

**SUMMARY FOR 17 WESTERN STATES AND
ARKANSAS AND LOUISIANA (Section C)**

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 1.—IRRIGATION SUMMARY: 1890 TO 1940

[For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	CENSUS OF—						
	1940	1935	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890
Approximate land area.....acres....	*1,225,056,640	1,223,989,120	1,223,989,120	1,223,989,120	1,224,063,360	1,224,364,160	1,224,241,260
CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE							
All farms (irrigated and nonirrigated).....number...	1,897,845	2,184,644	2,062,813	1,916,391	1,776,046	1,390,338	934,878
Land in all farms.....acres....	629,050,311	608,320,098	568,693,705	506,440,954	416,462,547	376,476,067	195,583,861
Farms irrigated: ¹							
Farms.....number...	291,655	289,779	265,147	222,789	162,723	² 113,849	54,136
Increase or decrease (-) over preceding census.....percent..	³ 10.0	.....	19.0	36.9	43.0	110.3	.....
Proportion of all farms.....percent..	15.4	13.3	12.9	11.6	9.2	8.2	5.8
Land in farms.....acres....	112,601,431	(⁴)	76,339,222	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Proportion of all farm land.....percent..	17.9	(⁴)	13.8	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Area irrigated.....acres....	⁵ 17,816,777	⁶ 12,938,381	⁷ 14,633,252	(⁸)	(⁸)	² 7,744,492	² 3,715,945
Increase or decrease (-) over preceding census.....percent..	³ 21.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	108.4	.....
Proportion of total land area of State.....percent..	1.5	1.1	1.2	.....	.....	0.6	0.3
Proportion of all farm land.....percent..	2.8	2.1	2.6	.....	.....	2.1	1.0
Value of irrigated farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	3,467,116,512	(⁴)	4,629,781,819	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Average per farm.....dollars..	11,897.73	(⁴)	17,461.19	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Average per acre.....dollars..	30.79	(⁴)	69.10	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Value of farm implements and machinery.....dollars..	283,024,144	(⁴)	257,110,965	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Average per farm.....dollars..	970.41	(⁴)	969.69	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Average per acre.....dollars..	2.51	(⁴)	3.28	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
CENSUS OF IRRIGATION							
Irrigation enterprises:							
Enterprises.....number...	91,637	(⁴)	75,517	63,298	56,658	(⁴)	(⁴)
Units irrigated: ¹⁰.....number...	430,022	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Area irrigated.....acres....	21,003,739	(⁴)	19,547,544	19,191,716	14,433,285	(⁴)	(⁴)
Area existing works were capable of supplying with water.....acres....	28,055,248	(⁴)	26,101,890	26,020,477	20,285,403	(⁴)	(⁴)
Area irrigable.....acres....	31,306,949	(⁴)	30,599,470	¹¹ 35,890,821	¹¹ 32,246,464	(⁴)	(⁴)
Additional area existing works were capable of supplying with water.....acres....	7,051,509	(⁴)	6,554,346	6,628,761	5,852,118	(⁴)	(⁴)
Additional irrigable area in enterprises not supplied with water.....acres....	10,302,210	(⁴)	11,051,926	¹¹ 16,689,105	¹¹ 17,812,179	(⁴)	(⁴)
Investment in irrigation enterprises.....dollars..	1,052,049,201	(⁴)	² 892,755,790	697,657,328	321,454,008	70,010,594	29,533,921
Increase or decrease (-) over preceding census.....percent..	³ 17.3	(⁴)	28.0	117.0	359.2	137.1	.....
Average per acre based on area works were capable of supplying with water.....dollars..	37.50	(⁴)	34.20	26.81	15.85	(⁴)	(⁴)
Increase or decrease (-) over preceding census.....percent..	³ 9.6	(⁴)	27.6	69.1	.....	.....	.....
Estimated completed cost of existing enterprises.....dollars..	1,126,545,687	(⁴)	1,015,108,210	819,778,005	437,948,625	(⁴)	(⁴)
Average per acre based on irrigable area in enterprises.....dollars..	35.99	(⁴)	33.17	¹¹ 22.64	¹¹ 13.58	(⁴)	(⁴)
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works.....dollars..	2.28	(⁴)	2.77	2.43	¹² 1.07	(⁴)	(⁴)

¹Relates to farms reporting irrigated cropland harvested and/or irrigated pasture, 1940 Census; farms reporting irrigated cropland harvested, 1935 Census; farms reporting irrigated crops, 1930, 1920, and 1910 Censuses; and farms reporting irrigated land, 1900 and 1890 Censuses. ²Revised. ³Increase or decrease represented by 1940 figures are with reference to 1930 figures, not 1935. ⁴Not available. ⁵Irrigated land from which crops were harvested plus 2,749,303 acres of irrigated land used only for pasture. ⁶Irrigated land from which crops were harvested. ⁷Acres of irrigated crops including some duplication where 2 or more crops were harvested from same land. ⁸Data were secured for crops irrigated but the returns were considered relatively incomplete. ⁹Total is for irrigated farms reporting this item. Averages are based on all irrigated farms. ¹⁰Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text. ¹¹For 1920 and 1910 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable areas for those years were not reported. ¹²Does not include cost of operation and maintenance for rice growing districts in Gulf States; consequently figure is not comparable. ¹³The land area shown for 1940 represents redeterminations by the Bureau of the Census and, therefore, differs from those shown for earlier years.

TABLE 2.—CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, AND SPECIFIED FARM VALUES FOR IRRIGATED AND NONIRRIGATED FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, 1940

[For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms	Land in farms	CROPLAND HARVESTED 1939		Irrigated pasture 1939	VALUE OF FARMS (land and buildings)		VALUE OF BUILDINGS		VALUE OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY	
			Total	Irrigated ¹		Total	Average per acre ²	Total	Average per acre ²	Total	Average per acre ²
All farms.....	Number 1,897,845	Acres 629,050,311	Acres 143,843,948	Acres 15,067,474	Acres 2,749,303	Dollars 12,803,166,043	Dollars 20.35	Dollars 2,555,506,540	Dollars 4.06	Dollars 1,095,720,348	Dollars 1.74
Owners and managers.....	1,076,457	459,428,855	84,369,515	11,006,815	2,317,655	8,783,602,086	19.12	1,650,815,794	4.03	737,899,289	1.61
Tenants.....	821,388	169,621,456	59,484,433	4,061,659	431,648	4,019,563,945	23.70	704,690,746	4.15	357,821,059	2.11
Irrigated farms, total.....	291,655	112,601,481	19,711,450	15,067,474	2,749,303	3,467,116,512	30.79	629,915,422	5.59	283,024,144	2.61
Owners and managers.....	221,039	97,502,649	14,493,368	11,006,815	2,317,655	2,794,324,630	26.56	529,180,148	5.43	217,717,548	2.23
Tenants.....	70,016	15,098,782	5,218,082	4,061,659	431,648	682,591,882	45.21	100,735,274	6.67	65,306,596	4.33
Wholly irrigated farms.....	219,614	65,984,746	11,995,168	11,095,168	2,071,385	2,366,971,049	35.87	448,859,681	6.80	191,640,325	2.80
Owners and managers.....	168,131	57,315,843	8,744,365	8,744,365	1,745,651	1,897,179,811	33.10	377,501,371	6.59	146,131,755	2.55
Tenants.....	51,483	8,668,903	3,250,803	3,250,803	325,734	469,791,238	54.19	71,358,310	8.23	45,508,570	6.25
Partly irrigated farms.....	72,041	46,616,685	7,716,282	3,072,306	677,918	1,100,145,463	23.68	181,055,741	3.88	91,383,819	1.86
Owners and managers.....	53,508	40,186,806	5,749,003	2,261,450	572,004	887,344,819	22.08	151,678,777	3.77	71,585,793	1.78
Tenants.....	18,533	6,429,879	1,967,279	810,856	105,914	212,800,644	33.10	29,376,964	4.67	19,798,026	3.08
Nonirrigated farms, total.....	1,606,190	516,448,880	124,132,498	.....	.....	9,336,049,531	18.08	1,925,590,118	3.73	812,606,204	1.57

¹Does not include irrigated fallow land or land in young irrigated crops not harvested or in irrigated crops that failed.

²Based on all land in farms for each tenure group.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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TABLE 3.—NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES, IRRIGABLE AREA, AREA WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WITH WATER, 1940; IRRIGATED AREA, 1939, 1929, AND 1919; WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, 1939; BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY

[For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana]

SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY (For definitions and explanations, see text)	1940			IRRIGATED AREA				DELIVERY OF WATER TO IRRIGATORS, 1939					
	Enter- prises	Irrigable area	Area works were capable of supplying with water	1939	1929	1918	Increase or decrease (-) 1929-39	Irrigated area reporting—			Quantity delivered per acre ¹	Cost ¹	
								Quantity	Cost	Quantity and cost		Per acre	Per acre- foot
Number	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Percent	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres-foot	Dollars	Dollars	
Total.....	91,637	31,305,949	28,055,248	21,003,739	19,547,544	19,191,716	7.4	19,377,064	20,210,007	18,802,811	3.0	3.28	1.11
Primary sources:													
Streams, gravity.....	25,726	18,642,336	15,811,045	13,063,955	12,980,575	14,527,060	0.6	11,796,244	12,552,792	11,440,122	2.6	1.18	0.45
Streams, pumped.....	5,915	3,225,700	2,781,219	1,724,800	1,713,380	1,226,510	0.7	1,601,396	1,699,903	1,578,627	3.2	4.39	1.39
Streams, gravity and pumped.....	344	2,182,782	1,796,106	1,266,148	258,094	199,595	390.6	1,224,660	1,259,596	1,219,178	4.0	2.72	0.68
Wells, pumped.....	38,715	3,770,232	3,621,991	2,508,076	2,051,735	1,263,098	22.2	2,463,353	2,396,465	2,371,469	2.6	7.28	2.84
Wells, flowing.....	1,398	52,791	50,222	41,481	48,479	65,856	-14.4	36,567	18,614	17,231	2.6	1.06	0.40
Wells, pumped and flowing.....	103	25,546	24,850	20,835	16,798	35,685	24.0	20,651	19,508	19,324	2.6	8.93	3.47
Lakes, gravity.....	149	46,656	44,805	25,459	58,103	100,846	-55.8	23,786	24,872	23,223	3.1	1.31	0.43
Lakes, pumped.....	354	75,047	70,318	45,831	77,818	35,730	-41.1	44,669	42,300	41,455	1.8	3.32	1.86
Springs.....	3,432	285,868	253,493	210,373	217,246	198,008	-3.2	179,209	170,424	145,060	2.3	0.93	0.41
Springs and streams.....	995	306,174	287,297	230,004	.....	.....	.....	189,938	215,216	183,091	2.3	0.64	0.29
Stored storm water.....	434	37,682	33,217	21,399	39,587	98,873	-45.9	17,539	19,010	15,546	1.4	1.20	0.57
City water.....	184	14,661	14,372	10,837	1,654	930	555.2	10,451	9,527	9,378	3.5	5.71	1.64
Sewage.....	53	6,717	6,447	5,260	3,529	2,578	49.1	4,384	3,715	3,141	2.7	2.39	0.90
Streams, gravity; wells, pumped.....	580	1,705,708	1,533,861	1,252,329	1,104,349	344,713	7.6	1,234,968	1,241,531	1,226,447	2.5	4.30	1.73
Streams, gravity; wells, flowing.....	111	82,725	81,553	71,671	21,292	82,665	236.1	49,754	50,607	48,694	1.4	0.87	0.65
Streams, pumped; wells, pumped.....	437	369,853	225,108	172,636	.....	.....	.....	169,822	166,533	162,119	2.4	6.46	2.70
Waste water, seepage or drainage.....	770	116,346	113,393	65,613	.....	.....	.....	61,605	58,065	55,699	2.1	1.46	0.70
Other mixed.....	741	.....	.....	.....	866,434	996,621	-70.2	245,667	258,129	239,007	2.8	2.83	1.01
Other and not reported.....	1	379,125	325,952	266,932	28,471	13,148	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Supplemental sources: ²													
Streams, gravity and/or storage.....	718	3,719,709	3,531,553	2,736,606	.....	.....	.....	2,448,877	2,396,400	2,180,285	1.3	0.46	0.35
Streams, pumped.....	231	36,712	35,357	25,844	24,871	.....	3.1	21,049	25,500	20,653	2.7	3.55	1.33
Wells, pumped.....	10,068	718,088	693,540	518,429	293,028	.....	76.9	511,291	499,973	496,145	1.9	3.83	2.06
Wells, flowing.....	120	8,126	7,944	6,441	148	.....	(³)	4,744	4,732	3,148	1.3	0.27	0.22

¹Based on enterprises reporting both quantity and cost of water, assuming (a) that for enterprises serving 1 to 4 units the cost of water is cost of maintenance and operation, and for enterprises serving 5 or more units it is total annual charges, and (b) that enterprises reporting cost and quantity of water had used the same quantity of water per acre as all enterprises which reported water delivered.

²Areas shown under "Supplemental sources" are parts of areas shown under "Primary sources" and therefore are not again added into the totals (see text).

³Percent not shown when more than 1,000.

TABLE 4.—INVESTMENT, 1940 AND 1930; AND COST OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, 1939, 1929, AND 1919; BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY

[For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana]

SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY (For definitions and explanations, see text)	INVESTMENT							COST OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION ¹						
	1940			1930			Average per acre increase or decrease (-) 1930-40	1939		1929		Average per acre increase or decrease (-) 1930-40	1919	
	Amount	Pro- por- tion of total	Aver- age per acre ²	Amount	Pro- por- tion of total	Aver- age per acre ²		Irrigated area reporting	Aver- age per acre	Irrigated area reporting	Aver- age per acre		Irrigated area reporting	Aver- age per acre
Total.....	Dollars 1,052,049,201	Percent 100.0	Dollars 37.50	Dollars 832,755,790	Percent 100.0	Dollars 34.20	Dollars -2.07	Acres 20,193,761	Dollars 2.28	Acres 18,690,184	Dollars 2.77	Dollars -0.63	Acres 16,253,192	Dollars 2.43
Primary sources:														
Streams, gravity.....	441,278,658	41.9	26.25	452,381,582	50.6	26.44	-1.9	12,560,607	0.84	12,392,865	1.21	-0.37	12,163,139	1.25
Streams, pumped.....	81,236,358	7.7	29.42	102,027,661	11.4	37.67	-8.25	1,698,767	3.81	1,678,550	4.30	-0.40	1,151,313	6.50
Streams, gravity and pumped.....	138,541,602	13.2	77.13	20,823,568	2.3	47.63	29.50	1,259,596	2.23	252,784	4.41	-2.18	198,656	2.33
Wells, pumped.....	139,675,087	13.3	38.56	131,426,464	14.7	53.30	-71.51	2,394,081	6.92	1,921,060	9.17	-2.25	1,064,338	10.07
Wells, flowing.....	1,706,386	0.2	33.98	2,365,242	0.3	42.27	-8.29	19,614	1.01	22,403	2.34	-1.33	27,543	2.77
Wells, pumped and flowing.....	1,855,318	0.2	74.66	1,548,810	0.2	74.58	0.08	19,506	7.96	16,542	9.27	-1.31	29,600	8.04
Lakes, gravity.....	1,248,164	0.1	27.86	4,693,943	0.5	35.61	-7.75	24,872	1.06	55,527	2.70	-1.04	78,586	1.30
Lakes, pumped.....	1,865,165	0.2	26.52	3,591,977	0.4	26.43	0.09	42,300	3.40	76,518	3.93	-0.53	45,558	5.20
Springs.....	3,356,541	0.3	13.24	3,408,382	0.4	13.27	-0.03	170,424	0.83	195,502	1.02	-0.19	139,244	1.63
Springs and streams.....	4,053,412	0.4	14.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	215,236	0.51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stored storm water.....	637,667	0.1	19.20	1,822,458	0.2	28.31	-9.11	19,010	1.12	36,023	1.31	-0.19	87,666	2.39
City water.....	540,022	0.1	37.57	32,306	(⁴)	17.85	19.72	9,105	4.66	878	7.31	-2.65	361	20.73
Sewage.....	209,641	(⁴)	32.50	261,986	(⁴)	65.35	-32.85	3,715	2.41	2,902	2.16	0.25	1,631	9.05
Streams, gravity; wells, pumped..	111,874,661	10.6	72.94	99,936,110	11.2	66.29	6.65	1,201,354	3.56	1,159,631	4.46	-0.90	315,640	5.97
Streams, gravity; wells, flowing.....	1,714,990	0.2	21.03	578,037	0.1	16.89	4.14	50,607	0.70	20,268	2.52	-1.82	79,354	1.36
Streams, pumped; wells, pumped..	19,194,944	1.8	85.27	.....	.....	.....	.....	168,533	6.19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Waste water, seepage or drainage.....	699,435	0.1	6.17	.....	.....	.....	.....	58,103	1.45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other mixed.....	14,300,912	1.3	43.57	56,702,676	6.4	49.82	-5.50	258,129	2.44	843,862	3.52	-1.05	839,622	2.71
Other and not reported.....	.....	.....	.....	592,642	0.1	20.18	.....	.....	.....	14,769	2.04	.....	11,941	10.75
Supplemental sources: ⁵														
Streams, gravity and/or storage..	69,896,269	6.6	19.79	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,452,362	0.31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Streams, pumped.....	1,622,648	0.2	45.89	927,168	0.1	28.28	17.61	25,200	4.64	23,696	6.27	-1.63	.....	.....
Wells, pumped.....	16,524,863	1.6	23.83	9,827,558	1.1	29.92	-6.09	501,689	3.86	276,347	5.91	-2.06	.....	.....
Wells, flowing.....	117,668	(⁴)	14.75	6,200	(⁴)	24.31	-9.56	4,732	0.24	57	0.61	-0.37	.....	.....

¹Based on irrigated area in enterprises reporting cost of maintenance and operation.

²Based on area works were capable of supplying with water.

³Revised.

⁴Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

⁵Areas shown under "Supplemental sources" are parts of areas shown under "Primary sources" and therefore are not again added into the totals (see text).

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 5.—AREAS, BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISE: 1940, 1930, AND 1920

[For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana]

ITEM AND TYPE OF ENTERPRISE (For definitions and ex- planations, see text)	CENSUS OF—				Increase or decrease (-) 1930-40 primary enter- prises	ITEM AND TYPE OF ENTERPRISE (For definitions and ex- planations, see text)	CENSUS OF—				Increase or decrease (-) 1930-40 primary enter- prises
	1940		1930	1920			1940		1930	1920	
	Primary enter- prises	Supple- mental enter- prises¹	Primary enter- prises	Primary enter- prises			Primary enter- prises	Supple- mental enter- prises¹	Primary enter- prises	Primary enter- prises	
AREA IRRIGATED						AREA WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUP- PLYING WITH WATER—Continued					
Total.....	Acres 21,003,739	Acres 3,287,210	Acres 19,547,544	Acres 19,191,716	Percent 7.4		Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Percent
Individual and partnership...	7,314,162	596,171	6,410,581	6,848,807	14.1	Reclamation district.....	136,276	22,743			
Cooperative, incorporated....	5,743,545	760,981	6,271,934	6,581,400	6.1	Commercial.....	1,961,202	232,804	2,160,950	2,798,563	-9.2
Cooperative, unincorporated....	908,943	97,407	3,452,275	1,822,887	1.8	Bureau of Reclamation² *	2,349,937	1,732,721	1,944,825	1,680,643	20.8
Irrigation district.....	3,514,702	211,470	3,452,275			Office of Indian Affairs²	802,996		739,446	484,486	8.6
Reclamation district.....	59,052	22,743				State.....	37,948	2,000	13,600	7,379	178.0
Commercial.....	1,017,781	128,238	1,230,793	1,822,001	-17.3	City and/or sewage.....	154,219	7,730	146,132	44,458	5.5
Bureau of Reclamation² *	1,824,004	1,460,470	1,485,028	1,254,569	22.8	Other.....	13,811		407,619	813,469	-96.6
Office of Indian Affairs²	515,785		331,840	284,551	55.4						
State.....	17,022	2,000	11,489	5,620	48.2						
City and/or sewage.....	83,457	7,730	121,218	40,145	-31.2	IRRIGABLE AREA ³					
Other.....	5,316		233,010	581,735	-97.7	Total.....	31,305,949	4,482,635	30,589,470	35,890,821	2.3
AREA WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUP- PLYING WITH WATER						Individual and partnership...	10,137,716	830,666	8,969,051	13,008,415	13.0
Total.....	26,055,248	4,266,394	26,101,890	26,020,477	7.5	Cooperative, incorporated....	7,464,482	924,803	8,698,800	10,628,543	-1.3
Individual and partnership...	9,633,188	798,308	7,932,142	9,255,766	20.7	Cooperative, unincorporated....	1,118,653	119,049	6,013,947	3,432,109	-5.7
Cooperative, incorporated....	5,916,052	879,033	7,861,081	8,403,298	1.7	Irrigation district.....	5,887,191	467,807	6,013,947		
Cooperative, unincorporated....	1,076,184	111,378				Reclamation district.....	137,526	22,743			
Irrigation district.....	4,969,395	451,577	4,846,095	2,531,425	2.5	Commercial.....	2,551,707	281,684	2,610,597	3,999,581	-2.6
						Bureau of Reclamation² *	2,704,102	1,808,153	2,569,649	2,627,176	8.7
						Office of Indian Affairs²	1,106,449		1,122,134	932,985	6.5
						State.....	44,591	10,000	14,231	9,581	213.3
						City and/or sewage.....	158,271	7,730	140,534	49,650	12.6
						Other.....	16,251		452,127	1,202,781	-96.4

¹Irrigated areas shown under "Supplemental enterprises" are parts of irrigated areas in "Primary enterprises" (see text). ²U.S. Dept. of the Interior. ³For 1920 relates to total area. Irrigable area for that year was not reported. ⁴For explanation of areas, see text.

TABLE 6.—ENTERPRISES, AREAS, AVERAGE COSTS, 1940; AND AREA IRRIGATED, 1939; BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISE

[For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana]

TYPE OF ENTERPRISE (For definitions and explanations, see text)	ENTERPRISES		AREAS		AVERAGE COST				AREA IRRIGATED, 1939 ¹				
	Total	Serving 5 or more units ²	Irrigable	Works were capable of supplying with water	Primary enterprises		Supplemental enterprises		Units served ²	Total area ³	Cropland		Irrigated pasture
					Works and equipment per acre ³	Maintenance and operation per acre ⁴	Works and equipment per acre ³	Maintenance and operation per acre ⁴			From which crops were harvested	On which crops failed	
Total.....	Number 91,637	Number 5,732	Acres 31,305,949	Acres 26,055,248	Dollars 33.53	Dollars 2.14	Dollars 19.84	Dollars 0.95	Number 430,022	Acres 21,003,739	Acres 15,300,138	Acres 259,188	Acres 2,444,413
Individual and partnership.....	86,050	1,093	10,137,716	9,633,188	17.40	2.65	21.22	3.33	90,037	7,314,162	6,001,250	78,234	1,234,568
Cooperative, incorporated....	2,678	2,418	7,464,482	6,918,032	25.82	1.28	17.19	0.39	126,480	5,743,545	5,180,308	89,005	474,231
Cooperative, unincorporated....	1,878	1,293	1,118,653	1,078,184	14.03	0.75	12.74	0.18	21,804	908,943	744,319	14,700	149,824
Irrigation district.....	427	422	5,687,191	4,969,395	51.30	2.46	11.13	0.34	106,027	3,514,702	3,237,145	39,843	237,714
Reclamation district.....	14	11	137,526	138,276	17.52	2.82	0.91	0.23	311	59,052	56,735	250	2,067
Commercial.....	275	239	2,551,707	1,961,202	28.56	3.57	30.00	0.84	19,210	1,017,781	948,940	5,536	83,308
U. S. Bureau of Reclamation ²	97	66	2,794,102	2,349,937	89.76	2.12	22.00	0.35	43,517	1,824,004	1,620,892	25,485	171,627
U. S. Office of Indian Affairs ²	188	117	1,195,449	802,996	60.23	1.93			15,254	515,795	407,816	2,339	105,610
State.....	143	6	44,581	37,948	28.73	3.82	257.51		154	17,022	14,865	879	1,378
City and/or sewage.....	62	4	158,271	154,219	34.12	3.02	41.81	0.64	5,155	83,457	77,666	3,061	2,530
Other.....	25	4	16,251	13,611	12.70	1.66			63	5,316	3,902	55	1,359

¹Reported by enterprises in the Census of Irrigation, 1940, not by the Census of Agriculture. ²Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text. ³Based on area works were capable of supplying with water and cost of works and equipment exclusive of water right investment. ⁴Based on irrigated area in enterprises reporting maintenance and operation in 1939. ⁵For explanation of areas and investment, see text.

TABLE 7.—INVESTMENT IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISE: 1940, 1930, AND 1920

[For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana]

TYPE OF ENTERPRISE (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL INVESTMENT, TO JANUARY 1							AVERAGE INVESTMENT PER ACRE WORKS WERE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING WATER		Capital expendi- tures during 1939 ^a	Estimated invest- ment re- quired to complete works	
	1940					1930	1920	Increase or decrease (-) 1930-40	Primary enter- prises			Supple- mental enter- prises
	Total	Primary enter- prises	Supple- mental enter- prises	Total cost of works and equipment	Invest- ment in water rights							
Total.....	Dollars 1,052,949,301	Dollars 963,886,263	Dollars 88,160,938	Dollars 1,025,672,714	Dollars 26,376,487	Dollars 862,765,790	Dollars 697,657,328	Percent 17.8	Dollars 34.36	Dollars 20.65	Dollars 24,897,210	Dollars 74,496,466
Individual and partnership.....	187,382,730	170,368,731	17,013,999	184,671,639	2,811,094	187,867,180	154,634,169	-0.3	17.68	21.31	79,149	4,307,879
Cooperative, incorporated.....	206,969,498	189,434,484	17,535,014	193,742,294	13,227,214	179,329,962	183,041,500	25.0	27.38	19.95	1,233,608	3,600,687
Cooperative, unincorporated.....	17,171,378	15,848,068	1,323,312	18,550,668	820,712	17,991,424	18,573,514	26.1	14.51	13.68	102,577	438,335
Irrigation district.....	255,737,810	260,701,900	5,036,910	259,881,654	5,778,156	210,733,476	88,573,514	26.1	52.46	11.15	9,788,688	12,446,828
Reclamation district.....	2,413,740	2,393,108	20,632	2,408,740	5,000				17.58	0.91	5,475	24,500
Commercial.....	86,243,823	59,250,003	9,993,820	69,991,424	3,252,399	62,351,714	85,735,470	6.2	30.21	30.04	655,883	1,611,209
U. S. Bureau of Reclamation.....	250,245,359	211,045,133	39,199,226	249,714,587	530,772	193,689,576	129,509,819	29.0	88.81	22.24	8,127,211	12,955,572
U. S. Office of Indian Affairs.....	48,420,058	48,420,058		48,385,992	54,356	31,576,920	14,851,236	53.3	60.30		4,821,135	26,871,503
State.....	1,660,272	1,135,247	525,025	1,603,893	48,379	1,046,554	344,174	57.7	29.92	257.51	67,283	28,425
City and/or sewage.....	5,631,467	5,307,467	324,000	5,585,936	46,131	15,511,463	2,936,678	-63.7	34.42	41.91	17,791	5,000
Other.....	183,066	183,066		176,802	6,264	10,348,945	38,030,768	-98.2	13.25		400	6,447

¹Only for enterprises serving 5 or more units.²Revised.³For explanation of investment, see text.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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TABLE 8.—INDEBTEDNESS, ARREARAGE, AND CHARGES, BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISE: CENSUS OF 1940

[For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana]

TYPE OF ENTERPRISE (For definitions and explanations, see text)	INDEBTEDNESS OF ENTERPRISES REPORTING						ARREARAGES OF ENTERPRISES REPORTING ²				CHARGES OF ENTERPRISES REPORTING		
	Enter- prises 1940	Area		Total indebt- ness 1940	Average per acre assessed 1939 ³	Average per acre works were capable of supplying with water ⁴	Enter- prises 1940	Total arrearages		Average per acre assessed 1939 ⁵	Area assessed 1939	Charges made 1939	Charges collected 1939
		Irri- gable 1940	Works were capable of supplying with water 1940					Dec. 31 1939	Dec. 31 1938				
Total.....	Number 1,419	Acres 16,883,066	Acres 14,665,187	Dollars 396,640,274	Dollars 32.90	Dollars 29.94	Number 202	Dollars 31,080,285	Dollars 29,362,985	Dollars 11.29	Acres 19,163,180	Dollars 34,284,667	Dollars 28,700,362
Partnership.....	41	35,311	33,901	232,914	7.74	6.85	2	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	509,737	887,823	197,001
Cooperative, incorporated..	750	4,210,672	3,947,336	23,008,847	6.32	5.79	56	1,409,193	1,277,294	10.47	8,897,301	9,776,088	8,487,624
Cooperative, unincorporated..	42	172,997	172,797	4,201,664	738.53	724.32	7	1,146,674	976,617	12.50	858,103	561,157	353,310
Irrigation district.....	332	5,276,890	4,656,794	152,639,874	33.80	35.41	80	24,319,110	24,060,076	14.87	5,439,028	12,234,193	12,365,105
Reclamation district.....	5	82,910	82,910	1,412,344	42.12	17.03	1	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	64,648	139,081	137,702
Commercial.....	83	1,882,409	1,831,255	19,962,688	28.86	14.45	23	1,850,462	1,682,906	12.21	1,298,666	4,687,592	3,176,398
Bureau of Reclamation ⁸ ...	76	4,121,732	3,674,717	148,142,088	64.63	58.54	30	1,278,528	1,087,633	1.76	3,373,790	4,461,271	3,559,275
Office of Indian Affairs ⁹ ...	72	1,090,283	755,675	36,888,107	61.37	48.81	11	1,455,682	1,042,320	33.81	615,481	1,099,592	288,072
State.....	1	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,344	7,250	.....
City and/or sewage.....	7	9,802	9,802	151,768	16.35	15.48	.....	.....	.....	.....	98,314	447,138	115,648
Other.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,797	4,512	320

¹Only for enterprises serving 5 or more units. Enterprises and areas shown are totals for primary and supplemental enterprises reporting. ²In payment of principal, interest, and/or other funded obligations. ³Based on primary enterprises only; average for supplemental enterprises is \$11.63. ⁴Based on primary enterprises only; average for supplemental enterprises is \$0.83. ⁵Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census. ⁶Data for 1 "State" enterprise are included with "Cooperative, unincorporated" enterprises in the 1940 Census. ⁷U. S. Dept. of the Interior. ⁸Represents indebtedness and arrearages of irrigation districts and a water-user association to the U. S. Government and to non-Federal agencies. ⁹Represents construction costs of irrigation works less cancellations and repayments. ¹⁰Data for less than 3 enterprises shown with permission of the enterprise involved. For explanation of areas and investment, see text.

TABLE 9.—COST OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, AND PAY ROLL AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, 1939, BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISE

[For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana]

TYPE OF ENTERPRISE (For definitions and explanations, see text)	COST OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION						PAY ROLL AND EMPLOYEES, 1939 ¹		
	Primary enterprises		Supplemental enterprises		Average cost per irrigated acre		Enterprises reporting pay roll	Wages and salaries paid and payable	Employees during week ending April 29
	Irrigated area reporting 1939	Reported cost 1939	Irrigated area reporting 1939	Reported cost 1939	Primary enterprises 1939	Supplemental enterprises 1939			
Total.....	Acres 20,193,761	Dollars 43,172,528	Acres 2,863,963	Dollars 2,628,094	Dollars 2.14	Dollars 0.95	Number 3,999	Dollars 16,071,622	Number 24,006
Individual and partnership.....	6,761,084	17,912,563	572,367	1,908,696	2.65	3.33	412	159,329	994
Cooperative, incorporated.....	5,705,859	7,321,830	730,043	282,560	1.28	0.39	2,124	3,233,180	8,360
Cooperative, unincorporated.....	795,725	596,649	96,841	17,799	0.75	0.18	659	222,518	2,152
Irrigation district.....	3,508,863	8,841,111	195,890	66,328	2.46	0.54	393	5,210,167	5,465
Reclamation district.....	35,766	100,765	22,743	5,323	2.82	0.23	9	28,302	37
Commercial.....	1,016,082	3,626,450	128,238	107,261	3.57	0.84	202	1,716,515	1,850
U. S. Bureau of Reclamation.....	1,822,039	3,855,722	1,230,111	435,148	2.12	0.35	81	3,694,039	3,409
U. S. Office of Indian Affairs.....	487,699	959,648	.....	.....	1.93	.....	69	1,481,825	2,156
State.....	6,059	23,069	.....	.....	3.82	.....	28	760	2
City and/or sewage.....	41,863	126,385	7,730	4,959	3.02	0.84	28	256,867	182
Other.....	4,932	8,314	.....	.....	1.69	.....	1	(²)	(²)

¹Only for enterprises serving 5 or more units. ²Data for 1 "Other" enterprise are included with "Cooperative, unincorporated" enterprises in the 1940 Census. ³Data for less than 3 enterprises shown with permission of the enterprise involved. For explanation of areas and investment, see text.

TABLE 10.—IRRIGATION WORKS, BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISE, 1940

[For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana]

TYPE OF ENTERPRISE (For definitions and explanations, see text)	DAMS		CANALS			RESERVOIRS		PIPE LINES	FLOWING WELLS		PUMPED WELLS		PUMPING PLANTS			
	Diver- sion	Stor- age	Capac- ity at main head- ing	Length ¹		Num- ber	Capacity	Length	Num- ber	Yield	Number	Yield	Prime movers		Pumps	
				Earth	Lined ²								Number	Rated capac- ity	Number	Rated capac- ity
Number	Number	Sec.-ft.	Miles	Miles		Ac.-ft.	Miles		G.p.m.		G.p.m.	Hp.		G.p.m.		
Total.....	34,544	4,607	612,021	122,857	4,876.7	7,709	33,787,382	28,584.9	4,641	555,073	68,279	43,355,271	78,293	1,782,687	78,528	75,602,998
Individual and partnership.....	29,728	3,242	189,852	43,869	830.4	5,971	736,070	17,011.3	4,412	510,171	65,097	39,842,106	73,200	1,321,262	73,449	51,215,121
Cooperative, incorporated.....	2,272	709	194,390	25,697	617.5	918	4,282,118	5,089.1	165	19,269	1,377	1,172,648	1,908	144,627	1,915	5,318,596
Cooperative, unincorporated.....	1,392	83	26,171	5,739	82.2	130	469,621	532.6	31	8,691	354	281,902	452	14,830	449	433,126
Irrigation district.....	464	169	92,300	21,243	2,205.9	213	6,326,864	3,727.6	13	3,625	769	1,120,816	1,461	118,745	1,444	8,547,271
Reclamation district.....	3	1	1,860	205	9.2	2		14.6					59	6,233	60	977,000
Commercial.....	176	109	41,482	7,020	138.7	147	2,931,185	1,044.3	12	12,955	252	237,647	488	78,577	489	6,012,675
Bureau of Reclamation ³	61	89	49,932	12,457	714.2	85	17,292,933	699.9			157	348,000	300	52,351	300	2,502,252
Office of Indian Affairs ³	339	102	13,466	6,432	70.9	111	1,696,696	292.2	8	362	159	167,748	300	22,978	299	674,556
State.....	42	84	777	132	4.0	105	31,607	42.6			50	26,089	80	2,070	78	94,510
City and/or sewage.....	32	16	1,491	339	3.6	23	9,992	118.2			6	3,635	19	453	19	12,635
Other.....	15	3	260	34	0.1	4	82	12.5			18	12,480	26	563	26	15,156

¹Includes main and lateral canals but not farm ditches.²Includes flumes.³U. S. Dept. of the Interior.

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TABLE 11.—DAMS, BY MATERIAL, 1940 AND 1930

[For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana]

MATERIAL	1940		1930	
	Diversion	Storage	Diversion	Storage
	Number	Number	Number	Number
Total.....	34,544	4,607	21,947	2,010
Concrete or masonry.....	3,666	409	2,380	362
Timber.....	4,595	72	3,077	.....
Earth and rock.....	18,032	3,795	¹ 12	1,713
Other and mixed.....	² 7,766	225	¹ ² 15,675	718
Not reported.....	485	106	803	156

¹ Revised.² Principally temporary dams, replaced annually.

TABLE 12.—PUMPING PLANTS, BY KIND OF MOTIVE POWER AND TYPE OF PUMP, 1940; AND TOTAL NUMBER AND CAPACITY, 1930

[For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana]

PUMPS BY KIND OF POWER EMPLOYED	Pumps	Proportion of total number	Rated capacity of pumps	Proportion of total capacity	Average lift of pumps	MOTIVE POWER BY TYPE OF PUMP EMPLOYED	Prime movers	Proportion of total number	Rated capacity of movers	Proportion of total capacity
Total, 1940.....	Number 78,528	Percent 100.0	G. p. m. 75,602,998	Percent 100.0	Feet 51	Total, 1940.....	Number 78,263	Percent 100.0	Rp. 1,762,687	Percent 100.0
Electric motor.....	50,597	64.4	43,527,320	57.4	55	Centrifugal pump.....	30,792	39.3	597,067	33.9
Centrifugal.....	19,208	24.5	21,333,038	28.1	31	Electric.....	17,869	22.8	319,348	18.1
Turbine.....	28,506	36.3	20,891,960	27.5	70	Internal-combustion.....	12,683	16.2	241,186	13.7
Plunger.....	2,597	3.2	173,528	0.2	94	Other.....	240	0.3	36,533	2.1
Other.....	946	0.4	1,158,774	1.5	55	Turbine pump.....	34,584	44.2	901,137	51.1
Internal-combustion engine.....	21,533	27.4	20,532,240	27.1	42	Electric.....	26,911	34.4	609,379	34.6
Centrifugal.....	12,750	16.2	12,594,513	16.6	26	Internal-combustion.....	7,607	9.7	287,433	16.3
Turbine.....	7,285	9.3	6,951,383	9.2	69	Other.....	66	0.1	4,325	0.2
Plunger.....	1,043	1.3	85,167	0.1	63	Plunger pump.....	4,212	5.4	17,553	1.0
Other.....	455	0.6	901,177	1.2	32	Electric.....	2,094	2.7	9,994	0.6
Other kinds of motive power.....	1,213	1.5	1,842,277	2.4	63	Internal-combustion.....	1,074	1.4	5,334	0.3
Centrifugal.....	178	0.2	1,668,451	2.2	28	Other.....	1,044	1.3	1,655	0.1
Turbine.....	53	0.1	139,430	0.2	56	Other and mixed types of pumps.....	8,705	11.1	246,930	14.0
Plunger.....	910	1.2	15,476	(¹)	72	Electric.....	6,559	8.4	179,333	10.2
Other.....	72	0.1	18,320	(¹)	39	Internal-combustion.....	1,851	2.4	83,570	4.8
Mixed kinds of motive power.....	5,185	6.6	9,901,161	13.1	50	Other.....	285	0.4	14,027	0.8
Centrifugal.....	2,311	2.9	6,440,390	8.5	32	Total, 1930.....	² 59,344	.....	1,283,419	.....
Turbine.....	2,360	3.0	2,793,235	3.7	69	Increase or decrease (-) 1930-1940.....	18,919	.....	479,268	.....
Plunger.....	397	0.5	25,249	(¹)	61					
Other.....	117	0.1	642,287	0.8	39					
Total, 1930.....	61,445	.....	57,244,859	.....	51					
Increase or decrease (-) 1930-1940..	17,083	.....	18,558,139	.....	.....			

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.² Number of pumping plants.

TABLE 13.—PIPE LINES, BY MATERIAL, SIZE, AND LENGTH: 1940 AND 1930

[For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana]

MATERIAL AND SIZE (DIAMETER)	LENGTH		Increase or decrease (-) 1930-1940	MATERIAL AND SIZE (DIAMETER)	LENGTH		Increase or decrease (-) 1930-1940
	1940 ¹	1930 ²			1940 ¹	1930 ²	
	Miles	Miles	Percent		Miles	Miles	Percent
Total.....	28,584.9	³ 17,363.1	64.6	Wood-stave:			
Concrete:				1 to 12 inches.....	808.5	593.4	30.2
1 to 12 inches.....	14,126.6	7,519.1	87.9	13 to 24 inches.....	230.1	406.4	5.3
13 to 24 inches.....	3,968.6	2,681.9	70.2	Over 24 inches.....	197.9	.....	.....
Over 24 inches.....	597.0	.....	.....	Clay and other:			
Metal:				1 to 12 inches.....	456.3	235.4	93.4
1 to 12 inches.....	7,083.1	4,019.7	76.2	13 to 24 inches.....	120.5	60.4	185.4
13 to 24 inches.....	712.5	.....	.....	Over 24 inches.....	51.9	.....	.....
Over 24 inches.....	231.9	835.5	13.0				

¹ Includes siphons and farm pipe lines reported.² Pipe sizes were separated at 30 inches in diameter (instead of 24 inches).³ Includes 917.8 miles of pipe lines not segregated by size and 93.5 miles of pipe lines not segregated by materials.

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TABLE 14.—AREA WITHIN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES FOR WHICH DRAINS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED, AND ADDITIONAL AREA IN NEED OF DRAINAGE: 1940, 1930, AND 1920

[For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana]

ITEM	1940	1930	1920	ITEM	1940	1930	1920
Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....number..	3,532	3,853	3,068	Ratio of area drained to area irrigated in—			
Area irrigable in these enterprises..... acres..	9,553,069	10,611,415	18,860,760	(a) Enterprises reporting lands drained and/or needing drainage...percent..	62.0	³ 94.9	¹ 17.2
Area irrigated in these enterprises.....acres..	6,224,568	(²)	(²)	(b) All irrigation enterprises.....percent..	18.4	19.0	7.9
Area for which drains have been installed..acres..	3,681,305	3,707,354	1,519,853	Ratio of area drained plus area needing drainage to—			
Additional area needing drainage.....acres..	897,912	1,078,566	1,476,771	(a) Irrigable area reporting.....percent..	49.8	45.1	¹ 33.8
				(b) Irrigated area reporting.....percent..	76.5	(²)	(²)

¹For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area was not reported and irrigated area in enterprises reporting drainage was not reported separately.
²Not available. ³Based on irrigable area for 1930, area irrigated in enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage not available.

TABLE 15.—WATER USED, BY SOURCE OF SUPPLY: 1939, 1929, AND 1919

[For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL			MEASURED			NOT MEASURED		
	1939	1929 ¹	1919 ¹	1939	1929 ¹	1919 ¹	1939	1929 ¹	1919 ¹
PRIMARY ENTERPRISES									
From surface sources reported:									
Total water entering canals.....acre-feet..	51,518,947	44,335,802	60,005,556	39,425,558	31,606,035	36,626,781	12,093,389	12,729,767	23,378,775
Area irrigated by these enterprises.....acres.....	11,529,614	10,723,726	10,879,174	8,768,099	7,815,218	7,771,979	2,760,515	2,908,508	3,107,185
Average water per acre irrigated.....acre-feet..	4.5	4.1	5.5	4.5	4.0	4.7	4.4	4.4	7.5
Total water delivered to irrigators.....acre-feet..	45,289,615	17,968,596	15,339,104	21,706,882	14,311,037	8,673,341	23,582,933	3,657,559	6,665,763
Area irrigated by these enterprises.....acres.....	16,349,287	6,474,338	6,059,953	7,722,104	5,054,632	3,980,026	8,627,183	1,419,706	2,079,027
Average water per acre irrigated.....acre-feet..	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.7	2.6	3.2
From underground sources reported:									
Total water delivered to irrigators.....acre-feet..	7,692,960	.....	.....	1,142,357	.....	.....	6,550,603	.....	.....
Area irrigated by these enterprises.....acres.....	3,027,777	.....	.....	464,821	.....	.....	2,542,956	.....	.....
Average water per acre irrigated.....acre-feet..	2.5	.....	.....	2.4	.....	.....	2.6	.....	.....
SUPPLEMENTAL ENTERPRISES									
From surface sources reported:									
Total water entering canals.....acre-feet..	2,021,061	.....	.....	1,416,365	.....	.....	604,695	.....	.....
Area irrigated by these enterprises.....acres.....	1,172,497	.....	.....	864,978	.....	.....	307,519	.....	.....
Average water per acre irrigated.....acre-feet..	1.7	.....	.....	1.6	.....	.....	2.0	.....	.....
Total water delivered to irrigators.....acre-feet..	3,251,732	.....	.....	1,740,754	.....	.....	1,510,978	.....	.....
Area irrigated by these enterprises.....acres.....	2,470,028	.....	.....	855,455	.....	.....	1,614,571	.....	.....
Average water per acre irrigated.....acre-feet..	1.3	.....	.....	2.0	.....	.....	0.9	.....	.....
From underground sources reported:									
Total water delivered to irrigators.....acre-feet..	954,800	.....	.....	8,793	.....	.....	948,007	.....	.....
Area irrigated by these enterprises.....acres.....	515,035	.....	.....	5,426	.....	.....	510,609	.....	.....
Average water per acre irrigated.....acre-feet..	1.9	.....	.....	1.3	.....	.....	1.9	.....	.....

¹Data only for enterprises serving 5 or more units. Water and area for surface and underground sources and water and area for primary and supplemental enterprises were not segregated for 1929 and 1919.

TABLE 16.—AREA IRRIGATED, BY TYPE OF RIGHTS UNDER WHICH WATER WAS DELIVERED: 1939, 1929, AND 1919

[For the 17 western States]

TYPE OF WATER RIGHTS (For definitions and explanations, see text)	1939			1929		1919	
	Area irrigated			Area irrigated	Proportion of total	Area irrigated	Proportion of total
	Primary enterprises	Proportion of total	Supplemental enterprises ¹				
Total ²	Acres 20,395,043	Percent 100.0	Acres 3,284,290	Acres 18,044,856	Percent 100.0	Acres 19,592,888	Percent 100.0
Appropriation ⁴	10,216,475	50.1	1,143,592	7,883,664	41.6	8,541,671	45.9
Riparian.....	604,274	3.0	26,374	590,912	2.8	346,607	1.9
Appropriation and riparian.....	937,431	4.6	97,071	.....	.....	.....	.....
Underground.....	2,163,315	10.6	503,264	1,755,227	9.3	1,067,606	5.7
Appropriation and underground.....	922,074	4.5	61,700	.....	.....	.....	.....
Riparian and underground.....	122,037	0.6	2,136	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adjudicated by court.....	5,136,537	25.2	1,432,322	7,871,804	41.6	7,160,954	38.5
Other mixed and not reported.....	291,100	1.4	17,841	3,903,349	4.8	1,477,050	7.9

¹Irrigated areas shown under "Supplemental enterprises" are parts of irrigated areas in "Primary enterprises" (see text).

²Data for Arkansas and Louisiana not included as water rights have no legal status in these States.

³Revised.

⁴"Appropriation" includes water rights published in the 1930 and 1920 Irrigation Census Reports as "Appropriation and use," "Notice filed and posted," "Permit from State," and "Certificate or license from State."

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION-UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 17.—ENTERPRISES, AREA IRRIGATED, CAPITAL INVESTED, MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, AND SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY; BY SPECIFIED GROUPS OF IRRIGATED

[For the 17 western States]

	PRIMARY ENTERPRISES (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL	IRRIGATED UNITS ¹						
			No units ²	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 to 24 units	25 to 99 units	100 to 999 units	1,000 units and more
1	Enterprises, 1940.....number...	80,502	2,227	66,289	6,567	3,572	1,253	561	50
2	Irrigated units, 1939.....number...	430,022	.....	66,289	16,297	36,782	59,464	141,640	109,570
3	Area irrigated, 1939.....acres...	21,003,739	.....	5,832,007	1,244,680	2,371,642	2,769,280	5,448,420	3,337,701
4	(a) From which crops were harvested.....acres...	18,300,138	.....	4,718,854	1,028,846	1,987,380	2,476,494	5,015,186	3,073,378
5	(b) On which crops failed.....acres...	259,188	.....	62,352	12,127	40,078	69,729	69,570	15,432
6	(c) Irrigated pasture.....acres...	2,444,413	.....	1,050,801	203,716	343,264	234,057	383,664	248,801
CAPITAL INVESTMENT, 1940									
7	Total capital investment in all enterprises.....dollars...	963,888,263	12,153,234	140,428,110	27,287,580	65,530,535	96,274,601	385,076,346	237,127,857
8	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....dollars...	940,555,592	10,776,306	138,616,774	26,089,164	63,086,538	92,951,928	373,329,096	236,686,788
9	(b) Investment in water rights.....dollars...	23,332,671	1,376,928	1,781,336	1,198,416	2,443,997	3,322,673	11,747,250	1,462,071
10	Area works were capable of supplying with water.....acres...	28,055,248	409,135	7,611,711	1,615,820	3,046,312	3,788,805	7,437,618	4,146,867
11	Average investment per acre irrigated.....dollars...	45.89	.....	24.08	21.93	27.63	34.77	70.68	71.05
12	Average investment per acre which the works could supply with water.....dollars...	34.36	29.71	18.45	16.89	21.51	25.41	51.77	57.20
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, AND CHARGES, 1939									
13	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....number...	72,015	1,018	59,859	6,069	3,271	1,195	554	49
14	(a) Area irrigated in these enterprises.....acres...	20,183,761	.....	5,385,456	1,161,602	2,231,360	2,701,049	5,433,544	3,297,750
15	(b) Cost of maintenance and operation.....dollars...	43,172,526	91,948	15,638,217	2,024,941	2,767,493	4,033,704	11,123,017	7,493,206
16	(c) Average cost per irrigated acre reporting.....dollars...	2.14	.....	2.81	1.74	1.24	1.49	2.05	2.27
17	Total annual charges.....dollars...	32,876,404	21,597	.....	.....	3,457,516	5,353,930	14,298,661	9,714,700
18	Average charges per irrigated acre reporting.....dollars...	2.39	.....	.....	.....	1.55	1.97	2.63	2.92
19	Area against which charges were assessed.....acres...	16,570,704	65,500	.....	.....	2,478,709	3,304,629	6,533,300	4,182,356
20	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....dollars...	1.98	0.32	.....	.....	1.40	1.62	2.19	2.32
21	Total charges collected.....dollars...	27,552,300	13,127	.....	.....	1,906,734	4,320,177	12,302,456	9,009,806
INDEBTEDNESS AND ARREARAGE, 1939									
22	Enterprises reporting indebtedness.....number...	1,329	17	.....	.....	376	525	370	41
23	(a) Area irrigated in these enterprises.....acres...	8,618,597	.....	.....	.....	436,002	1,448,334	4,274,013	2,460,248
24	(b) Indebtedness.....dollars...	360,304,925	1,874,967	.....	.....	10,593,203	29,868,739	173,497,174	144,470,842
25	(c) Average indebtedness per acre irrigated.....dollars...	41.81	.....	.....	.....	24.30	20.62	40.59	58.72
26	(d) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....dollars...	625,781,421	5,356,241	.....	.....	26,301,098	65,022,794	320,607,061	208,493,627
27	(e) Investment in water rights.....dollars...	14,752,904	1,294,798	.....	.....	1,184,475	2,215,890	9,600,122	467,619
28	(f) Total investment.....dollars...	640,534,325	6,651,039	.....	.....	27,486,173	67,238,684	330,207,183	208,961,246
29	(g) Maintenance and operation.....dollars...	19,596,943	29,626	.....	.....	802,780	2,924,315	9,142,287	6,697,925
30	(h) Total annual charges.....dollars...	25,711,546	10,209	.....	.....	1,193,575	3,974,369	12,206,033	8,327,354
31	(i) Total charges collected.....dollars...	22,722,525	74,928	.....	.....	881,533	3,306,932	10,600,840	7,858,292
32	(j) Area against which annual charges were assessed.....acres...	10,810,295	16,760	.....	.....	524,406	1,835,744	5,312,007	3,120,378
33	(k) Average indebtedness per acre assessed.....dollars...	32.90	7.91	.....	.....	18.92	16.25	32.59	45.68
34	(l) Average charges per acre assessed.....dollars...	2.38	0.61	.....	.....	2.28	2.16	2.30	2.67
35	(m) Average charges per acre irrigated.....dollars...	2.99	.....	.....	.....	2.77	2.75	2.86	3.38
36	Enterprises reporting arrearage.....number...	187	5	.....	.....	61	65	59	7
37	(a) Area assessed in these enterprises.....acres...	2,671,635	9,440	.....	.....	64,600	441,594	1,102,196	1,053,796
38	(b) Total arrearage.....dollars...	30,869,349	446,327	.....	.....	2,811,582	6,396,312	9,545,299	11,659,629
39	(c) Average arrearage per acre assessed.....dollars...	11.29	6.23	.....	.....	38.73	14.50	8.66	11.06
40	(d) Indebtedness.....dollars...	143,287,600	1,491,804	.....	.....	5,710,031	14,002,908	68,954,407	52,128,449
TYPE, 1940									
41	Individual and partnership.....number...	75,179	2,089	65,767	6,250	1,039	23	1	.....
42	Cooperative (incorporated and unincorporated).....number...	4,165	48	323	262	2,255	949	309	8
43	Irrigation district.....number...	410	11	2	3	69	147	135	23
44	Commercial.....number...	258	7	26	8	111	61	43	2
45	U. S. Bureau of Reclamation.....number...	72	1	1	.....	4	10	36	12
46	U. S. Office of Indian Affairs.....number...	188	11	32	32	39	41	30	3
47	All other.....number...	240	50	118	12	35	16	8	1
PAY ROLL AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, ENTERPRISES REPORTING, 1939									
48	Enterprises reporting pay roll.....number...	3,833	23	.....	.....	2,108	1,100	552	50
49	Wages and salaries paid and payable for 1939.....dollars...	15,737,214	605,858	.....	.....	973,553	2,336,236	6,390,466	5,431,101
50	Persons employed during week ending April 29, 1939.....number...	23,597	527	.....	.....	4,605	5,150	8,464	4,831
SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY, 1939									
51	Streams, gravity.....number...	25,726	515	18,434	2,929	2,539	934	354	21
52	Streams, pumped.....number...	5,915	277	5,092	317	109	65	46	9
53	Wells, pumped.....number...	38,715	1,219	33,668	2,721	630	115	32	.....
54	Wells, pumped and flowing; or wells flowing.....number...	1,561	23	1,453	70	12	.....	3	.....
55	Lakes, gravity or pumped.....number...	503	13	426	42	10	8	4	.....
56	Streams and springs; or springs.....number...	4,427	61	3,943	217	134	44	8	.....
57	Mixed, streams and wells.....number...	1,472	32	1,076	106	81	62	95	16
58	Other mixed or stored storm water.....number...	2,183	67	1,845	165	67	25	.....	2
SUPPLEMENTAL ENTERPRISES (For definitions and explanations, see text)									
			IRRIGATED UNITS ¹						
			No units ²	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 to 24 units	25 to 99 units	100 to 999 units	1,000 units and more
1	Enterprises, 1940.....number...	11,135	805	9,563	552	84	66	53	12
2	Irrigated units, 1939.....number...	61,794	.....	9,563	1,283	1,011	3,514	13,297	33,126
3	Area irrigated, 1939.....acres...	3,287,210	.....	513,281	67,384	125,186	340,926	862,426	1,358,007
CAPITAL INVESTMENT, 1940									
4	Total capital investment in all enterprises.....dollars...	88,160,938	4,531,859	14,434,239	1,269,112	1,889,114	7,262,672	26,870,792	31,903,150
5	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....dollars...	85,117,122	4,523,204	14,374,179	1,256,368	1,735,937	6,695,662	24,627,723	31,903,044
6	(b) Investment in water rights.....dollars...	3,043,816	8,655	60,060	12,744	153,177	566,010	2,243,064	108
7	Area works were capable of supplying with water.....acres...	4,268,394	205,891	636,867	82,063	146,376	398,559	1,110,826	1,692,789
8	Average investment per acre irrigated.....dollars...	.....	.....	28.12	18.83	15.09	21.30	30.45	23.49
9	Average investment per acre which the works could supply with water.....dollars...	20.65	22.01	22.66	15.47	12.91	18.45	24.19	18.85

¹ Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text.² Relates to enterprises reporting no irrigation in 1939 but having works capable of supplying water in 1940.³ Annual charges, reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, may include for these enterprises costs of maintenance and operation, and assessments for payments on principal and interest on bonds, notes, warrants, and for special reasons.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

9

CHARGES, INDEBTEDNESS AND ARREARAGE, TYPE OF ENTERPRISE, PAY ROLL, NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, UNITS,¹ AREAS IRRIGATED, AND COST OF WORKS: CENSUS OF 1940

and Arkansas and Louisiana]

ACRES IRRIGATED							COST OF IRRIGATION WORKS AND EQUIPMENT							
No acres ²	1 to 99 acres	100 to 299 acres	300 to 1,799 acres	1,800 to 7,499 acres	7,500 to 74,999 acres	75,000 acres and more	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$1,499,999	\$1,500,000 to \$9,999,999	\$10,000,000 and more		
2,227	57,207	12,906	6,819	1,185	340	18	69,673	7,536	2,574	708	106	3	1	
.....	68,421	31,288	66,488	70,042	137,688	48,086	103,614	34,500	57,831	108,488	118,139	7,570	2	
.....	1,627,740	2,125,032	4,265,350	4,059,903	6,522,638	2,403,046	5,635,965	2,413,431	3,137,634	4,546,867	4,890,822	339,330	3	
.....	1,444,549	1,846,442	3,512,621	3,417,465	5,812,577	2,266,494	4,589,187	2,041,138	2,752,582	4,089,457	4,530,613	306,181	4	
.....	24,426	50,368	60,322	77,039	11,113	79,381	27,663	50,798	54,646	35,835	765	5		
.....	158,765	248,040	692,637	580,070	632,952	125,449	976,397	344,630	374,274	392,754	323,974	32,384	6	
12,153,234	50,654,407	83,708,037	100,787,171	151,913,671	435,698,244	128,973,499	78,081,210	57,691,158	84,340,652	267,736,289	423,641,958	52,396,996	7	
10,776,306	79,886,882	52,783,037	96,768,647	144,507,956	426,989,816	128,842,878	76,830,890	56,748,203	81,675,147	253,610,183	419,636,219	52,354,950	8	
1,376,928	767,555	925,000	4,018,524	7,405,715	8,708,328	130,621	1,550,320	942,955	2,665,505	14,126,106	4,005,739	42,046	9	
409,125	2,635,976	2,783,224	5,219,548	5,408,433	8,772,439	2,026,503	7,260,315	2,978,921	4,161,871	6,606,523	6,648,930	398,687	10	
.....	49.55	25.27	23.63	37.42	66.80	53.67	13.85	26.46	26.46	58.88	86.80	154.11	11	
29.71	31.80	19.30	19.31	28.09	49.67	44.07	10.75	19.37	20.27	40.53	63.72	131.42	12	
1,018	51,414	11,920	6,174	1,139	332	18	61,684	7,081	2,451	690	106	3	13	
.....	1,500,227	1,994,675	3,987,122	3,921,128	6,417,563	2,403,046	5,131,867	2,286,103	3,088,612	4,507,774	4,840,575	339,330	14	
91,948	8,132,900	5,782,820	6,357,965	6,366,502	11,801,497	4,628,888	9,671,055	5,386,269	6,087,690	10,716,639	8,768,588	1,545,313	15	
.....	5.42	2.05	1.59	1.62	1.84	1.83	1.88	2.38	1.87	2.38	2.02	4.55	16	
21,657	334,593	854,199	3,408,272	7,506,643	15,183,990	5,567,050	541,021	1,096,942	3,923,337	13,051,945	12,696,364	1,667,995	17	
.....	8.99	4.57	1.93	2.36	2.47	2.32	0.62	1.06	1.69	3.05	2.60	4.32	18	
57,170	47,939	218,362	1,987,473	3,827,373	7,529,593	2,694,794	914,963	1,130,369	2,628,912	5,179,000	6,321,977	398,583	19	
0.32	6.98	3.95	1.71	1.95	2.02	1.92	0.59	1.49	2.62	2.62	2.01	3.85	20	
13,127	248,739	578,005	2,732,767	5,705,779	13,301,522	4,874,351	273,555	688,370	3,089,215	10,510,567	12,172,558	617,735	21	
17	39	144	457	423	239	10	88	188	503	456	91	3	22	
.....	2,535	28,453	398,807	1,660,121	5,036,841	1,491,840	60,210	182,832	1,047,433	3,256,033	3,722,759	339,330	23	
1,874,967	174,196	849,206	16,012,959	49,329,076	214,072,737	77,990,884	84,642	554,728	6,328,523	83,828,732	230,160,741	39,347,559	24	
.....	68.72	29.85	40.15	29.71	42.50	52.28	1.41	2.88	6.04	25.75	61.83	115.96	25	
5,056,243	514,184	3,466,151	36,151,971	100,452,783	375,560,188	104,279,893	240,690	1,787,766	21,205,009	184,810,654	365,382,352	52,354,950	26	
1,294,798	48,634	229,128	1,806,646	5,222,914	8,109,963	40,621	28,831	146,187	1,438,480	10,563,081	2,534,279	42,046	27	
6,651,039	552,813	3,695,289	37,958,817	105,675,697	381,670,151	104,320,514	269,521	1,933,953	22,643,489	185,373,735	367,916,631	52,396,996	28	
29,626	33,622	242,210	1,487,210	3,763,895	10,189,796	3,890,684	41,628	205,579	1,567,467	7,814,119	8,422,637	1,545,313	29	
10,309	60,458	322,312	1,584,433	5,473,468	13,478,364	4,482,296	59,837	306,694	2,180,229	10,721,890	10,875,555	1,567,395	30	
74,828	38,893	277,167	1,730,004	4,369,561	12,351,961	3,676,961	33,339	243,952	1,794,761	9,110,099	10,722,639	817,735	31	
16,760	6,942	37,889	487,147	2,154,484	6,318,020	1,789,053	61,329	220,366	1,137,763	4,039,199	4,925,055	396,583	32	
7.91	22.25	21.40	31.18	22.79	33.56	43.69	1.30	2.27	5.18	19.77	46.73	99.22	33	
0.61	8.71	5.71	9.87	2.54	2.13	2.51	0.98	1.39	1.87	2.65	2.21	3.85	34	
.....	24.62	11.90	4.73	3.32	2.68	3.00	1.02	1.60	2.09	3.30	2.92	4.62	35	
5	3	11	55	62	48	3	7	15	45	94	25	61	36	
9,440	319	2,493	75,670	446,704	1,333,059	803,610	5,787	24,783	105,288	793,735	1,673,990	68,062	37	
446,327	8,804	64,042	3,090,855	7,182,056	9,741,059	10,346,206	16,472	25,835	448,036	15,415,852	14,812,442	140,712	38	
8.23	27.60	24.99	36.66	16.03	7.31	12.87	2.86	1.01	3.47	18.05	8.85	2.07	39	
1,491,804	17,828	120,147	8,092,417	22,956,686	78,251,618	32,357,000	22,137	46,189	1,103,223	37,494,516	94,187,238	10,434,297	40	
2,099	56,302	11,900	4,565	294	19	.....	67,497	6,329	1,296	56	1	.....	41
48	673	889	1,767	601	142	5	1,793	1,059	994	290	10	.....	42
11	8	23	128	140	93	7	27	23	119	203	38	.....	43
7	35	38	71	72	34	1	36	43	89	61	9	.....	44
1	2	.....	6	20	40	3	.....	1	1	34	34	.....	45
11	82	20	49	17	7	2	67	40	42	32	0	.....	46
50	105	36	33	11	11	.....	153	41	33	12	1	.....	47
23	309	636	1,896	842	310	18	1,050	938	1,128	607	107	.....	48
605,858	81,942	240,441	1,533,552	3,135,845	6,801,424	3,338,762	220,371	351,542	1,533,160	5,613,757	7,176,706	541,678	49	
527	543	1,234	5,899	4,932	7,781	2,661	2,440	2,237	4,257	7,084	6,815	764	50	
515	13,723	5,868	4,485	896	229	10	22,422	1,829	1,027	389	59	.....	51
277	4,671	839	309	80	37	2	5,361	297	137	88	12	.....	52
1,219	31,102	5,189	1,147	54	.....	.....	32,713	4,829	1,091	81	1	.....	53
23	1,390	112	33	5	.....	.....	1,442	96	19	4	.....	.....	54
13	405	45	3	1	.....	.....	456	19	18	10	.....	.....	55
81	3,612	465	235	30	4	.....	4,236	127	57	7	.....	.....	56
32	778	294	218	86	58	6	978	201	151	104	35	.....	57
67	1,626	294	187	38	6	.....	1,945	138	74	25	1	.....	58
ACRES IRRIGATED							COST OF IRRIGATION WORKS AND EQUIPMENT							
No acres ²	1 to 99 acres	100 to 299 acres	300 to 1,799 acres	1,800 to 7,499 acres	7,500 to 74,999 acres	75,000 acres and more	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$1,499,999	\$1,500,000 to \$9,999,999	\$10,000,000 and more		
805	8,679	1,246	275	70	53	7	10,486	437	137	64	11	1		
.....	9,161	1,764	2,506	5,394	19,366	23,613	11,413	2,190	5,581	13,986	28,624	2		
.....	271,662	196,058	160,426	255,111	1,100,378	1,303,575	525,459	181,264	271,390	1,051,041	1,278,056	3		
4,531,859	9,244,631	4,008,814	4,415,179	6,339,066	36,208,445	23,412,944	11,522,414	3,308,622	5,175,441	34,092,181	34,062,280	4		
4,523,204	9,215,593	3,972,620	4,229,748	6,134,922	33,895,891	23,144,944	11,349,245	3,286,548	5,040,706	31,378,943	34,062,280	5		
8,656	29,038	35,994	185,431	204,144	2,312,554	268,000	173,169	22,074	134,735	2,713,636	.....	6	
205,891	354,770	234,390	215,323	283,285	1,476,601	1,499,134	686,218	201,845	344,886	1,525,111	1,510,234	7		
.....	34.03	20.45	27.52	24.65	32.91	17.96	21.93	20.52	19.07	32.44	25.65	8		
22.01	26.06	17.10	20.50	22.38	24.54	15.62	16.79	16.39	15.00	22.35	22.55	9		

¹ Indebtedness and arrearage were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units.² Data for less than 3 enterprises shown with permission of the enterprise involved.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 17.—ENTERPRISES, AREA IRRIGATED, CAPITAL INVESTED, MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, AND SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY; BY SPECIFIED GROUPS OF IRRIGATED

[For the 17 western States]

SUPPLEMENTAL ENTERPRISES (For definitions and explanations, see text)		TOTAL	IRRIGATED UNITS ¹						
			No units ²	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 to 24 units	25 to 99 units	100 to 999 units	1,000 units and more
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, AND CHARGES, 1939									
10	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....number...	10,089	180	9,181	525	80	63	50	10
11	(a) Area irrigated in these enterprises.....acres....	2,983,963	.....	491,729	64,812	122,707	314,907	851,721	1,138,087
12	(b) Cost of maintenance and operation.....dollars..	2,828,094	20,246	1,764,675	148,409	32,625	147,767	375,009	351,363
13	(c) Average cost per irrigated acre reporting.....dollars..	0.98	.....	3.57	2.26	0.27	0.47	0.44	0.31
14	Total annual charges ³.....dollars..	1,408,263	5,420	.....	.....	52,048	206,940	808,165	335,800
15	Average charge per irrigated acre reporting.....dollars..	0.60	.....	.....	.....	0.43	0.73	0.99	0.30
16	Area against which charges were assessed.....acres....	2,592,476	20,465	.....	.....	126,982	290,625	1,008,162	1,137,242
17	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....dollars..	0.54	0.26	.....	.....	0.41	0.69	0.80	0.30
18	Total charges collected ³.....dollars..	1,148,062	23,594	.....	.....	48,451	177,673	513,967	384,367
INDEBTEDNESS AND ARREARAGE, 1939									
19	Enterprises reporting indebtedness ⁴.....number....	90	4	.....	.....	17	31	30	8
20	(a) Area irrigated in these enterprises.....acres....	1,992,609	.....	.....	.....	39,172	222,570	558,134	1,172,733
21	(b) Indebtedness.....dollars..	26,335,349	2,139,073	.....	.....	254,414	2,796,396	9,044,012	12,101,454
22	(c) Average indebtedness per acre irrigated.....dollars..	13.22	.....	.....	.....	6.49	12.56	16.20	10.32
23	(d) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....dollars..	52,765,167	2,448,925	.....	.....	620,477	5,023,076	16,406,996	28,255,693
24	(e) Investment in water rights.....dollars..	2,672,188	2,257	.....	.....	127,133	551,435	1,991,267	105
25	(f) Total investment.....dollars..	55,427,365	2,451,182	.....	.....	747,610	5,574,511	18,396,263	28,255,799
26	(g) Maintenance and operation.....dollars..	817,924	4	.....	.....	7,572	81,795	263,522	265,031
27	(h) Total annual charges ⁵.....dollars..	1,064,346	5,240	.....	.....	26,490	129,607	650,619	262,290
28	(i) Total charges collected ⁵.....dollars..	1,000,938	22,432	.....	.....	31,148	119,381	448,568	379,367
29	(j) Area against which annual charges were assessed.....acres....	1,975,939	17,485	.....	.....	39,172	206,375	694,885	1,017,742
30	(k) Average indebtedness per acre assessed.....dollars..	11.63	3.54	.....	.....	6.30	11.80	12.89	11.08
31	(l) Average charges per acre assessed.....dollars..	0.54	0.30	.....	.....	0.68	0.63	0.94	0.25
32	(m) Average charges per acre irrigated.....dollars..	0.61	.....	.....	.....	0.70	0.67	1.26	0.25
33	Enterprises reporting arrearage ⁴.....number....	15	2	.....	.....	3	4	6	.....
34	(a) Area assessed in these enterprises.....acres....	222,463	(⁵)	.....	.....	4,506	14,300	186,312	.....
35	(b) Total arrearage.....dollars..	220,936	(⁵)	.....	.....	6,100	66,969	138,167	.....
36	(c) Average arrearage per acre assessed.....dollars..	0.93	(⁵)	.....	.....	1.35	4.22	0.74	.....
37	(d) Indebtedness.....dollars..	4,604,073	(⁵)	.....	.....	12,900	262,840	3,401,439	.....
TYPE, 1940									
38	Individual and partnership.....number....	10,671	766	9,530	540	14	.....	1	.....
39	Cooperative (incorporated and unincorporated).....number..	201	13	32	12	60	49	34	1
40	Irrigation district.....number....	17	2	.....	.....	4	6	4	1
41	Commercial.....number....	17	2	.....	.....	5	5	4	1
42	U. S. Bureau of Reclamation.....number....	26	1	1	.....	.....	6	9	8
43	U. S. Office of Indian Affairs.....number....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44	All other.....number....	4	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1
PAY ROLL AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, ENTERPRISES REPORTING, 1939									
45	Enterprises reporting pay roll.....number....	166	10	.....	.....	52	54	46	4
46	Wages and salaries paid and payable for 1939.....dollars..	394,308	58,683	.....	.....	11,887	57,306	173,999	32,433
47	Persons employed during week ending April 29, 1939.....number..	409	34	.....	.....	60	110	156	19
SOURCE OF SUPPLEMENTAL WATER SUPPLY, 1939									
48	Streams, pumped.....number....	231	26	197	5	1	1	1	.....
49	Wells, pumped or flowing.....number....	10,186	736	9,000	430	15	3	2	.....
50	Streams, gravity or storage.....number....	718	43	366	117	66	62	50	12

¹ Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text.² Relates to enterprises reporting no irrigation in 1939 but having works capable of supplying water in 1940.³ Annual charges, reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, may include for these enterprises costs of maintenance and operation, and assessments for payments on principal and interest on bonds, notes, warrants, and for special reasons.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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CHARGES, INDEBTEDNESS AND ARREARAGE, TYPE OF ENTERPRISE, PAY ROLL, NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, UNITS,¹ AREAS IRRIGATED, AND COST OF WORKS: CENSUS OF 1940—Continued
and Arkansas and Louisiana]

ACRES IRRIGATED							COST OF IRRIGATION WORKS AND EQUIPMENT				
No acres ²	1 to 99 acres	100 to 299 acres	300 to 1,799 acres	1,800 to 7,499 acres	7,500 to 74,999 acres	75,000 acres and more	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$1,499,999	\$1,500,000 to \$9,999,999
180	8,319	1,208	260	67	49	6	9,491	405	126	58	9
261,430	261,430	189,692	150,921	242,672	997,549	1,141,699	506,098	157,589	250,743	1,011,397	1,058,136
20,246	1,068,609	548,143	390,163	149,083	369,763	291,867	1,461,291	308,406	287,081	512,039	279,303
4.09	2.89	2.52	0.61	0.37	0.26	0.26	2.60	1.96	1.07	0.51	0.26
5,420	1,445	8,246	122,207	207,405	794,543	288,997	12,493	23,742	163,373	877,905	310,760
5.25	2.93	2.58	0.95	0.84	0.24	0.24	0.39	0.38	0.92	0.88	0.28
20,465	275	3,981	71,162	229,800	1,125,094	1,141,699	33,823	70,849	246,589	1,160,694	1,080,521
0.26	5.25	2.07	1.72	0.90	0.71	0.24	0.37	0.34	0.74	0.76	0.29
23,584	1,545	10,033	106,184	163,653	677,428	165,635	4,879	19,496	129,911	544,173	449,603
4	5	18	25	32	6	4	9	26	42	9	19
743	15,649	104,616	679,626	1,191,575	2,022	14,315	93,969	672,110	1,210,173	20	20
2,139,073	7,310	289,099	1,937,977	15,670,995	6,290,895	2,652	7,022	479,683	13,245,862	12,599,530	21
9.84	18.24	18.49	23.06	5.28	1.31	0.53	5.10	19.71	10.41	22	22
2,446,925	54,226	943,563	4,023,421	23,367,139	21,917,893	12,201	89,276	1,263,957	21,355,210	30,034,523	23
2,257	126,225	178,059	2,097,657	268,000	122,550	53,307	2,486,241	305,571	267,496	24	24
2,451,182	54,226	1,069,788	4,201,480	25,464,796	22,185,893	134,751	89,376	1,317,204	23,851,451	30,034,523	25
4	2,741	66,062	87,792	247,610	213,515	1,260	3,582	39,995	305,571	267,496	26
5,240	2,411	65,843	129,003	673,252	168,597	1,068	3,704	71,135	689,495	298,944	27
22,482	2,545	68,443	122,280	620,374	164,802	1,161	5,507	66,374	478,231	449,603	28
17,465	643	22,907	97,554	807,371	1,029,699	3,312	13,315	97,034	791,296	1,070,692	29
3.64	8.26	7.84	17.94	19.22	5.30	0.31	3.47	3.89	13.65	10.99	30
0.30	3.75	2.87	1.32	0.83	0.18	0.32	0.28	0.73	0.87	0.28	31
4.44	4.77	1.42	1.08	0.18	0.21	0.72	1.06	1.11	0.29	32	32
2	61	6	5	5	5	5	5	9	9	33	33
(6)	143	1,508	22,898	180,469	143	23,828	168,512	204,136	204,136	34	34
(6)	2,400	700	93,219	114,917	2,400	14,400	204,136	204,136	204,136	35	35
(6)	16.78	0.46	3.77	0.64	16.78	0.31	0.99	0.99	0.99	36	36
(6)	2,400	7,500	1,208,840	2,478,439	2,400	84,144	4,517,529	4,517,529	4,517,529	37	37
786	8,656	1,214	209	5	1	10,418	380	68	5	38	38
13	22	31	61	48	25	66	53	54	27	1	39
2	2	2	2	5	8	2	7	8	8	40	40
2	1	1	2	6	6	1	2	5	8	1	41
1	1	1	1	5	11	6	1	1	14	9	42
1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	43	43
1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	44	44
10	12	48	51	42	3	21	32	58	40	6	45
58,683	1,194	30,676	62,106	168,687	12,672	3,429	7,720	56,880	206,862	57,417	46
34	6	106	76	173	12	18	54	90	219	28	47
26	172	23	6	3	1	217	9	3	2	48	48
736	8,190	1,078	179	3	52	9,745	369	67	5	49	49
43	317	145	90	64	7	524	59	67	57	11	50

¹ Indebtedness and arrearage were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units.

² Data for less than 3 enterprises shown with permission of the enterprise involved.

³ Data are included only in total because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Irrigation Census.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 18.—DRAINAGE BASIN—AREA IRRIGATED, 1939, 1929, 1919; CAPITAL INVESTED AND IRRIGABLE AREA, DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, AND DRAINAGE
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		TOTAL (19 States) ¹	Red River (of the North) and tributaries in North Dakota (I)	MISSOURI RIVER (II)	
				Total ²	Direct (II)
IRRIGATED UNITS AND AREAS					
1	Irrigated units.....1939..number.....	430,022	61	47,386	835
2	Area irrigated.....1939..acres.....	21,003,739	4,493	4,410,385	76,298
3	(a) Cropland harvested.....1939..acres.....	18,300,138	4,466	3,922,984	71,226
4	(b) Crop failure.....1939..acres.....	259,188	.....	67,790	550
5	(c) Pasture.....1939..acres.....	2,444,413	35	419,611	4,522
6	Area irrigated.....1929..acres.....	19,547,544	2,099	4,185,180	24,367
7	.....1919..acres.....	19,191,716	.....	4,147,278	27,707
8	Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....	7.4	114.1	5.4	213.1
9	Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940..acres.....	31,305,949	8,100	6,542,576	166,802
10	.....1930..acres.....	30,599,470	2,409	6,231,873	42,368
11	.....1920 ³ ..acres.....	35,890,821	.....	8,489,171	92,270
12	Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	10,302,210	3,607	2,132,191	90,504
13	.....1930..acres.....	11,051,928	310	2,046,693	18,021
14	.....1920 ³ ..acres.....	16,699,105	.....	4,335,893	64,593
15	Area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	28,055,248	7,980	5,942,958	120,485
16	.....1930..acres.....	28,101,890	2,099	5,472,012	40,149
17	.....1920..acres.....	28,020,477	.....	5,805,630	62,559
18	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	7.5	280.2	8.6	200.1
19	Excess of area works were capable of supplying with water over area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	7,051,509	3,487	1,532,573	44,187
20	.....1930..acres.....	6,554,946	.....	1,285,832	15,782
21	.....1920..acres.....	6,828,761	.....	1,658,352	34,852
22	Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939..percent.....	74.9	56.3	74.2	83.3
23	.....1929..percent.....	74.9	100.0	76.5	60.7
24	.....1919..percent.....	78.8	.....	71.4	44.3
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1					
25	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1940..dollars.....	1,052,049,201	130,566	179,750,238	3,069,111
26	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940..dollars.....	1,025,672,714	130,225	176,408,046	3,053,632
27	(b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940..dollars.....	26,376,487	341	3,342,192	15,479
28	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1930..dollars.....	782,765,790	20,925	136,506,721	1,535,899
29	.....1920..dollars.....	697,657,328	.....	131,553,106	2,300,975
30	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	17.8	524.0	31.7	99.8
31	Average investment based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	37.50	16.36	30.25	25.47
32	.....1930..dollars.....	34.20	9.97	24.95	38.25
33	.....1920..dollars.....	26.61	.....	22.66	36.78
34	Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	50.09	29.06	40.76	40.23
35	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises.....1940..dollars.....	1,126,545,687	142,566	196,094,323	3,927,530
36	Average investment based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	35.99	17.60	29.97	23.55
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS					
		Primary	Supplemental	Primary	Supplemental
		Enterprises		Enterprises	
37	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....1939..number.....	72,172	10,102	13	9,590
38	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	20,193,761	2,983,963	4,493	4,293,280
39	Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939..dollars.....	43,172,526	2,828,094	5,912	3,466,125
40	Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	2.14	0.95	1.32	0.81
41	Total annual charges (reported) ⁴.....1939..dollars.....	32,876,404	1,406,263	3,235	3,186,350
42	Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	2.40	0.59	0.83	1.10
43	Area against which charges were assessed.....1939..acres.....	16,570,704	2,592,476	7,249	3,224,334
44	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939..dollars.....	1.98	0.54	0.45	0.99
45	Total charges collected ⁵.....1939..dollars.....	27,552,300	1,148,062	3,479	2,594,720
46	Indebtedness to December 31 (reported) ¹⁰.....1939..dollars.....	360,304,925	26,335,349	29,500	76,335,251
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, 1939					
47	Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939..number.....	72,638	10,092	12	9,371
48	Area irrigated by these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	19,377,064	2,986,061	4,480	4,031,048
49	Water delivered.....1939..acre-feet.....	52,982,775	4,208,532	6,528	7,547,370
50	Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939..acre-feet.....	2.7	1.4	1.5	1.9
51	Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	2.60	1.10	1.23	1.03
52	Average cost of water per acre-foot delivered.....1939..dollars.....	0.95	0.78	0.85	0.55
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND					
53	Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939..number.....	3,535	.....	466	.....
54	Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	9,553,069	.....	1,989,332	15,865
55	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	6,224,568	.....	1,266,478	8,449
56	Area for which drains have been installed.....1939..acres.....	3,861,305	.....	431,045	7,331
57	Additional area needing drainage.....1939..acres.....	897,912	.....	106,165	1,449

¹Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text.

²For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana.

³Data for 2 enterprises in Osage River Drainage Basin, Kans., are included with Missouri River total.

⁴Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Clarks Fork are not shown separately but are included in the Clarks Fork total.

⁵Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Big Horn River are not shown separately but are included in the Big Horn River total.

⁶For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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1940, 1930, 1920; AND IRRIGATED UNITS,* MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES, INDEBTEDNESS, WATER OF IRRIGATED LAND, 1939

and Arkansas and Louisiana]

MISSOURI RIVER (II)—Continued									
Yellowstone River (II-A)									
Total	Direct (II-A)	Clarks Fork		Big Horn River				Little Horn River (18)	
		Total ³	Direct (6)	Total ⁴	Direct ⁵ (8)	Shoshone River (17)			
11,794	3,198	833	458	5,785	1,243	1,714	160	1	
984,530	240,996	88,469	43,589	448,898	104,580	113,849	16,016	2	
804,184	225,079	80,206	39,878	383,161	95,409	96,118	14,476	3	
7,447	1,657	502	88	3,822	366	80	20	4	
112,899	14,280	7,761	3,623	61,915	8,785	17,653	1,521	5	
861,145	162,312	92,968	90,650	361,928	88,698	95,636	1,637	6	
889,025	189,453	77,736	72,525	358,949	93,902	95,091	1,408	7	
14.3	48.5	-4.8	-51.9	24.0	17.9	19.0	878.4	8	
1,515,241	347,513	113,256	53,940	777,811	194,951	161,701	36,765	9	
1,401,212	242,693	113,320	110,625	710,522	143,494	163,758	2,705	10	
1,828,870	279,211	141,007	130,736	842,297	162,331	217,968	11,353	11	
830,711	106,517	24,787	9,351	328,913	90,391	47,852	20,749	12	
540,037	80,381	20,352	19,975	348,598	64,768	66,132	1,068	13	
937,845	89,758	63,271	58,211	483,348	68,429	122,907	9,945	14	
1,360,217	330,391	110,785	50,793	661,210	183,835	142,671	32,793	15	
1,210,890	236,401	111,583	108,888	552,748	129,765	142,902	2,705	16	
1,322,304	262,801	130,627	121,818	534,404	123,151	134,431	4,340	17	
12.4	39.8	-0.7	-53.4	19.6	41.7	-0.2	(6)	18	
375,687	89,395	22,316	7,204	212,312	79,275	28,822	16,777	19	
349,545	74,089	18,615	18,238	190,822	41,067	47,266	1,068	20	
433,279	73,348	52,891	49,293	175,455	29,249	39,340	2,932	21	
72.4	72.9	79.9	85.8	67.9	56.9	79.8	48.8	22	
71.1	68.7	83.3	83.3	65.5	66.4	66.9	60.6	23	
67.2	72.1	59.5	59.5	67.2	75.2	70.7	32.4	24	
40,797,196	11,765,745	1,927,897	705,142	22,303,032	3,524,149	6,745,092	934,665	25	
40,495,096	11,677,433	1,910,346	699,011	22,226,639	3,519,632	6,738,082	928,896	26	
272,100	88,312	17,551	6,131	76,393	4,517	7,010	5,769	27	
31,917,310	7,070,112	928,437	920,562	19,775,482	3,042,063	9,285,642	39,590	28	
80,181,550	7,508,390	1,225,483	1,163,593	16,670,287	3,635,033	8,702,480	35,000	29	
27.7	66.4	107.6	-23.4	12.8	15.8	-27.4	(6)	30	
29.97	35.51	17.40	13.88	33.73	19.17	47.28	28.50	31	
26.35	29.91	8.32	8.45	35.78	23.44	64.98	14.64	32	
22.82	28.67	9.38	9.55	31.19	29.52	64.74	8.06	33	
41.41	48.82	21.79	16.18	49.68	33.70	59.25	58.36	34	
47,583,418	12,080,931	1,935,907	713,152	28,729,135	4,266,040	7,236,892	1,252,617	35	
31.40	34.76	17.09	13.47	36.94	21.99	44.75	34.07	36	
Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.
Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises
1,957	40	395	5	250	6	100	674	107	72
960,050	71,719	235,888	2,919	86,694	15,377	43,437	(6) 2	104,520	113,205
812,436	24,314	222,643	1,571	45,016	2,339	27,486	(6)	137,686	114,713
0.86	0.34	0.95	0.54	0.53	0.15	0.63	(6)	1.32	1.01
803,787	56,569	264,198	2,860	36,070	31,000	26,241	456,839	186,728	149,531
1.12	0.63	1.41	1.10	0.57	2.07	0.74	1.27	1.43	1.40
818,552	84,233	205,023	2,600	64,892	31,000	35,948	434,944	112,527	118,390
0.98	0.57	1.29	1.10	0.56	1.00	0.73	1.03	1.22	1.26
596,360	40,993	275,453	2,860	35,004	14,973	20,002	247,761	97,721	43,632
19,396,986	2,281,998	5,703,572	41,584	26,347	700,000	17,510	13,085,387	1,824,816	3,392,784
1,820	36	366	4	234	6	89	662	97	72
859,275	54,349	224,060	319	69,367	15,377	32,725	(6) 2	66,123	112,333
1,854,675	51,167	503,340	244	147,217	16,310	85,294	(6)	148,564	368,643
2.3	0.9	2.2	0.8	2.1	1.1	2.6	(6)	2.2	3.3
1.00	0.85	1.25	0.85	0.63	2.03	0.80	(6)	1.44	1.39
0.44	1.01	0.56	1.11	0.30	1.81	0.31	(6)	0.64	0.42
144	35	35	9	4	4	11,771	568,259	178,337	130,861
820,839	190,592	145,157	12,841	8,441	301,928	80	159,288	91,527	89,953
496,781	69,821	240	1,040	550	33,008	550	49,074	49,074	71,235
230,894	15,981	15,981	1,040	550	33,008	550	8,074	14,403	14,403
53,452	15,981	15,981	1,040	550	33,008	550	8,074	14,403	14,403

*Percent not shown when more than 1,000.

7 Revised.

8 Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

9 Annual charges may include costs of maintenance and operation, and assessments for payments on principal and interest on bonds, notes, warrants, and for special reasons.

10 Annual charges and indebtedness were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, and items 41 to 46, inclusive, relate to those enterprises only.

11 Data for less than 3 enterprises shown with permission of the enterprise involved.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 18.—DRAINAGE BASIN—AREA IRRIGATED, 1939, 1929, 1919; CAPITAL INVESTED AND IRRIGABLE AREA, DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, AND DRAINAGE
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)	MISSOURI RIVER (11)—Continued							
	Yellowstone River (11-A)—Continued							
	Tongue River				Powder River			
	Total ⁴	Direct (20)	Total ⁵	Direct (22)	Total ⁵	Direct (22)	Total ⁵	Direct (22)
IRRIGATED UNITS AND AREAS								
1 Irrigated units.....1939...number.....	922	533	372	66				
2 Area irrigated.....1939...acres.....	82,401	45,036	56,711	7,280				
3 (a) Cropland harvested.....1939...acres.....	73,536	39,800	46,276	6,791				
4 (b) Crop failure.....1939...acres.....	67	67	1,361	50				
5 (c) Pasture.....1939...acres.....	8,888	5,169	9,074	439				
6 Area irrigated.....1929...acres.....	65,438	22,217	50,279	5,847				
7 .....1919...acres.....	54,195	20,975	89,631	3,193				
8 Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....	25.9	102.7	12.8	24.5				
9 Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940...acres.....	97,291	59,023	84,071	9,699				
10 .....1930...acres.....	76,521	29,138	59,516	6,375				
11 .....1920 ⁷ ...acres.....	100,563	43,075	138,856	10,846				
12 Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated.....1940...acres.....	14,800	13,987	27,360	2,419				
13 .....1930...acres.....	11,023	9,921	9,237	528				
14 .....1920 ⁷ ...acres.....	46,368	22,100	49,225	7,683				
15 Area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940...acres.....	92,849	54,632	79,168	9,349				
16 .....1930...acres.....	73,950	29,031	56,411	5,920				
17 .....1920...acres.....	80,693	32,174	117,181	9,803				
18 Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	25.6	88.2	40.3	57.9				
19 Excess of area works were capable of supplying with water over area irrigated.....1940...acres.....	10,358	9,596	22,457	2,069				
20 .....1930...acres.....	8,452	6,814	6,132	73				
21 .....1920...acres.....	26,498	11,199	27,550	6,610				
22 Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939...percent.....	88.8	82.4	71.6	77.9				
23 .....1929...percent.....	88.6	76.5	89.1	98.8				
24 .....1919...percent.....	67.2	63.2	76.5	32.6				
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1								
25 Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1940...dollars.....	2,883,111	2,231,511	963,947	89,557				
26 (a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940...dollars.....	2,818,053	2,171,757	950,055	88,220				
27 (b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940...dollars.....	65,058	59,754	13,892	1,337				
28 Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1930...dollars.....	1,207,250	569,793	823,698	167,200				
29 .....1920...dollars.....	1,419,629	734,059	1,185,998	187,502				
30 Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	138.8	291.6	17.0	-46.4				
31 Average investment based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940...dollars.....	31.05	40.85	12.18	9.58				
32 .....1930...dollars.....	16.33	19.63	14.00	28.24				
33 .....1920...dollars.....	17.59	22.82	10.20	19.13				
34 Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	34.95	49.55	17.00	12.00				
35 Estimated final investment in existing enterprises.....1940...dollars.....	2,919,756	2,268,141	970,082	93,142				
36 Average investment based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940...dollars.....	30.01	38.43	11.54	9.60				
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS								
	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.
	Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises	
37 Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....1939...number.....	198	9	137	2	176	7	22	
38 Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	79,649	27,562	42,907	(⁸)	53,466	15,122	6,329	(⁸)
39 Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939...dollars.....	33,963	4,107	15,617	(⁸)	24,909	1,829	5,966	(⁸)
40 Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	0.43	0.15	0.36	(⁸)	0.47	0.12	0.95	(⁸)
41 Total annual charges (reported) ^{9 10}.....1939...dollars.....	31,050	5,160	15,192	3,890	9,916	1,856	4,283	
42 Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	0.49	0.20	0.52	0.23	0.47	0.13	0.90	
43 Area against which charges were assessed.....1939...acres.....	67,230	25,898	33,284	17,000	22,599	14,500	4,759	
44 Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939...dollars.....	0.46	0.20	0.46	0.23	0.44	0.13	0.90	
45 Total charges collected ⁹.....1939...dollars.....	29,420	4,674	14,855	2,444	6,548	2,010	4,283	
46 Indebtedness to December 31 (reported) ¹⁰.....1939...dollars.....	119,412	660,000	119,112	660,000				
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, 1939								
47 Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939...number.....	319	7	158	1	199	8	31	1
48 Area irrigated by these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	73,881	12,962	42,051	(⁸)	56,487	15,161	7,095	(⁸)
49 Water delivered.....1939...acre-feet.....	116,737	15,795	71,177	(⁸)	77,989	11,957	12,071	(⁸)
50 Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939...acre-feet.....	1.6	1.2	1.7	(⁸)	1.4	0.8	1.7	(⁸)
51 Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	0.55	0.15	0.56	(⁸)	0.47	0.13	0.93	(⁸)
52 Average cost of water per acre-foot delivered.....1939...dollars.....	0.35	0.12	0.33	(⁸)	0.34	0.17	0.55	(⁸)
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND								
53 Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939...number.....	10		4		9		2	
54 Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	19,915		13,343		13,859		(⁸)	
55 Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	18,638		12,093		5,985		(⁸)	
56 Area for which drains have been installed.....1939...acres.....	442		45		580		(⁸)	
57 Additional area needing drainage.....1939...acres.....	412		312		598		(⁸)	

¹ Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text.

² Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Little Missouri River are not shown separately but are included in the Little Missouri River total.

³ Data for Belle Fourche (North Fork) in South Dakota for 1920 are included with Cheyenne River direct.

⁴ Data for the intrastate tributaries of the White River are not shown separately but are included in the White River total.

⁵ Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Tongue River are not shown separately but are included in the Tongue River total.

⁶ Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Powder River are not shown separately but are included in the Powder River total.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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1940, 1930, 1920; AND IRRIGATED UNITS,* MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES, INDEBTEDNESS, WATER OF IRRIGATED LAND, 1939—Continued
and Arkansas and Louisiana]

MISSOURI RIVER (II)—Continued												
Yellowstone River (II-A)—Continued	Little Missouri River		Cheyenne River							White River		
Intrastate tributaries in Montana	Total ¹	Direct	Total	Direct ²	Belle Fourche River			S. Fork Cheyenne River		Intrastate tributary in South Dakota (Cherry Creek)	Total ³	Direct
		(31)		(40)	Total ²	Direct	Redwater Creek (42)	Total ²	Direct	(47)		(49)
584	24	18	1,162	5	883	761	122	269	96	5	117	94
66,965	789	721	62,842	350	43,953	39,782	4,191	18,514	8,930	25	13,480	12,551
55,926	749	681	51,999	137	38,487	34,756	3,731	13,330	6,959	25	12,451	11,523
38	.....	.....	2,524	205	401	199	208	1,918	443	.....	795	791
11,001	40	40	8,319	18	5,065	4,813	252	3,236	1,528	.....	234	234
128,162	1,462	.....	71,550	.....	51,790	.....	.....	19,740	17,724	.....	8,682	.....
119,061	1,080	.....	110,143	99,333	1,966	.....	.....	8,644	5,906	.....	8,008	.....
-47.7	-46.0	.....	-12.2	.....	-15.1	.....	.....	-6.2	-49.6	.....	55.3	.....
95,299	3,251	2,327	130,837	1,072	87,511	81,116	6,395	42,107	19,093	147	21,590	20,410
198,640	2,127	.....	132,003	.....	97,816	.....	.....	33,986	30,645	.....	13,795	.....
324,936	7,398	.....	197,288	176,715	5,054	.....	.....	15,519	11,764	.....	21,922	.....
26,334	2,463	1,606	67,905	722	43,558	41,354	2,204	23,593	10,073	122	8,100	7,859
70,478	665	.....	60,453	.....	46,017	.....	.....	14,246	12,921	.....	5,113	.....
205,875	6,318	.....	87,145	77,382	3,088	.....	.....	6,075	5,858	.....	13,914	.....
85,814	2,711	1,842	128,036	806	86,525	80,378	6,147	40,564	17,557	141	10,973	15,880
179,597	1,962	.....	115,980	.....	90,991	.....	.....	24,888	21,707	.....	13,110	.....
196,586	4,863	.....	159,083	143,847	3,621	.....	.....	11,615	7,910	.....	16,033	.....
-52.2	39.2	.....	10.4	.....	-4.9	.....	.....	63.0	-19.1	.....	29.5	.....
18,949	1,922	1,121	65,194	456	42,572	40,616	1,956	22,070	8,627	116	3,493	3,329
51,435	500	.....	44,430	.....	39,192	.....	.....	5,148	3,983	.....	4,428	.....
77,637	3,783	.....	48,940	44,514	1,655	.....	.....	2,771	2,004	.....	8,031	.....
78.0	29.1	39.1	49.1	43.4	50.8	49.5	68.2	45.6	50.9	17.7	79.4	79.0
71.4	74.5	.....	61.7	.....	56.0	.....	.....	79.3	81.7	.....	66.2	.....
60.6	22.2	.....	59.2	60.1	54.3	.....	.....	76.1	74.7	.....	47.3	.....
923,464	36,806	18,708	5,227,045	1,550	4,858,998	4,757,813	101,185	364,382	170,899	2,115	555,414	527,901
912,870	36,677	18,579	5,211,534	1,550	4,852,744	4,757,094	95,650	355,125	174,882	2,115	545,939	518,426
10,894	129	129	15,511	.....	6,254	719	5,535	9,257	5,017	.....	9,475	9,475
2,112,331	28,656	.....	4,539,915	.....	4,276,594	.....	.....	257,131	230,350	.....	478,392	.....
2,162,193	71,008	.....	5,605,911	5,277,782	76,066	.....	.....	252,063	166,820	.....	183,040	.....
-56.3	25.4	.....	15.1	.....	13.6	.....	.....	41.7	-21.9	.....	16.1	.....
10.76	13.58	10.16	40.82	1.92	55.16	59.19	16.46	8.98	10.25	15.00	32.72	33.24
11.76	14.61	.....	30.14	.....	47.00	.....	.....	10.33	10.61	.....	30.49	.....
11.00	14.73	.....	35.24	36.69	21.01	.....	.....	21.70	21.09	.....	10.82	.....
13.79	46.65	25.95	83.18	4.43	110.55	119.68	24.14	19.68	20.15	84.60	41.20	42.06
947,007	45,806	24,683	5,261,910	3,200	4,867,163	4,765,428	101,735	389,017	203,164	2,530	604,614	636,551
9.94	14.05	10.61	40.22	2.09	55.62	58.75	15.91	9.24	10.69	17.21	30.70	31.19
Primary	Sip.											
Enterprises												
264	1	17	190	5	62	31	31	113	66	10	45	41
60,903	(8)	546	59,174	350	43,266	39,548	3,718	15,533	6,752	25	12,887	12,471
19,982	(8)	638	68,364	755	54,977	53,200	1,777	12,473	8,394	100	20,477	19,082
0.33	(8)	1.17	0.97	1.16	1.27	1.35	0.48	0.80	1.24	6.36	1.59	1.60
5,694	.....	.....	131,242	.....	124,125	122,908	1,217	7,117	550	.....	16,824	16,784
0.25	.....	.....	2.09	.....	3.05	3.16	0.71	0.86	1.49	.....	1.68	1.59
23,864	.....	.....	72,756	.....	59,643	57,924	1,719	13,113	370	.....	10,660	10,575
0.24	.....	.....	1.80	.....	2.08	2.12	0.71	0.54	1.40	.....	1.68	1.69
2,174	.....	.....	83,683	.....	77,002	76,285	717	6,881	450	.....	15,613	15,613
462,288	.....	.....	4,577,395	.....	4,577,395	4,577,395	.....	.....	.....	.....	173,628	151,000
240	.....	17	196	5	51	31	20	125	57	5	42	37
47,552	.....	689	55,965	350	42,105	39,388	2,717	13,475	6,132	25	12,679	12,439
90,323	.....	648	61,447	384	41,642	36,442	5,201	19,384	8,054	36	8,117	7,891
1.9	.....	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.6
0.38	.....	1.07	0.96	2.16	2.69	3.16	0.68	0.89	1.08	5.20	1.65	1.64
0.20	.....	1.14	1.06	1.97	3.02	3.41	0.30	0.62	0.83	3.61	2.58	2.59
18	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11,243	.....	215	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9,232	.....	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
523	.....	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,713	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Data for the intrastate tributaries of the South Fork Cheyenne River are not shown separately but are included in the South Fork Cheyenne River total.

† For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.

‡ Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

§ Annual charges may include costs of maintenance and operation, and assessments for payments on principal and interest on bonds, notes, warrants, and for special reasons.

|| Annual charges and indebtedness were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, and items 41 to 46, inclusive, relate to those enterprises only.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 18.—DRAINAGE BASIN—AREA IRRIGATED, 1939, 1929, 1919; CAPITAL INVESTED AND IRRIGABLE AREA, DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, AND DRAINAGE
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		MISSOURI RIVER (II)—Continued			
		Niobrara River ¹	James River	Platte River (II-B)	
				Total	Direct
		(51)	(54)		(II-B)
IRRIGATED UNITS AND AREAS					
1	Irrigated units.....1939..number.....	89	10	26,579	2,784
2	Area irrigated.....1939..acres.....	10,359	336	2,360,615	128,586
3	(a) Cropland harvested.....1939..acres.....	9,318	336	2,119,398	125,403
4	(b) Crop failure.....1939..acres.....	310	.....	51,595	2,217
5	(c) Pasture.....1939..acres.....	731	.....	189,322	866
6	Area irrigated.....1929..acres.....	3,831	.....	2,315,297	71,290
7	.....1919..acres.....	6,138	.....	2,136,402	37,532
8	Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....	170.4	.....	2.0	80.4
9	Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940..acres.....	14,551	370	3,339,995	458,091
10	.....1930..acres.....	4,766	.....	3,081,680	179,011
11	.....1920 ² ..acres.....	28,956	.....	3,431,037	151,377
12	Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	4,182	34	979,380	329,505
13	.....1930..acres.....	835	.....	766,393	107,721
14	.....1920 ² ..acres.....	22,818	.....	1,294,635	113,845
15	Area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	13,222	352	3,061,356	376,465
16	.....1930..acres.....	4,563	.....	2,813,195	140,456
17	.....1920..acres.....	10,265	.....	2,579,720	68,732
18	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	189.8	.....	8.8	168.0
19	Excess of area works were capable of supplying with water over area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	2,863	16	700,741	247,879
20	.....1930..acres.....	732	.....	497,898	69,166
21	.....1920..acres.....	4,127	.....	443,318	31,200
22	Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939..percent.....	78.3	95.5	77.1	34.2
23	.....1929..percent.....	84.0	.....	82.3	50.8
24	.....1919..percent.....	59.8	.....	82.8	54.6
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1					
25	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1940..dollars.....	139,055	10,190	95,210,869	14,001,510
26	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940..dollars.....	137,735	10,190	92,445,664	13,795,794
27	(b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940..dollars.....	1,320	.....	2,765,205	205,716
28	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1930..dollars.....	26,879	.....	69,493,120	989,656
29	.....1920..dollars.....	360,439	.....	62,893,983	486,642
30	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	417.3	.....	37.0	(*)
31	Average investment based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	10.52	28.95	31.10	37.19
32	.....1930..dollars.....	5.89	.....	24.70	7.05
33	.....1920..dollars.....	35.11	.....	24.38	7.11
34	Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	13.42	30.33	40.33	108.89
35	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises.....1940..dollars.....	144,330	10,770	99,285,391	16,662,253
36	Average investment based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	9.92	29.11	29.73	36.37
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS					
				Primary	Supplemental
				Enterprises	
37	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....1939..number.....	77	8	4,381	1,302
38	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	10,218	274	2,304,103	586,429
39	Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939..dollars.....	8,540	1,162	1,893,717	475,109
40	Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	0.84	4.24	0.81	0.81
41	Total annual charges (reported) ⁴.....1939..dollars.....	.....	.....	1,769,060	245,105
42	Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	.....	.....	1.05	0.51
43	Area against which charges were assessed.....1939..acres.....	.....	.....	1,798,015	480,844
44	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939..dollars.....	.....	.....	0.98	0.51
45	Total charges collected ⁵.....1939..dollars.....	.....	.....	1,649,339	128,489
46	Indebtedness to December 31 (reported) ⁷.....1939..dollars.....	.....	.....	28,506,928	1,760,178
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, 1939					
47	Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939..number.....	79	9	4,179	1,270
48	Area irrigated by these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	8,799	286	2,208,815	582,240
49	Water delivered.....1939..acre-feet.....	16,607	352	3,823,663	428,522
50	Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939..acre-feet.....	1.9	1.2	1.7	0.7
51	Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	0.82	4.27	1.08	0.91
52	Average cost of water per acre-foot delivered.....1939..dollars.....	0.49	3.47	0.63	1.23
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND					
53	Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939..number.....	4	3	175	19
54	Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	806	108	746,729	7,742
55	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	704	74	550,335	3,043
56	Area for which drains have been installed.....1939..acres.....	181	90	110,018	3,192
57	Additional area needing drainage.....1939..acres.....	83	18	25,050	49

⁴Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text.⁵Data for 1 enterprise in Keys Paha River Basin are included with Niobrara River.⁶Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Laramie River are not shown separately but are included in the Laramie River total.⁷For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.

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and Arkansas and Louisiana]

⁷ Annual charges and indebtedness were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, and items 41 to 46, inclusive, relate to those enterprises only.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 18.—DRAINAGE BASIN—AREA IRRIGATED, 1939, 1929, 1919; CAPITAL INVESTED AND IRRIGABLE AREA, DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, AND DRAINAGE
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		MISSOURI RIVER (II)—Continued					
		Platte River (II-B)—Continued					
		South Platte River (II-Bb)—Continued					
		Cache la Poudre River		Crow Creek		Lodgepole Creek	
		(8)		(9)		(13)	
IRRIGATED UNITS AND AREAS							
1	Irrigated units*.....1939..number.....	2,371		42		216	
2	Area irrigated.....1939..acres.....	225,521		7,571		19,017	
3	(a) Cropland harvested.....1939..acres.....	214,943		6,743		17,062	
4	(b) Crop failure.....1939..acres.....	8,617		593		1,306	
5	(c) Pasture.....1939..acres.....	1,961		235		649	
6	Area irrigated.....1929..acres.....	297,401		5,947		13,425	
7	.....1919..acres.....	272,125		4,525		20,004	
8	Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....	-24.2		27.3		41.7	
9	Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940..acres.....	255,647		8,437		26,853	
10	.....1930..acres.....	389,975		8,366		18,018	
11	.....1920 ^b ..acres.....	416,208		13,040		33,823	
12	Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated..1940..acres.....	30,126		806		7,936	
13	.....1930..acres.....	92,674		2,419		4,593	
14	.....1920 ^b ..acres.....	144,083		8,515		13,819	
15	Area works were capable of supplying with water...1940..acres.....	239,910		8,073		26,023	
16	.....1930..acres.....	336,971		7,903		17,211	
17	.....1920..acres.....	289,634		7,117		25,646	
18	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	-28.8		2.2		51.2	
19	Excess of area works were capable of supplying with water over area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	14,399		502		7,006	
20	.....1930..acres.....	39,570		1,956		3,786	
21	.....1920..acres.....	17,509		2,582		5,642	
22	Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939..percent.....	94.0		93.8		73.1	
23	.....1929..percent.....	88.3		75.2		78.0	
24	.....1919..percent.....	94.0		63.6		78.0	
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1							
25	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1940..dollars.....	10,151,853		262,174		469,482	
26	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940..dollars.....	10,123,026		248,827		466,622	
27	(b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940..dollars.....	28,827		13,347		2,860	
28	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1930..dollars.....	9,642,017		196,821		337,380	
29	.....1920..dollars.....	10,713,682		100,619		445,738	
30	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	5.3		57.2		39.0	
31	Average investment based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	42.32		32.48		18.04	
32	.....1930..dollars.....	28.61		21.11		19.62	
33	.....1920..dollars.....	36.99		14.14		17.38	
34	Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	45.02		34.63		24.69	
35	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises..1940..dollars.....	10,203,293		254,474		497,452	
36	Average investment based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	39.91		31.35		18.46	
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS							
		Primary		Supplemental		Primary	
		Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises	
37	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation...1939..number.....	297		259		22	
38	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	222,719		159,086		12	
39	Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939..dollars.....	144,015		129,719		1,255	
40	Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	0.65		0.80		1.78	
41	Total annual charges (reported) ^c.....1939..dollars.....	250,802		90,649		8,998	
42	Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	1.22		0.68		2.00	
43	Area against which charges were assessed.....1939..acres.....	206,674		134,180		4,489	
44	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939..dollars.....	1.21		0.68		2.00	
45	Total charges collected ^d.....1939..dollars.....	185,685		80,129		9,000	
46	Indebtedness to December 31 (reported) ^e.....1939..dollars.....	1,048,227		408,369		82,000	
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, 1939							
47	Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939..number.....	292		251		38	
48	Area irrigated by these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	221,138		159,294		12	
49	Water delivered.....1939..acre-feet.....	279,916		112,327		1,265	
50	Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939..acre-feet.....	1.3		0.7		3,239	
51	Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	1.35		1.03		2.6	
52	Average cost of water per acre-foot delivered..1939..dollars.....	1.07		1.47		1.61	
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND							
53	Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939..number.....	41		1			
54	Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	17,009		(^f)			
55	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	15,893		(^f)			
56	Area for which drains have been installed.....1939..acres.....	14,557		(^f)			
57	Additional area needing drainage.....1939..acres.....	174		(^f)			

*Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text.

¹Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Smoky Hill River are not shown separately but are included in the Smoky Hill River total.²Percent not shown when more than 1,000.³For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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1940, 1930, 1920; AND IRRIGATED UNITS,* MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES, INDEBTEDNESS, WATER OF IRRIGATED LAND, 1939—Continued

and Arkansas and Louisiana]

MISSOURI RIVER (II)—Continued												
Platte River (II-B)—Continued				Kansas River (II-C)								
South Platte River (II-Bb)—Con.		Intrastate tributaries in Nebraska	Total	Direct (II-C)	Republican River			Smoky Hill River			Big Blue River	
Intrastate tributaries in Colorado					Total	Direct	Arikaree River	Frenchman Creek	Total ¹	Direct	White Woman Creek	
					(1)	(2)	(3)		(4)	(7)	(8)	
6,572	793	792	43	517	233	92	192	108	40	44	124	1
353,135	28,108	46,204	703	31,992	9,905	6,891	14,895	9,423	1,211	7,273	4,366	2
330,436	27,528	43,092	603	30,067	8,497	5,787	14,783	8,727	1,056	6,968	4,285	3
7,380	260	1,005	14	576	275	259	42	407	150	237	8	4
15,319	410	1,507	86	1,049	134	845	70	289	5	68	83	5
478,903	25,044	26,139	.....	23,387	.....	.....	.....	141	.....	.....	.....	6
565,129	1,756	34,872	.....	34,360	.....	.....	.....	278	.....	.....	19	7
-26.3	12.6	76.8	.....	35.5	.....	.....	.....	(2)	.....	.....	8	8
404,332	79,540	65,137	1,372	42,183	15,692	10,235	16,256	14,542	2,458	10,591	7,040	9
596,488	34,708	36,913	.....	32,572	.....	.....	.....	391	.....	.....	.....	10
688,593	5,159	63,644	.....	62,080	.....	.....	.....	1,450	.....	.....	44	11
51,197	51,342	18,933	669	10,491	5,786	3,944	1,351	5,119	1,247	3,306	2,554	12
117,585	9,674	10,774	.....	9,485	.....	.....	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	13
122,494	3,400	18,972	.....	17,720	.....	.....	.....	1,172	.....	.....	25	14
391,257	70,116	61,942	1,292	40,345	14,532	9,765	16,046	13,903	2,123	10,421	6,433	15
573,058	32,727	32,823	.....	29,085	.....	.....	.....	325	.....	.....	.....	16
614,402	3,021	44,402	.....	43,022	.....	.....	.....	1,269	.....	.....	44	17
-31.7	114.2	88.7	.....	38.7	.....	.....	.....	(2)	.....	.....	.....	18
38,122	41,918	15,738	559	8,553	4,636	2,874	1,153	4,479	912	3,148	2,047	19
94,155	7,683	6,684	.....	5,699	.....	.....	.....	165	.....	.....	.....	20
48,273	1,255	9,730	.....	8,682	.....	.....	.....	968	.....	.....	25	21
90.3	40.2	74.6	55.7	78.6	68.2	70.6	92.8	67.8	57.0	69.8	68.2	22
83.6	76.5	79.6	.....	80.4	.....	.....	.....	43.3	.....	.....	.....	23
92.1	58.1	78.1	.....	79.9	.....	.....	.....	22.0	.....	.....	43.2	24
6,879,864	2,901,006	1,083,626	33,656	715,554	308,932	103,925	303,707	161,088	39,298	100,893	172,318	25
6,520,292	2,899,049	1,061,595	32,746	686,439	304,032	90,020	302,387	161,003	39,224	100,885	171,397	26
358,572	1,957	22,041	910	20,125	4,900	13,905	1,320	85	44	8	921	27
9,035,919	593,359	593,747	.....	490,429	.....	.....	.....	12,460	.....	.....	.....	28
16,217,178	25,300	537,805	.....	500,285	.....	.....	.....	34,953	.....	.....	1,925	29
-23.9	388.9	81.6	.....	45.1	.....	.....	.....	(2)	.....	.....	.....	30
17.58	41.37	17.49	25.67	17.76	21.26	10.64	18.92	11.59	18.50	9.88	29.79	31
15.77	18.13	18.18	.....	16.86	.....	.....	.....	38.22	.....	.....	.....	32
26.40	8.71	12.11	.....	11.63	.....	.....	.....	27.51	.....	.....	36.93	33
19.48	102.88	23.45	47.87	23.61	31.19	15.06	20.39	17.10	32.43	13.87	39.29	34
6,969,184	2,964,676	1,122,220	41,006	733,864	323,427	106,230	304,207	171,173	43,468	104,803	175,277	35
17.24	37.27	17.23	30.54	17.40	20.61	10.38	18.71	11.77	17.98	9.90	24.80	36
Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	
Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises		
485	187	225	2	500	3	39	257	3	194	3	30	37
348,222	52,898	26,077	(4)	44,868	12	637	30,963	12	9,411	12	6,561	38
233,000	50,938	72,550	(4)	101,079	71	2,934	50,712	71	26,662	71	4,451	39
0.68	0.96	2.58	(4)	2.25	5.92	4.61	1.64	5.92	2.83	5.92	0.67	40
209,719	22,308	46,773	.....	18,275	.....	.....	18,275	.....	4,700	.....	1,089	41
0.66	0.45	2.33	.....	1.01	.....	.....	1.01	.....	1.53	.....	0.50	42
326,398	49,023	20,089	.....	18,060	.....	.....	18,060	.....	3,067	.....	3,969	43
0.54	0.45	2.33	.....	1.01	.....	.....	1.01	.....	1.53	.....	0.50	44
239,997	24,114	47,091	.....	20,023	.....	.....	20,023	.....	5,100	.....	3,570	45
765,323	80,000	2,125,041	.....	13,700	.....	.....	13,700	.....	.....	.....	13,700	46
475	174	198	2	489	1	40	249	1	188	1	31	47
342,083	52,000	27,438	(4)	43,772	(4)	624	28,601	(4)	9,848	(4)	5,906	48
434,683	46,567	55,340	(4)	86,473	(4)	572	66,317	(4)	19,615	(4)	10,613	49
1.3	0.9	2.0	(4)	2.0	(4)	1.1	2.2	(4)	2.0	(4)	1.8	50
0.83	1.18	2.65	(4)	2.31	(4)	4.70	1.69	(4)	2.80	(4)	0.74	51
0.66	1.32	1.31	(4)	1.17	(4)	4.36	0.75	(4)	1.41	(4)	0.41	52
24	.....	6	.....	32	.....	4	14	.....	12	.....	(4)	53
25,933	.....	27,944	.....	1,242	.....	140	648	.....	328	.....	(4)	54
21,533	.....	12,021	.....	860	.....	70	404	.....	161	.....	(4)	55
2,033	.....	399	.....	588	.....	62	235	.....	192	.....	(4)	56
1,455	.....	88	.....	270	.....	78	182	.....	102	.....	(4)	57

*Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

¹Annual charges may include costs of maintenance and operation, and assessments for payments on principal and interest on bonds, notes, warrants, and for special reasons.

²Annual charges and indebtedness were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, and items 41 to 46, inclusive, relate to those enterprises only.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 18.—DRAINAGE BASIN—AREA IRRIGATED, 1939, 1929, 1919; CAPITAL INVESTED AND IRRIGABLE AREA, DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, AND DRAINAGE
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		MISSOURI RIVER (II)—Continued			MISSISSIPPI RIVER (III) (Exclusive of the Missouri River)	
		Intrastate tributaries in Montana	Intrastate tributaries in North Dakota	Intrastate tributaries in South Dakota	Total	Direct (III)
IRRIGATED UNITS AND AREAS						
1	Irrigated units ¹.....1939..number.....	5,796	38	148	14,206	156
2	Area irrigated.....1939..acres.....	853,261	344	1,290	927,594	9,548
3	(a) Cropland harvested.....1939..acres.....	748,059	276	1,259	848,045	9,227
4	(b) Crop failure.....1939..acres.....	3,221	12	31	31,022	254
5	(c) Pasture.....1939..acres.....	101,981	55	.....	48,527	67
6	Area irrigated.....1929..acres.....	871,406	.....	1,067	902,550	8,972
7	.....1919..acres.....	933,394	.....	709	958,493	17,416
8	Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....	-2.1	.....	20.9	2.8	6.4
9	Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940..acres.....	1,381,056	1,206	2,442	1,458,502	15,528
10	.....1930..acres.....	1,515,131	.....	1,509	1,280,730	17,342
11	.....1920 ² ..acres.....	2,816,852	.....	6,934	1,543,064	24,070
12	Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	127,795	862	1,152	530,908	5,990
13	.....1930..acres.....	613,726	.....	442	378,170	8,370
14	.....1920 ² ..acres.....	1,883,458	.....	6,325	584,571	6,654
15	Area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	1,174,965	810	1,837	1,350,911	14,202
16	.....1930..acres.....	1,238,055	.....	1,214	1,170,563	11,568
17	.....1920..acres.....	1,501,901	.....	3,594	1,152,261	23,755
18	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	-5.1	.....	51.3	15.4	21.7
19	Excess of area works were capable of supplying with water over area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	321,704	466	547	423,317	4,654
20	.....1930..acres.....	366,650	.....	147	268,023	2,696
21	.....1920..acres.....	608,507	.....	2,885	193,768	6,339
22	Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939..percent.....	72.6	42.5	70.2	68.7	67.2
23	.....1929..percent.....	70.4	.....	87.9	77.1	76.9
24	.....1919..percent.....	58.3	.....	19.7	83.2	73.3
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1						
25	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1940..dollars.....	33,418,918	18,551	212,707	37,101,932	156,931
26	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940..dollars.....	33,178,141	18,445	212,658	36,159,140	156,931
27	(b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940..dollars.....	240,777	106	49	942,792	.....
28	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1930..dollars.....	27,858,618	.....	25,135	31,831,673	284,998
29	.....1920..dollars.....	29,289,550	.....	128,136	35,183,789	302,385
30	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	20.0	.....	746.3	16.6	-44.9
31	Average investment based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	28.44	22.80	115.70	27.46	11.05
32	.....1930..dollars.....	22.50	.....	20.70	27.19	24.43
33	.....1920..dollars.....	18.28	.....	35.65	30.54	12.73
34	Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	39.17	53.93	164.89	40.00	16.44
35	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises.....1940..dollars.....	37,807,167	22,336	218,081	37,496,140	156,981
36	Average investment based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	29.51	18.62	89.30	25.71	10.11
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS		Primary	Supplemental		Primary	Supplemental
		Enterprises			Enterprises	
37	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....1939..number.....	1,839	22	33	4,227	215
38	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	828,518	117,725	324	897,343	33,415
39	Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939..dollars.....	455,637	11,079	1,641	1,763,296	52,748
40	Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	0.59	0.09	5.06	1.97	1.58
41	Total annual charges (reported) ³.....1939..dollars.....	427,889	29,745	.....	738,670	10,980
42	Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	1.10	0.32	.....	1.48	1.79
43	Area against which charges were assessed.....1939..acres.....	477,513	93,854	.....	568,001	6,142
44	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939..dollars.....	0.90	0.32	.....	1.30	1.79
45	Total charges collected ³.....1939..dollars.....	222,147	32,853	.....	898,535	1,275
46	Indebtedness to December 31 (reported) ⁴.....1939..dollars.....	22,075,841	673,268	.....	7,687,224	.....
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, 1939						
47	Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939..number.....	1,849	20	34	4,206	204
48	Area irrigated by these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	766,934	90,308	344	886,841	35,082
49	Water delivered.....1939..acre-feet.....	1,432,711	119,947	930	1,715,209	45,572
50	Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939..acre-feet.....	1.9	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.3
51	Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	0.74	0.32	5.06	2.31	2.08
52	Average cost of water per acre-foot delivered.....1939..dollars.....	0.39	0.24	1.87	1.19	1.57
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND						
53	Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939..number.....	65	.....	4	221	.....
54	Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	319,598	.....	60	154,965	.....
55	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	165,291	.....	16	116,659	.....
56	Area for which drains have been installed.....1939..acres.....	55,950	.....	15	50,820	.....
57	Additional area needing drainage.....1939..acres.....	21,791	.....	44	6,772	.....
						13
						2,733
						2,230
						2,194
						505

¹ Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text.² Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Canadian River are not shown separately but are included in the Canadian River total.³ For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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1940, 1930, 1920; AND IRRIGATED UNITS,* MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES, INDEBTEDNESS, WATER OF IRRIGATED LAND, 1939—Continued
and Arkansas and Louisiana]

MISSISSIPPI RIVER (III)—Continued (Exclusive of the Missouri River)											
Arkansas River (III-A)											
Total	Direct (III-A)	Two Butte and Bear Creeks (12)	Salt Fork Arkansas River (14)	Cimarron River (15)	Verdigris River (16)	Canadian River			Intrastate tributaries in Colorado	Intrastate tributaries in Kansas	
						Total ¹	Direct	North Canadian River (27)			
11,560	7,484	64	9	99	6	1,846	113	50	1,897	191	1
679,918	489,301	3,603	512	9,155	24	61,210	3,621	1,065	106,291	12,820	2
608,792	444,111	3,593	512	7,441	24	58,358	3,511	1,020	83,455	11,308	3
29,546	18,432	.....	.....	592	.....	1,319	46	32	7,898	1,290	4
41,581	23,781	20	.....	1,132	.....	1,503	64	13	14,943	222	5
753,533	461,620	.....	.....	4,200	.....	69,450	2,145	.....	201,747	15,793	6
851,150	525,103	.....	.....	8,345	.....	90,876	2,371	.....	210,024	16,409	7
-9.8	5.3	.....	.....	119.0	.....	-11.9	68.8	.....	-47.3	-18.8	8
1,030,597	695,621	4,513	1,022	17,231	27	93,382	5,561	2,081	195,893	19,808	9
1,061,963	545,152	.....	.....	10,980	.....	116,344	2,762	.....	354,258	24,495	10
1,311,846	611,793	.....	.....	25,312	.....	180,804	3,022	.....	435,579	60,239	11
350,678	209,317	910	510	8,076	3	35,172	1,940	1,016	89,602	7,088	12
298,430	83,542	.....	.....	6,780	.....	19,894	617	.....	152,511	8,702	13
493,493	118,680	.....	.....	16,987	.....	89,928	651	.....	225,555	43,830	14
933,312	610,488	4,513	942	11,971	27	77,819	5,451	1,779	179,174	18,378	15
980,622	510,945	.....	.....	10,795	.....	109,619	2,762	.....	305,887	22,953	16
1,008,021	564,120	.....	.....	21,472	.....	137,882	2,615	.....	280,290	25,714	17
-2.8	25.4	.....	.....	10.9	.....	-29.0	97.7	.....	-41.4	-19.9	18
253,393	154,194	910	430	2,816	3	13,909	1,840	714	72,893	5,558	19
207,080	49,025	.....	.....	6,595	.....	40,169	917	.....	104,140	7,160	20
158,771	39,017	.....	.....	13,127	.....	47,006	244	.....	50,236	9,305	21
72.9	75.9	79.8	54.4	76.5	88.9	78.7	66.8	59.9	59.3	69.8	22
78.4	80.4	.....	.....	36.9	.....	63.4	77.7	.....	66.0	68.8	23
84.3	93.1	.....	.....	38.9	.....	65.9	90.7	.....	80.7	83.8	24
25,601,327	20,123,546	616,895	14,775	261,899	2,815	1,973,811	425,590	101,262	3,429,431	269,155	25
25,753,471	19,531,001	616,895	14,475	258,607	2,740	1,879,695	424,894	101,114	3,178,685	268,073	26
937,856	589,545	.....	300	3,292	75	94,116	696	148	250,446	82	27
21,722,223	11,710,356	.....	.....	203,310	.....	1,917,560	51,395	.....	7,019,119	805,028	28
30,241,390	15,161,972	.....	.....	416,304	.....	5,155,483	148,331	.....	8,952,044	848,895	29
23.9	71.8	.....	.....	28.8	.....	2.9	728.1	.....	-51.1	-57.0	30
28.60	31.42	136.69	15.68	21.88	104.26	25.36	77.93	55.02	19.14	14.53	31
22.61	22.93	.....	.....	18.88	.....	17.49	18.61	.....	22.85	36.38	32
29.94	25.88	.....	.....	19.39	.....	37.39	56.72	.....	33.24	33.01	33
39.26	41.98	171.22	28.85	28.61	117.29	32.25	117.53	95.08	32.26	20.93	34
27,038,278	20,201,510	619,295	15,775	292,056	2,815	2,017,906	432,340	104,262	3,506,536	292,375	35
26.24	29.17	137.22	15.44	16.95	104.26	20.94	77.75	50.10	17.90	14.69	36
Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.
Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises	
2,926	214	1,486	199	10	9	80	6	177	55	40	183
696,154	33,223	180,596	32,013	3,569	512	8,972	24	59,029	3,027	801	12,655
882,253	51,647	707,172	50,617	3,827	1,285	11,908	372	36,099	4,248	4,877	53,495
1.32	1.66	1.47	1.59	1.07	2.51	1.33	15.50	0.62	1.40	6.09	4.23
664,006	10,980	548,562	10,980	3,973	.....	500	.....	41,871	470	.....	69,100
1.42	1.79	1.51	1.79	1.25	.....	0.71	.....	0.83	0.65	.....	1.42
535,710	6,142	416,857	6,142	3,178	.....	700	.....	59,771	719	.....	55,204
1.24	1.79	1.32	1.79	1.25	.....	0.71	.....	0.70	0.65	.....	1.25
845,870	1,275	554,137	1,275	4,428	.....	.....	.....	35,078	.....	.....	52,229
4,139,507	.....	3,322,400	.....	1,350	.....	.....	.....	218,187	.....	.....	597,570
2,547	203	1,443	187	13	9	69	6	177	61	45	182
642,255	34,870	466,417	31,680	3,591	512	5,957	24	57,229	3,356	1,061	11,967
1,231,893	46,044	1,013,491	44,196	9,599	590	6,571	29	63,935	4,019	2,157	20,589
1.9	1.3	2.2	1.4	2.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.6
1.76	2.06	1.95	2.13	1.30	2.51	1.45	15.50	0.90	1.34	8.10	0.95
0.92	1.56	0.90	1.52	0.49	2.16	1.32	12.83	0.61	1.12	3.00	1.48
139	.....	86	.....	.....	1	4	.....	7	.....	4	15
147,661	.....	124,619	.....	.....	.....	415	.....	15,076	.....	257	1,837
105,345	.....	92,007	.....	.....	.....	398	.....	9,053	.....	138	1,004
39,124	.....	37,202	.....	.....	.....	338	.....	15	.....	15	1,437
4,733	.....	3,317	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,156	.....	10	5

¹ Annual charges may include costs of maintenance and operation, and assessments for payments on principal and interest on bonds, notes, warrants, and for special reasons.

² Annual charges and indebtedness were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, and items 41 to 49, inclusive, relate to those enterprises only.

³ Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 18.—DRAINAGE BASIN—AREA IRRIGATED, 1939, 1929, 1919; CAPITAL INVESTED AND IRRIGABLE AREA, DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, AND DRAINAGE
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		MISSISSIPPI RIVER (III)—Continued (Exclusive of the Missouri River)				
		Red River (III-B)				Intrastate tributaries in Arkansas
		Total	Direct (III-B)	Washita River (1)	Black River (Ouachita River and Bartholomew Bayou) (5) + (10)	
IRRIGATED UNITS AND AREAS						
1	Irrigated units ¹.....1939...number.....	1,504	1,484	17	3	977
2	Area irrigated.....1939...acres.....	129,714	129,132	268	314	108,413
3	(a) Cropland harvested.....1939...acres.....	124,028	123,499	215	314	105,998
4	(b) Crop failure.....1939...acres.....	1,099	1,099	.....	.....	123
5	(c) Pasture.....1939...acres.....	4,587	4,534	53	.....	2,292
6	Area irrigated.....1929...acres.....	39,398	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	.....1919...acres.....	7,191	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....	229.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940...acres.....	216,190	215,107	766	317	196,187
10	.....1930...acres.....	55,734	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	.....1920 ⁴ ...acres.....	23,446	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated.....1940...acres.....	86,476	85,975	498	3	87,774
13	.....1930...acres.....	16,336	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	.....1920 ⁴ ...acres.....	16,255	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940...acres.....	213,683	212,862	504	317	189,714
16	.....1930...acres.....	55,986	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	.....1920...acres.....	13,483	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	284.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Excess of area works were capable of supplying with water over area irrigated.....1940...acres.....	83,969	83,730	236	3	81,301
20	.....1930...acres.....	16,188	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	.....1920...acres.....	6,292	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939...percent.....	60.7	60.7	53.2	99.1	57.1
23	.....1929...percent.....	70.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	.....1919...percent.....	53.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1						
25	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1940...dollars.....	6,646,969	6,612,924	30,932	3,113	3,606,705
26	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940...dollars.....	6,642,033	6,608,888	30,032	3,113	3,606,705
27	(b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940...dollars.....	4,936	4,036	900	.....	.....
28	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1930...dollars.....	5,208,934	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	.....1920...dollars.....	399,634	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	27.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
31	Average investment based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940...dollars.....	31.11	31.07	61.37	9.82	19.01
32	.....1930...dollars.....	93.71	.....	.....	.....	.....
33	.....1920...dollars.....	29.64	.....	.....	.....	.....
34	Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	51.24	51.21	115.42	9.91	33.27
35	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises.....1940...dollars.....	6,671,191	6,635,571	32,507	3,113	3,629,690
36	Average investment based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940...dollars.....	30.86	30.85	42.44	9.82	18.50
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS						
					Primary	Supplemental
					Enterprises	
37	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....1939...number.....	682	665	14	3	834
38	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	119,672	119,091	267	314	102,649
39	Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939...dollars.....	307,429	305,335	1,344	750	549,227
40	Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	2.57	2.56	5.03	2.39	5.35
41	Total annual charges (reported) ⁶.....1939...dollars.....	59,882	59,882	.....	.....	13,535
42	Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	2.08	2.06	.....	.....	5.24
43	Area against which charges were assessed.....1939...acres.....	28,833	28,833	.....	.....	2,582
44	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939...dollars.....	2.06	2.06	.....	.....	5.24
45	Total charges collected ⁶.....1939...dollars.....	250,490	250,490	.....	.....	2,175
46	Indebtedness to December 31 (reported) ⁷.....1939...dollars.....	3,547,717	3,547,717	.....	.....	.....
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, 1939						
47	Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939...number.....	737	720	15	2	845
48	Area irrigated by these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	127,464	127,092	268	(5)	107,790
49	Water delivered.....1939...acre-feet.....	145,707	145,161	419	(5)	296,777
50	Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939...acre-feet.....	1.1	1.1	1.6	(5)	2.8
51	Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	2.57	2.56	5.03	(5)	5.38
52	Average cost of water per acre-foot delivered.....1939...dollars.....	2.25	2.24	3.22	(5)	1.95
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND						
53	Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939...number.....	15	9	5	1	54
54	Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	1,587	1,172	205	(5)	13,004
55	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	587	338	39	(5)	7,497
56	Area for which drains have been installed.....1939...acres.....	1,274	972	92	(5)	8,228
57	Additional area needing drainage.....1939...acres.....	270	200	70	.....	1,264

* Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text.

¹ Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Colorado River are not shown separately but are included in the Colorado River total.² Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Brazos River are not shown separately but are included in the Brazos River total.³ Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Sabine River are not shown separately but are included in the Sabine River total.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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1940, 1930, 1920; AND IRRIGATED UNITS,* MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES, INDEBTEDNESS, WATER OF IRRIGATED LAND, 1939—Continued

and Arkansas and Louisiana]

GULF OF MEXICO (IV) (Exclusive of the Rio Grande and Mississippi River)									
Total (IV)	Colorado River		Brazos River		Sabine River		Intrastate tributaries in Texas	Intrastate tributaries in Louisiana	
	Total ¹	Direct (5)	Total ²	Direct (7)	Total ³	Direct (11)			
12,588	927	846	1,549	1,543	463	214	2,652	6,997	1
902,392	85,446	84,921	174,155	174,084	74,435	28,247	149,490	118,866	2
860,930	83,084	82,612	168,596	168,627	74,425	28,237	126,296	114,429	3
3,436	44	43	1,211	1,210	.....	.....	21,627	814	4
34,026	2,318	2,266	4,248	4,247	10	10	1,067	3,623	5
692,958	61,888	.....	21,560	.....	46,722	.....	110,655	429,103	6
698,077	71,278	.....	7,535	.....	90,757	.....	106,929	421,578	7
36.1	36.1	.....	707.8	.....	59.3	.....	35.1	-0.8	8
1,874,654	272,828	272,004	302,635	302,743	188,912	41,537	356,842	753,237	9
1,536,404	224,368	.....	47,417	.....	157,235	.....	299,759	807,625	10
1,602,169	277,268	.....	22,696	.....	195,118	.....	306,954	800,933	11
972,262	187,382	187,083	128,680	128,659	114,477	13,290	207,352	334,371	12
873,446	162,480	.....	25,857	.....	110,513	.....	189,074	385,522	13
904,092	205,990	.....	15,361	.....	104,361	.....	199,025	379,355	14
1,520,736	176,991	176,172	286,829	286,737	111,432	41,537	224,740	720,804	15
1,221,997	140,826	.....	30,081	.....	92,035	.....	200,932	758,343	16
1,157,529	125,666	.....	19,560	.....	123,358	.....	208,281	680,664	17
24.6	25.9	.....	554.2	.....	21.1	.....	11.8	-5.0	18
618,404	91,845	91,251	112,674	112,653	36,997	13,290	75,250	301,938	19
559,039	78,738	.....	8,501	.....	45,313	.....	90,247	336,240	20
459,452	54,988	.....	12,025	.....	32,601	.....	101,352	259,086	21
59.3	48.3	48.2	60.7	60.7	86.8	68.0	66.5	58.1	22
54.3	44.0	.....	71.7	.....	50.8	.....	55.1	55.7	23
60.3	56.7	.....	36.5	.....	73.6	.....	51.3	61.9	24
30,498,361	2,783,786	2,720,498	3,801,148	3,794,713	4,099,609	1,160,042	8,944,844	10,866,974	25
30,342,685	2,718,920	2,684,637	3,777,180	3,770,745	4,057,287	1,117,756	8,920,324	10,866,974	26
155,676	64,866	64,861	23,968	23,968	42,322	42,286	24,520	.....	27
28,578,193	1,914,643	.....	657,555	.....	3,395,771	.....	7,755,262	14,654,962	28
28,439,808	3,560,916	.....	569,543	.....	2,270,705	.....	9,634,534	13,404,110	29
6.7	45.4	.....	478.1	.....	20.7	.....	15.3	-26.8	30
20.05	15.73	15.49	13.25	13.23	36.79	27.93	39.60	15.08	31
23.39	13.62	.....	21.87	.....	36.90	.....	36.60	10.59	32
25.43	28.34	.....	29.12	.....	18.41	.....	46.26	19.69	33
33.80	32.58	32.14	21.83	21.80	55.08	41.07	59.84	25.95	34
30,698,730	2,796,666	2,739,628	3,860,885	3,854,460	4,100,109	1,160,042	8,975,934	10,963,136	35
16.37	10.25	10.07	12.75	12.73	21.70	27.93	25.15	14.55	36
Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.
Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises
4,407	16	411	347	1,080	2	45	798	2,073	12
863,270	11,582	82,783	82,300	157,278	(5)	74,395	139,388	409,426	2,434
3,568,374	7,653	488,622	486,123	588,998	(5)	309,139	693,205	1,468,410	3,880
4.13	0.66	5.90	5.91	3.74	(5)	4.16	4.97	3.64	1.51
3,187,777	12,905	572,689	572,689	416,370	.....	433,276	548,409	1,187,033	.....
6.50	1.61	8.27	8.27	9.47	.....	6.78	6.89	5.35	.....
498,277	14,500	69,253	69,253	43,957	.....	63,861	92,528	228,678	.....
6.34	0.89	8.27	8.27	9.47	.....	6.78	5.93	5.19	.....
2,104,511	13,285	394,202	394,202	362,440	300	465,378	157,973	426,473	.....
7,222,993	210,500	688,162	688,162	588,947	70,000	2,241,361	575,080	1,049,085	140,500
4,962	19	438	359	1,255	2	42	926	2,321	15
816,018	11,727	81,874	81,349	172,594	(5)	57,988	147,839	355,743	2,579
2,165,426	21,687	365,501	364,694	375,598	(5)	224,699	31,533	838,955	2,116
2.7	1.8	4.5	4.5	2.2	(5)	3.9	2.6	2.4	0.8
5.14	1.68	7.67	7.68	4.76	(5)	6.54	5.61	4.32	1.51
1.82	0.91	1.72	1.71	2.19	(5)	1.69	2.18	1.83	1.84
678	.....	7	7	21	.....	3	27	618	.....
413,034	.....	491	491	42,417	.....	1,410	157,291	211,425	.....
180,188	.....	439	439	22,038	.....	1,032	37,806	98,841	.....
286,975	.....	165	165	22,102	.....	1,206	91,098	172,404	.....
52,261	.....	.....	.....	300	.....	.....	40,067	11,874	.....

* For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.

* Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

* Annual charges may include costs of maintenance and operation, and assessments for payments on principal and interest on bonds, notes, warrants, and for special reasons.

* Annual charges and indebtedness were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, and items 41 to 46, inclusive, relate to those enterprises only.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 18.—DRAINAGE BASIN—AREA IRRIGATED, 1939, 1929, 1919; CAPITAL INVESTED AND IRRIGABLE AREA, DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, AND DRAINAGE
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		RIO GRANDE (V)					
		Total (V)	Direct (V-A)+(V-B)	Upper Rio Grande (V-A)			
				Total			
IRRIGATED UNITS AND AREAS							
1	Irrigated units ^a.....1939...number.....	54,887	36,669	27,570			
2	Area irrigated.....1939...acres.....	1,521,578	930,310	903,631			
3	(a) Cropland harvested.....1939...acres.....	1,322,174	827,945	759,121			
4	(b) Crop failure.....1939...acres.....	38,950	12,473	27,586			
5	(c) Pasture.....1939...acres.....	160,454	89,892	116,924			
6	Area irrigated.....1929...acres.....	1,564,725	951,740	898,277			
7	.....1919...acres.....	1,312,555	694,718	878,122		
8	Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....	-2.8	-2.3	0.6			
9	Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940...acres.....	2,378,063	1,490,687	1,286,675			
10	.....1930...acres.....	2,177,664	1,198,512	1,216,526		
11	.....1920 ^b ...acres.....	2,628,153	1,386,144	1,519,045		
12	Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated.....1940...acres.....	856,485	500,377	383,044			
13	.....1930...acres.....	612,939	246,772	318,249		
14	.....1920 ^b ...acres.....	1,315,298	701,426	640,923		
15	Area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940...acres.....	2,177,705	1,393,695	1,180,567			
16	.....1930...acres.....	1,914,781	1,113,177	1,080,646		
17	.....1920...acres.....	1,914,285	1,099,365	1,072,125		
18	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	13.7	25.2	9.2			
19	Excess of area works were capable of supplying with water over area irrigated.....1940...acres.....	656,127	463,385	276,936			
20	.....1930...acres.....	350,056	161,437	182,369		
21	.....1920...acres.....	601,430	414,647	194,003		
22	Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939...percent.....	60.9	66.8	76.5			
23	.....1929...percent.....	81.7	85.5	83.1		
24	.....1919...percent.....	66.6	62.3	81.9		
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1							
25	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1940...dollars....	80,563,998	59,477,527	30,123,362			
26	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940...dollars....	78,900,146	58,541,031	28,912,436			
27	(b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940...dollars....	1,663,852	936,496	1,210,926			
28	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1930...dollars....	83,748,698	37,325,421	18,081,167			
29	.....1920...dollars....	34,824,111	21,340,536	10,634,888		
30	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	49.9	59.3	66.6			
31	Average investment based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940...dollars....	36.99	42.68	25.52			
32	.....1930...dollars....	28.07	33.63	16.73		
33	.....1920...dollars....	18.19	19.41	9.92		
34	Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars....	52.95	63.93	33.34			
35	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises.....1940...dollars....	83,956,098	61,343,041	32,449,137			
36	Average investment based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940...dollars....	35.31	41.15	25.22			
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS		Primary	Supplemental	Primary	Supplemental	Primary	Supplemental
		Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises	
37	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....1939...number....	2,598	247	895	192	1,231	204
38	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	1,441,916	199,098	915,829	132,290	841,998	152,689
39	Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939...dollars....	2,676,138	115,190	2,063,240	92,679	748,544	78,645
40	Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars....	1.86	0.68	2.25	0.70	0.89	0.52
41	Total annual charges (reported) ⁴.....1939...dollars....	2,971,774	238,315	2,542,033	29,087	965,372	20,305
42	Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars....	2.60	1.33	3.01	0.25	1.36	0.18
43	Area against which charges were assessed.....1939...acres.....	1,780,422	266,865	1,243,994	117,781	908,668	115,715
44	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939...dollars....	1.67	0.89	2.04	0.25	1.05	0.18
45	Total charges collected ⁵.....1939...dollars....	2,908,852	62,440	2,753,493	32,621	1,066,628	17,225
46	Indebtedness to December 31 (reported) ⁶.....1939...dollars....	45,245,240	1,449,874	39,378,779	268,150	15,031,611	318,250
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, 1939							
47	Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939...number....	2,524	272	914	215	1,273	228
48	Area irrigated by these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	1,412,046	150,958	805,810	131,594	820,555	132,910
49	Water delivered.....1939...acre-feet.....	3,034,957	79,634	1,929,971	64,550	1,670,533	59,935
50	Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939...acre-feet.....	2.1	0.5	2.2	0.5	2.0	0.5
51	Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars....	2.48	0.65	3.00	0.65	1.33	0.56
52	Average cost of water per acre-foot delivered.....1939...dollars....	1.16	1.24	1.39	1.32	0.68	1.25
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND							
53	Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939...number....	193		41		45	
54	Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	1,121,694		871,515		398,819	
55	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	639,928		529,668		248,931	
56	Area for which drains have been installed.....1939...acres.....	721,017		652,119		248,218	
57	Additional area needing drainage.....1939...acres.....	86,260		48,702		18,444	

^a Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text.^b Includes San Antonio River Drainage Basin in New Mexico.^c For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.

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and Arkansas and Louisiana]

³Data are included only in totals because less than 2 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

³Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

⁵ Annual charges and indebtedness were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, and items 41 to 46, inclusive, relate to those enterprises only.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 18.—DRAINAGE BASIN—AREA IRRIGATED, 1939, 1929, 1919: CAPITAL INVESTED AND IRRIGABLE AREA, DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, AND DRAINAGE
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		RIO GRANDE (V)—Continued					
		Lower Rio Grande (V-B)					
		Total	Direct (V-B)	Pecos River			
				Total			
IRRIGATED UNITS AND AREAS							
1	Irrigated units*.....1939..number.....	27,317	23,312	4,005			
2	Area irrigated.....1939..acres.....	617,947	400,405	217,542			
3	(a) Cropland harvested.....1939..acres.....	563,053	365,730	197,323			
4	(b) Crop failure.....1939..acres.....	11,394	4,333	7,031			
5	(c) Pasture.....1939..acres.....	43,530	30,342	13,188			
6	Area irrigated.....1929..acres.....	666,448	459,557	175,798			
7	.....1919..acres.....	434,733	254,186	176,458		
8	Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....	-7.3	-12.9	23.7			
9	Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940..acres.....	1,091,388	741,491	349,897			
10	.....1930..acres.....	961,138	620,665	287,164		
11	.....1920 ² ..acres.....	1,109,108	705,270	397,443		
12	Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	473,441	341,086	132,355			
13	.....1930..acres.....	294,690	161,108	111,366		
14	.....1920 ² ..acres.....	674,375	451,084	220,985		
15	Area works were capable of supplying with water...1940..acres.....	997,138	682,704	314,434			
16	.....1930..acres.....	834,135	574,817	223,642		
17	.....1920..acres.....	842,160	555,761	281,150		
18	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	19.5	18.8	40.6			
19	Excess of area works were capable of supplying with water over area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	379,191	262,299	96,892			
20	.....1930..acres.....	167,687	115,260	47,844		
21	.....1920..acres.....	407,427	301,575	104,682		
22	Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939..percent....	62.0	56.6	69.2			
23	.....1929..percent.....	79.9	79.9	78.6		
24	.....1919..percent.....	51.6	45.7	62.8		
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1							
25	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1940..dollars....	50,440,636	37,584,986	12,855,650			
26	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940..dollars....	49,987,710	37,192,994	12,794,716			
27	(b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940..dollars....	452,926	391,992	60,934			
28	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1930..dollars....	35,667,441	27,068,049	7,220,317			
29	.....1920..dollars.....	24,189,223	16,208,058	7,483,049		
30	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	41.4	38.9	78.0			
31	Average investment based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940..dollars....	50.59	55.05	40.89			
32	.....1930..dollars.....	42.76	47.09	32.29		
33	.....1920..dollars.....	28.72	29.16	26.62		
34	Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars....	81.63	93.87	59.10			
35	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises.....1940..dollars....	51,516,951	38,299,562	13,217,389			
36	Average investment based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940..dollars....	47.20	51.65	37.78			
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS		Primary	Supplemental	Primary	Supplemental	Primary	Supplemental
		Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises	
37	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....1939..number....	1,277	43	417	9	860	34
38	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	599,918	46,410	394,878	13,527	205,040	32,893
39	Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939..dollars.....	1,927,594	36,545	1,509,929	15,737	417,665	20,808
40	Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	3.21	0.79	3.82	1.16	2.04	0.63
41	Total annual charges (reported) ⁴.....1939..dollars....	2,008,402	218,010	1,791,813	13,927	214,589	204,083
42	Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars....	4.22	5.29	4.85	1.10	2.02	7.10
43	Area against which charges were assessed.....1939..acres.....	871,756	151,150	646,882	12,681	224,894	138,409
44	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939..dollars....	2.30	1.44	2.77	1.10	0.95	1.47
45	Total charges collected ⁴.....1939..dollars.....	1,802,224	45,215	1,806,742	20,746	95,482	24,469
46	Indebtedness to December 31 (reported) ⁵.....1939..dollars....	30,213,629	1,131,624	26,047,451	4,166,178	1,131,624
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, 1939							
47	Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939..number....	1,251	46	401	12	850	34
48	Area irrigated by these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	591,491	18,048	383,866	13,659	207,625	4,389
49	Water delivered.....1939..acre-feet.....	1,364,424	19,689	714,024	12,641	650,400	7,048
50	Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939..acre-feet....	2.3	1.1	1.9	0.9	3.1	1.6
51	Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	4.05	1.32	4.90	1.16	2.41	1.80
52	Average cost of water per acre-foot delivered.....1939..dollars....	1.75	1.21	2.63	1.26	0.77	1.12
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND							
53	Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939..number....	138	23	115
54	Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	722,875	548,108	174,767
55	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	390,997	307,145	83,852
56	Area for which drains have been installed.....1939..acres.....	472,799	438,577	34,222
57	Additional area needing drainage.....1939..acres.....	67,816	31,357	36,459

*Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text.

1 Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Dolores River are not shown separately but are included in the Dolores River total.

2 For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.

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and Arkansas and Louisiana]

³ Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

³ Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

4 Annual charges may include costs of maintenance and operation, and assessments for payments on principal and interest on bonds, notes, warrants, and for special reasons.

⁶ Annual charges and indebtedness were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, and items 41 to 46, inclusive, relate to those enterprises only.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION-UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 18.—DRAINAGE BASIN—AREA IRRIGATED, 1939, 1929, 1919; CAPITAL INVESTED AND IRRIGABLE AREA, DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, AND DRAINAGE
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		COLORADO RIVER (VI)—Continued			
		Upper Colorado River (VI-A)—Continued			
		Green River (VI-Aa)			
		Total	Direct (VI-Aa)	Henry's Fork (12)	Yampa River Total ²
IRRIGATED UNITS AND AREAS					
1	Irrigated units ¹.....1939...number.....	8,348	335	119	792
2	Area irrigated.....1939...acres.....	638,977	59,737	20,877	77,908
3	(a) Crop land harvested.....1939...acres.....	463,480	43,975	13,943	67,743
4	(b) Crop failure.....1939...acres.....	14,302	1,303	459	733
5	(c) Pasture.....1939...acres.....	159,185	14,759	7,105	9,432
6	Area irrigated.....1929...acres.....	610,659	27,699	15,894	86,472
7	.....1919...acres.....	586,387	22,828	8,296	81,661
8	Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....	4.3	115.7	31.4	-9.9
9	Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940...acres.....	930,100	102,850	31,754	111,672
10	.....1930...acres.....	928,619	43,288	26,598	130,000
11	.....1920 ³ ...acres.....	1,148,821	36,121	25,940	142,636
12	Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated.....1940...acres.....	293,123	43,113	10,877	33,694
13	.....1930...acres.....	315,960	15,589	10,714	43,528
14	.....1920 ³ ...acres.....	562,434	13,295	17,642	60,975
15	Area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940...acres.....	782,571	73,311	27,802	96,344
16	.....1930...acres.....	782,677	31,943	18,677	115,989
17	.....1920...acres.....	855,264	31,072	23,694	102,861
18	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	-1.3	129.5	48.9	-16.9
19	Excess of area works were capable of supplying with water over area irrigated.....1940...acres.....	145,594	13,574	6,925	18,436
20	.....1930...acres.....	182,018	4,244	2,793	29,517
21	.....1920...acres.....	268,877	8,246	15,396	21,200
22	Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939...percent.....	81.4	81.5	75.1	80.9
23	.....1929...percent.....	77.0	88.7	85.0	74.6
24	.....1919...percent.....	99.6	73.5	35.0	79.4
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1					
25	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1940...dollars.....	12,160,891	1,294,894	207,688	947,853
26	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940...dollars.....	11,905,889	1,247,200	203,730	906,123
27	(b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940...dollars.....	255,102	47,794	3,958	41,730
28	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1930...dollars.....	8,820,435	630,488	111,750	973,607
29	.....1920...dollars.....	8,592,346	547,166	77,320	1,197,975
30	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	37.9	105.4	85.8	-2.6
31	Average investment based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940...dollars.....	15.54	17.66	7.47	9.84
32	.....1930...dollars.....	11.13	19.74	5.98	8.39
33	.....1920...dollars.....	10.05	17.61	3.26	11.65
34	Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	19.09	21.69	9.95	12.17
35	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises.....1940...dollars.....	13,511,087	1,369,554	217,809	1,212,458
36	Average investment based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940...dollars.....	14.53	13.32	6.86	10.87
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS		Primary	Supplemental	Primary	Supplemental
		Enterprises		Enterprises	
37	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....1939...number.....	1,407	35	173	63
38	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	616,600	75,235	54,182	19,982
39	Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939...dollars.....	324,696	8,977	27,724	5,518
40	Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	0.53	0.12	0.51	0.28
41	Total annual charges (reported) ⁴.....1939...dollars.....	209,180	30,628	6,917	2,747
42	Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	0.64	0.43	0.65	0.58
43	Area against which charges were assessed.....1939...acres.....	389,618	103,885	12,550	8,793
44	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939...dollars.....	0.54	0.29	0.55	0.31
45	Total charges collected ⁵.....1939...dollars.....	212,823	30,233	5,044	25,603
46	Indebtedness to December 31 (reported) ⁶.....1939...dollars.....	338,003	1,652,321	.....	20,000
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, 1939		Primary	Supplemental	Primary	Supplemental
		Enterprises		Enterprises	
47	Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939...number.....	1,480	35	178	64
48	Area irrigated by these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	608,656	55,298	56,429	17,777
49	Water delivered.....1939...acre-feet.....	1,544,353	68,067	143,002	43,427
50	Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939...acre-feet.....	2.5	1.2	2.5	2.4
51	Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	0.55	0.47	0.49	0.19
52	Average cost of water per acre-foot delivered.....1939...dollars.....	0.22	0.38	0.19	0.08
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND		Primary	Supplemental	Primary	Supplemental
		Enterprises		Enterprises	
53	Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939...number.....	28	.....	1	.....
54	Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	158,408	.....	.....	4,375
55	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	65,229	.....	.....	3,520
56	Area for which drains have been installed.....1939...acres.....	3,090	.....	.....	.....
57	Additional area needing drainage.....1939...acres.....	9,443	.....	.....	745

¹ Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text.² Data for other intrastate tributaries of the San Juan River are not shown separately but are included in the San Juan River total.³ Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Yampa River are not shown separately but are included in the Yampa River total.⁴ For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.

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COLORADO RIVER (VI)—Continued												
Upper Colorado River (VI-A)—Continued												
Green River (VI-Aa)—Continued								San Juan River (VI-Ab)				
Yampa River—Continued		White River (20)	Intrastate tributaries in Wyoming	Intrastate tributaries in Utah	Total ¹	Direct (VI-Ab)	Los Pinos River (2)					
Direct (19)	Little Snake River (16)											
487	169	255	785	6,062	4,691	1,333	589					
42,626	21,637	36,046	197,187	245,222	160,860	32,709	40,971					
37,513	18,618	31,603	137,475	169,451	154,332	29,424	33,033					
518	111	882	2,051	9,404	5,642	833	93					
4,895	2,709	3,661	57,861	66,367	20,876	2,652	7,845					
22,138	19,603	27,773	176,305	278,194	179,932	21,922	43,041					
18,029	23,080	25,625	169,461	278,336	140,607	23,031	30,022					
93.0	10.4	29.8	12.5	-11.2	0.5	49.2	-4.8					
65,902	27,000	43,497	324,484	315,943	280,692	52,189	56,234					
34,996	23,472	36,263	283,447	405,293	247,845	33,478	63,337					
26,221	34,280	40,441	396,646	508,797	251,198	51,021	65,586					
22,676	5,963	7,451	127,287	70,721	99,842	19,480	15,263					
12,658	3,899	8,490	108,142	129,129	67,913	11,656	20,296					
10,182	11,200	14,616	227,185	228,461	110,681	27,990	25,561					
53,846	26,033	41,267	242,812	301,035	221,566	40,677	45,663					
28,187	23,052	31,648	244,346	348,542	225,370	32,431	57,992					
16,832	28,807	29,238	285,645	382,574	167,488	28,443	42,003					
91.0	12.9	30.4	-0.6	-13.6	-1.7	25.4	-21.3					
10,922	4,396	5,221	45,625	55,813	40,716	7,968	4,692					
6,049	3,449	3,676	69,041	72,378	45,438	10,509	14,961					
803	6,727	3,613	116,184	104,238	26,881	5,412	12,011					
79.7	83.1	87.3	81.2	81.5	81.6	80.4	89.7					
78.5	85.0	87.8	71.7	79.2	79.8	67.6	74.2					
95.7	80.1	87.6	59.3	72.6	84.0	81.0	71.4					
656,773	179,540	523,625	2,366,391	6,820,442	10,112,286	2,469,494	1,142,704					
633,913	173,100	505,820	2,325,674	6,717,342	9,990,927	2,454,488	1,086,659					
22,860	6,440	17,805	40,717	103,100	181,359	15,006	44,045					
298,435	219,827	460,500	1,708,767	4,920,773	2,587,588	717,995	561,050					
162,768	511,556	447,141	2,542,394	3,778,335	3,088,495	1,039,358	524,500					
120.1	-18.3	13.7	38.5	38.6	280.8	243.9	103.7					
12.20	6.90	12.69	9.75	22.66	45.64	60.71	25.02					
10.59	9.54	14.55	6.09	14.12	11.48	22.14	9.67					
8.64	17.76	15.29	8.90	9.88	18.44	36.54	12.48					
15.30	8.30	14.53	12.00	27.81	55.92	75.50	27.89					
903,093	165,250	530,170	2,816,831	7,363,965	13,868,427	3,873,976	1,864,811					
13.70	6.71	12.19	8.68	23.31	49.37	70.40	39.16					
Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.					
Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises						
207	4	134	3	424	14	507	19					
35,019	2,371	21,423	35,084	193,842	21,999	177,764	2,083					
27,321	236	10,490	19,355	64,817	1,254	198,237	1,455					
0.78	0.10	0.49	0.55	0.33	0.06	1.12	0.70					

⁴Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 18.—DRAINAGE BASIN—AREA IRRIGATED, 1939, 1929, 1919; CAPITAL INVESTED AND IRRIGABLE AREA, DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, AND DRAINAGE
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)	COLORADO RIVER (VI)—Continued				
	Upper Colorado River (VI-A)—Continued				
	San Juan River (VI-Ab)—Continued				
	Animas River (3)	La Plata River (4)	Chinle Creek (10)	Intrastate tributaries in Colorado	Intrastate tributaries in Utah
IRRIGATED UNITS AND AREAS					
1 Irrigated units.....1939...number....	1,021	280	419	752	117
2 Area irrigated.....1939...acres.....	38,440	13,915	3,171	46,403	4,542
3 (a) Cropland harvested.....1939...acres.....	34,536	10,013	2,911	40,467	3,243
4 (b) Crop failure.....1939...acres.....	220	2,482	260	947	1,007
5 (c) Pasture.....1939...acres.....	3,684	1,420	.....	4,988	287
6 Area irrigated.....1929...acres.....	51,708	28,530	.....	23,035	.....
7 Area irrigated.....1919...acres.....	41,174	23,004	.....	18,594	.....
8 Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....	-25.7	-51.2	.....	101.4	.....
9 Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940...acres.....	50,118	31,598	10,308	70,711	7,784
10 .....1930...acres.....	62,639	38,883	.....	32,625	.....
11 .....1920 ² ...acres.....	73,413	29,918	.....	44,793	.....
12 Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated.....1940...acres.....	11,078	17,683	7,137	24,309	3,242
13 .....1930...acres.....	10,931	10,353	.....	9,590	.....
14 .....1920 ² ...acres.....	32,239	6,914	.....	26,201	.....
15 Area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940...acres.....	44,478	23,020	5,336	53,888	7,654
16 .....1930...acres.....	56,699	35,388	.....	30,680	.....
17 .....1920...acres.....	47,974	23,765	.....	23,652	.....
18 Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	-21.6	-34.9	.....	75.6	.....
19 Excess of area works were capable of supplying with water over area irrigated.....1940...acres.....	6,038	9,105	2,165	7,486	3,112
20 .....1930...acres.....	4,981	6,858	.....	7,645	.....
21 .....1920...acres.....	6,800	761	.....	5,068	.....
22 Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939...percent.....	86.4	60.4	59.4	86.1	59.3
23 .....1929...percent.....	91.2	80.6	.....	75.1	.....
24 .....1919...percent.....	85.8	96.8	.....	78.6	.....
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1					
25 Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1940...dollars....	976,984	211,761	579,495	4,490,927	157,867
26 (a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940...dollars....	893,627	202,402	579,495	4,461,732	157,170
27 (b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940...dollars....	83,067	9,359	.....	29,195	697
28 Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1930...dollars....	811,597	172,714	.....	387,987	.....
29 .....1920...dollars....	1,148,088	142,588	.....	241,935	.....
30 Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	20.4	22.6	.....	(*)	.....
31 Average investment based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940...dollars....	21.97	9.20	106.60	83.34	20.63
32 .....1930...dollars....	14.31	4.68	.....	12.65	.....
33 .....1920...dollars....	23.93	6.00	.....	10.23	.....
34 Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars....	25.42	15.22	182.75	96.78	34.76
35 Estimated final investment in existing enterprises.....1940...dollars....	980,244	315,571	1,938,695	4,707,377	158,147
36 Average investment based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940...dollars....	19.56	9.99	188.08	66.57	20.32
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS					
	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary
	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises
37 Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....1939...number....	89	5	87	4	125
38 Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	35,945	312	13,875	1,002	46,036
39 Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939...dollars....	23,788	112	7,155	559	45,667
40 Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars....	0.72	0.36	0.52	0.56	0.99
41 Total annual charges (reported) ⁵.....1939...dollars....	29,545	.....	7,963	503	49,003
42 Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars....	0.86	.....	0.66	0.69	1.28
43 Area against which charges were assessed.....1939...acres.....	36,523	.....	18,806	1,070	42,180
44 Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939...dollars....	0.81	.....	0.42	0.47	1.16
45 Total charges collected ⁶.....1939...dollars....	24,156	.....	5,139	.....	39,004
46 Indebtedness to December 31 (reported) ⁶.....1939...dollars....	38,600	.....	57	.....	166,000
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, 1939					
47 Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939...number....	63	3	44	2	96
48 Area irrigated by these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	29,958	312	12,108	(?)	42,977
49 Water delivered.....1939...acre-feet....	102,540	1,300	16,437	(?)	108,520
50 Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939...acre-feet....	3.4	4.2	1.4	(?)	2.5
51 Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars....	0.77	0.35	0.55	(?)	1.19
52 Average cost of water per acre-foot delivered.....1939...dollars....	0.23	0.08	0.40	(?)	0.47
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND					
53 Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939...number....	3	.....	3	.....	2
54 Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	3,017	.....	472	.....	(?)
55 Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	3,017	.....	257	.....	(?)
56 Area for which drains have been installed.....1939...acres.....	251	.....	90	.....	(?)
57 Additional area needing drainage.....1939...acres.....	700	.....	10	.....	(?)

¹ Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text.

² Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Little Colorado River and Independent basin (6), Salt Lake and Rito Creek (N. Mex.), are not shown separately but are included in the Little Colorado River total.

³ Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Virgin River are not shown separately but are included in the Virgin River total.

⁴ For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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1940, 1930, 1920; AND IRRIGATED UNITS,* MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES, INDEBTEDNESS, WATER OF IRRIGATED LAND, 1939—Continued

and Arkansas and Louisiana]

COLORADO RIVER (VI)—Continued											
Upper Colorado River (VI-A)—Continued			Lower Colorado River (VI-B) (Exclusive of Imperial Valley)								
Paria River (25)	Intrastate tributaries in Colorado	Intra- state tributaries in Utah	Total	Direct (VI-B)	Little Colorado River (VI-Ba)		Kanab Creek (1)	Virgin River		Gila River (VI-Bb)	
					Total ¹	Direct (VI-Ba)		Total ²	Direct (2)	Total (VI-Bb)	Direct (1)+(14)
44	7,336	610	18,991	2,243	1,751	787	135	1,871	1,089	11,898	3,562
891	426,387	29,486	756,910	94,002	18,460	8,736	2,298	29,353	14,904	577,458	211,914
767	342,210	22,547	687,021	93,376	15,579	6,908	2,170	25,006	12,299	523,368	189,574
57	4,915	2,157	3,693	44	156	141	.....	671	523	2,238	1,017
67	79,262	4,782	66,196	582	2,725	1,687	128	3,676	1,842	51,842	21,323
.....	477,423	.....	.....	519,625	19,338	7,249	322	22,337	.....	509,542	112,133
.....	438,427	.....	.....	495,710	17,036	10,260	450	35,350	.....	401,400	83,406
.....	10.7	.....	.....	-81.9	-4.5	20.5	613.7	31.1	.....	13.3	89.0
1,738	508,202	35,205	1,333,168	284,257	42,410	20,905	2,710	51,894	29,686	888,067	355,887
.....	640,783	.....	.....	1,323,119	38,966	14,683	822	36,192	.....	848,290	260,014
.....	735,604	.....	.....	728,326	35,358	20,821	710	100,242	.....	658,416	210,531
847	141,815	5,719	576,278	190,255	23,950	12,169	412	22,541	15,082	310,599	143,773
.....	163,390	.....	.....	803,494	19,630	7,434	500	13,805	.....	338,748	167,881
.....	297,177	.....	.....	232,616	18,322	10,561	260	64,892	.....	257,016	127,125
1,706	521,243	30,616	1,039,057	159,562	33,055	17,011	2,710	47,148	27,925	744,404	267,840
.....	582,056	.....	.....	672,117	31,146	11,937	667	32,059	.....	734,725	228,814
.....	547,583	.....	.....	551,506	21,880	14,131	610	45,558	.....	544,014	174,229
.....	-10.6	.....	.....	-76.3	6.1	42.5	306.3	47.1	.....	1.3	18.1
815	94,856	1,130	276,147	65,560	14,595	8,275	412	17,795	13,321	166,936	55,926
.....	105,533	.....	.....	152,492	11,810	4,688	345	9,672	.....	225,183	114,681
.....	109,156	.....	.....	55,796	4,844	3,871	160	10,208	.....	142,614	90,823
52.2	81.8	06.3	73.3	58.9	55.8	51.4	84.8	62.3	52.3	77.6	79.1
.....	81.9	.....	.....	77.3	62.1	60.7	48.3	69.8	.....	69.4	49.4
.....	80.1	.....	.....	89.3	77.9	72.6	73.8	77.6	.....	73.8	47.9
9,208	15,471,329	401,905	92,610,020	16,239,087	2,385,201	1,135,412	71,181	1,350,114	747,982	69,360,203	21,799,071
8,985	15,200,625	388,365	91,279,870	15,648,951	2,378,926	1,130,237	70,381	1,183,390	681,515	68,821,655	21,725,608
223	270,704	13,540	1,330,150	590,136	6,275	5,175	800	176,724	66,467	538,548	73,263
.....	13,177,669	.....	.....	29,994,383	1,452,187	465,060	13,540	708,826	.....	62,542,801	14,262,058
.....	13,510,691	.....	.....	22,214,832	460,206	146,913	20,500	1,622,997	.....	25,236,337	2,888,708
.....	17.4	.....	.....	-45.9	64.2	144.1	425.7	91.9	.....	10.9	52.8
5.40	29.68	13.13	89.65	101.77	72.16	66.75	26.27	28.85	26.79	83.18	81.39
.....	22.60	.....	.....	44.63	46.63	35.96	20.30	22.11	.....	85.12	62.88
.....	24.67	.....	.....	40.28	21.03	10.40	33.61	35.62	.....	46.39	16.58
10.33	36.28	13.63	122.35	172.75	129.21	129.97	30.98	46.34	51.22	120.11	102.87
9,308	16,290,490	411,505	117,230,591	25,586,544	3,259,002	1,528,525	71,181	1,488,729	792,447	82,321,121	33,741,026
5.39	28.67	11.69	87.93	93.53	76.86	73.12	26.27	28.69	26.69	92.70	94.86
Primary			Primary	Primary			Primary			Primary	
Sup.			Sup.	Sup.			Sup.			Sup.	
Enterprises			Enterprises	Enterprises			Enterprises			Enterprises	
11	1,547	91	2,068	51	77	51	20	201	77	1,182	134
767	413,793	28,273	791,795	93,990	17,242	8,395	2,105	28,411	14,449	558,158	15,068
1,105	293,986	12,643	3,530,651	341,980	24,341	15,249	2,380	49,957	28,363	2,888,297	52,737
1.44	0.71	0.45	4.82	3.64	1.41	1.82	1.13	1.76	1.96	5.17	3.50
420	251,860	12,892	3,039,582	309,040	32,712	17,750	3,701	49,051	28,706	2,606,648	450
0.96	1.05	0.83	5.12	3.32	2.18	2.65	2.34	2.26	2.24	5.76	3.00
577	262,677	15,995	739,339	102,332	22,168	12,617	1,680	24,609	14,009	577,680	250
0.73	0.96	0.81	4.11	3.02	1.48	1.41	3.20	1.99	2.05	4.51	1.80
475	205,364	6,633	2,106,289	299,522	22,128	12,940	3,628	40,382	21,949	1,712,427	400
.....	7,699,799	167,212	43,374,155	4,177,718	236,527	103,804	.....	36,885	18,324	36,854,270	2,500
9	1,516	88	2,008	45	80	51	16	182	66	1,145	125
558	401,338	27,180	718,234	93,755	14,705	8,536	1,893	24,301	10,907	552,873	72,506
2,241	2,049,893	47,593	2,630,180	585,613	32,640	18,578	6,184	97,395	40,519	1,778,084	80,530
4.0	5.1	1.8	3.7	6.2	2.2	2.2	3.3	4.0	3.7	3.2	1.1
1.54	0.84	0.68	5.61	3.29	2.38	2.27	2.17	2.15	2.33	6.12	3.6
0.38	0.16	0.39	1.53	0.53	1.07	1.05	0.66	0.54	0.63	1.90	2.62
.....	52	1	29	6	5	5	.....	5	2	7	.....
.....	138,494	(?)	456,400	182,258	6,253	6,253	.....	4,905	(?)	245,003	(?)
.....	88,517	(?)	285,781	57,465	1,012	1,012	3,852	(?)	219,872	(?)
.....	19,565	105,317	56,010	62	62	2,320	(?)	45,706
.....	7,815	(?)	119,201	106,040	291	291	900	(?)	1,320
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* Percent not shown when more than 1,000.

* Annual charges may include costs of maintenance and operation, and assessments for payments on principal and interest on bonds, notes, warrants, and for special reasons.

* Annual charges and indebtedness were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, and items 41 to 46, inclusive, relate to those enterprises only.

* Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 18.—DRAINAGE BASIN—AREA IRRIGATED, 1939, 1929, 1919; CAPITAL INVESTED AND IRRIGABLE AREA, DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, AND DRAINAGE
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		COLORADO RIVER (VI)—Continued				
		Lower Colorado River (VI-B)—Continued (Exclusive of Imperial Valley)				
		Gila River (VI-Bb)—Continued				
		San Francisco and Blue Rivers (2)+(3)	Intrastate tributaries in Arizona	Total	Intrastate basin in New Mexico (Animas Valley) (18)	Intrastate basin in Arizona (Sulphur Springs) (19)
IRRIGATED UNITS AND AREAS						
1	Irrigated units ^a.....1939..number.....	149	8,026	101	11	90
2	Area irrigated.....1939..acres.....	2,437	368,159	4,958	343	4,615
3	(a) Cropland harvested.....1939..acres.....	2,195	328,977	2,622	295	2,327
4	(b) Crop failure.....1939..acres.....	34	1,129	78	2	76
5	(c) Pasture.....1939..acres.....	208	28,053	2,258	46	2,212
6	Area irrigated.....1929..acres.....	2,223	395,079			
7	.....1919..acres.....	3,591	314,006			
8	Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....	9.6	-9.3			
9	Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940..acres.....	9,729	477,843	44,808	617	44,191
10	.....1930..acres.....	2,907	564,777			
11	.....1920 ^b ..acres.....	11,134	435,828			
12	Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	7,282	119,684	39,850	304	39,546
13	.....1930..acres.....	684	169,698			
14	.....1920 ^b ..acres.....	7,543	121,822			
15	Area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	9,687	460,205	6,672	642	6,030
16	.....1930..acres.....	2,462	505,157			
17	.....1920..acres.....	3,859	365,403			
18	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	293.5	-8.9			
19	Excess of area works were capable of supplying with water over area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	7,250	102,046	1,714	299	1,415
20	.....1930..acres.....	239	110,078			
21	.....1920..acres.....	268	51,397			
22	Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939..percent.....	25.2	77.8	74.3	53.4	76.5
23	.....1929..percent.....	90.3	78.2			
24	.....1919..percent.....	93.1	85.9			
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1						
25	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1940..dollars.....	46,433	47,378,295	138,404	22,282	116,122
26	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940..dollars.....	43,620	46,915,662	136,565	21,130	115,435
27	(b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940..dollars.....	2,813	480,633	1,839	1,152	687
28	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1930..dollars.....	41,964	48,237,304			
29	.....1920..dollars.....	25,224	22,308,873			
30	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	10.6	-1.8			
31	Average investment based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	4.79	102.95	20.74	34.71	19.26
32	.....1930..dollars.....	17.04	95.49			
33	.....1920..dollars.....	6.54	61.05			
34	Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	19.05	132.28	27.92	64.96	25.10
35	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises.....1940..dollars.....	47,183	48,397,933	144,979	24,582	120,397
36	Average investment based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	4.85	101.26	3.24	37.99	2.73
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS						
37	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....1939..number.....	Primary -		Sup.		
		Enterprises		Enterprises		
38	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	72	644	9	7	80
39	Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939..dollars.....	2,328	344,380	535	605	4,236
40	Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	3,641	2,018,206	3,390	2,022	15,257
		1.56	5.86	6.34	3.34	3.60
41	Total annual charges (reported) ^d.....1939..dollars.....	981	1,837,204	450		
42	Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	1.07	6.47	3.00		
43	Area against which charges were assessed.....1939..acres.....	931	356,106	250		
44	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939..dollars.....	1.05	5.16	1.80		
45	Total charges collected ^d.....1939..dollars.....		1,052,829	400		
46	Indebtedness to December 31 (reported) ^e.....1939..dollars.....		24,315,867	2,500		
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, 1939						
47	Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939..number.....	78	604	9	7	83
48	Area irrigated by these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	2,294	341,222	58,578	605	2,745
49	Water delivered.....1939..acre-feet.....	6,364	1,022,581	59,570	5,112	4,281
50	Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939..acre-feet.....	2.8	3.0	1.0	0.8	1.0
51	Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	1.51	6.91	5.04	3.34	6.04
52	Average cost of water per acre-foot delivered.....1939..dollars.....	0.55	2.31	4.96	4.16	3.87
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND						
53	Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939..number.....		6			
54	Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....		244,988			
55	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....		219,957			
56	Area for which drains have been installed.....1939..acres.....		45,691			
57	Additional area needing drainage.....1939..acres.....		1,320			

^a Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text.^b 1930 and 1920 data are designated as "Whitewater Draw and tributaries" and do not include Vamori Wash.^c For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.^d Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

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and Arkansas and Louisiana]

4. Annual charges may include costs of maintenance and operation, and assessments for payments on principal and interest on bonds, notes, warrants, and for special reasons.
5. Annual charges and indebtedness were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, and items 41 to 48, inclusive, relate to those enterprises only.
6. Data for less than 3 enterprises shown with permission of the enterprise involved.

⁶Data for less than 3 enterprises shown with permission of the enterprise involved.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 18.—DRAINAGE BASIN—AREA IRRIGATED, 1939, 1929, 1919; CAPITAL INVESTED AND IRRIGABLE AREA, DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, AND DRAINAGE
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		GREAT BASIN (VIII)—Continued					
		Bonneville Lake (VIII-A)—Continued					
		Great Salt Lake					
		Total ¹		Direct (1)		Bear River Total ²	
IRRIGATED UNITS AND AREAS							
1	Irrigated units ³.....1939..number....	31,023		1,340		9,528	
2	Area irrigated.....1939..acres.....	773,745		25,282		403,605	
3	(a) Cropland harvested.....1939..acres.....	577,876		21,969		347,659	
4	(b) Crop failure.....1939..acres.....	11,338		1,229		3,447	
5	(c) Pasture.....1939..acres.....	84,531		2,084		52,498	
6	Area irrigated.....1929..acres.....	801,712				419,409	
7	.....1919..acres.....	848,639				480,452	
8	Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....	-3.5				-3.8	
9	Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940..acres.....	892,289		28,227		470,251	
10	.....1930..acres.....	953,001				490,780	
11	.....1920 ³ ..acres.....	1,248,721				685,746	
12	Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	118,544		2,945		66,646	
13	.....1930..acres.....	151,289				71,371	
14	.....1920 ³ ..acres.....	401,082				205,294	
15	Area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	844,413		27,153		444,479	
16	.....1930..acres.....	879,599				459,724	
17	.....1920..acres.....	989,819				547,673	
18	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	-4.0				-3.3	
19	Excess of area works were capable of supplying with water over area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	70,668		1,871		40,874	
20	.....1930..acres.....	77,887				40,315	
21	.....1920..acres.....	141,280				67,221	
22	Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939..percent.....	91.6		93.1		90.8	
23	.....1929..percent.....	91.1				91.2	
24	.....1919..percent.....	85.7				87.7	
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1							
25	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1940..dollars....	28,927,034		2,409,673		10,068,475	
26	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940..dollars....	27,363,991		2,405,343		8,924,489	
27	(b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940..dollars....	1,563,043		4,330		1,143,986	
28	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1930..dollars....	21,584,330				7,493,444	
29	.....1920..dollars....	18,109,805				7,438,075	
30	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	32.2				34.4	
31	Average investment based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940..dollars....	34.26		88.74		22.65	
32	.....1930..dollars....	24.88				16.30	
33	.....1920..dollars....	18.29				13.58	
34	Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars....	37.39		95.31		24.95	
35	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises.....1940..dollars....	29,670,639		2,572,882		10,356,410	
36	Average investment based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940..dollars....	33.25		91.15		22.02	
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS		Primary Supplemental		Primary Supplemental		Primary Supplemental	
		Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises	
37	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....1939..number....	1,155	86	110	13	483	94
38	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	746,661	158,953	23,036	6,235	389,144	11,466
39	Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939..dollars....	564,317	59,735	17,087	8,420	235,441	6,492
40	Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars....	0.76	0.38	0.74	1.35	0.61	0.57
41	Total annual charges (reported) ⁴.....1939..dollars....	734,692	95,404	22,480	2,190	285,537	5,537
42	Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars....	1.10	0.62	1.17	0.37	0.86	0.58
43	Area against which charges were assessed.....1939..acres.....	696,567	161,832	19,816	9,349	347,108	9,864
44	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939..dollars....	1.05	0.59	1.13	0.23	0.82	0.56
45	Total charges collected ⁵.....1939..dollars....	777,827	165,995	21,239	7,296	263,628	6,387
46	Indebtedness to December 31 (reported) ⁵.....1939..dollars....	3,600,626	7,437,410	21,217	1,802,475	217,415	923,000
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, 1939							
47	Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939..number....	1,215	103	99	16	494	36
48	Area irrigated by these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	694,626	157,328	17,557	6,345	357,183	11,479
49	Water delivered.....1939..acre-feet....	1,689,115	195,031	48,301	11,835	814,950	17,951
50	Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939..acre-feet....	2.5	1.2	2.8	1.9	2.3	1.6
51	Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars....	1.04	0.62	1.20	0.41	0.81	0.57
52	Average cost of water per acre-foot delivered.....1939..dollars....	0.42	0.50	0.44	0.22	0.35	0.37
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND							
53	Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939..number....	152		10		39	
54	Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	240,658		352		136,206	
55	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	223,924		324		126,594	
56	Area for which drains have been installed.....1939..acres.....	47,334		99		18,048	
57	Additional area needing drainage.....1939..acres.....	31,758		67		26,186	

*Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text.

¹Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Great Salt Lake Basin are not shown separately but are included in the Great Salt Lake Basin total.²Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Bear River are not shown separately but are included in the Bear River total.³For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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1940, 1930, 1920; AND IRRIGATED UNITS,* MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES, INDEBTEDNESS, WATER OF IRRIGATED LAND, 1939—Continued

and Arkansas and Louisiana]

GREAT BASIN (VIII)—Continued									
Bonneville Lake (VIII-A)—Continued									
Great Salt Lake—Continued		Intrastate tributary in Utah (Sevier River) (14)+(18)	Independent basins						
Bear River—Continued			Total	Deep Creek (Box Elder County, Utah) (19)	Deep Creek (Tooele County, Utah) (22)	Snake Valley (23)	Intrastate basins in Utah	Intrastate basin in Nevada (Thousand Spring Creek) (21)	
Direct (2)	Malad River (5)								
6,099	512	7,415	1,085	90	82	86	1,713	14	1
336,336	15,504	237,569	71,924	4,137	2,700	13,999	48,313	2,775	2
291,807	14,551	206,575	57,948	4,133	2,468	6,222	42,410	2,715	3
3,346	7	8,983	3,854	.....	44	2,010	1,900	.....	4
41,183	946	20,011	10,122	4	188	5,767	4,103	.....	5
206,221	9,520	258,929	.....	.....	2,147	.....	.....	.....	6
232,073	17,868	325,718	.....	.....	1,983	.....	.....	.....	7
63.1	62.9	-8.2	.....	.....	25.8	.....	.....	.....	8
395,049	20,377	277,779	101,968	6,098	2,824	17,340	66,467	9,259	9
250,808	11,215	336,671	.....	.....	2,362	.....	.....	.....	10
370,284	45,339	630,484	.....	.....	4,326	.....	.....	.....	11
56,713	4,873	40,210	30,064	1,961	124	3,341	18,154	6,484	12
44,587	1,695	77,742	.....	.....	215	.....	.....	.....	13
118,211	27,471	304,766	.....	.....	2,343	.....	.....	.....	14
374,231	17,155	270,066	91,232	4,696	2,824	16,193	62,624	4,893	15
226,457	11,170	303,757	.....	.....	2,172	.....	.....	.....	16
296,815	18,317	402,387	.....	.....	3,446	.....	.....	.....	17
65.3	53.6	-11.1	.....	.....	30.0	.....	.....	.....	18
37,895	1,651	32,497	19,306	561	124	2,194	14,311	2,118	19
20,236	1,650	44,828	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	20
43,742	449	76,669	.....	.....	1,463	.....	.....	.....	21
89.9	90.4	89.0	78.8	88.1	95.6	86.5	77.1	56.7	22
91.1	85.2	85.2	.....	.....	98.8	.....	.....	.....	23
85.2	97.5	80.9	.....	.....	57.5	.....	.....	.....	24
7,936,443	223,037	6,092,351	2,382,385	25,907	25,322	128,962	1,905,959	296,215	25
6,848,909	193,559	5,603,973	2,131,981	22,787	22,322	111,197	1,679,525	296,180	26
1,067,534	26,478	468,378	250,404	3,150	3,000	17,785	226,434	35	27
4,267,038	113,336	6,793,638	.....	.....	12,277	.....	.....	.....	28
4,533,194	350,272	9,509,836	.....	.....	8,944	.....	.....	.....	29
86.0	96.8	-10.3	.....	.....	106.3	.....	.....	.....	30
21.21	13.00	22.56	26.11	5.51	8.97	7.97	30.43	60.54	31
18.84	10.15	22.37	.....	.....	5.65	.....	.....	.....	32
15.32	19.12	23.63	.....	.....	2.67	.....	.....	.....	33
23.60	14.39	25.64	33.12	6.26	9.38	9.21	39.45	106.74	34
8,209,353	226,812	6,188,536	2,448,581	26,157	38,322	140,778	1,947,109	296,215	35
20.78	11.13	22.10	24.01	4.29	13.57	8.12	29.29	31.99	36
Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.
Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises	
359	28	61	4	253	24	300	17	212	17
328,497	5,371	12,838	171	228,749	111,432	67,756	6,825	47,031	6,825
197,038	1,804	10,296	36	142,044	15,885	63,288	3,063	48,052	3,083
0.60	0.34	0.80	0.21	0.62	0.14	0.93	0.45	1.06	0.45
238,571	863	9,071	.....	205,963	16,012	32,504	1,439	27,897	1,439
0.87	0.21	0.83	.....	0.94	0.14	0.72	0.24	0.76	0.24
289,048	4,021	10,975	.....	232,363	111,859	56,162	5,909	46,048	5,909
0.83	0.21	0.83	.....	0.89	0.14	0.58	0.24	0.61	0.24
218,666	855	11,363	.....	182,841	12,546	29,075	2,476	24,995	2,476
214,713	.....	1,636	.....	396,197	384,367	18,021	2,065	13,755	2,065
347	29	94	5	267	23	279	15	204	15
306,828	5,409	14,485	206	209,463	47,108	62,323	6,778	43,817	6,778
676,663	7,622	32,755	226	490,334	23,602	150,125	3,141	66,600	3,141
2.2	1.4	2.3	1.1	2.3	0.5	2.4	0.5	2.2	0.5
0.81	0.33	0.89	0.21	0.91	0.07	1.13	0.61	1.27	0.61
0.37	0.23	0.39	0.19	0.39	0.14	0.47	1.32	0.58	1.32
24	.....	2	.....	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
113,501	.....	(9)	.....	80,062	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
104,040	.....	(9)	.....	51,211	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14,963	.....	.....	.....	38,086	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23,681	.....	(9)	.....	948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

*Annual charges may include costs of maintenance and operation, and assessments for payments on principal and interest on bonds, notes, warrants, and for special reasons.

Annual charges and indebtedness were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, and items 41 to 46, inclusive, relate to those enterprises only.

Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 18.—DRAINAGE BASIN—AREA IRRIGATED, 1939, 1929, 1919; CAPITAL INVESTED AND IRRIGABLE AREA, DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, AND DRAINAGE
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		GREAT BASIN (VIII)—Continued						
		Lahontan Lake (VIII-B)						
		Total (VIII-B)	Total (VIII-Ba)	Cowhead and Warner Lakes (9)	Northern Great Basin (VIII-Ba) (Independent basins)			
					Quinn River Total ²	Direct (13)	Surprise Valley (16)	Sooke Creek (18)
IRRIGATED UNITS AND AREAS								
1	Irrigated units*.....1939..number.....	5,182	772	62	115	97	186	15
2	Area irrigated.....1939..acres.....	890,489	235,918	34,668	25,896	18,777	34,454	1,099
3	(a) Cropland harvested.....1939..acres.....	604,389	158,128	20,272	16,870	12,866	27,482	819
4	(b) Crop failure.....1939..acres.....	5,200	897	10	228	93	50	20
5	(c) Pasture.....1939..acres.....	380,900	76,893	14,386	8,798	5,788	6,922	260
6	Area irrigated.....1929..acres.....				8,518			
7	.....1919..acres.....				9,935			
8	Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....				204.0			
9	Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940..acres.....	1,232,555	308,106	40,775	28,841	21,638	47,723	1,232
10	.....1930..acres.....				11,060			
11	.....1920 ⁴ ..acres.....				19,635			
12	Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	242,066	72,188	6,107	2,945	2,861	13,269	133
13	.....1930..acres.....				2,542			
14	.....1920 ⁴ ..acres.....				9,700			
15	Area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	1,175,460	304,075	40,115	28,013	20,814	47,311	1,232
16	.....1930..acres.....				10,927			
17	.....1920..acres.....				13,452			
18	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....				156.4			
19	Excess of area works were capable of supplying with water over area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	194,971	68,157	5,447	2,117	2,037	12,857	133
20	.....1930..acres.....				2,409			
21	.....1920..acres.....				3,517			
22	Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939..percent.....	84.3	77.6	86.4	92.4	90.2	72.8	89.2
23	.....1929..percent.....				78.0			
24	.....1919..percent.....				73.9			
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1								
25	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1940..dollars.....	22,297,095	1,733,812	119,928	63,421	41,150	155,008	20,974
26	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940..dollars.....	21,088,832	1,590,738	114,525	62,056	39,800	92,711	19,972
27	(b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940..dollars.....	1,210,263	142,874	5,403	1,365	1,350	62,297	1,102
28	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1930..dollars.....				68,858			
29	.....1920..dollars.....				50,548			
30	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....				-7.9			
31	Average investment based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	18.97	5.70	2.99	2.26	1.98	3.28	17.02
32	.....1930..dollars.....				6.30			
33	.....1920..dollars.....				3.76			
34	Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	22.51	7.35	3.46	2.45	2.19	4.50	19.08
35	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises.....1940..dollars.....	23,452,200	1,762,077	126,468	82,121	59,850	155,028	20,974
36	Average investment based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	19.03	5.78	3.10	2.85	2.77	3.25	17.02
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS								
		Primary	Sup.					
		Enterprises	Enterprises					
37	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....1939..number.....	2,233	15	530	45	29	174	9
38	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	914,807	85,247	217,269	32,033	23,041	15,922	32,193
39	Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939..dollars.....	830,617	39,693	59,014	8,310	4,968	3,533	10,030
40	Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	0.91	0.47	0.27	0.20	0.22	0.22	0.31
41	Total annual charges (reported) ⁵.....1939..dollars.....	335,935	88,394	3,655				1,348
42	Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	1.51	1.05	0.41				0.51
43	Area against which charges were assessed.....1939..acres.....	243,250	102,371	8,989				2,620
44	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939..dollars.....	1.38	0.86	0.41				0.51
45	Total charges collected ⁶.....1939..dollars.....	154,748	79,089	1,662				
46	Indebtedness to December 31 (reported) ⁶.....1939..dollars.....	1,922,138	2,740,606	359,500				
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, 1939								
47	Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939..number.....	2,172	14	513	40	48	30	159
48	Area irrigated by these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	895,652	84,925	190,079	8,783	25,840	18,721	32,083
49	Water delivered.....1939..acre-feet.....	2,314,593	292,197	421,395	17,375	45,667	32,282	40,679
50	Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939..acre-feet.....	2.7	3.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.3
51	Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	1.26	1.05	0.29	0.47	0.21	0.22	0.31
52	Average cost of water per acre-foot delivered.....1939..dollars.....	0.47	0.30	0.13	0.24	0.12	0.13	0.25
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND								
53	Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939..number.....	42		1	1			
54	Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	262,141		(?)	(?)			
55	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	195,299		(?)	(?)			
56	Area for which drains have been installed.....1939..acres.....	103,030		(?)	(?)			
57	Additional area needing drainage.....1939..acres.....	20,808						

*Schedules called for "number of farms," see explanation in text.

¹Data for 1930 and 1920 include a portion of the Newland Project, U. S. Bureau of Reclamation, therefore, percent of increase or decrease is not shown.²Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Quinn River are not shown separately but are included in the Quinn River total.³Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Truckee River (upper) are not shown separately but are included in the Truckee River (upper) total.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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1940, 1930, 1920; AND IRRIGATED UNITS,* MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES, INDEBTEDNESS, WATER OF IRRIGATED LAND, 1939—Continued

and Arkansas and Louisiana]

GREAT BASIN (VIII)—Continued												
Lahontan Lake (VIII-B)—Continued												
Northern Great Basin (VIII-Ba)—Con. (Independent basins)			Sierra Nevada Slope (VIII-Bb)									
Intrastate basins in Oregon	Intrastate basin in Nevada (Black Rock Desert) (12)	Intrastate basin in California (Madeline Plains) (17)	Total (VIII-Bb)	Pyramid Lake				Carson River (upper) ¹				
				Total	Direct (1)	Truckee River (upper)						
						Total ³	Direct (2)					
332	53	9	2,715	717	82	635	531	300	1			
129,234	6,895	3,672	314,994	49,426	2,924	46,502	32,242	43,099	2			
84,855	5,413	2,407	174,994	30,601	1,188	29,413	21,014	23,180	3			
294	295	.....	2,757	473	.....	473	121	168	4	
44,075	1,187	1,265	137,243	18,352	1,736	16,616	11,097	19,751	5			
314,686	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39,028	30,417	74,797	6
302,864	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,002	14,606	75,439	7
-58.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19.2	6.0	.....	8
175,187	10,318	4,030	401,136	57,406	5,488	51,918	32,903	44,659	9			
493,802	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47,770	38,971	170,446	10
600,736	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,859	28,040	233,868	11
45,953	3,423	358	86,142	7,980	2,564	5,416	661	1,560	12			
169,116	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,742	8,554	95,949	13
297,974	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,657	13,434	158,229	14
174,702	8,672	4,030	363,251	54,094	4,250	49,844	32,903	44,153	15			
370,208	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,424	34,625	124,230	16
446,777	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,920	15,436	104,464	17
-52.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.8	-5.0	.....	18
45,468	1,777	358	48,257	4,668	1,326	3,342	661	1,054	19			
55,522	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,396	4,208	49,442	20
143,913	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	918	830	29,025	21
74.0	79.5	91.1	86.7	91.4	68.8	93.3	98.0	97.6	22			
85.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89.9	87.8	60.2	23
67.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	95.6	94.6	72.2	24
1,282,417	59,064	32,800	11,821,575	2,817,958	95,926	2,722,032	2,016,239	440,872	25			
1,212,105	56,669	32,800	11,743,254	2,791,025	95,926	2,695,099	1,999,362	436,885	26			
70,312	2,395	.....	78,321	26,933	.....	26,933	16,877	3,987	27	
6,231,723	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,814,680	1,572,525	7,210,361	28
5,799,574	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	594,187	485,900	8,064,685	29
-79.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.0	28.2	.....	30
7.34	6.81	8.14	32.54	52.09	22.57	54.61	61.28	9.99	31			
15.83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41.79	45.42	58.04	32
12.98	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28.40	31.48	77.20	33
6.92	8.57	8.93	37.53	57.01	32.81	58.54	62.53	10.23	34			
1,301,577	63,109	32,800	12,391,941	3,178,029	321,176	2,856,853	2,150,660	510,302	35			
7.43	6.12	8.14	30.89	55.36	58.62	55.03	65.36	11.43	36			
				Primary		Sup.		Primary		Sup.		
				Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises		
				Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	
217	34	4	459	71	10	61	41	111	9	37
120,331	5,446	3,362	296,903	45,264	1,563	43,701	30,336	39,796	2,313	38
31,576	5,325	300	163,563	44,482	3,126	41,356	34,396	10,719	1,457	39
0.28	0.98	0.09	0.85	0.98	2.00	0.95	1.13	0.27	0.63	40
2,055	293,927	55,546	2,956	53,590	31,449	2,352	2,000	41
0.36	1.56	1.65	4.51	1.60	1.25	0.13	1.00	42
5,879	204,664	35,275	655	34,620	25,666	17,814	2,000	43
0.35	1.44	1.60	4.51	1.55	1.23	0.13	1.00	44
1,662	124,271	31,508	31,508	23,906	1,494	1,940	45
359,500	1,226,520	1,536,979	1,226,520	1,066,179	46
212	31	9	493	80	13	67	44	99	3	47
112,337	6,265	3,672	301,888	48,484	2,924	45,560	31,630	38,509	2,313	48
293,432	18,414	3,475	899,567	202,573	8,715	193,858	162,710	188,502	2,378	49
2.6	2.9	0.9	3.0	4.2	3.0	4.3	5.1	4.4	1.0	50
0.26	1.06	0.09	1.15	1.38	2.00	1.35	1.17	0.27	1.13	51
0.10	0.36	0.09	0.39	0.33	0.67	0.32	0.23	0.06	1.10	52
.....	25	8	8	6	2	53
.....	204,982	33,666	33,666	24,904	(?)	54
.....	160,624	30,562	30,562	24,806	(?)	55
.....	82,958	12,512	12,512	8,113	(?)	56
.....	19,636	6,206	6,206	6,006	(?)	57

*For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.

*Annual charges may include costs of maintenance and operation, and assessments for payments on principal and interest on bonds, notes, warrants, and for special reasons.

*Annual charges and indebtedness were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, and items 41 to 46, inclusive, relate to those enterprises only.

*Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 18.—DRAINAGE BASIN—AREA IRRIGATED, 1939, 1929, 1919; CAPITAL INVESTED AND IRRIGABLE AREA, DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, AND DRAINAGE
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		GREAT BASIN (VIII)—Continued			
		Lahontan Lake (VIII-B)—Continued			
		Sierra Nevada Slope (VIII-Bb)—Continued			
		Walker Lake			
		Total	Direct (7)	Total	Direct (8)
IRRIGATED UNITS AND AREAS					
1	Irrigated units ^a.....1939..number.....	482	77	405	222
2	Area irrigated.....1939..acres.....	112,052	3,646	108,406	44,133
3	(a) Cropland harvested.....1939..acres.....	42,188	814	41,374	23,160
4	(b) Crop failure.....1939..acres.....	66	.....	66	60
5	(c) Pasture.....1939..acres.....	69,798	2,832	66,966	20,813
6	Area irrigated.....1929..acres.....	.....	.....	91,881	.....
7	.....1919..acres.....	.....	.....	152,625	.....
8	Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....	.....	.....	18.0	.....
9	Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940..acres.....	125,085	7,371	117,714	49,881
10	.....1930..acres.....	.....	.....	181,800	.....
11	.....1920 ¹ ..acres.....	.....	.....	400,232	.....
12	Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	13,033	3,725	9,308	5,748
13	.....1930..acres.....	.....	.....	99,919	.....
14	.....1920 ¹ ..acres.....	.....	.....	247,607	.....
15	Area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	122,563	5,154	117,429	49,596
16	.....1930..acres.....	.....	.....	94,317	.....
17	.....1920..acres.....	.....	.....	179,562	.....
18	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	.....	.....	24.5	.....
19	Excess of area works were capable of supplying with water over area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	10,531	1,508	9,023	5,463
20	.....1930..acres.....	.....	.....	2,436	.....
21	.....1920..acres.....	.....	.....	26,937	.....
22	Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939..percent.....	91.4	70.7	92.3	89.0
23	.....1929..percent.....	.....	.....	97.4	.....
24	.....1919..percent.....	.....	.....	85.0	.....
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1					
25	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1940..dollars.....	1,780,082	218,179	1,561,863	879,400
26	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940..dollars.....	1,757,480	215,679	1,541,811	865,051
27	(b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940..dollars.....	22,572	2,500	20,072	14,349
28	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1930..dollars.....	.....	.....	2,213,164	.....
29	.....1920..dollars.....	.....	.....	1,689,059	.....
30	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	.....	.....	-29.4	.....
31	Average investment based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	14.52	42.33	13.30	17.73
32	.....1930..dollars.....	.....	.....	23.47	.....
33	.....1920..dollars.....	.....	.....	9.46	.....
34	Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	15.89	58.84	14.41	19.93
35	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises.....1940..dollars.....	1,843,062	272,179	1,570,883	888,000
36	Average investment based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	14.73	36.93	13.34	17.80
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS		Primary	Supplemental	Primary	Supplemental
		Enterprises		Enterprises	
37	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....1939..number.....	85	3	83	3
38	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	109,392	65,000	106,880	65,000
39	Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939..dollars.....	28,860	19,972	24,949	19,972
40	Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	0.26	0.31	0.24	0.31
41	Total annual charges (reported) ².....1939..dollars.....	17,217	57,085	17,128	57,085
42	Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	0.25	0.88	0.26	0.88
43	Area against which charges were assessed.....1939..acres.....	75,542	80,175	72,044	80,175
44	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939..dollars.....	0.23	0.71	0.24	0.71
45	Total charges collected ².....1939..dollars.....	15,721	54,552	15,536	54,552
46	Indebtedness to December 31 (reported) ².....1939..dollars.....	23,753	470,500	23,753	470,500
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, 1939					
47	Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939..number.....	91	3	88	3
48	Area irrigated by these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	107,776	65,000	104,130	65,000
49	Water delivered.....1939..acre-feet.....	221,951	210,450	215,197	210,450
50	Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939..acre-feet.....	2.1	3.2	2.1	3.2
51	Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	0.25	0.88	0.25	0.88
52	Average cost of water per acre-foot delivered.....1939..dollars.....	0.12	0.27	0.12	0.27
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND					
53	Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939..number.....	8	.....	8	.....
54	Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	76,166	.....	76,166	.....
55	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	66,563	.....	66,563	.....
56	Area for which drains have been installed.....1939..acres.....	27,890	.....	27,890	.....
57	Additional area needing drainage.....1939..acres.....	8,975	.....	8,975	.....

* Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text.

¹ For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.² Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

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and Arkansas and Louisiana]

² Annual charges may include costs of maintenance and operation, and assessments for payments on principal and interest on bonds, notes, warrants, and for special reasons.

⁵Data for less than 3 enterprises shown with permission of the enterprises involved.

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CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 18.—DRAINAGE BASIN—AREA IRRIGATED, 1939, 1929, 1919; CAPITAL INVESTED AND IRRIGABLE AREA, DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, AND DRAINAGE
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		GREAT BASIN (VIII)—Continued			
		Lahontan Lake (VIII-B)—Continued			
		Central Great Basin and Eastern Nevada (VIII-Bc)—Continued			
		Independent basins			
		Total	Amargosa River and Dry Lakes (22)	Intrastate basins in Nevada	Intrastate basins in California
IRRIGATED UNITS AND AREAS					
1	Irrigated units*.....1939..number.....	1,188	34	345	909
2	Area irrigated.....1939..acres.....	153,478	2,155	113,884	37,438
3	(a) Cropland harvested.....1939..acres.....	93,036	672	57,031	35,333
4	(b) Crop failure.....1939..acres.....	703	145	317	241
5	(c) Pasture.....1939..acres.....	59,739	1,339	56,536	1,864
6	Area irrigated.....1929..acres.....				
7	.....1919..acres.....				
8	Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....				
9	Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940..acres.....	185,298	3,151	127,386	57,761
10	.....1930..acres.....				
11	.....1920..acres.....				
12	Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	34,820	985	13,502	20,323
13	.....1930..acres.....				
14	.....1920..acres.....				
15	Area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	176,762	3,065	124,263	51,434
16	.....1930..acres.....				
17	.....1920..acres.....				
18	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....				
19	Excess of area works were capable of supplying with water over area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	25,284	909	10,379	13,906
20	.....1930..acres.....				
21	.....1920..acres.....				
22	Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939..percent.....	85.9	70.3	91.6	72.8
23	.....1929..percent.....				
24	.....1919..percent.....				
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1					
25	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1940..dollars.....	5,767,709	60,720	606,030	5,080,959
26	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940..dollars.....	5,520,113	76,950	502,139	4,941,024
27	(b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940..dollars.....	247,596	3,770	103,891	139,935
28	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1930..dollars.....				
29	.....1920..dollars.....				
30	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....				
31	Average investment based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	32.26	26.34	4.88	98.79
32	.....1930..dollars.....				
33	.....1920..dollars.....				
34	Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	37.58	37.44	5.32	135.72
35	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises.....1940..dollars.....	6,200,465	81,720	675,935	5,442,810
36	Average investment based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	32.03	25.93	5.31	94.23
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS		Primary	Supplemental	Primary	Supplemental
		Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises
37	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....1939..number.....	898	3	30	283
38	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	147,658	661	1,782	110,053
39	Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939..dollars.....	550,990	1,185	4,493	35,472
40	Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	3.73	1.76	2.52	0.32
41	Total annual charges (reported) ^a.....1939..dollars.....	31,856	765	1,500	30,356
42	Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	3.38	2.38	0.21	12.47
43	Area against which charges were assessed.....1939..acres.....	12,763	322	6,980	5,783
44	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939..dollars.....	2.50	2.38	0.21	5.25
45	Total charges collected ^a.....1939..dollars.....	24,313			24,313
46	Indebtedness to December 31 (reported) ^a.....1939..dollars.....	336,018	357		336,018
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, 1939					
47	Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939..number.....	864	2	29	229
48	Area irrigated by these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	128,990	(4)	1,777	90,498
49	Water delivered.....1939..acre-feet.....	392,318	(4)	13,402	180,510
50	Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939..acre-feet.....	3.0	(4)	7.5	2.0
51	Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	4.51	(4)	2.98	0.35
52	Average cost of water per acre-foot delivered.....1939..dollars.....	1.48	(4)	0.40	0.17
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND					
53	Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939..number.....	11		7	
54	Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	5,625		5,125	500
55	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	3,409		3,353	55
56	Area for which drains have been installed.....1939..acres.....	222		14	208
57	Additional area needing drainage.....1939..acres.....	842		732	110

^a Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text.^b Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Clark Fork are not shown separately but are included in the Clark Fork total.^c Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Spokane River are not shown separately but are included in the Spokane River total.^d For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.

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and Arkansas and Louisiana]

⁴Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

⁵ Annual charges may include costs of maintenance and operation, and assessments for payments on principal and interest on bonds, notes, warrants, and for special reasons.

⁸ Annual charges and indebtedness were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, and items 41 to 46, inclusive, relate to those enterprises only.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 18.—DRAINAGE BASIN—AREA IRRIGATED, 1939, 1929, 1919; CAPITAL INVESTED AND IRRIGABLE AREA, DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, AND DRAINAGE

[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals for 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		COLUMBIA RIVER (IX)—Continued			
		Snake River (IX-B)			
		Snake River (IX-B)		Upper Snake River	
		Total	Direct (IX-B)	Total	Direct (I)
IRRIGATED UNITS AND AREAS					
1	Irrigated units*.....1939..number.....	45,392	14,507	11,192	2,458
2	Area irrigated.....1939..acres.....	2,835,355	861,060	717,006	187,444
3	(a) Cropland harvested.....1939..acres.....	2,296,208	317,723	654,845	174,870
4	(b) Crop failure.....1939..acres.....	20,056	1,866	1,508	10
5	(c) Pasture.....1939..acres.....	309,091	41,471	60,653	12,561
6	Area irrigated.....1929..acres.....	2,339,264	730,770	.....	.....
7	.....1919..acres.....	2,712,618	743,154	.....	.....
8	Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....	12.2	19.5	.....	.....
9	Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940..acres.....	3,343,028	1,061,020	854,856	209,903
10	.....1930..acres.....	3,130,120	866,077	.....	.....
11	.....1920 ² ..acres.....	4,057,747	946,050	.....	.....
12	Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	717,673	199,960	137,950	22,459
13	.....1930..acres.....	790,856	145,307	.....	.....
14	.....1920 ² ..acres.....	1,945,129	302,896	.....	.....
15	Area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	3,018,889	953,255	821,914	209,032
16	.....1930..acres.....	2,773,631	841,587	.....	.....
17	.....1920..acres.....	3,376,146	895,209	.....	.....
18	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	8.8	13.3	.....	.....
19	Excess of area works were capable of supplying with water over area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	393,534	92,195	104,908	21,588
20	.....1930..acres.....	434,357	120,817	.....	.....
21	.....1920..acres.....	663,528	152,055	.....	.....
22	Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939..percent.....	87.0	90.3	87.2	86.7
23	.....1929..percent.....	84.3	85.6	.....	.....
24	.....1919..percent.....	80.3	83.0	.....	.....
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1					
25	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1940..dollars....	125,320,432	48,642,397	20,496,750	8,297,840
26	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940..dollars....	123,727,685	48,520,126	20,269,283	8,218,557
27	(b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940..dollars....	1,592,747	122,271	226,467	79,283
28	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1930..dollars....	93,265,245	33,963,494	.....	.....
29	.....1920..dollars....	93,625,117	37,228,741	.....	.....
30	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	34.4	43.1	.....	.....
31	Average investment based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940..dollars....	41.51	51.03	24.94	30.13
32	.....1930..dollars....	33.63	40.38	.....	.....
33	.....1920..dollars....	27.73	41.59	.....	.....
34	Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars....	47.73	56.49	28.59	33.60
35	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises.....1940..dollars....	133,232,687	49,710,432	20,981,506	8,312,840
36	Average investment based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940..dollars....	39.85	46.85	24.54	30.08
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS					
		Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.
		Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises
37	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....1939..number.....	4,552	166	746	20
38	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	2,538,451	939,686	853,210	479,085
39	Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939..dollars....	2,570,462	214,344	1,234,793	17,576
40	Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars....	1.01	0.23	1.45	0.04
41	Total annual charges (reported) ⁴ ⁵.....1939..dollars....	2,558,179	203,498	1,390,276	14,644
42	Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars....	1.22	0.22	1.63	0.03
43	Area against which charges were assessed.....1939..acres.....	2,304,964	936,696	861,278	477,778
44	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939..dollars....	1.11	0.22	1.60	0.03
45	Total charges collected ⁴.....1939..dollars....	2,700,414	75,145	1,257,375	14,547
46	Indebtedness to December 31 (reported) ⁵.....1939..dollars....	28,643,619	3,699,525	6,921,574	.....
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, 1939					
47	Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939..number.....	4,410	142	736	18
48	Area irrigated by these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	2,309,204	931,780	799,379	475,598
49	Water delivered.....1939..acre-foot.....	9,576,467	1,082,943	3,333,084	572,110
50	Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939..acre-foot.....	4.1	1.2	4.2	1.2
51	Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars....	1.10	0.22	1.58	0.03
52	Average cost of water per acre-foot delivered.....1939..dollars....	0.26	0.19	0.38	0.03
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND					
53	Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939..number.....	231	69	36	8
54	Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	1,066,086	530,656	84,215	63,772
55	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	820,570	396,542	64,127	46,540
56	Area for which drains have been installed.....1939..acres.....	282,130	72,505	9,673	8,573
57	Additional area needing drainage.....1939..acres.....	28,351	5,255	5,927	1,393

⁴ Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text.⁵ Data for the intrastate tributaries of the South Fork Snake River are not shown separately but are included in the South Fork Snake River total.⁶ For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.⁷ Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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1940, 1930, 1920; AND IRRIGATED UNITS,* MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES, INDEBTEDNESS, WATER OF IRRIGATED LAND, 1939—Continued
and Arkansas and Louisiana]

COLUMBIA RIVER (IX)—Continued											
Snake River (IX-B)—Continued											
Upper Snake River—Continued											
South Fork Snake River						Henry's Fork			Intrastate tributaries in Idaho		
Total ¹	Direct (2)	Salt River (5)	Total	Direct (6)	Teton River (7)						
4,463	3,681	729	2,531	2,039	492					1,740	
281,467	220,823	52,170	172,862	128,342	47,520					75,233	
259,044	206,140	44,705	156,564	114,841	41,923					64,357	
197	61	126	254	40	214					1,057	
22,236	14,622	7,338	16,044	10,651	5,383					9,809	
221,542	163,236	36,883	174,960								
214,562	152,509	34,335	209,534								
27.0	35.3	41.5	-1.2								
329,049	256,161	61,678	198,955	141,046	57,909					117,049	
273,358	187,831	49,016	211,117								
311,654	209,494	57,268	325,114								
47,582	35,338	9,508	26,093	15,704	10,389					41,810	
51,816	24,588	12,153	36,157								
97,092	56,985	22,050	116,590								
315,126	245,729	59,352	185,449	132,411	53,038					112,307	
259,020	183,511	46,233	196,373								
278,873	194,352	46,234	286,514								
21.7	33.9	28.4	-5.6								
33,659	24,908	7,182	12,587	7,069	5,518					37,074	
37,478	20,273	9,370	21,413								
64,311	41,843	11,896	77,980								
89.3	89.9	87.9	93.2	94.7	89.6					87.0	
85.5	89.0	79.7	89.1								
76.9	78.5	74.3	72.8								
6,746,266	6,392,913	306,763	4,612,718	4,377,433	235,285					2,841,926	
6,681,542	6,342,852	293,735	4,574,160	4,346,534	227,616					2,795,034	
64,724	60,061	13,028	38,568	30,899	7,669					46,882	
3,584,906	3,342,586	111,368	1,925,652								
6,957,591	6,693,903	149,207	2,001,841								
86.2	91.3	175.4	139.5								
21.41	26.02	5.17	24.87	33.06	4.44					25.30	
13.84	18.21	2.41	8.81								
24.95	34.44	3.23	8.99								
23.97	28.95	5.88	26.68	34.92	4.85					37.77	
6,769,712	6,399,619	310,168	4,636,553	4,399,553	237,000					3,273,401	
20.54	24.98	5.03	23.30	31.19	4.09					27.97	
Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.
Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises	Enterprises
379	8	213	3	144	4	167	19	77	11	90	2
271,894	167,798	214,030	100,165	49,562	4,267	165,157	99,867	134,035	99,473	41,122	(5)
95,126	4,763	85,182	4,378	8,439	60	57,634	9,424	50,758	9,014	6,776	(5)
0.35	0.03	0.40	0.03	0.17	0.01	0.35	0.09	0.41	0.09	0.16	(5)
152,195	4,776	140,262	4,419	11,393	20	79,412	8,507	70,104	8,507	9,308	
0.67	0.03	0.76	0.03	0.31	(6)	0.52	0.09	0.59	0.09	0.26	
237,240	167,553	193,257	100,080	39,731	3,110	158,123	99,317	121,828	99,317	36,295	
0.64	0.03	0.73	0.03	0.29	(6)	0.50	0.09	0.58	0.09	0.26	
157,128	4,278	148,383	4,278	8,745		75,840	9,304	67,525	9,304	8,315	
344,554	661	304,992	661	39,592		163,156	2,760,000	194,201	2,760,000	28,895	
400	10	215	4	159	5	171	12	77	9	94	3
252,294	167,869	201,362	100,226	42,448	4,277	160,382	118,150	116,121	117,706	44,261	444
1,382,331	200,578	1,238,721	193,695	113,932	880	782,695	102,860	690,856	102,860	91,729	600
5.5	1.2	6.2	1.2	2.7	0.2	4.9	0.9	5.9	0.9	2.1	1.4
0.65	0.03	0.75	0.03	0.27	0.01	0.51	0.09	0.59	0.09	0.26	1.04
0.12	0.02	0.12	0.02	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.77
8,210	8,050	(3)	1	(3)	17	8,831	4,652	7	10	2,179	7
7,000	6,943	(3)		(3)	5,325	5,325	4,172	1,153	1,153	5,402	5,402
		(3)		(3)	1,090	1,090	100	900	900	5,262	5,262
1,085	1,065	(3)		(3)	1,213	1,213	913	300	300	2,234	2,234

* Annual charges may include costs of maintenance and operation, and assessments for payments on principal and interest on bonds, notes, warrants, and for special reasons.

† Annual charges and indebtedness were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, and items 41 to 46, inclusive, relate to those enterprises only.

‡ Less than one cent.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 18.—DRAINAGE BASIN—AREA IRRIGATED, 1939, 1929, 1919; CAPITAL INVESTED AND IRRIGABLE AREA, DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, AND DRAINAGE
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		COLUMBIA RIVER (IX)—Continued				
		Snake River (IX-B)—Continued				
		Lower Snake River				
		Total	Direct	Raft River	Goose Creek	Salmon Falls Creek
			(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
IRRIGATED UNITS AND AREAS						
1	Irrigated units*.....1939..number.....	33,442	12,049	196	313	234
2	Area irrigated.....1939..acres.....	1,833,410	673,616	14,007	19,144	30,940
3	(a) Cropland harvested.....1939..acres.....	1,577,435	642,853	12,626	18,126	29,152
4	(b) Crop failure.....1939..acres.....	15,145	1,856	60	86	150
5	(c) Pasture.....1939..acres.....	240,830	28,907	1,321	932	1,628
6	Area irrigated.....1929..acres.....			13,406	19,359	38,566
7	.....1919..acres.....			23,620	25,000	41,330
8	Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....			4.5	-1.1	-19.8
9	Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940..acres.....	2,380,854	851,117	21,360	21,603	50,056
10	.....1930..acres.....			37,941	25,424	49,434
11	.....1920 ² ..acres.....			42,906	50,000	87,260
12	Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	547,444	177,501	7,353	2,469	18,116
13	.....1930..acres.....			24,535	6,065	10,868
14	.....1920 ² ..acres.....			18,286	25,000	45,930
15	Area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	2,093,618	744,223	18,405	20,221	46,104
16	.....1930..acres.....			23,366	25,424	48,284
17	.....1920..acres.....			26,436	50,000	49,920
18	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....			-29.8	-20.5	-2.4
19	Excess of area works were capable of supplying with water over area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	260,208	70,607	2,398	1,077	17,164
20	.....1930..acres.....			9,960	6,065	10,718
21	.....1920..acres.....			2,816	25,000	8,590
22	Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939..percent.....	87.6	90.5	85.4	94.7	64.3
23	.....1929..percent.....			57.4	76.1	78.3
24	.....1919..percent.....			89.3	50.0	82.8
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1						
25	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1940..dollars.....	103,579,633	42,344,557	159,027	1,850,603	2,885,097
26	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940..dollars.....	102,242,682	42,301,569	154,339	1,600,477	2,657,901
27	(b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940..dollars.....	1,336,951	42,988	4,688	250,326	237,196
28	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1930..dollars.....			50,786	1,508,520	2,598,895
29	.....1920..dollars.....			100,928	393,755	4,152,745
30	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....			213.1		11.4
31	Average investment based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	49.47	56.90	9.69	91.53	60.18
32	.....1930..dollars.....			2.17	59.33	52.73
33	.....1920..dollars.....			3.82	7.88	83.19
34	Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	56.50	62.86	11.35	96.68	93.57
35	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises.....1940..dollars.....	110,970,021	43,397,532	306,212	1,851,303	2,898,397
36	Average investment based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	46.61	50.99	14.34	85.70	57.90
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS		Primary	Supplemental	Primary	Supplemental	
		Enterprises		Enterprises		
37	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....1939..number.....	3,628	136	665	15	23
38	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	1,766,930	539,058	668,506	346,317	11,365
39	Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939..dollars.....	2,090,999	194,791	1,037,631	12,368	6,410
40	Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	1.18	0.36	1.55	0.04	0.48
41	Total annual charges (reported)*.....1939..dollars.....	1,979,501	185,599	1,087,801	10,030	3,389
42	Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	1.39	0.35	1.73	0.03	0.42
43	Area against which charges were assessed.....1939..acres.....	1,575,556	539,464	679,519	345,409	9,891
44	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939..dollars.....	1.26	0.34	1.60	0.03	0.34
45	Total charges collected*.....1939..dollars.....	2,182,550	57,073	1,052,727	10,057	3,284
46	Indebtedness to December 31 (reported)*.....1939..dollars.....	25,787,060	938,864	6,528,456		25
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, 1939						
47	Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939..number.....	3,466	112	680	14	39
48	Area irrigated by these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	1,568,124	516,156	615,177	346,190	8,019
49	Water delivered.....1939..acre-feet.....	6,021,530	633,251	2,439,403	416,323	17,276
50	Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939..acre-feet.....	3.6	1.2	4.0	1.2	2.2
51	Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	1.22	0.36	1.67	0.03	0.64
52	Average cost of water per acre-foot delivered.....1939..dollars.....	0.32	0.30	0.42	0.03	0.30
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND						
53	Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939..number.....	190		55		1
54	Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	979,500		456,784		(3)
55	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	754,686		350,002		(3)
56	Area for which drains have been installed.....1939..acres.....	272,457		63,932		(3)
57	Additional area needing drainage.....1939..acres.....	22,969		3,860		

* Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text.

1 Data for intrastate tributaries of the Grande Ronde River are not shown separately but are included in the Grande Ronde River total.

2 For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.

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and Arkansas and Louisiana]

⁸Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

⁴ Annual charges may include costs of maintenance and operation, and assessments for payments on principal and interest on bonds, notes, warrants, and for special reasons.

⁶ Annual charges and indebtedness were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, and items 41 to 46, inclusive, relate to those enterprises only.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 18.—DRAINAGE BASIN—AREA IRRIGATED, 1939, 1929, 1919; CAPITAL INVESTED AND IRRIGABLE AREA, DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, AND DRAINAGE
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		COLUMBIA RIVER (IX)—Continued					
		Snake River (IX-B)—Continued					
		Lower Snake River—Continued			Independent intrastate basins in Idaho		
		Intrastate tributaries in Idaho	Intrastate tributaries in Oregon	Intrastate tributaries in Washington			
IRRIGATED UNITS AND AREAS							
1	Irrigated units ^a.....1939..number.....	15,092	2,355	338	758		
2	Area irrigated.....1939..acres.....	686,001	192,367	4,570	74,938		
3	(a) Cropland harvested.....1939..acres.....	547,952	156,500	4,308	63,928		
4	(b) Crop failure.....1939..acres.....	5,105	2,905	22	3,463		
5	(c) Pasture.....1939..acres.....	132,944	32,961	245	7,608		
6	Area irrigated.....1929..acres.....				69,929		
7	.....1919..acres.....				108,351	
8	Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....				7.2		
9	Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940..acres.....	898,830	253,428	5,068	107,218		
10	.....1930..acres.....				155,960	
11	.....1920 ^b ..acres.....				345,531	
12	Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	212,829	61,061	498	32,279		
13	.....1930..acres.....				89,070	
14	.....1920 ^b ..acres.....				238,180	
15	Area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	782,597	227,198	5,068	103,357		
16	.....1930..acres.....				150,578	
17	.....1920..acres.....				181,000	
18	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....				-31.4		
19	Excess of area works were capable of supplying with water over area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	86,596	34,831	498	28,418		
20	.....1930..acres.....				80,658	
21	.....1920..acres.....				72,658	
22	Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939..percent.....	87.7	84.7	90.2	72.5		
23	.....1929..percent.....				46.4	
24	.....1919..percent.....				50.0	
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1							
25	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1940..dollars.....	31,808,183	11,166,810	767,461	1,242,019		
26	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940..dollars.....	31,120,144	11,061,521	758,911	1,215,720		
27	(b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940..dollars.....	678,039	105,289	8,550	26,299		
28	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1930..dollars.....				2,419,285		
29	.....1920..dollars.....				3,801,739	
30	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....				-48.5		
31	Average investment based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	40.64	49.15	151.43	12.02		
32	.....1930..dollars.....				16.03	
33	.....1920..dollars.....				21.00	
34	Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	46.37	58.05	187.93	16.57		
35	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises.....1940..dollars.....	36,995,675	11,514,027	767,871	1,281,160		
36	Average investment based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	41.16	45.43	151.51	11.05		
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS		Primary	Supplemental	Primary	Supplemental		
		Enterprises		Enterprises			
37	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....1939..number.....	1,472	97	672	9	35	151
38	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	664,368	148,737	171,955	17,813	4,570	73,919
39	Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939..dollars.....	639,514	170,219	110,479	2,936	46,974	56,050
40	Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	0.96	1.14	0.64	0.16	10.28	0.74
41	Total annual charges (reported) ⁴.....1939..dollars.....	660,487	156,643	69,925	10,231	44,456	71,402
42	Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	1.24	1.08	0.67	0.59	13.36	1.43
43	Area against which charges were assessed.....1939..acres.....	583,062	147,720	115,740	17,480	3,647	70,717
44	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939..dollars.....	1.13	1.06	0.60	0.59	12.19	1.01
45	Total charges collected ⁴.....1939..dollars.....	939,674	38,506	51,367	8,510	39,900	58,469
46	Indebtedness to December 31 (reported) ⁵.....1939..dollars.....	13,465,956	169,198	4,997,701	769,666		288,000
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, 1939							
47	Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939..number.....	1,338	77	690	8	35	151
48	Area irrigated by these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	563,885	140,672	164,389	17,361	4,570	73,919
49	Water delivered.....1939..acre-feet.....	2,289,515	172,296	445,209	22,931	12,508	269,541
50	Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939..acre-feet.....	4.1	1.2	2.7	1.3	2.7	3.6
51	Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	1.06	1.12	0.55	0.59	10.56	1.15
52	Average cost of water per acre-foot delivered.....1939..dollars.....	0.26	0.91	0.20	0.45	3.86	0.31
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND							
53	Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939..number.....	109		8		1	5
54	Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	394,413		56,658		(3)	2,370
55	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	306,577		44,093		(3)	1,767
56	Area for which drains have been installed.....1939..acres.....	172,894		20,607		(3)	
57	Additional area needing drainage.....1939..acres.....	13,686		2,085			455

* Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text.

¹ Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Klamath River are not shown separately but are included in the Klamath River total.² For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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1940, 1930, 1920; AND IRRIGATED UNITS,* MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES, INDEBTEDNESS, WATER OF IRRIGATED LAND, 1939—Continued

and Arkansas and Louisiana]

COLUMBIA RIVER (IX)—Continued					KLAMATH RIVER (X)				
Lower Columbia River (IX-C)					Total ¹	Klamath River (X)		Lost River	
Total	Direct (IX-C)	Walla Walla River (1)	Intrastate tributaries in Oregon	Intrastate tributaries in Washington		Direct (X)	(3)		
8,480	370	1,673	6,184	253	2,790	763	1,125	1	
299,703	7,034	37,596	242,617	12,456	271,038	95,090	81,296	2	
256,107	5,270	30,693	210,497	9,647	167,622	53,308	65,796	3	
5,707	56	570	4,831	250	1,624	947	676	4	
37,889	1,708	6,333	27,289	2,559	101,762	40,835	14,855	5	
.....	.....	29,631	204,905	.....	187,991	69,727	90,450	6	
.....	.....	39,784	226,412	.....	153,105	66,720	59,598	7	
.....	.....	26.9	18.4	.....	44.2	49.2	34.5	8	
459,806	11,933	46,443	386,960	14,461	384,003	120,374	109,517	9	
.....	.....	36,088	350,736	.....	316,239	122,584	77,170	10	
.....	.....	54,614	498,183	.....	362,793	128,763	104,748	11	
160,103	4,899	8,847	144,352	2,005	112,965	25,284	28,221	12	
.....	.....	6,457	145,831	.....	128,248	58,857	16,720	13	
.....	.....	14,830	271,771	.....	209,688	69,043	136,180	14	
357,284	9,001	45,001	289,439	13,843	310,560	106,598	98,847	15	
.....	.....	31,526	276,897	.....	264,049	96,922	75,857	16	
.....	.....	47,745	339,296	.....	205,374	76,075	95,304	17	
.....	.....	42.7	4.5	.....	17.2	7.8	30.3	18	
57,681	1,967	7,405	46,822	1,387	39,522	11,508	17,551	19	
.....	.....	1,895	71,992	.....	76,958	35,195	15,407	20	
.....	.....	7,961	112,884	.....	52,269	10,355	36,736	21	
83.9	78.1	83.5	83.8	90.0	87.3	89.2	82.2	22	
.....	.....	94.0	74.0	.....	71.0	84.4	70.7	23	
.....	.....	83.3	66.7	.....	74.5	86.4	61.5	24	
13,723,603	399,952	960,133	12,125,078	238,540	10,430,941	2,123,699	5,506,452	25	
13,510,363	398,131	892,701	11,985,386	234,145	10,206,193	2,098,728	5,361,854	26	
213,240	1,721	87,432	139,602	4,895	224,748	29,973	144,598	27	
.....	.....	747,053	11,747,283	.....	9,430,566	4,253,840	4,285,740	28	
.....	.....	1,171,914	11,094,332	.....	5,602,890	1,734,099	3,451,388	29	
.....	.....	28.5	3.2	.....	10.6	-50.0	28.2	30	
38.41	44.42	21.34	41.89	17.23	33.59	19.97	55.71	31	
.....	.....	23.70	42.42	.....	35.59	43.00	56.63	32	
.....	.....	24.55	32.70	.....	29.79	22.79	36.21	33	
45.79	56.85	25.54	40.98	19.15	38.49	22.39	67.79	34	
14,202,632	414,025	967,295	12,563,805	257,507	12,446,774	2,249,554	5,794,980	35	
30.89	34.70	20.83	32.47	17.81	32.41	18.69	52.91	36	
Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.
Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises	
2,979	63	319	530	2,052	4	75	13	303	4
288,058	17,437	6,449	35,270	234,026	9,936	12,313	43,692	84,859	6,184
449,094	17,665	39,545	47,083	357,516	11,942	4,950	43,759	76,910	4,679
1.56	1.01	6.13	1.33	1.53	1.20	0.40	1.00	0.91	0.76
374,917	11,806	4,759	31,084	333,556	11,806	5,518	275,586	64,430	4,554
2.23	1.20	10.48	1.52	2.45	1.20	0.49	2.02	1.55	0.77
193,003	9,839	619	21,085	159,474	9,839	11,825	150,831	42,942	5,831
1.94	1.20	7.69	1.47	2.09	1.20	0.47	1.83	1.50	0.77
341,290	2,648	4,168	31,251	303,148	.....	2,693	222,762	56,384	457
4,205,250	10,550	.....	83,306	4,114,653	.....	7,000	7,415,421	1,550,013	.....
3,093	59	328	549	2,136	4	78	537	185	2
284,983	17,593	6,916	32,184	233,962	9,936	11,921	234,352	80,559	6,184
1,053,170	57,128	22,761	158,115	850,977	47,763	21,317	5,360	648,131	82,739
3.7	3.2	3.3	4.9	3.6	4.8	1.8	0.8	2.8	2.0
2.11	1.52	6.30	1.51	2.16	1.20	0.60	0.10	1.45	1.03
0.57	0.47	1.91	0.31	0.59	0.25	0.34	0.13	0.53	0.52
167	.....	18	3	145	.....	(3)	59	21	20
49,357	.....	677	457	47,743	.....	(3)	159,493	58,592	91,235
37,459	477	299	36,203	(3)	119,456	46,893	66,865
6,125	358	3	5,759	(3)	111,485	42,155	67,230
4,404	208	145	4,046	(3)	8,292	2,014	5,298
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³Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.⁴Annual charges may include costs of maintenance and operation, and assessments for payments on principal and interest on bonds, notes, warrants, and for special reasons.⁵Annual charges and indebtedness were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, and items 41 to 46, inclusive, relate to those enterprises only.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 18.—DRAINAGE BASIN—AREA IRRIGATED, 1939, 1929, 1919; CAPITAL INVESTED AND IRRIGABLE AREA, DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, AND DRAINAGE
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		PACIFIC OCEAN STREAMS (XI) (Exclusive of Gulf of California streams and Columbia and Klamath Rivers)			
		Streams north of the Columbia River	Streams between the Columbia and Klamath Rivers ¹	Streams between the Klamath River and San Francisco Bay	San Francisco Bay and tributaries other than Sacramento and San Joaquin Delta
		(XI-A)	(XI-B)	(XI-C)	(XI-D)
IRRIGATED UNITS AND AREAS					
1	Irrigated units*.....1939...number.....	1,782	4,810	267	4,400
2	Area irrigated.....1939...acres.....	22,486	71,895	8,229	116,502
3	(a) Cropland harvested.....1939...acres.....	13,335	52,638	7,462	108,693
4	(b) Crop failure.....1939...acres.....	4	97	57	1,856
5	(c) Pasture.....1939...acres.....	9,147	19,160	710	5,053
6	Area irrigated.....1929...acres.....	8,960	60,693	6,384	99,079
7	.....1919...acres.....	6,160	40,703	3,466	76,947
8	Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....	151.0	18.5	28.9	17.6
9	Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940...acres.....	44,930	88,277	11,184	165,735
10	.....1930...acres.....	20,142	85,324	12,001	111,354
11	.....1920 ² ...acres.....	12,680	139,826	23,217	100,730
12	Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated.....1940...acres.....	22,444	16,382	2,955	49,233
13	.....1930...acres.....	11,182	24,631	5,617	12,275
14	.....1920 ² ...acres.....	6,500	99,123	19,751	23,763
15	Area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940...acres.....	40,932	84,754	10,950	163,185
16	.....1930...acres.....	17,607	77,877	9,515	107,432
17	.....1920...acres.....	9,860	56,469	14,623	86,779
18	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	132.5	8.8	15.1	51.9
19	Excess of area works were capable of supplying with water over area irrigated.....1940...acres.....	18,446	12,859	2,721	46,683
20	.....1930...acres.....	8,647	17,184	3,131	8,353
21	.....1920...acres.....	3,700	15,786	11,357	9,832
22	Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939...percent.....	54.9	84.8	75.2	71.4
23	.....1929...percent.....	50.9	77.9	77.1	92.2
24	.....1919...percent.....	62.5	72.1	23.4	88.7
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1					
25	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1940...dollars.....	1,043,463	5,305,670	418,622	9,346,308
26	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940...dollars.....	1,038,050	5,275,988	417,931	9,331,250
27	(b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940...dollars.....	5,413	29,682	691	15,148
28	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1930...dollars.....	286,126	5,230,947	600,089	9,405,139
29	.....1920...dollars.....	94,010	1,975,189	687,555	4,940,061
30	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	252.4	1.4	-30.2	-0.6
31	Average investment based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940...dollars.....	25.49	62.60	38.23	57.27
32	.....1930...dollars.....	16.82	67.17	63.07	87.55
33	.....1920...dollars.....	9.53	34.98	46.38	56.93
34	Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	46.41	73.80	50.67	80.23
35	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises.....1940...dollars.....	1,249,477	5,424,354	446,961	9,412,804
36	Average investment based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940...dollars.....	27.81	61.45	39.96	56.79
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS					
		Primary	Sup.	Primary	Sup.
		Enterprises		Enterprises	
37	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....1939...number.....	727	1	877	234
38	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	22,331	(5)	69,730	7,713
39	Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939...dollars.....	76,373	(5)	210,832	46,582
40	Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	3.42	(5)	3.02	6.04
41	Total annual charges (reported) ³.....1939...dollars.....	67,775	.....	213,245	1,250
42	Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	4.63	.....	4.44	3.63
43	Area against which charges were assessed.....1939...acres.....	25,028	.....	52,436	344
44	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939...dollars.....	2.71	.....	4.07	3.63
45	Total charges collected ⁴.....1939...dollars.....	51,757	.....	271,460	.....
46	Indebtedness to December 31 (reported) ⁵.....1939...dollars.....	235,340	.....	1,236,206	19,795
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, 1939					
47	Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939...number.....	696	1	908	245
48	Area irrigated by these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	19,386	(5)	66,826	7,787
49	Water delivered.....1939...acre-feet.....	47,982	(5)	211,659	13,667
50	Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939...acre-feet.....	2.5	(5)	3.2	1.8
51	Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	5.39	(5)	370	6.02
52	Average cost of water per acre-foot delivered.....1939...dollars.....	2.17	(5)	1.17	3.43
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND					
53	Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939...number.....	147	.....	26	9
54	Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	6,008	.....	13,925	526
55	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	4,341	.....	12,979	310
56	Area for which drains have been installed.....1939...acres.....	1,018	.....	651	52
57	Additional area needing drainage.....1939...acres.....	278	.....	333	24

* Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text.

¹ Data for 1 enterprise on the Illinois River in California are included.² Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Sacramento River are not shown separately but are included in the Sacramento River total.³ For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.

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and Arkansas and Louisiana]

⁴ Revised.

⁶ Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

⁶Annual charges may include costs of maintenance and operation, and assessments for payments on principal and interest on bonds, notes, warrants, and for special reasons.

⁷ Annual charges and indebtedness were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, and items 41 to 46, inclusive, relate to those enterprises only.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 18.—DRAINAGE BASIN—AREA IRRIGATED, 1939, 1929, 1919; CAPITAL INVESTED AND IRRIGABLE AREA, 1940, 1930, 1920; AND IRRIGATED UNITS,* MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES, INDEBTEDNESS, WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, AND DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND, 1939—Continued

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		SACRAMENTO-SAN JOAQUIN DELTA AND TRIBUTARY STREAMS (XII)—Continued			
		Sacramento River—Continued			Intrastate tributaries in California
		Pit River			
		Total	Direct	Goose Lake	
			(3)	(4)	
IRRIGATED UNITS AND AREAS					
1	Irrigated units ^a.....1939..number.....	746	487	259	48,877
2	Area irrigated.....1939..acres.....	104,381	76,226	28,155	2,368,823
3	(a) Cropland harvested.....1939..acres.....	78,537	54,252	24,285	2,167,010
4	(b) Crop failure.....1939..acres.....	2	1	1	5,041
5	(c) Pasture.....1939..acres.....	25,842	21,973	3,869	190,772
6	Area irrigated.....1929..acres.....	69,768			2,460,208
7	.....1919..acres.....	89,984			2,103,694
8	Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....	49.6			-3.7
9	Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940..acres.....	146,114	98,305	47,809	3,015,030
10	.....1930..acres.....	94,151			3,838,968
11	.....1920..acres.....	129,984			4,294,066
12	Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	41,733	22,079	18,654	1,246,207
13	.....1930..acres.....	34,383			1,378,760
14	.....1920..acres.....	40,000			2,191,272
15	Area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	137,870	91,070	46,900	3,407,036
16	.....1930..acres.....	83,068			3,613,056
17	.....1920..acres.....	107,478			3,248,919
18	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	66.1			-5.9
19	Excess of area works were capable of supplying with water over area irrigated.....1940..acres.....	33,589	14,844	18,745	1,038,313
20	.....1930..acres.....	13,290			1,158,658
21	.....1920..acres.....	17,494			1,145,225
22	Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939..percent.....	75.7	83.7	60.0	69.5
23	.....1929..percent.....	84.0			68.0
24	.....1919..percent.....	83.7			64.8
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1					
25	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1940..dollars.....	2,933,799	1,313,605	1,620,194	119,137,052
26	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940..dollars.....	2,868,688	1,267,865	1,610,823	116,964,224
27	(b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940..dollars.....	65,111	55,740	9,371	2,168,828
28	Total investment in irrigation enterprises.....1930..dollars.....	982,284			115,877,582
29	.....1920..dollars.....	799,913			71,691,693
30	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	196.7			2.8
31	Average investment based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	21.26	14.42	34.55	31.37
32	.....1930..dollars.....	11.83			32.02
33	.....1920..dollars.....	7.44			22.07
34	Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	28.11	17.23	57.55	50.20
35	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises.....1940..dollars.....	2,997,469	1,374,030	1,623,439	122,489,157
36	Average investment based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940..dollars.....	20.51	13.98	33.96	33.88
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS					
		Primary	Supplemental	Primary	Supplemental
		Enterprises		Enterprises	
37	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....1939..number.....	406	2	277	2
38	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	93,201	(2)	67,743	(2)
39	Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939..dollars.....	52,970	(2)	36,100	(2)
40	Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	0.57	(2)	0.53	(2)
41	Total annual charges (reported) ^{3 4}.....1939..dollars.....	24,577	15,360	12,535	15,360
42	Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	0.98	1.24	0.73	1.24
43	Area against which charges were assessed.....1939..acres.....	31,598	12,387	23,223	12,387
44	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939..dollars.....	0.78	1.24	0.54	1.24
45	Total charges collected ³.....1939..dollars.....	21,001	15,400	6,970	15,400
46	Indebtedness to December 31 (reported) ⁴.....1939..dollars.....	61,360	139,000	46,000	139,000
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS, 1939					
47	Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939..number.....	343	2	222	2
48	Area irrigated by these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	88,774	(2)	65,299	(2)
49	Water delivered.....1939..acre-feet.....	210,804	(2)	146,868	(2)
50	Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939..acre-feet.....	2.4	(2)	2.2	(2)
51	Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939..dollars.....	0.61	(2)	0.57	(2)
52	Average cost of water per acre-foot delivered.....1939..dollars.....	0.26	(2)	0.25	(2)
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND					
53	Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939..number.....	38		35	
54	Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	13,474		13,244	
55	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939..acres.....	10,550		10,411	
56	Area for which drains have been installed.....1939..acres.....	8,400		8,400	
57	Additional area needing drainage.....1939..acres.....	398		340	

* Schedules called for "Number of farms," see explanation in text.

¹ For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.² Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.³ Annual charges may include costs of maintenance and operation, and assessments for payments on principal and interest on bonds, notes, warrants, and for special reasons.⁴ Annual charges and indebtedness were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, and items 41 to 46, inclusive, relate to those enterprises only.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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TABLE 19.—DRAINAGE BASIN—ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS, 1940, 1930, AND 1920

[For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		TOTAL (19 States) ¹	Red River (of the North) and tributaries in North Dakota (I)	MISSOURI RIVER (II)					
				Total ²	Direct	Yellowstone River (II-A)			
						Total	Direct	Clarks Fork	
								Total ³	Direct
(6)									
ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS JANUARY 1									
1	Enterprises.....1940..number.....	91,815	13	12,126	593	2,255	468	271	105
2	Average size of enterprise based on area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	306	614	491	203	603	706	409	484
3	Diversion dams.....1940..total number.....	34,544	5	8,897	473	1,943	379	290	132
4	1930..total number.....	21,947	.....	5,006	45	1,000	23	49	49
5	1920..total number.....	23,894	.....	5,973	45	1,014	14	105	101
6	(a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	3,686	.....	673	26	153	21	27	3
7	(b) Timber.....1940..number.....	4,595	.....	1,046	55	240	54	72	36
8	(c) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	18,032	5	5,351	233	955	158	85	34
9	(d) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....	8,251	.....	1,827	159	585	145	95	59
10	Main canals and laterals.....1940..total length, miles.....	127,533.7	23.9	31,131.1	1,189.2	8,162.6	1,812.7	823.3	230.9
11	1930..total length, miles.....	126,802	1	30,612	217	8,015	1,096	792	775
12	1920..total length, miles.....	159,864	.....	39,599	665	8,833	1,187	1,021	942
13	(a) Earth.....1940..length, miles.....	122,857	23	30,875	1,182	8,107	1,797	822	230
14	(b) Lined.....1940..length, miles.....	4,876.7	0.9	256.1	7.2	55.6	15.7	1.3	0.9
15	1940..capacity, c.f.s. ⁴	612,021	365	148,255	4,673	32,036	7,785	3,045	1,414
16	1930..capacity, c.f.s. ⁴	547,314	2	130,173	1,613	29,539	5,349	4,152	4,106
17	1920..capacity, c.f.s. ⁴	631,079	.....	167,891	1,617	32,064	5,508	3,363	3,177
18	Pipe lines ⁵.....1940..total length, miles.....	28,584.9	1.9	400.6	17.3	70.3	15.3	1.4	1.0
19	1930..total length, miles.....	17,363.1	1.2	101.1	0.7	4.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
20	1920..total length, miles.....	8,878.3	.....	89.5	4.3	13.1	2.0	.....	.....
21	(a) Concrete.....1940..length, miles.....	18,662.2	0.1	71.8	0.5	11.9	2.7	0.4	0.4
22	(b) Metal.....1940..length, miles.....	8,027.5	1.8	227.6	15.1	39.9	8.4	0.8	0.8
23	(c) Wood-stave.....1940..length, miles.....	1,236.5	.....	37.8	1.7	13.8	2.4	0.2	0.2
24	(d) Other.....1940..length, miles.....	628.7	.....	63.4	.....	4.7	1.8	.....	.....
25	Storage dams.....1940..total number.....	4,607	2	1,237	53	195	60	6	4
26	1930..total number.....	2,949	.....	734	10	86	2	1	.....
27	1920..total number.....	3,931	.....	1,246	22	160	11	5	5
28	(a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	409	.....	33	1	3	.....	.....	.....
29	(b) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	3,795	2	1,119	49	185	57	4	4
30	(c) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....	403	.....	85	3	7	3	2	.....
31	Reservoirs.....1940..total number.....	7,709	72	1,332	59	205	61	6	4
32	(a) 1-99 acre-foot capacity.....1940..number.....	5,749	.....	747	44	117	37	3	3
33	(b) 100-999 acre-foot capacity.....1940..number.....	1,107	2	336	13	49	18	.....	.....
34	(c) 1,000 and over acre-foot capacity.....1940..number.....	850	.....	249	2	39	6	3	1
35	1940..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁶	33,787,382	720	8,715,271	13,595	945,935	42,364	32,568	1,568
36	1930..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁶	5,122	.....	743	8	90	2	1	.....
37	1920..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁶	24,508,590	.....	4,043,135	1,466	575,611	1,700	4,000	.....
38	Wells, flowing.....1940..number.....	4,641	.....	79	13	20	.....	.....	.....
39	1930..number.....	4,811	.....	21	.....	6	.....	1	1
40	1920..number.....	4,606	.....	41	.....	21	3	.....	.....
41	1940..yield, g.p.m. ⁷	555,073	.....	9,915	3,565	2,494	.....	.....	.....
42	1930..yield, g.p.m. ⁷	609,367	.....	7,218	.....	2,265	.....	100	100
43	1920..yield, g.p.m. ⁷	935,057	.....	4,271	.....	194	69	.....	.....
44	Wells, pumped.....1940..number.....	68,279	.....	4,760	39	28	6	.....	.....
45	1930..number.....	56,729	.....	1,071	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
46	1920..number.....	32,094	.....	385	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
47	1940..yield, g.p.m. ⁷	43,355,271	.....	3,633,499	10,565	8,613	2,298	.....	.....
48	1930..yield, g.p.m. ⁷	32,467,120	.....	613,360	.....	555	.....	.....	.....
49	1920..yield, g.p.m. ⁷	16,396,549	.....	171,464	.....	1,005	.....	.....	.....
50	Pumping plants.....1940..total number.....	78,293	16	5,738	190	229	114	4	4
51	1930..total number.....	59,344	8	1,198	16	55	27	2	2
52	Prime movers.....1940..capacity, hp.....	1,762,687	274	117,173	7,990	9,497	7,397	86	86
53	1930..capacity, hp.....	1,283,419	153	25,788	716	3,284	2,952	12	12
54	1920..capacity, hp.....	748,971	.....	18,329	6,602	3,965	2,601	10	10
55	(a) Electric.....1940..number.....	63,433	1	1,338	42	32	11	.....	.....
56	1940..capacity, hp.....	1,115,024	(⁹)	26,658	5,071	4,313	4,125	.....	.....
57	(b) Internal-combustion.....1940..number.....	23,215	15	4,285	143	181	94	4	4
58	1940..capacity, hp.....	589,123	266	88,267	2,792	4,224	3,323	86	86
59	(c) Other.....1940..number.....	1,645	.....	115	5	16	9	.....	.....
60	1940..capacity, hp.....	36,540	.....	2,228	117	960	940	.....	.....
61	Pumps.....1940..total number.....	78,428	16	5,994	206	244	122	4	4
62	1930..number.....	61,445	8	1,279	10	68	36	2	2
63	1920..number.....	33,804	.....	689	45	120	45	2	2
64	1940..capacity, g.p.m. ⁸	75,902,998	26,045	5,733,010	411,369	532,157	415,724	3,995	3,995
65	1930..capacity, g.p.m. ⁸	57,244,859	20,400	1,343,545	46,820	273,074	245,249	1,410	1,410
66	1920..capacity, g.p.m. ⁸	36,276,005	.....	800,218	168,725	182,608	127,662	470	470
67	(a) Centrifugal.....1940..number.....	34,447	12	3,562	178	210	110	4	4
68	1940..capacity, g.p.m. ⁸	42,036,392	19,975	3,537,513	360,668	462,759	353,531	3,995	3,995
69	1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ⁸	1,220	1,665	963	2,026	2,204	3,214	990	990
70	(b) Turbine.....1940..number.....	38,204	71	2,202	17	11	6	.....	.....
71	1940..capacity, g.p.m. ⁸	30,746,028	3,000	2,096,177	47,612	43,600	38,280	.....	.....
72	1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ⁸	805	3,000	.....	2,601	3,964	6,362	.....	.....
73	(c) Plunger.....1940..number.....	4,887	1	128	9	15	1	.....	.....
74	1940..capacity, g.p.m. ⁸	299,420	(⁹)	7,701	429	548	(⁹)	.....	.....
75	1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ⁸	61	(⁹)	60	48	37	(⁹)	.....	.....
76	(d) Other.....1940..number.....	990	2	102	2	8	5	.....	.....
77	1940..capacity, g.p.m. ⁸	2,721,158	(⁹)	81,619	(⁹)	25,250	23,900	.....	.....
78	Pumping lift, from all sources.....1940..average, feet.....	51	21	32	23	22	19	22	22
79	1930..average, feet.....	51	13	26	31	19	22	8	9
80	1920..average, feet.....	41	.....	22	32	25	24	8	8
81	from pumped wells.....1940..average, feet.....	55	.....	35	27	44	16	.....	.....
82	from surface sources.....1940..average, feet.....	28	21	20	22	19	19	22	22

¹For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana. ²Data for 2 enterprises in Osage River Drainage Basin, Kans., are included with Missouri River total. ³Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Clarks Fork are not shown separately but are included in the Clarks Fork total. ⁴Total capacity (not necessarily capacities of canals) of heading structures (including pumping plants) for diverting water from natural surface sources. ⁵Includes siphons and farm pipe lines reported. ⁶Three reservoirs reported with no capacity. ⁷Data for less than 3 enterprises shown with permission of the enterprises involved. ⁸Total capacity of all reservoirs regardless of size. ⁹Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 19.—DRAINAGE BASIN—ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION

[For the 17 western States]

MISSOURI RIVER (II)—Continued									
Yellowstone River (II-A)—Continued									
ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)	Big Horn River				Tongue River		Powder River		Intrastate tributaries in Montana
	Total ⁶	Direct	Shoshone River (17)	Little Horn River (18)	Total ⁶	Direct	Total ⁷	Direct	
ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS JANUARY 1									
1 Enterprises.....1940..number.....	737	108	80	32	245	174	234	44	300
2 Average size of enterprise based on area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	897	1,702	1,783	1,025	379	314	338	212	286
3 Diversion dams.....1940..total number.....	491	75	28	25	217	175	259	35	317
4 1930..total number.....	308	23	24	8	84	34	62	9	474
5 1920..total number.....	311	55	38	2	193	43	152	18	249
6 (a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	49	6	8	.....	29	20	6	.....	21
7 (b) Timber.....1940..number.....	34	6	5	1	15	10	11	.....	54
8 (c) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	243	30	6	17	129	107	223	35	116
9 (d) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....	165	33	9	7	44	38	19	.....	125
10 Main canals and laterals.....1940..total length, miles.....	3,485.5	582.7	829.1	201.0	690.1	466.6	575.4	53.3	775.8
11 1930..total length, miles.....	3,605	544	877	44	500	183	385	26	1,637
12 1920..total length, miles.....	3,441	606	775	43	708	266	804	46	1,992
13 (a) Earth.....1940..length, miles.....	3,463	579	820	201	687	464	572	53	766
14 (b) Lined.....1940..length, miles.....	22.5	3.7	9.1	.....	3.1	2.6	3.4	0.3	9.5
15 1940..capacity, c.f.s. ⁸	13,298	2,381	2,611	404	2,943	1,856	2,255	211	2,709
16 1930..capacity, c.f.s. ⁸	12,194	1,703	3,529	30	1,482	929	1,025	118	5,337
17 1920..capacity, c.f.s. ⁸	9,877	2,387	3,079	46	2,508	1,333	2,620	183	8,198
18 Pipe lines ¹⁰.....1940..total length, miles.....	45.1	10.1	15.3	3.1	1.7	0.7	5.8	2.5	1.0
19 1930..total length, miles.....	2.2	.....	1.0	.....	1.0	1.0	.....	.....	.....
20 1920..total length, miles.....	10.0	4.5	2.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	.....	0.5
21 (a) Concrete.....1940..length, miles.....	8.6	.....	7.3	.....	0.2	0.1	.....	.....	.....
22 (b) Metal.....1940..length, miles.....	23.5	8.4	3.6	3.1	1.5	0.6	5.6	2.5	0.1
23 (c) Wood-stave.....1940..length, miles.....	10.2	1.5	2.4	.....	.....	.....	0.1	.....	0.9
24 (d) Other.....1940..length, miles.....	2.8	0.2	2.0	.....	.....	.....	0.1	.....	.....
25 Storage dams.....1940..total number.....	51	12	7	9	35	20	37	18	6
26 1930..total number.....	29	.....	4	2	11	5	12	3	31
27 1920..total number.....	31	2	9	.....	37	12	32	13	44
28 (a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....
29 (b) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	49	12	6	9	34	19	35	18	6
30 (c) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
31 Reservoirs.....1940..total number.....	60	19	8	11	32	19	39	19	7
32 (a) 1-99 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	25	13	2	5	23	17	25	14	4
33 (b) 100-999 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	14	6	1	1	3	1	11	5	3
34 (c) 1,000 and over acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	21	.....	5	5	6	1	3	.....	.....
35 1940..total capacity, ac.-ft. ¹¹	762,306	1,720	463,515	30,606	73,989	60,595	33,554	1,554	1,154
36 1930..total capacity, ac.-ft. ¹¹	41	2	5	3	13	3	13	4	20
37 1920..total capacity, ac.-ft. ¹¹	502,077	42	459,570	206	47,554	35	4,994	60	15,296
38 Wells, flowing.....1940..number.....	14	10	.....	.....	1	1	5	5	.....
39 1930..number.....	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
40 1920..number.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	15	.....
41 1940..yield, g.p.m. ¹²	2,286	1,068	.....	.....	(12)	(12)	178	178	.....
42 1930..yield, g.p.m. ¹²	1,965	950	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	200	.....
43 1920..yield, g.p.m. ¹².....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125	119	.....
44 Wells, pumped.....1940..number.....	8	6	.....	.....	4	3	9	5	1
45 1930..number.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
46 1920..number.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	1	1
47 1940..yield, g.p.m. ¹²	2,595	1,565	.....	.....	300	285	1,240	85	(12)
48 1930..yield, g.p.m. ¹².....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	555
49 1920..yield, g.p.m. ¹²	950	950	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	10	40
50 Pumping plants.....1940..total number.....	42	20	3	2	42	33	22	10	5
51 1930..total number.....	5	5	.....	.....	7	6	3	.....	11
52 Prime movers.....1940..capacity, hp.....	952	246	8	(12)	581	454	393	200	88
53 1930..capacity, hp.....	93	93	.....	.....	118	96	33	.....	70
54 1920..capacity, hp.....	406	357	.....	.....	361	286	570	245	117
55 (a) Electric.....1940..number.....	14	11	2	.....	7	2	.....	.....	.....
56 1940..capacity, hp.....	131	105	(12)	.....	57	(12)	.....	.....	.....
57 (b) Internal-combustion.....1940..number.....	27	9	.....	2	34	30	17	5	5
58 1940..capacity, hp.....	819	141	.....	(12)	523	414	385	192	88
59 (c) Other.....1940..number.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	5	5	.....
60 1940..capacity, hp.....	(12)	.....	(12)	.....	(12)	(12)	8	8	.....
61 Pumps.....1940..total number.....	42	20	2	2	42	33	29	11	5
62 1930..number.....	5	5	.....	.....	7	6	4	.....	14
63 1920..number.....	25	20	.....	.....	18	16	19	15	11
64 1940..capacity, g.p.m. ¹²	52,023	15,615	520	(12)	37,140	34,470	19,735	12,930	3,540
65 1930..capacity, g.p.m. ¹²	4,240	4,240	.....	.....	5,335	5,900	5,505	.....	9,335
66 1920..capacity, g.p.m. ¹²	11,800	8,940	.....	.....	19,275	14,575	14,670	14,285	6,631
67 (a) Centrifugal.....1940..number.....	36	15	1	2	36	28	19	8	5
68 1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ¹²	50,538	14,150	(12)	(12)	33,140	30,485	18,015	12,845	3,540
69 1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ¹²	1,404	943	(12)	(12)	921	1,089	948	2,141	708
70 (b) Turbine.....1940..number.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	2	.....	.....
71 1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ¹²	(12)	(12)	.....	.....	(12)	(12)	(12)	.....	.....
72 (c) Plunger.....1940..number.....	2	1	1	.....	4	3	8	5	.....
73 1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ¹²	(12)	(12)	(12)	.....	300	285	190	88	.....
74 (d) Other.....1940..number.....	(12)	(12)	.....	.....	75	85	24	17	.....
75 1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ¹²	(12)	(12)	.....	.....	(12)	(12)	.....	.....	.....
76 Pumping lift, from all sources.....1940..average, feet.....	28	31	30	(12)	17	17	36	61	12
77 1930..average, feet.....	9	9	.....	.....	12	12	54	.....	15
78 1920..average, feet.....	38	40	.....	.....	18	15	30	16	12
79 from pumped wells.....1940..average, feet.....	41	54	.....	.....	26	33	75	110	(12)
80 from surface sources.....1940..average, feet.....	25	23	30	(12)	16	15	13	12	.....

¹Data for 1 enterprise in Kaya Paha River Basin are included with Niobrara River. ²Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Little Missouri River are not shown but are included in the Tongue River total. ³Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Powder River are not shown separately but are included in the Powder River total. ⁴Data for the intrastate tributaries of the White River are not shown separately but are included in the White River total. ⁵Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Tongue River are not shown separately but are included in the Tongue River total. ⁶Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Powder River are not shown separately but are included in the Powder River total. ⁷Data for the intrastate tributaries of the White River are not shown separately but are included in the White River total. ⁸Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Tongue River are not shown separately but are included in the Tongue River total. ⁹Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Powder River are not shown separately but are included in the Powder River total. ¹⁰Includes siphons and farm canals.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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WORKS, 1940, 1930, AND 1920—Continued
and Arkansas and Louisiana]

MISSOURI RIVER (II)—Continued													
Little Missouri River		Cheyenne River								White River		Niobrara River ¹	James River
Total ²	Direct	Total	Direct ³	Belle Fourche River			South Fork Cheyenne River		Intrastate tributary in South Dakota (Cherry Creek) (47)	Total ⁴	Direct		
(31)	(31)	(32)	(33)	Total ⁵	Direct	Redwater Creek (42)	Total ⁶	Direct	(47)	(48)	(49)	(51)	(54)
31	21	288	5	83	49	34	185	85	15	52	43	89	10
87	88	445	161	1,042	1,640	181	219	207	9	326	369	149	35
17	15	300	10	67	42	25	205	71	18	46	34	78	3
14	.....	116	.....	57	.....	.....	58	50	.....	22	.....	18	4
21	.....	234	182	24	.....	.....	58	47	.....	63	.....	30	5
.....	.....	14	.....	7	6	1	7	2	.....	2	2	14	6
.....	.....	20	.....	8	.....	8	12	1	.....	3	3	3	7
7	5	231	10	41	31	10	182	57	18	35	25	37	8
10	.....	35	.....	11	5	6	24	11	.....	6	4	24	9
19.0	15.0	1,075.3	5.0	795.8	740.7	55.1	268.5	129.1	6.0	72.0	68.0	98.2	10
5	.....	1,159	.....	973	.....	.....	185	149	.....	77	.....	48	11
77	.....	1,457	1,148	94	.....	.....	215	170	.....	197	.....	128	12
19	15	1,064	5	786	732	54	267	129	6	72	68	98	13
.....	.....	11.3	.....	8.8	8.7	1.1	1.5	0.1	.....	.....	.....	0.2	14
98	65	1,962	13	1,019	862	157	915	307	15	285	234	246	17
54	.....	2,060	.....	1,474	.....	.....	585	536	.....	100	.....	43	16
160	.....	6,438	5,210	397	.....	.....	831	806	.....	237	.....	212	17
0.3	0.2	9.7	.....	7.5	7.0	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.6	20.0	18.7	3.0	1.4
2.0	.....	8.4	.....	7.2	.....	.....	0.2	0.2	.....	5.5	.....	.....	19
0.1	.....	7.0	6.8	.....	.....	.....	0.2	0.2	.....	0.4	.....	0.1	20
.....	.....	5.7	.....	5.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.1	21
0.3	0.2	2.7	.....	1.0	0.9	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.6	12.2	11.2	0.2	1.4
.....	.....	0.7	.....	0.2	0.2	.....	0.5	0.5	.....	7.3	7.0	1.2	23
.....	.....	0.6	.....	0.6	0.2	0.4	.....	.....	.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	24
16	8	84	.....	24	20	4	58	36	2	11	9	5	1
12	.....	25	.....	6	.....	.....	16	10	.....	3	.....	11	26
24	.....	137	85	25	.....	.....	17	15	.....	23	.....	12	27
.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
15	7	80	.....	21	18	3	57	36	2	9	7	5	1
1	1	3	.....	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	2	2	.....	30
21	9	95	.....	28	22	6	64	37	3	12	10	5	1
16	6	78	.....	25	19	6	60	25	3	4	4	5	1
5	3	15	.....	2	2	.....	13	11	.....	5	3	.....	33
.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	3	3	.....	34
1,857	1,394	204,511	.....	187,747	197,697	50	6,759	5,337	5	15,571	14,591	122	(12)
4	.....	14	.....	2	.....	.....	12	6	.....	1	.....	3	36
120	.....	205,433	.....	203,040	.....	.....	2,393	2,057	.....	12,000	.....	675	37
.....	.....	9	.....	6	2	4	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	38
.....	.....	9	.....	8	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
.....	.....	2,100	.....	1,810	(12)	1,750	290	290	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
.....	.....	3,005	.....	2,975	.....	.....	30	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
.....	.....	2,750	2,750	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
.....	.....	4	.....	1	1	.....	3	2	.....	5	4	13	7
.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
.....	.....	144	.....	(12)	(12)	.....	140	(12)	.....	1,290	1,235	13,840	509
.....	.....	2,800	800	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,200	.....	.....	48
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
7	7	47	6	12	12	.....	28	25	1	33	18	28	14
.....	.....	5	.....	2	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
88	88	964	138	285	285	.....	539	491	(12)	494	353	616	213
176	.....	80	.....	22	.....	.....	58	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
.....	.....	282	173	103	.....	.....	16	16	.....	53	.....	8	54
.....	.....	(12)	.....	(12)	(12)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
7	7	44	6	9	9	.....	28	25	1	32	17	28	11
88	88	830	138	151	151	.....	539	491	(12)	462	321	613	147
.....	.....	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	59
.....	.....	(12)	.....	(12)	(12)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(12)	(12)	.....	60
7	7	48	5	13	13	.....	29	26	1	33	18	29	15
.....	.....	5	.....	2	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
4	.....	19	14	4	.....	.....	1	1	.....	3	.....	1	63
7,600	7,600	52,824	7,200	15,104	15,104	.....	30,500	28,830	(12)	26,976	16,145	24,655	6,925
.....	.....	3,580	.....	2,220	.....	.....	2,220	2,220	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
8,000	.....	14,041	9,580	3,361	.....	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	4,000	.....	480	66
7	7	45	5	10	10	.....	29	26	1	32	18	24	10
7,600	7,600	52,220	7,200	14,500	14,500	.....	30,500	28,830	(12)	26,970	16,145	19,025	6,723
1,086	1,086	1,180	1,440	1,450	1,450	.....	1,052	1,109	(12)	843	897	793	672
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	70
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,630	200
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,158	50
.....	.....	(12)	.....	(12)	(12)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(12)	.....	.....	(12)
.....	.....	(12)	.....	(12)	(12)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(12)	.....	.....	(12)
.....	.....	(12)	.....	(12)	(12)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(12)
.....	.....	(12)	.....	(12)	(12)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(12)
15	15	16	16	18	18	.....	16	16	(12)	31	30	31	17
.....	.....	32	.....	35	.....	.....	31	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	79
32	.....	17	16	20	.....	.....	10	10	.....	35	.....	8	80
.....	.....	26	.....	(12)	(12)	.....	22	.....	.....	46	36	50	25
15	15	16	16	17	17	.....	15	16	(12)	27	29	18	15

separately but are included in the Little Missouri River total. ²Data for Belle Fourche (North Fork) in South Dakota for 1920 are included with Cheyenne River Direct. Big Horn River are not shown separately but are included in the Big Horn River total. ³Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Tongue River are not shown separately. ⁴Data for the intrastate tributaries of the South Fork Cheyenne River are not shown separately but are included in the South Fork Cheyenne River total. ⁵Total capacity pipe lines reported. ⁶Total capacity of all reservoirs regardless of size. ⁷Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 19.—DRAINAGE BASIN—ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		MISSOURI RIVER (II)—Continued							
		Platte River (II-B)							
		Total	Direct (II-B)	Total	Direct (II-Ba)	North Platte River (II-Ba)		Intrastate tributaries in Wyoming	Intrastate tributary in Nebraska (Blue Creek) (22)
						Laramie River			
						Total ²	Direct (16)		
ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS JANUARY 1									
1	Enterprises.....1940..number.....	6,075	1,434	1,569	855	299	123	367	28
2	Average size of enterprise based on area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	504	263	829	919	964	1,574	555	420
3	Diversion dams.....1940..total number.....	3,371	13	2,157	777	562	223	812	6
4	.....1930..total number.....	2,028	3	1,124	41	426	120	471	
5	.....1920..total number.....	2,137	4	1,199	52	390	72	483	
6	(a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	327	4	165	46	12	3	101	4
7	(b) Timber.....1940..number.....	312	2	258	48	20	2	190	
8	(c) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	2,227	5	1,452	584	461	188	405	2
9	(d) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....	505	2	282	97	69	30	116	
10	Main canals and laterals.....1940..total length, miles.....	13,422.2	682.7	7,477.9	4,417.3	1,266.5	619.0	1,752.0	42.1
11	.....1930..total length, miles.....	12,618	493	6,541	3,025	1,209	593	1,636	
12	.....1920..total length, miles.....	14,961	944	7,023	2,342	1,317	589	2,280	
13	(a) Earth.....1940..length, miles.....	13,282	681	7,423	4,376	1,262	618	1,743	42
14	(b) Lined.....1940..length, miles.....	130.2	1.7	54.9	41.3	4.5	1.0	8.0	0.1
15	.....1940..capacity, c.f.s. ³	72,454	4,347	28,684	16,714	5,474	3,629	4,347	149
16	.....1930..capacity, c.f.s. ³	66,838	3,375	24,490	10,520	6,277	5,040	3,709	
17	.....1920..capacity, c.f.s. ³	67,344	1,776	27,354	10,486	6,411	2,196	4,811	
18	Pipe lines ⁴.....1940..total length, miles.....	188.9	39.6	33.9	28.5	1.8	1.0	3.5	0.1
19	.....1930..total length, miles.....	52.9	1.0	27.2	24.7	.....	.....	2.5	
20	.....1920..total length, miles.....	50.8	.....	3.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	2.5	
21	(a) Concrete.....1940..length, miles.....	45.2	1.2	14.8	13.8	0.8	0.5	0.2	
22	(b) Metal.....1940..length, miles.....	109.7	37.8	6.7	6.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.1
23	(c) Wood-stave.....1940..length, miles.....	6.5	0.6	3.4	2.4	.....	.....	1.0	
24	(d) Other.....1940..length, miles.....	27.5	.....	7.0	5.4	.....	.....	1.6	
25	Storage dams.....1940..total number.....	607	48	146	58	50	20	36	2
26	.....1930..total number.....	371	2	119	7	20	5	76	
27	.....1920..total number.....	469	1	141	11	41	8	69	
28	(a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	17	.....	9	1	5	2	2	1
29	(b) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	555	48	118	49	38	17	30	1
30	(c) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....	35	.....	19	8	7	1	4	
31	Reservoirs.....1940..total number.....	636	47	166	79	44	21	40	3
32	(a) 1-99 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	309	45	103	58	25	9	19	1
33	(b) 100-999 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	166	2	28	10	8	7	10	
34	(c) 1,000 and over acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	161	.....	35	11	11	5	11	2
35	.....1940..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁵	4,608,419	526	3,839,231	3,430,095	326,235	312,189	73,681	9,220
36	.....1930..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁵	419	4	121	8	23	5	72	
37	.....1920..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁵	2,570,939	189	1,772,184	1,338,520	249,223	236,500	66,022	
38	Wells, flowing.....1940..number.....	14	.....	8	1	7	7	.....
39	.....1930..number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40	.....1920..number.....	6	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	
41	.....1940..yield, g.p.m. ⁶	1,260	.....	761	(⁶)	750	750	.....
42	.....1930..yield, g.p.m. ⁶.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43	.....1920..yield, g.p.m. ⁶	270	.....	40	.....	.....	40	.....
44	Wells, pumped.....1940..number.....	4,277	1,655	266	237	6	4	1	22
45	.....1930..number.....	966	4	11	1	.....	.....	1	
46	.....1920..number.....	313	14	9	2	2	.....	5	
47	.....1940..yield, g.p.m. ⁶	3,353,350	1,411,279	241,662	221,266	1,998	1,593	(⁶)	18,323
48	.....1930..yield, g.p.m. ⁶	560,450	990	1,320	365	.....	.....	5	
49	.....1920..yield, g.p.m. ⁶	143,904	10,551	4,330	3,180	1,150	.....	.....
50	Pumping plants.....1940..total number.....	4,348	1,561	350	317	9	6	2	22
51	.....1930..total number.....	904	6	41	21	.....	.....	15	
52	Prime movers.....1940..capacity, hp.....	80,575	30,596	7,107	6,071	54	43	(⁶)	970
53	.....1930..capacity, hp.....	14,787	37	635	477	.....	.....	137	
54	.....1920..capacity, hp.....	3,889	180	410	311	6	.....	83	
55	(a) Electric.....1940..number.....	1,128	113	34	31	(⁶)	1	(⁶)	1
56	.....1940..capacity, hp.....	14,288	1,425	587	546	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
57	(b) Internal-combustion.....1940..number.....	3,163	1,463	301	276	5	4	.....	20
58	.....1940..capacity, hp.....	66,679	29,002	6,354	5,375	40	32	.....	939
59	(c) Other.....1940..number.....	56	15	15	10	3	1	(⁶)	1
60	.....1940..capacity, hp.....	608	169	166	150	13	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
61	Pumps.....1940..total number.....	4,533	1,734	365	332	9	6	2	22
62	.....1930..number.....	944	6	44	22	.....	.....	17	
63	.....1920..number.....	307	14	34	16	3	1	14	
64	.....1940..capacity, g.p.m. ⁶	3,813,132	1,508,089	359,336	335,957	2,881	2,468	(⁶)	18,423
65	.....1930..capacity, g.p.m. ⁶	723,029	3,290	63,991	51,752	.....	.....	11,239	
66	.....1920..capacity, g.p.m. ⁶	220,040	14,580	24,039	21,002	1,650	500	787	
67	(a) Centrifugal.....1940..number.....	2,418	935	248	240	6	5	2	
68	.....1940..capacity, g.p.m. ⁶	1,042,891	780,430	252,660	248,276	2,318	1,918	(⁶)	
69	.....1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ⁶	804	835	1,019	1,034	386	384	(⁶)	
70	(b) Turbine.....1940..number.....	1,987	759	91	71	(⁶)	(⁶)	1	19
71	.....1940..capacity, g.p.m. ⁶	1,816,445	703,025	85,125	76,175	(⁶)	(⁶)	.....	18,400
72	.....1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ⁶	914	926	1,045	1,073	(⁶)	(⁶)	.....	968
73	(c) Plunger.....1940..number.....	52	14	9	5	1	.....	3	
74	.....1940..capacity, g.p.m. ⁶	3,308	934	1,564	1,536	(⁶)	.....	23	
75	.....1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ⁶	64	67	174	307	(⁶)	.....	8	
76	(d) Other.....1940..number.....	76	26	17	16	1	.....	.....
77	.....1940..capacity, g.p.m. ⁶	50,488	21,700	9,978	9,970	(⁶)	.....	.....
78	Pumping lift, from all sources.....1940..average, feet.....	33	31	27	24	19	19	(⁶)	74
79	.....1930..average, feet.....	27	9	20	21	.....	.....	.....
80	.....1920..average, feet.....	22	31	21	22	13	10	.....
81	from pumped wells.....1940..average, feet.....	35	31	31	28	20	20	(⁶)	74
82	from surface sources.....1940..average, feet.....	20	19	16	16	18	18	(⁶)	

¹Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Smoky Hill River are not shown separately but are included in the Smoky Hill River total.²Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Laramie River are not shown separately but are included in the Laramie River total.³Total capacity (not necessarily capacities of canals) of heading structures (including pumping plants) for diverting water from natural surface sources.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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WORKS, 1940, 1930, AND 1920—Continued
and Arkansas and Louisiana]

MISSOURI RIVER (II)—Continued																
Platte River (II-B)—Continued							Kansas River (II-C)									
South Platte River (II-Bb)						Intrastate tributaries in Nebraska	Republican River							Smoky Hill River		
Total	Direct (II-Bb)	Cache la Poudre River (8)	Crow Creek (9)	Lodgepole Creek (13)	Intrastate tributaries in Colorado		Total	Direct (II-C)	Total	Direct (1)	Arikaree River (2)	Frenchman Creek (3)	Total ¹	Direct (4)	White Woman Creek (7)	
2,840	1,307	579	52	158	744	232	547	44	278	210	34	34	104	41	38	1
463	497	414	155	165	526	302	113	29	145	69	287	472	134	52	274	2
1,184	384	334	47	99	320	17	76	.....	62	20	27	15	4	4	.....	3
897	100	208	75	62	452	4	28	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	4
930	106	123	14	63	624	4	58	.....	53	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5
155	32	30	1	8	84	3	11	.....	8	2	4	2	.....	.....	.....	6
52	16	4	.....	1	31	.....	5	.....	4	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	7
765	224	260	45	70	166	5	44	.....	36	15	10	11	4	4	.....	8
212	112	40	1	20	39	9	16	.....	14	2	11	1	.....	.....	.....	9
4,971.2	2,459.7	779.7	44.7	103.7	1,583.4	290.4	213.7	.....	198.5	36.2	70.3	92.0	6.1	3.0	.....	10
5,581	2,116	1,309	70	142	1,943	3	131	.....	114	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	11
7,599	1,782	1,684	64	278	3,761	25	294	.....	285	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	12
4,801	2,454	735	44	103	1,565	287	213	.....	198	36	70	92	6	3	.....	13
70.2	5.7	44.7	0.7	.....	18.4	3.4	0.7	.....	0.5	0.2	0.3	.....	0.1	.....	.....	14
38,094	18,951	5,861	106	307	12,767	1,329	1,095	9	831	324	257	250	83	39	.....	15
38,065	16,741	5,918	191	236	15,879	8	445	.....	401	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	16
38,215	13,272	8,444	220	607	15,672	99	1,333	.....	1,307	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	17
89.4	20.5	36.0	1.0	4.4	26.6	26.0	24.9	5.1	9.7	6.9	0.5	2.3	3.3	0.5	.....	18
23.5	3.4	0.6	.....	.....	19.0	1.2	4.3	.....	0.6	.....	.....	.....	0.4	.....	.....	19
46.9	9.8	18.0	.....	.....	19.1	0.3	2.5	.....	3.0	.....	.....	.....	0.1	.....	.....	20
21.4	10.1	8.0	0.2	0.2	2.9	7.8	0.6	.....	0.6	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
16.2	6.4	18.7	1.7	2.9	16.5	17.0	20.8	4.8	7.4	5.6	0.5	1.3	2.5	0.5	.....	22
2.3	0.4	0.8	.....	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.8	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
19.5	3.6	8.5	.....	0.5	6.9	1.0	2.7	0.3	1.6	0.6	.....	1.0	0.8	.....	.....	24
381	91	103	9	6	172	32	28	.....	17	8	8	1	5	.....	.....	25
246	20	95	7	10	113	4	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	26
321	14	97	13	16	180	6	18	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	27
8	2	1	.....	1	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
357	79	100	8	4	166	32	22	.....	17	8	6	1	1	.....	.....	29
16	10	2	1	1	2	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	30
391	101	104	8	8	170	32	33	.....	16	9	6	1	9	1	2	31
130	35	29	.....	6	60	31	29	.....	12	8	4	.....	9	1	2	32
135	16	25	8	1	85	1	4	.....	4	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	33
126	50	50	.....	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
768,189	401,569	175,009	3,425	6,305	181,880	474	2,030	.....	1,640	380	560	(⁶)	185	(⁶)	(⁶)	35
285	23	96	8	8	148	9	9	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	36
796,317	386,654	186,868	2,947	6,716	215,129	249	53	.....	46	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	37
6	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
4	3	1	(⁶)	.....	.....	.....	370	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
509	165	(⁶)	(⁶)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
230	170	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
2,270	1,181	536	62	128	363	86	345	42	180	167	7	16	86	31	42	44
503	7	137	9	10	306	438	78	.....	46	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	45
290	94	143	.....	3	43	.....	45	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	46
1,638,599	942,739	291,837	23,715	111,554	268,754	61,810	234,423	19,040	123,070	97,320	6,550	19,200	68,348	18,675	44,123	47
186,262	6,165	37,660	4,200	12,900	108,887	361,878	36,375	.....	26,035	.....	.....	.....	2,800	.....	.....	48
129,023	44,302	60,611	.....	2,635	6,025	.....	10,600	.....	8,500	.....	.....	.....	3,100	.....	.....	49
2,186	1,138	502	46	134	366	221	533	49	248	214	9	25	117	47	12	50
382	14	63	5	15	255	475	111	.....	67	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	51
38,608	19,732	5,428	516	3,338	9,594	4,264	11,904	444	5,571	4,421	295	895	3,160	909	1,637	52
5,215	270	895	104	239	3,222	8,900	1,805	.....	1,120	.....	.....	.....	110	.....	.....	53
3,229	1,132	1,559	.....	90	449	70	844	.....	461	.....	.....	.....	303	.....	.....	54
3,972	443	366	28	10	67	15	14	.....	14	10	4	18	2	15	.....	55
12,099	6,855	3,601	292	173	1,378	177	1,830	114	278	128	.....	150	686	(⁶)	566	56
1,196	689	110	10	115	272	203	449	34	224	195	9	20	85	43	26	57
26,354	13,018	1,827	221	3,064	8,204	3,969	9,825	330	5,250	4,265	255	730	2,481	886	1,070	58
18	6	.....	1	9	2	8	17	.....	10	8	.....	1	4	2	1	59
155	59	.....	(⁶)	81	(⁶)	118	149	.....	43	.....	.....	(⁶)	9	(⁶)	(⁶)	60
2,197	1,151	500	47	132	367	237	558	50	267	232	9	26	119	47	42	61
398	15	63	5	15	268	496	116	.....	68	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	62
248	80	127	.....	5	36	11	37	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	63
1,733,759	951,741	312,432	26,648	117,704	295,234	213,948	464,668	23,710	229,290	185,570	8,620	34,800	110,728	40,390	44,923	64
243,265	12,114	49,240	5,900	22,100	128,111	412,483	97,850	.....	62,370	.....	.....	.....	6,200	.....	.....	65
176,660	52,682	85,103	.....	8,567	30,348	4,741	39,903	.....	32,703	.....	.....	.....	5,350	.....	.....	66
1,044	660	217	15	20	132	191	355	37	166	151	4	11	56	33	.....	67
732,079	501,536	133,206	9,700	17,657	69,980	177,713	284,925	17,195	139,335	121,265	2,620	15,450	47,055	26,430	.....	68
701	790	614	647	983	530	930	803	465	839	803	655	1,405	840	801	.....	69
1,101	470	272	29	105	225	36	174	7	85	65	5	15	62	14	41	70
986,895	471,452	176,835	16,308	99,230	223,070	31,400	174,110	5,850	88,380	62,730	6,300	19,350	63,655	13,950	44,905	71
896	1,003	650	562	945	991	872	1,001	836	1,040	965	1,260	1,290	1,027	998	1,095	72
25	11	2	1	6	5	4	25	8	15	15	.....	.....	(⁶)	1	.....	73
540	323	(⁶)	(⁶)	17	124	270	2,343	665	575	575	.....	.....	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	74
22	29	(⁶)	(⁶)	3	25	68	94	111	38	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
27	10	9	2	1	5	6	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
14,245	8,430	2,335	(⁶)	(⁶)	2,060	4,565	3,290	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77
37	33	33	37	57	46	28	39	27	37	34	62	54	50	34	77	78
24	21	21	25	31	25	30	30	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	79
21	22	21	.....	11	24	21	30	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	28	.....	.....	80
37	34	33	38	57	48	40	50	27	47	42	75	70	61	46	76	81
23	15	30	28	.....	23	21	25	24	23	21	14	35	31	21	110	82

¹ Includes siphons and farm pipe lines reported.² Total capacity of all reservoirs regardless of size.³ Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 19.—DRAINAGE BASIN—ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION

[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		MISSOURI RIVER (II)—Continued				MISSISSIPPI RIVER (III) (Exclusive of the Missouri River)			
		Kansas River (II-C)—Con.	Intrastate tributaries in Montana	Intrastate tributaries in North Dakota	Intrastate tributaries in South Dakota	Total	Direct	Arkansas River (III-A)	
		Big Blue River (6)						Total	Direct
		(6)					(III)		(III-A)
ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS JANUARY 1									
1	Enterprises.....1940..number.....	121	2,120	38	26	4,876	91	3,110	1,818
2	Average size of enterprise based on area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	53	554	21	71	277	156	300	352
3	Diversion dams.....1940..total number.....	10	2,563	6	24	959	16	936	297
4	1930..total number.....	1	1,759	.....	5	814	1	808	70
5	1920..total number.....	.....	2,325	.....	16	1,704	340	1,249	91
6	(a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	3	124	.....	2	88	.....	88	26
7	(b) Timber.....1940..number.....	1	407	1	.....	68	8	50	29
8	(c) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	4	1,555	5	22	472	8	458	139
9	(d) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....	2	477	.....	.....	341	.....	340	103
10	Main canals and laterals.....1940..total length, miles.....	9.1	8,840.6	2.0	36.3	4,838.6	66.1	4,423.7	2,588.5
11	1930..total length, miles.....	.....	8,337	.....	4	5,518	16	5,275	2,530
12	1920..total length, miles.....	1	12,927	.....	60	8,268	356	7,691	3,185
13	(a) Earth.....1940..length, miles.....	9	6,790	.....	36	4,784	66	4,374	2,676
14	(b) Lined.....1940..length, miles.....	0.1	50.5	2	0.3	54.8	0.1	49.7	12.5
15	1940..capacity, c.f.s. ²	172	35,247	54	106	49,588	455	46,217	27,817
16	1930..capacity, c.f.s. ².....	.....	29,423	.....	54	49,701	719	46,577	24,297
17	1920..capacity, c.f.s. ²	5	58,362	.....	124	41,974	869	39,166	11,676
18	Pipe lines ⁵.....1940..total length, miles.....	6.8	80.2	1.1	3.5	174.5	11.7	142.1	98.6
19	1930..total length, miles.....	.....	21.6	.....	0.5	114.8	13.2	100.0	8.7
20	1920..total length, miles.....	0.4	10.9	.....	0.3	148.3	6.2	140.9	13.6
21	(a) Concrete.....1940..length, miles.....	.....	6.7	0.1	.....	61.9	0.9	60.3	59.2
22	(b) Metal.....1940..length, miles.....	6.1	20.9	0.9	3.6	78.8	10.8	58.7	26.2
23	(c) Wood-stave.....1940..length, miles.....	0.7	5.8	.....	.....	14.5	.....	13.5	9.2
24	(d) Other.....1940..length, miles.....	.....	26.8	0.1	.....	19.3	.....	9.6	4.2
25	Storage dams.....1940..total number.....	6	211	10	16	390	20	312	139
26	1930..total number.....	.....	211	.....	1	180	6	164	14
27	1920..total number.....	.....	310	.....	71	259	.....	242	32
28	(a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	2	9	.....	1	17	.....	16	5
29	(b) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	4	173	10	15	300	15	259	114
30	(c) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....	1	29	.....	43	5	37	20	.....
31	Reservoirs.....1940..total number.....	8	239	10	16	425	24	357	177
32	(a) 1-99 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	8	126	9	9	291	15	243	127
33	(b) 100-999 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	.....	73	.....	8	68	2	61	18
34	(c) 1,000 and over acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	.....	40	1	1	66	6	53	32
35	1940..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁴	205	916,709	2,822	3,645	1,608,164	18,968	690,644	692,631
36	1930..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁴.....	.....	194	.....	1	209	9	187	21
37	1920..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁴.....	.....	676,835	.....	3	1,523,656	104	922,611	561,067
38	Wells, flowing.....1940..number.....	19	3	.....	1	47	.....	46	18
39	1930..number.....	1	.....	.....	5	7	.....	6	.....
40	1920..number.....	.....	10	.....	.....	27	.....	24	2
41	1940..yield, g.p.m.....	370	104	(5)	.....	4,263	.....	3,729	2,175
42	1930..yield, g.p.m.....	.....	8	.....	1,940	993	.....	945	.....
43	1920..yield, g.p.m.....	.....	1,057	.....	.....	6,240	.....	3,640	315
44	Wells, pumped.....1940..number.....	37	29	10	3	4,428	.....	2,529	2,168
45	1930..number.....	.....	28	.....	1	2,216	6	1,343	458
46	1920..number.....	.....	17	.....	.....	2,085	.....	1,354	572
47	1940..yield, g.p.m.....	23,965	12,502	78	185	3,483,820	.....	1,487,906	1,281,270
48	1930..yield, g.p.m.....	.....	12,195	.....	375	2,104,316	1,362	999,536	626,094
49	1920..yield, g.p.m.....	.....	10,955	.....	.....	1,876,840	.....	934,452	641,744
50	Pumping plants.....1940..total number.....	119	242	38	27	4,156	51	2,101	1,638
51	1930..total number.....	.....	89	.....	2	1,742	64	811	448
52	Prime movers.....1940..capacity, hp.....	2,729	4,174	239	401	145,760	1,570	55,196	45,074
53	1930..capacity, hp.....	.....	4,673	.....	21	78,378	1,038	29,527	22,434
54	1920..capacity, hp.....	30	2,391	.....	110	73,739	2,846	34,404	27,146
55	(a) Electric.....1940..capacity, hp.....	20	56	5	3	1,389	11	772	708
56	1940..capacity, hp.....	862	935	22	8	41,202	341	18,035	17,104
57	(b) Internal-combustion.....1940..capacity, hp.....	86	177	24	24	2,516	39	1,174	836
58	1940..capacity, hp.....	1,864	2,919	184	393	103,070	1,227	36,554	27,514
59	1930..capacity, hp.....	.....	9	9	.....	251	1	155	94
60	1920..capacity, hp.....	13	320	33	.....	1,478	(5)	607	396
61	Pumps.....1940..total number.....	122	254	38	27	4,190	54	2,125	1,651
62	1930..number.....	.....	121	.....	2	1,604	64	852	454
63	1920..number.....	.....	147	.....	6	1,715	74	872	523
64	1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	100,940	358,937	10,713	21,030	4,275,330	169,608	2,004,166	1,565,211
65	1930..capacity, g.p.m.....	.....	193,885	.....	1,437	2,418,238	82,630	1,144,006	697,559
66	1920..capacity, g.p.m.....	1,000	158,251	.....	4,270	2,237,441	102,500	1,119,743	798,295
67	(a) Centrifugal.....1940..number.....	86	231	26	24	2,677	54	1,615	1,347
68	1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	81,340	340,722	10,135	20,845	2,984,989	169,608	1,652,662	1,363,573
69	1940..average capacity, g.p.m.....	847	1,475	390	869	1,115	3,141	1,023	1,012
70	1940..number.....	20	5	.....	.....	1,214	.....	325	194
71	1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	18,225	9,580	.....	.....	1,237,531	.....	328,706	204,449
72	1940..average capacity, g.p.m.....	811	1,818	.....	.....	1,019	.....	1,011	1,054
73	(c) Plunger.....1940..number.....	3	10	11	3	243	.....	159	80
74	1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	1,085	394	478	185	9,382	.....	3,815	2,506
75	1940..average capacity, g.p.m.....	362	39	43	62	50	.....	24	28
76	(d) Other.....1940..number.....	3	8	1	.....	60	.....	26	20
77	1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	2,290	8,241	(5)	.....	43,428	.....	18,963	14,663
78	Pumping lift, from all sources.....1940..average, feet.....	37	16	17	27	57	13	43	41
79	1930..average, feet.....	.....	20	.....	27	54	15	49	68
80	1920..average, feet.....	.....	16	.....	24	45	12	42	47
81	from pumped wells.....1940..average, feet.....	18	16	26	74	62	.....	45	43
82	from surface sources.....1940..average, feet.....	75	16	15	19	25	13	27	28

¹ Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Canadian River are not shown separately but are included in the Canadian River total.² Total capacity (not necessarily capacities of canals) of heading structures (including pumping plants) for diverting water from natural surface sources.³ Includes siphons and farm pipe lines reported.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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WORKS, 1940, 1930, AND 1920—Continued
and Arkansas and Louisiana]

MISSISSIPPI RIVER (III)—Continued (Exclusive of the Missouri River)													
Arkansas River (III-A)—Continued							Red River (III-B)						
Two Butte and Bear Creeks (12)	Salt Fork Arkansas River (14)	Cimarron River (15)	Verdigris River (16)	Canadian River			Intrastate tributaries in Colorado	Intrastate tributaries in Kansas	Total	Direct (III-B)	Washita River (1)	Black River Ouachita River and Bartholomew Bayou (5)+(10)	Intrastate tributaries in Arkansas
				Total ¹	Direct (18)	North Canadian River (27)							
18	9	86	6	218	71	49	763	192	799	780	16	3	876
251	105	139	4	357	77	36	235	96	267	273	32	106	217
4	3	49	.....	106	32	1	429	48	4	4	.....	.....	3
.....	.....	8	.....	88	3	.....	821	19	4	.....	.....	.....	4
.....	.....	52	.....	264	1	.....	831	2	14	.....	.....	1	5
.....	.....	12	.....	13	2	.....	30	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	14	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
4	2	16	.....	72	28	1	192	33	4	4	.....	.....	8
.....	.....	21	.....	16	4	.....	193	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
29.0	5.2	119.1	.....	412.6	65.3	6.0	1,255.3	14.0	308.0	303.0	5.0	.....	40.8
.....	.....	58	.....	561	13	.....	2,035	85	202	.....	.....	.....	11
.....	.....	220	.....	982	15	.....	3,101	191	128	.....	.....	.....	12
29	5	108	.....	389	65	6	1,253	14	507	302	5	.....	37
.....	0.2	11.1	.....	23.6	0.3	.....	2.3	.....	1.0	1.0	.....	.....	13
133	87	439	3	3,187	181	37	16,171	400	1,156	1,194	21	1	30
.....	.....	157	.....	5,518	40	.....	16,461	198	1,009	.....	.....	.....	15
.....	.....	642	.....	8,123	59	.....	17,661	835	163	.....	.....	.....	16
0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	16.1	2.8	11.9	19.5	6.2	9.9	7.2	2.7	.....	10.8
.....	.....	0.2	.....	3.2	0.2	.....	77.0	12.9	0.9	.....	.....	.....	19
.....	.....	0.2	0.3	19.0	4.2	.....	104.8	2.8	0.4	.....	.....	0.4	20
.....	.....	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	.....	21
.....	0.3	0.1	0.5	14.9	2.8	10.8	11.0	5.7	8.1	5.8	2.3	.....	1.2
0.5	.....	.....	.....	0.2	.....	0.1	3.6	.....	1.0	1.0	.....	.....	22
.....	.....	.....	.....	1.0	.....	1.0	4.2	0.2	0.1	.....	0.1	.....	23
6	2	14	1	43	13	11	84	23	16	11	5	.....	12
.....	.....	5	.....	24	2	.....	111	7	4	.....	.....	.....	25
.....	.....	9	.....	63	2	.....	125	11	3	.....	.....	.....	26
.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	2	6	1	.....	.....	.....	27
6	2	11	1	31	13	3	76	16	15	11	4	.....	28
.....	.....	1	.....	11	.....	8	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
6	2	13	1	45	13	13	65	28	33	30	3	.....	30
5	2	11	1	25	12	10	53	19	30	27	3	.....	31
.....	.....	2	.....	13	.....	3	20	8	1	1	.....	.....	32
1	.....	.....	.....	7	1	.....	12	2	2	.....	.....	.....	33
30,061	(5)	891	(5)	105,751	2,092	1,146	54,093	7,101	681,831	681,826	5	.....	16,821
.....	.....	8	1	25	2	.....	116	16	4	.....	.....	.....	34
.....	.....	3,536	9	147,046	2	.....	174,662	36,292	600,013	.....	.....	.....	35
3	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	36
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	37
83	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	38
.....	.....	423	.....	.....	.....	.....	(5)	1,030	(5)	(5)	.....	.....	39
.....	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	870	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,825	.....	2,600	.....	.....	.....	41
10	3	18	.....	101	34	51	70	159	652	848	3	1	1,047
.....	.....	5	9	12	12	.....	127	732	63	.....	.....	.....	42
.....	.....	12	2	20	15	.....	76	672	49	.....	.....	.....	43
4,134	2,710	20,158	.....	32,982	8,123	11,569	30,469	126,173	715,948	715,047	601	(5)	1,260,066
.....	.....	1,330	1,450	1,705	1,705	.....	55,872	313,085	58,830	.....	.....	.....	44
.....	.....	5,321	62	6,417	3,106	.....	19,521	261,397	48,950	.....	.....	.....	45
10	7	30	3	109	37	55	79	225	907	890	14	3	1,097
.....	.....	5	6	15	15	.....	96	241	72	.....	.....	.....	46
256	99	813	10	1,364	391	402	1,221	6,369	39,565	39,369	162	34	49,419
.....	.....	46	69	170	170	.....	1,221	5,607	2,397	.....	.....	.....	47
.....	.....	221	9	259	193	.....	372	6,397	3,444	.....	.....	.....	48
.....	(5)	.....	(5)	25	12	.....	14	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
.....	.....	288	146	142	110	.....	430	6,950	475	6,885	65	.....	15,676
6	4	27	1	48	14	19	48	204	647	637	7	3	656
243	60	796	(5)	1,034	225	240	973	5,928	32,491	32,961	96	34	32,799
.....	.....	.....	.....	36	11	23	17	.....	78	78	.....	.....	50
13	(5)	17	.....	42	20	20	136	.....	124	123	(5)	1	745
10	7	30	3	110	39	53	77	237	911	894	14	3	1,100
.....	.....	8	9	14	14	.....	96	269	75	.....	.....	.....	51
.....	.....	11	2	26	19	.....	46	261	67	.....	.....	.....	52
6,634	9,180	41,653	150	37,853	9,322	15,126	40,890	262,620	763,940	751,683	10,777	1,600	1,337,616
.....	.....	1,480	1,450	2,355	2,355	.....	75,507	365,655	84,324	.....	.....	.....	53
.....	.....	4,517	42	6,683	5,141	.....	21,451	289,475	55,760	.....	.....	.....	54
(5)	2	14	(5)	32	11	16	38	178	86	73	10	3	922
(5)	.....	6,450	26,600	14,375	2,445	10,230	26,734	211,390	66,695	55,170	10,125	1,600	1,035,624
4	1,612	1,900	(5)	449	222	.....	704	1,201	778	756	1,012	533	1,169
.....	.....	14	.....	33	11	10	21	57	732	731	.....	.....	157
3,100	(5)	15,050	.....	22,425	6,475	4,400	13,312	67,670	691,435	691,135	300	.....	217,390
775	(5)	1,075	.....	680	589	440	634	1,187	945	945	300	.....	1,385
4	1	2	.....	45	17	25	15	.....	89	86	3	.....	1
34	(5)	(5)	(5)	1,063	402	496	134	(5)	5,565	5,213	352	.....	(5)
8	(5)	(5)	(5)	23	24	20	9	(5)	63	61	117	.....	74
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	4	4	.....	.....	20
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	700	3,600	45	45	.....	.....	24,400
88	27	40	11	79	83	90	32	38	91	82	40	25	59
.....	.....	35	32	71	71	.....	21	24	44	.....	.....	.....	79
.....	.....	26	19	79	88	.....	27	30	76	.....	.....	.....	80
93	43	55	.....	88	98	100	35	47	95	95	93	(5)	60
68	15	20	11	27	20	34	20	26	26	26	24	30	23

¹Total capacity of all reservoirs regardless of size.

²Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

³Data for less than 3 enterprises shown with permission of the enterprise involved.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 19.—DRAINAGE BASIN—ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION

[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)	GULF OF MEXICO (IV) (Exclusive of the Rio Grande and Mississippi River)								
	Total	Colorado River		Brazos River		Sabine River		Intra-state tributaries in Texas	Intra-state tributaries in Louisiana
		Total ¹	Direct	Total ²	Direct	Total ³	Direct		
	(IV)		(5)		(7)		(11)		
ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS									
JANUARY 1									
1 Enterprises.....1940..number.....	5,368	514	433	1,358	1,352	46	14	1,011	2,467
2 Average size of enterprise based on area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	282	344	407	211	212	2,422	2,967	222	282
3 Diversion dams.....1940..total number.....	196	41	39	15	15	2	.....	49	89
4 1930..total number.....	99	15	.....	2	.....	4	.....	43	35
5 1920..total number.....	148	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	40
6 (a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	42	27	27	2	2	.....	.....	10	3
7 (b) Timber.....1940..number.....	11	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
8 (c) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	85	7	5	13	13	2	.....	28	37
9 (d) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....	58	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	42
10 Main canals and laterals.....1940..total length, miles.....	4,569.8	664.5	662.3	152.0	152.0	543.0	194.4	934.8	2,275.5
11 1930..total length, miles.....	3,792	731	.....	42	.....	318	.....	574	2,127
12 1920..total length, miles.....	4,886	963	.....	265	.....	287	.....	609	2,791
13 (a) Earth.....1940..length, miles.....	4,512	644	643	151	151	542	194	923	2,252
14 (b) Lined.....1940..length, miles.....	57.8	20.5	19.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	11.8	23.5
15 1940..capacity, c.f.s. ⁵	18,860	3,100	3,054	1,100	1,097	2,751	613	2,393	8,516
16 1930..capacity, c.f.s. ⁵	18,808	1,791	.....	393	.....	2,700	.....	4,579	8,145
17 1920..capacity, c.f.s. ⁵	20,931	3,925	.....	287	.....	1,972	.....	4,645	10,202
18 Pipe lines ⁶.....1940..total length, miles.....	221.0	38.4	28.7	14.1	13.1	0.3	0.1	116.5	51.7
19 1930..total length, miles.....	46.5	7.9	.....	6.1	.....	0.4	.....	30.4	1.7
20 1920..total length, miles.....	158.9	8.5	.....	2.2	.....	.....	.....	105.1	43.1
21 (a) Concrete.....1940..length, miles.....	30.5	2.9	2.9	0.9	0.7	.....	.....	12.3	14.4
22 (b) Metal.....1940..length, miles.....	173.9	29.4	19.8	12.7	11.9	0.1	0.1	101.9	29.8
23 (c) Wood-stave.....1940..length, miles.....	7.5	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.5	5.9
24 (d) Other.....1940..length, miles.....	8.1	8.0	6.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	.....	0.8	1.6
25 Storage dams.....1940..total number.....	204	53	50	25	24	1	1	32	93
26 1930..total number.....	195	53	.....	20	.....	1	.....	50	71
27 1920..total number.....	162	53	.....	2	.....	2	.....	44	61
28 (a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	43	27	27	6	6	.....	.....	9	1
29 (b) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	140	25	22	18	17	1	1	21	75
30 (c) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....	21	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	2	17
31 Reservoirs.....1940..total number.....	436	68	61	44	43	1	1	273	50
32 (a) 1-99 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	388	58	52	41	40	1	1	254	34
33 (b) 100-999 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	31	8	8	2	2	.....	.....	8	13
34 (c) 1,000 and over acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	17	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	11	3
35 1940..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁷	334,176	8,301	4,298	3,041	3,037	(⁸)	(⁸)	307,721	15,111
36 1930..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁷	321	33	.....	20	.....	1	.....	194	73
37 1920..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁷	296,264	8,828	.....	3,534	.....	20	.....	270,149	13,733
38 Wells, flowing.....1940..number.....	576	9	2	1	1	.....	.....	64	502
39 1930..number.....	856	13	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	36	806
40 1920..number.....	127	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	112	9
41 1940..yield, g.p.m. ⁸	43,504	742	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	.....	.....	30,063	12,695
42 1930..yield, g.p.m. ⁸	52,933	1,255	.....	72	.....	.....	.....	19,693	31,913
43 1920..yield, g.p.m. ⁸	57,008	5,400	.....	3,500	.....	.....	.....	41,854	6,255
44 Wells, pumped.....1940..number.....	4,158	317	275	1,467	1,464	4	2	868	1,502
45 1930..number.....	2,369	117	.....	171	.....	7	.....	694	1,374
46 1920..number.....	1,815	117	.....	150	.....	2	.....	595	810
47 1940..yield, g.p.m. ⁸	3,210,783	77,160	75,938	1,213,809	1,213,669	3,530	(⁹)	395,171	1,521,113
48 1930..yield, g.p.m. ⁸	2,493,111	26,143	.....	121,854	.....	18,900	.....	390,315	1,837,999
49 1920..yield, g.p.m. ⁸	2,072,580	30,567	.....	136,332	.....	27,500	.....	297,944	1,580,137
50 Pumping plants.....1940..total number.....	5,572	554	482	1,529	1,523	71	18	1,182	2,256
51 1930..total number.....	3,187	374	.....	212	.....	20	.....	894	1,707
52 Prime movers.....1940..capacity, hp.....	208,930	20,052	19,742	63,983	63,946	11,625	2,959	30,787	82,493
53 1930..capacity, hp.....	140,298	17,507	.....	8,528	.....	4,739	.....	25,886	83,337
54 1920..capacity, hp.....	136,953	13,500	.....	6,278	.....	8,755	.....	26,975	81,447
55 (a) Electric.....1940..number.....	787	90	90	130	126	3	3	277	287
56 1940..capacity, hp.....	43,062	12,858	12,858	8,065	8,048	1,200	1,200	10,369	10,550
57 (b) Internal-combustion.....1940..number.....	4,425	352	321	1,294	1,292	47	15	811	1,921
58 1940..capacity, hp.....	142,717	5,894	5,627	55,526	55,506	3,872	1,759	16,127	61,298
59 (c) Other.....1940..number.....	380	112	71	105	105	21	.....	74	48
60 1940..capacity, hp.....	23,151	1,300	1,257	392	392	6,553	.....	4,271	10,635
61 Pumps.....1940..total number.....	5,607	592	529	1,533	1,527	73	18	1,170	2,330
62 1930..number.....	3,525	414	.....	219	.....	30	.....	945	1,917
63 1920..number.....	3,208	359	.....	175	.....	45	.....	773	1,856
64 1940..capacity, g.p.m. ⁸	11,646,141	1,455,328	1,439,297	1,733,799	1,732,639	1,213,799	211,619	1,131,256	6,111,959
65 1930..capacity, g.p.m. ⁸	8,929,651	1,308,048	.....	268,075	.....	586,687	.....	1,111,111	5,645,429
66 1920..capacity, g.p.m. ⁸	9,202,748	912,048	.....	153,585	.....	2,171,000	.....	1,176,729	4,789,386
67 (a) Centrifugal.....1940..number.....	2,787	285	285	305	301	52	12	503	1,622
68 1940..capacity, g.p.m. ⁸	7,884,995	1,227,560	1,211,750	676,673	675,623	763,298	201,119	833,103	4,394,391
69 1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ⁸	2,850	4,307	4,573	2,219	2,245	14,678	.....	1,656	2,703
70 1940..number.....	2,107	59	59	1,083	1,082	18	.....	408	539
71 1940..capacity, g.p.m. ⁸	3,083,294	207,995	207,995	1,040,190	1,040,100	450,500	10,500	275,253	1,089,356
72 1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ⁸	1,454	3,525	3,525	960	961	25,028	1,750	678	2,081
73 (c) Plunger.....1940..number.....	643	241	199	125	124	2	.....	211	64
74 1940..capacity, g.p.m. ⁸	37,142	18,159	17,854	3,434	3,414	(⁹)	.....	14,439	1,080
75 1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ⁸	58	75	60	27	28	(⁹)	.....	68	17
76 (d) Other.....1940..number.....	180	7	6	20	20	.....	.....	48	105
77 1940..capacity, g.p.m. ⁸	680,709	1,614	1,598	13,502	13,502	.....	.....	8,461	637,132
78 Pumping lift, from all sources.....1940..average, feet.....	50	44	43	76	76	13	13	54	32
79 1930..average, feet.....	46	38	.....	54	.....	40	.....	66	38
80 1920..average, feet.....	37	30	.....	63	.....	21	.....	45	32
81 from pumped wells.....1940..average, feet.....	62	61	61	78	78	21	(⁹)	60	45
82 from surface sources.....1940..average, feet.....	20	26	26	23	24	12	11	35	13

¹Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Colorado River are not shown separately but are included in the Colorado River total.²Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Brazos River are not shown separately but are included in the Brazos River total.³Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Sabine River are not shown separately but are included in the Sabine River total.⁴Includes San Antonio River Drainage Basin in New Mexico.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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WORKS, 1940, 1930, AND 1920—Continued
and Arkansas and Louisiana]

RIO GRANDE (V)															
Total (V)	Direct (V-A) + (V-B)	Upper Rio Grande (V-A)										Lower Rio Grande (V-B)			
		Total	Direct (V-A)	Conejos River		Costilla Creek (4)	Intrastate tributaries in Colorado	Intrastate tributaries in New Mexico	Independent basins in the Upper Rio Grande				Total	Direct (V-B)	
				Total ⁴	Direct (3)				Total	Sacramento River and Salt Lakes (25)	Intrastate basins in Colorado	Intrastate basins in New Mexico			
3,393	1,308	1,774	788	94	84	48	89	328	427	4	175	248	1,619	520	1
642	1,066	665	902	1,198	1,331	1,058	940	347	255	10	475	103	616	1,313	2
1,450	345	1,047	275	88	83	53	77	295	261	2	195	64	403	70	3
922	71	723	55	70	.....	4	233	239	133	.....	86	47	109	16	4
1,639	106	1,227	95	103	.....	48	224	461	276	.....	192	64	412	11	5
196	63	125	54	12	12	10	27	12	10	.....	.....	10	73	9	6
158	16	95	18	4	4	14	3	19	39	.....	33	6	63	.....	7
670	212	488	159	50	54	21	29	123	98	2	71	25	184	59	8
424	54	341	46	14	13	8	18	141	114	.....	91	23	83	8	9
8,702.9	5,346.9	4,789.1	2,425.2	295.0	287.0	280.1	316.2	1,120.5	346.1	2.0	188.5	155.6	3,919.8	2,921.7	10
9,381	4,641	5,523	2,145	414	.....	39	974	1,410	541	.....	427	114	3,858	2,406	11
9,732	3,483	5,908	1,843	389	.....	43	1,085	1,604	948	.....	568	280	3,824	1,610	12
7,685	4,428	4,737	2,407	295	287	280	311	1,104	340	2	185	153	2,948	2,021	13
1,017.9	918.9	46.1	18.2	.....	.....	0.1	5.2	16.5	6.1	.....	3.5	2.6	971.8	900.7	14
43,851	23,017	26,035	12,365	4,986	4,960	1,664	3,242	2,016	1,732	6	1,416	310	17,810	10,652	15
38,609	20,393	23,923	10,175	4,312	.....	270	3,747	3,180	2,239	.....	2,005	234	14,686	10,218	16
40,424	17,925	25,000	8,606	3,188	.....	139	3,645	3,487	6,035	.....	2,422	3,613	15,424	9,319	17
774.3	720.3	24.1	15.7	0.1	.....	.....	.....	2.3	6.0	.....	0.2	5.8	750.2	704.6	18
287.9	255.4	12.0	0.5	.....	.....	.....	2.0	8.8	0.7	.....	0.4	0.3	275.9	261.9	19
90.3	42.8	31.0	2.3	0.1	.....	.....	5.6	14.0	9.0	.....	0.2	8.8	59.3	40.5	20
648.4	644.0	5.8	5.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.1	.....	.....	0.1	642.6	638.3	21
68.5	52.9	14.2	9.2	0.1	.....	.....	.....	1.5	3.4	.....	0.2	3.2	54.3	43.7	22
21.4	20.1	1.1	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.3	19.6	23
36.0	3.3	3.0	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.2	2.5	.....	.....	.....	33.0	31.0	24
162	97	88	44	2	2	4	5	17	16	1	2	13	74	53	25
99	36	52	2	1	.....	1	15	11	14	.....	9	5	47	34	26
125	32	76	13	2	.....	.....	11	40	10	.....	2	8	49	19	27
14	4	9	2	.....	.....	.....	2	4	1	.....	1	.....	5	2	28
137	69	72	40	.....	.....	4	2	12	14	.....	1	13	65	49	29
11	4	7	2	2	2	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	4	2	30
567	143	243	58	3	2	6	4	20	152	1	4	147	324	85	31
478	89	206	44	1	.....	.....	.....	11	150	1	3	146	272	15	32
35	26	15	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	2	.....	1	1	20	19	33
54	28	22	7	2	2	6	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	21	34
3,864,857	2,877,121	3,238,046	2,783,958	16,269	(⁵)	120,884	45,500	261,418	1,037	(⁵)	300	736	626,811	93,163	35
306	68	110	4	1	.....	1	14	10	73	.....	9	64	196	64	36
3,120,623	2,711,259	3,013,096	2,689,979	6,500	.....	15,739	223,944	63,739	1,466	.....	437	1,029	107,527	21,280	37
1,136	529	860	526	4	4	.....	10	.....	320	.....	320	.....	276	3	38
965	300	615	300	.....	.....	.....	242	.....	73	.....	72	1	350	.....	39
1,016	329	452	329	1	.....	.....	14	2	106	.....	105	1	564	.....	40
240,308	39,875	51,898	39,720	550	560	.....	450	.....	11,168	.....	11,168	.....	188,410	155	41
276,671	15,000	39,414	15,000	.....	.....	.....	21,042	.....	3,372	.....	2,372	1,000	237,257	.....	42
401,156	13,595	16,771	13,595	20	.....	.....	207	27	2,922	.....	2,847	75	384,385	.....	43
1,712	608	717	471	3	2	.....	10	4	229	.....	4	225	993	137	44
731	3	362	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	350	.....	.....	350	369	3	45
503	31	209	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	95	88	.....	1	87	294	5	46
1,291,071	448,697	474,357	368,046	1,703	(⁵)	.....	3,000	2,450	99,158	1,300	97,858	816,714	80,561	47	47
498,631	2,320	230,677	.....	.....	.....	.....	450	.....	229,178	.....	.....	229,178	268,554	2,320	48
286,143	13,381	108,842	11,356	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,542	46,944	.....	.....	46,944	177,301	2,025	49
2,323	1,171	691	449	3	2	.....	5	5	229	.....	4	225	1,632	722	50
984	219	367	3	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	348	.....	.....	.....	948	617	51
76,569	47,182	11,270	7,405	38	(⁵)	.....	28	63	3,686	.....	26	3,660	65,299	39,777	52
52,910	37,194	7,119	52	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	7,008	.....	.....	7,008	45,761	37,142	53
30,941	22,115	3,926	326	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,516	2,074	.....	.....	2,074	27,015	21,779	54
682	225	182	61	.....	.....	.....	1	2	128	.....	.....	128	490	164	55
17,008	9,551	2,900	1,057	.....	.....	.....	(⁵)	(⁵)	1,814	.....	.....	1,814	14,108	8,494	56
1,489	860	459	364	2	2	.....	4	3	86	.....	4	82	1,030	496	57
48,407	25,704	8,286	6,286	(⁵)	(⁵)	.....	74	36	1,851	.....	26	1,825	40,121	20,418	58
152	86	40	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	15	112	62	59
11,154	10,927	84	62	(⁵)	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	21	11,070	10,865	60
2,353	1,201	668	447	3	2	.....	5	5	228	.....	4	224	1,685	754	61
1,099	285	372	3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	356	.....	.....	356	727	282	62
709	202	221	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	98	93	.....	1	92	488	172	63
5,486,952	4,509,639	531,799	420,892	1,710	(⁵)	.....	3,930	3,000	102,267	.....	1,500	100,767	4,955,163	4,088,747	64
3,881,586	3,079,305	233,729	2,180	.....	.....	.....	800	.....	230,300	.....	.....	230,300	3,647,857	3,077,125	65
2,716,936	2,398,079	109,024	14,828	.....	.....	.....	.....	47,417	46,779	.....	.....	46,779	2,607,912	2,368,251	66
1,238	822	344	268	(⁵)	2	.....	4	3	47	.....	4	43	894	531	67
4,163,897	3,778,617	293,012	261,787	(⁵)	(⁵)	.....	2,930	2,200	24,415	.....	1,500	22,915	3,870,685	3,516,850	68
3,363	4,587	852	909	(⁵)	(⁵)	.....	732	733	519	.....	.....	519	4,330	6,586	69
883	219	294	127	.....	.....	.....	1	2	164	.....	.....	164	589	32	70
876,215	288,112	237,980	158,612	.....	.....	.....	(⁵)	(⁵)	77,558	.....	.....	77,558	638,235	129,500	71
992	1,316	809	1,249	.....	.....	.....	(⁵)	(⁵)	473	.....	.....	473	1,084	1,408	72
150	84	49	31	(⁵)	1	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	17	101	53	73
2,253	1,550	797	503	(⁵)	.....	.....	.....	.....	284	.....	.....	284	1,456	1,047	74
15	18	16	16	(⁵)	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	17	14	20	75
82	76	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	75	76
444,587	441,360	(⁵)	(⁵)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	444,577	441,350	77
42	32	35	22	21	(⁵)	.....	25	48	64	.....	18	65	45	41	78
41	49	51	20	.....	.....	.....	14	86	50	.....	.....	50	37	50	79
42	46	52	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	57	.....	.....	58	96	50	80
48	39	36	22	(⁵)	(⁵)	.....	30	62	64	.....	19	64	55	89	81
22	21	18	11	.....	.....	.....	6	20	66	.....	15	83	23	22	82

⁵Total capacity (not necessarily capacities of canals) of heading structures (including pumping plants) for diverting water from natural surface sources.⁶Includes siphons and farm pipe lines reported.⁷Total capacity of all reservoirs regardless of size.⁸Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 19.—DRAINAGE BASIN—ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION

[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin.)		RIO GRANDE (V)—Continued			COLORADO RIVER (VI)					
		Lower Rio Grande (V-B)—Continued			Total (VI)	Direct (VI-A) + (VI-B)	Upper Colorado River (VI-A)			
		Pecos River					Total	Direct (VI-A)	Dolores River	
		Total	Direct (1)	Intrastate tributaries in New Mexico					Total ¹	Direct (20)
ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS JANUARY 1										
1	Enterprises.....1940..number.....	1,099	633	456	7,350	530	4,655	478	188	128
2	Average size of enterprise based on area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	286	414	112	458	643	368	360	367	153
3	Diversion dams.....1940..total number.....	333	133	200	4,391	241	3,623	238	237	196
4	1930..total number.....	178	39	139	3,155	18	.....	17	107	.....
5	1920..total number.....	394	195	199	2,468	50	.....	45	87	.....
6	(a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	84	36	28	318	12	215	12	7	4
7	(b) Timber.....1940..number.....	63	4	59	489	19	479	19	10	7
8	(c) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	131	68	63	2,614	192	2,135	192	84	67
9	(d) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....	75	25	50	970	18	794	15	136	118
10	Main canals and laterals.....1940..total length, miles.....	998.1	749.7	248.4	20,894.1	1,792.6	13,964.3	1,206.6	476.2	240.4
11	1930..total length, miles.....	1,175	733	442	20,185	3,049	.....	457	753	.....
12	1920..total length, miles.....	2,062	1,094	988	22,586	3,511	.....	750	1,039	.....
13	(a) Earth.....1940..length, miles.....	927	680	247	20,581	1,757	13,896	1,191	475	240
14	(b) Lined.....1940..length, miles.....	71.1	69.7	1.4	313.1	35.6	68.3	15.6	1.2	0.4
15	1940..capacity, c.f.s. ²	7,164	6,227	937	81,033	9,975	57,900	6,682	2,769	1,675
16	1930..capacity, c.f.s. ²	3,920	2,974	946	68,322	15,207	.....	2,576	1,990	.....
17	1920..capacity, c.f.s. ²	5,619	4,143	1,476	66,306	10,117	.....	2,827	2,622	.....
18	Pipe lines ³.....1940..total length, miles.....	45.6	40.8	4.8	919.0	40.4	71.5	25.1	2.4	0.4
19	1930..total length, miles.....	2.4	0.5	1.9	216.6	16.6	.....	4.0	1.3	.....
20	1920..total length, miles.....	18.8	6.1	12.7	246.0	12.9	.....	12.5	1.2	.....
21	(a) Concrete.....1940..length, miles.....	4.3	1.5	2.8	684.8	11.4	5.8	1.1	0.1	.....
22	(b) Metal.....1940..length, miles.....	10.6	8.6	2.0	181.2	13.2	38.6	12.3	1.5	0.4
23	(c) Wood-stave.....1940..length, miles.....	0.7	0.7	.....	16.3	4.2	13.0	4.1	0.8	.....
24	(d) Other.....1940..length, miles.....	30.0	30.0	.....	36.7	11.6	14.1	7.6	.....	.....
25	Storage dams.....1940..total number.....	21	18	3	940	35	568	35	18	10
26	1930..total number.....	10	6	4	494	.....	.....	.....	15	.....
27	1920..total number.....	25	11	14	565	11	.....	10	19	.....
28	(a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	3	3	.....	25	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
29	(b) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	16	14	2	772	34	527	34	18	10
30	(c) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....	2	1	1	43	1	34	1	.....	.....
31	Reservoirs.....1940..total number.....	239	225	14	1,030	40	595	40	20	12
32	(a) 1-99 acre-foot capacity.....1940..number.....	227	215	12	618	24	250	24	5	3
33	(b) 100-999 acre-foot capacity.....1940..number.....	1	1	.....	278	15	244	15	5	4
34	(c) 1,000 and over acre-foot capacity.....1940..number.....	11	9	2	131	1	98	1	10	5
35	1940..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁴	533,648	509,627	24,021	5,717,080	7,708	841,796	7,706	41,975	32,661
36	1930..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁴	127	8	119	734	2	.....	.....	13	.....
37	1920..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁴	85,643	81,068	4,555	3,748,284	4	.....	.....	26,146	.....
38	Wells, flowing.....1940..number.....	273	200	73	463	1	18	.....	.....	.....
39	1930..number.....	350	13	337	224	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
40	1920..number.....	563	300	263	612	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41	1940..yield, g.p.m. ⁵	188,255	130,270	57,985	48,584	(⁶)	1,094	.....	.....	.....
42	1930..yield, g.p.m. ⁵	237,257	16,800	220,457	16,803	661	.....	.....	.....	.....
43	1920..yield, g.p.m. ⁵	384,325	207,465	176,860	70,917	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44	Wells, pumped.....1940..number.....	858	523	335	2,395	31	13	.....	.....	.....
45	1930..number.....	342	25	317	1,196	2	.....	.....	1	.....
46	1920..number.....	287	138	149	1,128	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
47	1940..yield, g.p.m. ⁵	736,153	453,921	282,232	2,758,983	8,104	1,830	.....	.....	.....
48	1930..yield, g.p.m. ⁵	262,546	15,175	247,371	1,772,812	1,700	.....	.....	265	.....
49	1920..yield, g.p.m. ⁵	174,938	92,107	82,831	1,085,724	1,650	.....	.....	.....	.....
50	Pumping plants.....1940..total number.....	910	575	335	2,698	100	138	42	6	5
51	1930..total number.....	364	52	312	1,227	28	.....	9	4	.....
52	Prime movers.....1940..capacity, hp.....	25,522	17,773	7,749	117,403	6,814	6,406	4,129	128	108
53	1930..capacity, hp.....	7,774	1,138	6,636	62,050	6,357	.....	3,362	37	.....
54	1920..capacity, hp.....	5,174	3,066	2,076	27,406	3,359	.....	2,672	1	.....
55	(a) Electric.....1940..number.....	328	155	171	1,635	24	19	9	.....	.....
56	1940..capacity, hp.....	5,614	3,239	2,375	88,505	2,789	1,296	1,220	.....	.....
57	(b) Internal-combustion.....1940..number.....	534	373	161	614	57	85	25	5	5
58	1940..capacity, hp.....	19,703	14,334	5,369	28,365	1,615	1,559	509	108	108
59	(c) Other.....1940..number.....	50	47	3	149	19	24	8	1	.....
60	1940..capacity, hp.....	206	200	6	4,533	2,410	3,551	2,400	(⁶)	.....
61	Pumps.....1940..total number.....	911	576	335	2,640	98	130	41	5	4
62	1930..number.....	404	61	343	1,220	39	.....	12	4	.....
63	1920..number.....	309	159	150	1,128	36	.....	24	1	.....
64	1940..capacity, g.p.m. ⁵	866,406	570,054	296,352	3,616,220	488,683	230,121	132,039	5,900	4,550
65	1930..capacity, g.p.m. ⁵	336,334	64,788	271,546	2,367,101	485,200	.....	86,850	1,845	.....
66	1920..capacity, g.p.m. ⁵	221,289	124,701	96,588	1,196,680	115,082	.....	32,882	.....	.....
67	(a) Centrifugal.....1940..number.....	360	142	218	792	70	109	35	5	4
68	1940..capacity, g.p.m. ⁵	354,035	169,155	184,880	906,009	254,006	136,060	56,298	5,900	4,550
69	1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ⁵	983	1,191	848	1,144	3,629	1,248	1,609	1,180	1,138
70	(b) Turbines.....1940..number.....	497	366	111	1,622	10	8	5	.....	.....
71	1940..capacity, g.p.m. ⁵	508,735	398,350	110,385	2,600,149	153,066	86,566	75,566	.....	.....
72	1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ⁵	1,024	1,032	994	1,603	15,307	10,821	15,113	.....	.....
73	(c) Plunger.....1940..number.....	48	45	3	186	16	9	1	.....	.....
74	1940..capacity, g.p.m. ⁵	409	379	30	8,582	611	285	(⁶)	.....	.....
75	1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ⁵	9	8	10	46	38	32	(⁶)	.....	.....
76	(d) Other.....1940..number.....	6	3	3	40	2	4	.....	.....	.....
77	1940..capacity, g.p.m. ⁵	3,227	2,170	1,057	101,480	(⁶)	7,190	.....	.....	.....
78	Pumping lift, from all sources.....1940..average, feet.....	47	57	29	54	24	24	27	17	13
79	1930..average, feet.....	28	31	27	44	32	.....	38	24	.....
80	1920..average, feet.....	31	34	28	42	27	.....	29	15	.....
81	from pumped wells.....1940..average, feet.....	49	62	29	58	31	20	.....	.....	.....
82	from surface sources.....1940..average, feet.....	26	26	.....	28	22	24	27	17	13

¹Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Dolores River are not shown separately but are included in the Dolores River total.²Data for other intrastate tributaries of the San Juan River are not shown separately but are included in the San Juan River total.³Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Yampa River are not shown separately but are included in the Yampa River total.⁴Total capacity (not necessarily capacities of canals) of heading structures (including pumping plants) for diverting water from natural surface sources.⁵Includes siphons and farm pipe lines reported.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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WORKS, 1940, 1930, AND 1920—Continued
and Arkansas and Louisiana]

COLORADO RIVER (VI) — Continued																
Upper Colorado River (VI-A) — Continued																
Green River (VI-Aa)										San Juan River (VI-Ab)						
Total	Direct (VI-Aa)	Henry's Fork (12)	Yampa River			White River (20)	Intra- state tributaries in Wyoming	Intra- state tributaries in Utah	Total ²	Direct (VI-Ab)	Los Pinos River (2)	Animas River (3)	La Plata River (4)	Chinle Creek (10)	Intrastate tributaries in Colorado	Intrastate tributaries in Utah
			Total ³	Direct	Little Snake River (16)											
1,606	189	70	473	285	98	151	466	257	571	167	72	110	64	3	141	13
487	388	397	204	189	271	273	521	1,171	388	244	634	404	360	1,779	382	569
1,368	129	129	166	83	61	121	548	277	437	115	51	57	52	21	117	20
1,359	76	7	295	25	30	163	629	165	364	33	32	139	42	.....	112	.....
919	25	45	109	16	10	43	256	412	133	27	9	45	30	.....	18	.....
83	4	2	10	9	.....	6	18	43	77	12	11	5	9	20	11	5
266	25	17	6	3	.....	47	124	47	34	28	.....	2	1	.....	3	.....
758	89	61	137	30	57	28	309	134	180	26	37	15	28	1	76	7
261	11	49	13	5	4	40	95	53	136	49	3	35	14	.....	27	8
5,743.9	423.1	201.0	887.9	528.4	209.0	412.0	1,407.8	2,412.1	1,905.5	619.2	265.7	319.5	169.0	129.3	348.7	43.0
5,794	363	158	1,041	160	202	359	1,732	2,137	1,627	221	278	473	252	.....	380	.....
6,703	209	185	1,516	154	272	451	1,918	2,422	1,524	265	269	496	233	.....	304	.....
5,733	420	201	886	527	209	410	1,407	2,409	1,892	614	263	315	168	.....	348	43
10.9	3.1	.....	1.9	1.4	.....	2.0	0.8	3.1	13.5	5.2	2.7	4.5	.....	0.3	0.7	.....
21,496	1,899	373	2,765	1,745	593	1,368	5,756	9,335	6,346	1,232	1,251	1,391	667	132	1,520	138
17,145	1,563	345	2,637	639	697	930	5,438	6,193	4,573	603	875	1,289	691	.....	1,052	.....
16,875	1,474	301	2,736	498	873	2,883	5,502	3,976	4,510	699	853	1,694	612	.....	600	.....
9.2	1.4	.....	2.0	1.1	0.4	1.9	1.4	2.5	6.6	3.5	0.7	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.6	.....
1.6	.....	.....	0.4	.....	.....	0.5	.....	0.7	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.5	.....	.....	2.0	.....
1.5	0.4	.....	0.3	.....	0.1	0.2	.....	0.6	7.2	7.1	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
0.1	.....	.....	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6.6	0.7	.....	1.9	1.0	0.4	1.9	1.4	0.7	4.0	2.7	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....
2.3	0.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.6	2.6	0.8	.....	1.2	0.1	.....	0.5	.....
0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
162	22	6	30	23	3	13	45	46	43	20	1	3	3	5	5	.....
102	1	1	40	2	1	14	16	28	17	.....	3	.....	4	.....	8	.....
124	1	22	57	4	6	16	17	11	21	6	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
143	21	6	28	22	2	12	33	43	37	19	1	3	3	.....	5	.....
16	1	.....	2	1	1	1	11	3	6	1	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
170	19	5	48	34	4	13	40	45	45	20	7	3	3	5	7	.....
63	14	1	21	11	1	6	17	4	8	3	.....	1	2	.....	2	.....
59	3	1	23	19	3	7	10	15	35	17	.....	2	1	5	4	.....
48	2	3	4	.....	.....	.....	13	26	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
560,672	3,826	7,043	15,748	14,441	659	1,297	141,083	391,675	28,785	9,442	.....	1,170	581	4,334	11,168	.....
104	.....	1	33	5	1	9	20	39	13	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	9	.....
185,530	.....	80	10,226	2,180	400	5,741	56,874	112,587	4,681	.....	.....	.....	180	.....	2,555	.....
11	.....	.....	1	1	.....	6	4	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	10	2	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
734	.....	.....	(⁶)	(⁶)	.....	648	61	.....	360	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
510	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	360	120	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,035	90	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	.....	.....	6	4	2	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920	.....	.....	898	818	(⁶)	.....	82	(⁶)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(⁶)	.....	.....	.....
410	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	410	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,350	1,350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70	34	.....	20	15	5	8	5	3	3	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
21	13	.....	3	1	2	1	3	1	2	(⁶)	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
1,883	1,470	200	153	47	78	30	105	38	.....	.....	.....	(⁶)	2	.....	.....	.....
1,071	980	.....	42	4	5	40	14	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
647	559	.....	48	10	22	8	27	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	(⁶)	.....	(⁶)	(⁶)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
54	23	.....	16	13	3	8	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
732	342	.....	192	147	45	78	15	105	38	(⁶)	1	.....	(⁶)	2	.....	.....
12	9	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,125	1,108	.....	(⁶)	(⁶)	.....	(⁶)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67	29	.....	20	14	6	9	6	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	14	.....	3	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	14	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	3	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
80,650	44,590	.....	21,528	16,648	4,880	7,350	1,082	6,100	1,312	(⁶)	.....	.....	(⁶)	.....	.....	.....
16,774	13,544	.....	720	320	400	750	410	1,350	317	300	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....
44,820	13,085	.....	3,200	3,200	.....	900	.....	27,735	1,200	1,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
54	27	.....	15	12	3	9	1	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
65,350	35,550	.....	17,150	14,540	2,610	7,350	(⁶)	(⁶)	1,312	(⁶)	1	.....	(⁶)	.....	.....	.....
1,210	1,317	.....	1,143	1,212	870	817	(⁶)	(⁶)	437	(⁶)	.....	.....	(⁶)	.....	.....	.....
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(⁶)	(⁶)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(⁶)	(⁶)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
110	.....	.....	28	(⁶)	(⁶)	.....	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	.....	.....	9	(⁶)	(⁶)	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	1	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7,190	(⁶)	.....	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	.....	.....	(⁶)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	19	.....	13	14	11	15	60	13	18	(⁶)	.....	.....	(⁶)	.....	.....	.....
20	20	.....	23	10	30	12	25	6	86	132	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	.....
16	29	.....	15	15	.....	10	24	40	128	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38	.....	.....	20	21	(⁶)	.....	.....	.....	(⁶)	.....	.....	.....	(⁶)	.....	.....	.....
18	19	.....	11	12	8	15	60	13	15	(⁶)	.....	.....	(⁶)	.....	.....	.....

⁶Three reservoirs reported with no capacity.

⁷Capacity not reported.

⁸Total capacity of all reservoirs regardless of size.

⁹Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 19.—DRAINAGE BASIN—ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION

[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		COLORADO RIVER (VI) — Continued							
		Upper Colorado River (VI-A)—Con.			Lower Colorado River (VI-B) (Exclusive of Imperial Valley)				
		Paria River (25)	Intrastate tributaries in Colorado	Intrastate tributaries in Utah	Total	Direct (VI-B)	Little Colorado River (VI-Ba)		Kanab Creek (1)
							Total ¹	Direct (VI-Ba)	
ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS JANUARY 1									
1	Enterprises.....1940..number.....	15	1,759	38	2,446	52	96	90	22
2	Average size of enterprise based on area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	114	295	806	390	3,068	344	284	123
3	Diversion dams.....1940..total number.....	16	1,291	43	783	3	67	16	3
4	.....1930..total number.....		756	31		1	36	9	2
5	.....1920..total number.....		725	148		5	32	19	1
6	(a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....		28	8	98		26	17	1
7	(b) Timber.....1940..number.....		148	2	10				
8	(c) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	14	878	19	479		27	17	7
9	(d) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....	2	230	14	176	3	14	12	1
10	Main canals and laterals.....1940..total length, miles.....	25.3	4,445.4	161.2	5,019.8	586.0	355.1	215.1	25.5
11	.....1930..total length, miles.....		4,439	127		2,592	281	116	5
12	.....1920..total length, miles.....		5,789	183		2,761	199	100	4
13	(a) Earth.....1940..length, miles.....	25	4,419	161	4,780	595	355	215	25
14	(b) Lined.....1940..length, miles.....	0.3	26.9	0.2	239.8	20.0	0.4	0.1	0.5
15	.....1940..capacity, c.f.s. ²	43	19,967	607	15,592	3,293	159	333	59
16	.....1930..capacity, c.f.s. ²		15,877	477		12,631	399	129	95
17	.....1920..capacity, c.f.s. ²		19,765	518		7,290	341	208	1
18	Pipe lines ⁴.....1940..total length, miles.....		27.8	0.4	789.8	15.3	2.4	2.2	
19	.....1930..total length, miles.....		14.4			12.6	2.1		
20	.....1920..total length, miles.....		32.2	1.0		0.4			1.3
21	(a) Concrete.....1940..length, miles.....		4.5		642.5	10.3	0.5	0.5	
22	(b) Metal.....1940..length, miles.....		14.0	0.2	122.7	0.9	1.9	1.7	
23	(c) Wood-stave.....1940..length, miles.....		3.0	0.2	3.3	0.1			
24	(d) Other.....1940..length, miles.....		6.3		21.3	4.0			
25	Storage dams.....1940..total number.....	3	288	19	297		83	10	9
26	.....1930..total number.....		234	10			33	7	1
27	.....1920..total number.....		210	117		1	14	9	
28	(a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....		3	3	18				
29	(b) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	3	277	15	240		59	38	9
30	(c) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....		8	1	9		4	2	
31	Reservoirs.....1940..total number.....	4	295	21	428		64	42	0
32	(a) 1-99 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	4	139	8	361		23	16	9
33	(b) 100-999 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....		120	10	34		23	19	
34	(c) 1,000 and over acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....		35	3	33		18	7	1
35	.....1940..total capacity, ac.-ft. ²	18	185,839	16,803	4,875,225		70,051	45,526	133
36	.....1930..total capacity, ac.-ft. ²		260	11		2	41	10	6
37	.....1920..total capacity, ac.-ft. ²		96,603	4,376		1	81,292	11,648	508
38	Wells, flowing.....1940..number.....				145	1	13	13	
39	.....1930..number.....					6			
40	.....1920..number.....		1				2	2	
41	.....1940..yield, g.p.m. ³				47,490	(⁶)	4,000	4,000	
42	.....1930..yield, g.p.m. ³					561			
43	.....1920..yield, g.p.m. ³								
44	Wells, pumped.....1940..number.....		1		2,348	31	21	14	
45	.....1930..number.....					2			3
46	.....1920..number.....					4	2		
47	.....1940..yield, g.p.m. ³		(⁶)		2,742,382	8,104	5,117	4,395	
48	.....1930..yield, g.p.m. ³					1,700			17
49	.....1920..yield, g.p.m. ³					1,650	1,000		
50	Pumping plants.....1940..total number.....		17		2,522	58	27	19	1
51	.....1930..total number.....		18			19			3
52	Prime movers.....1940..capacity, hp.....		228		110,456	2,685	348	284	(⁶)
53	.....1930..capacity, hp.....		1,464			2,995			2
54	.....1920..capacity, hp.....		855			487	1		
55	(a) Electric.....1940..number.....		6		1,601	15	3	3	1
56	.....1940..capacity, hp.....		50		84,921	1,569	13	13	(⁶)
57	(b) Internal-combustion.....1940..number.....		8		805	32	21	14	
58	.....1940..capacity, hp.....		172		24,562	1,106	311	269	
59	(c) Other.....1940..number.....		3		116	11	3	2	
60	.....1940..capacity, hp.....		6		973	10	24	(⁶)	
61	Pumps.....1940..total number.....		14		2,473	57	27	19	1
62	.....1930..number.....		21			27			3
63	.....1920..number.....		21			12	2		
64	.....1940..capacity, g.p.m. ³		10,220		3,371,222	356,644	9,802	7,400	(⁶)
65	.....1930..capacity, g.p.m. ³		49,257			378,350			17
66	.....1920..capacity, g.p.m. ³		7,806			82,200	1,000		
67	(a) Centrifugal.....1940..number.....		12		676	35	18	14	1
68	.....1940..capacity, g.p.m. ³		7,220		783,544	197,708	6,595	5,735	(⁶)
69	(b) Turbine.....1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ³		602		1,130	5,648	366	410	(⁶)
70	.....1940..number.....		2		1,601	5	2	1	
71	.....1940..capacity, g.p.m. ³	(⁶)	(⁶)		2,505,709	77,500	(⁶)	(⁶)	
72	.....1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ³	(⁶)	(⁶)		1,585	15,500	(⁶)	(⁶)	
73	(c) Plunger.....1940..number.....		161		151	15	5	2	
74	.....1940..capacity, g.p.m. ³				7,702	436	252	(⁶)	
75	.....1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ³		48		48	29	50	(⁶)	
76	(d) Other.....1940..number.....		35		35	2	2	2	
77	.....1940..capacity, g.p.m. ³				94,267	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	
78	Pumping lift, from all sources.....1940..average, feet.....		42		56	22	34	36	(⁶)
79	.....1930..average, feet.....								58
80	.....1920..average, feet.....					23	30		
81	from pumped wells.....1940..average, feet.....		(⁶)		58	31	31	31	
82	from surface sources.....1940..average, feet.....		44		32	15	57	74	(⁶)

¹Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Little Colorado River and independent basin (6), Salt Lake and Rito Creek (N. Mex.), are not shown separately but are included in the Little Colorado River total.

²Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Virgin River are not shown separately but are included in the Virgin River total.

³Total capacity (not necessarily capacities of canals) of heading structures (including pumping plants) for diverting water from natural surface sources.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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WORKS, 1940, 1930, AND 1920—Continued
and Arkansas and Louisiana]

COLORADO RIVER (VI)—Continued																
Lower Colorado River (VI-B)—Continued (Exclusive of Imperial Valley)																
Virgin River		Gila River (VI-Bb)						Intrastate tributary in Nevada (Las Vegas Valley) (7)		Intrastate tributary in Arizona (Williams River) (8)		Independent basins			Intrastate tributary in California (Imperial Valley) (VI-C)	
Total ²	Direct	Total	Direct	San Francisco and Blue Rivers (2)+(3)	Intrastate tributaries in Arizona	Total	Intrastate basin in New Mexico (Animas Valley) (18)	Intrastate basin in Arizona (Sulphur Springs) (19)				Total	Intrastate basin in Arizona (Red Lake) (11)	Intrastate basins in Nevada	Intrastate basin in California (Whitewater River) (12)	
(2)	(VI-Bb)	(1)+(14)	(2)+(3)													
231	92	1,587	559	84	834	110	18	92	106	79	473	4	31	438	49	1
204	304	469	479	115	552	91	36	66	30	30	86	10	495	62	10,748	2
201	79	437	105	72	242	18		18	3	13	27		13	14	5	3
132		257	53	64	139					9						4
120		231	31	54	144					5					3	5
17	8	31	13		15	3		3	1	1	21		7	14	5	6
3	3	7		2	5											7
134	45	293	53	58	167	15		15	2	10	6		5			8
50	23	106	39	12	55					2						9
364.1	190.4	3,550.1	1,380.5	103.0	2,043.4	23.2	9.2	14.0	8.1	45.0	85.6		43.0	42.6	1,610.0	10
341		3,463	1,124	49	2,285					28						11
547		2,842	650	68	2,116					35					49	12
350	148	3,374	1,311	103	1,837	23	9	14	8	45	57		43	14	1,905	13
14.1	12.4	176.1	69.5		106.4	0.2	0.2		0.1		28.6			28.6	5.0	14
921	454	10,451	3,738	244	6,190	279	5	274	17	141	254	2	181	71	7,541	15
807		11,355	3,959	108	7,280					36						16
773		10,449	2,819	110	7,490					40					57	17
12.9	6.4	322.6	62.2	0.3	254.7	5.4		5.4	2.4	4.0	430.2		3.6	426.5	57.7	18
6.1		150.0	2.3	4.4	143.3					3.7						19
7.6		90.4	1.3	1.4	85.5					10.1					77.5	20
2.4	0.1	255.0	60.1		194.9				0.2	0.1	374.0		0.5	373.5	35.5	21
10.0	6.1	55.6	2.1	0.3	47.8	5.4		5.4	2.2	3.1	49.0		3.1	45.9	19.9	22
0.2	0.2	2.2			2.2					0.8						23
0.3		9.8			9.8					7.2					7.2	24
39	19	142	15	3	119	5		5	1	4	9		8	1	5	25
23		43	2	2	38					2						26
13		35	1	1	31											27
1	1	17			15	1		1								28
38	18	120	15	3	98	4		4	1	4	9		8	1	5	29
		5			5											30
42	19	277	87	4	173	13		13	9	3	24		17	7	7	31
39	18	258	82	3	161	12		12	9	3	21		14	7	7	32
4	1	7	3	1	2	1		1								33
		12	2		10						3		3			34
2,670	194	4,794,690	1,202,936	607	3,591,219	238		238	18	43	7,620		7,598	22	57	35
24		215	1	1	213					14						36
1,763		3,316,173	1,200,000	601	2,115,572					34						37
		252	97		154	1		1	107		72			72		38
1		202			202					1						39
4		298			298									242		40
		18,431	5,955		12,401	(6)		(6)	15,736		9,313			9,313		41
40		13,314			13,314					10						42
106		14,044			14,044									36,800		43
18	5	1,679	690	5	893	91	18	73	23	32	544	2		542	34	44
5		1,119	89		1,030					44						45
8		774	78	4	692					5				325		46
4,389	1,753	2,445,790	1,278,919	23	1,121,803	45,045	10,372	34,673	3,777	12,835	262,270	(6)		261,020	14,771	47
1,439		1,745,297	147,300		1,597,997					8,094						48
1,730		955,335	78,531	225	886,592					2,016				121,465		49
23	10	1,757	708	11	944	94	17	77	23	39	595	2		593	38	50
5		1,080	95	4	981					41						51
155	72	98,090	41,252	92	54,935	1,791	311	1,480	190	410	8,594	(6)		8,523	541	52
76		58,891	2,382	30	47,708					326				3,212		53
7		1,056	428		630					5	512			512	15	54
48		78,628	29,613		47,013					(6)	6,636			6,636	288	55
10	6	617	262	7	270	78	17	61	17	33	75	1		74	14	56
94	60	21,066	11,442	88	7,774	1,762	311	1,451	170	377	1,438	(6)		1,403	244	57
6	4	84	20	4	44	16		16	1	3	8	1		7	9	58
13	12	398	197	4	168	29		29	(6)	37	490	(6)		484	9	59
21	9	1,759	707	9	950	93	18	75	23	38	547	2		545	37	60
5		1,055	23	5	1,027					44						61
10		767	84	13	659					8						62
7,294	4,230	2,715,566	1,336,745	2,543	1,329,953	46,325	11,222	35,103	4,767	13,665	262,824	(6)		261,574	14,877	63
1,549		1,806,044	141,010	4,190	1,660,844					10,209						64
3,145		890,248	92,581	6,110	791,157					2,590				123,356		65
11	3	414	123	5	233	53	9	44	18	28	151	2		149	7	66
5,018	2,700	484,078	180,192	2,500	275,306	26,080	5,000	21,080	3,579	10,895	54,671	(6)		53,421	6,386	67
456	900	1,169	1,465	500	1,182	492		479	216	389	362	(6)		359	912	68
1		1,208	537		628	23		18	2	4	379			379	10	69
(5)		2,210,590	1,150,203		1,046,875	19,482		13,400	(6)	2,400	204,899			204,899	7,674	70
(5)		1,835	2,065		1,667	847		841	(6)	800	541			541	606	71
3		111	22	4	69	16		14		6	17			17	16	72
111	105	3,251	725	43	2,120	363	(6)	163	28	370	3,254			3,254	595	73
28	35	29	33	11	31	23	(6)	12	9	62	191			191	37	74
5	3	28	5		20	1		1								75
1,435	1,425	11,977	5,625		5,652	(6)		(6)							(6)	76
21	22	53	59	22	70	45		38	46	23	25	(6)		52	55	77
35		46	38	25	50					24						78
39		45	34	19	48					20				41		79
24	19	65	61	30	72	44		38	46	23	27	(6)		52	54	80
23	26	41	25	20	49	67		44	79	14	17			17	62	81

¹Includes siphons and farm pipe lines reported.

²Total capacity of all reservoirs regardless of size.

³Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 19.—DRAINAGE BASIN—ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		Gulf of California (VII) (exclusive of Colorado River) Whitewater Draw and Vamori Wash, ¹ Arizona (1)+(2)	GREAT BASIN (VIII)						
			Total (VIII)	Bonneville Lake (VIII-A)					
				Total (VIII-A)	Great Salt Lake				
					Total ²	Direct (1)	Bear River		
							Total ³	Direct (2)	Mald River (3)
ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS JANUARY 1									
1	Enterprises.....1940..number.....	283	4,831	2,286	1,576	171	619	435	108
2	Average size of enterprise based on area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	48	493	527	536	159	718	860	159
3	Diversion dams.....1940..total number.....	158	4,263	1,900	1,254	84	610	495	51
4	1930..total number.....	7	3,806	.....	1,123	.....	553	121	25
5	1920..total number.....	6	3,234	.....	1,128	.....	670	82	192
6	(a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	1	756	587	508	53	157	117	14
7	(b) Timber.....1940..number.....	.....	441	185	107	3	52	46	2
8	(c) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	67	1,933	736	485	22	322	267	32
9	(d) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....	90	1,133	282	154	6	79	65	3
10	Main canals and laterals.....1940..total length, miles.....	26.0	10,757.6	7,339.2	5,471.7	215.0	2,668.7	2,176.1	128.0
11	1930..total length, miles.....	7	12,753	.....	4,917	.....	2,226	808	112
12	1920..total length, miles.....	128	17,665	.....	6,998	.....	3,597	1,057	847
13	(a) Earth.....1940..length, miles.....	25	10,444	7,089	5,243	186	2,652	2,166	128
14	(b) Lined.....1940..length, miles.....	.....	313.6	250.2	228.7	29.0	16.7	10.1	.....
15	1940..capacity, c.f.s. ⁴	484	87,949	28,428	19,258	625	8,902	7,442	234
16	1930..capacity, c.f.s. ⁴	10	50,743	.....	17,692	.....	8,083	4,543	176
17	1920..capacity, c.f.s. ⁴	553	87,409	.....	19,501	.....	10,589	5,088	413
18	Pipe lines ⁵.....1940..total length, miles.....	4.9	984.7	179.5	152.5	28.8	18.2	11.7	4.7
19	1930..total length, miles.....	4.1	1,112.3	.....	69.3	.....	14.1	3.1	.....
20	1920..total length, miles.....	5.1	723.0	.....	108.9	.....	23.3	7.7	.....
21	(a) Concrete.....1940..length, miles.....	.....	706.1	42.6	41.9	19.9	4.9	1.9	2.5
22	(b) Metal.....1940..length, miles.....	4.9	186.5	62.3	45.2	6.0	6.9	4.8	1.4
23	(c) Wood-stave.....1940..length, miles.....	.....	35.8	24.2	17.4	.....	6.0	4.6	0.8
24	(d) Other.....1940..length, miles.....	.....	56.3	50.4	48.0	2.9	0.4	0.4	.....
25	Storage dams.....1940..total number.....	6	462	291	180	9	59	45	9
26	1930..total number.....	4	409	.....	137	.....	50	5	5
27	1920..total number.....	51	449	.....	158	.....	104	7	59
28	(a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	.....	53	41	34	.....	7	5	2
29	(b) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	6	395	245	142	9	50	39	6
30	(c) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....	.....	14	5	4	.....	2	1	1
31	Reservoirs.....1940..total number.....	18	766	378	210	37	63	46	13
32	(a) 1-99 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	18	543	235	116	36	30	21	7
33	(b) 100-999 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	.....	138	92	70	.....	25	20	4
34	(c) 1,000 and over acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	.....	85	51	24	1	8	5	2
35	1940..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁶	74	3,781,538	3,038,679	2,503,568	3,934	1,468,970	1,449,832	3,775
36	1930..total number.....	80	787	.....	154	.....	61	1	5
37	1920..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁶	140	1,922,757	.....	402,788	.....	35,988	50	2,411
38	Wells, flowing.....1940..number.....	6	1,698	1,313	893	188	121	12	94
39	1930..number.....	11	2,175	.....	719	.....	111	.....	21
40	1920..number.....	10	1,610	.....	452	.....	171	.....	59
41	1940..yield, g.p.m.....	765	118,499	88,934	69,486	7,886	6,705	600	5,035
42	1930..yield, g.p.m.....	430	153,600	.....	35,525	.....	4,645	.....	750
43	1920..yield, g.p.m.....	503	128,522	.....	42,248	.....	12,635	.....	7,687
44	Wells, pumped.....1940..number.....	142	1,306	305	100	48	25	15	8
45	1930..number.....	210	2,707	.....	107	.....	88	.....	5
46	1920..number.....	209	870	.....	68	.....	57	2	.....
47	1940..yield, g.p.m.....	45,537	653,078	129,711	36,343	16,226	11,688	4,770	4,818
48	1930..yield, g.p.m.....	62,457	1,321,896	.....	31,786	.....	20,926	.....	600
49	1920..yield, g.p.m.....	72,787	273,094	.....	16,067	.....	11,597	902	.....
50	Pumping plants.....1940..total number.....	150	1,458	402	193	49	75	61	7
51	1930..total number.....	214	2,686	.....	182	.....	140	28	1
52	Prime movers.....1940..capacity, hp.....	2,070	39,973	15,142	12,857	450	3,987	3,464	171
53	1930..capacity, hp.....	2,025	62,344	.....	10,537	.....	4,126	781	6
54	1920..capacity, hp.....	2,403	20,903	.....	10,490	.....	3,016	2,208	.....
55	(a) Electric.....1940..number.....	2	30,316	13,799	12,345	406	3,639	3,374	185
56	1940..capacity, hp.....	.....	399	78	25	4	10	7	.....
57	(b) Internal-combustion.....1940..number.....	133	9,144	1,035	259	44	98	90	(⁵) 2
58	1940..capacity, hp.....	2,045	513	308	250	.....	250	.....	.....
59	(c) Other.....1940..number.....	15	62	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60	1940..capacity, hp.....	15	513	308	250	.....	250	.....	.....
61	Pumps.....1940..total number.....	144	1,448	404	192	49	75	61	7
62	1930..number.....	215	2,788	.....	219	.....	151	31	1
63	1920..number.....	209	820	.....	175	.....	111	32	.....
64	1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	63,344	1,514,746	877,780	767,228	16,217	168,913	151,635	4,878
65	1930..capacity, g.p.m.....	59,507	3,205,814	.....	863,660	.....	200,215	47,384	600
66	1920..capacity, g.p.m.....	73,967	1,033,964	.....	701,160	.....	118,295	80,025	.....
67	(a) Centrifugal.....1940..number.....	85	477	274	143	34	61	51	4
68	1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	27,696	522,634	359,384	295,402	8,972	136,680	121,680	3,700
69	1940..average capacity, g.p.m.....	426	1,096	1,312	2,066	284	2,241	2,386	925
70	(b) Turbine.....1940..number.....	48	826	103	30	14	10	7	2
71	1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	31,230	519,532	66,183	20,405	7,145	9,685	7,625	(⁵)
72	1940..average capacity, g.p.m.....	651	629	643	680	510	968	1,069	(⁵)
73	(c) Plunger.....1940..number.....	28	119	13	7	.....	.....	.....	1
74	1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	2,489	7,941	654	533	.....	(⁵) 1	.....	(⁵)
75	1940..average capacity, g.p.m.....	89	67	50	76	.....	(⁵)	.....	(⁵)
76	(d) Other.....1940..number.....	3	26	14	12	1	3	3	.....
77	1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	1,950	484,639	451,649	450,888	(⁵)	22,530	22,530	.....
78	Pumping lift, from all sources.....1940..average, feet.....	57	71	38	40	45	38	35	49
79	1930..average, feet.....	48	67	.....	40	.....	42	35	12
80	1920..average, feet.....	44	41	.....	37	.....	40	37	.....
81	from pumped wells.....1940..average, feet.....	57	76	39	42	46	42	33	66
82	from surface sources.....1940..average, feet.....	56	35	36	37	12	36	36	6

¹ 1930 and 1920 data are designated as "Whitewater Draw and tributaries" and do not include Vamori Wash.² Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Great Salt Lake Basin are not shown separately but are included in the Great Salt Lake Basin total.³ Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Bear River are not shown separately but are included in the Bear River total.⁴ Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Quinn River are not shown separately but are included in the Quinn River total.⁵ Total capacity (not necessarily capacities of canals) of heading structures (including pumping plants) for diverting water from natural surface sources.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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WORKS, 1940, 1930, AND 1920—Continued
and Arkansas and Louisiana]

GREAT BASIN (VIII)—Continued																
Bonneville Lake (VIII-A)—Continued								Lahontan Lake (VIII-B)								
Intrastate tributary in Utah (Sevier River) (14)+(18)	Independent basins						Total (VIII-B)	Northern Great Basin (VIII-Ba) (Independent basins)								Intrastate basins in Oregon
	Total	Deep Creek (Box Elder County, Utah) (19)	Deep Creek (Tooele County, Utah) (22)	Snake Valley (23)	Intrastate basins in Utah	Intrastate basin in Nevada (Thousand Spring Creek) (21)		Total	Cowhead and Warner Lakes (9)	Quinn River		Surprise Valley (16)	Smoke Creek (18)			
										Total ⁴	Direct (13)					
351	359	15	19	54	259	12	2,545	595	57	57	39	178	14	243	1	
769	251	313	149	300	242	408	462	511	704	491	534	266	88	719	2	
310	236	2	33	65	129	7	2,463	775	81	78	35	95	4	483	3	
184	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	634	4
95	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	435	5
37	42	1	.....	13	28	.....	169	46	9	4	2	.....	.....	31	6
40	38	.....	11	11	16	.....	256	123	8	2	2	12	.....	95	7
132	119	.....	22	37	53	7	1,197	344	47	49	15	83	4	149	8
101	37	1	.....	4	32	.....	841	262	17	23	16	.....	.....	218	9
1,306.7	560.8	56.0	50.0	74.0	329.8	51.0	3,418.4	822.4	73.6	117.0	55.0	67.0	9.0	483.8	10	
1,487	.....	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	.....	.....	.....	582	11
2,586	.....	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	891	12
1,297	549	56	50	64	328	51	3,355	820	72	117	55	67	9	463	13	
9.7	11.8	.....	.....	10.0	1.8	.....	83.4	2.4	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.8	14
6,760	2,410	101	67	281	1,774	187	29,521	6,706	657	964	850	607	15	4,040	15	
8,088	.....	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	306	.....	.....	.....	3,924	16
7,762	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98	.....	.....	.....	4,358	17
15.4	11.6	.....	0.4	2.3	2.8	6.1	805.2	7.1	2.7	.....	.....	0.4	.....	1.8	18
5.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.4	.....	.....	.....	1.3	19
9.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.7	20
0.2	0.5	.....	.....	.....	0.3	0.2	863.5	1.5	1.2	.....	.....	0.1	.....	0.2	21
8.7	8.4	.....	0.4	2.3	1.3	4.4	124.2	5.1	1.5	.....	.....	0.3	.....	1.1	22
5.6	1.2	.....	.....	.....	0.2	1.0	11.6	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.5	23
0.9	1.5	.....	.....	.....	1.0	0.5	5.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
76	35	5	3	2	23	2	171	42	14	.....	.....	1	2	13	25
51	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	19	26
50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	87	27
3	4	.....	1	.....	3	.....	12	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	28
73	30	5	2	2	19	2	150	38	14	.....	.....	1	2	9	29
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	9	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	30
83	85	8	8	6	63	2	388	47	13	.....	.....	5	2	13	31
51	68	6	8	5	49	.....	308	20	1	.....	.....	4	2	6	32
13	9	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	46	12	4	.....	.....	1	.....	5	33
19	8	.....	.....	1	5	2	34	15	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	34
465,872	69,239	50	28	4,102	52,359	(⁶)	742,859	58,671	15,202	.....	.....	222	(⁶)	23,839	35
47	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	15	36
511,227	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,003	.....	.....	.....	104,281	37
362	58	1	2	.....	55	.....	385	271	2	.....	.....	127	62	54	38
106	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	39
258	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	40
17,604	1,844	(⁶)	(⁶)	.....	1,783	.....	29,565	20,783	(⁶)	.....	.....	3,441	3,069	1,893	41
10,423	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,487	42
38,863	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	751	43
14	191	3	1	2	184	1	1,001	37	.....	16	16	1	4	10	44
3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	10	45
3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	5	46
7,068	86,299	140	(⁶)	(⁶)	84,974	(⁶)	523,397	11,844	.....	3,798	3,798	(⁶)	466	7,375	47
2,170	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	850	.....	.....	.....	9,160	48
178	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	1,850	49
16	193	3	1	2	186	1	1,086	44	4	17	17	2	4	11	50	
8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	13	51
267	2,018	7	(⁶)	(⁶)	1,993	(⁶)	24,831	462	87	117	117	(⁶)	19	210	52	
122	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	.....	.....	.....	154	53
117	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	209	54
5	144	.....	.....	.....	144	.....	661	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	55
95	1,356	.....	.....	.....	1,356	.....	16,517	53	.....	.....	.....	(⁶)	.....	50	56
9	44	(⁶)	1	2	39	1	321	26	4	12	12	(⁶)	1	8	57	
146	630	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	607	(⁶)	8,109	394	87	111	111	(⁶)	(⁶)	160	58	
2	5	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	74	14	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	59
(⁶)	32	(⁶)	.....	.....	30	.....	205	15	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	60
16	196	3	1	3	188	1	1,044	44	4	17	17	2	4	11	61	
5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	14	62
10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	15	63
19,068	91,484	140	(⁶)	(⁶)	90,159	(⁶)	636,966	28,834	12,400	3,888	3,888	(⁶)	475	10,800	64	
5,770	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,700	.....	.....	.....	12,900	65
18,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,111	66
7	124	(⁶)	1	1	120	1	203	17	4	7	7	(⁶)	2	3	67	
7,625	59,487	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	55,202	(⁶)	163,260	18,900	12,400	1,550	1,550	(⁶)	(⁶)	2,900	68	
1,076	455	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	460	(⁶)	804	1,106	3,100	221	221	(⁶)	(⁶)	997	69	
7	66	.....	.....	.....	66	.....	723	13	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	70
11,160	34,628	.....	.....	.....	34,628	.....	453,339	9,870	.....	2,170	2,170	.....	.....	7,700	71
1,594	525	.....	.....	.....	525	.....	537	759	.....	434	434	.....	.....	962	72
(⁶)	5	(⁶)	2	.....	5	.....	106	14	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	73
(⁶)	118	(⁶)	.....	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	7,287	264	.....	178	178	.....	.....	3	74
(⁶)	24	(⁶)	.....	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	69	19	.....	36	36	.....	.....	9	75
(⁶)	1	.....	.....	(⁶)	(⁶)	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
31	37	117	(⁶)	(⁶)	35	(⁶)	84	35	9	43	43	(⁶)	20	42	77	
27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	22	79
30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	26	80
40	38	117	(⁶)	(⁶)	35	(⁶)	88	40	.....	43	43	(⁶)	16	45	81
13	65	.....	(⁶)	(⁶)	.....	.....	33	18	9	.....	.....	(⁶)	32	12	82

⁶ Includes siphons and farm pipe lines reported.⁷ Total capacity of all reservoirs regardless of size.⁸ Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.⁹ Data for less than 3 enterprises shown with permission of the enterprise involved.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 19.—DRAINAGE BASIN—ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION
[For the 17 western States]

GREAT BASIN (VIII)—Continued									
Lahontan Lake (VIII-B)—Continued									
ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)	Northern Great Basin (VIII-Ba)—Con. (Independent basins)			Sierra Nevada Slope (VIII-Bb)					
	Intrastate basin in Nevada (Black Rock Desert) (12)	Intrastate basin in California (Madeline Plains) (17)	Total (VIII-Bb)	Pyramid Lake					Carson River (upper) ¹ (5)
				Total	Direct (1)	Truckee River (upper)			
						Total ²	Direct (2)		
ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS JANUARY 1									
1 Enterprises.....1940..number.....	37	9	567	89	13	76	52	125	
2 Average size of enterprise based on area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	234	448	641	608	327	656	633	353	
3 Diversion dams.....1940..total number.....	22	2	527	91	4	87	52	129	
4 1930..total number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	31	52
5 1920..total number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	23	143
6 (a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	2	.....	78	16	1	15	10	17
7 (b) Timber.....1940..number.....	6	.....	94	7	.....	7	5	22
8 (c) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	11	1	246	43	3	40	18	55	
9 (d) Other, mixed, and not reported..1940..number.....	3	1	109	25	.....	25	19	35
10 Main canals and laterals.....1940..total length, miles.....	81.0	11.0	1,659.6	321.0	21.1	299.9	212.8	176.0	
11 1930..total length, miles.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	350	306	677
12 1920..total length, miles.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	172	145	531
13 (a) Earth.....1940..length, miles.....	81	11	1,634	316	21	285	209	174	
14 (b) Lined.....1940..length, miles.....	.....	.....	25.6	5.0	0.1	4.9	3.8	2.0
15 1940..capacity, c.f.s. ³	241	92	10,799	3,250	146	3,104	2,466	1,577	
16 1930..capacity, c.f.s. ³.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,137	2,839	4,272
17 1920..capacity, c.f.s. ³.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,465	426	3,905
18 Pipe lines ⁴.....1940..total length, miles.....	2.2	.....	81.6	8.2	1.6	6.6	2.3	10.3
19 1930..total length, miles.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.7	0.6	21.3
20 1920..total length, miles.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.9	0.7	4.6
21 (a) Concrete.....1940..length, miles.....	.....	.....	38.3	0.6	0.6	.....	.....	1.5
22 (b) Metal.....1940..length, miles.....	2.2	.....	28.8	4.0	1.0	3.0	2.2	8.8
23 (c) Wood-stave.....1940..length, miles.....	.....	.....	9.1	3.1	.....	3.1	0.1	.....
24 (d) Other.....1940..length, miles.....	.....	.....	5.4	0.5	.....	0.5	.....	.....
25 Storage dams.....1940..total number.....	4	8	67	16	.....	18	4	15
26 1930..total number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	14
27 1920..total number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2	13
28 (a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....
29 (b) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	4	8	61	15	.....	15	4	15
30 (c) Other, mixed, and not reported..1940..number.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31 Reservoirs.....1940..total number.....	6	8	73	16	2	14	2	13	
32 (a) 1-99 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	3	4	34	15	2	13	2	1	
33 (b) 100-999 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	2	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
34 (c) 1,000 and over acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	1	4	12	1	.....	1	.....	1
35 1940..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁵	4,341	15,023	429,067	5,197	(?)	5,163	(?)	7,201	
36 1930..total number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	16
37 1930..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁵.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,100	.....	296,913
38 Wells, flowing.....1940..number.....	26	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
39 1930..number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	34
40 1920..number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
41 1940..yield, g.p.m.....	12,430	.....	887	.....	.....	.....	.....	(?)
42 1930..yield, g.p.m.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	.....	244
43 1920..yield, g.p.m.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
44 Wells, pumped.....1940..number.....	6	.....	58	5	.....	5	5	16
45 1930..number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	13
46 1920..number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
47 1940..yield, g.p.m.....	55	.....	44,807	4,020	.....	4,020	4,020	22,453
48 1930..yield, g.p.m.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,125	225	18,910
49 1920..yield, g.p.m.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	250	.....	50
50 Pumping plants.....1940..total number.....	6	.....	83	6	.....	6	6	27
51 1930..total number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	31
52 Prime movers.....1940..capacity, hp.....	6	.....	1,954	46	.....	46	46	803
53 1930..capacity, hp.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	32	1,130
54 1920..capacity, hp.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	134
55 (a) Electric.....1940..number.....	.....	.....	47	4	.....	4	4	17
56 1940..capacity, hp.....	.....	.....	1,336	14	.....	14	14	471
57 (b) Internal-combustion.....1940..number.....	.....	.....	488	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
58 1940..capacity, hp.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	248
59 (c) Other.....1940..number.....	6	.....	9	2	.....	2	2	2
60 1940..capacity, hp.....	.....	.....	130	(?)	.....	(?)	(?)	(?)
61 Pumps.....1940..total number.....	6	.....	82	6	.....	6	6	27
62 1930..number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	32
63 1920..number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	13
64 1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	60	.....	136,893	4,042	.....	4,042	4,042	58,903
65 1930..capacity, g.p.m.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,350	450	73,455
66 1920..capacity, g.p.m.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	250	.....	1,650
67 (a) Centrifugal.....1940..number.....	.....	.....	46	5	.....	5	5	16
68 1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	.....	.....	79,313	4,020	.....	4,020	4,020	23,975
69 1940..average capacity, g.p.m.....	.....	.....	1,724	804	.....	804	804	1,498
70 (b) Turbine.....1940..number.....	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
71 1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	.....	.....	46,628	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,928
72 1940..average capacity, g.p.m.....	.....	.....	1,793	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,175
73 (c) Plunger.....1940..number.....	8	.....	6	1	.....	1	1	.....
74 1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	60	.....	161	(?)	.....	(?)	(?)	.....
75 1940..average capacity, g.p.m.....	10	.....	27	(?)	.....	(?)	(?)	.....
76 (d) Other.....1940..number.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
77 1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	.....	.....	10,791	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
78 Pumping lift, from all sources.....1940..average, feet.....	30	.....	34	12	.....	12	12	29
79 1930..average, feet.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	10	31
80 1920..average, feet.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	12
81 from pumped wells.....1940..average, feet.....	40	.....	34	10	.....	10	10	30
82 from surface sources.....1940..average, feet.....	25	.....	34	25	.....	25	25	29

¹Data for 1930 and 1920 include a portion of the Newland Project, U. S. Bureau of Reclamation.²Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Truckee River (upper) are not shown separately but are included in the Truckee River (upper) total.³Total capacity (not necessarily capacities of canals) of heading structures (including pumping plants) for diverting water from natural surface sources.⁴Includes siphons and farm pipe lines reported.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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WORKS, 1940, 1930, AND 1920—Continued
and Arkansas and Louisiana]

GREAT BASIN (VIII)—Continued																
Lahontan Lake (VIII-B)—Continued																
Sierra Nevada Slope (VIII-Bb)—Continued										Central Great Basin and Eastern Nevada (VIII-Bc)						
Walker Lake						Intrastate streams in Nevada (Truckee and Carson Rivers, lower) (6)	Independent basins			Total (VIII-Bc)	Intrastate stream and tributaries in Nevada (Humboldt River) (1)+(7)+(10)	Independent basins				
Total	Direct (7)	Walker River					Total	Honey Lake (12)	Intrastate basins in California			Total	Amargosa River and Dry Lakes (22)	Intrastate basins in Nevada	Intrastate basins in California	
		Total	Direct (8)	West Walker River (9)	East Walker River (10)											
99	3	96	35	33	28	10	244	179	65	1,383	366	1,017	36	321	660	1
1,238	1,718	1,223	1,417	1,209	998	6,677	310	316	293	367	900	176	85	387	78	2
98	1	97	30	38	29	3	206	179	27	1,161	759	402	2	384	16	3
.....	.....	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	.....	.....	618	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
.....	.....	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	152	.....	.....	715	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
21	.....	21	7	14	.....	.....	24	17	7	45	40	5	.....	1	.....	6
7	.....	7	1	6	.....	1	57	55	2	39	16	23	.....	23	.....	7
46	1	45	7	16	22	1	101	87	14	607	313	294	2	288	4	8
21	.....	24	15	2	7	1	24	20	4	470	380	80	.....	72	.....	9
417.7	15.1	402.6	170.0	152.6	80.0	414.0	330.9	201.0	120.9	936.4	578.0	357.4	10.0	209.3	48.1	10
.....	.....	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	.....	.....	1,303	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
.....	.....	821	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	435	.....	.....	1,573	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
411	15	396	164	152	80	414	319	199	120	901	578	323	8	289	26	13
6.7	0.1	6.6	6.0	0.6	.....	11.9	2.0	9.9	35.4	1.0	34.4	2.0	10.3	22.1	14	14
2,663	149	2,520	1,043	958	519	2,088	1,221	775	446	12,016	8,540	3,476	88	2,483	905	15
.....	.....	1,698	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	784	.....	.....	5,253	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
.....	.....	2,192	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,446	.....	.....	1,204	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
3.1	2.7	0.4	0.4	.....	.....	15.4	44.6	3.0	41.6	716.5	14.1	702.4	3.4	90.9	668.1	18
.....	.....	2.7	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.8	.....	.....	15.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.1	.....	.....	15.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
2.7	2.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.6	35.6	.....	35.6	623.7	0.7	623.0	2.6	1.2	619.2	21
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.3	9.0	3.0	6.0	90.3	11.1	79.2	0.8	20.7	48.7	22
0.4	.....	0.4	.....	.....	.....	6.0	.....	.....	.....	2.0	2.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.5	.....	.....	.....	0.5	0.3	0.2	.....	.....	0.2	24
8	1	7	1	3	3	1	27	24	3	62	13	49	7	35	7	25
.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
8	1	7	1	3	3	1	22	19	3	51	6	42	6	32	4	28
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	4	1	3	.....	3	.....	29
8	1	7	1	3	3	5	35	30	5	268	19	249	10	77	163	31
3	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	15	13	2	254	14	240	10	70	160	32
3	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	13	11	2	7	.....	7	.....	7	.....	33
2	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	7	6	1	7	5	2	.....	.....	2	34
94,280	(?)	81,280	(?)	280	1,000	273,600	48,789	46,686	2,103	255,121	241,062	14,059	8	2,657	11,394	35
.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
.....	.....	92,002	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,478	.....	.....	105,611	.....	.....	.....	.....	37
14	.....	14	1	13	.....	3	3	1	2	93	7	86	20	64	2	38
.....	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
.....	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
785	.....	785	(?)	735	.....	17	55	(?)	(?)	7,895	203	7,692	4,490	2,976	(?)	41
.....	.....	576	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
.....	.....	242	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	605	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
3	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	34	27	7	906	30	876	11	27	898	44
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
.....	.....	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
900	.....	900	900	.....	.....	.....	17,434	12,874	4,560	406,746	6,770	459,946	2,515	3,798	459,633	47
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,750	.....	.....	.....	13,035	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	555	.....	.....	.....	2,540	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
3	.....	3	3	.....	.....	6	41	34	7	929	31	898	12	28	858	50
65	.....	65	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	422	618	468	150	22,415	239	22,176	168	173	21,815	52
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	145	.....	.....	627	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	.....	.....	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	6	18	14	4	610	5	605	2	.....	603	55
(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	.....	.....	422	359	304	85	15,128	40	15,088	(?)	.....	15,058	56
1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	18	15	3	268	20	248	8	23	217	57
(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	.....	.....	.....	215	150	65	7,227	189	7,038	155	162	6,721	58
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	6	45	2	5	38	59
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	14	.....	.....	10	50	(?)	11	36	60
3	.....	3	3	.....	.....	6	40	33	7	918	31	887	12	32	843	61
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
6,900	.....	6,900	6,900	.....	.....	42,084	23,904	19,304	4,660	471,139	6,950	464,189	2,685	4,308	456,606	64
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,500	.....	.....	.....	11,770	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,040	.....	.....	.....	22,495	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
3	.....	3	3	.....	.....	3	19	15	4	140	16	124	2	0	113	67
6,900	.....	6,900	6,900	.....	.....	32,313	12,105	9,845	2,260	65,137	4,712	60,425	(?)	1,940	58,015	68
2,300	.....	2,300	2,300	.....	.....	10,771	637	656	565	465	294	487	(?)	212	513	69
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	12	3	684	.....	682	7	4	671	70
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,700	9,300	2,400	395,841	(?)	395,091	2,225	1,310	391,556	71
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	780	775	800	580	(?)	579	318	328	584	72
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	13	73	3	16	54	73
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139	139	.....	6,562	468	6,374	160	748	5,466	74
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	28	.....	80	38	87	53	47	101	75
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	8	.....	6	.....	3	5	76
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,771	(?)	(?)	.....	2,299	.....	2,299	.....	430	1,869	77
10	.....	10	10	.....	.....	24	43	37	85	91	36	93	103	48	85	78
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	79
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	80
5	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	43	32	85	93	35	95	111	52	96	81
13	.....	13	13	.....	.....	24	43	43	.....	36	38	35	20	44	25	82

* Data for less than 3 enterprises shown with permission of the enterprise involved.

* Total capacity of all reservoirs regardless of size.

* Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 19.—DRAINAGE BASIN—ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		COLUMBIA RIVER (IX)						
		Total	Direct	Upper Columbia River (IX-A)				
				Total	Direct	Kootenai River	Clark Fork	
							Total ¹	Direct
		(IX)	(IX-A)+(IX-C)		(IX-A)	(1)		(2)
ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS JANUARY 1								
1	Enterprises.....1940..number.....	13,154	928	4,441	586	170	1,730	380
2	Average size of enterprise based on area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	337	36	236	42	56	231	94
3	Diversion dams.....1940..total number.....	11,208	264	3,470	189	168	2,040	397
4	1930..total number.....	6,247	2	.....	.....	.....	403	15
5	1920..total number.....	6,494	9	.....	.....	.....	715	6
6	(a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	1,066	8	128	4	6	30	10
7	(b) Timber.....1940..number.....	1,748	101	743	56	78	395	104
8	(c) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	5,698	129	1,616	107	56	1,002	204
9	(d) Other, mixed, and not reported..1940..number.....	2,686	26	983	22	28	613	79
10	Main canals and laterals.....1940..total length, miles.....	27,535.0	196.7	7,712.4	158.0	152.5	3,773.6	383.5
11	1930..total length, miles.....	26,919	51	.....	.....	.....	3,398	133
12	1920..total length, miles.....	32,769	199	.....	.....	.....	4,239	83
13	(a) Earth.....1940..length, miles.....	26,453	141	7,027	125	144	3,718	372
14	(b) Lined.....1940..length, miles.....	1,082.0	55.7	685.4	33.0	8.5	55.6	11.5
15	1940..capacity, c.f.s. ⁴	121,457	890	24,788	604	485	11,165	1,442
16	1930..capacity, c.f.s. ⁴	115,083	205	.....	.....	.....	7,112	507
17	1920..capacity, c.f.s. ⁴	134,536	632	.....	.....	.....	14,618	1,399
18	Pipe lines ⁵.....1940..total length, miles.....	3,181.4	584.4	2,193.5	450.9	10.0	59.2	24.3
19	1930..total length, miles.....	1,616.2	148.4	.....	.....	.....	35.8	2.8
20	1920..total length, miles.....	1,123.2	164.7	.....	.....	.....	27.8	2.5
21	(a) Concrete.....1940..length, miles.....	794.8	64.5	594.2	48.3	.....	4.7	0.1
22	(b) Metal.....1940..length, miles.....	1,427.7	378.9	901.0	296.2	4.1	40.5	16.0
23	(c) Wood-stave.....1940..length, miles.....	621.7	127.2	591.0	103.0	5.9	12.3	6.9
24	(d) Other.....1940..length, miles.....	137.1	13.8	107.3	3.4	.....	1.7	1.6
25	Storage dams.....1940..total number.....	590	32	207	20	12	111	28
26	1930..total number.....	414	1	.....	.....	.....	58	3
27	1920..total number.....	603	18	.....	.....	.....	103	1
28	(a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	85	3	27	1	.....	11	4
29	(b) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	388	25	141	19	4	73	15
30	(c) Other, mixed, and not reported..1940..number.....	117	4	39	.....	8	27	9
31	Reservoirs.....1940..total number.....	614	24	207	18	10	120	30
32	(a) 1-99 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	350	20	116	14	9	64	25
33	(b) 100-999 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	131	4	43	4	.....	33	5
34	(c) 1,000 and over acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	133	.....	48	.....	1	23	.....
35	1940..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁶	7,517,123	1,696	1,405,800	1,631	3,107	236,657	845
36	1930..total number.....	353	1	.....	.....	.....	53	2
37	1920..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁶	5,316,670	50	.....	.....	.....	159,601	3,560
38	Wells, flowing.....1940..number.....	374	16	46	1	.....	39	1
39	1930..number.....	293	1	.....	.....	.....	37	.....
40	1920..number.....	176	8	.....	.....	.....	11	.....
41	1940..yield, g.p.m.....	65,679	4,070	11,906	(?)	.....	6,600	(?)
42	1930..yield, g.p.m.....	62,451	300	.....	.....	.....	3,798	.....
43	1920..yield, g.p.m.....	27,135	4,390	.....	.....	.....	3,333	.....
44	Wells, pumped.....1940..number.....	1,972	353	620	200	3	34	14
45	1930..number.....	1,663	11	.....	.....	.....	17	7
46	1920..number.....	752	175	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
47	1940..yield, g.p.m.....	687,639	74,599	225,886	43,764	740	9,998	3,888
48	1930..yield, g.p.m.....	464,026	11,325	.....	.....	.....	5,903	1,200
49	1920..yield, g.p.m.....	277,555	58,401	.....	.....	.....	80	.....
50	Pumping plants.....1940..total number.....	4,447	690	1,644	416	9	121	36
51	1930..total number.....	3,251	219	.....	.....	.....	40	5
52	Prime movers.....1940..capacity, hp.....	105,911	9,075	41,973	7,048	44	10,145	313
53	1930..capacity, hp.....	77,271	6,625	.....	.....	.....	329	53
54	1920..capacity, hp.....	62,451	6,493	.....	.....	.....	283	.....
55	(a) Electric.....1940..number.....	3,088	590	1,388	379	.....	62	16
56	1940..capacity, hp.....	84,555	7,873	33,970	6,686	.....	9,578	109
57	(b) Internal-combustion.....1940..number.....	1,237	99	210	36	7	52	13
58	1940..capacity, hp.....	18,042	1,202	2,338	362	37	394	130
59	(c) Other.....1940..number.....	121	1	46	1	2	7	4
60	1940..capacity, hp.....	8,314	.....	5,665	.....	(?)	173	80
61	Pumps.....1940..total number.....	4,439	687	1,640	417	10	118	33
62	1930..number.....	3,434	228	.....	.....	.....	41	5
63	1920..number.....	1,745	359	.....	.....	.....	27	.....
64	1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	4,606,682	211,334	936,702	132,272	2,645	155,663	16,028
65	1930..capacity, g.p.m.....	3,593,854	215,538	.....	.....	.....	20,755	1,930
66	1920..capacity, g.p.m.....	2,522,910	233,881	.....	.....	.....	12,447	.....
67	(a) Centrifugal.....1940..number.....	3,632	559	1,390	358	6	86	21
68	1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	4,002,160	189,697	865,397	121,810	1930	129,379	9,930
69	1940..average capacity, g.p.m.....	1,102	339	623	340	322	1,504	473
70	(b) Turbine.....1940..number.....	338	45	86	27	.....	7	5
71	1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	348,633	15,041	43,913	8,179	.....	13,012	7,540
72	1940..average capacity, g.p.m.....	1,031	334	457	303	.....	1,859	1,508
73	(c) Plunger.....1940..number.....	308	71	124	28	2	16	3
74	1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	22,359	5,415	10,482	2,091	(?)	1,112	280
75	1940..average capacity, g.p.m.....	73	76	85	75	(?)	70	93
76	(d) Other.....1940..number.....	161	12	30	4	.....	9	4
77	1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	236,710	1,181	16,910	392	(?)	12,160	278
78	Pumping lift, from all sources.....1940..average, feet.....	39	62	60	74	19	33	27
79	1930..average, feet.....	47	78	.....	.....	.....	29	30
80	1920..average, feet.....	50	66	.....	.....	.....	32	.....
81	from pumped wells.....1940..average, feet.....	39	59	53	60	15	30	36
82	from surface sources.....1940..average, feet.....	40	66	64	86	21	34	20

¹Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Clark Fork are not shown separately but are included in the Clark Fork total.²Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Spokane River are not shown separately but are included in the Spokane River total.³Data for the intrastate tributaries of the South Fork Snake River are not shown separately but are included in the South Fork Snake River total.⁴Total capacity (not necessarily capacities of canals) of heading structures (including pumping plants) for diverting water from natural surface sources.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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WORKS, 1940, 1930, AND 1920—Continued
and Arkansas and Louisiana]

COLUMBIA RIVER (IX)—Continued															
Upper Columbia River (IX-A)—Con.				Snake River (IX-B)											
Spokane River		Intrastate tributaries in Washington	Total	Direct	Upper Snake River								Lower Snake River		
Total ²	Direct				Total	Direct	South Fork Snake River			Henrys Fork			Intrastate tributaries in Idaho	Total	Direct
(12)	(12)			(IX-B)		(1)		(2)	(5)		(6)	(7)		(13)	
136	110	1,819	5,314	882	940	78	455	260	168	209	101	108	198	4,211	784
201	243	324	568	1,106	874	2,680	693	945	353	887	1,311	491	567	497	949
56	46	1,017	5,527	658	778	29	392	213	160	166	83	83	191	4,678	629
6	.....	.....	3,871	23	.....	.....	252	102	62	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34	15	.....	3,901	59	.....	.....	217	113	50	226	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	15	73	465	60	120	11	56	41	15	33	24	9	20	314	49
10	10	204	513	63	73	1	51	11	36	19	14	5	2	510	62
20	10	431	3,229	354	404	15	197	105	77	82	37	45	110	2,740	339
11	11	309	1,220	181	181	2	88	56	30	32	8	24	59	1,005	179
153.0	149.8	3,475.3	16,397.2	4,507.1	3,649.3	817.6	1,368.7	992.3	304.3	798.6	518.5	280.1	664.4	12,269.7	3,689.5
25	.....	.....	16,904	3,831	.....	.....	1,326	833	215	683	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
276	235	.....	20,071	3,429	.....	.....	1,698	1,063	351	1,187	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
98	95	2,942	16,218	4,483	3,639	817	1,365	989	304	795	515	280	682	12,101	3,666
55.0	54.8	533.3	179.2	24.1	10.3	0.6	3.7	3.3	0.3	3.6	3.5	0.1	2.4	166.7	23.5
642	616	11,892	86,012	23,521	29,457	5,309	11,818	9,584	1,867	9,632	7,942	1,690	2,696	54,134	18,212
289	.....	.....	85,164	16,679	.....	.....	8,730	7,061	753	10,709	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
912	802	.....	95,846	19,014	.....	.....	10,840	8,651	1,355	12,693	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
233.7	231.1	1,439.7	367.8	99.6	15.8	4.4	0.9	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.5	9.3	349.4	95.2
98.5	.....	.....	276.1	36.2	.....	.....	2.0	.....	2.0	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
163.5	132.7	.....	264.0	81.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
155.9	155.9	395.3	101.4	27.2	4.9	2.4	0.8	.....	0.8	0.2	.....	0.2	1.5	96.5	24.8
29.6	27.4	530.6	92.2	31.6	5.4	1.0	0.1	0.1	.....	0.5	0.2	0.3	3.8	84.2	30.6
29.9	29.5	439.9	184.9	39.3	5.3	1.0	.....	.....	.....	0.5	0.5	.....	3.8	159.6	38.3
18.3	18.3	83.9	9.3	1.5	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.2	9.1	1.5
8	8	56	311	43	53	7	9	7	2	14	11	3	23	255	36
3	.....	.....	208	6	.....	.....	7	4	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	8	.....	321	11	.....	.....	9	.....	2	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	5	10	48	7	7	2	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	3	40	5
3	3	42	209	25	40	4	6	5	1	13	10	3	17	167	21
.....	.....	4	54	11	6	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	3	48	10
16	14	43	343	50	51	6	9	7	2	14	11	3	22	289	44
14	12	15	181	26	28	3	4	3	1	4	1	3	17	151	23
2	2	4	84	15	12	2	2	1	1	5	5	.....	3	72	13
.....	.....	24	78	9	11	1	3	3	.....	5	5	.....	2	66	8
972	970	1,163,433	5,854,698	1,770,481	2,995,974	1,700,602	851,624	851,543	(?)	225,951	225,936	15	217,487	2,820,709	69,579
3	.....	.....	200	4	.....	.....	5	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,607	.....	.....	5,249,573	1,802,180	.....	.....	848,587	847,200	900	82,888	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	6	294	83	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	263	81
.....	.....	.....	212	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	955	42,569	9,579	(?)	(?)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,199	4,809
.....	.....	.....	32,163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,828	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	9,867	880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51	40	332	418	69	14	2	2	2	.....	5	.....	5	5	350	67
80	.....	.....	229	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
47	47	.....	130	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
79,684	78,414	91,700	256,972	36,387	15,280	(?)	(?)	(?)	.....	5,835	.....	5,835	5,375	143,502	33,987
74,059	.....	.....	70,236	2,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,886	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58,504	58,504	.....	40,957	13,855	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
98	82	1,000	977	409	81	43	3	3	.....	8	3	5	27	945	366
95	.....	.....	714	185	.....	.....	1	1	.....	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5,110	5,071	19,626	50,462	37,086	2,903	2,511	21	21	.....	209	71	137	163	45,716	34,555
3,822	.....	.....	39,449	31,197	.....	.....	5	5	.....	326	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4,468	3,476	.....	39,653	32,689	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
78	63	869	671	324	54	38	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	14	572	286
4,900	4,884	12,806	44,876	35,760	2,584	2,459	(?)	(?)	.....	(?)	(?)	1	70	40,549	33,301
17	16	98	265	76	24	5	2	2	.....	6	1	.....	11	235	71
176	172	1,370	3,105	1,082	316	52	(?)	(?)	.....	167	(?)	137	91	2,692	1,039
3	3	33	41	9	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	(?)	1	2	38	9
35	35	5,450	2,481	224	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	(?)	(?)	.....	(?)	2,478	224
87	82	998	971	408	78	40	3	3	.....	8	3	5	27	842	368
106	.....	.....	804	261	.....	.....	1	1	.....	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
104	93	.....	478	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
124,162	122,117	522,060	3,017,533	2,142,894	195,948	166,805	3,210	3,210	.....	12,985	6,661	6,325	12,347	2,551,481	1,976,089
73,534	.....	.....	2,351,003	1,684,413	.....	.....	600	600	.....	18,685	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
118,684	68,843	.....	1,758,084	1,940,211	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
76	61	864	744	339	67	38	3	3	.....	4	2	2	22	639	301
119,026	116,980	493,453	2,564,835	2,003,944	183,186	164,585	3,210	3,210	.....	8,166	(?)	(?)	7,225	2,153,095	1,839,369
1,566	1,918	571	3,447	5,911	2,734	4,331	1,070	1,070	.....	2,042	(?)	(?)	328	3,369	6,111
6	6	56	131	45	8	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	3	110	43
3,570	3,570	19,152	239,788	99,659	12,020	(?)	.....	.....	.....	4,800	.....	4,800	5,000	185,618	87,439
595	595	342	1,830	2,215	1,502	(?)	.....	.....	.....	1,600	.....	1,600	1,667	1,687	2,266
12	12	66	18	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	7
1,292	1,292	5,837	703	291	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	703	291
108	108	68	39	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	42
3	3	12	78	17	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	75	17
275	275	3,618	212,207	39,000	142	.....	.....	.....	.....	(?)	(?)	.....	(?)	212,065	39,000
56	62	47	25	27	19	23	8	8	.....	25	8	38	15	26	28
77	.....	.....	29	43	.....	.....	6	6	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
77	79	.....	29	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
74	55	50	24	24	20	(?)	(?)	(?)	.....	31	3	38	18	25	24
40	42	45	25	25	19	24	15	15	.....	10	10	.....	14	27	29

¹ Includes siphons and farm pipe lines reported.² Total capacity of all reservoirs regardless of size.³ Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.⁴ Water wheel reporting no horsepower.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 19.—DRAINAGE BASIN—ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION
[For the 17 western States]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)	COLUMBIA RIVER (IX)—Continued									
	Snake River (IX-B)—Continued									
	Lower Snake River—Continued									
	Owyhee River									
	Raft River	Goose Creek	Salmon Falls Creek	Bruneau River	Total	Direct	South Fork Owyhee River		East Fork Owyhee River	Jordan Creek
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(18)		(23)	Total	Direct	(25)	(26)
ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS JANUARY 1										
1 Enterprises.....1940..number.....	57	26	28	109	202	63	79	39	40	60
2 Average size of enterprise based on area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	288	778	1,718	199	758	1,218	743	800	688	295
3 Diversion dams.....1940..total number.....	68	90	96	232	383	61	193	104	89	129
4 1930..total number.....	51	20	41	122	360	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 1920..total number.....	101	35	40	141	348	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6 (a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	10	4	.....	4	7	4	1	.....	1	2
7 (b) Timber.....1940..number.....	7	1	.....	10	9	.....	3	3	.....	6
8 (c) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	21	25	64	155	309	52	147	88	59	110
9 (d) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....	30	60	32	63	58	5	42	13	29	11
10 Main canals and laterals.....1940..total length, miles.....	107.0	98.0	137.0	151.2	957.0	415.7	406.0	265.0	141.0	135.3
11 1930..total length, miles.....	99	137	347	206	426	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12 1920..total length, miles.....	163	170	352	262	679	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 (a) Earth.....1940..length, miles.....	107	98	109	151	943	402	406	265	141	135
14 (b) Lined.....1940..length, miles.....	.....	.....	28.0	0.2	14.0	13.7	.....	.....	.....	0.3
15 1940..capacity, c.f.s. ²	416	613	1,013	545	3,940	2,143	1,123	406	717	674
16 1930..capacity, c.f.s. ²	413	532	1,207	686	1,409	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 1920..capacity, c.f.s. ²	642	100	1,857	826	2,508	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18 Pipe lines.....1940..total length, miles.....	1.1	0.2	3.0	.....	24.1	22.8	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.2
19 1930..total length, miles.....	0.7	.....	0.5	.....	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 1920..total length, miles.....	.....	.....	0.1	0.8	2.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 (a) Concrete.....1940..length, miles.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.0	9.7	0.3	.....	0.3	.....
22 (b) Metal.....1940..length, miles.....	0.7	0.2	1.0	.....	5.9	5.1	0.8	0.8	.....	.....
23 (c) Wood-stave.....1940..length, miles.....	0.4	.....	.....	.....	8.2	8.0	.....	.....	.....	0.2
24 (d) Other.....1940..length, miles.....	.....	.....	2.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 Storage dams.....1940..total number.....	15	3	3	4	33	14	14	2	12	5
26 1930..total number.....	1	2	1	2	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27 1920..total number.....	2	.....	6	18	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28 (a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	7	.....	1	.....	3	1	2	1	1	.....
29 (b) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	6	3	2	2	23	10	8	1	7	5
30 (c) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....	2	.....	.....	2	7	3	4	.....	4	.....
31 Reservoirs.....1940..total number.....	16	4	4	4	38	17	16	2	14	5
32 (a) 1-99 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	14	3	1	2	5	3	.....	.....	.....	2
33 (b) 100-999 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	1	.....	1	2	24	10	12	1	11	2
34 (c) 1,000 and over acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	1	1	2	.....	9	4	4	1	3	1
35 1940..total capacity, ac.-ft. ²	1,883	75,007	211,801	575	823,905	724,546	64,821	(?)	46,621	34,538
36 1930..total capacity, ac.-ft. ²	3	1	.....	4	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37 1920..total capacity, ac.-ft. ²	367	74,000	182,650	5,235	396,951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38 Wells, flowing.....1940..number.....	1	.....	4	56	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
39 1930..number.....	.....	.....	.....	24	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40 1920..number.....	.....	.....	3	38	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41 1940..yield, g.p.m.....	(?)	.....	290	7,440	25	25	.....	.....	.....	.....
42 1930..yield, g.p.m.....	.....	.....	.....	7,378	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 1920..yield, g.p.m.....	.....	.....	1,900	1,628	787	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44 Wells, pumped.....1940..number.....	28	1	1	.....	3	2	1	1	.....	.....
45 1930..number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
46 1920..number.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
47 1940..yield, g.p.m.....	15,920	(?)	(?)	.....	980	(?)	(?)	(?)	.....	.....
48 1930..yield, g.p.m.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49 1920..yield, g.p.m.....	.....	.....	.....	27	265	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 Pumping plants.....1940..total number.....	21	1	1	1	31	29	2	2	.....	.....
51 1930..total number.....	.....	.....	.....	2	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
52 Prime movers.....1940..capacity, hp.....	618	(?)	(?)	(?)	3,795	3,687	(?)	(?)	.....	.....
53 1930..capacity, hp.....	.....	.....	.....	451	568	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
54 1920..capacity, hp.....	.....	.....	6	457	1,818	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55 (a) Electric.....1940..number.....	.....	.....	1	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
56 1940..capacity, hp.....	.....	.....	(?)	.....	3,386	3,386	.....	.....	.....	.....
57 (b) Internal-combustion.....1940..number.....	20	1	.....	1	5	3	2	2	.....	.....
58 1940..capacity, hp.....	570	(?)	.....	(?)	49	41	(?)	(?)	.....	.....
59 (c) Other.....1940..number.....	1	.....	.....	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
60 1940..capacity, hp.....	(?)	.....	.....	.....	270	270	.....	.....	.....	.....
61 Pumps.....1940..total number.....	27	1	1	1	23	21	2	2	.....	.....
62 1930..number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
63 1920..number.....	.....	.....	1	7	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64 1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	15,470	(?)	(?)	(?)	169,339	169,089	(?)	(?)	.....	.....
65 1930..capacity, g.p.m.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,130	36,924	.....	.....	.....	.....
66 1920..capacity, g.p.m.....	.....	.....	440	27,465	80,503	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67 (a) Centrifugal.....1940..number.....	18	1	.....	.....	20	18	2	2	.....	.....
68 1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	8,500	(?)	.....	.....	161,507	161,257	(?)	(?)	.....	.....
69 1940..average capacity, g.p.m.....	472	(?)	.....	.....	8,075	8,959	(?)	(?)	.....	.....
70 (b) Turbine.....1940..number.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71 1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	6,970	.....	(?)	.....	7,832	7,832	.....	.....	.....	.....
72 1940..average capacity, g.p.m.....	774	.....	(?)	.....	2,611	2,611	.....	.....	.....	.....
73 (c) Plunger.....1940..number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
74 1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
75 1940..average capacity, g.p.m.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
76 (d) Other.....1940..number.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
77 1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	.....	.....	.....	(?)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
78 Pumping lift, from all sources.....1940..average, feet.....	38	(?)	(?)	(?)	26	28	(?)	(?)	.....	.....
79 1930..average, feet.....	.....	.....	.....	30	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
80 1920..average, feet.....	.....	.....	15	24	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
81 from pumped wells.....1940..average, feet.....	39	(?)	(?)	.....	19	(?)	(?)	(?)	.....	.....
82 from surface sources.....1940..average, feet.....	30	.....	.....	(?)	27	29	(?)	(?)	.....	.....

¹Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Klamath River are not shown separately but are included in the Klamath River total.

²Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Grande Ronde River are not shown separately but are included in the Grande Ronde River total.

³Total capacity (not necessarily capacities of canals) of heading structures (including pumping plants) for diverting water from natural surface sources.

⁴Includes siphons and farm pipe lines reported.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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WORKS, 1940, 1930, AND 1920—Continued
and Arkansas and Louisiana]

COLUMBIA RIVER (IX)—Continued													KLAMATH RIVER (X)		
Snake River (IX-B)—Continued						Lower Columbia River (IX-C)						Total ¹	Direct	Lost River	
Lower Snake River—Continued					Independent intrastate basins in Idaho	Total	Direct	Walla Walla River	Intrastate tributaries in Oregon	Intrastate tributaries in Washington					
Grande Ronde River	Intrastate tributaries in Idaho	Intrastate tributaries in Oregon	Intrastate tributaries in Washington	Total ²							Direct	(IX-C)	(1)	(X)	(3)
(46)															
453	230	1,778	739	35	163	3,399	342	653	2,317	87	929	341	63	1	
165	103	440	307	145	634	105	26	69	125	159	334	313	1,101	2	
362	117	1,449	1,239	30	171	2,211	75	387	1,685	64	670	180	11	3	
175								126	1,369		472	411	13	4	
207								236	1,195		505	452	8	5	
33	18	95	104	8	31	473	4	188	278	3	29	7	6	6	
110	24	165	155		21	392	45	65	235	47	155	71		7	
179	69	950	681	17	85	853	22	111	711	9	282	55	1	8	
40	6	239	290	5	34	493	4	23	461	5	104	47	4	9	
410.3	176.6	5,054.4	1,634.6	30.7	478.2	3,425.4	38.7	255.0	3,072.7	59.0	1,904.3	593.0	494.7	10	
323								230	2,922		1,698	904	430	11	
629								1,364	2,739		1,726	1,214	303	12	
405	175	4,989	1,604	29	478	3,208	16	245	2,893	54	1,865	564	488	13	
5.3	1.6	65.4	30.6	1.7	0.2	217.4	22.7	10.0	179.7	5.0	39.3	9.0	6.7	14	
2,181	661	19,822	7,218	75	2,421	10,657	226	1,312	8,705	414	9,179	3,787	2,355	15	
1,551								652	7,650		5,900	2,935	1,008	16	
1,894								1,453	7,838		8,878	5,778	1,980	17	
5.9	5.0	147.7	13.8	58.4	2.6	620.1	133.5	59.2	413.6	13.8	52.8	16.4	5.0	18	
								20.5	169.8		21.1	17.7	2.2	19	
1.1								80.0	76.9		22.1	20.8	0.6	20	
0.2	0.2	50.6	6.0	4.9		99.3	16.2	35.0	48.1		4.6	1.0	0.8	21	
4.9	4.1	21.1	2.2	17.6	2.6	434.5	82.7	15.6	327.1	9.1	13.8	14.4	3.3	22	
0.8	0.7	71.1	5.6	35.2		65.6	24.2	7.8	29.2	4.6	3.4	0.8	0.6	23	
		4.9		0.7		20.5	10.4	0.8	9.2	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.3	24	
15	6	93	50	3	3	72	12		59	1	52	12	9	25	
10								1	45		20	10	3	26	
19								14	58		41	20	13	27	
1		16	7		1	10	2		8		5	3	1	28	
7	4	65	35	3	2	38	6		31	51	40	5	7	29	
7	2	12	8			24	4		20		7	4	1	30	
14	9	108	56	1	3	64	6		58		60	16	9	31	
11	9	64	27	1	2	53	6		47		39	10	2	32	
1		13	17			4			4		11	1	4	33	
2		31	12		1	7			7		10	5	3	34	
49,404	50	1,229,812	358,586	(?)	38,015	256,625	65		256,590		1,165,143	552,578	540,071	35	
5								2	22		32	23	2	36	
41,766								2	203,863		1,110,363	549,253	560,000	37	
		98	3	7	29	34	15	13	6		3	3		38	
								18	8		29	3		39	
								34	6		4	3		40	
		10,840	280	7,140	8,600	11,105	2,720	7,495	890		42	42		41	
								10,725	375		241	200		42	
								6,080	80		35			43	
70	67	148	29	3	54	934	153	282	488	11	56	24	4	44	
58								264	264		14	14		45	
20								124	42		10	14	2	46	
20,849	20,713	63,245	8,086	450	98,190	204,781	30,835	58,083	115,095	768	29,509	22,000	1,775	47	
20,144								56,042	47,041		21,442	21,442		48	
4,203								51,835	2,756		5,975	4,375	1,600	49	
88	80	283	57	16	51	1,826	274	341	1,171	40	223	74	93	50	
67								322	475		98	50	26	51	
356	342	5,187	800	465	1,943	13,475	2,027	1,557	9,536	356	6,554	1,941	3,082	52	
367								1,613	3,878		6,522	3,342	2,480	53	
189								1,148	1,672		3,998	3,148	786	54	
43	37	188	27	11	45	1,030	211	300	499	20	154	49	82	55	
108	98	2,805	496	440	1,746	5,709	1,187	1,261	3,198	63	5,939	1,496	2,856	56	
41	40	66	26	4	6	782	63	36	648	15	57	10	9	57	
204	200	567	238	24	97	7,599	840	292	6,245	222	740	400	78	58	
4	3	9	4	1		34	5	24	5		12	6	2	59	
44	44	1,815	76	(?)		168		4	93		71	175	45	(?)	
57	79	286	53	15	51	1,828	270	345	1,174	39	224	75	93	61	
57								329	496		123	69	38	62	
35								155	147		63	62	16	63	
34,464	34,033	312,935	35,766	6,188	270,704	655,627	79,062	74,156	492,689	9,720	506,460	163,350	244,339	64	
23,594								66,550	261,573		508,985	233,843	207,742	65	
10,743								40,265	92,604		174,184	142,484	21,100	66	
78	73	167	41	13	38	1,498	201	320	951	26	153	48	65	67	
33,148	32,798	76,846	27,510	6,170	228,554	571,925	68,087	69,783	425,701	8,357	366,620	101,800	178,534	68	
425	449	460	671	475	6,015	352	399	218	448		2,392	2,121	2,716	69	
3	1	46	5		111	18	15	7	77	1	32	13	17	70	
778	(?)	64,961	7,599		42,150	64,932	6,862	4,176	53,595	(?)	53,595	16,060	34,635	71	
259	(?)	1,412	1,518		3,242	685	381	278	699	(?)	1,675	1,282	2,055	72	
3	3					168	43	5	111	7	24	7	5	73	
155	155	118	136	(?)		11,174	3,324	33	7,567	250	997	380	182	74	
52	52	39	34	(?)		57	77	7	68	36	42	54	36	75	
3	2	50	3			53	8	5	35	5	15	7	6	76	
385	(?)	171,010	530	(?)		7,593	789	165	5,826	813	85,248	44,510	32,088	77	
17	16	24	24	55	17	28	46	28	25	15	26	31	22	78	
18								26	30		33	36	33	79	
12								24	34		25	28	22	80	
17	16	27	25	40	20	36	57	30	31	22	37	67	65	81	
20	13	20	24	62	11	22	31	18	21	12	23	21	19	82	

¹Corresponding reservoir not reported.²Total capacity of all reservoirs regardless of size.³Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 19.—DRAINAGE BASIN—ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS, 1940, 1930, AND 1920—Continued
[For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		PACIFIC OCEAN STREAMS (XI) (Exclusive of Gulf of California streams and Columbia and Klamath Rivers)						
		Streams north of the Columbia River (XI-A)	Streams between the Columbia and Klamath Rivers ^a (XI-B)	Streams between the Klamath River and San Francisco Bay (XI-C)	San Francisco Bay and tributaries other than Sacramento and San Joaquin Delta (XI-D)	Pacific Ocean streams south of San Francisco Bay (XI-E)		
						Total	Streams between San Francisco Bay and Santa Maria River (XI-Ea)	Santa Maria River and streams south (XI-Eb)
ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS JANUARY 1								
1	Enterprises.....1940..number.....	774	997	262	2,725	9,310	2,734	6,576
2	Average size of enterprise based on area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	53	88	42	60	121	80	138
3	Diversion dams.....1940..total number.....	74	432	16	47	281	140	141
4	.....1930..total number.....	.....	405	26	24	176	.....	.....
5	.....1920..total number.....	.....	335	21	26	204	.....	.....
6	(a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	2	42	6	25	85	28	57
7	(b) Timber.....1940..number.....	31	123	.....	4	18	14	4
8	(c) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	23	182	7	10	145	79	66
9	(d) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....	18	85	3	8	33	19	14
10	Main canals and laterals.....1940..total length, miles.....	154.0	1,088.5	14.4	80.5	630.2	152.0	478.2
11	.....1930..total length, miles.....	.....	1,188	47	35	1,216	.....	.....
12	.....1920..total length, miles.....	.....	1,086	391	85	1,411	.....	.....
13	(a) Earth.....1940..length, miles.....	135	1,030	13	68	218	110	108
14	(b) Lined.....1940..length, miles.....	19.0	38.5	1.4	12.5	412.2	42.0	370.2
15	.....1940..capacity, c.f.s. ^b	1,032	2,328	184	611	3,840	610	3,230
16	.....1930..capacity, c.f.s. ^b.....	.....	1,813	59	317	3,195	.....	.....
17	.....1920..capacity, c.f.s. ^b.....	.....	2,216	134	381	3,689	.....	.....
18	Pipe lines ^c.....1940..total length, miles.....	308.6	118.6	67.0	892.5	13,046.0	1,408.2	11,637.8
19	.....1930..total length, miles.....	.....	16.3	60.5	422.5	8,699.6	.....	.....
20	.....1920..total length, miles.....	.....	23.7	33.3	294.6	4,186.4	.....	.....
21	(a) Concrete.....1940..length, miles.....	6.1	8.0	22.7	574.6	8,589.9	941.6	7,648.3
22	(b) Metal.....1940..length, miles.....	287.4	92.9	43.5	308.3	4,156.1	428.6	3,727.5
23	(c) Wood-stave.....1940..length, miles.....	14.0	17.0	0.7	8.4	107.0	18.6	88.4
24	(d) Other.....1940..length, miles.....	1.1	0.7	0.1	3.2	23.0	19.4	19.6
25	Storage dams.....1940..total number.....	17	45	5	21	246	70	176
26	.....1930..total number.....	.....	20	16	11	130	.....	.....
27	.....1920..total number.....	.....	26	15	9	93	.....	.....
28	(a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	5	10	2	3	67	14	53
29	(b) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	6	23	2	14	194	50	114
30	(c) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....	6	12	1	4	15	6	9
31	Reservoirs.....1940..total number.....	21	43	10	63	1,012	208	804
32	(a) 1-99 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	20	40	10	60	959	198	761
33	(b) 100-999 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	1	.....	.....	2	32	9	23
34	(c) 1,000 and over acre-feet capacity.....1940..total number.....	.....	3	.....	1	21	1	20
35	.....1940..total capacity, ac.-ft. ^d	264	21,714	190	2,446	377,187	7,214	369,973
36	.....1930..total capacity, ac.-ft. ^d.....	.....	16	6	43	579	.....	.....
37	.....1920..total capacity, ac.-ft. ^d.....	.....	45,948	207	8,217	271,997	.....	.....
38	Wells, flowing.....1940..number.....	7	4	.....	2	199	19	180
39	.....1930..number.....	1	1	1	9	148	.....	.....
40	.....1920..number.....	4	1	.....	74	722	.....	.....
41	.....1940..yield, g.p.m. ^e	1,507	53	.....	(^f) 18,635	2,410	16,225	.....
42	.....1930..yield, g.p.m. ^e	2	5	.....	1,085	22,335	.....	.....
43	.....1920..yield, g.p.m. ^e	10,000	.....	.....	13,075	164,408	.....	.....
44	Wells, pumped.....1940..number.....	242	37	198	3,103	11,354	3,219	8,135
45	.....1930..number.....	13	207	3,100	10,092	.....	.....	.....
46	.....1920..number.....	23	93	2,451	7,304	.....	.....	.....
47	.....1940..yield, g.p.m. ^e	24,146	4,345	109,028	1,204,661	6,166,881	2,135,973	4,030,908
48	.....1930..yield, g.p.m. ^e	8,292	91,092	1,068,327	5,526,095	.....	.....	.....
49	.....1920..yield, g.p.m. ^e	11,499	30,819	705,510	3,131,557	.....	.....	.....
50	Pumping plants.....1940..total number.....	564	362	312	3,325	12,067	3,429	8,638
51	.....1930..total number.....	.....	91	295	3,114	9,292	.....	.....
52	Prime movers.....1940..capacity, hp.....	2,857	5,246	3,328	87,134	311,022	73,699	237,323
53	.....1930..capacity, hp.....	.....	4,817	2,841	61,205	253,519	.....	.....
54	.....1920..capacity, hp.....	.....	768	1,183	36,219	132,877	.....	.....
55	(a) Electric.....1940..number.....	449	172	151	2,944	9,649	2,845	6,804
56	.....1940..capacity, hp.....	1,704	1,481	1,699	59,573	244,429	63,943	180,486
57	(b) Internal-combustion.....1940..number.....	105	181	156	340	2,183	545	1,638
58	.....1940..capacity, hp.....	1,118	1,536	1,587	7,394	64,826	9,640	55,186
59	(c) Other.....1940..number.....	10	9	5	41	235	39	198
60	.....1940..capacity, hp.....	35	2,219	42	167	1,767	116	1,651
61	Pumps.....1940..total number.....	571	364	312	3,311	11,994	3,402	8,592
62	.....1930..number.....	92	314	3,193	9,793	.....	.....	.....
63	.....1920..number.....	121	143	2,102	6,274	.....	.....	.....
64	.....1940..capacity, g.p.m. ^e	79,743	194,352	192,322	1,359,663	6,804,216	2,267,067	4,537,149
65	.....1930..capacity, g.p.m. ^e	99,809	171,166	1,212,738	5,867,238	.....	.....	.....
66	.....1920..capacity, g.p.m. ^e.....	.....	41,852	56,454	862,987	3,770,476	.....	.....
67	(a) Centrifugal.....1940..number.....	390	306	269	443	2,475	809	1,666
68	.....1940..capacity, g.p.m. ^e	66,477	186,848	172,394	209,141	1,432,150	506,128	926,024
69	.....1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ^e	170	611	641	472	579	626	556
70	(b) Turbine.....1940..number.....	16	7	35	2,641	7,918	2,364	5,554
71	.....1940..capacity, g.p.m. ^e	970	3,180	19,725	1,131,406	5,266,589	1,748,755	3,518,834
72	.....1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ^e	54	451	564	428	665	739	634
73	(c) Plunger.....1940..number.....	137	40	7	194	1,485	214	1,271
74	.....1940..capacity, g.p.m. ^e	8,476	3,176	193	11,280	79,748	11,511	68,237
75	.....1940..average capacity, g.p.m. ^e	62	79	28	58	54	54	54
76	(d) Other.....1940..number.....	26	11	1	33	116	15	101
77	.....1940..capacity, g.p.m. ^e	3,821	1,168	(^f) 7,836	25,729	2,675	23,054	.....
78	Pumping lift, from all sources.....1940..average, feet.....	26	22	30	96	78	64	84
79	.....1930..average, feet.....	.....	27	26	102	71	.....	.....
80	.....1920..average, feet.....	.....	28	22	55	58	.....	.....
81	from pumped wells.....1940..average, feet.....	32	24	33	100	79	67	84
82	from surface sources.....1940..average, feet.....	22	22	27	46	54	40	75

^aData for 1 enterprise on the Illinois River in California are included.^bTotal capacity (not necessarily capacities of canals) of heading structures (including pumping plants) for diverting water from natural surface sources.^cIncludes siphons and farm pipe lines reported.^dTotal capacity of all reservoirs regardless of size.^eData are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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TABLE 19.—DRAINAGE BASIN—ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS, 1940, 1930, AND 1920—Continued
[For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text. Major-basin totals from 1930 and 1920 Censuses include figures for unidentified tributary basins. A composite map index-number is shown in parentheses for each drainage basin)		SACRAMENTO-SAN JOAQUIN DELTA AND TRIBUTARY STREAMS (XII)							Intrastate tributaries in California
		Total (XII)	Delta direct (1)	Total ¹	Direct (2)+(15)+(24)	Sacramento River			
						Total	Direct	Goose Lake (4)	
ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS JANUARY 1									
1	Enterprises.....1940..number.....	25,406	818	5,343	890	477	336	141	19,245
2	Average size of enterprise based on area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940..acres.....	202	408	261	711	289	271	333	177
3	Diversion dams.....1940..total number.....	1,497	3	1,229	24	631	463	178	265
4	1930..total number.....	781	.....	559	4	184	.....	.....	182
5	1920..total number.....	1,128	.....	859	6	322	.....	.....	269
6	(a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	335	1	200	5	65	59	6	134
7	(b) Timber.....1940..number.....	313	.....	283	5	178	113	65	30
8	(c) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	478	2	368	10	169	126	42	88
9	(d) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....	371	.....	358	4	220	166	65	13
10	Main canals and laterals.....1940..total length, miles.....	15,202.8	476.8	4,877.8	1,520.2	574.9	430.2	144.7	9,848.2
11	1930..total length, miles.....	13,314	.....	4,817	1,436	373	.....	.....	8,497
12	1920..total length, miles.....	19,428	.....	6,529	1,278	808	.....	.....	12,899
13	(a) Earth.....1940..length, miles.....	14,145	417	4,623	1,502	585	423	142	9,105
14	(b) Lined.....1940..length, miles.....	1,057.8	59.8	254.8	18.2	9.9	7.2	2.7	743.2
15	1940..capacity, c.f.s. ²	72,735	8,245	24,800	9,161	3,477	2,408	979	41,699
16	1930..capacity, c.f.s. ²	64,374	.....	19,097	8,033	2,125	.....	.....	45,277
17	1920..capacity, c.f.s. ²	79,142	.....	23,514	5,803	5,160	.....	.....	65,628
18	Pipe lines ³.....1940..total length, miles.....	7,437.1	192.9	1,075.1	156.7	17.8	15.6	2.2	6,169.1
19	1930..total length, miles.....	4,819.4	.....	796.1	75.5	1.6	.....	.....	4,023.3
20	1920..total length, miles.....	1,757.8	.....	361.2	61.2	2.9	.....	.....	1,396.6
21	(a) Concrete.....1940..length, miles.....	6,487.8	145.6	635.4	104.4	1.2	1.2	.....	5,705.8
22	(b) Metal.....1940..length, miles.....	766.6	39.0	320.6	36.8	9.6	7.4	2.2	407.0
23	(c) Wood-stave.....1940..length, miles.....	131.0	4.9	81.6	9.8	6.8	6.8	.....	14.5
24	(d) Other.....1940..length, miles.....	51.7	2.4	37.5	11.6	0.2	0.2	.....	11.8
25	Storage dams.....1940..total number.....	358	1	169	6	75	61	14	191
26	1930..total number.....	218	.....	140	.....	32	.....	.....	78
27	1920..total number.....	285	.....	200	3	63	.....	.....	85
28	(a) Concrete and masonry.....1940..number.....	47	.....	30	1	1	1	.....	17
29	(b) Earth and rock.....1940..number.....	287	1	127	3	73	69	14	150
30	(c) Other, mixed, and not reported.....1940..number.....	24	.....	9	2	1	1	.....	15
31	Reservoirs.....1940..total number.....	1,310	2	201	11	89	66	17	1,107
32	(a) 1-99 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	1,186	2	105	10	32	24	8	1,081
33	(b) 100-999 acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	42	.....	34	1	23	20	.....	8
34	(c) 1,000 and over acre-feet capacity.....1940..number.....	80	.....	62	.....	28	10	9	18
35	1940..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁴	2,681,435	(5)	1,624,373	266	243,241	165,185	78,056	1,057,299
36	1930..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁴	949	.....	176	9	40	.....	.....	773
37	1920..total capacity, ac.-ft. ⁴	2,100,255	.....	949,274	121	132,588	.....	.....	1,160,661
38	Wells, flowing.....1940..number.....	47	.....	39	1	21	15	6	14
39	1930..number.....	72	.....	39	.....	14	.....	.....	33
40	1920..number.....	181	.....	36	.....	14	.....	.....	145
41	1940..yield, g.p.m.....	3,403	.....	1,678	(5)	223	148	75	1,825
42	1930..yield, g.p.m.....	14,400	.....	3,630	.....	1,185	.....	.....	10,770
43	1920..yield, g.p.m.....	51,785	.....	2,957	.....	693	.....	.....	48,828
44	Wells, pumped.....1940..number.....	32,418	349	5,409	969	20	23	6	26,660
45	1930..number.....	31,744	.....	5,430	147	4	.....	.....	26,204
46	1920..number.....	14,657	.....	3,508	514	4	.....	.....	11,149
47	1940..yield, g.p.m.....	20,042,293	231,857	3,606,277	803,650	7,315	5,605	1,710	16,204,158
48	1930..yield, g.p.m.....	15,730,369	.....	2,932,411	142,430	252	.....	.....	12,797,958
49	1920..yield, g.p.m.....	6,384,882	.....	1,473,602	279,456	395	.....	.....	4,911,280
50	Pumping plants.....1940..total number.....	34,882	1,154	6,087	1,207	90	89	7	27,611
51	1930..total number.....	32,490	.....	6,147	810	45	.....	.....	26,343
52	Prime movers.....1940..capacity, hp.....	552,193	23,066	106,366	42,431	887	831	56	422,771
53	1930..capacity, hp.....	469,861	.....	104,346	38,297	449	.....	.....	361,515
54	1920..capacity, hp.....	201,074	.....	64,133	28,825	440	.....	.....	136,911
55	(a) Electric.....1940..number.....	30,014	998	5,053	58	59	55	3	24,063
56	1940..capacity, hp.....	473,865	19,538	91,006	38,733	553	550	3	363,321
57	(b) Internal-combustion.....1940..number.....	4,780	254	1,011	214	24	20	4	3,515
58	1940..capacity, hp.....	77,579	3,497	15,155	3,680	301	248	53	58,927
59	(c) Other.....1940..number.....	88	2	23	4	8	8	.....	83
60	1940..capacity, hp.....	749	(5)	205	18	33	33	.....	523
61	Pumps.....1940..total number.....	34,831	1,161	6,101	1,213	90	83	7	27,599
62	1930..number.....	33,129	.....	6,289	872	46	.....	.....	26,840
63	1920..number.....	14,849	.....	3,898	807	36	.....	.....	10,951
64	1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	29,694,592	2,604,039	8,580,254	4,909,095	108,997	107,256	1,741	18,510,299
65	1930..capacity, g.p.m.....	23,856,244	.....	8,309,204	4,896,652	46,760	.....	.....	15,547,040
66	1920..capacity, g.p.m.....	11,584,371	.....	4,184,240	2,616,658	32,886	.....	.....	7,400,131
67	(a) Centrifugal.....1940..number.....	15,189	900	3,279	710	58	53	5	11,010
68	1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	15,552,893	2,091,141	5,724,260	3,815,666	74,246	73,311	935	7,737,492
69	1940..average capacity, g.p.m.....	1,024	2,323	1,746	5,374	1,280	1,383	187	703
70	(b) Turbine.....1940..number.....	18,312	233	2,703	473	19	18	1	15,376
71	1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	13,494,822	464,710	2,403,618	671,138	34,520	33,720	(5)	10,628,494
72	1940..average capacity, g.p.m.....	737	1,994	889	1,419	1,817	1,873	(5)	601
73	(c) Plunger.....1940..number.....	1,188	11	70	9	11	10	1	1,107
74	1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	97,693	327	5,025	266	121	115	(5)	92,341
75	1940..average capacity, g.p.m.....	82	30	72	30	11	12	(5)	83
76	(d) Other.....1940..number.....	142	17	49	21	2	2	.....	76
77	1940..capacity, g.p.m.....	549,184	47,861	447,351	422,025	(5)	(5)	.....	53,972
78	Pumping lift, from all sources.....1940..average, feet.....	42	18	36	31	18	17	24	44
79	1930..average, feet.....	42	.....	30	17	13	.....	.....	45
80	1920..average, feet.....	32	.....	26	24	18	.....	.....	34
81	from pumped wells.....1940..average, feet.....	43	81	38	35	29	31	24	44
82	from surface sources.....1940..average, feet.....	20	11	23	20	13	13	22	26

¹ Data for the intrastate tributaries of the Sacramento River are not shown separately but are included in the Sacramento River total.² Total capacity (not necessarily capacities of canals) of heading structures (including pumping plants) for diverting water from natural surface sources.³ Includes siphons and farm pipe lines reported.⁴ Total capacity of all reservoirs regardless of size.⁵ Data are included only in totals because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 20.—IRRIGATED FARMS AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATORS, 1940 AND 1930; IRRIGATED AREA, AND OPERATION, CHARGES, AND INDEBTEDNESS, 1939 AND 1929; LAND IN IRRIGATED FARMS,

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)		TOTAL (19 States, exclusive of Florida) ¹	Arizona	Arkansas	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATORS ²					
1	All farms.....1940...number.....	1,897,845	18,468	216,674	
2	.....1930...number.....	2,062,813	14,173	242,334
3	Irrigated farms.....1940...number.....	291,655	10,399	1,520	
4	.....1930...number.....	265,147	8,523	1,096
5	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	10.0	21.3	39.5	
Operated by—					
6	(a) Owners and managers.....1940...number.....	221,639	8,787	958	
7	.....1930...number.....	203,825	6,750	625
8	(b) Tenants.....1940...number.....	70,016	1,552	571	
9	.....1930...number.....	61,322	1,773	471
10	Land in all farms.....1940...acres.....	629,050,311	25,651,092	18,044,542	
11	Land in irrigated farms.....1940...acres.....	112,601,431	5,274,470	592,920	
12	Average per farm.....1940...acres.....	386	610	388	
13	(a) Operated by owners and managers.....1940...acres.....	97,502,649	5,051,817	394,572	
14	Average per farm.....1940...acres.....	440	575	412	
15	(b) Operated by tenants.....1940...acres.....	15,098,792	222,653	198,348	
16	Average per farm.....1940...acres.....	216	143	347	
17	Approximate land area.....1940...acres.....	1,225,056,640	72,681,200	33,744,000	
IRRIGATED AND IRRIGABLE AREAS					
18	Area irrigated.....1939...acres.....	21,003,739	653,263	161,601	
19	(a) Cropland harvested.....1939...acres.....	18,300,138	592,305	158,833	
20	(b) Crop failure.....1939...acres.....	259,188	3,321	133	
21	(c) Pasture.....1939...acres.....	2,444,413	57,637	2,635	
22	Area irrigated.....1929...acres.....	19,547,544	576,690	151,787	
23	.....1919...acres.....	19,181,716	467,555	143,946
24	Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....	7.4	10.5	6.5	
25	Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940...acres.....	31,305,949	1,104,645	314,928	
26	.....1930...acres.....	30,599,470	1,085,627	225,992
27	.....1920 ³ ...acres.....	35,890,821	813,153	246,480
28	Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated.....1940...acres.....	10,302,210	451,382	153,328	
29	.....1930...acres.....	11,051,926	510,037	74,205
30	Area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940...acres.....	28,055,248	844,212	287,765	
31	.....1930...acres.....	26,101,890	824,152	209,842
32	.....1920...acres.....	26,020,477	627,303	179,013
33	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	7.5	2.4	37.1	
34	Excess, capability of works over area irrigated.....1940...acres.....	7,051,509	190,949	126,194	
35	.....1930...acres.....	6,554,346	248,562	58,155
36	Proportion which area irrigated is of all lands in irrigated farms.....1939...percent.....	18.7	12.4	27.3	
37	.....1929...percent.....	25.0	18.3	41.8
38	Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939...percent.....	74.9	77.4	56.2	
39	.....1929...percent.....	74.9	69.8	72.3
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1					
40	Total investment in all enterprises.....1940...dollars.....	1,052,049,201	83,526,608	5,766,895	
41	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940...dollars.....	1,025,672,714	82,990,947	5,766,895	
42	(b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940...dollars.....	26,376,487	535,661	.....
43	Total investment in all enterprises.....1930...dollars.....	892,755,790	73,328,197	6,836,648	
44	.....1920...dollars.....	697,667,328	33,498,094	7,183,322
45	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	17.8	13.9	-15.6	
46	Average investment, based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940...dollars.....	37.50	98.94	20.04	
47	.....1930...dollars.....	34.20	88.97	32.56
48	.....1920...dollars.....	26.81	53.40	40.13
49	Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	50.09	127.86	35.69	
50	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises.....1940...dollars.....	1,128,545,687	108,980,519	5,878,930	
51	.....1930...dollars.....	1,015,108,210	91,913,550	6,844,092
52	.....1920...dollars.....	819,776,005	34,615,064	7,283,522
53	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	11.0	18.6	-14.1	
54	Average investment, based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940...dollars.....	35.99	98.66	18.67	
55	.....1930...dollars.....	33.17	84.66	30.28
56	.....1920 ³ ...dollars.....	22.84	42.57	29.55
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS					
		Primary	Supplemental	Primary	Supplemental
		Enterprises		Enterprises	
57	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....1939...number.....	72,457	10,161	1,380	127
58	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	20,193,761	2,983,963	630,942	14,463
59	Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939...dollars.....	43,172,526	2,828,094	3,101,467	50,715
60	Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	2.14	0.95	4.92	3.51
611929...dollars.....	2.77	4.57
62	Total annual charges (reported) ⁴.....1939...dollars.....	32,876,404	1,408,263	3,826,235	460
63	Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	2.40	0.59	5.42	3.00
64	Area against which charges were assessed.....1939...acres.....	16,570,704	2,592,476	656,350	250
65	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939...dollars.....	1.98	0.54	4.31	1.80
66	Total charges collected ⁵.....1939...dollars.....	27,552,300	1,148,062	1,943,583	400
67	Indebtedness to December 31 (reported) ⁶.....1939...dollars.....	360,304,925	26,335,340	42,889,633	2,500
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS					
68	Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939...number.....	72,899	10,105	1,303	118
69	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	19,377,064	2,986,061	632,469	71,901
70	Water delivered in these enterprises.....1939...acre-feet.....	52,982,775	4,206,532	2,056,290	80,044
71	Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939...acre-feet.....	2.7	1.4	3.3	1.1
72	Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	2.60	1.10	5.82	2.68
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND					
73	Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939...number.....	3,587	18
74	Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	9,553,069	418,639
75	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	6,234,568	271,680
76	Area for which drains have been installed.....1939...acres.....	3,861,305	93,803
77	Additional area needing drainage.....1939...acres.....	897,912	107,651

¹ Census of Agriculture.² For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana.³ For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.⁴ Revised.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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1939, 1929, AND 1919; IRRIGABLE AREA AND CAPITAL INVESTED, 1940, 1930, AND 1920; MAINTENANCE 1940; WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS AND DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND, 1939

California	Colorado	Florida	Idaho	Kansas	Louisiana	Montana						
132,658 135,676 84,310 85,784 -1.7 69,306 71,911 15,004 13,873 30,524,324 14,071,222 167 12,016,422 173 2,054,600 137 100,353,920	51,436 3,956 29,786 31,288 -4.9 18,865 20,060 10,901 11,228 31,627,240 34,628,466 421 10,181,139 540 2,341,319 215 66,538,880	62,248 3,947 3,490 457 8,337,708 598,139 151 575,825 165 20,314 44 34,727,680	43,663 41,674 28,888 27,853 7.0 21,773 20,486 8,125 7,467 10,297,745 5,680,584 190 4,721,461 217 959,123 118 52,997,120	156,327 166,042 1,678 683 131.0 1,031 391 547 292 48,173,635 871,189 552 656,836 637 214,353 392 52,552,320	150,007 161,445 7,037 5,588 25.9 3,807 3,049 3,230 2,539 9,996,108 1,066,665 152 642,822 169 423,893 131 28,913,280	41,823 47,495 15,087 11,525 26.5 10,858 8,701 4,229 3,224 46,451,594 16,022,060 1,062 14,015,361 1,231 2,006,699 475 83,642,240	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17					
5,069,568 4,621,791 22,084 425,693 4,746,632 4,219,040 6.8 8,039,175 8,075,895 7,805,207 2,969,607 3,329,263 7,398,576 6,815,250 5,894,466 8.6 2,329,008 2,068,618 36.0 39.5 68.5 69.6	3,220,685 2,796,075 73,844 350,766 3,393,619 3,348,385 -5.1 4,283,250 4,528,251 5,220,588 1,062,565 1,134,632 3,913,542 4,078,712 3,855,348 -4.0 692,857 685,093 25.7 32.7 82.3 83.2	132,362 125,474 4,204 2,684 4.4 188,557 56,195 175,813 43,451 22.2 75.3	2,277,857 2,026,435 12,448 236,974 2,181,250 2,488,806 4.4 2,870,023 2,814,048 3,780,048 592,166 632,798 2,593,534 2,617,021 3,092,810 -0.9 315,677 435,771 40.1 45.0 87.8 83.3	99,980 85,139 11,396 3,455 71,290 47,312 40.2 147,226 850,401 102,562 47,246 24,429 142,409 83,563 67,853 70.4 42,429 12,293 11.5 22.9 70.2 85.3	447,095 442,317 1,078 3,700 450,901 454,882 -0.8 793,674 850,401 851,211 346,579 399,500 759,915 795,165 728,742 -4.4 312,820 344,264 41.9 50.5 59.8 66.7	1,711,409 1,501,878 7,844 201,687 1,594,912 1,681,729 7.3 2,588,214 2,622,423 4,329,148 876,805 1,027,511 2,344,390 2,276,000 2,753,498 3.0 632,981 681,088 10.7 13.3 73.0 70.1	18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39					
318,889,218 306,729,175 12,160,043 310,967,979 194,886,388 2.5 43.10 45.83 33.06 62.90 327,593,311 325,930,535 225,799,123 0.5 40.75 40.96 28.93	106,849,343 101,848,751 5,000,692 87,600,240 88,302,442 22.0 27.30 21.48 22.90 33.18 109,808,466 91,845,804 95,198,423 19.6 25.64 20.28 18.24	7,055,921 7,055,921 40.13 53.31 7,228,453 38.34	102,585,798 100,989,161 1,596,637 84,500,354 81,501,009 21.4 39.55 32.29 29.59 45.04 109,513,311 101,350,250 97,019,717 8.1 38.16 36.02 25.67	2,153,886 2,067,284 86,602 1,685,652 2,067,381 27.8 15.12 20.17 30.47 21.54 2,255,579 1,723,872 2,195,981 30.8 15.32 18.01 21.41	11,565,513 11,565,513 15,744,743 14,063,181 -26.5 15.22 19.80 19.30 25.87 11,659,725 15,771,003 14,264,178 -26.1 14.69 18.55 16.76	67,352,505 66,830,409 522,066 50,319,204 52,143,363 33.9 26.73 22.11 18.94 39.36 75,174,645 58,489,875 70,079,028 28.5 29.04 22.30 16.19	40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56					
Primary Enterprises	Sup. Enterprises	Primary Enterprises	Sup. Enterprises	Primary Enterprises	Sup. Enterprises	Primary Enterprises	Sup. Enterprises	Primary Enterprises	Sup. Enterprises			
29,243 4,631,550 21,229,685 4.39 6.10 12,789,209 4.24 4,212,879 3.04 10,519,461 94,170,982	7,457 439,235 1,620,218 3.69 252,555 2.51 96,930 2.61 403,248 1,523,911	6,454 3,128,787 2,035,680 0.65 0.85 2,278,099 0.99 2,637,673 0.86 2,077,606 20,851,011	1,532 608,498 498,440 0.82 213,052 0.46 461,109 0.46 206,370 1,959,596	2,944 112,615 370,340 3.29 2,461,470 1.25 2,141,909 1.15 2,635,522 23,488,279	165 889,254 202,680 0.23 184,534 0.21 885,270 0.21 67,069 2,929,859	996 99,033 227,076 2.29 1.53 43,166 56,719 0.76 31,346 43,775	76 13,628 29,689 2.18	2,181 436,931 1,569,007 3.64 4.09 1,259,711 5.27 245,976 5.12 542,853 2,746,768	12 2,434 3,683 1.61	4,837 1,650,373 1,180,189 0.72 1,057,500 1.18 1,065,494 0.99 729,103 41,968,921	53 168,762 20,908 0.12 93,290 0.65 176,956 0.53 65,214 2,573,360	57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67
29,522 4,840,760 12,657,820 2.6 5.08	7,507 414,972 761,962 1.8 4.00	6,815 3,039,354 7,258,191 2.4 0.94	1,522 588,300 500,267 0.8 0.94	2,878 2,034,969 8,356,961 4.1 1.16	147 896,000 1,042,271 1.2 0.21	902 93,008 134,041 1.4 2.40	70 13,268 26,464 2.0 2.16	2,419 367,081 884,020 2.4 4.27	15 2,579 2,116 0.8 1.51	4,945 1,524,390 3,214,146 2.1 0.84	45 123,469 155,543 1.3 0.70	68 69 70 71 72
908 2,598,196 1,711,027 1,509,832 394,963	241 687,246 466,804 119,288 35,792	847 73,383 46,323 53,275 5,573	200 943,810 731,717 238,907 29,042	44 3,507 2,093 2,552 240	634 214,408 101,321 174,848 12,379	205 822,140 473,604 147,151 52,071	73 74 75 76 77		

* Annual charges may include costs of maintenance and operation, and assessments for payments on principal and interest on bonds, notes, warrants, and for special reasons.
 * Annual charges and indebtedness were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, and items 62 to 67, inclusive, relate to those enterprises only.
 * Data are included only in total because less than 3 enterprises reported in the 1940 Census.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 20.—IRRIGATED FARMS AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATORS, 1940 AND 1930; IRRIGATED AREA, AND OPERATION, CHARGES, AND INDEBTEDNESS, 1939 AND 1929; LAND IN IRRIGATED FARMS,

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Nebraska	Nevada	New Mexico			
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATORS ¹							
1	All farms.....1940...number.....	121,062	3,573	31,105			
2	.....1930...number.....	129,458	3,442	31,401		
3	Irrigated farms.....1940...number.....	6,913	3,264	15,811			
4	.....1930...number.....	4,602	3,031	14,347		
5	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	50.2	7.7	10.2			
Operated by—							
6	(a) Owners and managers.....1940...number.....	3,342	2,811	13,396			
7	.....1930...number.....	2,276	2,056	11,477		
8	(b) Tenants.....1940...number.....	3,571	453	2,415			
9	.....1930...number.....	2,326	375	2,870		
10	Land in all farms.....1940...acres.....	47,343,981	3,785,108	38,860,427			
11	Land in irrigated farms.....1940...acres.....	3,577,439	3,624,536	7,408,987			
12	Average per farm.....1940...acres.....	517	1,110	469			
13	(a) Operated by owners and managers.....1940...acres.....	2,600,098	3,426,873	6,501,491			
14	Average per farm.....1940...acres.....	778	1,219	485			
15	(b) Operated by tenants.....1940...acres.....	977,341	197,663	907,506			
16	Average per farm.....1940...acres.....	274	436	376			
17	Approximate land area.....1940...acres.....	49,057,920	70,273,280	77,767,040			
IRRIGATED AND IRRIGABLE AREAS							
18	Area irrigated.....1939...acres.....	610,379	739,863	554,039			
19	(a) Cropland harvested.....1939...acres.....	578,835	459,863	512,441			
20	(b) Crop failure.....1939...acres.....	10,717	5,298	21,069			
21	(c) Pasture.....1939...acres.....	20,127	274,702	20,529			
22	Area irrigated.....1929...acres.....	532,617	486,648	527,033			
23	.....1919...acres.....	442,690	561,447	538,377		
24	Increase or decrease (-), 1929-1939.....percent.....	14.6	52.0	5.1			
25	Irrigable area in enterprises.....1940...acres.....	1,095,567	915,689	807,656			
26	.....1930...acres.....	769,039	983,717	741,245		
27	.....1920 ¹ ...acres.....	766,768	1,382,036	961,879		
28	Excess of irrigable area over the area irrigated.....1940...acres.....	485,188	175,826	253,617			
29	.....1930...acres.....	230,422	497,069	214,212		
30	Area works were capable of supplying with water.....1940...acres.....	992,957	811,304	731,990			
31	.....1930...acres.....	703,641	736,249	656,669		
32	.....1920...acres.....	562,468	704,708	696,119		
33	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	41.1	14.3	11.5			
34	Excess, capability of works over area irrigated.....1940...acres.....	382,578	101,441	177,951			
35	.....1930...acres.....	171,024	249,601	129,636		
36	Proportion which area irrigated is of all lands in irrigated farms.....1939...percent.....	17.1	20.4	7.5			
37	.....1929...percent.....	32.3	15.7	10.5		
38	Proportion which area irrigated is of area works were capable of supplying with water.....1939...percent.....	61.5	87.9	75.7			
39	.....1929...percent.....	75.7	66.1	80.3		
CAPITAL INVESTED TO JANUARY 1							
40	Total investment in all enterprises.....1940...dollars.....	39,056,207	16,906,790	32,735,997			
41	(a) Cost of irrigation works and equipment.....1940...dollars.....	38,749,216	15,827,567	32,290,856			
42	(b) Investment in water rights (reported).....1940...dollars.....	306,991	1,079,223	445,141			
43	Total investment in all enterprises.....1930...dollars.....	21,386,319	15,457,831	19,894,380			
44	.....1920...dollars.....	13,909,185	14,754,280	18,210,412		
45	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	82.6	9.4	65.0			
46	Average investment, based on area works were capable of supplying with water, per acre.....1940...dollars.....	39.33	20.10	44.72			
47	.....1930...dollars.....	30.39	21.00	30.20		
48	.....1920 ¹ ...dollars.....	24.73	20.94	25.16		
49	Average investment per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	63.99	22.85	59.09			
50	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises.....1940...dollars.....	41,995,361	18,129,554	36,773,139			
51	.....1930...dollars.....	21,465,772	18,469,603	21,942,450		
52	.....1920...dollars.....	18,030,154	22,648,747	20,440,646		
53	Increase or decrease (-), 1930-1940.....percent.....	85.6	-1.9	67.6			
54	Average investment, based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, per acre.....1940...dollars.....	38.33	19.80	45.53			
55	.....1930...dollars.....	28.13	18.80	29.60		
56	.....1920 ¹ ...dollars.....	23.51	16.39	21.25		
MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, CHARGES AND INDEBTEDNESS							
		Primary	Supplemental	Primary	Supplemental	Primary	Supplemental
		Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises	
57	Enterprises reporting maintenance and operation.....1939...number.....	2,367	262	1,327	10	2,018	49
58	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	602,582	171,448	688,722	84,722	516,916	5,083
59	Cost of maintenance and operation.....1939...dollars.....	839,682	119,770	293,859	38,705	1,082,768	10,142
60	Average cost, per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	1.39	0.70	0.43	0.46	2.09	2.00
611929...dollars.....	1.54	0.81	2.15
62	Total annual charges (reported) ².....1939...dollars.....	674,403	96,342	304,084	87,619	966,767
63	Average annual charge per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	1.40	0.63	1.51	1.04	2.47
64	Area against which charges were assessed.....1939...acres.....	521,292	153,282	218,138	102,049	483,407
65	Average annual charge per acre assessed.....1939...dollars.....	1.29	0.63	1.39	0.85	2.00
66	Total charges collected ².....1939...dollars.....	575,579	833	128,223	79,069	1,037,433
67	Indebtedness to December 31 (reported) ³.....1939...dollars.....	20,456,808	1,270,559	1,194,006	2,740,249	16,715,813
WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS							
68	Enterprises reporting water delivered.....1939...number.....	2,222	208	1,116	9	1,960	51
69	Area irrigated in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	573,110	171,519	127,502	84,622	474,184	5,097
70	Water delivered in these enterprises.....1939...acre-feet.....	1,105,696	89,845	1,171,256	291,980	1,438,686	7,732
71	Average water delivered per acre irrigated.....1939...acre-feet.....	1.9	0.5	3.0	3.5	3.0	1.5
72	Average cost of water per acre irrigated.....1939...dollars.....	1.73	0.73	0.78	1.05	2.80	2.00
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND							
73	Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....1939...number.....	69	36	162
74	Irrigable area in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	338,461	244,794	331,233
75	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....1939...acres.....	284,658	180,444	231,795
76	Area for which drains have been installed.....1939...acres.....	47,900	97,678	240,614
77	Additional area needing drainage.....1939...acres.....	10,305	21,153	5,732

¹ Census of Agriculture.² For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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1939, 1929, AND 1919; IRRIGABLE AREA AND CAPITAL INVESTED, 1940, 1930, AND 1920; MAINTENANCE 1940; WATER DELIVERED TO IRRIGATORS AND DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND, 1939—Continued

North Dakota	Oklahoma	Oregon	South Dakota	Texas	Utah	Washington	Wyoming	
73,962	179,687	61,829	72,454	418,002	25,411	81,686	15,018	1
77,975	203,866	55,153	83,187	495,489	27,189	70,904	16,011	2
478	275	16,159	987	19,588	22,612	17,426	8,637	3
113	99	11,987	763	10,861	23,847	15,949	7,306	4
323.9	177.8	41.9	26.7	80.2	-5.2	9.3	18.2	5
309	205	13,345	586	12,181	19,583	14,060	6,427	6
85	69	9,339	453	6,056	20,886	13,129	5,426	7
170	70	2,814	381	7,387	3,029	3,957	2,210	8
28	30	2,048	310	4,805	2,961	2,820	1,882	9
37,896,136	34,803,317	17,988,307	39,473,584	137,683,372	7,302,007	15,181,815	28,025,979	10
344,988	180,592	8,730,104	1,021,659	11,619,780	4,958,058	2,108,197	12,915,523	11
720	693	540	1,057	594	219	121	1,495	12
282,554	155,752	7,968,948	883,702	9,672,335	4,647,567	1,762,907	11,959,982	13
850	760	597	1,474	794	237	125	1,861	14
82,434	34,840	761,156	157,957	1,947,445	310,491	345,290	955,531	15
485	498	270	415	284	103	103	432	16
44,834,560	44,341,120	61,664,000	48,983,040	168,732,160	52,701,440	42,865,280	62,403,840	17
21,615	4,180	1,049,176	60,198	1,045,224	1,176,116	615,013	1,466,498	18
21,507	3,603	790,925	50,424	961,765	960,881	520,424	1,193,997	19
12	148	13,781	2,286	12,589	38,487	6,113	16,550	20
96	409	244,470	7,488	70,870	153,748	88,476	275,951	21
9,392	1,573	898,713	67,107	798,917	1,324,125	499,283	1,238,155	22
12,072	2,969	986,182	100,682	586,120	1,371,651	529,899	1,207,062	23
130.1	184.5	16.7	-10.3	30.8	-11.2	23.2	20.3	24
39,558	13,494	1,441,417	123,961	2,180,796	1,432,533	837,066	2,277,046	25
24,680	7,344	1,478,128	122,610	1,568,876	1,739,899	915,379	1,958,147	26
57,476	11,742	1,925,987	188,382	1,687,447	2,359,244	836,765	2,564,698	27
17,943	9,334	392,241	63,763	1,135,572	250,417	222,083	790,548	28
15,488	5,771	579,415	55,403	787,959	415,744	416,096	721,992	29
36,522	8,024	1,261,081	121,847	1,773,612	1,357,714	731,527	1,913,527	30
24,006	7,331	1,158,210	109,550	1,177,415	1,542,475	631,511	1,655,008	31
34,235	9,872	1,344,046	150,914	1,150,542	1,700,550	637,151	1,831,039	32
52.1	17.6	8.9	11.2	50.7	-12.0	15.8	15.6	33
14,907	4,464	211,905	61,649	728,588	181,598	116,514	427,029	34
14,614	5,758	259,497	42,443	378,498	218,350	132,228	418,853	35
6.9	2.2	12.0	5.9	9.0	23.7	29.2	11.5	36
16.6	2.7	14.2	17.7	42.1	32.0	26.0	12.4	37
59.2	45.2	83.2	49.4	58.9	86.6	84.1	77.7	38
59.1	21.5	77.6	61.9	87.9	85.6	79.1	74.7	39
1,765,489	272,186	50,961,251	5,395,810	66,441,376	41,896,532	56,415,196	41,622,801	40
1,752,862	269,618	50,399,668	5,363,865	65,884,281	39,590,175	55,678,678	41,057,813	41
2,827	2,568	561,593	11,745	537,115	2,306,387	736,518	404,988	42
1,267,314	160,099	39,754,548	4,502,117	49,022,164	35,669,819	40,561,895	35,153,197	43
1,857,118	151,325	28,929,151	5,465,248	35,072,739	32,037,361	29,299,011	34,326,328	44
38.5	70.0	31.5	19.8	35.5	17.5	39.1	18.1	45
48.07	31.56	40.41	44.28	37.46	30.88	77.12	21.70	46
52.79	21.84	33.46	41.10	41.64	23.13	64.23	21.24	47
54.25	15.05	21.52	36.21	30.48	18.84	45.68	18.75	48
81.22	65.43	48.57	89.63	63.57	35.62	91.73	27.93	49
1,785,539	299,486	53,884,430	5,432,934	67,319,032	43,380,966	58,141,097	48,539,663	50
1,343,911	167,909	60,039,939	5,174,417	59,555,624	37,857,011	53,232,477	41,970,416	51
2,072,766	162,775	41,585,742	5,500,748	39,860,871	33,835,641	37,684,591	51,500,288	52
32.9	78.4	-10.3	5.0	13.0	14.6	9.2	15.7	53
45.14	23.19	37.38	43.83	30.87	30.28	66.46	21.32	54
54.06	22.86	40.62	42.24	38.01	21.76	58.15	21.43	55
36.06	13.86	21.56	29.20	23.62	14.34	45.03	20.08	56
		Primary Sup.		Primary Sup.		Primary Sup.		
		Enterprises		Enterprises		Enterprises		
73	107	5,192	86	184	3,299	124	2,877	62
21,290	3,869	982,940	97,643	56,426	1,002,202	51,197	1,421,852	93,014
30,072	12,973	1,157,018	71,049	71,986	3,865,224	32,666	807,345	31,023
1.41	3.35	1.18	0.73	1.28	3.86	0.64	0.87	0.34
1.97	7.62	1.41	.....	1.33	4.74	.....	0.84	.....
18,909	530	921,724	72,521	131,490	3,865,789	230,915	631,343	31,366
0.99	0.74	1.77	0.76	2.68	5.61	4.69	0.87	0.38
23,425	719	587,585	95,976	73,040	1,087,082	165,600	852,728	82,504
0.81	0.74	1.57	0.73	1.80	3.55	1.39	0.74	0.38
14,749	.....	920,583	8,967	83,683	3,671,948	58,500	447,364	24,806
1,337,648	15,850	13,560,102	769,866	4,600,923	34,699,264	1,342,124	15,770,071	929,414
74	105	5,354	73	170	3,610	135	3,006	55
21,802	3,974	925,920	80,989	52,345	1,017,411	22,807	1,360,506	67,746
39,908	5,971	3,020,606	176,182	58,797	2,404,098	32,212	2,833,082	66,521
1.8	1.4	3.3	2.2	1.1	2.4	1.4	2.1	0.8
1.27	3.34	1.35	0.94	2.72	4.85	1.39	0.66	0.48
9	11	275	.....	16	99	.....	160	.....
26,826	838	338,991	.....	74,640	857,141	.....	843,642	.....
15,277	342	265,771	.....	36,072	397,227	.....	456,760	.....
11,562	429	126,698	.....	25,608	553,580	.....	175,394	.....
242	106	18,786	.....	5,609	106,837	.....	44,897	.....

*Annual charges may include costs of maintenance and operation, and assessments for payments on principal and interest on bonds, notes, warrants, and for special reasons.
 *Annual charges and indebtedness were reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units, and items 62 to 87, inclusive, relate to those enterprises only.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 21.—FARM VALUES, 1940; ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS, 1940, 1930, AND 1920; AND PAY ROLL AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, 1939

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)		TOTAL (19 States, excl. Florida) ¹	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Florida	Idaho
FARM VALUES, 1940*								
1	Land and buildings, all farms.....dollars..	12,803,166,043	153,876,875	456,848,156	2,166,452,648	388,343,847	324,377,874	330,194,391
2	Land and buildings, irrigated farms.....dollars..	3,467,116,512	115,309,810	17,067,803	1,591,824,377	266,377,191	77,835,579	236,628,170
Operated by—								
3	(a) Owners and managers.....dollars..	2,784,524,630	99,320,601	11,711,544	1,336,867,398	173,643,424	74,622,653	173,589,977
4	(b) Tenants.....dollars..	682,591,882	16,989,009	5,356,259	254,957,039	94,733,787	3,212,926	68,038,193
5	Average, land and buildings, per farm.....dollars..	11,887.73	11,162.88	11,162.72	18,880.61	9,016.23	19,720.19	7,914.52
6	per acre in farms.....dollars..	30.79	21.86	28.79	113.13	21.43	130.57	41.66
7	Buildings, irrigated farms reporting value.....number..	273,133	9,673	1,464	78,525	28,812	3,320	28,943
8	Total reported.....dollars..	629,915,422	16,497,968	3,211,708	250,220,347	59,423,593	10,883,687	53,585,575
9	Average, per irrigated farm reporting.....dollars..	2,306.26	1,705.57	2,193.79	3,182.41	2,062.46	3,278.22	1,851.42
10	per acre on all irrigated farms.....dollars..	5.59	3.13	5.42	17.78	4.75	18.26	8.43
11	Buildings, nonirrigated farms reporting value.....number..	1,539,992	7,687	208,576	46,019	20,248	51,591	13,009
12	Total reported.....dollars..	1,925,590,118	6,593,469	113,101,840	129,487,709	25,423,820	57,327,320	18,705,159
13	Average, per nonirrigated farm reporting.....dollars..	1,250.39	869.05	542.26	2,813.79	1,255.62	1,111.19	1,437.85
14	per acre on all nonirrigated farms.....dollars..	3.73	0.32	6.48	7.87	1.34	7.41	4.05
15	Implements and machinery, irrigated farms reporting value.....number..	247,513	8,031	1,436	66,427	26,692	2,850	26,475
16	Total reported.....dollars..	283,024,144	7,461,726	3,417,847	99,181,718	25,650,121	4,685,526	28,618,258
17	Average, per irrigated farm reporting.....dollars..	1,143.47	929.12	2,380.12	1,493.09	960.97	1,644.04	1,088.51
18	per acre on all irrigated farms.....dollars..	2.51	1.41	5.76	7.05	2.06	7.86	5.07
19	Implements and machinery, nonirrigated farms reporting value.....number..	1,357,101	6,367	166,473	35,025	18,137	41,515	11,466
20	Total reported.....dollars..	812,696,204	2,499,372	33,998,616	33,155,391	13,371,491	15,696,720	13,326,972
21	Average, per acre, on all nonirrigated farms.....dollars..	1.57	0.12	1.95	2.02	0.70	2.03	2.89
ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS JANUARY 1								
22	Enterprises.....1940...number.....	291,897	1,011	1,298	39,975	8,713	3,628	3,625
23	.....1930...number.....	275,551	1,270	1,043	38,117	6,509	.....	3,222
24	.....1920...number.....	63,286	1,388	944	24,115	6,534	.....	3,629
25	Average size of enterprise based on							
26	irrigable area.....1940...acres.....	340	578	242	201	494	52	775
27	.....1930...acres.....	404	854	217	212	688	.....	861
28	.....1920...acres.....	567	586	261	394	787	.....	1,042
29	Diversion dams.....1940...number.....	34,544	602	8	2,714	4,792	3	3,209
30	Main canals and laterals.....1940...length, miles.....	127,533.7	4,178.2	77.9	19,799.1	19,864.0	74.0	13,602.1
31	.....1930...length, miles.....	126,802	3,974	61	18,602	21,981	.....	14,344
32	.....1920...length, miles.....	159,884	3,308	86	27,593	27,593	.....	17,298
33	.....1940...capacity, c.f.s. ⁴	612,021	19,258	270	91,776	139,780	1,947	71,510
34	.....1930...capacity, c.f.s. ⁴	547,314	13,697	1,845	84,944	123,532	.....	75,763
35	.....1920...capacity, c.f.s. ⁴	631,079	11,707	1,205	115,237	119,558	.....	95,273
36	Pipe lines ⁵.....1940...length, miles.....	29,594.9	344.3	13.0	22,690.2	245.1	4,259.9	299.9
37	Storage dams.....1940...number.....	4,607	199	27	709	1,015	5	260
38	Reservoirs.....1940...number.....	7,709	333	24	2,652	1,071	7	290
39	.....1930...number.....	5,122	378	10	1,769	765	.....	155
40	.....1920...number.....	7,538	340	16	3,030	979	.....	249
41	.....1940...capacity, acre-feet.....	33,767,362	4,860,898	31,992	3,581,621	2,071,522	19,419	3,795,272
42	.....1930...capacity, acre-feet.....	24,506,590	3,410,975	7,342	3,225,675	1,924,982	.....	3,645,373
43	.....1920...capacity, acre-feet.....	21,246,436	1,510,856	20	1,091,394	2,406,372	.....	3,493,511
44	Wells, flowing.....1940...number.....	4,641	268	.....	436	886	4,631	375
45	.....1930...number.....	4,811	215	.....	449	.....	.....	220
46	.....1920...number.....	4,606	310	.....	1,415	476	.....	142
47	.....1940...yield, g.p.m.....	555,073	22,878	.....	34,787	54,859	994,828	40,165
48	.....1930...yield, g.p.m.....	609,367	13,772	.....	65,768	39,644	.....	30,108
49	.....1920...yield, g.p.m.....	935,087	14,547	.....	287,187	20,139	.....	15,133
50	Wells, pumped.....1940...number.....	68,279	1,858	1,534	48,568	2,878	1,686	309
51	.....1930...number.....	56,729	1,398	1,190	46,737	854	.....	121
52	.....1920...number.....	32,094	999	1,089	25,401	627	.....	53
53	.....1940...yield, g.p.m.....	43,355,271	2,508,337	1,812,647	28,287,969	1,928,798	482,144	225,184
54	.....1930...yield, g.p.m.....	32,467,120	1,832,352	1,641,448	24,266,167	237,903	.....	94,601
55	.....1920...yield, g.p.m.....	16,396,549	1,042,690	1,470,147	10,608,476	210,094	.....	17,749
56	Ramping plants.....1940...number.....	78,293	1,970	1,833	52,217	2,806	2,321	665
57	.....1930...number.....	59,344	1,378	1,184	46,729	516	.....	393
58	.....1920...number.....	29,458	744	1,041	21,561	406	.....	143
59	Prime movers.....1940...capacity, hp.....	1,762,687	102,733	76,048	968,351	49,157	29,588	44,537
60	.....1930...capacity, hp.....	1,283,419	57,633	66,980	820,787	11,204	.....	33,754
61	.....1920...capacity, hp.....	748,071	22,014	58,332	388,200	8,535	.....	28,364
62	Pumps.....1940...capacity, g.p.m.....	75,602,996	2,992,986	2,013,697	39,147,470	2,263,375	2,104,450	2,719,905
63	.....1930...capacity, g.p.m.....	57,244,859	2,125,293	1,775,788	33,240,688	437,250	.....	2,113,513
64	.....1920...capacity, g.p.m.....	36,275,005	1,048,030	1,654,037	16,773,692	299,726	.....	1,397,681
65	Pumping lift, from all sources.....1940...average, feet.....	51	60	61	55	32	30	26
66	.....1930...average, feet.....	51	46	68	53	25	.....	32
67	.....1920...average, feet.....	41	44	50	41	23	.....	29
	from pumped wells.....1940...average, feet.....	55	62	64	57	33	21	29
PAY ROLL AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES 1939*								
68	Enterprises reporting pay roll.....number.....	4,349	67	6	892	786	3	458
69	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....acres.....	13,559,338	515,128	4,027	2,949,047	2,695,030	542	1,632,890
70	Wages and salaries paid and payable.....dollars..	16,071,522	1,444,641	12,823	4,901,680	1,167,624	5,288	1,516,975
71	Persons employed during week ending April 29.....number..	24,006	1,546	44	4,425	3,066	5	2,275

*Census of Agriculture. ¹For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana. ²Includes 80 interstate projects for census of 1940 and 34 interstate projects for census of 1930 counted as independent enterprises for each State into which they extend. For actual number of enterprises see table 1. ³For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported. ⁴Total capacity (not necessarily capacities of canals) of heading structures (including pumping plants) for diverting water from natural surface sources. ⁵Includes siphons and farm pipe lines reported. ⁶Pay roll and number of employees reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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TABLE 21.—FARM VALUES, 1940; ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS, 1940, 1930, AND 1920; AND PAY ROLL AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, 1939—Continued

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Kansas	Louisiana	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Mexico	North Dakota
FARM VALUES, 1940*								
1	Land and buildings, all farms.....dollars..	1,421,387,434	353,873,506	350,178,461	1,137,808,019	47,594,394	187,525,814	490,197,358
2	Land and buildings, irrigated farms.....dollars..	22,721,399	45,182,979	163,836,136	82,846,541	46,362,663	82,619,776	4,371,806
	Operated by—							
3	(a) Owners and managers.....dollars..	16,409,622	28,353,724	129,225,314	54,397,486	42,128,655	67,593,251	3,236,068
4	(b) Tenants.....dollars..	6,311,767	16,829,255	34,610,822	28,448,055	4,264,228	15,026,525	1,135,738
5	Average, land and buildings, per farm.....dollars..	14,398.85	6,420.77	10,899.42	13,430.72	14,213.51	5,225.46	9,125.94
6	per acre in farms.....dollars..	26.08	42.36	10.29	25.85	12.80	11.15	12.67
7	Buildings, irrigated farms reporting value.....number..	1,497	6,779	14,813	6,698	3,079	14,236	469
8	Total reported.....dollars..	3,942,540	8,019,160	33,750,271	17,318,057	8,971,907	14,978,063	1,200,510
9	Average, per irrigated farm reporting.....dollars..	2,633.63	1,182.84	2,278.42	2,585.58	2,913.90	1,051.99	2,559.72
10	per acre on all irrigated farms.....dollars..	4.53	7.52	2.11	4.84	2.48	2.02	3.48
11	Buildings, nonirrigated farms reporting value.....number..	144,152	138,349	25,333	109,386	246	17,255	68,151
12	Total reported.....dollars..	253,889,232	83,374,445	32,860,604	239,435,747	368,450	13,277,393	139,174,486
13	Average, per nonirrigated farm reporting.....dollars..	1,761.26	602.64	1,297.15	2,188.91	1,497.76	769.48	2,042.15
14	per acre on all nonirrigated farms.....dollars..	5.37	9.34	1.08	5.47	2.29	0.42	3.70
15	Implements and machinery, irrigated farms reporting value.....number..	1,464	6,220	13,990	6,597	2,861	13,043	459
16	Total reported.....dollars..	1,992,911	7,291,697	16,967,155	9,398,048	3,612,624	6,937,641	616,899
17	Average, per irrigated farm reporting.....dollars..	1,361.28	1,172.90	1,212.81	1,424.69	1,220.07	531.91	1,344.01
18	per acre, on all irrigated farms.....dollars..	2.20	6.84	1.06	2.63	1.00	0.94	1.79
19	Implements and machinery, nonirrigated farms reporting value.....number..	136,732	116,411	24,144	106,087	177	15,179	66,987
20	Total reported.....dollars..	113,289,775	28,513,155	28,226,447	88,247,037	108,639	8,275,033	76,259,370
21	Average, per acre, on all nonirrigated farms.....dollars..	2.39	3.19	0.86	2.02	0.68	0.25	2.03
ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS JANUARY 1								
22	Enterprises.....1940.....number.....	1,066	2,566	5,555	2,717	1,464	2,503	80
23	.....1930.....number.....	300	2,352	4,461	721	1,245	1,085	23
24	.....1920.....number.....	209	1,373	6,035	470	1,015	2,391	30
25	Average size of enterprise based on irrigable area.....1940.....acres.....	138	307	464	399	621	320	482
26	.....1930.....acres.....	317	361	586	1,041	789	376	1,081
27	.....1920.....acres.....	491	620	717	1,631	1,362	402	1,916
28	Diversion dams.....1940.....number.....	102	105	6,136	351	1,896	1,072	19
29	Main canals and laterals.....1940.....length, miles.....	292.5	2,421.0	15,702.5	3,331.3	2,897.2	4,647.9	159.2
30	.....1930.....length, miles.....	285	2,226	15,957	3,465	4,155	4,466	87
31	.....1920.....length, miles.....	418	3,243	22,496	3,325	4,368	5,032	151
32	.....1940.....capacity, c.f.s.².....	3,947	10,335	66,745	14,256	22,930	16,821	616
33	.....1930.....capacity, c.f.s.².....	2,079	11,386	53,253	13,108	16,686	17,479	1,072
34	.....1920.....capacity, c.f.s.².....	1,667	11,889	94,429	11,665	10,554	23,432	836
35	Pipe lines.....1940.....length, miles.....	24.1	63.6	148.1	126.1	104.7	35.5	3.8
36	Storage dams.....1940.....number.....	40	114	468	156	122	141	14
37	Reservoirs.....1940.....number.....	80	75	517	164	200	502	14
38	.....1930.....number.....	19	85	282	40	209	240	8
39	.....1920.....number.....	36	74	468	59	134	328	9
40	.....1940.....capacity, acre-feet.....	32,584	34,199	1,301,422	2,306,159	696,005	3,280,550	3,946
41	.....1930.....capacity, acre-feet.....	66,293	13,909	857,067	199,185	529,359	2,945,220	1,466
42	.....1920.....capacity, acre-feet.....	391	7,632	1,571,720	197,890	504,428	2,960,718	1,110
43	Wells, flowing.....1940.....number.....	24	503	44	19	322	268	.....
44	.....1930.....number.....	1	807	40	.....	274	340	.....
45	.....1920.....number.....	6	9	41	.....	123	556	.....
46	.....1940.....yield, g.p.m.....	1,453	12,695	9,834	370	39,835	181,076	.....
47	.....1930.....yield, g.p.m.....	75	31,961	4,106	.....	19,131	223,267	.....
48	.....1920.....yield, g.p.m.....	500	6,255	4,608	.....	21,042	376,232	.....
49	Wells, pumped.....1940.....number.....	1,638	1,504	102	2,412	167	1,487	11
50	.....1930.....number.....	772	1,389	49	537	147	880	.....
51	.....1920.....number.....	710	812	22	34	129	461	.....
52	.....1940.....yield, g.p.m.....	863,663	1,526,613	33,883	2,053,184	50,938	1,143,276	378
53	.....1930.....yield, g.p.m.....	323,500	1,958,811	18,653	428,068	54,162	481,898	.....
54	.....1920.....yield, g.p.m.....	266,797	1,607,637	11,065	24,701	6,798	265,618	.....
55	Pumping plants.....1940.....number.....	1,222	2,326	651	2,664	192	1,558	83
56	.....1930.....number.....	261	1,790	198	610	157	702	13
57	.....1920.....number.....	198	1,250	253	51	64	472	4
58	Prime movers.....1940.....capacity, hp.....	26,796	85,574	29,110	53,572	2,262	40,110	1,253
59	.....1930.....capacity, hp.....	6,221	86,413	9,095	10,991	2,671	14,483	216
60	.....1920.....capacity, hp.....	6,946	86,628	10,341	659	409	8,488	2,068
61	Pumps.....1940.....capacity, g.p.m.....	1,231,482	6,453,487	1,309,014	2,526,669	141,065	1,309,005	104,158
62	.....1930.....capacity, g.p.m.....	393,526	5,914,799	523,494	536,752	115,648	555,083	24,900
63	.....1920.....capacity, g.p.m.....	297,975	4,968,686	453,231	73,666	35,266	304,789	51,250
64	Pumping lift, from all sources.....1940.....average, feet.....	35	32	21	32	31	44	17
65	.....1930.....average, feet.....	26	37	23	29	31	40	24
66	.....1920.....average, feet.....	30	32	20	24	22	40	38
67	from pumped wells.....1940.....average, feet.....	38	45	24	34	31	46	25
PAY ROLL AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES 1939*								
68	Enterprises reporting pay roll.....number.....	10	107	269	72	66	218	8
69	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....acres.....	41,116	230,726	827,767	471,792	169,818	330,218	19,090
70	Wages and salaries paid and payable.....dollars..	16,295	502,320	1,501,148	306,746	160,642	718,210	14,611
71	Persons employed during week ending April 29.....number..	75	802	1,904	688	275	1,773	21

*Census of Agriculture.

¹For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.

²Total capacity (not necessarily capacities of canals) of heading structures (including pumping plants) for diverting water from natural surface sources.

³Includes siphons and farm pipe lines reported.

⁴Pay roll and number of employees reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 21.—FARM VALUES, 1940; ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS, 1940, 1930, AND 1920; AND PAY ROLL AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, 1939—Continued

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Oklahoma	Oregon	South Dakota	Texas	Utah	Washington	Wyoming
FARM VALUES, 1940^a								
1	Land and buildings, all farms.....dollars..	831,140,748	478,817,354	505,452,178	2,589,978,936	154,358,365	593,366,445	158,071,294
2	Land and buildings, irrigated farms.....dollars..	3,251,114	152,701,478	9,972,519	248,746,614	137,529,004	121,212,949	106,524,175
	Operated by—							
3	(a) Owners and managers.....dollars..	2,631,048	131,641,303	7,699,778	194,702,077	122,156,713	100,900,376	88,316,333
4	(b) Tenants.....dollars..	620,068	21,060,173	2,272,741	54,044,537	15,372,291	20,312,573	19,207,842
5	Average, land and buildings, per farm.....dollars..	11,822.23	9,449.93	10,312.84	12,711.91	6,082.12	6,965.87	12,333.47
6	per acre in farms.....dollars..	17.06	17.49	9.76	21.41	27.74	57.50	8.25
7	Buildings, irrigated farms reporting value.....number..	268	14,822	935	16,696	19,759	17,135	8,420
8	Total reported.....dollars..	878,415	33,570,300	2,173,503	32,848,639	32,426,080	36,111,810	20,788,956
9	Average, per irrigated farm reporting.....dollars..	3,277.67	2,264.90	2,324.60	1,967.46	1,641.08	2,107.49	2,466.36
10	per acre on all irrigated farms.....dollars..	4.61	3.85	2.13	2.83	6.54	17.13	1.61
11	Buildings, nonirrigated farms reporting value.....number..	173,242	45,667	67,742	363,227	2,211	63,475	6,117
12	Total reported.....dollars..	140,637,553	81,678,350	131,078,350	365,420,814	3,630,811	118,408,326	8,546,628
13	Average, per nonirrigated farm reporting.....dollars..	811.80	1,788.50	1,942.35	1,005.72	1,642.15	1,855.43	1,397.48
14	per acre on all nonirrigated farms.....dollars..	4.06	8.82	3.42	3.06	1.55	9.06	0.57
15	Implements and machinery, irrigated farms reporting value.....number..	245	13,395	908	16,549	19,084	15,795	7,742
16	Total reported.....dollars..	324,257	15,346,736	1,164,904	20,123,937	10,761,346	13,082,573	10,873,844
17	Average, per irrigated farm reporting.....dollars..	1,323.50	1,145.71	1,282.82	1,216.02	563.89	828.27	1,404.53
18	per acre, on all irrigated farms.....dollars..	1.70	1.78	1.14	1.73	2.17	6.21	0.94
19	Implements and machinery, nonirrigated farms reporting value.....number..	153,490	38,054	65,569	337,983	1,691	52,592	5,578
20	Total reported.....dollars..	78,124,476	29,261,196	58,804,590	160,620,275	1,179,582	43,018,574	4,438,003
21	Average, per acre, on all nonirrigated farms.....dollars..	2.26	3.15	1.53	1.27	0.50	3.29	0.29
ENTERPRISES AND IRRIGATION WORKS JANUARY 1								
22	Enterprises.....1940.....number.....	120	5,884	274	4,040	2,401	4,120	3,385
23	.....1930.....number.....	77	4,066	121	1,728	2,714	2,996	2,631
24	.....1920.....number.....	93	4,710	292	1,371	2,403	2,692	3,564
25	Average size of enterprise based on							
26	irrigable area.....1940.....acres.....	112	244	448	536	590	203	669
27	.....1930.....acres.....	95	363	1,004	903	637	306	743
28	.....1920.....acres.....	353	409	645	1,231	982	311	720
29	Diversion dams.....1940.....number.....	8	5,097	258	244	1,973	1,755	4,205
30	Main canals and laterals.....1940.....length, miles.....	42.2	8,518.0	1,049.3	5,936.1	9,004.5	4,248.6	11,762.1
31	.....1930.....length, miles.....	24	8,177	1,082	4,879	9,237	3,635	10,775
32	.....1920.....length, miles.....	57	9,071	1,258	4,473	11,677	5,615	12,051
33	.....1940.....capacity, c.f.s. ³	277	37,290	1,948	24,813	34,579	15,104	46,366
34	.....1930.....capacity, c.f.s. ³	77	25,006	1,995	21,626	30,648	14,987	35,811
35	.....1920.....capacity, c.f.s. ³	344	28,697	5,427	23,261	29,447	16,242	39,009
36	Pipe lines ⁴.....1940.....length, miles.....	24.4	665.2	17.3	923.1	172.5	2,612.7	70.3
37	Storage dams.....1940.....number.....	21	247	74	194	362	125	310
38	Reservoirs.....1940.....number.....	20	257	82	542	438	114	334
39	.....1930.....number.....	7	120	5	325	413	75	214
40	.....1920.....number.....	8	265	119	368	476	205	374
41	.....1940.....capacity, acre-feet.....	900	2,212,315	209,785	1,408,024	3,417,704	1,165,527	3,379,857
42	.....1930.....capacity, acre-feet.....	293	1,698,428	203,124	935,085	1,093,252	699,807	3,051,745
43	.....1920.....capacity, acre-feet.....	52	1,605,037	212,264	392,860	1,600,505	477,769	2,811,748
44	Wells, flowing.....1940.....number.....	.....	76	19	100	1,218	50	36
45	.....1930.....number.....	.....	59	13	61	1,663	42	6
46	.....1920.....number.....	1	85	4	135	1,255	60	7
47	.....1940.....yield, g.p.m.....	.....	3,396	5,377	39,508	83,838	21,192	3,830
48	.....1930.....yield, g.p.m.....	.....	6,535	4,825	36,020	104,670	27,290	2,205
49	.....1920.....yield, g.p.m.....	100	11,968	2,750	62,364	96,371	14,925	46
50	Wells, pumped.....1940.....number.....	77	901	16	3,396	285	1,041	04
51	.....1930.....number.....	18	558	1	1,402	345	1,019	11
52	.....1920.....number.....	19	208	1	901	192	520	16
53	.....1940.....yield, g.p.m.....	15,486	208,289	1,039	2,213,230	122,526	267,327	60,522
54	.....1930.....yield, g.p.m.....	2,715	136,669	375	614,395	120,339	306,800	8,280
55	.....1920.....yield, g.p.m.....	3,643	47,026	800	538,565	39,059	227,744	8,020
56	Pumping plants.....1940.....number.....	116	2,275	119	4,874	411	2,467	224
57	.....1930.....number.....	25	1,091	8	1,828	429	1,951	61
58	.....1920.....number.....	22	573	25	1,369	250	975	57
59	Prime movers.....1940.....capacity, hp.....	1,037	29,527	2,060	196,061	14,216	37,131	4,162
60	.....1930.....capacity, hp.....	229	21,257	92	95,933	11,381	33,187	912
61	.....1920.....capacity, hp.....	154	13,769	498	80,511	11,392	22,929	1,104
62	Pumps.....1940.....capacity, g.p.m.....	59,290	1,510,858	103,050	9,916,225	835,862	953,751	209,559
63	.....1930.....capacity, g.p.m.....	8,855	1,022,213	4,027	6,494,999	877,942	993,303	86,905
64	.....1920.....capacity, g.p.m.....	7,668	600,045	23,320	6,826,998	783,688	636,552	39,725
65	Pumping lift, from all sources.....1940.....average, feet.....	56	27	20	69	35	47	21
66	.....1930.....average, feet.....	53	27	27	55	36	59	31
67	.....1920.....average, feet.....	59	28	21	45	25	60	31
	from pumped wells.....1940.....average, feet.....	46	35	55	62	38	43	46
PAY ROLL AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES 1939⁵								
68	Enterprises reporting pay roll.....number.....	.....	194	18	102	689	205	184
69	Irrigated area in these enterprises.....acres.....	.....	501,227	44,939	680,299	1,009,119	499,904	637,201
70	Wages and salaries paid and payable.....dollars..	.....	821,247	60,964	1,628,198	518,607	784,904	392,047
71	Persons employed during week ending April 29.....number..	.....	1,094	114	1,698	2,689	937	878

^a Census of Agriculture.¹ For 1920 relates to total area in enterprises. Irrigable area for that year was not reported.² Not revised.³ Total capacity (not necessarily capacities of canals) of heading structures (including pumping plants) for diverting water from natural surface sources.⁴ Includes siphons and farm pipe lines reported.⁵ Pay roll and number of employees reported only by enterprises serving 5 or more units.

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TABLE 22.—SPECIFIED CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED AND NONIRRIGATED LANDS—FARMS REPORTING AND AVERAGE YIELDS, 1939; AND ACREAGES, 1939 AND 1929; BY STATES

[Yields for irrigated crops based on farms reporting entire crop irrigated; yields for nonirrigated crops based on farms reporting no irrigation for such crops. This table is presented in two sections, the second section beginning on p. 86. For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	TOTAL (19 States, excl. Florida)		ARIZONA		ARKANSAS		CALIFORNIA	
	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated
Corn:								
1 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting.....1939..	57,314	1,009,908	3,031	2,230	31	174,375	3,771	2,543
2 .....acres.....1939..	643,984	23,970,768	16,473	18,437	709	2,236,199	63,159	25,535
3 .....1929..	476,900	34,478,394	12,335	15,549	519	1,865,244	51,003	29,146
4 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting.....1939..	42,711	896,722	2,423	1,950	30	170,085	1,747	1,057
5 .....acres.....1939..	455,838	19,724,466	10,197	14,202	694	2,184,928	36,302	10,671
6 .....1929..	348,563	29,133,788	6,305	11,201	510	1,755,458	28,197	11,056
7 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	29.7	15.3	14.1	8.6	16.0	15.4	36.0	19.1
8 Cut for silage.....farms reporting.....1939..	7,614	40,800	223	44	.....	100	1,233	359
9 .....acres.....1939..	99,845	934,234	3,482	862	.....	2,050	17,410	5,807
10 .....1929..	49,639	468,800	2,873	431	.....	2,278	13,979	6,548
11 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	7.71	2.66	8.40	2.18	.....	4.56	10.40	6.50
12 Hoggd or grazed off, or								
13 cut for fodder.....farms reporting.....1939..	10,428	151,728	455	313	1	7,325	887	1,209
14 .....acres.....1939..	86,301	3,312,068	2,794	3,283	15	49,221	9,447	9,037
15 .....1929..	78,668	4,875,796	3,157	3,917	9	106,508	9,127	11,542
Sorghums:								
16 Sorghums for all purposes,								
17 except sirup.....farms reporting.....1939..	15,239	556,805	1,309	155	3	34,172	3,130	343
18 .....acres.....1939..	313,900	12,994,923	21,890	1,793	91	98,131	69,104	12,391
19 .....1929..	110,163	7,491,603	12,734	4,147	11	53,152	54,481	23,601
20 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting.....1939..	6,518	184,240	818	13	.....	1,948	2,673	269
21 .....acres.....1939..	144,516	4,451,208	13,667	180	.....	6,949	62,759	11,083
22 .....1929..	71,371	3,413,532	7,321	1,080	.....	2,929	50,940	22,334
23 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	30.4	10.4	34.0	6.2	.....	14.0	34.9	19.8
24 Cut for silage (green								
25 wt.).....farms reporting.....1939..	1,488	29,959	160	7	2	157	234	10
26 .....acres.....1939..	32,638	722,104	4,532	109	81	3,216	3,312	219
27 .....1929..	7.44	3.92	10.16	2.02	4.47	5.76	10.51	8.57
28 Cut for hay or fodder								
29 (dry wt.).....farms reporting.....1939..	8,762	466,103	366	140	1	32,690	271	95
30 .....acres.....1939..	136,755	7,821,611	3,681	1,504	10	88,966	3,033	1,089
31 .....1929..	38,782	4,078,071	5,413	3,067	11	50,223	3,541	1,207
32 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	2.03	1.13	1.94	1.09	1.90	1.32	1.93	1.92
Small grains:								
33 Mixed grains (other than a								
34 flax and wheat mixture)								
35 threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	4,221	20,069	52	3	.....	182	78	131
36 .....acres.....1939..	51,974	538,134	810	27	.....	1,484	2,111	9,643
37 .....1929..	25,427	466,682	479	318	7	1,046	2,225	9,977
38 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	34.2	14.4	28.0	11.6	.....	10.4	20.8	18.5
39 Oats threshed or cut and								
40 fed unthreshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	38,824	393,104	277	74	5	16,265	1,074	2,133
41 .....acres.....1939..	494,494	9,654,551	4,470	2,111	196	214,592	31,294	132,915
42 .....1929..	421,893	10,991,800	2,699	2,071	129	90,888	14,951	98,405
43 Oats threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	35,676	325,480	196	52	4	6,293	589	1,619
44 .....acres.....1939..	454,331	8,862,826	3,549	1,681	173	142,774	22,908	120,258
45 .....1929..	362,491	10,079,911	1,675	1,692	124	32,270	8,671	70,692
46 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	38.3	22.4	34.9	12.4	54.5	20.4	41.7	27.3
47 Oats cut and fed un-								
48 threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	3,815	69,537	90	23	1	12,584	502	582
49 .....acres.....1939..	40,163	791,625	921	430	20	71,618	8,386	12,657
50 .....1929..	39,402	911,899	1,124	379	5	58,618	5,690	18,413
51 Barley threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	45,760	206,479	759	28	.....	1,018	3,059	7,268
52 .....acres.....1939..	978,270	6,891,679	25,769	452	.....	9,974	347,409	898,205
53 .....1929..	665,965	8,067,639	7,501	829	.....	141	198,093	866,508
54 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	34.6	16.6	34.5	11.1	.....	14.8	34.1	23.2
55 Rye threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,139	65,331	5	5	.....	138	44	136
56 .....acres.....1939..	17,367	2,107,178	76	319	.....	1,317	1,503	7,146
57 .....1929..	12,335	1,642,388	8	171	.....	210	813	5,284
58 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	16.4	8.5	19.6	4.5	.....	11.8	15.4	8.0
59 Flax threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,147	21,469	107	.....	.....	4	402	40
60 .....acres.....1939..	93,170	656,064	4,917	.....	.....	254	75,612	4,142
61 .....1929..	7,482	2,422,236	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
62 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	18.1	6.5	23.1	.....	.....	9.7	19.0	11.5
63 Any wheat threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	87,477	412,383	1,319	61	.....	3,204	1,088	3,987
64 .....acres.....1939..	905,531	36,287,769	23,748	824	.....	33,612	77,396	511,690
65 .....1929..	1,017,921	48,043,322	13,943	1,605	.....	16,535	115,386	517,393
66 Winter wheat threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	12,797	281,060	1,034	19	.....	3,204	709	3,294
67 .....acres.....1939..	353,846	23,919,166	19,158	272	.....	33,612	69,327	428,985
68 .....1929..	266,617	28,681,059	11,056	671	.....	16,467	101,449	421,399
69 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	23.2	13.4	25.5	8.6	.....	10.5	28.3	16.2
70 Spring wheat threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	46,273	142,327	293	42	.....	.....	383	723
71 .....acres.....1939..	551,685	12,368,603	4,690	582	.....	.....	14,069	82,714
72 .....1929..	751,304	19,362,263	2,787	934	.....	68	13,937	95,994
73 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	28.3	10.6	25.0	9.4	.....	.....	19.1	15.8
74 Rice (rough or paddy)								
75 threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	8,447	98	.....	.....	1,428	.....	431	.....
76 .....acres.....1939..	848,292	171	.....	.....	153,095	.....	104,931	.....
77 .....1929..	724,897	12,073	.....	.....	145,690	898	80,720	1,724
78 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	51.5	22.5	.....	.....	50.0	.....	75.2	.....
Miscellaneous crops:								
79 Irish potatoes.....farms reporting.....1939..	39,499	527,246	172	130	3	111,652	1,691	1,496
80 .....acres.....1939..	359,737	417,440	898	361	2	39,910	55,612	2,619
81 .....1929..	252,805	538,361	784	1,023	26	29,189	32,338	8,420
82 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	221.0	74.3	167.2	39.9	175.0	74.3	328.5	120.0
83 Sweetpotatoes and yams.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,844	202,115	101	1	4	59,387	854	108
84 .....acres.....1939..	10,546	184,509	644	(2)	9	26,125	7,088	468
85 .....1929..	10,634	153,295	524	25	6	22,229	7,690	617
86 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	113.1	65.6	106.0	.....	41.2	66.0	114.1	68.6
87 Cotton.....farms reporting.....1939..	15,538	619,624	2,001	1	41	150,633	5,315	4
88 .....acres.....1939..	762,217	12,750,177	183,327	5	855	2,055,920	316,267	25
89 .....1929..	893,745	26,110,274	210,475	703	239	3,446,246	292,747	7,311
90 .....average yield (bales) ².....1939..	1.18	0.41	1.09	0.20	0.67	0.66	1.38	0.18

¹ 1929 data for sorghums cut for silage included with sorghums cut for hay or fodder.² Less than 1 acre reported.³ Running square bales of lint cotton, counting round as half bales.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 22.—SPECIFIED CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED AND NONIRRIGATED LANDS—FARMS REPORTING AND AVERAGE YIELDS, 1939; AND ACREAGES, 1939 AND 1929; BY STATES—Continued

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	COLORADO		IDAHO		KANSAS		LOUISIANA	
	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated
Corn:								
1 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting.....1939..	11,271	8,866	5,790	761	138	83,133	55	129,594
2 .....acres.....1939..	146,282	569,039	40,762	4,675	1,829	2,737,398	847	1,629,868
3 .....1929..	132,893	1,395,641	22,856	8,988	6,327	6,636,174	527	1,188,832
4 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting.....1939..	7,120	5,348	4,560	440	90	66,520	54	127,944
5 .....acres.....1939..	74,755	406,761	30,840	2,436	1,105	2,091,267	844	1,602,473
6 .....1929..	88,189	1,173,957	16,137	3,574	6,017	5,642,917	480	1,168,218
7 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	28.4	8.3	49.6	20.1	15.2	20.2	14.0	14.0
8 Cut for silage.....farms reporting.....1939..	2,387	979	765	47	18	8,227	.....	122
9 .....acres.....1939..	40,063	38,447	5,810	489	214	211,096	.....	2,675
10 .....1929..	19,837	26,593	3,068	964	81	184,183	.....	1,986
11 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	6.19	1.41	9.91	3.88	5.78	2.88	.....	4.83
12 Hugged or grazed off, or								
13 cut for fodder.....farms reporting.....1939..	2,691	3,649	800	318	39	20,648	1	2,678
14 .....acres.....1939..	31,464	123,831	4,102	1,770	210	435,035	3	24,720
15 .....1929..	24,892	196,091	3,681	4,460	228	509,074	47	17,628
Sorghums:								
16 Sorghums for all purposes,								
17 except sirup.....farms reporting.....1939..	2,164	8,085	24	17	877	93,489	.....	5,820
18 .....acres.....1939..	35,171	468,700	98	180	29,148	2,377,733	.....	12,081
19 .....1929..	5,668	274,111	7	27	5,758	1,536,481	11	3,360
20 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting.....1939..	786	1,949	4	6	512	38,138	.....	529
21 .....acres.....1939..	14,362	128,312	12	69	15,325	626,126	.....	1,190
22 .....1929..	1,240	34,690	.....	.....	4,887	722,630	11	845
23 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	18.9	5.7	12.9	6.4	23.1	9.8	.....	16.6
24 Cut for silage (green								
25 wt.) ¹.....farms reporting.....1939..	185	230	2	.....	141	11,228	.....	102
26 .....acres.....1939..	2,698	11,942	14	.....	3,350	254,515	.....	2,068
27 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	3.69	1.16	4.29	.....	6.63	4.61	.....	7.12
28 Cut for hay or fodder								
29 (dry wt.) ¹.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,457	7,387	18	12	536	67,246	.....	5,236
30 .....acres.....1939..	16,111	323,536	72	111	10,473	1,297,092	.....	8,823
31 .....1929..	4,428	259,421	7	27	871	815,861	.....	2,518
32 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.81	0.69	2.82	1.14	2.75	1.43	.....	1.48
Small grains:								
33 Mixed grains (other than a								
34 flax and wheat mixture)								
35 threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	352	107	2,028	151	2	3,124	.....	26
36 .....acres.....1939..	5,346	6,761	20,692	3,180	20	81,401	.....	65
37 .....1929..	6,393	8,963	4,693	3,715	72	23,787	.....	481
38 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	24.6	5.9	44.0	24.9	7.0	12.0	.....	14.6
39 Oats threshed or cut and								
40 fed unthreshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	6,817	2,102	9,490	4,215	44	60,841	3	4,170
41 .....acres.....1939..	85,235	54,913	72,689	109,978	509	1,198,280	12	59,197
42 .....1929..	96,028	98,899	55,628	78,350	685	1,128,532	6	15,349
43 Oats threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	6,103	1,408	8,283	4,018	59	55,543	1	1,511
44 .....acres.....1939..	76,553	33,020	69,988	108,079	397	1,117,091	8	43,011
45 .....1929..	87,267	74,951	52,841	71,385	672	1,040,415	.....	7,716
46 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	31.3	14.4	44.7	33.1	16.4	18.7	25.0	33.8
47 Oats cut and fed un-								
48 threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	904	776	338	334	15	6,883	2	2,698
49 .....acres.....1939..	9,732	21,693	2,701	3,899	172	80,869	4	16,186
50 .....1929..	8,751	23,948	3,067	7,155	23	58,117	8	7,827
51 Barley threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	10,329	4,111	9,054	3,732	150	24,393	.....	28
52 .....acres.....1939..	202,459	199,560	96,746	117,261	3,553	585,857	.....	72
53 .....1929..	165,299	438,968	69,868	83,428	3,218	578,004	.....	72
54 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	31.4	7.2	41.1	28.7	13.3	10.9	.....	13.9
55 Rye threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	261	937	100	170	3	4,207	.....	5
56 .....acres.....1939..	3,338	34,848	812	2,202	33	62,697	.....	22
57 .....1929..	1,096	62,965	626	3,057	4	14,425	.....	154
58 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	17.9	6.6	19.2	11.4	5.8	10.5	.....	12.7
59 Flax threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	17	14	239	189	.....	4,100	.....	.....
60 .....acres.....1939..	21	462	2,733	7,649	.....	95,369	.....	.....
61 .....1929..	19	688	50	77	.....	19,756	.....	.....
62 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	7.7	3.5	14.0	8.8	.....	7.7	.....	.....
63 Any wheat threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	9,140	7,252	15,147	7,970	313	100,017	.....	8
64 .....acres.....1939..	170,313	855,599	177,506	701,890	17,523	9,198,827	.....	34
65 .....1929..	170,361	1,366,533	284,542	1,010,035	8,086	12,072,935	.....	15
66 Winter wheat threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	3,903	5,992	688	5,364	313	89,997	.....	8
67 .....acres.....1939..	97,280	783,555	14,930	548,266	17,523	9,194,360	.....	34
68 .....1929..	63,321	1,140,193	11,808	691,431	6,026	12,026,265	.....	15
69 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	23.2	5.8	27.9	24.3	17.8	12.2	.....	17.7
70 Spring wheat threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	5,802	1,805	14,276	4,048	.....	2,267	.....	.....
71 .....acres.....1939..	73,033	72,044	163,176	153,624	.....	46,670	.....	.....
72 .....1929..	107,060	228,340	272,734	318,002	60	4,670	.....	.....
73 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	22.3	6.0	35.8	18.8	.....	4.4	.....	.....
74 Rice (rough or paddy)								
75 threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,778	86
76 .....acres.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	404,096	165
77 .....1929..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	394,614	7,808
78 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44.0	22.5
Miscellaneous crops:								
79 Irish potatoes.....farms reporting.....1939..	5,019	1,204	10,880	4,435	86	52,101	20	45,921
80 .....acres.....1939..	69,224	4,438	118,093	6,209	390	23,284	11	39,449
81 .....1929..	74,866	14,826	68,276	8,333	1,000	41,310	48	27,418
82 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	102.5	54.6	220.1	69.2	126.8	78.4	44.4	55.7
83 Sweetpotatoes and yams.....farms reporting.....1939..	54	18	15	.....	66	2,185	24	70,423
84 .....acres.....1939..	56	4	39	.....	165	2,831	21	85,649
85 .....1929..	40	1	11	6	83	3,500	107	86,472
86 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	89.1	38.0	108.9	.....	76.5	81.5	61.6	76.0
87 Cotton.....farms reporting.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	20	114,271
88 .....acres.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	417	183	1,088,502
89 .....1929..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,448	210	1,945,144
90 .....average yield (bales) ².....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.37	0.91	0.66

¹ 1929 data for sorghums cut for silage included with sorghums cut for hay or fodder.² Running square bales of lint cotton, counting round as half bales.

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TABLE 22.—SPECIFIED CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED AND NONIRRIGATED LANDS—FARMS REPORTING AND AVERAGE YIELDS, 1939; AND ACREAGES, 1939 AND 1929; BY STATES—Continued

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MONTANA		NEBRASKA		NEVADA		NEW MEXICO	
	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated
Corn:								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting.....1939..	2,297	5,516	4,739	98,664	416	2	9,755	7,581
.....acres.....1939..	25,922	118,456	160,250	6,144,718	3,677	1	56,782	119,707
.....1929..	5,091	128,760	124,902	9,391,292	1,579	73	41,857	200,500
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,678	2,045	4,364	80,136	281	1	8,682	5,975
.....acres.....1939..	16,146	32,486	146,085	4,809,638	1,965	(1)	49,298	92,398
.....1929..	1,320	20,739	112,009	8,477,956	1,076	64	35,509	180,992
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	28.8	12.1	31.7	13.7	31.7	(1)	23.1	9.1
Cut for silage.....farms reporting.....1939..	192	182	369	13,789	77	.....	156	74
.....acres.....1939..	3,406	4,343	7,631	344,708	1,141	.....	2,607	1,792
.....1929..	452	1,092	744	68,730	193	.....	1,212	1,203
.....average yield (tons).....1939..	6.42	1.73	6.54	1.99	9.08	.....	6.12	1.67
Hogged or grazed off, or cut for fodder.....farms reporting.....1939..	689	4,031	520	27,048	95	1	854	2,025
.....acres.....1939..	6,376	81,617	7,554	890,372	771	1	4,857	25,607
.....1929..	3,319	106,929	12,149	844,605	310	8	5,136	24,305
Sorghums:								
Sorghums for all purposes, except sirup.....farms reporting.....1939..	86	513	1,156	74,645	47	1	1,829	5,102
.....acres.....1939..	838	8,223	18,233	1,642,683	266	2	30,684	392,403
.....1929..	7	859	284	137,578	115	3	7,599	325,294
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting.....1939..	11	3	275	21,182	24	1	456	2,242
.....acres.....1939..	62	47	4,033	351,572	160	2	5,741	170,906
.....1929..	.....	1	.....	3,692	81	.....	1,584	181,759
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	12.2	15.9	24.3	10.0	23.5	25.0	34.6	13.5
Cut for silage (green wt.) ².....farms reporting.....1939..	10	15	235	8,776	7	.....	143	111
.....acres.....1939..	97	271	3,959	1121,793	28	.....	3,369	7,109
.....average yield (tons).....1939..	4.86	1.97	9.31	4.34	12.75	.....	6.91	1.81
Cut for hay or fodder (dry wt.) ².....farms reporting.....1939..	69	499	779	64,140	20	.....	1,360	4,500
.....acres.....1939..	670	8,005	10,241	1,060,318	80	.....	21,574	214,388
.....1929..	7	858	284	133,686	34	3	6,005	143,535
.....average yield (tons).....1939..	2.49	1.06	2.30	1.37	3.30	.....	2.24	0.86
Small grains:								
Mixed grains (other than a flax and wheat mixture) threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	221	261	7	2,477	20	.....	137	122
.....acres.....1939..	4,441	7,213	129	58,939	243	.....	1,075	5,983
.....1929..	4,171	30,829	582	94,987	411	3	745	705
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	33.2	15.1	22.2	10.5	27.0	.....	9.4	9.4
Oats threshed or cut and fed unthreshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	5,809	9,607	1,282	56,730	227	1	1,468	925
.....acres.....1939..	102,200	222,178	17,559	1,313,701	3,875	7	13,851	14,624
.....1929..	74,168	227,796	21,204	2,368,553	3,343	25	10,150	20,591
Oats threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	5,610	8,411	1,201	52,909	206	.....	972	540
.....acres.....1939..	98,282	182,627	16,337	1,218,738	3,562	.....	10,446	9,949
.....1929..	69,027	168,431	20,376	2,286,890	2,962	25	7,194	13,644
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	41.1	21.1	29.1	14.6	32.7	.....	25.6	15.1
Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	304	2,196	108	5,478	25	1	524	403
.....acres.....1939..	3,918	39,551	1,252	94,963	263	7	3,405	4,675
.....1929..	5,141	64,365	628	71,663	361	.....	2,966	6,947
Barley threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	3,533	5,278	1,550	40,732	723	1	755	207
.....acres.....1939..	53,967	127,167	30,667	999,610	14,707	10	9,340	3,310
.....1929..	57,358	185,987	34,501	608,655	5,390	50	3,483	4,305
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	35.0	16.4	30.8	12.4	33.8	31.1	24.0	11.4
Rye threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	107	1,429	130	15,809	29	1	53	107
.....acres.....1939..	1,656	44,669	2,431	377,661	189	14	455	4,031
.....1929..	1,108	65,917	746	242,297	347	54	86	525
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	17.5	10.3	13.9	9.2	16.0	2.0	16.4	8.2
Flax threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	338	1,384	.....	33	.....	.....	1	.....
.....acres.....1939..	8,748	62,411	.....	642	.....	.....	4	.....
.....1929..	6,415	355,686	32	19,687	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	9.6	3.6	.....	5.4	.....	.....	20.0	.....
Any wheat threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	6,274	19,615	390	57,895	830	2	4,377	1,894
.....acres.....1939..	162,715	2,892,161	9,194	3,134,977	12,400	3	20,500	248,128
.....1929..	139,951	4,278,637	13,253	3,686,714	13,434	95	24,411	296,397
Winter wheat threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	638	6,139	317	55,743	272	.....	1,581	1,351
.....acres.....1939..	19,826	753,455	8,260	3,037,591	4,742	.....	9,978	244,058
.....1929..	13,011	611,010	10,731	3,494,806	3,817	27	6,265	281,895
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	24.3	16.7	18.3	11.1	29.7	.....	17.0	11.3
Spring wheat threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	5,809	16,917	80	3,160	593	2	2,899	551
.....acres.....1939..	142,789	2,138,706	934	97,386	7,658	3	10,522	4,070
.....1929..	126,940	3,667,627	2,622	191,908	9,817	68	18,156	10,502
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	24.0	11.1	14.7	6.8	27.5	10.0	13.9	6.2
Rice (rough or paddy) threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....acres.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....1929..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous crops:								
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting.....1939..	4,232	6,215	2,471	44,687	689	21	388	410
.....acres.....1939..	7,497	6,162	38,180	33,764	1,977	17	1,104	1,179
.....1929..	8,880	11,793	16,507	84,401	3,661	31	1,298	2,799
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	112.1	53.2	237.5	44.7	155.0	50.8	116.0	27.0
Sweetpotatoes and yams.....farms reporting.....1939..	.....	3	55	534	7	.....	347	9
.....acres.....1939..	.....	1	136	354	10	.....	1,608	28
.....1929..	.....	5	18	298	2	.....	1,510	99
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	.....	20.0	58.5	74.2	45.5	.....	125.3	24.8
Cotton.....farms reporting.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,508	331
.....acres.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63,132	6,593
.....1929..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125,323	11,377
.....average yield (bales) ³.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.18	0.30

¹ Less than 1 acre reported.² 1929 data for sorghums cut for silage included with sorghums cut for hay or fodder.³ Rounding square bales of lint cotton, counting round as half bales.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 22.—SPECIFIED CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED AND NONIRRIGATED LANDS—FARMS REPORTING AND AVERAGE YIELDS, 1939; AND ACREAGES, 1939 AND 1929; BY STATES—Continued

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	NORTH DAKOTA		OKLAHOMA		OREGON		SOUTH DAKOTA	
	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated
Corn:								
1 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting.....1939..	126	42,473	9	108,804	1,593	10,081	416	52,337
2 .....acres.....1939..	1,810	1,072,095	210	1,787,634	10,818	57,061	7,235	2,676,901
3 .....1929..	198	1,004,410	168	3,069,477	5,429	57,777	4,688	5,090,121
4 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting.....1939..	41	15,860	9	104,769	1,252	5,145	162	40,873
5 .....acres.....1939..	481	346,119	210	1,718,601	8,506	25,009	2,319	1,932,235
6 .....1929..	45	137,751	168	2,912,969	3,783	21,097	1,619	3,481,860
7 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	37.3	19.1	23.6	14.7	38.8	29.3	20.1	20.8
8 Cut for silage.....farms reporting.....1939..	21	5,804	.....	426	150	2,539	81	5,230
9 .....acres.....1939..	362	146,358	.....	8,251	1,111	20,808	1,509	103,842
10 .....1929..	.....	70,276	.....	11,789	856	21,249	152	56,539
11 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	6.03	2.49	.....	3.89	8.32	6.29	4.08	3.45
12 Hugged or grazed off, or								
13 cut for fodder.....farms reporting.....1939..	79	29,414	.....	5,780	287	3,523	226	20,427
14 .....acres.....1939..	967	679,618	.....	80,782	1,201	11,144	3,437	610,724
.....1929..	153	796,383	.....	144,719	810	15,431	2,917	1,541,922
Sorghums:								
15 Sorghums for all purposes,								
16 except sirup.....farms reporting.....1939..	25	10,792	13	84,998	15	27	149	38,849
17 .....acres.....1939..	227	164,076	200	1,466,674	59	72	2,608	1,069,287
18 .....1929..	.....	5,214	58	1,441,230	14	81	6	15,649
19 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting.....1939..	.....	64	8	37,048	5	4	9	5,633
20 .....acres.....1939..	.....	848	61	629,961	17	7	81	160,843
21 .....1929..	.....	41	47	747,577	.....	4	.....	385
22 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	.....	12.5	25.0	8.6	29.1	12.6	9.0	8.8
23 Cut for silage (green								
24 wt.).....farms reporting.....1939..	3	750	.....	1,267	3	5	18	1,377
25 .....acres.....1939..	37	12,249	.....	32,108	40	26	414	31,428
.....1929..	4.78	2.12	.....	3.38	9.88	7.58	3.71	2.05
26 Cut for hay or fodder								
27 (dry wt.).....farms reporting.....1939..	22	10,115	9	83,003	7	19	130	38,485
28 .....acres.....1939..	190	180,879	139	804,605	32	39	2,113	887,016
.....1929..	.....	5,173	11	693,653	14	77	6	15,283
.....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.68	1.33	1.73	0.89	1.84	2.05	1.82	1.20
Small grains:								
29 Mixed grains (other than a								
30 flax and wheat mixture)								
31 threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	6	531	.....	4,870	184	2,990	2	776
32 .....acres.....1939..	82	21,372	.....	124,188	3,308	73,961	54	26,371
33 .....1929..	69	99,472	20	18,797	986	34,696	113	103,113
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	42.6	15.2	.....	12.1	27.4	24.2	31.5	19.7
34 Oats threshed or cut and								
35 fed unthreshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	67	48,292	5	57,771	1,739	11,313	136	43,392
36 .....acres.....1939..	1,048	1,535,766	122	1,317,480	33,059	227,106	1,671	1,633,531
37 .....1929..	830	1,892,781	15	907,924	18,659	204,099	5,756	2,329,234
38 Oats threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	63	46,387	5	45,040	1,638	11,034	124	42,353
39 .....acres.....1939..	1,028	1,457,546	122	1,174,293	31,645	223,386	1,360	1,597,042
40 .....1929..	591	1,734,870	5	762,818	17,539	195,877	5,445	2,266,454
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	41.2	22.7	37.4	17.9	40.8	30.8	26.3	27.0
41 Oats cut and fed un-								
42 threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	6	4,450	.....	14,131	136	463	16	1,624
43 .....acres.....1939..	22	78,220	.....	143,187	1,414	3,720	311	35,489
44 .....1929..	39	127,911	10	145,108	1,120	8,182	311	62,780
45 Barley threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	75	41,272	2	23,115	2,156	5,402	226	38,770
46 .....acres.....1939..	1,150	1,624,523	28	494,283	44,894	114,646	3,983	1,403,200
47 .....1929..	1,633	2,833,316	30	71,044	23,075	55,284	6,690	2,055,450
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	36.7	17.2	.....	16.1	36.9	25.8	21.3	10.1
48 Rye threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	.....	17,570	.....	3,642	185	908	2	10,301
49 .....acres.....1939..	.....	778,734	.....	113,058	4,669	18,013	22	623,488
50 .....1929..	63	948,967	.....	7,573	6,198	14,238	25	229,728
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	.....	7.8	.....	9.7	15.4	11.9	9.8	8.4
51 Flax threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	6	8,706	.....	126	34	253	.....	6,089
52 .....acres.....1939..	61	311,991	.....	3,661	536	5,164	.....	146,863
53 .....1929..	331	1,338,630	.....	98	3	1,050	369	686,980
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	10.6	5.1	.....	8.7	9.8	10.8	.....	8.9
54 Any wheat threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	129	65,096	6	51,248	2,392	12,422	157	40,681
55 .....acres.....1939..	3,943	6,895,456	160	4,158,070	36,328	685,132	1,930	2,086,392
56 .....1929..	2,193	9,987,177	255	4,576,303	49,210	1,026,031	2,931	2,636,389
57 Winter wheat threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	.....	285	6	51,248	296	9,665	28	1,951
58 .....acres.....1939..	.....	11,586	160	4,158,070	5,947	578,048	337	69,131
59 .....1929..	.....	45,836	255	4,549,153	5,575	920,502	81	82,565
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	.....	10.3	16.0	14.1	25.9	21.5	10.7	10.6
60 Spring wheat threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	129	65,594	.....	.....	2,135	3,554	131	39,316
61 .....acres.....1939..	3,943	6,895,470	.....	.....	30,381	108,084	1,993	2,007,221
62 .....1929..	2,193	9,921,341	.....	26,150	43,635	105,529	2,850	3,453,624
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	24.8	10.0	.....	.....	28.9	17.5	11.4	8.3
63 Rice (rough or paddy)								
64 threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 .....acres.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66 .....1929..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous crops:								
70 Irish potatoes.....farms reporting.....1939..	190	43,141	7	72,423	2,578	12,948	278	22,051
71 .....acres.....1939..	510	140,956	39	26,829	20,867	11,272	518	23,959
72 .....1929..	40	121,012	39	38,525	8,083	24,956	355	55,585
73 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	151.0	94.5	204.1	72.2	230.5	108.9	92.2	77.7
74 Sweetpotatoes and yams.....farms reporting.....1939..	.....	.....	9	12,066	5	8	.....	7
75 .....acres.....1939..	.....	.....	37	9,940	2	7	.....	3
76 .....1929..	.....	.....	40	15,958	53	13	.....	4
77 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	.....	.....	138.0	47.6	91.0	15.0	.....	53.7
78 Cotton.....farms reporting.....1939..	.....	.....	13	86,883	.....	.....	.....	.....
79 .....acres.....1939..	.....	.....	347	1,671,134	.....	.....	.....	.....
80 .....1929..	.....	.....	404	4,147,794	.....	.....	.....	.....
81 .....average yield (bales) ².....1939..	.....	.....	0.78	0.31	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ 1929 data for sorghums cut for silage included with sorghums cut for hay or fodder.² Running square bales of lint cotton, counting round as half bales.

CENSUS OF IRRIGATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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TABLE 22.—SPECIFIED CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED AND NONIRRIGATED LANDS—FARMS REPORTING AND AVERAGE YIELDS, 1939; AND ACREAGES, 1939 AND 1929; BY STATES—Continued

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	TEXAS		UTAH		WASHINGTON		WYOMING	
	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated
Corn:								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting.....1939..	4,926	274,768	4,149	295	3,118	5,657	1,681	2,249
.....acres.....1939..	45,573	4,654,902	10,829	2,368	15,753	21,859	26,156	93,795
.....1929..	31,112	4,219,635	11,729	2,674	11,627	21,028	11,555	147,084
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting.....1939..	4,466	260,821	1,877	153	2,427	526	1,548	974
.....acres.....1939..	40,132	4,282,232	8,085	1,125	11,237	3,554	17,337	38,280
.....1929..	27,714	4,048,492	6,023	1,271	7,219	2,702	6,263	69,714
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	23.5	16.0	26.3	16.5	36.3	21.8	24.3	7.4
Cut for silage.....farms reporting.....1939..	148	1,049	1,196	37	404	1,715	172	78
.....acres.....1939..	1,841	29,818	6,921	250	3,047	9,548	3,290	2,910
.....1929..	783	7,056	2,175	74	2,359	7,367	565	452
.....average yield (tons).....1939..	6.47	2.72	9.59	4.74	10.40	9.03	6.74	1.65
Hogged or grazed off, or cut for fodder.....farms reporting.....1939..	445	18,271	1,319	131	481	3,326	409	1,613
.....acres.....1939..	3,600	342,852	4,823	992	1,469	8,537	5,211	52,605
.....1929..	2,615	164,087	3,531	1,329	1,939	10,969	4,707	76,898
Sorghums:								
Sorghums for all purposes, except sirup.....farms reporting.....1939..	4,148	198,978	75	31	33	17	156	791
.....acres.....1939..	103,032	5,360,523	249	168	101	60	1,678	19,553
.....1929..	23,185	3,666,277	210	152	10	39	15	2,338
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting.....1939..	923	75,217	5	.....	6	.....	.....	14
.....acres.....1939..	28,204	2,173,903	25	.....	7	.....	.....	210
.....1929..	5,205	1,695,508	54	26	1	10	.....	17
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	25.2	11.3	32.2	.....	27.9	.....	.....	2.8
Cut for silage (green wt.) ¹.....farms reporting.....1939..	324	5,920	18	.....	4	2	29	12
.....acres.....1939..	10,161	244,758	116	.....	49	22	391	291
.....1929..	5,47	3.55	9.25	.....	9.45	8.18	4.22	1.68
Cut for hay or fodder (dry wt.) ¹.....farms reporting.....1939..	3,487	173,741	53	31	24	15	130	772
.....acres.....1939..	64,677	2,941,662	108	168	45	36	1,467	19,052
.....1929..	17,960	1,970,768	156	126	9	26	15	2,321
.....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.87	1.02	3.92	1.24	2.69	1.42	2.02	0.61
Small grains:								
Mixed grains (other than a flax and wheat mixture) threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	64	3,693	828	31	87	557	175	44
.....acres.....1939..	2,158	106,978	8,930	659	755	9,559	3,680	1,354
.....1929..	94	24,415	2,890	604	812	8,805	2,332	5,079
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	21.6	11.9	31.8	13.4	37.4	27.5	28.6	10.8
Oats threshed or cut and fed unthreshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	414	53,205	5,918	254	1,783	8,933	3,268	971
.....acres.....1939..	8,997	1,434,405	32,100	1,547	22,872	157,726	62,655	24,514
.....1929..	4,581	1,326,549	43,469	3,998	13,075	126,124	55,995	101,478
Oats threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	265	89,164	5,650	235	1,688	8,180	3,099	804
.....acres.....1939..	7,099	1,263,642	30,505	1,324	22,063	151,005	59,345	19,160
.....1929..	3,721	1,144,389	41,794	3,066	11,771	109,106	50,626	80,200
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	26.7	25.4	37.8	29.0	54.8	43.7	33.4	13.9
Oats cut and fed un- threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	155	15,501	318	23	139	972	232	217
.....acres.....1939..	1,899	170,763	1,595	223	809	6,721	3,310	5,354
.....1929..	870	182,180	1,675	312	1,304	16,928	6,069	21,278
Barley threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	327	8,506	9,577	770	945	3,034	2,530	779
.....acres.....1939..	7,982	194,069	75,507	8,480	11,240	60,768	49,087	20,156
.....1929..	1,239	192,623	32,452	5,614	7,592	44,352	48,554	86,203
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	22.6	13.8	41.4	25.4	41.0	31.9	32.3	17.7
Rye threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	209	15,391	621	1,005	481	13,366	874	9,097
.....acres.....1939..	10	2,379	753	2,243	197	11,545	265	29,430
.....1929..	8.5	6.8	18.0	5.3	21.0	10.8	17.3	5.5
Flax threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	14	318	.....	.....	4	212	1	2
.....acres.....1939..	365	7,001	.....	.....	171	10,449	2	6
.....1929..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	223	17,657
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	13.7	10.1	.....	.....	3.1	8.0	7.0	10.0
Any wheat threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	763	25,873	10,544	2,039	2,031	10,655	2,577	1,854
.....acres.....1939..	66,846	2,677,818	71,532	127,225	21,273	1,942,861	32,824	126,901
.....1929..	3,065	2,966,446	89,916	175,781	52,677	2,242,365	34,385	305,938
Winter wheat threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	763	25,873	1,667	1,525	177	8,010	205	1,057
.....acres.....1939..	66,846	2,677,818	20,334	118,080	1,716	1,179,142	3,982	83,703
.....1929..	2,997	2,659,289	20,108	165,211	4,230	1,146,403	3,897	127,921
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	15.5	10.1	24.1	15.7	30.1	25.2	16.5	9.3
Spring wheat threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	.....	.....	8,976	602	1,868	4,886	2,409	1,087
.....acres.....1939..	.....	.....	51,188	9,145	19,557	763,719	26,842	45,198
.....1929..	68	7,157	69,810	10,570	46,447	1,095,962	30,488	178,017
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	.....	.....	30.1	18.3	36.3	17.8	22.4	9.7
Rice (rough or paddy) threshed.....farms reporting.....1939..	810	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....acres.....1939..	186,230	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....1929..	103,973	1,643	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	55.8	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous crops:								
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting.....1939..	709	86,797	5,599	147	2,754	19,324	1,740	733
.....acres.....1939..	7,904	39,378	12,703	432	17,782	16,189	5,322	4,174
.....1929..	8,300	31,486	10,371	427	19,143	24,785	7,890	12,062
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	93.4	54.0	162.2	44.4	249.5	127.2	181.3	36.5
Sweetpotatoes and yams.....farms reporting.....1939..	282	57,387	10	.....	1	3	.....	1
.....acres.....1939..	725	59,068	8	.....	2	1	.....	(²)
.....1929..	529	44,123	12	.....	9	5	.....	(²)
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	103.8	51.7	92.4	.....	15.0	106.0	.....	(²)
Cotton.....farms reporting.....1939..	5,642	267,480	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....acres.....1939..	178,106	7,927,605	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....1929..	264,317	16,549,251	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....average yield (bales) ³.....1939..	0.84	0.33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹1929 data for sorghums cut for silage included with sorghums cut for hay or fodder.²Less than 1 acre reported.³Running square bales of lint cotton, counting round as half bales.

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TABLE 22.—SPECIFIED CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED AND NONIRRIGATED LANDS—FARMS REPORTING AND AVERAGE YIELDS, 1939; AND ACREAGES, 1939 AND 1929; BY STATES—Continued

[Yields for irrigated crops based on farms reporting entire crop irrigated; yields for nonirrigated crops based on farms reporting no irrigation for such crops. This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 81. For the 17 western States and Arkansas and Louisiana]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	TOTAL (19 States, excl. Florida)		ARIZONA		ARKANSAS		CALIFORNIA	
	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated
Miscellaneous crops—Continued:								
1 Sugar beets for sugar.....farms reporting.....1939..	29,213	764	3				1,643	176
2 .....acres.....1939..	626,190	20,200	293				143,376	8,337
3 .....1929..	501,951	26,467					35,045	4,790
4 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	13.07	9.77	15.72				16.12	11.43
5 Hops.....farms reporting.....1939..	324	559					91	27
6 .....acres.....1939..	12,896	16,868					5,643	711
7 .....1929..	4,811	18,474					1,648	2,496
8 .....average yield (lb.).....1939..	1,422	851					1,434	1,154
9 Broomcorn.....farms reporting.....1939..	57	5,521	3			212	8	
10 .....acres.....1939..	774	195,643	75			210	88	
11 .....1929..	168	288,187	18	5		190	8	106
12 .....average yield (lb.).....1939..	420	228	132			319	372	
13 Popcorn.....farms reporting.....1939..	618	9,300	1	1		411	29	29
14 .....acres.....1939..	2,479	10,543	1	2		282	108	2,008
15 .....1929..	743	14,760	4	1		241	11	28
16 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	24.3	12.1	20.0	4.5		11.0	21.9	10.9
17 Root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed off.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,503	30,965	185	29		443	325	648
18 .....acres.....1939..	20,162	847,354	2,703	903		2,154	6,191	24,724
19 Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting.....1939..	8,699	23,187	485	1		20	523	179
20 .....acres.....1939..	219,149	355,985	34,221	10		237	20,375	4,748
21 .....1929..	137,754	8,072,931	14,559	81,499		49,340	8,765	786,181
22 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	2.2	1.5	2.8	0.2		1.3	3.1	2.2
23 Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees (nurseries excluded).....farms reporting.....1939..	85,576	211,532	2,118	619	3	41,214	49,608	19,186
24 .....acres.....1939..	1,374,458	857,670	22,607	1,051	10	108,546	1,084,830	330,181
25 .....1929..	1,494,637	1,085,412	19,775	2,186	80	140,740	1,172,171	431,276
Annual legumes:								
26 Soybeans, total.....farms reporting.....1939..	227	101,315	8		6	36,486	3	2
27 .....acres.....1939..	1,977	1,205,367	80		468	595,217	47	24
28 .....1929..	1,031	321,686	1	16	19	54,288		
29 Cowpeas, total.....farms reporting.....1939..	275	273,866	3		5	87,115	46	20
30 .....acres.....1939..	1,802	2,190,282	29		113	760,929	343	114
31 .....1929..	4,422	422,321	21	23	10	130,181	48	47
32 Peanuts, total.....farms reporting.....1939..	345	139,392	13	1		32,608	110	10
33 .....acres.....1939..	3,448	569,852	21	1		55,356	1,116	73
34 .....1929..	627	389,940	7	2		28,628	96	19
35 Vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans.....farms reporting.....1939..	432	23,026				1,396	249	925
36 .....acres.....1939..	6,662	301,858				12,694	5,254	19,006
37 Navy, pea bean, Great Northern, kidney, lima, pinto, and other dry field and seed beans, and lentils.....farms reporting.....1939..	19,745	15,569	884	732		1,019	3,575	1,536
38 .....acres.....1939..	449,286	495,243	3,515	11,984		1,262	179,313	107,299
39 .....1929..	427,996	715,723	1,307	4,264		1,595	189,381	137,982
40 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	23.2	5.5	9.2	3.4		6.0	24.0	12.7
41 Lima beans (dry) ¹.....farms reporting.....1939..	975	578	34	12			941	566
42 .....acres.....1939..	71,277	52,805	78	162			71,199	52,643
43 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	28.1	14.7	7.2	3.0			28.1	

¹Separate reports only for Arizona and California.

² Average yields were computed by using acreages grown alone in all States except California, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington, where total acreages were used.

³Data for 1939 include lespedeza hay, not shown separately.

⁴Data for 1929 are for "Sweet, crimson, and Japan (lespedeza) clover."

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TABLE 22.—SPECIFIED CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED AND NONIRRIGATED LANDS—FARMS REPORTING AND AVERAGE YIELDS, 1939; AND ACREAGES, 1939 AND 1929; BY STATES—Continued

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	COLORADO		IDAHO		KANSAS		LOUISIANA	
	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated
Miscellaneous crops—Continued:								
Sugar beets for sugar.....farms reporting.....1939..	6,872	37	5,873	25	252	1	.....	.....
.....acres.....1939..	138,485	304	70,627	177	6,857	20	.....	.....
.....1929..	206,245	3,590	47,163	651	5,000	1,149	.....	.....
.....average yield (tons).....1939..	11.04	4.81	13.85	12.49	7.89	1.25	.....	.....
Hops.....farms reporting.....1939..	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....acres.....1939..	.....	.....	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....1929..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....average yield (lb.).....1939..	.....	.....	1,125	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Broomcorn.....farms reporting.....1939..	6	390	2	1	.....	257	.....	287
.....acres.....1939..	19	45,313	9	10	.....	11,594	.....	100
.....1929..	130	64,118	11	.....	8	49,894	.....	47
.....average yield (lb.).....1939..	387	182	778	60	.....	176	.....	334
Popcorn.....farms reporting.....1939..	173	56	133	4	10	2,350	.....	1,115
.....acres.....1939..	452	82	1,077	4	10	2,881	.....	408
.....1929..	231	391	233	3	.....	3,473	.....	65
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	25.2	7.0	28.3	14.5	11.1	11.8	.....	17.9
Root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed off.....farms reporting.....1939..	156	151	136	95	22	1,495	.....	490
.....acres.....1939..	2,023	7,462	917	1,321	657	57,456	.....	1,085
Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting.....1939..	889	106	2,068	754	117	8,899	.....	13
.....acres.....1939..	16,220	1,891	41,082	17,830	4,486	105,016	.....	781
.....1929..	13,384	795,592	32,969	733,456	3,971	725,651	.....	11,811
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.4	.....	1.0
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees (nurseries excluded).....farms reporting.....1939..	4,858	527	3,235	1,508	78	8,648	8	12,157
.....acres.....1939..	23,442	933	16,167	1,791	372	25,874	25	46,731
.....1929..	29,612	2,886	32,575	4,414	115	66,426	38	25,713
Annual legumes:								
Soybeans, total.....farms reporting.....1939..	89	17	4	.....	.....	4,776	27	52,706
.....acres.....1939..	487	111	24	.....	.....	30,527	235	516,638
.....1929..	170	413	75	96	30	18,050	90	216,549
Cowpeas, total.....farms reporting.....1939..	40	25	.....	1	2	857	53	48,881
.....acres.....1939..	815	202	.....	1	12	8,830	170	372,301
.....1929..	1,421	62	.....	.....	.....	3,801	44	74,591
Peanuts, total.....farms reporting.....1939..	1	.....	.....	.....	1	18	.....	26,807
.....acres.....1939..	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	1	10	.....	33,085
.....1929..	.....	1	47	63	.....	114	3	18,404
Vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans.....farms reporting.....1939..	2	1	15	3	.....	47	.....	6,008
.....acres.....1939..	2	(¹)	157	49	.....	371	.....	57,408
Navy, pea bean, Great Northern, kidney, lima, pinto, and other dry field and seed beans, and lentils.....farms reporting.....1939..	5,367	2,412	3,421	441	1	25	.....	392
.....acres.....1939..	92,302	148,686	77,456	21,681	4	57	.....	614
.....1929..	40,138	335,440	116,813	16,806	.....	22,505	1	1,080
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	19.4	3.5	30.0	8.8	10.0	4.4	.....	8.3
Lima beans (dry) ².....farms reporting.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....acres.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....1929..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other dry field and seed beans ².....farms reporting.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....acres.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....1929..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dry field and seed peas.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,077	76	1,232	526	.....	2	.....	4
.....acres.....1939..	29,250	532	19,262	29,908	.....	6	.....	4
.....1929..	15.2	5.7	22.0	15.9	.....	3.8	.....	.....
.....average yield (bu.).....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hay crops, exclusive of sorghums:								
All hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,077,563	202,127	817,303	303,243	16,141	1,152,013	287	297,220
.....acres.....1939..	1,262,506	356,068	833,394	317,341	21,746	1,930,555	256	160,897
.....1929..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Annual legumes saved for hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	174	26	27	59	1	2,785	73	27,585
.....acres.....1939..	3,148	392	264	747	3	21,290	272	141,039
.....1929..	15,506	1,268	290	369	37	9,980	211	68,115
.....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.35	0.55	2.18	1.11	3.00	1.19	2.36	1.14
Alfalfa hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	19,427	1,934	23,283	7,577	432	30,937	.....	1,733
.....acres.....1939..	534,255	44,518	613,177	160,857	15,415	360,336	.....	27,914
.....1929..	717,834	92,042	630,634	135,511	21,044	708,578	11	11,800
.....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.54	0.97	2.64	1.18	1.58	1.56	.....	2.43
Sweetclover hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	875	160	309	320	3	1,732	.....	244
.....acres.....1939..	16,179	2,344	3,589	5,011	29	20,123	.....	1,710
.....1929..	11,222	3,098	1,987	843	208	20,873	.....	24,062
.....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.22	0.72	1.74	1.24	1.00	1.14	.....	1.21
Clover or timothy hay, alone or mixed.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,777	320	4,289	2,205	.....	1,408	.....	505
.....acres.....1939..	126,308	7,175	90,610	34,897	.....	14,413	.....	10,126
.....1929..	163,144	18,050	113,236	67,861	.....	181,851	2	3,523
.....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.32	0.75	1.33	1.24	.....	1.04	.....	0.94
Small grain hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	2,028	2,364	1,215	4,750	22	3,825	1	359
.....acres.....1939..	24,684	63,850	11,179	62,603	348	53,092	5	2,107
.....1929..	24,206	99,000	6,735	73,469	142	20,028	5	1,049
.....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.09	0.48	1.47	1.26	0.94	0.65	1.00	1.00
All other tame hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,033	952	707	28	.....	9,462	.....	2,592
.....acres.....1939..	63,109	22,858	18,946	11,559	275	79,213	.....	26,351
.....1929..	57,389	54,114	17,398	6,651	155	70,785	27	38,808
.....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.22	0.66	1.36	1.09	3.06	1.28	.....	1.24
Wild hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,859	1,513	1,169	941	4	30,657	.....	4,615
.....acres.....1939..	309,880	61,049	82,138	27,569	61	584,930	.....	31,072
.....1929..	273,105	86,496	63,116	32,327	160	918,454	.....	17,540
.....average yield (tons).....1939..	0.83	0.72	1.13	0.95	0.80	1.00	.....	1.38

¹Less than 1 acre reported.²Separate reports only for Arizona and California.³Average yields were computed by using acreages grown alone in all States except California, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington, where total acreages were used.⁴Data for 1939 include lespedeza hay, not shown separately.⁵Data for 1929 are for "Sweet, crimson, and Japan (lespedeza) clover."

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TABLE 22.—SPECIFIED CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED AND NONIRRIGATED LANDS—FARMS REPORTING AND AVERAGE YIELDS, 1939; AND ACREAGES, 1939 AND 1929; BY STATES—Continued

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MONTANA		NEBRASKA		NEVADA		NEW MEXICO	
	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated
Miscellaneous crops—Continued:								
1 Sugar beets for sugar.....farms reporting.....1939..	2,738	6	2,486	151	8		24	
2 .....acres.....1939..	71,627	46	65,926	2,073	1,654		308	
3 .....1929..	33,724	1,192	78,767	5,159				1
4 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	12.34	1.13	11.87	6.65	9.98		5.99	
5 Hops.....farms reporting.....1939..								
6 .....acres.....1939..								
7 .....1929..								
8 .....average yield (lb.).....1939..								
9 Broomcorn.....farms reporting.....1939..	1			12			14	724
10 .....acres.....1939..	1			26			321	53,220
11 .....1929..				159			11	39,625
12 .....average yield (lb.).....1939..	42			378			329	263
13 Popcorn.....farms reporting.....1939..	55	78	69	1,444			10	3
14 .....acres.....1939..	54	64	249	1,315			24	6
15 .....1929..	81	7	63	8,486			6	62
16 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	23.8	10.3	19.7	11.9			25.1	20.8
17 Root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed off.....farms reporting.....1939..	42	83	15	1,467	48	2	119	217
18 .....acres.....1939..	396	2,786	125	33,587	293	25	1,993	7,975
19 Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,004	913	175	6,005	72		249	9
20 .....acres.....1939..	21,001	28,247	3,076	69,215	1,461		7,991	48
21 .....1929..	5,651	734,414	1,068	1,138,017	1,159	145,609	3,418	98,179
22 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	2.9	1.9	1.8	1.1	2.3		2.0	2.1
23 Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees (nurseries excluded).....farms reporting.....1939..	1,202	353	210	5,776	405	16	4,372	486
24 .....acres.....1939..	4,017	582	421	10,001	752	10	13,027	1,176
25 .....1929..	6,084	1,701	307	28,836	1,282	95	10,951	2,132
Annual legumes:								
26 Soybeans, total.....farms reporting.....1939..	10	1	17	1,346			26	17
27 .....acres.....1939..	57	20	73	10,003			121	130
28 .....1929..	175	195	8	2,587			171	132
29 Cowpeas, total.....farms reporting.....1939..				13			12	13
30 .....acres.....1939..				97			25	40
31 .....1929..							1,297	650
32 Peanuts, total.....farms reporting.....1939..				4			173	35
33 .....acres.....1939..				1			1,833	258
34 .....1929..				25			381	197
35 Vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans.....farms reporting.....1939..	3	2			1		36	22
36 .....acres.....1939..	51	31			50		31	36
37 Navy, pea bean, Great Northern, kidney, lima, pinto, and other dry field and seed beans, and lentils.....farms reporting.....1939..	709	25	1,130	62	2		2,381	3,849
38 .....acres.....1939..	13,789	43	14,643	576	22		18,021	176,670
39 .....1929..	38,738	7,572	2,225	4,648	14	2	12,143	155,114
40 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	22.6	5.1	25.7	3.3	13.9		13.1	3.3
41 Lima beans (dry) ¹.....farms reporting.....1939..								
42 .....acres.....1939..								
43 .....1929..								
44 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..								
45 Other dry field and seed beans ¹.....farms reporting.....1939..								
46 .....acres.....1939..								
47 .....1929..								
48 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	571	72					864	450
49 Dry field and seed peas.....farms reporting.....1939..	13,522	1,857					2,035	808
.....acres.....1939..	20.6	18.9					7.8	4.0
.....1929..								
Hay crops, exclusive of sorghums:								
50 All hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	882,352	532,636	95,443	3,126,080	389,916	5,068	146,139	53,961
51 .....acres.....1939..	932,263	1,145,163	108,612	4,211,998	357,961	6,062	117,066	56,422
52 .....1929..								
53 Annual legumes saved for hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	14	9	8	732			84	19
54 .....acres.....1939..	226	107	89	5,160			423	58
55 .....1929..	295	609	19	2,311	126		159	458
56 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.48	1.29	1.08	1.17			0.93	0.90
57 Alfalfa hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	9,060	5,707	2,492	32,770	2,214	3	9,158	705
58 .....acres.....1939..	368,509	167,195	57,043	444,863	127,044	49	120,674	4,830
59 .....1929..	419,211	326,854	84,579	1,054,508	146,155	613	94,900	6,697
60 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.93	1.13	2.35	1.13	2.28	0.59	2.59	1.19
61 Sweetclover hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	697	3,462	100	2,010	26		151	37
62 .....acres.....1939..	13,368	80,114	1,193	27,372	372		1,880	221
63 .....1929..	6,976	53,186	723	76,745	197	15	305	294
64 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.40	1.06	1.26	0.84	1.38		1.12	0.70
65 Clover or timothy hay, alone or mixed.....farms reporting.....1939..	2,158	1,322	14	254	155	1	383	180
66 .....acres.....1939..	108,267	41,082	131	3,942	19,739	990	3,701	2,883
67 .....1929..	175,167	96,535	648	175,114	35,192	80	5,755	5,039
68 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.33	1.03	1.15	0.90	1.22		1.27	0.89
69 Small grain hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,039	5,315	259	5,567	289	8	807	674
70 .....acres.....1939..	14,586	144,137	3,375	119,671	8,425	473	6,990	11,098
71 .....1929..	9,760	285,777	685	37,198	3,634	789	4,791	17,933
72 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.30	0.89	0.93	0.86	1.31	0.48	1.17	0.61
73 All other tame hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	38,058	2,258	3,530	11,858	201		772	809
74 .....acres.....1939..	24,916	48,782	1,201	125,269	19,145	10	7,151	21,481
75 .....1929..	1,22	36,150	0.87	97,179	30,830	175	4,499	9,673
76 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.22	0.89	0.99	0.96	1.28	1.00	1.18	0.75
77 Wild hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	2,135	7,696	357	29,838	732	20	249	466
78 .....acres.....1939..	341,238	351,219	33,082	2,898,803	215,188	3,546	5,308	13,330
.....1929..	301,938	336,051	21,057	2,768,653	141,727	4,390	6,656	16,428
.....average yield (tons).....1939..	0.64	0.77	0.82	0.64	0.98	1.18	1.01	0.59

¹ Separate reports only for Arizona and California.² Average yields were computed by using acreages grown alone in all States except California, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington, where total acreages were used.³ Data for 1939 include lespedeza hay, not shown separately.⁴ Data for 1929 are for "Sweet, crimson, and Japan (lespedeza) clover."

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TABLE 22.—SPECIFIED CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED AND NONIRRIGATED LANDS—FARMS REPORTING AND AVERAGE YIELDS, 1939; AND ACREAGES, 1939 AND 1929, BY STATES—Continued

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	NORTH DAKOTA		OKLAHOMA		OREGON		SOUTH DAKOTA	
	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated
Miscellaneous crops—Continued:								
1 Sugar beets for sugar.....farms reporting.....1939..	139	227	.....	.....	382	.....	321	1
2 .....acres.....1939..	3,839	8,609	.....	.....	6,374	.....	6,903	17
3 .....1929..	1,403	8,846	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,849	384
4 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	13.91	9.08	.....	.....	14.94	.....	8.72	2.35
5 Hops.....farms reporting.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	518	.....	.....
6 .....acres.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,897	15,762	.....	.....
7 .....1929..	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,081	15,246	.....	.....
8 .....average yield (lb.).....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,205	841	.....	.....
9 Broomcorn.....farms reporting.....1939..	1	7	2,667	3	.....	.....	.....	10
10 .....acres.....1939..	1	111	60,362	17	.....	.....	.....	152
11 .....1929..	.....	.....	124,090	.....	3	.....	.....	11
12 .....average yield (lb.).....1939..	30	575	268	635	.....	.....	.....	307
13 Popcorn.....farms reporting.....1939..	4	326	225	11	23	18	276	276
14 .....acres.....1939..	13	301	447	23	23	19	558	558
15 .....1929..	.....	4	443	3	33	.....	1,392	1,392
16 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	11.2	10.3	14.7	34.8	21.1	28.4	12.4	12.4
17 Root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed off.....farms reporting.....1939..	1	112	2	8,089	75	856	7	455
18 .....acres.....1939..	3	2,111	16	198,150	612	12,182	24	17,548
19 Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting.....1939..	11	1,065	19	3,514	501	163	104	711
20 .....acres.....1939..	203	14,299	563	78,411	8,513	2,818	1,487	8,742
21 .....1929..	.....	287,080	316	181,469	2,451	247,084	890	878,291
22 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.2
23 Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees (nurseries excluded).....farms reporting.....1939..	15	226	36	18,561	3,308	18,119	81	730
24 .....acres.....1939..	10	184	124	44,638	26,306	101,051	157	705
25 .....1929..	.....	1,455	46	74,850	32,319	119,085	171	5,025
26 Annual legumes:								
27 Soybeans, total.....farms reporting.....1939..	1	186	.....	2,280	.....	4	1	178
28 .....acres.....1939..	2	2,830	.....	20,749	.....	4	3	1,480
29 .....1929..	.....	502	.....	21,371	20	281	2	2,167
30 Cowpeas, total.....farms reporting.....1939..	1	2	32,659	1	.....	.....	.....	3
31 .....acres.....1939..	1	7	222,503	20	3	.....	19	19
32 .....1929..	205	1,236	1	52,529	11	286	.....	31
33 Peanuts, total.....farms reporting.....1939..	.....	1	2	14,519	.....	.....	1	.....
34 .....acres.....1939..	.....	(1)	(1)	69,098	.....	.....	1	.....
35 .....1929..	.....	.....	1	103,197	.....	.....	.....	.....
36 Vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans.....farms reporting.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	689	103	10,817	.....	3
37 .....acres.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	8,918	978	179,744	.....	55
38 Navy, pea bean, Great Northern, kidney, lima, pinto, and other dry field and seed beans, and lentils.....farms reporting.....1939..	13	38	.....	590	51	100	6	18
39 .....acres.....1939..	151	50	.....	1,456	524	691	5	23
40 .....1929..	484	1,480	.....	1,231	95	7,529	5	1,764
41 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	15.9	8.4	.....	4.9	9.8	6.2	14.0	5.0
42 Lima beans (dry) ².....farms reporting.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 .....acres.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 Other dry field and seed beans ².....farms reporting.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
46 .....acres.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
47 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48 Dry field and seed peas.....farms reporting.....1939..	14	77	81	1,034	.....	.....	1	1
49 .....acres.....1939..	227	1,125	1,582	30,653	.....	.....	1	1
.....average yield (bu.) ².....1939..	16.4	.....	3.2	17.8	16.1	.....	10.0	10.0
50 Hay crops, exclusive of sorghums:								
51 All hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	7,040	2,808,846	1,364	1,038,984	495,146	562,513	23,070	2,420,386
52 .....acres.....1939..	3,336	2,684,204	532	886,183	478,340	627,351	26,734	3,461,210
53 Annual legumes saved for hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	.....	50	.....	10,839	91	5,610	1	65
54 .....acres.....1939..	.....	415	.....	83,336	1,300	67,075	3	531
55 .....1929..	10	3,352	.....	42,072	259	52,368	.....	1,449
56 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	.....	1.11	.....	0.71	1.99	1.05	1.00	1.07
57 Alfalfa hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	87	6,291	44	13,646	7,987	7,162	484	12,408
58 .....acres.....1939..	1,719	103,702	1,359	232,353	203,802	79,857	13,896	174,651
59 .....1929..	1,613	285,467	515	181,270	198,870	50,665	22,615	858,875
60 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	2.00	1.02	1.46	1.83	2.83	1.91	1.78	1.03
61 Sweetclover hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	52	14,223	.....	564	193	557	100	2,769
62 .....acres.....1939..	701	294,935	.....	5,322	1,999	4,390	1,208	42,564
63 .....1929..	244	288,641	.....	7,181	602	2,840	91	67,708
64 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.40	1.07	.....	0.87	1.72	1.55	1.22	1.02
65 Clover or timothy hay, alone or mixed.....farms reporting.....1939..	1	353	.....	391	2,040	4,744	13	345
66 .....acres.....1939..	9	6,061	.....	3,725	43,265	44,060	374	6,094
67 .....1929..	19	68,110	5	23,774	57,040	72,274	1,142	70,516
68 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.56	0.97	.....	1.04	1.87	1.71	1.27	0.74
69 Small grain hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	7	9,501	.....	5,453	2,166	18,649	102	5,284
70 .....acres.....1939..	76	168,211	.....	55,085	31,147	274,914	1,245	143,635
71 .....1929..	291	332,780	.....	25,248	25,536	312,372	238	78,018
72 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.58	0.88	.....	0.75	1.53	1.41	0.88	0.59
73 All other tame hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	13	28,828	1	25,593	640	4,943	107	19,481
74 .....acres.....1939..	528	536,754	5	293,454	33,438	52,070	1,527	270,092
75 .....1929..	.....	125,986	5	124,052	32,990	96,312	115	48,137
76 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.38	1.02	1.20	0.98	1.38	1.70	1.23	1.07
77 Wild hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	18	40,660	.....	14,114	1,094	2,518	90	32,679
78 .....acres.....1939..	4,007	1,698,768	.....	353,775	180,195	38,257	4,917	1,776,519
79 .....1929..	1,159	1,779,668	7	481,658	163,043	70,720	2,533	2,337,516
.....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.49	0.74	.....	0.95	1.00	1.13	0.86	0.61

¹ Less than 1 acre reported.² Separate reports only for Arizona and California.³ Average yields were computed by using acreages grown alone in all States except California, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington, where total acreages were used.⁴ Data for 1939 include lespedeza hay, not shown separately.⁵ Data for 1929 are for "Sweet, crimson, and Japan (lespedeza) clover."

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TABLE 22.—SPECIFIED CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED AND NONIRRIGATED LANDS—FARMS REPORTING AND AVERAGE YIELDS, 1939; AND ACREAGES, 1939 AND 1929, BY STATES—Continued

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	TEXAS		UTAH		WASHINGTON		WYOMING	
	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated	Irrigated	Nonirrigated
Miscellaneous crops—Continued:								
1 Sugar beets for sugar.....farms reporting.....1939..	14		6,090	29	628	104	1,740	7
2 .....acres.....1939..	84		48,279	119	11,883	366	49,475	133
3 .....1929..			39,537	567	134	1,372	43,596	757
4 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	9.76		13.67	7.52	17.26	14.74	11.22	3.30
5 Hops.....farms reporting.....1939..					191	14		
6 .....acres.....1939..					4,270	395		
7 .....1929..					2,082	732		
8 .....average yield (lb.).....1939..					1,498	786		
9 Broomcorn.....farms reporting.....1939..	7	953	3	1			1	
10 .....acres.....1939..	168	24,572	6	3	68		1	
11 .....1929..		10,069						
12 .....average yield (lb.).....1939..	575	197	167	133	701		200	
13 Popcorn.....farms reporting.....1939..	36	3,034	10		40	13	19	12
14 .....acres.....1939..	269	2,044	8		132	8	40	12
15 .....1929..	4	112	19		68	7		
16 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	11.9	12.7	22.2		24.5	22.8	18.4	4.3
17 Root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed off.....farms reporting.....1939..	179	15,774	101	15	81	551	0	53
18 .....acres.....1939..	3,213	472,986	467	148	364	2,329	165	2,442
19 Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting.....1939..	176	250	1,697	411	81	98	728	276
20 .....acres.....1939..	5,896	3,393	36,765	10,609	1,162	1,928	15,647	6,762
21 .....1929..	1,284	48,935	44,395	506,311	150	228,374	3,295	394,638
22 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.1	1.9	1.1	2.1	1.7
23 Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees (nurseries excluded).....farms reporting.....1939..	5,090	57,292	3,700	113	8,015	25,976	234	25
24 .....acres.....1939..	72,866	149,255	15,060	273	93,805	31,789	450	19
25 .....1929..	52,825	134,756	18,421	954	117,278	41,230	587	152
Annual legumes:								
26 Soybeans, total.....farms reporting.....1939..	21	3,304	2		1		11	2
27 .....acres.....1939..	261	18,334	20		50		49	10
28 .....1929..	27	4,496	143	2			90	141
29 Cowpeas, total.....farms reporting.....1939..	111	104,397						
30 .....acres.....1939..	768	825,242						
31 .....1929..	1,257	158,873	40				67	11
32 Peanuts, total.....farms reporting.....1939..	44	66,389						
33 .....acres.....1939..	476	411,951						
34 .....1929..	22	224,285	54					
35 Vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans.....farms reporting.....1939..	2	1,223	2		19	1,890		
36 .....acres.....1939..	21	7,873	6		114	17,673		
37 Navy, pea bean, Great Northern, kidney, lima, pinto, and other dry field and seed beans, and lentils.....farms reporting.....1939..	146	4,087	309	72	97	75	1,653	128
38 .....acres.....1939..	1,095	15,495	3,665	2,878	1,363	2,154	43,550	4,625
39 .....1929..	188	5,407	1,373	573	89	4,400	24,002	6,135
40 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..	6.6	3.9	14.4	4.1	18.1	15.0	22.4	2.6
41 Lima beans (dry) ¹.....farms reporting.....1939..								
42 .....acres.....1939..								
43 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..								
44 Other dry field and seed beans ¹.....farms reporting.....1939..								
45 .....acres.....1939..								
46 .....average yield (bu.).....1939..								
47 Dry field and seed peas.....farms reporting.....1939..	(²) 1	41	107	3	47	1,163	84	4
48 .....acres.....1939..	(²)	106	448	8	634	84,531	1,099	27
49 .....average yield (bu.) ³.....1939..	(²)	4.6	17.3		24.1	18.9	16.9	7.7
Hay crops, exclusive of sorghums:								
50 All hay.....acres..... ⁴ 1939..	62,858	1,053,764	452,517	46,297	182,097	714,923	727,736	195,955
51 .....1929..	30,075	570,714	598,096	74,571	166,110	656,741	737,857	297,236
52 Annual legumes saved for hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	37	24,005	92	2	42	873	8	
53 .....acres.....1939..	332	229,184	468	43	291	7,090	69	
54 .....1929..	159	98,104	111	40	188	8,234	648	124
55 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.50	0.55	1.93	0.85	2.20	1.90	1.13	
56 Alfalfa hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,853	4,235	18,229	1,548	8,553	10,364	5,726	1,111
57 .....acres.....1939..	51,730	62,017	352,421	35,259	130,946	165,041	253,057	33,855
58 .....1929..	25,079	25,140	501,219	49,487	133,174	95,350	293,435	104,498
59 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	2.94	1.91	2.03	1.05	3.17	1.44	1.68	0.75
60 Sweetclover hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	23	275	495	36	97	983	500	158
61 .....acres.....1939..	173	2,314	3,524	293	735	9,579	8,430	2,687
62 .....1929..	43	1,828	1,515	101	770	1,944	3,824	6,252
63 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	3.29	1.23	1.52	1.83	1.97	1.55	1.22	0.76
64 Clover or timothy hay, alone or mixed.....farms reporting.....1939..	7	205	728	27	911	14,484	675	84
65 .....acres.....1939..	69	1,888	15,469	445	25,279	144,497	76,288	2,183
66 .....1929..	59	3,671	30,785	1,058	159,007	159,007	98,591	15,140
67 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.04	1.11	1.51	1.28	1.96	2.11	1.16	0.83
68 Small grain hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	99	3,822	851	166	1,565	22,397	715	1,950
69 .....acres.....1939..	2,391	52,154	5,073	2,401	11,764	270,741	12,451	74,159
70 .....1929..	807	58,672	1,871	2,585	9,905	316,063	8,040	48,639
71 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.16	0.69	1.37	0.84	1.59	1.41	1.22	0.51
72 All other tame hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	488	44,345	592	64	315	8,078	492	664
73 .....acres.....1939..	8,022	520,222	13,362	1,308	9,949	79,526	45,607	18,215
74 .....1929..	3,748	192,406	12,235	2,230	1,508	48,047	119,783	15,368
75 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.66	1.00	1.23	1.09	1.68	1.63	0.88	0.62
76 Wild hay.....farms reporting.....1939..	13	12,189	1,399	328	114	2,952	1,627	1,297
77 .....acres.....1939..	137	185,113	62,200	8,548	3,733	38,449	331,836	65,256
78 .....1929..	160	100,893	50,360	18,170	2,757	28,096	213,536	107,215
79 .....average yield (tons).....1939..	1.73	0.95	1.15	1.12	1.37	1.15	0.79	0.63

¹Separate reports only for Arizona and California.²Less than 1 acre reported.³Average yields were computed by using acreages grown alone in all States except California, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington, where total acreages were used.⁴Data for 1939 include lespedeza hay, not shown separately.⁵Data for 1929 are for "Sweet, crimson, and Japan (lespedeza) clover."