

AGE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH

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Introduction.—The age distribution of a foreign-born population differs radically from that of a native population. While a native population is replenished by births, a foreign-born population is replenished by immigration. In a native population the youngest age period is usually the largest. In a stationary native population the age distribution is similar to that in a survivorship table which starts with 100,000 persons born alive and shows the survivors at each successive age gradually depleted by death until at age 96, 100, or 105 the series ends with no survivors. In a foreign-born population, on the other hand, the largest age period is determined by the prevailing age at immigration, the changes in the volume of immigration, and the depletion of the population by deaths and departures. A native population may be represented by a bell-shaped diagram (chart 1) in which the males and females are shown on opposite sides of the central axis with long bars at the base representing the youngest age periods and successive age bars tapering to the apex. The corresponding diagram representing a foreign-born population (chart 2) assumes the shape of a top, with the longest bars in the middle age periods and tapering toward both ends.

Median age of the foreign born.—The great majority of all immigrants into the United States have been young adults. There have been comparatively few young children, and very few in the age periods beyond the fortieth year. Since there are few in the younger ages, the foreign-born population is older than the native population. This age difference may be described in terms of the median age, the age which divides the population into two equal groups, one being older and the other younger than the median age. Since the foreign born in the younger ages must be supplied by immigration, the median age will be lowered by an increase in the volume of immigration, and will tend to rise with a declining volume of immigration. The median age of the native classes, on the other hand, rises when birth and death rates fall and falls when birth and death rates rise. The median age of the foreign born is also affected by changes in the death rate, but since death rates at older ages have changed very little in the past 50 years, the death rate may be considered a constant factor in the determination of the median age of the foreign born.

The median ages of the principal color and nativity classes for the United States in five successive census years are shown in Table 1.

TABLE 1.—MEDIAN AGES OF THE PRINCIPAL COLOR AND NATIVITY CLASSES, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890 TO 1930

COLOR AND NATIVITY	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930
All classes.....	26.4	25.2	24.0	22.9	22.0
Native white—Native parentage.....	23.3	22.7	21.9	21.2	21.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	25.1	21.7	20.0	18.1	16.2
Foreign-born white.....	44.4	40.0	37.1	38.0	36.9
Negro.....	23.4	22.3	20.8	19.6	18.4

It will be noted that the median age of all classes is rising. In the native white population of native parentage, and in the Negro population, the rise is due to declines in the relative numbers both of births and of deaths. The striking increase in the median age of the native white population of foreign or mixed parentage between 1920 and 1930 is due primarily to the sharp fall in the number of births to foreign-born women as they have passed beyond the child-bearing age. The median age of the foreign born dropped slightly between 1900 and 1910 as a result of the rapid increase in the volume of immigration between these years, but it rose again between 1910 and 1920 when immigration was checked by the World War and rose rapidly between 1920 and 1930 as a result of immigration restriction. The trend of the median age of the total population is the resultant of the trends of the component groups.

The foreign-born white population appears in the foregoing discussion as a separate population class with an age distribution differing widely from that of the native population classes. The foreign-born white population is, however, itself made up of rather widely differing elements which came to the United States at different times and from different countries. Since the age distribution of the foreign-born population as a whole depends upon the age at arrival and the volume of immigration from year to year, the age distribution of the foreign born from any country of birth depends upon the age at arrival and the volume of immigration from that country. The foreign-born population of the United States is composed of the survivors of a series of mass migrations within the past hundred years mainly from Europe and from countries originally settled by Europeans. This mass movement of population is by far the greatest which has ever occurred in any equal period of world history, and in its far-reaching significance can only be compared with the migrations of the Aryan tribes from Western Asia into Europe.

Immigration into the United States.—Before entering upon an analysis of the age distribution of the survivors of this great migration it is necessary to review the history of the migration itself in order to understand the differences in median age and in age dispersion which will be found in the various national and ethnic groups which make up the foreign-born white population.

While practically the whole white population of the United States is of European origin, the migration from Europe which is of immediate interest may be said to have begun about the year 1820, when immigration records begin, and to have ended in 1931, when for the first time in more than 100 years departures of aliens exceeded arrivals. In the year 1832 the volume of immigration first exceeded 50,000. In the century which followed that year more than 35,000,000 immigrants were recorded as entering the United States. Of this number there were 14,204,149 survivors in 1930, of whom 13,366,407 were of the white race.

In the year ending September 30, 1820, the number of immigrant aliens was 8,385. The number admitted increased slowly to 104,565 in the year ending December 31, 1842. In 1843 the number admitted again fell below 100,000, but following the Irish famine of 1845 and the abortive German revolution of 1848, the stream of immigration became a flood. In the 10 years 1845-1854 nearly 3,000,000 alien immigrants were admitted. Since the total population of the United States was only about 20,000,000 in 1845, this alien influx in 10 years amounted to 15 per cent of the population at the beginning of the period. In proportion to the total population this was the greatest wave of immigration the United States has ever known. Of the immigrants of 1845-1854, there were 1,677,978 from the United Kingdom, mainly Irish, and 939,148 from Germany. The volume of immigration was somewhat smaller during the five years 1855-1859, and still smaller during the years of the Civil War, but increased again immediately

after the war, and continued until the depression of 1873-1879. In 1880¹ the third great wave of immigration started and in 1882 alien immigrants numbered 788,992, the largest number admitted in any one year during the nineteenth century. There was some decline in volume of immigration in 1885 and 1886, but otherwise this third wave lasted until the depression of 1893-1899. In the years 1880-1893, the total number of alien immigrants admitted was 7,283,582. The immigration of this period was about one-fourth German, with most of the remainder from the United Kingdom, the Scandinavian countries, and Canada. During the last years of this 14-year period there were evidences of a change in the sources of the immigrant stock. In 1892 there were 40,536 immigrants from Poland, 76,937 from the Austro-Hungarian Empire, 81,511 from Rumania, and 61,631 from Italy.

The new immigration.—Even during the six years following the panic of 1893 an average of 276,547 alien immigrants were admitted annually. Immigration from Germany, Great Britain, Ireland, and the Scandinavian countries, however, fell off very rapidly. In 1896, for the first time, the number of immigrants from Austria, Hungary, Russia, and Italy combined was more than 50 per cent of the total. When the fourth and greatest wave of immigration began in 1900, it came mainly from eastern and southern Europe. The number of immigrants from Germany, which reached 250,630 in 1882 out of a total of 603,322, was only 46,380 in 1904, when the total number of arrivals was 812,870. In the 15 years, 1900 to 1914, the total number of immigrants was 13,377,088, a number just about equal to the foreign-born white population in 1930. Over 10,000,000 arrived in the ten years 1905 to 1914. The peak year of the new immigration was 1907, when the number of arrivals was 1,285,349. Of this number, 285,731 were from Italy, 258,943 from Russia, 193,460 from Hungary, 144,992 from Austria (old boundaries), and 138,033 from Poland.

The decline of immigration.—With the outbreak of the World War, mass migration from Europe was no longer possible. There was some immigration from Italy and some from the British Isles in 1915 and 1916, but otherwise such immigration as remained was chiefly from Canada, Mexico, and the West Indies. In 1918, only 110,618 immigrants were admitted, of whom only 31,063 were from Europe. In the same year, 31,500 emigrant aliens departed for Europe. In 1919 there were 24,627 admissions from Europe and 84,531 departures for Europe. In 1920 the stream of migration started again, with 430,001 admissions, of which 246,295 were from Europe. This fifth and last immigration wave reached its peak in 1921 with 805,228 admissions, with a secondary peak in 1924. This final immigration wave was abruptly checked by legislative restrictions in 1924, with further restrictions in 1929.

Growth of the foreign-born population.—The foreign-born population in any year is made up of the survivors of the immigrants of previous years. It grows with an excess of immigration over emigration and deaths of the foreign born, and declines when immigration does not equal departures and deaths of the foreign born. The increase in the foreign-born population of the United States since 1850 is shown in Table 2.

¹ All immigration figures since 1858 have been shown by fiscal years ending June 30.

TABLE 2.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1850 TO 1930

YEAR	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION			Foreign born of other races, number
	Number	Increase over previous census		Number	Increase over previous census		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
1930	14,204,140	283,457	2.0	13,366,407	111,013	0.8	837,742
1920	13,920,692	404,806	3.0	13,255,394	121,082	0.9	1,065,298
1910	13,515,886	3,174,610	30.7	13,134,312	2,920,495	28.6	1,381,574
1900	10,341,276	1,091,716	11.8	10,213,817	1,091,950	12.0	127,459
1890	9,249,560	2,569,604	38.5	9,121,867	2,562,188	39.1	127,693
1880	6,679,943	1,112,714	20.0	6,559,679	1,065,967	19.4	120,264
1870	5,567,229	1,428,532	34.5	5,493,712	1,396,959	34.1	73,517
1860	4,138,697	1,894,095	84.4	4,096,753	1,856,218	82.8	41,944
1850	2,244,602			2,240,535			4,067

¹ Adjusted for Mexicans in 1910 and 1920.

From 1850, when the foreign born were first shown separately in census statistics to 1860, the population of foreign birth nearly doubled as a result of the first wave of immigration from Ireland and Germany. The second wave of immigration, from 1865 to 1873, accounted for the increase in the foreign-born population shown by the enumerations of 1870 and 1880. The third wave of immigration is reflected mainly in the increase in the foreign-born population shown at the census of 1890. In the next decade the rate of increase fell off sharply, but between 1900 and 1909 the total foreign-born population increased by 30.7 per cent. Even the heavy immigration of 1910 to 1914 was barely sufficient to balance deaths and departures which were especially heavy during and immediately following the war. The increase in the decade 1920 to 1929 was still smaller than that of the war decade. More than half of the net increase in the foreign born in the last two decades has been in the population of Mexican birth. Mexicans were included with the white population until the census of 1930, when they were shown as a separate race. The figures shown in Table 2 for 1910 and 1920 have been adjusted to exclude the foreign-born Mexicans from the foreign-born white population.

The foreign-born white population of the United States, and probably the total foreign-born population, must have reached its peak in 1914. The total foreign-born population could not have been less than 15,000,000 in that year and the foreign-born white population was nearly, if not quite, 14,500,000. Deaths and departures during the years of the war probably resulted in a net decrease of a million and a quarter in the foreign-born white population between July 1, 1914, and January 1, 1920. From 1920 to 1924 there was again an excess of white immigrants over deaths and departures and in 1924 the foreign-born white population must have been about 14,000,000. With immigration restriction, it declined from 1925 to 1930, with the result that the census figure in 1930 was only slightly above that of 1920. In the three years subsequent to the census of 1930 there has been no net increase in population through immigration, and since there have certainly been more than 750,000 deaths of foreign-born whites in these three years, the foreign-born white population at the middle of 1933 is probably no more than 12,500,000. With a continuance of present immigration restrictions, the foreign-born white population in 1940 will be little, if any, greater than that of 1900.

Year of Immigration.—At each census beginning with 1900, information has been obtained from the foreign-born population either as to length of residence in the United States or as to year of immigration. In 1900 the foreign-born white population of the United States was 10,213,817. These were the survivors

of 19,098,907 alien immigrants who had arrived in the United States since 1820. By 1930, only 4,550,729² were still living who arrived before 1901. This group was to a large extent made up of persons born in northern and western Europe, the older immigration. The immigration of a later date, from which there were 8,815,678² survivors, was largely made up of the newer immigration from eastern and southern Europe. The distribution of the foreign-born white population in 1930 by year of immigration and country of birth is shown in Table 3.

TABLE 3.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES BY YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1930

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	PER CENT OF TOTAL ARRIVING IN—						
	1925 to 1930	1920 to 1924	1915 to 1919	1911 to 1914	1901 to 1910	1900 or earlier	Un- known
All countries.....	7.2	11.6	4.1	12.8	27.5	32.7	4.0
England.....	6.9	12.9	4.5	9.2	20.6	41.0	4.9
Scotland.....	18.0	21.5	3.6	8.5	17.7	26.7	4.0
Wales.....	9.1	7.7	2.2	6.5	14.0	55.5	5.0
Northern Ireland.....	10.0	9.8	2.9	7.0	18.4	46.9	5.1
Irish Free State.....	12.3	7.8	2.9	6.4	18.1	46.4	6.2
Norway.....	6.7	7.1	3.1	3.9	26.0	47.1	4.2
Sweden.....	5.9	7.1	2.9	6.4	22.4	52.0	3.3
Denmark.....	5.9	7.8	4.0	8.5	21.6	48.3	3.9
Netherlands.....	6.4	10.8	5.5	12.7	24.3	36.8	3.4
Belgium.....	4.9	15.6	6.8	16.5	28.2	24.6	3.4
Switzerland.....	7.5	12.0	3.4	7.4	17.2	48.4	4.1
France.....	9.4	9.9	6.1	8.5	22.1	30.4	4.7
Germany.....	12.7	8.0	0.8	4.4	11.7	58.3	4.0
Poland.....	2.9	8.7	2.9	24.8	30.2	19.0	2.5
Czechoslovakia.....	3.5	9.8	1.7	14.9	37.2	30.1	2.8
Austria.....	2.6	10.4	2.3	15.5	38.1	26.7	4.2
Hungary.....	3.0	12.0	2.0	19.0	44.9	16.2	2.9
Yugoslavia.....	3.2	13.3	2.3	25.2	44.3	9.4	2.2
Russia.....	2.1	10.7	3.6	19.1	40.3	21.0	5.2
Lithuania.....	1.5	4.2	2.4	24.0	47.0	18.5	2.6
Finland.....	2.6	7.5	5.4	14.5	41.2	25.7	3.5
Rumania.....	3.5	14.4	3.1	18.6	42.5	15.5	2.6
Greece.....	5.9	15.9	14.4	23.0	32.5	4.6	3.0
Italy.....	4.6	14.8	6.2	17.2	36.4	17.8	3.4
Spain.....	7.7	26.7	19.1	15.6	18.2	5.3	7.0
Portugal.....	5.3	19.6	16.0	13.9	24.6	16.5	4.3
Syria.....	3.8	13.4	4.8	21.0	36.8	16.9	3.2
Canada—French.....	9.7	14.9	6.3	4.5	15.2	45.1	4.2
Canada—Other.....	13.5	16.7	7.0	4.5	13.1	37.3	7.9

Of the foreign-born white population in 1930, about one-third had been in the United States for 30 years or more. An inspection of table 3 will show that this older third is mainly composed of persons born in Germany, Great Britain, Ireland, and the Scandinavian countries. Of the Germans in the United States, 58.3 per cent arrived in 1900 or earlier, and for all of these countries of the so-called older immigration except Scotland, the proportion arriving in 1900 or earlier is greater than that for all countries combined. There was a relatively large immigration from Scotland after 1920, which changed materially the age distribution of persons born in that country. Of the newer immigration, from Poland, Czechoslovakia (the Slovaks), Austria, Hungary, Yugoslavia, Russia, Greece, and Italy, from 50 to 70 per cent of the survivors in 1930 arrived between 1901 and 1914. The immigration since the World War, partly because of selective restrictions, has been to a large extent from the countries which supplied the older immigration.

² Returns with year of immigration unknown distributed proportionately.

Tabulation of age by country of birth.—The returns of the census of 1910 for the foreign-born white population from selected countries of birth were tabulated by age in 5-year periods. These tabulations were not published at the time, but they are now available for comparison with the tabulations from the census of 1930. In the 1910 tabulation the countries selected were England and Wales, Scotland, Ireland, the Scandinavian countries, France, Germany, Austria, Hungary, Russia, Greece, Italy, and Canada. Figures are available for each State; for the District of Columbia; for cities with a population of 25,000 or more in 1910; for the urban population under 25,000 in each State, divided into two groups of urban places, those from 10,000 to 25,000, and those from 2,500 to 10,000; and for the rural population of each State.

From the returns of the census of 1930 a special tabulation has been made of the foreign-born white population from selected countries of birth by sex and single years of age, for 12 selected States. In this tabulation the single year tabulation begins with age 18 and ends with age 75 and over. The 12 States selected were: New Hampshire, Massachusetts, New York, Ohio, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, and Washington. The selected countries of birth were: England, Scotland, Northern Ireland, Irish Free State, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Germany, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Austria, Hungary, Russia, Finland, Greece, Italy, and Canada. Separations by mother tongue were made for six countries as follows: Poland into Polish, Yiddish, and all other; Czechoslovakia into Slovak, Czech, and all other; Austria into German, Yiddish, and all other; Hungary into Magyar and all other; Russia into Yiddish, Russian, and all other; and Canada into French and all other. The complete tabulation of age in single years by country of birth was also made separately for the cities of Boston, Buffalo, New York, Cleveland, and St. Louis, but the results are not published, by reason of space limitations.

In another tabulation from the returns of the census of 1930, the foreign-born white population is shown for all of the important countries of birth by broad age periods, namely: Under 5 years, 5 to 24 years, 25 to 44 years, 45 to 64 years, 65 years and over, and age unknown. These tabulations are presented by sex for the United States, urban, rural-farm and rural-nonfarm and in totals for States and for cities of 25,000 or more, in Tables 39, 40, and 41 in chapter 10 of Volume II of the Fifteenth Census Reports on Population. The present study, however, is concerned primarily with the special tabulations by detailed ages and selected countries of birth.

Adequacy of the 12-State sample.—The 12 States selected for the detailed tabulation of age by country of birth include 47 per cent of the foreign-born white population of the United States. Table 4 is presented in order to show the proportion of the total population in each country of birth or mother tongue group which is included in the 12-State sample.

TABLE 4.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES AND IN 12 SELECTED STATES, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1930

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND MOTHER TONGUE	United States	12 selected States	Per cent in selected States	Per cent distribution	
				United States	12 selected States
Total foreign-born white.....	13,366,407	6,276,529	47.0	100.0	100.0
Born in specified countries.....	11,823,290	5,657,831	47.9	88.5	90.1
Born in—					
England.....	808,672	328,435	40.6	6.1	5.2
Scotland.....	354,323	140,996	39.8	2.7	2.2
Wales.....	60,205	20,940	34.8	0.5	0.3
Northern Ireland.....	178,832	76,841	43.0	1.3	1.2
Irish Free State.....	744,810	441,681	59.3	5.6	7.0
Norway.....	347,862	215,715	62.0	2.6	3.4
Sweden.....	595,260	289,113	48.6	4.5	4.6
Denmark.....	179,474	80,195	44.7	1.3	1.3
Germany.....	1,608,814	716,441	44.5	12.0	11.4
Poland—total.....	1,268,583	528,780	41.7	9.5	8.4
Polish.....	918,070	317,333	34.6	6.9	5.1
Yiddish.....	243,825	170,380	69.9	1.8	2.7
All other.....	106,688	41,067	38.5	0.8	0.7
Czechoslovakia—total.....	491,638	176,219	35.8	3.7	2.8
Slovak.....	219,347	62,016	28.3	1.6	1.0
Czech.....	188,960	79,515	42.1	1.4	1.3
All other.....	83,331	34,688	41.6	0.6	0.6
Austria—total.....	370,914	193,337	52.1	2.8	3.1
German.....	191,715	83,972	43.8	1.4	1.3
Yiddish.....	96,052	79,649	82.9	0.7	1.3
All other.....	83,147	29,716	35.7	0.6	0.5
Hungary—total.....	274,450	126,483	46.1	2.1	2.0
Magyar.....	202,875	90,258	44.5	1.5	1.4
All other.....	71,575	36,225	50.6	0.5	0.6
Russia—total.....	1,153,624	676,001	58.6	8.6	10.8
Yiddish.....	743,307	465,229	62.6	5.6	7.4
Russian.....	262,781	136,698	52.0	2.0	2.2
All other.....	147,536	74,074	50.2	1.1	1.2
Finland.....	142,478	74,870	52.5	1.1	1.2
Greece.....	174,526	78,349	45.7	1.3	1.2
Italy.....	1,790,424	870,786	48.6	13.4	13.9
Canada—total.....	1,278,421	624,649	48.9	9.6	10.0
French.....	370,852	199,355	53.8	2.8	3.2
All other.....	907,569	425,294	46.9	6.8	6.8
Yiddish—total born in Poland, Austria, and Russia.....	1,083,184	715,258	66.0	8.1	11.4

In Table 5 is presented for the more important countries of birth the foreign-born white population both of the United States as a whole and of the 12 selected States, distributed into broad age periods. A comparison of the percent distribution figures as shown in this table for the United States and for the 12 States indicates that the age distribution of the 12-State sample is typical of that in the United States as a whole.

TABLE 5.—AGE OF THE WHITE POPULATION BORN IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 8.1]

SEX AND AGE	ENGLAND				IRISH FREE STATE				SWEDEN			
	Number		Per cent		Number		Per cent		Number		Per cent	
	United States	12 States	U.S.	12 States	United States	12 States	U.S.	12 States	United States	12 States	U.S.	12 States
Male.....	412,065	165,555	100.0	100.0	324,341	189,589	100.0	100.0	333,623	162,096	100.0	100.0
Under 15 years....	9,464	3,802	2.3	2.3	3,062	1,992	0.9	1.1	2,808	1,243	0.8	0.8
15 to 24 years....	25,853	11,057	6.3	6.7	20,271	13,695	6.2	7.2	14,428	6,412	4.3	4.0
25 to 44 years....	135,124	55,301	32.8	33.4	109,539	67,510	33.8	35.6	107,736	49,957	32.3	30.8
45 to 64 years....	169,532	66,976	41.1	40.5	134,527	76,154	41.4	40.2	143,378	70,578	43.0	43.6
65 and over.....	71,808	28,311	17.4	17.1	56,900	30,037	17.5	15.8	64,971	33,698	19.5	20.8
Unknown.....	284	108	0.1	0.1	442	201	0.1	0.1	302	118	0.1	0.1
Female.....	396,607	162,880	100.0	100.0	419,969	252,092	100.0	100.0	261,627	127,107	100.0	100.0
Under 15 years....	9,251	3,719	2.3	2.3	3,089	1,993	0.7	0.8	2,701	1,198	1.1	0.9
15 to 24 years....	26,314	11,506	6.6	7.1	36,002	24,047	8.6	9.5	9,730	4,476	3.7	3.5
25 to 44 years....	134,677	56,834	34.0	34.9	133,973	83,715	31.9	33.2	72,101	34,644	27.6	27.3
45 to 64 years....	157,859	63,540	39.8	39.0	176,082	103,095	41.9	40.9	121,002	58,306	46.2	45.9
65 and over.....	68,242	27,176	17.2	16.7	70,309	38,964	16.7	15.5	55,783	28,413	21.3	22.4
Unknown.....	264	105	0.1	0.1	514	278	0.1	0.1	160	70	0.1	0.1
	GERMANY				POLAND				RUSSIA			
	Number		Per cent		Number		Per cent		Number		Per cent	
	United States	12 States	U.S.	12 States	United States	12 States	U.S.	12 States	United States	12 States	U.S.	12 States
Male.....	843,136	374,458	100.0	100.0	681,425	277,818	100.0	100.0	612,962	353,210	100.0	100.0
Under 15 years....	15,204	6,908	1.8	1.8	5,723	3,355	0.8	1.2	4,424	2,685	0.7	0.7
15 to 24 years....	47,892	23,467	5.7	6.3	39,295	20,066	5.8	7.2	44,182	25,111	7.2	7.1
25 to 44 years....	224,817	102,993	26.7	27.5	348,739	140,450	51.1	50.6	310,723	178,648	50.7	50.6
45 to 64 years....	338,043	146,930	40.1	39.2	246,781	97,543	36.2	35.1	216,974	124,705	35.4	35.3
65 and over.....	216,557	93,932	25.7	25.1	40,465	16,244	5.9	5.8	36,223	21,864	5.9	6.2
Unknown.....	623	228	0.1	0.1	422	151	0.1	0.1	436	197	0.1	0.1
Female.....	765,678	341,983	100.0	100.0	587,168	250,962	100.0	100.0	540,662	322,791	100.0	100.0
Under 15 years....	14,643	6,735	1.9	2.0	5,534	3,247	0.9	1.3	4,337	2,710	0.8	0.8
15 to 24 years....	44,960	23,240	5.9	6.8	45,182	24,004	7.7	9.6	53,237	31,302	9.8	9.7
25 to 44 years....	192,111	89,672	25.1	26.2	330,681	137,056	56.3	55.0	274,776	163,608	50.8	50.7
45 to 64 years....	312,788	135,084	40.9	39.5	172,592	72,182	29.4	28.8	173,828	103,738	32.2	32.1
65 and over.....	200,712	87,067	26.2	25.5	32,990	13,400	5.6	5.4	34,162	21,250	6.3	6.6
Unknown.....	404	185	0.1	0.1	269	112	-----	-----	322	174	0.1	0.1
	ITALY				CANADA—FRENCH				CANADA—OTHER			
	Number		Per cent		Number		Per cent		Number		Per cent	
	United States	12 States	U. S.	12 States	United States	12 States	U. S.	12 States	United States	12 States	U. S.	12 States
Male.....	1,042,621	498,238	100.0	100.0	187,523	96,113	100.0	100.0	429,567	191,960	100.0	100.0
Under 15 years....	20,555	10,872	2.0	2.2	10,743	4,693	5.7	4.7	36,947	15,144	8.0	7.9
15 to 24 years....	71,827	35,718	6.9	7.2	19,041	8,867	10.2	8.9	52,254	22,463	12.2	11.7
25 to 44 years....	547,640	263,805	52.5	52.9	63,659	33,730	33.9	34.0	134,468	59,857	31.3	31.2
45 to 64 years....	345,514	161,015	33.1	32.3	65,467	36,559	34.9	36.9	143,050	67,339	33.3	35.1
65 and over.....	56,249	26,499	5.4	5.3	28,538	15,227	15.2	15.4	62,563	27,053	14.6	14.1
Unknown.....	836	329	0.1	0.1	78	37	-----	-----	255	104	0.1	0.1
Female.....	747,868	372,548	100.0	100.0	183,329	100,242	100.0	100.0	478,092	233,354	100.0	100.0
Under 15 years....	19,817	10,153	2.7	2.7	11,260	5,113	6.1	5.1	36,850	15,234	7.7	6.5
15 to 24 years....	70,902	35,918	9.5	9.6	21,245	10,411	11.6	10.4	61,176	29,416	12.8	12.6
25 to 44 years....	388,484	195,148	52.0	52.4	63,218	34,537	34.5	34.5	154,616	77,285	32.8	33.1
45 to 64 years....	222,350	108,406	29.7	29.1	62,098	35,847	33.9	35.8	156,480	78,892	32.7	33.8
65 and over.....	45,857	22,742	6.1	6.1	25,450	14,307	13.9	14.3	68,604	32,383	14.4	13.9
Unknown.....	303	181	-----	-----	58	27	-----	-----	277	124	0.1	0.1

Median age and quartile dispersion.—With the decrease in the volume of immigration the foreign-born population is rapidly aging. If there were no immigration whatever, and no deaths or departures, the foreign-born population would be 10 years older at each successive census. There is, however, some immigration, and there are relatively more deaths above than below the median age. The net result was an increase of seven years in the median age between 1910 and 1930. For the entire foreign-born white population the age change in 20 years is shown in Table 6.

TABLE 6.—QUARTILE AGE DISPERSION IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY SEX: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

ITEM	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910
First quartile.....	34.2	29.9	26.3	35.0	30.4	26.5	33.3	29.0	26.0
Median.....	44.4	40.0	37.1	44.6	40.1	36.7	44.0	39.9	37.6
Third quartile.....	56.0	52.8	50.3	55.8	52.5	49.7	56.3	53.2	51.0
Quartile deviation.....	10.9	11.4	12.0	10.4	11.0	11.6	11.5	12.1	12.5

In 1910, 50 per cent of the foreign-born white males were between the ages of 26.5 and 49.7, and 50 per cent of the females were between ages 26.0 and 51.0. By 1930, 50 per cent of the males were between 35.0 and 55.8, and 50 per cent of the females between 33.3 and 56.3. The females uniformly show a wider quartile deviation³ than do the males, because the females are generally younger than the males on arrival and relatively more females than males survive to old age. The quartile deviation of the total foreign-born white population has decreased from 12.0 years to 10.9 years.

Age by country of birth.—Within the foreign-born white population there are wide differences in age distribution among national and ethnic groups. Those from northern and western Europe and the British Isles are much older than those from southern and eastern Europe. The survivors of the earliest waves of immigration are of course older than the survivors of the later immigration waves. In general, the median ages, and the third quartiles in the age distribution, for each national or ethnic group, arranged in order of magnitude, will assume the same sequence as the date of the peak of immigration for that group. A striking exception, however, is that of the Irish-born population. The peak of the Irish immigration was in the decade 1845-1854. There are so few survivors of that first wave of immigration that the median age in 1930 of persons born in Ireland corresponds in general with the secondary mode⁴ in the time series of immigration from Ireland. This secondary mode fell in the fiscal year ending June 30, 1883, a year later than the primary mode in the time series of immigration from Germany. Another exception is that of persons born in Scotland. The peak of immigration from Scotland corresponded with that from England and Wales, but of this early immigration there are so few survivors that the relatively large immigration from Scotland between 1920 and 1929 has given to the population of Scottish birth the median age of the newer immigrant populations, while the age dispersion is still characteristic of the populations from the older immigration.

³ The quartiles are those points in a given series which divide the total number of items into four equal groups, the second quartile being the same as the median. The quartile deviation is obtained by subtracting the first quartile from the third and dividing by 2.

⁴ The mode is the highest frequency in a series. When there are two or more peaks in a frequency curve the highest may be termed the primary mode and the next highest the secondary mode.

A comparison between 1910 and 1930 of age dispersion by country of birth shows a definite aging of all the national and ethnic groups, but the aging is greatest in the immigrants from southern and eastern Europe who arrived between 1900 and 1914. The reason for this difference is that by 1910 the survivors of the older immigration had already reached an age at which mortality was relatively high, while the survivors of the newer immigration were still in early middle life. The third quartile in the age distribution is limited by the high death rate at ages above 60, and can not rise as fast as the first quartile, which is not greatly depleted by deaths and is prevented from rising only by the addition of young immigrants to the group. The quartile age dispersion is shown in Table 7 for those countries of birth for which figures are available both for 1910 and for 1930. In Austria, Hungary, Russia, and Greece, boundary changes due to the War affect to some extent the comparability of the figures.

TABLE 7.—QUARTILE AGE DISPERSION IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION FROM SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930 AND 1910

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930				1910			
	First quartile	Median	Third quartile	Quartile deviation	First quartile	Median	Third quartile	Quartile deviation
Male								
England and Wales.....	36.1	48.5	60.9	12.4	30.8	43.1	56.0	13.4
Scotland.....	29.4	42.4	55.0	12.8	29.6	41.9	54.5	12.5
Ireland.....	35.0	45.0	60.1	12.5	34.8	45.8	60.5	12.9
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.....	39.4	50.5	62.9	11.8	29.4	40.6	52.0	11.3
Germany.....	37.6	52.8	65.1	13.7	35.7	47.5	59.7	12.0
Austria ¹	35.6	43.8	52.9	8.7	23.9	31.5	41.8	9.0
Hungary ¹	35.1	44.1	52.5	8.7	23.6	30.5	39.3	7.9
Russia ¹	33.8	42.1	51.0	8.6	21.7	29.0	38.9	8.6
Greece ¹	33.9	38.7	44.5	5.3	21.7	26.2	32.9	5.6
Italy.....	33.3	40.9	49.9	8.3	22.4	29.5	38.1	7.9
Canada.....	29.6	45.1	58.4	14.4	27.7	38.9	50.7	11.5
Female								
England and Wales.....	35.1	47.9	60.4	12.7	30.1	42.3	56.0	13.0
Scotland.....	29.0	41.3	54.3	12.7	29.3	41.3	55.0	12.9
Ireland.....	35.4	48.2	59.9	12.3	32.2	43.7	59.5	13.7
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.....	40.7	51.8	63.8	11.6	29.4	40.8	52.9	11.8
Germany.....	37.5	53.2	65.2	13.9	34.9	47.0	60.7	12.9
Austria ¹	33.2	41.6	51.1	9.0	21.7	29.4	41.3	9.8
Hungary ¹	32.7	41.3	50.4	8.9	20.8	27.6	37.2	8.2
Russia ¹	31.1	40.5	50.7	9.8	19.7	27.0	38.2	9.3
Greece ¹	27.4	33.8	40.4	6.5	18.6	23.9	31.0	6.2
Italy.....	30.9	39.7	49.5	9.3	20.5	28.5	39.4	9.5
Canada.....	29.2	44.1	57.5	14.2	26.7	37.5	49.8	11.5

¹ Because of boundary changes the figures for 1930 are not exactly comparable with those for 1910.

It is clear from an inspection of Table 7 that the differences in age distribution as between the foreign born of the older and the newer immigration was much smaller in 1930 than in 1910. The median age of the German males in 1910 was 47.5 years and that of the Greek males 26.2 years, a difference of 21.3 years. In 1930 the median age of the German males had risen to 52.8, and that of the Greek males to 38.7, leaving a difference of only 14.1 years. Because of the large volume of immigration from Scotland in the years 1920-1923, the median age of persons born in that country, however, is even less than that of those born in Austria and Hungary.

The quartile deviation is uniformly higher for the older immigrant stocks from northern and western Europe than for the younger stocks from eastern and southern Europe. These deviations have changed very little in 20 years. The primary reason for this difference is the longer duration of the older immigration. Furthermore, the immigration quota law tends to widen the age dispersion of the foreign born from Northern and Western Europe and to maintain the narrow range in the dispersion of persons born in Eastern and Southern Europe, by admitting relatively more of the former than of the latter group.

Mortality rates by country of birth.—In recent years several writers on public health topics have published statistics purporting to show that there are wide differences in mortality rates of various national and ethnic groups in the foreign-born population of the United States. Usually these writers have contended that certain national groups are more susceptible than others to specific diseases, particularly heart disease, cancer, or tuberculosis. In one article the writer presents age-specific death rates by 20-year and 10-year age periods, by nativity, which show an increasing mortality rate from 1890 to 1920 in the foreign-born and foreign parentage classes in the older age periods. The writer of this article assumes that the Irish and German stocks have higher age-specific death rates than either the English stock or any of the newer immigrant stocks, typified by the Italians and Russians. The increase in the death rates in the older age periods is explained by the substitution of Irish and German stocks for English, and the forecast is made that these rates will fall again when the immigrants from Italy and Russia predominate in older age periods.

Age as a factor in differential mortality rates.—While there may be differences in vitality as between the different national stocks, it is unsafe to draw such conclusions from 20-year and 10-year age-specific mortality rates, even with adequate samples of the foreign-born population. Even within 20-year and 10-year age periods wide differences in age distribution are possible, and in the older age periods age-specific mortality rates rise very rapidly. The German and Irish born population, as survivors of early immigration, are relatively old, and the Italian and Russian born populations are relatively young. If all of the immigrants could have survived to 1930 the median age of the German and Irish born would be far beyond the age of 75, while that of the Italian and Russian born would still be under 60 years. Thus, within the 20-year age period 55 to 74 the Germans and the Irish are relatively older than are the Italians and Russians. Table 8 is constructed to illustrate this situation, by the application of age-specific mortality rates to 1930 populations. The age-specific mortality rates were computed from the 1910 United States life table for foreign-born males in the original registration area of the United States. These rates are applied to the German and Italian born population in the 12 States of the 1930 special tabulation of age by country of birth. The calculated deaths in this table were obtained by dividing the populations by 1,000 and multiplying by the constant mortality rate, and are not intended to represent actual deaths in 1930.

TABLE 8.—COMPUTATION OF DEATHS FROM CONSTANT AGE-SPECIFIC MORTALITY RATES FOR PERSONS 55 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BORN IN GERMANY AND ITALY AND RESIDING IN 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930

AGE PERIOD	STATIONARY FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALE POPULATION IN ORIGINAL REGISTRATION AREA: 1910			GERMAN-BORN POPULATION IN 12 STATES: 1930		ITALIAN-BORN POPULATION IN 12 STATES: 1930	
	Population	Deaths	Age-specific mortality rate	Population	Calculated deaths	Population	Calculated deaths
	Col. 1	Col. 2	Col. 3 (col. 2 × 1,000 ÷ col. 1)	Col. 4	Col. 5 (col. 4 × col. 3 ÷ 1,000)	Col. 6	Col. 7 (col. 6 × col. 3 ÷ 1,000)
55 to 74 years.....	895,402	43,494	48.57	139,419	6,772	70,238	3,411
55 to 64 years.....	559,464	20,121	35.96	76,021	2,734	49,377	1,776
65 to 74 years.....	335,938	23,373	69.58	63,398	4,411	20,861	1,462
55 to 59 years.....	305,051	9,234	30.27	36,310	1,089	29,063	880
60 to 64 years.....	254,413	10,887	42.79	39,711	1,689	20,314	869
65 to 69 years.....	197,434	11,750	59.51	36,234	2,156	13,253	787
70 to 74 years.....	138,504	11,623	83.92	27,164	2,280	7,628	640
55 years.....	64,622	1,662	25.72	7,574	195	8,039	267
56 years.....	62,909	1,764	28.04	7,269	204	6,158	173
57 years.....	61,097	1,859	30.43	7,036	214	5,277	161
58 years.....	59,199	1,939	32.75	6,977	228	5,236	171
59 years.....	57,224	2,010	35.13	7,464	262	4,353	153
60 years.....	55,184	2,070	37.57	8,690	326	6,753	253
61 years.....	53,088	2,121	39.95	6,631	265	2,847	114
62 years.....	50,938	2,179	42.78	8,142	348	3,896	167
63 years.....	48,731	2,236	45.88	8,131	373	3,608	165
64 years.....	46,472	2,281	49.08	8,108	398	3,220	158
65 years.....	44,175	2,315	52.41	8,837	463	4,377	229
66 years.....	41,848	2,338	55.87	7,153	400	2,459	137
67 years.....	39,502	2,355	59.62	6,096	412	2,396	143
68 years.....	37,140	2,368	63.76	6,759	431	2,284	146
69 years.....	34,769	2,374	68.28	6,579	449	1,717	117
70 years.....	32,303	2,377	73.38	6,991	507	2,501	184
71 years.....	30,020	2,369	78.91	5,213	411	1,123	89
72 years.....	27,665	2,342	84.66	5,697	482	1,620	137
73 years.....	25,347	2,295	90.54	4,876	442	1,212	110
74 years.....	23,079	2,240	97.06	4,477	435	1,172	114

The calculated deaths in columns 5 and 7 of Table 8, added by sections, are shown again in Table 9. These calculated deaths multiplied by 1,000, and divided by the constant populations, yield what may be termed derived mortality rates, which differ from one another only because of differences in age distribution. For the 20-year period the mortality rates of the German and Italian populations are assumed to be identical, but when this 20-year period is separated into two 10-year periods, the relative concentration of the Germans in the older period and of the Italians in the younger period produces a difference of 5.2 per 1,000 population. Narrowing the age periods to 5 years widens the difference in the rates to 6.7 and further narrowing to single years widens the difference in the rates to 7.4 years. The difference in the number of calculated deaths as between the 5-year and the single-year distributions is affected by the tendency to report ages in multiples of 10 and 5. This tendency results in an undue weighting of the first year of each 5-year period and in an old population obscures the actual concentration in the older years of each 5-year period. On the other hand, in a younger population this tendency rather accentuates the concentration in the younger years of each 5-year period.

TABLE 9.—CALCULATED DEATHS AND DERIVED MORTALITY RATES FOR PERSONS 55 TO 74 YEARS OLD BORN IN GERMANY AND ITALY AND RESIDING IN 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930

AGE PERIODS	PERSONS BORN IN GERMANY			PERSONS BORN IN ITALY		
	Popula- tion	Calcu- lated deaths	Derived mortal- ity rate	Popula- tion	Calcu- lated deaths	Derived mortal- ity rate
20 years—55 to 74 years.....	130,419	6,772	48.6	70,238	3,411	48.6
10 years—55 to 74 years.....	130,419	7,145	51.2	70,238	3,228	46.0
5 years—55 to 74 years.....	130,419	7,234	51.9	70,238	3,176	45.2
Single years—55 to 74 years.....	130,419	7,235	51.9	70,238	3,124	44.5

Derived mortality rates for 1930.—The 1930 tabulation of age by country of birth was made by single years. It has thus been possible to apply constant age-specific mortality rates to these single year ages and derive a series of rates for each national and ethnic group. The constant age-specific mortality rates were obtained from United States life tables based on 1910 data on the original registration States.⁵ Probably these rates are somewhat higher than the corresponding rates which will be computed for 1930, but for the purposes of this computation any good series of age-specific mortality rates would serve. These rates were multiplied by the corresponding populations at each single year of age divided by 1,000 to obtain the expected number of deaths at each age. This process is illustrated in Table 10.

TABLE 10.—COMPUTATION OF DEATHS FROM CONSTANT AGE-SPECIFIC MORTALITY RATES, FOR PERSONS BORN IN GERMANY AND ITALY AND RESIDING IN 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930

AGE	Age-specific mortality rate	MALE				Age-specific mortality rate	FEMALE			
		Born in Germany		Born in Italy			Born in Germany		Born in Italy	
		Popula- tion	Com- puted deaths	Popula- tion	Com- puted deaths		Popula- tion	Com- puted deaths	Popula- tion	Com- puted deaths
All ages.....	-----	374,458	14,199	498,238	8,468	-----	341,983	12,355	372,548	5,658
Under 18 years.....	3.31	8,837	29	17,432	58	3.03	8,838	27	16,627	50
18 years.....	4.53	1,110	5	3,300	15	3.38	1,455	5	3,312	11
19 years.....	4.84	1,546	7	3,417	17	3.52	1,901	7	3,371	12
20 years.....	5.15	2,360	12	3,995	21	3.65	2,563	9	4,114	15
21 years.....	5.23	3,202	17	4,158	22	3.81	3,122	12	4,158	16
22 years.....	5.21	3,823	20	3,871	20	4.01	3,526	14	4,164	17
23 years.....	5.14	4,436	23	4,498	23	4.28	4,107	18	4,642	20
24 years.....	5.10	5,061	26	5,829	30	4.53	4,463	20	5,683	26
25 years.....	5.07	5,791	29	6,706	34	4.70	4,946	24	6,428	31
26 years.....	5.10	5,841	30	7,546	38	5.03	4,831	24	6,808	34
27 years.....	5.21	5,751	30	8,032	42	5.22	4,811	25	7,111	37
28 years.....	5.39	6,144	33	8,201	44	5.39	5,245	28	8,140	44
29 years.....	5.59	5,614	31	8,612	48	5.61	4,573	26	8,667	40
30 years.....	5.81	6,094	35	12,572	73	5.86	5,369	31	11,542	68
31 years.....	6.14	4,128	25	9,127	56	6.13	3,573	22	7,415	45
32 years.....	6.57	4,569	30	13,334	88	6.46	4,307	28	10,507	68
33 years.....	7.06	3,971	28	14,504	103	6.76	3,697	26	10,389	70
34 years.....	7.57	4,007	30	14,698	111	7.09	3,865	27	10,197	72

⁵ United States life tables, 1910, pp. 98-99, 102-103. Rates obtained for foreign-born white males and females by dividing the annual number of deaths in column 3 by the population in current age interval shown in column 6.

TABLE 10.—COMPUTATION OF DEATHS FROM CONSTANT AGE-SPECIFIC MORTALITY RATES, FOR PERSONS BORN IN GERMANY AND ITALY AND RESIDING IN 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930—Continued

AGE	MALE					FEMALE				
	Age-specific mortality rate	Born in Germany		Born in Italy		Age-specific mortality rate	Born in Germany		Born in Italy	
		Population	Computed deaths	Population	Computed deaths		Population	Computed deaths	Population	Computed deaths
35 years.....	8.14	4,685	38	17,887	146	7.40	4,324	32	11,623	86
36 years.....	8.07	4,172	36	15,109	131	7.70	3,971	31	10,929	84
37 years.....	9.16	4,089	37	14,610	134	7.91	3,772	30	10,523	83
38 years.....	9.01	4,894	47	16,992	163	8.12	4,564	37	12,244	99
39 years.....	10.10	5,133	52	15,529	157	8.34	4,345	36	10,541	88
40 years.....	10.57	6,105	65	21,011	222	8.58	5,270	45	13,692	117
41 years.....	11.14	4,089	52	12,231	136	8.88	3,843	34	7,723	69
42 years.....	11.80	6,480	77	18,525	222	9.31	5,376	50	11,696	109
43 years.....	12.51	5,491	69	14,309	179	9.81	4,464	44	9,663	95
44 years.....	13.27	5,345	71	13,790	183	10.35	4,526	47	9,301	96
45 years.....	14.10	6,519	92	17,629	249	10.95	5,538	61	10,447	114
46 years.....	14.90	5,486	82	12,412	185	11.57	4,807	57	8,543	99
47 years.....	15.65	5,953	93	11,210	175	12.18	5,344	65	7,890	96
48 years.....	16.36	6,842	112	12,513	205	12.85	6,441	83	8,692	112
49 years.....	17.15	7,202	124	10,705	184	13.63	6,391	87	6,951	95
50 years.....	18.07	8,750	153	13,576	245	14.53	8,319	121	9,067	132
51 years.....	19.11	6,526	125	7,019	134	15.56	5,841	61	4,584	71
52 years.....	20.39	8,284	169	10,156	207	16.78	7,248	122	6,551	110
53 years.....	21.92	7,512	165	8,473	186	18.22	7,010	128	5,333	91
54 years.....	23.72	7,835	186	7,945	188	19.82	7,045	140	5,333	106
55 years.....	25.65	7,574	195	8,039	206	21.68	7,061	153	5,365	116
56 years.....	28.04	7,269	204	6,158	173	23.77	6,613	157	4,130	98
57 years.....	30.42	7,036	214	5,277	161	26.05	6,400	172	3,654	95
58 years.....	32.71	6,977	228	5,236	171	28.35	6,878	195	3,942	112
59 years.....	35.10	7,454	262	4,353	153	30.66	7,060	216	2,979	91
60 years.....	37.50	8,699	320	6,753	253	32.95	8,729	288	5,114	169
61 years.....	39.91	6,631	265	2,847	114	35.42	5,851	207	1,852	66
62 years.....	42.78	8,142	348	3,896	167	38.25	7,264	278	2,758	105
63 years.....	45.90	8,131	373	3,598	165	41.49	7,495	311	2,646	110
64 years.....	49.12	8,108	398	3,220	158	44.86	7,459	335	2,575	116
65 years.....	52.40	8,837	463	4,377	229	48.40	7,815	378	3,488	169
66 years.....	55.82	7,153	399	2,459	137	52.19	6,433	336	1,935	101
67 years.....	58.40	6,906	403	2,396	140	56.11	6,021	338	1,830	103
68 years.....	63.80	6,759	431	2,284	146	60.35	6,140	371	1,884	114
69 years.....	68.22	6,579	449	1,717	117	65.01	5,668	368	1,348	88
70 years.....	73.40	6,901	507	2,501	184	70.22	6,294	442	2,319	163
71 years.....	78.90	5,213	411	1,123	89	75.75	4,327	328	797	60
72 years.....	84.65	5,697	482	1,620	137	81.16	4,965	403	1,327	108
73 years.....	90.62	4,876	442	1,212	110	86.50	4,010	347	1,030	89
74 years.....	97.10	4,477	435	1,172	114	92.42	3,733	345	1,036	96
75 years and over.....	152.91	30,534	4,669	5,638	802	147.49	31,661	4,670	5,748	848
Unknown.....	23.95	228	5	329	8	23.84	185	4	181	4

Continuing this process through the entire list of national and ethnic groups included in the tabulation the total number of calculated deaths is obtained for each. These calculated deaths multiplied by 1,000 and divided by the corresponding populations yield what may be termed derived mortality rates. These rates and the process of their derivation are shown in Table 11.

TABLE 11.—CALCULATED DEATHS AND DERIVED MORTALITY RATES, BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND MOTHER TONGUE	MALE			FEMALE		
	Population	Calculated deaths	Derived mortality rate	Population	Calculated deaths	Derived mortality rate
Total of specified countries	2,941,417	73,150	24.9	2,716,414	61,953	22.8
England	165,555	4,992	30.2	162,880	4,424	27.2
Scotland	70,376	1,627	23.1	70,620	1,458	20.6
Wales	11,214	420	37.5	9,726	358	36.8
Northern Ireland	34,194	1,078	31.5	42,647	1,226	28.7
Irish Free State	189,589	5,399	28.5	252,092	6,519	25.9
Norway	121,250	4,103	33.8	94,465	3,156	33.4
Sweden	162,006	5,454	33.7	127,107	4,106	32.8
Denmark	49,586	1,598	32.2	30,609	945	30.9
Germany	374,468	14,199	37.9	341,983	12,355	36.1
Poland	277,818	4,969	17.9	250,962	3,619	14.4
Polish	169,512	3,073	18.1	147,821	2,141	14.5
Yiddish	85,938	1,490	17.3	84,442	1,206	14.3
All other	22,368	406	18.2	18,699	272	14.5
Czechoslovakia	88,986	2,234	25.1	87,233	1,927	22.1
Czech	39,394	1,278	32.4	40,121	1,179	29.4
Slovak	32,269	558	17.3	29,747	425	14.3
All other	17,323	398	23.0	17,365	323	18.6
Austria	97,981	1,956	20.0	95,356	1,567	16.4
German	43,300	942	21.8	40,672	740	18.2
Yiddish	39,175	711	18.1	40,474	594	14.7
All other	15,506	303	19.5	14,210	233	16.4
Hungary	62,384	1,192	19.1	64,099	979	15.3
Magyar	45,032	829	18.4	45,226	656	14.5
All other	17,352	363	20.9	18,873	323	17.1
Russia	353,210	6,407	18.1	322,791	5,076	15.7
Yiddish	236,662	4,167	17.6	228,567	3,458	15.1
Russian	76,507	1,279	16.7	60,191	873	14.5
All other	40,041	961	24.0	34,033	745	21.9
Finland	39,482	784	19.9	35,388	566	16.0
Greece	54,017	643	11.9	22,332	220	9.9
Italy	498,238	8,468	17.0	372,548	5,658	15.2
Canada	291,073	7,627	26.2	333,576	7,734	23.2
French	99,113	2,728	27.5	100,242	2,380	23.7
All other	191,960	4,899	25.5	233,334	5,354	22.9
Yiddish—Total in Austria, Poland, and Russia	361,775	6,368	17.6	353,483	5,253	14.9

The variation in these derived mortality rates is due solely to the variation in age distribution in the different national and ethnic groups. Exactly the same age-specific mortality rates have been applied to each group. The rates for males, however, range from 37.9 per 1,000 males born in Germany to 11.9 per 1,000 males born in Greece. The highest rate for females is 36.8 for the Welsh and the lowest 9.9 for the Greeks. The foreign born of the older immigration from England, Ireland, Wales, Germany, the Scandinavian countries, and Bohemia (Czech), all show high derived mortality rates. Persons born in Scotland, however, show derived mortality rates slightly below the average. This exception may be explained by the relatively heavy immigration from Scotland between 1920 and 1930, which, as noted earlier, reduced the median age of this national group. The newer immigrant groups without exception have derived mortality rates below the average for all foreign born. The rate for Greek males is slightly above and that for Greek females slightly below the general mortality rate for the total population of the death registration area. The derived rates for all of the other foreign-born groups are above the general mortality rate. With the aging of the foreign-born population the mortality rates of all groups must necessarily rise.

In the past the constant influx of young immigrants in age periods in which specific mortality rates were below the general mortality rate tended to keep the general mortality rate low. One effect of the restriction of immigration is to make the age distribution of the total population less favorable for a low mortality rate. The general mortality rates for males since 1921 have ranged from 12.0 to 14.0 and for females from 10.8 to 12.6 per 1,000 population. These rates are approximately equivalent to the specific rates for males 43 years old and for females 46 years old. Since 1890 the median age of the total population of the United States has increased one year in each decade. With a declining birth rate and with immigration restriction the median age might easily advance two years in the decade 1930-40. This advance might raise the general mortality rate for males to 14.0 and that for females to 13.0.

The mortality rates for the foreign born will necessarily continue to increase under present immigration restrictions until the population of foreign birth is reduced by death to relatively small numbers. The rates for the various national groups will tend to become approximately equal, although eventually under the quota system the mortality rate of those born in eastern and southern Europe will be higher than that of those from northern and western Europe, because the nationals of the latter group of countries are admitted in larger numbers under the immigration law.

Mortality from specific causes.—Since the specific mortality rates by cause vary widely with age, population groups with different age distributions will necessarily vary in regard to the incidence of certain causes of death. Heart diseases and cancer, while they occur at all ages are primarily diseases of old age with mortality rates increasing with advancing age. Other causes of death such as diphtheria, whooping cough, and diarrhea and enteritis have their incidence mainly in early childhood. It is obvious, therefore, that the foreign-born population, with few children and a relatively large proportion of old people, will have high mortality rates from heart diseases and cancer and very low rates for epidemic diseases of childhood and diarrheal diseases.

There are no tabulations of mortality by country of birth for the United States registration area, but it has frequently been observed, from tabulations made locally in several States, that the Irish and Germans show higher death rates from such diseases as cancer and heart diseases than do the Italians and Russians. The extent to which these differences may be due to differences in age may be shown by the calculation of deaths and derived mortality rates by cause from constant age-specific mortality rates by cause.

Derived cancer mortality rates by country of birth.—The report on mortality statistics published by the Census Bureau for the registration area of the United States presents a tabulation of causes of death by color and age in 5-year periods. From this tabulation age-specific mortality rates per 100,000 white population have been computed for "cancer and other malignant tumors." For males the rates increase from less than 2 per 100,000 in the age period 5 to 9 to 1,124 per 100,000 in the age period 75 years and over. These rates, divided by 100,000 and multiplied by the number in the corresponding period in the age distribution of the foreign born from any country of birth, give the number of deaths in each age period which would be expected if the incidence of cancer in the group in question is the same as that in the white population as a whole. This calculation is shown for persons born in Germany and in Italy in Table 12. In this calculation deaths at unknown age are disregarded, as it would be impossible to obtain a satisfactory specific rate for deaths in this group.

TABLE 12.—COMPUTATION OF DEATHS FROM CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS, FROM AGE-SPECIFIC MORTALITY RATES, BY SEX, FOR PERSONS BORN IN GERMANY AND ITALY AND RESIDING IN 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930

AGE	MALE				FEMALE					
	Age-specific mortality rate from cancer, etc. (per 100,000)	Born in Germany		Born in Italy		Age-specific mortality rate from cancer, etc. (per 100,000)	Born in Germany		Born in Italy	
		Population	Computed deaths	Population	Computed deaths		Population	Computed deaths	Population	Computed death
All ages.....		374,458	1,167	498,238	572		341,983	1,204	372,548	577
Under 5 years.....	4.26	838	(1)	1,055	(1)	3.86	736	(1)	1,051	(1)
5 to 9 years.....	1.97	3,713	(1)	4,385	(1)	2.01	3,711	(1)	4,205	(1)
10 to 14 years.....	2.13	2,357	(1)	5,432	(1)	2.20	2,238	(1)	4,897	(1)
15 to 19 years.....	3.90	4,585	(1)	13,367	1	2.92	5,459	(1)	13,157	(1)
20 to 24 years.....	5.16	15,852	1	22,351	1	4.06	17,781	1	22,761	5
25 to 29 years.....	8.05	29,141	2	39,187	3	12.75	24,406	3	37,163	15
30 to 34 years.....	14.05	22,769	3	64,325	9	29.38	20,811	6	50,050	31
35 to 39 years.....	24.06	22,973	6	80,127	19	55.44	20,976	12	55,860	56
40 to 44 years.....	48.96	28,110	14	80,166	39	108.48	23,479	25	52,075	72
45 to 49 years.....	86.28	32,002	28	64,469	56	168.92	28,611	48	42,523	76
50 to 54 years.....	158.10	38,907	62	47,169	75	247.09	35,463	88	30,868	72
55 to 59 years.....	265.04	36,310	96	29,063	77	356.24	34,212	122	20,070	60
60 to 64 years.....	406.30	39,711	161	20,314	83	463.90	36,768	171	14,945	64
65 to 69 years.....	611.27	36,234	221	13,233	81	606.83	32,077	195	10,485	54
70 to 74 years.....	848.12	27,164	230	7,628	65	823.32	23,329	192	6,509	54
75 years and over.....	1,123.90	30,534	343	5,638	63	1,077.40	31,661	341	5,748	62
Unknown.....		228		329			185		181	

¹ Less than 1.

The summation of these computed deaths by age periods gives the number of deaths which would be expected in the population born in the country in question. These calculated deaths multiplied by 100,000 and divided by the population yields what may be called a derived mortality rate. The calculation of these derived mortality rates from cancer is shown by country of birth in Table 13.

TABLE 13.—CALCULATED DEATHS FROM "CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS," AND DERIVED MORTALITY RATES, FROM THIS CAUSE, BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930

[Rates based upon 100,000 of population]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	MALE			FEMALE		
	Population	Calculated deaths	Derived mortality rate	Population	Calculated deaths	Derived mortality rate
England and Wales.....	176,769	432	244.2	172,606	479	277.7
Scotland.....	70,376	124	175.9	70,620	144	204.2
Ireland.....	223,783	519	232.1	294,739	699	237.0
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.....	332,842	908	272.9	252,181	838	332.4
Germany.....	374,458	1,168	311.9	341,983	1,204	352.0
Poland.....	277,818	344	123.9	250,962	377	150.3
Czechoslovakia.....	88,986	171	191.9	87,235	199	228.1
Austria.....	97,981	143	145.7	95,356	166	174.3
Hungary.....	62,384	86	137.1	64,099	104	162.1
Russia.....	353,210	454	128.6	322,791	534	165.5
Finland.....	39,482	56	141.3	35,388	61	173.2
Greece.....	54,017	33	61.5	22,332	10	85.1
Italy.....	498,238	571	114.7	372,548	577	154.8
Canada.....	291,073	599	205.9	333,576	777	232.8

Just as the derived mortality rates in Table 11 differ only because of differences in age distribution, so in Table 13, differences in age distribution are solely responsible for the differences as among countries of birth in the derived cancer mortality rates. The population of German birth, as the oldest of the foreign-born population groups, has the highest derived cancer mortality rate, and the population of Greek birth, as the youngest, has the lowest rate. In order to prove, for example, that the Germans are more subject to cancer than are the Italians it would be necessary to show mortality rates for this cause with a difference as between the two countries of birth materially greater than the difference between the Germans and the Italians shown in Table 13.

Derived tuberculosis mortality rates by country of birth.—Similar computations may be made for any cause of death shown in the international list. Causes of death with a high age incidence would naturally show differences as among countries of birth approximating those shown for cancer. On the other hand, tuberculosis, from which the mortality varies less with age, shows comparatively small differences as among the various countries of birth. The computations or tuberculosis are shown in Tables 14 and 15.

TABLE 14.—COMPUTATION OF DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) FROM AGE-SPECIFIC MORTALITY RATES, BY SEX, FOR PERSONS BORN IN GERMANY AND ITALY AND RESIDING IN 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930

AGE	MALE					FEMALE				
	Age-specific mortality rate from tuberculosis (per 100,000)	Born in Germany		Born in Italy		Age-specific mortality rate from tuberculosis (per 100,000)	Born in Germany		Born in Italy	
		Population	Computed deaths	Population	Computed deaths		Population	Computed deaths	Population	Computed deaths
All ages.....	-----	374,458	381	498,238	490	-----	341,983	241	372,548	248
Under 5 years.....	25.12	838	(1)	1,055	(1)	22.54	786	(1)	1,051	(1)
5 to 9 years.....	6.11	3,713	(1)	4,385	(1)	6.29	3,711	(1)	4,205	(1)
10 to 14 years.....	6.35	2,357	(1)	5,432	(1)	9.17	2,238	(1)	4,897	(1)
15 to 19 years.....	23.85	4,585	1	13,367	3	46.21	5,459	3	13,157	6
20 to 24 years.....	58.28	18,882	11	22,351	13	86.17	17,781	15	22,761	20
25 to 29 years.....	72.96	29,141	21	39,187	29	85.79	24,406	21	37,163	32
30 to 34 years.....	82.28	22,769	19	64,325	53	73.98	20,811	15	50,050	37
35 to 39 years.....	88.19	22,973	20	80,127	71	62.38	20,976	13	55,860	35
40 to 44 years.....	98.96	28,110	28	80,166	79	56.92	23,479	13	52,075	30
45 to 49 years.....	106.99	32,002	34	64,469	60	53.79	28,611	15	42,523	23
50 to 54 years.....	111.36	38,907	43	47,169	53	53.53	35,403	19	30,868	17
55 to 59 years.....	117.73	36,310	43	29,063	34	60.21	34,212	21	20,070	12
60 to 64 years.....	120.24	39,711	48	20,314	24	66.37	36,798	24	14,945	10
65 to 69 years.....	122.72	36,234	44	13,233	16	85.27	32,077	27	10,485	9
70 to 74 years.....	127.92	27,164	35	7,628	10	95.21	23,329	22	6,500	6
75 years and over.....	110.81	30,534	34	5,638	6	103.95	31,661	33	5,748	6
Unknown.....	-----	228	-----	329	-----	-----	185	-----	181	-----

¹ Less than 1.

TABLE 15.—CALCULATED DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) AND DERIVED MORTALITY RATES FROM THIS CAUSE, BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	MALE			FEMALES		
	Popula- tion	Calcu- lated deaths	Derived mortality rate	Popula- tion	Calcu- lated deaths	Derived mortali- ty rate
England and Wales.....	176,769	175	99.2	172,606	117	67.8
Scotland.....	70,376	64	90.4	70,620	46	65.7
Ireland.....	223,783	223	99.5	204,739	202	68.4
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.....	332,842	344	103.3	252,181	173	68.7
Germany.....	374,458	382	102.0	341,983	243	71.1
Canada.....	277,818	263	94.8	250,962	163	65.1
Czechoslovakia.....	88,986	89	99.7	87,233	58	66.4
Austria.....	97,981	95	97.3	95,356	63	65.9
Hungary.....	62,384	60	96.0	64,099	42	64.6
Russia.....	353,210	335	94.9	322,791	215	66.6
Ireland.....	39,482	39	99.5	35,388	23	63.9
Greece.....	54,017	49	90.5	22,332	15	68.5
Italy.....	498,238	461	92.5	372,548	243	65.1
Canada.....	291,073	265	91.0	333,576	218	65.3

The highest derived tuberculosis mortality rates for males are those of Germany and the Scandinavian countries. These high rates are accounted for by the high specific rates in the oldest age periods. The lowest rates are those of Scotland and Greece, which countries have figured more largely in recent immigration. For females, on the other hand, the derived rates for Scotland and Greece are relatively high because of the high specific mortality rates from tuberculosis in females between the ages of 20 and 29.

Birth rates by country of birth of the mother.—The birth rate as well as the death rate is sensitive to changes in age distribution, but in an aging population the birth rate falls while the death rate rises. The birth rate of the foreign-born white population is still higher than that of the native white population, but the difference is rapidly diminishing, and with the continuance of present trends it will not be many years before the birth rate of the native white population exceeds that of the foreign-born white population. Table 16 shows the decline in the birth rate between 1920 and 1930 per 1,000 of the enumerated female population by country of birth.

TABLE 16.—BIRTH RATES PER 1,000 ENUMERATED FEMALE WHITE POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA OF THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF MOTHER	1930	1920 ¹	COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF MOTHER	1930	¹ 1920
United States.....	37.2	42.8	Italy.....	74.4	160.0
England, Scotland, and Wales.....	27.0	38.2	Canada.....	39.9	47.3
Ireland.....	32.0	41.5	Other foreign countries.....	45.0	85.2
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.....	20.0	39.4			

¹ Bureau of the Census, birth statistics, 1920.

The birth rate per 1,000 of the total foreign-born female white population in 1930 was still 43.1 as compared with 37.2 for the native white population, but the birth rate of the foreign born of the older immigration, as represented by the British, the Irish, and the Scandinavians, was already below that of the native white population even in 1920 and has declined rapidly in 10 years.

The age-specific birth rates are consistently higher for the foreign born than for the native white population, as indicated in Table 17.

TABLE 17.—CALCULATION OF AGE-SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES FOR THE NATIVE WHITE AND THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE FEMALE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES REGISTRATION AREA: 1930

AGE	NATIVE WHITE FEMALES			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE FEMALES		
	Population in registration area	Births	Rate per 1,000 female population	Population in registration area	Births	Rate per 1,000 female population
All ages.....	45, 147, 890	1, 680, 411	37. 22	6, 141, 713	264, 409	43. 05
Under 10 years.....	9, 692, 278	73, 560	7. 58	73, 560	21	0. 29
10 to 14 years.....	3, 883, 145	1, 268	0. 33	73, 094	8, 658	11. 85
15 to 19 years.....	4, 628, 565	203, 069	43. 87	106, 788	49, 954	46. 80
20 to 24 years.....	4, 222, 402	520, 444	123. 26	340, 409	71, 619	21. 04
25 to 29 years.....	3, 616, 428	425, 553	117. 67	502, 264	62, 320	12. 41
30 to 34 years.....	3, 275, 763	282, 997	86. 39	592, 085	48, 336	8. 16
35 to 39 years.....	3, 107, 440	169, 753	54. 63	733, 847	18, 344	2. 50
40 to 44 years.....	2, 596, 743	54, 672	21. 05	725, 116	675, 745	93. 12
45 to 49 years.....	2, 232, 404	4, 727	2. 12	586, 965	30	0. 05
50 to 54 years.....	1, 907, 446	78	0. 04	1, 668, 072	3, 768	2. 25
55 years and over.....	4, 955, 615	17, 850	0. 36	3, 295		
Unknown.....	29, 661					

¹ Continental United, States except South Dakota and Texas.

In the middle age periods the specific birth rates of the foreign-born women are from 18 to 23 per cent higher than those of the native white women, but the total birth rate of the foreign born is only 15 per cent higher than that of the native white. As the foreign-born population grows older it is obvious that even with specific rates remaining constant, the total rate of the foreign born will fall below that for the native white.

While the differences in birth rates among the foreign born of various national and ethnic stocks are due in part to social and religious differences, the differences in age distribution are nevertheless a very important factor. The extent of the differences due to variations in age distribution may be measured by a method similar to that used in measuring the effect of age distribution upon differences in mortality rates. The method of calculating the computed births is shown in Table 18. In this calculation the births to mothers of unknown age have been ignored, as there is no way of obtaining a significant birth rate for this group. In Table 19 these calculated births are multiplied by 1,000 and divided by the female population to obtain the derived birth rates per 1,000 of the female population born in each specified country.

TABLE 18.—COMPUTATION OF BIRTHS FROM CONSTANT AGE-SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES, TO FEMALES BORN IN GERMANY AND ITALY AND RESIDING IN 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930 AND 1910

AGE	1930				1910					
	Age-specific birth rates, births to 1,000 females	Germany		Italy		Age-specific birth rates, births to 1,000 females	Germany		Italy	
		Female population	Computed births	Female population	Computed births		Female population	Computed births	Female population	Computed births
All ages.....	341, 938	10, 619	372, 548	19, 704	511, 798	19, 168	240, 564	17, 211		
Under 10 years.....	4, 497	5, 256	5, 256	1	5, 078	15, 096	15, 096	4		
10 to 14 years.....	. 287	2, 238	1	4, 897	4, 947	15, 006	15, 006	4		
15 to 19 years.....	15, 910	5, 459	283	13, 157	683	24, 793	1, 287			
20 to 24 years.....	146, 747	17, 781	2, 609	22, 761	3, 340	38, 144	5, 598			
25 to 29 years.....	142, 592	24, 406	3, 480	37, 163	5, 299	5, 294	5, 294			
30 to 34 years.....	105, 255	20, 811	2, 190	50, 050	5, 268	29, 358	3, 090			
35 to 39 years.....	65, 867	20, 976	1, 382	55, 860	3, 679	22, 217	1, 463			
40 to 44 years.....	25, 298	23, 479	594	52, 075	1, 317	17, 308	438			
45 to 49 years.....	2, 711	28, 611	78	42, 523	115	13, 134	36			
50 to 54 years.....	. 051	35, 463	2	30, 868	2	10, 946	1			
55 years and over.....	158, 077			57, 757		16, 084				
Unknown.....	185			181		151				

TABLE 19.—CALCULATED BIRTHS AND DERIVED BIRTH RATES, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF MOTHER, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930 AND 1910

COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF MOTHER	1930			1910		
	Female population	Calculated births	Derived birth rate	Female population	Calculated births	Derived birth rate
England and Wales.....	172,606	6,215	36.0	187,017	8,243	44.1
Scotland.....	70,620	3,368	47.7	50,046	2,428	48.5
Ireland.....	294,739	11,200	38.0	409,944	19,724	48.1
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.....	252,181	6,522	25.9	299,730	15,668	52.3
Germany.....	341,983	10,619	31.1	511,796	19,166	37.4
Austria ¹	95,356	4,682	49.1	209,464	15,473	73.9
Hungary ¹	64,099	3,150	49.1	87,063	7,030	79.9
Russia ¹	322,791	17,188	53.2	381,751	27,817	72.9
Greece ¹	22,332	1,746	78.2	4,399	381	86.6
Italy.....	372,548	19,705	52.9	240,564	17,210	71.5
Canada.....	333,576	13,811	41.4	328,312	18,427	56.1

¹ Because of boundary changes, populations are not exactly comparable as between 1910 and 1930.

These derived birth rates are compared in Table 20 with the actual birth rates per 1,000 foreign-born white females.

TABLE 20.—COMPARISON OF BIRTH RATES AND DERIVED BIRTH RATES BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF MOTHER, FOR SPECIFIED AREAS AND POPULATION GROUPS: 1930

COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF MOTHER	Birth rate (per 1,000 female population) in the registration area	Derived birth rates (per 1,000 female population) of 12 selected States	COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF MOTHER	Birth rate (per 1,000 female population) in the registration area	Derived birth rates (per 1,000 female population) of 12 selected States
England, Scotland, and Wales.....	27.9	30.4	Austria and Hungary.....	68.2	49.1
Ireland.....	32.0	38.0	Russia.....	43.6	53.2
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.....	20.0	25.9	Italy.....	74.4	52.9
Germany.....	20.2	31.1	Canada.....	39.9	41.4
Poland.....	40.2	52.5			

It is apparent from this table that while age is an important factor it is not the only factor in determining differences in birth rates in various national groups. The older immigrant stocks as a rule have actual birth rates below the derived birth rates while the stocks from Italy, Austria, and Hungary have actual birth rates higher than the derived rates. Poland and Russia, however, although of the newer immigration, show actual rates below the derived rates. This discrepancy is undoubtedly due at least in part to the fact that the information as to country of birth of the mother on birth certificates is less complete than the information as to country of birth on the Census schedules. The tabulations for country of birth of the mother made from birth registration show an unduly large number born in "Other countries" and with "Country of birth not stated."

Age distribution of the foreign-born white population, by States.—The immigrants of the older stocks who arrived between 1845 and 1895 from northern and western Europe were attracted to a large extent by the free land of the Prairie States. Many of Irish birth settled in the larger cities of the Atlantic seaboard, particularly New York and Boston, but the majority of the Germans and Scandinavians moved on to the northwest, where they established homesteads and became dominant factors in the development of such States as Wisconsin, Minne-

sota, and the Dakotas. The survivors of these German and Scandinavian pioneers who settled in the northwest as young men and women in the last quarter of the nineteenth century are now old people who have turned their farms over to their American sons and have retired to the country villages.

The immigrants of the later period of migration found the free land already occupied by the Germans and Scandinavians. They arrived in a period of rapid industrial development and found opportunities for work in the factories and mines. The Poles, the Slovaks, the Hungarians, and the Slovenes became coal miners in Pennsylvania and steel mill workers in Pennsylvania and Ohio. The Russian Jews settled in New York City, Philadelphia, and Cleveland, where they found employment in clothing factories or as merchants. The Italians also remained in cities and in the industrial areas of the Northern and Eastern States. The Greeks became fruit merchants and restaurant keepers in all of the Northern cities. Even the immigrants from Germany, Great Britain, Ireland, and the Scandinavian countries who arrived after 1900 found employment more readily in the industrial East than in the agricultural West.

In consequence of this change in the direction of the immigrant flow, there are marked differences as among States in the age distribution of the foreign-born population and of the population of particular countries of birth. These differences may be illustrated by Table 21, which shows the median age and the quartile deviation of the German-born population in 12 States for 1910 and 1930. The median age of the German-born males in 1930 varied from 45.8 years in New York to 61.3 in Kansas. Of the Germans in Kansas, one-fourth of the males were over 71 years old and one-fourth of the females were over the age of 70.4 years. The most striking difference as between these two States is in the position of the first quartile, which for males is 30.7 in New York and 50.4 in Kansas. In 1910 Missouri had the oldest German-born population. Many of the German immigrants of 1848 to 1855 settled in St. Louis and other parts of Missouri. A considerable number of these early settlers were still living in 1910, but not many of them survived to 1930. Kansas, on the other hand, was settled in the years after the Civil War, and the survivors of this settlement in 1930 were approximately the same age as were the survivors of the St. Louis settlement in 1910.

TABLE 21.—QUARTILE AGE DISPERSION IN THE POPULATION BORN IN GERMANY, BY SEX, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930 AND 1910

STATE OF RESIDENCE	MALE								FEMALE							
	1930				1910				1930				1910			
	First quartile	Median	Third quartile	Quartile deviation	First quartile	Median	Third quartile	Quartile deviation	First quartile	Median	Third quartile	Quartile deviation	First quartile	Median	Third quartile	Quartile deviation
12 States.....	37.6	52.8	65.1	13.7	35.7	47.6	59.7	12.0	37.6	53.2	65.2	13.9	34.9	47.0	60.7	12.0
New Hampshire.....	40.0	52.7	62.8	11.4	31.3	41.8	53.0	10.8	41.6	53.7	63.6	11.0	31.6	41.2	53.3	10.8
Massachusetts.....	39.7	52.5	63.1	11.7	33.4	43.9	55.5	11.0	40.8	53.3	64.0	11.6	31.9	42.6	55.1	11.0
New York.....	30.7	45.8	60.1	14.7	34.4	45.4	57.3	11.4	30.9	47.2	61.4	15.3	34.0	44.9	58.3	12.2
Ohio.....	40.9	55.3	67.1	13.1	37.7	50.3	63.0	12.0	42.1	56.3	67.7	12.8	36.8	50.1	64.1	13.0
Minnesota.....	48.8	59.7	69.2	10.2	36.6	48.4	59.9	11.0	48.8	59.3	69.1	10.2	35.0	47.5	60.2	12.3
Iowa.....	47.4	59.6	69.5	11.0	37.6	50.1	62.7	12.5	48.2	59.8	69.3	10.8	37.1	49.9	63.1	13.0
Missouri.....	46.8	59.5	69.5	11.4	40.4	51.0	64.0	11.8	46.3	59.1	69.8	11.8	39.4	53.3	65.7	13.2
North Dakota.....	45.2	55.4	65.1	10.0	30.8	41.1	52.3	10.8	43.4	54.0	64.8	10.7	29.7	40.7	53.0	11.7
South Dakota.....	46.9	57.4	67.3	10.2	33.4	45.0	56.8	11.7	46.2	56.7	66.9	10.4	32.4	43.8	55.9	11.8
Nebraska.....	48.4	59.7	69.3	10.2	36.5	48.4	59.7	11.0	48.2	59.0	68.5	10.2	35.9	47.0	59.2	12.4
Kansas.....	50.4	61.3	71.0	10.3	38.4	51.8	63.5	12.5	49.3	60.5	70.4	10.4	36.9	49.5	62.5	12.6
Washington.....	45.1	56.0	66.3	10.7	32.5	43.6	53.8	10.7	43.0	54.9	65.4	10.9	32.6	42.7	54.2	10.8

While the majority of the Germans settled in the Central and Western States, there were 480,000 persons of German birth in New York in 1900. The survivors of this immigration are now in the older age periods, and the German population of the State has been augmented by the settlement in the cities of a large part of the more recent German immigration. Consequently, the first quartile in the German-born population of New York is low and the third quartile high, with a quartile deviation of 14.7 years for males and 15.3 for females, as compared with 10.0 for males in North Dakota and 10.2 for females in Minnesota and Nebraska.

General tables.—The tabulations for 1910 for age by country of birth were made by 5-year age periods and 12 countries of birth, for all of the States and the District of Columbia. The 1930 tabulations were made by single years of age from 18 to 75 years and over, and 28 country of birth and mother tongue groups, for 12 States. The general tables in this report have been prepared from these tabulations in order to present in limited space material which seems most essential for further study.

Tables 22, 23, and 24 present a summary of the 1930 tabulation showing, by sex, the 28 country of birth and mother tongue groups by single years of age, for the 12 States combined. In Table 25 the single years are combined into 5-year age periods and presented with per cent distributions.

Tables 26, 27, and 28 present for comparison the figures for 1910 and 1930. Table 26, for the 12 States combined, shows age in 5-year periods for the countries of birth shown both in 1910 and 1930. Table 27, for the German born and Table 28 for the Italian born, present similar data for States.

In Table 29, from the 1930 tabulation, all persons of Yiddish mother tongue and born in Russia, Poland, and Austria are combined and shown by 5-year age periods for each of the 12 States.

Table 30 presents by 5-year age periods and sex, for selected countries of birth, the 1930 tabulation for each of the 12 States, and Table 31 presents in similar form the 1930 tabulation for the cities of Boston, Buffalo, New York, Cleveland, and St. Louis, the only cities which were separately shown in the 1930 tabulation.

Tables 32 and 33 present the 1910 tabulation for the United States as a whole, and a summary for New Hampshire, Massachusetts, New York, Ohio, the West North Central States, and Washington (the 12 selected States), for comparison with the tabulations made in 1930.

Tables 34 and 35 supplement Tables 27 and 28 by showing the age distribution of the German and Italian born from the 1910 tabulation for the Southern States, the Mountain States, and separately for the States of the New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, and Pacific divisions which were not shown in Tables 27 and 28.

Tables 36 and 37 present by sex and 5-year age periods the population born, respectively, in Ireland and in Norway, Sweden, and Denmark, from the 1910 tabulation.

Other material which could not be included in this report, such as the 1910 tables for separate States and cities, and the 1930 tables for single years for separate States and cities, may be obtained from the Bureau of the Census upon payment of the cost of transcription.

TABLE 22.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (SINGLE YEARS), COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930

[Figures represent totals for the 12 States making up the special tabulation area, which are as follows: New Hampshire, Massachusetts, New York, Ohio, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, and Washington]

AGE	Total for specified countries	Eng-land	Scot-land	Wales	North-ern Ireland	Irish Free State	Nor-way	Sweden	Den-mark
All ages.....	5,657,831	328,435	140,996	20,940	76,841	441,681	215,715	269,113	80,185
Under 18 years.....	185,235	10,774	10,315	701	1,621	5,781	3,935	3,312	1,320
Under 5 years.....	11,905	658	733	67	133	720	293	194	101
5 to 9 years.....	50,113	2,765	3,291	251	544	1,727	1,308	1,040	416
10 to 14 years.....	60,121	4,198	3,788	232	490	1,538	1,377	1,207	429
15 to 17 years.....	63,006	3,253	2,503	151	454	1,796	957	871	377
18 years.....	34,242	1,525	1,164	72	344	2,045	453	563	262
19 years.....	39,035	1,950	1,428	103	451	3,257	659	860	331
20 years.....	47,712	2,406	1,870	103	606	4,375	1,000	1,294	231
21 years.....	52,225	2,770	1,925	137	693	5,505	1,187	1,570	403
22 years.....	58,454	3,020	1,986	123	843	6,356	1,369	1,703	443
23 years.....	64,885	3,609	2,230	146	837	6,831	1,612	1,862	548
24 years.....	74,844	4,029	2,607	169	997	7,567	1,923	2,190	675
25 years.....	85,005	4,450	2,665	194	1,010	8,076	2,261	2,543	796
26 years.....	86,501	4,762	2,829	201	1,043	7,440	2,502	2,606	901
27 years.....	86,316	4,904	2,755	194	1,036	6,836	2,732	2,764	963
28 years.....	96,744	5,207	3,178	228	1,113	7,804	2,958	3,007	1,112
29 years.....	93,232	5,390	3,173	234	1,071	6,773	2,943	3,023	1,077
30 years.....	119,769	6,202	3,563	276	1,337	8,539	3,372	3,519	1,217
31 years.....	78,606	4,471	2,527	166	383	4,504	2,386	2,707	814
32 years.....	100,686	5,141	2,803	219	1,052	6,007	2,744	3,387	1,037
33 years.....	106,582	4,645	2,514	227	919	5,513	2,666	3,282	1,001
34 years.....	111,863	4,910	2,454	249	1,024	6,043	2,880	3,501	1,150
35 years.....	139,988	5,800	2,842	307	1,471	9,091	3,226	4,271	1,295
36 years.....	123,690	5,118	2,570	242	1,115	6,696	3,218	4,243	1,280
37 years.....	119,326	5,148	2,305	259	1,100	6,552	3,400	4,534	1,401
38 years.....	161,093	6,105	2,834	290	1,541	7,765	4,040	5,227	1,577
39 years.....	129,190	5,875	2,705	279	1,307	7,765	3,089	5,155	1,664
40 years.....	175,404	7,590	3,405	369	1,991	12,179	4,794	6,271	1,899
41 years.....	101,945	5,560	2,339	300	1,073	5,677	3,727	4,088	1,094
42 years.....	159,428	7,505	3,247	422	1,710	10,267	5,169	6,823	1,910
43 years.....	126,974	6,777	2,840	378	1,338	7,809	4,769	6,142	1,787
44 years.....	124,823	6,566	2,855	378	1,311	7,443	4,938	6,488	1,875
45 years.....	160,486	8,401	3,460	450	2,052	13,219	5,555	6,955	2,022
46 years.....	118,463	6,854	2,743	364	1,348	7,802	4,877	6,208	1,755
47 years.....	114,337	7,076	2,653	442	1,424	7,064	4,853	6,388	1,781
48 years.....	130,321	7,674	2,957	462	1,587	10,850	5,324	6,902	1,930
49 years.....	114,104	7,370	2,813	474	1,498	8,684	4,020	6,497	1,791
50 years.....	160,621	9,257	3,426	524	2,484	15,722	5,072	8,226	2,069
51 years.....	83,883	5,762	2,055	360	1,119	5,871	4,135	5,633	1,432
52 years.....	117,242	7,087	2,570	483	1,655	9,742	4,736	7,023	1,604
53 years.....	99,174	6,262	2,055	400	1,307	7,682	4,237	6,277	1,692
54 years.....	98,577	6,370	2,147	394	1,595	8,552	4,133	6,347	1,594
55 years.....	111,341	6,122	2,016	433	1,913	11,505	4,074	6,345	1,529
56 years.....	87,936	5,538	1,840	350	1,489	8,008	3,764	6,000	1,556
57 years.....	79,797	5,367	1,725	334	1,344	7,182	3,826	5,974	1,622
58 years.....	91,146	6,093	1,916	411	1,756	9,073	3,871	6,336	1,640
59 years.....	77,177	5,858	1,746	427	1,379	7,348	3,657	6,262	1,709
60 years.....	115,358	7,544	2,315	558	2,399	14,004	4,414	6,810	1,893
61 years.....	87,150	4,886	1,440	411	975	4,704	3,258	5,094	1,470
62 years.....	78,080	5,814	1,789	484	1,538	7,329	3,961	4,484	1,662
63 years.....	73,723	5,767	1,500	490	1,346	6,686	4,041	6,655	1,635
64 years.....	71,056	5,340	1,635	471	1,276	6,383	4,166	6,374	1,564
65 years.....	90,210	6,209	1,925	519	1,893	10,610	4,223	6,701	1,457
66 years.....	68,002	4,178	1,290	373	1,580	4,630	3,822	5,453	1,370
67 years.....	56,230	4,314	1,226	369	1,019	4,761	3,662	5,425	1,257
68 years.....	57,629	4,227	1,305	379	1,101	5,578	3,297	4,934	1,307
69 years.....	49,166	3,831	1,146	344	873	4,154	3,418	4,734	1,318
70 years.....	63,356	4,194	1,315	366	1,415	7,387	3,459	4,908	1,293
71 years.....	34,227	2,603	788	267	549	2,381	2,612	3,659	988
72 years.....	41,276	2,889	957	300	745	3,523	2,800	3,736	988
73 years.....	33,773	2,608	784	263	623	2,756	2,453	2,906	705
74 years.....	30,574	2,486	761	233	507	2,393	2,325	2,628	722
75 years and over.....	211,244	18,048	5,058	1,740	4,455	20,828	16,194	16,877	4,428
Unknown.....	3,487	213	92	6	44	479	153	188	55

TABLE 22.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (SINGLE YEARS),
COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930—
Continued

AGE	Ger- many	POLAND				CZECHOSLOVAKIA			
		Total	Polish	Yid- dish	All other	Total	Slovak	Czech	All other
All ages.....	716, 441	528, 780	317, 333	170, 380	41, 087	176, 219	62, 016	79, 515	34, 888
Under 18 years.....	17, 675	13, 637	4, 771	3, 226	660	3, 696	1, 835	845	1, 016
Under 5 years.....	1, 024	385				208			
5 to 9 years.....	7, 424	2, 646				1, 213			
10 to 14 years.....	4, 595	3, 571				919			
15 to 17 years.....	4, 032	7, 055				1, 356			
18 years.....	2, 565	4, 550	1, 831	2, 488	231	818	386	243	189
19 years.....	3, 447	4, 645	1, 864	2, 515	206	873	370	255	239
20 years.....	4, 923	5, 307	2, 103	2, 909	265	1, 007	451	296	200
21 years.....	0, 324	4, 902	2, 000	2, 553	259	1, 032	465	309	258
22 years.....	7, 349	5, 654	2, 329	3, 062	263	1, 094	432	350	282
23 years.....	8, 543	5, 558	2, 396	2, 859	303	1, 268	528	452	288
24 years.....	9, 524	6, 339	2, 595	3, 416	328	1, 585	590	592	353
25 years.....	10, 737	7, 081	2, 984	3, 758	339	1, 860	771	664	425
26 years.....	10, 672	7, 150	3, 036	3, 726	397	2, 088	843	759	486
27 years.....	10, 562	6, 825	3, 178	3, 257	390	2, 210	863	836	511
28 years.....	11, 389	7, 975	3, 598	3, 920	467	2, 357	957	800	510
29 years.....	10, 187	7, 278	3, 508	3, 229	481	2, 480	1, 024	923	533
30 years.....	11, 463	10, 734	5, 276	4, 727	731	3, 125	1, 308	1, 235	692
31 years.....	7, 701	6, 452	3, 521	2, 337	594	2, 285	928	827	530
32 years.....	8, 870	11, 945	6, 941	3, 890	1, 114	3, 323	1, 494	1, 131	728
33 years.....	7, 668	12, 871	8, 176	3, 472	1, 223	3, 401	1, 585	1, 136	680
34 years.....	7, 872	15, 154	9, 847	3, 740	1, 567	3, 724	1, 653	1, 202	869
35 years.....	9, 009	19, 063	13, 152	4, 866	1, 945	4, 476	2, 087	1, 512	877
36 years.....	8, 143	18, 935	12, 993	4, 105	1, 837	4, 489	2, 064	1, 493	932
37 years.....	7, 861	17, 489	12, 258	3, 574	1, 657	4, 202	1, 873	1, 453	876
38 years.....	9, 458	23, 284	15, 727	5, 469	2, 088	5, 171	2, 349	1, 766	1, 056
39 years.....	9, 478	17, 535	12, 209	3, 809	1, 517	4, 617	2, 033	1, 639	945
40 years.....	11, 375	24, 066	16, 156	6, 506	2, 004	5, 637	2, 477	1, 999	1, 161
41 years.....	8, 632	11, 765	8, 209	2, 444	1, 112	3, 955	1, 632	1, 516	807
42 years.....	11, 850	21, 600	14, 641	5, 147	1, 872	5, 928	2, 550	2, 186	1, 192
43 years.....	9, 955	14, 844	9, 988	3, 697	1, 269	4, 679	1, 919	1, 839	924
44 years.....	9, 871	14, 800	9, 894	3, 692	1, 214	4, 837	1, 980	1, 933	921
45 years.....	12, 057	19, 146	12, 347	5, 435	1, 364	5, 430	2, 242	2, 135	1, 053
46 years.....	10, 383	13, 036	3, 470	3, 524	1, 042	4, 455	1, 684	1, 930	841
47 years.....	11, 297	11, 239	7, 449	2, 889	901	4, 316	1, 666	1, 866	784
48 years.....	13, 283	14, 004	9, 349	4, 496	1, 059	4, 756	1, 817	2, 024	915
49 years.....	13, 593	10, 046	6, 880	2, 380	780	4, 298	1, 450	1, 976	782
50 years.....	17, 069	16, 432	9, 713	5, 629	1, 090	4, 090	1, 746	2, 255	980
51 years.....	12, 367	6, 027	3, 962	1, 571	494	3, 047	984	1, 532	531
52 years.....	15, 532	9, 852	6, 059	3, 106	687	3, 886	1, 261	1, 868	757
53 years.....	14, 522	7, 538	4, 694	2, 303	541	3, 376	1, 122	1, 636	618
54 years.....	14, 880	7, 019	4, 323	2, 173	523	3, 417	996	1, 740	681
55 years.....	14, 635	9, 790	5, 406	3, 732	652	3, 407	1, 082	1, 688	637
56 years.....	13, 882	6, 256	3, 834	1, 947	475	3, 194	940	1, 693	561
57 years.....	18, 636	4, 927	3, 023	1, 512	392	2, 641	875	1, 488	478
58 years.....	18, 856	6, 337	3, 420	2, 495	422	2, 902	699	1, 673	530
59 years.....	14, 514	4, 038	2, 554	1, 131	353	2, 662	500	1, 577	476
60 years.....	17, 428	8, 987	4, 679	3, 801	507	3, 378	833	1, 872	673
61 years.....	12, 482	2, 443	1, 539	671	233	1, 843	365	1, 142	396
62 years.....	15, 406	4, 510	2, 508	1, 644	268	2, 412	528	1, 454	430
63 years.....	15, 626	3, 683	2, 272	1, 142	269	2, 314	461	1, 455	398
64 years.....	15, 567	3, 616	2, 090	1, 161	205	2, 261	456	1, 447	358
65 years.....	16, 652	5, 580	2, 927	2, 315	338	2, 489	526	1, 538	425
66 years.....	13, 586	2, 745	1, 652	581	212	1, 860	334	1, 219	307
67 years.....	12, 927	2, 584	1, 072	705	207	1, 730	307	1, 165	258
68 years.....	12, 809	2, 767	1, 505	1, 064	188	1, 592	255	1, 059	278
69 years.....	12, 247	1, 795	1, 121	612	162	1, 412	208	1, 008	196
70 years.....	13, 195	3, 733	1, 822	1, 687	224	1, 711	294	1, 110	298
71 years.....	9, 640	1, 082	658	297	127	1, 008	100	760	148
72 years.....	10, 662	1, 570	944	507	119	1, 264	169	897	201
73 years.....	8, 886	1, 115	675	328	112	1, 085	113	803	169
74 years.....	8, 210	881	527	259	95	910	107	673	130
75 years and over.....	62, 105	5, 802	3, 028	1, 689	545	6, 037	530	4, 010	888
Unknown.....	416	203	150	95	18	59	8	39	12

TABLE 22.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (SINGLE YEARS)
COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930—
Continued

AGE	AUSTRIA				HUNGARY			RUSSIA	
	Total	Ger- man	Yid- dish	All other	Total	Magyar	All other	Total	Yid- dish
All ages.....	193,337	83,972	79,649	29,716	126,468	90,258	36,225	678,001	465,229
Under 18 years.....	3,037	1,268	1,320	440	3,246	2,208	1,038	12,373	9,174
Under 5 years.....	81	—	—	—	71	—	—	199	—
5 to 9 years.....	651	—	—	—	697	—	—	1,788	—
10 to 14 years.....	822	—	—	—	943	—	—	3,408	—
15 to 17 years.....	1,483	—	—	—	1,535	—	—	6,978	—
18 years.....	903	207	455	161	865	643	222	4,825	3,537
19 years.....	1,016	346	528	142	982	720	262	5,370	3,061
20 years.....	1,283	435	666	182	1,122	818	304	6,301	4,636
21 years.....	1,317	470	647	194	1,120	812	308	6,050	4,449
22 years.....	1,710	595	878	237	1,180	834	346	7,857	5,803
23 years.....	1,915	724	935	266	1,309	1,018	381	8,693	6,434
24 years.....	2,330	934	1,110	277	1,647	1,165	482	10,399	7,835
25 years.....	2,747	1,121	1,251	375	1,855	1,344	541	13,147	9,956
26 years.....	2,005	1,284	1,220	392	1,986	1,420	566	12,897	9,591
27 years.....	2,915	1,203	1,224	398	1,988	1,411	577	12,577	9,197
28 years.....	3,562	1,459	1,652	461	2,345	1,661	684	14,821	10,973
29 years.....	3,485	1,523	1,464	498	2,125	1,556	569	13,412	9,462
30 years.....	4,847	1,561	2,274	622	2,871	2,072	799	19,023	13,687
31 years.....	3,111	1,298	1,341	472	2,005	1,471	534	10,750	7,433
32 years.....	4,074	1,925	2,290	769	2,907	2,120	787	16,535	11,665
33 years.....	4,518	1,825	1,922	771	2,736	1,976	760	15,976	10,888
34 years.....	4,825	1,975	2,052	798	2,922	2,091	831	16,244	10,969
35 years.....	6,054	2,365	2,096	993	3,306	2,378	928	21,851	16,008
36 years.....	5,319	2,187	2,183	949	3,122	2,226	896	18,084	12,038
37 years.....	5,062	2,096	2,061	905	2,849	2,066	783	17,417	11,532
38 years.....	6,040	2,548	2,986	1,106	3,884	2,809	1,075	24,108	16,364
39 years.....	5,330	2,208	2,165	957	3,475	2,548	927	18,470	12,812
40 years.....	7,662	2,898	3,549	1,215	4,574	3,360	1,214	28,132	19,314
41 years.....	4,182	2,015	1,473	694	3,078	2,326	752	12,345	7,819
42 years.....	6,855	2,862	2,820	1,176	4,080	3,496	1,584	22,600	16,144
43 years.....	5,777	2,334	2,011	832	3,745	2,766	979	17,547	11,791
44 years.....	5,003	2,231	1,925	847	3,768	2,703	1,065	16,320	10,825
45 years.....	6,679	2,769	2,823	1,087	4,371	3,181	1,190	23,888	16,514
46 years.....	4,816	2,163	1,853	800	3,570	2,633	937	14,957	10,017
47 years.....	4,350	1,995	1,613	742	3,253	2,395	858	13,864	9,167
48 years.....	5,871	2,324	2,420	827	3,828	2,762	1,066	18,601	13,120
49 years.....	4,173	2,010	1,441	722	3,110	2,287	823	12,172	7,952
50 years.....	6,537	2,641	2,974	922	4,062	2,927	1,135	22,922	16,292
51 years.....	2,890	1,538	905	437	2,133	1,628	505	7,406	4,710
52 years.....	4,430	2,017	1,776	637	2,959	2,161	798	13,166	9,186
53 years.....	3,374	1,853	1,272	519	2,436	1,742	694	10,437	7,016
54 years.....	3,252	1,599	1,166	487	2,358	1,654	704	9,369	6,197
55 years.....	4,102	1,638	1,873	691	2,293	1,582	711	15,582	11,280
56 years.....	2,787	1,394	991	402	1,841	1,276	565	8,839	5,700
57 years.....	2,318	1,164	898	316	1,556	1,046	510	7,225	4,628
58 years.....	2,924	1,350	1,210	364	1,710	1,170	540	10,191	7,023
59 years.....	2,005	1,102	598	310	1,297	890	397	5,819	3,489
60 years.....	3,833	1,528	1,889	460	2,042	1,387	655	14,532	10,571
61 years.....	1,203	703	329	171	864	587	277	3,392	1,935
62 years.....	2,128	1,019	816	293	1,242	829	413	6,537	4,876
63 years.....	1,756	905	601	250	1,070	713	357	5,133	3,248
64 years.....	1,626	819	551	256	1,050	688	362	4,601	2,866
65 years.....	2,510	1,052	1,120	320	1,345	882	463	9,106	6,567
66 years.....	1,245	670	399	176	758	484	273	3,564	2,255
67 years.....	1,118	613	313	187	655	423	232	3,208	1,906
68 years.....	1,274	639	477	158	703	453	250	4,316	2,860
69 years.....	817	462	227	128	504	319	185	2,350	1,336
70 years.....	1,559	643	725	191	732	456	276	5,920	4,268
71 years.....	540	330	123	87	319	194	125	1,362	713
72 years.....	775	438	221	106	423	243	175	2,162	1,349
73 years.....	553	310	136	98	336	196	140	1,566	878
74 years.....	470	288	118	84	284	165	119	1,219	661
75 years and over.....	2,875	1,713	670	492	1,620	880	631	8,271	4,930
Unknown.....	130	71	42	17	57	33	24	371	272

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

TABLE 22.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (SINGLE YEARS),
COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930—
Continued

AGE	RUSSIA		Fin-land	Greece	Italy	CANADA		
	Rus- sian	All other				Total	French	All other
All ages.....	136,695	74,074	74,870	76,349	870,756	624,649	199,355	425,294
Under 18 years.....	2,428	771	1,045	2,190	34,059	56,498	13,763	42,735
Under 5 years.....			44	182	2,106	3,603	780	2,826
5 to 9 years.....			196	206	8,590	15,270	3,703	11,567
10 to 14 years.....			310	600	10,329	21,308	5,323	15,985
15 to 17 years.....			495	1,052	13,034	16,314	3,957	12,357
18 years.....	801	397	255	446	6,702	5,944	1,532	4,412
19 years.....	968	451	285	470	6,788	6,311	1,090	4,612
20 years.....	1,114	551	435	592	8,109	6,932	1,830	5,093
21 years.....	1,032	569	484	561	8,316	7,924	2,210	5,705
22 years.....	1,305	629	439	710	8,035	8,568	2,423	6,145
23 years.....	1,474	725	483	894	9,140	9,377	2,606	6,081
24 years.....	1,748	816	592	1,052	11,512	9,787	2,913	6,874
25 years.....	2,221	970	685	1,338	13,224	10,306	3,157	7,149
26 years.....	2,326	980	724	1,253	14,354	10,263	3,177	7,086
27 years.....	2,351	1,029	812	1,475	15,143	9,688	3,022	6,666
28 years.....	2,710	1,132	1,011	1,918	16,350	10,319	3,247	7,072
29 years.....	2,675	1,275	1,082	1,757	17,270	10,454	3,307	7,147
30 years.....	3,705	1,571	1,327	3,131	24,114	11,040	3,533	7,516
31 years.....	2,190	1,127	1,000	1,385	16,542	8,737	2,900	5,777
32 years.....	3,460	1,410	1,328	2,897	23,841	10,005	3,313	6,752
33 years.....	3,695	1,493	1,244	2,941	24,983	9,447	3,182	6,265
34 years.....	3,709	1,566	1,517	2,813	24,895	9,080	3,205	6,481
35 years.....	5,082	1,760	1,843	4,895	29,510	10,738	3,542	7,196
36 years.....	4,301	1,745	2,016	3,467	26,038	9,514	3,214	6,300
37 years.....	4,147	1,738	2,114	3,208	25,133	9,202	3,143	6,149
38 years.....	5,590	2,148	2,581	4,500	29,236	11,001	3,596	7,405
39 years.....	4,285	1,873	2,419	2,700	26,070	10,248	3,595	6,653
40 years.....	6,479	2,339	2,911	4,975	34,703	12,361	4,054	8,307
41 years.....	2,800	1,720	2,442	1,601	19,954	8,823	3,002	5,761
42 years.....	5,164	2,292	3,185	3,164	30,521	11,917	4,203	7,714
43 years.....	3,778	1,978	2,710	1,837	23,972	10,050	3,795	6,864
44 years.....	3,536	1,950	2,731	1,706	23,091	10,842	3,060	6,882
45 years.....	5,178	2,106	2,684	3,044	28,076	12,631	4,194	8,437
46 years.....	3,135	1,805	2,545	1,272	20,955	10,518	3,000	6,862
47 years.....	3,017	1,680	2,354	1,211	19,100	10,772	3,641	7,131
48 years.....	3,791	1,720	2,389	1,617	21,205	12,172	3,977	8,195
49 years.....	2,616	1,604	2,353	895	17,050	11,005	3,942	7,063
50 years.....	4,441	1,880	2,308	1,748	22,643	14,842	4,606	10,236
51 years.....	1,454	1,233	1,574	406	11,603	10,006	3,435	6,631
52 years.....	2,464	1,516	1,920	831	16,707	12,990	4,353	8,646
53 years.....	2,010	1,402	1,613	522	13,800	11,078	4,073	7,005
54 years.....	1,785	1,387	1,351	470	13,278	12,102	4,147	7,955
55 years.....	2,802	1,440	1,527	884	13,404	11,780	3,799	7,981
56 years.....	1,085	1,398	1,252	341	10,283	10,543	3,456	7,087
57 years.....	1,395	1,242	1,074	295	8,031	6,830	3,234	6,596
58 years.....	1,845	1,323	1,163	455	9,178	10,729	3,512	7,217
59 years.....	1,041	1,280	1,005	145	7,332	6,085	3,471	6,514
60 years.....	2,025	1,330	1,020	571	11,807	11,729	3,545	8,184
61 years.....	600	867	438	82	4,609	7,397	2,503	4,894
62 years.....	1,095	1,060	549	197	6,654	6,289	2,688	6,301
63 years.....	938	907	508	124	6,244	6,001	2,601	6,010
64 years.....	810	970	595	98	6,795	8,069	2,873	5,796
65 years.....	1,568	1,061	543	315	7,865	10,188	3,128	7,060
66 years.....	525	784	477	64	4,394	7,304	2,417	4,887
67 years.....	503	709	479	69	4,226	7,169	2,352	4,814
68 years.....	652	774	405	109	4,168	7,281	2,494	4,787
69 years.....	328	602	401	45	3,065	6,796	2,271	4,435
70 years.....	960	602	370	170	4,820	6,833	2,698	4,735
71 years.....	180	460	261	21	1,920	4,427	1,502	2,925
72 years.....	335	471	220	58	2,947	5,240	1,734	3,512
73 years.....	210	408	106	42	2,242	4,479	1,553	2,926
74 years.....	179	370	102	21	2,208	4,124	1,406	2,719
75 years and over.....	1,200	2,081	984	261	11,386	25,216	8,680	16,636
Unknown.....	55	44	44	118	510	292	64	228

TABLE 23.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES BY AGE (SINGLE YEARS), COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930

[Figures represent totals for the 12 States making up the special tabulation area, which are as follows: New Hampshire, Massachusetts, New York, Ohio, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, and Washington]

AGE	Total for specified countries	Eng-land	Scot-land	Wales	North-ern Ireland	Irish Free State	Nor-way	Sweden	Den-mark
All ages.....	2,941,417	165,555	70,378	11,214	34,194	189,589	121,250	162,006	49,586
Under 18 years.....	92,072	5,431	5,116	361	770	2,650	2,011	1,679	679
Under 5 years.....	5,696	298	354	35	68	359	152	99	52
5 to 9 years.....	25,169	1,374	1,632	124	266	873	650	538	208
10 to 14 years.....	30,215	2,130	1,888	118	236	760	713	606	208
15 to 17 years.....	30,992	1,629	1,242	84	200	658	496	436	211
18 years.....	15,546	725	504	31	125	487	239	284	110
19 years.....	17,873	952	657	61	163	904	367	475	124
20 years.....	21,493	1,176	714	55	217	1,350	559	740	185
21 years.....	24,563	1,376	917	76	284	1,949	723	973	261
22 years.....	26,730	1,444	986	67	329	2,428	849	1,016	281
23 years.....	29,934	1,773	1,085	70	332	2,694	941	1,116	357
24 years.....	34,991	1,982	1,259	104	469	3,225	1,125	1,372	456
25 years.....	40,215	2,151	1,276	107	441	3,606	1,343	1,552	547
26 years.....	42,183	2,349	1,418	110	469	3,487	1,509	1,625	605
27 years.....	43,064	2,443	1,399	110	494	3,322	1,560	1,690	599
28 years.....	47,285	2,632	1,618	129	539	3,732	1,727	1,901	734
29 years.....	46,599	2,652	1,609	137	558	3,358	1,751	1,835	697
30 years.....	59,400	2,916	1,740	155	672	4,292	1,966	2,153	788
31 years.....	40,565	2,176	1,334	98	411	2,245	1,365	1,654	592
32 years.....	54,924	2,378	1,327	119	500	3,068	1,553	2,071	627
33 years.....	54,506	2,169	1,219	115	437	2,555	1,516	1,992	651
34 years.....	57,762	2,281	1,173	132	460	2,669	1,615	2,081	731
35 years.....	73,879	2,780	1,362	163	588	3,854	1,832	2,547	852
36 years.....	64,967	2,517	1,217	126	498	2,850	1,861	2,578	868
37 years.....	63,695	2,540	1,066	145	507	2,803	1,949	2,689	914
38 years.....	79,308	2,969	1,338	165	665	3,922	2,320	3,084	1,001
39 years.....	69,829	2,964	1,305	153	642	3,204	2,290	3,117	1,104
40 years.....	94,965	3,806	1,636	182	903	5,127	2,698	3,606	1,163
41 years.....	57,056	2,930	1,208	166	528	2,525	2,164	2,836	1,025
42 years.....	88,780	3,850	1,651	228	764	4,428	2,971	3,840	1,178
43 years.....	69,111	3,411	1,411	214	595	3,295	2,672	3,421	1,169
44 years.....	68,343	3,387	1,462	217	608	3,168	2,813	3,685	1,190
45 years.....	89,508	4,426	1,805	256	978	5,706	3,280	3,913	1,265
46 years.....	64,203	3,528	1,382	202	604	3,395	2,833	3,488	1,109
47 years.....	62,144	3,739	1,417	228	687	3,430	2,772	3,512	1,103
48 years.....	72,300	3,869	1,472	247	807	4,477	3,034	3,708	1,212
49 years.....	61,761	3,756	1,431	258	919	3,574	2,789	3,503	1,070
50 years.....	84,260	4,559	1,649	287	982	6,495	3,195	4,348	1,207
51 years.....	45,262	2,880	1,105	191	508	2,555	2,266	3,048	887
52 years.....	63,354	3,611	1,318	255	709	4,105	2,662	3,814	1,012
53 years.....	53,123	3,123	1,044	212	584	3,255	2,320	3,328	912
54 years.....	52,021	3,255	1,073	196	642	3,573	2,321	3,421	932
55 years.....	58,282	3,079	986	236	795	4,712	2,197	3,361	938
56 years.....	40,943	2,840	940	189	654	3,374	2,143	3,374	894
57 years.....	42,266	2,775	858	195	570	3,139	2,143	3,322	961
58 years.....	40,957	3,127	978	224	773	4,053	2,156	3,517	995
59 years.....	40,860	3,042	886	224	609	3,165	2,028	3,527	1,026
60 years.....	58,396	3,795	1,138	274	1,036	5,848	2,499	3,776	1,083
61 years.....	30,743	2,596	782	217	456	2,157	1,863	2,846	887
62 years.....	41,320	3,134	935	272	692	3,352	2,252	3,614	996
63 years.....	38,695	3,046	815	266	612	2,976	2,284	3,711	1,005
64 years.....	37,124	2,796	877	261	583	2,813	2,317	3,447	966
65 years.....	46,353	3,321	987	267	817	4,545	2,411	3,686	928
66 years.....	30,396	2,236	713	221	409	2,125	2,145	2,961	841
67 years.....	29,810	2,265	648	220	462	2,142	2,046	3,032	792
68 years.....	29,659	2,188	700	210	480	2,543	1,830	2,735	796
69 years.....	26,215	2,008	607	180	424	1,923	1,961	2,601	798
70 years.....	31,777	2,308	643	198	638	3,099	1,888	2,776	714
71 years.....	18,639	1,331	422	137	274	1,212	1,474	2,025	609
72 years.....	21,654	1,454	451	176	378	1,589	1,506	2,103	604
73 years.....	17,660	1,331	416	125	284	1,254	1,329	1,657	447
74 years.....	15,855	1,244	357	137	255	1,071	1,188	1,460	430
75 years and over.....	102,280	8,824	2,485	863	1,925	8,529	7,721	8,662	2,639
Unknown.....	1,959	108	49	3	20	201	108	118	40

TABLE 23.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES BY AGE (SINGLE YEARS), COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930—Continued

AGE	Ger- many	POLAND			CZECHOSLOVAKIA				
		Total	Polish	Yid- dish	All other	Total	Slovak	Czech	All other
All ages.....	374, 458	277, 818	169, 512	85, 938	22, 393	88, 986	32, 269	39, 394	17, 323
Under 18 years.....	8, 837	6, 769	2, 371	4, 079	319	1, 841	915	422	504
Under 5 years.....	838	207				106			
5 to 9 years.....	3, 713	1, 355				597			
10 to 14 years.....	2, 357	1, 793				476			
15 to 17 years.....	1, 929	3, 414				602			
18 years.....	1, 110	2, 223	845	1, 166	112	352	102	117	73
19 years.....	1, 546	2, 193	905	1, 153	135	417	169	131	117
20 years.....	2, 360	2, 429	982	1, 315	132	450	202	130	118
21 years.....	3, 202	2, 332	1, 000	1, 210	122	497	232	147	118
22 years.....	3, 823	2, 459	1, 031	1, 319	109	479	196	174	109
23 years.....	4, 436	2, 432	1, 036	1, 249	147	529	225	184	120
24 years.....	5, 061	2, 684	1, 071	1, 471	142	635	260	236	139
25 years.....	5, 791	3, 008	1, 207	1, 694	137	780	328	285	167
26 years.....	5, 841	3, 161	1, 275	1, 722	154	854	346	312	196
27 years.....	5, 751	3, 034	1, 357	1, 509	168	915	355	304	196
28 years.....	6, 144	3, 457	1, 436	1, 837	184	938	382	348	208
29 years.....	5, 614	3, 251	1, 478	1, 564	209	1, 044	442	389	213
30 years.....	6, 094	4, 667	2, 130	2, 246	291	1, 403	609	495	299
31 years.....	4, 128	2, 811	1, 390	1, 202	219	1, 028	444	358	226
32 years.....	4, 569	5, 086	2, 788	1, 910	388	1, 463	687	602	324
33 years.....	3, 971	5, 526	3, 368	1, 642	516	1, 536	750	487	299
34 years.....	4, 007	7, 116	4, 617	1, 913	630	1, 687	792	510	385
35 years.....	4, 685	9, 829	6, 386	2, 496	947	2, 259	1, 069	749	441
36 years.....	4, 172	9, 521	6, 498	2, 106	917	2, 162	1, 011	696	445
37 years.....	4, 089	8, 921	6, 180	1, 271	870	2, 136	986	730	420
38 years.....	4, 894	12, 013	8, 111	2, 773	1, 129	2, 593	1, 201	863	529
39 years.....	5, 133	9, 401	6, 557	1, 995	1, 849	2, 355	1, 047	822	486
40 years.....	6, 105	13, 279	8, 831	3, 318	1, 130	2, 887	1, 287	986	614
41 years.....	4, 689	6, 827	4, 852	1, 303	672	2, 061	881	765	415
42 years.....	6, 480	12, 706	8, 745	2, 746	1, 215	3, 138	1, 431	1, 118	639
43 years.....	5, 491	8, 368	5, 689	1, 890	789	2, 442	1, 037	926	479
44 years.....	5, 345	8, 487	5, 801	1, 921	765	2, 563	1, 066	997	500
45 years.....	6, 519	11, 409	7, 686	2, 973	850	2, 969	1, 285	1, 125	559
46 years.....	5, 456	7, 506	5, 006	1, 849	651	2, 374	943	985	446
47 years.....	5, 953	6, 514	4, 384	1, 658	672	2, 320	918	988	414
48 years.....	6, 842	8, 582	5, 606	2, 299	577	2, 548	994	1, 047	507
49 years.....	7, 202	6, 021	4, 206	1, 302	513	2, 348	851	1, 071	426
50 years.....	8, 750	9, 197	5, 638	2, 904	655	2, 660	997	1, 162	501
51 years.....	6, 526	3, 582	2, 375	885	322	1, 631	552	789	290
52 years.....	8, 284	5, 810	3, 686	1, 686	438	2, 133	697	1, 024	412
53 years.....	7, 512	4, 499	2, 868	1, 281	350	1, 866	660	875	331
54 years.....	7, 835	4, 021	2, 672	1, 139	310	1, 814	682	871	361
55 years.....	7, 574	5, 552	3, 204	1, 950	398	1, 811	619	853	339
56 years.....	7, 269	3, 604	2, 279	1, 054	271	1, 752	574	875	303
57 years.....	7, 036	2, 827	1, 788	818	221	1, 383	384	746	253
58 years.....	6, 977	3, 455	1, 963	1, 251	244	1, 506	371	884	251
59 years.....	7, 464	2, 299	1, 483	603	213	1, 431	350	821	260
60 years.....	8, 699	4, 783	2, 605	1, 882	296	1, 755	466	940	349
61 years.....	6, 631	1, 365	875	351	139	967	266	885	176
62 years.....	8, 142	2, 516	1, 473	875	168	1, 277	293	759	225
63 years.....	8, 131	2, 034	1, 270	613	151	1, 201	267	720	214
64 years.....	8, 108	1, 964	1, 223	590	145	1, 186	265	726	195
65 years.....	8, 837	2, 978	1, 617	1, 161	200	1, 286	295	767	224
66 years.....	7, 153	1, 472	907	450	115	972	183	619	170
67 years.....	6, 906	1, 494	983	391	120	866	177	558	131
68 years.....	6, 759	1, 467	830	530	107	797	126	521	150
69 years.....	6, 579	1, 053	667	302	84	726	119	500	107
70 years.....	6, 901	1, 973	979	866	128	825	149	524	152
71 years.....	5, 213	670	394	193	83	536	55	404	77
72 years.....	5, 697	890	518	296	76	656	92	460	104
73 years.....	4, 876	627	373	177	72	544	49	413	82
74 years.....	4, 477	492	290	157	45	429	48	321	60
75 years and over.....	30, 534	3, 128	1, 937	901	290	2, 905	237	2, 199	469
Unknown.....	228	151	85	55	11	28	3	19	6

TABLE 23.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES BY AGE (SINGLE YEARS), COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930—Continued

AGE	AUSTRIA				HUNGARY			RUSSIA	
	Total	German	Yid-dish	All other	Total	Mag-year	All other	Total	Yid-dish
All ages.....	97,981	43,300	39,175	15,506	62,384	45,032	17,352	353,210	236,662
Under 18 years.....	1,503	600	600	243	1,584	1,088	496	6,084	4,494
Under 5 years.....	43				35			109	
5 to 9 years.....	321				352			903	
10 to 14 years.....	421				476			1,673	
15 to 17 years.....	718				721			3,399	
18 years.....	433	133	224	76	395	288	107	2,283	1,664
19 years.....	468	165	226	77	452	337	115	2,534	1,843
20 years.....	584	208	292	84	527	385	142	2,780	1,999
21 years.....	627	224	303	100	508	365	143	2,850	2,078
22 years.....	742	266	378	98	531	381	150	3,352	2,448
23 years.....	793	301	385	107	635	457	178	3,671	2,697
24 years.....	967	403	444	120	730	510	220	4,242	3,179
25 years.....	1,084	484	461	139	823	570	253	5,474	4,131
26 years.....	1,214	555	507	152	862	604	258	5,780	4,283
27 years.....	1,303	595	521	187	905	635	270	5,962	4,365
28 years.....	1,538	676	664	198	1,019	715	304	6,801	5,005
29 years.....	1,566	690	678	198	940	668	272	6,652	4,664
30 years.....	2,114	878	999	237	1,202	857	345	9,238	6,529
31 years.....	1,478	602	675	201	877	624	253	5,712	3,908
32 years.....	2,195	891	993	311	1,200	877	323	8,258	5,695
33 years.....	2,011	835	845	331	1,153	828	325	8,194	5,424
34 years.....	2,255	934	949	372	1,164	832	332	8,454	5,544
35 years.....	2,882	1,146	1,257	479	1,368	990	378	11,688	7,735
36 years.....	2,556	1,050	1,059	447	1,346	960	386	9,688	6,242
37 years.....	2,572	1,044	1,080	448	1,226	890	336	9,652	6,174
38 years.....	3,242	1,259	1,419	564	1,729	1,262	467	12,747	8,337
39 years.....	2,741	1,130	1,124	487	1,610	1,190	420	10,159	6,505
40 years.....	3,985	1,513	1,788	684	2,205	1,642	563	15,380	10,209
41 years.....	2,290	1,079	814	397	1,646	1,241	405	7,135	4,435
42 years.....	3,729	1,534	1,500	695	2,411	1,836	575	12,709	8,211
43 years.....	2,794	1,257	1,059	478	1,921	1,432	489	9,804	6,371
44 years.....	2,631	1,167	990	474	1,872	1,392	480	9,161	5,894
45 years.....	3,612	1,512	1,449	651	2,332	1,756	576	13,565	9,136
46 years.....	2,563	1,167	932	464	1,884	1,423	461	8,237	5,292
47 years.....	2,438	1,122	876	440	1,806	1,331	475	7,760	4,966
48 years.....	2,817	1,232	1,151	434	1,981	1,460	521	9,963	6,794
49 years.....	2,314	1,108	775	431	1,713	1,295	418	6,755	4,309
50 years.....	3,455	1,413	1,529	513	2,159	1,600	559	12,274	8,570
51 years.....	1,641	898	490	253	1,191	868	323	4,197	2,649
52 years.....	2,484	1,148	944	392	1,701	1,273	428	7,380	5,073
53 years.....	1,875	903	680	292	1,393	1,042	351	5,757	3,800
54 years.....	1,784	888	616	280	1,309	960	349	5,076	3,311
55 years.....	2,231	917	975	339	1,236	888	348	8,415	5,987
56 years.....	1,548	797	529	222	1,067	774	293	4,852	3,062
57 years.....	1,240	635	433	172	863	600	263	3,969	2,514
58 years.....	1,518	737	573	208	903	622	281	5,278	3,569
59 years.....	1,185	662	343	180	721	510	211	3,276	1,921
60 years.....	2,025	837	945	243	1,044	754	290	7,470	5,332
61 years.....	681	406	178	97	479	330	149	1,808	1,075
62 years.....	1,128	535	435	158	689	459	230	3,430	2,235
63 years.....	947	495	313	139	575	394	181	2,704	1,641
64 years.....	871	443	200	138	532	350	182	2,440	1,463
65 years.....	1,287	546	561	180	721	480	241	4,558	3,180
66 years.....	691	376	220	95	405	268	137	1,809	1,114
67 years.....	615	338	175	102	328	213	115	1,737	1,030
68 years.....	678	348	241	89	337	224	113	2,064	1,364
69 years.....	458	260	126	72	275	184	91	1,328	742
70 years.....	805	321	377	107	350	229	130	2,917	2,065
71 years.....	309	182	78	49	184	114	70	753	404
72 years.....	431	245	134	52	225	129	96	1,145	723
73 years.....	288	170	77	41	185	109	76	808	458
74 years.....	253	147	76	30	148	81	67	653	356
75 years and over.....	1,437	851	338	248	771	442	329	4,092	2,352
Unknown.....	75	42	22	11	27	14	13	197	143

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

TABLE 23.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES BY AGE (SINGLE YEARS), COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930—Continued

AGE	RUSSIA		Finland	Greece	Italy	CANADA		
	Rus- sian	All other				Total	French	All other
All ages	76,507	40,041	39,482	54,017	498,238	291,073	99,113	191,960
Under 18 years.....	1,227	423	498	1,133	17,432	27,694	6,557	21,137
Under 5 years.....			22	103	1,055	1,761	371	1,390
5 to 9 years.....			91	152	4,385	7,635	1,771	5,864
10 to 14 years.....			145	342	5,432	10,441	2,551	7,890
15 to 17 years.....			240	536	6,560	7,857	1,864	5,993
18 years.....	432	187	132	218	3,390	2,605	687	1,918
19 years.....	455	236	138	208	3,417	2,797	799	1,995
20 years.....	512	269	201	251	3,995	2,920	806	2,114
21 years.....	484	288	226	244	4,158	3,360	1,007	2,353
22 years.....	589	317	186	292	3,871	3,595	1,111	2,484
23 years.....	608	364	197	360	4,498	4,015	1,251	2,764
24 years.....	705	359	232	438	5,829	4,181	1,342	2,839
25 years.....	908	435	280	566	6,796	4,590	1,583	3,007
26 years.....	1,052	445	263	567	7,546	4,533	1,522	3,011
27 years.....	1,090	507	330	668	8,032	4,547	1,520	3,027
28 years.....	1,229	567	452	954	8,201	4,769	1,632	3,137
29 years.....	1,344	644	488	934	8,612	4,901	1,667	3,234
30 years.....	1,917	792	592	1,826	12,572	5,010	1,791	3,273
31 years.....	1,199	605	408	958	9,127	4,103	1,471	2,632
32 years.....	1,825	738	589	1,060	13,334	4,627	1,625	3,002
33 years.....	1,977	793	514	2,056	14,594	4,297	1,561	2,736
34 years.....	2,082	828	640	2,136	14,698	4,463	1,592	2,871
35 years.....	2,955	998	829	3,695	17,887	4,779	1,710	3,069
36 years.....	2,473	973	978	2,634	15,109	4,306	1,594	2,712
37 years.....	2,503	975	1,074	2,531	14,610	4,271	1,550	2,721
38 years.....	3,241	1,169	1,299	3,480	16,992	4,855	1,759	3,096
39 years.....	2,593	1,061	1,320	2,173	15,529	4,629	1,772	2,857
40 years.....	3,840	1,331	1,554	3,975	21,011	5,463	1,953	3,510
41 years.....	1,728	972	1,331	1,385	12,231	4,079	1,507	2,572
42 years.....	3,215	1,283	1,693	2,016	18,825	5,513	2,127	3,386
43 years.....	2,279	1,154	1,428	1,503	14,309	4,863	1,886	2,977
44 years.....	2,185	1,082	1,551	1,424	13,790	4,989	1,962	3,027
45 years.....	3,177	1,252	1,743	2,437	17,629	5,664	2,080	3,584
46 years.....	1,949	996	1,408	1,003	12,412	4,789	1,780	3,009
47 years.....	1,835	959	1,308	995	11,210	4,982	1,807	3,175
48 years.....	2,209	960	1,417	1,331	12,613	5,480	1,949	3,531
49 years.....	1,561	885	1,349	729	10,705	5,625	1,992	3,633
50 years.....	2,613	1,091	1,310	1,436	13,576	6,721	2,293	4,428
51 years.....	859	689	1,110	353	7,019	4,805	1,715	3,090
52 years.....	1,468	839	1,084	680	10,156	6,156	2,147	4,009
53 years.....	1,196	761	920	425	8,473	5,625	2,099	3,526
54 years.....	1,041	724	734	387	7,945	5,703	2,055	3,648
55 years.....	1,616	812	850	668	8,039	5,602	1,920	3,682
56 years.....	1,008	782	728	273	6,158	5,284	1,817	3,467
57 years.....	790	665	625	229	5,277	4,854	1,670	3,184
58 years.....	1,003	706	608	341	5,236	5,219	1,829	3,390
59 years.....	626	706	586	114	4,353	4,934	1,776	3,158
60 years.....	1,421	717	573	360	6,753	5,485	1,812	3,673
61 years.....	350	473	249	63	2,847	3,759	1,275	2,484
62 years.....	602	593	325	134	3,896	4,536	1,544	2,992
63 years.....	530	533	341	85	3,598	4,364	1,534	2,830
64 years.....	465	521	358	65	3,220	4,311	1,495	2,810
65 years.....	808	570	291	186	4,377	4,870	1,610	3,260
66 years.....	281	414	273	42	2,459	3,469	1,204	2,265
67 years.....	289	418	271	37	2,396	3,553	1,230	2,323
68 years.....	306	394	241	54	2,284	3,491	1,265	2,226
69 years.....	191	395	236	22	1,717	3,317	1,211	2,106
70 years.....	488	364	209	88	2,501	3,135	1,069	2,066
71 years.....	119	230	150	13	1,123	2,204	788	1,416
72 years.....	173	249	126	23	1,620	2,580	914	1,666
73 years.....	114	236	93	27	1,212	2,157	779	1,373
74 years.....	106	191	103	14	1,172	1,972	763	1,209
75 years and over.....	637	1,073	497	108	5,638	11,532	4,394	7,138
Unknown.....	29	25	26	110	329	141	37	104

TABLE 24.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE FEMALES BY AGE (SINGLE YEARS), COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930

[Figures represent totals for the 12 States making up the special tabulation area, which are as follows: New Hampshire, Massachusetts, New York, Ohio, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, and Washington]

AGE	Total for specified countries	Eng-land	Scot-land	Wales	North-ern Ire-land	Irish Free State	Nor-way	Swen-den	Den-mark
All ages.....	2,716,414	182,880	70,620	9,726	42,847	252,092	94,465	127,107	30,609
Under 18 years.....	93,163	5,343	5,199	340	851	3,131	1,924	1,633	611
Under 5 years.....	5,609	260	379	32	65	361	141	95	49
5 to 9 years.....	24,944	1,391	1,659	127	278	854	658	502	208
10 to 14 years.....	29,906	2,068	1,900	114	254	778	664	601	218
15 to 17 years.....	32,704	1,624	1,261	67	254	1,138	461	435	166
18 years.....	18,696	801	660	41	219	1,558	214	279	92
19 years.....	21,162	998	671	42	288	2,353	202	385	107
20 years.....	26,219	1,230	862	48	389	3,025	441	524	124
21 years.....	27,662	1,394	1,008	61	409	3,556	464	507	147
22 years.....	31,724	1,576	1,000	56	514	3,938	520	602	162
23 years.....	34,951	1,836	1,145	76	505	4,137	671	746	191
24 years.....	39,853	2,047	1,348	65	528	4,342	798	818	219
25 years.....	44,790	2,299	1,389	87	569	4,470	918	991	249
26 years.....	44,408	2,413	1,411	91	574	3,959	903	985	266
27 years.....	43,252	2,461	1,356	94	539	3,514	1,172	1,074	304
28 years.....	49,459	2,575	1,500	99	574	4,072	1,231	1,196	378
29 years.....	46,633	2,747	1,564	97	513	3,415	1,192	1,188	380
30 years.....	60,359	3,286	1,823	121	715	4,247	1,406	1,366	429
31 years.....	37,941	2,295	1,193	98	422	2,259	1,021	1,053	322
32 years.....	54,762	2,763	1,481	100	552	3,539	1,191	1,316	410
33 years.....	52,076	2,476	1,295	112	512	2,958	1,150	1,290	350
34 years.....	54,101	2,629	1,281	117	504	3,374	1,255	1,420	419
35 years.....	66,109	3,020	1,480	144	883	5,237	1,434	1,724	443
36 years.....	55,632	2,601	1,353	116	627	3,846	1,357	1,665	412
37 years.....	55,631	2,608	1,239	114	593	3,749	1,451	1,815	487
38 years.....	71,785	3,136	1,496	125	876	5,685	1,720	2,143	576
39 years.....	59,370	2,911	1,400	126	755	4,559	1,699	2,068	560
40 years.....	60,439	3,784	1,769	187	1,088	7,052	2,006	2,665	736
41 years.....	44,889	2,630	1,131	134	545	3,152	1,593	2,152	570
42 years.....	70,648	3,655	1,596	194	946	5,839	2,198	2,983	738
43 years.....	57,863	3,360	1,429	164	743	4,514	2,097	2,721	618
44 years.....	56,480	3,179	1,393	161	703	4,275	2,125	2,803	685
45 years.....	70,978	4,035	1,655	200	1,074	7,513	2,275	3,012	767
46 years.....	54,250	3,326	1,261	162	744	4,407	2,044	2,715	646
47 years.....	52,193	3,337	1,236	214	767	4,534	2,081	2,876	678
48 years.....	64,021	3,805	1,485	215	1,080	6,382	2,200	3,194	718
49 years.....	52,343	3,620	1,382	216	879	5,110	2,131	2,994	691
50 years.....	76,361	4,698	1,777	237	1,502	9,277	2,477	3,878	892
51 years.....	38,621	2,882	950	178	611	3,316	1,807	2,585	645
52 years.....	53,888	3,476	1,252	228	946	5,637	2,074	3,209	652
53 years.....	46,051	3,139	1,011	188	783	4,427	1,917	2,940	680
54 years.....	46,586	3,124	1,074	198	893	4,979	1,812	2,926	662
55 years.....	43,857	3,043	1,030	197	1,118	6,793	1,877	2,684	591
56 years.....	40,993	2,698	909	170	835	4,694	1,621	2,716	662
57 years.....	37,531	2,582	867	139	774	4,043	1,683	2,662	601
58 years.....	44,189	2,966	938	187	983	5,620	1,715	2,819	651
59 years.....	36,317	2,816	860	203	770	4,183	1,629	2,735	682
60 years.....	56,967	3,749	1,177	284	1,363	8,216	1,915	3,043	725
61 years.....	26,407	2,260	658	194	519	2,607	1,395	2,248	592
62 years.....	36,760	2,080	854	212	846	4,077	1,700	2,870	690
63 years.....	35,028	2,721	685	224	734	3,710	1,757	2,944	634
64 years.....	38,932	2,553	758	210	693	3,570	1,849	2,927	598
65 years.....	43,857	2,888	938	252	1,066	6,065	1,812	3,015	529
66 years.....	27,606	1,942	577	152	480	2,505	1,677	2,492	529
67 years.....	26,420	2,049	578	179	557	2,619	1,616	2,393	475
68 years.....	27,970	2,039	605	169	621	3,030	1,467	2,199	511
69 years.....	22,951	1,822	539	163	449	2,231	1,457	2,133	520
70 years.....	31,579	2,086	672	168	777	4,288	1,571	2,192	469
71 years.....	15,588	1,172	366	130	275	1,169	1,138	1,634	379
72 years.....	19,622	1,435	506	124	367	1,934	1,303	1,633	384
73 years.....	16,113	1,277	368	138	339	1,502	1,120	1,330	342
74 years.....	14,719	1,242	404	96	252	1,322	1,137	1,168	292
75 years and over.....	108,964	9,224	2,573	896	2,530	12,299	7,473	8,215	1,789
Unknown.....	1,523	105	43	3	24	278	45	70	15

TABLE 24.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE FEMALES BY AGE (SINGLE YEARS), COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930—Continued

AGE	Germany	POLAND				CZECHOSLOVAKIA			
		Total	Polish	Yid-ish	All other	Total	Slovak	Czech	All other
All ages.....	341, 983	250, 962	147, 821	84, 442	18, 899	87, 233	29, 747	40, 121	17, 365
Under 18 years.....	8, 838	6, 888	2, 400	4, 147	341	1, 855	920	423	512
Under 5 years.....	786	178				102			
5 to 9 years.....	3, 711	1, 291				616			
10 to 14 years.....	2, 238	1, 778				443			
15 to 17 years.....	2, 103	3, 641				694			
18 years.....	1, 455	2, 427	986	1, 322	119	466	224	126	116
19 years.....	1, 901	2, 452	959	1, 362	131	456	207	127	122
20 years.....	2, 563	2, 938	1, 211	1, 504	133	557	240	166	142
21 years.....	3, 122	2, 570	1, 090	1, 343	137	535	233	162	140
22 years.....	3, 526	3, 195	1, 298	1, 743	154	615	236	206	173
23 years.....	4, 107	3, 126	1, 360	1, 610	156	739	303	268	168
24 years.....	4, 463	3, 655	1, 524	1, 945	186	900	330	356	214
25 years.....	4, 946	4, 073	1, 777	2, 094	202	1, 080	443	379	250
26 years.....	4, 831	4, 008	1, 761	2, 004	243	1, 234	497	447	295
27 years.....	4, 811	3, 791	1, 821	1, 748	222	1, 295	508	472	312
28 years.....	5, 245	4, 518	2, 162	2, 083	273	1, 419	605	512	300
29 years.....	4, 573	4, 027	2, 090	1, 665	272	1, 436	582	534	328
30 years.....	5, 869	6, 067	3, 146	2, 481	440	1, 722	699	630	393
31 years.....	3, 573	3, 641	2, 131	1, 135	375	1, 257	484	469	304
32 years.....	4, 307	6, 859	4, 153	1, 080	726	1, 860	827	629	404
33 years.....	3, 697	7, 345	4, 808	1, 830	707	1, 865	835	649	381
34 years.....	3, 865	8, 038	5, 330	1, 827	881	2, 037	861	692	484
35 years.....	4, 324	10, 134	6, 766	2, 370	998	2, 217	1, 018	763	436
36 years.....	3, 971	9, 414	6, 495	1, 999	920	2, 337	1, 053	797	487
37 years.....	3, 772	8, 568	6, 078	1, 703	787	2, 066	887	723	526
38 years.....	4, 564	11, 271	7, 616	2, 696	959	2, 578	1, 148	903	557
39 years.....	4, 345	8, 134	5, 652	1, 814	668	2, 262	986	817	459
40 years.....	5, 270	11, 387	7, 325	3, 188	874	2, 750	1, 190	1, 013	547
41 years.....	3, 843	4, 938	3, 357	1, 141	440	1, 894	751	751	392
42 years.....	5, 376	8, 954	5, 896	2, 401	657	2, 740	1, 119	1, 068	553
43 years.....	4, 464	6, 476	4, 299	1, 707	470	2, 237	882	913	442
44 years.....	4, 526	6, 313	4, 093	1, 771	449	2, 274	914	936	424
45 years.....	5, 538	7, 737	4, 761	2, 462	514	2, 461	957	1, 010	494
46 years.....	4, 897	5, 530	3, 464	1, 675	391	2, 081	741	945	395
47 years.....	5, 344	4, 725	3, 065	1, 331	329	1, 996	748	878	370
48 years.....	6, 441	6, 322	3, 743	2, 197	382	2, 208	823	977	408
49 years.....	6, 391	4, 025	2, 674	1, 084	267	1, 860	599	905	356
50 years.....	8, 319	7, 235	4, 075	2, 725	435	2, 330	749	1, 093	488
51 years.....	5, 841	2, 445	1, 587	686	172	1, 416	432	743	241
52 years.....	7, 248	4, 042	2, 373	1, 420	249	1, 753	564	844	345
53 years.....	7, 010	3, 039	1, 826	1, 022	191	1, 510	462	761	287
54 years.....	7, 045	2, 998	1, 751	1, 034	213	1, 603	414	869	320
55 years.....	7, 061	4, 238	2, 202	1, 782	254	1, 596	463	835	298
56 years.....	6, 613	2, 652	1, 555	893	204	1, 442	366	818	258
57 years.....	6, 600	2, 100	1, 235	694	171	1, 258	291	742	229
58 years.....	6, 878	2, 879	1, 457	1, 244	178	1, 396	328	789	279
59 years.....	7, 060	1, 739	1, 071	528	140	1, 231	249	756	226
60 years.....	8, 729	4, 204	2, 074	1, 919	211	1, 623	367	932	324
61 years.....	5, 851	1, 078	664	320	94	876	159	557	160
62 years.....	7, 264	1, 994	1, 095	769	130	1, 135	235	695	205
63 years.....	7, 495	1, 649	1, 002	529	118	1, 113	194	735	184
64 years.....	7, 459	1, 552	867	565	120	1, 075	191	721	163
65 years.....	7, 815	2, 602	1, 310	1, 154	138	1, 203	231	771	201
66 years.....	6, 433	1, 273	745	431	97	888	151	600	137
67 years.....	6, 021	1, 090	689	314	87	864	130	607	127
68 years.....	6, 140	1, 290	675	534	81	795	129	538	128
69 years.....	5, 668	742	454	210	78	686	89	508	89
70 years.....	6, 294	1, 760	843	821	96	886	145	595	146
71 years.....	4, 327	412	264	104	44	472	45	356	71
72 years.....	4, 965	680	426	211	43	608	74	487	97
73 years.....	4, 010	488	297	151	40	541	64	360	87
74 years.....	3, 733	389	237	102	50	451	59	352	70
75 years and over.....	31, 661	2, 734	1, 691	788	255	3, 132	302	2, 411	419
Unknown.....	185	112	65	40	7	31	5	20	6

TABLE 24.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE FEMALES BY AGE (SINGLE YEARS), COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930—
Continued

AGE	AUSTRIA			HUNGARY			RUSSIA		
	Total	Ger-man	Yid-ish	All other	Total	Mag-yar	All other	Total	Yid-ish
All ages.....	95,856	40,872	40,474	14,210	64,099	45,226	18,873	322,791	228,567
Under 18 years.....	1,634	668	669	197	1,662	1,120	542	6,289	4,740
Under 5 years.....	38				36			90	
5 to 9 years.....	330				345			885	
10 to 14 years.....	401				467			1,735	
15 to 17 years.....	765				814			3,579	
18 years.....	470	164	231	75	470	355	115	2,542	1,873
19 years.....	548	181	302	65	530	383	147	2,836	2,108
20 years.....	699	227	374	98	595	433	162	3,521	2,637
21 years.....	680	252	344	94	612	447	165	3,200	2,371
22 years.....	968	329	500	139	649	453	196	4,505	3,417
23 years.....	1,122	423	550	149	764	561	203	4,962	3,735
24 years.....	1,363	531	675	137	917	655	262	6,157	4,657
25 years.....	1,663	637	790	236	1,062	774	288	7,673	5,825
26 years.....	1,691	739	722	240	1,124	816	308	7,117	5,308
27 years.....	1,612	698	703	211	1,083	776	307	6,615	4,832
28 years.....	2,024	783	988	253	1,326	946	380	8,020	5,968
29 years.....	1,919	833	786	300	1,185	888	297	6,760	4,798
30 years.....	2,733	1,073	1,275	385	1,669	1,215	454	9,785	7,158
31 years.....	1,633	696	666	271	1,128	847	281	5,038	3,526
32 years.....	2,779	1,034	1,297	448	1,707	1,243	464	8,277	5,970
33 years.....	2,707	990	1,077	440	1,583	1,148	435	7,782	5,464
34 years.....	2,570	1,041	1,103	426	1,758	1,259	499	7,790	5,425
35 years.....	3,172	1,219	1,439	514	1,938	1,388	550	10,163	7,268
36 years.....	2,763	1,137	1,124	502	1,776	1,266	510	8,396	5,796
37 years.....	2,490	1,052	981	457	1,623	1,176	447	7,765	5,358
38 years.....	3,398	1,289	1,567	542	2,155	1,547	608	11,361	8,027
39 years.....	2,689	1,078	1,041	470	1,865	1,358	507	8,311	5,807
40 years.....	3,677	1,385	1,761	531	2,369	1,718	651	12,752	9,105
41 years.....	1,992	936	659	297	1,432	1,085	347	5,210	3,384
42 years.....	3,129	1,328	1,320	481	2,269	1,600	669	9,891	6,933
43 years.....	2,383	1,077	952	354	1,824	1,334	490	7,743	5,420
44 years.....	2,372	1,064	935	373	1,896	1,371	525	7,159	4,931
45 years.....	3,067	1,257	1,374	436	2,039	1,425	614	10,323	7,378
46 years.....	2,253	996	921	336	1,686	1,210	470	6,720	4,725
47 years.....	1,912	873	737	302	1,447	1,064	383	6,104	4,201
48 years.....	2,754	1,092	1,269	393	1,847	1,302	545	8,638	6,326
49 years.....	1,859	902	666	291	1,397	992	405	5,417	3,643
50 years.....	3,082	1,228	1,445	409	1,903	1,327	576	10,348	7,722
51 years.....	1,239	640	415	184	942	660	282	3,209	2,070
52 years.....	1,946	869	832	245	1,258	888	370	5,786	4,113
53 years.....	1,499	680	592	227	1,043	700	343	4,680	3,216
54 years.....	1,468	711	550	207	1,049	694	355	4,293	2,886
55 years.....	1,871	721	898	252	1,057	694	363	7,167	5,293
56 years.....	1,239	597	462	180	774	502	272	3,987	2,704
57 years.....	1,078	529	405	144	693	446	247	3,256	2,114
58 years.....	1,406	613	637	156	807	548	259	4,913	3,454
59 years.....	1,400	440	250	130	566	380	186	2,543	1,568
60 years.....	1,858	691	944	223	998	633	365	7,062	5,239
61 years.....	522	297	151	74	385	257	128	1,494	860
62 years.....	995	484	381	130	553	370	183	3,107	2,141
63 years.....	809	410	288	111	495	319	176	2,479	1,607
64 years.....	755	376	261	118	518	338	180	2,212	1,403
65 years.....	1,223	506	568	149	624	402	222	4,638	3,387
66 years.....	554	294	179	81	353	216	137	1,755	1,141
67 years.....	498	275	138	85	327	210	117	1,471	876
68 years.....	596	291	236	69	366	229	137	2,252	1,526
69 years.....	359	202	101	56	229	135	94	1,028	594
70 years.....	754	322	348	84	373	227	146	3,003	2,203
71 years.....	231	143	45	38	135	80	55	609	309
72 years.....	344	193	97	54	198	119	79	1,010	626
73 years.....	265	149	59	57	151	87	64	748	420
74 years.....	217	141	42	34	136	84	52	566	305
75 years and over.....	1,438	862	332	244	749	447	302	4,179	2,548
Unknown.....	55	29	20	6	30	19	11	174	129

TABLE 24.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE FEMALES BY AGE (SINGLE YEARS), COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930—Continued

AGE	RUSSIA		Fin-land	Greece	Italy	CANADA		
	Rus-sian	All other				Total	French	All other
All ages.....	60,191	34,083	35,388	22,332	372,548	333,576	100,242	233,334
Under 18 years.....	1,201	348	547	1,057	16,627	28,804	7,206	21,598
Under 5 years.....			22	79	1,051	1,845	409	1,436
5 to 9 years.....			105	144	4,205	7,635	1,932	5,703
10 to 14 years.....			165	318	4,897	10,867	2,772	8,095
15 to 17 years.....			255	516	6,474	8,457	2,093	6,364
18 years.....	459	210	123	228	3,312	3,339	845	2,494
19 years.....	513	215	147	271	3,371	3,514	900	2,614
20 years.....	602	282	234	341	4,114	4,012	1,033	2,979
21 years.....	548	281	258	317	4,158	4,564	1,212	3,352
22 years.....	776	312	253	418	4,104	4,973	1,312	3,661
23 years.....	866	361	286	534	4,642	5,362	1,446	3,917
24 years.....	1,043	457	330	614	5,683	5,606	1,571	4,035
25 years.....	1,313	535	405	772	6,428	5,716	1,574	4,142
26 years.....	1,274	535	461	686	6,808	5,730	1,655	4,075
27 years.....	1,261	522	482	807	7,111	5,141	1,502	3,639
28 years.....	1,487	565	559	964	8,149	5,550	1,615	3,935
29 years.....	1,331	631	594	823	8,667	5,553	1,640	3,913
30 years.....	1,848	779	735	1,305	11,542	6,039	1,796	4,243
31 years.....	991	522	532	427	7,415	4,634	1,489	3,145
32 years.....	1,635	672	739	937	10,507	5,438	1,688	3,750
33 years.....	1,618	700	730	855	10,389	5,150	1,621	3,529
34 years.....	1,627	738	877	677	10,197	5,223	1,613	3,610
35 years.....	2,127	768	1,014	1,200	11,623	5,959	1,832	4,127
36 years.....	1,828	772	1,038	823	10,929	5,208	1,620	3,588
37 years.....	1,644	763	1,040	677	10,523	5,021	1,593	3,428
38 years.....	2,355	979	1,282	1,020	12,244	6,146	1,837	4,309
39 years.....	1,692	812	1,099	527	10,541	5,619	1,823	3,796
40 years.....	2,639	1,008	1,357	1,000	13,692	6,898	2,101	4,797
41 years.....	1,078	748	1,111	216	7,723	4,744	1,555	3,189
42 years.....	1,949	1,009	1,492	548	11,696	6,404	2,076	4,328
43 years.....	1,499	824	1,291	334	9,663	5,796	1,909	3,887
44 years.....	1,351	877	1,180	282	9,301	5,853	1,998	3,855
45 years.....	2,001	944	1,241	607	10,447	6,967	2,114	4,853
46 years.....	1,186	809	1,137	209	8,543	5,729	1,886	3,843
47 years.....	1,182	721	1,046	216	7,890	5,790	1,834	3,956
48 years.....	1,552	760	972	286	8,692	6,692	2,028	4,664
49 years.....	1,055	719	1,004	136	6,951	6,280	1,950	4,330
50 years.....	1,828	798	996	312	9,067	8,121	2,343	5,778
51 years.....	595	544	697	53	4,584	5,261	1,720	3,541
52 years.....	996	677	836	151	6,551	6,843	2,206	4,637
53 years.....	823	641	693	97	5,393	6,053	1,974	4,079
54 years.....	744	663	617	83	5,393	6,399	2,092	4,307
55 years.....	1,246	628	677	216	5,365	6,178	1,879	4,299
56 years.....	677	606	524	68	4,130	5,259	1,639	3,620
57 years.....	565	577	449	66	3,654	4,076	1,564	3,412
58 years.....	842	617	465	114	3,942	5,510	1,683	3,827
59 years.....	415	560	419	31	2,979	5,051	1,695	3,356
60 years.....	1,204	619	447	211	5,114	6,244	1,733	4,511
61 years.....	250	384	189	19	1,852	3,638	1,228	2,410
62 years.....	493	473	224	63	2,758	4,753	1,444	3,309
63 years.....	408	464	257	39	2,646	4,637	1,457	3,180
64 years.....	351	458	237	23	2,575	4,368	1,378	2,980
65 years.....	760	491	252	129	3,488	5,318	1,518	3,800
66 years.....	244	370	204	22	1,935	3,835	1,213	2,622
67 years.....	214	381	208	32	1,830	3,613	1,122	2,491
68 years.....	346	380	164	52	1,884	3,790	1,223	2,561
69 years.....	137	297	165	23	1,348	3,389	1,060	2,329
70 years.....	472	328	161	88	2,319	3,698	1,029	2,669
71 years.....	70	230	111	8	797	2,223	714	1,509
72 years.....	162	222	103	35	1,327	2,666	820	1,846
73 years.....	96	232	103	15	1,030	2,322	774	1,548
74 years.....	73	188	89	7	1,036	2,152	642	1,510
75 years and over.....	623	1,008	487	153	5,748	13,684	4,186	9,498
Unknown.....	26	19	13	8	181	151	27	124

TABLE 25.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), SEX, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930—Continued

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND AGE	AUSTRIA				HUNGARY			RUSSIA	
	Total	Ger-man	Yid-dish	All other	Total	Mag-yar	All other	Total	Yid-dish
Males—All ages.....	97,981	43,300	39,175	15,506	62,384	45,032	17,352	353,210	236,663
Under 20 years.....	2,404	898	1,110	396	2,431	1,713	718	10,901	7,941
20 to 24 years.....	3,713	1,402	1,802	509	2,931	2,098	833	16,895	12,400
25 to 29 years.....	6,705	3,000	2,831	874	4,549	3,192	1,357	30,669	22,448
30 to 34 years.....	10,053	4,140	4,461	1,452	5,596	4,018	1,578	39,856	27,100
35 to 39 years.....	13,993	5,029	5,939	2,425	7,279	5,292	1,987	53,934	34,993
40 to 44 years.....	15,429	6,550	6,151	2,728	10,055	7,543	2,512	54,189	35,120
45 to 49 years.....	13,744	6,141	5,183	2,420	9,716	7,265	2,451	46,280	30,497
50 to 54 years.....	11,239	5,250	4,259	1,730	7,753	5,743	2,010	34,684	23,403
55 to 59 years.....	7,722	3,748	2,853	1,121	4,790	3,394	1,396	25,790	17,053
60 to 64 years.....	5,652	2,716	2,161	775	3,319	2,287	1,032	17,951	11,746
65 to 69 years.....	3,729	1,668	1,323	538	2,066	1,369	697	11,496	7,430
70 to 74 years.....	2,086	1,065	742	279	1,101	662	439	6,270	4,006
75 years and over.....	1,437	851	338	248	771	442	329	4,092	2,382
Unknown.....	75	42	22	11	27	14	13	197	143
Per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20 years.....	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.6	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.4
20 to 24 years.....	3.8	3.2	4.6	3.3	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.2
25 to 29 years.....	6.8	6.9	7.2	5.6	7.3	7.1	7.8	8.7	9.5
30 to 34 years.....	10.2	9.6	11.4	9.4	9.0	8.9	9.1	11.3	11.5
35 to 39 years.....	14.3	13.0	15.2	15.6	11.7	11.8	11.5	15.3	14.8
40 to 44 years.....	15.7	15.1	15.7	17.6	16.1	16.8	14.5	16.3	14.8
45 to 49 years.....	14.0	14.2	13.2	15.6	15.6	16.1	14.1	13.1	12.9
50 to 54 years.....	11.5	12.1	10.9	11.2	12.4	12.8	11.6	9.8	9.9
55 to 59 years.....	7.9	8.7	7.3	7.2	7.7	7.5	8.0	7.3	7.2
60 to 64 years.....	5.8	6.3	5.5	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.9	5.1	5.0
65 to 69 years.....	3.8	4.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.0	3.3	3.1
70 to 74 years.....	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.5	1.8	1.7
75 years and over.....	1.5	2.0	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.0
Unknown.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	0.1	0.1	0.1
Females—All ages.....	95,356	40,672	40,474	14,210	64,099	45,226	18,873	322,791	228,567
Under 20 years.....	2,552	1,013	1,202	337	2,662	1,858	804	11,067	8,721
20 to 24 years.....	4,842	1,762	2,443	637	3,537	2,549	988	22,345	16,817
25 to 29 years.....	8,909	3,680	3,989	1,240	5,780	4,200	1,580	36,185	26,731
30 to 34 years.....	12,222	4,834	5,418	1,970	7,845	5,712	2,133	38,672	27,542
35 to 39 years.....	14,412	5,775	6,152	2,485	9,357	6,735	2,622	45,996	32,256
40 to 44 years.....	13,453	5,790	5,627	2,036	9,790	7,168	2,622	42,755	29,773
45 to 49 years.....	11,845	5,120	4,967	1,758	8,416	5,993	2,423	37,202	26,273
50 to 54 years.....	9,234	4,128	3,834	1,272	6,195	4,269	1,926	28,316	20,007
55 to 59 years.....	6,414	2,900	2,652	862	3,897	2,570	1,327	21,866	15,133
60 to 64 years.....	4,939	2,258	2,025	656	2,949	1,917	1,032	16,354	11,250
65 to 69 years.....	3,230	1,568	1,222	440	1,899	1,192	707	11,144	7,524
70 to 74 years.....	1,811	953	591	267	993	597	396	5,936	3,863
75 years and over.....	1,438	862	332	244	749	447	302	4,179	2,538
Unknown.....	55	29	20	6	30	19	11	174	129
Per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20 years.....	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.4	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.8
20 to 24 years.....	5.1	4.3	6.0	4.5	5.5	5.6	5.2	6.9	7.4
25 to 29 years.....	9.3	9.0	9.9	8.7	9.0	9.3	8.4	11.2	11.7
30 to 34 years.....	12.8	11.9	13.4	13.9	12.2	12.6	11.3	12.0	12.0
35 to 39 years.....	15.1	14.2	15.2	17.5	14.6	14.9	13.9	14.2	14.1
40 to 44 years.....	14.1	14.2	13.9	14.3	15.3	15.8	13.9	13.2	13.0
45 to 49 years.....	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.4	13.1	13.3	12.8	11.5	11.5
50 to 54 years.....	9.7	10.1	9.5	9.0	9.7	9.4	10.2	8.8	8.8
55 to 59 years.....	6.7	7.1	6.6	6.1	6.1	5.7	7.0	6.8	6.6
60 to 64 years.....	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.2	5.5	5.1	4.9
65 to 69 years.....	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.6	3.7	3.5	3.3
70 to 74 years.....	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.7
75 years and over.....	1.5	2.1	0.8	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.1
Unknown.....	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	0.1	0.1

TABLE 25.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), SEX, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930—Continued

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND AGE	RUSSIA		Finland	Greece	Italy	CANADA		
	Russian	All other				Total	French	All other
Males—All ages.....	76,607	40,041	39,432	54,017	498,238	291,073	99,133	191,960
Under 20 years.....	2,114	846	768	1,559	24,239	33,096	8,043	25,053
20 to 24 years.....	2,898	1,597	1,042	1,585	22,351	18,071	5,517	12,554
25 to 29 years.....	5,623	2,508	1,813	3,089	39,187	29,340	7,924	15,416
30 to 34 years.....	9,000	3,756	2,893	8,936	64,325	22,500	7,986	14,514
35 to 39 years.....	13,765	5,172	5,500	14,513	80,127	22,840	8,385	14,455
40 to 44 years.....	10,731	5,822	7,557	10,903	80,166	24,907	9,436	15,472
45 to 49 years.....	10,377	4,104	7,225	6,495	64,469	23,540	9,608	16,932
50 to 54 years.....	7,171	4,004	4,925	3,281	47,169	29,010	10,279	18,731
55 to 59 years.....	5,043	3,694	4,325	1,625	29,063	25,893	9,012	16,881
60 to 64 years.....	3,368	2,837	3,487	707	20,314	22,455	7,660	14,795
65 to 69 years.....	1,875	2,191	1,312	341	13,233	18,700	6,520	12,180
70 to 74 years.....	1,000	1,270	681	165	7,628	12,048	4,313	7,735
75 years and over.....	637	1,073	497	108	5,638	11,532	4,394	7,135
Unknown.....	29	25	26	110	329	141	37	104
Per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20 years.....	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.9	4.9	11.4	8.1	13.1
20 to 24 years.....	3.8	4.0	2.6	2.9	4.5	6.2	5.6	6.5
25 to 29 years.....	7.3	6.5	4.6	6.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0
30 to 34 years.....	11.8	9.4	7.1	16.5	12.9	8.0	8.1	7.6
35 to 39 years.....	18.0	12.9	13.9	26.9	16.1	7.8	8.5	7.5
40 to 44 years.....	17.3	14.5	19.1	26.2	16.1	8.6	9.5	8.1
45 to 49 years.....	14.0	12.6	18.3	12.0	12.9	9.1	9.7	8.8
50 to 54 years.....	9.4	10.2	12.3	3.0	9.5	10.0	10.4	9.8
55 to 59 years.....	6.6	9.2	8.8	3.0	8.8	8.9	9.1	8.8
60 to 64 years.....	4.4	7.1	4.7	1.3	4.1	7.7	7.7	7.7
65 to 69 years.....	2.5	5.5	3.3	0.6	2.7	6.4	6.6	6.6
70 to 74 years.....	1.3	3.2	1.7	0.3	1.5	4.1	4.4	4.0
75 years and over.....	0.8	2.7	1.3	0.2	1.1	4.0	4.4	3.7
Unknown.....		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1			0.1
Females—All ages.....	60,191	34,033	35,388	22,332	372,548	333,576	100,242	233,334
Under 20 years.....	2,173	773	817	1,556	23,310	35,657	8,951	26,706
20 to 24 years.....	3,835	1,693	1,361	2,224	22,761	24,517	6,573	17,944
25 to 29 years.....	6,066	2,788	2,501	4,052	37,163	27,690	7,986	19,704
30 to 34 years.....	7,719	3,411	3,613	4,231	50,050	26,484	8,207	18,277
35 to 39 years.....	9,646	4,094	5,473	4,247	55,860	27,953	8,705	19,243
40 to 44 years.....	8,516	4,466	6,431	2,380	52,075	29,695	9,639	20,056
45 to 49 years.....	6,976	3,953	5,400	1,514	42,523	31,458	9,812	21,646
50 to 54 years.....	4,986	3,323	3,839	696	30,868	32,677	10,335	22,342
55 to 59 years.....	3,745	2,988	2,534	495	20,070	26,974	8,460	18,514
60 to 64 years.....	2,706	2,398	1,354	365	14,945	23,630	7,240	16,390
65 to 69 years.....	1,701	1,919	993	258	10,485	19,945	6,142	13,803
70 to 74 years.....	873	1,200	567	153	6,509	13,061	3,979	9,082
75 years and over.....	623	1,008	457	153	5,748	13,684	4,186	9,498
Unknown.....	26	19	18	8	181	151	27	124
Per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20 years.....	3.6	2.3	2.3	7.0	6.3	10.7	8.9	11.4
20 to 24 years.....	6.4	5.0	3.8	10.0	6.1	7.3	6.6	7.7
25 to 29 years.....	11.1	8.2	7.1	18.1	10.0	8.3	8.0	8.4
30 to 34 years.....	12.8	10.0	10.2	18.9	13.4	7.9	8.2	7.8
35 to 39 years.....	16.0	12.0	15.5	19.0	15.0	8.4	8.7	8.2
40 to 44 years.....	14.1	13.1	18.2	10.7	14.0	8.9	9.6	8.6
45 to 49 years.....	11.6	11.6	15.3	6.8	11.4	9.4	9.8	9.3
50 to 54 years.....	8.3	9.8	10.8	3.1	8.3	9.8	10.3	9.6
55 to 59 years.....	6.2	8.8	7.2	2.2	5.4	8.1	8.4	7.9
60 to 64 years.....	4.5	7.0	3.8	1.6	4.0	7.1	7.2	7.0
65 to 69 years.....	2.8	5.6	2.8	1.2	2.8	6.0	6.1	5.9
70 to 74 years.....	1.5	3.5	1.6	0.7	1.7	3.9	4.0	3.9
75 years and over.....	1.0	3.0	1.4	0.7	1.5	4.1	4.2	4.1
Unknown.....		0.1	0.1					0.1

TABLE 26.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS),

[Per cent not shown]

SEX AND AGE	ENGLAND AND WALES		SCOTLAND		IRELAND		NORWAY, SWEDEN, AND DENMARK		GERMANY	
	1930	1910	1930	1910	1930	1910	1930	1910	1930	1910
1 Males—All ages.....	176,769	216,777	70,376	59,381	223,793	320,250	332,842	305,659	374,458	588,682
2 Under 20 years.....	7,561	17,546	6,277	4,222	5,009	5,544	5,968	21,387	11,493	29,775
3 20 to 24 years.....	8,123	13,044	4,961	4,273	13,277	16,501	10,954	36,149	18,882	25,415
4 25 to 29 years.....	12,820	23,207	7,320	6,875	20,006	28,759	19,675	46,889	20,144	40,781
5 30 to 34 years.....	12,539	20,748	6,793	6,022	17,309	30,111	21,355	43,412	20,767	36,721
6 35 to 39 years.....	14,522	21,617	6,288	5,816	19,523	36,340	29,080	43,793	20,767	36,721
7 40 to 44 years.....	18,391	24,707	7,368	6,443	21,941	36,751	36,431	45,571	28,110	44,736
8 45 to 49 years.....	20,509	22,710	7,507	6,102	24,247	34,603	38,591	44,109	32,002	48,301
9 50 to 54 years.....	18,569	18,781	6,189	5,285	23,408	27,118	35,673	36,511	38,607	48,301
10 55 to 59 years.....	15,921	15,315	4,648	4,031	21,844	21,585	32,582	25,244	30,310	30,852
11 60 to 64 years.....	16,657	14,243	4,547	3,583	20,525	25,656	33,546	19,537	30,741	34,326
12 65 to 69 years.....	13,118	11,239	3,655	2,697	15,875	22,457	29,563	14,010	26,254	34,326
13 70 to 74 years.....	8,241	7,607	2,289	1,832	10,054	16,862	20,210	8,787	27,164	34,326
14 75 years and over.....	9,677	8,770	2,485	2,167	10,454	17,300	19,022	8,879	30,531	39,682
15 Unknown.....	111	243	49	70	221	573	266	721	228	567
16 Per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
17 Under 20 years.....	4.3	8.1	8.9	7.1	2.3	1.7	1.8	5.4	3.1	5.1
18 20 to 24 years.....	4.6	6.0	7.0	7.2	5.9	5.2	3.3	9.1	5.0	4.8
19 25 to 29 years.....	7.3	9.3	10.4	11.6	8.9	9.0	5.9	11.9	5.8	8.9
20 30 to 34 years.....	7.1	9.6	9.7	10.1	7.7	9.4	6.3	11.0	6.1	9.6
21 35 to 39 years.....	8.2	10.0	8.9	9.8	8.7	11.3	8.7	11.1	6.1	11.0
22 40 to 44 years.....	10.4	11.4	10.5	10.8	9.8	11.5	10.9	11.5	7.5	11.6
23 45 to 49 years.....	11.6	10.5	10.7	10.3	10.8	10.8	11.6	11.1	8.3	10.8
24 50 to 54 years.....	10.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	10.5	8.5	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.0
25 55 to 59 years.....	9.0	7.1	6.6	6.8	9.8	6.7	9.8	6.4	9.5	8.0
26 60 to 64 years.....	9.4	6.6	6.5	6.0	9.2	8.0	10.1	5.0	10.2	6.7
27 65 to 69 years.....	7.4	5.2	5.2	4.5	7.1	7.0	8.9	3.7	9.2	6.7
28 70 to 74 years.....	4.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	4.5	5.3	6.1	2.2	7.3	4.7
29 75 years and over.....	5.5	4.0	3.5	3.6	4.7	5.4	5.7	2.2	8.2	5.0
30 Unknown.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
31 Females—All ages.....	173,606	187,017	70,620	50,046	294,739	409,994	252,181	299,730	341,083	511,796
32 Under 20 years.....	7,565	17,489	6,530	4,107	8,400	10,284	5,567	19,234	12,394	21,255
33 20 to 24 years.....	8,389	11,269	5,363	3,602	21,343	31,383	7,116	26,162	17,581	25,576
34 25 to 29 years.....	12,953	17,438	7,280	5,589	22,199	43,259	12,543	33,526	24,096	36,182
35 30 to 34 years.....	13,997	18,744	7,073	5,226	10,142	40,124	14,408	33,194	29,811	46,142
36 35 to 39 years.....	14,901	19,230	6,968	5,154	26,810	47,892	19,593	32,461	29,876	49,043
37 40 to 44 years.....	17,454	20,140	7,318	5,106	28,857	42,590	26,069	33,170	23,479	35,331
38 45 to 49 years.....	19,130	18,142	7,119	4,672	32,490	37,452	30,132	31,834	28,611	34,133
39 50 to 54 years.....	18,348	15,316	6,064	4,046	32,371	30,475	29,035	26,200	35,463	45,243
40 55 to 59 years.....	15,001	12,476	4,604	3,355	29,813	26,245	25,078	18,063	34,232	42,534
41 60 to 64 years.....	15,117	12,097	4,132	2,978	26,335	31,393	25,872	15,353	36,708	42,534
42 65 to 69 years.....	11,658	9,712	3,237	2,279	19,623	26,717	22,825	11,840	32,677	35,746
43 70 to 74 years.....	7,808	6,510	2,316	1,621	12,225	20,453	16,136	7,723	23,329	26,065
44 75 years and over.....	10,120	7,996	2,573	2,255	14,829	21,093	17,477	9,769	31,691	29,142
45 Unknown.....	108	148	43	56	302	704	130	301	185	326
46 Per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
47 Under 20 years.....	4.4	9.4	9.2	8.2	2.8	2.5	2.2	6.4	3.6	4.2
48 20 to 24 years.....	4.9	6.0	7.6	7.2	7.2	7.7	2.8	8.7	5.2	5.0
49 25 to 29 years.....	7.5	9.3	10.3	11.2	7.6	10.5	5.0	11.2	7.1	9.1
50 30 to 34 years.....	8.1	10.0	10.0	10.4	6.5	9.1	5.7	11.1	6.1	9.0
51 35 to 39 years.....	8.6	10.3	9.9	10.3	9.1	11.7	7.8	10.8	6.1	9.7
52 40 to 44 years.....	10.1	10.8	10.4	10.2	9.8	10.4	10.6	11.1	6.9	10.8
53 45 to 49 years.....	11.1	9.7	10.1	9.3	11.0	9.1	11.6	10.0	8.4	10.6
54 50 to 54 years.....	10.6	8.2	8.6	8.1	11.0	7.4	11.5	8.7	10.4	9.2
55 55 to 59 years.....	8.7	6.7	6.5	6.7	10.1	6.4	10.2	6.3	10.4	8.3
56 60 to 64 years.....	8.8	6.5	5.9	6.0	8.9	7.6	10.3	5.1	10.8	8.3
57 65 to 69 years.....	6.8	5.2	4.6	4.6	6.7	6.5	9.1	4.0	6.4	7.0
58 70 to 74 years.....	4.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	4.1	5.0	6.4	2.6	6.8	5.1
59 75 years and over.....	5.9	4.3	3.6	4.5	5.0	5.1	6.9	3.3	9.3	5.7
60 Unknown.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND SEX, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1930 AND 1910

where less than 01.]

AUSTRIA		HUNGARY		RUSSIA		GREECE		ITALY		CANADA		
1930	1910	1930	1910	1930	1910	1930	1910	1930	1910	1930	1910	
97,981	275,336	62,384	122,252	353,210	477,205	54,017	40,466	498,238	411,723	291,073	312,236	1
2,404	34,693	2,431	16,974	10,901	92,378	1,559	5,993	24,239	69,362	33,096	34,280	2
3,713	43,395	2,931	18,076	16,895	79,608	1,585	11,709	22,351	69,371	18,071	26,212	3
6,705	47,961	4,549	23,084	30,669	82,424	3,689	9,161	39,187	73,734	23,340	31,965	4
10,053	38,919	5,596	19,333	39,856	61,569	8,936	5,173	64,325	59,581	22,500	35,372	5
13,993	32,101	7,279	15,308	53,934	53,104	14,513	3,488	80,127	43,488	22,840	36,070	6
15,429	25,335	10,055	11,294	54,189	38,238	10,903	2,044	80,166	33,857	24,907	33,701	7
13,744	18,231	9,716	7,588	46,280	27,012	6,495	1,265	64,469	22,068	26,540	32,631	8
11,239	12,959	7,753	4,528	34,684	17,716	3,281	554	47,169	17,908	29,010	26,026	9
7,722	7,608	4,790	2,224	25,790	10,214	1,625	232	29,063	9,199	25,893	18,598	10
5,652	5,600	3,319	1,319	17,951	6,722	707	113	20,314	6,008	22,455	14,816	11
3,729	3,622	2,066	724	11,490	3,947	341	54	13,233	2,758	18,700	10,253	12
2,086	2,315	1,101	431	6,276	2,177	165	27	7,628	1,389	12,048	6,186	13
1,437	2,021	771	324	4,092	1,638	108	32	5,638	1,082	11,532	5,799	14
75	576	27	145	197	458	110	621	329	1,318	141	327	15
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	16
2.5	12.6	3.9	13.9	3.1	19.4	2.9	14.8	4.9	16.8	11.4	11.0	17
3.8	15.8	4.7	15.5	4.8	16.7	2.9	28.9	4.5	16.8	6.2	8.4	18
6.8	17.4	7.3	18.9	8.7	17.3	6.8	22.0	7.9	17.9	8.0	10.2	19
10.3	14.1	9.0	15.8	11.3	12.9	16.5	12.8	12.9	14.5	7.7	11.3	20
14.3	11.7	11.7	12.5	15.3	11.1	26.9	8.6	16.1	10.6	7.8	11.6	21
15.7	9.2	16.1	9.2	15.3	8.0	20.2	5.1	16.1	8.2	8.6	10.8	22
14.0	6.6	15.6	6.2	13.1	5.7	12.0	3.1	12.9	5.5	9.1	10.5	23
11.5	4.7	12.4	3.7	9.8	3.7	6.1	1.4	9.5	4.3	10.0	8.3	24
7.9	2.8	7.7	1.8	7.3	2.1	3.0	0.6	5.8	2.2	8.9	6.0	25
5.8	2.0	5.3	1.1	5.1	1.4	1.3	0.3	4.1	1.5	7.7	4.7	26
3.8	1.3	3.3	0.6	3.3	0.8	0.6	0.1	2.7	0.7	6.4	3.3	27
2.1	0.8	1.8	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.3	4.1	2.0	28
1.5	0.7	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.3	4.0	1.9	29
0.1	0.2	-----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.3	-----	0.1	30
95,356	209,404	64,099	87,963	322,791	381,751	22,332	4,399	372,548	240,594	333,576	328,312	31
2,552	39,678	2,662	19,313	11,667	98,218	1,556	1,353	23,310	56,095	35,657	37,112	32
4,842	37,194	3,537	16,747	22,345	69,774	2,224	1,099	38,144	24,517	32,153	32,533	33
8,909	31,726	5,780	15,270	36,185	55,910	4,052	779	37,163	37,127	27,690	37,733	34
12,222	23,414	7,845	10,946	38,672	39,545	4,231	409	50,050	29,358	26,484	38,754	35
14,412	20,643	9,357	8,424	45,996	36,040	4,247	270	55,860	22,217	27,953	36,585	36
13,453	16,071	9,790	6,057	42,755	25,685	2,380	163	62,075	17,308	29,695	33,573	37
11,845	12,436	8,418	4,189	37,202	20,162	1,514	124	42,523	13,134	31,458	31,998	38
9,234	9,280	6,195	2,719	28,316	13,836	696	77	30,868	10,946	32,677	24,987	39
6,414	6,307	3,897	1,673	21,866	8,851	495	66	20,070	6,400	26,974	18,158	40
4,939	4,900	2,949	1,146	16,354	6,335	365	38	14,945	4,923	23,630	14,401	41
3,230	3,374	1,860	722	11,144	3,665	258	24	10,485	2,332	19,945	10,323	42
1,811	2,127	993	410	5,936	2,060	153	9	6,509	1,349	13,061	6,401	43
1,438	2,080	749	290	4,179	1,464	153	13	5,748	1,080	13,684	6,471	44
55	154	30	57	174	206	8	5	181	151	151	263	45
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	46
2.7	18.9	4.2	22.0	3.6	25.7	7.0	30.8	6.3	23.3	10.7	11.3	47
5.1	17.8	5.5	19.0	6.9	18.3	10.0	24.3	6.1	15.9	7.3	9.8	48
9.3	15.1	9.0	17.4	11.2	14.6	18.1	17.7	10.0	15.4	8.3	11.5	49
12.8	11.2	12.2	12.4	12.0	10.4	18.9	9.3	13.4	12.2	7.9	11.8	50
15.1	9.9	14.6	9.6	14.2	9.4	19.0	6.1	15.0	9.2	8.4	11.1	51
14.1	7.7	15.3	6.9	13.2	6.7	10.7	3.7	14.0	7.2	8.9	10.2	52
12.5	5.9	13.1	4.8	11.5	5.3	6.8	2.8	11.4	5.5	9.4	9.0	53
9.7	4.4	9.7	3.1	8.8	3.6	3.1	1.8	8.3	4.6	9.8	7.6	54
6.7	3.0	6.1	1.9	6.8	2.3	2.2	1.5	5.4	2.7	8.1	5.5	55
5.2	2.4	4.6	1.3	5.1	1.7	1.6	0.9	4.0	2.0	7.1	4.4	56
3.4	1.6	3.0	0.8	3.5	1.0	1.2	0.5	2.8	1.0	6.0	3.1	57
1.0	1.0	1.5	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.6	3.9	1.9	58
1.5	1.0	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.4	4.1	2.0	59
0.1	0.1	-----	0.1	0.1	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	60

TABLE 28.—ITALIAN-BORN POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS)

[Per cent not shown where less than

	SEX AND AGE	TOTAL FOR 12 STATES		NEW HAMP-SHIRE		MASSACHU-SETTS		NEW YORK		OHIO	
		1930	1910	1930	1910	1930	1910	1930	1910	1930	1910
1	Male—all ages.....	488,238	411,728	1,178	1,553	71,286	54,080	356,749	285,435	43,396	30,272
2	Under 15 years.....	10,872	33,135	15	73	1,394	4,300	8,150	25,283	1,012	1,825
3	15 to 19 years.....	13,367	36,227	20	123	2,149	5,101	9,260	25,274	1,386	2,042
4	20 to 24 years.....	22,351	69,371	49	317	3,173	9,121	16,139	46,303	2,035	5,085
5	25 to 29 years.....	39,187	73,734	75	295	4,916	9,774	29,266	49,226	3,463	5,816
6	30 to 34 years.....	64,325	59,581	128	218	8,596	7,806	46,814	40,621	5,992	4,549
7	35 to 39 years.....	80,127	43,488	198	183	11,732	5,899	56,359	29,769	7,819	3,219
8	40 to 44 years.....	80,160	33,857	205	148	12,064	4,600	55,956	23,544	7,455	2,410
9	45 to 49 years.....	64,469	22,668	192	91	9,003	2,829	45,147	16,290	5,496	1,399
10	50 to 54 years.....	47,169	17,908	119	50	6,746	2,153	33,740	13,036	3,740	1,190
11	55 to 59 years.....	29,063	9,199	78	21	4,372	1,030	20,871	7,060	2,074	401
12	60 to 64 years.....	20,314	6,008	45	18	2,869	660	14,085	4,680	1,312	287
13	65 to 69 years.....	13,233	2,758	28	6	1,875	322	9,788	2,100	826	165
14	70 to 74 years.....	7,628	1,389	13	6	1,006	160	5,708	1,066	457	64
15	75 years and over.....	5,638	1,082	13	2	712	136	4,819	804	298	64
16	Unknown.....	329	1,318	---	---	29	169	247	379	31	196
17	Per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
18	Under 15 years.....	2.2	8.0	1.3	4.7	2.0	8.0	2.3	8.9	2.3	6.0
19	15 to 19 years.....	2.7	8.8	1.7	7.9	3.0	9.4	2.6	8.9	3.2	8.7
20	20 to 24 years.....	4.5	16.8	4.2	20.4	4.5	16.9	4.5	16.2	4.7	19.8
21	25 to 29 years.....	7.9	17.9	6.4	19.0	6.9	18.1	8.2	17.2	8.0	19.2
22	30 to 34 years.....	12.9	14.5	10.9	14.0	12.1	14.4	13.1	14.2	13.8	15.0
23	35 to 39 years.....	16.1	10.6	16.8	11.8	16.5	10.9	15.8	10.4	18.0	10.6
24	40 to 44 years.....	16.1	8.2	17.4	9.5	16.9	8.5	15.7	8.2	17.2	8.0
25	45 to 49 years.....	12.9	5.5	16.3	5.9	13.5	5.2	12.7	5.7	12.7	4.6
26	50 to 54 years.....	9.5	4.3	10.1	3.2	9.5	4.0	0.5	4.6	8.6	3.9
27	55 to 59 years.....	5.8	2.2	6.0	1.4	6.1	1.9	5.9	2.5	4.8	1.5
28	60 to 64 years.....	4.1	1.5	3.8	1.2	4.0	1.2	4.2	1.6	3.0	0.9
29	65 to 69 years.....	2.7	0.7	2.4	0.4	2.6	0.6	2.7	0.7	1.9	0.5
30	70 to 74 years.....	1.5	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.3	1.6	0.4	1.1	0.2
31	75 years and over.....	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2
32	Unknown.....	0.1	0.3	---	---	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6
33	Female—all ages.....	372,548	240,564	760	518	54,867	30,996	272,573	186,757	28,100	11,549
34	Under 15 years.....	10,153	31,802	13	58	1,257	4,032	7,587	24,100	1,019	1,653
35	15 to 19 years.....	13,157	24,793	35	46	2,029	3,113	9,214	19,947	1,315	1,960
36	20 to 24 years.....	22,701	38,144	43	71	3,459	5,205	16,391	29,473	1,015	1,665
37	25 to 29 years.....	37,163	37,127	62	112	5,151	4,920	27,677	28,322	2,819	1,896
38	30 to 34 years.....	50,050	29,358	90	86	7,262	3,923	36,800	22,205	3,971	1,549
39	35 to 39 years.....	55,860	22,217	113	50	8,747	2,946	40,098	17,035	4,485	1,093
40	40 to 44 years.....	52,075	17,308	105	27	8,162	2,278	37,323	13,428	3,901	820
41	45 to 49 years.....	42,523	13,134	121	20	6,309	1,553	30,752	10,466	3,234	577
42	50 to 54 years.....	30,868	10,946	68	23	4,437	1,278	22,803	8,769	2,082	454
43	55 to 59 years.....	20,070	6,400	41	4	2,793	655	15,101	5,228	1,237	263
44	60 to 64 years.....	14,945	4,923	28	11	2,155	533	11,265	3,972	850	217
45	65 to 69 years.....	10,485	2,832	11	2	1,473	274	7,975	1,830	599	124
46	70 to 74 years.....	6,509	1,349	15	5	884	150	5,025	1,083	341	58
47	75 years and over.....	5,748	1,080	15	1	729	121	4,415	851	320	60
48	Unknown.....	181	151	---	---	20	15	147	108	9	13
49	Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
50	Under 15 years.....	2.7	13.0	1.7	11.2	2.3	13.0	2.8	12.9	3.6	14.6
51	15 to 19 years.....	3.5	10.3	4.6	8.9	3.7	10.0	3.4	10.7	4.7	7.9
52	20 to 24 years.....	6.1	15.9	5.7	13.7	6.3	16.8	6.0	15.8	6.8	14.7
53	25 to 29 years.....	10.0	15.4	8.2	21.6	9.4	15.9	10.2	15.2	10.0	16.7
54	30 to 34 years.....	13.4	12.2	11.8	16.6	13.2	12.7	13.5	11.9	14.1	13.6
55	35 to 39 years.....	15.0	9.2	14.9	9.7	15.9	9.5	14.7	9.1	16.0	9.6
56	40 to 44 years.....	14.0	7.2	13.8	5.2	14.0	7.3	13.7	7.2	13.9	7.2
57	45 to 49 years.....	11.4	5.5	15.9	3.9	11.5	5.0	11.3	5.6	11.5	5.1
58	50 to 54 years.....	8.3	4.0	8.9	4.4	8.1	4.1	8.4	4.7	7.4	4.0
59	55 to 59 years.....	5.4	2.7	5.4	0.8	5.1	2.1	5.5	2.8	4.4	2.3
60	60 to 64 years.....	4.0	2.0	3.7	2.1	3.9	1.7	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.9
61	65 to 69 years.....	2.8	1.0	1.4	0.4	2.7	0.9	2.9	1.0	2.1	1.1
62	70 to 74 years.....	1.7	0.6	2.0	1.0	1.6	0.5	1.8	0.6	1.2	0.5
63	75 years and over.....	1.5	0.4	2.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	1.6	0.5	1.2	0.6
64	Unknown.....	---	0.1	---	0.4	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	0.1

AND SEX, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES, BY STATES: 1930 AND 1910

0.1 or where base is less than 100]

MINNESOTA		IOWA		MISSOURI		NORTH DAKOTA		SOUTH DAKOTA		NEBRASKA		KANSAS		WASHING- TON		
1930	1910	1930	1910	1930	1910	1930	1910	1930	1910	1930	1910	1930	1910	1930	1910	
3, 834	7, 967	2, 395	4, 874	8, 887	8, 748	81	1, 245	184	982	2, 090	3, 091	1, 389	2, 448	6, 719	11, 078	1
32	262	36	180	119	605	1	7	30	37	93	7	151	69	326	2	
84	637	61	451	214	606	---	171	2	97	62	190	13	162	116	773	3
140	1, 640	92	1, 028	331	1, 376	3	322	2	153	108	653	37	412	236	2, 061	4
193	1, 780	131	1, 100	554	1, 665	4	254	14	174	125	737	64	473	382	2, 440	5
400	1, 195	277	748	980	1, 417	11	155	23	118	236	492	137	402	731	1, 860	6
598	875	371	467	1, 331	1, 004	14	118	32	69	368	345	188	267	1, 117	1, 273	7
706	699	389	327	1, 466	728	22	83	28	59	398	221	219	187	1, 268	861	8
674	386	403	279	1, 390	447	10	57	25	63	308	174	197	181	1, 024	472	9
425	258	257	159	1, 021	376	7	40	18	29	197	87	191	110	708	420	10
272	95	153	58	578	196	3	14	14	20	96	39	129	49	423	156	11
170	54	90	29	412	142	1	6	7	12	65	15	78	28	280	77	12
97	24	73	17	249	63	3	5	9	5	48	9	72	10	165	32	13
84	9	26	6	142	38	1	2	6	2	18	5	32	9	135	23	14
51	10	34	5	98	36	1	1	4	1	22	4	24	5	62	14	15
2	33	2	21	2	49	---	10	---	130	2	27	1	2	13	300	16
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	---	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	17
0.8	3.3	1.5	3.7	1.3	6.9	---	0.6	---	3.1	1.8	3.0	0.5	6.2	1.0	2.9	18
2.1	8.0	2.5	9.3	2.4	6.9	---	13.7	1.1	10.1	3.0	6.1	0.9	6.6	1.7	7.0	20
3.7	20.6	3.8	21.1	3.7	15.7	---	25.9	1.1	15.9	5.2	21.2	2.7	16.8	3.5	18.6	19
4.9	22.4	5.5	22.6	6.2	19.0	---	20.4	7.6	18.1	6.0	23.8	4.6	19.3	5.7	22.0	21
10.2	15.0	11.6	15.3	11.0	16.2	---	12.4	12.5	12.3	11.3	15.9	9.9	16.4	10.9	16.8	22
15.2	11.0	15.5	9.6	15.0	11.5	---	9.5	17.4	7.2	17.6	11.2	13.5	10.9	16.6	11.5	23
17.9	8.8	16.2	6.7	16.5	8.3	---	6.7	15.2	6.1	19.0	7.1	15.8	7.6	18.7	7.7	24
17.1	4.9	16.8	5.7	15.6	5.1	---	4.6	13.6	6.5	14.7	5.6	14.2	7.4	15.2	4.3	25
10.8	3.2	10.7	3.3	11.5	4.3	---	3.2	9.8	3.0	9.4	2.2	13.8	4.5	10.5	3.8	26
6.9	1.2	6.4	1.2	6.5	2.2	---	1.1	7.6	2.1	4.6	1.3	9.3	2.0	6.3	1.4	27
4.3	0.7	3.8	0.6	4.6	1.6	---	0.5	3.8	1.2	3.1	0.5	5.6	1.1	4.2	0.7	28
2.5	0.3	3.0	0.3	2.8	0.7	---	0.4	4.9	0.5	2.3	0.3	5.2	0.4	2.5	0.3	29
2.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.6	0.4	---	0.2	3.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	2.3	0.4	2.0	0.2	30
1.3	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.1	0.4	---	0.1	2.2	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.9	0.1	31
0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	---	0.8	---	13.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.7	32
2, 467	1, 711	1, 439	972	6, 317	4, 236	21	17	121	196	1, 582	708	776	1, 069	3, 555	2, 036	33
43	206	38	140	100	591	---	5	---	13	25	116	6	137	71	251	34
93	125	54	58	208	307	1	2	2	10	66	83	19	74	121	130	35
142	259	96	160	362	653	2	4	4	28	122	141	30	177	195	308	36
180	287	124	181	614	695	2	2	4	30	180	103	48	180	302	398	37
258	270	151	144	791	590	5	1	15	30	236	97	54	153	417	319	38
335	168	236	109	907	390	2	11	21	25	49	114	130	558	224	39	39
444	142	239	69	956	277	3	1	19	25	239	39	127	75	557	115	41
350	87	189	41	815	242	5	---	16	15	158	24	107	54	467	75	42
230	69	124	32	507	168	---	1	16	11	109	26	81	40	324	38	43
143	36	79	12	330	131	1	1	10	5	68	9	81	18	196	29	44
101	32	50	15	250	85	1	---	9	5	48	11	54	13	134	15	45
63	11	29	5	179	55	---	---	5	2	29	3	25	11	67	6	46
33	9	14	1	105	28	1	---	1	1	13	4	13	4	60	5	47
52	8	15	3	103	21	---	---	5	---	16	2	17	2	82	3	48
---	2	1	2	---	3	---	---	---	---	1	1	---	1	---	---	---
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	49
1.7	12.0	2.6	14.4	1.6	14.0	---	---	---	6.6	1.6	16.4	0.8	12.8	2.0	12.3	50
3.8	7.3	3.8	6.0	3.3	7.2	---	---	1.7	5.1	4.3	11.7	2.4	6.9	3.4	6.4	51
5.8	15.1	6.7	16.5	5.7	15.4	---	---	3.3	14.3	7.9	19.9	3.9	16.6	5.5	15.1	52
7.3	16.8	8.6	18.6	9.7	16.4	---	---	3.3	15.3	11.6	14.5	6.2	16.8	8.5	19.6	53
10.5	15.8	10.5	14.8	12.5	13.9	---	---	12.4	15.3	15.2	13.7	7.0	14.3	11.7	15.2	54
13.6	9.8	16.4	11.2	14.4	9.2	---	---	9.1	10.7	16.4	6.9	16.4	7.0	15.7	6.2	56
18.0	8.3	16.6	7.1	15.1	6.5	---	---	15.7	12.8	15.4	5.5	13.8	5.1	13.1	5.6	57
14.2	5.1	13.1	4.2	12.9	5.7	---	---	13.2	7.7	10.2	3.4	10.4	3.7	9.1	3.7	58
9.3	4.0	8.6	3.3	9.5	4.0	---	---	13.2	5.6	6.8	3.7	10.4	3.7	5.5	1.9	59
5.8	2.1	5.5	1.2	5.2	3.1	---	---	8.3	2.6	3.7	1.3	7.0	1.2	3.8	1.4	60
4.1	1.9	3.5	1.5	4.0	2.0	---	---	7.4	2.6	3.1	0.4	3.2	1.0	2.7	0.7	61
2.0	0.6	2.0	0.5	2.8	1.3	---	---	4.1	1.0	1.9	0.6	1.7	0.4	1.7	0.3	62
1.3	0.5	1.0	0.1	1.7	0.7	---	---	4.1	0.5	0.8	0.3	2.2	0.2	1.5	0.2	63
2.1	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.6	0.5	---	---	4.1	---	1.0	0.3	---	---	0.2	0.2	64
---	0.1	0.1	0.2	---	0.1	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	0.1	0.1	---

TABLE 29.—PERSONS OF YIDDISH MOTHER TONGUE BORN IN AUSTRIA, POLAND, AND RUSSIA, BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS) AND SEX, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES, BY STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

Sex and age	Total for 12 States	New Hampshire	Massachusetts	New York	Ohio	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Washington
Male—All ages	361,775	303	32,894	297,977	14,976	4,495	1,415	7,092	185	107	1,205	239	987
Under 18 years	9,173	6	585	7,855	341	122	27	181	4	3	36	2	11
18 to 19 years	6,276	4	484	5,199	273	98	22	145	2	4	35	2	8
20 to 24 years	20,766	9	1,512	17,332	918	316	91	446	9	8	78	9	35
25 to 29 years	33,575	15	2,701	28,108	1,375	371	109	683	21	8	97	13	74
30 to 34 years	40,474	20	3,515	33,956	1,555	424	110	644	18	22	90	27	84
35 to 39 years	52,173	60	4,789	43,190	2,136	583	190	879	21	13	150	44	118
40 to 44 years	52,449	51	4,769	43,455	2,065	561	209	951	21	20	175	35	137
45 to 49 years	45,661	42	4,517	37,016	1,999	626	196	896	32	11	140	39	147
50 to 54 years	35,557	30	3,448	28,880	1,520	438	158	791	15	5	140	20	112
55 to 59 years	25,582	34	2,697	20,461	1,127	373	111	599	23	2	87	20	57
60 to 64 years	18,224	14	1,782	14,834	711	250	90	390	7	7	65	12	53
65 to 69 years	11,587	7	1,091	9,415	489	172	55	256	6	3	61	6	26
70 to 74 years	6,437	7	607	5,230	289	94	28	135	4	—	27	3	13
75 years and over	3,621	3	377	2,863	171	66	18	90	2	1	15	7	8
Unknown	220	1	20	183	7	1	1	6	—	—	—	—	1
Per cent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18 years	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.7	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.8	3.0	0.8	1.2
18 to 19 years	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.1	3.7	2.9	0.8	0.9
20 to 24 years	5.7	3.0	4.6	5.8	6.1	7.0	6.4	6.3	4.9	7.5	6.5	3.8	4.3
25 to 29 years	9.3	5.0	8.2	9.4	9.2	8.3	7.7	9.6	11.4	7.5	8.0	5.4	8.3
30 to 34 years	11.2	6.6	10.7	11.4	10.4	9.4	7.8	9.1	9.7	20.0	8.2	11.3	9.5
35 to 39 years	14.4	19.8	14.6	14.5	14.3	13.0	13.4	12.4	11.4	12.1	12.4	18.4	13.3
40 to 44 years	14.5	16.8	14.5	14.6	13.8	12.5	14.8	13.4	11.4	18.7	14.5	14.6	15.4
45 to 49 years	12.6	13.9	13.7	12.4	13.3	13.9	13.9	12.6	17.3	10.3	11.6	16.3	16.6
50 to 54 years	9.8	9.9	10.5	9.7	10.1	9.7	11.2	11.2	8.1	4.7	11.6	8.4	12.6
55 to 59 years	7.1	11.2	8.2	6.9	7.5	8.3	7.8	8.3	12.4	1.9	7.2	8.4	6.4
60 to 64 years	5.0	4.6	5.4	5.0	4.7	5.6	6.4	5.6	3.8	6.6	5.4	5.0	6.0
65 to 69 years	3.2	2.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.8	5.1	2.5	2.9
70 to 74 years	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	—	2.2	1.3	1.5
75 years and over	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	2.9	0.9
Unknown	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1
Female—All ages	353,493	264	32,318	292,948	13,744	4,187	1,252	6,611	145	63	1,070	149	732
Under 18 years	9,556	4	620	8,124	375	133	28	218	4	2	32	7	12
18 to 19 years	7,198	3	519	6,027	271	131	34	165	4	4	28	3	6
20 to 24 years	27,495	11	2,092	23,168	1,074	366	75	581	11	2	67	6	42
25 to 29 years	40,314	22	3,409	33,912	1,558	424	126	659	15	7	97	14	71
30 to 34 years	42,213	41	3,575	35,021	1,527	421	121	661	15	9	121	18	83
35 to 39 years	48,990	45	4,581	40,778	1,816	475	168	817	17	12	141	25	115
40 to 44 years	45,608	40	4,352	37,477	1,899	551	176	834	18	14	146	21	110
45 to 49 years	39,989	38	4,150	32,443	1,657	491	150	791	17	7	136	22	87
50 to 54 years	30,728	19	3,001	25,077	1,227	401	130	658	22	2	108	7	76
55 to 59 years	22,926	17	2,341	18,714	900	299	76	447	7	3	63	10	49
60 to 64 years	17,377	11	1,635	14,345	653	212	73	340	6	—	53	9	37
65 to 69 years	11,389	6	1,129	9,331	454	153	50	218	5	1	41	3	25
70 to 74 years	5,843	5	523	4,814	225	75	31	133	4	—	22	2	9
75 years and over	3,668	2	384	2,956	150	53	13	83	—	—	15	2	10
Unknown	189	—	14	158	8	—	1	6	—	—	—	—	—
Per cent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18 years	2.7	1.5	1.9	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.2	3.3	2.8	—	3.0	4.7	1.6
18 to 19 years	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.8	—	2.6	2.0	0.8
20 to 24 years	7.8	4.2	6.5	7.9	7.8	8.7	6.0	8.8	7.6	—	6.3	4.0	5.7
25 to 29 years	11.4	8.3	10.5	11.6	11.3	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.3	—	9.1	9.4	9.7
30 to 34 years	11.9	15.5	11.1	12.2	11.1	10.1	9.7	10.0	10.3	—	11.3	12.1	11.3
35 to 39 years	13.9	17.0	14.2	13.9	13.2	11.3	13.4	12.4	11.7	—	13.2	15.8	15.7
40 to 44 years	12.9	15.2	13.5	12.8	13.6	13.2	14.1	12.6	12.4	—	13.6	14.1	15.0
45 to 49 years	11.3	14.4	12.8	11.1	12.1	11.7	12.0	12.0	11.7	—	12.7	14.8	14.9
50 to 54 years	8.7	7.2	9.3	8.6	8.9	9.6	10.4	10.0	15.2	—	10.1	4.7	10.4
55 to 59 years	6.5	6.4	7.2	6.4	6.5	7.1	6.1	6.8	4.8	—	5.9	6.7	6.7
60 to 64 years	4.9	4.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.8	5.1	4.1	—	5.0	6.0	5.1
65 to 69 years	3.2	2.3	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.4	—	3.8	2.0	3.4
70 to 74 years	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.8	—	2.1	1.3	1.2
75 years and over	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unknown	0.1	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.3	—	—	1.4	1.3	1.4

TABLE 30.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), SEX, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES, BY STATES: 1930

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	Total for specified countries	Eng-land and Wales	Scot-land	North-ern Ireland	Irish Free State	Sweden	Nor-way and Den-mark	Ger-many	POLAND	
									Yid-ish	Polish and all other
NEW HAMPSHIRE										
Male—All ages.....	38,795	1,981	770	394	1,920	796	308	784	78	2,071
Under 20 years.....	2,296	57	39	4	8	12	4	23	1	52
20 to 24 years.....	1,653	57	25	14	32	14	5	29	1	40
25 to 29 years.....	2,381	90	44	9	39	26	16	35	2	46
30 to 34 years.....	3,045	100	47	16	41	33	26	46	5	163
35 to 39 years.....	3,984	115	43	17	94	53	30	57	12	441
40 to 44 years.....	4,565	193	90	28	175	79	33	60	11	520
45 to 49 years.....	4,503	228	87	43	229	94	41	83	10	357
50 to 54 years.....	4,175	261	77	57	253	111	51	104	8	211
55 to 59 years.....	3,755	232	72	56	294	115	43	88	14	109
60 to 64 years.....	3,223	237	86	49	292	112	22	111	9	79
65 to 69 years.....	2,339	177	80	51	187	80	16	69	2	34
70 to 74 years.....	1,520	115	38	29	162	41	8	40	1	12
75 years and over.....	1,334	127	42	20	114	26	13	39	2	6
Unknown.....	22	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Female—All ages.....	39,828	2,013	958	616	2,887	812	254	733	68	1,884
Under 20 years.....	2,575	70	40	9	25	5	5	25	1	49
20 to 24 years.....	1,941	53	40	6	63	8	3	11	2	42
25 to 29 years.....	2,599	89	43	13	57	23	15	42	3	48
30 to 34 years.....	3,253	107	81	23	81	21	18	29	11	247
35 to 39 years.....	4,189	166	87	31	191	49	28	57	11	583
40 to 44 years.....	4,301	213	88	53	268	97	28	59	10	374
45 to 49 years.....	4,387	226	108	70	343	118	31	70	11	266
50 to 54 years.....	4,246	246	98	78	404	131	45	99	8	143
55 to 59 years.....	3,711	224	87	99	409	110	22	90	5	64
60 to 64 years.....	3,143	217	105	88	371	101	24	92	5	35
65 to 69 years.....	2,343	172	73	53	269	71	12	67	1	17
70 to 74 years.....	1,611	116	53	49	192	48	11	47	2	9
75 years and over.....	1,510	112	54	44	210	30	12	44	1	7
Unknown.....	19	2	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	AUSTRIA			RUSSIA			Fin-land	Greece	Italy	CANADA	
	Czech-oslavakia	Yid-ish	Ger-man and all other	Hung-ary	Yid-ish	Rus-sian and all other				French	All other
NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued											
Male—All ages.....	68	4	82	26	221	637	759	1,943	1,178	18,724	6,051
Under 20 years.....	1	1	1	1	9	15	20	64	35	1,507	445
20 to 24 years.....	1	2	1	1	8	16	19	52	49	1,041	247
25 to 29 years.....	4	5	2	13	14	30	85	75	1,516	330	
30 to 34 years.....	3	1	3	1	14	56	40	253	128	1,728	341
35 to 39 years.....	9	1	14	2	47	137	106	496	198	1,705	407
40 to 44 years.....	12	1	14	4	39	142	179	397	205	1,883	500
45 to 49 years.....	10	13	3	32	111	151	302	192	1,843	674	
50 to 54 years.....	10	7	4	22	58	105	131	119	1,803	733	
55 to 59 years.....	4	5	5	20	41	55	76	78	1,762	686	
60 to 64 years.....	4	1	5	1	4	22	32	42	1,454	615	
65 to 69 years.....	6	6	1	5	13	7	23	28	1,058	495	
70 to 74 years.....	4	4	5	1	6	7	8	11	1,714	306	
75 years and over.....	1	2	2	1	1	3	6	13	639	270	
Unknown.....	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	10	2	
Female—All ages.....	64	2	86	21	194	375	627	1,290	780	18,958	7,226
Under 20 years.....	1	1	1	1	7	13	19	65	48	1,772	423
20 to 24 years.....	2	1	1	1	9	16	16	82	43	1,211	333
25 to 29 years.....	3	1	19	20	19	24	195	62	1,542	400	
30 to 34 years.....	3	1	13	2	29	52	48	277	90	1,669	451
35 to 39 years.....	8	0	13	4	34	95	92	276	113	1,762	589
40 to 44 years.....	9	10	10	4	30	56	140	150	105	1,904	707
45 to 49 years.....	8	13	6	27	58	114	92	121	117	1,877	810
50 to 54 years.....	15	12	6	11	25	93	68	61	1,897	823	
55 to 59 years.....	7	5	5	12	14	40	34	41	1,775	776	
60 to 64 years.....	4	5	2	5	13	19	10	28	1,327	680	
65 to 69 years.....	5	1	6	2	5	13	19	15	1,040	513	
70 to 74 years.....	1	3	1	6	6	14	8	15	683	340	
75 years and over.....	3	4	4	1	3	6	8	22	15	368	
Unknown.....	4	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	6	3	

TABLE 30.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), SEX, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	Total for specified countries	England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	Irish Free State	Sweden	Norway and Denmark	Germany	POLAND	
									Yid-dish	Polish and all other
MASSACHUSETTS										
Male—All ages.....	442, 730	37, 832	15, 440	8, 654	55, 496	18, 369	4, 568	10, 382	5, 652	31, 231
Under 20 years	21, 486	1, 482	1, 125	211	752	449	96	288	250	511
20 to 24 years	19, 790	1, 485	940	292	1, 028	760	163	364	323	716
25 to 29 years	30, 220	2, 268	1, 330	488	3, 286	1, 206	359	621	439	876
30 to 34 years	37, 540	2, 358	1, 351	512	2, 968	1, 253	364	601	584	2, 565
35 to 39 years	52, 731	3, 003	1, 363	678	4, 479	1, 703	461	761	736	7, 102
40 to 44 years	57, 380	4, 054	1, 782	867	5, 434	2, 189	579	920	803	6, 920
45 to 49 years	54, 537	4, 601	1, 781	1, 040	6, 485	2, 169	614	1, 034	765	5, 373
50 to 54 years	47, 518	4, 475	1, 490	950	6, 810	2, 197	494	1, 214	609	3, 202
55 to 59 years	40, 066	4, 049	1, 231	1, 068	7, 010	2, 120	441	1, 217	491	1, 887
60 to 64 years	32, 672	3, 944	1, 163	1, 023	6, 319	1, 834	418	1, 219	324	1, 114
65 to 69 years	23, 596	2, 905	871	696	4, 773	1, 300	288	950	204	602
70 to 74 years	13, 435	1, 696	504	462	2, 721	690	173	607	111	212
75 years and over.....	11, 531	1, 491	503	363	2, 425	477	112	575	58	120
Unknown.....	228	21	6	4	36	13	6	11	5	13
Female—All ages.....	485, 660	41, 944	17, 284	11, 724	82, 940	18, 441	3, 956	10, 156	5, 466	29, 093
Under 20 years	23, 869	1, 454	1, 247	237	1, 473	419	123	258	280	550
20 to 24 years	28, 058	1, 580	1, 004	439	4, 628	599	130	315	382	878
25 to 29 years	36, 689	2, 471	1, 368	581	4, 882	856	254	563	511	1, 340
30 to 34 years	42, 373	2, 961	1, 505	655	4, 476	996	302	557	587	4, 086
35 to 39 years	55, 837	3, 540	1, 666	995	7, 321	1, 605	452	719	723	7, 897
40 to 44 years	56, 077	4, 345	1, 975	1, 176	8, 226	2, 226	525	790	719	5, 597
45 to 49 years	55, 428	4, 658	1, 943	1, 384	9, 897	2, 410	498	948	609	3, 857
50 to 54 years	50, 722	4, 914	1, 696	1, 462	10, 196	2, 529	462	1, 225	532	2, 203
55 to 59 years	42, 383	4, 335	1, 338	1, 425	9, 960	2, 243	401	1, 264	419	1, 211
60 to 64 years	35, 707	4, 813	1, 272	1, 286	8, 373	1, 831	340	1, 220	278	692
65 to 69 years	26, 697	3, 149	998	944	6, 144	1, 310	222	1, 166	210	403
70 to 74 years	15, 814	1, 950	650	555	3, 512	760	142	649	65	218
75 years and over.....	15, 776	1, 921	614	579	3, 787	647	103	723	49	150
Unknown.....	230	23	8	6	65	10	2	9	3	11

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	Czecho-slova-kia	AUSTRIA		Hungary	RUSSIA			Greece	Italy	CANADA	
		Yid-dish	German and all other		Yid-dish	Rus-sian and all other	Fin-land			French	All other
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued											
Male—All ages.....	1, 444	560	1, 561	445	26, 682	8, 597	6, 433	10, 582	71, 236	56, 192	71, 394
Under 20 years	29	10	29	9	809	233	212	306	3, 543	4, 142	7, 000
20 to 24 years	43	24	47	12	1, 165	285	256	261	3, 173	2, 797	4, 747
25 to 29 years	50	27	56	28	2, 235	499	326	540	4, 916	4, 241	6, 429
30 to 34 years	95	68	128	37	2, 913	794	461	1, 469	8, 596	4, 401	6, 072
35 to 39 years	189	79	234	35	3, 974	1, 684	951	2, 678	11, 732	4, 960	5, 929
40 to 44 years	243	72	274	70	3, 894	1, 608	1, 292	2, 246	12, 064	5, 666	6, 394
45 to 49 years	283	103	249	59	3, 649	1, 302	1, 170	1, 535	9, 603	5, 834	6, 063
50 to 54 years	169	58	179	71	2, 781	852	786	791	6, 746	6, 243	7, 401
55 to 59 years	143	45	131	45	2, 161	594	547	404	4, 372	5, 378	6, 732
60 to 64 years	130	31	93	34	1, 427	352	226	177	2, 869	4, 462	5, 513
65 to 69 years	67	22	70	27	865	204	134	97	1, 875	3, 641	4, 005
70 to 74 years	47	12	40	11	484	117	72	41	1, 006	2, 211	2, 213
75 years and over.....	30	9	31	5	310	70	43	29	712	2, 196	1, 063
Unknown.....	1			2	15	3	7	8	20	15	33
Female—All ages.....	1, 522	570	1, 575	460	26, 282	6, 123	6, 594	6, 198	54, 867	59, 049	101, 416
Under 20 years	34	9	33	18	841	211	246	290	3, 286	4, 690	8, 161
20 to 24 years	47	21	62	13	1, 089	396	226	474	3, 459	3, 630	8, 086
25 to 29 years	73	43	113	40	2, 855	552	388	942	5, 151	4, 477	9, 229
30 to 34 years	146	68	199	41	2, 930	714	614	1, 249	7, 262	4, 684	8, 351
35 to 39 years	223	82	294	62	3, 776	1, 128	1, 057	1, 765	8, 747	5, 289	8, 895
40 to 44 years	229	98	249	71	3, 535	941	1, 287	759	8, 162	5, 967	9, 209
45 to 49 years	205	100	210	66	3, 351	778	1, 063	510	6, 309	6, 189	10, 073
50 to 54 years	185	58	151	51	2, 411	511	738	207	4, 437	6, 366	10, 388
55 to 59 years	145	36	85	30	1, 886	365	477	152	2, 793	5, 186	8, 632
60 to 64 years	105	27	62	36	1, 330	249	220	108	2, 155	4, 437	7, 373
65 to 69 years	54	23	53	15	889	159	145	69	1, 473	3, 645	5, 878
70 to 74 years	39	10	34	11	448	62	67	36	884	2, 245	3, 447
75 years and over.....	37	5	27	6	330	55	62	36	729	2, 253	3, 663
Unknown.....			3		11	2	4	1	20	11	41

TABLE 30.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), SEX, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	Total for specified countries	Eng-land	Scot-land	Wales	North-ern Ireland	Irish Free State	Nor-way	Sweden	Den-mark
NEW YORK									
Male—All ages.....	1,490,584	73,313	33,362	3,806	18,014	109,434	24,866	32,293	10,817
Under 20 years.....	72,598	3,989	3,898	173	730	3,061	1,416	875	373
20 to 24 years.....	86,586	4,508	2,935	181	1,188	9,137	2,135	1,983	632
25 to 29 years.....	140,302	7,285	4,397	294	1,754	13,264	3,947	3,398	1,483
30 to 34 years.....	166,313	6,722	3,807	302	1,664	10,742	3,626	3,744	1,372
35 to 39 years.....	202,411	7,015	3,222	310	1,720	10,547	3,240	3,716	1,325
40 to 44 years.....	204,636	7,964	3,271	425	1,871	11,027	2,779	3,715	1,235
45 to 49 years.....	176,545	8,162	3,282	439	1,862	11,507	2,481	3,405	1,175
50 to 54 years.....	141,701	7,038	2,585	356	1,729	10,514	1,882	3,066	876
55 to 59 years.....	102,158	5,415	1,080	360	1,536	8,812	1,193	2,665	721
60 to 64 years.....	82,716	4,575	1,604	387	1,486	8,002	933	2,335	630
65 to 69 years.....	58,495	4,192	1,218	270	1,075	5,802	609	1,744	480
70 to 74 years.....	35,043	2,532	721	156	715	3,540	349	971	281
75 years and over.....	28,989	2,863	652	153	672	3,343	259	655	215
Unknown.....	1,001	53	30		12	136	17	21	14
Female—All ages.....	1,416,325	73,172	34,261	3,231	23,507	142,270	20,016	28,940	6,590
Under 20 years.....	77,196	4,072	3,991	163	996	5,192	1,348	856	348
20 to 24 years.....	102,159	4,589	3,287	153	1,724	13,389	1,769	1,406	352
25 to 29 years.....	146,200	7,178	4,358	226	1,898	13,443	2,307	2,139	720
30 to 34 years.....	159,826	7,236	4,020	258	1,761	10,677	2,698	2,339	745
35 to 39 years.....	181,411	7,130	3,619	264	2,206	13,819	2,528	2,854	737
40 to 44 years.....	169,118	7,099	3,400	357	2,213	14,258	2,440	3,491	733
45 to 49 years.....	149,280	7,834	3,121	350	2,412	15,209	1,910	3,480	702
50 to 54 years.....	124,879	7,007	2,517	329	2,513	14,631	1,532	3,392	605
55 to 59 years.....	95,633	5,445	1,797	261	2,236	12,478	1,082	2,739	503
60 to 64 years.....	80,698	5,221	1,485	308	1,988	10,612	816	2,451	415
65 to 69 years.....	58,038	3,864	1,079	218	1,488	7,734	524	1,780	312
70 to 74 years.....	35,757	2,619	758	136	920	4,920	306	1,054	215
75 years and over.....	35,258	3,226	804	200	1,137	5,426	253	883	144
Unknown.....	972	52	25	2	15	191	13	26	9

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	Ger-many	POLAND			CZECHOSLOVAKIA			AUSTRIA		
		Polish	Yiddish	All other	Slovak	Czech	All other	Ger-man	Yiddish	All other
NEW YORK—Con.										
Male—All ages.....	178,139	94,569	73,785	12,820	10,205	9,227	7,019	25,469	37,774	7,137
Under 20 years.....	8,029	2,788	5,719	359	440	233	364	618	1,084	217
20 to 24 years.....	13,792	3,299	5,754	418	402	215	288	828	1,747	262
25 to 29 years.....	20,392	4,486	7,297	584	712	575	444	2,027	2,755	477
30 to 34 years.....	15,301	8,393	7,783	1,263	1,173	827	701	2,749	4,333	798
35 to 39 years.....	13,991	18,401	9,674	2,764	1,650	1,178	1,014	3,576	5,743	1,219
40 to 44 years.....	15,122	18,584	9,555	2,726	1,817	1,300	1,071	3,932	5,944	1,221
45 to 49 years.....	15,070	14,559	8,396	1,870	1,513	1,201	935	3,537	4,953	1,023
50 to 54 years.....	16,878	9,302	6,632	1,178	1,010	1,103	731	2,997	4,079	728
55 to 59 years.....	14,988	5,339	4,696	717	634	542	508	2,044	2,740	472
60 to 64 years.....	15,193	4,021	3,650	421	436	443	432	1,464	2,084	315
65 to 69 years.....	12,726	2,635	2,375	207	248	452	272	904	1,273	207
70 to 74 years.....	8,552	1,372	1,446	159	113	281	130	472	704	120
75 years and over.....	8,268	838	761	89	5	192	125	301	314	74
Unknown.....	137	52	47	5	2	5	4	20	21	4
Female—All ages.....	171,067	84,846	73,051	11,312	10,495	11,383	7,847	25,493	39,105	7,390
Under 20 years.....	8,733	2,911	6,078	385	523	277	398	675	1,177	175
20 to 24 years.....	13,750	4,318	7,307	525	574	415	443	1,176	2,380	325
25 to 29 years.....	17,864	6,359	8,482	815	1,098	941	755	2,516	3,888	671
30 to 34 years.....	13,962	11,547	8,002	2,045	1,450	1,240	932	3,358	5,271	1,170
35 to 39 years.....	12,684	17,949	9,149	2,709	1,802	1,465	1,155	3,915	5,962	1,331
40 to 44 years.....	12,551	13,921	8,736	1,752	1,649	1,594	1,044	3,673	5,413	987
45 to 49 years.....	13,509	9,674	7,390	1,121	1,283	1,374	864	3,136	4,730	842
50 to 54 years.....	15,891	6,547	5,821	747	817	1,163	721	2,401	3,690	609
55 to 59 years.....	15,050	4,217	4,347	489	506	911	539	1,748	2,561	435
60 to 64 years.....	15,700	3,333	3,517	334	351	775	424	1,262	1,956	355
65 to 69 years.....	12,535	2,186	2,223	203	231	566	256	775	1,173	218
70 to 74 years.....	8,463	1,143	1,226	111	121	365	187	463	568	121
75 years and over.....	10,314	791	677	72	82	200	124	364	316	87
Unknown.....	131	40	36	4	3	7	5	21	20	4

TABLE 30.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), SEX, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	HUNGARY		RUSSIA			Fin-land	Greece	Italy	CANADA	
	Magyar	All other	Yid-dish	Rus-sian	All other				French	All other
NEW YORK										
Male—All ages.....	22, 108	10, 754	186, 418	54, 310	8, 180	7, 599	33, 085	356, 749	14, 780	53, 552
Under 20 years.....	917	538	6, 251	1, 523	236	200	805	17, 410	1, 893	8, 459
20 to 24 years.....	1, 011	516	9, 831	2, 002	293	289	967	16, 130	1, 396	4, 378
25 to 29 years.....	1, 699	898	18, 056	4, 166	599	700	1, 223	29, 266	1, 770	5, 449
30 to 34 years.....	2, 258	1, 052	21, 840	6, 647	896	1, 097	3, 988	46, 814	1, 426	4, 935
35 to 39 years.....	2, 609	1, 270	27, 773	9, 674	1, 354	1, 556	5, 765	56, 359	1, 255	4, 491
40 to 44 years.....	3, 400	1, 444	27, 956	9, 315	1, 481	1, 423	4, 262	55, 956	1, 263	4, 487
45 to 49 years.....	3, 237	1, 406	23, 667	7, 467	1, 100	1, 061	2, 484	45, 147	1, 134	4, 382
50 to 54 years.....	2, 719	1, 202	18, 169	5, 059	752	551	1, 350	33, 740	1, 148	4, 627
55 to 59 years.....	1, 712	853	13, 025	3, 524	553	369	680	20, 871	876	3, 828
60 to 64 years.....	1, 192	657	9, 100	2, 407	389	181	310	14, 985	735	3, 149
65 to 69 years.....	721	435	5, 767	1, 311	279	100	152	9, 788	737	2, 456
70 to 74 years.....	371	263	3, 080	717	124	45	80	5, 708	529	1, 512
75 years and over.....	256	209	1, 788	418	119	24	53	4, 319	609	1, 365
Unknown.....	6	6	115	20	5	3	66	247	9	34
Female—All ages.....	25, 203	12, 566	180, 792	45, 048	6, 558	9, 845	10, 302	272, 573	14, 175	65, 367
Under 20 years.....	1, 023	573	6, 896	1, 598	158	239	813	16, 801	1, 909	8, 888
20 to 24 years.....	1, 378	675	13, 481	2, 867	350	650	1, 173	16, 391	1, 382	5, 930
25 to 29 years.....	2, 460	1, 063	21, 542	5, 158	783	1, 284	1, 989	27, 677	1, 553	6, 523
30 to 34 years.....	3, 262	1, 475	22, 288	5, 890	876	1, 569	1, 822	36, 800	1, 384	5, 779
35 to 39 years.....	3, 605	1, 717	25, 667	7, 225	1, 110	1, 948	1, 761	40, 098	1, 213	5, 798
40 to 44 years.....	3, 883	1, 720	23, 328	6, 288	863	1, 678	1, 057	37, 323	1, 164	5, 843
45 to 49 years.....	3, 159	1, 521	20, 323	5, 106	747	1, 133	638	30, 752	1, 094	5, 855
50 to 54 years.....	2, 412	1, 273	15, 566	3, 683	550	651	332	22, 803	1, 083	5, 593
55 to 59 years.....	1, 543	931	11, 806	2, 766	390	350	228	15, 101	832	4, 392
60 to 64 years.....	1, 114	695	8, 875	2, 045	285	172	193	11, 265	724	3, 627
65 to 69 years.....	754	476	5, 935	1, 303	230	98	127	7, 975	743	3, 032
70 to 74 years.....	364	261	3, 020	658	139	46	75	5, 025	478	2, 005
75 years and over.....	231	177	1, 963	441	74	22	88	4, 415	607	2, 050
Unknown.....	15	9	102	20	3	5	6	147	9	52

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	Total for specified countries	Eng-land	Scot-land	Wales	North-ern Ireland	Irish Free State	Nor-way	Swed-en	Den-mark
OHIO									
Male—All ages.....	293, 658	21, 038	9, 208	3, 613	2, 354	8, 034	971	4, 220	1, 360
Under 20 years.....	12, 154	941	881	203	60	111	26	91	38
20 to 24 years.....	12, 080	901	701	119	67	280	35	161	45
25 to 29 years.....	19, 202	1, 330	1, 021	171	129	486	103	284	121
30 to 34 years.....	26, 747	1, 384	964	197	145	562	98	368	102
35 to 39 years.....	40, 003	1, 739	935	244	197	718	135	504	144
40 to 44 years.....	42, 233	2, 254	997	279	242	760	151	536	201
45 to 49 years.....	37, 586	2, 582	973	335	239	862	112	517	168
50 to 54 years.....	29, 902	2, 217	806	356	252	810	86	512	131
55 to 59 years.....	21, 662	1, 926	549	341	215	782	66	379	114
60 to 64 years.....	18, 278	2, 002	523	401	242	786	69	337	104
65 to 69 years.....	14, 481	1, 563	366	366	214	769	53	273	81
70 to 74 years.....	9, 339	977	234	287	144	475	26	146	61
75 years and over.....	9, 838	1, 212	255	313	207	633	11	110	69
Unknown.....	153	10	3	1	1	10	-----	2	1
Female—All ages.....	251, 051	19, 627	8, 654	3, 284	2, 674	9, 845	679	3, 170	804
Under 20 years.....	12, 351	919	938	191	63	176	25	97	36
20 to 24 years.....	13, 032	961	646	91	105	589	25	128	25
25 to 29 years.....	19, 643	1, 343	970	121	155	638	64	170	56
30 to 34 years.....	25, 373	1, 486	885	175	161	596	85	242	52
35 to 39 years.....	31, 716	1, 572	902	213	221	842	84	354	64
40 to 44 years.....	30, 752	2, 012	891	261	226	891	81	414	103
45 to 49 years.....	27, 959	2, 233	840	309	259	1, 019	69	400	105
50 to 54 years.....	23, 215	2, 215	751	344	267	957	59	344	85
55 to 59 years.....	17, 751	1, 604	517	293	264	966	52	341	63
60 to 64 years.....	16, 223	1, 677	456	376	305	968	47	271	82
65 to 69 years.....	12, 998	1, 291	340	338	240	812	38	210	57
70 to 74 years.....	8, 800	968	231	242	165	532	27	109	34
75 years and over.....	11, 148	1, 342	284	329	241	853	23	90	42
Unknown.....	85	4	3	1	2	6	-----	-----	-----

TABLE 30.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), SEX, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	Ger-many	POLAND			CZECHOSLOVAKIA			AUSTRIA		
		Polish	Yid-ish	All other	Slovak	Czech	All other	Ger-man	Yid-ish	All other
OHIO—Continued										
Male—All ages.....	48,762	28,124	3,506	4,303	18,607	10,137	6,938	5,884	582	4,575
Under 20 years.....	1,391	583	222	98	738	232	276	129	12	123
20 to 24 years.....	1,878	786	260	78	636	307	257	252	20	139
25 to 29 years.....	3,131	957	325	110	1,019	563	422	397	28	238
30 to 34 years.....	2,554	2,337	355	463	1,855	713	673	563	37	403
35 to 39 years.....	2,622	6,093	470	1,072	3,255	1,122	1,009	770	84	716
40 to 44 years.....	3,406	5,823	437	928	3,383	1,395	1,154	966	89	872
45 to 49 years.....	3,964	4,466	440	688	2,911	1,550	984	927	91	801
50 to 54 years.....	5,166	2,788	343	360	2,032	1,234	730	676	94	536
55 to 59 years.....	4,745	1,693	247	201	1,317	1,019	511	485	50	328
60 to 64 years.....	5,471	1,163	162	142	777	804	394	308	28	184
65 to 69 years.....	5,348	786	133	78	446	589	235	209	21	133
70 to 74 years.....	4,112	361	70	48	158	330	132	104	18	51
75 years and over.....	4,958	280	40	37	79	274	103	87	9	46
Unknown.....	16	8	2	2	1	5	2	11	1	5
Female—All ages.....	46,935	21,939	3,264	3,357	16,232	10,274	6,550	5,191	563	3,752
Under 20 years.....	1,437	622	237	85	755	208	299	152	6	85
20 to 24 years.....	1,685	919	311	116	692	386	315	261	30	177
25 to 29 years.....	2,464	1,362	353	201	1,390	681	879	498	43	378
30 to 34 years.....	2,421	3,005	346	629	2,034	832	820	625	56	509
35 to 39 years.....	2,430	4,894	399	893	2,889	1,175	937	714	78	696
40 to 44 years.....	3,027	3,700	419	559	2,751	1,322	951	798	89	617
45 to 49 years.....	3,802	2,690	351	319	2,100	1,374	825	711	95	503
50 to 54 years.....	4,966	1,676	290	183	1,452	1,095	618	523	60	335
55 to 59 years.....	4,835	1,122	212	140	902	994	438	309	39	180
60 to 64 years.....	5,440	841	147	77	584	820	336	238	30	122
65 to 69 years.....	4,967	586	123	70	336	614	208	181	20	75
70 to 74 years.....	3,809	294	41	33	163	396	125	101	8	33
75 years and over.....	5,637	222	34	50	122	372	98	78	9	41
Unknown.....	15	6	1	2	2	5	1	2	-----	1

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	HUNGARY		RUSSIA			Fin-land	Greece	Italy	CANADA	
	Mag-yar	All other	Yid-ish	Rus-sian	All other				French	All other
OHIO—Continued										
Male—All ages.....	20,870	4,017	10,888	5,051	2,150	2,872	9,226	43,396	1,297	11,655
Under 20 years.....	739	136	380	115	57	64	275	2,398	110	1,725
20 to 24 years.....	1,020	209	638	150	72	66	197	2,035	71	700
25 to 29 years.....	1,373	304	1,022	297	123	110	619	3,463	103	953
30 to 34 years.....	1,632	333	1,103	597	229	203	1,750	5,992	123	952
35 to 39 years.....	2,484	478	1,582	1,076	400	419	2,813	7,819	93	1,010
40 to 44 years.....	3,805	663	1,539	1,005	393	574	1,775	7,455	142	1,011
45 to 49 years.....	3,677	635	1,468	730	330	495	1,002	5,496	122	1,021
50 to 54 years.....	2,750	496	1,083	445	200	345	444	3,740	120	1,034
55 to 59 years.....	1,494	307	830	283	152	281	219	2,074	91	953
60 to 64 years.....	955	207	521	164	84	149	67	1,312	107	815
65 to 69 years.....	542	120	335	96	60	97	30	826	89	633
70 to 74 years.....	241	80	201	48	29	40	16	457	68	425
75 years and over.....	152	47	122	34	20	27	7	298	58	350
Unknown.....	6	2	4	1	1	2	12	31	-----	13
Female—All ages.....	18,265	3,874	9,917	3,054	1,567	2,761	2,824	28,100	1,309	12,586
Under 20 years.....	769	168	403	132	63	60	292	2,328	137	1,668
20 to 24 years.....	1,085	234	733	183	93	98	327	1,915	89	813
25 to 29 years.....	1,606	343	1,162	297	130	148	569	2,819	114	989
30 to 34 years.....	2,276	432	1,125	407	217	285	541	3,971	115	1,045
35 to 39 years.....	2,912	605	1,939	518	263	419	530	4,485	107	1,151
40 to 44 years.....	3,017	532	1,861	475	254	531	241	3,901	129	1,203
45 to 49 years.....	3,017	532	1,861	475	254	531	241	3,901	129	1,203
50 to 54 years.....	2,550	550	1,211	337	174	420	149	3,234	111	1,155
55 to 59 years.....	1,677	385	877	243	122	301	55	2,082	121	1,132
60 to 64 years.....	1,923	233	649	190	82	194	43	1,237	75	854
65 to 69 years.....	701	172	476	118	62	126	28	850	96	792
70 to 74 years.....	375	104	291	92	44	95	31	599	86	765
75 years and over.....	197	63	176	44	19	46	9	341	57	537
Unknown.....	174	53	107	17	13	36	9	329	72	471
Unknown.....	3	-----	7	1	1	2	-----	9	-----	11

TABLE 30.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), SEX, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	Total for specified countries	England and Wales	Scotland	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Germany	POLAND	
									Yiddish	Polish and all other
MINNESOTA										
Male—All ages.....	202,247	5,029	1,825	3,402	39,326	52,324	8,582	32,151	757	7,595
Under 20 years.....	3,765	86	60	24	347	481	116	363	65	98
20 to 24 years.....	4,244	137	62	50	594	1,001	173	509	75	133
25 to 29 years.....	6,591	199	76	77	1,230	1,666	309	893	69	179
30 to 34 years.....	8,523	239	92	109	1,402	2,191	408	833	67	370
35 to 39 years.....	15,315	393	132	208	2,388	3,067	738	1,197	85	940
40 to 44 years.....	21,255	547	200	254	3,880	5,268	993	2,057	82	1,163
45 to 49 years.....	23,909	628	224	323	4,630	5,780	992	2,900	99	1,075
50 to 54 years.....	23,164	543	196	351	4,807	5,919	921	3,639	67	878
55 to 59 years.....	21,334	539	160	336	4,003	5,895	947	3,899	59	608
60 to 64 years.....	22,288	563	178	416	4,649	5,907	1,019	4,357	42	596
65 to 69 years.....	20,896	479	190	425	4,089	5,899	849	4,143	30	593
70 to 74 years.....	15,247	309	118	325	3,435	4,222	572	3,373	21	426
75 years and over.....	15,635	364	137	453	3,753	3,015	538	3,972	8	437
Unknown.....	81	3	1	1	19	19	7	10	5	5
Female—All ages.....	159,457	3,998	1,410	3,006	32,336	38,999	5,249	27,842	681	5,982
Under 20 years.....	3,738	83	48	29	313	463	80	310	61	102
20 to 24 years.....	3,558	121	58	56	304	586	98	345	61	161
25 to 29 years.....	5,700	220	78	65	940	1,128	162	643	67	245
30 to 34 years.....	7,432	281	95	98	1,236	1,422	239	805	72	467
35 to 39 years.....	11,065	323	112	206	1,872	2,350	360	1,135	65	772
40 to 44 years.....	15,286	345	147	230	2,870	3,644	502	1,721	87	766
45 to 49 years.....	17,536	435	168	329	3,484	4,210	600	2,630	86	694
50 to 54 years.....	18,617	419	161	329	3,669	4,682	630	3,405	61	620
55 to 59 years.....	16,876	411	118	347	3,341	4,291	845	3,402	41	539
60 to 64 years.....	17,142	429	113	342	3,666	4,730	642	3,052	35	501
65 to 69 years.....	16,205	337	102	346	3,685	4,563	559	3,474	24	449
70 to 74 years.....	11,908	226	104	253	3,000	3,043	366	2,688	16	287
75 years and over.....	14,348	357	111	457	3,748	3,177	365	3,626	5	375
Unknown.....	46	1	1	1	9	10	1	6	5	4

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	Czechoslovakia	AUSTRIA		Hungary	RUSSIA		Finland	Greece	Italy	Canada
		Yiddish	German and all other		Yiddish	Russian and all other				
MINNESOTA—Con.										
Male—All ages.....	6,016	68	3,923	891	3,870	2,802	14,186	1,471	3,934	14,295
Under 20 years.....	82	4	51	28	157	64	197	13	116	1,419
20 to 24 years.....	80	5	75	38	237	109	283	16	146	517
25 to 29 years.....	156	3	135	55	307	175	399	57	193	415
30 to 34 years.....	234	3	228	49	354	264	594	238	400	448
35 to 39 years.....	487	7	406	75	491	478	1,596	466	598	663
40 to 44 years.....	685	18	506	122	461	447	2,605	348	706	843
45 to 49 years.....	754	13	551	159	514	380	2,873	185	674	1,155
50 to 54 years.....	649	4	542	122	367	253	2,050	78	425	1,593
55 to 59 years.....	686	7	381	77	307	229	1,477	48	272	1,554
60 to 64 years.....	658	1	338	63	207	151	861	11	170	1,587
65 to 69 years.....	591	3	282	40	139	128	657	6	97	1,655
70 to 74 years.....	464	2	162	38	71	59	342	1	84	1,224
75 years and over.....	478	1	203	24	57	64	259	1	51	1,220
Unknown.....	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	2	2
Female—All ages.....	5,399	67	3,230	780	3,439	1,981	10,174	294	2,467	12,807
Under 20 years.....	72	4	54	34	199	98	181	9	136	1,462
20 to 24 years.....	109	3	76	29	302	139	259	28	142	591
25 to 29 years.....	197	3	165	50	354	154	440	57	180	542
30 to 34 years.....	299	9	223	63	340	213	711	55	258	546
35 to 39 years.....	479	9	335	104	401	250	1,229	56	335	672
40 to 44 years.....	558	11	403	107	453	264	1,808	33	444	875
45 to 49 years.....	578	13	400	121	392	234	1,702	23	350	1,087
50 to 54 years.....	589	4	419	81	336	164	1,349	10	230	1,459
55 to 59 years.....	588	4	310	49	254	153	980	10	143	1,260
60 to 64 years.....	567	3	285	52	174	133	530	4	101	1,183
65 to 69 years.....	496	2	212	44	127	75	447	3	63	1,197
70 to 74 years.....	390	2	173	24	57	53	283	2	33	908
75 years and over.....	476	1	173	32	48	58	251	4	52	1,033
Unknown.....	1	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	2	2

TABLE 30.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), SEX, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	Total for specified countries ¹	Eng-land and Wales	Scot-land	Ireland	Nor-way	Sweden	Den-mark	Ger-many	POLAND	
									Yid-ish	Polish and all other
IOWA										
Male—All ages.....	80,651	5,564	1,524	2,982	7,033	9,377	8,759	29,343	269	807
Under 20 years.....	1,337	90	31	15	106	79	121	385	14	26
20 to 24 years.....	1,954	118	29	40	177	188	220	656	19	35
25 to 29 years.....	2,819	146	48	56	183	240	399	1,126	16	31
30 to 34 years.....	3,562	198	64	81	275	314	472	962	19	50
35 to 39 years.....	5,609	279	77	126	508	612	838	1,191	33	114
40 to 44 years.....	6,993	395	122	188	575	819	1,036	1,797	36	125
45 to 49 years.....	7,980	534	143	252	709	927	988	2,484	35	109
50 to 54 years.....	8,213	580	149	258	723	991	856	3,182	32	76
55 to 59 years.....	8,116	562	167	301	621	1,074	878	3,110	23	68
60 to 64 years.....	9,232	720	171	362	840	1,232	944	3,748	15	45
65 to 69 years.....	8,960	640	166	400	847	1,122	840	3,753	15	56
70 to 74 years.....	6,792	511	132	326	639	814	579	2,932	7	27
75 years and over.....	9,049	789	224	577	825	956	585	4,009	5	44
Unknown.....	35	2	1	-----	5	9	3	8	-----	1
Female—All ages.....	65,421	4,664	1,347	2,975	5,899	7,433	5,939	24,558	231	568
Under 20 years.....	1,303	84	30	37	61	53	128	375	15	24
20 to 24 years.....	1,372	127	39	27	45	90	116	424	22	25
25 to 29 years.....	2,213	157	52	61	156	129	206	702	23	34
30 to 34 years.....	2,604	198	65	75	184	212	296	733	15	39
35 to 39 years.....	3,871	225	69	134	321	352	451	1,072	28	94
40 to 44 years.....	5,047	326	104	208	457	566	613	1,467	31	80
45 to 49 years.....	6,253	496	127	248	597	698	681	2,156	23	76
50 to 54 years.....	7,019	525	126	274	607	841	660	2,822	22	44
55 to 59 years.....	6,613	467	119	324	615	855	614	2,615	14	43
60 to 64 years.....	7,560	504	126	353	684	1,082	714	3,091	16	47
65 to 69 years.....	7,320	480	163	365	685	959	589	3,010	15	26
70 to 74 years.....	5,776	360	131	245	596	726	447	2,455	4	17
75 years and over.....	8,446	713	196	623	889	914	422	3,619	3	19
Unknown.....	24	2	-----	1	2	5	2	8	-----	-----

STATE, SEX AND AGE	CZECHOSLO- VAKIA		AUSTRIA		Hung-ary	RUSSIA		Greece	Italy	Can-ada
	Czech	Slovak and all other	Yid-ish	Ger-man and all other		Yid-ish	Rus-sian and all other			
IOWA—Cont.										
Male—All ages.....	3,519	728	9	811	164	1,137	1,318	1,599	2,395	3,174
Under 20 years.....	43	14	-----	8	3	35	46	22	97	201
20 to 24 years.....	76	19	-----	29	3	72	78	18	92	84
25 to 29 years.....	107	14	-----	33	2	93	73	40	131	79
30 to 34 years.....	125	31	2	54	9	89	153	286	277	99
35 to 39 years.....	266	52	-----	97	20	157	203	527	371	128
40 to 44 years.....	333	71	3	123	32	170	228	374	389	167
45 to 49 years.....	391	104	1	120	28	160	217	180	403	189
50 to 54 years.....	382	87	-----	108	26	126	127	84	257	267
55 to 59 years.....	333	83	2	93	15	86	83	39	153	324
60 to 64 years.....	366	80	1	74	12	74	48	14	90	396
65 to 69 years.....	398	66	-----	67	7	40	33	11	73	424
70 to 74 years.....	309	44	-----	61	3	21	14	2	26	354
75 years and over.....	390	63	-----	53	4	13	15	1	34	461
Unknown.....	1	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	2	1
Female—All ages.....	3,369	664	5	671	131	1,016	1,011	311	1,439	3,159
Under 20 years.....	36	10	-----	12	3	47	44	26	92	226
20 to 24 years.....	78	11	-----	17	5	53	70	40	96	85
25 to 29 years.....	145	23	-----	33	14	103	92	59	124	97
30 to 34 years.....	154	38	-----	54	8	106	120	57	151	96
35 to 39 years.....	208	48	2	88	18	138	157	60	236	135
40 to 44 years.....	275	86	-----	81	15	145	163	30	239	164
45 to 49 years.....	328	69	-----	87	19	127	125	16	189	206
50 to 54 years.....	334	66	-----	75	13	108	82	10	124	284
55 to 59 years.....	352	57	2	62	15	60	40	5	79	274
60 to 64 years.....	372	77	-----	58	6	57	35	1	50	337
65 to 69 years.....	379	70	-----	40	5	35	28	4	29	419
70 to 74 years.....	310	40	-----	34	4	27	11	1	14	354
75 years and over.....	397	69	1	64	3	9	15	2	15	481
Unknown.....	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1	1

¹ Totals include 39 males and 31 females born in Finland.

TABLE 30.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), SEX, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	Total for specified countries ¹	England and Wales	Scotland	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Germany	POLAND	
									Yiddish	Poland and all other
MISSOURI										
Male—All ages.....	71,334	4,556	1,345	4,661	332	2,172	986	22,582	1,262	3,175
Under 20 years.....	1,876	92	40	43	3	11	13	399	86	86
20 to 24 years.....	2,349	122	44	120	6	40	27	578	90	92
25 to 29 years.....	4,017	217	64	187	12	58	47	1,114	114	121
30 to 34 years.....	4,546	186	69	168	29	81	59	848	107	238
35 to 39 years.....	6,308	206	67	239	26	131	83	874	162	483
40 to 44 years.....	7,641	349	113	390	37	215	96	1,255	162	556
45 to 49 years.....	8,085	484	170	484	43	231	100	1,654	149	502
50 to 54 years.....	7,760	433	155	488	43	267	111	2,420	131	329
55 to 59 years.....	6,677	470	189	509	28	254	107	2,424	98	240
60 to 64 years.....	6,607	559	153	555	36	291	100	2,855	72	205
65 to 69 years.....	5,903	537	121	558	35	266	91	2,835	44	145
70 to 74 years.....	4,319	356	86	389	18	168	65	2,385	28	78
75 years and over.....	5,147	542	123	527	16	157	85	2,049	18	87
Unknown.....	49	3	1	4	-----	2	2	12	1	3
Female—All ages.....	60,830	3,936	1,074	5,208	243	1,723	511	19,694	1,174	2,713
Under 20 years.....	2,004	71	53	75	1	14	19	401	121	110
20 to 24 years.....	2,638	144	42	181	2	22	9	528	127	126
25 to 29 years.....	4,044	247	71	167	11	50	24	897	115	187
30 to 34 years.....	4,355	225	57	221	8	47	34	786	106	293
35 to 39 years.....	5,303	237	63	367	28	96	34	900	128	468
40 to 44 years.....	5,938	276	91	456	28	138	49	1,031	136	440
45 to 49 years.....	6,231	373	122	559	35	190	49	1,477	121	300
50 to 54 years.....	6,282	431	137	564	30	198	62	2,100	107	229
55 to 59 years.....	5,326	390	102	572	23	210	45	2,084	70	196
60 to 64 years.....	5,390	413	102	608	17	239	53	2,405	69	147
65 to 69 years.....	4,650	390	69	593	29	210	48	2,245	36	112
70 to 74 years.....	3,403	277	71	342	17	141	41	1,778	25	48
75 years and over.....	5,212	459	93	590	19	168	43	3,060	13	56
Unknown.....	24	3	1	3	-----	1	1	2	0	1
STATE, SEX, AND AGE	CZECHOSLOVAKIA		AUSTRIA		Hungary	RUSSIA		Greece	Italy	Canada
	Czech	Slovak and all other	Yiddish	German and all other		Yiddish	Russian and all other			
MISSOURI—Con.										
Male—All ages.....	1,444	841	130	4,048	1,772	5,700	2,584	1,910	8,887	2,783
Under 20 years.....	26	24	2	85	49	298	74	39	333	233
20 to 24 years.....	29	22	6	149	82	350	107	38	331	114
25 to 29 years.....	64	56	14	296	110	555	220	82	554	127
30 to 34 years.....	60	55	9	329	134	528	269	268	980	119
35 to 39 years.....	151	104	17	478	175	700	388	520	1,331	163
40 to 44 years.....	171	100	18	595	315	771	374	459	1,466	204
45 to 49 years.....	200	138	16	582	299	731	350	267	1,390	236
50 to 54 years.....	188	100	17	510	217	643	290	141	1,021	260
55 to 59 years.....	166	92	8	377	161	484	210	48	578	277
60 to 64 years.....	135	55	11	269	103	316	157	27	412	294
65 to 69 years.....	97	37	3	182	86	209	91	7	249	306
70 to 74 years.....	75	26	5	99	23	102	45	3	142	224
75 years and over.....	80	32	4	94	17	68	19	4	98	225
Unknown.....	2	-----	-----	3	1	5	-----	7	2	1
Female—All ages.....	1,429	781	128	3,622	1,712	5,809	2,096	495	6,317	2,629
Under 20 years.....	20	28	6	116	63	256	84	30	308	228
20 to 24 years.....	38	37	5	191	86	449	145	43	362	101
25 to 29 years.....	96	63	11	338	143	533	250	110	614	112
30 to 34 years.....	101	65	18	379	184	537	233	105	791	157
35 to 39 years.....	130	84	14	454	210	675	261	81	907	168
40 to 44 years.....	180	121	11	547	299	687	244	48	956	194
45 to 49 years.....	161	88	24	446	240	646	284	40	815	247
50 to 54 years.....	159	92	19	363	178	532	207	12	597	263
55 to 59 years.....	136	62	8	255	87	369	149	13	330	223
60 to 64 years.....	125	47	7	188	83	264	118	4	250	240
65 to 69 years.....	104	47	3	154	70	179	61	3	179	236
70 to 74 years.....	68	21	2	89	25	106	32	3	105	211
75 years and over.....	111	26	-----	101	33	70	25	3	103	239
Unknown.....	-----	-----	-----	1	2	6	3	-----	-----	1

¹ Totals include 64 males and 36 females born in Finland.

TABLE 30.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), SEX, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	Total for specified countries	Eng-land and Wales	Scot-land	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Den-mark	Ger-many	POLAND	
									Yid-ish	Polish and all other
NORTH DAKOTA										
Male—All ages.....	56,786	1,008	500	677	18,263	5,429	1,916	5,876	23	1,290
Under 20 years.....	1,145	14	9	11	188	39	25	72	1	15
20 to 24 years.....	1,412	22	14	10	344	103	38	112	2	31
25 to 29 years.....	2,358	35	20	18	611	159	67	181	2	45
30 to 34 years.....	3,141	33	15	25	731	209	81	233	4	90
35 to 39 years.....	4,959	54	30	34	1,336	450	181	374	-----	212
40 to 44 years.....	6,100	80	60	40	1,953	573	218	468	4	197
45 to 49 years.....	7,347	115	65	64	2,646	715	263	624	5	168
50 to 54 years.....	7,245	128	56	71	2,475	748	249	815	1	150
55 to 59 years.....	6,367	134	38	65	1,993	751	251	769	3	112
60 to 64 years.....	5,703	136	54	82	1,918	638	251	743	1	106
65 to 69 years.....	4,604	91	51	79	1,645	471	132	577	-----	77
70 to 74 years.....	3,308	59	37	81	1,221	311	73	477	-----	49
75 years and over.....	3,038	106	49	94	1,170	252	85	427	-----	38
Unknown.....	59	1	2	3	22	10	2	4	-----	-----
Female—All ages.....	42,193	695	391	515	13,084	3,041	1,020	4,238	19	796
Under 20 years.....	1,133	15	10	1	151	28	12	86	2	22
20 to 24 years.....	1,118	18	19	14	162	56	24	82	2	12
25 to 29 years.....	1,951	40	8	21	390	76	38	166	1	38
30 to 34 years.....	2,576	40	20	41	561	117	41	182	3	69
35 to 39 years.....	3,437	40	26	37	885	187	96	292	2	108
40 to 44 years.....	4,631	59	38	55	1,409	318	135	373	2	117
45 to 49 years.....	5,507	83	46	46	1,860	445	158	502	4	94
50 to 54 years.....	5,267	81	43	46	1,671	481	127	547	1	73
55 to 59 years.....	4,446	84	41	67	1,466	362	130	502	2	76
60 to 64 years.....	3,880	83	33	44	1,313	309	103	464	-----	72
65 to 69 years.....	3,314	59	27	53	1,207	262	64	431	-----	45
70 to 74 years.....	2,426	36	27	42	987	197	47	282	-----	29
75 years and over.....	2,491	57	52	48	1,018	200	45	326	-----	40
Unknown.....	16	-----	1	-----	4	3	-----	3	-----	1

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	CZECHOSLOVAKIA		AUSTRIA		RUSSIA		Finland	Greece	Canada	
	Czech	Slovak and all other	Yid-ish	German and all other	Hungary	Yid-ish				Russian and all other
NORTH DAKOTA—Continued										
Male—All ages.....	802	263	4	824	498	158	12,047	518	269	6,441
Under 20 years.....	1	4	-----	4	1	5	128	-----	3	625
20 to 24 years.....	10	6	1	17	12	6	481	9	6	188
25 to 29 years.....	20	8	1	38	34	18	899	21	13	173
30 to 34 years.....	39	19	1	79	50	13	1,255	18	58	188
35 to 39 years.....	76	30	-----	98	54	21	1,607	48	85	269
40 to 44 years.....	86	32	-----	121	77	17	1,693	93	58	360
45 to 49 years.....	113	37	-----	112	76	27	1,697	88	26	566
50 to 54 years.....	100	46	1	101	47	13	1,297	81	15	874
55 to 59 years.....	94	28	-----	81	39	20	1,051	59	5	851
60 to 64 years.....	73	17	-----	54	24	6	800	34	-----	766
65 to 69 years.....	77	14	-----	55	24	6	607	28	-----	670
70 to 74 years.....	51	9	-----	37	26	4	328	15	-----	530
75 years and over.....	62	13	-----	30	23	2	286	24	-----	377
Unknown.....	-----	-----	-----	2	1	-----	8	-----	-----	4
Female—All ages.....	641	163	2	577	410	124	10,288	355	34	5,800
Under 20 years.....	4	1	-----	1	3	6	128	5	3	655
20 to 24 years.....	7	5	1	13	11	8	420	4	4	256
25 to 29 years.....	24	10	-----	29	24	14	820	15	8	229
30 to 34 years.....	38	13	-----	58	45	12	1,091	25	5	215
35 to 39 years.....	56	13	-----	88	61	15	1,206	32	2	291
40 to 44 years.....	83	18	-----	74	58	16	1,462	49	5	360
45 to 49 years.....	90	27	1	82	69	12	1,350	58	4	576
50 to 54 years.....	62	19	-----	61	37	21	1,105	51	-----	841
55 to 59 years.....	66	16	-----	38	22	6	847	35	2	684
60 to 64 years.....	64	9	-----	42	32	5	671	35	-----	601
65 to 69 years.....	50	10	-----	39	17	5	570	18	-----	457
70 to 74 years.....	54	9	-----	30	21	4	324	10	1	326
75 years and over.....	43	13	-----	22	9	-----	292	18	-----	303
Unknown.....	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	1

TABLE 30.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), SEX, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	Total for specified countries ¹	Eng-land and Wales	Scot-land	Ire-land	Nor-way	Swe-den	Den-mark	Ger-many	POLAND	
									Yid-ish	Polish and all other
NEBRASKA										
Male—All ages.....	59,719	2,473	689	1,696	902	7,843	6,166	17,922	352	2,183
Under 20 years.....	1,087	36	21	11	10	57	60	213	35	31
20 to 24 years.....	1,605	43	12	18	14	120	161	395	33	61
25 to 29 years.....	2,259	64	20	31	27	200	249	666	25	73
30 to 34 years.....	2,706	74	24	57	40	247	297	547	20	116
35 to 39 years.....	4,070	99	26	90	66	456	484	632	32	280
40 to 44 years.....	5,548	188	62	121	82	648	687	1,007	45	307
45 to 49 years.....	6,012	228	71	155	80	743	686	1,501	43	298
50 to 54 years.....	6,476	241	59	155	85	765	597	2,064	38	264
55 to 59 years.....	6,301	254	60	150	90	849	640	2,071	26	184
60 to 64 years.....	6,766	324	77	193	99	1,059	684	2,340	25	188
65 to 69 years.....	6,358	322	103	231	128	1,044	651	2,333	23	162
70 to 74 years.....	4,987	233	61	221	91	832	505	1,930	3	90
75 years and over.....	5,499	366	90	260	90	819	460	2,211	4	107
Unknown.....	45	1	3	3	-----	4	5	12	-----	2
Female—All ages.....	49,300	2,123	534	1,607	789	6,492	4,044	14,822	307	1,623
Under 20 years.....	1,113	47	6	10	12	53	67	241	21	32
20 to 24 years.....	1,235	55	16	14	10	59	71	204	15	40
25 to 29 years.....	1,933	72	19	44	18	112	131	395	21	60
30 to 34 years.....	2,476	96	16	42	23	193	174	499	30	139
35 to 39 years.....	3,065	88	28	92	48	278	228	598	42	203
40 to 44 years.....	4,224	153	42	109	76	481	430	881	40	201
45 to 49 years.....	4,861	186	54	133	71	589	439	1,298	38	188
50 to 54 years.....	5,417	227	60	153	66	695	451	1,752	31	180
55 to 59 years.....	5,392	208	52	184	79	733	503	1,796	23	157
60 to 64 years.....	5,764	269	63	202	81	926	491	1,991	25	150
65 to 69 years.....	5,184	223	61	199	97	927	393	1,862	8	108
70 to 74 years.....	3,827	180	44	164	86	645	346	1,333	7	80
75 years and over.....	4,783	315	73	260	122	796	319	1,771	6	83
Unknown.....	26	4	-----	-----	-----	5	1	-----	-----	2

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	CZECHOSLOVAKIA		AUSTRIA		Hungary	RUSSIA			Greece	Italy	Canada
	Czech	Slov-ak and all other	Yid-ish	Ger-man and all other		Yid-ish	Rus-sian	All other			
NEBRASKA—Con.											
Male—All ages.....	7,000	437	11	951	196	842	765	4,309	675	2,080	2,190
Under 20 years.....	57	7	1	3	2	35	27	177	9	99	196
20 to 24 years.....	122	9	-----	19	9	45	36	319	6	108	74
25 to 29 years.....	190	12	-----	34	11	72	73	304	29	125	53
30 to 34 years.....	335	16	2	48	7	77	73	317	115	236	57
35 to 39 years.....	537	29	2	82	14	116	109	400	191	368	55
40 to 44 years.....	719	44	2	103	27	128	135	570	173	398	97
45 to 49 years.....	804	41	-----	111	31	97	96	495	84	308	135
50 to 54 years.....	867	62	2	124	19	100	70	486	41	197	232
55 to 59 years.....	859	52	1	126	22	60	71	416	16	96	255
60 to 64 years.....	842	46	-----	103	16	40	46	309	4	65	304
65 to 69 years.....	619	29	1	82	19	37	24	221	2	48	277
70 to 74 years.....	500	30	-----	62	13	24	7	155	1	18	206
75 years and over.....	546	56	-----	53	6	11	12	135	3	22	248
Unknown.....	3	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	5	3	2	1
Female—All ages.....	6,481	396	10	891	176	753	593	3,952	147	1,562	2,188
Under 20 years.....	64	6	-----	9	4	39	13	180	7	91	211
20 to 24 years.....	120	6	2	18	5	50	47	297	11	122	70
25 to 29 years.....	248	14	-----	44	12	76	66	334	35	180	52
30 to 34 years.....	361	30	-----	51	11	91	62	321	34	236	64
35 to 39 years.....	471	28	2	60	19	97	64	375	26	255	62
40 to 44 years.....	606	35	-----	89	25	106	86	497	13	239	113
45 to 49 years.....	713	45	2	108	28	96	74	467	13	158	157
50 to 54 years.....	731	53	2	116	16	75	55	414	3	100	232
55 to 59 years.....	702	46	1	101	20	39	42	347	2	58	236
60 to 64 years.....	785	33	-----	104	13	28	43	248	3	48	259
65 to 69 years.....	641	32	-----	85	10	33	16	188	-----	20	271
70 to 74 years.....	434	23	-----	50	6	14	15	154	-----	13	232
75 years and over.....	540	44	-----	56	7	9	12	125	5	16	228
Unknown.....	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----

¹ Totals include 27 males and 21 females born in Finland.

TABLE 30.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), SEX, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	Total for specified countries	England and Wales	Scotland	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Germany	POLAND	
									Yidish	Polish and all other
KANSAS										
Male—All ages.....	33, 172	3, 270	974	1, 361	431	3, 934	1, 050	9, 435	61	1, 089
Under 20 years.....	477	36	24	2	2	21	9	95	3	13
20 to 24 years.....	622	40	25	15	9	35	9	172	4	31
25 to 29 years.....	987	70	35	26	12	44	32	279	4	33
30 to 34 years.....	1, 297	84	25	33	13	73	26	227	4	82
35 to 39 years.....	1, 937	120	28	59	34	133	66	308	11	171
40 to 44 years.....	2, 576	175	60	90	46	200	89	497	12	174
45 to 49 years.....	2, 845	252	72	97	45	294	83	691	5	142
50 to 54 years.....	3, 535	316	105	137	43	419	100	1, 069	5	110
55 to 59 years.....	3, 670	364	92	141	41	414	115	1, 071	5	88
60 to 64 years.....	4, 046	429	120	160	55	633	151	1, 227	4	80
65 to 69 years.....	4, 002	466	135	172	53	637	126	1, 226	1	60
70 to 74 years.....	3, 635	343	99	142	36	484	111	1, 093	-----	47
75 years and over.....	4, 077	575	154	237	42	547	132	1, 478	3	39
Unknown.....	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	2	-----	-----
Female—All ages.....	27, 602	2, 783	804	1, 340	315	3, 381	673	7, 949	31	754
Under 20 years.....	457	40	13	10	-----	12	4	91	3	15
20 to 24 years.....	516	30	9	18	3	22	10	106	2	27
25 to 29 years.....	899	75	25	31	6	37	15	239	4	45
30 to 34 years.....	1, 056	86	25	35	8	55	20	239	5	86
35 to 39 years.....	1, 482	113	35	58	19	98	18	295	3	129
40 to 44 years.....	1, 974	161	63	94	31	143	44	436	4	89
45 to 49 years.....	2, 450	239	85	125	33	237	59	674	5	85
50 to 54 years.....	2, 865	314	87	122	31	362	65	882	1	47
55 to 59 years.....	3, 145	294	94	132	26	376	66	923	-----	62
60 to 64 years.....	3, 320	361	86	140	37	503	99	983	3	54
65 to 69 years.....	3, 243	337	87	162	34	579	91	1, 033	-----	64
70 to 74 years.....	2, 450	240	83	128	41	403	82	783	1	24
75 years and over.....	3, 638	491	112	284	46	554	100	1, 264	-----	35
Unknown.....	7	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	CZECHOSLOVAKIA		AUSTRIA		Hungary	RUSSIA			Greece	Italy	Canada
	Czech	Slovak and all other	Yidish	German and all other		Yidish	Russian	All others			
KANSAS—Con.											
Male—All ages.....	1, 188	430	14	1, 159	193	164	555	4, 002	442	1, 389	2, 071
Under 20 years.....	2	7	1	5	2	-----	15	62	6	20	152
20 to 24 years.....	15	7	-----	19	4	5	20	109	4	37	62
25 to 29 years.....	28	12	-----	44	7	9	21	184	19	64	64
30 to 34 years.....	26	16	2	66	8	21	52	235	95	137	72
35 to 39 years.....	50	33	4	111	16	29	89	262	142	188	83
40 to 44 years.....	84	47	3	137	25	20	96	418	95	219	89
45 to 49 years.....	124	49	2	167	22	32	57	342	49	197	123
50 to 54 years.....	143	55	-----	176	26	15	56	399	17	191	153
55 to 59 years.....	169	52	-----	136	26	15	37	575	10	129	200
60 to 64 years.....	164	43	1	107	17	7	44	479	2	78	245
65 to 69 years.....	133	42	-----	86	15	5	36	443	2	72	202
70 to 74 years.....	93	28	-----	54	12	3	18	261	1	32	238
75 years and over.....	137	39	1	51	12	3	14	242	-----	24	298
Unknown.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Female—All ages.....	1, 063	383	9	982	141	109	359	3, 592	92	776	1, 986
Under 20 years.....	7	4	-----	8	-----	7	10	60	3	25	145
20 to 24 years.....	14	7	1	18	6	3	21	123	11	30	55
25 to 29 years.....	29	16	1	43	3	9	30	174	17	48	52
30 to 34 years.....	40	20	2	57	9	11	25	200	21	64	58
35 to 39 years.....	53	38	2	95	6	20	51	246	21	114	68
40 to 44 years.....	93	37	-----	100	10	17	47	371	8	127	99
45 to 49 years.....	106	40	1	149	23	16	19	313	4	107	130
50 to 54 years.....	140	45	-----	144	24	6	23	334	3	81	154
55 to 59 years.....	126	51	-----	109	14	10	47	546	2	81	186
60 to 64 years.....	116	42	1	87	20	5	24	437	-----	54	208
65 to 69 years.....	119	27	-----	76	7	3	27	340	1	25	241
70 to 74 years.....	102	30	-----	44	7	1	19	226	1	13	220
75 years and over.....	117	26	1	52	12	1	16	220	-----	17	200
Unknown.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----

TABLE 30.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), SEX, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	Total for specified countries	Eng-land and Wales	Scot-land	Ireland	Nor-way	Sweden	Den-mark	Ger-many	POLAND	
									Yid-dish	Polish and all other
WASHINGTON										
Male—All ages.....	128, 515	11, 881	4, 386	4, 107	18, 761	21, 243	4, 693	11, 886	183	2, 206
Under 20 years.....	6, 754	327	141	53	400	290	47	160	3	19
20 to 24 years.....	4, 658	361	166	77	613	720	106	262	2	41
25 to 29 years.....	6, 978	625	254	142	1, 231	1, 192	204	476	13	57
30 to 34 years.....	8, 066	626	262	165	1, 259	1, 254	238	382	15	133
35 to 39 years.....	11, 770	872	368	283	1, 721	1, 977	363	631	25	297
40 to 44 years.....	15, 876	1, 367	572	410	2, 702	2, 678	531	1, 022	30	359
45 to 49 years.....	16, 671	1, 739	603	546	2, 088	2, 771	605	1, 257	32	398
50 to 54 years.....	14, 689	1, 475	478	497	2, 120	2, 512	547	1, 494	29	316
55 to 59 years.....	11, 415	1, 130	422	436	1, 536	2, 118	473	1, 299	14	205
60 to 64 years.....	10, 930	1, 197	388	473	1, 535	2, 086	513	1, 600	9	147
65 to 69 years.....	9, 429	980	317	392	1, 348	1, 792	513	1, 411	7	105
70 to 74 years.....	5, 980	557	227	272	854	1, 082	299	1, 015	2	60
75 years and over.....	5, 322	612	215	352	723	735	253	963	2	65
Unknown.....	168	13	3	9	31	36	1	14	-----	4
Female—All ages.....	63, 134	10, 117	3, 638	2, 989	12, 668	12, 841	2, 482	8, 656	143	1, 410
Under 20 years.....	6, 801	331	151	60	393	270	53	168	3	21
20 to 24 years.....	4, 206	428	197	76	324	368	44	234	4	56
25 to 29 years.....	5, 795	666	279	128	707	661	93	346	14	77
30 to 34 years.....	6, 724	817	298	182	805	709	117	365	14	120
35 to 39 years.....	8, 443	941	348	262	1, 180	1, 059	189	511	31	215
40 to 44 years.....	10, 462	1, 168	460	333	1, 644	1, 549	287	704	22	239
45 to 49 years.....	11, 010	1, 278	465	396	1, 736	1, 727	239	675	20	202
50 to 54 years.....	9, 949	1, 151	347	323	1, 502	1, 569	290	1, 044	13	153
55 to 59 years.....	8, 069	882	318	304	1, 143	1, 326	309	983	9	117
60 to 64 years.....	7, 507	834	266	303	1, 104	1, 343	292	1, 061	6	69
65 to 69 years.....	6, 139	694	214	251	913	1, 076	214	890	4	74
70 to 74 years.....	3, 971	425	147	150	605	654	152	628	2	33
75 years and over.....	3, 986	490	145	214	599	519	142	703	1	33
Unknown.....	72	12	3	7	13	11	1	5	-----	1

STATE, SEX, AND AGE	Czecho-slovakia	AUSTRIA		Hung-ary	RUSSIA		Fin-land	Greece	Italy	Canada
		Yid-dish	Ger-man and all other		Yid-dish	Russian and all other				
WASHINGTON—Con.										
Male—All ages.....	1, 297	18	1, 915	331	686	4, 499	6, 459	2, 579	6, 719	24, 666
Under 20 years.....	19	-----	17	6	16	142	69	14	185	4, 846
20 to 24 years.....	20	-----	61	10	36	207	111	18	236	1, 611
25 to 29 years.....	38	1	83	19	60	334	204	70	382	1, 593
30 to 34 years.....	71	3	124	19	66	497	364	366	731	1, 491
35 to 39 years.....	135	2	215	34	91	595	770	750	1, 117	1, 554
40 to 44 years.....	185	-----	305	51	107	617	1, 301	655	1, 258	1, 726
45 to 49 years.....	208	4	322	68	111	616	1, 290	307	1, 024	2, 022
50 to 54 years.....	171	4	246	37	79	473	915	179	708	2, 209
55 to 59 years.....	131	-----	176	19	43	377	630	78	423	1, 905
60 to 64 years.....	118	3	143	27	41	288	333	51	280	1, 798
65 to 69 years.....	100	-----	99	21	19	165	241	11	165	1, 743
70 to 74 years.....	59	1	72	12	10	104	129	9	135	1, 090
75 years and over.....	41	-----	49	7	6	78	91	4	62	1, 064
Unknown.....	1	-----	3	1	1	6	11	7	13	14
Female—All ages.....	905	13	1, 182	248	576	3, 468	4, 543	362	3, 555	23, 398
Under 20 years.....	15	-----	22	3	15	125	65	14	192	4, 900
20 to 24 years.....	18	-----	56	9	38	205	99	23	195	1, 832
25 to 29 years.....	41	-----	77	10	57	346	187	62	302	1, 742
30 to 34 years.....	61	3	89	25	66	394	324	59	417	1, 829
35 to 39 years.....	105	1	154	27	83	379	666	62	559	1, 681
40 to 44 years.....	129	5	165	44	83	480	868	29	557	1, 696
45 to 49 years.....	122	1	172	41	66	399	839	24	467	1, 731
50 to 54 years.....	122	1	153	32	62	372	597	10	324	1, 834
55 to 59 years.....	108	1	100	21	39	280	391	4	196	1, 508
60 to 64 years.....	59	-----	72	15	31	193	219	5	134	1, 531
65 to 69 years.....	64	1	67	12	20	132	141	5	97	1, 261
70 to 74 years.....	37	-----	30	5	7	89	80	3	60	874
75 years and over.....	24	-----	24	4	9	71	74	2	52	870
Unknown.....	1	-----	1	-----	-----	3	3	-----	3	9

TABLE 31.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), SEX, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 5 SELECTED CITIES: 1930

CITY, SEX, AND AGE	Total for specified countries	England and Wales	Scotland	North-ern Ire-land	Irish Free State	Sweden	Norway and Denmark	Germany	POLAND	
									Yid-ish	Polish and all other
BOSTON										
Male—All ages.....	99,990	5,196	2,755	2,786	18,336	2,738	1,186	2,863	2,150	3,066
Under 20 years.....	4,723	207	253	50	269	73	25	90	93	83
20 to 24 years.....	5,114	270	179	102	809	139	53	139	145	111
25 to 29 years.....	8,072	437	271	199	1,410	224	131	219	167	121
30 to 34 years.....	9,583	431	251	184	1,238	236	106	209	202	288
35 to 39 years.....	12,373	432	256	247	1,789	277	122	236	282	672
40 to 44 years.....	12,990	599	285	320	2,162	345	136	268	306	631
45 to 49 years.....	12,306	594	334	342	2,277	303	162	256	260	406
50 to 54 years.....	10,184	519	259	304	2,128	306	147	304	220	238
55 to 59 years.....	8,505	482	197	333	2,074	258	105	296	191	181
60 to 64 years.....	6,090	478	176	285	1,741	277	75	299	133	118
65 to 69 years.....	4,752	361	154	199	1,269	158	64	257	91	71
70 to 74 years.....	2,613	208	81	125	649	88	36	141	51	35
75 years and over.....	2,017	175	58	94	508	52	23	144	26	20
Unknown.....	68	3	1	2	13	2	1	5	3	1
Female—All ages.....	108,631	5,371	2,882	3,663	25,596	2,694	1,003	2,518	2,116	2,571
Under 20 years.....	5,126	216	249	57	450	57	36	75	112	100
20 to 24 years.....	7,118	238	200	151	1,388	116	51	107	166	131
25 to 29 years.....	9,519	436	244	205	1,709	152	79	147	206	178
30 to 34 years.....	9,995	484	264	221	1,659	155	82	135	215	366
35 to 39 years.....	12,782	510	291	326	2,698	244	117	184	283	658
40 to 44 years.....	12,396	523	319	399	2,838	316	125	162	258	416
45 to 49 years.....	12,336	617	357	452	3,126	349	124	206	264	250
50 to 54 years.....	10,950	580	261	452	3,116	400	116	270	219	173
55 to 59 years.....	9,238	511	195	442	2,911	323	91	277	150	126
60 to 64 years.....	7,470	487	200	345	2,266	249	67	313	118	69
65 to 69 years.....	5,486	335	143	270	1,640	171	50	258	81	50
70 to 74 years.....	3,127	216	86	163	900	93	27	117	31	31
75 years and over.....	3,027	213	69	176	871	64	28	202	12	20
Unknown.....	91	5	4	4	24	5	1	5	1	3

CITY, SEX, AND AGE	Czech-oslo-vakia	AUSTRIA		Hung-ary	RUSSIA		Fin-land	Greece	Italy	CANADA	
		Yid-ish	Ger-man and all other		Yid-ish	Ru-man and all other				French	All other
BOSTON—Contd.											
Male—All ages.....	206	302	395	138	13,626	2,376	227	2,455	20,346	2,019	16,824
Under 20 years.....	5	6	8	5	428	67	1	62	1,121	153	1,724
20 to 24 years.....	5	9	16	2	626	89	3	70	870	164	1,313
25 to 29 years.....	8	17	12	11	1,159	159	17	168	1,346	269	1,727
30 to 34 years.....	15	41	45	13	1,474	218	19	391	2,469	226	1,527
35 to 39 years.....	28	47	60	7	1,999	433	45	618	3,217	196	1,460
40 to 44 years.....	33	34	55	15	1,894	393	32	488	3,343	196	1,455
45 to 49 years.....	34	53	55	18	1,843	347	43	338	2,803	201	1,547
50 to 54 years.....	19	33	41	27	1,407	237	26	170	1,979	183	1,637
55 to 59 years.....	15	20	41	12	1,120	166	18	83	1,242	140	1,531
60 to 64 years.....	22	16	24	11	732	115	9	44	853	111	1,171
65 to 69 years.....	9	13	16	10	508	73	7	18	519	77	878
70 to 74 years.....	7	8	11	4	276	49	5	4	333	56	446
75 years and over.....	5	5	11	2	181	28	2	-----	236	47	400
Unknown.....	1	-----	-----	1	9	2	-----	1	15	-----	8
Female—All ages.....	206	311	372	135	13,564	1,793	232	961	15,928	2,064	24,651
Under 20 years.....	6	5	7	8	421	48	5	50	1,051	176	1,997
20 to 24 years.....	9	12	24	1	911	118	7	92	951	230	2,215
25 to 29 years.....	9	24	22	16	1,546	166	12	165	1,461	246	2,496
30 to 34 years.....	13	31	50	8	1,467	197	19	197	2,057	223	2,152
35 to 39 years.....	34	45	60	13	1,883	282	34	183	2,554	185	2,168
40 to 44 years.....	33	55	52	17	1,761	240	48	108	2,350	203	2,173
45 to 49 years.....	26	48	54	18	1,694	238	35	82	1,818	180	2,398
50 to 54 years.....	19	28	36	18	1,237	171	34	30	1,279	164	2,347
55 to 59 years.....	25	21	16	10	1,009	127	17	19	806	159	2,003
60 to 64 years.....	17	13	18	13	700	100	7	9	618	114	1,747
65 to 69 years.....	4	18	14	7	513	66	9	11	433	78	1,326
70 to 74 years.....	3	8	9	5	239	21	3	9	277	46	783
75 years and over.....	8	3	8	1	178	18	2	-----	264	59	825
Unknown.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	1	-----	6	9	1	21

TABLE 31.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), SEX, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 5 SELECTED CITIES: 1930—Continued

CITY, SEX, AND AGE	Total for specified countries	Eng-land and Wales	Scot-land	North-ern Ire-land	Irish Free State	Sweden	Nor- way and Den- mark	Ger- many	POLAND	
									Yid- dish	Polish and all other
BUFFALO										
Male—All ages.....	58,855	3,631	1,865	405	2,354	610	449	9,441	379	14,275
Under 20 years.....	3,390	194	194	11	33	11	24	345	24	291
20 to 24 years.....	2,939	179	158	18	103	28	22	548	45	374
25 to 29 years.....	4,437	317	264	36	180	52	50	906	30	431
30 to 34 years.....	5,389	348	239	43	151	58	47	645	24	1,004
35 to 39 years.....	7,632	336	204	30	211	65	68	507	51	2,651
40 to 44 years.....	8,191	463	192	45	228	91	68	649	48	2,333
45 to 49 years.....	6,981	415	154	45	300	84	50	754	41	2,255
50 to 54 years.....	5,686	332	132	41	284	62	38	943	40	1,485
55 to 59 years.....	4,244	276	111	33	259	51	22	897	30	974
60 to 64 years.....	3,791	298	90	38	228	52	30	968	26	815
65 to 69 years.....	2,937	209	58	28	188	31	13	975	9	585
70 to 74 years.....	1,758	123	36	19	97	11	12	663	6	324
75 years and over.....	1,459	137	31	18	90	14	5	636	5	191
Unknown.....	21	4	2	-----	2	-----	-----	5	-----	2
Female—All ages.....	54,397	3,756	1,851	507	2,749	425	248	9,375	358	11,604
Under 20 years.....	3,633	227	247	14	69	12	21	368	29	276
20 to 24 years.....	3,393	211	176	26	157	8	14	484	44	432
25 to 29 years.....	4,423	325	265	40	155	32	30	628	31	634
30 to 34 years.....	5,174	395	217	33	172	25	24	525	32	1,175
35 to 39 years.....	6,383	378	198	48	252	39	25	640	38	2,105
40 to 44 years.....	6,195	386	170	45	281	44	41	640	50	1,834
45 to 49 years.....	5,760	435	149	52	311	67	51	808	34	1,492
50 to 54 years.....	5,261	370	142	67	355	54	19	959	26	845
55 to 59 years.....	4,113	270	91	47	312	41	13	9	1,139	13
60 to 64 years.....	3,711	269	52	47	283	41	9	927	12	536
65 to 69 years.....	2,839	216	63	37	175	34	9	697	7	301
70 to 74 years.....	1,744	128	32	16	108	19	9	808	7	197
75 years and over.....	1,745	143	48	35	116	6	2	808	7	197
Unknown.....	23	3	1	-----	3	-----	1	7	-----	3

CITY, SEX, AND AGE	Czechoslovakia	AUSTRIA HUNGARY				RUSSIA		Fin-land	Greece	Italy	CANADA	
		Yid- dish	Ger- man and all other	Mag- yar	All other	Yid- dish	Rus- sian and all other				French	All other
BUFFALO—Con.												
Male—All ages.....	460	90	940	776	240	1,906	782	81	512	11,145	409	8,095
Under 20 years.....	14	3	44	30	10	73	19	1	13	593	53	1,410
20 to 24 years.....	19	3	44	46	13	111	21	3	9	516	43	636
25 to 29 years.....	42	3	89	47	28	188	46	6	28	798	61	835
30 to 34 years.....	44	6	85	59	22	175	82	11	94	1,399	51	742
35 to 39 years.....	82	11	146	102	23	289	161	12	140	1,790	29	724
40 to 44 years.....	77	19	154	146	44	200	172	20	117	1,781	45	709
45 to 49 years.....	87	9	138	142	34	226	101	20	57	1,413	25	661
50 to 54 years.....	56	17	96	112	27	181	71	10	29	1,030	38	662
55 to 59 years.....	57	7	54	42	20	149	55	5	14	655	24	537
60 to 64 years.....	29	7	41	23	8	102	30	2	5	499	15	497
65 to 69 years.....	17	7	41	23	4	70	11	-----	3	315	14	362
70 to 74 years.....	13	5	26	18	4	32	8	-----	3	208	5	183
75 years and over.....	4	-----	15	5	4	20	5	1	-----	146	6	134
Unknown.....	6	-----	7	4	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	3
Female—All ages.....	447	76	886	697	244	1,808	554	88	177	8,326	442	9,789
Under 20 years.....	20	3	34	38	14	102	19	2	12	573	78	1,475
20 to 24 years.....	26	3	45	47	13	138	35	4	16	539	59	916
25 to 29 years.....	53	2	94	54	26	207	57	11	43	843	47	846
30 to 34 years.....	72	6	140	102	27	180	83	10	39	1,082	49	790
35 to 39 years.....	73	2	139	105	37	254	102	14	24	1,188	42	804
40 to 44 years.....	72	12	139	105	37	254	102	14	22	1,109	29	861
45 to 49 years.....	68	13	137	134	32	216	68	15	12	977	25	885
50 to 54 years.....	47	10	111	99	35	191	69	12	2	695	40	942
55 to 59 years.....	36	10	72	55	24	169	46	3	1	487	20	715
60 to 64 years.....	19	7	35	28	15	145	34	1	1	335	16	598
65 to 69 years.....	11	6	34	18	7	86	18	1	2	239	24	439
70 to 74 years.....	11	3	22	10	8	56	14	1	1	159	4	301
75 years and over.....	7	-----	9	3	5	29	5	-----	2	90	9	214
Unknown.....	3	-----	1	13	4	1	30	-----	-----	1	-----	-----

TABLE 31.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), SEX, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 5 SELECTED CITIES: 1930—Continued

CITY, SEX, AND AGE	Total for specified countries	England	Scotland	Wales	North-ern Ire-land	Irish Free State	Nor-way	Swe-den	Den-mark
NEW YORK									
Male—All ages.....	1,066,789	38,538	19,016	988	12,169	85,746	21,171	19,357	6,946
Under 20 years.....	50,496	2,448	2,447	79	531	2,666	1,219	504	248
20 to 24 years.....	66,140	3,027	1,863	73	938	8,074	1,875	1,260	445
25 to 29 years.....	108,958	5,022	2,736	106	1,847	11,598	3,404	2,288	1,072
30 to 34 years.....	126,176	4,203	2,245	93	1,274	9,322	3,160	2,567	1,014
35 to 39 years.....	146,729	3,976	1,787	95	1,295	8,787	2,732	2,448	927
40 to 44 years.....	145,084	3,972	1,747	122	1,341	8,875	2,350	2,249	780
45 to 49 years.....	123,688	3,949	1,771	100	1,280	8,931	2,048	1,952	736
50 to 54 years.....	99,507	3,396	1,431	86	1,129	7,994	1,558	1,784	525
55 to 59 years.....	69,989	2,453	884	61	966	6,293	999	1,464	401
60 to 64 years.....	54,935	2,404	803	69	883	5,534	770	1,197	306
65 to 69 years.....	36,931	1,726	654	57	632	3,685	505	873	238
70 to 74 years.....	21,647	954	353	22	378	2,183	273	476	136
75 years and over	15,782	886	280	25	268	1,710	206	281	106
Unknown.....	732	32	17	-----	7	91	12	14	12
Female—All ages.....	1,019,782	39,465	19,517	915	15,652	107,064	16,969	17,910	4,150
Under 20 years.....	54,411	2,553	2,431	83	747	4,347	1,168	544	242
20 to 24 years.....	79,355	3,176	2,079	53	1,333	11,078	1,560	970	251
25 to 29 years.....	114,354	4,909	2,649	71	1,429	11,259	2,531	1,472	512
30 to 34 years.....	121,153	4,462	2,305	80	1,272	8,790	2,336	1,406	530
35 to 39 years.....	132,748	4,061	2,043	93	1,562	11,029	2,121	1,947	494
40 to 44 years.....	121,720	4,042	1,842	103	1,485	10,948	1,999	2,221	476
45 to 49 years.....	106,337	3,873	1,741	79	1,622	11,345	1,590	2,116	434
50 to 54 years.....	87,986	3,486	1,383	87	1,628	10,738	1,293	2,028	350
55 to 59 years.....	66,307	2,555	1,000	67	1,436	8,755	816	1,654	291
60 to 64 years.....	54,504	2,347	784	62	1,215	7,459	646	1,428	212
65 to 69 years.....	37,836	1,691	532	49	876	5,104	423	940	167
70 to 74 years.....	22,642	1,129	388	36	492	3,147	253	560	103
75 years and over	19,713	1,154	325	43	543	2,948	212	412	73
Unknown.....	656	27	15	-----	12	117	11	12	6

CITY, SEX, AND AGE	Ger-many	POLAND			CZECHOSLOVAKIA			AUSTRIA		
		Polish	Yid-ish	All other	Slovak	Czech	All other	Ger-man	Yid-ish	All other
NEW YORK—Con.										
Male—All ages.....	121,580	43,505	69,382	7,431	4,293	6,874	4,797	20,894	36,893	4,800
Under 20 years.....	6,108	1,797	5,530	271	223	181	286	511	1,071	154
20 to 24 years.....	10,835	1,968	5,512	304	182	157	211	682	1,726	193
25 to 29 years.....	15,782	2,871	6,990	416	355	446	310	1,685	2,699	378
30 to 34 years.....	11,798	4,464	7,412	813	573	689	495	2,347	4,247	610
35 to 39 years.....	10,529	8,153	9,117	1,517	708	879	609	2,983	5,617	824
40 to 44 years.....	10,798	7,922	8,923	1,419	730	1,037	653	3,211	5,785	779
45 to 49 years.....	10,081	6,095	7,778	989	587	945	638	2,855	4,815	635
50 to 54 years.....	10,843	4,126	6,141	665	355	804	525	2,405	3,977	484
55 to 59 years.....	9,517	2,506	4,333	423	241	612	369	1,668	2,657	286
60 to 64 years.....	9,179	1,674	3,374	264	169	452	312	1,206	2,043	206
65 to 69 years.....	7,191	1,060	2,198	168	83	319	190	716	1,237	122
70 to 74 years.....	4,664	529	1,352	113	33	210	101	387	691	80
75 years and over	4,169	292	682	65	23	139	87	228	312	47
Unknown.....	96	18	40	4	1	4	2	10	16	2
Female—All ages.....	115,998	42,253	69,011	6,757	4,858	8,925	5,571	21,198	38,286	5,098
Under 20 years.....	6,570	1,926	5,878	258	254	221	301	561	1,161	132
20 to 24 years.....	10,637	2,847	7,064	379	294	342	342	1,007	2,355	255
25 to 29 years.....	13,807	4,068	8,124	618	630	774	539	2,151	3,841	513
30 to 34 years.....	10,635	6,197	7,651	1,192	706	994	641	2,857	5,169	844
35 to 39 years.....	9,302	8,359	8,586	1,432	791	1,159	720	3,222	5,820	869
40 to 44 years.....	8,698	6,317	8,126	964	704	1,209	707	3,021	5,279	637
45 to 49 years.....	8,866	4,396	6,882	669	544	1,059	634	2,581	4,620	552
50 to 54 years.....	10,187	2,964	5,434	429	357	918	542	1,987	3,603	428
55 to 59 years.....	9,465	1,931	4,097	330	208	677	404	1,453	2,501	313
60 to 64 years.....	9,647	1,500	3,304	219	156	603	310	1,052	1,913	251
65 to 69 years.....	7,471	919	2,069	136	105	448	195	634	1,149	150
70 to 74 years.....	4,977	502	1,147	75	67	280	140	372	549	89
75 years and over	5,643	310	617	53	41	285	94	286	310	62
Unknown.....	93	17	32	3	1	6	2	14	16	3

TABLE 31.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), SEX, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 5 SELECTED CITIES: 1930—Continued

CITY, SEX, AND AGE	HUNGARY		RUSSIA			Finland	Greece	Italy	CANADA	
	Mag-year	All other	Yid-dish	Rus-sian	All other				French	All other
NEW YORK—Con.										
Male—All ages.....	17,905	9,539	174,612	47,155	5,353	5,833	18,567	246,088	3,308	14,037
Under 20 years.....	788	497	5,978	1,376	109	151	686	11,841	426	2,310
20 to 24 years.....	828	472	9,397	1,876	204	233	846	11,096	407	1,474
25 to 29 years.....	1,482	817	17,159	3,807	450	559	1,817	20,974	482	1,832
30 to 34 years.....	1,933	964	20,732	5,861	631	902	3,155	32,688	405	1,489
35 to 39 years.....	2,137	1,130	26,030	8,164	847	1,219	4,497	38,175	336	1,211
40 to 44 years.....	2,618	1,249	26,037	7,843	903	1,072	3,331	37,992	284	1,062
45 to 49 years.....	2,501	1,205	21,991	6,385	684	772	1,995	30,639	267	1,064
50 to 54 years.....	2,145	1,045	16,803	4,425	471	412	1,091	23,531	243	1,083
55 to 59 years.....	1,355	754	12,083	3,088	304	248	581	14,394	151	538
60 to 64 years.....	975	589	8,472	2,148	265	129	284	10,469	120	659
65 to 69 years.....	591	387	5,342	1,154	189	77	132	6,942	78	482
70 to 74 years.....	318	238	2,851	639	88	37	68	4,124	65	284
75 years and over.....	229	188	1,061	373	84	19	45	3,073	41	233
Unknown.....	5	4	94	16	4	3	59	180	3	16
Female—All ages.....	21,169	11,270	170,027	40,817	4,467	7,391	8,615	194,162	3,555	18,722
Under 20 years.....	880	521	6,556	1,467	103	191	707	11,523	465	2,621
20 to 24 years.....	1,199	624	12,900	2,659	268	492	982	11,408	495	2,311
25 to 29 years.....	2,174	966	20,551	4,784	615	956	1,587	19,794	535	2,495
30 to 34 years.....	2,772	1,344	21,099	5,329	591	1,218	1,819	26,487	474	2,014
35 to 39 years.....	2,048	1,530	24,048	6,403	709	1,489	1,471	28,385	358	1,797
40 to 44 years.....	3,160	1,530	21,744	5,593	557	1,251	884	26,388	292	1,545
45 to 49 years.....	2,578	1,326	18,971	4,685	476	832	541	21,673	230	1,517
50 to 54 years.....	2,042	1,119	14,509	3,332	372	476	296	16,391	206	1,392
55 to 59 years.....	1,278	826	11,029	2,532	252	243	210	10,909	150	955
60 to 64 years.....	955	643	8,328	1,885	198	122	170	8,270	119	766
65 to 69 years.....	641	432	5,593	1,205	176	71	112	5,830	63	588
70 to 74 years.....	330	240	2,835	617	95	33	64	3,710	110	349
75 years and over.....	201	164	1,806	409	53	15	67	3,232	54	351
Unknown.....	11	5	88	17	2	2	5	114	4	21

CITY, SEX, AND AGE	Total for specified countries	Eng-land	Scot-land	Wales	North-ern Ire-land	Irish Free State	Nor-way	Swe-den	Den-mark
CLEVELAND									
Male—All ages.....	101,848	4,902	2,680	584	662	3,208	321	1,131	288
Under 20 years.....	4,574	264	309	44	32	60	8	33	4
20 to 24 years.....	4,534	256	235	34	25	158	9	66	5
25 to 29 years.....	7,294	392	363	41	57	301	39	99	29
30 to 34 years.....	10,188	389	329	46	72	324	35	142	21
35 to 39 years.....	15,502	478	286	43	62	354	49	155	40
40 to 44 years.....	15,507	556	279	46	74	345	46	144	39
45 to 49 years.....	13,335	602	259	58	61	366	40	133	35
50 to 54 years.....	10,238	443	209	53	70	294	24	123	25
55 to 59 years.....	6,862	420	153	43	55	266	21	79	26
60 to 64 years.....	5,538	427	108	62	59	283	24	72	25
65 to 69 years.....	3,908	307	71	40	39	214	14	52	19
70 to 74 years.....	2,345	177	41	37	24	122	9	17	9
75 years and over.....	1,980	196	39	37	23	119	3	15	10
Unknown.....	43	1				2		1	
Female—All ages.....	91,066	4,704	2,465	580	710	3,634	195	791	160
Under 20 years.....	4,524	293	320	51	28	70	8	28	4
20 to 24 years.....	5,107	317	216	27	27	215	7	44	6
25 to 29 years.....	7,808	398	317	23	53	302	15	61	13
30 to 34 years.....	10,436	422	291	37	51	283	27	61	12
35 to 39 years.....	12,760	432	275	44	77	420	24	106	20
40 to 44 years.....	11,828	512	245	44	78	391	23	88	16
45 to 49 years.....	10,383	532	220	49	69	409	23	101	18
50 to 54 years.....	8,087	453	199	44	78	346	18	74	14
55 to 59 years.....	5,949	348	103	49	74	342	14	55	13
60 to 64 years.....	5,198	342	99	46	49	313	10	45	14
65 to 69 years.....	3,929	239	71	46	49	235	14	25	7
70 to 74 years.....	2,535	207	53	28	24	136	5	15	10
75 years and over.....	2,483	236	55	38	35	169	6	15	
Unknown.....	39	3		1		3			

TABLE 31.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), SEX, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 5 SELECTED CITIES: 1930—Continued

CITY, SEX, AND AGE	Ger-many	POLAND			CZECHOSLOVAKIA			AUSTRIA		
		Polish	Yiddish	All other	Slovak	Czech	All other	German	Yid-dish	All other
CLEVELAND—Con.										
Male—All ages.....	11,386	13,389	2,079	2,362	7,017	6,557	3,839	1,677	387	1,463
Under 20 years.....	428	315	147	58	267	136	174	51	7	47
20 to 24 years.....	532	394	172	42	220	187	148	85	15	47
25 to 29 years.....	880	418	211	60	398	363	274	131	24	88
30 to 34 years.....	746	1,197	228	273	718	457	416	174	23	130
35 to 39 years.....	752	3,150	270	625	1,267	693	570	220	57	221
40 to 44 years.....	972	2,883	261	508	1,306	874	607	247	55	274
45 to 49 years.....	996	2,087	247	378	1,071	976	516	251	65	236
50 to 54 years.....	1,267	1,199	196	197	791	828	415	199	48	180
55 to 59 years.....	1,056	683	127	101	443	667	258	136	30	95
60 to 64 years.....	1,142	490	90	58	312	552	217	94	17	61
65 to 69 years.....	1,057	325	74	34	140	400	124	46	11	44
70 to 74 years.....	795	151	35	14	52	238	78	23	0	15
75 years and over.....	755	94	20	13	31	183	41	18	6	10
Unknown.....	8	3	1	1	1	3	1	2	-----	1
Female—All ages.....	11,146	10,950	1,954	1,934	6,564	6,932	3,786	1,555	354	1,358
Under 20 years.....	412	308	159	48	271	125	177	49	2	23
20 to 24 years.....	400	459	204	72	274	247	199	85	22	61
25 to 29 years.....	648	707	235	115	585	431	366	150	29	155
30 to 34 years.....	662	1,655	218	400	873	500	488	180	32	169
35 to 39 years.....	637	2,637	226	531	1,107	726	526	204	46	251
40 to 44 years.....	815	1,852	243	335	1,076	862	517	228	55	268
45 to 49 years.....	994	1,223	207	178	902	957	460	220	61	176
50 to 54 years.....	1,226	761	142	95	588	749	345	178	37	121
55 to 59 years.....	1,131	491	120	74	363	682	255	92	28	54
60 to 64 years.....	1,296	360	91	27	241	600	190	71	21	59
65 to 69 years.....	1,136	279	67	29	145	470	124	56	10	39
70 to 74 years.....	832	132	22	13	82	303	75	27	6	17
75 years and over.....	951	83	19	16	56	260	57	14	5	13
Unknown.....	6	3	1	1	1	5	1	1	-----	2
HUNGARY										
CITY, SEX, AND AGE	Mag-yar	All other	RUSSIA			Fin-land	Greece	Italy	CANADA	
			Yid-dish	Rus-sian	All other				French	All other
CLEVELAND—Con.										
Male—All ages.....	8,527	1,212	5,580	1,896	725	465	1,748	13,912	319	3,572
Under 20 years.....	321	39	226	31	18	14	40	789	43	653
20 to 24 years.....	441	69	337	53	29	17	33	1,050	24	251
25 to 29 years.....	655	109	539	109	44	32	100	1,155	27	350
30 to 34 years.....	759	93	600	204	98	43	303	1,002	24	292
35 to 39 years.....	1,076	149	821	438	137	94	558	2,003	22	312
40 to 44 years.....	1,489	163	762	349	118	104	358	2,337	33	278
45 to 49 years.....	1,428	161	726	266	111	77	184	1,657	33	301
50 to 54 years.....	1,059	155	557	147	71	44	87	1,190	44	313
55 to 59 years.....	555	108	389	114	44	22	43	641	15	263
60 to 64 years.....	372	70	250	63	27	11	14	398	14	226
65 to 69 years.....	193	50	151	37	15	4	9	250	12	146
70 to 74 years.....	102	26	100	15	8	3	3	138	14	90
75 years and over.....	65	20	70	10	5	-----	1	97	14	85
Unknown.....	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	3	9	-----	2
Female—All ages.....	8,072	1,262	5,334	1,157	521	499	513	9,612	355	4,019
Under 20 years.....	341	53	230	40	19	11	51	762	54	617
20 to 24 years.....	493	87	422	75	34	24	66	676	21	327
25 to 29 years.....	764	118	649	120	45	44	98	996	34	347
30 to 34 years.....	1,067	125	608	164	72	86	93	1,437	28	364
35 to 39 years.....	1,238	183	727	174	107	103	100	1,495	32	319
40 to 44 years.....	1,262	156	732	173	67	97	46	1,324	32	336
45 to 49 years.....	1,035	156	648	120	52	64	25	1,095	36	349
50 to 54 years.....	733	140	445	103	44	40	13	674	34	274
55 to 59 years.....	435	81	324	65	27	16	11	416	12	254
60 to 64 years.....	342	74	244	55	24	7	6	285	17	245
65 to 69 years.....	176	41	150	42	15	6	1	208	13	204
70 to 74 years.....	98	25	98	15	9	1	2	122	24	147
75 years and over.....	86	23	52	10	5	-----	1	120	18	130
Unknown.....	2	-----	5	1	1	-----	-----	2	-----	2

TABLE 31.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), SEX, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND MOTHER TONGUE, FOR 5 SELECTED CITIES: 1930—Continued

CITY, SEX, AND AGE	Total for specified countries ¹	Eng-land and Wales	Scot-land	North-ern Ire-land	Irish Free State	Swe-den	Nor-way and Den-mark	Ger-many	POLAND	
									Yid-dish	Polish and all other
ST. LOUIS										
Male—All ages.....	37,758	1,409	412	243	2,315	382	298	11,761	623	2,144
Under 20 years.....	1,141	41	11	2	26	1	6	296	48	45
20 to 24 years.....	1,453	49	15	3	70	2	3	389	50	63
25 to 29 years.....	2,586	103	24	12	98	13	17	760	59	94
30 to 34 years.....	2,809	71	23	7	93	7	19	563	54	169
35 to 39 years.....	3,697	55	20	18	117	28	25	500	75	339
40 to 44 years.....	4,439	114	43	18	188	39	29	706	66	396
45 to 49 years.....	4,496	169	57	22	247	39	40	908	66	351
50 to 54 years.....	4,228	146	43	22	265	49	39	1,272	64	244
55 to 59 years.....	3,452	135	48	39	280	55	26	1,272	52	153
60 to 64 years.....	3,138	175	44	21	286	45	30	1,426	37	131
65 to 69 years.....	2,696	143	31	30	279	38	30	1,394	24	82
70 to 74 years.....	1,827	95	25	23	176	25	15	1,096	18	40
75 years and over.....	1,871	112	28	26	189	19	19	1,165	9	44
Unknown.....	25	1	1	—	1	2	—	9	1	3
Female—All ages.....	33,356	1,334	354	312	2,742	267	142	10,554	544	1,887
Under 20 years.....	1,194	27	20	1	38	1	1	261	56	62
20 to 24 years.....	1,638	64	18	7	96	2	1	305	50	90
25 to 29 years.....	2,523	115	28	8	95	11	6	558	50	132
30 to 34 years.....	2,736	91	26	10	108	13	9	474	52	206
35 to 39 years.....	3,194	89	26	33	184	11	7	516	54	347
40 to 44 years.....	3,478	113	21	28	250	21	14	555	53	315
45 to 49 years.....	3,568	128	44	33	313	24	21	807	62	228
50 to 54 years.....	3,387	130	43	36	311	29	14	1,139	52	172
55 to 59 years.....	2,734	137	33	27	316	38	15	1,080	36	124
60 to 64 years.....	2,760	138	37	48	333	37	18	1,279	35	93
65 to 69 years.....	2,280	116	22	32	269	42	13	1,186	25	61
70 to 74 years.....	1,574	66	16	24	168	19	11	918	15	29
75 years and over.....	2,280	120	20	25	260	19	12	1,474	4	28
Unknown.....	10	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—

CITY, SEX, AND AGE	CZECHOSLO- VAKIA		AUSTRIA		RUSSIA		Greece	Italy	Can- ada	
	Czech	Slovak and all other	Yid-dish	Ger-man and all other	Hun-gary	Yid-dish				Rus-sian and all other
ST. LOUIS—Con.										
Male—All ages.....	1,013	447	79	2,773	1,307	3,678	1,499	1,207	5,458	717
Under 20 years.....	17	13	2	62	36	175	47	31	215	67
20 to 24 years.....	25	12	2	121	60	234	63	32	228	32
25 to 29 years.....	50	30	10	230	87	350	158	63	392	36
30 to 34 years.....	47	25	4	252	101	354	157	171	659	41
35 to 39 years.....	115	57	12	354	129	420	227	314	842	47
40 to 44 years.....	124	68	11	399	229	463	200	261	916	68
45 to 49 years.....	148	76	8	388	236	468	187	178	840	67
50 to 54 years.....	137	50	10	345	168	421	160	97	617	76
55 to 59 years.....	101	47	6	248	114	319	121	35	315	80
60 to 64 years.....	97	24	8	163	66	204	89	15	211	66
65 to 69 years.....	60	21	2	109	61	142	60	5	119	65
70 to 74 years.....	49	11	3	55	13	69	20	1	54	38
75 years and over.....	42	13	1	45	7	57	10	2	49	34
Unknown.....	1	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	1	—
Female—All ages.....	1,078	440	79	2,534	1,290	3,537	1,200	368	4,031	657
Under 20 years.....	15	16	5	90	50	193	52	21	219	66
20 to 24 years.....	33	23	3	146	69	313	85	36	264	33
25 to 29 years.....	76	33	9	250	113	351	153	80	519	35
30 to 34 years.....	86	40	11	296	141	350	140	70	400	36
35 to 39 years.....	94	48	9	333	169	429	138	54	316	36
40 to 44 years.....	141	74	6	386	226	440	134	35	610	55
45 to 49 years.....	132	47	14	304	194	432	166	37	509	71
50 to 54 years.....	124	52	12	248	128	356	119	11	352	57
55 to 59 years.....	100	32	2	166	59	247	84	12	170	56
60 to 64 years.....	89	27	5	118	56	183	72	3	130	59
65 to 69 years.....	70	23	2	95	51	108	26	2	82	54
70 to 74 years.....	47	12	1	47	19	73	14	2	54	39
75 years and over.....	71	13	—	55	15	57	15	3	46	43
Unknown.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—

¹ Total includes 13 males and 8 females born in Finland.

TABLE 32.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1910

SEX AND AGE	All countries, for the United States	Eng-land and Wales	Scot-land	Ireland	Nor-way, Sweden, and Den-mark	France	Ger-many
MALE							
All ages.....	7,523,788	521,919	144,637	611,515	709,187	65,188	1,337,697
Under 5 years.....	51,940	3,886	1,320	810	1,903	375	3,110
5 to 9 years.....	156,652	10,530	3,097	1,755	7,323	1,132	10,279
10 to 14 years.....	181,303	10,174	2,650	2,274	8,440	1,284	12,801
15 to 19 years.....	351,754	13,259	3,341	5,558	18,100	1,080	24,147
20 to 24 years.....	823,920	30,463	10,021	29,064	61,049	4,333	57,153
25 to 29 years.....	990,576	47,495	16,030	51,374	82,694	6,539	90,973
30 to 34 years.....	888,668	49,368	14,875	54,301	77,478	6,247	118,404
35 to 39 years.....	812,007	52,377	13,949	66,056	80,197	6,590	125,894
40 to 44 years.....	751,519	59,471	15,623	68,976	84,848	6,610	146,824
45 to 49 years.....	656,455	55,914	15,136	66,929	81,538	6,237	154,671
50 to 54 years.....	526,256	46,839	12,068	53,468	66,772	5,396	144,174
55 to 59 years.....	380,110	38,032	9,858	42,533	45,284	4,882	120,336
60 to 64 years.....	331,914	35,092	9,042	51,568	35,150	4,497	107,066
65 to 69 years.....	255,416	27,953	6,859	44,891	25,661	3,460	89,204
70 to 74 years.....	172,751	18,938	4,493	34,352	15,113	2,446	63,360
75 to 79 years.....	105,412	11,940	2,932	20,792	9,118	1,655	40,294
80 to 84 years.....	50,262	6,074	1,517	10,220	4,075	921	19,443
85 to 89 years.....	18,081	2,177	544	3,068	1,583	323	6,763
90 to 94 years.....	4,193	526	131	1,098	290	73	1,257
95 to 99 years.....	767	80	22	250	37	11	157
100 years and over.....	126	8	4	45	2	1	26
Unknown.....	19,706	723	225	1,433	1,632	167	1,391
FEMALE							
All ages.....	5,821,757	437,015	116,397	740,640	541,475	52,068	1,163,484
Under 5 years.....	50,567	3,092	1,243	825	1,809	376	3,024
5 to 9 years.....	147,857	10,595	3,002	1,795	7,131	1,123	10,178
10 to 14 years.....	177,037	10,119	2,685	2,453	7,805	1,285	12,656
15 to 19 years.....	322,007	12,653	3,207	12,606	15,949	2,022	25,696
20 to 24 years.....	603,461	24,647	7,869	52,059	45,578	4,356	57,626
25 to 29 years.....	672,120	39,661	12,333	72,139	59,976	5,842	82,552
30 to 34 years.....	617,047	43,734	12,309	68,958	60,302	5,536	103,434
35 to 39 years.....	596,086	44,030	11,607	84,252	60,676	5,281	112,283
40 to 44 years.....	551,956	47,497	11,946	76,927	62,618	5,090	126,377
45 to 49 years.....	489,905	43,229	10,786	68,441	53,835	4,495	123,227
50 to 54 years.....	398,799	36,925	9,643	56,581	47,771	3,665	107,341
55 to 59 years.....	313,410	30,559	7,877	49,103	33,997	3,222	96,270
60 to 64 years.....	295,669	29,418	7,118	60,032	27,304	3,108	95,624
65 to 69 years.....	232,981	23,580	5,648	51,082	20,860	2,688	80,649
70 to 74 years.....	164,216	16,657	3,922	39,935	13,526	1,743	58,702
75 to 79 years.....	102,800	10,628	2,769	24,120	9,189	1,154	38,203
80 to 84 years.....	51,028	5,574	1,545	11,913	4,867	648	10,031
85 to 89 years.....	19,352	2,174	532	4,151	2,112	273	7,023
90 to 94 years.....	4,841	542	146	1,318	477	61	1,432
95 to 99 years.....	956	76	25	287	67	7	252
100 years and over.....	167	3	3	76	4	2	28
Unknown.....	6,505	422	133	1,586	562	91	876

TABLE 32.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1910—Continued

SEX AND AGE	Austria	Hun- gary	Russia	Greece	Italy	Canada	All other
MALE							
All ages.....	713,418	305,538	927,203	93,430	880,857	601,832	611,389
Under 5 years.....	5,191	3,217	8,602	179	8,764	7,073	7,510
5 to 9 years.....	14,985	8,833	39,569	381	23,860	12,083	16,775
10 to 14 years.....	18,013	9,222	45,148	668	32,685	16,712	21,232
15 to 19 years.....	45,357	19,667	69,188	11,269	74,541	27,065	38,273
20 to 24 years.....	116,075	49,072	156,171	26,089	148,999	46,696	87,835
25 to 29 years.....	132,183	59,888	167,469	21,453	160,373	57,704	96,396
30 to 34 years.....	107,243	49,618	127,202	12,669	129,878	64,716	76,669
35 to 39 years.....	86,337	39,192	107,076	8,667	95,144	66,484	64,044
40 to 44 years.....	66,909	28,755	77,794	5,117	73,649	64,758	52,185
45 to 49 years.....	45,609	18,166	52,777	3,049	48,450	64,948	43,031
50 to 54 years.....	30,169	10,015	32,402	1,494	36,552	54,097	31,910
55 to 59 years.....	16,366	4,404	17,643	645	19,119	39,173	21,785
60 to 64 years.....	11,510	2,336	11,581	290	12,975	31,253	18,964
65 to 69 years.....	7,192	1,243	6,695	148	5,912	22,496	13,702
70 to 74 years.....	4,374	697	3,657	83	3,094	13,424	8,720
75 to 79 years.....	2,323	366	1,688	53	1,472	7,751	5,058
80 to 84 years.....	987	108	720	23	582	3,106	2,486
85 to 89 years.....	401	58	268	15	231	1,195	855
90 to 94 years.....	96	7	92	4	66	291	232
95 to 99 years.....	18	1	31	2	22	79	57
100 years and over.....	3		8		2	10	17
Unknown.....	2,075	623	1,422	1,127	4,457	718	3,663
FEMALE							
All ages.....	461,508	190,062	675,549	7,834	462,213	594,238	379,274
Under 5 years.....	5,177	3,218	8,456	142	8,495	7,009	7,101
5 to 9 years.....	14,698	8,899	39,199	318	22,778	12,171	15,970
10 to 14 years.....	17,816	9,633	45,195	375	29,594	17,280	20,071
15 to 19 years.....	47,546	21,677	75,384	1,277	44,194	30,486	29,310
20 to 24 years.....	82,977	37,264	121,450	1,814	70,655	53,944	46,222
25 to 29 years.....	75,181	34,419	103,782	1,480	72,324	63,912	48,519
30 to 34 years.....	54,807	24,181	74,733	807	58,425	67,496	41,325
35 to 39 years.....	46,806	18,195	65,969	539	43,953	64,868	37,027
40 to 44 years.....	35,404	12,450	46,293	356	34,272	60,941	31,725
45 to 49 years.....	26,184	8,075	35,162	264	25,410	59,080	26,718
50 to 54 years.....	18,674	5,064	23,175	149	20,900	48,112	20,799
55 to 59 years.....	12,179	2,791	14,325	114	12,119	35,259	15,595
60 to 64 years.....	9,516	1,868	10,220	*73	9,370	28,045	13,972
65 to 69 years.....	6,366	1,132	5,977	57	4,549	20,194	10,199
70 to 74 years.....	3,914	608	3,291	29	2,585	12,414	6,890
75 to 79 years.....	2,274	297	1,463	21	1,268	7,569	3,845
80 to 84 years.....	972	107	607	6	579	3,209	1,970
85 to 89 years.....	418	35	241	1	222	1,286	834
90 to 94 years.....	120	6	103	2	80	309	245
95 to 99 years.....	23	2	31	1	25	81	79
100 years and over.....	1		10		2	14	24
Unknown.....	395	141	483	9	414	559	834

TABLE 33.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND SEX, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1910

SEX AND AGE	All countries for 12 selected States	England and Wales	Scotland	Ireland	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	France	Germany
MALE							
All ages.....	3,458,848	216,777	59,391	320,250	395,659	24,487	588,682
Under 5 years.....	22,836	1,850	562	435	1,111	156	1,199
5 to 9 years.....	71,021	5,050	1,222	887	4,343	467	3,882
10 to 14 years.....	89,355	4,668	1,059	1,217	4,999	499	5,098
15 to 19 years.....	169,142	5,978	1,379	3,005	10,934	799	10,578
20 to 24 years.....	379,037	13,044	4,273	16,501	36,149	1,538	25,115
25 to 29 years.....	449,741	20,207	6,878	28,759	46,889	2,540	40,228
30 to 34 years.....	402,724	20,748	6,022	30,111	43,412	2,303	52,674
35 to 39 years.....	373,182	21,617	5,816	36,340	43,793	2,479	56,532
40 to 44 years.....	343,050	24,707	6,443	36,751	45,571	2,472	64,637
45 to 49 years.....	301,918	22,710	6,102	34,693	44,109	2,344	68,104
50 to 54 years.....	243,206	18,781	5,285	27,118	36,511	2,043	63,397
55 to 59 years.....	175,945	15,315	4,031	21,585	25,244	1,818	52,835
60 to 64 years.....	162,006	14,243	3,583	25,656	19,597	1,591	46,952
65 to 69 years.....	117,604	11,239	2,667	22,457	14,610	1,286	39,356
70 to 74 years.....	79,249	7,607	1,832	16,862	8,787	955	27,747
75 to 79 years.....	47,941	4,969	1,187	9,909	5,349	647	17,522
80 to 84 years.....	23,118	2,597	678	4,939	2,379	367	8,565
85 to 89 years.....	8,315	944	231	1,788	948	113	2,946
90 to 94 years.....	1,924	220	62	519	179	37	544
95 to 99 years.....	358	37	8	123	23	6	70
100 years and over.....	58	3	1	22	1	-----	15
Unknown.....	7,138	243	70	573	721	27	527
FEMALE							
All ages.....	2,869,705	187,017	50,048	409,944	299,730	21,891	511,796
Under 5 years.....	22,450	1,780	503	430	1,018	165	1,200
5 to 9 years.....	70,202	5,128	1,176	968	4,139	475	3,878
10 to 14 years.....	88,143	4,767	1,058	1,332	4,666	511	4,947
15 to 19 years.....	169,822	5,824	1,370	7,554	9,411	859	11,250
20 to 24 years.....	314,160	11,269	3,602	31,383	26,162	1,872	25,518
25 to 29 years.....	335,734	17,438	5,589	43,259	33,526	2,510	36,188
30 to 34 years.....	303,535	18,744	5,226	40,124	33,194	2,473	46,141
35 to 39 years.....	294,057	19,230	5,154	47,892	32,461	2,234	49,613
40 to 44 years.....	268,435	20,140	5,106	42,590	33,170	2,118	55,414
45 to 49 years.....	238,742	18,142	4,672	37,452	31,834	1,877	54,134
50 to 54 years.....	193,674	15,316	4,046	30,475	26,200	1,497	47,241
55 to 59 years.....	151,760	12,476	2,355	26,245	18,963	1,325	42,521
60 to 64 years.....	141,994	12,097	2,978	31,363	15,353	1,237	42,532
65 to 69 years.....	111,561	9,712	2,279	26,717	11,840	1,109	35,746
70 to 74 years.....	78,054	6,810	1,621	20,453	7,723	726	26,005
75 to 79 years.....	48,794	4,450	1,212	12,144	5,348	490	16,946
80 to 84 years.....	24,108	2,335	693	5,965	2,849	261	8,416
85 to 89 years.....	9,059	952	275	2,024	1,231	96	3,043
90 to 94 years.....	2,364	232	64	706	296	25	615
95 to 99 years.....	421	24	10	127	44	3	107
100 years and over.....	72	3	1	37	1	1	13
Unknown.....	2,564	148	56	704	301	27	326

TABLE 33.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND SEX, FOR 12 SELECTED STATES: 1910—Continued

SEX AND AGE	Austria	Hungary	Russia	Greece	Italy	Canada	All other
MALE							
All ages.....	275,386	122,252	477,205	40,466	411,723	312,236	214,384
Under 5 years.....	1,949	1,204	4,296	80	4,335	3,825	1,828
5 to 9 years.....	5,975	3,671	22,382	191	11,826	6,484	4,641
10 to 14 years.....	8,234	4,100	26,335	308	16,974	9,047	6,797
15 to 19 years.....	18,535	7,999	39,365	5,408	36,227	14,924	14,011
20 to 24 years.....	43,395	18,976	79,608	11,709	69,371	26,212	33,146
25 to 29 years.....	47,961	23,084	82,424	9,161	73,734	31,965	35,911
30 to 34 years.....	38,919	19,333	61,569	5,173	59,581	35,372	27,507
35 to 39 years.....	32,101	15,308	53,104	3,488	43,488	36,070	23,046
40 to 44 years.....	25,335	11,294	38,238	2,044	33,857	33,701	17,901
45 to 49 years.....	18,231	7,588	27,012	1,265	22,668	32,631	14,401
50 to 54 years.....	12,959	4,528	17,716	554	17,908	26,026	10,380
55 to 59 years.....	7,608	2,224	10,214	232	9,199	18,598	7,042
60 to 64 years.....	5,600	1,319	6,722	113	6,008	14,816	5,806
65 to 69 years.....	3,622	724	3,947	54	2,768	10,253	4,631
70 to 74 years.....	2,315	431	2,177	27	1,389	6,186	2,934
75 to 79 years.....	1,202	220	984	15	635	3,605	1,697
80 to 84 years.....	547	63	420	11	273	1,479	800
85 to 89 years.....	212	34	154	4	109	544	258
90 to 94 years.....	43	6	58	2	54	129	71
95 to 99 years.....	15	1	15	-----	11	38	11
100 years and over.....	2	-----	7	-----	-----	4	3
Unknown.....	576	145	458	621	1,318	327	1,532
FEMALE							
All ages.....	209,464	87,963	381,751	4,399	240,564	323,312	136,828
Under 5 years.....	1,846	1,288	4,365	73	4,246	3,783	1,753
5 to 9 years.....	5,853	3,709	22,123	159	11,450	6,506	4,578
10 to 14 years.....	8,374	4,256	26,330	208	15,006	9,405	6,683
15 to 19 years.....	23,665	10,060	45,400	913	24,793	17,358	11,425
20 to 24 years.....	37,184	16,747	69,774	1,069	38,144	32,153	19,233
25 to 29 years.....	31,726	15,270	55,910	779	37,127	37,733	18,679
30 to 34 years.....	23,414	10,946	39,545	409	29,358	38,754	15,207
35 to 39 years.....	20,643	8,424	30,040	270	22,217	36,585	13,294
40 to 44 years.....	16,071	6,057	25,085	163	17,308	33,573	11,040
45 to 49 years.....	12,436	4,189	20,162	124	13,134	31,393	9,188
50 to 54 years.....	9,280	*2,719	13,836	77	10,046	24,987	7,054
55 to 59 years.....	6,307	1,673	8,831	66	6,400	18,158	5,420
60 to 64 years.....	4,990	1,146	6,335	33	4,923	14,401	4,601
65 to 69 years.....	3,374	722	3,665	24	2,332	10,323	3,718
70 to 74 years.....	2,127	410	2,060	9	1,349	6,401	2,360
75 to 79 years.....	1,232	197	886	8	625	3,905	1,351
80 to 84 years.....	527	71	376	3	289	1,664	659
85 to 89 years.....	234	18	119	1	113	674	277
90 to 94 years.....	71	4	62	1	40	173	75
95 to 99 years.....	16	-----	16	-----	13	46	15
100 years and over.....	-----	-----	5	-----	-----	9	2
Unknown.....	154	57	206	5	151	263	166

TABLE 34.—GERMAN-BORN POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS) AND SEX, BY STATES: 1910

SEX AND AGE	United States	12 selected States	Maine	Vermont	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New Jersey	Pennsylvania
MALE								
All ages.....	1,337,697	588,682	751	443	2,287	15,994	63,969	101,195
Under 5 years.....	3,110	1,199	2	1	8	48	199	278
5 to 9 years.....	10,279	3,882	2	6	18	148	660	1,074
10 to 14 years.....	12,801	5,098	8	8	30	194	820	1,343
15 to 19 years.....	24,147	10,578	14	6	70	380	1,426	2,200
20 to 24 years.....	57,153	25,115	50	19	131	867	3,190	4,732
25 to 29 years.....	90,973	40,228	58	33	215	1,202	4,939	7,342
30 to 34 years.....	118,404	52,674	59	42	265	1,514	6,633	9,185
35 to 39 years.....	125,894	56,532	77	53	253	1,786	7,227	9,689
40 to 44 years.....	146,824	64,736	100	51	296	1,891	8,026	11,120
45 to 49 years.....	154,671	68,164	83	51	246	1,965	7,755	11,770
50 to 54 years.....	144,174	63,397	75	61	221	1,763	6,617	10,419
55 to 59 years.....	120,336	52,835	60	34	167	1,215	4,953	8,534
60 to 64 years.....	107,066	46,952	45	22	152	1,107	4,236	7,912
65 to 69 years.....	89,204	39,356	55	26	97	817	3,199	6,313
70 to 74 years.....	63,360	27,747	31	16	70	553	2,091	4,454
75 to 79 years.....	40,264	17,522	15	8	23	326	1,202	2,731
80 to 84 years.....	19,443	8,565	12	4	17	143	533	1,437
85 to 89 years.....	6,763	2,946	4	2	3	54	176	460
90 to 94 years.....	1,257	544	1	—	—	2	28	81
95 to 99 years.....	157	70	—	—	—	1	2	11
100 years and over.....	26	15	—	—	—	—	1	—
Unknown.....	1,391	527	—	—	2	18	47	101
FEMALE								
All ages.....	1,163,484	511,798	530	354	2,170	15,132	58,911	98,980
Under 5 years.....	3,024	1,200	4	2	4	51	208	274
5 to 9 years.....	10,178	3,878	8	3	30	178	621	1,102
10 to 14 years.....	12,656	4,947	10	8	44	210	819	1,377
15 to 19 years.....	25,696	11,250	10	4	75	519	1,742	2,558
20 to 24 years.....	57,626	25,518	31	32	149	1,067	3,471	5,460
25 to 29 years.....	82,552	36,188	50	46	204	1,212	4,699	7,370
30 to 34 years.....	104,434	46,141	56	47	269	1,540	5,959	8,767
35 to 39 years.....	112,283	49,613	63	42	271	1,664	6,535	9,542
40 to 44 years.....	126,377	55,414	77	38	247	1,866	7,065	10,109
45 to 49 years.....	123,227	54,134	54	34	207	1,609	6,359	9,524
50 to 54 years.....	107,341	47,241	51	28	182	1,318	5,214	7,845
55 to 59 years.....	96,270	42,521	34	27	154	1,134	4,244	6,996
60 to 64 years.....	95,624	42,532	32	15	122	957	4,173	7,258
65 to 69 years.....	80,649	35,746	18	11	79	760	3,184	6,006
70 to 74 years.....	58,702	26,005	15	11	77	522	2,255	4,551
75 to 79 years.....	38,203	16,946	8	5	30	313	1,425	2,960
80 to 84 years.....	19,031	8,416	6	—	14	146	644	1,568
85 to 89 years.....	7,023	3,045	3	—	6	43	210	517
90 to 94 years.....	1,432	615	—	—	—	11	36	108
95 to 99 years.....	252	107	—	—	—	2	4	12
100 years and over.....	28	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unknown.....	876	326	—	—	6	10	44	85

TABLE 34.—GERMAN-BORN POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS) AND SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued

SEX AND AGE	Indiana	Illinois	Michi- gan	Wiscon- sin	The South- ern States	The Moun- tain States	Oregon	Califor- nia
MALE								
All ages.....	33,263	167,078	68,397	122,927	88,393	26,927	11,257	46,134
Under 5 years.....	68	446	207	250	209	99	25	71
5 to 9 years.....	210	1,523	704	913	535	276	97	231
10 to 14 years.....	272	1,705	766	1,159	674	366	88	261
15 to 19 years.....	421	3,081	1,203	2,166	1,335	496	172	599
20 to 24 years.....	978	7,546	2,833	4,777	3,114	1,387	560	1,854
25 to 29 years.....	1,601	11,560	4,365	7,553	5,359	2,347	897	3,274
30 to 34 years.....	2,150	15,144	5,008	9,711	7,165	2,866	1,127	4,261
35 to 39 years.....	2,393	15,554	5,743	10,275	7,765	2,952	1,104	4,491
40 to 44 years.....	2,894	18,958	7,132	12,482	9,039	3,312	1,285	5,502
45 to 49 years.....	3,161	19,894	7,736	13,559	9,751	3,383	1,420	5,727
50 to 54 years.....	3,436	18,335	7,466	13,615	9,397	2,978	1,351	5,043
55 to 59 years.....	3,255	14,632	6,666	12,362	8,509	2,173	955	3,906
60 to 64 years.....	3,448	12,564	5,835	10,410	8,033	1,711	817	3,822
65 to 69 years.....	3,181	10,447	4,924	9,244	7,050	1,200	560	2,735
70 to 74 years.....	2,568	7,465	3,483	6,671	5,063	691	402	2,055
75 to 79 years.....	1,848	4,842	2,190	4,343	3,248	425	237	1,304
80 to 84 years.....	945	2,280	1,019	2,239	1,421	158	116	560
85 to 89 years.....	339	738	388	894	513	45	34	167
90 to 94 years.....	54	156	75	178	85	11	5	31
95 to 99 years.....	11	18	13	23	5	1	-----	2
100 years and over.....	-----	5	2	-----	3	-----	-----	-----
Unknown.....	30	185	49	102	120	50	11	148
FEMALE								
All ages.....	28,914	152,104	63,186	110,457	73,099	15,970	6,700	30,171
Under 5 years.....	77	464	159	235	164	97	26	59
5 to 9 years.....	249	1,480	685	846	532	293	79	194
10 to 14 years.....	254	1,740	729	1,160	686	295	93	275
15 to 19 years.....	378	3,356	1,236	2,098	1,350	469	155	496
20 to 24 years.....	938	7,991	2,837	4,550	2,961	959	364	1,248
25 to 29 years.....	1,425	11,292	4,335	7,026	4,572	1,499	547	2,087
30 to 34 years.....	1,999	14,092	5,536	8,929	5,918	1,852	644	2,685
35 to 39 years.....	2,172	14,959	5,927	9,443	6,403	1,830	656	3,073
40 to 44 years.....	2,571	17,043	7,062	11,330	7,163	2,004	799	3,589
45 to 49 years.....	2,608	16,711	6,962	12,126	7,016	1,769	777	3,337
50 to 54 years.....	2,498	14,343	6,203	10,970	6,404	1,421	628	2,995
55 to 59 years.....	2,608	12,108	5,525	10,328	6,241	1,074	566	2,710
60 to 64 years.....	3,024	11,780	5,053	9,659	6,850	919	508	2,642
65 to 69 years.....	2,890	9,736	4,456	8,442	6,241	670	365	1,995
70 to 74 years.....	2,325	7,074	3,048	5,982	4,778	421	259	1,379
75 to 79 years.....	1,666	4,522	1,937	4,002	3,220	233	133	803
80 to 84 years.....	828	2,171	976	2,096	1,595	89	75	407
85 to 89 years.....	316	836	342	929	600	37	15	124
90 to 94 years.....	51	172	84	193	125	4	7	25
95 to 99 years.....	12	35	16	41	16	4	-----	3
100 years and over.....	3	3	2	4	2	-----	-----	-----
Unknown.....	22	146	26	59	72	31	4	45

TABLE 35.—ITALIAN-BORN POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), AND SEX, BY STATES: 1910

SEX AND AGE	United States	Twelve selected States	Maine	Vermont	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New Jersey	Pennsylvania
MALE								
All ages.....	860,857	411,723	2,770	3,179	16,664	36,243	71,555	137,390
Under 5 years.....	8,764	4,335	27	35	156	390	725	1,419
5 to 9 years.....	23,860	11,826	48	102	441	1,081	2,039	3,606
10 to 14 years.....	32,685	16,974	42	84	768	1,519	3,036	4,340
15 to 19 years.....	74,541	36,227	264	290	1,945	3,424	6,241	11,518
20 to 24 years.....	148,999	69,371	538	484	2,940	6,160	11,401	25,439
25 to 29 years.....	160,373	73,734	574	605	2,696	6,300	11,973	26,603
30 to 34 years.....	129,878	59,681	399	545	2,123	5,176	10,313	21,213
35 to 39 years.....	85,144	43,488	266	415	1,604	3,868	7,831	15,203
40 to 44 years.....	73,649	33,857	238	301	1,384	2,966	6,260	11,299
45 to 49 years.....	48,450	22,668	122	144	972	2,038	4,223	6,756
50 to 54 years.....	36,552	17,908	72	89	730	1,308	3,377	4,649
55 to 59 years.....	19,119	9,199	39	33	390	738	1,791	2,165
60 to 64 years.....	12,978	6,008	16	25	270	535	1,192	1,342
65 to 69 years.....	5,912	2,758	5	11	109	205	542	608
70 to 74 years.....	3,094	1,389	13	6	62	107	276	308
75 to 79 years.....	1,472	635	3	3	25	51	134	144
80 to 84 years.....	582	273	1		12	17	51	48
85 to 89 years.....	231	109			2	8	17	27
90 to 94 years.....	96	54				2	7	10
95 to 99 years.....	22	11				1	4	3
100 years and over.....	2						1	
Unknown.....	4,457	1,318	73	7	35	250	108	685
FEMALE								
All ages.....	462,213	240,564	698	1,415	10,622	20,710	43,889	58,732
Under 5 years.....	8,495	4,216	22	34	151	382	667	1,335
5 to 9 years.....	22,778	11,450	55	70	391	981	2,029	3,425
10 to 14 years.....	29,594	15,606	33	75	685	1,330	2,732	3,980
15 to 19 years.....	44,194	24,793	53	94	1,391	2,190	4,076	4,901
20 to 24 years.....	70,655	38,144	110	236	1,831	3,308	6,336	8,467
25 to 29 years.....	72,324	37,127	124	271	1,673	3,272	6,517	9,059
30 to 34 years.....	58,425	29,358	110	209	1,121	2,563	5,585	8,101
35 to 39 years.....	43,953	22,217	61	167	876	1,911	4,383	5,829
40 to 44 years.....	34,272	17,308	48	111	813	1,522	3,464	4,297
45 to 49 years.....	25,410	13,134	30	62	580	1,033	2,643	3,058
50 to 54 years.....	20,000	10,946	24	43	512	864	2,205	2,358
55 to 59 years.....	12,119	6,400	12	24	200	559	1,248	1,331
60 to 64 years.....	9,370	4,923	6	12	229	405	906	971
65 to 69 years.....	4,549	2,332	5	10	95	193	481	448
70 to 74 years.....	2,585	1,349	2	1	53	107	264	282
75 to 79 years.....	1,268	625	1	4	30	47	137	131
80 to 84 years.....	579	289	1		18	21	63	55
85 to 89 years.....	222	113			4	7	20	25
90 to 94 years.....	80	40				3	11	8
95 to 99 years.....	25	13				1	4	
100 years and over.....	2						1	1
Unknown.....	414	151	1	2	9	11	27	70

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

TABLE 35.—ITALIAN-BORN POPULATION BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS), AND SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued

SEX AND AGE	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin	The Southern States	The Mountain States	Oregon	California
MALE								
All ages.....	5,724	48,919	12,356	6,940	52,590	26,730	4,764	45,310
Under 5 years.....	35	519	130	72	471	158	18	265
5 to 9 years.....	87	1,461	292	167	1,422	366	39	883
10 to 14 years.....	79	1,744	291	161	1,975	538	60	1,074
15 to 19 years.....	460	3,518	940	622	4,425	1,766	400	2,461
20 to 24 years.....	1,180	7,544	2,311	1,355	8,437	4,450	901	6,488
25 to 29 years.....	1,128	8,625	2,675	1,409	8,954	5,318	1,070	8,704
30 to 34 years.....	869	7,170	1,928	1,059	7,167	4,238	785	7,312
35 to 39 years.....	650	5,280	1,421	678	5,475	3,041	541	5,353
40 to 44 years.....	488	4,111	990	513	4,397	2,236	370	4,230
45 to 49 years.....	275	2,655	624	338	3,160	1,496	216	2,758
50 to 54 years.....	149	1,855	348	199	2,541	1,090	199	1,948
55 to 59 years.....	80	1,016	203	128	1,430	581	74	1,252
60 to 64 years.....	45	629	104	63	1,138	326	51	1,231
65 to 69 years.....	20	249	53	33	564	140	17	598
70 to 74 years.....	8	144	26	10	326	91	10	319
75 to 79 years.....	9	79	8	14	160	38	3	166
80 to 84 years.....	7	28	3	5	60	13	6	58
85 to 89 years.....	1	11	2	1	20	9	-----	24
90 to 94 years.....	1	4	-----	1	12	1	-----	4
95 to 99 years.....	-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1
100 years and over.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Unknown.....	153	276	7	72	454	834	4	181
FEMALE								
All ages.....	1,187	25,241	4,504	2,333	25,554	7,702	771	18,291
Under 5 years.....	25	518	142	75	480	141	14	263
5 to 9 years.....	63	1,332	244	136	1,356	354	38	824
10 to 14 years.....	67	1,597	230	144	1,712	408	35	960
15 to 19 years.....	77	2,107	316	176	2,280	508	65	1,167
20 to 24 years.....	104	3,738	687	374	3,504	1,117	129	2,510
25 to 29 years.....	238	4,159	867	395	3,680	1,346	126	2,970
30 to 34 years.....	170	3,359	669	333	3,015	1,137	101	2,594
35 to 39 years.....	114	2,542	451	193	2,471	822	99	1,827
40 to 44 years.....	98	1,880	312	156	2,023	657	51	1,532
45 to 49 years.....	40	1,403	224	122	1,552	413	42	1,074
50 to 54 years.....	34	1,073	166	91	1,339	314	27	904
55 to 59 years.....	25	584	79	45	751	189	25	587
60 to 64 years.....	13	435	60	39	648	143	12	478
65 to 69 years.....	19	229	31	23	344	69	2	268
70 to 74 years.....	5	130	14	10	183	38	2	145
75 to 79 years.....	2	81	5	11	91	21	2	80
80 to 84 years.....	2	33	3	5	46	4	-----	39
85 to 89 years.....	-----	7	-----	5	20	5	1	15
90 to 94 years.....	-----	5	-----	-----	5	3	-----	5
95 to 99 years.....	-----	3	-----	-----	2	1	-----	1
100 years and over.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Unknown.....	1	26	4	-----	52	12	-----	48

TABLE 36.—POPULATION BORN IN IRELAND BY AGE

SEX AND AGE		United States	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Indiana
1	MALE All ages...	611,515	3,497	4,413	2,239	93,485	12,098	25,080	155,276	35,418	72,647	18,605	5,622
2	Under 5 years..	810	2	5	-----	117	17	29	246	63	113	20	1
3	5 to 9 years..	1,755	11	11	3	271	38	65	468	156	251	40	0
4	10 to 14 years..	2,274	9	20	4	373	52	88	628	168	337	67	13
5	15 to 19 years..	5,558	31	41	20	922	142	236	1,601	395	701	133	35
6	20 to 24 years..	29,064	115	186	41	4,889	556	1,150	9,471	1,780	3,134	543	140
7	25 to 29 years..	51,374	230	345	93	8,619	946	2,034	16,081	3,090	5,513	1,032	251
8	30 to 34 years..	54,301	272	394	119	9,549	1,138	2,341	16,067	3,309	6,009	1,134	278
9	35 to 39 years..	66,056	299	560	147	12,363	1,539	3,008	18,332	4,296	7,807	1,466	394
10	40 to 44 years..	68,976	350	610	168	12,246	1,580	2,939	18,161	4,563	8,615	1,646	373
11	45 to 49 years..	66,929	303	502	187	10,850	1,371	3,024	16,709	4,130	8,841	1,855	432
12	50 to 54 years..	53,468	254	354	166	7,817	1,092	2,274	12,830	3,238	6,754	1,676	508
13	55 to 59 years..	42,583	198	285	156	5,905	897	1,708	9,626	2,408	5,436	1,561	430
14	60 to 64 years..	51,568	273	317	265	6,571	903	2,092	11,654	2,786	6,362	2,047	655
15	65 to 69 years..	44,891	380	284	234	5,563	797	1,702	9,685	2,136	5,282	2,014	725
16	70 to 74 years..	34,852	375	246	296	3,840	540	1,212	6,946	1,685	3,791	1,509	508
17	75 to 79 years..	20,792	204	154	196	2,068	260	679	3,812	777	2,090	985	428
18	80 to 84 years..	10,220	104	60	93	940	115	278	1,726	360	965	517	209
19	85 to 89 years..	3,668	49	20	35	302	44	80	618	110	328	210	84
20	90 to 94 years..	1,098	17	8	12	80	13	28	173	23	73	58	35
21	95 to 99 years..	250	5	2	-----	15	3	6	40	5	27	17	3
22	100 years and over.	45	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	8	2	3	2	1
23	Unknown....	1,483	16	9	4	181	28	47	194	38	215	53	25
24	FEMALE All ages...	740,640	4,393	6,200	2,698	129,377	17,617	33,377	212,801	47,331	92,444	21,452	5,644
25	Under 5 years..	825	5	6	2	112	16	32	247	75	103	23	5
26	5 to 9 years..	1,795	11	13	1	299	35	72	625	129	239	47	13
27	10 to 14 years..	2,453	18	20	6	421	58	106	724	198	351	51	16
28	15 to 19 years..	12,606	93	101	21	2,490	362	550	4,311	836	1,574	255	60
29	20 to 24 years..	52,059	353	354	73	10,720	1,316	2,255	17,894	3,266	6,580	975	218
30	25 to 29 years..	72,139	428	585	139	14,543	1,833	3,239	24,442	4,715	8,534	1,374	300
31	30 to 34 years..	68,958	381	645	168	13,996	1,764	3,271	21,788	4,747	8,315	1,328	293
32	35 to 39 years..	84,252	472	836	203	16,796	2,215	4,224	25,398	5,945	10,505	1,856	380
33	40 to 44 years..	76,927	449	710	221	14,694	2,010	3,777	22,046	5,407	10,042	1,888	349
34	45 to 49 years..	68,441	313	635	186	12,375	1,648	3,361	19,117	4,802	9,044	1,959	374
35	50 to 54 years..	56,581	274	431	191	9,242	1,483	2,549	15,998	3,850	7,529	1,731	379
36	55 to 59 years..	49,103	257	349	211	7,733	1,143	2,308	13,288	3,074	6,325	1,738	468
37	60 to 64 years..	60,033	349	426	273	8,577	1,323	2,650	15,581	3,721	7,458	2,344	712
38	65 to 69 years..	51,082	323	426	347	7,263	1,005	1,984	12,380	2,663	6,135	2,172	721
39	70 to 74 years..	39,935	286	321	293	5,243	755	1,589	9,380	2,027	4,709	1,709	605
40	75 to 79 years..	24,120	205	199	182	2,820	344	813	5,382	1,095	2,724	1,093	436
41	80 to 84 years..	11,913	104	86	123	1,328	170	372	2,528	511	1,338	678	205
42	85 to 89 years..	4,151	31	25	40	432	50	125	874	152	407	203	64
43	90 to 94 years..	1,318	7	11	16	162	14	36	296	44	126	70	30
44	95 to 99 years..	287	3	1	1	43	4	10	54	13	41	10	5
45	100 years and over.	76	1	1	-----	7	1	1	18	5	9	2	-----
46	Unknown....	1,586	30	19	2	181	78	53	330	56	266	46	21

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

(5-YEAR PERIODS) AND SEX, BY STATES: 1910

Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	The Southern States	The Mountain States	Washington	Oregon	California	
45,333	10,159	7,077	8,571	9,253	11,679	1,536	1,771	4,408	4,512	24,315	16,870	6,741	3,299	27,811	1
64	5	6	5	14	6	3	3	7	3	19	25		2	29	2
133	30	9	6	20	19	3	6	11	7	49	42	6	14	61	3
155	39	16	12	16	37	9	13	7	16	69	27	19	8	72	4
377	59	34	52	57	64	12	12	42	25	189	97	44	38	199	5
2,175	243	115	246	196	319	53	58	149	97	677	992	334	232	1,213	6
3,870	418	220	479	314	623	110	97	200	208	1,249	1,879	651	326	2,490	7
4,031	472	250	538	358	724	103	95	221	213	1,332	1,874	715	288	2,477	8
4,700	583	350	670	492	934	161	118	303	240	1,782	1,884	701	282	2,045	9
5,238	717	437	816	540	1,106	168	132	360	294	2,115	1,915	772	338	2,877	10
5,995	938	559	886	743	1,283	156	163	404	334	2,313	1,750	808	314	2,679	11
4,035	926	502	750	699	1,190	180	167	454	363	2,206	1,644	638	369	2,352	12
2,957	900	476	637	786	984	127	165	377	334	2,056	1,148	498	262	1,906	13
3,469	1,190	746	848	1,087	1,318	143	207	521	539	2,904	1,241	504	272	2,727	14
2,938	1,238	930	800	1,151	1,103	105	217	490	636	2,819	830	406	225	2,200	15
2,513	1,005	872	739	1,106	924	83	142	427	538	2,104	600	302	186	1,813	16
1,769	721	770	581	839	571	69	93	216	354	1,359	353	167	113	1,164	17
901	436	465	361	515	305	28	54	120	200	607	166	83	53	529	18
343	162	197	130	196	113	12	20	61	73	215	51	33	20	162	19
107	50	84	52	74	22	6	5	18	15	68	22	8	6	41	20
18	5	17	15	22	4	1	-----	2	3	17	4	2	2	15	21
4	2	4	1	2	-----	-----	-----	2	3	4	1	-----	-----	2	22
141	20	18	17	26	30	4	4	16	17	72	125	22	9	152	23
48,118	10,275	6,972	7,288	8,503	11,611	962	1,209	3,716	3,588	25,264	10,202	3,437	1,696	24,664	24
50	11	8	6	14	4	-----	1	2	4	32	23	11	-----	33	25
129	17	11	9	16	15	3	6	12	9	58	40	14	9	63	26
156	25	9	9	16	22	9	2	17	15	50	43	26	14	71	27
750	62	41	68	61	127	9	11	43	26	302	91	52	20	301	28
3,193	236	99	255	190	564	49	49	124	106	1,094	589	203	84	1,320	29
4,426	423	218	362	324	791	71	73	201	172	1,554	1,009	321	128	1,934	30
4,333	452	244	433	327	769	83	74	207	145	1,628	1,061	329	129	2,048	31
5,450	696	356	532	466	955	81	82	284	199	2,084	1,324	407	149	2,357	32
5,180	755	359	539	546	1,067	82	103	295	225	2,105	1,249	395	175	2,258	33
4,543	883	426	631	572	1,006	98	97	336	291	2,012	1,119	335	165	2,113	34
3,590	809	422	531	565	945	86	108	333	240	1,970	952	265	158	1,941	35
3,125	882	470	527	616	986	46	105	321	309	2,011	664	227	114	1,806	36
3,825	1,204	790	737	1,046	1,292	96	117	451	453	2,948	933	243	182	2,552	37
3,298	1,258	939	782	1,170	1,192	85	140	383	506	2,701	556	218	136	2,199	38
2,709	1,000	1,009	778	1,039	897	71	102	330	410	2,144	388	107	106	1,772	39
1,788	799	791	560	805	556	56	73	197	282	1,345	220	121	71	1,167	40
969	402	506	351	454	281	20	30	102	130	668	95	68	32	453	41
323	184	191	116	174	75	8	17	52	32	254	42	16	11	163	42
120	46	55	31	62	32	4	5	15	14	64	9	4	-----	45	43
22	10	16	3	7	4	-----	1	2	2	23	3	-----	1	8	44
6	5	1	4	1	1	-----	1	-----	1	3	2	1	-----	5	45
133	26	11	24	32	30	5	3	9	11	114	24	14	3	65	46

TABLE 37.—POPULATION BORN IN NORWAY, SWEDEN, AND

SEX AND AGE		United States	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Indiana
MALE													
1	All ages...	709,187	2,120	1,337	906	24,180	4,095	11,464	46,364	11,170	15,973	4,871	3,728
2	Under 5 years...	1,903	10	8	3	80	11	43	183	50	42	9	2
3	5 to 9 years...	7,323	33	24	2	355	48	133	604	175	153	68	34
4	10 to 14 years...	8,440	39	27	5	398	53	180	753	210	242	63	32
5	15 to 19 years...	18,100	64	53	29	829	145	340	1,545	385	352	125	69
6	20 to 24 years...	61,949	185	120	118	2,607	452	1,069	4,950	1,153	1,182	443	279
7	25 to 29 years...	82,694	221	176	139	3,229	495	1,468	6,745	1,543	1,755	606	342
8	30 to 34 years...	77,478	225	167	129	3,175	508	1,523	6,405	1,472	1,821	609	383
9	35 to 39 years...	80,197	248	198	132	3,523	611	1,717	6,177	1,517	2,083	675	383
10	40 to 44 years...	84,848	278	163	123	3,170	570	1,800	5,783	1,447	2,177	638	492
11	45 to 49 years...	81,538	227	152	90	2,568	437	1,314	4,869	1,149	2,061	568	437
12	50 to 54 years...	66,772	174	90	49	1,747	294	886	3,453	786	1,544	365	370
13	55 to 59 years...	45,284	138	53	33	995	177	485	1,870	542	914	304	230
14	60 to 64 years...	35,150	115	37	22	628	118	318	1,292	351	741	176	246
15	65 to 69 years...	25,661	64	32	8	394	50	201	854	199	454	114	199
16	70 to 74 years...	15,113	50	18	9	213	35	93	442	123	232	56	109
17	75 to 79 years...	9,118	27	15	1	109	17	67	236	45	123	31	60
18	80 to 84 years...	4,075	14	1	1	46	7	18	102	10	43	13	20
19	85 to 89 years...	1,833	5	2	-----	20	1	11	35	3	17	3	9
20	90 to 94 years...	290	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	4	1	3	1	1
21	95 to 99 years...	37	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
22	100 and over...	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
23	Unknown...	1,632	3	1	2	24	6	18	61	8	43	4	12
FEMALE													
24	All ages...	541,475	1,592	1,353	699	24,215	4,214	10,731	44,887	9,784	12,844	3,597	2,784
25	Under 5 years...	1,809	7	2	3	87	7	30	179	50	50	9	7
26	5 to 9 years...	7,131	31	23	9	352	41	128	604	182	167	51	32
27	10 to 14 years...	7,855	26	29	11	371	57	155	709	197	227	64	20
28	15 to 19 years...	15,949	65	46	26	1,071	179	372	2,076	492	392	124	50
29	20 to 24 years...	45,578	119	148	74	2,963	473	1,190	6,145	1,249	1,140	363	148
30	25 to 29 years...	59,976	172	182	101	3,566	617	1,446	7,349	1,530	1,493	533	244
31	30 to 34 years...	60,302	173	198	105	3,559	641	1,504	6,315	1,323	1,606	457	289
32	35 to 39 years...	60,676	201	183	93	3,260	588	1,586	5,717	1,291	1,624	493	317
33	40 to 44 years...	62,618	186	161	96	2,857	494	1,391	4,790	1,075	1,618	427	340
34	45 to 49 years...	58,835	173	111	65	2,142	376	1,090	3,863	840	1,357	372	341
35	50 to 54 years...	47,771	129	86	51	1,505	266	727	2,673	586	1,121	248	267
36	55 to 59 years...	33,997	102	56	23	895	185	383	1,603	365	608	169	170
37	60 to 64 years...	27,304	80	38	11	652	111	271	1,112	278	530	107	185
38	65 to 69 years...	20,860	48	35	17	397	87	194	761	145	379	72	164
39	70 to 74 years...	13,526	38	26	7	282	40	128	487	91	218	48	85
40	75 to 79 years...	9,189	23	17	6	149	27	74	286	48	122	31	54
41	80 to 84 years...	4,867	12	9	1	58	12	42	125	30	59	18	33
42	85 to 89 years...	2,112	7	3	-----	23	4	14	43	6	18	5	35
43	90 to 94 years...	477	-----	-----	-----	4	2	-----	9	2	-----	-----	-----
44	95 to 99 years...	67	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
45	100 and over...	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
46	Unknown...	562	-----	-----	-----	20	7	5	40	4	16	3	-----

DENMARK, BY AGE (5-YEAR PERIODS) AND SEX, BY STATES: 1910

Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	The Southern States	The Mountain States	Washington	Oregon	California	
86,379	22,857	56,352	139,806	37,578	4,635	38,507	21,936	22,353	9,812	12,609	40,812	44,279	13,327	31,736	1
243	45	135	307	96	4	116	61	85	9	33	100	144	35	49	2
843	241	580	1,421	310	14	520	259	183	42	79	386	543	103	157	3
884	294	728	1,730	362	22	629	270	170	46	101	422	529	113	158	4
2,070	538	1,252	3,339	1,088	51	1,382	738	532	174	234	962	1,078	266	460	5
7,718	1,491	3,448	11,161	2,978	233	4,194	2,143	1,644	448	814	4,066	5,168	1,414	2,411	6
10,486	2,099	4,692	14,697	3,410	419	5,478	2,490	2,069	541	1,149	5,445	7,029	1,941	4,030	7
9,586	2,065	4,615	13,756	3,225	460	4,903	2,205	1,907	685	1,231	4,825	5,912	1,663	3,960	8
10,253	2,442	5,455	14,279	3,690	522	4,499	2,205	2,121	789	1,442	4,694	5,115	1,507	3,920	9
10,959	2,807	6,342	15,889	4,028	610	4,197	2,318	2,555	1,084	1,044	5,118	5,136	1,611	4,109	10
10,297	3,064	6,928	16,426	4,262	626	3,575	2,240	2,774	1,217	1,051	4,409	4,842	1,433	3,932	11
8,215	2,587	6,298	14,419	3,622	493	3,108	2,014	2,465	1,129	1,204	3,712	3,606	1,182	2,861	12
4,994	1,863	4,746	10,069	2,969	366	2,227	1,592	1,815	849	937	2,406	2,135	752	1,839	13
3,752	1,401	3,851	7,984	2,553	307	1,480	1,321	1,537	918	843	1,639	1,864	548	1,608	14
2,863	967	3,035	6,170	2,053	248	959	942	1,140	875	575	1,169	1,329	334	943	15
1,587	519	1,894	3,784	1,454	139	514	520	695	526	327	694	417	149	515	16
936	255	1,313	2,435	830	68	351	348	413	293	145	415	220	65	300	17
392	115	673	1,123	382	36	186	139	149	117	66	168	85	39	130	18
168	30	244	457	147	0	73	64	63	52	10	93	26	10	34	19
35	5	43	82	32	1	18	14	13	9	4	13	4	1	5	20
1	7	7	7	7	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	21
156	29	67	271	88	8	96	40	23	9	28	85	96	161	313	22
78,324	17,468	42,840	104,060	29,069	3,408	24,945	15,274	17,289	7,550	6,975	27,026	24,083	6,830	18,634	24
252	49	128	287	79	5	108	58	59	14	31	100	131	33	44	25
821	232	623	1,374	283	20	497	212	160	43	96	359	517	118	153	26
840	287	639	1,589	305	16	538	204	206	53	91	376	523	101	183	27
2,137	414	906	2,802	600	51	907	474	350	96	175	732	744	210	388	28
7,129	1,025	2,107	7,254	1,724	248	2,394	1,180	1,131	251	483	2,091	2,361	694	1,494	29
9,527	1,528	3,107	9,394	2,379	326	3,248	1,440	1,435	368	691	2,933	3,276	834	2,227	30
9,253	1,772	3,663	10,043	2,556	367	3,001	1,542	1,520	512	744	3,046	3,115	745	2,244	31
9,459	1,960	3,882	10,283	2,745	399	2,787	1,442	1,774	611	800	3,207	2,817	752	2,446	32
9,716	2,298	4,690	11,433	3,181	432	2,445	1,581	2,085	864	934	3,233	2,924	863	2,565	33
8,709	2,276	4,971	12,070	3,159	424	2,339	1,662	2,093	1,012	822	2,022	2,587	791	2,178	34
6,674	1,846	4,666	10,315	2,872	310	2,115	1,470	1,824	898	617	2,406	1,878	585	1,630	35
4,556	1,310	3,640	7,716	2,323	260	1,523	1,151	1,428	712	449	1,704	1,128	362	1,078	36
3,601	999	3,033	6,354	2,200	204	1,140	963	1,118	608	404	1,363	797	283	812	37
2,698	692	2,547	5,140	1,703	155	768	719	912	578	276	1,027	540	205	551	38
1,728	387	1,753	3,351	1,208	84	473	461	554	412	171	728	334	125	324	39
1,126	261	1,316	2,465	849	51	361	326	345	244	99	441	224	71	173	40
597	127	735	1,357	458	29	196	202	172	122	46	206	103	44	74	41
248	57	324	532	219	10	104	78	70	53	18	122	35	8	40	42
53	9	76	142	58	3	17	22	19	8	5	13	11	1	4	43
7	0	10	21	2	1	3	2	0	2	1	3	3	3	2	44
1	10	24	88	42	4	31	16	13	9	13	44	35	1	1	45
102	10	24	88	42	4	31	16	13	9	13	44	35	4	23	46