

CHART I- ARKANSAS, LOUISIANA, AND FLORIDA

AVERAGE ANNUAL PRECIPITATION AND DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL 1888-1939

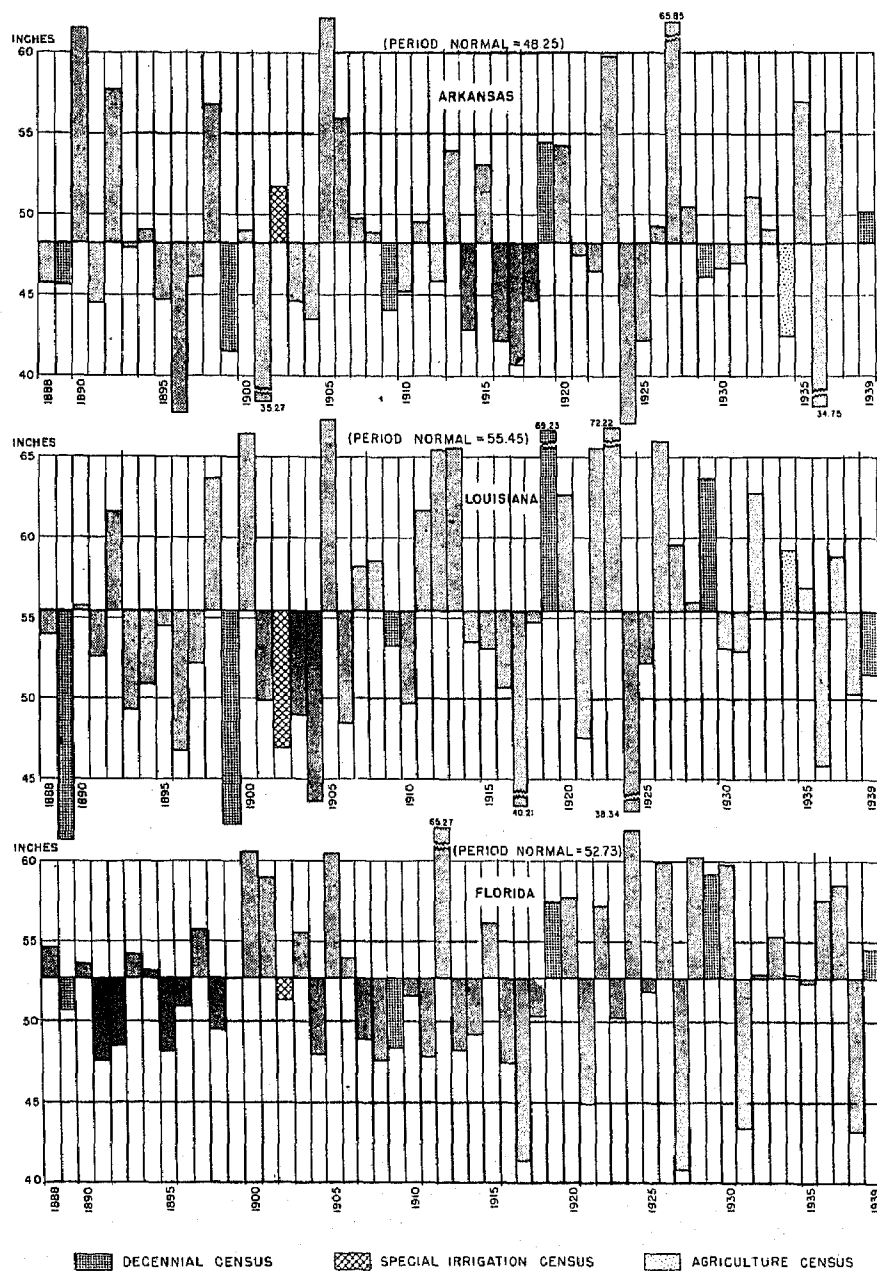
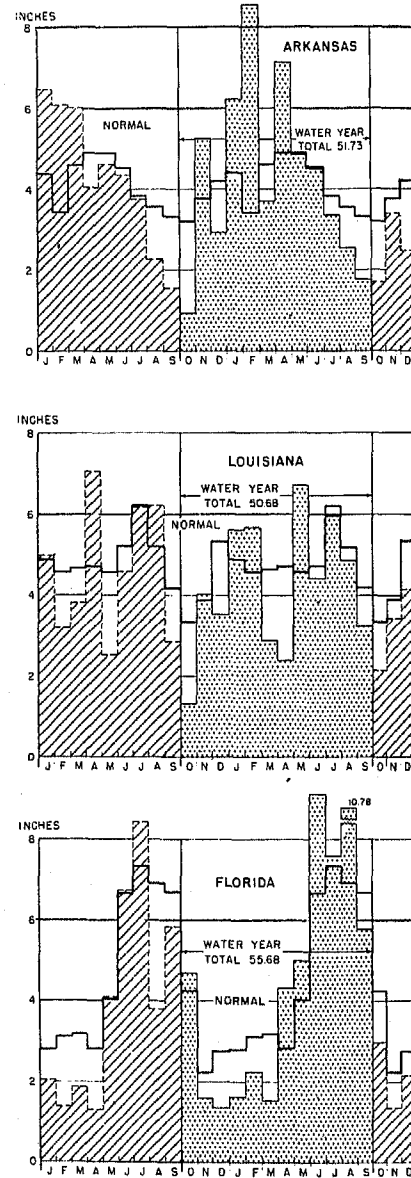
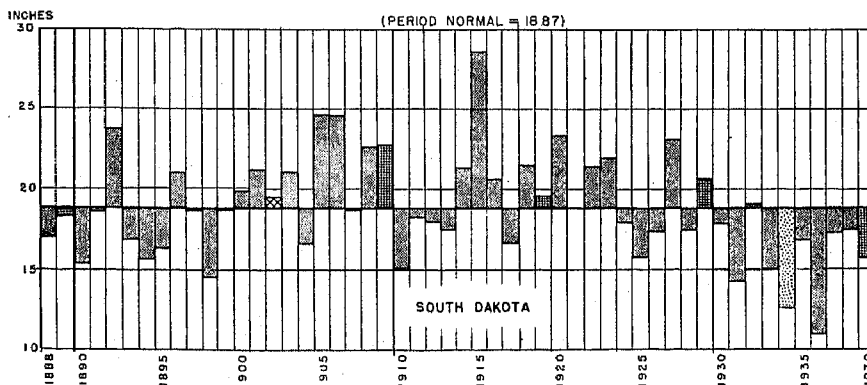
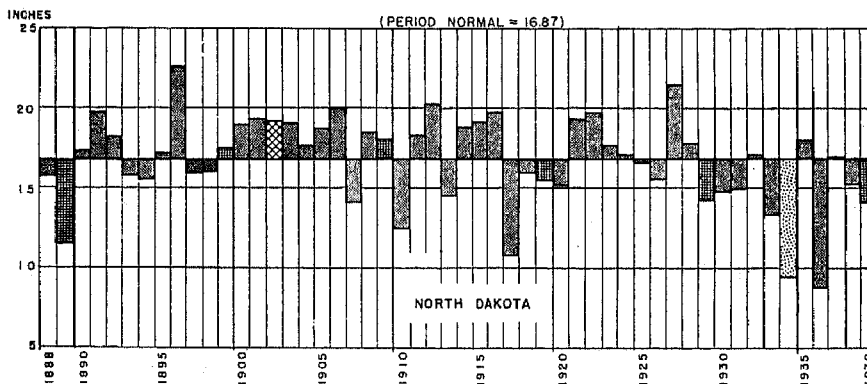
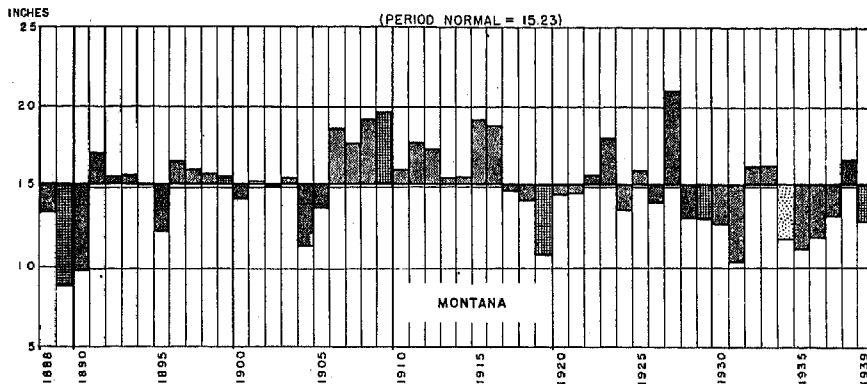
AVERAGE MONTHLY PRECIPITATION
1938 AND 1939

CHART II - MONTANA, NORTH DAKOTA, AND SOUTH DAKOTA

AVERAGE ANNUAL PRECIPITATION AND DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL 1888-1939



DECENNIAL CENSUS SPECIAL IRRIGATION CENSUS AGRICULTURE CENSUS

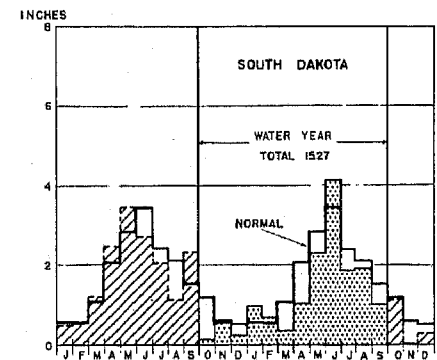
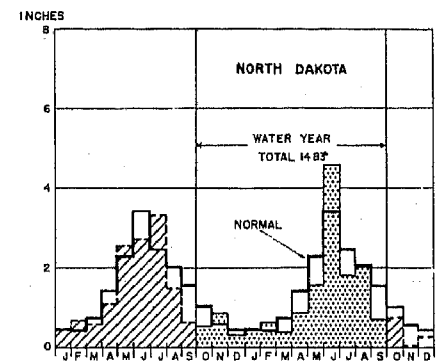
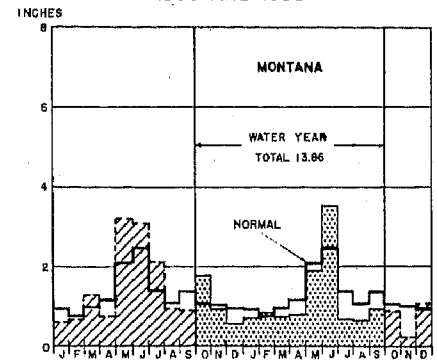
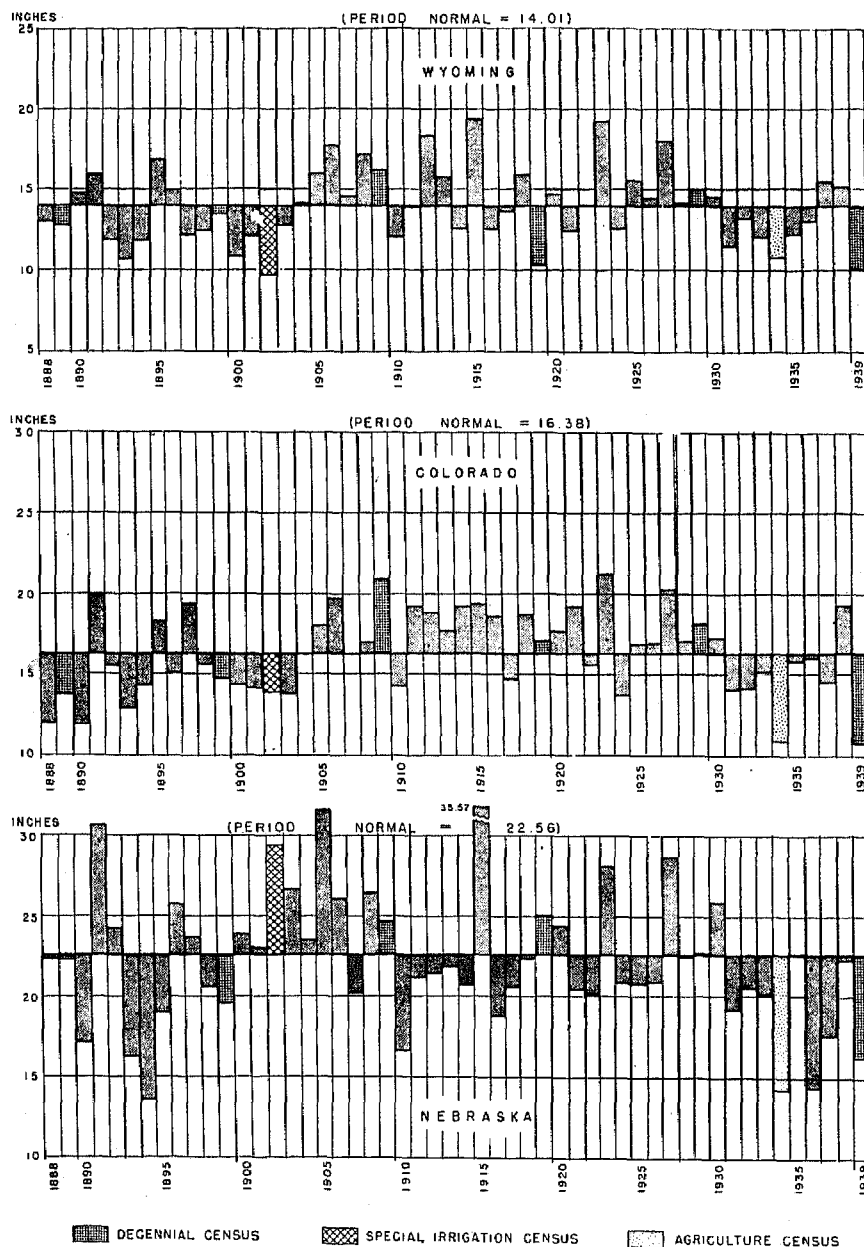
AVERAGE MONTHLY PRECIPITATION
1938 AND 1939

CHART III- WYOMING, COLORADO, AND NEBRASKA

AVERAGE ANNUAL PRECIPITATION AND DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL 1888-1939



AVERAGE MONTHLY PRECIPITATION 1938 AND 1939

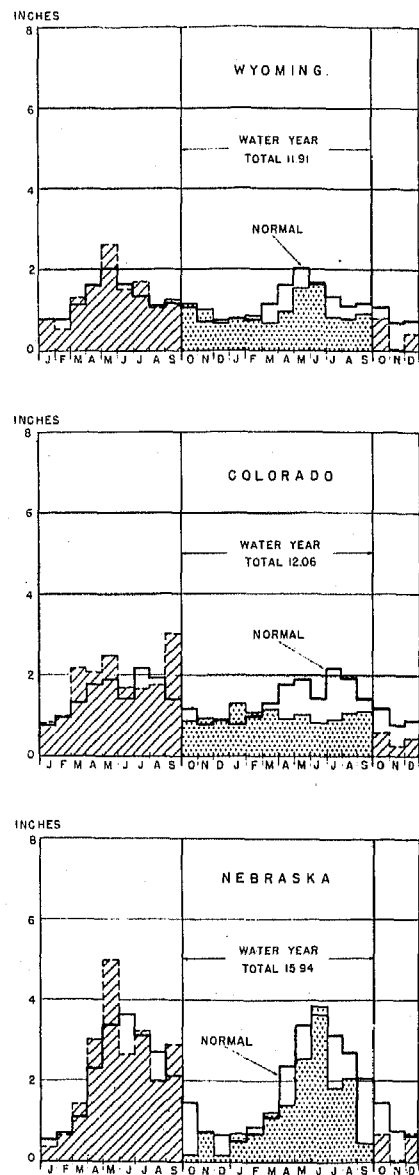


CHART IV - KANSAS, OKLAHOMA, AND TEXAS

AVERAGE ANNUAL PRECIPITATION AND DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL 1888-1939

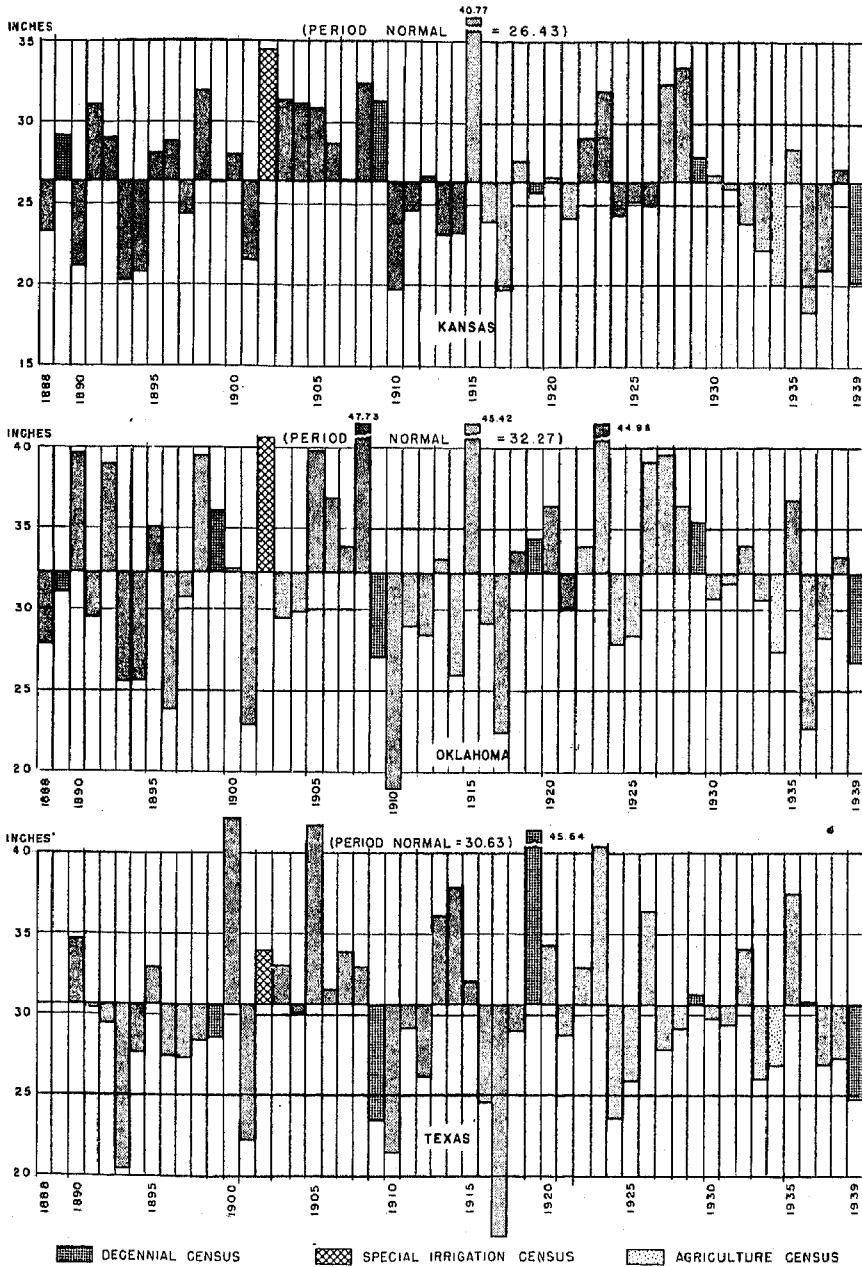
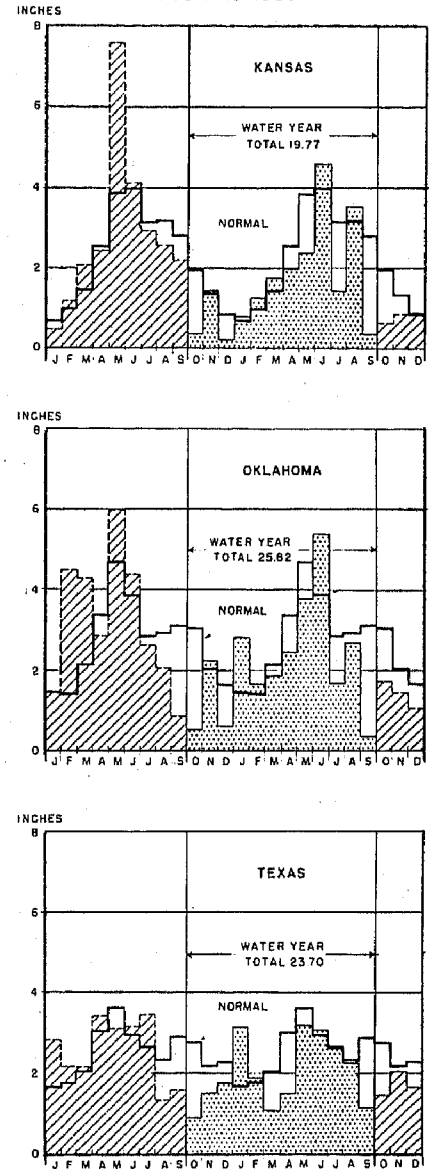
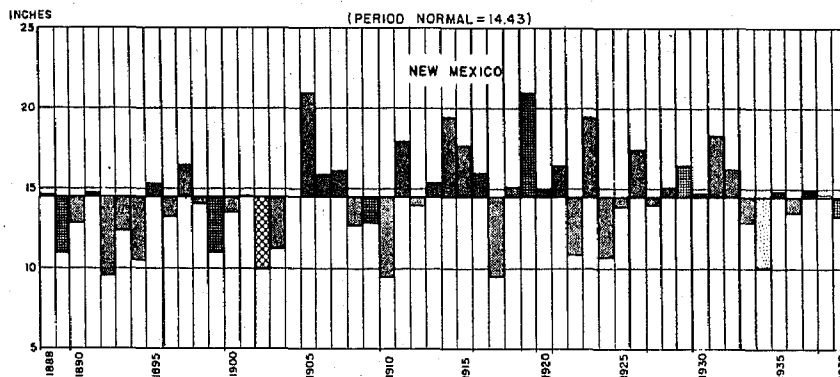
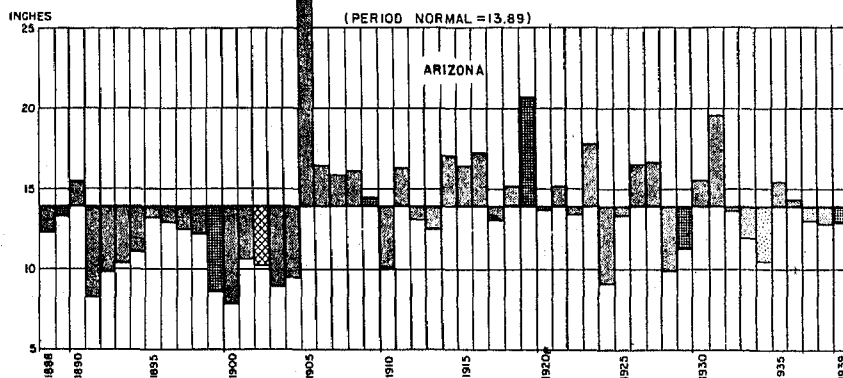
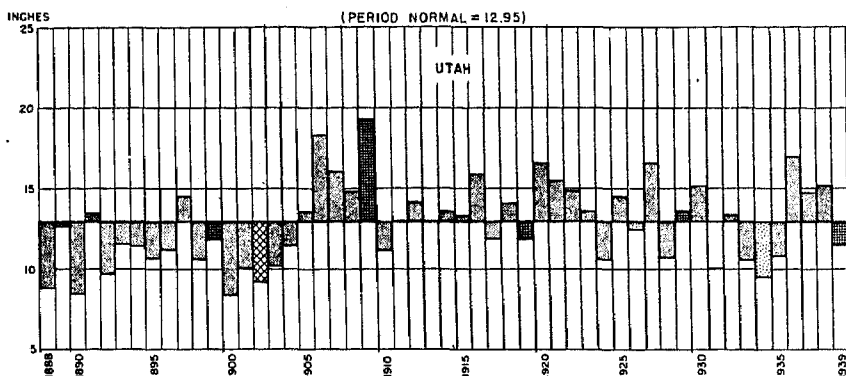
AVERAGE MONTHLY PRECIPITATION
1938 AND 1939

CHART V- UTAH, ARIZONA, AND NEW MEXICO

AVERAGE ANNUAL PRECIPITATION AND DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL 1888-1939



DECENNIAL CENSUS SPECIAL IRRIGATION CENSUS AGRICULTURE CENSUS

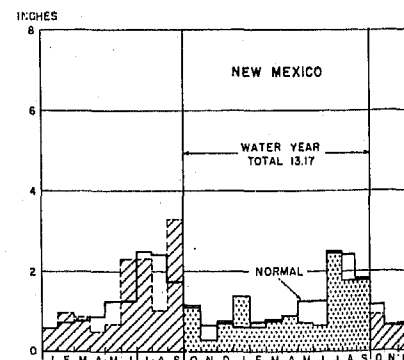
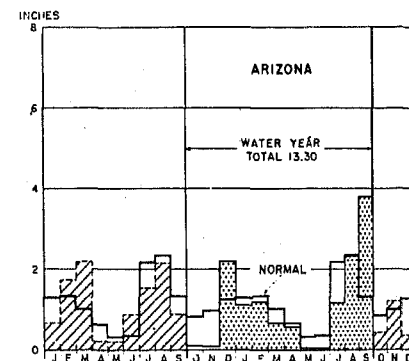
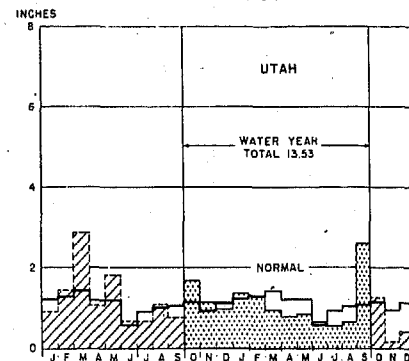
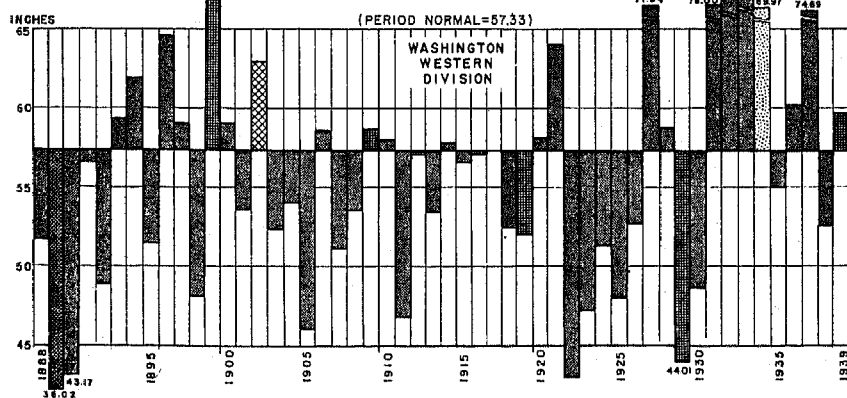
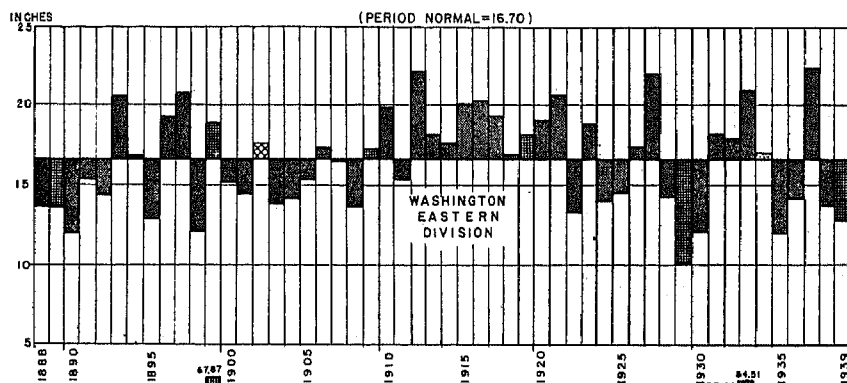
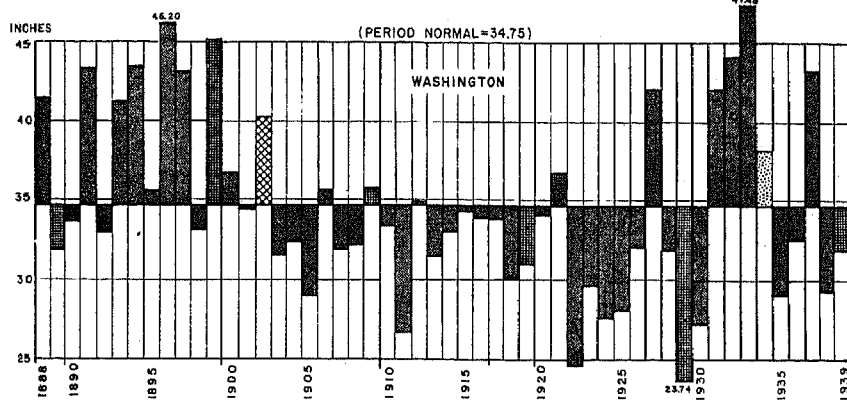
AVERAGE MONTHLY PRECIPITATION
1938 AND 1939

CHART VI - WASHINGTON

AVERAGE ANNUAL PRECIPITATION AND DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL 1888-1939



■ DECENNIAL CENSUS ▨ SPECIAL IRRIGATION CENSUS ▩ AGRICULTURE CENSUS

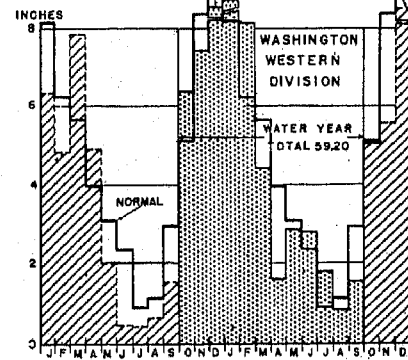
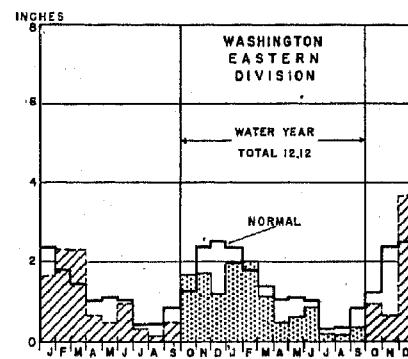
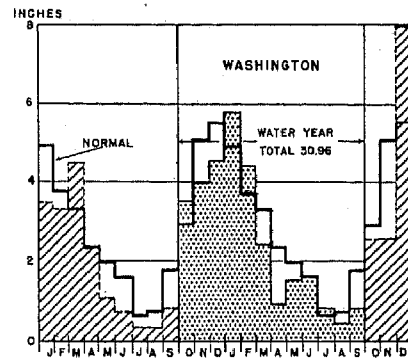
AVERAGE MONTHLY PRECIPITATION
1938 AND 1939

CHART VII - OREGON

AVERAGE ANNUAL PRECIPITATION AND DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL 1888-1939

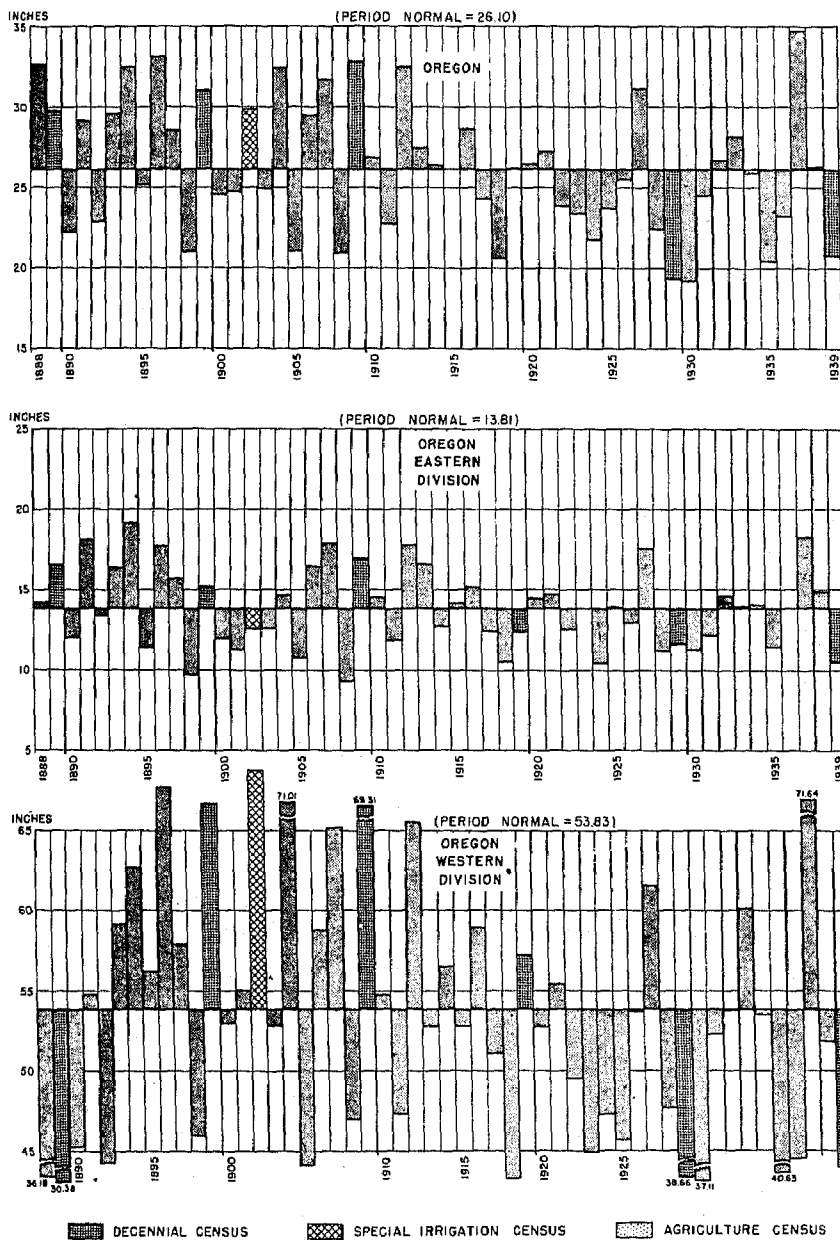
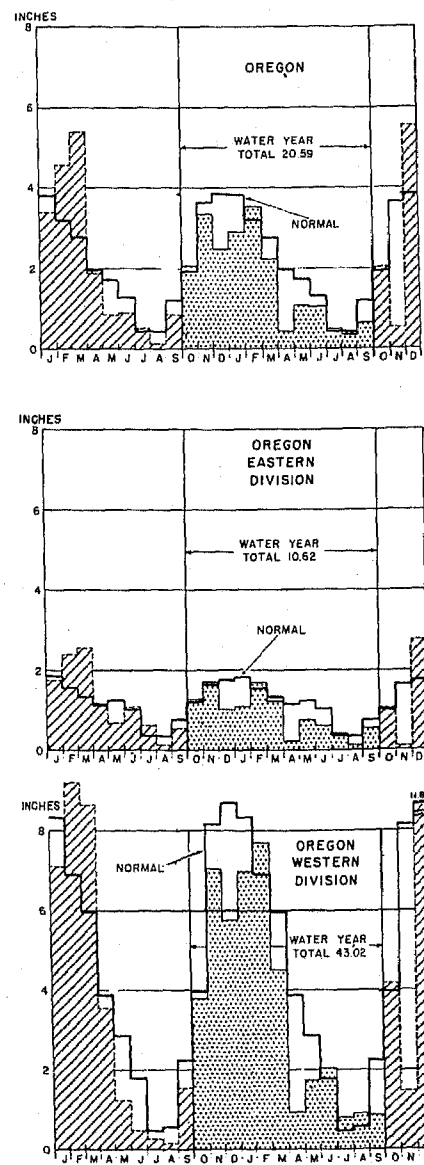
AVERAGE MONTHLY PRECIPITATION
1938 AND 1939

CHART VIII - IDAHO, NEVADA, AND CALIFORNIA

AVERAGE ANNUAL PRECIPITATION AND DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL 1888-1939

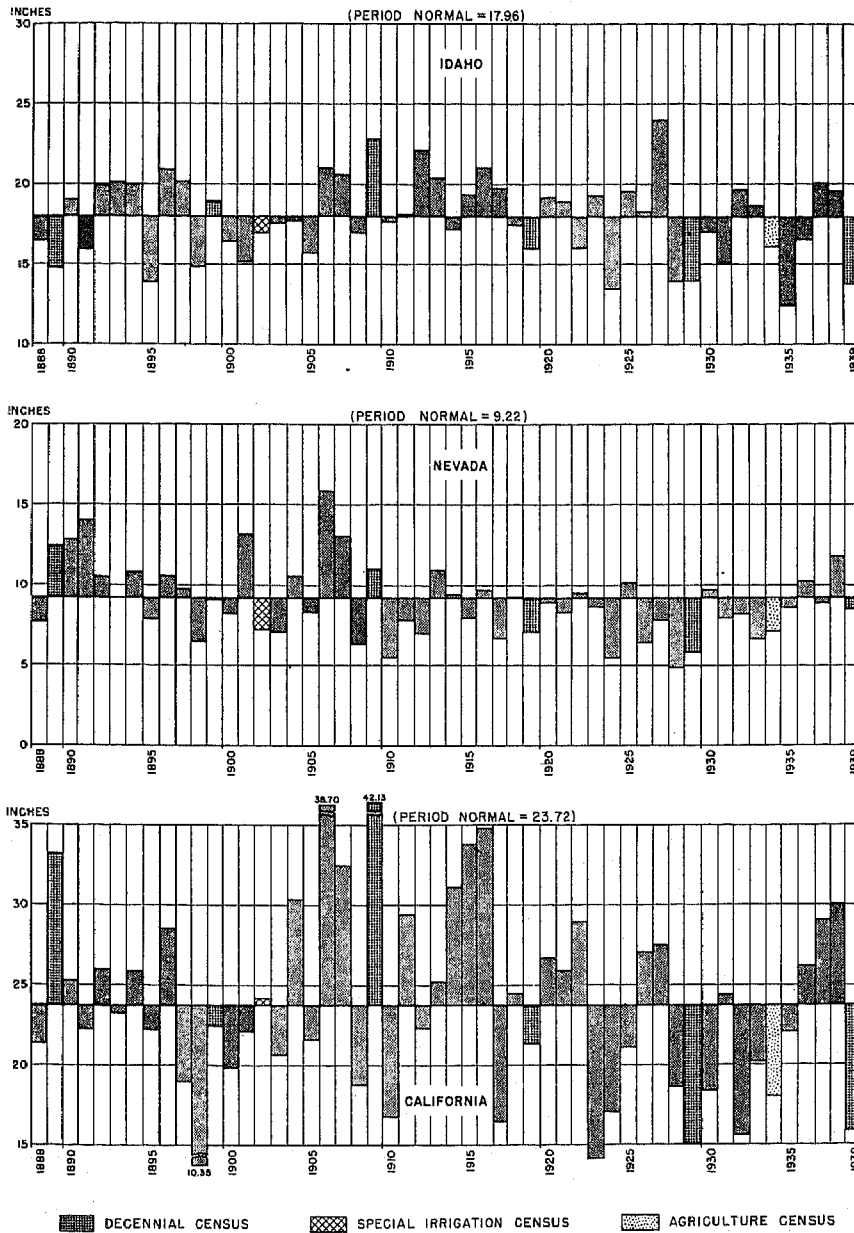
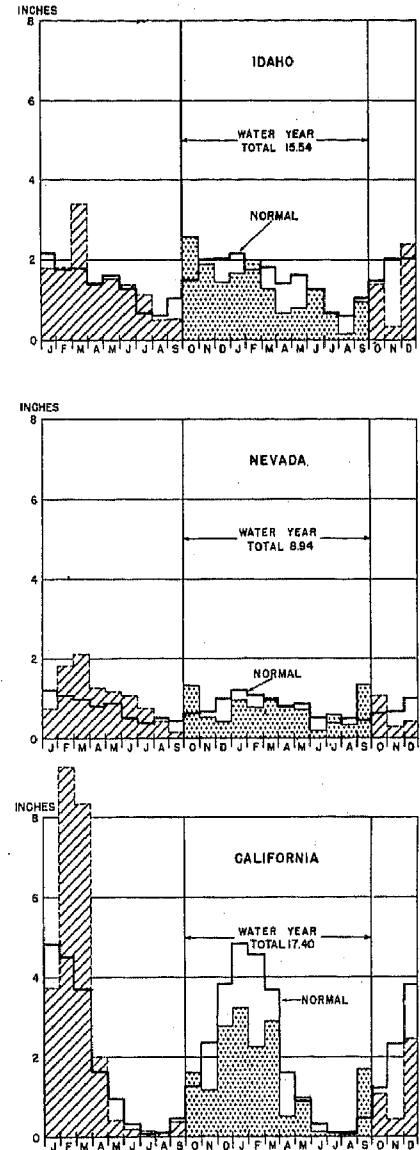
AVERAGE MONTHLY PRECIPITATION
1938 AND 1939

CHART IX.— FARMS IRRIGATED, AREAS, INVESTMENT AND AVERAGE ANNUAL COST OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION OF IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, CENSUSES OF 1890 TO 1940: BY STATES ARRANGED IN ORDER OF AREA IRRIGATION WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER IN 1940

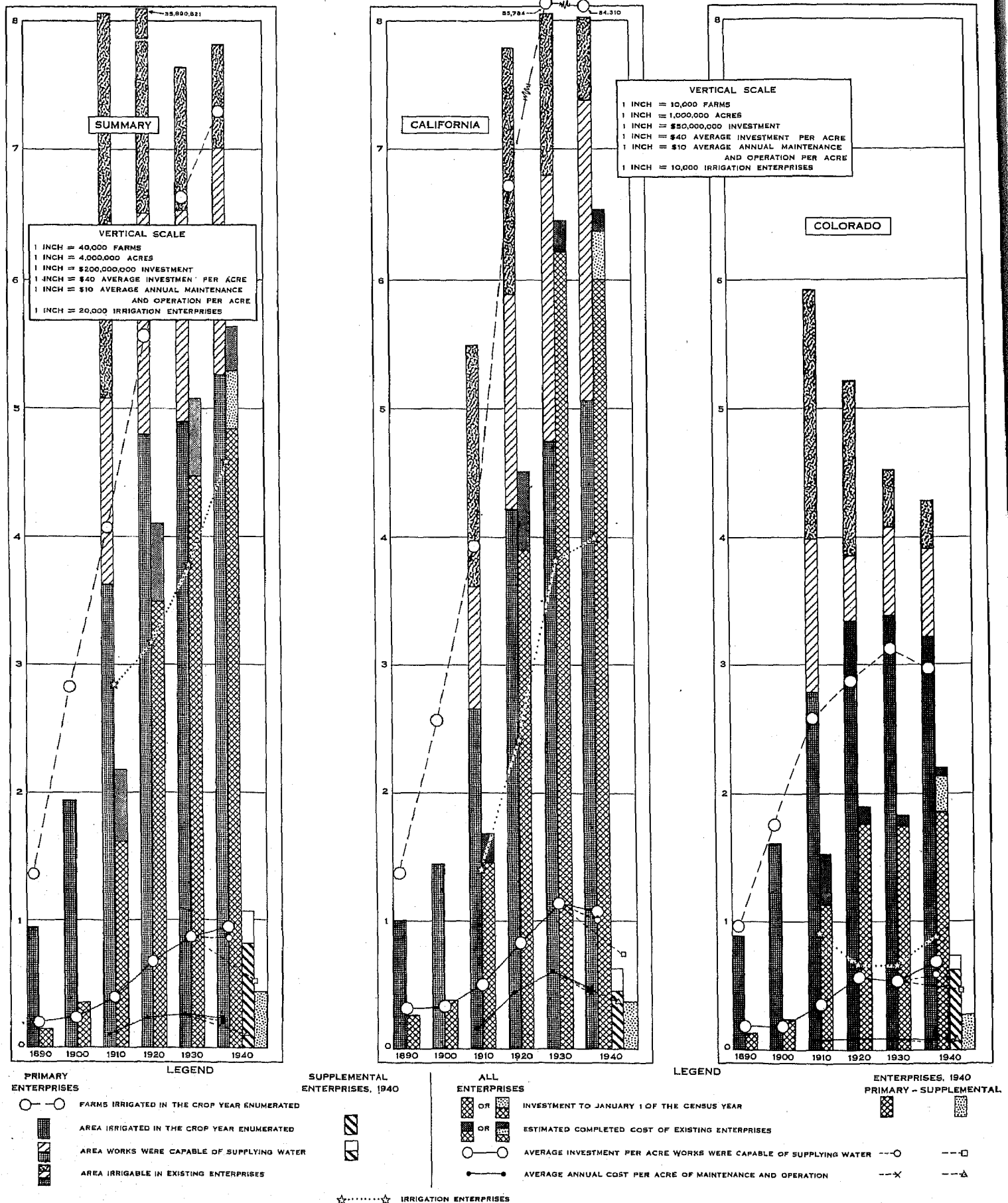


CHART IX. — FARMS IRRIGATED, AREAS, INVESTMENT, AND AVERAGE ANNUAL COST OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION OF IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, CENSUSES OF 1890 TO 1940: BY STATES ARRANGED IN ORDER OF AREA IRRIGATION WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER IN 1940 — Continued

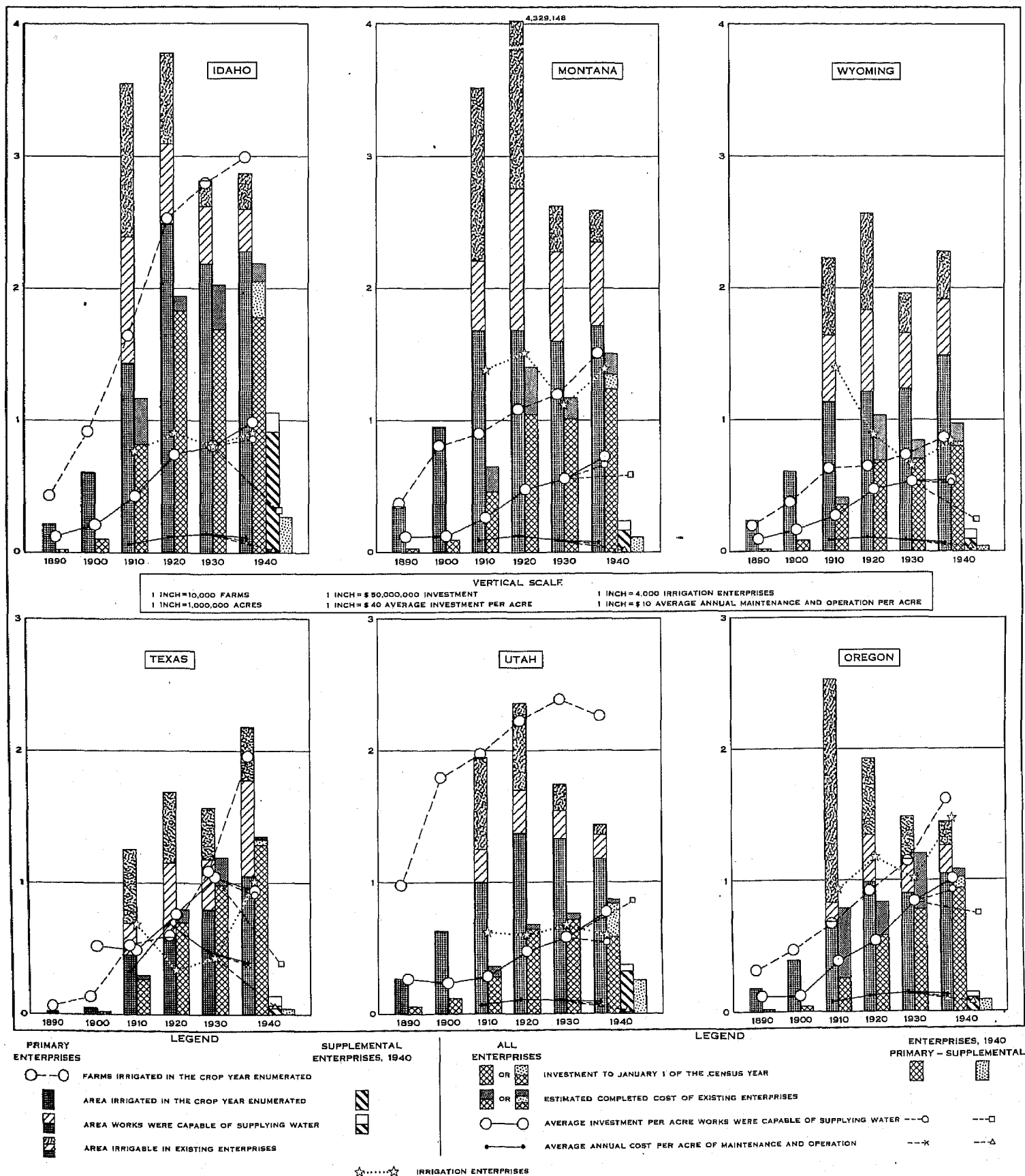


CHART IX.—FARMS IRRIGATED, AREAS, INVESTMENT, AND AVERAGE ANNUAL COST OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION OF IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, CENSUSES OF 1890 TO 1940: BY STATES ARRANGED IN ORDER OF AREA IRRIGATION WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER IN 1940 — Continued

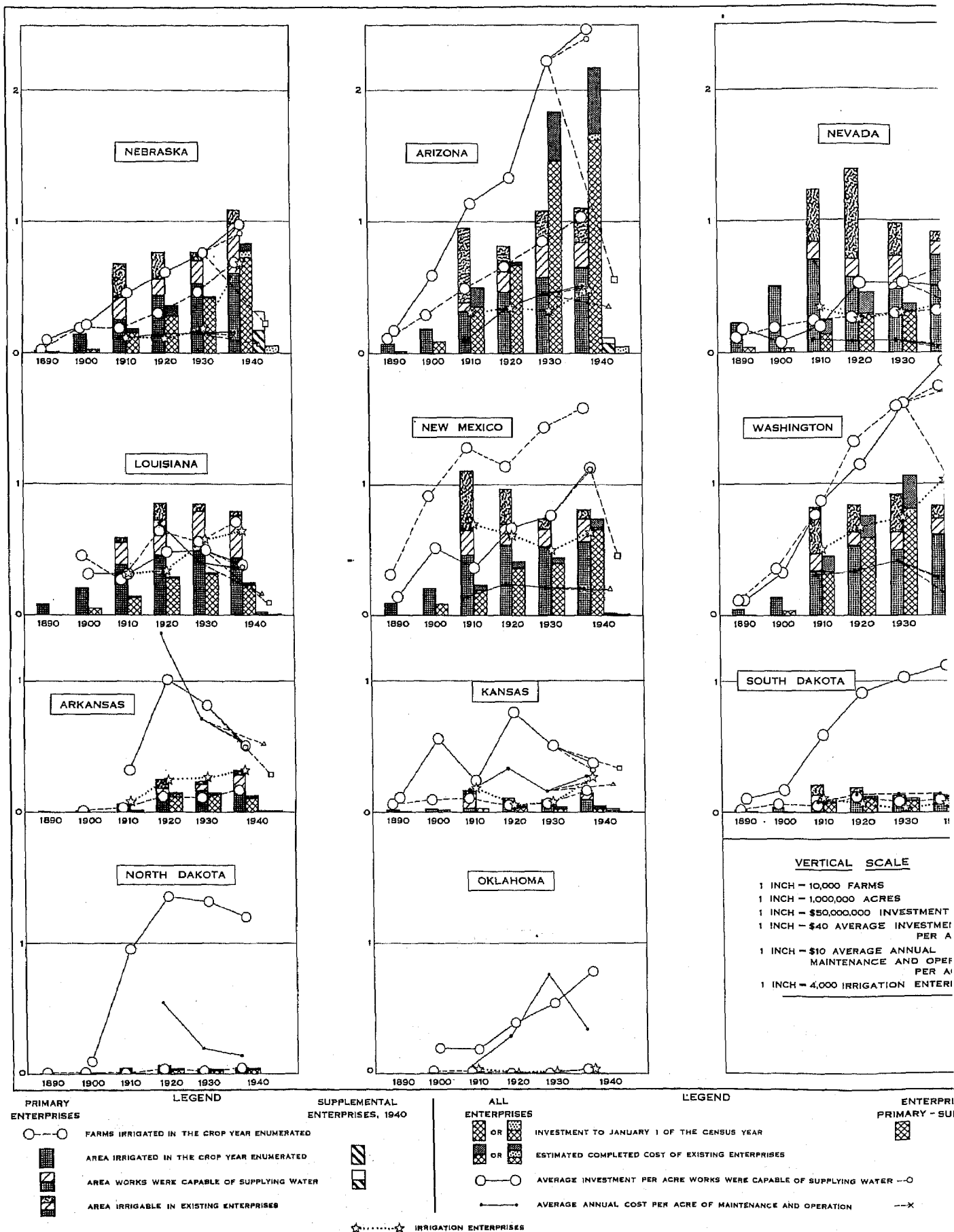


CHART X. — AREAS, INVESTMENT, AND AVERAGE INVESTMENT PER ACRE OF IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES,
CENSUSES OF 1902 TO 1940: BY SPECIFIED DRAINAGE BASINS

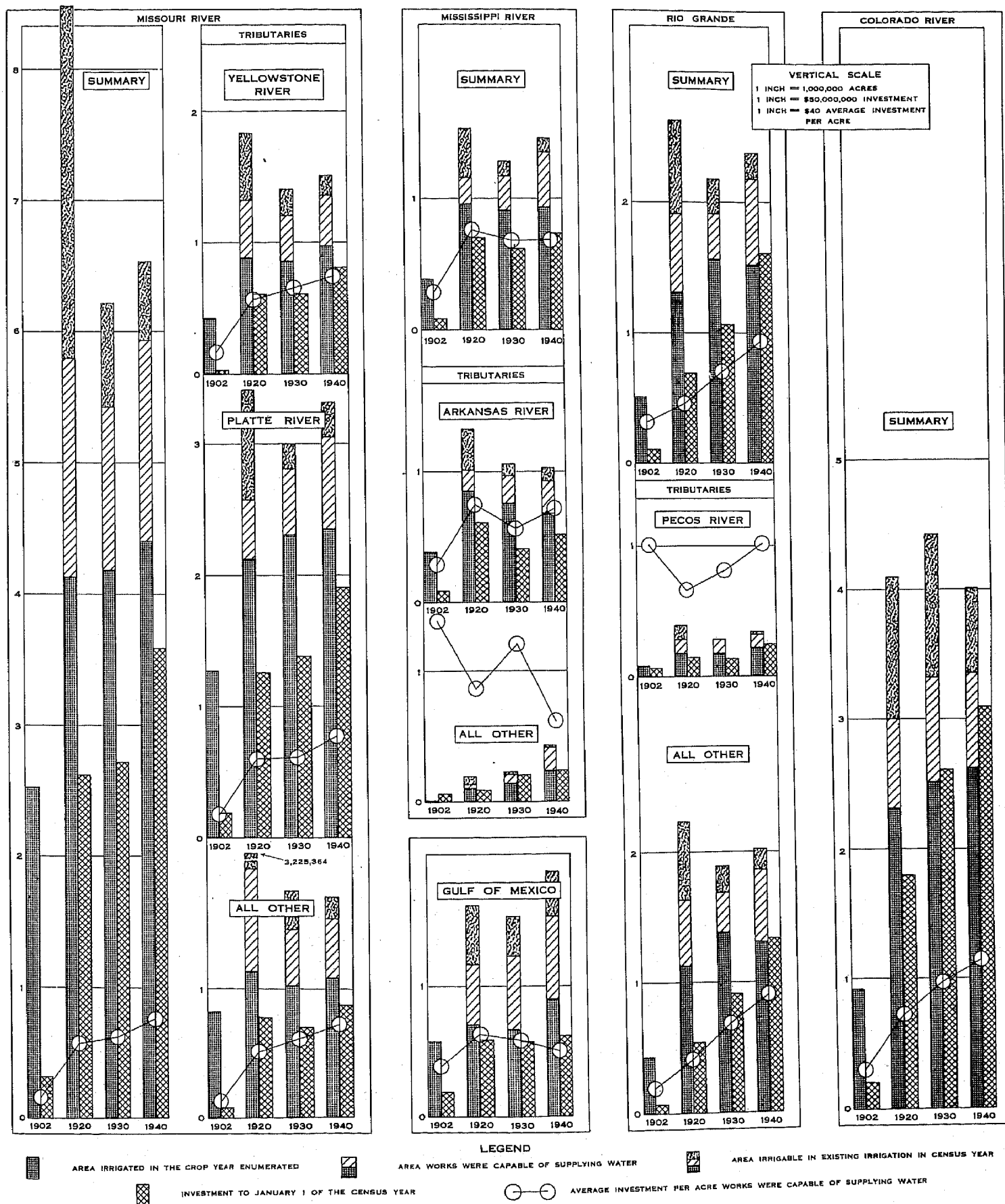


CHART X. — AREAS, INVESTMENT, AND AVERAGE INVESTMENT PER ACRE OF IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES,
CENSUSES OF 1902 TO 1940: BY SPECIFIED DRAINAGE BASINS—Continued

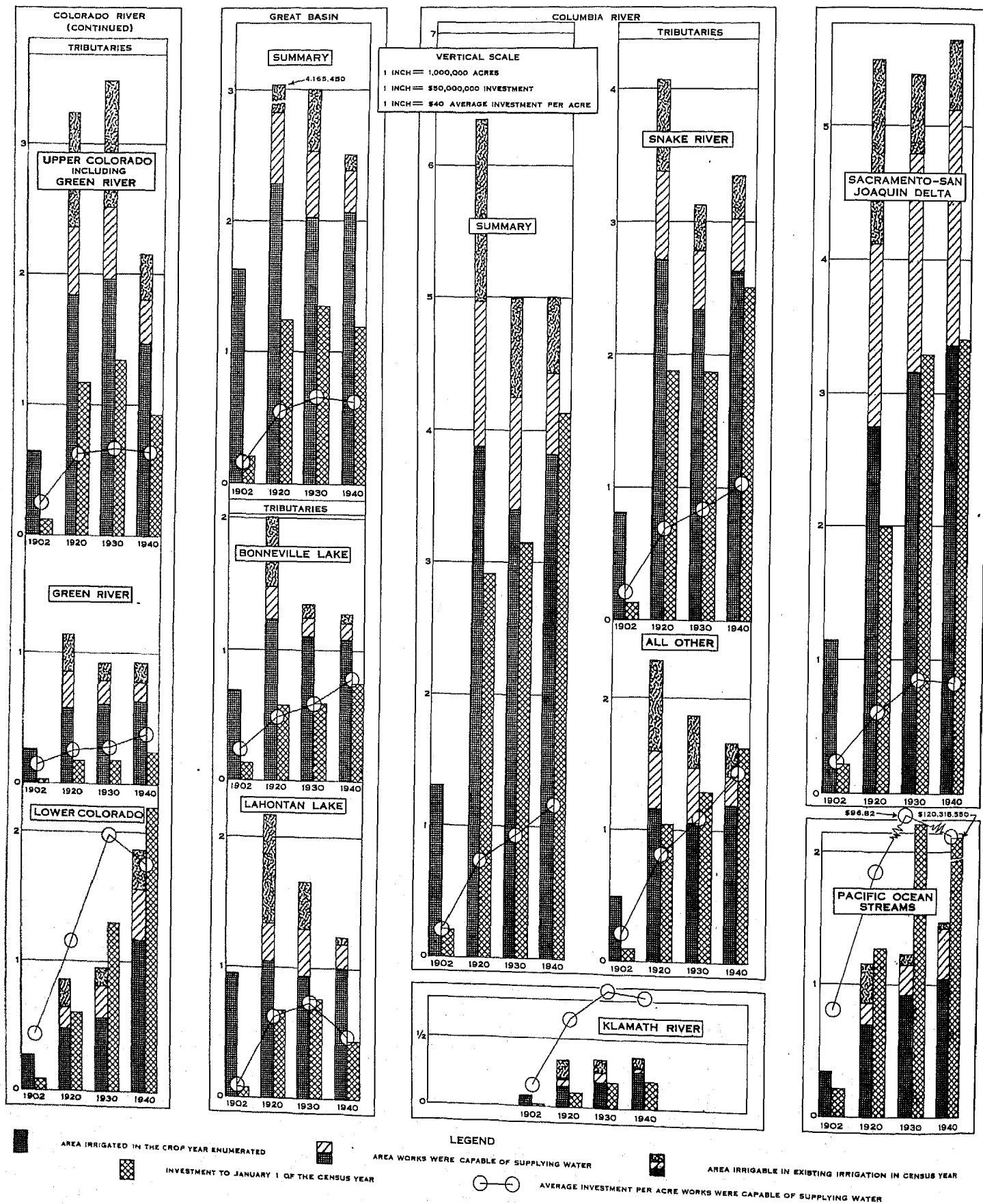


CHART XI.— AREA IRRIGATED, 1909 TO 1939; AREA WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER, AREA IRRIGABLE, CAPITAL INVESTED, AND AVERAGE INVESTMENT, 1920 TO 1940; AND AVERAGE ANNUAL COST PER ACRE OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION OF IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1919 TO 1939; BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY

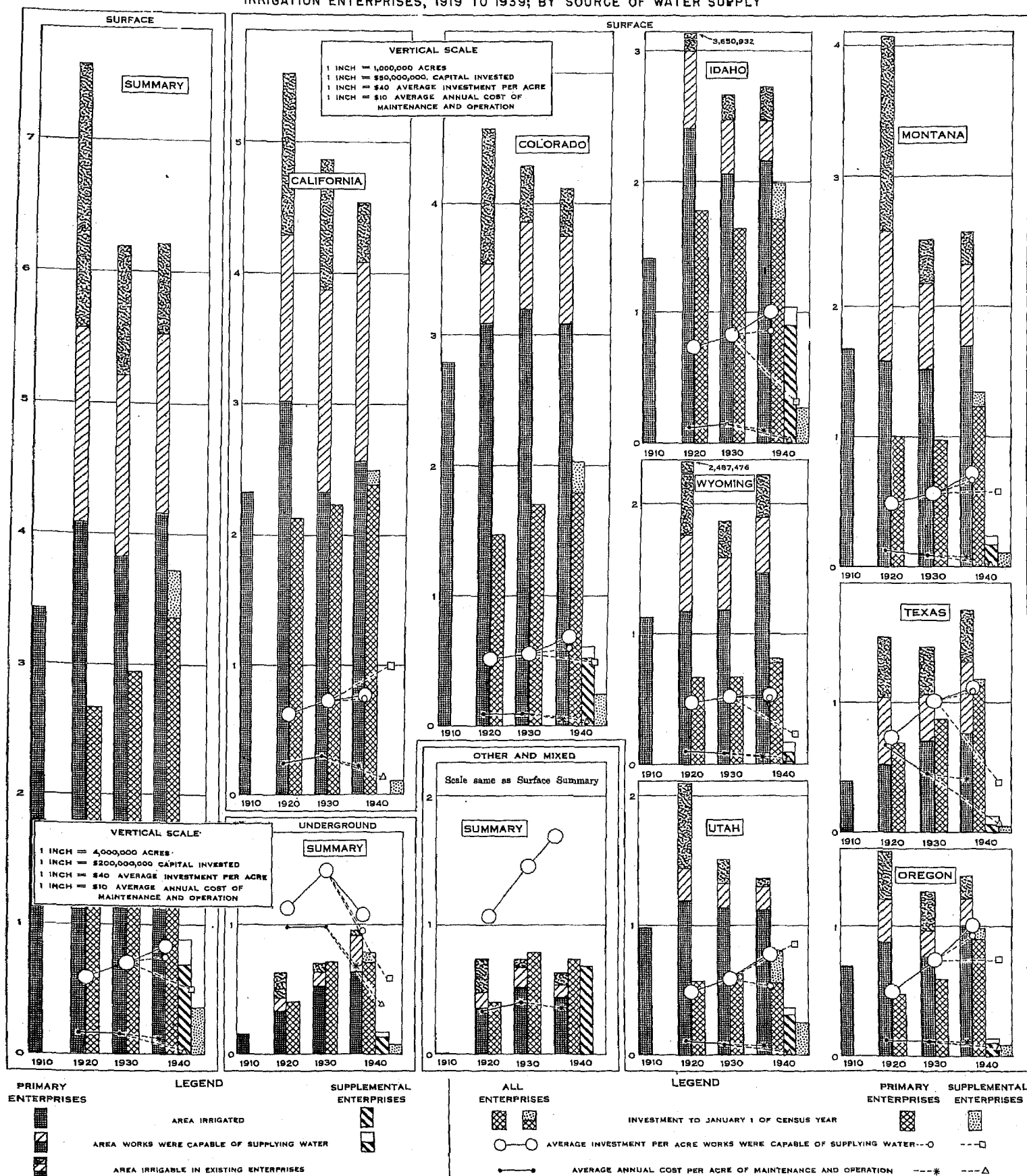


CHART XI.—AREA IRRIGATED, 1909 TO 1939; AREA WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER, AREA IRRIGABLE, CAPITAL INVESTED, AND AVERAGE INVESTMENT, 1920 TO 1940; AND AVERAGE ANNUAL COST PER ACRE OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION OF IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1919 TO 1939; BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY—Continued

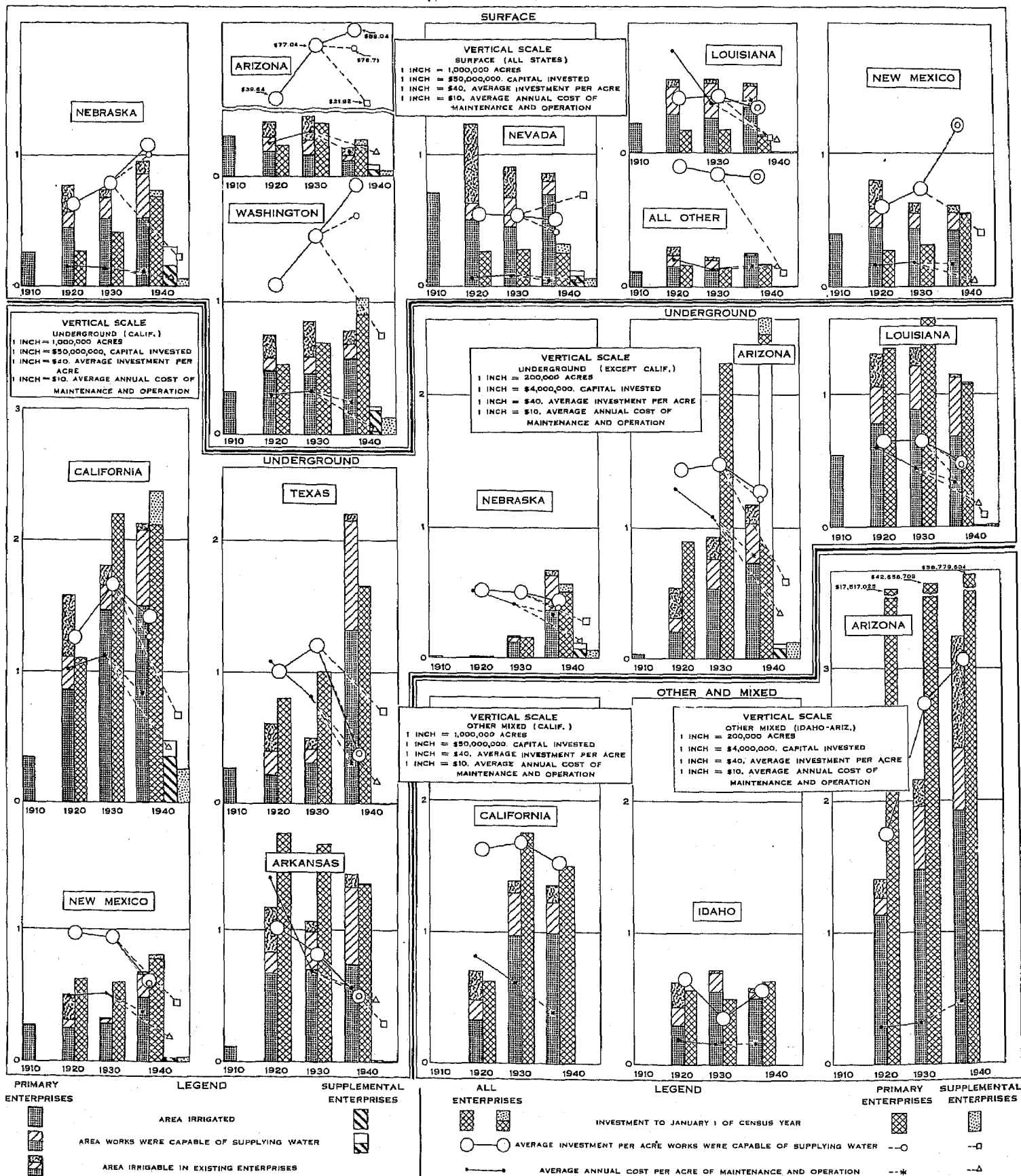
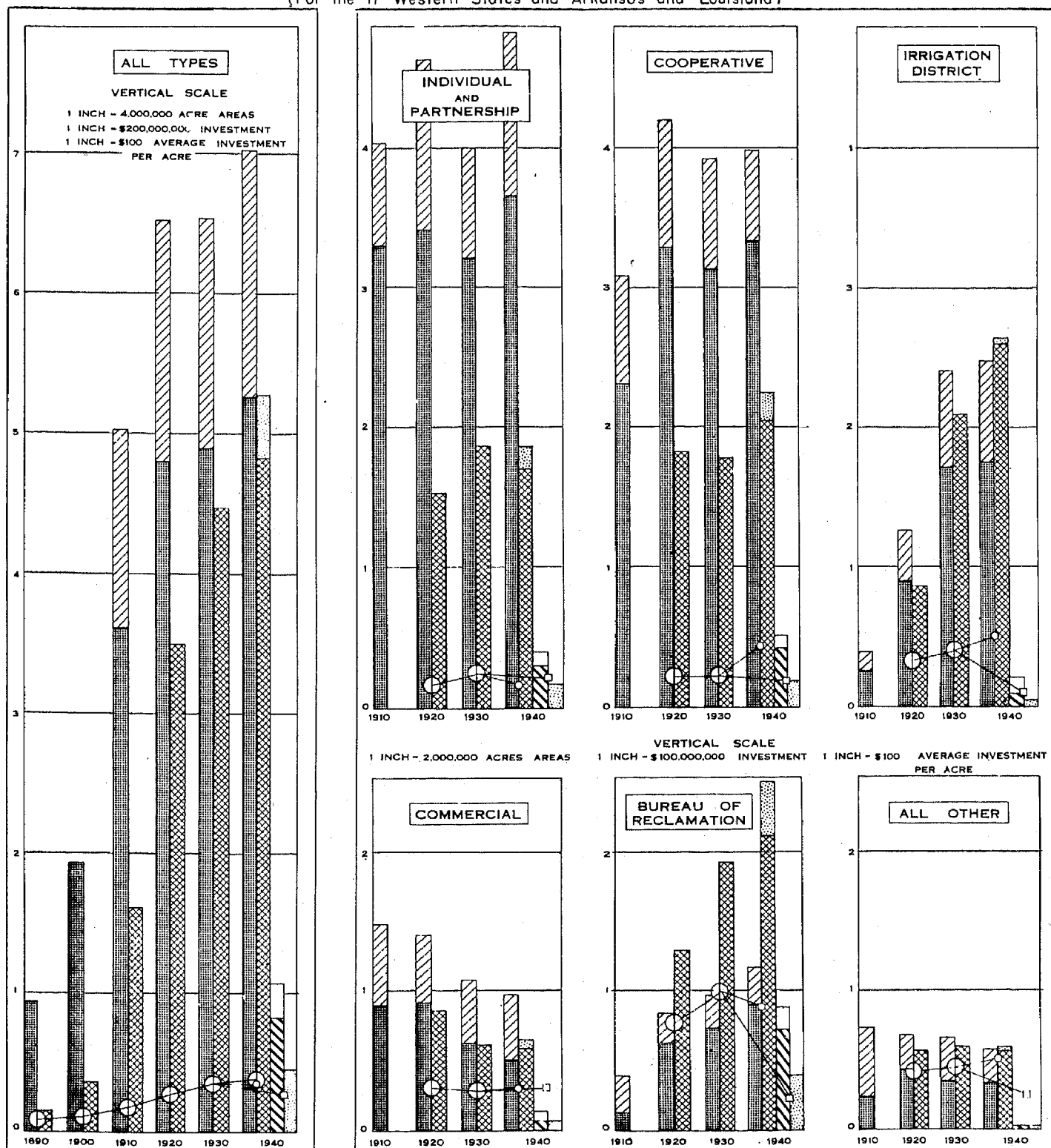


CHART XII — AREAS, CAPITAL INVESTED, AND AVERAGE INVESTMENT PER ACRE, 1890-1940;
AND BY TYPE OF IRRIGATION ENTERPRISE, 1910-1940

(For the 17 Western States and Arkansas and Louisiana)



PRIMARY ENTERPRISES
 ■ AREA IRRIGATED ▨ CAPABILITY OF WORKS ▩ CAPITAL INVESTED

SUPPLEMENTAL ENTERPRISES
 ▤ AREA IRRIGATED ▧ CAPABILITY OF WORKS ▪ CAPITAL INVESTED

AVERAGE INVESTMENT PER ACRE BASED ON:—

○ TOTAL INVESTMENT AND PRIMARY AREA WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF IRRIGATING
 —○— PRIMARY INVESTMENT AND PRIMARY AREA WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF IRRIGATING
 —□— SUPPLEMENTAL INVESTMENT AND SUPPLEMENTAL AREA WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF IRRIGATING

CHART VIIa-PROPORTION OF TOTAL.-AREA IRRIGATED AND AREA WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WATER, 1910-1940;
AND CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920-1940; BY TYPE OF IRRIGATION ENTERPRISE
(For the 17 Western States and Arkansas and Louisiana)

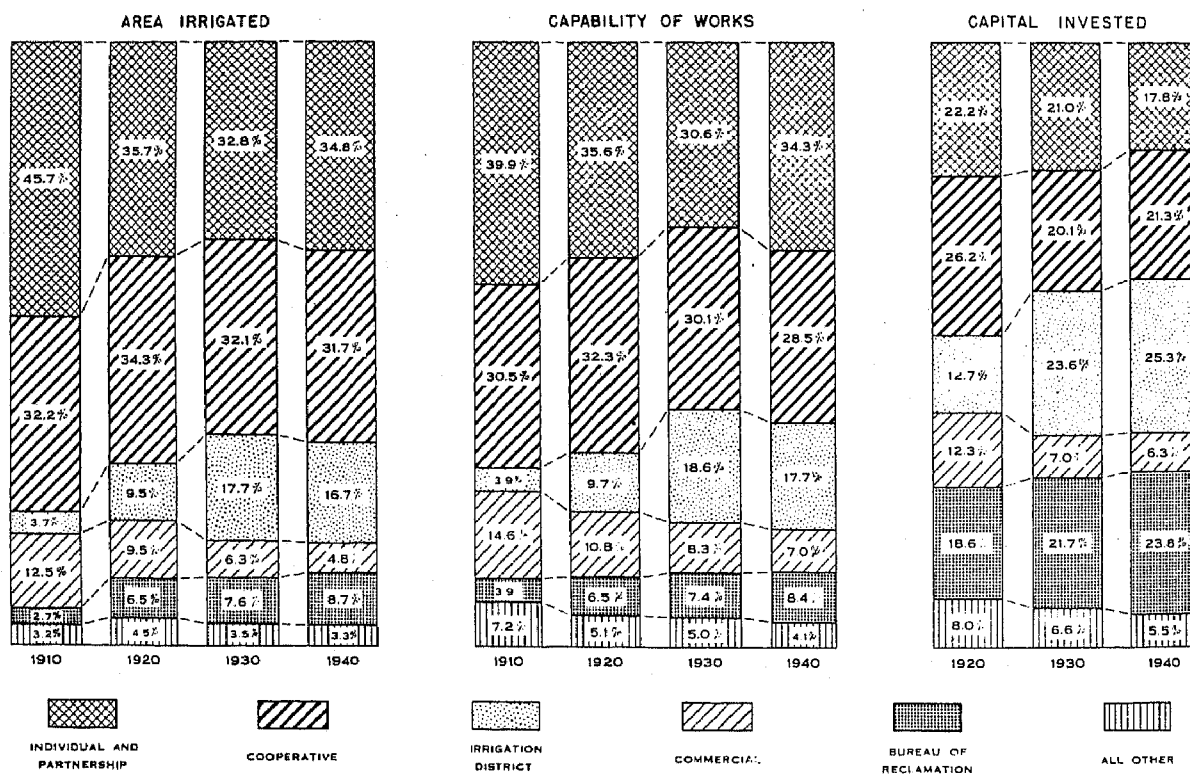


CHART XIII. — NUMBER AND YIELD OF PUMPED AND FLOWING WELLS, AVERAGE YIELD OF PUMPED WELLS, 1910 TO 1940;
AND AVERAGE LIFT OF PUMPED WELLS, 1940: BY STATES

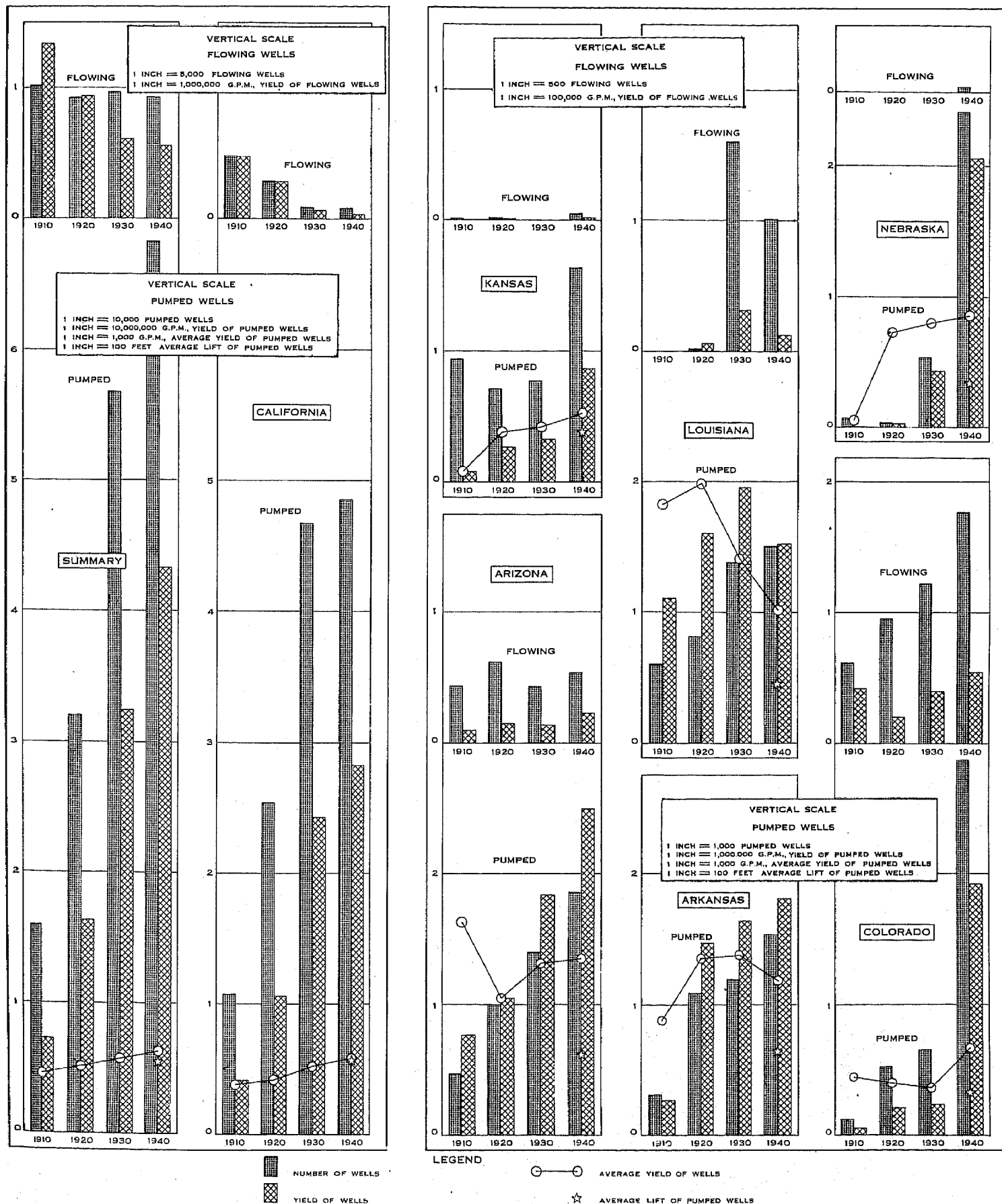


CHART XIII. — NUMBER AND YIELD OF PUMPED AND FLOWING WELLS, AVERAGE YIELD OF PUMPED WELLS, 1910 TO 1940;
AND AVERAGE LIFT OF PUMPED WELLS, 1940: BY STATES — Continued

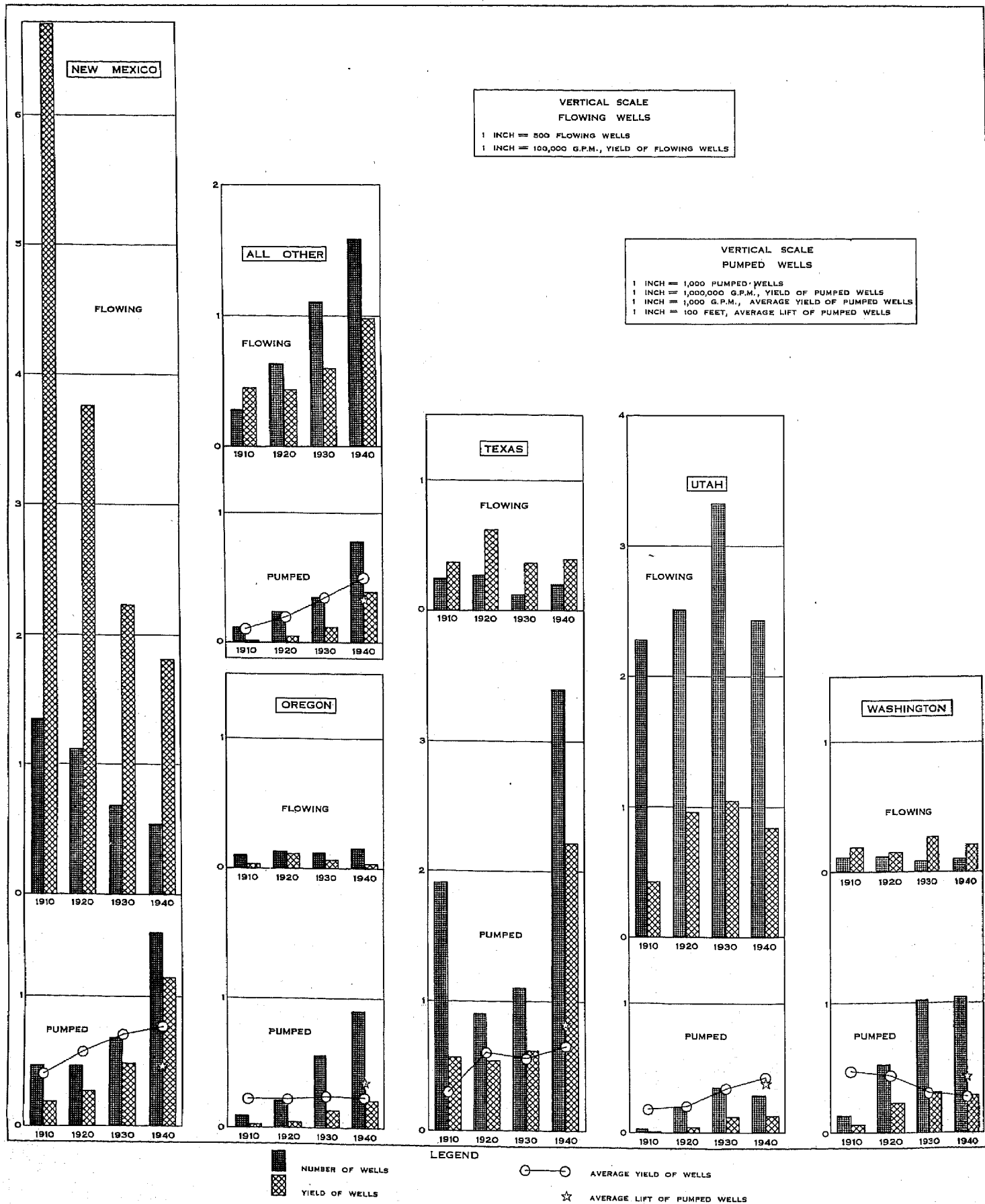


CHART XIV—NUMBER AND TOTAL CAPACITY OF PUMPS, 1910 TO 1940; AVERAGE CAPACITY OF PUMPS AND AVERAGE CAPACITY OF PRIME MOVERS, 1910 TO 1940; AVERAGE LIFT OF PUMPS, 1920 TO 1940: BY STATES

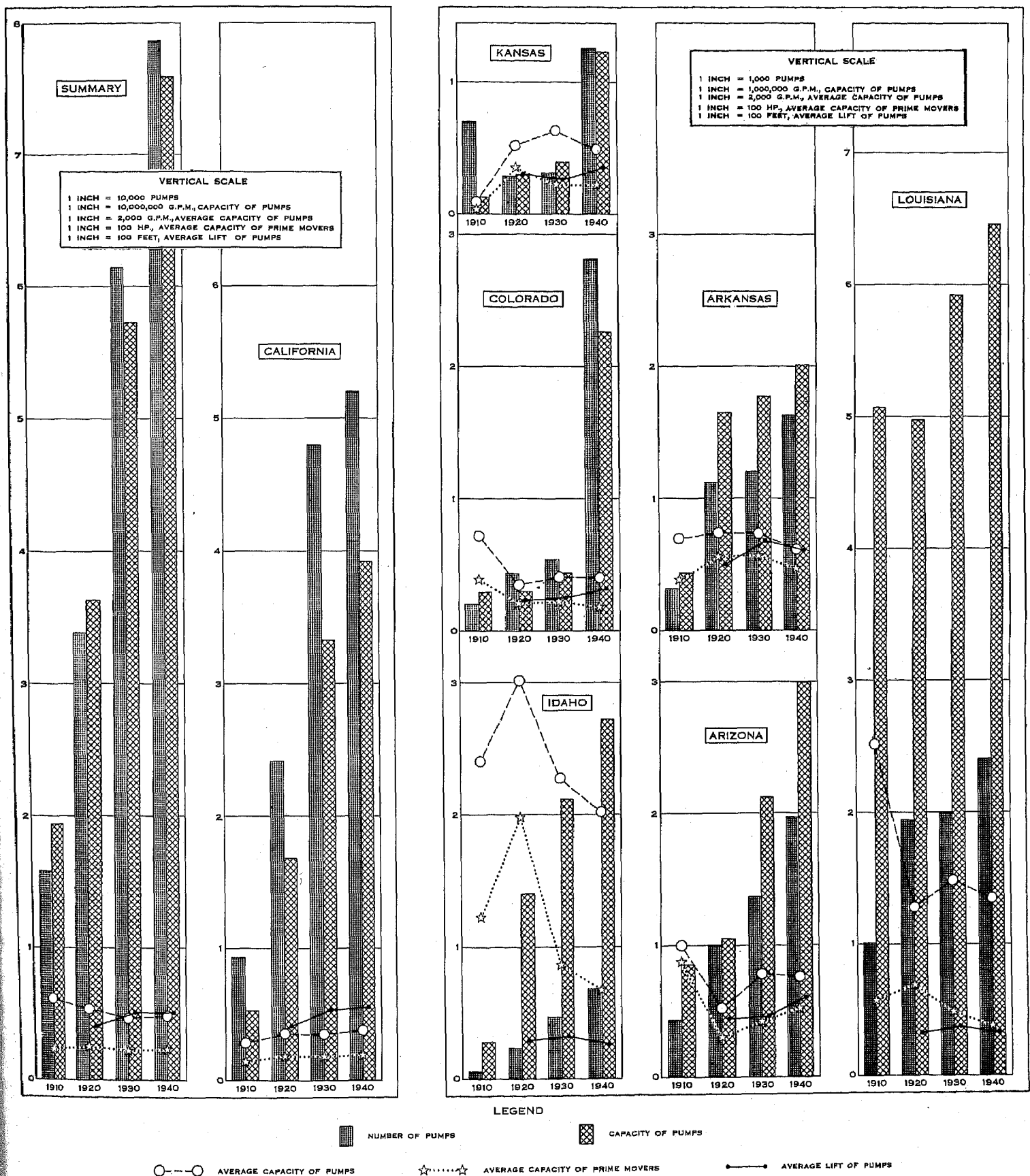
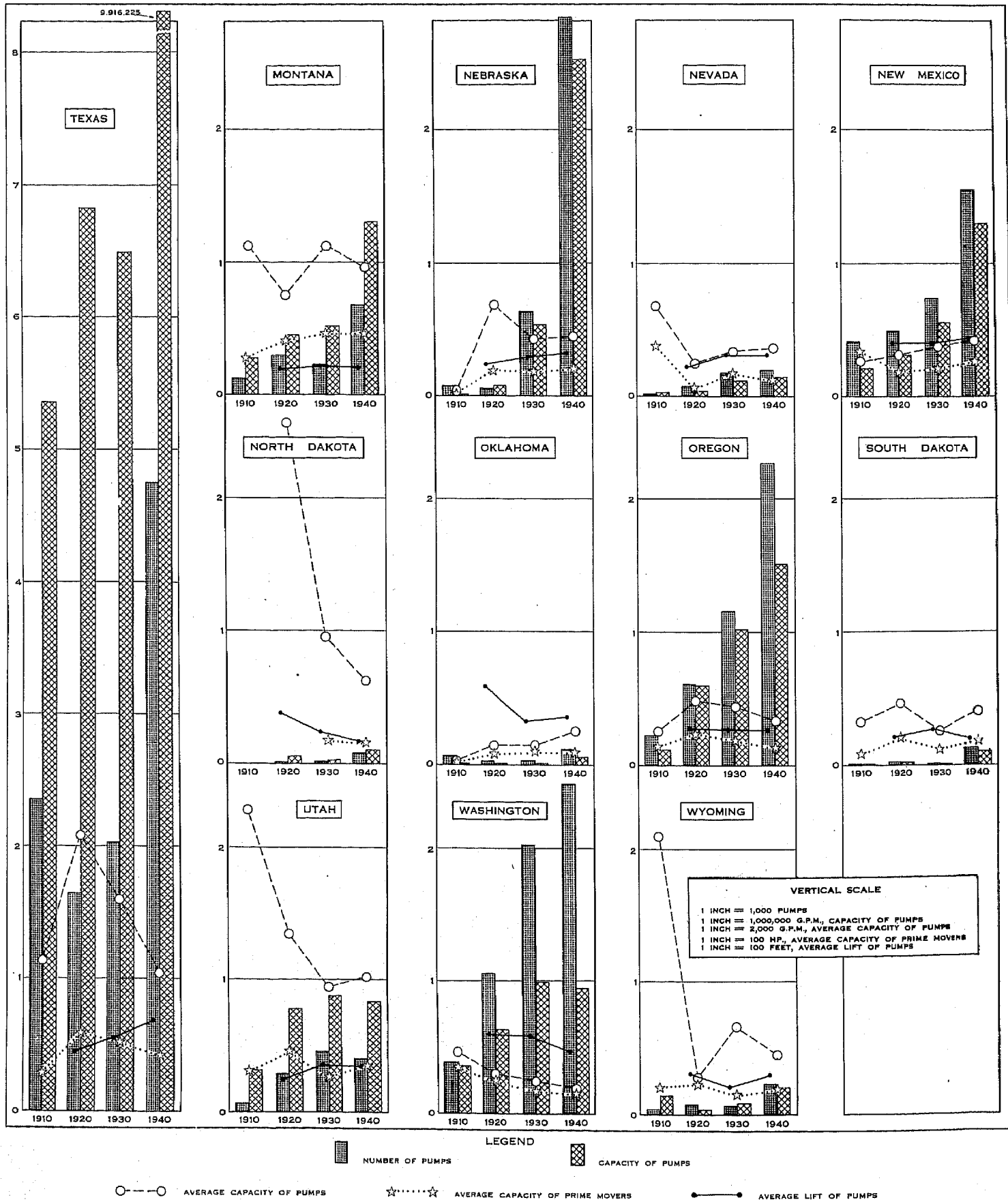


CHART XIV.—NUMBER AND TOTAL CAPACITY OF PUMPS, 1910 TO 1940; AVERAGE CAPACITY OF PUMPS AND AVERAGE CAPACITY OF PRIME MOVERS, 1910 TO 1940; AVERAGE LIFT OF PUMPS, 1920 TO 1940: BY STATES

Continued



SPECIFIED IRRIGATION CENSUS STATISTICS

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TABLE 1.—PRECIPITATION AND DEPARTURES FROM NORMAL: 1889, 1899, 1902, 1909, 1919, 1929, 1934, AND 1939
(For the 17 western States, Arkansas, Louisiana, and Florida. See charts I to VIII)

STATE	PRECIPITATION																		Percent of normal
	Normal for period	1889		1899		1902		1909		1919		1929		1934		1939			
		Amount	Depart. ¹	Amount	Depart. ¹	Amount	Depart. ¹	Amount	Depart. ¹	Amount	Depart. ¹	Amount	Depart. ¹	Amount	Depart. ¹	Amount	Depart. ¹		
Arizona	15.89	13.29	-0.60	8.61	-5.28	10.23	-3.66	14.48	+0.59	20.70	+6.81	11.29	-2.60	10.47	-3.42	12.88	-1.01	95	
Arkansas	49.25	45.61	-2.64	41.49	-6.76	51.70	+3.45	44.05	-4.20	54.52	+6.27	46.10	-2.15	42.47	-5.78	50.16	+1.91	104	
California	25.72	35.25	+9.55	22.47	-1.25	24.22	+0.50	42.15	+18.41	21.29	-2.43	15.00	-8.72	18.01	-5.71	15.80	-7.92	67	
Colorado	16.58	15.75	-2.65	14.67	-1.71	13.88	-2.50	20.96	+4.58	17.14	+0.76	18.16	+1.78	10.89	-5.49	10.68	-5.70	65	
Idaho	17.96	14.76	-3.20	18.96	+1.00	16.96	-1.00	22.85	+4.87	15.97	-1.99	13.94	-4.02	16.10	-1.86	13.75	-4.23	76	
Kansas	26.43	29.44	+3.01	26.26	-0.17	34.42	+7.99	31.15	+4.72	25.65	-0.78	27.96	+1.53	20.02	-8.41	20.08	-6.35	76	
Louisiana	55.45	41.21	-14.24	42.19	-13.26	46.89	-8.56	53.25	-2.20	68.23	+13.78	63.65	+8.20	59.23	+3.78	51.51	-3.94	95	
Montana	15.23	8.94	-6.29	15.74	+0.51	15.12	-0.11	19.72	+4.49	10.88	-4.35	13.08	-2.15	11.87	-3.36	12.85	-2.40	84	
Nebraska	22.56	22.29	-0.27	19.55	-3.01	29.47	+6.91	24.64	+2.08	25.06	+2.53	22.74	+0.18	14.51	-8.25	16.28	-6.28	72	
Nevada	9.22	12.41	+3.19	9.12	-0.10	7.25	-1.97	11.03	+1.81	7.06	-2.14	5.83	-3.39	7.12	-2.10	8.48	-0.74	92	
New Mexico	14.43	10.97	-3.46	10.98	-3.45	9.97	-4.46	12.83	-1.60	20.95	+6.52	16.48	+2.05	10.08	-4.35	13.22	-1.21	92	
North Dakota	16.87	11.54	-5.33	17.62	+0.75	19.55	+2.46	18.10	+1.23	15.59	-1.28	14.31	-2.56	9.51	-7.36	14.15	-2.72	84	
Oklahoma	32.27	31.01	-1.26	36.07	+3.80	40.54	+8.27	27.01	-5.26	34.41	+2.14	35.39	+3.12	27.46	-4.81	26.71	-5.56	83	
Oregon	26.10	29.79	+3.69	31.06	+4.96	29.68	+3.78	32.85	+6.75	26.21	+0.11	19.33	-6.77	25.87	-0.23	20.77	-5.33	80	
Eastern Division	15.81	16.60	+2.79	16.23	+1.42	12.60	-1.21	17.00	+3.19	12.41	-1.40	11.68	-2.23	14.07	+0.26	10.50	-5.31	76	
Western Division	55.85	30.38	-25.45	66.70	+12.87	68.76	+14.93	69.31	+15.48	57.28	+3.45	38.66	-15.17	53.53	-0.30	43.90	-9.93	82	
South Dakota	18.87	18.34	-0.53	18.84	-0.03	19.54	+0.67	22.74	+3.87	19.64	+0.77	20.63	+1.76	12.58	-6.29	15.71	-3.16	85	
Texas	30.63	38.06	+7.43	28.70	-1.93	33.92	+3.29	23.45	-7.18	45.64	+15.01	31.17	+0.54	26.78	-3.85	24.69	-5.94	81	
Utah	12.95	12.67	-0.28	11.83	-1.12	9.17	-3.78	19.31	+6.36	11.83	-1.12	13.60	+0.65	9.52	-3.43	11.49	-1.46	89	
Washington	34.75	31.83	-2.92	45.07	+10.32	40.24	+5.49	35.87	+1.12	31.00	-3.75	25.74	-11.01	38.27	+3.52	32.00	-2.75	92	
Eastern Division	16.70	15.62	-1.08	18.97	+2.27	17.69	+0.99	17.40	+0.70	18.22	+1.52	10.19	-6.51	17.13	+0.43	12.83	-3.87	77	
Western Division	57.33	36.02	-21.31	67.87	+10.54	62.98	+5.65	58.75	+1.42	52.06	-5.25	44.01	-13.32	69.97	+12.64	59.74	+2.41	104	
Wyoming	14.01	12.93	-1.08	13.58	-0.43	9.61	-4.20	16.33	+2.32	10.46	-3.55	15.06	+1.05	10.88	-3.13	10.27	-3.74	75	
Florida	52.75	50.69	-2.04	52.65	-0.08	51.35	-1.40	48.37	-4.36	57.50	+4.77	59.19	+6.46	52.94	+0.21	54.54	+1.81	103	

¹Departure from normal.TABLE 2.—MONTHLY AND ANNUAL PRECIPITATION WITH ANNUAL DEPARTURE FOR CALENDAR YEARS, 1938 AND 1939; AND MONTHLY AND TOTAL PRECIPITATION WITH DEPARTURE FOR PERIOD FOR WATER YEAR, OCTOBER 1938 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 1939
(For the 17 western States, Arkansas, Louisiana, and Florida. See charts I to VIII)

STATE	PRECIPITATION																					
	Water Year																					
	1938								1939													
	Jan.- Mar.	Apr.- June	July- Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Water Year		Oct.- Dec.	Annual	
Precipitation							Departure ¹	Precipitation										Departure ¹				
Arizona	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	
Arkansas	4.58	1.29	4.56	0.10	0.07	2.20	12.80	-1.09	1.12	1.20	0.66	0.56	0.04	0.04	1.16	2.56	3.79	13.30	-0.59	1.95	12.86	-1.01
California	18.58	12.99	7.55	0.94	5.26	2.93	48.25	0.00	6.21	8.56	3.71	7.13	4.85	4.50	3.34	2.53	1.77	51.73	+3.48	7.56	50.16	+1.91
Colorado	21.31	2.59	0.60	1.61	1.17	2.78	30.06	+6.34	3.23	2.25	2.90	0.52	0.97	0.12	0.08	0.07	1.70	17.40	-6.32	3.96	15.80	-7.92
Idaho	3.98	6.23	6.45	0.87	0.95	0.89	19.35	+2.97	1.30	1.09	1.14	0.91	1.05	0.82	0.90	1.06	1.10	12.06	-4.32	1.31	10.68	-5.70
Kansas	7.02	4.40	2.19	2.58	1.91	1.46	19.56	+1.60	1.69	2.01	1.29	0.68	0.81	1.29	0.69	0.16	0.97	15.54	-2.42	4.14	13.75	-4.23
Louisiana	3.67	14.05	7.82	0.53	1.40	0.20	27.27	+0.84	0.78	1.22	1.72	1.96	2.35	4.59	1.40	3.50	0.32	19.77	-6.66	2.24	20.08	-6.35
Montana	11.99	14.16	15.23	1.52	4.03	3.53	50.26	-5.19	5.62	5.69	2.89	2.40	6.72	4.42	5.97	4.86	3.23	50.68	-4.77	9.71	51.51	-3.94
Nebraska	2.54	6.98	3.88	1.75	0.89	0.56	16.60	+1.57	0.70	0.81	0.72	0.78	1.89	3.52	0.69	0.62	0.94	15.86	-1.57	2.17	12.85	-2.40
Nevada	2.41	10.65	8.09	0.18	0.72	0.18	22.23	-0.53	0.70	0.87	1.21	1.40	2.53	3.84	1.83	2.04	0.44	15.94	-6.62	1.42	16.28	-6.26
New Mexico	4.67	3.52	1.34	1.52	0.52	0.42	11.79	+2.57	0.98	0.78	0.95	0.79	0.75	0.19	0.60	0.54	1.34	8.94	-0.28	1.80	8.46	-0.74
North Dakota	2.38	3.48	6.63	1.10	0.27	0.76	14.62	+0.19	1.39	0.61	0.76	0.88	0.72	0.84	2.45	1.76	1.83	13.17	-1.28	2.18	13.22	-1.21
Oklahoma	1.75	6.37	5.47	0.55	0.87	0.32	15.33	-1.54	0.47	0.63	0.39	0.87	1.55	4.59	1.81	2.10	0.69	14.85	-2.04	1.06	14.15	-2.72
Oregon	10.15	13.20	6.51	0.52	2.21	0.62	33.21	+0.94	2.79	1.67	1.82	2.44	3.75	5.35	1.65	2.66	0.53	25.82	-6.45	4.24	26.71	-5.56
Eastern Div.	13.35	5.60	1.49	2.06	3.55	2.48	26.31	+0.21	2.80	3.53	2.23	0.44	1.07	1.05	0.49	0.35	0.64	20.59	-5.51	8.07	20.77	-5.33
Western Div.	6.70	2.87	1.30	1.29	1.71	1.02	14.89	+1.08	1.09	1.68	1.22	0.22	0.78	0.61	0.55	0.12	0.55	10.62	-3.19	3.90	10.50	-5.31
South Dakota	28.05	5.25	1.93	3.80	7.04	5.76	51.85	-2.00	6.97	7.70	4.51	0.93	1.75	2.05	0.79	0.88	0.86	43.02	-10.81	17.48	43.90	-9.93
Texas	2.35	8.87	5.49	0.16	0.57	0.26	17.50	-1.37	0.95	0.69	0.35	1.03	2.32	4.15	1.85	1.92	1.02	15.27	-3.60	1.45	15.71	-3.16
Utah	7.12	9.65	6.32	0.87	1.50	1.72	27.18	-3.45	3.10	1.86	1.04	1.47	3.16	3.05	2.60	2.21	1.12	23.70	-6.95	5.08	24.69	-5.94
Washington	5.24	3.60	2.52	1.70	1.16	0.97	15.19	+2.24	1.37	1.29	0.94	0.78	0.86	0.65	0.54	0.66	2.61	13.53	+0.58	1.79	11.49	-1.46
Eastern Div.	11.40	4.23	1.54	3.55	4.01	4.54	29.27	-5.48	5.79	4.44	2.45	0.91	1.52	1.84	0.94	0.43	0.84	30.96	-3.79	13.14	52.00	-2.75
Western Div.	6.30	2.07	0.91	1.64	1.70	1.17	13.79	-2.91	1.97	1.99	1.12	0.43	0.60	0.85	0.18	0.13	0.34	12.12	-4.58	5.22	12.83	-3.87
Wyoming	19.05	7.52	2.68	6.40	7.46	9.59	52.70	-4.63	11.51	8.12	4.45	1.84	2.90	2.85	1.84	0.87	1.59	59.20	+1.87	23.99	59.74	+2.41
Florida	2.61	5.75	4.04	1.17	1.01	0.68	15.26	+1.25	0.78	0.85	0.68	0.96	1.57	1.70	0.81	0.78	0.92	11.91	-2.10	1.22	10.27	-3.74
Florida	5.28	12.14	18.10	4.70	1.60	1.35	43.17	-9.56	1.62	2.25	1.54	4.32	5.01	9.13	7.59	10.78	5.79	55.68	+2.95	6.51	54.54	+1.81

¹Departure from normal.

TABLE 3.—IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, AREA EXISTING IRRIGATION WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER, AREA IRRIGABLE IN ENTERPRISES, AND ESTIMATED COMPLETED COST OF EXISTING ENTERPRISES, 1910 TO 1940; FARMS IRRIGATED, AREA IRRIGATED, AND CAPITAL INVESTED, 1890 TO 1940; BY STATES

(For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana. See chart IX)

ITEM	CENSUS OF—							
	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940		
						Total	Primary enterprises	Supplemental enterprises
SUMMARY (19 STATES)								
Irrigation enterprises—number			56,858	63,298	75,517	91,637	80,502	11,135
Farms irrigated ¹ —number	54,136	113,849	182,723	222,789	265,147	291,655	291,655	
Area irrigated—acres	3,715,945	7,744,492	14,433,285	19,191,716	19,547,544	21,003,739	21,003,739	3,287,210
Area existing irrigation works were capable of supplying with water—acres			20,285,403	26,020,477	26,101,890	28,055,248	28,055,248	4,268,394
Area irrigable in enterprises—acres			² 32,245,464	² 55,890,821	50,599,470	31,305,949		
Capital invested in irrigation enterprises—dollars	29,533,921	70,010,594	321,454,008	697,657,328	892,755,790	1,052,049,201	965,888,285	88,160,938
Average investment per acre based on area existing works were capable of supplying with water—dollars	³ 7.95	³ 9.04	15.85	26.81	34.20	37.50	34.36	20.65
Estimated completed cost of existing enterprises—dollars			434,948,825	819,778,005	1,015,108,210	1,126,545,687		
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works—dollars			1.07	2.43	2.77	2.28	2.14	0.95
BY STATES								
California:								
Irrigation enterprises—number			13,970	24,115	38,117	39,975	31,733	8,242
Farms irrigated ¹ —number	13,732	25,675	39,332	67,391	85,794	84,310	84,310	
Area irrigated—acres	1,004,235	1,446,114	2,664,104	4,219,040	4,746,632	5,069,568	5,069,568	455,342
Area existing irrigation works were capable of supplying with water—acres			3,619,378	5,894,466	6,815,250	7,398,576	7,398,576	624,550
Area irrigable in enterprises—acres			² 5,490,360	² 7,805,207	8,075,895	8,039,175		
Capital invested in irrigation enterprises—dollars	13,004,817	19,181,610	72,580,030	194,886,586	310,987,979	318,889,218	300,164,035	19,725,182
Average investment per acre based on area existing works were capable of supplying with water—dollars	³ 12.95	³ 13.26	20.05	33.06	45.63	43.10	40.57	29.98
Estimated completed cost of existing enterprises—dollars			64,392,344	225,799,123	325,930,535	327,593,311		
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works—dollars			1.54	4.40	6.10	4.73	4.39	3.69
Colorado:								
Irrigation enterprises—number			9,065	6,654	6,509	8,713	7,084	1,629
Farms irrigated ¹ —number	9,659	17,613	25,657	28,756	31,288	29,766	29,766	
Area irrigated—acres	890,755	1,611,271	2,792,032	3,548,585	3,393,619	3,220,685	3,220,685	628,015
Area existing irrigation works were capable of supplying with water—acres			3,990,166	3,855,348	4,078,712	3,915,542	3,915,542	758,232
Area irrigable in enterprises—acres			² 5,617,457	² 5,220,588	4,528,251	4,285,250		
Capital invested in irrigation enterprises—dollars	5,568,755	11,758,703	56,656,443	88,502,442	87,603,240	106,849,343	92,871,122	15,978,221
Average investment per acre based on area existing works were capable of supplying with water—dollars	³ 7.15	³ 7.30	14.19	22.90	21.48	27.50	23.75	16.93
Estimated completed cost of existing enterprises—dollars			76,448,239	95,198,423	91,845,804	109,808,466		
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works—dollars			0.75	0.87	0.85	0.81	0.65	0.82
Idaho:								
Irrigation enterprises—number			3,092	3,629	3,222	3,625	3,437	188
Farms irrigated ¹ —number	4,323	9,188	16,439	25,283	27,953	29,898	29,898	
Area irrigated—acres	217,005	608,718	1,430,848	2,468,806	2,181,250	2,277,857	2,277,857	910,002
Area existing irrigation works were capable of supplying with water—acres			2,368,959	3,092,810	2,617,021	2,593,534	2,593,534	1,053,582
Area irrigable in enterprises—acres			² 3,549,573	² 3,780,048	2,814,048	2,870,023		
Capital invested in irrigation enterprises—dollars	1,029,000	5,120,399	40,977,688	91,501,009	84,500,354	102,565,768	89,034,966	13,550,892
Average investment per acre based on area existing works were capable of supplying with water—dollars	³ 4.74	³ 8.41	17.15	29.59	32.29	39.55	34.33	12.66
Estimated completed cost of existing enterprises—dollars			58,451,106	97,019,717	101,550,250	109,515,311		
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works—dollars			0.63	1.17	1.44	1.11	1.02	0.23
Montana:								
Irrigation enterprises—number			5,534	6,035	4,461	5,555	5,501	54
Farms irrigated ¹ —number	3,708	8,043	8,970	10,807	11,925	15,087	15,087	
Area irrigated—acres	350,582	951,154	1,679,084	1,681,729	1,594,912	1,711,409	1,711,409	188,865
Area existing irrigation works were capable of supplying with water—acres			2,205,155	2,753,498	2,276,000	2,344,390	2,344,390	234,269
Area irrigable in enterprises—acres			² 3,515,602	² 4,329,148	2,622,423	2,588,214		
Capital invested in irrigation enterprises—dollars	1,623,195	4,665,073	22,970,958	52,143,363	50,319,204	67,352,505	61,882,978	5,469,527
Average investment per acre based on area existing works were capable of supplying with water—dollars	³ 4.63	³ 4.92	10.42	18.94	22.11	28.73	26.40	23.35
Estimated completed cost of existing enterprises—dollars			32,382,077	70,079,028	58,489,575	75,174,645		
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works—dollars			0.89	1.26	0.87	0.73	0.72	0.12
Wyoming:								
Irrigation enterprises—number			5,577	3,564	2,631	3,395	3,319	66
Farms irrigated ¹ —number	1,917	3,721	6,297	6,449	7,508	8,637	8,637	
Area irrigated—acres	229,676	605,978	1,133,302	1,207,982	1,236,155	1,486,498	1,486,498	95,581
Area existing irrigation works were capable of supplying with water—acres			1,639,510	1,831,039	1,655,008	1,913,527	1,913,527	163,090
Area irrigable in enterprises—acres			² 2,224,298	² 2,564,668	1,958,147	2,277,046		
Capital invested in irrigation enterprises—dollars	851,427	3,973,165	17,700,980	34,326,328	35,153,187	41,522,801	39,955,803	1,566,998
Average investment per acre based on area existing works were capable of supplying with water—dollars	³ 3.62	³ 6.56	10.80	18.75	21.24	21.70	20.88	9.61
Estimated completed cost of existing enterprises—dollars			20,425,890	51,500,288	41,970,416	48,539,663		
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works—dollars			0.88	1.04	0.84	0.59	0.57	0.34
Texas:								
Irrigation enterprises—number			2,772	1,371	1,728	4,040	4,021	16
Farms irrigated ¹ —number	623	1,325	5,238	5,974	10,861	19,568	19,568	
Area irrigated—acres	18,419	49,652	451,130	586,120	798,917	1,045,224	1,045,224	66,909
Area existing irrigation works were capable of supplying with water—acres			690,991	1,150,542	1,177,415	1,773,812	1,773,812	139,231
Area irrigable in enterprises—acres			² 1,253,173	² 1,687,447	1,566,876	2,180,796		
Capital invested in irrigation enterprises—dollars		1,027,608	13,487,347	35,072,759	49,022,164	66,441,376	64,500,468	2,140,686
Average investment per acre based on area existing works were capable of supplying with water—dollars		³ 20.70	19.52	30.48	41.64	37.46	36.25	15.36
Estimated completed cost of existing enterprises—dollars			14,754,172	39,860,871	59,555,624	67,319,032		
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works—dollars			3.25	6.92	4.74	3.89	3.86	0.64

¹ Number of farms irrigated as reported in the Census of Agriculture, 1940.were not reported. ² For 1910 and 1920, relates to total area in enterprises. Areas irrigable for those years were not reported. ³ Not shown graphically.

SPECIFIED IRRIGATION CENSUS STATISTICS

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TABLE 3.—IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, AREA EXISTING IRRIGATION WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER, AREA IRRIGABLE IN ENTERPRISES, AND ESTIMATED COMPLETED COST OF EXISTING ENTERPRISES, 1910 TO 1940; FARMS IRRIGATED, AREA IRRIGATED, AND CAPITAL INVESTED, 1890 TO 1940; BY STATES—Continued

(For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana. See chart IX)

ITEM	CENSUS OF—							
	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940		
						Total	Primary enterprises	Supplemental enterprises
BY STATES—Continued								
Utah:								
Irrigation enterprises—number			2,472	2,405	2,714	2,401	2,254	147
Farms irrigated ¹ —number	9,724	17,924	19,709	22,218	23,847	22,612	22,612	
Area irrigated—acres	265,475	629,295	999,410	1,371,651	1,324,125	1,176,116	1,176,116	322,994
Area existing irrigation works were capable of supplying with water—acres			1,250,246	1,700,550	1,542,475	1,557,714	1,557,714	370,284
Area irrigable in enterprises—acres			² 1,947,625	² 2,559,244	1,759,889	1,432,533		
Capital invested in irrigation enterprises—dollars	2,780,000	5,665,502	14,028,717	52,037,551	55,669,819	41,896,532	29,219,904	12,676,628
Average investment per acre based on area existing works were capable of supplying with water—dollars	³ 10.55	³ 9.52	11.22	18.84	23.13	30.86	21.52	34.23
Estimated completed cost of existing enterprises—dollars			17,840,775	53,855,641	57,857,011	43,580,966		
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works—dollars			0.65	1.06	1.00	0.85	0.77	0.26
Oregon:								
Irrigation enterprises—number			3,745	4,710	4,066	5,884	5,788	96
Farms irrigated ¹ —number	3,150	4,656	6,689	9,154	11,387	16,159	16,159	
Area irrigated—acres	177,944	588,510	686,129	986,162	898,713	1,049,176	1,049,176	104,970
Area existing irrigation works were capable of supplying with water—acres			630,526	1,544,046	1,158,210	1,261,061	1,261,061	141,558
Area irrigable in enterprises—acres			² 2,527,206	² 1,925,987	1,478,126	1,441,417		
Capital invested in irrigation enterprises—dollars	825,660	1,843,771	12,780,214	28,929,151	38,754,548	50,981,251	46,726,513	4,254,938
Average investment per acre based on area existing works were capable of supplying with water—dollars	³ 4.64	³ 4.75	15.36	21.52	53.46	40.41	37.05	29.92
Estimated completed cost of existing enterprises—dollars			59,216,619	41,585,742	60,039,959	55,884,450		
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works—dollars			0.75	1.19	1.41	1.25	1.18	0.75
Nebraska:								
Irrigation enterprises—number			474	470	721	2,717	2,455	262
Farms irrigated ¹ —number	214	1,932	1,852	3,021	4,602	6,913	6,913	
Area irrigated—acres	11,744	148,538	255,950	442,890	532,617	610,379	610,379	171,635
Area existing irrigation works were capable of supplying with water—acres			429,225	552,468	703,641	992,957	992,957	316,750
Area irrigable in enterprises—acres			² 680,133	² 766,768	763,089	1,095,587		
Capital invested in irrigation enterprises—dollars	47,798	1,310,698	7,798,310	15,909,185	21,586,519	39,056,207	36,191,768	2,864,421
Average investment per acre based on area existing works were capable of supplying with water—dollars	³ 4.07	³ 6.82	18.17	24.75	50.39	39.35	36.45	9.04
Estimated completed cost of existing enterprises—dollars			9,465,231	18,050,154	21,465,772	41,995,361		
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works—dollars			1.09	1.48	1.54	1.59	1.59	0.70
Arizona:								
Irrigation enterprises—number			1,269	1,588	1,270	1,911	1,768	145
Farms irrigated ¹ —number	1,075	2,961	4,841	6,605	8,323	10,339	10,339	
Area irrigated—acres	65,821	185,396	320,051	467,565	575,580	655,265	655,265	75,806
Area existing irrigation works were capable of supplying with water—acres			587,655	827,505	824,152	844,212	844,212	115,331
Area irrigable in enterprises—acres			² 944,060	² 813,153	1,085,627	1,104,645		
Capital invested in irrigation enterprises—dollars	465,000	4,458,552	17,677,966	33,498,094	73,328,197	85,526,608	81,015,378	2,511,230
Average investment per acre based on area existing works were capable of supplying with water—dollars	³ 7.06	³ 25.94	45.60	55.40	88.97	98.94	95.97	22.16
Estimated completed cost of existing enterprises—dollars			24,828,868	34,615,064	61,913,550	106,980,519		
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works—dollars			0.93	5.27	4.57	5.00	4.92	5.51
Nevada:								
Irrigation enterprises—number			1,547	1,015	1,245	1,464	1,453	11
Farms irrigated ¹ —number	1,187	1,906	2,406	2,718	3,031	5,264	5,264	
Area irrigated—acres	224,403	504,168	701,853	561,447	486,648	759,865	759,865	84,722
Area existing irrigation works were capable of supplying with water—acres			840,982	704,708	756,249	841,304	841,304	125,845
Area irrigable in enterprises—acres			² 1,232,142	² 1,582,056	985,717	915,689		
Capital invested in irrigation enterprises—dollars	1,700,975	1,587,559	6,721,624	14,754,280	15,457,951	16,906,790	15,395,459	5,515,351
Average investment per acre based on area existing works were capable of supplying with water—dollars	³ 7.58	³ 5.05	7.99	20.94	21.00	20.10	15.92	28.57
Estimated completed cost of existing enterprises—dollars			12,188,756	22,648,747	18,489,605	18,129,554		
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works—dollars			0.97	0.79	0.91	0.48	0.45	0.46
Louisiana:								
Irrigation enterprises—number			1,237	1,575	2,352	2,566	2,550	16
Farms irrigated ¹ —number		4,551	2,690	6,471	5,588	7,037	7,037	
Area irrigated—acres	84,377	201,685	380,200	454,882	450,901	447,095	447,095	2,579
Area existing irrigation works were capable of supplying with water—acres			553,220	728,742	795,165	759,915	759,915	4,342
Area irrigable in enterprises—acres			² 581,965	² 851,211	850,401	795,674		
Capital invested in irrigation enterprises—dollars		2,529,519	6,869,166	14,065,181	15,744,743	11,565,513	11,548,612	16,701
Average investment per acre based on area existing works were capable of supplying with water—dollars		³ 12.54	12.40	19.50	19.80	15.22	15.20	5.85
Estimated completed cost of existing enterprises—dollars			6,914,166	14,264,178	15,771,005	11,659,725		
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works—dollars				7.01	4.09	3.65	3.64	1.51
New Mexico:								
Irrigation enterprises—number			2,786	2,591	1,965	2,505	2,451	52
Farms irrigated ¹ —number	3,065	9,128	12,795	11,590	14,547	15,811	15,811	
Area irrigated—acres	91,745	208,693	461,718	558,577	527,033	554,039	554,039	5,123
Area existing irrigation works were capable of supplying with water—acres			644,970	696,119	656,669	751,990	751,990	5,912
Area irrigable in enterprises—acres			² 1,102,297	² 961,879	741,245	807,656		
Capital invested in irrigation enterprises—dollars	511,937	4,165,312	9,154,697	18,210,412	19,854,380	32,755,997	32,629,293	106,704
Average investment per acre based on area existing works were capable of supplying with water—dollars	³ 5.58	³ 20.45	14.19	26.16	30.20	44.72	44.58	18.05
Estimated completed cost of existing enterprises—dollars			11,640,091	20,440,646	21,942,450	56,773,139		
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works—dollars			1.56	2.41	2.15	2.11	2.09	2.00

¹ Number of farms irrigated as reported in the Census of Agriculture, 1940. were not reported. ² For 1910 and 1920, relates to total area in enterprises. Area irrigable for those years were not reported. ³ Not shown graphically.

TABULAR AND GRAPHIC PRESENTATION

TABLE 3.—IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, AREA EXISTING IRRIGATION WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER, AREA IRRIGABLE IN ENTERPRISES, AND ESTIMATED COMPLETED COST OF EXISTING ENTERPRISES, 1910 TO 1940; FARMS IRRIGATED, AREA IRRIGATED, AND CAPITAL INVESTED, 1890 TO 1940; BY STATES—Continued

(For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana. See chart IX)

ITEM	CENSUS OF—							
	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940		
						Total	Primary enterprises	Supplemental enterprises
BY STATES—Continued								
Washington:								
Irrigation enterprises—number			1,854	2,692	2,986	4,120	3,987	133
Farms irrigated ¹ —number	1,046	3,513	7,664	13,271	15,949	17,426	17,426	
Area irrigated—acres	48,799	155,470	354,378	529,899	499,283	615,013	615,013	184,664
Area existing irrigation works were capable of supplying with water—acres			470,514	637,151	651,511	751,527	751,527	219,009
Area irrigable in enterprises—acres			² 817,062	² 856,795	915,379	837,066		
Capital invested in irrigation enterprises—dollars	196,660	1,722,369	16,219,149	29,299,011	40,561,695	56,415,196	49,881,624	6,533,572
Average investment per acre based on area existing works were capable of supplying with water—dollars	³ 4.05	³ 12.71	34.47	45.98	64.23	77.12	68.19	28.85
Estimated completed cost of existing enterprises—dollars			22,322,856	37,684,591	53,252,477	58,141,097		
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works—dollars			3.08	3.45	4.14	2.80	2.78	0.51
Arkansas:								
Irrigation enterprises—number			310	944	1,043	1,298	1,298	5
Farms irrigated ¹ —number		20	232	1,166	1,096	1,529	1,529	
Area irrigated—acres	9	25	27,755	143,946	151,787	161,601	161,601	341
Area existing irrigation works were capable of supplying with water—acres			47,158	179,013	209,942	287,765	287,765	1,266
Area irrigable in enterprises—acres			² 52,885	² 246,480	225,992	514,929		
Capital invested in irrigation enterprises—dollars			587,854	7,185,522	6,856,648	5,766,895	5,752,045	14,850
Average investment per acre based on area existing works were capable of supplying with water—dollars			12.47	40.13	32.56	20.04	19.99	11.75
Estimated completed cost of existing enterprises—dollars			612,854	7,285,522	6,844,092	5,878,930		
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works—dollars				15.67	7.05	5.46	5.45	5.20
Kansas:								
Irrigation enterprises—number			716	209	500	1,066	988	78
Farms irrigated ¹ —number	519	929	1,008	504	683	1,578	1,578	
Area irrigated—acres	20,818	25,620	37,479	47,312	71,290	99,980	99,980	15,856
Area existing irrigation works were capable of supplying with water—acres			129,995	67,653	83,583	142,409	142,409	19,153
Area irrigable in enterprises—acres			² 161,500	² 102,582	95,719	147,226		
Capital invested in irrigation enterprises—dollars	84,729	529,755	1,565,563	2,067,581	1,685,652	2,153,666	1,896,991	256,895
Average investment per acre based on area existing works were capable of supplying with water—dollars	³ 4.07	³ 22.43	9.75	30.47	20.17	15.12	13.32	13.41
Estimated completed cost of existing enterprises—dollars			1,565,563	2,195,981	1,723,872	2,255,579		
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works—dollars			1.59	3.29	1.53	2.59	2.29	2.18
South Dakota:								
Irrigation enterprises—number			595	292	121	274	274	
Farms irrigated ¹ —number	189	606	500	1,198	765	967	967	
Area irrigated—acres	15,717	43,676	63,248	100,682	67,107	60,198	60,198	
Area existing irrigation works were capable of supplying with water—acres			128,481	150,914	109,650	121,847	121,847	
Area irrigable in enterprises—acres			² 201,625	² 188,582	122,510	123,961		
Capital invested in irrigation enterprises—dollars	65,968	284,747	3,043,140	5,465,248	4,502,117	5,595,610	5,595,610	
Average investment per acre based on area existing works were capable of supplying with water—dollars	³ 4.07	³ 6.52	23.69	36.21	41.10	44.28	44.28	
Estimated completed cost of existing enterprises—dollars			3,800,595	5,500,748	5,174,417	5,432,954		
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works—dollars			0.64	1.26	1.33	1.28	1.28	
North Dakota:								
Irrigation enterprises—number			49	50	25	80	80	
Farms irrigated ¹ —number	7	54	69	340	113	479	479	
Area irrigated—acres	445	4,872	10,248	12,072	9,592	21,615	21,615	
Area existing irrigation works were capable of supplying with water—acres			21,917	34,235	24,006	56,522	56,522	
Area irrigable in enterprises—acres			² 58,173	² 57,476	24,860	39,558		
Capital invested in irrigation enterprises—dollars		16,980	856,482	1,657,118	1,267,514	1,755,489	1,755,489	
Average investment per acre based on area existing works were capable of supplying with water—dollars		5.49	38.17	54.25	52.79	48.07	48.07	
Estimated completed cost of existing enterprises—dollars			856,482	2,072,766	1,343,911	1,785,539		
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works—dollars			28.40	5.50	1.97	1.41	1.41	
Oklahoma:								
Irrigation enterprises—number			114	53	77	120	120	
Farms irrigated ¹ —number		124	137	75	99	275	275	
Area irrigated—acres		2,759	4,588	2,969	1,573	4,160	4,160	
Area existing irrigation works were capable of supplying with water—acres			6,897	9,872	7,351	8,624	8,624	
Area irrigable in enterprises—acres			² 8,528	² 11,742	7,344	15,494		
Capital invested in irrigation enterprises—dollars		21,872	47,200	151,525	160,099	272,186	272,186	
Average investment per acre based on area existing works were capable of supplying with water—dollars		³ 7.95	7.38	15.65	21.84	31.56	31.56	
Estimated completed cost of existing enterprises—dollars			47,200	162,775	167,909	299,486		
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works—dollars			0.51	2.92	7.62	5.55	5.55	

¹ Number of farms irrigated as reported in the Census of Agriculture, 1940. were not reported.² For 1910 and 1920, relates to total area in enterprises. Areas irrigable for those years were not reported.³ Not shown graphically.

SPECIFIED IRRIGATION CENSUS STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—AREA IRRIGATED, 1902, 1919, 1929, AND 1939; AREA EXISTING WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER AND AREA IRRIGABLE, 1920 TO 1940; CAPITAL INVESTED AND AVERAGE INVESTMENT PER ACRE WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER, 1902, 1920, 1930, AND 1940; BY SPECIFIED DRAINAGE BASINS

(For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana. See chart X)

DRAINAGE BASIN	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES)				AREA WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER (ACRES)			AREA IRRIGABLE (ACRES)		
	1902	1919	1929	1939	1920	1930	1940	1920 ¹	1930	1940
Summary (19 States)-----	9,451,086	19,191,716	19,547,544	21,003,759	26,020,477	26,101,690	28,055,249	55,890,821	50,599,470	31,505,949
Red River (of the North)-----	682	2,099	2,099	4,493	2,099	7,980	7,980	2,409	2,409	8,100
Missouri River, summary-----	2,535,237	4,147,278	4,185,180	4,410,585	5,805,620	5,472,012	5,942,959	8,485,171	6,251,873	6,542,578
Yellowstone River-----	427,559	889,025	861,145	984,550	1,322,504	1,210,690	1,260,217	1,828,970	1,401,212	1,515,241
Platte River-----	1,286,345	2,158,402	2,515,297	2,560,815	2,579,720	2,813,195	3,081,356	3,451,037	3,081,680	3,359,995
All other tributaries-----	819,555	1,121,851	1,008,758	1,065,240	1,905,606	1,448,127	1,521,385	5,225,264	1,748,961	1,687,340
Mississippi River, exclusive of Missouri River, summary-----	595,667	858,493	902,560	927,594	1,152,261	1,170,585	1,550,911	1,545,064	1,280,750	1,458,532
Arkansas River-----	595,085	851,150	753,533	679,919	1,006,921	960,622	933,312	1,344,646	1,051,963	1,080,597
All other tributaries-----	602	107,343	149,027	247,675	142,340	209,961	417,599	198,418	228,767	427,905
Gulf of Mexico streams, other than Mississippi River and Rio Grande-----	577,809	698,077	662,958	902,392	1,157,529	1,221,997	1,520,798	1,602,189	1,536,404	1,874,654
Rio Grande, summary-----	504,942	1,312,855	1,564,725	1,521,578	1,914,265	1,914,781	2,177,705	2,628,155	2,177,664	2,378,083
Pecos River-----	75,855	176,458	175,798	217,542	281,150	223,642	314,454	597,443	287,164	348,297
All other tributaries-----	426,087	1,136,397	1,388,927	1,304,036	1,633,155	1,691,139	1,863,271	2,250,710	1,890,500	2,028,166
Colorado River, summary-----	927,183	2,326,690	2,537,124	2,638,120	3,009,219	3,335,914	3,587,744	4,102,096	4,455,529	4,017,757
Upper Colorado River ² -----	649,038	1,644,258	1,966,667	1,464,271	2,350,597	2,518,149	1,808,055	5,256,592	3,485,541	2,157,752
Green River-----	254,951	584,387	610,659	635,877	855,284	792,677	782,571	1,148,821	926,619	950,100
Lower Colorado River ^{2,3} -----	278,120	498,432	568,457	1,173,849	648,622	819,765	1,559,689	865,504	950,188	1,860,005
Great Basin, summary-----	1,654,453	2,277,651	2,036,035	2,078,727	2,825,313	2,556,432	2,881,171	4,165,450	3,004,651	2,504,611
Bonneville Lake-----	686,888	1,255,747	1,104,975	1,063,258	1,479,753	1,240,546	1,205,711	2,005,750	1,549,150	1,272,050
Lahontan Lake ⁴ -----	947,575	1,021,904	931,058	995,469	1,345,560	1,266,146	1,175,460	2,161,700	1,455,501	1,232,555
Columbia River, summary-----	1,297,457	5,678,245	5,398,640	5,819,758	4,968,518	4,241,244	4,426,367	6,556,801	4,982,131	5,001,481
Snake River-----	807,044	2,712,618	2,359,264	2,625,555	5,376,146	2,775,621	5,018,869	4,057,747	5,130,120	5,345,028
All other tributaries-----	490,395	1,165,627	1,039,376	1,194,203	1,592,372	1,465,623	1,407,478	2,278,054	1,852,011	1,656,455
Klamath River-----	80,455	153,105	167,991	271,058	205,374	264,949	310,560	362,795	316,289	584,003
Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta and tributary streams-----	1,159,245	2,744,644	5,157,152	5,593,882	4,115,324	4,795,886	5,152,597	5,499,755	5,593,666	5,660,537
Pacific Ocean streams, exclusive of Gulf of California streams, Columbia and Klamath Rivers, and Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta and tributary streams-----	341,596	695,807	914,801	1,032,294	858,874	1,141,250	1,422,997	1,150,766	1,222,604	1,461,602
Whitewater Draw and Vamori Wash (Gulf of Calif.)-----	594	5,871	5,501	8,488	9,950	4,753	15,462	16,625	5,570	14,261

DRAINAGE BASIN	CAPITAL INVESTED (DOLLARS)				AVERAGE INVESTMENT PER ACRE WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WATER (DOLLARS)			
	1902	1920	1930	1940	1902 ⁵	1920	1930	1940
Summary (19 States)-----	91,000,595	697,657,326	7,892,755,790	1,052,049,201	9.65	26.81	34.20	57.50
Red River (of the North)-----	5,957	20,925	20,925	150,568	5.77	9.97	15.58	15.58
Missouri River, summary-----	16,176,277	151,555,106	136,508,721	179,750,258	6.39	22.66	24.95	30.25
Yellowstone River-----	2,770,255	50,181,550	31,917,510	40,767,196	6.48	22.62	28.56	29.97
Platte River-----	9,241,861	62,895,985	69,495,120	95,210,869	7.18	24.58	24.70	51.10
All other tributaries-----	4,164,181	58,477,573	55,096,291	43,772,175	5.08	20.21	24.24	28.77
Mississippi River, exclusive of Missouri River, summary-----	4,619,814	55,183,769	51,851,673	57,101,932	11.75	50.55	27.19	27.46
Arkansas River-----	4,586,655	50,241,590	21,722,223	26,691,527	11.67	29.94	22.61	28.60
All other tributaries-----	53,159	4,942,399	10,109,450	10,410,605	55.08	54.72	48.15	24.95
Gulf of Mexico streams, other than Mississippi River and Rio Grande-----	8,966,265	29,459,806	28,578,193	30,498,361	15.52	25.45	23.59	20.05
Rio Grande, summary-----	6,493,615	34,824,111	53,748,608	80,565,998	12.66	18.19	28.07	36.99
Pecos River-----	5,185,855	7,485,049	7,220,517	12,855,850	40.40	28.62	32.29	40.89
All other tributaries-----	3,507,760	27,341,062	46,528,291	67,708,348	7.76	18.74	27.51	36.34
Colorado River, summary-----	11,286,671	68,539,894	132,550,247	155,800,882	12.18	29.56	59.67	46.26
Upper Colorado River ² -----	6,509,557	58,964,054	67,515,624	46,448,752	10.05	24.88	26.75	25.69
Green River-----	1,470,459	8,592,546	8,820,435	12,160,991	5.77	10.05	11.13	15.54
Lower Colorado River ^{2,3} -----	4,769,114	29,975,850	65,034,623	109,552,130	17.22	46.21	79.53	70.11
Great Basin, summary-----	10,115,199	62,207,175	67,579,074	59,698,865	6.19	22.02	26.64	25.07
Bonneville Lake-----	6,531,123	28,678,299	29,698,422	37,401,770	9.51	19.58	23.94	51.02
Lahontan Lake ⁴ -----	3,584,076	33,528,876	37,880,652	22,297,095	5.78	24.82	29.23	18.97
Columbia River, summary-----	10,851,415	145,672,562	157,555,114	206,523,502	6.36	29.32	37.10	46.66
Snake River-----	6,749,247	95,825,117	95,265,245	125,320,432	8.56	27.75	33.63	41.51
All other tributaries-----	4,102,168	52,047,265	64,089,869	51,202,870	6.37	32.69	45.67	57.69
Klamath River-----	529,456	5,502,690	9,430,566	10,450,841	6.58	26.79	35.59	53.59
Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta and tributary streams-----	10,985,469	100,527,759	164,628,095	171,004,959	9.64	24.44	34.53	53.32
Pacific Ocean streams, exclusive of Gulf of California streams, Columbia and Klamath Rivers, and Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta and tributary streams-----	10,853,742	65,507,058	110,495,970	120,518,650	52.07	75.94	96.82	84.55
Whitewater Draw and Vamori Wash (Gulf of Calif.)-----	6,735	299,368	280,606	226,627	17.54	50.09	48.52	16.85

¹Relates to total area. Area irrigable in 1920 not reported.²Data for Irrigation Census of 1930, included in published Agriculture Census Reports, as "Other Tributaries of Colorado River," are allocated 85 percent to the Upper Colorado River Drainage Basin and 15 percent to the Lower Colorado River Drainage Basin.³Includes data for Imperial Valley, Calif., for all Censuses, and data for some small unidentified basins in the Colorado River Drainage Basins in Censuses of 1902 and 1920.⁴Statistics for Irrigation Censuses of 1902, 1920, and 1930 include data for some small unidentified basins in the Great Basin Drainage Basins.⁵Includes unidentified data for the Whitewater River Drainage Basin in California. Data for Whitewater River Basin for Censuses of 1920 and 1940 are included in the Lower Colorado River Basin.⁶Based on area irrigated. Area works were capable of supplying with water in 1902 not reported.

Revised.

TABULAR AND GRAPHIC PRESENTATION

TABLE 5.—AREA IRRIGATED, 1909 TO 1939; AREA WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER, AREA IRRIGABLE, AND AVERAGE ANNUAL COST PER ACRE OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION OF

(For the 17 western States and

STATES	AREA IRRIGATED					AREA WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER				AREA IRRIGABLE		
	1909	1919	1929	1939		1920	1930	1940		1920 ²	1930	1940
	(Acres)	(Acres)	(Acres)	Primary (Acres)	Supplemental (Acres)	(Acres)	(Acres)	Primary (Acres)	Supplemental (Acres)	(Acres)	(Acres)	(Acres)
SURFACE SOURCES (STREAMS, LAKES, AND SPRINGS, GRAVITY OR												
1 Summary (19 States)	15,755,445	16,586,422	15,544,805	16,655,782	2,762,340	22,510,141	20,844,073	22,170,892	5,566,910	50,532,521	24,796,758	24,898,591
2 Arizona	512,468	199,546	174,808	125,874	58,151	512,644	282,084	161,928	91,157	422,359	468,037	220,652
3 Arkansas	5,355	8,819	1,577	7,254	59	7,810	1,917	11,967	50	8,080	2,672	15,527
4 California	2,515,581	3,020,897	2,510,859	2,558,654	99,895	4,289,855	5,851,490	4,087,455	140,513	5,518,870	4,865,274	4,558,894
5 Colorado	2,785,750	3,082,467	3,196,102	3,085,448	519,025	3,548,594	5,864,285	5,749,967	606,557	4,579,327	4,297,555	4,112,878
6 Idaho	1,428,971	2,427,541	2,065,971	2,168,984	906,945	3,002,625	2,471,610	2,470,701	1,049,687	3,650,932	2,665,572	2,741,987
7 Kansas	55,518	32,137	58,792	49,551	237	44,094	62,269	70,488	257	44,490	75,198	71,994
8 Louisiana	228,574	281,427	263,245	290,154	150	492,528	526,178	505,937	557	551,060	552,497	527,158
9 Montana	1,678,822	1,585,784	1,515,959	1,695,787	168,806	2,579,105	2,174,494	2,527,899	254,211	4,077,327	2,508,432	2,571,400
10 Nebraska	255,811	440,782	505,648	519,045	156,065	559,140	687,955	852,515	292,980	781,502	724,951	948,212
11 Nevada	701,646	509,959	457,245	700,214	84,204	653,077	672,986	797,857	123,240	1,256,185	901,685	869,898
12 New Mexico	406,889	455,552	444,655	426,209	92	591,568	581,657	565,698	132	810,157	645,804	623,622
13 North Dakota	10,247	12,007	8,861	21,568	—	54,145	23,475	36,469	—	57,586	24,079	59,505
14 Oklahoma	4,519	2,716	754	2,954	—	9,553	6,329	5,281	—	11,585	6,529	9,925
15 Oregon	684,689	871,900	764,625	1,011,545	104,267	1,201,545	995,977	1,215,432	140,665	1,578,996	1,264,787	1,563,240
16 South Dakota	61,792	96,168	66,091	88,595	—	141,965	108,529	118,499	—	177,870	121,269	120,289
17 Texas	395,548	518,725	710,655	757,239	66,849	1,057,140	1,065,012	1,510,626	159,171	1,501,064	1,429,078	1,707,457
18 Utah	995,010	1,185,055	1,147,995	1,121,321	320,569	1,478,877	1,328,324	1,298,806	587,297	2,098,681	1,507,074	1,588,800
19 Washington	325,714	487,247	461,227	580,122	185,789	580,625	586,796	687,091	218,130	765,648	664,659	790,162
20 Wyoming	1,135,165	1,174,515	1,194,177	1,475,628	95,437	1,788,094	1,586,750	1,800,720	162,946	2,467,476	1,877,806	2,226,826
UNDERGROUND SOURCES (WELLS)												
1 Summary (19 States)	635,761	1,364,659	2,117,012	2,570,592	524,870	1,797,299	2,542,637	3,697,065	701,484	2,572,264	2,808,727	3,846,569
2 Arizona	7,585	41,810	106,002	146,498	15,655	62,484	151,209	204,532	22,194	108,178	185,585	254,466
3 Arkansas	24,598	135,260	142,978	149,915	502	168,648	199,849	268,145	1,216	255,620	215,144	288,545
4 California	550,725	868,080	1,484,960	1,519,302	355,447	1,117,585	1,661,072	2,080,023	484,257	1,580,740	1,817,884	2,158,057
5 Colorado	8,282	14,590	15,929	65,509	108,990	20,556	20,044	85,995	151,875	27,819	25,552	87,498
6 Idaho	1,877	1,545	5,569	8,595	5,057	1,754	6,660	11,343	5,895	4,595	7,709	12,872
7 Kansas	1,981	15,285	11,551	45,058	15,429	20,579	18,072	64,041	18,926	55,054	18,957	67,527
8 Louisiana	109,547	155,575	175,787	156,778	2,429	211,315	245,720	222,632	3,985	261,147	270,577	250,994
9 Montana	262	551	1,064	1,542	57	556	1,462	1,733	58	917	1,570	1,819
10 Nebraska	159	546	25,452	81,054	15,548	1,148	30,922	126,888	25,750	1,228	55,172	155,451
11 Nevada	187	1,171	3,426	5,409	518	1,604	8,751	4,915	605	7,455	10,292	6,098
12 New Mexico	54,829	52,295	58,118	98,818	5,051	65,987	64,104	150,601	5,780	102,615	65,475	158,954
13 North Dakota	1	—	—	47	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	53
14 Oklahoma	69	125	65	792	—	136	66	1,145	—	156	79	1,546
15 Oregon	1,460	2,405	5,891	8,528	705	2,904	4,300	12,014	895	3,499	4,798	12,568
16 South Dakota	1,456	150	528	701	—	150	553	760	—	250	548	910
17 Texas	57,782	44,465	62,624	268,894	60	80,646	84,680	454,415	60	122,701	100,898	445,811
18 Utah	4,400	12,594	19,655	15,958	2,625	18,006	21,995	19,667	2,987	30,086	25,778	21,492
19 Washington	8,684	20,685	20,995	19,999	875	24,271	24,755	25,799	879	50,211	27,147	27,458
20 Wyoming	159	166	320	5,457	144	188	445	4,566	144	213	586	5,122
OTHER AND MIXED												
1 Summary (19 States)	44,079	1,440,655	2,065,729	1,779,565	—	1,915,067	2,715,180	2,187,295	—	2,986,056	2,995,965	2,552,789
2 Arizona	—	226,209	294,980	585,095	—	252,175	590,859	477,954	—	282,656	452,007	649,537
3 Arkansas	—	2,067	7,252	4,452	—	2,655	8,176	7,653	—	2,610	8,178	10,269
4 California	—	550,285	971,015	981,612	—	487,248	1,502,688	1,251,120	—	707,597	1,562,737	1,566,444
5 Colorado	—	251,528	181,598	71,728	—	288,598	194,585	79,580	—	615,442	207,544	85,374
6 Idaho	—	59,920	109,710	100,498	—	88,421	138,751	111,490	—	124,721	142,787	115,164
7 Kansas	—	1,890	2,847	5,591	—	3,180	3,242	7,880	—	5,058	5,664	7,995
8 Louisiana	—	17,880	11,868	20,165	—	24,899	25,257	51,546	—	59,004	27,527	55,647
9 Montana	—	85,594	79,889	14,080	—	175,839	100,044	14,958	—	250,904	112,421	14,995
10 Nebraska	—	1,362	5,517	10,502	—	2,180	4,766	13,764	—	4,258	4,915	15,244
11 Nevada	—	50,317	25,979	36,240	—	69,827	54,512	58,552	—	138,598	71,740	59,695
12 New Mexico	—	52,550	24,280	29,012	—	40,764	30,928	37,691	—	49,127	51,888	46,880
13 North Dakota	—	85	551	—	—	90	531	—	—	90	781	—
14 Oklahoma	—	128	776	454	—	205	956	2,200	—	205	956	2,225
15 Oregon	—	111,657	150,197	29,505	—	159,799	159,835	35,555	—	545,482	206,545	55,609
16 South Dakota	—	4,584	468	804	—	8,819	488	2,588	—	10,262	693	2,762
17 Texas	—	24,929	25,660	21,121	—	52,754	29,725	28,775	—	65,682	56,900	29,548
18 Utah	—	174,222	156,475	58,857	—	202,765	192,158	41,241	—	230,477	207,517	42,241
19 Washington	—	21,987	17,061	14,892	—	52,254	19,960	18,657	—	42,956	25,375	19,495
20 Wyoming	—	55,505	41,658	7,405	—	62,757	57,835	8,241	—	76,979	79,775	45,098

¹Based on the area irrigated in enterprises reporting cost of maintenance and operation in the crop year enumerated.²Total area in enterprises. Area irrigable not reported in 1920.³Contains \$100,000 for which no acreage was reported and which was not included in computing average investment per acre.⁴States reporting less than 100,000 acres, area works were capable of supplying with water, in 1940 not shown graphically.⁵Revised.⁶Other and mixed sources in Arizona and California are largely for enterprises reporting streams, gravity or pumped, with wells pumped.

SPECIFIED IRRIGATION CENSUS STATISTICS

33

CAPITAL INVESTED, AND AVERAGE INVESTMENT PER ACRE WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER, 1920 TO 1940;
IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1919 TO 1939; BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY, BY STATES

Arkansas and Louisiana. See chart XI)

CAPITAL INVESTED, JANUARY 1					AVERAGE INVESTMENT PER ACRE WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER					AVERAGE ANNUAL COST PER ACRE OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION ¹			
1920	1930	1940			1920	1930	1940			1919	1929	1939	
(Dollars)	(Dollars)	Total	Primary	Supplemental	(Dollars)	(Dollars)	Total	Primary	Supplemental	(Dollars)	(Dollars)	Primary	Supplemental
		(Dollars)	(Dollars)	(Dollars)			(Dollars)	(Dollars)	(Dollars)			(Dollars)	(Dollars)
PUMPED, STORED STORM WATER, AND WASTE WATER) OF WATER SUPPLY													
533,723,689	589,676,749	744,435,919	672,917,002	71,518,917	23.92	28.29	33.59	30.35	20.05	1.73	1.64	1.27	0.36
12,393,094	21,730,456	14,418,370	12,420,810	1,997,560	39.64	77.04	89.04	76.71	21.92	2.59	3.51	1.97	1.89
111,324	52,575	180,252	179,902	550	14.25	16.99	15.06	15.03	7.00	7.65	6.14	5.06	7.59
106,147,114	111,448,117	124,316,662	118,748,821	5,567,861	24.74	28.94	30.41	29.05	39.68	2.55	2.89	2.15	1.39
73,509,625	85,206,834	101,824,106	89,821,241	12,002,865	20.73	22.05	27.15	25.95	19.80	0.87	0.85	0.58	0.56
89,148,755	82,264,498	99,740,083	86,305,491	13,434,592	29.69	33.28	40.37	34.93	12.80	1.15	1.43	0.98	0.22
1,257,816	947,879	768,696	767,896	800	28.53	15.22	10.91	10.89	3.58	1.74	0.97	1.26	0.36
8,501,088	8,925,848	6,707,445	6,706,017	1,428	16.85	16.99	15.26	15.25	4.00	7.55	3.62	3.75	0.95
50,354,367	48,409,862	67,006,643	61,557,816	5,469,827	19.52	22.26	28.79	26.44	23.55	1.26	0.87	0.71	0.12
13,843,282	20,715,880	38,654,746	34,036,969	2,595,777	24.58	31.01	42.98	39.94	8.88	1.48	1.43	1.07	0.83
13,588,532	14,371,537	16,272,427	12,830,961	3,441,466	21.46	21.35	20.40	16.08	27.82	0.89	0.85	0.42	0.45
14,523,585	16,811,289	28,009,265	28,007,132	2,181	24.56	29.93	49.69	49.68	16.14	1.65	1.87	1.80	0.59
1,856,618	1,264,039	1,752,369	1,752,369	---	54.37	53.42	48.05	48.05	---	5.50	1.97	1.40	---
95,250	132,620	129,077	129,077	---	10.21	20.95	24.44	24.44	---	1.68	8.18	2.10	---
23,940,423	29,547,086	49,246,537	45,052,846	4,193,691	19.98	29.73	40.52	37.07	26.81	1.18	1.27	1.12	0.68
5,391,255	4,486,042	5,347,447	5,347,447	---	57.98	41.53	45.13	45.13	---	1.26	1.35	1.25	---
50,401,891	43,500,579	58,830,985	56,691,797	2,139,188	29.31	40.73	44.89	43.26	15.37	6.68	4.49	4.12	0.64
28,832,937	31,265,939	40,494,786	37,892,277	2,602,509	19.69	23.54	31.25	21.51	34.31	1.09	0.93	0.76	0.25
26,423,472	35,525,731	52,166,532	49,685,158	2,481,374	45.51	60.20	75.92	66.46	29.81	2.96	3.25	2.46	0.56
35,603,685	33,500,118	40,589,675	39,022,975	1,566,698	19.01	20.98	21.35	20.55	9.61	1.04	0.84	0.58	0.54

FLOWING AND/OR PUMPED) OF WATER SUPPLY *

82,180,866	144,975,284	159,878,812	143,236,791	16,642,021	45.72	57.02	43.24	38.74	25.72	9.84	9.92	6.88	5.85
3,587,975	8,959,082	10,328,654	9,814,964	513,670	57.42	59.12	50.55	46.05	25.14	12.82	10.70	7.91	3.51
7,028,775	6,840,775	5,429,063	5,414,535	14,500	41.70	33.28	20.25	20.19	11.92	14.06	7.04	5.53	4.69
56,840,694	111,174,365	119,346,657	106,189,336	13,157,321	50.69	66.93	57.58	51.05	27.17	10.50	11.25	8.46	4.35
435,828	585,503	3,373,470	1,599,114	1,975,358	21.20	29.20	40.16	16.65	14.98	3.38	4.48	3.74	2.96
58,587	205,980	342,745	226,505	116,240	35.40	30.65	30.22	19.97	29.84	3.01	2.69	2.59	2.35
745,593	649,238	1,275,015	1,018,920	256,095	36.23	35.87	19.91	15.91	13.53	6.96	3.82	5.35	2.21
5,394,448	6,282,965	4,324,076	4,308,903	15,273	25.53	25.78	19.42	19.55	3.83	5.93	4.44	5.48	1.55
26,292	25,284	48,751	48,031	700	47.29	15.93	28.12	27.72	12.07	6.80	3.06	4.48	15.00
25,250	618,959	2,260,097	1,991,453	268,644	20.25	19.95	17.81	15.69	11.31	5.16	4.03	5.48	1.44
75,975	301,133	285,229	213,344	71,885	42.11	34.41	58.05	43.41	118.82	17.25	4.63	1.85	1.96
2,533,687	2,441,540	3,238,644	3,134,071	104,573	39.60	39.09	24.80	24.00	18.09	5.27	5.39	3.91	2.01
52,075	12,225	3,120	3,120	---	582.90	185.23	58.87	58.87	---	46.10	14.30	7.26	---
127,806	256,265	545,944	504,697	41,247	44.01	59.60	45.44	42.01	46.19	8.24	10.54	6.34	6.73
5,000	6,000	21,250	21,250	---	38.48	11.26	27.96	27.96	---	0.53	2.19	---	---
3,286,855	4,088,553	6,657,288	6,655,588	1,700	40.76	48.26	15.32	15.32	28.33	10.98	8.37	5.09	1.67
338,814	754,403	616,996	542,877	74,119	17.92	34.50	31.37	27.60	24.81	2.08	2.97	2.84	2.00
1,805,934	1,993,028	1,579,630	1,549,232	30,398	74.52	80.51	61.23	80.05	34.58	11.23	15.36	9.52	4.50
15,090	9,250	114,988	114,888	300	80.27	20.79	25.18	25.12	2.06	7.95	25.56	4.43	0.69

SOURCES OF WATER SUPPLY *

81,752,973	158,105,757	147,734,470	147,734,470	---	42.73	58.23	67.54	67.54	---	3.39	4.05	3.57	---
17,517,025	42,658,709	58,779,604	58,779,604	---	69.46	109.14	122.98	122.98	---	2.77	3.08	4.69	---
43,225	163,300	157,610	157,610	---	16.28	19.97	20.59	20.59	---	5.39	6.99	3.54	---
32,088,580	68,345,499	75,225,879	75,225,879	---	65.88	67.82	61.10	61.10	---	8.38	6.13	3.87	---
14,558,989	1,811,103	1,651,787	1,651,787	---	49.78	9.32	20.76	20.76	---	0.92	0.58	1.09	---
2,233,687	2,081,868	2,502,970	2,502,970	---	25.94	14.64	22.45	22.45	---	1.85	1.60	1.66	---
65,982	89,535	110,175	110,175	---	20.12	27.82	15.98	13.98	---	1.83	9.50	3.01	---
567,645	535,930	533,992	533,992	---	14.77	21.21	17.04	17.04	---	7.79	9.55	3.00	---
1,762,704	1,686,038	297,131	297,131	---	10.14	19.85	19.88	19.86	---	1.04	0.81	0.95	---
42,633	53,500	161,564	161,564	---	19.57	11.25	11.75	11.73	---	2.65	1.25	1.29	---
1,089,973	785,461	549,134	549,134	---	15.61	14.41	9.06	9.06	---	1.54	1.41	0.37	---
1,153,340	581,551	1,488,090	1,488,090	---	28.29	18.80	39.48	39.48	---	6.29	-1.93	0.84	---
500	13,275	---	---	---	5.56	25.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
4,000	15,254	55,844	55,844	---	19.70	16.30	25.38	25.38	---	10.00	4.91	9.90	---
4,860,922	8,951,197	1,188,770	1,188,770	---	34.77	55.97	54.75	54.75	---	1.21	1.93	1.54	---
68,595	10,075	26,615	26,615	---	7.82	20.65	10.40	10.40	---	1.14	0.09	2.63	---
1,383,985	1,635,052	953,105	953,105	---	42.25	55.01	33.12	33.12	---	6.15	4.54	2.78	---
2,865,600	3,649,477	784,750	784,750	---	14.13	18.99	19.05	19.05	---	0.94	1.56	1.21	---
1,071,605	3,248,136	2,689,234	2,689,234	---	55.22	162.48	143.22	143.22	---	9.19	15.60	6.46	---
707,575	1,643,619	818,140	818,140	---	11.27	28.42	99.28	99.28	---	1.25	0.88	0.99	---

TABULAR AND GRAPHIC PRESENTATION

TABLE 6.—AREA IRRIGATED, 1909 TO 1939; AREA WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER, 1910 TO 1940; CAPITAL INVESTED AND AVER-

(For the 17 western States and

ITEM		AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES)					AREA WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER (ACRES)			
		Total			Primary enterprises 1939	Supplemental enterprises 1939	Total			
		1909	1919	1929			1910	1920	1930	
		SUMMARY								
1	Summary (19 States)	14,455,295	19,191,716	19,547,544	21,005,739	5,287,210	20,285,403	26,020,477	26,101,890	
2	Individual and partnership	6,594,614	8,848,807	6,410,581	7,314,152	596,171	8,086,766	9,255,756	7,962,142	
3	Cooperatives	4,643,539	6,581,400	6,271,354	6,652,488	858,538	6,131,577	8,403,298	7,861,061	
4	Irrigation district	528,642	1,822,887	5,452,275	5,514,702	211,470	800,451	2,531,425	4,846,085	
5	Commercial	1,809,379	1,822,001	1,230,765	1,017,781	128,258	2,954,166	2,799,563	2,180,950	
6	Bureau of Reclamation	595,646	1,254,569	1,485,028	1,824,004	1,460,470	786,190	1,680,643	1,944,825	
7	All other	461,465	862,052	697,565	680,612	32,473	1,466,253	1,549,792	1,309,797	
		STATES								
California:										
8	Total	2,664,104	4,219,040	4,746,632	5,069,568	455,342	3,619,378	5,894,468	6,815,250	
9	Individual and partnership	961,136	1,502,870	1,735,457	2,004,621	548,721	1,131,951	1,919,665	2,037,508	
10	Cooperatives	779,020	1,215,696	853,547	851,527	46,647	984,570	1,705,647	1,559,477	
11	Irrigation district	173,793	577,168	1,596,830	1,684,602	12,387	294,108	899,785	2,366,919	
12	Commercial	746,285	875,499	312,313	568,841	23,155	1,204,059	1,307,988	666,592	
13	Bureau of Reclamation	400	56,622	51,998	44,581	1,709	42,805	44,588	44,588	
14	All other	3,490	13,185	214,487	115,596	22,743	3,490	18,598	518,566	
Colorado:										
15	Total	2,792,032	3,548,585	3,393,619	3,220,685	628,015	3,990,166	3,855,548	4,076,712	
16	Individual and partnership	1,226,025	1,014,412	969,708	907,754	133,143	1,581,941	1,194,422	1,194,132	
17	Cooperatives	1,273,141	1,789,385	1,789,909	1,947,770	* 453,217	1,870,447	1,993,561	2,065,779	
18	Irrigation district	115,804	248,409	250,400	188,925	207,570	269,504	269,504	844,155	
19	Commercial	159,457	212,138	286,846	66,699	48,581	292,103	226,641	311,873	
20	Bureau of Reclamation	16,600	71,145	81,883	85,137	13,074	30,000	135,265	116,034	
21	All other	1,505	12,896	34,873	28,400	(*)	8,105	36,155	46,741	
Idaho:										
22	Total	1,430,848	2,488,806	2,181,250	2,277,857	910,002	2,398,959	3,092,810	2,617,021	
23	Individual and partnership	403,600	513,550	527,488	324,626	8,890	483,946	659,002	568,943	
24	Cooperatives	628,102	958,421	1,198,482	1,229,043	44,300	782,603	1,190,422	1,467,327	
25	Irrigation district	140,930	355,995	304,010	334,266	14,097	177,900	400,362	535,018	
26	Commercial	44,872	6,505	8,719	8,719	87,352	7,747	7,747	7,747	
27	Bureau of Reclamation	47,500	255,759	275,954	544,658	642,715	113,000	289,992	290,248	
28	All other	165,844	420,778	75,316	36,565	—	764,158	565,265	135,485	
Montana:										
29	Total	1,679,084	1,681,729	1,594,912	1,711,409	168,863	2,205,155	2,753,498	2,276,000	
30	Individual and partnership	1,191,060	976,615	865,274	827,584	5,504	1,495,613	1,617,617	1,099,699	
31	Cooperatives	333,928	395,257	418,862	443,373	135,287	373,022	553,952	524,077	
32	Irrigation district	412	35,155	83,870	71,434	2,072	6,640	70,650	137,458	
33	Commercial	62,544	34,115	22,375	40,384	28,000	80,895	38,215	26,780	
34	Bureau of Reclamation	14,077	88,291	98,327	186,002	85,245	172,206	247,758	247,758	
35	All other	77,065	154,298	86,204	142,652	—	163,840	300,858	238,230	
Wyoming:										
36	Total	1,133,802	1,207,982	1,236,155	1,466,498	93,581	1,639,510	1,831,039	1,655,006	
37	Individual and partnership	813,823	724,820	665,844	816,337	11,376	1,024,137	1,008,379	799,345	
38	Cooperatives	116,317	286,702	303,086	398,964	42,500	165,476	432,956	395,079	
39	Irrigation district	11,800	22,935	86,174	96,681	24,307	27,050	54,017	115,408	
40	Commercial	87,935	57,800	51,460	10,931	—	133,305	121,310	94,760	
41	Bureau of Reclamation	12,905	53,555	85,886	158,653	15,398	34,869	93,022	144,548	
42	All other	90,522	62,370	43,705	26,932	—	254,673	121,355	105,668	
Texas:										
43	Total	451,130	586,120	798,917	1,045,224	66,909	690,991	1,150,542	1,177,415	
44	Individual and partnership	49,657	110,680	132,291	549,774	1,826	65,286	216,351	189,739	
45	Cooperatives	130,011	105,378	59,691	59,503	(*)	183,411	256,304	117,615	
46	Irrigation district	(*)	88,571	452,461	382,458	(*)	(*)	170,548	604,595	
47	Commercial	271,462	262,692	89,996	190,763	(*)	442,294	481,899	199,250	
48	Bureau of Reclamation	(*)	20,284	65,442	61,153	12,681	(*)	25,070	66,000	
49	All other	(*)	515	38	1,773	—	(*)	370	56	
Utah:										
50	Total	999,410	1,371,651	1,324,125	1,178,116	322,994	1,250,246	1,700,550	1,542,475	
51	Individual and partnership	222,448	166,837	172,240	107,537	4,552	257,266	195,858	202,147	
52	Cooperatives	687,260	1,014,649	934,580	858,194	141,157	790,855	1,225,084	1,069,595	
53	Irrigation district	8,455	21,143	8,125	25,394	8,000	8,455	24,023	8,100	
54	Commercial	64,727	* 68,911	* 99,834	85,600	—	87,070	* 126,833	* 128,509	
55	Bureau of Reclamation	—	29,285	40,000	36,623	161,455	—	50,030	40,000	
56	All other	16,520	52,776	69,246	62,766	7,750	106,600	78,722	94,126	
Oregon:										
57	Total	686,129	986,162	898,713	1,049,176	104,970	830,526	1,344,046	1,180,210	
58	Individual and partnership	410,078	590,626	450,841	543,612	16,563	454,074	689,723	539,903	
59	Cooperatives	149,985	186,037	* 184,940	158,174	5,565	169,944	236,171	* 222,189	
60	Irrigation district	1,500	92,081	160,374	204,271	—	1,500	198,540	240,019	
61	Commercial	77,387	27,538	12,619	7,123	—	93,750	67,163	21,517	
62	Bureau of Reclamation	22,000	54,981	61,829	130,403	85,042	45,319	76,525	85,612	
63	All other	25,179	35,099	27,510	5,593	—	65,959	75,924	48,970	
Nebraska:										
64	Total	255,950	442,690	532,617	610,379	171,633	429,225	562,468	705,641	
65	Individual and partnership	45,227	68,140	57,472	123,979	17,966	64,472	96,465	77,296	
66	Cooperatives	78,605	55,408	54,811	61,232	365	168,280	102,242	77,324	
67	Irrigation district	76,448	206,206	219,590	234,688	56,680	77,228	220,869	254,035	
68	Commercial	24,834	25,335	53,574	28,723	—	52,724	27,332	114,361	
69	Bureau of Reclamation	30,556	87,558	147,026	160,799	96,602	66,241	115,487	180,458	
70	All other	300	45	144	938	—	300	63	169	

See footnotes at end of table.

SPECIFIED IRRIGATION CENSUS STATISTICS

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AGE INVESTMENT PER ACRE WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER, 1920 TO 1940; BY TYPE OF IRRIGATION ENTERPRISE, BY STATES

Arkansas and Louisiana. See chart XII)

AREA WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER (ACRES)—Continued		CAPITAL INVESTED, JANUARY 1 (DOLLARS)					AVERAGE INVESTMENT PER ACRE WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER (DOLLARS)				
Primary enterprises 1940	Supplemental enterprises 1940	Total			Primary enterprises 1940	Supplemental enterprises 1940	Total		Primary enterprises 1940	Supplemental enterprises 1940	
		1920	1930	1940			1920	1930			
SUMMARY											
28,055,248	4,268,394	697,657,328	1,892,755,790	1,052,049,201	965,888,263	88,160,938	26.81	54.20	34.36	20.65	
9,635,198	798,508	154,654,169	1,187,867,180	197,582,750	170,368,731	17,013,999	16.71	25.54	17.69	21.31	
7,996,236	990,411	183,041,500	179,329,962	224,140,876	205,082,550	19,053,326	21.78	22.81	25.65	19.24	
4,969,595	451,677	88,575,514	210,735,476	285,757,810	280,701,900	5,035,910	34.99	43.49	52.46	11.15	
1,981,202	252,804	85,755,470	62,351,714	86,245,825	89,250,005	6,895,820	50.62	28.85	50.21	30.04	
2,549,987	1,762,721	129,509,819	195,989,576	250,245,359	211,046,135	39,199,226	77.06	99.75	89.81	22.24	
1,145,250	82,478	56,162,856	58,485,882	59,298,605	57,458,946	859,857	41.61	44.75	50.15	26.47	
STATES											
7,598,576	624,550	194,886,588	1,510,967,979	518,889,218	500,164,036	18,725,182	33.06	45.65	40.57	29.98	
2,787,274	485,132	57,616,716	1,108,129,435	109,682,184	97,017,879	12,664,505	50.01	53.07	35.06	26.21	
1,194,742	68,015	48,899,448	46,882,089	58,187,092	54,451,984	3,755,108	28.67	35.81	45.58	54.92	
2,584,379	12,387	35,985,501	105,349,178	109,519,715	109,122,822	196,893	37.77	44.14	45.77	15.90	
740,007	56,566	44,996,723	24,680,738	28,354,269	26,287,295	2,066,874	34.40	36.88	35.32	56.52	
60,297	1,709	2,598,220	5,520,644	5,915,578	5,674,508	41,270	56.03	123.81	97.42	24.15	
251,677	22,745	6,989,980	18,625,895	7,430,380	7,409,748	20,632	375.85	38.50	29.42	0.91	
5,913,542	758,252	88,502,442	87,605,240	106,849,543	92,871,122	13,978,221	22.90	21.48	23.73	18.93	
1,110,597	166,528	11,599,835	10,815,909	11,348,304	8,629,100	2,519,204	9.71	9.06	7.95	15.15	
2,507,280	466,787	42,911,055	45,651,717	58,829,795	50,169,249	28,661,544	21.55	22.10	21.74	18.58	
253,841	55,000	16,269,026	12,687,718	15,621,857	15,532,373	289,584	60.37	36.78	65.57	8.27	
97,801	55,581	5,711,867	5,624,989	8,228,398	4,835,745	1,294,655	25.20	18.04	50.45	24.16	
121,746	16,356	10,255,231	11,551,507	12,928,239	11,715,005	1,215,234	75.80	99.55	96.22	74.27	
42,277	(a)	1,587,580	1,501,600	21,892,652	1,892,652	(a)	43.08	27.85	44.77	(a)	
2,595,554	1,055,582	91,501,009	84,500,554	102,585,798	89,034,966	13,550,852	29.59	32.29	34.33	12.86	
388,916	10,522	5,747,004	5,478,615	2,922,197	2,761,025	161,171	8.99	8.95	7.10	15.52	
1,542,511	55,807	56,576,664	54,785,666	41,534,585	40,502,509	1,032,076	50.73	25.71	30.17	18.66	
562,665	14,097	11,954,046	10,725,485	13,874,612	13,804,612	70,000	29.86	32.01	38.06	4.97	
8,719		698,179		115,680	115,680		90.12		13.04		
424,840	975,656	17,804,839	29,603,539	41,888,781	29,581,198	12,267,585	61.40	101.99	89.63	12.62	
65,885		18,720,277	5,914,041	2,272,163	2,272,163		33.12	43.65	34.49		
2,344,390	234,269	52,143,565	50,319,204	87,352,505	61,882,978	5,469,527	18.94	22.11	26.40	23.55	
986,782	6,238	15,545,287	7,595,504	6,258,535	6,212,642	25,891	9.61	6.91	6.50	4.15	
569,880	177,959	6,692,877	6,469,866	11,760,098	9,984,147	2,825,951	12.08	16.16	15.68	15.88	
82,711	2,072	1,708,851	5,404,781	3,786,632	3,711,632	25,000	24.19	39.32	44.87	12.07	
112,285	48,000	676,555	632,480	5,945,268	1,832,608	2,112,680	17.70	21.98	16.82	44.01	
523,197		14,581,518	18,325,910	26,607,374	26,607,374		85.51	75.97	82.53		
269,537		13,140,495	9,988,595	15,064,600	14,584,575	480,025	43.68	41.55	54.11	50.00	
1,913,527	163,090	34,328,328	35,153,187	41,522,801	39,955,803	1,566,998	18.75	21.24	20.88	9.61	
995,756	15,482	8,759,886	5,410,055	7,619,522	7,778,873	45,649	8.67	6.77	7.81	2.95	
509,749	45,586	6,701,990	4,786,271	7,746,056	7,553,586	192,690	15.48	12.11	14.82	4.25	
117,976	85,691	1,441,312	2,615,006	5,248,168	4,096,684	1,132,174	26.68	22.66	34.73	18.45	
56,655		780,562	2,299,870	2,980,102	2,980,102		6.45	24.27	52.60		
170,643	16,321	12,865,870	17,589,985	15,411,595	15,234,910	176,485	138.29	121.69	89.28	10.81	
62,771		3,799,708	2,452,002	2,316,568	2,316,568		31.31	23.18	36.91		
1,775,812	159,231	55,072,739	49,022,164	66,441,376	64,500,488	2,140,888	30.48	41.64	36.25	15.38	
565,686	2,655	8,266,568	9,371,780	9,105,016	9,091,669	15,547	36.16	49.39	16.15	5.05	
90,241	(a)	5,821,844	3,459,486	1,954,900	1,932,900	(a)	14.91	29.58	21.42	(a)	
686,415	(a)	5,449,142	26,543,073	42,700,333	42,369,323	(a)	31.95	45.90	60.84	(a)	
548,392	(a)	13,825,409	5,404,080	9,330,511	7,835,780	(a)	28.69	17.09	22.49	(a)	
69,010	17,119	3,673,478	6,238,245	3,147,764	2,847,764	500,000	146.55	94.52	41.27	17.52	
6,069		46,300	5,500	223,052	223,052		125.14	152.78	36.76		
1,557,714	370,284	32,037,351	35,689,819	41,898,532	29,219,904	12,676,628	18.04	23.13	21.52	54.23	
142,454	6,600	2,756,804	3,482,497	1,428,479	1,538,791	89,888	15.97	17.23	9.40	13.59	
969,621	154,953	20,254,412	16,763,420	19,861,261	17,707,584	2,153,877	16.55	15.97	18.28	13.90	
24,894	8,000	265,484	1,896,590	2,640,455	2,265,455	375,000	11.05	234.15	51.00	46.88	
99,575		63,698,770	67,220,629	3,541,088	3,541,088		629.16	656.19	36.00		
40,812	193,021	3,567,057	5,161,980	12,698,755	2,964,692	9,754,083	71.50	129.55	72.84	50.43	
82,578	7,730	1,515,024	1,124,703	1,726,494	1,402,494	524,000	19.25	11.95	16.98	41.91	
1,261,081	141,558	28,929,151	58,754,548	50,961,251	48,726,313	4,234,938	21.52	35.46	37.05	29.92	
650,375	17,206	6,584,382	4,871,362	5,592,699	5,422,518	170,531	8.55	9.02	8.54	9.90	
174,245	6,619	3,143,698	6,286,247	4,732,990	4,702,990	30,000	13.81	28.29	26.99	4.55	
233,856		6,313,755	13,983,818	12,821,775	12,621,775		31.80	58.26	54.85		
16,988		3,281,034	1,606,957	441,013	441,013		48.65	74.68	25.96		
175,171	117,733	5,956,950	11,408,297	27,002,675	22,968,318	4,034,557	77.84	135.26	151.12	34.27	
10,466		3,649,354	597,867	369,699	369,699		48.07	12.21	35.32		
992,957	316,730	13,909,185	21,386,319	39,058,207	38,191,788	2,864,421	24.73	30.39	36.45	9.04	
197,075	26,893	1,146,227	1,041,547	2,997,486	2,871,642	295,844	11.88	13.47	13.56	11.00	
86,350	8,365	547,104	751,302	72,175,158	72,144,788	728,370	5.55	9.72	15.24	75.39	
400,874	175,476	2,811,474	5,082,566	19,205,720	17,716,079	1,489,641	12.73	20.01	44.22	8.49	
128,873	(?)	726,580	899,054	1,027,010	(?)	(?)	26.58	7.86			
161,155	105,996	8,674,250	13,605,568	14,659,810	13,609,244	1,050,566	75.11	75.58	75.12	9.91	
1,050		5,570	6,482	50,058	50,053		45.01	50.19	47.65		

TABLE 6.—AREA IRRIGATED, 1909 TO 1939; AREA WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER, 1910 TO 1940; CAPITAL INVESTED AND AVER-

(For the 17 western States and

ITEM		AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES)				AREA WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER (ACRES)			
		Total			Primary enterprises 1939	Supplemental enterprises 1939	Total		
		1909	1919	1929			1910	1920	1930
STATES—Continued									
Arizona:									
1	Total	320,051	467,565	575,590	655,265	73,806	387,655	627,505	824,152
2	Individual and partnership	61,196	80,511	75,856	151,320	15,547	81,422	195,531	107,220
3	Cooperatives	101,025	114,482	59,733	82,919	215	120,559	130,905	59,427
4	Irrigation district	(a)	300	117,859	77,164		(b)	300	191,166
5	Commercial	80	14,500	32,600	12,200		200	20,000	76,500
6	Bureau of Reclamation	138,364	248,614	278,534	265,042	58,044	164,500	268,691	296,738
7	All other	19,866	8,958	13,958	84,618		20,974	11,078	94,081
Nevada:									
8	Total	701,633	581,447	486,648	739,863	84,722	840,962	704,708	756,249
9	Individual and partnership	581,408	355,401	316,918	438,998	7,848	649,841	453,900	502,308
10	Cooperatives	79,966	69,677	32,267	222,105		88,255	85,485	66,891
11	Irrigation district		80,000		2,940	65,000		80,000	
12	Commercial	8,664	5,980	5,855	(a)		9,500	7,240	5,855
13	Bureau of Reclamation	30,000	44,324	54,040	57,471	11,874	90,185	68,850	90,000
14	All other	2,597	5,355	77,568	18,351		3,381	8,255	61,195
Louisiana:									
15	Total	580,200	454,882	450,901	447,095	2,579	553,220	728,742	795,165
16	Individual and partnership	222,049	259,673	226,259	248,664	2,579	287,620	575,917	534,045
17	Cooperatives		10,655		36,540			20,325	
18	Commercial	158,151	184,574	224,625	159,764		285,500	332,500	461,060
19	All other			17	27				60
New Mexico:									
20	Total	461,718	538,877	527,033	554,039	5,123	644,970	698,119	656,669
21	Individual and partnership	144,212	151,551	130,738	151,368	5,123	185,283	215,618	155,802
22	Cooperatives	251,911	264,610	233,286	168,186		355,527	505,540	276,581
23	Irrigation district		15,008	22,000	86,875			24,808	37,000
24	Commercial	28,190	19,671	16,192	22,514		59,150	33,745	28,212
25	Bureau of Reclamation	15,398	77,678	103,080	95,084		21,457	96,751	111,055
26	All other	24,007	9,859	21,727	27,234		24,743	18,659	48,039
Washington:									
27	Total	334,378	529,899	499,283	615,013	184,664	470,514	637,151	651,511
28	Individual and partnership	95,655	142,215	88,015	104,343	10,721	117,145	169,457	108,290
29	Cooperatives	61,122	93,192	92,743	84,256	6,720	90,805	104,699	112,501
30	Irrigation district		79,918	97,772	124,599	5,547		118,009	122,006
31	Commercial	66,911	21,705	9,474	7,290		138,064	31,652	20,201
32	Bureau of Reclamation	55,690	122,869	118,667	167,085	161,876	74,500	135,119	137,286
33	All other	35,000	70,000	92,612	127,440		50,000	78,215	135,225
Arkansas:									
34	Total	(a)	143,946	151,787	161,601	341	(a)	179,015	209,942
35	Individual and partnership	(a)	140,471	145,487	156,750	341	(a)	175,358	203,442
36	Cooperatives	(a)	1,075		(4)		(a)	1,275	
37	Commercial	(a)	2,400	6,300	(4)		(a)	2,400	6,500
Kansas:									
38	Total	37,479	47,512	71,290	99,980	13,686	139,995	67,853	85,583
39	Individual and partnership	2,154	14,546	16,689	58,255	12,751	4,795	26,614	25,812
40	Cooperatives	27,572	32,616	37,871	39,528	915	135,200	40,719	41,991
41	Commercial		160	16,000	(10)			520	17,000
42	Bureau of Reclamation	6,953					(a)		
43	All other		100	730	2,397			200	780
South Dakota:									
44	Total	63,248	100,692	67,107	80,198		128,481	150,914	109,550
45	Individual and partnership	37,684	51,664	11,268	10,606		55,820	56,032	14,174
46	Cooperatives	15,601	10,080	19,646	14,553		18,245	10,615	20,876
47	Commercial	6,300	2,280				8,800	1,600	
48	Bureau of Reclamation	5,613	58,688	36,193	34,222		47,568	82,592	74,500
49	All other	50	20		837		50	75	
North Dakota:									
50	Total	10,248	12,072	9,362	21,615		21,917	54,235	24,006
51	Individual and partnership	8,638	3,306	3,303	2,232		9,821	7,997	4,006
52	Cooperatives				500				
53	Irrigation district				4,605				
54	Bureau of Reclamation	1,610	8,766	6,089	14,151		12,096	25,238	20,000
55	All other				147				
Oklahoma:									
56	Total	4,388	2,969	1,873	4,180		5,597	9,672	7,551
57	Individual and partnership	2,588	969	1,455	3,816		3,597	2,072	2,531
58	Cooperatives	2,000	2,000	120			5,000	7,600	4,800
59	All other				344				

1 Revised.

2 Data for 1 State enterprise included with "Cooperatives."

3 Based on irrigable area.

4 Data are included in State totals because less than 3 enterprises reported.

5 Not included in classification in 1910.

6 Includes 1 Carey Act enterprise.

7 One "Commercial" enterprise included with "Cooperatives."

8 Data for 2 "Commercial" enterprises included with "Cooperatives."

9 Not available.

10 One "Commercial" enterprise included with "All other."

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Arkansas and Louisiana. See chart XII)

AREA WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER (ACRES)—Continued		CAPITAL INVESTED, JANUARY 1 (DOLLARS)				AVERAGE INVESTMENT PER ACRE WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER (DOLLARS)				
Primary enterprises 1940	Supplemental enterprises 1940	Total			Primary enterprises 1940	Supplemental enterprises 1940	Total		Primary enterprises 1940	Supplemental enterprises 1940
		1920	1930	1940			1920	1930		
STATES—Continued										
844,212	115,351	53,498,094	73,328,197	85,526,608	81,015,578	2,511,230	55.40	88.97	95.97	22.16
184,482	21,761	5,598,625	5,913,408	5,667,378	5,155,458	511,940	28.68	55.15	27.95	25.54
92,531	687	3,171,406	1,337,982	5,227,304	5,224,694	2,610	24.23	22.90	34.65	4.10
140,687		100,000	13,721,792	14,961,006	14,961,006		335.35	71.77	106.54	
12,400		3,693,400	4,857,759	3,492,663	3,492,663		184.67	65.60	281.67	
297,669	90,943	20,277,819	87,691,293	29,708,470	37,711,790		75.19	127.02	126.69	
116,443		666,744	9,805,963	16,469,767	16,469,767	1,906,680	59.28	104.25	141.44	21.96
841,304	125,845	14,754,280	15,457,931	16,906,780	13,393,439	3,513,351	20.94	21.00	15.92	23.87
489,808	8,735	4,014,570	4,530,708	2,350,895	2,278,510		8.84	9.02	4.55	
255,281		1,019,047	936,400	3,305,009	3,236,509	440,895	11.92	16.46	12.68	50.47
3,620	75,900	1,246,611		888,984	84,217		15.58		22.05	10.89
(e)		540,559	227,000	(e)	(e)		47.04	38.77	(e)	
66,785	41,210	7,955,537	7,767,759	8,838,237	6,570,488	2,267,749	115.67	86.31	98.58	56.03
25,607		179,956	1,996,084	1,225,715	1,225,715		21.85	24.58	47.78	
759,915	4,342	14,063,181	15,744,745	11,565,513	11,548,812	16,701	19.30	19.80	15.20	5.85
419,739	4,342	7,943,252	6,984,092	5,799,128	5,782,427	16,701	21.13	20.91	15.78	3.85
47,260		161,658		766,097	766,097		7.95		16.21	
292,805		5,958,271	8,757,151	4,997,688	4,997,688		17.92	18.99	17.07	
111			3,500	2,600	2,600			58.35	23.42	
781,990	5,912	18,210,412	19,854,380	32,755,997	32,629,295	106,704	26.16	30.20	44.58	18.05
199,699	5,912	5,589,372	3,814,458	4,531,158	4,424,464	106,704	25.92	24.48	22.16	
191,544		3,559,863	5,016,075	4,975,160	4,975,160		11.65	10.90	25.96	
133,512		914,479	1,289,180	11,165,731	11,165,731		56.66	34.84	55.63	
32,466		1,677,842	1,545,000	852,957	852,957		55.85	54.69	26.27	
115,695		5,020,230	8,684,489	7,780,844	7,760,844		51.89	78.21	67.08	
59,074		1,249,626	1,487,178	3,452,147	3,452,147		68.57	30.56	58.44	
731,527	219,009	29,299,011	40,561,895	55,415,196	49,981,624	6,535,572	45.99	64.23	69.19	29.85
131,549	11,058	4,732,706	4,467,599	4,246,597	4,178,852	67,844	27.53	42.03	31.77	6.14
91,523	6,720	3,949,896	4,162,417	5,045,916	4,977,116	66,800	37.73	37.00	54.58	9.94
142,161	12,554	6,112,628	10,170,631	13,317,182	13,015,291	301,891	51.80	37.56	91.55	24.05
7,610		2,541,428	682,507	765,810	765,810		75.97	35.79	100.63	
210,512	188,677	10,441,145	15,542,597	27,675,132	21,578,095	6,097,037	77.27	113.21	102.50	32.51
149,167		1,721,208	5,536,144	5,368,459	5,368,459		22.01	41.55	56.22	
287,765	1,266	7,183,522	6,836,648	5,766,895	5,752,045	14,850	40.13	32.58	19.99	11.75
265,525	1,266	7,073,297	6,711,649	5,711,895	5,697,045	14,850	40.34	32.99	20.09	11.75
(4)		60,013		(4)	(4)		47.07		(4)	
(4)		50,012	125,000	(4)	(4)		20.84	19.23	(4)	
142,409	19,165	2,087,381	1,685,652	2,153,886	1,996,921	256,995	30.47	20.17	13.32	13.41
83,483	17,978	775,095	875,951	1,494,536	1,266,501	259,095	29.12	36.79	15.05	13.24
55,923	1,185	1,289,737	242,001	600,082	581,282	18,800	51.67	5.76	10.39	15.96
(10)		1,549	520,000	(10)	(10)		4.84	30.59	(10)	
10 3,003		1,000	47,700	10 59,408	10 59,408		5.00	61.15	10 19.78	
121,847		5,465,248	4,502,117	5,395,610	5,395,610		36.21	41.10	44.28	
26,081		743,880	237,424	240,939	240,939		13.28	16.75	9.24	
21,471		240,030	196,953	256,021	256,021		22.81	9.45	11.92	
		15,058					9.41			
72,504		4,464,780	4,067,740	4,628,868	4,628,868		54.06	54.80	65.64	
1,791		1,500		269,782	269,782		20.00		150.65	
56,522		1,857,118	1,267,314	1,755,489	1,755,489		54.25	52.79	48.07	
3,996		81,693	55,081	54,732	54,732		10.22	13.75	13.70	
590				57,130	57,130				96.55	
11,824				254,809	234,800				10.54	
19,928		1,775,425	1,212,223	1,393,237	1,393,237		67.67	60.61	69.91	
184				15,790	15,790				85.82	
6,624		151,325	160,099	272,188	272,188		15.65	21.64	31.58	
7,981		110,659	85,099	180,892	180,892		53.41	35.62	22.72	
		40,667	75,000				5.35	15.62		
663				91,294	91,294				137.70	

TABULAR AND GRAPHIC PRESENTATION

TABLE 7.—LENGTH OF CANALS, 1900 TO 1940; CAPACITY OF CANALS AT MAIN HEADINGS, AND NUMBER AND
(For the 17 western States and Arkansas and

STATE	CANALS ¹								
	Length (miles)					Capacity at main headings (second-feet)			
	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1910	1920	1930	1940
1 Summary (16 States).....	44,555	127,950	159,864	126,802	127,535.7	618,097	631,079	547,514	612,021
2 Arizona.....	1,492	2,597	5,568	5,974	4,178.2	17,200	11,707	15,897	15,258
3 Arkansas.....		151	86	51	77.9	(²)	1,205	1,845	270
4 California.....	5,106	21,129	27,584	18,602	19,799.1	89,597	115,237	84,944	91,776
5 Colorado.....	7,574	22,570	21,593	19,840	19,840.0	148,483	119,558	125,652	159,780
6 Idaho.....	4,977	12,759	17,298	14,544	15,602.1	80,458	86,275	76,765	71,510
7 Kansas.....	524	516	418	285	292.5	2,600	1,667	2,079	5,547
8 Louisiana.....	586	1,188	3,243	2,228	2,421.0	(²)	11,889	11,586	10,335
9 Montana.....	6,812	18,954	22,496	15,957	15,702.6	85,849	94,429	55,253	66,745
10 Nebraska.....	1,701	2,728	5,525	5,465	5,531.5	9,378	11,685	15,108	14,256
11 Nevada.....	2,859	5,151	4,568	4,155	2,897.2	17,579	10,554	16,986	22,950
12 New Mexico.....	2,592	5,854	5,832	4,466	4,647.9	29,846	25,452	17,479	16,821
13 North Dakota.....	(²)	126	151	87	159.2	2,151	856	1,072	616
14 Oklahoma.....	88	85	57	24	42.2	155	344	77	277
15 Oregon.....	2,283	7,581	9,071	8,177	8,518.0	59,696	28,897	25,906	37,293
16 South Dakota.....	450	1,256	1,268	1,062	1,049.5	5,398	5,427	1,995	1,943
17 Texas.....	2,838	2,708	4,473	4,879	5,856.1	12,818	25,261	21,628	24,815
18 Utah.....	7,709	11,677	9,237	9,004.5	25,081	29,447	50,648	54,579	54,579
19 Washington.....	806	5,892	5,615	3,635	4,248.6	15,178	16,242	14,987	15,104
20 Wyoming.....	4,454	15,251	12,051	10,775	11,762.1	42,650	59,009	55,811	46,568

¹ Reported as main canals and ditches, Census of 1900; and as canals (main and laterals, not including farm ditches), Censuses of 1920, 1930, and 1940.
² Not available.

TABLE 8.—AREAS, CAPITAL INVESTED, AVERAGE INVESTMENT PER ACRE, AND PROPORTIONS OF TOTALS, BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISE: 1890 TO 1940
(Statistics for chart III covering the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana)

TYPE OF ENTERPRISE (For definitions and explanations, see text)	CENSUS OF—												
	1890 ¹	1900 ¹	1910	1920		1930		1940					
	All enter- prises	All enter- prises	All enter- prises	Proportion of total	All enter- prises	Proportion of total	All enter- prises	Proportion of total	All enter- prises	Proportion of total	Increase or decrease (-) 1930- 1940	Primary enter- prises	Supple- mental enter- prises
AREA IRRIGATED													
Total.....	Acres	Acres	Acres	Percent	Acres	Percent	Acres	Percent	Acres	Percent	Percent	Acres	Acres
Total.....	5,715,945	7,744,492	14,435,285	100.0	19,191,715	100.0	19,547,544	100.0	21,005,759	100.0	7.4	21,005,759	5,267,210
Individual and partnership.....	(³)	(³)	6,584,814	45.7	8,848,807	35.7	6,410,581	32.8	7,514,152	34.8	14.1	7,514,152	596,471
Cooperatives.....	(³)	(³)	4,645,559	32.2	6,581,400	34.3	6,271,354	32.1	6,652,468	31.7	6.1	6,652,468	858,568
Irrigation district.....	(³)	(³)	528,842	3.7	1,822,897	9.5	5,452,275	27.9	5,514,702	26.3	1.8	5,514,702	211,470
Commercial.....	(³)	(³)	1,809,379	12.5	1,822,001	9.5	1,280,765	6.5	1,017,781	4.8	-17.3	1,017,781	128,258
U. S. Bureau of Reclamation.....	(³)	(³)	595,846	2.7	1,254,589	6.5	1,485,028	7.6	1,824,004	8.7	22.8	1,824,004	1,460,470
All other.....	(³)	(³)	461,465	3.2	862,052	4.5	697,555	3.5	680,612	3.2	-2.4	680,612	52,473
AREA WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER													
Total.....	Acres	Acres	Acres	Percent	Acres	Percent	Acres	Percent	Acres	Percent	Percent	Acres	Acres
Total.....	(³)	(³)	20,285,405	100.0	25,020,477	100.0	26,101,890	100.0	28,055,248	100.0	7.5	28,055,248	4,268,594
Individual and partnership.....	(³)	(³)	8,086,786	39.9	9,255,758	37.0	7,982,142	30.6	9,655,198	34.4	20.7	9,655,198	798,508
Cooperatives.....	(³)	(³)	6,191,577	30.5	8,408,298	33.6	7,961,061	30.5	7,996,256	28.5	1.7	7,996,256	990,411
Irrigation district.....	(³)	(³)	800,451	3.9	2,531,425	10.1	4,846,095	18.9	4,969,595	17.7	2.5	4,969,595	451,677
Commercial.....	(³)	(³)	2,954,186	14.6	2,799,585	11.2	2,180,950	8.3	1,961,202	7.0	-9.2	1,961,202	232,804
U. S. Bureau of Reclamation.....	(³)	(³)	766,190	3.8	1,680,845	6.7	1,944,825	7.4	2,349,967	8.4	20.8	2,349,967	1,762,721
All other.....	(³)	(³)	1,466,255	7.2	1,549,792	6.2	1,506,797	5.7	1,145,250	4.1	-12.4	1,145,250	52,473
CAPITAL INVESTED													
Total.....	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Percent	Percent	Dollars	Dollars
Total.....	29,535,621	70,010,594	521,454,008	100.0	687,657,328	100.0	892,755,790	100.0	1,062,049,201	100.0	17.8	965,886,255	88,160,858
Individual and partnership.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	154,654,169	22.2	187,867,180	21.0	187,582,750	17.8	-0.3	170,568,751	17,013,999
Cooperatives.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	183,041,500	26.2	179,529,962	20.1	224,140,876	21.3	25.0	205,082,550	19,058,526
Irrigation district.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	86,575,514	12.7	210,753,476	25.6	265,737,810	25.3	26.1	260,701,900	5,035,910
Commercial.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	85,755,470	12.5	62,551,714	7.0	66,243,823	6.3	6.2	59,250,003	6,995,820
U. S. Bureau of Reclamation.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	129,509,819	18.6	195,989,578	21.7	250,245,559	25.8	29.0	211,046,135	58,199,226
All other.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	56,182,856	8.0	58,465,882	6.6	58,298,605	5.5	-0.5	57,458,948	869,657
AVERAGE INVESTMENT PER ACRE WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER													
Total.....	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Percent	Percent	Dollars	Dollars
Total.....	\$7.65	\$9.04	15.85	xxx	26.81	xxx	\$54.20	xxx	57.50	xxx	9.1	54.36	20.65
Individual and partnership.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	xxx	16.71	xxx	\$23.54	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	17.69	21.51
Cooperatives.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	xxx	21.78	xxx	22.81	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	25.65	19.24
Irrigation district.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	xxx	34.99	xxx	43.49	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	52.46	11.35
Commercial.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	xxx	30.62	xxx	28.85	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	30.21	50.04
U. S. Bureau of Reclamation.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	xxx	77.06	xxx	99.75	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	69.81	22.24
All other.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	xxx	41.61	xxx	44.75	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	50.15	26.47

¹ Census of Agriculture. ² Areas shown under "Supplemental sources" are parts of areas shown under "Primary sources" and therefore are not added again into the totals (see text). ³ Data not separated by type of enterprise. ⁴ Includes Reclamation district office of Indian Affairs, State, City and/or sewage, and other. ⁵ Revised.
⁶ Based on area irrigated.

SPECIFIED IRRIGATION CENSUS STATISTICS

39

YIELD OF PUMPED WELLS, 1910 TO 1940; AND AVERAGE PUMPING LIFT FROM PUMPED WELLS, 1940; BY STATES

Louisiana. See chart XIII for pumped wells)

PUMPED WELLS													
Total (number)				Yield (gallons per minute)								Average pumping lift (feet) 1940	
1910	1920	1930	1940	Total				Average per well					
				1910	1920	1930	1940	1910	1920	1930	1940		
15,971	52,094	56,729	66,279	7,248,699	16,596,549	32,467,120	43,355,271	454	511	572	655	55	1
470	999	1,588	1,858	765,921	1,042,590	1,852,552	2,508,557	1,650	1,044	1,511	1,550	62	2
507	1,089	1,190	1,554	268,829	1,470,147	1,641,448	1,812,647	876	1,550	1,579	1,162	64	5
10,724	25,401	46,757	48,568	4,119,575	10,606,476	24,266,167	28,297,969	584	418	519	585	57	4
121	527	654	2,878	55,564	210,094	237,905	1,929,798	445	599	564	671	53	5
24	53	121	309	2,826	17,749	34,601	225,164	118	335	286	729	29	6
939	710	772	1,858	73,563	286,797	325,500	665,665	78	376	419	527	58	7
606	612	1,389	1,504	1,106,256	1,607,637	1,958,811	1,526,615	1,829	1,980	1,410	1,015	45	8
10	22	49	102	5,265	11,085	18,653	35,885	526	504	381	532	24	9
66	54	537	2,412	3,365	24,701	428,058	2,055,184	51	726	797	851	34	10
6	129	147	167	1,349	6,799	54,162	50,958	225	53	568	505	51	11
466	461	680	1,487	190,690	265,618	461,698	1,143,276	409	576	709	769	46	12
1			11	15			578	15			54	25	13
65	19	18	77	1,791	5,643	2,715	15,486	28		151	201	48	14
92	208	558	901	20,883	47,026	136,669	209,289	227	226	245	252	55	15
4	1	1	16	24	800	375	1,059	6	900	375	85	55	16
1,912	901	1,102	5,596	587,126	558,565	614,595	2,215,280	297	598	558	652	92	17
27	192	546	286	4,827	39,059	120,333	122,528	179	203	346	428	59	18
128	520	1,019	1,041	60,220	227,744	306,800	287,527	470	458	501	276	45	19
8	16	11	94	855	8,020	8,280	60,522	278	501	755	644	46	20

TABLE 9.—LENGTH OF CANALS, 1902, 1920, 1930, AND 1940; CAPACITY OF CANALS AT MAIN HEADINGS, AND NUMBER AND YIELD OF PUMPED WELLS, 1920 TO 1940; AND AVERAGE PUMPING LIFT FROM WELLS, 1940; BY SPECIFIED DRAINAGE BASINS

(For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana)

DRAINAGE BASIN	CANALS							PUMPED WELLS									
	Length (miles)				Capacity at main headings (sec.-ft.)			Total (number)			Yield (gallons per minute)						Average pump- ing lift (feet) 1940
	1902	1920	1930	1940	1920	1930	1940	1920	1930	1940	Total			Average per well			
											1920	1930	1940	1920	1930	1940	
Summary (19 States)-----	58,880	159,864	126,802	127,553.7	651,079	547,514	612,021	32,094	56,729	66,279	16,396,549	32,467,120	43,555,271	511	572	655	55
Red River (of the North) ¹ -----	6	-----	1	23.9	-----	2	565	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Missouri River, summary-----	17,302	39,599	30,612	51,131.1	187,891	130,175	148,255	885	1,071	4,760	171,464	615,550	3,855,499	445	573	763	55
Yellowstone River-----	3,980	8,833	8,015	9,182.6	32,064	29,539	32,055	6	4	28	1,005	555	6,613	188	159	256	44
Platte River-----	6,769	14,961	12,618	13,422.2	67,344	66,839	72,454	513	956	4,277	143,904	580,450	5,555,550	460	586	784	55
All other tributaries-----	6,555	15,805	9,979	9,546.3	68,483	33,796	43,766	66	111	455	26,555	52,545	275,536	402	472	601	46
Mississippi River, exclusive of Missouri River, summary-----	3,050	8,266	5,518	4,858.6	41,974	49,701	49,858	2,085	2,215	4,428	1,876,840	2,104,518	5,495,820	900	950	789	62
Arkansas River-----	3,050	7,891	5,275	4,425.7	39,166	46,577	46,217	1,554	1,543	2,529	934,452	999,536	1,497,906	690	744	592	45
All other tributaries-----	-----	575	243	414.9	2,808	3,124	1,641	751	878	1,899	942,388	1,104,780	1,995,914	1,289	1,265	1,051	77
Gulf of Mexico streams other than Mississippi River and Rio Grande-----	1,557	4,896	3,792	4,569.8	20,951	18,606	18,860	1,615	2,563	4,158	2,072,580	2,495,111	3,210,783	1,263	1,055	772	62
Rio Grande, summary-----	3,255	9,732	9,361	8,702.9	40,424	38,609	43,851	503	751	1,712	266,145	498,651	1,291,071	569	682	754	48
Pecos River-----	853	2,082	1,175	998.1	5,619	5,920	7,164	887	542	858	174,938	282,546	756,153	610	768	838	49
All other tributaries-----	2,582	7,650	8,206	7,704.8	34,805	34,689	36,687	216	589	854	111,205	256,085	554,918	515	607	650	46
Colorado River, summary-----	8,376	22,586	20,185	20,894.1	68,306	66,322	81,053	1,128	1,196	2,395	1,095,724	1,772,612	2,758,985	971	1,482	1,152	58
Upper Colorado River ² -----	6,191	18,752	15,874	13,964.3	54,437	55,189	57,900	6	22	15	3,000	15,643	1,850	500	711	141	20
Green River-----	2,127	6,705	5,794	5,743.9	16,875	17,145	21,496	1	3	11	1,550	410	820	1,350	137	84	58
Lower Colorado River ^{2,3} -----	2,185	3,834	4,311	6,929.8	11,869	13,135	23,153	1,122	1,174	2,382	1,092,724	1,757,169	2,757,183	974	1,497	1,157	58
Great Basin, summary-----	8,445	17,665	12,753	10,757.6	57,409	50,745	57,949	870	2,707	1,806	273,064	1,321,596	553,078	514	488	500	76
Bonneville Lake-----	3,354	10,304	6,806	7,539.2	29,281	25,104	28,428	124	213	505	50,620	75,907	129,711	247	347	425	59
Lahontan Lake ⁴ -----	5,091	7,361	5,947	3,418.4	28,128	25,639	29,521	746	2,494	1,001	242,474	1,247,489	525,567	325	500	523	88
Columbia River, summary-----	10,575	32,799	26,919	27,535.0	154,538	115,085	121,457	752	1,663	1,972	277,555	464,026	687,659	569	279	349	39
Snake River-----	6,865	20,071	16,904	16,397.2	95,846	85,164	86,012	130	229	418	40,957	70,238	258,972	515	307	615	24
All other tributaries-----	3,710	12,728	10,015	11,137.8	58,690	29,919	35,445	622	1,454	1,554	256,598	595,790	430,667	580	275	277	45
Klamath River-----	951	1,726	1,698	1,804.3	8,878	5,900	9,179	16	14	56	5,975	21,442	29,509	575	1,532	527	37
Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta and tributary streams-----	4,221	19,428	15,314	15,202.8	79,142	64,874	72,755	14,657	31,744	32,418	6,584,882	16,750,369	20,042,295	456	527	618	45
Pacific Ocean streams, exclu- sive of Gulf of California streams and Columbia and Klamath Rivers and Sacra- mento-San Joaquin Delta and tributary streams-----	1,582	5,049	2,622	1,947.6	13,035	5,789	7,995	9,874	12,614	14,932	3,879,505	6,385,210	7,509,059	393	498	503	82
Whitewater Draw and Vamori Wash (Gulf of California) ¹ -----	-----	128	7	26.0	553	10	484	209	210	142	72,767	62,457	45,537	348	297	321	57

¹Not shown graphically.²Data for Census of 1930 shown in published Census reports under "Other tributaries of Colorado River" are allocated, 85 percent to the Upper Colorado River Drainage Basin and 15 percent to the Lower Colorado River Drainage Basin.³Includes Imperial Valley.⁴Includes unidentified independent streams.

TABLE 10.—NUMBER AND YIELD OF FLOWING WELLS, NUMBER AND CAPACITY OF PUMPS, AND AVERAGE CAPACITY OF PRIME MOVERS, 1910 TO 1940;
AVERAGE LIFT OF PUMPS, 1920 TO 1940; BY STATES

(For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana. See chart XIII for flowing wells and XIV for pumps)

STATE	FLOWING WELLS								PUMPS			
	Total (number)				Yield (gallons per minute)				Total (number)			
	1910	1920	1930	1940	1910	1920	1930	1940	1910 ¹	1920	1930	1940
Summary (19 States)	5,071	4,606	4,811	4,641	1,545,876	955,057	608,367	555,075	15,805	35,804	61,445	78,529
Arizona	214	310	215	268	9,953	14,547	13,772	22,878	429	1,001	1,564	1,969
Arkansas									315	1,121	1,208	1,633
California	2,581	1,415	449	456	477,543	287,187	65,788	54,767	9,297	24,134	47,994	52,018
Colorado	515	476	621	686	41,989	20,159	59,644	54,859	206	435	540	2,818
Idaho	62	142	220	375	7,200	15,153	30,106	40,165	58	232	465	875
Kansas	5	6	1	24	30	500	75	1,455	698	288	312	1,259
Louisiana		9	807	502		6,255	51,981	12,695	1,007	1,941	2,000	2,405
Montana	15	41	40	44	22,185	4,608	4,106		125	299	235	860
Nebraska				19				870	75	54	656	2,648
Nevada	19	123	274	522	1,502	21,942	19,131	59,855	18	72	175	196
New Mexico	675	556	540	268	669,268	576,222	225,257	181,076	415	491	758	1,559
North Dakota									4	10	15	63
Oklahoma		1				100			68	26	50	116
Oregon	51	65	59	78	5,055	11,968	6,555	5,596	229	614	1,157	2,265
South Dakota	42	4	13	19	14,382	2,750	4,625	5,577	8	25	8	127
Texas	125	135	61	100	37,019	62,364	56,020	59,508	2,559	1,641	2,028	4,754
Utah	1,158	1,256	1,663	1,216	42,794	86,571	104,670	85,658	69	291	460	409
Washington	55	60	42	50	18,926	14,925	27,290	21,192	391	1,059	2,025	2,488
Wyoming	2	7	6	56	250	46	2,205	3,650	34	70	65	230

STATE	PUMPS—Continued											PRIME MOVERS			
	Capacity (gallons per minute)								Average lift (feet)			Average capacity (horsepower)			
	Total				Average				1920	1930	1940	1910	1920	1930	1940
	1910	1920	1930	1940	1910	1920	1930	1940							
Summary (19 States)	19,555,864	56,275,005	57,244,859	75,802,998	1,225	1,073	932	965	41	51	51	23	25	22	23
Arizona	851,875	1,048,050	2,125,295	2,992,986	1,986	1,047	1,558	1,520	44	46	60	87	30	42	52
Arkansas	456,402	1,654,097	1,775,788	2,015,697	1,385	1,476	1,472	1,235	50	68	61	59	56	57	47
California	5,276,299	16,775,692	55,240,589	59,147,470	568	695	695	753	41	55	55	14	18	18	19
Colorado	296,927	299,726	437,250	2,285,375	1,441	689	810	803	28	25	32	39	21	22	18
Idaho	278,569	1,597,681	2,115,515	2,719,905	4,803	6,024	4,545	4,029	29	32	28	122	198	86	67
Kansas	126,276	297,975	395,526	1,231,482	184	1,035	1,261	978	50	26	35	2	35	22	22
Louisiana	5,064,175	4,968,686	5,914,799	6,453,487	5,029	2,560	2,957	2,686	32	37	32	57	69	48	57
Montana	281,199	455,231	525,494	1,509,014	2,250	1,516	2,247	1,825	20	22	21	28	41	46	45
Nebraska	5,866	75,686	536,752	2,528,669	72	1,365	844	898	24	29	32	2	19	18	20
Nevada	24,295	55,266	115,648	141,065	1,350	490	668	720	22	31	31	58	6	17	12
New Mexico	216,355	304,789	555,063	1,509,005	824	821	752	840	40	40	44	34	18	21	26
North Dakota	182,115	51,250	24,900	104,158	45,529	5,125	1,915	1,255	38	24	17	510	517	17	15
Oklahoma	4,841	7,668	8,855	59,280	67	295	295	511	59	35	36	2	8	9	9
Oregon	118,514	600,045	1,022,215	1,510,958	518	977	884	867	28	27	27	14	24	19	13
South Dakota	5,289	25,320	4,027	108,050	661	935	505	811	21	27	20	8	20	12	17
Texas	5,362,665	6,825,998	6,494,999	9,916,225	2,273	4,160	3,205	2,096	45	55	69	29	59	52	42
Utah	515,057	785,588	877,942	835,862	4,568	2,695	1,909	2,044	25	36	35	31	46	27	35
Washington	365,411	636,552	995,303	953,751	955	601	491	583	60	59	47	55	24	17	15
Wyoming	142,529	59,725	86,905	209,539	4,192	568	1,537	911	31	21	30	21	23	15	19

¹ Number of pumping plants.

SPECIFIED IRRIGATION CENSUS STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—NUMBER AND YIELD OF FLOWING WELLS; NUMBER, CAPACITY, AND AVERAGE LIFT OF PUMPS; AND AVERAGE CAPACITY OF PRIME MOVERS; 1920 TO 1940; BY SPECIFIED DRAINAGE BASINS

(For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana)

DRAINAGE BASIN	FLOWING WELLS						PUMPS		
	Total (number)			Yield (gallons per minute)			Total (number)		
	1920	1930	1940	1920	1930	1940	1920	1930	1940
Summary (19 States).....	4,606	4,811	4,641	955,057	609,567	555,073	33,804	61,445	78,528
Red River (of the North).....								8	16
Missouri River, summary.....	41	21	79	4,271	7,218	9,915	689	1,279	5,994
Yellowstone River.....	21	6	20	194	2,265	2,494	120	68	244
Platte River.....	6		14	270		1,280	507	944	4,553
All other tributaries.....	14	15	45	3,807	4,953	6,161	282	287	1,217
Mississippi River, exclusive of Missouri River, summary.....	27	7	47	6,240	995	4,283	1,715	1,804	4,190
Arkansas River.....	24	6	46	3,640	945	3,729	872	852	2,125
All other tributaries.....	3	1	1	2,600	48	554	843	952	2,065
Gulf of Mexico streams, other than Mississippi River and Rio Grande.....	127	856	576	57,009	52,935	43,504	3,208	3,525	5,697
Rio Grande, summary.....	1,018	965	1,136	401,156	276,871	240,308	709	1,099	2,353
Pecos River.....	563	350	273	384,525	237,257	188,255	509	404	911
All other tributaries.....	453	615	863	16,831	39,414	52,053	400	695	1,442
Colorado River, summary.....	612	224	463	70,817	19,803	48,584	1,129	1,220	2,840
Upper Colorado River ¹	15	18	18	1,055	3,099	1,094	85	109	180
Green River.....	2	4	11		510	754	25	22	67
Lower Colorado River ²	599	206	445	69,892	15,704	47,490	1,043	1,111	2,510
Great Basin, summary.....	1,610	2,175	1,698	126,522	153,800	118,499	820	2,798	1,446
Bonneville Lake.....	846	855	1,315	91,066	46,064	89,934	221	525	404
Lahontan Lake ³	764	1,340	385	37,458	107,736	29,565	599	2,453	1,044
Columbia River, summary.....	176	293	374	27,135	62,451	65,579	1,745	3,434	4,439
Snake River.....	105	212	294	9,867	52,183	42,569	478	804	971
All other tributaries.....	71	81	80	17,268	30,268	23,010	1,267	2,630	5,468
Klamath River.....	4	28	3	55	241	42	85	125	224
Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta and tributary streams.....	181	72	47	51,785	14,400	3,403	14,849	33,129	34,831
Pacific Ocean streams, exclusive of Gulf of California streams and Columbia and Klamath Rivers, Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta, and tributary streams.....	802	159	212	187,484	25,427	20,211	8,649	12,821	16,552
Whitewater Draw and Yavari Wash (Gulf of California).....	10	11	6	503	430	785	209	215	144

DRAINAGE BASIN	PUMPS—Continued						PRIME MOVERS		
	Capacity (gallons per minute)			Average lift (feet)			Average capacity (horsepower)		
	Total			Average			1920	1930	1940
	1920	1930	1940	1920	1930	1940	1920	1930	1940
Summary (19 States).....	36,275,005	57,244,859	75,802,998	1,073	932	965	41	51	51
Red River (of the North).....		20,400	28,045		2,550	1,628		15	21
Missouri River, summary.....	800,218	1,345,545	5,773,010	1,161	1,050	956	22	26	31
Yellowstone River.....	182,508	275,074	532,157	1,521	4,016	2,181	25	19	22
Platte River.....	220,040	723,029	3,613,132	717	766	841	22	27	33
All other tributaries.....	397,670	347,442	1,887,721	1,518	1,301	1,140	(*)	(*)	29
Mississippi River, exclusive of Missouri River, summary.....	2,237,441	2,418,238	4,275,350	1,305	1,340	1,020	45	54	57
Arkansas River.....	1,119,743	1,144,008	2,004,186	1,284	1,543	943	42	49	45
All other tributaries.....	1,117,698	1,274,232	2,271,164	1,326	1,338	1,100	(*)	(*)	72
Gulf of Mexico streams, other than Mississippi River and Rio Grande.....	9,202,748	8,929,951	11,646,141	2,869	2,533	2,044	37	48	50
Rio Grande, summary.....	2,716,936	3,881,598	5,486,952	3,852	3,532	2,332	42	41	42
Pecos River.....	221,289	336,334	666,406	716	853	951	31	28	47
All other tributaries.....	2,495,647	3,545,262	4,820,546	6,289	5,101	3,204	(*)	(*)	58
Colorado River, summary.....	1,185,680	2,367,101	3,618,220	1,080	1,940	1,370	42	44	54
Upper Colorado River ¹	169,008	546,746	230,121	1,998	5,016	1,770	(*)	(*)	24
Green River.....	44,920	16,774	80,650	1,933	782	1,204	18	20	36
Lower Colorado River ²	1,026,672	1,820,355	3,388,099	984	1,658	1,349	(*)	(*)	56
Great Basin, summary.....	1,033,964	3,205,914	1,514,746	1,261	1,150	1,046	41	67	71
Bonneville Lake.....	734,153	906,981	877,780	3,322	2,800	2,173	(*)	(*)	38
Lahontan Lake ³	299,811	2,295,933	636,966	501	932	610	(*)	(*)	84
Columbia River, summary.....	2,522,910	3,595,854	4,608,862	1,446	1,047	1,038	50	47	39
Snake River.....	1,758,084	2,331,003	3,017,533	3,078	2,899	3,108	29	29	25
All other tributaries.....	764,826	1,264,851	1,592,329	804	480	459	(*)	(*)	43
Klamath River.....	174,184	508,985	506,460	2,099	4,138	2,261	25	35	26
Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta and tributary streams.....	11,584,371	23,856,244	29,694,592	780	720	855	32	42	42
Pacific Ocean streams, exclusive of Gulf of California streams and Columbia and Klamath Rivers, Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta, and tributary streams.....	4,732,586	7,059,654	8,630,296	547	551	521	58	79	77
Whitewater Draw and Yavari Wash (Gulf of California).....	75,967	59,507	65,344	354	277	440	44	48	57

¹Data for Irrigation Census of 1930, included in published Agriculture Census Reports, as "Other Tributaries of Colorado River," are allocated 85 percent to the Upper Colorado River Drainage Basin and 15 percent to the Lower Colorado River Drainage Basin.

²Includes Imperial Valley.

³Includes unidentified independent streams.

⁴Not available.

TABULAR AND GRAPHIC PRESENTATION

TABLE 12.—PIPE LINES—TOTAL LENGTHS, 1910 TO 1940; AND LENGTHS BY MATERIALS OF CONSTRUCTION AND SIZE, 1930 AND 1940; BY STATES
(For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana)

STATE	LENGTH OF PIPE LINES												
	Total (miles)				By materials of construction and size								
	1910 ¹	1920	1930	1940	1950								
					Concrete (miles)			Metal (miles)			Wood-stave (miles)		
					Total	1 to 12 inches (diameter)	Over 12 inches (diameter)	Total	1 to 12 inches (diameter)	Over 12 inches (diameter)	Total	1 to 12 inches (diameter)	Over 12 inches (diameter)
Summary (19 States)	3,806.9	8,878.3	² 17,355.1	28,584.9	³ 10,324.5	7,519.1	2,691.9	³ 4,857.7	4,019.7	835.5	³ 1,005.8	595.4	406.4
Arizona	38.3	104.5	² 189.5	344.5	71.0	14.0	57.0	58.1	52.5	5.6	41.8	21.5	20.3
Arkansas	—	0.4	1.0	13.0	—	—	—	1.0	0.9	0.1	—	—	—
California	2,619.4	6,885.9	² 14,685.0	22,690.2	³ 9,585.4	7,199.4	2,269.5	³ 4,094.2	3,555.4	758.5	227.5	158.9	88.6
Colorado	185.6	217.3	151.9	245.1	68.0	55.7	12.3	56.3	21.0	15.3	17.5	5.4	12.1
Idaho	105.9	180.6	² 285.4	299.9	80.0	56.2	23.8	55.1	29.1	6.0	³ 132.6	55.9	74.7
Kansas	0.5	2.8	16.1	24.1	—	—	—	16.1	16.1	—	—	—	—
Louisiana	4.1	50.1	15.1	65.6	—	—	—	14.6	10.3	4.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
Montana	29.9	48.0	84.9	148.1	12.3	0.2	12.1	27.6	19.6	8.0	15.8	4.7	11.1
Nebraska	1.5	5.8	27.5	126.1	6.6	—	—	3.9	2.3	1.6	7.5	1.2	6.3
Nevada	7.2	55.0	² 90.6	104.7	11.6	9.5	2.1	58.2	54.2	4.0	10.7	10.2	0.5
New Mexico	40.5	60.8	15.2	56.5	0.7	0.7	—	10.0	9.1	0.9	3.5	2.1	1.4
North Dakota	0.3	0.3	1.2	5.8	—	—	—	1.2	1.2	—	—	—	—
Oklahoma	—	4.3	0.7	24.4	—	—	—	0.7	0.7	—	—	—	—
Oregon	107.5	159.6	² 225.3	665.2	61.5	30.6	30.9	80.7	72.9	7.8	³ 70.4	41.0	27.4
South Dakota	6.7	7.2	8.9	17.3	1.1	—	—	3.6	2.9	0.7	1.8	—	1.8
Texas	32.6	157.1	² 519.0	925.1	³ 149.8	24.0	118.8	58.6	53.9	4.7	56.0	25.2	30.8
Utah	117.8	154.7	159.0	172.5	24.0	9.0	15.0	49.2	42.9	6.3	80.3	28.4	3.9
Washington	500.5	790.0	² 1,156.9	2,612.7	249.7	159.7	110.0	500.6	290.4	10.2	387.1	260.6	126.5
Wyoming	12.8	17.9	14.1	70.3	2.8	0.1	2.7	6.0	6.3	1.7	0.8	—	0.8

STATE	LENGTH OF PIPE LINES—Continued														
	By materials of construction and size—Continued														
	1930—Continued				1940										
	Clay and other (miles)			Concrete (miles)			Metal (miles)			Wood-stave (miles)			Clay and other (miles)		
	Total	1 to 12 inches (diameter)	Over 12 inches (diameter)	Total	1 to 12 inches (diameter)	Over 12 inches (diameter)	Total	1 to 12 inches (diameter)	Over 12 inches (diameter)	Total	1 to 12 inches (diameter)	Over 12 inches (diameter)	Total	1 to 12 inches (diameter)	Over 12 inches (diameter)
Summary (19 States)	³ 522.8	255.4	60.4	18,692.2	14,126.8	4,565.6	8,027.5	7,083.1	944.4	1,236.5	808.5	428.0	628.7	455.3	172.4
Arizona	0.4	0.4	—	255.8	95.4	170.4	65.7	48.1	17.6	3.0	1.3	1.7	9.8	2.3	7.5
Arkansas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
California	110.7	78.7	32.0	16,745.0	13,185.5	5,561.5	5,414.1	4,787.1	627.0	249.8	160.1	89.7	281.3	215.5	65.8
Colorado	10.1	8.9	1.2	86.7	57.6	29.1	93.5	51.9	41.6	25.7	9.1	14.6	41.2	14.6	26.6
Idaho	11.1	11.0	0.1	96.0	45.8	52.2	58.5	40.2	18.3	121.0	63.6	57.4	24.4	17.3	7.1
Kansas	—	—	—	1.1	0.6	0.5	21.7	20.8	0.9	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.8
Louisiana	—	—	—	15.4	6.1	9.5	40.7	20.5	20.2	5.9	5.5	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.5
Montana	9.2	0.7	8.5	14.5	1.8	12.7	78.7	58.8	21.9	26.1	10.8	15.3	28.8	0.9	27.9
Nebraska	9.5	—	9.5	21.2	5.1	18.1	83.2	65.8	17.4	12.5	5.1	7.4	9.2	2.7	6.5
Nevada	8.3	8.3	—	8.7	4.5	4.4	77.7	69.1	8.6	12.1	12.0	0.1	6.2	4.6	1.4
New Mexico	1.0	0.8	0.2	8.7	1.4	7.3	21.4	15.1	8.3	3.4	1.3	2.1	5.0	5.0	—
North Dakota	—	—	—	0.5	—	0.3	3.4	3.3	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
Oklahoma	—	—	—	0.6	0.6	—	23.6	23.6	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—
Oregon	0.9	0.9	—	97.8	61.8	—	489.2	458.5	50.7	67.7	36.3	31.4	10.5	5.8	4.7
South Dakota	2.4	2.3	0.1	5.7	2.0	3.7	11.0	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	—	0.1	—	0.1
Texas	1.6	1.6	—	655.4	155.5	499.8	204.0	189.9	14.1	22.2	6.0	16.2	41.5	38.4	3.1
Utah	³ 55.5	54.2	0.3	40.6	17.8	22.8	60.7	43.5	17.2	21.2	15.3	7.9	50.0	44.9	5.1
Washington	³ 99.6	67.6	6.0	614.9	489.5	125.4	1,259.0	67.5	654.3	474.0	180.3	104.5	92.1	12.4	12.4
Wyoming	2.5	—	2.5	15.8	1.7	12.1	38.0	26.2	11.8	13.0	9.5	5.5	2.6	2.6	—

¹Data for 1910 represent lengths of pipe reported in 1920 by enterprises which were installed prior to 1909 and may contain some pipe extensions installed by these enterprises between 1909 and 1919.

²Data for 1930 contain a total of 854.3 miles of pipe not segregated by material, as follows: Arizona, 18.0; California, 665.2; Idaho, 4.6; Nevada, 1.8; Oregon, 11.8; Texas, 53.0; and Washington, 99.9.

³Data for 1950 contain pipe not segregated into size groups, as follows: Concrete—California, 116.5 miles, and Texas, 7.0 miles; metal, California, 2.5 miles; wood-stave—Idaho, 2.0 miles, and Oregon, 2.0 miles; and clay and other—Utah, 1.0 miles, and Washington, 26.0 miles.