
UNEMPLOYMENT

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UNEMPLOYMENT

INTRODUCTION

The census of unemployment was taken in April, 1930, as a part of the enumeration of the population for the Fifteenth Census. The enumerators were instructed to ask each person reporting a gainful occupation whether or not he (or she) was at work on the preceding day. If not, the enumerator was instructed to obtain further information and to make entries on a separate unemployment schedule.

Unemployment classes.—Since the enumerators were asked to make entries on the unemployment schedule for all persons who were not at work “yesterday,” it is obvious that many persons were returned on these schedules who were not “unemployed,” in accordance with the general acceptance of the term. The returns were therefore separated, in accordance with answers to specific questions on the schedule, into seven classes, designated classes A, B, C, D, E, F, and G.

Class A, comprising all persons reported as “out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job,” which constitutes by far the greater part of the unemployment returns, is made up of those persons who are unemployed in the strictest sense of the term.

Class B, comprising persons “having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle,” includes many persons who are working on part time and are therefore better situated than those who have no jobs at all. The question as to whether a man has a job or not has proved to be a difficult one to answer, and class B includes many persons who have been laid off from their jobs for long periods (the tabulation by weeks idle will show how long), some of whom are practically in the same position as those in class A. Nominally, they have a job, but practically they are not receiving any income from that job, and they may have no definite promise as to when that income will be resumed.

Class C is made up of persons “out of a job and unable to work,” and Class D of persons “having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.” Their separation from their jobs is a matter of personal misfortune rather than the result of a scarcity of employment.

Classes E, F, and G are made up for the most part of persons whose idleness is voluntary, and who were included in the unemployment count as an incidental result of the method of selection used. Class E is composed of persons able to work and having no job, who were reported by the enumerator as not looking for work. Class F is made up of persons having jobs but not drawing pay, for whom the reason for idleness was reported to be “voluntary lay-off,” or its equivalent. Class G includes all those having jobs who were reported by the enumerator as not losing pay as a result of their idleness, being mainly persons on vacation with pay.

The detailed tabulations shown in the following tables are limited to classes A and B. These two classes include practically all persons returned on the unemployment schedules who would be considered as “unemployed” in the commonly accepted meaning of the term.

Gainful workers.—The term "gainful workers," as it is used in the census reports, includes all persons who usually work at a gainful occupation, even though they may not have been actually employed or at work at the time the census was taken. While occupations are occasionally returned for children under 10 years of age, the figures presented in the tables, both for gainful workers and for the several unemployment classes, represent persons 10 years old and over.

The special census of unemployment.—In January, 1931, a special census of unemployment was taken in 21 selected areas, of which 18 were entire cities and 3 were boroughs of New York City. The combined population of these cities and boroughs, according to the Fifteenth Census, was 20,638,981, amounting to 16.8 per cent of the total population and 56.8 per cent of the population living in cities of 100,000 or more inhabitants.

In order to make the returns comparable with those of the unemployment census of April, 1930, the same schedule form was used as in the census of the previous year, with the addition of questions on sex, age, occupation, marital condition, color, and nativity, which in 1930 were transcribed to the unemployment schedule from the population schedule. So far as possible the same enumerators who canvassed these areas in 1930 were reemployed for the special census. These enumerators were instructed to visit each family and to inquire of some responsible person whether or not any member of the household who ordinarily worked at a gainful occupation was unemployed on the preceding day, or on the last regular working day and, if so, to ask the specified questions and make detailed entries on the special unemployment schedule.

Detailed reports on unemployment.—The statistics on unemployment presented in this section have been taken from the two volumes of the Fifteenth Census Reports on Unemployment, in which the subjects covered are presented in much greater detail. These volumes are:

Volume I. Unemployment Returns by Classes for States, Counties, Urban and Rural Areas, and Cities.

Unemployment bulletins: Published for each State, with a summary bulletin for the United States as a whole.

Volume II. General Report: Statistics by Subjects.

This volume comprises the following chapters:

Chapter 1. Unemployment by Occupation.

Chapter 2. Unemployment by Period of Idleness.

Chapter 3. Unemployment by Marital Condition.

Chapter 4. Part-time Employment.

Chapter 5. The Special Census of Unemployment, January, 1931.

TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	122, 775, 046	62, 137, 080	60, 637, 966
Population 10 years old and over.....	98, 723, 047	49, 949, 798	48, 773, 249
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	48, 820, 920	38, 077, 804	10, 752, 116
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	2, 429, 062	2, 058, 738	370, 324
Per cent of total population.....	2.0	3.3	0.6
Per cent of gainful workers.....	5.0	5.4	3.4
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	758, 585	627, 407	131, 178
Per cent of total population.....	0.6	1.0	0.2
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.6	1.6	1.2
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	172, 661	140, 864	31, 797
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	273, 588	208, 278	65, 310
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	87, 988	61, 068	26, 920
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay....	84, 595	60, 284	24, 311
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	82, 335	63, 544	18, 791

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

CLASS, SEX, ETC.	Total	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Mexican	Other races
Total population.....	122, 775, 046	95, 497, 800	13, 366, 407	11, 891, 143	1, 422, 533	597, 163
Male.....	62, 137, 080	48, 010, 145	7, 153, 709	5, 855, 669	758, 674	358, 883
Female.....	60, 637, 966	47, 487, 655	6, 212, 698	6, 035, 474	663, 859	238, 280
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	2, 429, 062	1, 613, 860	514, 535	255, 931	34, 782	9, 954
Male.....	2, 058, 738	1, 356, 444	473, 311	187, 355	32, 203	9, 425
Female.....	370, 324	257, 416	41, 224	68, 576	2, 579	529
Per cent of population:						
Total.....	2.0	1.7	3.8	2.2	2.4	1.7
Male.....	3.3	2.8	6.6	3.2	4.2	2.6
Female.....	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.2
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	758, 585	512, 680	167, 340	65, 605	10, 274	2, 686
Male.....	627, 407	417, 695	149, 926	48, 220	9, 027	2, 539
Female.....	131, 178	94, 985	17, 414	17, 385	1, 247	147
Per cent of population:						
Total.....	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.4
Male.....	1.0	0.9	2.1	0.8	1.2	0.7
Female.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), BY STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

STATE AND SEX	Total population	Number of gainful workers 10 years old and over	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
Alabama	2,646,248	1,028,295	21,441	0.8	2.1	8,551	0.3	0.8
Male	1,315,009	772,281	17,461	1.3	2.3	6,873	0.5	0.9
Female	1,331,239	254,014	3,980	0.3	1.6	1,678	0.1	0.7
White	1,700,775	593,684	13,318	0.8	2.2	5,090	0.3	0.9
Male	857,522	492,243	11,400	1.3	2.3	4,143	0.5	0.8
Female	843,253	101,441	1,918	0.2	1.9	947	0.1	0.9
Negro	944,834	432,349	8,120	0.9	1.9	3,461	0.4	0.8
Male	457,144	279,829	6,058	1.3	2.2	2,730	0.6	1.0
Female	487,690	152,520	2,062	0.4	1.4	731	0.1	0.5
Arizona	435,573	165,296	7,990	1.8	4.8	1,533	0.4	0.9
Male	231,304	135,325	7,156	3.1	5.3	1,378	0.6	1.0
Female	204,269	29,971	834	0.4	2.8	155	0.1	0.5
Arkansas	1,854,482	667,845	12,820	0.7	1.9	5,531	0.3	0.8
Male	939,843	548,652	10,465	1.1	1.9	4,893	0.5	0.9
Female	914,639	119,193	2,355	0.3	2.0	638	0.1	0.5
White	1,374,906	465,431	9,446	0.7	2.0	4,240	0.3	0.9
Male	702,261	400,687	8,156	1.2	2.0	3,839	0.5	1.0
Female	672,645	64,744	1,290	0.2	2.0	401	0.1	0.6
Negro	478,463	201,948	3,360	0.7	1.7	1,289	0.3	0.6
Male	236,909	147,638	2,296	1.0	1.6	1,054	0.4	0.7
Female	241,554	54,410	1,064	0.4	2.0	235	0.1	0.4
California	5,677,251	2,500,644	161,687	2.8	6.5	28,172	0.5	1.1
Male	2,942,595	1,943,290	136,252	4.6	7.0	23,127	0.8	1.2
Female	2,734,656	557,354	25,435	0.9	4.6	5,045	0.2	0.9
Colorado	1,035,791	402,867	22,698	2.2	5.6	7,502	0.7	1.9
Male	530,752	321,874	19,595	3.7	6.1	6,761	1.3	2.1
Female	505,039	80,993	3,101	0.6	3.8	741	0.1	0.9
Connecticut	1,606,903	677,208	38,230	2.4	5.6	12,579	0.8	1.9
Male	801,303	499,201	32,340	4.0	6.5	9,552	1.2	1.9
Female	805,600	178,007	5,890	0.7	3.3	3,027	0.4	1.7
Delaware	238,380	98,104	3,187	1.3	3.2	726	0.3	0.7
Male	121,257	77,221	2,636	2.2	3.4	581	0.5	0.8
Female	117,123	20,883	551	0.5	2.6	145	0.1	0.7
White	205,694	82,147	2,195	1.1	2.7	519	0.3	0.6
Male	104,200	65,980	1,887	1.8	2.9	420	0.4	0.6
Female	101,494	16,167	308	0.3	1.9	99	0.1	0.6
Negro	32,602	15,887	983	3.0	6.2	207	0.6	1.3
Male	16,983	11,172	745	4.4	6.7	161	0.9	1.4
Female	15,619	4,715	243	1.6	5.2	46	0.3	1.0
District of Columbia	486,869	243,853	8,999	1.8	3.7	1,676	0.3	0.7
Male	231,883	155,028	6,418	2.8	4.1	1,280	0.6	0.8
Female	254,986	88,825	2,581	1.0	2.9	396	0.2	0.4
White	353,914	170,185	4,965	1.4	2.9	964	0.3	0.6
Male	168,982	112,711	3,801	2.2	3.4	769	0.5	0.7
Female	184,932	57,474	1,164	0.6	2.0	195	0.1	0.3
Negro	132,068	73,122	4,032	3.1	5.5	712	0.5	1.0
Male	62,225	41,811	2,615	4.2	6.3	511	0.8	1.2
Female	69,843	31,311	1,417	2.0	4.5	201	0.3	0.6
Florida	1,468,211	598,939	33,120	2.3	5.5	5,631	0.4	0.9
Male	737,675	448,955	24,733	3.4	5.5	4,253	0.6	0.9
Female	730,536	149,984	8,387	1.1	5.6	1,378	0.2	0.9
White	1,035,205	380,317	21,538	2.1	5.7	3,340	0.3	0.9
Male	521,816	307,411	17,583	3.4	5.7	2,686	0.5	0.9
Female	513,389	72,906	3,955	0.8	5.4	654	0.1	0.9
Negro	431,828	218,091	11,567	2.7	5.3	2,290	0.5	1.1
Male	215,148	141,051	7,136	3.3	5.1	1,566	0.7	1.1
Female	216,680	77,040	4,431	2.0	5.8	724	0.3	0.9

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND SEX	Total population	Number of gainful workers 10 years old and over	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
Georgia.....	2,908,506	1,182,158	27,672	1.0	2.4	11,950	0.4	1.0
Male.....	1,434,527	850,219	19,626	1.4	2.3	7,969	0.6	0.9
Female.....	1,473,979	311,939	8,046	0.5	2.6	3,981	0.3	1.3
White.....	1,836,974	667,558	15,480	0.8	2.3	6,526	0.5	1.0
Male.....	920,781	538,470	12,333	1.3	2.3	4,654	0.5	0.9
Female.....	916,193	129,088	3,147	0.3	2.4	1,842	0.2	1.4
Negro.....	1,071,125	494,384	12,189	1.1	2.5	5,422	0.5	1.1
Male.....	513,451	311,550	7,290	1.4	2.3	3,283	0.6	1.1
Female.....	557,674	182,834	4,899	0.9	2.7	2,139	0.4	1.2
Idaho.....	445,032	162,232	6,194	1.4	3.8	1,275	0.3	0.8
Male.....	237,347	139,946	5,414	2.3	3.9	1,097	0.5	0.8
Female.....	207,685	22,286	780	0.4	3.5	178	0.1	0.8
Illinois.....	7,680,654	3,184,684	226,999	3.0	7.1	55,852	0.7	1.5
Male.....	2,469,216	2,469,216	195,493	5.0	7.9	48,922	1.3	2.0
Female.....	3,757,197	715,468	31,506	0.8	4.4	6,930	0.2	1.0
Indiana.....	3,238,503	1,251,065	60,714	1.9	4.9	25,665	0.8	2.1
Male.....	1,640,061	1,015,761	53,445	3.3	5.3	22,292	1.4	2.2
Female.....	1,598,442	235,304	7,269	0.5	3.1	3,373	0.2	1.4
Iowa.....	2,470,939	912,835	22,340	0.9	2.4	9,183	0.4	1.0
Male.....	1,255,101	749,313	19,109	1.5	2.6	8,141	0.6	1.1
Female.....	1,215,838	163,522	3,231	0.3	2.0	1,042	0.1	0.6
Kansas.....	1,880,999	694,272	22,157	1.2	3.2	6,005	0.3	0.9
Male.....	961,291	575,072	19,341	2.0	3.4	5,272	0.5	0.9
Female.....	919,708	119,200	2,816	0.3	2.4	733	0.1	0.6
Kentucky.....	2,614,589	907,095	29,452	1.1	3.2	12,818	0.5	1.4
Male.....	1,322,793	760,417	25,093	1.9	3.3	10,901	0.8	1.4
Female.....	1,291,796	146,678	4,414	0.3	3.0	1,917	0.1	1.3
White.....	2,388,364	800,429	24,050	1.0	3.0	10,798	0.5	1.3
Male.....	1,209,165	687,234	21,029	1.7	3.1	9,338	0.8	1.4
Female.....	1,179,199	113,195	3,021	0.3	2.7	1,460	0.1	1.3
Negro.....	226,400	106,572	5,401	2.4	5.1	2,012	0.9	1.9
Male.....	113,501	73,098	4,008	3.5	5.5	1,557	1.4	2.1
Female.....	112,539	33,474	1,393	1.2	4.2	455	0.4	1.4
Louisiana.....	2,101,593	815,616	30,866	1.5	3.8	8,530	0.4	1.0
Male.....	1,047,823	624,196	25,043	2.4	4.0	6,602	0.6	1.1
Female.....	1,053,770	191,420	5,823	0.6	3.0	1,928	0.2	1.0
White.....	1,818,160	467,632	18,560	1.4	4.0	4,311	0.3	0.9
Male.....	664,681	387,984	16,249	2.4	4.2	3,680	0.6	0.9
Female.....	653,479	79,648	2,311	0.4	2.9	631	0.1	0.8
Negro.....	776,326	345,389	12,243	1.6	3.5	4,196	0.5	1.2
Male.....	379,173	233,907	8,738	2.3	3.7	2,899	0.8	1.2
Female.....	397,153	111,482	3,505	0.9	3.1	1,297	0.3	1.2
Maine.....	797,423	308,603	13,419	1.7	4.3	7,641	1.0	2.5
Male.....	401,285	240,110	11,463	2.9	4.8	5,756	1.4	2.4
Female.....	396,138	68,493	1,956	0.5	2.9	1,885	0.5	2.8
Maryland.....	1,631,526	672,879	24,438	1.5	3.6	7,198	0.4	1.1
Male.....	821,009	515,187	20,495	2.5	4.0	5,883	0.7	1.1
Female.....	810,517	157,692	3,943	0.5	2.5	1,315	0.2	0.8
White.....	1,354,170	536,160	18,373	1.4	3.4	5,627	0.4	1.0
Male.....	679,693	422,970	15,922	2.3	3.8	4,674	0.7	1.1
Female.....	674,477	113,190	2,451	0.4	2.2	953	0.1	0.8
Negro.....	276,379	136,014	6,052	2.2	4.4	1,565	0.6	1.2
Male.....	140,506	91,537	4,561	3.2	5.0	1,203	0.9	1.3
Female.....	135,873	44,477	1,491	1.1	3.4	362	0.3	0.8

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND SEX	Total pop- ulation	Number of gainful workers 10 years old and over	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of popu- lation	Per cent of gainful work- ers	Number	Per cent of popu- lation	Per cent of gainful work- ers
Massachusetts.....	4,249,614	1,814,315	116,210	2.7	6.4	45,184	1.1	2.5
Male.....	2,071,672	1,285,316	93,579	4.5	7.3	32,347	1.6	2.5
Female.....	2,177,942	528,999	22,631	1.0	4.3	12,837	0.6	2.4
Michigan.....	4,842,325	1,927,347	157,812	3.3	8.2	39,176	0.8	2.0
Male.....	2,519,309	1,567,525	140,653	5.6	9.0	34,392	1.4	2.2
Female.....	2,323,016	359,822	17,159	0.7	4.8	4,784	0.2	1.3
Minnesota.....	2,563,953	992,798	44,545	1.7	4.5	10,668	0.4	1.1
Male.....	1,316,571	791,833	38,377	2.9	4.8	9,132	0.7	1.2
Female.....	1,247,382	200,965	6,168	0.5	3.1	1,536	0.1	0.8
Mississippi.....	2,009,821	844,905	10,798	0.5	1.3	4,695	0.2	0.6
Male.....	1,005,141	613,177	8,124	0.8	1.3	3,682	0.4	0.6
Female.....	1,004,680	231,728	2,674	0.3	1.2	1,013	0.1	0.4
White.....	996,856	354,898	5,892	0.6	1.7	2,415	0.2	0.7
Male.....	504,921	295,977	4,881	1.0	1.6	1,944	0.4	0.7
Female.....	491,935	58,921	1,011	0.2	1.7	471	0.1	0.8
Negro.....	1,009,718	488,412	4,900	0.5	1.0	2,280	0.2	0.5
Male.....	498,338	315,895	3,237	0.6	1.0	1,738	0.3	0.6
Female.....	511,380	172,517	1,663	0.3	1.0	542	0.1	0.3
Missouri.....	3,629,367	1,457,988	63,413	1.7	4.3	17,984	0.5	1.2
Male.....	1,822,866	1,158,734	53,136	2.9	4.6	14,341	0.8	1.2
Female.....	1,806,501	299,234	10,277	0.6	3.4	3,643	0.2	1.2
Montana.....	537,608	216,479	10,963	2.0	5.1	4,044	0.8	1.9
Male.....	293,223	184,205	9,886	3.4	5.4	3,815	1.3	2.1
Female.....	244,378	32,274	1,077	0.4	3.3	229	0.1	0.7
Nebraska.....	1,377,963	507,008	14,775	1.1	2.9	4,292	0.3	0.8
Male.....	706,348	417,287	12,322	1.7	3.0	3,664	0.5	0.9
Female.....	671,615	89,721	2,456	0.4	2.7	628	0.1	0.7
Nevada.....	91,068	42,884	2,888	3.2	6.7	276	0.3	0.6
Male.....	53,161	36,982	2,720	5.1	7.4	250	0.5	0.7
Female.....	37,897	5,902	168	0.4	2.8	26	0.1	0.4
New Hampshire.....	465,293	192,666	8,184	1.8	4.2	5,347	1.1	2.8
Male.....	231,759	142,710	6,866	3.0	4.8	3,627	1.6	2.5
Female.....	233,534	49,956	1,318	0.6	2.6	1,720	0.7	3.4
New Jersey.....	4,041,334	1,712,106	116,305	2.9	6.8	23,997	0.6	1.4
Male.....	2,030,644	1,295,594	98,518	4.9	7.6	18,733	0.9	1.4
Female.....	2,010,690	416,512	17,787	0.9	4.3	5,264	0.3	1.3
New Mexico.....	423,317	142,607	5,654	1.3	4.0	919	0.2	0.6
Male.....	219,222	120,506	5,117	2.3	4.2	832	0.4	0.7
Female.....	204,095	22,101	537	0.3	2.4	87	0.0	0.4
New York.....	12,588,066	5,523,337	354,390	2.8	6.4	73,625	0.6	1.3
Male.....	6,312,520	4,108,232	298,731	4.7	7.3	59,145	0.9	1.4
Female.....	6,275,546	1,415,105	55,659	0.9	3.9	14,480	0.2	1.0
North Carolina.....	3,170,276	1,140,971	23,621	0.9	2.5	15,501	0.5	1.4
Male.....	1,575,208	868,006	20,847	1.3	2.4	10,672	0.7	1.2
Female.....	1,595,068	272,965	7,774	0.5	2.8	4,829	0.3	1.8
White.....	2,234,948	769,286	16,536	0.7	2.1	12,477	0.6	1.6
Male.....	1,120,270	618,043	13,367	1.2	2.2	8,562	0.8	1.4
Female.....	1,114,678	151,243	3,169	0.3	2.1	3,915	0.4	2.6
Negro.....	918,647	365,544	12,070	1.3	3.3	3,022	0.3	0.8
Male.....	446,500	245,479	7,467	1.7	3.0	2,108	0.5	0.9
Female.....	472,147	120,065	4,603	1.0	3.8	914	0.2	0.8

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND SEX	Total population	Number of gainful workers 10 years old and over	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
North Dakota.....	680,845	240,303	5,982	0.9	2.5	1,493	0.2	0.6
Male.....	359,615	204,090	5,220	1.5	2.6	1,312	0.4	0.6
Female.....	321,230	36,213	762	0.2	2.1	181	0.1	0.5
Ohio.....	6,646,697	2,615,764	159,936	2.4	6.1	54,630	0.8	2.1
Male.....	3,361,141	2,076,158	140,697	4.2	6.8	47,619	1.4	2.3
Female.....	3,285,556	539,606	19,239	0.6	3.6	7,011	0.2	1.3
Oklahoma.....	2,396,040	828,004	37,333	1.6	4.5	8,025	0.3	1.0
Male.....	1,233,264	698,658	33,131	2.7	4.7	7,257	0.6	1.0
Female.....	1,162,776	129,346	4,202	0.4	3.2	768	0.1	0.6
White.....	2,123,424	730,847	32,191	1.5	4.4	6,824	0.3	0.9
Male.....	1,095,000	624,174	29,060	2.7	4.7	6,287	0.6	1.0
Female.....	1,028,424	106,673	3,131	0.3	2.9	537	0.1	0.5
Negro.....	172,198	71,254	3,951	2.3	5.5	867	0.5	1.2
Male.....	86,818	51,578	3,004	3.5	5.8	658	0.8	1.3
Female.....	85,380	19,676	947	1.1	4.8	209	0.2	1.1
Oregon.....	953,786	409,645	25,482	2.7	6.2	5,985	0.6	1.5
Male.....	499,672	328,503	21,866	4.3	6.5	4,853	1.0	1.5
Female.....	454,114	81,142	4,126	0.9	5.1	1,112	0.2	1.4
Pennsylvania.....	9,631,350	3,722,103	207,691	2.2	5.6	117,801	1.2	3.2
Male.....	4,845,517	2,918,211	180,106	3.7	6.2	105,160	2.2	3.6
Female.....	4,785,833	803,892	27,585	0.6	3.4	12,641	0.3	1.6
Rhode Island.....	687,497	297,172	22,437	3.3	7.6	13,690	2.0	4.6
Male.....	335,372	209,343	17,502	5.2	8.4	8,724	2.6	4.2
Female.....	352,125	87,829	4,935	1.4	5.6	4,966	1.4	5.7
South Carolina.....	1,738,765	687,737	11,950	0.7	1.7	7,997	0.4	1.1
Male.....	853,158	480,970	8,346	1.0	1.7	4,109	0.5	0.9
Female.....	885,607	206,761	3,604	0.4	1.7	3,188	0.4	1.5
White.....	944,040	543,789	6,426	0.7	1.9	3,837	0.4	1.1
Male.....	473,312	267,491	5,074	1.1	1.9	2,550	0.5	1.0
Female.....	470,728	76,298	1,352	0.3	1.8	1,287	0.3	1.7
Negro.....	793,681	343,476	5,522	0.7	1.6	3,447	0.4	1.0
Male.....	379,300	213,167	3,272	0.9	1.5	1,557	0.4	0.7
Female.....	414,381	130,309	2,250	0.5	1.7	1,890	0.5	1.5
South Dakota.....	692,849	247,653	3,516	0.5	1.4	996	0.1	0.4
Male.....	363,650	210,343	3,037	0.8	1.4	895	0.2	0.4
Female.....	329,199	37,310	479	0.1	1.3	101	-----	0.3
Tennessee.....	2,616,556	958,386	20,412	0.8	2.1	9,773	0.4	1.0
Male.....	1,304,559	763,062	15,884	1.2	2.1	7,108	0.5	0.9
Female.....	1,311,997	195,324	4,528	0.3	2.3	2,665	0.2	1.4
White.....	2,138,619	735,557	15,023	0.7	2.0	7,867	0.4	1.1
Male.....	1,071,798	615,699	12,080	1.1	2.0	5,788	0.5	0.9
Female.....	1,066,821	119,858	2,993	0.3	2.5	2,079	0.2	1.7
Negro.....	477,646	222,693	5,387	1.1	2.4	1,903	0.4	0.9
Male.....	232,569	147,237	3,853	1.7	2.6	1,317	0.6	0.9
Female.....	245,077	75,456	1,534	0.6	2.0	586	0.2	0.8
Texas.....	5,894,715	2,206,767	75,827	1.3	3.4	19,436	0.3	0.9
Male.....	2,965,994	1,785,059	63,543	2.1	3.6	16,088	0.5	0.9
Female.....	2,858,721	421,708	12,284	0.4	2.9	3,348	0.1	0.8
White.....	4,283,491	1,579,497	53,320	1.2	3.4	12,594	0.3	0.8
Male.....	2,190,623	1,321,227	45,985	2.1	3.5	10,690	0.5	0.8
Female.....	2,092,868	258,270	7,335	0.4	2.8	1,904	0.1	0.7
Negro.....	854,964	389,755	14,216	1.7	3.6	4,699	0.5	1.2
Male.....	422,608	265,660	10,006	2.4	3.8	3,562	0.8	1.3
Female.....	432,356	124,095	4,210	1.0	3.4	1,137	0.3	0.9

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX (AND BY COLOR FOR THE SOUTH), BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND SEX	Total population	Number of gainful workers 10 years old and over	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
Utah.....	507,847	170,000	8,712	1.7	5.1	2,247	0.4	1.3
Male.....	259,999	141,016	7,755	3.0	5.5	1,955	0.8	1.4
Female.....	247,848	28,984	957	0.4	3.3	292	0.1	1.0
Vermont.....	359,611	141,203	5,293	1.5	3.7	2,909	0.8	2.1
Male.....	183,296	112,806	4,647	2.5	4.1	2,190	1.2	1.9
Female.....	176,345	28,397	646	0.4	2.3	719	0.4	2.5
Virginia.....	2,421,851	880,211	26,461	1.1	3.0	8,898	0.4	1.0
Male.....	1,216,046	697,944	21,112	1.7	3.0	6,899	0.6	1.0
Female.....	1,205,805	182,267	5,349	0.4	2.9	1,999	0.2	1.1
White.....	1,770,405	621,514	15,586	0.9	2.5	6,086	0.3	1.0
Male.....	893,650	516,283	13,494	1.5	2.6	4,868	0.5	0.9
Female.....	876,755	105,231	2,092	0.2	2.0	1,218	0.1	1.2
Negro.....	650,165	258,066	10,870	1.7	4.2	2,811	0.4	1.1
Male.....	321,545	181,064	7,614	2.4	4.2	2,030	0.6	1.1
Female.....	328,620	77,002	3,256	1.0	4.2	781	0.2	1.0
Washington.....	1,563,396	664,730	36,972	2.4	5.6	9,465	0.6	1.4
Male.....	826,392	538,054	31,428	3.8	5.8	8,154	1.0	1.5
Female.....	737,004	126,676	5,544	0.8	4.4	1,311	0.2	1.0
West Virginia.....	1,729,205	570,452	21,375	1.2	3.7	13,959	0.8	2.4
Male.....	839,871	488,254	19,374	2.2	4.0	13,057	1.5	2.7
Female.....	839,334	82,198	2,001	0.2	2.4	902	0.1	1.1
White.....	1,613,934	523,026	19,647	1.2	3.8	12,093	0.7	2.3
Male.....	828,743	449,498	17,938	2.2	4.0	11,254	1.4	2.5
Female.....	785,191	73,528	1,709	0.2	2.3	839	0.1	1.1
Negro.....	114,893	47,207	1,720	1.5	3.6	1,860	1.6	3.0
Male.....	60,873	38,547	1,428	2.3	3.7	1,797	3.0	4.7
Female.....	54,020	8,660	292	0.5	3.4	63	0.1	0.7
Wisconsin.....	2,989,096	1,129,461	46,982	1.6	4.2	17,094	0.6	1.5
Male.....	1,510,815	914,247	41,889	2.8	4.6	14,803	1.0	1.6
Female.....	1,428,191	215,214	5,093	0.4	2.4	2,291	0.2	1.1
Wyoming.....	225,565	92,448	3,719	1.6	4.0	1,181	0.5	1.3
Male.....	124,785	79,709	3,312	2.7	4.2	1,059	0.8	1.3
Female.....	100,780	12,739	407	0.4	3.2	122	0.1	1.0

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 AND OVER: 1930

[Figures are shown by color for southern cities]

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers 10 years old and over	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
Akron, Ohio	255,040	106,400	9,079	3.6	8.5	1,231	0.5	1.2
Albany, N. Y.	127,412	59,100	3,127	2.5	5.3	461	0.4	0.8
Atlanta, Ga.	270,366	130,152	6,550	2.4	5.1	1,460	0.5	1.1
White	180,247	79,566	3,628	2.0	4.6	905	0.5	1.1
Negro	90,075	50,617	2,951	3.3	5.8	554	0.6	1.1
Baltimore	804,874	362,072	17,150	2.1	4.7	3,483	0.4	1.0
White	662,124	282,746	12,397	1.9	4.4	2,475	0.4	0.9
Negro	142,106	78,886	4,741	3.3	6.0	1,002	0.7	1.3
Birmingham, Ala.	259,678	113,245	5,617	2.2	5.0	1,125	0.4	1.0
White	160,551	64,220	3,036	1.9	4.7	522	0.3	0.8
Negro	99,077	48,999	2,581	2.6	5.3	603	0.6	1.2
Boston, Mass.	781,188	355,346	26,361	3.4	7.4	8,653	1.1	2.4
Bridgeport, Conn.	146,716	64,065	5,269	3.6	8.2	924	0.6	1.4
Buffalo, N. Y.	573,076	239,210	19,921	3.5	8.3	2,970	0.5	1.2
Cambridge, Mass.	113,643	51,263	3,373	3.0	6.6	941	0.8	1.8
Camden, N. J.	118,700	50,132	5,530	4.7	11.0	366	0.3	0.7
Canton, Ohio	104,906	42,296	2,903	2.8	6.9	761	0.7	1.8
Chattanooga, Tenn.	119,798	52,539	2,857	2.4	5.4	782	0.7	1.5
White	86,495	35,778	1,970	2.3	5.5	575	0.7	1.6
Negro	33,229	16,750	886	2.7	5.3	208	0.6	1.2
Chicago, Ill.	3,376,438	1,558,858	147,440	4.4	9.5	20,494	0.6	1.3
Cincinnati, Ohio	451,160	203,003	12,829	2.8	6.3	3,649	0.8	1.8
Cleveland, Ohio	900,429	394,842	41,184	4.6	10.4	9,051	1.0	2.3
Columbus, Ohio	290,564	129,251	7,344	2.5	5.7	2,897	1.0	2.2
Dallas, Tex.	260,475	122,857	5,812	2.2	4.7	872	0.3	0.7
White	215,720	97,871	4,275	2.0	4.4	704	0.3	0.7
Negro	38,742	23,252	1,234	3.2	5.3	151	0.4	0.6
Dayton, Ohio	200,982	89,303	6,664	3.3	7.5	1,108	0.6	1.2
Denver, Colo.	287,861	130,985	9,331	3.2	7.2	1,466	0.5	1.1
Des Moines, Iowa	142,559	62,168	2,609	1.8	4.2	636	0.4	1.0
Detroit, Mich.	1,568,682	689,489	76,018	4.8	11.0	15,979	1.0	2.3
Duluth, Minn.	101,463	42,977	5,154	5.1	12.0	766	0.8	1.8
Elizabeth, N. J.	114,589	49,940	3,514	3.1	7.0	265	0.2	0.4
El Paso, Tex.	102,421	40,545	1,693	1.7	4.2	404	0.4	1.0
White	41,965	18,847	746	1.8	3.9	136	0.3	0.7
Negro	1,855	1,059	45	2.4	4.2	8	0.4	0.8
Erie, Pa.	115,967	45,449	2,634	2.3	5.8	717	0.6	1.6
Evansville, Ind.	102,249	42,740	2,414	2.4	5.6	793	0.8	1.9
Fall River, Mass.	115,274	50,571	3,049	3.4	7.8	1,348	1.2	2.7
Flint, Mich.	156,492	64,860	6,291	4.0	9.7	828	0.5	1.3
Fort Wayne, Ind.	114,946	49,852	2,533	2.2	5.1	1,176	1.0	2.4
Fort Worth, Tex.	163,447	71,826	3,729	2.3	5.2	1,017	0.6	1.4
White	137,197	58,077	2,793	2.0	4.8	686	0.5	1.2
Negro	22,234	12,442	851	3.8	6.8	313	1.4	2.5
Gary, Ind.	100,426	42,513	1,962	2.0	4.6	387	0.4	0.9
Grand Rapids, Mich.	168,592	69,854	5,118	3.0	7.3	2,079	1.2	3.0

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers 10 years old and over	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
Hartford, Conn.	164,072	75,844	5,484	3.3	7.2	1,189	0.7	1.6
Houston, Tex.	292,352	137,398	7,350	2.5	5.3	1,320	0.5	1.0
White	214,687	96,101	4,553	2.1	4.7	791	0.4	0.8
Negro	63,337	35,938	2,117	3.3	5.9	475	0.7	1.3
Indianapolis, Ind.	364,161	164,433	10,080	2.8	6.1	2,530	0.7	1.5
Jacksonville, Fla.	129,549	59,245	3,744	2.9	6.3	549	0.4	0.9
White	81,320	33,827	1,967	2.4	5.8	269	0.3	0.8
Negro	48,196	25,394	1,775	3.7	7.0	280	0.6	1.1
Jersey City, N. J.	316,715	139,919	9,954	3.1	7.1	1,426	0.5	1.0
Kansas City, Kans.	121,857	51,472	3,764	3.1	7.3	574	0.5	1.1
Kansas City, Mo.	399,746	194,739	11,554	2.9	5.9	2,460	0.6	1.3
Knoxville, Tenn.	105,802	45,129	2,284	2.2	5.1	1,627	1.5	3.6
White	88,705	36,083	1,789	2.0	4.8	1,441	1.6	4.0
Negro	17,093	9,042	545	3.2	6.0	186	1.1	2.1
Long Beach, Calif.	142,032	58,118	5,233	3.7	9.0	602	0.4	1.0
Los Angeles, Calif.	1,238,048	580,733	44,480	3.6	7.7	6,438	0.5	1.1
Louisville, Ky.	307,745	138,303	10,119	3.3	7.3	3,195	1.0	2.3
White	260,347	111,192	7,574	2.9	6.8	2,442	0.9	2.2
Negro	47,354	27,086	2,544	5.4	9.4	753	1.6	2.8
Lowell, Mass.	100,234	42,664	4,510	4.5	10.6	1,852	1.8	4.3
Lynn, Mass.	102,320	46,218	2,978	2.9	6.4	611	0.6	1.3
Memphis, Tenn.	253,143	118,391	3,673	1.5	3.1	732	0.3	0.6
White	156,528	66,326	1,839	1.2	2.8	431	0.3	0.6
Negro	96,550	52,024	1,833	1.9	3.5	301	0.3	0.6
Miami, Fla.	110,637	50,871	5,868	5.3	11.5	626	0.6	1.2
White	85,461	35,602	3,600	4.2	10.1	335	0.4	0.9
Negro	25,116	15,218	2,266	9.0	14.9	291	1.2	1.9
Milwaukee, Wis.	578,249	254,337	16,017	2.8	6.3	4,695	0.8	1.8
Minneapolis, Minn.	464,356	211,928	13,908	3.0	6.6	2,432	0.5	1.1
Nashville, Tenn.	153,866	68,732	1,546	1.0	2.2	319	0.2	0.5
White	111,025	45,851	1,079	1.0	2.4	227	0.2	0.5
Negro	42,836	22,878	467	1.1	2.0	92	0.2	0.4
Newark, N. J.	442,387	199,068	21,549	4.9	10.8	3,277	0.7	1.6
New Bedford, Mass.	112,597	52,124	4,128	3.7	7.9	1,645	1.5	3.2
New Haven, Conn.	162,655	69,238	4,885	3.0	7.1	1,005	0.6	1.5
New Orleans, La.	458,762	204,388	16,616	3.6	8.1	3,166	0.7	1.5
White	327,729	136,594	10,687	3.3	7.8	1,563	0.5	1.1
Negro	129,632	67,043	5,890	4.5	8.8	1,594	1.2	2.4
New York, N. Y.	6,930,446	3,187,459	231,084	3.3	7.2	36,166	0.5	1.1
Bronx Borough	1,265,258	549,896	42,416	3.4	7.7	7,087	0.6	1.3
Brooklyn Borough	2,560,401	1,109,299	80,621	3.1	7.3	13,912	0.5	1.3
Manhattan Borough	1,807,312	995,034	79,191	4.2	8.0	10,416	0.6	1.0
Queens Borough	1,079,129	469,032	25,208	2.3	5.4	4,102	0.4	0.9
Richmond Borough	158,346	64,198	3,648	2.3	5.7	649	0.4	1.0
Norfolk, Va.	129,710	60,306	3,479	2.7	5.8	693	0.5	1.1
White	85,514	36,919	1,786	2.1	4.8	298	0.3	0.8
Negro	43,942	23,220	1,692	3.9	7.3	395	0.9	1.7

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers 10 years old and over	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
Oakland, Calif.....	284,063	126,092	8,257	2.9	6.5	1,093	0.4	0.9
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	185,389	84,197	3,236	1.7	3.8	659	0.4	0.8
White.....	169,033	75,242	2,798	1.7	3.7	586	0.3	0.8
Negro.....	14,662	8,290	394	2.7	4.8	57	0.4	0.7
Omaha, Nebr.....	214,006	93,295	5,162	2.4	5.5	933	0.4	1.0
Paterson, N. J.....	133,513	62,860	3,315	2.4	5.3	2,074	1.5	3.3
Peoria, Ill.....	104,969	48,819	1,610	1.5	3.3	480	0.5	1.0
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,950,961	889,850	71,156	3.6	8.0	13,485	0.7	1.5
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	669,817	278,891	20,307	3.0	7.3	5,885	0.9	2.1
Portland, Oreg.....	301,815	145,435	13,547	4.5	9.3	1,754	0.6	1.2
Providence, R. I.....	252,981	112,338	9,254	3.7	8.2	3,635	1.4	3.2
Reading, Pa.....	111,171	50,925	2,076	1.9	4.1	945	0.9	1.9
Richmond, Va.....	182,929	83,794	4,677	2.6	5.6	735	0.4	0.9
White.....	129,871	57,083	2,775	2.1	4.9	401	0.3	0.7
Negro.....	52,888	26,667	1,902	3.6	7.1	334	0.6	1.3
Rochester, N. Y.....	323,132	144,855	10,715	3.3	7.4	3,424	1.0	2.4
St. Louis, Mo.....	821,900	386,083	28,022	3.4	7.3	7,123	0.9	1.8
St. Paul, Minn.....	271,006	117,775	7,164	2.6	6.1	1,206	0.4	1.0
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	149,287	54,069	3,730	2.7	6.9	483	0.3	0.9
San Antonio, Tex.....	231,542	97,738	5,832	2.5	6.0	965	0.4	1.0
White.....	130,737	58,066	2,651	2.0	4.6	411	0.3	0.7
Negro.....	17,978	10,259	590	3.3	5.8	68	0.4	0.7
San Diego, Calif.....	147,995	64,005	4,835	3.3	7.6	896	0.6	1.4
San Francisco, Calif.....	634,394	333,573	21,448	3.4	6.4	3,019	0.5	0.9
Scranton, Pa.....	143,433	55,699	3,308	2.3	5.8	1,951	1.4	3.4
Seattle, Wash.....	365,883	175,550	12,295	3.4	7.0	2,667	0.7	1.5
Somerville, Mass.....	103,908	44,268	3,022	2.9	6.8	484	0.5	1.1
South Bend, Ind.....	104,193	44,443	3,101	3.0	7.0	3,014	2.9	6.8
Spokane, Wash.....	115,514	52,044	4,556	3.9	8.8	395	0.3	0.8
Springfield, Mass.....	149,900	66,518	4,479	3.0	6.7	487	0.3	0.7
Syracuse, N. Y.....	209,326	91,059	6,148	2.9	6.8	1,833	0.9	2.0
Tacoma, Wash.....	106,817	46,303	3,218	3.0	6.9	810	0.8	1.7
Tampa, Fla.....	101,161	46,106	4,262	4.2	9.2	569	0.6	1.2
White.....	79,822	33,792	3,470	4.3	10.3	418	0.5	1.2
Negro.....	21,172	12,227	786	3.7	6.4	151	0.7	1.2
Toledo, Ohio.....	290,718	127,274	11,058	3.8	8.7	2,853	1.0	2.2
Trenton, N. J.....	123,356	51,004	4,085	3.3	8.0	1,248	1.0	2.4
Tulsa, Okla.....	141,288	64,678	4,317	3.1	6.7	674	0.5	1.0
White.....	123,896	54,608	3,595	2.9	6.6	501	0.4	0.9
Negro.....	15,203	9,299	639	4.2	6.9	158	1.0	1.7
Utica, N. Y.....	101,740	43,686	3,385	3.3	7.7	932	0.9	2.1
Washington, D. C.....	486,869	243,853	8,999	1.8	3.7	1,676	0.3	0.7
White.....	353,914	170,185	4,965	1.4	2.9	964	0.3	0.6
Negro.....	132,008	73,122	4,032	3.1	5.5	712	0.5	1.0
Wichita, Kans.....	111,110	48,016	2,105	1.9	4.4	310	0.3	0.6
Wilmington, Del.....	106,597	47,270	1,994	1.9	4.2	389	0.4	0.8
White.....	94,459	40,367	1,344	1.4	3.3	261	0.3	0.6
Negro.....	12,080	6,856	647	5.4	9.4	128	1.1	1.9
Worcester, Mass.....	195,311	82,946	6,393	3.3	7.7	2,489	1.3	3.0
Yonkers, N. Y.....	134,646	57,942	3,675	2.7	6.3	1,588	1.2	2.7
Youngstown, Ohio.....	170,002	64,056	4,479	2.6	7.0	3,506	2.1	5.5

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>				CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>			
	Number		Per cent distribution		Number		Per cent distribution	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	2, 058, 738	370, 324	100. 0	100. 0	627, 407	131, 178	100. 0	100. 0
Under 1 week.....	50, 201	11, 818	2. 4	3. 2	197, 875	45, 779	31. 5	34. 9
1 or 2 weeks.....	253, 334	58, 559	12. 3	15. 8	123, 299	29, 701	19. 7	22. 6
3 or 4 weeks.....	259, 515	60, 430	12. 6	16. 3	71, 146	15, 476	11. 3	11. 8
5 to 8 weeks.....	305, 217	61, 490	14. 8	16. 6	63, 711	10, 715	10. 2	8. 2
9 to 13 weeks.....	308, 037	55, 152	15. 0	14. 9	46, 914	8, 394	7. 5	6. 4
14 to 26 weeks.....	559, 674	70, 260	27. 2	19. 0	71, 761	10, 345	11. 4	7. 9
27 to 52 weeks.....	218, 832	34, 574	10. 6	9. 3	13, 971	2, 447	2. 2	1. 9
53 weeks and over.....	69, 200	10, 958	3. 4	3. 0	2, 781	556	0. 4	0. 4
Not reported.....	34, 728	7, 083	1. 7	1. 9	35, 949	7, 765	5. 7	5. 9
Native white	1, 356, 444	257, 416	100. 0	100. 0	417, 695	94, 985	100. 0	100. 0
Under 1 week.....	36, 076	8, 093	2. 7	3. 1	129, 945	33, 740	31. 1	35. 5
1 or 2 weeks.....	172, 163	38, 617	12. 7	15. 0	82, 561	21, 546	19. 8	22. 7
3 or 4 weeks.....	172, 530	39, 592	12. 7	15. 4	47, 579	11, 179	11. 4	11. 8
5 to 8 weeks.....	203, 598	42, 396	15. 0	16. 5	43, 558	7, 940	10. 4	8. 4
9 to 13 weeks.....	204, 938	33, 742	15. 1	15. 1	32, 110	5, 736	7. 7	6. 0
14 to 26 weeks.....	363, 185	50, 690	26. 8	19. 7	48, 359	6, 888	11. 6	7. 3
27 to 52 weeks.....	137, 367	25, 769	10. 1	10. 0	8, 959	1, 877	2. 1	2. 0
53 weeks and over.....	43, 183	8, 473	3. 2	3. 3	1, 698	415	0. 4	0. 4
Not reported.....	23, 404	5, 044	1. 7	2. 0	22, 926	5, 664	5. 5	6. 0
Foreign-born white	473, 311	41, 224	100. 0	100. 0	149, 926	17, 414	100. 0	100. 0
Under 1 week.....	5, 819	929	1. 2	2. 3	47, 179	6, 312	31. 5	36. 2
1 or 2 weeks.....	41, 854	5, 992	8. 8	14. 5	26, 271	3, 744	17. 5	21. 5
3 or 4 weeks.....	48, 870	6, 124	10. 3	14. 9	16, 482	2, 004	11. 0	11. 5
5 to 8 weeks.....	65, 023	6, 759	13. 7	16. 4	15, 647	1, 443	10. 4	8. 3
9 to 13 weeks.....	69, 865	5, 923	14. 8	14. 4	11, 324	989	7. 6	5. 7
14 to 26 weeks.....	146, 973	8, 715	31. 1	21. 1	17, 939	1, 273	12. 0	7. 3
27 to 52 weeks.....	64, 505	4, 311	13. 6	10. 5	4, 183	389	2. 8	2. 2
53 weeks and over.....	23, 366	1, 727	4. 9	4. 2	991	108	0. 7	0. 6
Not reported.....	7, 031	744	1. 5	1. 8	9, 910	1, 152	6. 6	6. 6
Negro	187, 355	68, 576	100. 0	100. 0	48, 220	17, 385	100. 0	100. 0
Under 1 week.....	6, 305	2, 641	3. 4	3. 9	17, 735	5, 363	36. 8	30. 8
1 or 2 weeks.....	29, 876	13, 218	15. 9	19. 3	11, 760	4, 094	24. 4	23. 5
3 or 4 weeks.....	30, 539	14, 103	16. 3	20. 6	5, 816	2, 180	12. 1	12. 5
5 to 8 weeks.....	30, 109	11, 916	16. 1	17. 4	3, 735	1, 289	7. 7	7. 4
9 to 13 weeks.....	27, 854	10, 098	14. 9	14. 7	2, 700	1, 605	5. 6	9. 2
14 to 26 weeks.....	41, 724	10, 279	22. 3	15. 0	3, 467	1, 776	7. 2	10. 2
27 to 52 weeks.....	15, 394	4, 350	8. 2	6. 3	682	163	1. 4	0. 9
53 weeks and over.....	2, 408	732	1. 3	1. 1	80	31	0. 2	0. 2
Not reported.....	3, 146	1, 239	1. 7	1. 8	2, 245	884	4. 7	5. 1
Other races	41, 623	3, 108	100. 0	100. 0	11, 566	1, 394	100. 0	100. 0
Under 1 week.....	2, 001	155	4. 8	5. 0	3, 016	304	26. 1	26. 1
1 or 2 weeks.....	9, 441	732	22. 7	23. 6	2, 707	317	23. 4	22. 7
3 or 4 weeks.....	7, 576	611	18. 2	19. 7	1, 269	113	11. 0	8. 1
5 to 8 weeks.....	6, 487	419	15. 6	13. 5	771	43	6. 7	3. 1
9 to 13 weeks.....	5, 380	389	12. 9	12. 5	780	64	6. 7	4. 6
14 to 26 weeks.....	7, 787	576	18. 7	18. 5	1, 996	408	17. 3	20. 3
27 to 52 weeks.....	1, 566	144	3. 8	4. 6	147	18	1. 3	1. 3
53 weeks and over.....	243	26	0. 6	0. 8	12	2	0. 1	0. 1
Not reported.....	1, 147	56	2. 8	1. 8	868	65	7. 5	4. 7

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, PERIOD OF IDLENESS, AND FAMILY RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

Class A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.

Class B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.

CLASS, SEX, AND FAMILY RELATIONSHIP	Total	PERIOD OF IDLENESS							Not re- ported
		Under 1 week	1 or 2 weeks	3 or 4 weeks	5 to 8 weeks	9 to 13 weeks	14 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over	
CLASS A									
Male.....	2,058,738	50,201	253,334	259,515	305,217	308,037	559,674	288,032	34,728
Head of family.....	981,591	26,437	123,835	121,575	141,490	143,916	263,329	144,844	15,665
Relative.....	703,414	15,391	80,715	88,049	103,990	107,711	196,173	100,246	11,139
Lodger.....	300,017	6,255	39,333	41,052	49,531	46,302	79,333	31,765	6,446
Living alone.....	73,716	2,118	9,451	8,839	10,206	10,108	20,339	11,177	1,478
Female.....	370,324	11,818	58,559	60,430	61,490	55,182	70,260	45,532	7,083
Head of family.....	36,322	1,489	6,076	5,933	5,776	5,438	6,663	4,193	754
Relative.....	257,814	7,568	38,691	40,637	42,470	39,481	51,275	33,085	4,657
Lodger.....	48,911	1,741	9,391	9,315	8,835	6,595	7,470	4,483	1,081
Living alone.....	27,277	1,020	4,401	4,545	4,409	3,638	4,852	3,821	591
CLASS B									
Male.....	627,407	197,875	123,269	71,146	63,711	48,914	71,761	18,752	35,949
Head of family.....	370,919	126,203	72,270	40,019	36,235	25,734	38,664	9,414	22,380
Relative.....	178,226	48,689	34,644	21,915	19,699	15,471	23,498	5,273	9,032
Lodger.....	60,270	17,907	12,781	7,179	6,121	4,359	6,931	1,468	3,524
Living alone.....	17,992	5,076	3,604	2,033	1,656	1,350	2,668	592	1,013
Female.....	181,178	45,779	29,701	15,476	10,715	8,394	10,345	3,003	7,765
Head of family.....	12,326	4,323	2,765	1,496	1,001	769	990	264	718
Relative.....	102,225	36,189	22,688	11,838	8,305	6,698	8,181	2,346	5,980
Lodger.....	9,555	3,156	2,560	1,238	785	484	530	181	621
Living alone.....	7,072	2,111	1,688	904	624	443	644	212	446

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

AGE, COLOR, AND NATIVITY	GAINFUL WORKERS		CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>		CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or vol- untarily idle</i>	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total ¹	38, 077, 804	10, 752, 116	2, 058, 738	370, 324	627, 407	131, 178
10 to 19 years.....	3, 025, 004	1, 663, 168	193, 696	76, 009	50, 986	27, 481
20 to 24 years.....	4, 799, 505	2, 347, 548	351, 428	83, 255	92, 174	27, 645
25 to 29 years.....	4, 714, 268	1, 541, 411	243, 397	50, 504	80, 012	17, 042
30 to 34 years.....	4, 454, 400	1, 112, 927	203, 800	35, 327	69, 804	12, 826
35 to 39 years.....	4, 571, 641	1, 047, 601	211, 265	33, 479	72, 645	12, 609
40 to 44 years.....	4, 036, 561	844, 737	197, 425	25, 960	66, 454	10, 388
45 to 49 years.....	3, 569, 094	706, 976	183, 078	22, 232	59, 427	8, 216
50 to 54 years.....	2, 996, 041	559, 050	162, 589	17, 114	48, 167	6, 193
55 to 59 years.....	2, 256, 771	383, 293	129, 096	12, 057	35, 920	4, 031
60 to 64 years.....	1, 684, 743	295, 783	97, 042	7, 740	25, 565	2, 544
65 to 69 years.....	1, 072, 000	154, 142	62, 226	4, 258	15, 752	1, 416
70 years and over.....	365, 849	112, 076	37, 171	2, 118	10, 162	712
Unknown.....	31, 029	13, 402	1, 525	271	339	75
Native white.....	27, 511, 862	7, 681, 508	1, 356, 444	257, 416	417, 695	94, 955
10 to 19 years.....	2, 383, 987	1, 275, 550	164, 042	62, 510	43, 296	23, 201
20 to 24 years.....	3, 875, 562	1, 848, 817	266, 694	61, 688	76, 091	21, 612
25 to 29 years.....	3, 618, 047	1, 106, 705	172, 992	32, 273	60, 622	11, 928
30 to 34 years.....	3, 327, 876	769, 781	132, 816	22, 325	47, 957	8, 505
35 to 39 years.....	3, 201, 217	682, 261	123, 096	20, 297	42, 838	7, 611
40 to 44 years.....	2, 702, 381	546, 923	103, 998	16, 101	36, 388	6, 423
45 to 49 years.....	2, 342, 080	447, 514	101, 661	13, 659	31, 708	5, 147
50 to 54 years.....	1, 999, 902	362, 804	91, 799	11, 016	28, 741	4, 090
55 to 59 years.....	1, 556, 049	261, 257	76, 641	8, 204	20, 979	2, 765
60 to 64 years.....	1, 141, 958	176, 139	57, 205	5, 078	14, 991	1, 655
65 to 69 years.....	727, 512	102, 223	36, 242	2, 794	9, 339	937
70 years and over.....	615, 938	72, 809	23, 483	1, 315	6, 585	462
Unknown.....	19, 353	8, 725	775	151	160	49
Foreign-born white.....	6, 255, 071	1, 156, 056	473, 311	41, 224	149, 926	17, 414
10 to 19 years.....	89, 538	82, 304	9, 887	4, 485	2, 302	1, 609
20 to 24 years.....	298, 518	181, 553	27, 467	6, 594	6, 712	2, 416
25 to 29 years.....	504, 561	154, 198	34, 991	5, 145	10, 169	2, 190
30 to 34 years.....	639, 702	122, 865	42, 008	3, 998	14, 229	2, 071
35 to 39 years.....	876, 374	136, 152	59, 148	4, 554	22, 026	2, 439
40 to 44 years.....	942, 667	124, 165	66, 403	4, 052	24, 276	2, 193
45 to 49 years.....	859, 530	109, 431	66, 339	3, 866	22, 441	1, 686
50 to 54 years.....	690, 811	89, 029	56, 011	3, 220	17, 529	1, 161
55 to 59 years.....	509, 352	62, 370	43, 175	2, 264	12, 510	782
60 to 64 years.....	402, 834	46, 237	34, 060	1, 660	9, 028	526
65 to 69 years.....	263, 369	27, 511	27, 511	933	5, 649	257
70 years and over.....	172, 825	18, 821	11, 333	457	2, 973	130
Unknown.....	4, 990	1, 420	422	36	82	4
Negro.....	3, 662, 893	1, 840, 642	187, 355	68, 576	48, 220	17, 385
10 to 19 years.....	490, 726	285, 268	16, 410	8, 273	4, 191	2, 296
20 to 24 years.....	517, 707	299, 103	29, 519	14, 288	7, 292	3, 071
25 to 29 years.....	483, 423	267, 688	28, 312	12, 618	7, 271	2, 724
30 to 34 years.....	403, 804	210, 157	23, 841	8, 666	6, 142	2, 098
35 to 39 years.....	418, 037	219, 586	24, 175	8, 354	6, 324	2, 124
40 to 44 years.....	329, 762	166, 355	18, 291	5, 617	4, 780	1, 679
45 to 49 years.....	314, 200	144, 011	16, 220	4, 539	4, 371	1, 367
50 to 54 years.....	268, 330	103, 328	12, 625	2, 787	3, 299	887
55 to 59 years.....	166, 770	57, 173	7, 710	1, 535	2, 038	461
60 to 64 years.....	123, 515	41, 711	4, 765	964	1, 307	350
65 to 69 years.....	72, 646	23, 513	2, 820	513	644	207
70 years and over.....	69, 014	19, 606	1, 921	340	504	110
Unknown.....	4, 959	3, 143	246	82	57	21

¹ Includes "Other races."

UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES

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TABLE 8.—PER CENT OF GAINFUL WORKERS IN UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

Class A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.
 Class B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.

AGE	TOTAL				NATIVE WHITE			
	Class A		Class B		Class A		Class B	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All ages.....	5.4	8.4	1.6	1.2	4.9	3.4	1.5	1.2
10 to 19 years.....	6.4	4.6	1.7	1.7	6.9	4.9	1.8	1.8
20 to 24 years.....	6.9	3.5	1.9	1.2	6.9	3.3	2.0	1.2
25 to 29 years.....	5.2	3.3	1.7	1.1	4.8	2.9	1.7	1.1
30 to 34 years.....	4.6	3.2	1.6	1.2	4.0	2.9	1.4	1.1
35 to 39 years.....	4.6	3.2	1.6	1.2	3.8	3.0	1.3	1.2
40 to 44 years.....	4.9	3.1	1.6	1.2	4.0	2.9	1.3	1.2
45 to 49 years.....	5.3	3.1	1.7	1.2	4.3	3.1	1.4	1.2
50 to 54 years.....	5.4	3.1	1.6	1.1	4.6	3.0	1.3	1.1
55 to 59 years.....	5.7	3.1	1.6	1.1	4.9	3.1	1.3	1.1
60 to 64 years.....	5.8	2.9	1.5	1.0	5.0	2.9	1.3	0.9
65 to 69 years.....	5.8	2.8	1.5	0.9	5.0	2.7	1.3	0.9
70 years and over.....	4.3	1.9	1.2	1.9	3.8	1.8	1.1	0.6
Unknown.....	4.9	2.0	1.1	0.6	4.0	1.7	0.8	0.6

AGE	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				NEGRO			
	Class A		Class B		Class A		Class B	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All ages.....	7.6	3.6	2.4	1.5	5.1	3.7	1.3	0.9
10 to 19 years.....	10.5	5.4	2.6	2.0	3.3	2.9	0.9	0.8
20 to 24 years.....	9.2	3.6	2.2	1.3	5.7	4.8	1.4	1.0
25 to 29 years.....	6.9	3.3	2.0	1.4	5.9	4.7	1.5	1.0
30 to 34 years.....	6.6	3.3	2.2	1.7	5.9	4.1	1.5	1.0
35 to 39 years.....	6.7	3.3	2.5	1.8	5.8	3.8	1.5	1.0
40 to 44 years.....	7.0	3.3	2.6	1.8	5.5	3.4	1.4	1.0
45 to 49 years.....	7.7	3.5	2.6	1.5	5.3	3.2	1.4	0.9
50 to 54 years.....	8.1	3.6	2.5	1.3	4.7	2.7	1.2	0.9
55 to 59 years.....	8.5	3.6	2.5	1.3	4.6	2.7	1.2	0.8
60 to 64 years.....	8.5	3.6	2.2	1.1	3.9	2.3	1.1	0.8
65 to 69 years.....	8.6	3.4	2.1	0.9	3.9	2.2	0.9	0.9
70 years and over.....	6.6	2.4	1.7	0.7	2.8	1.7	0.7	0.6
Unknown.....	8.5	2.5	1.6	0.3	5.0	2.6	1.1	0.7

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASS A, BY SEX, PERIOD OF IDLENESS, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

Class A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job

SEX AND AGE	Total	PERIOD OF IDLENESS							Not reported
		Under 1 week	1 or 2 weeks	3 or 4 weeks	5 to 8 weeks	9 to 13 weeks	14 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over	
MALE									
All ages, number.....	2,058,738	50,201	253,334	259,515	305,217	303,037	559,674	238,032	34,728
10 to 19 years.....	193,696	5,440	27,284	27,770	30,799	29,878	50,334	19,010	3,181
20 to 24 years.....	331,428	8,587	44,910	46,566	52,128	50,909	86,283	36,933	5,127
25 to 29 years.....	243,397	6,495	33,920	34,619	39,881	37,134	61,645	25,760	3,934
30 to 34 years.....	203,509	5,082	27,003	28,005	32,707	31,567	53,327	22,368	3,241
35 to 39 years.....	211,265	5,005	26,560	27,529	33,014	32,333	57,020	26,480	3,454
40 to 44 years.....	197,425	4,537	23,711	24,579	29,631	29,996	55,096	26,602	3,273
45 to 49 years.....	188,078	4,461	21,980	21,920	26,458	23,336	53,737	28,115	3,071
50 to 54 years.....	162,589	3,643	17,200	17,780	22,032	23,760	46,663	23,681	2,830
55 to 59 years.....	129,006	2,759	12,821	13,072	16,302	18,031	37,547	26,230	2,334
60 to 64 years.....	97,042	2,016	9,070	8,802	11,291	13,249	28,495	22,248	1,871
65 to 69 years.....	62,226	1,275	5,334	5,453	6,755	8,155	18,342	15,652	1,260
70 years and over.....	37,171	860	3,349	3,229	3,970	4,601	10,837	9,289	1,036
Unknown.....	1,525	41	183	191	249	218	363	164	116
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	2.4	12.3	12.6	14.8	15.0	27.2	14.0	1.7
10 to 19 years.....	100.0	2.8	14.1	14.3	15.9	15.4	26.0	9.8	1.6
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	2.6	13.6	14.1	15.7	15.4	26.0	11.1	1.5
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	2.7	13.9	14.2	16.4	15.3	25.3	10.6	1.6
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	2.5	13.2	13.7	16.0	15.5	26.2	11.2	1.6
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	2.4	12.6	13.0	15.6	15.2	27.0	12.5	1.6
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	2.3	12.0	12.4	15.0	15.2	27.9	13.5	1.7
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	2.4	11.7	11.7	14.1	15.1	28.6	14.9	1.6
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	2.2	10.6	10.9	13.6	14.6	28.7	17.6	1.7
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	2.1	9.9	10.1	12.6	14.0	29.1	20.3	1.8
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	2.1	9.3	9.1	11.6	13.7	29.4	22.9	1.9
65 to 69 years.....	100.0	2.0	8.6	8.8	10.9	13.1	29.5	25.2	2.0
70 years and over.....	100.0	2.3	9.0	8.7	10.7	12.4	29.2	25.0	2.8
Unknown.....	100.0	2.7	12.0	12.5	16.3	14.3	23.8	10.8	7.6
FEMALE									
All ages, number.....	370,324	11,818	53,559	60,430	61,490	55,152	70,280	45,532	7,083
10 to 19 years.....	76,009	2,034	12,277	13,584	13,492	12,494	15,331	5,553	1,244
20 to 24 years.....	83,255	2,495	13,520	14,440	14,246	12,546	15,393	9,069	1,546
25 to 29 years.....	50,504	1,592	8,216	8,390	8,514	7,425	9,032	6,355	950
30 to 34 years.....	35,327	1,055	5,570	5,759	5,875	5,065	6,507	4,780	656
35 to 39 years.....	33,479	1,148	5,211	5,187	5,391	4,862	6,297	4,724	689
40 to 44 years.....	25,960	940	3,912	3,807	4,097	3,674	5,117	3,888	525
45 to 49 years.....	22,232	842	3,400	3,166	3,374	3,189	4,259	3,534	468
50 to 54 years.....	17,114	663	2,595	2,416	2,588	2,367	3,257	2,859	369
55 to 59 years.....	12,057	468	1,794	1,659	1,772	1,609	2,305	2,170	280
60 to 64 years.....	7,740	312	1,103	1,032	1,133	1,041	1,509	1,391	169
65 to 69 years.....	4,258	148	642	577	625	568	816	781	101
70 years and over.....	2,118	86	285	313	342	277	395	363	57
Unknown.....	271	5	34	50	41	35	42	35	29
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	3.2	15.8	16.3	16.6	14.9	19.0	12.3	1.9
10 to 19 years.....	100.0	2.7	16.2	17.9	17.8	16.4	20.2	7.3	1.6
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	3.0	16.2	17.3	17.1	15.1	18.5	10.9	1.9
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	3.2	16.3	16.6	16.9	14.7	17.9	12.6	1.9
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	3.1	15.8	16.3	16.6	14.3	18.4	13.5	1.9
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	3.4	15.6	15.5	16.1	14.5	18.8	14.1	2.0
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	3.6	15.1	14.7	15.8	14.2	19.7	15.0	2.0
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	3.8	15.3	14.2	15.2	14.3	19.2	15.9	2.1
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	3.9	15.2	14.1	15.1	13.8	19.0	16.7	2.2
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	3.9	14.9	13.8	14.7	13.3	19.1	18.0	2.3
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	4.0	14.3	14.0	14.6	13.4	19.5	18.0	2.2
65 to 69 years.....	100.0	3.5	15.1	13.6	14.7	13.3	19.2	18.3	2.4
70 years and over.....	100.0	4.1	13.5	14.8	16.1	13.1	18.6	17.1	2.7
Unknown.....	100.0	1.8	12.5	18.5	15.1	12.9	15.5	12.9	10.7

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TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASS B, BY SEX, PERIOD OF IDLENESS, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

Class B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

SEX AND AGE	Total	PERIOD OF IDLENESS							27 weeks and over	Not reported
		Under 1 week	1 or 2 weeks	3 or 4 weeks	5 to 8 weeks	9 to 13 weeks	14 to 26 weeks			
MALE										
All ages, number.....	627,407	197,875	123,299	71,146	63,711	46,914	71,761	16,752	35,949	
10 to 19 years.....	50,986	16,808	10,527	6,132	4,946	3,653	5,138	1,060	2,692	
20 to 24 years.....	92,174	28,058	18,871	10,897	9,838	7,232	10,232	2,121	4,895	
25 to 29 years.....	80,012	26,040	16,359	9,366	8,324	5,836	8,039	1,681	4,367	
30 to 34 years.....	69,804	23,301	13,709	8,085	7,151	4,982	6,906	1,534	4,126	
35 to 39 years.....	72,645	24,530	14,376	8,084	7,295	5,187	7,292	1,529	4,412	
40 to 44 years.....	66,464	22,000	12,977	7,325	6,712	4,650	6,967	1,686	4,107	
45 to 49 years.....	59,427	19,090	11,508	6,540	5,913	4,311	6,774	1,702	3,589	
50 to 54 years.....	48,167	14,909	9,046	5,245	4,823	3,673	5,986	1,594	2,881	
55 to 59 years.....	35,920	10,208	6,707	3,908	3,595	2,586	5,233	1,466	1,974	
60 to 64 years.....	25,565	6,724	4,589	2,508	2,573	2,189	4,132	1,116	1,435	
65 to 69 years.....	15,762	3,829	2,809	1,641	1,608	1,323	2,916	758	877	
70 years and over.....	10,162	2,289	1,769	1,078	949	850	2,085	360	542	
Unknown.....	339	89	72	37	52	31	31	11	62	
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	31.5	19.7	11.3	10.2	7.5	11.4	2.7	5.7	
10 to 19 years.....	100.0	33.0	20.6	12.0	9.7	7.2	10.1	2.1	5.3	
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	30.4	20.5	11.8	10.7	7.8	11.1	2.3	5.9	
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	32.5	20.4	11.7	10.4	7.3	10.0	2.1	5.5	
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	33.4	19.6	11.6	10.2	7.2	9.9	2.2	5.9	
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	33.8	19.8	11.1	10.0	7.1	10.0	2.1	6.1	
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	33.1	19.5	11.0	10.1	7.0	10.5	2.5	6.2	
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	32.1	19.4	11.0	10.0	7.3	11.4	2.9	6.0	
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	31.0	18.8	10.9	10.0	7.6	12.4	3.3	6.0	
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	28.4	18.7	10.9	10.0	8.1	14.6	3.9	5.5	
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	26.3	18.0	11.0	10.1	8.6	16.2	4.4	5.6	
65 to 69 years.....	100.0	24.3	17.8	10.4	10.2	8.4	18.5	4.8	5.2	
70 years and over.....	100.0	22.5	17.4	10.6	9.3	8.8	20.5	5.5	5.3	
Unknown.....	100.0	26.3	15.3	10.9	11.5	5.3	9.1	3.2	18.3	
FEMALE										
All ages, number.....	131,178	45,779	29,701	15,476	10,715	8,394	10,345	3,003	7,765	
10 to 19 years.....	27,481	9,968	6,094	3,329	2,169	1,893	2,050	411	1,567	
20 to 24 years.....	27,645	9,732	6,521	3,330	2,305	1,717	1,877	589	1,574	
25 to 29 years.....	17,042	6,056	4,038	2,050	1,401	975	1,185	359	978	
30 to 34 years.....	12,826	4,669	2,905	1,485	990	762	933	293	789	
35 to 39 years.....	12,009	4,557	2,861	1,442	941	774	957	286	791	
40 to 44 years.....	10,388	3,518	2,335	1,149	866	666	907	279	668	
45 to 49 years.....	8,216	2,756	1,735	928	715	552	764	247	519	
50 to 54 years.....	6,193	1,955	1,317	719	534	465	623	202	375	
55 to 59 years.....	4,031	1,233	897	468	355	278	428	160	212	
60 to 64 years.....	2,544	731	523	311	241	172	317	90	154	
65 to 69 years.....	1,416	401	317	146	136	92	193	46	85	
70 years and over.....	712	174	139	109	56	46	108	37	43	
Unknown.....	75	29	14	10	6	2	3	4	7	
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	34.9	22.6	11.8	8.2	6.4	7.9	2.3	5.9	
10 to 19 years.....	100.0	36.3	22.2	12.1	7.9	6.9	7.5	1.5	5.7	
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	35.2	23.6	12.0	8.3	6.2	6.8	2.1	5.7	
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	35.5	23.7	12.0	8.2	5.7	7.0	2.1	5.7	
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	36.4	22.6	11.6	7.7	5.9	7.3	2.3	6.2	
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	36.1	22.7	11.4	7.5	6.1	7.6	2.3	6.3	
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	33.9	22.5	11.1	8.3	6.4	8.7	2.7	6.4	
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	33.5	21.1	11.3	8.7	6.7	9.3	3.0	6.3	
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	31.6	21.3	11.6	8.6	7.5	10.1	3.3	6.1	
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	30.6	22.3	11.6	8.8	6.9	10.6	4.0	5.3	
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	28.7	20.8	12.2	9.5	6.8	12.5	3.5	6.1	
65 to 69 years.....	100.0	28.3	22.4	10.3	9.6	6.5	13.6	3.2	6.0	
70 years and over.....	100.0	24.4	19.5	15.3	7.9	6.5	15.2	5.2	6.0	

TABLE 11.—FEMALES IN UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY MARITAL CONDITION AND PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>				CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>			
	Total	Marital condition			Total	Marital condition		
		Single or un- known	Mar- ried	Wid- owed or di- vorced		Single or un- known	Mar- ried	Wid- owed or di- vorced
Total.....	370,324	205,577	92,507	72,240	131,178	66,543	44,807	19,828
Less than 1 week.....	11,818	5,346	3,855	2,617	45,779	22,424	17,021	6,334
1 or 2 weeks.....	58,559	30,265	16,284	12,010	29,701	15,201	9,887	4,613
3 or 4 weeks.....	60,430	32,759	15,596	12,075	15,476	8,284	4,731	2,461
5 to 8 weeks.....	61,490	34,582	14,906	12,002	10,715	5,761	3,223	1,731
9 to 13 weeks.....	55,152	31,711	12,950	10,491	8,394	4,403	2,710	1,231
14 to 26 weeks.....	70,260	40,512	16,702	13,046	10,345	4,862	3,725	1,758
27 to 52 weeks.....	34,574	19,975	8,130	6,469	2,447	1,317	735	394
53 weeks and over.....	10,958	6,693	2,226	2,039	556	357	128	71
Not reported.....	7,083	3,734	1,868	1,491	7,765	3,934	2,046	1,185
Per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 week.....	3.2	2.6	4.2	3.6	34.9	33.7	38.0	31.9
1 or 2 weeks.....	15.8	14.7	17.6	16.6	22.6	22.8	22.1	23.3
3 or 4 weeks.....	16.3	15.9	16.9	16.7	11.8	12.4	10.6	12.4
5 to 8 weeks.....	16.6	16.8	16.1	16.6	8.2	8.7	7.2	8.7
9 to 13 weeks.....	14.9	15.4	14.0	14.5	6.4	6.6	6.0	6.5
14 to 26 weeks.....	19.0	19.7	18.1	18.1	7.9	7.3	8.3	8.9
27 to 52 weeks.....	9.3	9.7	8.8	9.0	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.0
53 weeks and over.....	3.0	3.3	2.4	2.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
Not reported.....	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0

TABLE 12.—FEMALES IN UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY MARITAL CONDITION, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

CLASS, COLOR, AND NATIVITY	Total	Single or unknown	Married	Widowed or di- vorced
Gainfully occupied women 15 years old and over:				
Total.....	10,632,227	5,734,825	3,071,302	1,826,100
Native white.....	7,608,789	4,622,496	1,883,872	1,102,421
Foreign-born white.....	1,155,717	573,431	361,427	220,859
Negro.....	1,776,922	499,034	795,032	481,956
Other races.....	90,799	38,964	30,971	20,864
CLASS A.— <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job:</i>				
Total.....	370,324	205,577	92,507	72,240
Native white.....	257,416	163,497	49,657	44,282
Foreign-born white.....	41,224	21,372	10,760	9,092
Negro.....	68,576	19,213	31,156	18,207
Other races.....	3,108	1,495	934	679
Per cent of gainfully occupied women 15 years old and over:				
Total.....	3.5	3.6	3.0	4.0
Native white.....	3.4	3.5	2.6	4.0
Foreign-born white.....	3.6	3.7	3.0	4.1
Negro.....	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8
Other races.....	3.4	3.8	3.0	3.3
CLASS B.— <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle:</i>				
Total.....	131,178	66,543	44,807	19,828
Native white.....	94,985	54,802	28,010	12,173
Foreign-born white.....	17,414	6,777	7,702	2,935
Negro.....	17,385	4,347	8,539	4,449
Other races.....	1,394	617	506	271
Per cent of gainfully occupied women 15 years old and over:				
Total.....	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1
Native white.....	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1
Foreign-born white.....	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.3
Negro.....	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9
Other races.....	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3

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TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

OCCUPATION	GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>		CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
					Male	Female
All occupations.....	38,077,804	10,752,116	2,058,738	370,324	627,407	131,178
Agriculture.....	9,562,059	909,939	105,197	5,579	26,456	5,570
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	5,749,367	262,645	6,796	79	2,451	71
Farm managers and foremen.....	66,259	963	378	5	125	7
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	2,561,649	171,323	98,023	5,495	23,880	5,492
Unpaid family workers.....	1,184,784	475,008				
Forestry and fishing.....	250,140	329	18,255	11	7,757	23
Fishermen and oystermen.....	73,071	209	2,324	6	2,959	18
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	8,042	15	349		310	4
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	6,889	10	202		111	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	162,138	95	15,380	5	4,377	1
Extraction of minerals.....	983,564	759	81,813	38	93,405	67
Operators, managers, and officials.....	30,755	141	702	1	242	1
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	34,274	12	735		654	
Coal mine operatives.....	621,545	116	49,537	13	83,793	14
Copper mine operatives.....	30,936	3	2,926		1,257	
Iron mine operatives.....	24,245	3	2,027		532	
Quarry operatives.....	65,263	25	3,829	1	2,467	2
Oil and gas well operatives.....	105,212	12	13,324	1	2,702	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	12,224,845	1,886,307	1,257,854	107,423	361,671	74,852
Apprentices, all trades.....	73,555	3,897	3,842	107	1,274	58
Bakers.....	131,884	8,916	9,953	208	1,613	76
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	147,460	9	9,297		3,497	
Boilermakers.....	49,923		4,360		1,586	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	170,896	7	35,921		8,907	
Builders and building contractors.....	167,310	202	8,307	2	3,312	3
Cabinetmakers.....	57,890	7	6,771		2,352	1
Carpenters.....	929,376	50	142,825	6	33,268	
Building construction.....	766,742	45	132,080	5	28,433	
Cement finishers.....	15,427		3,087		867	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	173,363	10,269	8,316	316	1,814	97
Coopers.....	11,347		1,003		380	
Coppersmiths.....	3,026	1	212		59	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	452	157,928	32	4,149	5	1,506
Dyers.....	17,425	294	1,433	23	914	14
Electricians.....	280,279	38	20,968	2	5,181	
Building construction.....	82,867	8	10,696	1	2,321	
Light and power plants.....	51,996	9	2,223	1	536	
Telephone, telegraph, and radio.....	7,086		294		47	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	16,448	244	628	8	163	3
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	316,942	22	16,105	1	5,605	
Engravers.....	18,747	690	848	22	244	9
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	76,264	2,336	7,297	116	3,289	80
Firemen (except locomotive and fire dept.).....	127,293	1	7,788		2,590	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	310,037	23,467	6,368	541	2,948	391
Furnace men, smelter men, puddlers, etc.....	35,165	1	1,830		2,025	
Glass blowers.....	3,209	59	424	4	135	2
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, etc.....	37,408	1,254	2,305	108	740	66
Loom fixers.....	19,180	35	1,239		941	1
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	761,075	20	51,723		16,803	
Agricultural implement factories.....	7,058		336		111	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	114,742	6	10,996		3,122	
Car and railroad shops.....	78,480	1	3,308		1,554	
Machine shops and other iron factories.....	296,886	4	21,171		6,821	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	20,820	1	908		364	
Manufacturers, managers, and officials (manufacturing).....	504,524	16,133	4,848	120	1,293	42
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	638,190	63	41,434	9	8,296	4
Air transportation.....	3,405	1	259	1	37	
Automobile factories, repair shops, etc.....	394,169	19	26,269	5	4,483	
Railroads and car shops.....	21,847		794		266	

1 Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>		CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.						
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	15,906	40	425	1	105	48
Milliners and millinery dealers	4,846	40,102	245	1,516	5,050	367
Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	105,139	19	10,070		706	1
Oilers of machinery	31,169	41	1,218	1	16,625	256
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.	524,150	4,781	58,456	487	13,548	11
Building	429,982	123	50,464	32	689	44
Paper hangers	26,872	1,456	1,740	47	649	2
Pattern makers and model makers	29,711	39	1,521	3	136	
Piano and organ tuners	6,799	24	428	2	3,663	
Plasterers	70,050	3	15,986		7,996	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	237,813	1	29,370		398	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing)	31,215		1,418		2,092	
Rollers and roll hands (metal)	30,765		1,235		1,549	
Roofers and slaters	23,636		3,573		1,503	2
Sawyers	35,984	80	2,006		382	3
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	76,127	261	1,990	5	450	1
Skilled occupations (n. o. s. ¹)	12,227	31	997		775	
Stonecutters	22,887		2,336		1,302	
Structural iron workers	28,966		5,073		1,157	
Building construction	25,400		4,658		3,447	862
Tailors and tailoresses	147,476	21,807	9,819	1,073	2,912	
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers	80,395	5	7,952	1	1,938	121
Upholsterers	49,097	2,355	4,562	127	758	2
Operatives (n. o. s.): All industries	2,451,259	1,458,799	258,214	89,265	100,904	66,755
Building industry	18,419	23	2,533	3	758	2
Chemical and allied industries	88,604	28,863	3,517	1,125	1,030	542
Paint and varnish factories	7,266	1,031	417	47	99	8
Petroleum refineries	24,781	493	806	15	226	6
Soap factories	3,405	1,884	184	78	50	26
Cigar and tobacco factories	35,767	67,948	4,532	5,085	1,430	2,808
Clay, glass, and stone industries	80,630	15,712	6,244	667	4,220	882
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	11,535	1,349	1,035	75	791	117
Glass factories	33,554	7,299	2,645	287	1,797	292
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	11,069	326	669	14	343	16
Marble and stone yards	7,953	10	630		269	
Potteries	16,519	6,728	1,265	291	1,020	457
Clothing industries	142,158	346,751	14,772	14,997	7,644	12,185
Corset factories	852	10,069	46	213	11	150
Glove factories	4,955	13,510	261	376	149	567
Hat factories (felt)	17,981	8,473	2,112	334	1,677	414
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	9,708	45,763	679	1,481	334	2,195
Suit, coat, and overall factories	50,190	56,583	5,681	2,549	2,781	3,267
Electrical machinery and supply factories	72,012	45,315	8,993	5,935	2,297	2,162
Electric light and power plants	49,218	51	1,948	3	538	3
Food and allied industries	135,830	88,586	8,994	6,142	2,724	3,420
Bakeries	12,602	15,299	912	577	125	244
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	21,331	4,376	691	122	170	69
Candy factories	17,404	27,066	1,792	2,008	512	1,023
Flour and grain mills	6,320	552	259	26	143	20
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	5,196	13,552	559	1,664	245	917
Liquor and beverage industries	10,413	774	818	36	234	18
Slaughter and packing houses	43,052	10,007	2,756	563	723	299
Sugar factories and refineries	3,070	708	188	26	91	22
Iron and steel industries	590,635	60,763	48,196	3,155	23,129	2,201
Agricultural implement factories	8,281	501	442	24	164	16
Automobile factories	142,295	19,032	15,252	1,134	6,445	768
Automobile repair shops	9,407	45	680	9	123	3
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	103,575	3,089	6,271	164	5,170	124
Car and railroad shops	64,573	435	3,373	17	2,346	11
Ship and boat building	19,904	65	1,792	12	576	3
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	61,049	30,803	5,303	1,810	2,232	1,246
Brass mills	11,606	3,228	868	173	331	109
Clock and watch factories	8,492	6,544	560	161	260	162
Jewelry factories	7,766	6,213	1,168	767	506	551
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	15,250	8,040	1,320	306	524	236

¹ Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>		CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.						
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.						
Leather industries	175,768	91,750	14,234	3,809	8,702	4,836
Shoe factories	128,377	81,551	9,999	3,106	6,804	4,401
Tanneries	25,395	3,598	2,108	201	1,047	98
Trunk, bag, and other leather factories	21,996	6,601	2,127	502	851	337
Lumber and furniture industries	157,861	19,596	13,379	831	7,064	925
Furniture factories	66,131	9,104	6,275	413	3,451	429
Piano and organ factories	7,535	2,942	1,225	56	430	50
Saw and planing mills	56,389	2,697	3,582	107	1,981	145
Paper, printing, and allied industries	102,421	63,490	5,391	2,841	1,811	1,677
Blank book, envelope, paper bag, etc., factories	6,488	10,639	366	407	116	270
Paper and pulp mills	49,709	13,920	1,885	403	930	396
Paper box factories	5,767	8,517	441	452	138	294
Printing, publishing, and engraving	40,457	30,414	2,699	1,579	627	717
Rubber factories	59,546	21,289	5,210	1,070	1,340	599
Textile industries	385,121	432,250	31,767	21,392	24,941	28,372
Cotton mills	156,818	145,683	10,454	6,889	9,062	9,698
Knitting mills	44,203	89,803	3,438	3,881	2,333	4,796
Silk mills	52,080	73,690	3,980	3,162	2,364	3,452
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	13,947	5,666	849	176	611	261
Woolen and worsted mills	52,761	49,600	7,067	3,832	6,766	6,674
Carpet mills	16,486	12,123	1,349	527	1,417	1,044
Laborers (n. o. s.): All industries	3,087,761	125,519	440,056	9,153	98,221	4,084
Building construction, laborers and helpers	419,675	127	85,347	31	15,999	5
Chemical and allied industries	148,507	3,411	10,403	152	2,600	67
Paint and varnish factories	6,017	154	512	12	113	1
Petroleum refineries	40,645	171	2,965	12	551	3
Soap factories	4,566	233	367	4	62	2
Cigar and tobacco factories	14,094	6,487	1,857	1,027	449	256
Clay, glass, and stone industries	142,095	3,570	12,437	139	6,719	114
Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories	58,792	751	5,436	35	3,178	26
Glass factories	26,362	1,746	2,462	62	1,552	45
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	38,475	159	3,008	7	1,258	6
Marble and stone yards	8,097	5	631	1	296	--
Potteries	10,369	909	900	34	435	37
Clothing industries	8,558	6,735	616	213	202	274
Corset factories	133	217	12	16	2	6
Glove factories	550	609	42	15	21	23
Hat factories (felt)	966	176	120	7	52	5
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	2,314	1,822	94	42	45	112
Suit, coat, and overall factories	2,456	1,338	138	45	45	62
Electrical machinery and supply factories	33,345	3,540	4,208	407	903	131
Electric light and power plants	35,650	15	2,313	--	600	--
Food and allied industries	136,802	18,084	11,493	1,641	3,305	705
Bakeries	10,786	1,576	860	46	153	15
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	16,518	915	554	28	166	37
Candy factories	4,080	1,472	513	98	88	48
Flour and grain mills	15,839	158	700	8	272	1
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	14,987	4,557	2,101	733	776	332
Liquor and beverage industries	8,293	610	610	7	153	6
Slaughter and packing houses	39,384	3,661	3,608	144	598	69
Sugar factories and refineries	9,038	260	879	22	425	19
Iron and steel industries	652,027	10,104	66,029	608	25,569	314
Agricultural implement factories	10,735	138	802	7	284	8
Automobile factories	120,150	3,567	17,951	249	4,248	112
Automobile repair shops	12,617	36	1,012	6	155	1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	234,524	1,202	19,667	82	12,170	36
Car and railroad shops	37,542	247	2,836	10	1,129	2
Ship and boat building	17,325	27	1,921	2	534	--
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	58,913	3,485	4,983	127	1,992	101
Brass mills	14,411	398	1,207	18	406	8
Clock and watch factories	1,018	528	75	16	40	30
Jewelry factories	328	69	66	7	9	7
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	18,313	1,868	1,743	67	597	41

1 Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>		CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.						
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.						
Leather industries.....	33,003	5,598	2,671	183	1,026	181
Shoe factories.....	13,647	4,742	1,143	135	537	150
Tanneries.....	16,296	513	1,190	29	364	20
Trunk, bag, and other leather factories.....	3,060	343	338	19	105	11
Lumber and furniture industries.....	326,071	7,468	17,711	328	11,561	251
Furniture factories.....	38,321	1,481	3,668	83	2,198	61
Piano and organ factories.....	1,566	98	295	4	75	3
Saw and planing mills.....	248,803	2,938	11,606	116	7,527	66
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	64,175	5,198	3,971	175	1,280	105
Blank book, envelope, paper bag, etc., factories.....	3,072	854	204	30	59	24
Paper and pulp mills.....	49,677	2,361	2,902	84	1,049	41
Paper box factories.....	1,986	601	150	22	48	16
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	9,440	1,382	715	39	124	24
Rubber factories.....	25,980	3,143	3,015	164	592	55
Textile industries.....	100,775	19,757	7,960	786	4,449	873
Cotton mills.....	46,439	9,080	3,032	346	1,916	328
Knitting mills.....	5,884	3,528	467	113	251	178
Silk mills.....	8,920	2,158	772	74	303	65
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	7,257	314	507	3	293	9
Woolen and worsted mills.....	11,955	1,798	1,562	107	965	173
Carpet mills.....	4,236	592	390	27	240	62
General and not specified laborers.....	684,457	11,408	184,053	1,816	15,786	251
Transportation and communication	3,561,948	231,204	201,113	5,707	71,512	1,201
Water transportation (selected occupations):						
Sailors, deck hands, boatmen, etc.....	70,295	48	7,987	3	2,021	5
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	24,432	3	1,183	-----	579	-----
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	73,944	10	8,051	1	5,532	-----
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):						
Bus conductors.....	1,002	-----	39	-----	13	-----
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	970,916	1,502	66,177	88	16,216	27
Draymen, teamsters, etc.....	111,178	46	7,634	10	2,361	2
Garage laborers.....	66,536	157	4,894	15	714	1
Laborers and stable hands, truck and cab companies.....	47,574	50	4,532	11	1,082	2
Laborers, road and street.....	306,980	47	30,851	4	10,439	2
Owners and managers, truck, garage, and cab companies.....	110,051	968	1,029	2	339	1
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):						
Baggagemen and ticket, station, and freight agents.....	41,731	1,806	410	17	161	5
Laborers, railroad.....	477,390	3,384	32,525	134	10,114	33
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	88,197	-----	4,350	-----	5,261	-----
Conductors, steam railroad.....	73,332	-----	747	-----	713	-----
Conductors, street railroad.....	35,680	17	735	-----	173	-----
Foremen and overseers.....	79,682	55	875	1	338	-----
Locomotive engineers.....	101,201	-----	1,816	-----	1,409	-----
Locomotive firemen.....	67,096	-----	4,025	-----	4,693	-----
Motormen.....	60,718	5	1,134	-----	296	-----
Officials and superintendents.....	37,963	26	224	-----	71	-----
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	102,484	289	3,730	6	2,709	5
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):						
Agents (express companies).....	4,102	74	34	-----	7	-----
Express messengers.....	8,207	4	122	-----	60	-----
Railway mail clerks.....	17,393	4	91	-----	79	-----
Mail carriers and postmasters.....	141,022	14,732	560	26	363	38
Radio operators.....	4,909	46	265	3	57	1
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	71,624	1	2,371	-----	696	-----
Telegraph messengers.....	15,997	179	1,309	9	145	1

¹ Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>		CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.						
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations)—Contd.						
Telegraph operators.....	51,699	16,122	1,492	279	590	135
Telephone operators.....	13,625	235,259	301	4,974	71	896
Other transportation and communication pursuits (selected occupations):						
Aviators.....	6,031	66	400	2	87	1
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors (n. o. s.).....	103,026	1,229	2,140	10	1,184	5
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	50,998	65	4,637	6	1,289	2
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	34,987	3,003	270	9	110	5
Trade.....	5,118,787	962,680	158,450	33,508	26,750	8,498
Advertising agents.....	43,364	5,656	1,324	182	180	36
Apprentices and newsboys.....	40,913	524	548	5	93	2
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	212,312	9,192	2,423	78	346	13
“Clerks” in stores.....	238,844	163,147	12,939	5,492	1,522	1,247
Commercial travelers.....	219,790	3,942	5,628	87	1,243	62
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	13,911	6,238	819	179	1,132	48
Deliverymen.....	159,328	116	8,939	1	1,732	-----
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	33,368	4,795	626	85	165	34
Fruit graders and packers.....	3,784	6,142	400	807	200	699
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	10,923	5,820	685	210	199	100
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	271,530	14,705	3,527	105	472	50
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, stores, etc.....	312,323	10,034	23,452	402	5,309	172
Meat cutters.....	45,025	83	3,088	1	493	3
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	42,201	3,104	383	32	94	9
Real estate agents and officials.....	208,243	31,787	4,016	448	663	113
Retail dealers.....	1,593,356	110,166	23,780	509	4,226	186
A automobiles and accessories.....	60,991	516	589	3	50	-----
Books, music, news, and stationery.....	32,909	3,594	571	33	61	3
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	41,684	100	621	-----	409	-----
Candy and confectionery.....	51,766	10,444	706	31	81	13
Cigars and tobacco.....	19,044	908	356	3	33	-----
Ice, coal, and wood.....	48,797	727	427	1	191	1
Dry goods, clothing, boots, and shoes.....	129,486	19,351	1,335	69	123	14
Drugs and medicines, including druggists and pharmacists.....	100,123	4,604	2,097	95	223	17
Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	34,019	1,865	242	9	30	3
Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	87,095	2,095	1,164	5	148	8
General stores.....	76,011	5,178	415	12	47	3
Groceries.....	284,011	29,075	3,407	61	276	12
Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	51,216	267	267	-----	28	-----
Hucksters and peddlers.....	54,820	1,790	1,691	18	725	23
Jewelry.....	22,976	888	149	2	29	1
Junk and rags.....	27,166	312	337	2	127	4
Lumber.....	33,903	167	281	3	91	-----
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,508,283	500,720	61,272	23,344	8,486	5,171
Auctioneers, canvassers, sales agents, etc.....	62,597	18,074	1,692	704	476	325
Undertakers.....	32,192	1,940	440	13	130	19
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	81,837	1,688	810	27	151	5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	838,622	17,583	28,878	192	5,769	81
Laborers.....	155,903	1,107	11,469	39	3,190	9
Professional service.....	1,727,650	1,528,284	43,670	28,036	9,615	9,186
Actors and showmen.....	54,511	20,735	5,450	3,101	1,410	640
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	35,621	21,644	1,483	862	304	231
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	46,922	17,371	905	239	108	40
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	45,163	1,905	1,111	37	205	12
College presidents and professors.....	41,774	20,131	81	95	13	20
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	93,518	9,212	3,629	439	609	88

1 Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>		CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.						
Musicians and teachers of music.....	85,517	79,611	9,575	2,171	1,777	511
Photographers.....	31,163	8,366	1,013	254	175	109
Teachers (school, athletics, and dancing).....	202,337	860,278	2,537	9,148	809	4,048
Technical engineers.....	226,136	113	6,571	2	1,460	1
Trained nurses.....	5,452	238,737	403	9,081	83	2,822
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	143,365	55,184	2,912	493	709	194
Attendants and helpers.....	114,759	55,625	5,104	1,202	1,400	233
Domestic and personal service.....						
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,773,200	3,180,251	85,337	122,654	12,107	23,323
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	261,096	113,194	6,546	3,144	1,185	715
Bootblacks.....	17,093	127,278	123	203	35	136
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	18,747	37	713	1	92	-----
Elevator tenders.....	66,515	21,603	2,413	572	440	179
Hotel keepers and managers.....	55,255	12,359	3,381	556	390	79
Housekeepers and stewards.....	39,538	17,310	845	131	141	59
Janitors and sextons.....	20,383	236,363	1,180	5,549	270	951
Laborers and cleaners.....	273,805	35,820	7,559	391	1,105	104
Launders and laundresses (not in laundry).....	88,280	45,339	5,185	1,925	1,135	529
Laundry owners, managers, and officials.....	4,565	356,468	294	7,279	71	3,103
Laundry operatives, laborers, etc.....	22,482	2,063	182	13	18	5
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	80,229	160,475	4,003	5,903	578	1,425
Porters (except in stores).....	13,867	143,142	907	14,845	124	2,898
Hotels, restaurants, etc.....	127,436	52	7,214	2	773	-----
Steam railroad.....	57,599	13	4,347	-----	351	-----
Restaurant and lunch room keepers.....	27,647	1	730	-----	183	-----
Cooks.....	125,398	40,008	2,705	509	322	238
Hotels, restaurants, etc.....	194,297	371,095	19,438	14,998	2,303	2,566
Servants (except cooks).....	149,418	94,252	15,679	4,210	1,591	803
Hotels, restaurants, etc.....	169,877	1,263,864	9,540	52,336	1,042	8,230
Waiters.....	84,531	109,124	6,529	5,433	659	858
	161,315	231,973	11,825	14,266	1,449	2,089
Clerical occupations.....						
Agents, collectors, and credit men (except purchasing agents for railroads).....	2,038,494	1,986,830	83,168	67,176	12,365	8,378
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	182,630	13,477	3,824	200	717	62
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	447,937	482,711	18,218	15,526	1,999	2,010
Transportation and communication.....	140,366	118,859	4,654	3,145	637	529
Trade.....	46,805	27,035	1,025	462	159	69
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	176,420	236,540	6,008	6,415	646	800
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,290,447	705,553	53,127	18,704	8,766	3,072
Transportation and communication.....	342,149	181,499	19,932	5,159	4,263	1,314
Trade.....	293,204	73,785	6,593	1,012	1,685	270
Messenger and office boys and girls ²	295,067	209,033	14,111	5,307	1,417	678
Stenographers and typists.....	81,430	8,949	5,679	423	605	101
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	36,050	775,140	2,318	32,323	278	3,133
Transportation and communication.....	10,861	209,450	629	6,204	77	812
Trade.....	6,271	44,314	230	1,004	44	177
	8,340	289,609	587	10,133	66	946

² Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 14.—MALES IN UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY AGE AND GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATION AND AGE	Male gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>		CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>	
		Number	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of gainful workers
AGRICULTURE					
All ages.....	9,582,059	105,197	1.1	26,456	0.3
10 to 19 years.....	1,304,092	13,780	1.1	3,955	0.3
20 to 24 years.....	1,156,936	18,083	1.6	4,325	0.4
25 to 29 years.....	902,211	11,432	1.3	2,975	0.3
30 to 34 years.....	825,680	8,454	1.0	2,167	0.3
35 to 39 years.....	895,899	8,246	0.9	2,109	0.2
40 to 44 years.....	849,079	7,973	0.9	2,019	0.2
45 to 49 years.....	844,949	8,446	1.0	2,098	0.2
50 to 54 years.....	802,064	7,904	1.0	1,898	0.2
55 to 59 years.....	662,246	7,225	1.1	1,691	0.3
60 to 64 years.....	539,104	5,947	1.1	1,344	0.2
65 years and over.....	775,124	7,548	1.0	1,860	0.2
FORESTRY AND FISHING					
All ages.....	250,140	18,255	7.3	7,757	3.1
10 to 19 years.....	17,913	1,045	5.8	640	3.6
20 to 24 years.....	33,572	2,150	6.4	1,077	3.2
25 to 29 years.....	31,252	1,771	5.7	962	3.1
30 to 34 years.....	26,960	1,569	5.8	833	3.1
35 to 39 years.....	28,856	1,990	6.9	831	2.9
40 to 44 years.....	27,353	2,083	7.6	758	2.8
45 to 49 years.....	25,738	2,228	8.7	798	3.1
50 to 54 years.....	21,363	1,774	8.3	667	3.1
55 to 59 years.....	15,218	1,483	9.7	456	3.0
60 to 64 years.....	10,517	1,066	10.1	337	3.2
65 years and over.....	11,083	1,075	9.7	391	3.5
EXTRACTION OF MINERALS					
All ages.....	983,584	81,818	8.3	93,405	9.5
10 to 19 years.....	60,175	5,640	9.4	6,515	10.8
20 to 24 years.....	130,183	11,804	9.1	12,238	9.4
25 to 29 years.....	130,261	9,276	7.1	11,532	8.9
30 to 34 years.....	123,035	8,064	6.6	10,552	8.6
35 to 39 years.....	133,188	8,775	6.6	12,160	9.1
40 to 44 years.....	120,256	8,866	7.4	11,735	9.8
45 to 49 years.....	104,392	8,659	8.3	10,335	9.9
50 to 54 years.....	76,598	7,515	9.8	7,853	10.3
55 to 59 years.....	50,130	5,756	11.5	5,252	10.5
60 to 64 years.....	30,229	4,000	13.2	2,975	9.8
65 years and over.....	24,534	3,419	13.9	2,223	9.1
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES					
All ages.....	12,224,345	1,267,854	10.3	361,671	3.0
10 to 19 years.....	753,290	110,091	14.6	28,468	3.8
20 to 24 years.....	1,556,855	188,022	12.1	50,643	3.3
25 to 29 years.....	1,569,965	130,236	8.9	44,268	2.8
30 to 34 years.....	1,501,455	121,849	8.1	39,931	2.7
35 to 39 years.....	1,586,037	132,393	8.3	42,327	2.7
40 to 44 years.....	1,410,114	127,188	9.0	39,331	2.8
45 to 49 years.....	1,214,428	122,071	10.1	35,279	2.9
50 to 54 years.....	957,615	105,210	11.0	28,659	3.0
55 to 59 years.....	690,130	83,481	12.1	21,512	3.1
60 to 64 years.....	490,122	63,131	12.9	15,569	3.2
65 years and over.....	482,950	64,224	13.3	15,381	3.2
TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION					
All ages.....	3,561,943	201,113	5.6	71,512	2.0
10 to 19 years.....	174,590	17,410	10.0	4,497	2.6
20 to 24 years.....	488,773	39,985	8.2	12,958	2.7
25 to 29 years.....	541,351	32,111	5.9	12,075	2.2
30 to 34 years.....	500,921	24,384	4.9	9,707	1.9
35 to 39 years.....	480,106	21,613	4.5	8,754	1.8
40 to 44 years.....	398,055	17,441	4.4	6,809	1.7
45 to 49 years.....	329,889	15,017	4.6	5,487	1.7
50 to 54 years.....	261,127	11,873	4.6	4,092	1.6
55 to 59 years.....	174,155	8,833	5.1	2,937	1.7
60 to 64 years.....	120,549	6,305	5.2	2,077	1.7
65 years and over.....	93,913	5,995	6.1	1,992	2.0

TABLE 14.—MALES IN UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY AGE AND GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATION AND AGE	Male gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>		CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>	
		Number	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of gainful workers
TRADE					
All ages.....	5, 118, 787	158, 450	3. 1	26, 750	0. 5
10 to 19 years.....	296, 740	18, 108	6. 1	2, 814	0. 9
20 to 24 years.....	548, 973	27, 761	5. 1	4, 111	0. 7
25 to 29 years.....	639, 810	19, 850	3. 1	3, 236	0. 5
30 to 34 years.....	670, 807	16, 350	2. 4	2, 718	0. 4
35 to 39 years.....	685, 919	15, 979	2. 3	2, 728	0. 4
40 to 44 years.....	591, 139	13, 987	2. 4	2, 876	0. 4
45 to 49 years.....	508, 299	13, 056	2. 6	2, 306	0. 5
50 to 54 years.....	418, 090	11, 867	2. 8	2, 138	0. 5
55 to 59 years.....	307, 423	9, 238	3. 0	1, 655	0. 5
60 to 64 years.....	220, 388	6, 539	2. 9	1, 288	0. 6
65 years and over.....	231, 907	5, 805	2. 5	1, 872	0. 6
PUBLIC SERVICE (NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED)					
All ages.....	838, 622	23, 878	2. 8	5, 769	0. 7
10 to 19 years.....	25, 732	799	3. 1	181	0. 7
20 to 24 years.....	85, 809	2, 209	2. 6	466	0. 5
25 to 29 years.....	96, 753	1, 902	2. 0	427	0. 4
30 to 34 years.....	101, 168	1, 827	1. 8	459	0. 5
35 to 39 years.....	99, 400	1, 970	2. 0	468	0. 5
40 to 44 years.....	84, 764	1, 990	2. 3	483	0. 6
45 to 49 years.....	78, 104	2, 215	2. 8	520	0. 7
50 to 54 years.....	76, 182	2, 529	3. 3	603	0. 8
55 to 59 years.....	65, 293	2, 492	3. 8	597	0. 9
60 to 64 years.....	55, 913	2, 469	4. 4	629	1. 1
65 years and over.....	68, 820	3, 472	5. 0	932	1. 4
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE					
All ages.....	1, 727, 650	43, 670	2. 5	9, 615	0. 6
10 to 19 years.....	52, 539	3, 099	5. 9	799	1. 5
20 to 24 years.....	189, 193	7, 859	4. 2	1, 906	1. 0
25 to 29 years.....	259, 527	6, 485	2. 5	1, 444	0. 6
30 to 34 years.....	233, 630	4, 892	2. 1	1, 044	0. 4
35 to 39 years.....	219, 188	4, 665	2. 1	958	0. 4
40 to 44 years.....	189, 698	4, 185	2. 2	805	0. 4
45 to 49 years.....	162, 528	3, 737	2. 3	755	0. 5
50 to 54 years.....	142, 300	3, 155	2. 2	627	0. 4
55 to 59 years.....	108, 043	2, 372	2. 2	467	0. 4
60 to 64 years.....	79, 425	1, 724	2. 2	344	0. 4
65 years and over.....	89, 835	1, 667	1. 7	458	0. 5
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE					
All ages.....	1, 772, 200	85, 337	4. 8	12, 107	0. 7
10 to 19 years.....	105, 207	7, 323	7. 0	1, 021	1. 0
20 to 24 years.....	193, 758	11, 807	6. 1	1, 508	0. 8
25 to 29 years.....	211, 064	9, 967	4. 7	1, 306	0. 6
30 to 34 years.....	205, 957	8, 982	4. 4	1, 159	0. 6
35 to 39 years.....	225, 774	9, 651	4. 3	1, 394	0. 6
40 to 44 years.....	203, 921	8, 826	4. 3	1, 217	0. 6
45 to 49 years.....	177, 055	8, 318	4. 7	1, 164	0. 7
50 to 54 years.....	148, 405	6, 986	4. 7	992	0. 7
55 to 59 years.....	109, 666	5, 294	4. 8	849	0. 8
60 to 64 years.....	84, 994	3, 877	4. 6	623	0. 7
65 years and over.....	103, 828	4, 180	4. 0	896	0. 9
CLERICAL OCCUPATIONS					
All ages.....	2, 038, 494	83, 166	4. 1	12, 365	0. 6
10 to 19 years.....	234, 726	16, 401	7. 0	2, 096	0. 9
20 to 24 years.....	415, 443	21, 748	5. 2	2, 944	0. 7
25 to 29 years.....	332, 082	11, 317	3. 4	1, 787	0. 5
30 to 34 years.....	264, 727	7, 429	2. 8	1, 184	0. 4
35 to 39 years.....	217, 274	6, 083	2. 8	946	0. 4
40 to 44 years.....	162, 182	4, 886	3. 0	781	0. 5
45 to 49 years.....	128, 712	4, 331	3. 4	685	0. 5
50 to 54 years.....	102, 267	3, 686	3. 6	638	0. 6
55 to 59 years.....	74, 467	2, 922	3. 9	504	0. 7
60 to 64 years.....	53, 502	2, 184	4. 1	379	0. 7
65 years and over.....	51, 755	2, 117	4. 1	409	0. 8

TABLE 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES IN THE SPECIAL ENUMERATION AREA, JANUARY, 1931, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR THE SAME AREA, APRIL, 1930

Class A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.

Class B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.

CITY AND SEX	Gainful workers 10 years old and over, 1930	FIFTEENTH CENSUS April, 1930				SPECIAL CENSUS January, 1931			
		Class A		Class B		Class A		Class B	
		Number	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of gainful workers
MALE									
Boston.....	246,930	21,654	8.8	6,823	2.8	54,717	22.2	14,512	5.9
Buffalo.....	180,961	17,392	9.6	2,553	1.4	42,935	23.7	20,341	11.2
New York City:									
Bronx Borough.....	412,572	34,653	8.4	5,884	1.4	76,320	18.5	10,274	2.5
Brooklyn Borough.....	828,526	67,642	8.2	11,664	1.4	162,395	19.6	29,603	3.6
Manhattan Borough.....	675,135	63,189	9.4	8,033	1.2	125,083	18.5	10,384	1.5
Philadelphia.....	643,714	57,166	8.9	10,133	1.6	160,743	25.0	25,929	4.0
Pittsburgh.....	208,666	17,849	8.6	5,245	2.5	48,777	23.4	17,107	8.2
Cleveland.....	295,874	35,960	12.2	7,700	2.6	81,620	27.6	22,045	7.5
Dayton.....	66,441	5,604	8.4	853	1.3	14,405	21.7	3,202	4.8
Chicago.....	1,152,108	124,160	10.8	16,905	1.5	288,817	25.1	65,163	5.7
Detroit.....	548,610	66,960	12.2	14,046	2.6	145,380	26.5	44,727	8.2
Duluth.....	32,218	4,682	14.5	689	2.1	6,794	21.1	1,207	3.7
Minneapolis.....	147,491	11,590	7.9	1,910	1.3	27,932	18.9	3,100	2.1
St. Louis.....	279,500	23,242	8.3	5,660	2.0	58,733	21.0	12,098	4.3
Birmingham.....	81,046	4,518	5.6	927	1.1	18,977	19.7	4,253	5.2
New Orleans.....	143,280	13,400	9.4	2,389	1.7	29,582	20.6	4,569	3.2
Houston.....	99,709	5,850	5.9	1,048	1.1	19,867	19.9	2,435	2.4
Denver.....	92,681	7,792	8.4	1,230	1.3	15,989	17.3	2,000	2.2
Seattle.....	130,194	10,327	7.9	2,350	1.8	26,501	20.4	3,291	2.5
Los Angeles.....	417,348	35,357	8.5	5,209	1.2	75,510	18.1	6,575	1.6
San Francisco.....	249,221	18,267	7.3	2,567	1.0	33,752	13.5	4,324	1.7
FEMALE									
Boston.....	108,416	4,707	4.3	1,830	1.7	15,350	14.2	4,211	3.9
Buffalo.....	58,249	2,529	4.3	417	0.7	7,739	13.3	2,722	4.7
New York City:									
Bronx Borough.....	137,324	7,763	5.7	1,203	0.9	20,971	15.3	2,044	1.5
Brooklyn Borough.....	280,773	12,979	4.6	2,248	0.8	42,394	15.1	6,163	2.2
Manhattan Borough.....	319,899	16,002	5.0	2,383	0.7	43,005	13.4	2,831	0.9
Philadelphia.....	246,136	13,990	5.7	3,352	1.4	51,312	20.8	8,553	3.5
Pittsburgh.....	69,925	2,458	3.5	640	0.9	11,183	16.0	2,359	3.4
Cleveland.....	98,968	5,224	5.3	1,351	1.4	17,832	18.0	3,327	3.4
Dayton.....	22,862	1,060	4.6	255	1.1	3,276	14.3	583	2.6
Chicago.....	406,750	23,280	5.7	3,589	0.9	82,034	20.2	14,230	3.5
Detroit.....	140,879	9,058	6.4	1,933	1.4	29,150	20.7	4,232	3.0
Duluth.....	10,759	472	4.4	77	0.7	1,336	12.4	114	1.1
Minneapolis.....	64,437	2,378	3.7	522	0.8	7,245	11.2	585	0.9
St. Louis.....	106,583	4,780	4.5	1,463	1.4	18,834	17.7	2,901	2.7
Birmingham.....	32,199	1,099	3.4	198	0.6	6,953	21.6	662	2.1
New Orleans.....	61,108	3,216	5.3	777	1.3	12,900	21.1	1,661	2.7
Houston.....	37,689	1,500	4.0	272	0.7	9,305	24.7	481	1.3
Denver.....	37,704	1,539	4.1	236	0.6	3,933	10.4	490	1.3
Seattle.....	45,365	1,968	4.3	317	0.7	4,745	10.5	567	1.2
Los Angeles.....	163,385	9,123	5.6	1,229	0.8	21,805	13.3	1,330	0.8
San Francisco.....	84,352	3,181	3.8	452	0.5	7,306	8.7	629	0.7

TABLE 16.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION GROUPS, FOR CITIES IN THE SPECIAL ENUMERATION AREA: JANUARY, 1931

CITY AND OCCUPATION GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER April, 1930		CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i> January, 1931		CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i> January, 1931	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
BOSTON						
All occupations.....	246,930	108,416	54,717	15,350	14,512	4,211
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	3,289	33	863	6	175	1
Extraction of minerals.....	79	—	24	—	5	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	93,097	20,668	30,986	4,949	8,999	2,335
Skilled workers and proprietors.....	57,888	3,614	15,828	470	4,918	158
Operatives (semiskilled workers).....	21,142	16,852	6,650	4,406	2,662	2,170
Laborers (unskilled workers).....	14,067	202	8,503	73	1,419	7
Transportation and communication.....	31,872	3,556	7,266	239	1,983	93
Trade.....	46,641	10,646	6,134	2,102	1,406	322
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	11,417	142	418	6	109	2
Professional service.....	14,768	14,996	1,177	503	307	144
Domestic and personal service.....	23,319	28,922	4,296	4,336	880	914
Clerical occupations.....	22,448	20,453	3,548	3,209	639	400
BUFFALO						
All occupations.....	180,981	58,249	42,935	7,739	20,341	2,722
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	778	12	316	3	129	1
Extraction of minerals.....	139	1	37	—	9	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	87,253	9,800	28,023	2,051	14,428	1,393
Skilled workers and proprietors.....	53,240	2,079	14,331	179	6,975	94
Operatives (semiskilled workers).....	17,451	7,342	5,014	1,811	3,838	1,257
Laborers (unskilled workers).....	16,562	379	8,678	61	3,615	42
Transportation and communication.....	22,708	2,332	6,031	189	2,907	205
Trade.....	29,780	6,887	3,342	1,183	999	257
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	6,160	117	632	6	394	3
Professional service.....	9,661	8,576	685	230	215	51
Domestic and personal service.....	9,425	14,884	1,766	2,482	452	518
Clerical occupations.....	14,997	15,640	2,103	1,595	808	294
NEW YORK—BRONX BOROUGH						
All occupations.....	412,572	137,324	76,320	20,971	10,274	2,044
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	746	12	136	—	18	—
Extraction of minerals.....	88	1	22	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	160,504	30,032	47,127	7,626	7,143	1,277
Skilled workers and proprietors.....	102,900	6,196	26,107	974	3,505	163
Operatives (semiskilled workers).....	45,277	23,686	14,967	6,605	3,106	1,108
Laborers (unskilled workers).....	12,327	150	6,053	47	532	6
Transportation and communication.....	40,577	5,961	5,090	465	928	29
Trade.....	97,643	13,800	10,067	2,507	856	130
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	11,122	1,206	462	5	190	1
Professional service.....	24,060	13,381	2,401	771	237	110
Domestic and personal service.....	28,442	18,615	3,326	1,906	501	188
Clerical occupations.....	49,390	55,307	7,689	7,690	401	309
NEW YORK—BROOKLYN BOROUGH						
All occupations.....	828,526	280,773	162,395	42,394	29,603	6,163
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	1,960	25	494	6	49	—
Extraction of minerals.....	170	5	39	4	3	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	328,286	64,950	95,529	16,255	18,984	4,086
Skilled workers and proprietors.....	193,332	9,482	46,228	1,303	3,502	242
Operatives (semiskilled workers).....	99,919	54,399	33,067	14,705	8,110	3,795
Laborers (unskilled workers).....	35,035	1,069	16,234	247	2,372	51
Transportation and communication.....	93,968	11,434	18,032	854	5,160	82
Trade.....	177,472	23,655	18,955	4,373	2,218	206
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	21,865	319	1,317	14	353	3
Professional service.....	46,267	28,810	3,964	1,267	487	161
Domestic and personal service.....	54,880	50,292	7,609	8,176	1,360	974
Clerical occupations.....	103,658	101,283	16,466	13,445	983	561

TABLE 16.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION GROUPS, FOR CITIES IN THE SPECIAL ENUMERATION AREA: JANUARY, 1931—Continued

CITY AND OCCUPATION GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER April, 1930		CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i> January, 1931		CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i> January, 1931	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NEW YORK—MANHATTAN BOROUGH						
All occupations.....	675,135	319,899	125,083	43,005	10,384	2,831
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	1,092	39	363	10	10	1
Extraction of minerals.....	1,343	1	58	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	201,291	58,998	64,159	14,637	5,798	1,562
Skilled workers and proprietors.....	114,379	11,334	26,478	1,223	2,178	1,103
Operatives (semiskilled workers).....	50,066	46,744	15,215	13,117	2,165	1,428
Laborers (unskilled workers).....	36,846	920	22,466	297	1,455	28
Transportation and communication.....	83,771	7,882	17,682	649	1,866	29
Trade.....	132,683	22,794	10,245	2,307	735	89
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	15,043	360	1,040	10	339	1
Professional service.....	55,901	46,137	3,435	1,484	227	82
Domestic and personal service.....	121,670	128,298	19,420	18,449	1,084	914
Clerical occupations.....	63,341	55,420	8,681	5,459	325	153
PHILADELPHIA						
All occupations.....	643,714	246,136	160,743	51,312	25,629	8,553
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	4,822	62	1,414	14	152	1
Extraction of minerals.....	478	3	224	-----	20	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	291,479	66,594	105,221	19,218	18,841	5,255
Skilled workers and proprietors.....	164,141	8,177	46,184	1,304	8,236	268
Operatives (semiskilled workers).....	77,951	57,616	27,106	17,655	7,667	4,954
Laborers (unskilled workers).....	49,387	741	31,931	259	2,938	33
Transportation and communication.....	70,814	5,884	16,870	489	2,592	79
Trade.....	116,547	22,602	15,401	4,745	1,688	424
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	26,638	406	1,741	24	334	3
Professional service.....	33,282	25,735	2,979	914	391	145
Domestic and personal service.....	42,905	69,070	8,282	18,868	896	2,200
Clerical occupations.....	56,749	55,840	8,611	7,100	1,015	446
PITTSBURGH						
All occupations.....	208,666	69,925	48,777	11,133	17,107	2,359
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	932	9	296	1	71	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	874	2	444	-----	89	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	88,797	6,908	29,713	1,267	12,285	662
Skilled workers and proprietors.....	40,801	1,419	11,318	164	3,796	47
Operatives (semiskilled workers).....	10,244	4,914	2,366	972	1,266	564
Laborers (unskilled workers).....	37,752	575	16,029	131	7,223	51
Transportation and communication.....	25,382	2,674	5,794	194	2,172	68
Trade.....	37,800	9,256	5,461	2,149	1,045	317
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	7,000	99	626	5	406	1
Professional service.....	12,276	9,272	965	286	184	53
Domestic and personal service.....	14,139	23,810	2,638	5,106	450	1,054
Clerical occupations.....	21,466	17,895	2,840	2,175	405	204
CLEVELAND						
All occupations.....	285,874	98,668	81,620	17,832	22,045	3,327
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	2,027	42	911	6	88	1
Extraction of minerals.....	392	10	147	1	12	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	153,796	21,036	52,836	3,900	17,069	1,491
Skilled workers and proprietors.....	84,432	3,167	26,160	389	7,901	114
Operatives (semiskilled workers).....	33,316	16,934	11,158	3,412	5,378	1,357
Laborers (unskilled workers).....	36,048	935	15,518	99	3,790	20
Transportation and communication.....	34,495	3,056	10,782	246	2,237	116
Trade.....	43,500	10,918	6,632	2,166	970	260
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	7,463	127	1,166	3	244	4
Professional service.....	13,365	11,801	1,459	429	230	70
Domestic and personal service.....	17,582	27,879	3,880	8,278	469	1,131
Clerical occupations.....	23,254	24,099	3,807	2,803	726	254

TABLE 16.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION GROUPS, FOR CITIES IN THE SPECIAL ENUMERATION AREA: JANUARY, 1931—Continued

CITY AND OCCUPATION GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER April, 1930		CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i> January, 1931		CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i> January, 1931	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
DAYTON						
All occupations.....	66,441	22,862	14,405	3,276	3,202	583
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	562	14	190	1	24	1
Extraction of minerals.....	72	—	30	—	3	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	35,245	4,799	9,978	713	2,583	314
Skilled workers and proprietors.....	20,161	820	5,063	78	1,137	21
Operatives (semiskilled workers).....	9,962	3,854	2,306	619	1,179	202
Laborers (unskilled workers).....	5,122	125	2,609	16	207	1
Transportation and communication.....	4,771	718	1,209	48	191	8
Trade.....	10,962	2,526	1,200	400	141	47
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,544	35	167	—	23	—
Professional service.....	3,956	2,642	309	73	60	6
Domestic and personal service.....	4,046	6,518	620	1,578	75	170
Clerical occupations.....	5,283	5,610	702	463	102	37
CHICAGO						
All occupations.....	1,152,108	406,750	288,817	82,034	65,183	14,230
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	3,587	101	1,544	47	147	3
Extraction of minerals.....	784	3	245	1	19	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	489,682	74,068	175,302	21,097	44,624	6,952
Skilled workers and proprietors.....	287,269	13,419	90,096	1,851	20,558	529
Operatives (semiskilled workers).....	99,879	54,926	32,147	17,497	12,397	5,826
Laborers (unskilled workers).....	102,534	5,723	53,059	1,749	11,669	597
Transportation and communication.....	126,543	17,010	30,458	1,595	8,059	681
Trade.....	221,929	42,888	30,964	8,462	4,845	1,122
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	27,836	493	4,427	55	1,200	11
Professional service.....	63,745	42,225	5,990	2,078	927	496
Domestic and personal service.....	90,535	101,934	18,895	30,209	2,157	2,878
Clerical occupations.....	127,467	128,028	20,992	18,490	3,185	2,086
DETROIT						
All occupations.....	543,610	140,879	145,380	29,150	44,727	4,232
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	1,790	30	666	3	61	—
Extraction of minerals.....	7,381	7	100	1	12	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	313,684	20,978	104,375	4,522	37,349	1,650
Skilled workers and proprietors.....	172,627	3,924	47,433	638	15,065	168
Operatives (semiskilled workers).....	66,259	15,018	19,871	3,395	11,129	1,291
Laborers (unskilled workers).....	74,798	2,036	37,071	489	11,155	191
Transportation and communication.....	42,869	4,894	11,019	429	2,360	133
Trade.....	79,451	16,276	11,592	3,577	1,581	413
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	16,437	217	2,973	12	548	3
Professional service.....	25,518	17,348	2,368	673	364	115
Domestic and personal service.....	27,927	43,620	6,096	14,665	834	1,463
Clerical occupations.....	40,553	37,569	6,191	5,288	1,618	454
DULUTH						
All occupations.....	32,218	10,759	6,704	1,336	1,207	114
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	1,244	14	520	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	123	—	51	—	23	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	12,025	888	3,557	152	647	29
Skilled workers and proprietors.....	7,322	318	1,704	33	342	4
Operatives (semiskilled workers).....	1,729	552	339	104	151	24
Laborers (unskilled workers).....	2,974	13	1,514	15	154	1
Transportation and communication.....	5,368	443	1,374	31	395	5
Trade.....	5,860	1,304	575	317	56	21
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	865	27	111	2	19	—
Professional service.....	1,672	1,922	92	72	12	11
Domestic and personal service.....	1,771	3,460	234	502	19	35
Clerical occupations.....	3,190	2,701	271	260	36	10

UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES

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TABLE 16.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION GROUPS, FOR CITIES IN THE SPECIAL ENUMERATION AREA: JANUARY, 1931—Continued

CITY AND OCCUPATION GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>		CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>	
	April, 1930		January, 1931		January, 1931	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
MINNEAPOLIS						
All occupations.....	147,491	64,437	27,932	7,245	3,100	585
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	2,055	23	798	3	21	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	141	-----	31	-----	1	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	54,826	8,822	15,491	1,256	1,848	232
Skilled workers and proprietors.....	36,888	2,173	8,600	207	1,080	32
Operatives (semiskilled workers).....	8,730	6,428	1,781	1,020	447	198
Laborers (unskilled workers).....	9,208	221	5,050	29	321	2
Transportation and communication.....	18,394	1,824	3,889	128	544	15
Trade.....	34,091	7,362	3,427	1,321	266	80
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,983	77	846	3	178	-----
Professional service.....	9,532	9,603	534	369	54	33
Domestic and personal service.....	8,894	18,151	1,357	2,371	80	140
Clerical occupations.....	15,575	18,575	1,559	1,794	108	85
ST. LOUIS						
All occupations.....	279,500	106,583	58,733	18,884	12,098	2,901
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	1,270	15	336	6	57	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	663	2	260	-----	30	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	117,573	24,947	36,482	4,857	8,804	1,638
Skilled workers and proprietors.....	62,875	4,124	15,507	396	3,883	87
Operatives (semiskilled workers).....	27,553	19,760	6,380	4,025	2,398	1,489
Laborers (unskilled workers).....	27,145	1,063	14,595	436	2,217	62
Transportation and communication.....	31,207	2,832	6,352	184	1,272	28
Trade.....	54,597	10,230	6,258	1,682	367	205
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	7,655	125	668	7	102	2
Professional service.....	14,004	10,157	943	294	143	32
Domestic and personal service.....	21,069	31,725	3,761	9,093	361	772
Clerical occupations.....	31,462	26,491	3,673	2,711	462	224
BIRMINGHAM						
All occupations.....	51,046	32,199	15,977	6,953	4,253	662
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	802	33	161	7	11	2
Extraction of minerals.....	3,254	-----	578	-----	889	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	31,688	1,926	9,271	340	2,470	71
Skilled workers and proprietors.....	18,163	704	4,274	90	921	21
Operatives (semiskilled workers).....	5,306	1,087	853	195	342	50
Laborers (unskilled workers).....	8,219	135	4,144	55	1,207	-----
Transportation and communication.....	10,820	628	1,881	51	412	16
Trade.....	16,023	2,509	2,075	617	158	44
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,852	32	241	-----	126	-----
Professional service.....	4,382	3,670	281	204	43	28
Domestic and personal service.....	6,006	18,139	861	5,089	84	472
Clerical occupations.....	6,219	5,262	628	645	60	29
NEW ORLEANS						
All occupations.....	143,280	61,108	29,582	12,900	4,569	1,661
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	2,013	139	298	21	60	2
Extraction of minerals.....	93	-----	19	-----	3	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	44,657	9,440	14,777	1,857	2,106	468
Skilled workers and proprietors.....	27,280	2,718	7,712	304	1,099	71
Operatives (semiskilled workers).....	6,332	6,023	1,539	1,418	428	379
Laborers (unskilled workers).....	11,045	699	5,526	135	579	18
Transportation and communication.....	26,794	1,472	5,687	123	1,502	13
Trade.....	28,649	5,788	3,474	1,161	412	60
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	6,591	61	808	7	125	1
Professional service.....	6,645	6,187	451	198	55	33
Domestic and personal service.....	11,707	28,299	1,934	8,252	170	1,046
Clerical occupations.....	16,131	9,722	2,134	1,281	136	38

TABLE 16.—UNEMPLOYMENT CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION GROUPS, FOR CITIES IN THE SPECIAL ENUMERATION AREA: JANUARY, 1931—Continued

CITY AND OCCUPATION GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>		CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>	
	April, 1930		January, 1931		January, 1931	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
HOUSTON						
All occupations.....	89,709	37,689	19,867	9,305	2,435	481
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	890	56	242	20	16	1
Extraction of minerals.....	1,068	3	312	11	11	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	37,202	3,299	12,034	759	1,650	88
Skilled workers and proprietors.....	22,750	1,158	5,012	169	909	10
Operatives (semiskilled workers).....	4,983	1,806	5,971	325	351	67
Laborers (unskilled workers).....	9,529	275	6,051	242	389	11
Transportation and communication.....	13,618	1,047	2,347	145	411	4
Trade.....	20,176	3,631	1,904	678	115	36
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,168	446	511	4	40	1
Professional service.....	5,503	4,141	813	165	33	17
Domestic and personal service.....	8,298	17,819	1,308	6,865	84	317
Clerical occupations.....	10,717	7,647	896	732	66	17
DENVER						
All occupations.....	92,681	37,704	15,989	3,933	2,000	400
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	2,579	137	1,521	26	40	—
Extraction of minerals.....	1,067	3	297	—	18	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	29,770	3,788	8,411	436	1,121	167
Skilled workers and proprietors.....	19,628	1,370	3,745	109	657	18
Operatives (semiskilled workers).....	4,280	2,275	631	303	214	144
Laborers (unskilled workers).....	5,862	143	4,135	24	250	5
Transportation and communication.....	10,970	1,194	1,816	87	360	15
Trade.....	21,990	4,543	1,613	581	228	70
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,429	54	162	2	58	—
Professional service.....	7,147	5,968	353	150	42	33
Domestic and personal service.....	7,558	11,993	989	1,881	69	152
Clerical occupations.....	9,171	10,024	627	770	64	53
SEATTLE						
All occupations.....	130,194	45,365	26,501	4,745	3,291	567
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	5,087	38	3,177	2	482	—
Extraction of minerals.....	830	5	300	—	22	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	47,068	4,769	14,528	681	1,668	161
Skilled workers and proprietors.....	31,941	1,613	7,785	153	981	31
Operatives (semiskilled workers).....	6,222	3,038	1,424	486	294	126
Laborers (unskilled workers).....	8,905	118	5,319	42	393	4
Transportation and communication.....	15,412	1,180	2,957	69	590	13
Trade.....	27,817	6,694	2,154	790	208	84
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4,117	51	210	2	36	1
Professional service.....	8,910	7,258	597	297	66	34
Domestic and personal service.....	9,793	13,074	1,553	1,805	108	204
Clerical occupations.....	11,160	12,296	995	1,039	111	70
LOS ANGELES						
All occupations.....	417,348	163,385	75,510	21,805	6,575	1,330
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	15,012	447	2,776	21	485	3
Extraction of minerals.....	3,078	7	1,125	—	46	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	132,882	19,306	39,141	2,961	3,392	420
Skilled workers and proprietors.....	95,024	6,943	23,504	647	2,095	69
Operatives (semiskilled workers).....	17,638	11,920	3,744	2,162	593	307
Laborers (unskilled workers).....	20,220	443	11,893	152	704	44
Transportation and communication.....	38,787	4,282	7,330	425	972	43
Trade.....	102,951	23,632	9,836	3,400	613	174
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	10,789	438	728	17	103	3
Professional service.....	42,381	28,575	4,707	2,062	491	148
Domestic and personal service.....	37,110	45,904	5,951	8,380	306	389
Clerical occupations.....	34,358	40,794	3,916	4,539	167	150
SAN FRANCISCO						
All occupations.....	249,221	84,352	33,752	7,306	4,324	629
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	3,529	47	575	—	370	—
Extraction of minerals.....	714	—	153	—	8	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	79,283	11,047	18,811	1,565	2,033	206
Skilled workers and proprietors.....	52,856	4,018	9,640	346	1,176	48
Operatives (semiskilled workers).....	12,893	6,225	1,720	1,083	389	141
Laborers (unskilled workers).....	13,534	404	7,451	136	468	29
Transportation and communication.....	31,712	3,518	4,663	168	696	25
Trade.....	50,587	10,994	3,288	1,079	385	96
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	10,894	116	271	4	74	—
Professional service.....	15,099	12,463	749	412	95	32
Domestic and personal service.....	31,287	19,162	3,078	2,074	478	170
Clerical occupations.....	26,616	27,005	2,164	2,004	185	9