## Gainful Workers, by Social-Economic Groups, by Sex, Color, and Nativity, for Cities of 500,000 or More: 1930

(Pe...
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex and Group</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Native white</th>
<th>Foreign-born white</th>
<th>Negro</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>BOSTON</strong></td>
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<td>213,171</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>7.6</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>261</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers</td>
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<td>3.8</td>
<td>5,004</td>
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<td>2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.</td>
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<td>3.4</td>
<td>7,846</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. Clerks and kindred workers</td>
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<td>35.7</td>
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<td>38,074</td>
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<tr>
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<td>24,433</td>
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<td>5,160</td>
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<td>6-c. Other laborers</td>
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<td>4.7</td>
<td>5,732</td>
<td>3.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-d. Servant classes</td>
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<td>9.8</td>
<td>11,434</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
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<td><strong>Male</strong></td>
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<td>9.6</td>
<td>18,328</td>
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<td>76</td>
<td>0.4</td>
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<td>4,902</td>
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<td>20.4</td>
<td>30,125</td>
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<tr>
<td>4. Skilled workers and foremen</td>
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<td>27,917</td>
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<td>5. Semiskilled workers</td>
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<td>31,538</td>
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<td>6-b. Factory and bdg. const. labs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-c. Other laborers</td>
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<td>6.6</td>
<td>5,886</td>
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<td>6-d. Servant classes</td>
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<td>1.4</td>
<td>914</td>
<td>1.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>2-a. Farmers' (owners and tenants)</td>
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<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers</td>
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<td>921</td>
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<td>18</td>
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<tr>
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<td>123</td>
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<td>Sex and Group</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Native white</td>
<td>Foreign-born white</td>
<td>Negro</td>
</tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>23,920</td>
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<td>16,815</td>
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<tr>
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<td>2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)</td>
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<tr>
<td>2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers</td>
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<td>4.5</td>
<td>6,503</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>3. Clerks and kindred workers</td>
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<td>4. Skilled workers and foremen</td>
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<td>5-b. Other semi-skilled workers</td>
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<td>6. Unskilled workers</td>
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<td>18.0</td>
<td>19,187</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-a. Farm laborers</td>
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</table>

**Males**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex and Group</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Native white</th>
<th>Foreign-born white</th>
<th>Negro</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>5,072</td>
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<td>12,112</td>
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<td>6,504</td>
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</table>

**Females**

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<tr>
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<th>Total</th>
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<th>Foreign-born white</th>
<th>Negro</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>46,996</td>
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<td>461</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1.6</td>
<td>461</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-c. Other proprietors, managers, and off.</td>
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<td>1.6</td>
<td>461</td>
<td>1.3</td>
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<tr>
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<td>670</td>
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<tr>
<td>5. Semi-skilled workers</td>
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<td>10,594</td>
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<td>5-a. Semi-skilled workers in mfg.</td>
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<td>5-b. Other semi-skilled workers</td>
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<td>6. Unskilled workers</td>
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<td>6-a. Farm laborers</td>
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<td>299</td>
<td>0.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labors</td>
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<td>299</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-d. Servant classes</td>
<td>10,561</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>7,782</td>
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</table>
OAKLAND WORKERS, BY SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUPS, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930 - Continued

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex and Group</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Native white</th>
<th>Foreign-born white</th>
<th>Negro</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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<td>2-c. Proprietors, Mgrs., and off.</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. Clerks and kindred workers</td>
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<td>27.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>4. Skilled workers and foremen</td>
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<td>17.0</td>
<td>147,000</td>
<td>15.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Semiskilled workers</td>
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<tr>
<td>5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-a. Farm laborers</td>
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<td>6-d. Servant classes</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>6-d. Servant classes</td>
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<td>2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)</td>
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<td>6-d. Servant classes</td>
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### Cleveland

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<th>Negro</th>
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<td>Percent</td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
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#### Counties

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<th>Negro</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
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<td>1. Professional persons</td>
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<td>6,855</td>
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<td>21,093</td>
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<td>5. Unskilled workers</td>
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<td>20,921</td>
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<td>S-c. Other laborers</td>
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<tr>
<td>S-d. Servant class</td>
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<td>9,998</td>
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<td>6. Total</td>
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<tr>
<td>S-c. Other laborers</td>
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(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100)
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<th>Sex and Group</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<th>Foreign-born white</th>
<th>Negro</th>
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<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
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<td>5. Semiskilled workers</td>
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<td>4. Skilled workers and foremen</td>
<td>1,499</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1,019</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Semiskilled workers</td>
<td>31,502</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>19,847</td>
<td>21.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfgrts.</td>
<td>17,565</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>12,128</td>
<td>12.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-b. Other semiskilled workers</td>
<td>13,937</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>7,725</td>
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<tr>
<td>6. Unskilled workers</td>
<td>32,003</td>
<td>22.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-a. Farm laborers</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.</td>
<td>2,035</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-c. Other laborers</td>
<td>343</td>
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<td>142</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-d. Servant classes</td>
<td>29,600</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>11,234</td>
<td>11.9</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
GAINFUL WORKERS, BY SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUPS, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930 - Continued

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex and Group</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Native white</th>
<th>Foreign-born white</th>
<th>Negro</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>LOUISIANA</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Proprietors, managers, and officials</td>
<td>55,599</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>45,755</td>
<td>11.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. Clerks and kindred workers</td>
<td>166,661</td>
<td>22.6</td>
<td>141,089</td>
<td>22.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Semiskilled workers</td>
<td>95,550</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>44,712</td>
<td>19.0</td>
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<td>6. Unskilled workers</td>
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<td>41,716</td>
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<td>85,482</td>
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<td>40,999</td>
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<tr>
<td>6. Unskilled workers</td>
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<td>39,765</td>
<td>27.3</td>
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<td>Female</td>
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<td>22,669</td>
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<td>58,464</td>
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<tr>
<td>5. Semiskilled workers</td>
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<td>23,603</td>
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<td>6. Unskilled workers</td>
<td>27,718</td>
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<td>13,917</td>
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</table>
GAINFUL WORKERS, BY SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUPS, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930 - Continued

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex and Group</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Native white</th>
<th>Foreign-born white</th>
<th>Negro</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
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<td><strong>MILWAUKEE</strong></td>
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<tr>
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<td>13,018</td>
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<td>2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)</td>
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<td>139</td>
<td>0.1</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<tr>
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<td>36,986</td>
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<tr>
<td>5. Semiskilled workers</td>
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<td>5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.</td>
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<tr>
<td>6. Unskilled workers</td>
<td>42,505</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>22,650</td>
<td>12.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-a. Farm laborers</td>
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<td>32</td>
<td>0.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-c. Other laborers</td>
<td>5,656</td>
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<td>4,161</td>
<td>2.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-d. Servant classes</td>
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<td>9,597</td>
<td>4.7</td>
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<td>Male</td>
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<td>20,832</td>
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<td>5. Semiskilled workers</td>
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<td>32,453</td>
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<td>5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.</td>
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<td>20,763</td>
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<td>6. Unskilled workers</td>
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<td>6-a. Farm laborers</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labr.</td>
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<td>10.1</td>
<td>8,804</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-c. Other laborers</td>
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<td>4.5</td>
<td>4,118</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-d. Servant classes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Female</td>
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<td>5,903</td>
<td>10.8</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Clerks and kindred workers</td>
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<td>44,018</td>
<td>81.1</td>
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<td>4. Skilled workers and foremen</td>
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<td>12.5</td>
<td>5,424</td>
<td>9.9</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Semiskilled workers</td>
<td>19,617</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>18,223</td>
<td>29.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.</td>
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<td>13,443</td>
<td>22.9</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>6. Unskilled workers</td>
<td>9,644</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>6,790</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labr.</td>
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<td>432</td>
<td>0.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-c. Other laborers</td>
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<td>69</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-d. Servant classes</td>
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<td>6,402</td>
<td>11.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sex and Group</td>
<td>Total Number</td>
<td>Native white</td>
<td>Foreign-born white</td>
<td>Negro</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
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<td>--------------------</td>
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<td>NEW YORK</td>
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<td>1,519,152</td>
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<td>161,398</td>
<td>64,799</td>
<td>6,142</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. Proprietors, managers, and officials</td>
<td>320,054</td>
<td>154,548</td>
<td>574</td>
<td>2,859</td>
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<tr>
<td>2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers</td>
<td>1,054</td>
<td>501</td>
<td>374</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-c. Other props., mgts., and off.</td>
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<td>52,803</td>
<td>115,259</td>
<td>534</td>
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<td>3. Clerks and kindred workers</td>
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<td>687,914</td>
<td>100,197</td>
<td>12,032</td>
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<tr>
<td>4. Skilled workers and foremen</td>
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<td>296,478</td>
<td>132,641</td>
<td>10,511</td>
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<td>5. Semiskilled workers</td>
<td>725,251</td>
<td>535,468</td>
<td>228,215</td>
<td>44,252</td>
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<td>5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.</td>
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<td>174,506</td>
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<td>5-b. Other semiskilled workers</td>
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<td>160,962</td>
<td>115,005</td>
<td>6,416</td>
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<td>6. Unskilled workers</td>
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<td>237,034</td>
<td>282,120</td>
<td>11,852</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-a. Farm laborers</td>
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<td>2,073</td>
<td>21</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labs.</td>
<td>113,875</td>
<td>35,924</td>
<td>65,941</td>
<td>5,970</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-c. Other laborers</td>
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<td>35,885</td>
<td>56,571</td>
<td>16,848</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-d. Servant classes</td>
<td>314,043</td>
<td>60,173</td>
<td>162,061</td>
<td>87,808</td>
</tr>
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<td>Male</td>
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<td>1,185,019</td>
<td>1,065,838</td>
<td>114,552</td>
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<tr>
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<td>87,808</td>
<td>74,432</td>
<td>4,421</td>
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<td>2. Proprietors, managers, and officials</td>
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<td>186,839</td>
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<td>2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)</td>
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<td>501</td>
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<td>2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers</td>
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<td>49,096</td>
<td>110,609</td>
<td>850</td>
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<td>2-c. Other props., mgts., and off.</td>
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<td>77,280</td>
<td>64,071</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. Clerks and kindred workers</td>
<td>541,826</td>
<td>389,584</td>
<td>140,809</td>
<td>10,904</td>
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<td>4. Skilled workers and foremen</td>
<td>453,444</td>
<td>201,645</td>
<td>240,991</td>
<td>12,086</td>
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<tr>
<td>5. Semiskilled workers</td>
<td>506,406</td>
<td>222,747</td>
<td>259,085</td>
<td>21,471</td>
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<tr>
<td>5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.</td>
<td>262,259</td>
<td>89,179</td>
<td>166,688</td>
<td>16,101</td>
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<tr>
<td>5-b. Other semiskilled workers</td>
<td>244,147</td>
<td>135,568</td>
<td>109,514</td>
<td>16,040</td>
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<tr>
<td>6. Unskilled workers</td>
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<td>208,250</td>
<td>66,233</td>
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<td>2,086</td>
<td>1,889</td>
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<td>6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labs.</td>
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<td>34,497</td>
<td>56,504</td>
<td>11,533</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-c. Other laborers</td>
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<td>34,628</td>
<td>54,042</td>
<td>13,171</td>
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<td>6-d. Servant classes</td>
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<td>50,282</td>
<td>48,514</td>
</tr>
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<td>862,660</td>
<td>527,759</td>
<td>255,817</td>
<td>79,221</td>
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<tr>
<td>1. Professional persons</td>
<td>94,168</td>
<td>73,520</td>
<td>20,641</td>
<td>2,490</td>
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<td>2. Proprietors, managers, and officials</td>
<td>14,448</td>
<td>7,719</td>
<td>6,639</td>
<td>265</td>
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<tr>
<td>2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers</td>
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<td>280</td>
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*Note*: Percent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100.
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<th>Sex and Group</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Native white</th>
<th>Foreign-born white</th>
<th>Negro</th>
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<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
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<td>Percent</td>
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