1,730	4,039	866	711	170	2.6	2.7
East Providence town.....	40	31	300	250	1,465	1,016	4,239	1,108	2,698	477	428	65	2.4	1.8
Newport.....	29	6	460	68	2,111	704	3,892	1,190	2,632	701	602	117	2.0	0.5
Pawtucket.....	121	118	829	793	3,782	3,370	11,618	4,408	6,982	1,551	905	141	2.9	2.7
Woonsocket.....	112	106	588	650	2,491	2,449	7,031	3,254	3,696	902	474	90	3.9	3.5
South Carolina														
Charleston.....	176	146	429	364	3,185	2,864	8,598	4,875	4,045	1,876	576	234	5.5	4.1
Columbia.....	260	212	337	330	2,465	2,390	7,087	3,069	3,240	1,296	330	142	10.2	7.8
Greenville.....	147	155	270	223	1,096	1,685	4,169	2,867	1,885	779	267	113	6.8	9.3
Spartanburg.....	156	100	287	190	1,598	1,260	3,929	2,045	1,890	613	224	51	9.9	5.4
South Dakota														
Sioux Falls.....	29	10	147	92	1,615	1,465	5,330	1,825	2,660	527	437	55	1.7	0.6
Tennessee														
Johnson City.....	46	21	181	123	1,251	821	3,144	995	1,512	289	198	24	3.0	1.0

¹ Includes age unknown.

TABLE 37.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	10 TO 15 YEARS		16 AND 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER ¹		PER CENT 10-15 OCCUPIED	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Texas														
Amarillo.....	109	33	259	137	2,505	1,386	8,385	2,311	2,920	568	326	45	4.9	1.6
Austin.....	125	47	308	213	3,058	1,951	8,998	3,392	3,731	1,596	659	175	5.1	1.9
Beaumont.....	143	59	405	204	3,016	2,122	10,254	3,490	3,942	925	534	79	5.0	2.0
Corpus Christi.....	67	32	217	131	1,808	835	4,290	1,174	1,071	349	264	29	4.6	2.1
Galveston.....	109	52	366	223	3,427	1,922	10,344	3,459	4,893	981	684	113	7.6	2.2
Laredo.....	148	69	305	150	1,988	854	4,095	1,347	2,029	627	375	102	8.1	3.5
Port Arthur.....	113	46	243	131	3,084	1,215	10,251	1,920	2,823	371	230	24	4.6	1.9
San Angelo.....	83	20	169	70	1,524	700	4,354	1,269	1,711	307	274	33	6.3	1.6
Texarkana (see Arkansas)														
Waco.....	155	44	360	176	2,787	1,774	7,986	3,141	4,189	1,188	684	104	5.5	1.5
Wichita Falls.....	82	32	209	154	2,240	1,379	7,720	2,593	2,887	548	276	36	3.6	1.4
Utah														
Ogden.....	104	18	197	119	1,930	1,083	5,027	1,279	3,101	525	542	57	4.0	0.7
Virginia														
Lynchburg.....	120	50	349	337	2,100	2,119	5,263	2,916	2,954	1,127	413	140	5.6	2.6
Newport News.....	41	19	234	122	2,301	975	5,806	1,023	3,028	523	397	40	2.5	1.1
Petersburg.....	68	48	212	207	1,408	1,264	3,873	2,317	2,259	932	309	129	4.1	2.9
Portsmouth.....	84	39	348	157	2,964	1,324	6,920	2,540	3,992	1,000	449	88	3.4	1.6
Roanoke.....	82	34	366	280	3,443	2,850	10,794	3,511	4,902	936	527	96	2.2	0.9
Washington														
Bellingham.....	57	15	156	78	1,522	908	4,597	1,253	3,212	606	611	85	3.9	1.0
Everett.....	70	21	191	67	1,611	842	4,964	1,213	3,233	579	595	81	4.6	1.3
West Virginia														
Charleston.....	60	38	318	255	3,149	2,262	9,754	3,338	4,609	948	607	80	2.0	1.2
Clarksburg.....	18	4	125	99	1,272	864	4,235	1,169	2,439	392	293	38	1.1	0.2
Huntington.....	84	54	414	273	3,764	1,879	11,284	3,367	5,703	1,088	755	80	2.1	1.3
Parkersburg.....	30	15	136	131	1,445	1,083	4,270	1,326	2,738	681	408	83	2.1	1.1
Wheeling.....	74	69	344	411	2,720	2,268	9,036	2,775	5,617	1,298	899	172	2.4	2.2
Wisconsin														
Appleton.....	31	14	92	106	1,145	1,028	3,683	1,114	1,930	420	306	71	2.4	1.1
Eau Claire.....	12	4	91	54	1,138	934	3,697	1,169	2,093	397	466	52	0.9	0.3
Fond du Lac.....	24	7	74	80	1,133	870	3,708	1,021	2,368	488	445	81	1.8	0.5
Green Bay.....	16	14	77	100	1,842	1,591	5,545	1,601	2,951	566	473	60	0.8	0.7
Kenosha.....	5	9	149	179	2,474	1,697	8,778	1,834	4,016	437	509	49	0.2	0.3
La Crosse.....	24	8	120	123	1,917	1,824	5,989	2,133	3,297	907	673	136	1.3	0.4
Madison.....	24	11	89	123	2,427	2,542	9,039	3,960	4,672	1,434	750	155	0.9	0.4
Oshkosh.....	12	6	153	119	2,010	1,473	5,550	1,696	3,648	656	786	112	0.6	0.3
Racine.....	41	12	246	203	3,630	2,167	11,628	2,503	5,570	857	866	112	1.1	0.3
Sheboygan.....	38	32	269	222	2,200	1,345	6,199	1,319	3,182	407	595	69	1.7	1.5
Superior.....	4	9	62	52	1,514	1,017	5,521	1,367	3,642	475	770	61	0.2	0.4
West Allis.....	8	7	155	143	1,952	1,058	6,329	998	2,596	240	287	24	0.4	0.4

¹ Includes age unknown.