

WAGE-EARNING WORKERS, BY SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUPS, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000
OR MORE: 1930.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100)

Sex and Group	Total		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro	
	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent
BALTIMORE								
Total-----	362,072	100.0	242,391	100.0	40,355	100.0	78,886	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	22,306	6.2	18,506	7.6	1,866	4.6	1,916	2.4
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	31,496	8.7	22,740	9.4	7,298	18.1	1,312	1.7
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	240	0.1	185	0.1	36	0.1	19	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	16,373	4.5	10,347	4.3	5,237	13.0	782	1.0
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	14,883	4.1	12,208	5.0	2,023	5.0	511	0.6
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	78,221	21.6	72,034	29.7	4,550	11.3	1,628	2.1
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	59,989	16.6	46,771	19.3	10,931	27.1	2,276	2.9
5. Semiskilled workers-----	80,533	22.2	59,207	24.4	8,717	21.6	12,481	15.8
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	48,900	13.5	38,294	15.8	5,743	14.2	4,642	6.1
5-b. Other semiskilled workers---	31,633	8.7	20,913	8.6	2,974	7.4	7,839	9.7
6. Unskilled workers-----	89,527	24.7	23,133	9.5	6,995	17.3	59,273	75.1
6-a. Farm laborers-----	1,146	0.3	652	0.3	141	0.3	353	0.4
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	31,545	8.7	10,933	4.5	2,999	7.4	17,596	22.3
6-c. Other laborers-----	16,948	4.7	5,407	2.2	1,883	4.7	9,652	12.2
6-d. Servant classes-----	39,888	11.0	6,141	2.5	1,972	4.9	31,672	40.1
Male-----	260,936	100.0	177,257	100.0	34,302	100.0	48,952	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	12,084	4.6	9,848	5.6	1,289	3.8	936	1.9
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	29,433	11.3	21,368	12.1	6,791	19.8	1,130	2.3
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	223	0.1	172	0.1	34	0.1	17	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	15,050	5.8	9,548	5.4	4,798	14.0	697	1.4
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	14,160	5.4	11,648	6.6	1,959	5.7	416	0.8
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	49,057	18.8	44,400	25.0	3,314	9.7	1,335	2.7
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	58,267	22.3	45,430	25.7	10,525	30.7	2,251	4.6
5. Semiskilled workers-----	52,870	20.3	37,709	21.3	6,633	19.3	8,401	17.2
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	28,015	10.7	21,003	11.8	4,147	12.1	2,845	5.8
5-b. Other semiskilled workers---	24,855	9.5	16,706	9.4	2,486	7.2	5,556	11.3
6. Unskilled workers-----	59,225	22.7	18,452	10.4	5,750	16.8	34,899	71.3
6-a. Farm laborers-----	1,124	0.4	641	0.4	140	0.4	343	0.7
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	30,734	11.8	10,447	5.9	2,949	8.6	17,321	35.4
6-c. Other laborers-----	16,617	6.4	5,283	3.0	1,849	5.4	9,479	19.4
6-d. Servant classes-----	10,750	4.1	2,081	1.2	812	2.4	7,756	15.8
Female-----	101,136	100.0	65,134	100.0	6,053	100.0	29,934	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	10,222	10.1	8,658	13.3	577	9.5	980	3.3
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	2,063	2.0	1,372	2.1	505	8.3	182	0.6
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	17	-	13	-	2	-	2	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	1,323	1.3	799	1.2	439	7.3	85	0.3
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	723	0.7	560	0.9	64	1.1	95	0.3
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	29,184	28.8	27,634	42.4	1,236	20.4	293	1.0
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	1,722	1.7	1,291	2.0	406	6.7	25	0.1
5. Semiskilled workers-----	27,663	27.4	21,498	33.0	2,084	34.4	4,080	13.6
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	20,885	20.7	17,291	26.5	1,596	26.4	1,997	6.7
5-b. Other semiskilled workers---	6,778	6.7	4,207	6.5	488	8.1	2,083	7.0
6. Unskilled workers-----	30,302	30.0	4,681	7.2	1,245	20.6	24,374	81.4
6-a. Farm laborers-----	22	-	11	-	1	-	10	-
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	811	0.8	488	0.7	50	0.8	275	0.9
6-c. Other laborers-----	331	0.3	124	0.2	34	0.6	173	0.6
6-d. Servant classes-----	29,138	28.8	4,060	6.2	1,160	19.2	23,916	79.9

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Sex and Group	Total		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro	
	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent
BOSTON								
Total-----	355,548	100.0	213,171	100.0	129,828	100.0	11,060	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	26,883	7.6	21,186	9.9	5,252	4.0	414	3.7
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	25,745	7.2	13,236	6.2	12,031	9.3	143	1.3
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)-----	150	-	88	-	63	-	1	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers-----	13,598	3.8	5,304	2.5	8,090	6.2	63	0.6
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.-----	11,997	3.4	7,846	3.7	3,878	3.0	79	0.7
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	92,813	26.1	76,156	35.7	15,973	12.3	598	5.4
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	56,084	15.8	28,838	13.5	26,522	20.4	712	6.4
5. Semiskilled workers-----	84,907	23.9	49,940	23.4	32,074	24.7	2,469	22.3
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.-----	44,524	12.5	25,507	12.0	17,840	13.7	1,162	10.5
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	40,383	11.4	24,433	11.5	14,234	11.0	1,306	11.8
6. Unskilled workers-----	68,914	19.4	23,815	11.2	37,976	29.3	6,725	60.8
6-a. Farm laborers-----	1,291	0.4	489	0.2	784	0.6	18	0.2
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.-----	15,869	4.5	5,160	2.4	10,075	7.8	629	5.7
6-c. Other laborers-----	16,923	4.8	6,732	3.2	9,313	7.2	860	7.8
6-d. Servant classes-----	34,831	9.8	11,434	5.4	17,804	13.7	5,218	47.2
Male-----	246,930	100.0	138,928	100.0	99,713	100.0	7,033	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	12,920	5.2	9,897	7.1	2,730	2.7	266	3.8
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	24,238	9.8	12,322	8.9	11,460	11.5	122	1.7
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)-----	138	0.1	79	0.1	58	0.1	1	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers-----	12,802	5.2	4,909	3.5	7,696	7.7	56	0.8
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.-----	11,298	4.6	7,334	5.3	3,706	3.7	65	0.9
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	50,381	20.4	39,125	28.2	10,748	10.8	425	6.0
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	54,662	22.1	27,917	20.1	26,036	26.1	698	9.9
5. Semiskilled workers-----	54,689	22.1	31,532	22.7	21,476	21.5	1,273	18.1
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.-----	25,363	10.3	12,735	9.2	12,077	12.1	539	7.7
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	29,326	11.9	18,797	13.5	9,399	9.4	734	10.4
6. Unskilled workers-----	50,040	20.3	18,135	13.1	27,263	27.3	4,249	60.4
6-a. Farm laborers-----	1,272	0.5	483	0.3	771	0.8	18	0.3
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.-----	15,667	6.3	5,027	3.6	10,011	10.0	624	8.9
6-c. Other laborers-----	16,743	6.8	6,686	4.8	9,205	9.2	834	11.9
6-d. Servant classes-----	16,358	6.6	5,939	4.3	7,276	7.3	2,773	39.4
Female-----	108,418	100.0	74,243	100.0	30,115	100.0	4,027	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	13,963	12.9	11,289	15.2	2,522	8.4	148	3.7
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	1,507	1.4	914	1.2	571	1.9	21	0.5
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)-----	12	-	7	-	5	-	-	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers-----	796	0.7	395	0.5	394	1.3	7	0.2
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.-----	699	0.6	512	0.7	172	0.6	14	0.3
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	42,432	39.1	37,031	49.9	5,225	17.4	173	4.3
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	1,422	1.3	921	1.2	486	1.6	14	0.3
5. Semiskilled workers-----	30,218	27.9	18,408	24.8	10,598	35.2	1,195	29.7
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.-----	19,161	17.7	12,772	17.2	5,763	19.1	623	15.5
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	11,057	10.2	5,636	7.6	4,835	16.1	572	14.2
6. Unskilled workers-----	18,874	17.4	5,680	7.7	10,713	35.6	2,476	61.5
6-a. Farm laborers-----	19	-	6	-	13	-	-	-
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.-----	202	0.2	133	0.2	64	0.2	5	0.1
6-c. Other laborers-----	180	0.2	46	0.1	108	0.4	26	0.6
6-d. Servant classes-----	18,473	17.0	5,495	7.4	10,528	35.0	2,445	60.7

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Sex and Group	Total		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro	
	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent
BUFFALO								
Total-----	239,210	100.0	168,715	100.0	63,484	100.0	3,714	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	16,737	7.0	14,019	8.3	2,515	4.0	197	2.9
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	22,491	9.4	15,659	9.3	6,646	10.5	140	2.1
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	194	0.1	107	0.1	86	0.1	1	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	10,805	4.5	6,503	3.9	4,233	6.7	60	0.9
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	11,492	4.8	9,049	5.4	2,327	3.7	79	1.2
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	54,685	22.9	48,038	28.5	6,502	10.2	130	1.9
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	50,866	21.3	34,759	20.6	15,569	24.5	525	7.8
5. Semiskilled workers-----	51,261	21.4	37,053	22.0	13,345	21.0	798	11.9
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	30,133	12.6	21,269	12.6	8,425	13.3	410	6.1
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	21,128	8.8	15,784	9.4	4,920	7.7	388	5.8
6. Unskilled workers-----	43,150	18.0	19,187	11.4	18,907	29.8	4,924	73.3
6-a. Farm laborers-----	505	0.2	261	0.2	238	0.4	8	0.1
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	18,170	7.6	6,900	4.1	9,230	14.5	1,991	29.7
6-c. Other laborers-----	8,656	3.6	3,874	2.3	4,154	6.5	612	9.1
6-d. Servant classes-----	15,819	6.6	8,152	4.8	5,285	8.3	2,315	34.5
Male-----	180,961	100.0	121,809	100.0	53,809	100.0	5,093	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	8,591	4.7	6,990	5.7	1,443	2.7	154	3.0
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	20,904	11.6	14,529	11.9	6,215	11.6	115	2.3
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	190	0.1	104	0.1	85	0.2	1	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	9,845	5.4	5,872	4.8	3,911	7.3	54	1.1
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	10,869	6.0	8,553	7.0	2,219	4.1	60	1.2
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	31,059	17.2	26,566	21.8	4,387	8.2	95	1.9
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	50,123	27.7	34,152	28.0	15,418	28.7	520	10.2
5. Semiskilled workers-----	38,180	21.1	26,469	21.7	11,024	20.5	629	12.4
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	21,502	11.9	14,013	11.5	7,111	13.2	353	6.9
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	16,678	9.2	12,456	10.2	3,913	7.3	276	5.4
6. Unskilled workers-----	32,104	17.7	13,103	10.8	15,322	28.5	3,580	70.3
6-a. Farm laborers-----	497	0.3	255	0.2	236	0.4	6	0.1
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	17,791	9.8	6,604	5.4	9,164	17.0	1,976	38.8
6-c. Other laborers-----	8,538	4.7	3,804	3.1	4,119	7.7	599	11.8
6-d. Servant classes-----	5,278	2.9	2,440	2.0	1,803	3.4	999	19.6
Female-----	58,249	100.0	46,906	100.0	9,675	100.0	1,621	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	8,146	14.0	7,029	15.0	1,072	11.1	43	2.7
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	1,587	2.7	1,130	2.4	431	4.5	25	1.5
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	4	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	960	1.6	631	1.3	322	3.3	6	0.4
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	623	1.1	496	1.1	108	1.1	19	1.2
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	23,626	40.6	21,472	45.8	2,115	21.9	35	2.2
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	763	1.3	607	1.3	151	1.6	5	0.3
5. Semiskilled workers-----	13,081	22.5	10,584	22.6	2,321	24.0	169	10.4
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	8,631	14.8	7,256	15.5	1,314	13.6	57	3.5
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	4,450	7.6	3,328	7.1	1,007	10.4	112	6.9
6. Unskilled workers-----	11,046	19.0	6,084	13.0	3,585	37.1	1,344	82.9
6-a. Farm laborers-----	8	-	6	-	2	-	-	-
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	379	0.7	296	0.6	66	0.7	15	0.9
6-c. Other laborers-----	118	0.2	70	0.1	35	0.4	13	0.8
6-d. Servant classes-----	10,541	18.1	5,712	12.2	3,482	36.0	1,316	81.2

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Sex and Group	Total		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro	
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CHICAGO								
Total-----	1,558,858	100.0	934,317	100.0	481,878	100.0	129,467	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	97,807	6.3	76,519	8.2	17,521	3.6	3,457	2.7
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	127,623	8.2	72,659	7.8	51,247	10.6	3,118	2.4
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	654	-	340	-	297	0.1	15	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	62,936	4.0	28,330	3.0	32,865	6.8	1,550	1.2
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	64,033	4.1	43,989	4.7	18,085	3.8	1,553	1.2
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	432,519	27.7	360,583	38.6	62,618	13.0	8,519	6.6
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	271,416	17.4	147,000	15.7	114,398	23.7	9,419	7.3
5. Semiskilled workers-----	320,736	20.6	185,509	19.9	105,015	21.8	28,193	21.8
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	184,052	11.8	102,844	11.0	67,121	13.9	12,938	10.0
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	136,684	8.8	82,665	8.8	37,894	7.9	15,255	11.8
6. Unskilled workers-----	308,757	19.8	92,047	9.9	131,078	27.2	76,761	59.3
6-a. Farm laborers-----	2,815	0.2	1,276	0.1	1,427	0.3	85	0.1
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	113,318	7.3	35,852	3.8	55,893	11.6	17,273	13.3
6-c. Other laborers-----	62,351	4.0	19,732	2.1	28,332	5.9	13,755	10.6
6-d. Servant classes-----	130,273	8.4	35,187	3.8	47,426	9.8	45,648	35.3
Male-----	1,152,108	100.0	649,273	100.0	405,343	100.0	85,046	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	57,876	5.0	42,408	6.5	13,061	3.2	2,154	2.5
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	118,687	10.3	67,125	10.3	48,295	11.9	2,678	3.1
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	624	0.1	322	-	286	0.1	14	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	57,932	5.0	25,636	3.9	30,684	7.6	1,424	1.7
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	60,131	5.2	41,167	6.3	17,325	4.3	1,240	1.5
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	252,821	21.9	201,327	31.0	44,579	11.0	6,203	7.3
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	266,480	23.1	143,906	22.2	112,758	27.8	9,222	10.8
5. Semiskilled workers-----	223,810	19.4	127,362	19.7	80,653	19.9	13,855	16.3
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	120,549	10.5	62,291	9.6	50,714	12.5	6,594	7.8
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	103,261	9.0	65,371	10.1	29,939	7.4	7,261	8.5
6. Unskilled workers-----	232,434	20.2	66,845	10.3	105,997	26.1	50,934	59.9
6-a. Farm laborers-----	2,748	0.2	1,241	0.2	1,402	0.3	78	0.1
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	137,594	9.3	32,502	5.0	54,269	13.4	16,603	19.5
6-c. Other laborers-----	60,633	5.3	19,174	3.0	25,670	6.3	13,276	15.6
6-d. Servant classes-----	61,459	5.3	13,928	2.1	24,856	6.1	20,977	24.7
Female-----	406,750	100.0	285,044	100.0	76,535	100.0	44,421	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	39,931	9.8	34,111	12.0	4,460	5.8	1,303	2.9
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	8,936	2.2	5,534	1.9	2,952	3.9	440	1.0
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	30	-	18	-	11	-	1	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	5,004	1.2	2,694	0.9	2,181	2.8	126	0.3
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	3,902	1.0	2,822	1.0	760	1.0	313	0.7
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	179,698	44.2	159,256	55.9	18,039	23.6	2,316	5.2
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	4,936	1.2	3,094	1.1	1,641	2.1	197	0.4
5. Semiskilled workers-----	96,926	23.8	57,847	20.3	24,362	31.8	14,338	32.3
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	63,503	15.6	40,552	14.2	16,407	21.4	6,344	14.3
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	33,423	8.2	17,294	6.1	7,955	10.4	7,994	18.0
6. Unskilled workers-----	76,323	18.8	25,208	8.8	25,081	32.8	25,827	58.1
6-a. Farm laborers-----	67	-	35	-	25	-	7	-
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	5,724	1.4	3,350	1.2	1,624	2.1	670	1.5
6-c. Other laborers-----	1,718	0.4	558	0.2	662	0.9	479	1.1
6-d. Servant classes-----	68,814	16.9	21,259	7.5	22,770	29.8	24,671	55.5

GAINFUL WORKERS, BY SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUPS, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930 - Continued

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100)

Sex and Group	Total		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro	
	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent
CLEVELAND								
Total-----	394,842	100.0	228,642	100.0	129,067	100.0	36,170	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	22,768	5.8	18,503	8.1	3,500	2.7	750	2.1
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	25,091	6.4	13,829	6.0	10,348	8.0	739	2.0
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	330	0.1	180	0.1	133	0.1	16	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	13,067	3.3	5,635	2.5	7,097	5.5	316	0.9
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	11,694	3.0	8,014	3.5	3,118	2.4	407	1.1
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	84,790	21.5	71,008	31.1	12,429	9.6	1,324	3.7
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	79,313	20.1	43,761	19.1	32,579	25.2	2,941	8.1
5. Semiskilled workers-----	94,132	23.8	55,736	24.4	31,563	24.5	6,709	18.5
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	59,176	15.0	34,090	14.9	22,820	17.7	2,216	6.1
5-b. Other semiskilled workers---	34,956	8.9	21,646	9.5	8,743	6.8	4,493	12.4
6. Unskilled workers-----	88,748	22.5	25,805	11.3	38,648	29.9	23,707	65.5
6-a. Farm laborers-----	1,653	0.4	654	0.3	907	0.7	92	0.3
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	39,398	10.0	10,583	4.6	20,921	16.2	7,802	21.6
6-c. Other laborers-----	16,196	4.1	4,610	2.0	7,264	5.6	4,011	11.1
6-d. Servant classes-----	31,501	8.0	9,958	4.4	9,556	7.4	11,802	32.6
Male-----	295,874	100.0	159,901	100.0	109,836	100.0	25,203	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	11,737	4.0	8,851	5.5	2,392	2.2	483	1.9
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	23,250	7.9	12,744	8.0	9,721	8.9	613	2.4
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	317	0.1	170	0.1	130	0.1	16	0.1
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	12,093	4.1	5,160	3.2	6,630	6.0	287	1.1
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	10,840	3.7	7,414	4.6	2,961	2.7	310	1.2
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	48,264	16.3	38,844	24.3	8,390	7.6	1,003	4.0
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	78,042	26.4	42,847	26.8	32,244	29.4	2,919	11.6
5. Semiskilled workers-----	67,424	22.8	38,227	23.9	24,651	22.4	4,435	17.6
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	40,259	13.6	21,155	13.2	17,531	16.0	1,532	6.1
5-b. Other semiskilled workers---	27,165	9.2	17,072	10.7	7,120	6.5	2,903	11.5
6. Unskilled workers-----	67,157	22.7	18,388	11.5	32,438	29.5	15,750	62.5
6-a. Farm laborers-----	1,624	0.5	641	0.4	893	0.8	90	0.4
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	38,463	13.0	10,030	6.3	20,638	18.8	7,703	30.6
6-c. Other laborers-----	15,889	5.4	4,479	2.8	7,146	6.5	3,953	15.7
6-d. Servant classes-----	11,181	3.8	3,238	2.0	5,761	5.4	4,004	15.9
Female-----	98,968	100.0	68,741	100.0	19,231	100.0	10,967	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	11,031	11.1	9,652	14.0	1,108	5.8	267	2.4
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	1,841	1.9	1,085	1.6	627	3.3	126	1.1
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	13	-	10	-	3	-	-	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	974	1.0	475	0.7	467	2.4	29	0.3
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	854	0.9	600	0.9	157	0.8	97	0.9
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	36,526	36.9	32,164	46.8	4,039	21.0	321	2.9
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	1,271	1.3	914	1.3	335	1.7	22	0.2
5. Semiskilled workers-----	26,708	27.0	17,509	25.5	6,912	35.9	2,274	20.7
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	18,917	19.1	12,935	18.8	5,289	27.5	684	6.2
5-b. Other semiskilled workers---	7,791	7.9	4,574	6.7	1,623	8.4	1,590	14.5
6. Unskilled workers-----	21,591	21.8	7,417	10.8	6,210	32.3	7,957	72.6
6-a. Farm laborers-----	29	-	13	-	14	0.1	2	-
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	935	0.9	553	0.8	283	1.5	99	0.9
6-c. Other laborers-----	307	0.3	131	0.2	118	0.6	58	0.5
6-d. Servant classes-----	20,320	20.5	6,720	9.8	5,795	30.1	7,798	71.1

GAINFUL WORKERS, BY SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUPS, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930 - Continued

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100)

Sex and Group	Total		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro	
	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent
DETROIT								
Total-----	689,489	100.0	395,720	100.0	228,979	100.0	60,297	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	39,449	5.7	30,001	7.6	8,332	3.6	1,060	1.8
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	49,498	7.2	28,305	7.2	19,763	8.6	1,217	2.0
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	410	0.1	243	0.1	145	0.1	22	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	23,909	3.5	11,205	2.8	11,990	5.2	676	1.1
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	25,179	3.7	16,857	4.3	7,628	3.3	519	0.9
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	145,318	21.1	112,066	28.3	31,266	13.7	1,847	3.1
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	152,901	22.2	87,007	22.0	60,315	26.3	5,106	8.5
5. Semiskilled workers-----	155,938	22.6	91,324	23.1	53,267	23.3	10,289	17.1
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	103,044	14.9	58,803	14.9	39,153	17.1	4,292	7.1
5-b. Other semiskilled workers---	52,894	7.7	32,521	8.2	14,114	6.2	5,997	9.9
6. Unskilled workers-----	146,385	21.2	47,017	11.9	56,036	24.5	40,778	67.6
6-a. Farm laborers-----	1,314	0.2	666	0.2	579	0.3	63	0.1
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	79,294	11.5	23,602	6.0	34,204	14.9	19,897	33.0
6-c. Other laborers-----	19,250	2.8	6,874	1.7	7,452	3.3	4,349	7.2
6-d. Servant classes-----	46,527	6.7	15,875	4.0	13,801	6.0	16,469	27.3
Male-----	548,610	100.0	301,627	100.0	197,749	100.0	44,916	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	23,077	4.2	16,675	5.5	5,663	2.9	691	1.5
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	46,998	8.6	26,815	8.9	18,924	9.6	1,049	2.3
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	400	0.1	239	0.1	141	0.1	20	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	22,597	4.1	10,512	3.5	11,437	5.8	611	1.4
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	24,001	4.4	16,064	5.3	7,346	3.7	418	0.9
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	88,315	16.1	66,288	22.0	20,641	10.4	1,265	2.8
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	151,402	27.6	85,988	28.5	59,895	30.3	5,047	11.2
5. Semiskilled workers-----	124,436	22.7	71,477	23.7	44,716	22.6	7,266	16.2
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	85,479	15.6	46,681	15.5	34,314	17.4	3,711	8.3
5-b. Other semiskilled workers---	38,957	7.1	24,796	8.2	10,402	5.3	3,555	7.9
6. Unskilled workers-----	114,382	20.8	34,384	11.4	47,910	24.2	29,598	65.9
6-a. Farm laborers-----	1,295	0.2	655	0.2	572	0.3	62	0.1
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	77,258	14.1	22,355	7.4	33,587	17.0	19,735	43.9
6-c. Other laborers-----	18,907	3.4	6,733	2.2	7,309	3.7	4,292	9.6
6-d. Servant classes-----	16,922	3.1	4,641	1.5	6,442	3.3	5,509	12.3
Female-----	140,879	100.0	94,093	100.0	31,230	100.0	15,381	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	16,372	11.6	13,326	14.2	2,669	8.5	369	2.4
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	2,500	1.8	1,490	1.6	839	2.7	168	1.1
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	10	-	4	-	4	-	2	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	1,312	0.9	693	0.7	553	1.8	65	0.4
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	1,178	0.8	793	0.8	282	0.9	101	0.7
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	57,003	40.5	45,778	48.7	10,625	34.0	582	3.8
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	1,499	1.1	1,019	1.1	420	1.3	59	0.4
5. Semiskilled workers-----	31,502	22.4	19,847	21.1	8,551	27.4	3,023	19.7
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	17,565	12.5	12,122	12.9	4,839	15.5	581	3.8
5-b. Other semiskilled workers---	13,937	9.9	7,725	8.2	3,712	11.9	2,442	15.9
6. Unskilled workers-----	32,003	22.7	12,633	13.4	8,126	26.0	11,180	72.7
6-a. Farm laborers-----	19	-	11	-	7	-	1	-
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	2,036	1.4	1,247	1.3	617	2.0	162	1.1
6-c. Other laborers-----	343	0.2	141	0.1	143	0.5	57	0.4
6-d. Servant classes-----	29,605	21.0	11,234	11.9	7,359	23.6	10,960	71.8

GAINFUL WORKERS, BY SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUPS, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000
OR MORE: 1930 - Continued

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100)

Sex and Group	Total		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro	
	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent
LOS ANGELES								
Total-----	580,733	100.0	409,346	100.0	101,683	100.0	21,355	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	62,128	10.7	50,712	12.4	9,136	9.0	960	4.5
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	65,299	11.2	45,755	11.2	15,663	15.4	628	2.9
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	3,918	0.7	2,480	0.6	1,046	1.0	31	0.1
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	26,520	4.6	18,214	4.0	8,242	8.1	230	1.1
2-c. Other proprs., mgrs., and off.---	34,861	6.0	27,061	6.6	6,375	6.3	367	1.7
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	166,651	28.7	141,128	34.5	20,242	19.9	952	4.5
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	88,810	15.3	64,413	15.7	19,371	19.1	1,267	5.9
5. Semiskilled workers-----	95,550	16.5	64,712	15.8	18,120	17.8	2,843	13.3
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	40,251	6.9	24,832	6.1	9,031	8.9	671	3.1
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	55,299	9.5	39,880	9.7	9,089	8.9	2,172	10.2
6. Unskilled workers-----	102,295	17.6	42,626	10.4	19,151	18.8	14,705	68.9
6-a. Farm laborers-----	9,470	1.6	3,124	0.8	1,825	1.8	186	0.9
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	21,207	3.7	8,254	2.0	3,415	3.4	1,337	6.3
6-c. Other laborers-----	20,993	3.6	9,026	2.2	4,060	4.0	1,767	8.3
6-d. Servant classes-----	50,625	8.7	22,222	5.4	9,851	9.7	11,415	53.5
Male-----	417,348	100.0	285,086	100.0	79,739	100.0	12,901	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	35,512	8.5	27,743	9.7	6,164	7.7	591	4.6
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	60,046	14.4	41,731	14.6	14,783	18.5	480	3.7
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	3,665	0.9	2,290	0.8	996	1.2	30	0.2
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	24,666	5.9	14,869	5.2	7,832	9.8	206	1.6
2-c. Other proprs., mgrs., and off.---	31,715	7.6	24,572	8.6	5,955	7.5	244	1.9
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	100,384	24.0	82,482	28.9	13,817	17.3	694	5.4
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	87,499	21.0	63,512	22.3	19,049	23.9	1,252	9.7
5. Semiskilled workers-----	59,430	14.2	40,909	14.3	11,652	14.6	1,862	14.4
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	22,800	5.5	14,262	5.0	5,663	7.1	318	2.5
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	36,630	8.8	26,647	9.3	5,989	7.5	1,544	12.0
6. Unskilled workers-----	74,577	17.9	28,709	10.1	14,274	17.9	8,022	62.2
6-a. Farm laborers-----	9,284	2.2	3,069	1.1	1,806	2.3	185	1.4
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	20,764	5.0	8,089	2.8	3,369	4.2	1,304	10.1
6-c. Other laborers-----	20,686	5.0	8,895	3.1	4,002	5.0	1,722	13.3
6-d. Servant classes-----	23,843	5.7	8,656	3.0	5,097	6.4	4,811	37.3
Female-----	163,385	100.0	124,260	100.0	21,944	100.0	8,454	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	26,616	16.3	22,969	18.5	2,972	13.5	369	4.4
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	5,253	3.2	4,024	3.2	880	4.0	148	1.8
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	253	0.2	190	0.2	50	0.2	1	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	1,854	1.1	1,345	1.1	410	1.9	24	0.3
2-c. Other proprs., mgrs., and off.---	3,146	1.9	2,489	2.0	420	1.9	123	1.5
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	66,367	40.6	58,646	47.2	6,425	29.3	258	3.1
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	1,311	0.8	901	0.7	322	1.5	15	0.2
5. Semiskilled workers-----	36,120	22.1	23,803	19.2	6,468	29.5	981	11.6
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	17,451	10.7	10,570	8.5	3,368	15.3	353	4.2
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	18,669	11.4	13,233	10.6	3,100	14.1	628	7.4
6. Unskilled workers-----	27,718	17.0	13,917	11.2	4,877	22.2	6,683	79.1
6-a. Farm laborers-----	186	0.1	55	-	19	0.1	1	-
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	443	0.3	165	0.1	46	0.2	33	0.4
6-c. Other laborers-----	307	0.2	131	0.1	58	0.3	45	0.5
6-d. Servant classes-----	26,782	16.4	13,566	10.9	4,754	21.7	6,604	78.1

GAINFUL WORKERS, BY SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUPS, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930 - Continued

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100)

Sex and Group	Total		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro	
	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent
MILWAUKEE								
Total-----	254,337	100.0	189,359	100.0	60,301	100.0	3,638	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	15,425	6.1	13,386	7.1	1,900	3.2	133	3.7
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	20,063	7.9	13,918	7.4	6,014	10.0	70	1.9
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	197	0.1	130	0.1	67	0.1	-	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	9,596	3.8	5,800	3.1	3,753	6.2	29	0.8
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	10,270	4.0	7,988	4.2	2,194	3.6	41	1.1
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	59,164	23.3	53,841	28.4	5,252	8.7	52	1.4
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	52,730	20.7	36,886	19.5	15,549	25.8	259	7.1
5. Semiskilled workers-----	64,450	25.3	48,678	25.7	14,955	24.8	645	17.7
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	44,674	17.6	33,206	17.5	10,993	18.2	386	10.6
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	19,776	7.8	15,472	8.2	3,962	6.6	259	7.1
6. Unskilled workers-----	42,505	16.7	22,650	12.0	16,631	27.6	2,479	68.1
6-a. Farm laborers-----	821	0.3	510	0.3	302	0.5	5	0.1
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	19,693	7.7	9,112	4.8	9,001	14.9	1,166	32.1
6-c. Other laborers-----	8,226	3.2	4,181	2.2	3,280	5.4	511	14.0
6-d. Servant classes-----	13,765	5.4	8,847	4.7	4,048	6.7	797	21.9
Male-----	191,005	100.0	134,920	100.0	52,312	100.0	2,797	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	9,023	4.7	7,483	5.5	1,434	2.7	102	3.6
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	18,836	9.9	13,013	9.6	5,711	10.9	53	1.9
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	191	0.1	125	0.1	66	0.1	-	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	8,857	4.6	5,284	3.9	3,535	6.8	25	0.9
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	9,788	5.1	7,604	5.6	2,110	4.0	28	1.0
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	33,577	17.6	29,823	22.1	3,718	7.1	23	0.8
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	51,995	27.2	36,238	26.9	15,416	29.5	255	9.1
5. Semiskilled workers-----	44,933	23.5	32,453	24.1	11,902	22.8	437	15.6
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	30,128	15.8	20,763	15.4	9,002	17.2	281	10.0
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	14,805	7.8	11,690	8.7	2,900	5.5	156	5.6
6. Unskilled workers-----	32,641	17.1	15,860	11.8	14,131	27.0	1,927	68.9
6-a. Farm laborers-----	802	0.4	499	0.4	294	0.6	5	0.2
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	19,261	10.1	8,804	6.5	8,909	17.0	1,135	40.6
6-c. Other laborers-----	8,106	4.2	4,112	3.0	3,241	6.2	499	17.8
6-d. Servant classes-----	4,472	2.3	2,445	1.8	1,687	3.2	288	10.3
Female-----	63,332	100.0	54,439	100.0	7,989	100.0	841	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	6,402	10.1	5,903	10.8	466	5.8	31	3.7
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	1,227	1.9	905	1.7	303	3.8	17	2.0
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	6	-	5	-	1	-	-	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	739	1.2	516	0.9	218	2.7	4	0.5
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	482	0.8	384	0.7	84	1.1	13	1.5
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	25,587	40.4	24,018	44.1	1,534	19.2	29	3.4
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	735	1.2	598	1.1	133	1.7	4	0.5
5. Semiskilled workers-----	19,517	30.8	16,225	29.8	3,053	38.2	208	24.7
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	14,546	23.0	12,443	22.9	1,991	24.9	105	12.5
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	4,971	7.8	3,782	6.9	1,062	13.3	103	12.2
6. Unskilled workers-----	9,864	15.6	6,790	12.5	2,500	31.3	552	65.6
6-a. Farm laborers-----	19	-	11	-	8	0.1	-	-
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	432	0.7	308	0.6	92	1.2	31	3.7
6-c. Other laborers-----	120	0.2	69	0.1	39	0.5	12	1.4
6-d. Servant classes-----	9,293	14.7	6,402	11.8	2,361	29.6	509	60.5

GAINFUL WORKERS, BY SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUPS, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930 - Continued

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100)

Sex and Group	Total		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro	
	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent
NEW YORK								
Total-----	3,187,459	100.0	1,662,778	100.0	1,319,152	100.0	193,773	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	232,828	7.3	161,328	9.7	64,799	4.9	6,142	3.2
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	320,054	10.0	134,558	8.1	181,944	13.8	2,269	1.2
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	1,094	-	504	-	574	-	14	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	168,818	5.3	52,283	3.1	115,259	8.7	934	0.5
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	150,142	4.7	81,771	4.9	66,111	5.0	1,321	0.7
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	892,084	28.0	687,914	41.4	190,197	14.4	12,932	6.7
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	460,964	14.5	206,476	12.4	243,641	18.5	10,511	5.4
5. Semiskilled workers-----	735,231	23.1	335,468	20.2	352,195	26.7	44,252	22.8
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	428,138	13.4	174,506	10.5	235,290	17.8	17,836	9.2
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	307,093	9.6	160,962	9.7	116,905	8.9	26,416	13.6
6. Unskilled workers-----	546,298	17.1	137,034	8.2	286,376	21.7	117,667	60.7
6-a. Farm laborers-----	4,999	0.2	2,069	0.1	2,703	0.2	212	0.1
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	113,875	3.6	35,924	2.2	65,941	5.0	11,673	6.0
6-c. Other laborers-----	113,340	3.6	38,868	2.3	55,671	4.2	18,546	9.6
6-d. Servant classes-----	314,084	9.9	60,173	3.6	162,061	12.3	87,236	45.0
Male-----	2,324,599	100.0	1,135,019	100.0	1,063,835	100.0	114,552	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	136,660	5.9	87,808	7.7	44,738	4.2	3,652	3.2
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	305,608	13.1	126,839	11.2	175,491	16.5	2,004	1.7
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	1,030	-	463	-	551	0.1	14	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	161,161	6.9	49,096	4.3	110,869	10.4	859	0.7
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	143,415	6.2	77,280	6.8	64,071	6.0	1,131	1.0
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	541,636	23.3	389,584	34.3	140,289	13.2	10,804	9.4
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	453,544	19.5	201,845	17.8	240,981	22.7	10,388	9.1
5. Semiskilled workers-----	506,406	21.8	222,747	19.6	259,082	24.4	21,471	18.7
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	262,239	11.3	89,179	7.9	166,568	15.7	6,131	5.4
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	244,167	10.5	133,568	11.8	92,514	8.7	15,340	13.4
6. Unskilled workers-----	380,747	16.4	106,196	9.4	203,254	19.1	66,233	57.8
6-a. Farm laborers-----	4,893	0.2	2,016	0.2	2,657	0.2	205	0.2
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	111,484	4.8	34,497	3.0	65,304	6.1	11,353	9.9
6-c. Other laborers-----	111,776	4.8	38,266	3.4	55,042	5.2	18,217	15.9
6-d. Servant classes-----	152,594	6.6	31,417	2.8	80,251	7.5	36,458	31.8
Female-----	862,860	100.0	527,759	100.0	255,317	100.0	79,221	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	96,168	11.1	73,520	13.9	20,061	7.9	2,490	3.1
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	14,448	1.7	7,719	1.5	6,453	2.5	265	0.3
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	64	-	41	-	23	-	-	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	7,857	0.9	3,187	0.6	4,390	1.7	75	0.1
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	6,727	0.8	4,491	0.9	2,040	0.8	190	0.2
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	350,448	40.6	298,330	56.5	49,908	19.5	2,128	2.7
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	7,420	0.9	4,631	0.9	2,660	1.0	123	0.2
5. Semiskilled workers-----	228,825	26.5	112,721	21.4	93,113	36.5	22,781	28.8
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	165,899	19.2	85,327	16.2	68,722	26.9	11,705	14.8
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	62,926	7.3	27,394	5.2	24,391	9.6	11,076	14.0
6. Unskilled workers-----	165,551	19.2	30,838	5.8	83,122	32.6	51,434	64.9
6-a. Farm laborers-----	106	-	53	-	46	-	7	-
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	2,391	0.3	1,427	0.3	637	0.2	320	0.4
6-c. Other laborers-----	1,564	0.2	602	0.1	629	0.2	329	0.4
6-d. Servant classes-----	161,490	18.7	28,756	5.4	81,810	32.0	50,778	64.1

GAINFUL WORKERS, BY SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUPS, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930 - Continued

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100)

Sex and Group	Total		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro	
	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent
PHILADELPHIA								
Total-----	889,850	100.0	565,481	100.0	203,292	100.0	118,890	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	54,091	6.1	44,399	7.9	7,243	3.6	2,347	2.0
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	74,563	8.4	43,827	7.8	28,122	13.8	2,204	1.9
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	1,056	0.1	607	0.1	290	0.1	158	0.1
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	40,728	4.6	19,760	3.5	19,753	9.7	1,154	1.0
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	32,779	3.7	23,460	4.1	8,079	4.0	892	0.8
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	200,552	22.5	174,389	30.8	22,084	10.9	3,978	3.3
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	152,339	17.1	98,059	17.3	47,259	23.2	6,937	5.8
5. Semiskilled workers-----	237,433	26.7	158,450	28.0	56,672	27.9	21,559	18.1
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	153,980	17.3	104,831	18.5	41,161	20.2	7,918	6.7
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	83,453	9.4	53,619	9.5	15,511	7.6	13,641	11.5
6. Unskilled workers-----	170,872	19.2	46,357	8.2	41,912	20.6	81,865	68.9
6-a. Farm laborers-----	3,690	0.4	1,592	0.3	1,513	0.7	577	0.5
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	53,444	6.0	15,526	2.7	16,284	8.0	21,555	18.1
6-c. Other laborers-----	33,713	3.8	10,370	1.8	8,122	4.0	15,162	12.8
6-d. Servant classes-----	80,025	9.0	18,869	3.3	15,993	7.9	44,571	37.5
Male-----	643,714	100.0	396,201	100.0	169,259	100.0	76,161	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	29,690	4.6	22,987	5.8	5,243	3.1	1,397	1.8
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	69,896	10.9	41,137	10.4	26,393	15.6	1,959	2.6
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	1,036	0.2	593	0.1	286	0.2	156	0.2
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	37,621	5.8	18,189	4.6	18,305	10.8	1,067	1.4
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	31,239	4.9	22,355	5.6	7,802	4.6	736	1.0
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	120,620	18.7	101,074	25.5	16,165	9.6	3,287	4.3
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	149,047	23.2	95,526	24.1	46,580	27.5	6,857	9.0
5. Semiskilled workers-----	157,205	24.4	101,186	25.5	42,634	25.2	12,658	16.6
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	91,421	14.2	57,693	14.6	29,863	17.6	3,806	5.0
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	65,784	10.2	43,493	11.0	12,771	7.5	8,852	11.6
6. Unskilled workers-----	117,256	18.2	34,291	8.7	32,244	19.1	50,003	65.7
6-a. Farm laborers-----	3,649	0.6	1,568	0.4	1,501	0.9	572	0.8
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	52,703	8.2	15,097	3.8	16,139	9.5	21,388	28.1
6-c. Other laborers-----	33,282	5.2	10,158	2.6	8,015	4.7	15,050	19.8
6-d. Servant classes-----	27,622	4.3	7,468	1.9	6,589	3.9	12,993	17.1
Female-----	246,136	100.0	169,280	100.0	34,033	100.0	42,729	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	24,401	9.9	21,412	12.6	2,000	5.9	950	2.2
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	4,667	1.9	2,690	1.6	1,729	5.1	245	0.6
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	20	-	14	-	4	-	2	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	3,107	1.3	1,571	0.9	1,448	4.3	87	0.2
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	1,540	0.6	1,105	0.7	277	0.8	156	0.4
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	79,932	32.5	73,315	43.3	5,919	17.4	691	1.6
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	3,292	1.3	2,533	1.5	679	2.0	80	0.2
5. Semiskilled workers-----	80,228	32.6	57,264	33.8	14,038	41.2	8,901	20.8
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	62,559	25.4	47,138	27.8	11,298	33.2	4,112	9.6
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	17,669	7.2	10,126	6.0	2,740	8.1	4,789	11.2
6. Unskilled workers-----	53,616	21.8	12,066	7.1	9,668	28.4	31,862	74.6
6-a. Farm laborers-----	41	-	24	-	12	-	5	-
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	741	0.3	429	0.3	145	0.4	167	0.4
6-c. Other laborers-----	431	0.2	212	0.1	107	0.3	112	0.3
6-d. Servant classes-----	52,403	21.3	11,401	6.7	9,404	27.6	31,578	73.9

GAINFUL WORKERS, BY SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUPS, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000
OR MORE: 1930 - Continued

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100)

Sex and Group	Total		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro	
	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent
PITTSBURGH								
Total-----	278,591	100.0	193,326	100.0	58,786	100.0	26,121	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	19,599	7.0	16,918	8.8	2,221	3.8	448	1.7
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	21,144	7.6	13,488	7.0	7,165	12.2	409	1.6
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	189	0.1	73	-	91	0.2	5	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	10,850	3.9	5,631	2.9	5,040	8.6	181	0.6
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	10,125	3.6	7,784	4.0	2,034	3.5	243	0.9
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	71,987	25.8	64,497	33.4	6,553	11.1	907	3.5
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	38,574	13.8	27,069	14.0	10,042	17.1	1,450	5.6
5. Semiskilled workers-----	43,454	15.6	31,366	16.2	8,711	14.8	3,281	12.6
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	19,489	7.0	14,020	7.3	4,607	7.8	857	3.3
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	23,965	8.6	17,366	9.0	4,104	7.0	2,424	9.3
6. Unskilled workers-----	83,833	30.1	39,988	20.7	24,094	41.0	19,626	75.1
6-a. Farm laborers-----	757	0.3	300	0.2	398	0.7	58	0.2
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	39,364	14.1	19,527	10.1	13,123	22.3	6,658	25.5
6-c. Other laborers-----	15,783	5.7	8,353	4.3	4,528	7.7	2,868	11.0
6-d. Servant classes-----	27,929	10.0	11,788	6.1	6,045	10.3	10,042	38.4
Male-----	208,666	100.0	138,570	100.0	50,551	100.0	19,198	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	10,749	5.2	8,783	6.3	1,618	3.2	336	1.8
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	19,873	9.5	12,660	9.1	6,765	13.4	367	1.9
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	165	0.1	69	-	91	0.2	5	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	10,013	4.8	5,153	3.7	4,695	9.3	147	0.8
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	9,695	4.6	7,438	5.4	1,979	3.9	215	1.1
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	43,350	20.8	37,618	27.1	4,986	9.9	717	3.7
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	38,180	18.3	26,741	19.3	9,984	19.8	1,442	7.5
5. Semiskilled workers-----	31,988	15.3	22,417	16.2	6,988	13.8	2,512	13.1
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	13,511	6.5	9,122	6.6	3,770	7.5	814	3.2
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	18,477	8.9	13,295	9.6	3,218	6.4	1,898	9.9
6. Unskilled workers-----	64,526	30.9	30,351	21.9	20,210	40.0	13,824	72.0
6-a. Farm laborers-----	752	0.4	297	0.2	396	0.8	58	0.3
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	38,789	18.6	19,096	13.8	13,034	25.8	6,603	34.4
6-c. Other laborers-----	15,514	7.4	8,171	5.9	4,464	8.8	2,845	14.8
6-d. Servant classes-----	9,471	4.5	2,787	2.0	2,316	4.6	4,318	22.5
Female-----	69,925	100.0	54,756	100.0	8,235	100.0	6,923	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	8,850	12.7	8,135	14.9	603	7.3	112	1.6
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	1,271	1.8	828	1.5	400	4.9	42	0.6
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	837	1.2	478	0.9	345	4.2	14	0.2
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	430	0.6	346	0.6	55	0.7	28	0.4
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	28,637	41.0	26,879	49.1	1,567	19.0	190	2.7
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	394	0.6	328	0.6	58	0.7	8	0.1
5. Semiskilled workers-----	11,466	16.4	8,969	16.4	1,723	20.9	769	11.1
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	5,978	8.5	4,898	8.9	837	10.2	243	3.5
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	5,488	7.8	4,071	7.4	886	10.8	526	7.6
6. Unskilled workers-----	19,307	27.6	9,617	17.6	3,884	47.2	5,802	83.8
6-a. Farm laborers-----	5	-	3	-	2	-	-	-
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	575	0.8	431	0.8	89	1.1	55	0.8
6-c. Other laborers-----	269	0.4	182	0.3	64	0.8	23	0.3
6-d. Servant classes-----	18,458	26.4	9,001	16.4	3,729	45.3	5,724	82.7

GAINFUL WORKERS, BY SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUPS, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000
OR MORE: 1930 - Continued

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100)

Sex and Group	Total		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro	
	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent
ST. LOUIS								
Total-----	386,083	100.0	291,569	100.0	43,167	100.0	50,546	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	21,690	5.6	18,428	6.3	1,781	4.1	1,456	2.9
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	30,710	8.0	22,873	7.8	6,533	15.1	1,161	2.3
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	269	0.1	198	0.1	50	0.1	21	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	15,128	3.9	10,287	3.5	4,263	9.9	552	1.1
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	15,313	4.0	12,388	4.2	2,220	5.1	588	1.2
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	101,427	26.3	94,351	32.4	5,414	12.5	1,601	3.2
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	58,564	15.2	47,308	16.2	9,271	21.5	1,937	3.8
5. Semiskilled workers-----	91,735	23.8	72,529	24.9	9,947	23.0	9,102	18.0
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	55,713	14.4	45,398	15.6	6,869	15.9	3,399	6.7
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	36,022	9.3	27,131	9.3	3,078	7.1	5,703	11.3
6. Unskilled workers-----	81,957	21.2	36,084	12.4	10,221	23.7	35,289	69.8
6-a. Farm laborers-----	941	0.2	665	0.2	190	0.4	84	0.2
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	29,469	7.6	15,130	5.2	4,725	10.9	9,535	18.9
6-c. Other laborers-----	15,358	4.0	6,721	2.3	2,082	4.8	6,458	12.8
6-d. Servant classes-----	36,189	9.4	13,568	4.7	3,224	7.5	19,212	38.0
Male-----	279,500	100.0	208,472	100.0	37,173	100.0	33,110	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	12,290	4.4	10,199	4.9	1,307	3.5	763	2.3
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	28,825	10.3	21,435	10.3	6,264	16.9	983	3.0
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	264	0.1	196	0.1	48	0.1	20	0.1
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	14,089	5.0	9,498	4.6	4,059	10.9	508	1.5
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	14,472	5.2	11,741	5.6	2,157	5.8	457	1.4
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	63,609	22.8	58,157	27.9	4,188	11.3	1,214	3.7
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	57,401	20.5	46,278	22.2	9,157	24.6	1,916	5.8
5. Semiskilled workers-----	58,640	21.0	45,830	22.0	7,613	20.5	5,088	15.3
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	32,872	11.8	28,013	12.5	5,246	14.1	1,583	4.8
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	25,768	9.2	19,817	9.5	2,367	6.4	3,485	10.5
6. Unskilled workers-----	58,735	21.0	26,573	12.7	8,644	23.3	23,166	70.0
6-a. Farm laborers-----	931	0.3	656	0.3	189	0.5	84	0.3
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	28,406	10.2	14,591	7.0	4,659	12.5	9,078	27.4
6-c. Other laborers-----	15,078	5.4	6,595	3.2	2,023	5.4	6,363	19.2
6-d. Servant classes-----	14,320	5.1	4,731	2.3	1,773	4.8	7,641	23.1
Female-----	106,583	100.0	83,097	100.0	5,994	100.0	17,436	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	9,400	8.8	8,227	9.9	474	7.9	693	4.0
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	1,685	1.8	1,438	1.7	269	4.5	178	1.0
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	5	-	2	-	2	-	1	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	1,039	1.0	789	0.9	204	3.4	46	0.3
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	841	0.8	647	0.8	63	1.1	131	0.8
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	37,818	35.5	36,194	43.6	1,226	20.5	387	2.2
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	1,163	1.1	1,028	1.2	114	1.9	21	0.1
5. Semiskilled workers-----	33,095	31.1	26,699	32.1	2,334	38.9	4,034	23.1
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	22,841	21.4	19,385	23.3	1,623	27.1	1,816	10.4
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	10,254	9.6	7,314	8.8	711	11.9	2,218	12.7
6. Unskilled workers-----	23,222	21.8	9,511	11.4	1,577	26.3	12,123	69.5
6-a. Farm laborers-----	10	-	9	-	1	-	-	-
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	1,063	1.0	539	0.6	66	1.1	457	2.6
6-c. Other laborers-----	280	0.3	126	0.2	59	1.0	95	0.5
6-d. Servant classes-----	21,869	20.5	8,837	10.6	1,451	24.2	11,571	66.4

GAINFUL WORKERS, BY SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUPS, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 500,000
OR MORE: 1930 - Continued

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100)

Sex and Group	Total		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro	
	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent
SAN FRANCISCO								
Total-----	333,573	100.0	214,722	100.0	96,610	100.0	2,519	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	25,465	7.6	20,366	9.5	4,432	4.6	62	2.5
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	31,257	9.4	18,922	8.8	10,786	11.2	36	1.4
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	617	0.2	228	0.1	343	0.4	1	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	13,928	4.2	7,467	3.5	5,493	5.7	14	0.6
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	16,712	5.0	11,227	5.2	4,950	5.1	21	0.8
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	99,435	29.8	82,269	38.3	14,562	15.1	101	4.0
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	48,249	14.5	30,602	14.3	16,671	17.3	95	3.8
5. Semiskilled workers-----	66,053	19.8	39,052	18.2	21,598	22.4	398	15.8
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	26,921	8.1	15,180	7.1	9,343	9.7	83	3.3
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	39,132	11.7	23,892	11.1	12,255	12.7	315	12.5
6. Unskilled workers-----	63,114	18.9	23,511	10.9	28,561	29.6	1,827	72.5
6-a. Farm laborers-----	1,914	0.6	615	0.3	1,050	1.1	4	0.2
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	15,503	4.6	6,114	2.8	7,865	8.1	157	6.2
6-c. Other laborers-----	13,387	4.0	5,907	2.8	6,393	6.6	125	5.0
6-d. Servant classes-----	32,310	9.7	10,875	5.1	13,253	13.7	1,541	61.2
Male-----	249,221	100.0	150,500	100.0	79,247	100.0	1,747	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	13,691	5.5	10,432	6.9	2,735	3.5	44	2.5
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	29,224	11.7	17,559	11.7	10,179	12.8	26	1.5
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	596	0.2	214	0.1	336	0.4	1	0.1
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	12,986	5.2	6,868	4.6	5,176	6.5	13	0.7
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	15,642	6.3	10,477	7.0	4,667	5.9	12	0.7
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	59,072	23.7	46,380	30.8	10,387	13.1	82	4.7
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	47,366	19.0	30,065	20.0	16,358	20.6	94	5.4
5. Semiskilled workers-----	48,053	19.3	28,052	18.6	15,640	19.7	284	16.3
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	17,227	6.9	9,483	6.3	6,098	7.7	42	2.4
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	30,826	12.4	18,569	12.3	9,544	12.0	242	13.9
6. Unskilled workers-----	51,815	20.8	18,012	12.0	23,948	30.2	1,217	69.7
6-a. Farm laborers-----	1,889	0.8	601	0.4	1,044	1.3	3	0.2
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	15,099	6.1	5,936	3.9	7,721	9.7	156	8.9
6-c. Other laborers-----	13,253	5.3	5,845	3.9	6,328	8.0	124	7.1
6-d. Servant classes-----	21,574	8.7	5,630	3.7	8,855	11.2	934	53.5
Female-----	84,352	100.0	64,222	100.0	17,363	100.0	772	100.0
1. Professional persons-----	11,774	14.0	9,934	15.5	1,697	9.8	18	2.3
2. Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	2,033	2.4	1,363	2.1	607	3.5	10	1.3
2-a. Farmers (owners and tenants)---	21	-	14	-	7	-	-	-
2-b. Wholesale and retail dealers---	942	1.1	599	0.9	317	1.8	1	0.1
2-c. Other props., mgrs., and off.---	1,070	1.3	750	1.2	283	1.6	9	1.2
3. Clerks and kindred workers-----	40,363	47.9	35,889	55.9	4,175	24.0	19	2.5
4. Skilled workers and foremen-----	883	1.0	537	0.8	313	1.8	1	0.1
5. Semiskilled workers-----	18,000	21.3	11,000	17.1	5,958	34.3	114	14.8
5-a. Semiskilled workers in mfg.---	9,694	11.5	5,677	8.8	3,247	18.7	41	5.3
5-b. Other semiskilled workers-----	8,306	9.8	5,323	8.3	2,711	15.6	73	9.5
6. Unskilled workers-----	11,299	13.4	5,499	8.6	4,613	26.6	610	79.0
6-a. Farm laborers-----	25	-	14	-	6	-	1	0.1
6-b. Factory and bldg. const. labrs.	404	0.5	178	0.3	144	0.8	1	0.1
6-c. Other laborers-----	134	0.2	62	0.1	65	0.4	1	0.1
6-d. Servant classes-----	10,736	12.7	5,245	8.2	4,398	25.3	607	78.8