
THE TERRITORIES

ALASKA

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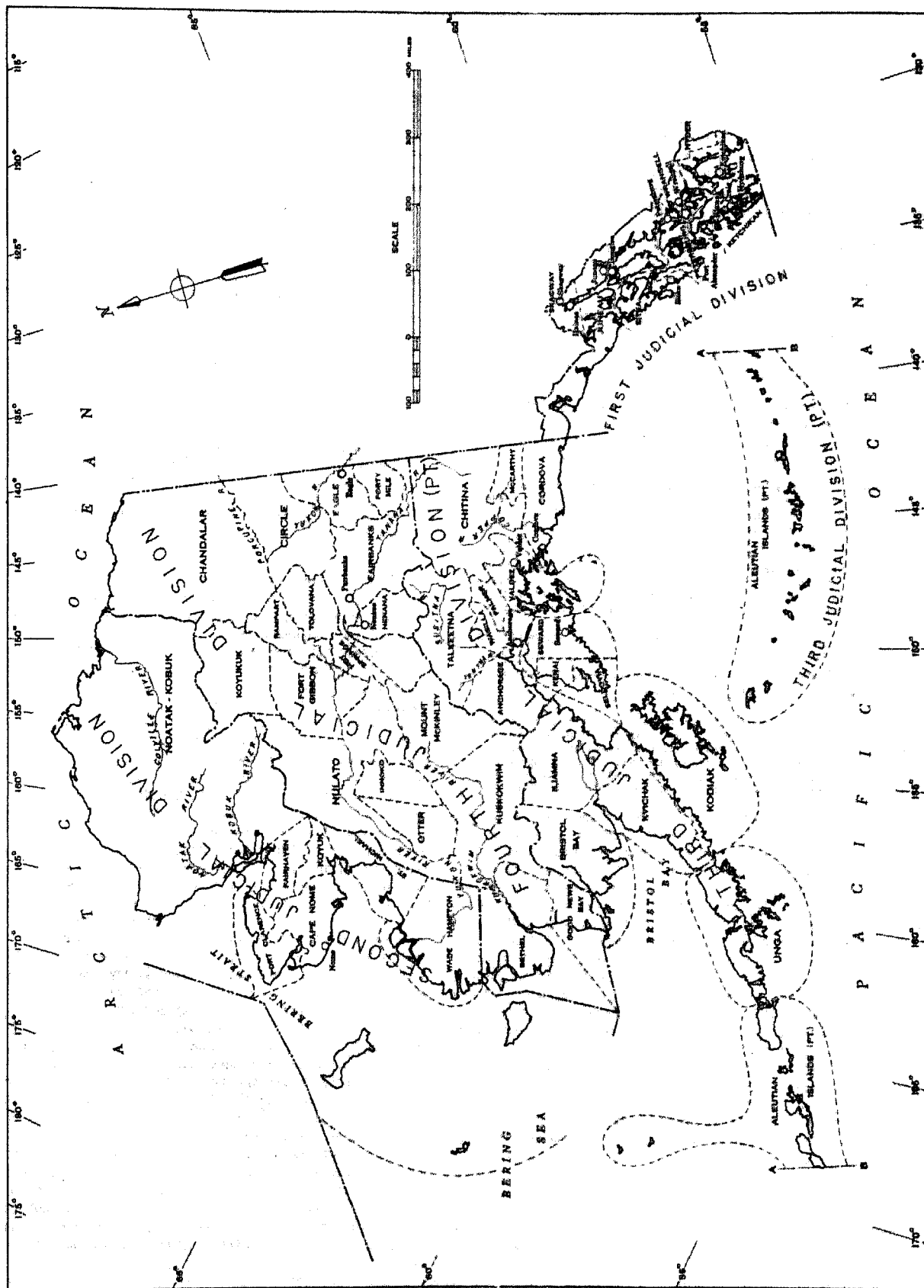
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ALASKA

JUDICIAL DIVISIONS AND RECORDING DISTRICTS



CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

GENERAL DISCUSSION

Introduction.—This report presents, for Alaska, statistics on agriculture which were collected in 1939 as a part of the Sixteenth Decennial Census of the United States. Presentation is also made of comparative data on agriculture as collected by the Fifteenth, Fourteenth, Thirteenth, and Twelfth Decennial Censuses. The first attempt by the Federal Government of the United States to survey agricultural resources and agricultural production in Alaska was made as of June 1, 1900 (Twelfth Decennial Census), although the first enumeration of its population by the United States was made in 1880 and a second in 1890.

Information is usually given for the judicial divisions, when available, as well as for the Territory as a whole. To limit repetition of data, sometimes the division type of table carries more information than does a table presenting data for the Territory only. In a few cases, the reverse situation is true. For that reason, both types of tables should be consulted to secure all the available information. To insure this, the text often mentions all the tables in which figures are presented for a given subject.

Legal basis for the 1939 Census.—Provision for the 1939 Census of Alaska was made in the Act providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census of the United States which was approved on June 18, 1929. In part, this Act provided:

That a census of population, agriculture, irrigation, drainage, distribution, unemployment, and mines shall be taken by the Director of the Census in the year 1930 and every ten years thereafter. The census herein provided for shall include each State, the District of Columbia, Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico. A census of Guam, Samoa, and the Virgin Islands shall be taken in the same year by the respective governors of said islands and a census of the Panama Canal Zone by the Governor of the Canal Zone, all in accordance with plans prescribed or approved by the Director of the Census.

Authority for the change for commencing the enumeration in Alaska at a date prior to April 1, of a decennial year, as followed in the Continental United States, is contained in Section 9 of this Act of Congress, which states:

That the census of the population and of agriculture required by . . . this Act shall be taken as of the 1st day of April, . . . unless the Director of the Census in his discretion shall change the date of commencement of the enumeration . . . by reason of climatic or other conditions which would materially interfere with the proper conduct of the work; . .

Brief history, geography, and climate.—Alaska was purchased from Russia in March 1867, and on October 18 of that year the United States took formal possession at Sitka. Alaska was made a Territory by the Act of August 24, 1912.

The gross area of land and water for Alaska is 588,400 square miles, or nearly one-fifth that of Continental United States. The land surface is 521,065 square miles, or 355,461,900 acres. These area figures were established in 1923 by a committee appointed by the Board of Surveys and Maps to consider and report on the question of having some uniformity in Government publications of areas of various political units of the country. This committee consisted of representatives from the Geological Survey, Coast and Geodetic Survey, the General Land Office, and the Bureau of the Census.

The main topographic features of Alaska are similar to those of the western United States. The highlands of Alaska, like those of the United States and Canada, are in general parallel to the coast line, and the four topographic provinces of the United States are fairly well defined throughout western Canada and continue into Alaska.

The Territory has a highly diversified climate, as to both temperature and precipitation. This results partly from its strong relief and partly because of its wide range in latitude. The heavy precipitation in the southern coastal area, which is warmed by the Japan Current, is accompanied by a relatively

mild and equable climate, while farther north and in the inland regions, the precipitation is much less, and the temperature in winter is much lower. Agriculture, in addition to being dependent on temperature and precipitation, is dependent upon the length of the growing season which ranges from about 180 days in the southeast to 80 or 90 days in the central river basins. The shortness of the growing season is offset, to some extent, by the prolonged periods of daylight during the summer season.

The average rainfall in the Matanuska Valley over a period of 15 years has been 15 inches per year. The summers are usually cool with the heaviest rainfall coming during the months of July, August, and September. The days are long in June, July, and August with from 18 to 20 possible hours of sunshine. Generally speaking, snowfalls are not heavy and the weather is not severe in the winter time. Cereal crops, such as spring wheat, oats, and barley, grow and mature well in this valley. Potatoes thrive as do all kinds of root crops. Peas yield well, although there is some difficulty in harvesting them because of high humidity.

In the Tanana Valley, which lies about 240 miles directly north of Matanuska, the frost free period extends ordinarily from about the middle of May to the 10th of September. The winters are cold. The total precipitation varies from 8.5 to 15 inches. The most important farm crops in the Tanana Valley are grain and potatoes, the latter being the chief cash crop. The town of Fairbanks is in the heart of the agricultural region.¹

Census dates and periods covered.—For Alaska, the Census of 1900 was taken as of June 1 and the Censuses of 1910 and 1920 were taken as of January 1. After careful consideration of the unusual climatic conditions, the wide dispersion of the small population over large areas, and the inaccessibility of certain regions, the date of the two most recent censuses was shifted to October 1 in the year preceding the decennial year as followed in the United States. Authority for this change in the date of enumeration has already been referred to. Thus, the Census of Alaska which was made in conjunction with the Fifteenth Decennial Census of the United States was taken as of October 1, 1929; and the Census of Alaska made in conjunction with the Sixteenth Decennial Census of the United States was taken as of October 1, 1939.

For the different censuses of agriculture in Alaska, all questions other than those regarding production, sales, and expenditures related to the census date. In the 1939 census, production and sales of livestock and crops and expenditures were to be reported for the 12-month period ended September 30, 1939, unless the canvass of any farm was deferred until after the close of the year 1939 in which case the data were to relate to the calendar year 1939. For the sake of brevity, the term "census year" was used in many of the questions to designate the period intended to be covered, the definition of "census year" being given in the explanatory part of the schedule and in the enumerator's handbook. In the schedule for 1929, when the census was taken, also, as of October 1, the schedule inquiries on production and expenditures specified that the reports should cover the last 12-month period preceding the census date. The slight change between the two years should have relatively little effect on the comparability of census data for those years. For 1920 and 1910, other than the greater difficulty of making a personal canvass in the winter, very little effect should be had upon the comparability between the data for those two years and the data for the two succeeding censuses. In 1900, the amount of agricultural inventory and production recorded was so small that the date of the census would have had little effect on the absolute amounts.

¹ General Information regarding the Territory of Alaska from the Report by The Alaska Farming Council, 1941.

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Scope of the Census of Agriculture.—The following instruction appeared in the handbook for the census of 1939 entitled, "Instructions to Enumerators:"

In the course of your canvass of population all agricultural operations must be reported, including the keeping of fur animals and other livestock in captivity. Two schedules are used:

The first, the 'General Schedule for Farms and Ranches,' is employed for all operations coming within the scope of the definition 'farm.' This definition, of course, covers, towns and village dairies, poultry operations, greenhouses, and other specialized agricultural activities.

The second schedule, 'Livestock not on Farms or Ranches,' must be used for all other properties (i.e., properties which fall below the limits set by the definition of 'farm') on which livestock of any kind is kept.

A separate General Schedule for Farms and Ranches was required for every farm. A line schedule form, on each of which the operations of as many as 50 establishments could be listed, was used for recording livestock not on farms or ranches. The information was obtained by census enumerators in a personal canvass of the individual farms and establishments with one exception, viz, the number of reindeer on ranges was supplied by the Reindeer Service, U. S. Department of the Interior.

Definition of a farm.—For the guidance of the enumerators and the respondents, this definition of a farm was carried on the general schedule and in the enumerator's handbook:

A farm, for census purposes, is all the land which is directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or of hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A farm may consist of a single tract of land or of a number of separate tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is treated as a farm. Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its products during the census year were valued at \$250 or more.

The term "farm," as hereinafter used, is sufficiently elastic to include strictly ranching operations.

Farm operator.—Some of the data are presented for the farm operator rather than for the farm itself. A "farm operator," according to the Census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. Thus, for all practical purposes, the number of farm operators is identical with the number of farms.

Farm operators are classified as "white" and "nonwhite." The "nonwhite" group includes Indians, Eskimos, Aleuts, Japanese, and any other nonwhite races. Only 25 nonwhite farm operators were reported in the Territory in the most recent enumeration, and data for these are shown in table 14 under subclassifications of native stock and Japanese.

Tenure.—Farm operators are also classified according to the tenure under which they operate their farms:

Full owners own all the land they operate.

Part owners own a part and rent from others the rest of the land they operate.

Managers operate farms for others and receive wages or salaries for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers.

Tenants operate hired or rented land only. The schedule for Alaska made no provision for ascertaining the nature of the tenant-landlord relationships; that is, whether a tenant was paying cash, a share of the products, or was operating under some other form of rental payment.

Tenure data are presented in tables 5, 6, 8 to 11, 13 to 15, and 25.

Principal occupation.—From the replies to the question, on the General Schedule for Farms and Ranches, as to principal occupation of the farm operator, the farm operators were classified into those engaged in agriculture other than fur farming, those engaged in fur farming, and those engaged in all other occupations. These groups are contrasted with a two-way classification for 1929 in table 7.

Age of operator.—Farm operators have been classified separately by age for 1939 only. This age distribution, as well as the average age, is presented in table 8. Additional age data for full owners and part owners, by mortgage status, are given in table 11.

Year of occupancy.—The question on the 1939 General Schedule for Farms and Ranches, "Year when operator began to operate this farm.....," reflects, in part, the stability or instability of operators on a particular farm. No account was taken as to whether the operator was a recent arrival from another area or whether he had ever had previous farm experience. Exact comparison with 1929, the only other year for which term of occupancy data are available, cannot be made, as the question in the former census obtained the years and months the operator had been operating his farm. Figures for the two censuses are given in table 9 and additional data for 1939 are given in table 10. In making the comparisons, recognition must be taken of the influx of new operators made several years ago under government sponsorship. Table 11, relating to mortgage frequency and indebtedness, gives some additional information for term of occupancy for full owners and for part owners.

Type of farm.—On the basis of information given on each individual schedule, farms were classified as "fur farms" and "other than fur farms."

Separate figures are given for "fur farms" in tables 11, 14, and 15, and for "other than fur farms" in table 15 only. However, data for the latter group can be obtained by subtracting the figures for "fur farms" from those for all farms in tables 11 and 14. The allocation of census returns to the fur-farm group does not conform to the official listing of licensed fur farmers, for the reason that those enterprises which were engaged primarily in agriculture were assigned to the "other than fur-farms" group, even though they reported some fur animals on hand or some pelts sold.

The number of fur farms given in table 15 exceeds the number of operators with fur farming as their major occupation. This is due to some farms being correctly listed as fur farms even though their operators spent most of their time at other occupations.

Fur animals were reported on each of the two schedules, "General Schedule for Farms and Ranches" and "Livestock not on Farms and Ranches." It appears from the numbers of such animals reported on the second of these schedules, which did not call for data on fur animals sold or on pelts sold, that some of the enterprises were, in fact, fur farms; that is, farms operated primarily for the raising of fur animals.

Farms reporting.—The term "farms reporting" as used in the tables indicates the number of farms for which the specified items shown in the particular table were reported. Thus, of the 623 farms recorded in the Territory in 1939, cattle were reported on 254 of these. Hence, the number of farms reporting cattle is given as 254.

Land in farms.—The acreage designated as "All land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some land not even used for pasture or grazing, but all such land must have been under the control of the operator and considered a part of his farm. Caution was given that public land used by a rancher without rental was not a part of the rancher's farm. In 1939, the acreages reported for some fur farms were the total areas of islands leased from the Federal Government and, although these areas were sometimes far in excess of the acreages necessary for the maintenance of the numbers of fur animals reported, it was impossible to make any distribution of the figures as between land actually used and land not used. The inclusion of such acreages tended to increase the total land in farms over the acreage reported for earlier years. A farm thus comprised not only the land from which crops were actually harvested, land which was pastured or grazed, cropland from which a crop was not harvested because of failure, and cropland lying idle, but also considerable areas of woodland or wasteland lying within the boundaries of the farm which had been put to little or no agricultural use in the census year.

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In 1939, data were secured for 4 classes of land based upon the use made of the land in the census year, as follows:

Cropland harvested.—The land from which cultivated crops were harvested; land from which tame or wild hay was cut; and land in small fruits, orchards, vineyards, nurseries, and greenhouses. If any of the land produced more than one crop during the year such acreage was included only once under this question. Planted land on which the crops were intended and used only for grazing was classed as pasture land, but land on which crops originally intended for harvest were hogged or grazed off was treated as cropland harvested.

Cropland not harvested.—Cropland from which no crop was harvested in the census year. It may have been lying idle or in fallow or a crop may have been planted which was intended for harvest but was not harvested in any manner because of failure. The term "failure" covers destruction by wind, hail, freeze, drought, floods, insects, disease, or from any other cause, or failure to harvest because of low prices or lack of labor. The acreage designated as crop failure does not represent the entire acreage of crops which failed, but only that acreage of land in crops that failed and which was not successfully replanted to a crop that was harvested in the census year.

Pasture land.—Land used only for pasture or grazing in the census year which could have been used for crops, and any other land not suitable for crops used for pasture or grazing, including woodland. (Land from which a crop was harvested in the census year but which was later used for pasture was included under cropland harvested rather than under pasture land.)

All other land.—This classification includes all land in farms which was not used for crops, pastured or grazed, or which was not classed as idle or fallow cropland.

The land-use classification for previous censuses differed somewhat from that used in the most recent census. In the presentation of the figures, caution is given, in the form of footnotes, when the data are not strictly comparable.

Farm values.—The enumerators were instructed to obtain from each farm operator the total value of the farm (land and buildings) regardless of whether the land was operated by full owner, part owner, manager, or tenant. This total value was to be reported in accordance with the market value; that is, it was to represent the amount which a willing seller would receive from a willing buyer. Considerable trouble was experienced in reporting satisfactorily for values of land under lease from the Federal Government. For institutional farms the values reported were to be those of the farm land and farm buildings only.

The operator was also asked to give the value of all farm buildings on the farm. These values were necessarily the nearest approximation the farm operator could give and, except for the data for government-owned land, the figures obtained are probably somewhat less satisfactory than the figures for the total real-estate value. In any case, the value of buildings should not be subtracted from the total value of the real estate and the difference assumed to represent accurately the market value of the land alone.

Finally, the operator was asked to give the present market value for the farm implements and machinery used in operating the farm. He was to include the value of all farm implements, tools, wagons, carriages, harnesses, dairy equipment, threshers, haying machines, engines, motors, tractors, automobiles, motor-trucks, and all other farm machinery.

All other values reported for 1939 related to fur animals sold alive and to selected livestock products and crops sold; that is, no values are available for inventories of livestock or for total livestock and crop production.

Farm mortgage debt.—The farm mortgage inquiries on the 1939 farm schedule were to be answered by operating owners only. Tenants and managers, in many cases, would not know whether the farms which they were operating were mortgaged and if so would be even less likely to know the amount of the debt outstanding. In the case of part owners, the mortgage indebtedness reported represents the encumbrance only on the owned portion of the farm. The acreage owned for such part-owner farms is given separately but the total value of the farm was not apportioned between the owned and rented parts. All mortgage information is given in table 11.

Mortgage inquiries were also carried on the schedule in 1929. The data for that year are given in the text herewith and are quoted directly from the report for 1929:

"Of the 545 farms operated by their owners in Alaska on January 1, 1929, 11 were reported as mortgaged and 534 as free

from mortgage, while for 83 no report as to mortgage status was received. The amount of the mortgage debt was reported for only 7 of the 11 mortgaged farms. The value of these farms was \$63,500, and the amount of the debt \$7,500, or 11.8 per cent of the value. The average rate of interest paid was 9.3 per cent."

Farm expenditures.—Only two major items of farm expenditures were secured for Alaska in the most recent census, viz, amount expended in cash for labor (exclusive of housework) and the amount expended for feed for animals and poultry. Totals, for the census year, for both of these groups were required. The question covering feed included purchases for work dogs and fur animals, as well as feed for other livestock and for poultry. The term "expenditure" included not only cash paid out but any obligations incurred and still unpaid on the census date.

Livestock and livestock products.—For convenience, the term "livestock" in the Census Reports is made to include not only domestic animals—such as horses, cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, reindeer, and dogs used as work animals—but also fur-bearing animals kept in captivity and poultry. It follows, then, that the term "Livestock products" should include production from the above classes. It has been mentioned that provision was made for recording on one of the two types of schedules all livestock, whether kept on farms and ranches or in stables, barns, corrals, or other establishments not covered by the definition of a farm. Figures for both of these groups of livestock are presented in tables 18 through 20. Livestock of all ages was to be reported on the schedule for the farm or other establishment where the animals were kept on the date of the census. This applied whether the animals belonged to the operator, to members of his family, to hired help, or to others. In addition, any livestock belonging to a farm but grazing in a national forest or on open range was to be reported on the schedule for the headquarters place.

Horses, mules, asses, and burros were grouped together into one inquiry on the 1939 schedule, following the experience of 1929 when only 8 mules were reported as compared with 311 horses.

The 1939 schedule did not secure, by direct question, the number of cows milked during the census year. The inquiry, "Milk cows (cows kept primarily for milk).....number____," with its accompanying instruction that milk cows referred to cows that were milked at some time within the census year and were intended to be milked in the future, gives approximately the same total.

The number of reindeer on ranges, as contrasted with the number on farms, when the latter term is used in its narrow sense, was supplied by the Reindeer Service, U. S. Department of the Interior and is presented in table 17.

In reporting fur animals in captivity and pelts from such animals, the enumerator was instructed to include fur animals kept either in pens or on open runs or ranges, such as islands; but not to include wild animals—those that ran free and were not owned by anyone—nor pelts obtained by hunting or by trapping.

Inquiries were carried on the 1939 general schedule for recording sales during the census year of whole milk, cream, all eggs, poultry, live fur-bearing animals, and pelts.

Historical figures for livestock on farms and livestock products, along with figures for livestock not on farms, are presented for the Territory in table 16. This table includes figures for fur animals both on farms and not on farms. Tables 17 and 19 (the latter for fur animals) present, by judicial divisions, more complete current information for livestock on farms with their production and available sales, while numbers of livestock not on farms for similar areas are given in tables 18 and 20.

Crops.—The General Schedule for Farms and Ranches was prepared in such manner that all crops grown on tracts of land listed as farms should have been enumerated. Several "catch-all" questions were used to record crops for which separate inquiries were not carried. The enumerator was instructed to specify the names of the crops for which he listed information under these "catch-all" questions. In presenting the data for crops, a separation has been made in most cases, of such crops as though a separate question had been provided. Separate inquiries were carried for the quantity and value of sales of hay and potatoes, for the value of vegetables grown for home use, the value of vegetables sold, the value of orchard fruits and small fruits sold, and the value of nursery and greenhouse products sold.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION, FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED FARM PROPERTY, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1900 TO 1939

ITEM	1909 (Oct. 1)	1929 (Oct. 1)	1929 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Jan. 1)	1900 (June 1)
Total population.....number...	72,524	59,378	55,096	64,356	63,542
Approximate land area of Territory.....acres...	365,481,600	365,481,600	365,481,600	365,481,600	365,481,600
Farms.....number...	623	500	364	322	12
All land in farms.....acres...	1,775,752	525,942	90,692	42,544	159
Average size of farms.....acres...	2,850.3	1,051.9	249.6	181.6	13.3
Cropland harvested.....acres...	7,305	2,875	2,473	(³)	2,104
Cropland not harvested (idle, fallow, and failure).....acres...	4,027	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Pasture land.....acres...	616,396	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
All other land.....acres...	1,148,624	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Cropland ¹.....acres...	11,332	8,825	5,736	2,860	159
Woodland.....acres...	(³)	194,245	44,089	19,556	(³)
Other unimproved land.....acres...	(³)	412,672	40,217	20,368	(³)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars...	3,941,045	2,827,165	1,211,685	867,638	(³)
Buildings.....dollars...	2,140,007	1,205,643	485,620	402,806	12,800
Value of implements and machinery.....dollars...	376,924	453,375	169,253	56,568	690

¹Figures for each year are as revised in 1923.

²Acres of all crops.

³Not available.

⁴For 1939, a total of "Cropland harvested" and "Cropland not harvested"; for all other years, acreage reported as "Improved land."

⁵No titles to land in 1900.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION, FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED FARM PROPERTY, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1939 AND 1929

ITEM AND YEAR	THE TERRITORY	First Judicial Division	Second Judicial Division	Third Judicial Division	Fourth Judicial Division
Total population.....number.....1939..	72,524	25,241	11,877	19,312	16,094
.....1929..	59,378	19,304	10,127	16,909	13,938
Approximate land area of Territory.....acres.....1939..	365,481,600	22,010,240	94,166,400	90,630,840	158,405,120
.....1929..	365,481,600	22,010,240	94,166,400	90,630,840	158,405,120
Farms.....number.....1939..	623	166	8	401	48
.....1929..	500	202	1	187	110
All land in farms.....acres.....1939..	1,775,752	34,774	2,395	1,727,964	10,619
.....1929..	525,942	58,710	320	441,196	25,693
Cropland harvested.....acres.....1939..	7,305	555	2	5,395	1,323
.....1929..	2,875	321	26	1,594	1,294
Cropland not harvested (idle, fallow, and failure).....acres.....1939..	4,027	605	15	2,417	990
.....1929..	616,396	2,998	301	612,912	815
Pasture land.....acres.....1939..	616,396	21,216	2,077	1,107,340	7,481
All other land.....acres.....1939..	1,148,624	1,190	17	7,812	2,313
.....1929..	8,825	2,555	20	3,265	2,902
Cropland ².....acres.....1939..	11,332	1,190	17	7,812	2,313
.....1929..	8,825	2,555	20	3,265	2,902
Woodland.....acres.....1939..	104,245	30,656	.....	67,720	5,867
.....1929..	412,672	25,590	300	370,126	16,864
Other unimproved land.....acres.....1939..	412,672	25,590	300	370,126	16,864
.....1929..	412,672	25,590	300	370,126	16,864
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....1939..	3,941,045	958,130	35,682	2,345,043	79,110
.....1929..	2,827,165	1,127,919	19,000	1,191,104	509,162
Buildings.....dollars.....1939..	2,140,007	543,855	18,037	1,259,390	324,725
.....1929..	1,205,643	485,620	12,000	402,806	209,690
Value of implements and machinery.....dollars.....1939..	376,924	105,544	6,270	207,340	57,970
.....1929..	453,375	155,800	1,000	191,740	74,635

¹Acres of all crops.

²For 1939, a total of "Cropland harvested" and "Cropland not harvested"; for 1929, acreage reported as "Improved land."

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TABLE 3.—NUMBER OF FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE, BY SIZE OF FARM, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1900 TO 1939

ITEM AND SIZE OF FARM (Classification for each item based on total acres in farm)	1939 (Oct. 1)	1929 (Oct. 1)	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Jan. 1)	1900 (June 1)
Farms, total.....number..	623	500	364	222	12
Under 3 acres.....number..	16	50		(1)	5
3 to 9 acres.....number..	59	36	47	(1)	3
10 to 19 acres.....number..	24	23		(1)	
20 to 49 acres.....number..	66	36	15	(1)	4
50 to 99 acres.....number..	117	37	15	(1)	
100 to 174 acres.....number..	190	156	126	(1)	
175 to 299 acres.....number..	26	17		(1)	
300 to 499 acres.....number..	45	71	148	(1)	
500 to 999 acres.....number..	17	27	7	(1)	
1,000 acres and over.....number..	43	46	4	(1)	
All land in farms, total.....acres..	1,775,752	520,942	90,652	42,544	159
Under 3 acres.....acres..	18	62		(1)	5
3 to 9 acres.....acres..	289	171	237	(1)	13
10 to 19 acres.....acres..	306	316		(1)	
20 to 49 acres.....acres..	3,266	1,264	525	(1)	141
50 to 99 acres.....acres..	8,463	2,631	1,011	(1)	
100 to 174 acres.....acres..	28,286	23,686	19,660	(1)	
175 to 299 acres.....acres..	5,458	3,632		(1)	
300 to 499 acres.....acres..	15,943	24,139	45,425	(1)	
500 to 999 acres.....acres..	11,073	16,371	4,730	(1)	
1,000 acres and over.....acres..	1,703,686	463,746	16,674	(1)	
Cropland harvested, total.....acres..	7,305	2,575	2,473	(1)	2104
Under 3 acres.....acres..	5	19	(1)	(1)	(1)
3 to 9 acres.....acres..	46	34	(1)	(1)	(1)
10 to 19 acres.....acres..	52	70	(1)	(1)	
20 to 49 acres.....acres..	820	95	(1)	(1)	(1)
50 to 99 acres.....acres..	1,870	228	(1)	(1)	
100 to 174 acres.....acres..	2,148	1,506	(1)	(1)	
175 to 299 acres.....acres..	600	100	(1)	(1)	
300 to 499 acres.....acres..	963	1,306	(1)	(1)	
500 to 999 acres.....acres..	187	287	(1)	(1)	
1,000 acres and over.....acres..	625	300	(1)	(1)	
Cropland, ² total.....acres..	11,323	8,625	5,738	2,660	159
Under 3 acres.....acres..	5	(1)		(1)	5
3 to 9 acres.....acres..	69	(1)	137	(1)	13
10 to 19 acres.....acres..	62	(1)		(1)	
20 to 49 acres.....acres..	1,138	(1)	133	(1)	141
50 to 99 acres.....acres..	2,820	(1)	201	(1)	
100 to 174 acres.....acres..	2,661	(1)	2,051	(1)	
175 to 299 acres.....acres..	963	(1)		(1)	
300 to 499 acres.....acres..	1,753	(1)	2,626	(1)	
500 to 999 acres.....acres..	246	(1)	263	(1)	
1,000 acres and over.....acres..	625	(1)	125	(1)	
Value of farms (land and buildings), total.....dollars..	3,841,643	2,657,125	1,211,683	867,638	412,800
Under 3 acres.....dollars..	96,400	(1)		(1)	4400
3 to 9 acres.....dollars..	223,235	(1)	94,950	(1)	5,200
10 to 19 acres.....dollars..	52,940	(1)		(1)	
20 to 49 acres.....dollars..	561,930	(1)	36,500	(1)	47,200
50 to 99 acres.....dollars..	630,645	(1)	36,696	(1)	
100 to 174 acres.....dollars..	1,598,018	(1)	350,793	(1)	
175 to 299 acres.....dollars..	193,433	(1)		(1)	
300 to 499 acres.....dollars..	644,777	(1)	540,840	(1)	
500 to 999 acres.....dollars..	95,902	(1)	96,800	(1)	
1,000 acres and over.....dollars..	481,410	(1)	62,800	(1)	

¹Not available.²Acres of all crops.³For 1939, a total of "Cropland harvested" and "Cropland not harvested"; for all other years, acreage reported as "Improved land."⁴Value of buildings only; no value on land in 1900.

TABLE 4.—NUMBER OF FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE, BY SIZE OF FARM, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS:
1939 AND 1929

ITEM AND SIZE OF FARM (Classification for each item based on total acres in farm)	THE TERRITORY	First Judicial Division	Second Judicial Division	Third Judicial Division	Fourth Judicial Division
Number of farms:					
Under 3 acres.....	1939.. 18	8	3	3	2
3 to 9 acres.....	1939.. 50	29		9	13
10 to 19 acres.....	1939.. 38	18		10	6
20 to 49 acres.....	1939.. 24	12		11	1
50 to 99 acres.....	1939.. 23	12		5	6
100 to 174 acres.....	1939.. 86	29	1	62	3
175 to 259 acres.....	1939.. 36	27		5	4
260 to 499 acres.....	1939.. 117	22	1	93	1
500 to 999 acres.....	1939.. 37	21		9	7
1,000 acres and over.....	1939.. 290	41		129	31
	1929.. 152	45		76	24
	1939.. 26	9		17	1
	1929.. 17	12		4	1
	1939.. 45	19	1	23	12
	1929.. 71	12	1	29	20
	1939.. 17	4		13	7
	1929.. 27	12		12	3
	1939.. 43	19	2	23	2
	1929.. 45	14		29	2
All land in farms, acres:					
Under 3 acres.....	1939.. 18	19	4	4	(¹)
3 to 9 acres.....	1939.. 62	36		10	16
10 to 19 acres.....	1939.. 299	197		104	25
20 to 49 acres.....	1939.. 68	171		40	13
50 to 99 acres.....	1939.. 306	162		144	(²)
100 to 174 acres.....	1939.. 315	169		75	71
175 to 259 acres.....	1939.. 3,298	770	(³)	2,476	1,192
260 to 499 acres.....	1939.. 1,284	969		185	139
500 to 999 acres.....	1939.. 8,403	1,661	(⁴)	6,743	(⁴)
1,000 acres and over.....	1939.. 28,295	5,311		650	470
	1929.. 28,430	5,325		19,091	3,299
	1939.. 5,470	4,899		11,737	5,314
	1929.. 3,622	1,864		3,595	
	1939.. 15,941	2,576		811	215
	1929.. 24,120	3,233	(⁵)	7,384	1,434
	1939.. 11,073	3,915	329	19,281	8,611
	1929.. 15,371	2,656		8,417	
	1939.. 1,793,980	7,887		6,604	1,890
	1929.. 453,746	18,515	(⁶)	1,690,007	1,029
		35,040		419,749	7,669
Cropland harvested, acres:					
Under 3 acres.....	1939.. 5	2		3	
3 to 9 acres.....	1939.. 10	6			4
10 to 19 acres.....	1939.. 46	13		16	17
20 to 49 acres.....	1939.. 94	8		8	18
50 to 99 acres.....	1939.. 53	26		27	(²)
100 to 174 acres.....	1939.. 70	15		2	53
175 to 259 acres.....	1939.. 520	26		765	29
260 to 499 acres.....	1939.. 95	43		34	18
500 to 999 acres.....	1939.. 1,879	87		1,783	(²)
1,000 acres and over.....	1939.. 228	117		74	37
	1929.. 2,199	295		1,554	300
	1939.. 1,566	523		704	299
	1929.. 639	87		562	
	1939.. 190	34		64	2
	1929.. 959	95	(³)	411	1,444
	1939.. 1,295	120	16	369	700
	1929.. 157	3		154	
	1939.. 267	12		154	101
	1929.. 625	125		100	(⁴)
	1939.. 300	3		245	52
Cropland not harvested (idle, fallow, and failure), acres, 1939:					
Under 3 acres.....					
3 to 9 acres.....	43	11		28	4
10 to 19 acres.....	30	4		26	
20 to 49 acres.....	318	75		242	1
50 to 99 acres.....	459	187		463	
100 to 174 acres.....	1,739	247		1,049	443
175 to 259 acres.....	263			363	
260 to 499 acres.....	893	98	(⁵)	138	1,597
500 to 999 acres.....	89			89	
1,000 acres and over.....					
Cropland, acres, 1939:					
Under 3 acres.....	5	2		3	
3 to 9 acres.....	99	24		44	21
10 to 19 acres.....	83	36		59	(²)
20 to 49 acres.....	1,138	101		1,007	30
50 to 99 acres.....	2,529	274		2,246	(²)
100 to 174 acres.....	3,891	339		3,553	743
175 to 259 acres.....	1,993	48		945	
260 to 499 acres.....	1,793	183	(³)	569	1,001
500 to 999 acres.....	245	3		242	
1,000 acres and over.....	625	125		100	(⁴)
Value of farms (land and buildings) dollars, 1939:					
Under 3 acres.....	66,800	40,700	14,700	21,000	(¹)
3 to 9 acres.....	228,220	136,855		82,965	8,700
10 to 19 acres.....	52,740	26,125		26,415	(²)
20 to 49 acres.....	391,900	98,650	(³)	290,750	12,600
50 to 99 acres.....	620,945	497,630	(⁴)	523,015	(⁴)
100 to 174 acres.....	1,106,818	298,769		547,668	269,590
175 to 259 acres.....	192,413	59,278		143,155	
260 to 499 acres.....	614,777	1,000	(⁵)	335,377	201,500
500 to 999 acres.....	96,562	4,522		90,990	
1,000 acres and over.....	481,410	55,119	(⁶)	297,718	128,582

¹ Data for 2 farms located in Fourth Judicial Division included with data for Second Judicial Division. ² Data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division included with data for Fourth Judicial Division. ³ Data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division included with data for First Judicial Division. ⁴ Data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division included with data for Fourth Judicial Division. ⁵ Data for 2 farms located in Fourth Judicial Division included with data for First Judicial Division. ⁶ Data for 2 farms located in Fourth Judicial Division included with data for First Judicial Division.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 5. NUMBER OF FARMS, ACREAGE, AND SPECIFIED FARM VALUES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1900 TO 1939

ITEM AND TENURE OF OPERATOR		1939 (Oct. 1)	1929 (Oct. 1)	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Jan. 1)	1900 (June 1)
Farms, total.....	number.....	623	800	364	222	12
Owners.....	number.....	471	330	345	(1)	12
Full owners.....	number.....	367	(1)	(1)	(1)	12
Part owners.....	number.....	74	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....
Managers.....	number.....	37	39	8	(1)	.....
Tenants.....	number.....	125	131	11	(1)	.....
Proportion of tenancy.....	percent.....	20.1	26.2	3.0	(1)	.....
All land in farms, total.....	acres.....	1,775,752	525,942	90,852	42,544	159
Owners.....	acres.....	51,368	63,823	77,288	(1)	159
Full owners.....	acres.....	43,562	(1)	(1)	(1)	159
Part owners.....	acres.....	8,044	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....
Managers.....	acres.....	526,619	178,474	11,398	(1)	.....
Tenants.....	acres.....	1,197,967	285,842	1,971	(1)	.....
Cropland harvested, total.....	acres.....	7,305	² 2,976	² 4,472	(1)	² 104
Owners.....	acres.....	8,379	2,211	(1)	(1)	104
Full owners.....	acres.....	4,130	(1)	(1)	(1)	104
Part owners.....	acres.....	2,149	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....
Managers.....	acres.....	730	364	(1)	(1)	.....
Tenants.....	acres.....	287	300	(1)	(1)	.....
Cropland not harvested (idle, fallow, and failure), total.....	acres.....	4,027	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Owners.....	acres.....	3,717	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Full owners.....	acres.....	3,263	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Part owners.....	acres.....	454	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....
Managers.....	acres.....	115	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....
Tenants.....	acres.....	195	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....
Cropland, ³ total.....	acres.....	11,332	8,825	5,736	2,060	159
Owners.....	acres.....	9,996	7,183	5,233	(1)	159
Full owners.....	acres.....	7,391	(1)	(1)	(1)	159
Part owners.....	acres.....	2,605	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....
Managers.....	acres.....	654	652	226	(1)	.....
Tenants.....	acres.....	482	660	285	(1)	.....
Value of farms (land and buildings), total.....	dollars.....	3,641,046	2,697,185	1,211,685	867,538	(4)
Owners.....	dollars.....	2,784,819	1,768,675	1,094,735	(1)	(4)
Full owners.....	dollars.....	2,225,756	(1)	(1)	(1)	(4)
Part owners.....	dollars.....	564,761	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....
Managers.....	dollars.....	486,130	404,396	86,300	(1)	.....
Tenants.....	dollars.....	561,296	699,714	26,650	(1)	.....
Value of buildings, total.....	dollars.....	2,149,497	1,205,649	485,620	402,806	12,800
Owners.....	dollars.....	1,631,565	(1)	(1)	(1)	12,800
Full owners.....	dollars.....	1,257,440	(1)	(1)	(1)	12,800
Part owners.....	dollars.....	374,425	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....
Managers.....	dollars.....	309,680	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....
Tenants.....	dollars.....	298,452	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....
Value of implements and machinery, total.....	dollars.....	378,324	453,375	180,253	58,588	690
Owners.....	dollars.....	252,704	271,960	(1)	(1)	690
Full owners.....	dollars.....	201,967	(1)	(1)	(1)	690
Part owners.....	dollars.....	51,737	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....
Managers.....	dollars.....	23,428	52,540	(1)	(1)	.....
Tenants.....	dollars.....	94,686	127,875	(1)	(1)	.....

¹ Not available.² Acres of all crops.³ For 1900, a total of "Cropland harvested" and "Cropland not harvested"; for all other years, acreage reported as "Improved land."⁴ No title to land in 1900.

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TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, ACREAGE, AND SPECIFIED FARM VALUES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1939 AND 1929

ITEM AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	THE TERRITORY		First Judicial Division		Second Judicial Division		Third Judicial Division		Fourth Judicial Division	
	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929
Number of farms:										
Owners.....	471	390	20	5	335	39	118	43	37	2
Full owners.....	390	307	119	5	268	17	67	1	3	8
Part owners.....	74	27	8	1	67	1	21	3	8	14
Managers.....	29	24	34	3	49	48				
Tenants.....	125	121	69							
All land in farms, acres:										
Owners.....	51,566	43,523	14,456	75	37,635	(1)	14,974	7,302		
Full owners.....	43,523	34,602	13,859	75	30,119	(1)	14,974	7,302		
Part owners.....	8,044	8,921	5,597		7,516	(1)				
Portion owned.....	5,305	5,305	5,305		5,305	(1)				
Managers.....	525,619	2,647	2,647	220	525,672	(1)	2,201	807		
Tenants.....	176,474	4,667	4,667	2,320	1,166,967		8,518			
Cropland harvested, acres:										
Owners.....	6,279	1,435	1,435		4,864	(1)	947	513		
Full owners.....	3,211	887	887		2,324	(1)				
Part owners.....	4,130	463	463		2,540	(1)				
Managers.....	2,149	129	129		2,019	(1)	120	115		
Tenants.....	739	346	346	16	593	(1)	217			
Cropland not harvested (idle, fallow, and failure) acres, 1939:										
Owners.....	3,717	1,375	1,375		2,342	(1)	808			
Full owners.....	3,261	507	507		1,946	(1)				
Part owners.....	456	868	868		396	(1)				
Managers.....	115	40	40	15	75		180			
Tenants.....	186									
Cropland, ² acres:										
Owners.....	3,996	2,790	2,790		7,266	(1)	2,168	1,621		
Full owners.....	7,163	2,317	2,317		4,600	(1)				
Part owners.....	7,361	870	870		2,466	(1)	434	295		
Managers.....	2,605	189	189	20	468	(1)	360			
Tenants.....	802	41	41	17	136					
Value of farms (land and buildings), dollars:										
Owners.....	2,790,519	1,694,845	1,694,845	9,100	1,689,574	(1)	412,615	489,590		
Full owners.....	1,763,075	754,130	754,130		1,180,360	(1)				
Part owners.....	2,226,798	349,305	349,305	9,100	506,311	(1)	45,077	28,700		
Managers.....	504,761	114,230	114,230		371,903	(1)	51,470			
Tenants.....	486,139	118,590	118,590	10,000	223,729					
Value of buildings, dollars, 1939:										
Owners.....	1,531,865	660,190	660,190	7,425	674,250	(1)	289,625			
Full owners.....	1,257,440	327,665	327,665	7,425	632,725	(1)				
Part owners.....	274,425	332,525	332,525		241,525	(1)	10,100			
Managers.....	308,630	64,455	64,455	10,612	255,240	(1)				
Tenants.....	298,452	153,640	153,640		123,800					
Value of implements and machinery, dollars:										
Owners.....	252,796	191,234	191,234	260	151,302	(1)	59,965	48,690		
Full owners.....	271,960	112,400	112,400		99,565	(1)				
Part owners.....	201,067	45,947	45,947	260	106,190	(1)				
Managers.....	51,709	6,337	6,337		45,112	(1)	4,215	2,280		
Tenants.....	23,466	6,325	6,325	1,000	22,943	(1)				
Footnotes:										
¹ Data for Fourth Judicial Division included with First Judicial Division.										
² For 1939, a total of "cropland harvested" and "cropland not harvested"; for 1929, acreage reported as "improved land."										

TABLE 7.—NUMBER OF FARM OPERATORS, BY PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1939 AND 1929

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION	THE TERRITORY		First Judicial Division		Second Judicial Division		Third Judicial Division		Fourth Judicial Division	
	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929
Farm operators, total.....	623	500	166	202	8	1	401	157	48	110
Engaged chiefly in—										
Agriculture (except for farming).....	377	361	52	164	5		291	142	34	75
For farming.....	150	140	10	38	3	1	50	15	5	
Other occupations.....	96	119	21	36	3		60	45	9	35

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 8.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, BY AGE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1939

TENURE AND AGE OF FARM OPERATOR	NUMBER OF FARM OPERATORS					ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)					VALUE OF FARMS—LAND AND BUILDINGS (DOLLARS)				
	The Territory	First Judicial Division	Second Judicial Division	Third Judicial Division	Fourth Judicial Division	The Territory	First Judicial Division	Second Judicial Division	Third Judicial Division	Fourth Judicial Division	The Territory	First Judicial Division	Second Judicial Division	Third Judicial Division	Fourth Judicial Division
ALL FARM OPERATORS															
Operators reporting age.....	556	182	5	181	47	979,121	24,419	2,395	913,755	8,561	3,371,475	800,430	55,682	2,186,173	529,190
Under 25 years.....	8	4	.....	1	2	964	180	.....	69	322	17,990	8,890	.....	500	7,000
25 to 34 years.....	87	24	.....	58	5	20,738	4,335	.....	5,498	994	459,417	90,782	.....	322,625	25,000
35 to 44 years.....	164	29	1	133	2	678,973	8,676	2	608,152	41	879,423	134,770	600	850,553	3,300
45 to 54 years.....	143	47	2	88	9	58,482	9,513	321	46,910	2,348	925,446	271,330	18,500	443,915	101,700
55 to 64 years.....	129	39	2	79	12	136,937	7,408	1,052	108,128	1,949	812,998	192,275	20,500	435,064	207,250
65 years and over.....	88	23	0	49	18	19,517	4,494	1,920	7,405	3,307	399,010	110,673	18,182	133,515	127,640
Average age of all operators..... years.....	48.7	50.9	58.3	47.0	55.9	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
Operators not reporting age.....	15	4	.....	19	1	816,931	264	.....	814,298	4,958	269,570	57,700	.....	161,870	50,000
FULL OWNERS															
Operators reporting age.....	380	94	5	206	37	13,983	5,790	75	28,985	7,382	2,152,368	433,305	9,100	1,170,263	489,890
Under 25 years.....	1	1	.....	1	2	268	1	.....	69	322	15,990	8,890	.....	500	7,000
25 to 34 years.....	54	9	.....	38	4	5,925	909	.....	3,707	894	251,335	44,600	.....	190,735	15,000
35 to 44 years.....	39	15	1	76	1	8,771	1,032	2	7,512	35	403,950	71,240	800	328,910	3,000
45 to 54 years.....	30	24	1	62	6	9,867	1,397	1	8,465	1,724	578,233	178,640	500	304,883	94,200
55 to 64 years.....	29	19	1	54	9	8,645	1,580	52	6,856	1,175	605,645	114,940	5,500	232,055	253,250
65 years and over.....	68	15	2	35	15	3,469	1,229	29	4,684	3,242	307,685	75,485	2,800	113,170	116,440
Average age of full owners..... years.....	52.1	52.2	57.2	48.3	57.1	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
Operators not reporting age.....	3	3	.....	2	.....	470	328	.....	144	.....	56,200	56,200	.....	19,000	.....
PART OWNERS															
Operators reporting age.....	74	6	.....	67	2	8,644	707	.....	6,325	(1)	664,761	44,850	.....	509,911	(1)
Under 25 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	16	.....	.....	15	.....	1,382	.....	.....	1,502	.....	90,390	.....	.....	60,390	.....
35 to 44 years.....	11	1	.....	40	.....	4,066	407	.....	3,661	.....	296,740	29,280	.....	276,460	.....
45 to 54 years.....	12	2	.....	10	.....	1,439	251	.....	1,192	.....	89,051	19,600	.....	78,451	.....
55 to 64 years.....	9	2	.....	1	.....	389	109	.....	289	.....	69,050	14,900	.....	55,000	.....
65 years and over.....	2	.....	.....	2	(1)	.....	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)
Average age of part owners..... years.....	40.9	52.6	.....	29.2	60.0	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
Operators not reporting age.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
MANAGERS															
Operators reporting age.....	25	9	.....	18	.....	523,825	589	.....	523,037	.....	389,703	64,230	.....	325,533	.....
Under 25 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	6	4	.....	2	.....	195	275	.....	210	.....	44,000	29,300	.....	29,700	.....
35 to 44 years.....	4	1	.....	3	.....	239,743	149	.....	190,600	.....	206,800	5,000	.....	201,800	.....
45 to 54 years.....	4	1	.....	3	.....	1,046	29	.....	1,026	.....	36,808	25,000	.....	15,808	.....
55 to 64 years.....	6	2	.....	4	.....	30,520	144	.....	93,478	.....	71,530	3,800	.....	67,630	.....
65 years and over.....	5	1	.....	4	.....	739	19	.....	729	.....	26,825	10,000	.....	18,825	.....
Average age of managers..... years.....	49.9	44.9	.....	52.8	.....	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
Operators not reporting age.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TENANTS															
Operators reporting age.....	127	64	3	42	8	284,293	27,345	2,330	293,627	907	474,293	198,045	46,862	181,066	28,700
Under 25 years.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	181	281	.....	.....	.....	1,090	1,090	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	14	11	.....	2	1	2,721	5,351	.....	80	109	44,684	25,862	.....	8,800	10,000
35 to 44 years.....	26	11	.....	14	1	239,191	7,199	.....	239,976	6	72,433	28,280	.....	43,853	800
45 to 54 years.....	24	29	1	11	2	49,549	7,645	329	37,557	624	129,371	37,090	18,000	16,784	7,500
55 to 64 years.....	21	25	2	11	3	25,281	5,595	1,090	89,512	174	165,814	50,508	15,000	80,409	10,000
65 years and over.....	11	6	1	4	1	5,909	2,094	1,090	1,702	3	40,890	25,196	13,682	1,530	600
Average age of tenants..... years.....	44.3	37.9	52.0	39.2	53.1	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
Operators not reporting age.....
.....

(1) Data not included in the division and territory totals.

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TABLE 9.—NUMBER OF FARM OPERATORS BY YEAR OF OCCUPANCY AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1939 AND 1929

ITEM	THE TERRITORY				FIRST JUDICIAL DIVISION				SECOND JUDICIAL DIVISION			THIRD JUDICIAL DIVISION				FOURTH JUDICIAL DIVISION			
	Total	Own-ers	Man-agers	Ten-ants	Total	Own-ers	Man-agers	Ten-ants	Total	Own-ers	Ten-ants	Total	Own-ers	Man-agers	Ten-ants	Total	Own-ers	Man-agers	Ten-ants
YEAR OF OCCUPANCY REPORTED OCT. 1, 1939																			
All operators reporting year of occupancy.....number..	600	450	27	128	150	85	9	64	7	5	2	288	227	17	44	47	30	1	8
Reporting..1939 (under 9 mo.).....number..	37	20	5	12	11	2	3	6	.....	.....	.....	34	15	2	4	2	.....	.....	2
1938.....number..	48	33	2	13	11	3	1	7	.....	.....	.....	31	27	1	3	6	3	.....	3
1937.....number..	66	46	6	14	22	14	2	6	3	2	1	41	31	3	7	2	1	1	.....
1936.....number..	37	33	2	2	6	9	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	28	25	2	1	3	3	.....	.....
1935.....number..	114	106	3	5	9	5	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	205	191	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
1934.....number..	15	11	.....	4	6	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	7	6	.....	1	2	3	.....	.....
1933.....number..	15	9	1	6	8	3	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	7	5	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
1932.....number..	20	15	.....	5	8	3	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	11	11	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
1931.....number..	24	18	1	5	4	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	20	17	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
1930.....number..	19	14	.....	5	6	3	.....	3	1	1	.....	10	8	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....
1929.....number..	13	10	.....	3	5	4	.....	1	1	1	.....	5	3	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....
1924-1928.....number..	66	46	6	16	27	15	3	9	.....	.....	.....	32	24	3	5	9	7	.....	2
1919-1923.....number..	67	47	.....	20	23	11	.....	11	2	1	1	37	29	.....	8	6	6	.....	.....
1918 or earlier.....number..	55	46	1	8	13	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	22	1	7	12	11	.....	1
Not reporting year of occupancy.....number..	23	16	.....	7	8	7	.....	1	1	.....	1	13	6	.....	5	1	1	.....	.....
YEARS ON FARM, OCT. 1, 1929																			
All operators reporting.....number..	473	316	37	120	199	113	13	69	1	.....	.....	177	113	20	44	106	99	3	13
Reporting..Under 1 year.....number..	25	8	10	7	13	4	5	4	.....	.....	.....	7	1	5	1	3	3	.....	2
1 to 2 years.....number..	68	39	7	28	35	14	3	18	.....	.....	.....	19	8	4	7	14	11	.....	3
3 to 5 years.....number..	121	80	13	28	53	32	5	16	.....	.....	.....	49	35	7	7	18	13	1	5
6 to 10 years.....number..	124	73	3	48	47	23	.....	24	1	.....	.....	63	37	2	24	13	13	.....	.....
11 to 20 years.....number..	135	132	4	9	41	40	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	39	32	2	5	55	50	2	3
Not reporting years on farm.....number..	27	14	2	11	13	6	1	6	.....	.....	.....	19	5	1	4	4	3	.....	1

1 Manager.

TABLE 10.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, BY YEAR OF OCCUPANCY AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1939

YEAR OF OCCUPANCY REPORTED OCT. 1, 1939	NUMBER OF FARMS					ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)					VALUE OF FARMS—LAND AND BUILDINGS (DOLLARS)				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Man-agers	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Man-agers	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Man-agers	Tenants
All operators reporting year of occupancy.....	600	362	73	27	118	1,070,446	42,888	8,001	526,619	432,937	2,696,160	2,187,473	550,161	496,133	465,393
Reporting..1939 (under 9 mo.)....	37	17	3	5	12	12,226	1,666	271	525	9,741	160,347	63,710	16,940	42,700	35,597
1938.....	48	25	8	2	13	8,369	2,725	518	96	5,039	186,920	86,340	47,160	7,900	42,620
1937.....	66	42	8	6	14	30,029	3,125	1,558	2,820	23,453	430,725	156,370	67,485	233,100	31,770
1936.....	37	29	4	2	2	155,738	2,647	514	533	152,044	178,775	118,860	26,210	21,085	10,600
1935.....	114	60	46	3	5	20,099	4,206	3,969	746	11,152	643,612	318,960	300,116	15,808	8,735
1934.....	15	11	.....	.....	4	41,198	1,425	.....	.....	39,773	37,685	29,865	.....	.....	7,800
1933.....	15	8	.....	1	6	6,413	882	.....	160	5,371	65,675	35,050	.....	2,000	28,625
1932.....	20	14	1	.....	5	6,147	2,025	407	.....	3,705	96,560	53,045	20,250	.....	23,265
1931.....	24	17	1	1	5	31,736	2,429	290	965	28,069	186,400	67,370	55,000	46,370	19,660
1930.....	19	14	.....	.....	5	31,838	1,737	.....	.....	28,621	109,548	85,948	.....	.....	23,600
1929.....	13	9	1	.....	3	71,608	755	8	.....	70,875	73,115	47,965	8,000	.....	17,150
1924-1928.....	66	46	.....	6	16	571,900	5,176	.....	520,329	46,596	854,903	323,180	.....	111,370	90,543
1919-1923.....	67	47	.....	.....	20	48,580	5,628	.....	.....	42,952	418,019	312,396	.....	.....	105,624
1918 or earlier.....	55	43	3	1	8	24,804	8,467	453	406	25,544	528,779	483,373	16,600	6,000	19,804
Not reporting year of occupancy....	23	15	1	7	705,306	653	43	704,610	142,865	41,285	5,600	96,000

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TABLE 11. FARM MORTGAGE DEBT FOR FULL OWNERS AND PART OWNERS, BY TYPE OF FARM, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, AND BY AGE AND YEAR OF OCCUPANCY OF THE OPERATOR, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1939¹

ITEM	THE TERRITORY			FIRST JUDICIAL DIVISION			SECOND JUDICIAL DIVISION			THIRD JUDICIAL DIVISION			FOURTH JUDICIAL DIVISION		
	All owners	Full owners	Part owners	All owners	Full owners	Part owners	All owners	Full owners	Part owners	All owners	Full owners	Part owners	All owners	Full owners	Part owners
Total.....number.....	471	387	74	20	47	5	5	5	5	335	338	57	39	37	2
Reported free from mortgage.....number.....	249	245	4	74	72	2	1	4	.....	141	140	1	30	(2)	(2)
All land in farms.....acres.....	101,905	101,905	703	7,775	5,257	508	23	23	.....	17,942	17,775	168	5,868	(2)	(2)
Value of land and buildings.....dollars.....	1,235,000	1,235,000	20,400	101,000	825,795	20,200	3,400	3,400	.....	445,063	443,513	1,500	225,900	(2)	(2)
Average value per farm.....dollars.....	4,577	4,511	8,329	6,453	6,051	13,135	900	900	.....	3,156	3,168	1,557	7,623	(2)	(2)
Reported mortgaged with amount of debt reported.....number.....	122	128	39	15	12	3	.....	.....	.....	170	110	65	7	(2)	(2)
All land in farms.....acres.....	18,179	11,000	7,000	700	700	200	.....	.....	.....	14,579	9,923	6,656	1,548	(2)	(2)
Value of land and buildings.....dollars.....	1,021,500	876,705	325,000	105,000	100,300	15,000	.....	.....	.....	1,114,965	813,495	301,461	236,000	(2)	(2)
Average value per farm.....dollars.....	7,000	7,905	7,010	8,181	8,329	8,330	.....	.....	.....	4,371	5,677	7,715	36,285	(2)	(2)
Amount of mortgage.....dollars.....	752,000	424,801	318,200	42,200	38,200	3,700	.....	.....	.....	350,327	336,502	313,033	60,000	(2)	(2)
Average debt per farm.....dollars.....	3,323	3,387	4,322	3,815	3,211	1,203	.....	.....	.....	2,716	3,000	4,525	8,657	(2)	(2)
Ratio of debt to value.....percent.....	53.1	44.5	60.5	35.5	35.4	19.9	.....	.....	.....	54.3	54.9	62.5	22.6	(2)	(2)
No mortgage report.....number.....	20	20	1	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	19	16	1	2	2	.....
Per Farm, total.....number.....	30	30	1	30	30	1	3	3	.....	19	19	.....	7	7	.....
Reported free from mortgage.....number.....	30	30	.....	20	20	.....	2	2	.....	3	3	.....	5	5	.....
Reported mortgaged with amount of debt reported.....number.....	44	(2)	(2)	8	(2)	(2)	.....	.....	.....	6	6	.....	2	2	.....
All land in farms.....acres.....	620	(2)	(2)	100	(2)	(2)	.....	.....	.....	109	109	.....	180	180	.....
Value of land and buildings.....dollars.....	74,000	(2)	(2)	25,000	(2)	(2)	.....	.....	.....	28,800	28,800	.....	19,000	19,000	.....
Amount of mortgage.....dollars.....	31,000	(2)	(2)	10,000	(2)	(2)	.....	.....	.....	9,800	8,800	.....	11,200	11,200	.....
No mortgage report.....number.....	10	10	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....

CLASSIFICATION BY AGE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR FOR THE TERRITORY

ITEM	Full owners							Part owners						
	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Not reporting age	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Not reporting age
Total.....number.....	4	51	31	30	59	96	2	.....	16	41	12	3	2	.....
Reported free from mortgage.....number.....	4	17	41	36	55	58	3	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
Reported mortgaged with amount of debt reported.....number.....	.....	31	48	450	11	6	.....	.....	15	39	12	2	1	.....
All land in farms.....acres.....	.....	2,040	5,977	2,500	1,038	600	.....	.....	1,334	3,890	1,433	288	325	.....
Value of land and buildings.....dollars.....	.....	155,700	246,200	244,000	231,015	40,700	57,900	.....	67,840	370,190	86,031	33,000	5,000	.....
Amount of mortgage.....dollars.....	.....	108,969	121,323	36,500	42,450	13,200	15,300	.....	73,820	192,143	51,372	10,000	800	.....
No mortgage report.....number.....	.....	3	4	6	6	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....

FULL OWNERS, BY YEAR OF OCCUPANCY FOR THE TERRITORY

ITEM	1939 (under 5 mo.)	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930	1929	1928 to 1929	1919 to 1923	1918 or earlier	Year not reported
Total.....number.....	17	25	42	29	90	11	8	14	17	14	9	46	47	43	15
Reported free from mortgage.....number.....	5	25	19	19	8	10	7	10	12	9	6	33	37	37	14
Reported mortgaged with amount of debt reported.....number.....	9	7	19	8	53	1	.....	4	4	3	3	10	5	5	.....
All land in farms.....acres.....	210	744	800	306	3,514	100	.....	512	1,016	500	232	1,065	537	1,002	.....
Value of land and buildings.....dollars.....	45,210	27,000	66,200	49,100	286,000	3,205	.....	16,000	23,870	20,000	10,100	120,015	56,400	234,285	.....
Amount of mortgage.....dollars.....	20,700	15,700	41,300	37,000	285,207	200	.....	3,800	4,800	1,100	2,300	40,800	11,100	51,760	.....
No mortgage report.....number.....	3	3	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	3	.....	2	5	1	1

PART OWNERS, BY YEAR OF OCCUPANCY FOR THE TERRITORY

ITEM	1939 (under 5 mo.)	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930	1929	1928 to 1929	1919 to 1923	1918 or earlier	Year not reported
Total.....number.....	3	3	6	4	46	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	2	1
Reported free from mortgage.....number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Reported mortgaged with amount of debt reported.....number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All land in farms.....acres.....	170	548	1,500	513	3,524	.....	.....	.....	280	.....	3	.....	.....	325	44
Value of land and buildings.....dollars.....	12,040	47,100	67,400	20,200	200,500	.....	.....	.....	55,000	.....	8,000	.....	.....	5,000	5,000
Amount of mortgage.....dollars.....	8,000	33,000	38,000	14,000	217,735	.....	.....	.....	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	900	2,700
No mortgage report.....number.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Data used for farm mortgage data for 1939, the only other year for which such data are available.² Data are included only to the extent for all owners.³ Amount of debt not reported for one mortgaged farm of 30 acres and \$12,000 value in First Judicial Division.⁴ Debt not reported for one farm whose operator was in this age group.⁵ Debt not reported for one farm in this year of occupancy group.

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TABLE 12.—SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1899 TO 1939

EXPENDITURE	1899	1929	1919	1909	1899
Cash wages paid for hired labor (exclusive of housework).....dollars..	125,577	192,260	¹ 104,198	² 76,676	² 825
Expenditures for feed.....dollars..	254,977	219,753	71,551	46,132	(³)

¹Cash expended and/or value of rent and board furnished.
²Includes the value of board furnished.
³Not available.

TABLE 13.—FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR AND FEED, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1939 AND 1929

ITEM AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	THE TERRITORY	First Judicial Division	Second Judicial Division	Third Judicial Division	Fourth Judicial Division
Cash wages paid for hired labor (exclusive of housework), total.....1939..	125,577	49,339	900	51,159	33,179
Owners.....1939..	132,926	76,676	.....	67,313	46,035
Full owners.....1939..	78,766	25,619	900	32,821	19,236
Part owners.....1939..	162,484	51,684	.....	24,685	26,115
Managers.....1939..	61,445	24,006	900	15,313	18,236
Tenants.....1939..	17,321	1,813	.....	14,508	1,000
.....1929..	24,068	5,000	.....	19,568	8,500
.....1929..	36,908	3,769	.....	25,048	8,500
.....1929..	22,723	5,520	.....	7,750	5,453
.....1929..	51,534	24,234	.....	15,880	11,420
Expenditures for feed, total.....1939..	254,977	123,260	2,255	104,804	19,578
Owners.....1939..	210,753	112,606	200	65,152	31,795
Full owners.....1939..	177,417	86,345	2,230	71,016	16,725
Part owners.....1939..	142,506	74,061	.....	44,400	24,055
Managers.....1939..	145,506	79,925	2,230	48,625	16,725
Tenants.....1939..	31,911	7,020	.....	24,891	.....
.....1929..	17,706	8,000	.....	9,108	600
.....1929..	21,926	11,619	260	10,166	450
.....1929..	59,832	33,305	1,025	24,279	1,232
.....1929..	46,421	27,543	.....	11,593	7,390

TABLE 14.—NONWHITE OPERATORS—NUMBER OF FARMS, ACREAGE, AND SPECIFIED FARM VALUES AND EXPENDITURES, 1900 TO 1939; BY TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR, 1939; FOR THE TERRITORY

ITEM	1939 (Oct. 1)					1929 (Oct. 1)	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Jan. 1)	1900 (June 1)
	Total	Full owners			Tenants, native stock				
		All full owners	Native stock	Japanese					
All nonwhite operators:									
Number of farms.....	25	9	16	23	16	48	53	(¹)	.....
All land in farms.....acres...	66,526	643	482	161	65,863	23,776	163	(¹)	.....
Cropland.....acres.....	16	16	16	.....	58	58	9	(¹)	.....
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	86,343	44,620	26,180	15,500	41,663	26,509	3,050	(¹)	.....
Value of buildings.....dollars..	39,814	30,364	15,364	15,500	9,050	7,650	(¹)	(¹)	.....
Value of implements and machinery.....dollars..	12,970	3,820	2,655	1,065	9,050	7,650	(¹)	(¹)	.....
Cash wages paid for hired labor (exclusive of housework).....dollars.....	1,050	300	.....	300	750	3,130	(¹)	(¹)	.....
Expenditures for feed.....dollars..	10,685	6,150	3,450	2,800	4,535	1,070	(¹)	(¹)	.....
Fur farms operated by nonwhite operators:									
Number.....	22	6	3	3	16	6	(¹)	(¹)	.....
All land in farms.....acres.....	66,066	173	12	161	65,863	23,436	(¹)	(¹)	.....
Cropland.....acres.....	9	9	9	.....	6	6	(¹)	(¹)	.....
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	79,843	35,180	16,690	15,500	41,663	26,509	(¹)	(¹)	.....
Value of buildings.....dollars..	36,090	27,000	11,500	15,500	9,050	6,450	(¹)	(¹)	.....
Value of implements and machinery.....dollars..	12,790	3,740	2,675	1,065	9,050	7,350	(¹)	(¹)	.....
Cash wages paid for hired labor (exclusive of housework).....dollars.....	1,050	300	.....	300	750	3,100	(¹)	(¹)	.....
Expenditures for feed.....dollars..	10,685	6,150	3,450	2,800	4,535	870	(¹)	(¹)	.....

¹All in First Judicial Division.²One in First Judicial Division; 2 in Fourth Judicial Division.³One in First Judicial Division; 15 in Third Judicial Division.⁴One Indian and 1 Japanese in First Judicial Division; 6 Indians in Third Judicial Division.⁵Two Indians and 1 Negro.⁶Not available.⁷For 1909, a total of "Cropland harvested" and "Cropland not harvested"; for all other years, acreage reported as "Improved land."

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TABLE 15.—NUMBER OF FARMS, ACREAGE, AND SPECIFIED FARM VALUES AND EXPENDITURES, BY TYPE OF FARM AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1939

TYPE OF FARM AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	THE TERRITORY	First Judicial Division	Second Judicial Division	Third Judicial Division	Fourth Judicial Division
Number of farms:					
For farms, total.....	164	95	5	57	7
Full owners.....	54	29	3	19	7
Part owners.....	1	1			
Managers.....	8	8		2	
Tenants.....	97	59	2	36	
Other than for farms, total.....	459	71	9	344	41
Full owners.....	339	56	2	249	30
Part owners.....	73	4		67	2
Managers.....	19	3		15	1
Tenants.....	28	6	1	13	8
All land in farms, acres:					
For farms, total.....	1,942,353	25,593	2,074	1,011,341	345
Full owners.....	1,346	1,127	(^b)	(^b)	845
Part owners.....	(^b)	(^b)			
Managers.....	590	270		(^b)	
Tenants.....	1,026,198	27,196	(^b)	1,009,002	
Other than for farms, total.....	732,496	5,181	321	715,723	10,274
Full owners.....	46,034	4,865	(^b)	28,191	5,957
Part owners.....	8,937	790		6,625	(^b)
Managers.....	555,029	319		523,693	(^b)
Tenants.....	159,396	217	(^b)	197,955	907
Employed, acres:					
For farms, total.....	196	95		93	7
Full owners.....	137	67		(^b)	7
Part owners.....					
Managers.....	25	1		(^b)	
Tenants.....	34	30		5	
Other than for farms, total.....	11,134	1,092	(^b)	7,719	2,306
Full owners.....	7,354	903		4,737	1,514
Part owners.....	2,805	123		2,406	(^b)
Managers.....	829	64		444	(^b)
Tenants.....	445	2	(^b)	132	295
Value of farms (land and buildings), dollars:					
For farms, total.....	522,535	281,535	26,582	380,021	31,700
Full owners.....	1,504,160	154,620	(^b)	(^b)	31,700
Part owners.....	(^b)	(^b)			
Managers.....	50,300	40,300		(^b)	
Tenants.....	460,258	186,615	(^b)	345,151	
Other than for farms, total.....	3,011,267	476,558	19,100	1,958,022	547,490
Full owners.....	1,922,875	397,855	(^b)	1,035,403	458,190
Part owners.....	551,681	41,759		509,311	(^b)
Managers.....	425,833	23,830		351,903	(^b)
Tenants.....	191,088	12,933	(^b)	41,405	28,700
Value of buildings, dollars:					
For farms, total.....	322,002	243,690	12,512	180,800	25,000
Full owners.....	1,504,160	154,720	(^b)	(^b)	25,000
Part owners.....	(^b)	(^b)			
Managers.....	40,300	21,500		(^b)	
Tenants.....	282,252	148,440	(^b)	101,200	
Other than for farms, total.....	1,638,005	260,185	5,025	1,079,590	299,725
Full owners.....	1,050,390	229,315	(^b)	554,825	204,625
Part owners.....	272,028	22,500		241,325	(^b)
Managers.....	266,390	5,950		243,440	(^b)
Tenants.....	45,295	8,420	(^b)	22,700	10,100
Value of implements and machinery, dollars:					
For farms, total.....	112,130	66,715	3,260	39,925	2,230
Full owners.....	32,435	12,625	(^b)	(^b)	2,230
Part owners.....	(^b)	(^b)			
Managers.....	4,500	1,500			
Tenants.....	75,195	51,590	(^b)	24,025	
Other than for farms, total.....	264,794	36,029	3,030	157,415	55,740
Full owners.....	172,603	32,442	(^b)	93,990	48,400
Part owners.....	51,559	4,447		45,112	(^b)
Managers.....	24,908	25		19,943	(^b)
Tenants.....	15,425	1,715	(^b)	5,470	2,280
Expenditures for feed and labor,* dollars:					
For farms, total.....	124,802	82,705	3,355	33,157	5,385
Full owners.....	10,393	10,393	(^b)	(^b)	5,385
Part owners.....	(^b)	(^b)			
Managers.....	15,250	12,750		(^b)	
Tenants.....	99,209	59,562	(^b)	18,415	
Other than for farms, total.....	256,009	55,884	(^b)	132,895	48,422
Full owners.....	256,009	73,693	(^b)	52,695	29,587
Part owners.....	45,582	5,483		39,399	(^b)
Managers.....	26,540	290		17,195	(^b)
Tenants.....	25,525	3,505		13,605	8,755

* Data are included in the totals for full owners.

* Data are included only in the divisions and Territory totals.

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TABLE 16. -SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS AND RANCHES, WITH SPECIFIED PRODUCTS, AND LIVESTOCK NOT ON FARMS OR RANCHES, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1900 TO 1939

[Inventory items taken as of census date, production and sales are for census year. See text discussion.]

ITEM	1939	1929	1920	1910	1900
LIVESTOCK ON FARMS AND RANCHES					
Horses, mules, asses, burros, and colts.....all ages..farms reporting.....	238	187	(1)	(1)	3
number.....	486	319	395	218	5
Cattle and calves.....all ages..farms reporting.....	290	121	67	52	4
number.....	3,749	1,959	640	811	18
Cows kept primarily for milk ².....farms reporting.....	244	101	59	49	3
number.....	1,217	651	364	231	13
Hogs and pigs.....all ages..farms reporting.....	134	32	56	17	1
number.....	993	319	273	165	10
Sheep and lambs.....all ages..farms reporting.....	99	17	5	1	.....
number.....	17,076	6,878	132	184	.....
Goats and kids.....all ages..farms reporting.....	50	38	6	2	.....
number.....	279	125	67	36	.....
Dogs used as work animals.....farms reporting.....	45	47	74	32	(3)
number.....	145	229	363	162	(3)
Reindeer ³.....farms reporting.....	212,894	712,906	92,935	22,107	5
number.....	243	153	114	(1)	476
Chickens.....farms reporting.....	18,374	10,379	4,563	5,436	.....
number.....	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....
Turkeys.....farms reporting.....	698	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....
number.....	15	12	12	6	.....
Ducks.....farms reporting.....	82	181	62	29	.....
number.....	43	10	6	2	.....
Geese.....farms reporting.....	307	112	22	19	.....
number.....	134	170	22	(1)	(1)
Foxes, total.....all ages..farms reporting.....	16,795	12,787	1,790	197	(1)
number.....	121	126	8	(1)	(1)
Blue foxes.....all ages..farms reporting.....	15,961	11,166	1,451	(1)	(1)
number.....	17	57	17	(1)	(1)
Silver foxes.....all ages..farms reporting.....	615	1,062	102	(1)	(1)
number.....	7	23	12	(1)	(1)
All other foxes.....all ages..farms reporting.....	219	625	147	(1)	(1)
number.....	72	75	(1)	(1)	(1)
Minks.....all ages..farms reporting.....	17,543	3,822	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....	5	28	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other fur animals.....all ages..farms reporting.....	85	4,425	(1)	21	(1)
number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
LIVESTOCK NOT ON FARMS OR RANCHES					
Horses and mules.....all ages..enclosures reporting.....	76	180	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....	161	489	1,131	2,311	(1)
Cattle.....all ages..enclosures reporting.....	49	76	109	199	(1)
number.....	140	334	445	396	(1)
Hogs and pigs.....all ages..enclosures reporting.....	15	21	61	38	(1)
number.....	63	133	349	214	(1)
Sheep and lambs.....all ages..enclosures reporting.....	2	11	3	1	(1)
number.....	78	5,080	24	15	(1)
Goats and kids.....all ages..enclosures reporting.....	25	28	15	.....	(1)
number.....	145	96	123	.....	(1)
Dogs used as work animals.....all ages..enclosures reporting.....	3,822	2,870	3,437	4,151	(1)
number.....	54,291	27,297	17,362	19,795	(1)
Chickens.....all ages..enclosures reporting.....	157	6,697	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....	5,674	8,697	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other poultry ⁴.....all ages..enclosures reporting.....	25	15	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....	130	137	(1)	(1)	(1)
Foxes, total.....all ages..enclosures reporting.....	165	771	73	1	(1)
number.....	1,327	4,352	1,190	180	(1)
Blue foxes.....all ages..enclosures reporting.....	13	28	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....	1,043	2,870	(1)	(1)	(1)
Silver foxes.....all ages..enclosures reporting.....	8	36	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....	207	966	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other foxes.....all ages..enclosures reporting.....	5	27	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....	77	514	(1)	(1)	(1)
Minks.....all ages..enclosures reporting.....	30	56	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....	2,821	1,126	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other fur animals.....all ages..enclosures reporting.....	11	25	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....	81	139	(1)	(1)	(1)
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS FOR FARMS AND RANCHES					
Milk produced.....farms reporting.....	349	91	40	(1)	(1)
gallons.....	669,942	549,598	104,062	65,285	4,250
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting.....	83	59	22	(1)	(1)
gallons.....	493,235	306,627	49,345	42,109	884
value.....	\$266,826	(1)	\$40,387	\$32,591	\$274
Cream sold.....farms reporting.....	110	32	9	(1)	.....
gallons.....	13,106	8,545	1,303	173	.....
value.....	\$20,161	(1)	\$4,626	\$1,372	.....
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting.....	28	10	3	2	.....
number shorn.....	12,028	980	102	135	.....
Wool shorn (unwashed).....pounds.....	139,476	4,306	851	1,050	.....
Eggs produced ¹⁰.....farms reporting.....	233	121	90	(1)	(1)
dozens.....	129,644	56,228	17,621	27,109	1,042
Eggs sold ¹¹.....farms reporting.....	137	81	63	(1)	(1)
dozens.....	67,546	40,917	13,066	(1)	(1)
value.....	\$40,523	(1)	\$12,720	(1)	(1)
Poultry sold ¹¹.....farms reporting.....	69	62	45	(1)	(1)
number.....	8,978	8,720	2,479	(1)	(1)
value.....	\$7,197	(1)	\$5,646	(1)	(1)

¹Not available.²For 1939 and 1929, schedule inquiries did not specify age but for 1939, the enumerator's handbook specified "Cows that were milked at some time within the census year"; for 1920, all cows and heifers 2 years old and over; for 1910, cows kept for milk born in 1907 or before; and for 1900, cows kept for milk, 2 years old and over.³Total of reindeer on ranges and elsewhere. Figures for 1939 and 1929 for reindeer on ranges supplied by Reindeer Service, U. S. Department of Interior.⁴Chickens, including guinea fowls.⁵Includes number of sheep on free range on Unak Island.⁶Only one inquiry carried for 1939; for 1929 two inquiries were carried, one for ducks and one for geese. For that year 95 ducks were reported by 6 enclosures and 42 geese by 7 enclosures.⁷Revised.⁸Includes estimates for incomplete reports.⁹Schedule inquiry specified number of fleeces.¹⁰For 1939 and 1929, data are for eggs of all kinds; for 1930, chicken eggs only; and for 1910 and 1900, chicken, duck, and goose eggs.¹¹For 1939 and 1929, all poultry sold, and for 1920, chickens sold.

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TABLE 17.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS AND RANCHES, WITH SPECIFIED PRODUCTS, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1939 AND 1929

[Inventory items taken as of census date, production and sales are for census year. See text discussion]

ITEM	THE TERRITORY		FIRST JUDICIAL DIVISION		SECOND JUDICIAL DIVISION		THIRD JUDICIAL DIVISION		FOURTH JUDICIAL DIVISION	
	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929
Livestock inventories on farms and ranches										
Horses, mules, asses, burros, and colts...all ages...farms reporting..	215	187	14	38	1	1	184	58	17	49
.....number.....	495	319	33	77	(1)	3	422	146	140	97
Horses.....all ages...farms reporting..	(2)	194	(2)	39	(2)	1	(2)	142	(2)	47
.....number.....	(2)	311	(2)	75	(2)	1	(2)	2	(2)	96
Mules.....all ages...farms reporting..	(2)	4	(2)	.....	(2)	2	(2)	4	(2)	1
.....number.....	(2)	8	(2)	.....	(2)	.....	(2)	.....	(2)	2
Cattle and calves.....all ages...farms reporting..	256	121	28	50	1	.....	211	55	6	16
.....number.....	3,749	1,566	651	826	(1)	.....	2,843	883	1,555	148
Cows kept primarily for milk.....farms reporting..	244	103	34	43	1	.....	203	46	6	14
.....number.....	1,217	633	445	408	(1)	.....	627	102	1,115	82
Hogs and pigs.....all ages...farms reporting..	124	32	3	.....	1	.....	122	18	8	6
.....number.....	959	210	45	117	(1)	.....	784	165	1,130	28
Sheep and lambs.....all ages...farms reporting..	39	17	2	.....	.....	.....	36	14	1	1
.....number.....	17,076	6,856	323	85	.....	.....	17,043	6,817	(2)	6
Goats and kids.....all ages...farms reporting..	80	36	23	34	.....	.....	23	11	4	3
.....number.....	289	325	144	184	.....	.....	118	124	27	7
Hogs used as work animals.....farms reporting..	45	67	4	.....	.....	.....	33	32	6	32
.....number.....	145	225	16	2	(1)	2	100	85	1,28	136
Reindeer.....all ages...farms reporting..	312,854	712,500	.....	.....	268,515	572,500	17,238	33,750	26,100	108,200
.....number.....	268,515	(2)	.....	.....	245,332	(2)	16,700	(2)	26,100	(2)
.....value.....	24,822	(2)	.....	.....	24,284	(2)	.....	(2)	.....	(2)
Chickens.....farms reporting..	243	153	45	64	.....	.....	180	63	8	26
.....number.....	18,374	15,879	4,274	5,317	.....	.....	13,696	4,318	404	1,346
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	18	(2)	.....	(2)	.....	(2)	18	(2)	.....	(2)
.....number.....	636	(2)	.....	(2)	.....	(2)	636	(2)	.....	(2)
Ducks.....farms reporting..	15	13	6	8	.....	.....	9	5	.....	3
.....number.....	42	161	24	80	.....	.....	58	55	.....	36
Geese.....farms reporting..	49	39	9	4	.....	.....	40	2	.....	4
.....number.....	367	112	37	80	.....	.....	330	11	.....	21
Livestock products										
Cows milked.....farms reporting..	(2)	92	(2)	40	(2)	.....	(2)	41	(2)	11
.....number.....	(2)	807	(2)	267	(2)	.....	(2)	190	(2)	70
Milk produced.....farms reporting..	680	91	34	40	1	.....	189	40	6	11
.....gallons.....	699,842	461,898	348,896	282,825	(2)	.....	264,666	113,618	176,440	55,405
Average per cow.....gallons.....	567	707	782	715	(2)	.....	403	701	1,665	876
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	83	56	21	30	.....	.....	56	12	4	8
.....gallons.....	460,335	308,627	318,247	218,223	.....	.....	110,068	42,454	56,985	45,980
.....value.....	\$286,989	(2)	\$185,120	(2)	.....	.....	\$80,406	(2)	\$51,300	(2)
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	110	32	7	16	.....	.....	101	12	2	4
.....gallons.....	13,189	8,045	1,365	2,921	.....	.....	11,844	3,992	(2)	562
.....value.....	\$30,151	(2)	\$16,799	(2)	.....	.....	\$18,432	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	12,028	580	(2)	1	.....	.....	27	8	.....	1
.....pounds.....	136,476	4,306	290	400	.....	.....	139,196	3,809	.....	7
Eggs (all produced).....farms reporting..	223	121	44	82	.....	.....	181	51	8	18
.....dozens.....	129,044	56,329	32,676	26,003	.....	.....	92,062	24,751	4,315	4,872
.....value.....	127	51	17	35	.....	.....	114	38	6	13
Poultry sold.....farms reporting..	97,540	40,917	25,239	19,660	.....	.....	66,561	18,175	3,450	3,061
.....value.....	\$40,523	(2)	\$2,312	(2)	.....	.....	\$29,614	(2)	\$2,697	(2)
Poultry sold.....farms reporting..	86	62	76	28	.....	.....	13	28	.....	11
.....number.....	5,976	8,730	2,272	6,569	.....	.....	5,705	1,530	.....	401
.....value.....	87,137	(2)	\$2,271	(2)	.....	.....	\$4,995	(2)	.....	(2)

¹Data for Second Judicial Division included with Fourth Judicial Division. ²Not available. ³Data for Fourth Judicial Division included with First Judicial Division. ⁴Figures for reindeer on ranges supplied by Reindeer Service, U. S. Department of the Interior. ⁵For 1929, includes estimates for incomplete reports. ⁶Averages based on cows kept primarily for milk. ⁷Data for First Judicial Division included with Third Judicial Division.

TABLE 18.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK NOT ON FARMS, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1939 AND 1929

ITEM	THE TERRITORY		FIRST JUDICIAL DIVISION		SECOND JUDICIAL DIVISION		THIRD JUDICIAL DIVISION		FOURTH JUDICIAL DIVISION	
	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929
Any livestock not on farms.....enclosures reporting..	4,106	4,428	107	122	1,288	1,233	690	876	2,015	2,204
Horses and mules...all ages.....enclosures reporting..	79	280	9	30	7	8	36	79	24	83
Cattle.....all ages.....enclosures reporting..	161	469	27	57	11	50	70	184	53	198
Hogs and pigs.....all ages.....enclosures reporting..	199	354	23	41	(1)	2	1	24	66	4
Sheep and lambs.....all ages.....enclosures reporting..	25	31	(2)	1	.....	.....	2	11	11	3
Goats and kids.....all ages.....enclosures reporting..	60	233	(2)	60	.....	.....	8	26	61	6
Reindeer.....all ages.....enclosures reporting..	78	5,089	(2)	1	.....	.....	(2)	1	8	3
Goats and kids.....all ages.....enclosures reporting..	25	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
Hogs used as work animals.....enclosures reporting..	145	99	29	20	.....	2	9	42	.....	7
.....number.....	3,833	3,870	3	5	1,372	1,184	568	512	1,960	2,039
Reindeer.....all ages.....enclosures reporting..	24,291	27,297	37	80	10,051	10,480	2,762	3,982	11,491	23,435
Chickens.....enclosures reporting..	60	(2)	.....	.....	24,284	(2)	536	(2)	.....	(2)
.....number.....	207	204	75	86	.....	7	77	181	(2)	18
Other poultry.....enclosures reporting..	35	15	7	8	.....	1	3,038	4,064	(2)	899
.....number.....	129	157	97	69	.....	14	56	47	.....	1

¹Data for Second Judicial Division included with Fourth Judicial Division. ²Data for First Judicial Division included with Fourth Judicial Division. ³Includes number of sheep on free range on Grand Island. ⁴Data are included only in the Territory totals. ⁵Not available. ⁶Data for Fourth Judicial Division included with Second Judicial Division. ⁷Inquiries for 1929 called for checks and geese only.

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TABLE 19.—FUR ANIMALS ON FARMS, 1939 AND 1929; AND NUMBER AND VALUE OF ANIMALS AND OF PELTS SOLD, 1939; BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS

[Inventory items taken as of census date; sales are for census year]

ITEM	THE TERRITORY		FIRST JUDICIAL DIVISION		SECOND JUDICIAL DIVISION		THIRD JUDICIAL DIVISION		FOURTH JUDICIAL DIVISION	
	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929
Blue foxes:										
On hand, and/or sold alive, and/or										
pelts sold.....farms reporting..	121	(¹)	65	(¹)	4	(¹)	50	(¹)	2	(¹)
On hand...all ages.....farms reporting..	121	126	65	76	4	4	50	47	2	3
Live animals sold.....farms reporting..	15,961	11,190	9,694	7,911	546	(¹)	6,624	3,587	(¹)	62
number.....	5	(¹)	2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
value.....	160	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pelts sold.....farms reporting..	44,070	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	24,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
number.....	60	(¹)	53	(¹)	2	(¹)	25	(¹)	2	(¹)
value.....	8,019	(¹)	4,625	(¹)	2,611	(¹)	2,769	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
value.....	\$187,778	(¹)	\$92,629	(¹)	\$11,300	(¹)	\$52,649	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Silver foxes:										
On hand and/or sold alive, and/or										
pelts sold.....farms reporting..	18	(¹)	3	(¹)	2	(¹)	12	(¹)	1	(¹)
On hand...all ages.....farms reporting..	17	57	3	12	2	(¹)	11	28	1	17
Live animals sold.....farms reporting..	615	1,092	61	372	2,200	(¹)	346	623	(¹)	196
number.....	3	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
value.....	20	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pelts sold.....farms reporting..	\$1,610	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	\$1,610	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
number.....	16	(¹)	3	(¹)	2	(¹)	10	(¹)	1	(¹)
value.....	422	(¹)	54	(¹)	172	(¹)	216	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
value.....	\$14,205	(¹)	\$1,965	(¹)	\$5,306	(¹)	\$5,020	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
All other foxes:										
On hand and/or sold alive, and/or										
pelts sold.....farms reporting..	9	(¹)	1	(¹)	4	(¹)	4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
On hand...all ages.....farms reporting..	7	23	1	2	4	(¹)	3	11	(¹)	20
Live animals sold.....farms reporting..	215	525	30	4	36	(¹)	151	362	(¹)	132
number.....	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
value.....	47	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	47	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pelts sold.....farms reporting..	\$260	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	\$260	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
number.....	3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
value.....	41	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	12	(¹)	20	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
value.....	\$530	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	\$230	(¹)	\$260	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Minks:										
On hand and/or sold alive, and/or										
pelts sold.....farms reporting..	74	(¹)	46	(¹)	3	(¹)	18	(¹)	4	(¹)
On hand...all ages.....farms reporting..	72	75	46	34	2	(¹)	18	28	4	12
Live animals sold.....farms reporting..	17,542	2,829	14,439	2,521	(¹)	(¹)	1,989	563	1,115	219
number.....	12	(¹)	7	(¹)	2	(¹)	3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
value.....	392	(¹)	219	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	79	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pelts sold.....farms reporting..	\$7,013	(¹)	\$5,905	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	\$1,106	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
number.....	54	(¹)	28	(¹)	3	(¹)	6	(¹)	4	(¹)
value.....	6,500	(¹)	7,043	(¹)	426	(¹)	749	(¹)	372	(¹)
value.....	\$102,171	(¹)	\$69,532	(¹)	\$2,715	(¹)	\$7,342	(¹)	\$2,662	(¹)
Other fur animals: ⁶										
On hand and/or sold alive, and/or										
pelts sold.....farms reporting..	7	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
On hand...all ages.....farms reporting..	6	26	1	7	4	(¹)	4	12	(¹)	5
Live animals sold.....farms reporting..	95	4,435	20	36	1	(¹)	71	1,245	(¹)	1,152
number.....	2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
value.....	32	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	32	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pelts sold.....farms reporting..	\$44	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	\$44	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
number.....	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
value.....	20	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	20	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
value.....	\$20	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	\$20	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Not available.² Data for Fourth Judicial Division included with Second Judicial Division.³ Data for First Judicial Division included with Third Judicial Division.⁴ Data for Second Judicial Division included with Fourth Judicial Division.⁵ Data for Second Judicial Division included with Third Judicial Division.⁶ For 1939, includes beaver, fish, marten, and rabbits.

TABLE 20.—FUR ANIMALS NOT ON FARMS, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, 1939 AND 1929

ITEM	THE TERRITORY		FIRST JUDICIAL DIVISION		SECOND JUDICIAL DIVISION		THIRD JUDICIAL DIVISION		FOURTH JUDICIAL DIVISION	
	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929
Blue foxes.....all ages.....enclosures reporting..	21	26	1	2	5	4	13	16	1	4
number.....	1,643	2,670	1	111	639	337	203	2,532	(¹)	30
Silver foxes.....all ages.....enclosures reporting..	8	26	(¹)	1	(¹)	3	8	20	(¹)	5
number.....	207	958	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	21	207	958	(¹)	41
Other foxes.....all ages.....enclosures reporting..	8	27	(¹)	(¹)	5	16	(¹)	3	1	8
number.....	77	514	(¹)	(¹)	66	306	(¹)	55	11	61
Minks.....all ages.....enclosures reporting..	30	56	15	12	3	5	6	28	4	10
number.....	2,621	1,126	1,237	460	690	31	623	371	32	74
Other fur animals.....all ages.....enclosures reporting..	11	25	7	5	(¹)	3	2	15	2	7
number.....	61	146	65	52	(¹)	27	12	59	3	38

¹ Data for Fourth Judicial Division included with First Judicial Division.

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TABLE 21.—SUMMARY FOR SPECIFIED CROPS FOR THE TERRITORY: 1899 TO 1939

ITEM	1939	1929	1919	1909	1899
CEREALS AND LEGUMES HARVESTED FOR GRAIN OR FOR SEED					
Any cereals or legumes harvested for grain or for seed.....	180	36	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wheat.....	104	20	47	1	(1)
farms reporting.....	527	54	148	(1)	(1)
bushels.....	9,479	1,054	2,833	(1)	(1)
Oats.....	87	18	30	2	(1)
farms reporting.....	527	153	89	(1)	(1)
bushels.....	12,661	8,912	3,122	(1)	(1)
Barley.....	112	16	29	5	(1)
farms reporting.....	654	39	41	(1)	(1)
bushels.....	13,219	970	918	(1)	(1)
Mixed grains.....	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
farms reporting.....	68	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
bushels.....	2,107	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peas.....	14	12	(1)	(1)	(1)
farms reporting.....	73	13	(1)	(1)	(1)
bushels.....	980	215	(1)	(1)	(1)
Vetch.....	(1)	3	(1)	(1)	(1)
farms reporting.....	(1)	4	(1)	(1)	(1)
bushels.....	(1)	120	(1)	(1)	(1)
HAY AND FORAGE CROPS					
Any hay or forage crop.....	304	202	277	118	5
Hay sold.....	7	35	(1)	(1)	(1)
farms reporting.....	73	387	(1)	269	(1)
value.....	\$1,620	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Small grains cut for hay ¹	235	138	229	60	(1)
farms reporting.....	2,982	1,537	1,904	(1)	(1)
bushels.....	5,490	2,542	2,437	(1)	(1)
Other tame or cultivated hay ²	83	78	(1)	(1)	2
farms reporting.....	677	661	299	(1)	15
bushels.....	681	734	303	(1)	19
Marsh, prairie, and other wild grasses cut for hay.....	51	50	111	66	4
farms reporting.....	604	751	1,272	(1)	53
bushels.....	651	987	1,311	(1)	84
Root crops for forage.....	33	29	55	16	(1)
farms reporting.....	113	95	203	(1)	(1)
bushels.....	80	5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Native crops grazed or mowed off.....	225	22	(1)	(1)	(1)
VEGETABLES					
Vegetables harvested for sale ³ (including potatoes and vegetables grown under glass).....	96	145	(1)	(1)	(1)
farms reporting.....	126	151	62	(1)	(1)
value.....	\$22,830	\$40,555	\$17,344	\$45,665	(1)
Cabbage ⁴	64	90	41	100	9
farms reporting.....	33	33	17	(1)	3
bushels.....	70	94	38	(1)	2
Carrots.....	40	31	13	(1)	6
farms reporting.....	22	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
bushels.....	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Onions.....	18	26	(1)	(1)	1
farms reporting.....	11	5	(1)	(1)	(1)
bushels.....	52	76	(1)	(1)	(1)
bushels.....	23	29	(1)	(1)	(1)
Turnips.....	33	73	43	(1)	7
farms reporting.....	13	25	28	(1)	6
bushels.....	36	74	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other vegetables.....	14	37	(1)	(1)	21
farms reporting.....	382	257	(1)	(1)	(1)
bushels.....	130,136	\$30,377	\$35,967	\$43,653	(1)
POTATOES					
Potatoes harvested.....	370	257	198	181	11
farms reporting.....	388	271	431	(1)	8
Potatoes sold.....	41,887	40,593	37,089	(1)	798
farms reporting.....	199	136	(1)	(1)	(1)
bushels.....	23,878	21,855	(1)	10,903	(1)
value.....	\$42,203	\$45,305	\$37,555	\$56,815	\$1,371
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES					
Land under glass.....	21	27	(1)	(1)	(1)
square feet.....	28,679	43,672	(1)	(1)	(1)
Outdoor nursery stock.....	\$13,085	\$30,409	(1)	(1)	(1)
farms reporting.....	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
bushels.....	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
sales.....	\$1,380	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
FRUITS					
All small fruits and orchard fruits sold within census year.....	33	43	(1)	(1)	(1)
value.....	\$4,612	\$6,599	\$2,078	\$1,330	(1)
Small fruits harvested:					
Any small fruits.....	117	100	19	22	(1)
farms reporting.....	45	32	10	(1)	(1)
bushels.....	6	28	(1)	(1)	(1)
quarts.....	1	3	(1)	(1)	(1)
bushels.....	513	2,638	(1)	(1)	(1)
quarts.....	45	56	(1)	(1)	(1)
bushels.....	11	27	(1)	(1)	(1)
quarts.....	5,123	7,970	(1)	(1)	(1)
bushels.....	108	59	15	4	(1)
quarts.....	32	28	7	(1)	(1)
bushels.....	22,404	16,739	4,965	(1)	(1)
quarts.....	4	11	(1)	(1)	(1)
bushels.....	144	1,463	1,944	(1)	(1)
quarts.....	14	15	(1)	(1)	(1)
Orchard fruits harvested:					
Any orchard fruit ⁵	14	15	(1)	(1)	(1)

¹Not available.

²Excludes quantity for 1939 specified small grains cut for hay; for 1938, small grains cut for hay and forage, including silage; for 1919, small grains cut green for hay; and for 1899, green cut green for hay.

³For 1939, combination of "All other tame or cultivated grasses cut for hay" and "All other hay and forage crops."

⁴For 1939 and 1938, vegetables harvested for sale other than cabbage, carrots, celery, and turnips included with vegetables grown for home use.

⁵Includes quantity for 1939 specified cabbages and cauliflower.

⁶Less than 1 acre reported.

⁷For 1939 and 1938, value of potatoes harvested.

⁸For 1939, value of all small fruits harvested.

⁹In 1939, apples were reported by 13 farms and cherries and plums by 4 farms. In 1938, kind not specified.

TABLE 22.—FIELD CROPS—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, AND PRODUCTION, WITH SALES OF HAY, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1939 AND 1929

ITEM	THE TERRITORY		FIRST JUDICIAL DIVISION		SECOND JUDICIAL DIVISION		THIRD JUDICIAL DIVISION		FOURTH JUDICIAL DIVISION	
	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929
CEREALS AND LEGUMES HARVESTED FOR GRAIN OR FOR SEED										
Any cereals or legumes harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting..	199	36	2	3	.....	.....	141	23	7	30
Wheat.....farms reporting..	194	20	.....	1	.....	.....	190	14	4	5
.....acres.....	527	54	.....	1	.....	.....	548	29	79	24
.....bushels.....	9,479	1,934	.....	25	.....	.....	8,299	549	1,228	470
Oats.....farms reporting..	47	18	2	1	.....	.....	79	11	2	6
.....acres.....	527	193	(1)	2	.....	.....	430	100	107	42
.....bushels.....	13,661	6,913	(1)	109	.....	.....	10,699	4,999	12,963	1,939
Barley.....farms reporting..	112	16	.....	1	.....	.....	119	12	3	3
.....acres.....	694	39	.....	1	.....	.....	1,694	32	(2)	6
.....bushels.....	13,219	979	.....	29	.....	.....	13,219	723	(2)	217
Mixed grains.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	2	.....
.....acres.....	98	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	268	.....	(2)	.....
.....bushels.....	2,197	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,197	.....	(2)	.....
Peas.....farms reporting..	94	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	10	.....	3
.....acres.....	73	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	73	12	.....	1
.....bushels.....	990	215	.....	.....	.....	.....	990	160	.....	35
Vetch.....farms reporting..	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1
.....acres.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1
.....bushels.....	1	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	.....	50
All other small grains and seeds ¹.....farms reporting..	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
HAY AND FORAGE CROPS										
Any hay or forage crops.....farms reporting..	294	292	25	44	.....	1	243	93	26	64
Hay sold.....farms reporting..	7	35	1	3	.....	1	5	18	1	13
.....tons.....	.....	.....	(3)	21	.....	15	673	238	(5)	103
.....value.....	\$1,625	(5)	(5)	(5)	.....	(5)	\$1,625	(5)	(5)	(5)
Peas cut for hay.....farms reporting..	9	(5)	.....	(5)	.....	(5)	9	(5)	.....	(5)
.....acres.....	30	(5)	.....	(5)	.....	(5)	30	(5)	.....	(5)
.....tons.....	96	(5)	.....	(5)	.....	(5)	96	(5)	.....	(5)
Vetch cut for hay.....farms reporting..	3	7	.....	1	.....	.....	3	5	.....	1
.....acres.....	22	35	.....	18	.....	.....	22	4	.....	1
.....tons.....	49	36	.....	29	.....	.....	49	12	.....	1
Oats cut for hay ⁷.....farms reporting..	61	112	4	7	.....	1	30	58	18	46
.....acres.....	669	1,039	48	13	.....	5	299	456	352	556
.....tons.....	909	1,593	63	26	.....	10	400	736	348	786
Oats and peas cut for hay ⁸.....farms reporting..	117	15	2	3	.....	.....	112	10	3	3
.....acres.....	1,249	105	(1)	8	.....	.....	1,098	85	1,101	12
.....tons.....	2,370	360	(2)	15	.....	.....	1,932	315	429	30
Oats and vetch cut for hay ⁹.....farms reporting..	30	26	1	3	.....	.....	19	16	.....	7
.....acres.....	328	377	(10)	24	.....	.....	1,236	214	.....	129
.....tons.....	400	626	(10)	53	.....	.....	1,400	271	.....	292
Oats, peas, and vetch cut for hay.....farms reporting..	25	(11)	.....	(11)	.....	(11)	25	(11)	.....	(11)
.....acres.....	406	(11)	.....	(11)	.....	(11)	406	(11)	.....	(11)
.....tons.....	949	(11)	.....	(11)	.....	(11)	949	(11)	.....	(11)
Other small grain mixtures cut for hay.....farms reporting..	12	(11)	2	(11)	.....	(11)	16	(11)	.....	(11)
.....acres.....	377	(11)	208	(11)	.....	(11)	169	(11)	.....	(11)
.....tons.....	893	(11)	618	(11)	.....	(11)	297	(11)	.....	(11)
Other tame or cultivated hay ¹⁰.....farms reporting..	60	78	12	14	.....	.....	46	31	8	33
.....acres.....	677	661	179	236	.....	.....	391	143	111	276
.....tons.....	681	724	179	236	.....	.....	438	216	74	269
Marsh, prairie, and other wild grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting..	51	69	11	20	.....	1	35	26	5	17
.....acres.....	699	261	130	402	.....	5	370	337	109	6
.....tons.....	661	927	190	626	.....	5	396	340	63	26
Root crops for forage.....farms reporting..	14	19	9	19	.....	.....	6	15	4	9
.....acres.....	39	29	26	8	.....	.....	6	14	7	7
.....tons.....	113	86	47	20	.....	.....	19	36	48	23
Nature crops grazed or hogged off.....farms reporting..	10	15	1	.....	.....	.....	38	3	1	3
.....acres.....	925	32	(5)	.....	.....	.....	325	11	(5)	11

¹Data for First Judicial Division included with Fourth Judicial Division.²Data for Fourth Judicial Division included with Third Judicial Division.³Three farms reported oats and barley; 3 farms reported oats and peas; 1 farm reported oats, peas, and vetch; 1 farm reported oats, peas, and barley; and 1 farm reported oats, wheat, and barley.⁴In 1939, 10 pounds alfalfa seed harvested from 1/10 acre; in 1929, 6 bushels of an unspecified crop harvested from 1/4 acre.⁵Data for First and Fourth Judicial Divisions included with Third Judicial Division.⁶Not available.⁷Schedule inquiry for 1929 specified "Oats cut for forage (include hay and silage)."⁸Schedule inquiry for 1929 specified "Oats and peas cut for forage."⁹Schedule inquiry for 1929 specified "Oats and vetch cut for forage."¹⁰Data for First Judicial Division included with Third Judicial Division.¹¹Not reported separately.¹²One farm reported oats, timothy, and clover; 1 farm reported oats, peas, barley, and vetch; 1 farm reported oats, wheat, and barley; 3 farms reported oats, peas, and barley; 3 farms reported barley, oats, peas, and wheat; 6 farms reported oats and barley; 1 farm reported oats and tame grass; 1 farm reported wheat and peas; and 1 farm reported oats, peas, vetch, and wheat.¹³For 1929, combination of "All other tame or cultivated grasses cut for hay" and "All other hay and forage crops."¹⁴Two farms reported carrots; 1 farm reported rutabagas; 1 farm reported carrots, rutabagas, and turnips; 4 farms reported turnips; 3 farms reported rutabagas; 2 farms reported rutabagas; and 6 farms reported unspecified root crops.¹⁵Inquiry did not call for specification in 1929.¹⁶Six farms reported oats; 27 farms reported oats and peas; 5 farms reported oats, peas, and vetch; 1 farm reported oats and barley; 5 farms reported oats and vetch; 2 farms reported barley; 1 farm reported oats, peas, and barley; 1 farm reported oats, brass grass, and vetch; 5 farms reported peas; 1 farm reported peas and vetch; 2 farms reported barley; 1 farm reported barley and mixed grains; 1 farm reported vetch; 2 farms reported vetch and rape; 1 farm reported rape and rutabagas; and 1 farm reported an unspecified crop grazed or hogged off.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 23.—VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE, FARM GARDENS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1939 AND 1929

ITEM	THE TERRITORY		FIRST JUDICIAL DIVISION		SECOND JUDICIAL DIVISION		THIRD JUDICIAL DIVISION		FOURTH JUDICIAL DIVISION	
	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929
Vegetables harvested for sale (excluding potatoes and vegetables grown under glass)										
Cabbage ¹	acres reporting.. 99	146	12	49	.....	1	59	56	27	40
Carrots.....	acres..... 129	181	30	69	.....	5	52	51	47	38
Cauliflower.....	value..... \$22,930	\$48,952	\$2,444	\$9,472	.....	\$1,540	\$3,015	\$13,686	\$17,470	\$15,854
Onions.....	acres reporting.. 94	96	7	28	.....	1	36	36	21	31
Potatoes.....	acres..... 25	30	3	10	.....	1	14	11	6	11
Squash.....	acres reporting.. 79	94	10	28	.....	1	39	39	21	26
Tomatoes.....	acres..... 40	51	29	14	.....	(²)	14	9	16	8
Winter squash.....	acres reporting.. 22	(³)	3	(³)	.....	(³)	11	(³)	8	(¹)
Winter squash.....	acres..... 6	(³)	1	(³)	.....	(³)	3	(³)	2	(¹)
Winter squash.....	acres reporting.. 16	26	3	7	.....	.....	7	13	6	6
Winter squash.....	acres..... 11	5	1	1	.....	.....	2	3	8	1
Winter squash.....	acres reporting.. 52	76	9	24	.....	1	26	29	18	22
Winter squash.....	acres..... 23	29	19	15	.....	1	6	9	7	4
Winter squash.....	acres reporting.. 30	73	2	24	.....	1	19	37	12	23
Winter squash.....	acres..... 12	26	(⁴)	12	.....	1	7	5	5	5
Winter squash.....	acres reporting.. 36	74	6	23	.....	.....	19	37	11	24
Winter squash.....	acres..... 14	37	4	17	.....	.....	6	11	4	5
Value of vegetables (excluding potatoes) grown for home use.....	acres reporting.. 382	337	84	102	.....	3	274	97	31	58
Value.....	\$30,126	\$30,377	\$4,335	\$10,870	\$1,100	.....	\$12,451	\$12,415	\$3,200	\$7,092
Potatoes harvested.....	acres reporting.. 379	257	58	86	1	1	261	98	33	70
bushels.....	398	271	129	80	(⁴)	2	244	90	⁴ 115	126
bushels.....	41,697	30,833	3,357	7,712	(⁴)	600	26,363	14,452	⁴ 12,177	18,129
Potatoes sold ⁵	acres reporting.. 299	136	11	36	1	1	162	58	26	43
bushels.....	221,078	21,956	1,798	4,033	(⁴)	600	15,239	7,287	⁴ 6,941	9,936
value.....	\$43,260	\$43,305	\$1,926	\$5,445	(⁴)	\$1,440	\$22,867	\$14,574	\$18,368	\$23,846
Any horticultural specialties.....	acres reporting.. 24	(⁶)	5	(⁶)	1	(⁶)	14	(⁶)	4	(⁶)
Land under glass.....	acres reporting.. 21	27	4	3	1	1	12	5	4	18
square feet.....	25,673	43,873	11,209	10,300	(⁶)	240	7,883	2,940	⁴ 9,620	31,093
value.....	\$19,098	\$30,462	\$10,000	\$13,000	.....	.....	\$1,045	\$900	\$2,050	\$16,609
Outdoor nursery stock.....	acres reporting.. 7	(⁶)	4	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	2	(⁶)	1	(⁶)
acres.....	4	(⁶)	4	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
value.....	\$1,329	(⁶)	\$1,329	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)

¹ Schedule inquiry for 1929 specified cabbage and cauliflower. ² Less than 1 acre reported. ³ Data for First Judicial Division included with Fourth Judicial Division. ⁴ Data for Second Judicial Division included with Fourth Judicial Division. ⁵ For 1929, calculated value of potatoes sold. ⁶ Not available. ⁷ Data for Third and Fourth Judicial Divisions included with First Judicial Division.

TABLE 24.—VALUE OF FRUITS SOLD, FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, AND PRODUCTION OF SMALL FRUITS; AND FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER OF BEARING AND NONBEARING TREES, AND PRODUCTION OF ORCHARD FRUITS; BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1939 AND 1929

ITEM	THE TERRITORY		FIRST JUDICIAL DIVISION		SECOND JUDICIAL DIVISION		THIRD JUDICIAL DIVISION		FOURTH JUDICIAL DIVISION	
	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929
All small fruits and orchard fruits sold within census year.....	acres reporting.. 33	43	13	16	.....	.....	17	23	3	3
value.....	\$4,614	\$6,896	\$1,509	\$3,139	.....	.....	\$1,838	\$2,760	\$1,115	\$1,000
Small fruits harvested:										
Any small fruits.....	acres reporting.. 117	596	26	46	.....	.....	83	49	8	5
acres.....	43	62	11	21	.....	.....	28	31	6	10
Currants and gooseberries.....	acres reporting.. 6	28	1	13	.....	.....	5	15	.....	.....
acres.....	1	3	(¹)	1	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....
Raspberries.....	acres reporting.. 612	2,626	(²)	1,547	.....	.....	513	1,491	.....	.....
acres.....	45	56	6	28	.....	.....	31	27	5	2
acres.....	11	27	3	6	.....	.....	6	15	2	5
acres.....	5,223	7,979	1,048	2,905	.....	.....	2,141	3,535	1,833	1,800
Strawberries.....	acres reporting.. 192	68	24	41	.....	.....	71	43	4	4
acres.....	32	38	7	13	.....	.....	21	13	4	2
Other small fruits.....	acres reporting.. 22,424	16,713	8,333	8,054	.....	.....	12,044	7,793	2,848	973
acres.....	4	11	3	6	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....
acres.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	(³)	(³)	.....	.....
quarts.....	144	1,462	144	213	.....	.....	(³)	100	.....	1,100
Orchard fruits harvested:										
Any orchard fruits.....	acres reporting.. 14	15	3	13	.....	.....	12	2	.....	.....
Apples (including crabapples).....	acres reporting.. 23	15	2	13	.....	.....	11	2	.....	.....
Trees not of bearing age.....	acres reporting.. 12	13	1	11	.....	.....	11	2	.....	.....
Trees of bearing age.....	acres reporting.. 17	15	(¹)	75	.....	.....	172	25	.....	.....
Peaches.....	acres reporting.. 44	104	(¹)	159	.....	.....	44	15	.....	.....
acres.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
acres.....	25	62	(¹)	62	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Cherries and plums.....	acres reporting.. 4	(¹)	1	(¹)	.....	.....	3	(¹)	.....	.....
Trees not of bearing age.....	acres reporting.. 4	(¹)	1	(¹)	.....	.....	3	(¹)	.....	.....
Trees of bearing age.....	acres reporting.. 1	(¹)	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	1	(¹)	.....	.....
Production.....	acres reporting.. 2	(¹)	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	(¹)	(¹)	.....	.....
bushels.....	.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	(¹)	(¹)	.....	.....

¹ Data for First Judicial Division included with Third Judicial Division. ² Data for Third Judicial Division included with First Judicial Division. ³ Less than 1 acre reported. ⁴ Schedule inquiry for 1929 specified orchard fruits: Apples, cherries, and all other orchard fruits. ⁵ Data are included only in the Territory totals.

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TABLE 25.—SALES OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND CROPS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1939

ITEM	Unit of sales	THE TERRITORY		FIRST JUDICIAL DIVISION		SECOND JUDICIAL DIVISION		THIRD JUDICIAL DIVISION		FOURTH JUDICIAL DIVISION	
		Quantity of sales	Value (dollars)	Quantity of sales	Value (dollars)	Quantity of sales	Value (dollars)	Quantity of sales	Value (dollars)	Quantity of sales	Value (dollars)
FUR ANIMALS AND PELTS SOLD											
Live animals, total.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	13,597	XXXXXXX	6,955	XXXXXXX	(¹)	XXXXXXX	¹ 6,642	XXXXXXX	.....	.....
Owners.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	11,647	XXXXXXX	5,005	XXXXXXX	(¹)	XXXXXXX	¹ 6,642	XXXXXXX	.....	.....
Managers.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	890	XXXXXXX	490	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	.....	.....
Tenants.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	1,060	XXXXXXX	1,500	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	.....	.....
Pelts, total.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	274,764	XXXXXXX	184,166	XXXXXXX	15,195	XXXXXXX	68,131	XXXXXXX	7,212	7,212
Owners.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	93,700	XXXXXXX	62,516	XXXXXXX	4,790	XXXXXXX	18,982	XXXXXXX	7,212	7,212
Managers.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	27,040	XXXXXXX	21,120	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	2,960	XXXXXXX	.....	.....
Tenants.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	153,964	XXXXXXX	100,530	XXXXXXX	10,405	XXXXXXX	45,329	XXXXXXX	.....	.....
SPECIFIED DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD											
Whole milk and cream, total.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	306,867	XXXXXXX	158,387	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	93,856	XXXXXXX	54,742	54,742
Owners.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	264,876	XXXXXXX	132,177	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	² 78,229	XXXXXXX	² 54,742	² 54,742
Managers.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	30,270	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	(²)	XXXXXXX	(²)	(²)
Tenants.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	11,829	XXXXXXX	6,210	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	15,620	XXXXXXX	.....	.....
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS SOLD											
Poultry and eggs, total.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	17,720	XXXXXXX	10,585	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	34,546	XXXXXXX	2,587	2,587
Owners.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	11,501	XXXXXXX	9,681	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	19,560	XXXXXXX	2,587	2,587
Managers.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	15,829	XXXXXXX	1,300	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	14,479	XXXXXXX	.....	.....
Tenants.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	390	XXXXXXX	194	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	256	XXXXXXX	.....	.....
SPECIFIED CROPS SOLD											
Hay, total.....	Tons.	79	1,625	(³)	(³)	.....	.....	³ 73	³ 1,625	(³)	(³)
Owners.....	Tons.	56	1,510	(³)	(³)	.....	.....	⁴ 56	⁴ 1,510	.....	.....
Managers.....	Tons.	15	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	25	.....	.....
Tenants.....	Tons.	(³)	(³)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(³)	(³)
Potatoes, total.....	Bu...	23,978	43,203	1,798	1,958	(⁵)	(⁵)	15,239	22,887	⁵ 6,941	⁵ 15,368
Owners.....	Bu...	19,771	35,939	1,798	1,958	.....	.....	12,717	18,887	5,295	15,084
Managers.....	Bu...	2,297	3,623	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,297	3,623	.....	.....
Tenants.....	Bu...	1,910	3,641	.....	.....	(⁵)	(⁵)	225	397	⁵ 1,685	⁵ 3,594
Vegetables, total.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	22,930	XXXXXXX	2,444	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	3,016	XXXXXXX	17,470	17,470
Owners.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	10,529	XXXXXXX	1,304	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	2,816	XXXXXXX	6,500	6,500
Managers.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	940	XXXXXXX	740	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	300	XXXXXXX	.....	.....
Tenants.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	11,470	XXXXXXX	400	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	11,070	11,070
Fruits, total.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	4,612	XXXXXXX	1,569	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	1,929	XXXXXXX	1,115	1,115
Owners.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	4,185	XXXXXXX	1,319	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	1,641	XXXXXXX	⁶ 1,115	⁶ 1,115
Managers.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	217	XXXXXXX	60	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	87	XXXXXXX	(⁶)	(⁶)
Tenants.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	210	XXXXXXX	210	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	.....	.....
Nursery stock, total.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	1,320	XXXXXXX	(⁷)	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	(⁷)	XXXXXXX	(⁷)	(⁷)
Owners.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	(⁷)	XXXXXXX	(⁷)	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	(⁷)	XXXXXXX	.....	.....
Managers.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	.....	.....
Tenants.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	(⁷)	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	(⁷)	(⁷)
Crops grown under glass, total.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	13,065	XXXXXXX	10,000	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	1,065	XXXXXXX	2,050	2,050
Owners.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	11,073	XXXXXXX	10,000	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	1,000	XXXXXXX	50	50
Managers.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	22	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	22	XXXXXXX	.....	.....
Tenants.....	XXXX XXXXXXX	2,060	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	.....	XXXXXXX	2,000	2,000

¹Data for Second Judicial Division included with Third Judicial Division.²Data for managers included with owners.³Data for First and Fourth Judicial Divisions included with Third Judicial Division.⁴Data for First Judicial Division included with Third Judicial Division.⁵Data are included only in division and Territory totals.⁶Data for Second Judicial Division included with Fourth Judicial Division.⁷Data are included only in the Territory totals.

APPENDIX

INSTRUCTIONS
SCHEDULES

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

INSTRUCTIONS TO ENUMERATORS

GENERAL SCHEDULE FOR FARMS AND RANCHES

IMPORTANT.—Take care to canvass, with this schedule, all classes of property covered by the definition of "farm" (par. 156).

155. Scope of the Census of Agriculture.—In the course of your canvass of population all agricultural operations must be reported, including the keeping of fur animals and other livestock in captivity. Two schedules are used:

The first, the General Schedule for Farms and Ranches, is employed for all operations coming within the scope of the definition "farm." (See par. 156.) This definition, of course, covers town and village dairies, poultry operations, greenhouses, and other specialized agricultural activities. (See par. 157.)

The second schedule, Livestock not on Farms or Ranches, must be used for all other properties (i. e., properties which fall below the limits set by the definition of "farm") on which livestock of any kind is kept. (See pars. 176-179.)

156. Definition of "farm."—A farm, for census purposes, is all the land which is directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or of hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A farm may consist of a single tract of land or of a number of separate tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is treated as a farm. Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its products during the census year (see par. 160) were valued at \$250 or more.

157. The chief classes of property covered by the term "farm" as here used are as follows:

Farm	Far farm	Orchard
Livestock range	Poultry farm	Nursery
Dairy	Truck farm	Greenhouse

158. Dairy farms.—A Farm and Ranch schedule should be filled out for any place where cows are kept, if the value of farm and dairy products produced and/or young animals raised during the census year (see par. 160) amounted to \$250 or more. Care should be taken to use the Farm and Ranch schedule for reporting dairies in towns and villages.

159. Domestic animals, including poultry, kept elsewhere than on farms are to be reported on Form A-100a. (See pars. 176-179.)

160. Period covered.—Production and sales of crops and other products (sections VII, VIII, IX, and X) and expenditures (section VI) are to be reported for the period of 12 months ended September 30, 1939, unless you are obliged to defer your canvass of any farm until after the close of 1939, in which case the figures in question should relate to the calendar year 1939. For the sake of brevity, the term "census year" is used in these instructions to designate the period of 12 months ended September 30, 1939, or the calendar year 1939, as the case may be. All questions other than those regarding production, sales, and expenditures relate to the date October 1, 1939.

161. General instructions.—Take care to supply all the identification data called for at the beginning of the schedule. In the space for "Number of this farm in order of visitation" enter "1" for the first report you make, "2" for the second, and so on throughout your district. Enter the same number in the last column of the Population schedule on the line on which you have written the name of the head of the household.

162. Take up the questions in the order in which they appear on the schedule. Be sure to obtain either exact or carefully estimated figures for every question that applies to the property you are canvassing. Obtain this information from the operator himself, if possible; otherwise, consult some other person who can give reliable answers to your questions. Take care to write legibly, making figures that cannot be misunderstood and can be read at a glance.

163. If the owner is reluctant to report the value of his property, or the amount of mortgage debt, or any other item of information called for by the schedule, assure him that all information pertaining to this property is treated as strictly confidential and will not be made available to any person not a sworn employee of the Bureau of the Census.

164. Section I.—Operator.—The operator of an owned or rented farm is the person who supervises or performs the work, either alone or with the aid of his household or of hired help. If the work on the farm is done under the supervision of a hired manager, he is the operator. The operator will usually be the person reported as the head of the household on the Population schedule. The principal occupation of the operator (question 2) should be stated in each case, whether he is engaged chiefly in farming or in some other activity. It is highly important that you *do not* fail to give, in the proper spaces, the population-sheet number and the line number on which you have entered the operator's name.

165. Section II.—Tenure.—The operator may own the property, or may rent it, or may operate it as a hired manager, or the property may consist in part of land owned by the operator and in part of land rented from others. If, however, a hired manager of one farm operates another farm (either owned or rented by him) on his own account, separate reports must be made for the two farms. (See par. 156.) Public land pastured or grazed without rental should not be reported, but all leased or rented public lands should be reported as rented. If the operator owns or rents no land but uses public land without paying rental, write at the end of section II "No land owned or rented." A homestead should be reported as owned, even though the operator may not have proved up.

166. Section III.—Acreage.—Note that the acreage reported for question 10 should be the total acreage of the farm, whether owned, rented, or managed for others. In reporting fractions of acres (questions 11 to 14), accept the operator's estimates if the exact sizes are not known. As explained in paragraph 156, a farm may consist of two or more tracts of land, not necessarily adjoining. Timberland or other nonagricultural land owned or held by a farmer as a separate property, distinct from his farm, should not be reported. Do not report the acreage of public land used without the payment of rent. A fee paid on a per-head basis is *not* rent, and therefore public land used on payment of such a fee should *not* be reported. Be sure that the figures given for questions 11 to 14 account for the total given for question 10.

167. Section IV.—Values.—This section calls for the total value of the property (whether owned, rented, or managed for others), including buildings and improvements but not including implements and machinery or livestock. The value should be the amount for which the property would sell under *normal* conditions, not at forced sale—not necessarily the value at which it is assessed for taxation purposes. It may be necessary in some cases to accept estimates from renters and managers. If in doubt, take into consideration values reported by other operators in the vicinity. The value given for implements and machinery

should be the estimated actual value in their present condition, not the original cost. Farm machinery owned cooperatively by a group of farmers should be reported on the schedule for the farm where it is usually kept; or if it is not regularly kept on the same farm, it should be reported on the schedule for the farm on which it happened to be on October 1, 1939. A tenant should report the value of farm implements and machinery used and kept on the farm operated by him, even though he does not own them.

168. **Section V.—Mortgage debt.**—This section applies to debt secured by real-estate mortgage on property owned by the operator, not to debt on property rented from others or managed for others. If the amount of such debt exceeds the total value of the property as reported for question 15, be sure to state the reason on the margin of the schedule.

169. **Section VI.—Expenditures.**—This section covers the specified expenditures within the census year (see par. 160), whether paid or still owed. Note that question 20 covers feed for work dogs and fur animals as well as feed for other livestock (including poultry).

170. **Section VII.—Crops harvested.**—Where production and sales figures are required, they should relate to the census year. (See par. 160.) Two or more grains grown together, on the same ground, should be reported as "Mixed grains," and no attempt should be made to report them separately. Be sure to name, under questions 28 and 35, any important crops not listed on the schedule.

171. **Section VIII.—Nurseries, greenhouses, hothouses, and products sold.**—This section applies to nurseries, greenhouses, and hothouses located on property on which nursery stock, vegetables, flowers, and other products (including livestock products, if any) having a total value of \$250 or more were produced within the census year. Livestock, including poultry, kept on such property should be reported also.

172. **Section IX.—Livestock and livestock products.**—This section is to be filled out in all cases in which livestock of any kind, except fur animals, is kept on any of the classes of agricultural property covered by the definition of "farm" (par. 156). For example: If a family has a cow and/or chickens, and perhaps a garden, and their combined production during the census year (par. 160), whether consumed by the family or sold, was valued at \$250 or more, answer such of the inquiries in sections I to IX, inclusive, as are applicable to the property. If a horse or other work animal or animals are also kept, report them, together with the productive livestock, in section IX. But if the combined value of products (including those consumed by

the family) from the poultry and from other agricultural sources, if any, is less than \$250, make no report on the Farm and Ranch schedule, but report the domestic animals on Form A-101a. (See pars. 176 to 179.)

173. Bear in mind that question 56, "Milk cows," refers to cows kept primarily for milk—in other words, cows that were milked at some time within the census year and are intended to be milked in the future, even though some of them may not have been producing milk on October 1, 1939.

174. **Section X.—Fur animals in captivity; animals and pelts sold.**—This section relates to fur animals kept either in pens or on open runs or ranges, such as islands, but does NOT cover wild animals—those that run free and are not owned by anyone—nor pelts obtained by hunting or trapping such wild animals.

175. **Supplemental information.**—After obtaining answers to all the questions on the schedule that apply to the property you are canvassing, refer to the section headed "Supplemental Information," following inquiry 76. You are not expected to make entries here for every property canvassed, but you should enter any information as to unusual conditions that will help toward a proper understanding of the answers given in the schedule.

LIVESTOCK NOT ON FARMS OR RANCHES

176. **Livestock not on property reported on Farm and Ranch schedule.**—The schedule for Livestock Not on Farms or Ranches (Form A-101a) is to be used for reporting all classes of livestock kept elsewhere than on farms. (For definition of "farm," see par. 156.)

177. Do not, in any case, use this schedule for reporting livestock whose products during the census year were valued at \$250 or more, and do not report the same animals on both schedules, but take care to report on Form A-101a all livestock in your district that is not reported on the Farm and Ranch schedule.

178. If in doubt as to which schedule should be used, refer to paragraphs 155 to 157, inclusive, and read carefully the Explanations and Instructions on the back of the Farm and Ranch schedule.

179. Bear in mind that only those reindeer that are used or intended for use as work animals (i. e., animals trained for driving) are to be reported on the schedule for Livestock Not on Farms or Ranches. Do not report dogs not used or intended for use as work animals.

Vegetables Sold

47. Value of all vegetables (except potatoes, and any vegetables grown under glass) sold within census year..... \$.....

Orchard Fruits	Number of Trees		Bushels Harvested
	Not of Bearing Age	Of Bearing Age	
48. Apples, cherries, and other tree fruits (specify)			
Small Fruits	Acres or Fraction of Acre Harvested		Quarts Harvested
49. Strawberries.....			
50. All other small fruits—raspberries, cur- rants, gooseberries, etc. (specify)			

51. Value of all orchard fruits and small fruits sold within census year..... \$.....

VIII.—NURSERIES, GREENHOUSES, AND HOTHOUSES, AND PRODUCTS SOLD

52. Outdoor nursery stock (trees, plants, vines, bulbs, and flowers).....	Acres or Fraction	Value of Products Sold
	Square Feet	\$.....
53. Land under glass (area covered by greenhouses, hothouses, sash, and frames).....		

IX.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

(In reporting dollar items, omit cents)

(Report all livestock on this farm on October 1, 1939, whether this livestock belongs to operator or to others; also any livestock belonging here but grazing in National Forest or on open range)

	Quantity	Value
54. Horses, mules, asses, burros, and colts (all ages)..... number.....		x x x x x
55. Total cattle and calves (all ages)..... number.....		x x x x x
56. Milk cows (cows kept primarily for milk)..... number.....		x x x x x
57. Total amount of milk produced within census year..... gallons.....		x x x x x
58. Whole milk sold within census year..... gallons.....		\$.....
59. Cream sold within census year..... gallons.....		
60. Sheep and lambs (all ages)..... number.....		x x x x x
61. Sheep and lambs shorn within census year..... number.....		x x x x x
62. Total weight (unwashed) of wool shorn within census year..... pounds.....		x x x x x
63. Goats and kids (all ages)..... number.....		x x x x x
64. Hogs and pigs (all ages)..... number.....		x x x x x
65. Reindeer (all ages)..... number.....		x x x x x
66. Dogs used as work animals..... number.....		x x x x x
67. Chickens..... number.....		x x x x x
68. Other poultry—ducks, geese, etc. (specify)..... number.....		x x x x x
69. All eggs produced within census year..... dozens.....		x x x x x
70. All eggs sold within census year..... dozens.....		
71. Poultry sold within census year..... number.....		

X.—FUR ANIMALS IN CAPTIVITY; ANIMALS AND PELTS SOLD

(Report all animals kept in enclosed areas or kept on islands on October 1, 1939)

	Number of Animals on Hand (All Ages)	Live Animals Sold Within Census Year		Felts Sold Within Census Year	
		Number	Value	Number	Value
72. Blue foxes.....			\$.....		\$.....
73. Silver foxes.....					
74. All other foxes.....					
75. Minks.....					
76. All other fur animals (specify).....					

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

Describe any important changes in the size or character of this farm or in ownership, tenancy, etc. Also please comment on unusual conditions regarding acreage, production, yields, crop failure, location of livestock, etc.

EXPLANATIONS AND INSTRUCTIONS

1. Definition of "farm."—A farm, for census purposes, is all the land which is directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or of hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A farm may consist of a single tract of land or of a number of separate tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is treated as a farm. Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its products during the census year were valued at \$250 or more.

2. The census year.—For farms canvassed before the close of 1939, the census year is the period from October 1, 1938, to September 30, 1939; for farms canvassed in 1940, it is the calendar year 1939. (See par. 180, Instructions to Enumerators.)

3. Schedules to be used.—In order to obtain a complete inventory of agriculture, two schedules are used: (1) This schedule, General Schedule for Farms and Ranches, and (2) the schedule for Livestock Not on Farms or Ranches. After completing your enumeration of each family on the Population schedule, inquire whether any member of the family operates a farm or maintains a stable, a poultry farm, or other enclosure containing livestock, and if so, and if the farm or enclosure is in your enumeration district, fill out the proper schedule. Do not, in any case, use both schedules for the same property.

4. The General Schedule for Farms and Ranches will be used for enumerating all farms, ranches, and special agricultural operations conforming to the definition of "farm." Special care should be taken to record, on this schedule, all operations which fall within the scope of that definition or which approach it closely enough so that there is any doubt.

This applies to market gardens, truck and fruit gardens, nurseries, greenhouses, poultry establishments, town or village dairies, fur farms, and all other special agricultural operations if 3 acres or more of land is used or if the products in the census year were valued at \$250 or more. Livestock of any kind kept on properties that fall outside the scope of the census definition of "farm" must be reported on the schedule for Livestock Not on Farms or Ranches.

5. Ranches using public land.—Public land used by a rancher without rental is not a part of the rancher's farm. If he grazes animals entirely on public land without paying, write at the end of section II, "No land owned or rented."

Homestead land.—Land on which the farmer has settled under the homestead law, but has not proved up, should be reported as owned land.

6. General method of filling out schedules.—Take care to write legibly, and in particular to make figures so that they can be read at a glance. Be sure that you know the proper entry and where it should be made before making it, so as to avoid erasures.

7. Source of information.—Obtain information with regard to a farm from the farm operator in every case where this is possible. If it is necessary to accept the statements of a member of his family, or of some other person, be sure that this person is able to give you reliable information.

8. Enumerator's record.—Fill out carefully the blank spaces in the heading of the schedule. Enter the number of the judicial division and write in full the name of the recording district in which the farm is located. Abbreviations will not be permitted. The number of the enumeration district must appear in its proper place, and the farms must be numbered as you visit them, beginning with No. 1 and continuing in order through the enumeration district. The date on which the farm was enumerated and your signature complete the entries in the heading of the schedule. All figures must be legible and reasonably large.

9. All questions to be answered in order.—Give the information asked for on the schedule in the order of the inquiries. Inability to obtain exact data does not justify failure to answer a question. The most accurate returns that the circumstances permit must be obtained. If farm records or accounts are kept, take the figures from these. If such records are not available, careful estimates should in all cases be obtained or made. Where there are no crops or animals corresponding to the names listed in the schedule, leave the spaces opposite such names blank. Take care to give correctly, in section I, the name of the farm operator and the place where he resides, in detail, as given in the Population schedule. Make no entries in spaces marked thus: "x x x."

ANY LIVESTOCK KEPT ON PROPERTY NOT COVERED BY THE CENSUS DEFINITION OF "FARM" MUST BE REPORTED ON THE SCHEDULE FOR LIVESTOCK NOT ON FARMS OR RANCHES

For more detailed instructions, see section entitled "Agriculture" in Instruction Book.

(Reduced facsimile)

ALASKA—SCHEDULES

37

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WASHINGTON

Form 15-7
GENERAL SCHEDULE FOR FARMS AND RANGES—ALASKA
FIFTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1929

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD

Number of farm in order of visitation Judicial District

Sheet and line on population schedule on which name of farm operator is written: Sheet No. Recorder's District

Line No. Town or Village

Enumerated by me this day of 1929. Supervisor's District No. Enumeration District No.

If farm is inside the limits of any incorporated city or village, give name:

Enumerator

EXPLANATIONS AND INSTRUCTIONS

Legal requirements.—A report is required of each operator of a farm in Alaska by the Decennial Census Act of the Congress of the United States. The information given in this report is strictly confidential and will not be used as a basis of taxation, nor communicated to any tax officer.

Definition of a "Farm."—A farm for census purposes is all the land directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees.

The farm may be operated by the owner, managed for the owner, or rented from an owner, and may produce field crops, vegetables, and fruits, as well as livestock and livestock products. No report is required of a farm of less than three acres unless there were produced on the tract during the previous twelve months products to the value of \$250 or more.

When the area of the crop harvested is less than one acre, give the fraction of the acre.

I.—FARM OPERATOR

1. Name
2. Post-office address
3. Country of birth
Write "Alaska," "U. S.," "England," "Scotland," "Ireland," "Wales," "Canada," "France," "Poland," or name of other country in which farm operator was born.
4. How long have you operated this farm? Years Months
5. Is farming your main occupation? (Yes or No)

II.—FARM ACREAGE

NOTE.—The sum of items 7 to 9, inclusive, should equal the total acreage of the farm, as reported under Question 1.

6. Total number of acres in this farm Acres
Include all outlying or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland, or waste lands owned, rented, or managed and operated as part of the farm, but do not include land rented to any person other than the one whose name is given under Question 1.
7. Number of acres of improved land in this farm Acres
Include all land regularly tilled or mowed; land in pasture that has been cleared or tilled; land lying fallow; land in gardens and orchards, and land occupied by buildings, yards, and barnyards.
8. Number of acres of woodland in this farm Acres
Include all farm woodlots, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth.
9. All other unimproved land in this farm Acres

III.—FARM TENURE

10. Do you own all or part of this farm? (Yes or No)
11. Do you rent all of this farm from others? (Yes or No)
12. Do you manage this farm for others? (Yes or No)

IV.—FARM VALUES

13. Total value of this farm \$ (Don't count)
Include the land covered by you or owner, tenant, or manager, and all buildings and improvements, but not implements and machinery or livestock.
14. Value of all buildings on this farm included above \$ (Don't count)
15. Value of implements and machinery belonging to this farm \$ (Don't count)
Include all farm implements, such as wagons, mowers, harvesters, dairy equipment, thrashers, and harrow machines; all engines, motors, tractors, automobiles, motor trucks, and all other farm machinery.

V.—FARM EXPENSES

16. Amount expended during last 12 months for hay, grain, mill feed, and other products (not raised on this farm) for use as feed for domestic animals and poultry \$ (Don't count)
17. Amount expended in cash during last 12 months for farm labor (exclusive of housework) \$ (Don't count)

VI.—LIVESTOCK ON THIS FARM

- | Number | Number |
|---|--|
| 18. Horses and colts (all ages) | 28. Chickens |
| 19. Mules and male colts (all ages) | 29. Ducks |
| 20. Calves under 1 year old | 30. Geese |
| 21. Cows kept mainly for milk | FUR-BEARING ANIMALS IN CAPTIVITY |
| 22. All other cattle (all ages) | 31. Blue foxes (all ages) |
| 23. Sheep and lambs (all ages) | 32. Silver foxes (all ages) |
| 24. Goats and kids (all ages) | 33. All other foxes (all ages) |
| 25. Hogs and pigs (all ages) | 34. Minks (all ages) |
| 26. Reindeer (all ages) | 35. All other fur-bearing animals (all ages) |
| 27. Dogs used as work animals | |

(Reduced facsimile)

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1930

VII.—LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS			
36. Total number of cows milked on this farm during last 12 months	Number		
37. Total amount of milk produced on this farm during last 12 months	Gals		
38. Whole milk sold from this farm during last 12 months	Gals		
39. Cream sold from this farm during last 12 months	Gals		
40. Butter made on this farm during last 12 months	Lbs		
41. Butter sold from this farm during last 12 months	Lbs		
42. Sheep and lambs shorn on this farm during last 12 months	Number		
43. Wool shorn on this farm during last 12 months (unwashed)	Lbs		
44. All eggs produced on this farm during last 12 months	Doz		
45. All eggs sold from this farm during last 12 months	Doz		
46. All poultry sold from this farm during last 12 months	Number		

VIII.—CROPS HARVESTED ON THIS FARM DURING LAST 12 MONTHS			
Note:—When wheat and barley were grown together, give a part of the acreage to each crop and a part to the other, according to the best judgment of the farm operator.			
Cereals cut for grain:	Acres harvested	Quantity harvested	
47. Wheat		Bu	
48. Oats		Bu	
49. Barley		Bu	
50. All other small grains		Bu	
Other grains and seeds:			
51. Peas		Bu	
52. Vetch		Bu	
Hay and forage, including silage:			
53. Oats cut for forage (include hay and silage)		Tons	
54. Oats and peas cut for forage		Tons	
55. Vetch cut for hay		Tons	
56. Oats and vetch cut for forage		Tons	
57. All other tame or cultivated grasses cut for hay		Tons	
58. Wild, salt, or pasture grasses cut on this farm		Tons	
59. Root crops for forage		Tons	
60. Pasture crops grazed or hogged off		X X X X	
61. All other hay and forage crops		Tons	
62. All hay sold during last 12 months		Tons	

VIII.—CROPS HARVESTED ON THIS FARM DURING LAST 12 MONTHS—Continued			
Potatoes:	Acres harvested	Quantity	
63. Potatoes harvested		Bu	
64. Potatoes sold during last 12 months	X X X	Bu	
Farm garden for home use only:			
65. Value of all vegetables (excluding potatoes) grown during last 12 months for home use only		\$	(Unit cents)
Vegetables harvested during last 12 months for sale, not for home use:	Acres or fraction of an acre harvested		
66. Cabbages and cauliflower			
67. Carrots			
68. Celery			
69. Onions			
70. Turnips			
71. Rutabagas			
72. All other vegetables (except potatoes)			
73. Value of all vegetables sold (except potatoes)		\$	
Orchard fruits:	NUMBER OF TREES	Quantity harvested during last 12 months	
	Not of bearing age	Of bearing age	
74. Apples, cherries, and all other orchard fruits		Bu	
Small fruits:	Acres or fraction of an acre harvested	Quantity harvested during last 12 months	
75. Strawberries		Qts	
76. Raspberries		Qts	
77. Currants and gooseberries		Qts	
78. All other berries		Qts	
79. Value of all orchard fruits and berries sold from this farm during last 12 months		\$	(Unit cents)
Greenhouse and hothouse products during last 12 months:			
80. Total square feet under glass (include area covered by greenhouses, naches, and frames)			
81. Receipts from sales of vegetables, plants, and flowers during last 12 months		\$	(Unit cents)

(Reduced facsimile)

Form 15-6 DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS WASHINGTON		LIVESTOCK NOT ON FARMS OR RANGES—ALASKA FIFTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AGRICULTURE		ENUMERATOR'S RECORD Supervisor's District No. _____ Enumerator's District No. _____ Judicial District _____ Enumerator's District _____ Town or Village _____ Enumerator _____	
(Give other side of schedule for explanations and instructions)					
"LIVESTOCK NOT ON FARMS OR RANGES—ALASKA" PART 1—LIVESTOCK NOT ON FARMS OR RANGES—ALASKA (Number of head, cattle, horses, mules, etc.)		PART 2—LIVESTOCK NOT ON FARMS OR RANGES—ALASKA (Number of head, cattle, horses, mules, etc.)		PART 3—LIVESTOCK NOT ON FARMS OR RANGES—ALASKA (Number of head, cattle, horses, mules, etc.)	
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CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1920

Crops.—The crops reported by each farmer should be only those raised in 1919 on the land which he is operating on January 1, 1920. Frequently farmers will be found who are putting additional land January 1, 1920, which they did not rent in 1919. The crops grown on such land are not to be reported by the farmer who raised those crops in 1919, but by the farmer who is operating the land in 1920. This distinction must be carefully noted, or a duplication of crops will result.

Crops Harvested in 1919.—Give acreage, quantity produced, and value of each crop harvested in 1919 on any land reported under Inquiry II, whether the present farm operator operated such land in 1919 or not.

Acres.—When area of crop is one acre or over, give the nearest whole number of acres; when less than one acre, give fraction of an acre.

Unit of Measure.—Obtain a report of quantities in the measure called for on the schedule, reducing to the unit called for all crops not so reported by the farm operator.

CROPS GROWN ON THIS FARM IN 1919.

crops.	Number of acres harvested.	Quantity produced.	Value.
41. Hay and forage:			
41. Timothy alone.....		Tons.....	\$.....
42. Timothy and clover mixed.....		Tons.....	
43. Clover alone.....		Tons.....	
44. Alfalfa.....		Tons.....	
45. Small grains cut green for hay.....		Tons.....	
46. Other tame or cultivated grasses.....		Tons.....	
47. Wild, salt, or pondie grasses cut on this farm.....		Tons.....	
48. Crops harvested by stock other than dairy (hugged):.....		X X X.....	X X X.....
(Give name.)			
49. Root crops for forage:			
(Give name.)		Tons.....	
(Crops: turnips, rutabagas, mangel-worms, etc., grown for forage.)			
50. Grains and seeds:			
51. Oats.....		Bu.....	\$.....
52. Wheat.....		Bu.....	
53. Barley.....		Bu.....	
54. Rye.....		Bu.....	
55. Other grains or seeds:		Bu.....	
(Give name.)			

56. Sales of specified products in 1919:

products.	Quantity sold.	Amount received.
56. Hay.....	Tons.....	\$.....
57. Oats.....	Bu.....	
58. Wheat.....	Bu.....	
59. Barley.....	Bu.....	

60. Farm gardens:

60. Acres (or fraction of an acre) devoted in 1919 to potatoes and vegetable grown for home use only..... (Acres.)

61. Estimated value of potatoes and vegetables grown in 1919 for home use..... \$.....

62. Potatoes and vegetables produced in 1919 for sale, not for home use:

crops.	Number of acres or fraction of an acre harvested.	Quantity harvested.	Unit of measure.	Value.
62. Potatoes (Irish or white).....			Bu.....	\$.....
63. Cabbages.....				
64. Carrots.....				
65. Onions.....				
66. Turnips.....				
67. Other:				
(Give name.)				

68. Orchard fruits:

crops.	Season or time (January 1, 1920).		Products of 1919.	
	Of bearing age.	No. of bearing age.	Quantity harvested.	Value.
68. Apples.....			Bu.....	\$.....
69. Other:				
(Give name.)				

70. Small fruits:

crops.	Number of acres or fraction of an acre harvested.	Quantity harvested.	Value.
70. Strawberries.....		Qts.....	\$.....
71. Blackberries.....		Qts.....	
72. Raspberries.....		Qts.....	
73. Other berries:		Qts.....	
(Give name.)			

FORESTS AND FOREST PRODUCTS.

74. Merchantable timber, January 1, 1920:

74. Number of acres of merchantable timber in this farm (trees mostly of saw-log size)..... (Acres.)

75. Forest products in 1919:

(Firewood, pulpwood, saw logs, cordwood, poles, staves, naval stores, fence posts, and other forest products cut on this farm in 1919.)

75. Value of all forest products of this farm in 1919 which have been or will be used on this farm..... \$.....

76. Value of all forest products of this farm in 1919 which have been sold or are for sale..... \$.....

80. Nursery products, 1919:

80. Number of acres used for growing trees, vines, etc..... (Acres.)

81. Amount received from sales of nursery products in 1919..... \$.....

82. Greenhouse and hothouse establishments, 1919:

82. Total square feet under glass..... (Include area covered by greenhouses, nurseries, and houses.)

83. Amount received from sale of products..... \$.....

(Reduced facsimile)

DO NOT FOLD THIS SPACE FOR OFFICE USE ONLY Schedule Number _____ COLOR OR RACE. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> White 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Negro 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Indian 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese 6 <input type="checkbox"/> N. R. TENURE. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> O. Free 2 <input type="checkbox"/> O. Mort. 3 <input type="checkbox"/> O. Unk. 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Part O. 5 <input type="checkbox"/> P. O. Mort. 6 <input type="checkbox"/> P. O. Unk. 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Cash 8 <input type="checkbox"/> S. R. 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Share 10 <input type="checkbox"/> S-Cash 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Un. Ten. 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Manager SIZE. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 and un. 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3- 9 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 10- 19 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 20- 49 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 50- 99 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 100- 174 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 175- 259 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 260- 499 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 500- 999 10 <input type="checkbox"/> 1000-4999 11 <input type="checkbox"/> 5000+ AGE. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 24 and un. 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 25-34 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 35-44 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 45-54 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 55-64 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 65+ 7 <input type="checkbox"/> N. R. SEX. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female OCCUPANCY. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 year 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 2-4 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5-9 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 10+ 6 <input type="checkbox"/> N. R.	<div style="text-align: center;"> UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 9-55 DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS SAM. L. ROGERS, DIRECTOR [B9-572] FOURTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES AGRICULTURE—ALASKA WILLIAM L. AUSTIN CHIEF STATISTICIAN FOR AGRICULTURE GENERAL FARM INFORMATION, JANUARY 1, 1920 FARM PRODUCTION CROP YEAR, 1919 </div> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> SPECIAL AGENT'S RECORD. (Write in all information called for by this inquiry.) Judicial District _____ Recorder's District _____ Supervisor's District No. _____ Special Agent's No. _____ City, town, or mining district _____ Number of farm in order of visitation _____ Sheet and line on population schedule on which name of farm operator is written: Sheet No. _____ Line No. _____ Enumerated by me this _____ day of _____, 1920. _____, Special Agent. </div> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> EXTRACTS FROM THE ACT PROVIDING FOR THE FOURTEENTH CENSUS. Sec. 1. The census of the population, agriculture, manufactures, forestry and forest products, and mines and quarries of the United States shall be taken by the Director of the Census in the year nineteen hundred and twenty and every ten years thereafter. The census herein provided for shall include such States, the District of Columbia, ALASKA, Hawaii, and Porto Rico. * * * Sec. 2. * * * The schedules relating to agriculture shall include name, color, sex, and country of birth of occupant of each farm, tenure, acreage of farm, acreage of woodland, value of farm and improvements, and the circumstances thereof, value of farm implements, number of live stock on farms, ranges, and elsewhere, and the acreage of crops and the quantities of crops and other farm products for the year ending December thirty-first next preceding the enumeration. * * * </div> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> EXPLANATIONS AND INSTRUCTIONS. <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>Confidential.—The information reported on this schedule will be treated as strictly confidential under all circumstances.</p> <p>Not Connected with Taxation.—The information reported on this schedule will not be used as a basis of taxation, nor communicated to any manner.</p> <p>All Questions to be Answered in Order.—Give data asked for by schedule for every crop produced and every kind of animal on farm. Inability to obtain exact data does not justify failure to answer a question. The most accurate returns that the circumstances permit must be obtained. If farm records or accounts are kept, take data from them. If such records are not available, careful estimates should in all cases be obtained or made. Where there are no crops or animals corresponding to names listed in schedule, leave the space opposite such names blank.</p> <p>Farm Operator.—All answers on this schedule should relate to the farm occupied January 1, 1920, by the person named in answer to Inquiry 1, who is here called "farm operator." The term "farm operator" is employed by the Census Bureau to designate a person who directly works a farm, managing and conducting agricultural operations either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. Note especially that farms should be returned in the name of such farm operator—that is, the person actually conducting the agricultural operations, even though supervision of such operations may be exercised by another person. All answers regarding crops or other products of 1919, or regarding animals slaughtered in 1919, must cover the land occupied by the farm operator on January 1, 1920, whether such land was farmed by him during 1919 or not, and should not cover any other land which the farm operator may have farmed in 1919.</p> <p>Farm Ten.—Farm land operated by a person who owns it, by a man whom he owns it, by the heir or heirs thereof, by the trustee or guardians for such heirs, by a settler on Government land who has not "paved up," by a person who has bought land on a contract for a deed, or by a person who purchased a farm sold for debt and holds it subject to redemption by the original owner, should be put down as land owned in answering Inquiry 8.</p> <p>If farm land is operated for its owner or for a public institution by a farmer who receives wages or a salary for his service as manager, superintendent, or overseer, it should be put down as managed for others in answering Inquiry 10.</p> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>Definition of "Farm."—A farm for census purposes is all the land which is directly farmed by one person managing and conducting agricultural operations, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The term "agricultural operations" is used as a general term referring to the work of growing crops, producing other agricultural products, and raising animals, fowl, or bees.</p> <p>A "farm" as thus defined may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate and distinct tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is hired by him.</p> <p>The special agent must not report as a "farm" under the foregoing definition any tract of land of less than three acres, unless there were produced on such tract products to the value of \$200 or more, or unless it required the continuous services of at least one person.</p> <p>All market, truck, and fruit gardens, nurseries, greenhouses, poultry yards, places for keeping bees, and all dairies in and near cities, villages, and incorporated towns, even though little land is employed, are, for census purposes, farms, provided they produced in 1919 agricultural products to the value of at least \$200 or required the continuous services of at least one person.</p> <p>Exceptional Farm Conditions.—If a farmer raised animals under exceptional conditions, or suffered severely in 1919 from drought, flood, cyclones, or other calamities, write a brief statement of the facts on top margin of the schedule.</p> <p>Ranchers Using Public Lands.—Public land used by a rancher without rental is not a part of the operator's farm; and where a rancher owns or leases no land, but grazes animals entirely on public domain, write opposite Inquiry 8 "No land owned or leased."</p> <p>Animals, Fowl, and Crops Not Mentioned by Name.—Always ask if any animal or fowl is kept on the farm, or if any crop was raised in 1919, of which no mention has been made. If answer is "Yes" write the name of such other animal, fowl, or crop, in the blank spaces provided or cross out any printed names for which there are no reports, write in the names of the ones kept or produced, and report as for other animals, crops, etc.</p> <p>Crosses on Schedules.—Make no entries in spaces marked thus (X X X).</p> </div> </div> </div>
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ALASKA—SCHEDULES

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DO NOT FOLD		DOMESTIC ANIMALS, POULTRY, AND BEES ON THIS FARM, JANUARY 1, 1920.			55. Purchases, sales, and slaughtered of domestic animals in 1919:			
THIS SPACE FOR OFFICE USE ONLY		(Report all animals on this form, whether belonging to the farm operator or not.)						
Schedule Number		Kind and sex.	Number.	Total value.	Animals.	Number purchased.	Number sold alive.	Number slaughtered on this farm for food.
COLOR OR RACE. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> White 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Negro 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Indian 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese 6 <input type="checkbox"/> N. R.		23. Horses:			41. Calves			
		01. Colts under 2 years of age			42. All other cattle			
		02. Mares 2 years old and over			43. Hogs and pigs			
TENURE. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> O. Free 2 <input type="checkbox"/> O. Mort. 3 <input type="checkbox"/> O. Unk. 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Part O. 5 <input type="checkbox"/> P. O. Mort. 6 <input type="checkbox"/> P. O. Unk. 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Cash 8 <input type="checkbox"/> S. R. 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Share 10 <input type="checkbox"/> S-Cash 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Un. Ten. 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Manager		03. Geldings and stallions 2 years old and over			44. Sheep and lambs			
		24. Mules:			45. Reindeer			
		04. Mule colts under 2 years of age			46. Horses, mules, and colts			
SIZE. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 and un. 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3- 9 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 10- 19 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 20- 49 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 50- 99 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 100- 174 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 175- 259 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 260- 499 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 500- 999 10 <input type="checkbox"/> 1000-4999 11 <input type="checkbox"/> 5000+		05. Amos and burros (all ages)			ANIMAL PRODUCTS IN 1919.			
		25. Cattle:			PASTURES.			
		06. Calves under 1 year of age			Quantity.			
AGE. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 24 and un. 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 25-34 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 35-44 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 45-54 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 55-64 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 65+ 7 <input type="checkbox"/> N. R.		07. Horses 1 year old and under 2 years of age			Value.			
		08. Cows and heifers 2 years old and over			56. Milk produced in 1919:			
		09. Steers and bulls 1 year old and over			51. Total amount of milk produced, including that fed to animals, consumed on farm, sold, or otherwise disposed of (100 pounds equal 11.4 gallons)			
SEX. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female		10. Lambs under 1 year of age			52. Disposition of milk:			
		11. Ewes 1 year old and over			53. Milk sold in 1919			
		12. Rams and wethers 1 year old and over			54. Cream sold in 1919			
OCCUPANCY. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 year 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 2-4 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5-9 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 10+ 6 <input type="checkbox"/> N. R.		13. Goats and kids:			55. Butter fat sold in 1919			
		14. Kids under 1 year of age raised for fleeces			56. Butter made on farm in 1919			
		15. Goats 1 year old and over raised for fleeces			57. Butter sold in 1919			
SEX. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female		16. All other goats and kids			58. Cheese made on farm in 1919			
		26. Swine:			59. Wool and mohair (goat hair) shorn in 1919:			
		17. All pigs under 6 months old			60. Number of sheep shorn in 1919			
OCCUPANCY. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 year 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 2-4 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5-9 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 10+ 6 <input type="checkbox"/> N. R.		18. Bows and gilts for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over			61. Total weight and value of fleeces			
		19. Bows for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over			62. Number of goats shorn in 1919			
		20. All other hogs 6 months old and over			63. Total weight and value of fleeces			
OCCUPANCY. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 year 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 2-4 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5-9 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 10+ 6 <input type="checkbox"/> N. R.		21. Reindeer (all ages)			64. Eggs and chickens:			
		22. Dogs used as work animals			65. Eggs produced in 1919 (include all hen eggs produced, whether sold, used on the farm, incubated, or otherwise disposed of)			
		23. Domesticated foxes:			66. Eggs sold in 1919 produced on this farm			
OCCUPANCY. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 year 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 2-4 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5-9 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 10+ 6 <input type="checkbox"/> N. R.		24. Blue foxes (all ages)			67. Chickens raised in 1919 (include all chickens raised, whether sold, consumed, or on hand)			
		25. Silver foxes (all ages)			68. Chickens sold in 1919 (include those raised on this farm sold alive or dressed)			
		26. All other foxes (all ages)			69. Honey and beeswax:			
OCCUPANCY. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 year 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 2-4 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5-9 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 10+ 6 <input type="checkbox"/> N. R.		27. Poultry:			70. Honey produced in 1919 (include all honey whether used on the farm, sold, or otherwise disposed of)			
		28. Chickens			71. Wax produced in 1919			
		29. Ducks						
OCCUPANCY. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 year 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 2-4 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5-9 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 10+ 6 <input type="checkbox"/> N. R.		30. Geese						
		31. Pigeons						
		32. Bees: Hives of bees						

(Reduced facsimile)

[illegible][illegible]

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

[GGI-251]

THIRTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES
AGRICULTURE—ALASKA

District

Special Agent No.

City, town, or mining district

(Insert name of city, town, mining district, or other division, as the case may be.)

Number of farm in order of visitation

Enumerated by me this day of 19

..... Enumerator.

EXPLANATIONS AND GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS.

Not Connected with Taxation.—The information reported on this schedule will not be used as a basis of taxation, nor communicated to any assessor. It will, under all circumstances, be treated as strictly confidential.

Answers.—A definite answer must be made to every question on this schedule that applies to the farming industry as conducted on the farm of which it is a report.

Estimates.—In the absence of book accounts of the quantities and values of the farm products of 1909, careful estimates for each *must be given*.

What Constitutes a Farm.—A farm, for census purposes, is the land under one management, though consisting of different tracts, upon which agricultural products, including animals and fowls, are raised or produced. In reporting the acreage, value, and crops of each farm, care should be taken to include the acreage, value, and crops of all wood lots, pastures, meadows, plow lands, and other lands, occupied or used in connection therewith. This is to be done, although not all of such lands are situated in the same enumeration district, or are owned by the same individual, corporation, or institution. Each farm proprietor or manager should report all the land under his immediate management or supervision, but should report *no land* under the management of another.

Separate Tracts of Land.—Where the land owned by one person, firm, or corporation is divided among two or more tenants, or is under the management of two or more persons, the part occupied or cultivated by each must be fully reported as a separate farm in the name of its tenant or manager. In reporting a farm cultivated by its owner, do not include any land cultivated by a tenant.

Market Gardens, etc.—All considerable market, truck, and fruit gardens, nurseries, greenhouses, etc., should be reported as farms, but family gardens on city and village lots, the products of which are used exclusively for home consumption, are not to be considered farms.

Change of Owners or Tenants.—Never fail to report a farm because of a change in owner, tenant, or manager between the close of the crop year 1909 and the date of enumeration, but report it fully in the name of the person occupying farm, giving the statistics of live stock, implements, machinery, and farm values, as for any other farm. If the previous occupant is unknown or can not be reached, the enumerator *must secure* estimates of the crops, etc., of 1909 from the most reliable sources.

Acres.—Wherever the number of acres is required to be given, the nearest whole number should be given for tracts of three acres and over. For smaller tracts the area should be given in acres and fractional parts of an acre.

Values.—The values reported on this schedule should be, in all cases, those of local markets. The values reported for the farm and its implements and the live stock on hand should be the amounts which could be secured for them if they were sold on December 31, 1909, under fairly average conditions. The values to be reported for the crops and products of 1909 are the amounts for which the same were sold, or for which they could have been sold, on the farm or at the usual market town, when they were harvested or made ready for use or sale. Values should always be given in *dollars only*.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 1910

Read and apply directions for answering inquiries 1 to 20 as the same are given below.

1. NAME OF PERSONS CONDUCTING FARM.	2. POST OFFICE ADDRESS.	3. COLOR OR RACE.	4. COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	5. TENURE.

6. Number of sheet and line of population schedule on which the names of persons conducting the farm are reported:
 Sheet number line numbers

7. If the farm is conducted by a tenant, or by a salaried superintendent or overseer, report in the blank spaces which follow the name and post office address of the person, firm, corporation, or institution owning the farm:

Name of owner	Post office address
8. Total number of acres, Dec. 31, 1909, in farm (including all outlying or separate meadows, pastures, wood lots, marshes, etc.)	15. Value, Dec. 31, 1909, of all buildings on the farm
9. Number of acres, Dec. 31, 1909, of improved land on farm (land that has previously been plowed and cropped or regularly mowed, and is not now in woodland)	16. Value, Dec. 31, 1909, of land in the farm and the improvements other than buildings thereupon
10. Number of acres, Dec. 31, 1909, of woodland on farm (for land covered with natural or planted forest trees which will now or later yield firewood, post, saw, or other forest products)	17. Value, Dec. 31, 1909, of all implements and machinery belonging to the farm (including all ordinary implements, all wagons, carriages, sleighs, harnesses, etc., and all apparatus for making butter and cheese, for making cider, wine, for drying fruit, and for threshing grain, or for similar purposes, together with the engines and other motors for propelling the same)
11. Number of acres, Dec. 31, 1909, of miscellaneous unimproved land on farm (for land on farm other than that to be reported after inquiries 8 and 10)	18. Amount expended in 1909 for fertilizers
12. Number of acres in this farm, Dec. 31, 1909, owned by the occupant or person conducting farm operations thereupon	19. Amount expended in 1909 for farm labor (exclusive of home-work), including value of board furnished
13. Number of acres in this farm, Dec. 31, 1909, rented, leased, or hired by the occupant from others	20. Amount expended in 1909 for hay, grain, and other articles (not raised on the farm) for feed for domestic animals and poultry
14. Value, Dec. 31, 1909, of entire farm (including all owned, rented, or leased land contained therein, and all outlying wood lots, meadows, pastures, etc., together with the value of the buildings and other permanent improvements thereupon)	

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

1. **Names.**—For those farms conducted by one individual, either as owner, tenant, or manager, only one name is to be written in the blank. Two names, however, should be written in all cases where an owner and a tenant or sharemen are residing upon and jointly working the farm.

2. **Color or Race.**—Write "W" for white; "B" for black; "M" for mulatto; "I" for Indian; "Mx" for mixed or half-breed; "C" for Chinese; "Jp" for Japanese, as the case may be.

3. **Country of birth.**—This inquiry is to be answered as follows: If a farm is cultivated by a person born in the United States write "U. S."; if cultivated by one born in England, Scotland, Ireland, Wales, Canada, Germany, Austria, Hungary, or other country, write the name of the country of birth.

4. **Tenure.**—This inquiry is to be answered as follows:
Owner.—If a farm is cultivated by a person who owns all or a part of it; by a man whose wife owns all or a part of it; by a widow or widower, by the heir or heirs thereto, or by the trustee or trustees for such heirs, write "owner." For census purposes a settler on Government land who has not "proved up," a person who has bought land on a contract for a cash, or a person who holds over for redemption, is an owner and must be so marked.

Owner and Tenant.—If a farm is cultivated jointly by its owner and by one or more other persons working for a share of the farm products write "owner" after the name of the owner, and "share" after the tenant or tenants.

Manager.—If the farm is cultivated for its owner, or public institution by a salaried manager, superintendent, or overseer, write "manager."

Cash Tenant.—If the farm is cultivated by a tenant who pays a fixed rental in money, or a stated amount of labor or farm commodities (not a proportionate share of all), write "cash."

Tenant on Shares.—If the farm is cultivated by a tenant who pays for its use a share (a one-third, or one-half, or other proportion) of the crops or products raised, write "share."

Inquiries 8 to 13.—(1) For farms occupied and conducted solely by their owners, by managers for their owners, or by the joint labor of owner and tenant, where no land is leased, rented, or hired from others in addition to that of the owner, the answer to inquiry 8 should be identical with that of inquiry 13. (2) For farms occupied solely by a tenant or owner, the answer to inquiry 8 should be identical with that of inquiry 13. (3) Where a farm occupied and conducted as in (1) includes land of the owner, and in addition land leased or hired from others, there should be answers to inquiries 12 and 13, and the sum of the answers reported after such inquiries should be the same as that of inquiry 8, which should always be identical with that of the sum of the answers to inquiries 9, 10, and 11.

Inquiries 14 to 16.—The sum of the amounts reported after inquiries 15 and 16 should equal the amount reported after inquiry 14.

Crops of 1909.—In the three columns under the title "Crops of 1909" report the acreage of the specified crops that were harvested on the farm in 1909, the quantity of each crop harvested and its value at the nearest local market. Do not include with the acreage reported after any inquiry any area sown or planted for the crop of 1909 and not harvested by reason of crop failure. Do not report any crop harvested in 1909 on any land not belonging to the farm for which the schedule is prepared.

Grains to be Reported.—The grains to be reported after inquiry 21 are those harvested after ripening. The quantities called for are those of threshed or "shelled" grains. Where unthreshed but ripened small grain has been fed to stock, include its acreage with that of the threshed grains of the same kind, and include careful estimates of the quantity raised and its value in the columns provided for quantities and values. Crops mentioned after inquiry 21, which are cut green for hay or harvested exclusively for ensilage or forage, are to be reported after inquiry 22.

Corn.—Always report the quantity of corn harvested in bushels of shelled corn, or its equivalent. A bushel of shelled corn weighs 56 pounds, and its equivalent of dry corn on the cob is 70 pounds.

Hay and Forage.—When fields of clover, alfalfa, millet, and other grasses were mown two or more times in 1909, report the acreage of such fields only once, but give under "Quantities produced" and "Value" the total number of tons of hay and forage cut in the year and the total value of the same.

Grains cut green and used for hay or forage for cattle should not be reported under "Grains and seeds," but under their appropriate designations with the other hay and forage crops.

Unnamed Cultivated Grasses.—When crops are cultivated and harvested for hay or forage and the names of such forage crops are not given on the schedule, cross out the name of some forage crop not grown and insert the name of the specified crop and report its acreage and production as in other cases.

Vegetables for Feeding Live Stock.—When turnips, beets, carrots, and kindred vegetables are grown in the field for feeding live stock, report the total acreage and product after inquiry 22, and not after inquiry 24.

Crops not Mentioned by Name.—In the blank spaces at the end of "Miscellaneous crops" write the name and report the acreage, product, and value of any crop raised on the farm which is not mentioned by name or otherwise specifically referred to on the schedule.

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS—CONTINUED

Fruits and Nuts.—For farms raising orchard fruits, grapes, or nuts, report the number of trees or vines of bearing ages on the farm, and the quantities of fruits and nuts grown, and their values. When orchard fruits or nuts are grown, not mentioned by name on the schedule, write the names of such fruits or nuts on the appropriate line, and report quantities and values as for other crops.

Vegetables and Small Fruits.—When small fruits and vegetables are grown exclusively for home consumption, mark a cross (X) after the name of the vegetables or fruits so grown, in inquiries 24 and 27, and

report the total acreage and value of the same after inquiries 28, 29, and 30. If vegetables other than those mentioned after inquiry 22 or 23, or small fruits are grown for sale, report the quantities of all such vegetables and fruits sold, and the value; and if the quantity of such crop is considerable, also report the acreage in the column provided therefor, and report the value of the vegetables and fruits consumed on the farm, as stated in the preceding sentence. When any vegetable or small fruit is grown on the farm either for home consumption or for sale, and its name is not mentioned on the schedule, write that name on a blank line of inquiry 24 or 27, and report otherwise as directed.

GENERAL FARM PRODUCTS.		CROPS OF 1909.			FRUITS AND NUTS.	NUMBER OF TREES AND VINES.	QUANTITY OF FRUITS AND NUTS PRODUCED IN 1909.		VALUE OF FRUITS AND NUTS PRODUCED.
		Number of acres harvested in 1909.	Quantity produced or harvested.	Value of products.					
21.—GRAINS.	Corn		Bu.		25.—ORCHARD FRUITS.		Bu.		
	Barley		Bu.				Bu.		
	Buckwheat		Bu.				Bu.		
	Rye		Bu.				Bu.		
22.—HAY AND FORAGE CROPS.	Timothy or Hard's grass (without clover)		Tons.			26.—Grapes		Lbs.	
	Timothy and clover sown together		Tons.						
	Clover alone (red, alsike, mammoth, and crimson)		Tons.		27.—SMALL FRUITS.		Bds.		
	Other tame cultivated grasses		Tons.				Qts.		
	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses		Tons.				Qts.		
	Grains cut green for hay		Tons.				Qts.		
	Egsilage		Tons.				Qts.		
Corn raised for stalk alone		Tons.							
Vegetables for feeding live stock		(Bu.)							
23.—MISCELLANEOUS CROPS.	Potatoes		Bu.		28. Acres devoted to vegetables and small fruits wholly or principally for home consumption.				
					29. Market value of vegetables, other than potatoes and sweet potatoes, raised and consumed on farm.				
					30. Market value of small fruits raised and consumed on farm.				
					31. Value of all firewood, fencing material, and other forest products cut or produced in 1909 for farm consumption or use, whether consumed or used, or on hand December 31, 1909.				
24.—VEGETABLES.		ACRES HARVESTED.	QUANTITY SOLD.	AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM SALES.	32. Value of all firewood, logs, railroad ties, telegraph and telephone poles, material for fencing and barrels, bark, naval stores, or other forest products cut or produced in 1909, for sale, whether sold or on hand December 31, 1909, together with all amounts received in 1909 from the sale of standing timber on the farm.				
	Cabbages		Bds.		33. Character of timber on land reported after inquiry 10.				
	Tomatoes		Bu.		34. Square feet of land under glass in propagating houses, greenhouses, hothouses, and cold frames, for propagating, developing, and forcing the growth of vegetables, fruits, and flowers.				
	Sweet corn		Bu.		35. Quantities of specified crops sold:				
	Pop corn		Bu.		Bushels of barley				
	Onions		Bu.		Bushels of oats				
	Cucumbers		Bu.		Tons of coarse forage crops				
	Watermelons		Bu.		Tons of straw				
	Musk and other melons		Bu.		Tons of hay				
					Bushels of potatoes				

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CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1910

38. Farm Animals.—Number and value December 31, 1909, of all the animals on the farm, whether belonging to the occupant of the farm or not. If grazing animals not included in the following list are kept, report their number and value by crossing out the name of some animal not kept and inserting that of the specified animal. Report as "Cows kept for milk" all cows and heifers 1 year old and over which were regularly milked for at least 3 months during 1909. Cows and heifers 1 year old and over not thus regularly milked or to be milked are to be reported on line "Cows not kept for milk."

ANIMALS	YEAR OF BIRTH	NUMBER	VALUE
Bulls	1909 and before		
Cows kept for milk	1909 and before		
Cows not kept for milk	1909 and before		
Heifers	1909		
Calves	1909		
Steeers	1909		
Hsteers	1909 and before		
Horse colts	1909 and before		
Stallions and geldings	1909 and before		
Mares	1909 and before		
Male colts	1909 and 1908		
Mules	1909 and before		
Asses and burros	1909 and before		
Pigs (under 3 months)	1909		
Hogs and pigs (3 months and over)	1909 and before		
Lambs	1909		
Sheep (ewes)	1909 and before		
Sheep (rams and wethers)	1909 and before		
Goats and kids	1909 and before		
Fawns	1909		
Reindeers	1909 and before		
Bees (used as work animals)	1909 and before		

37. Young Animals brought forth on the farm during 1909:

Calves dropped..... Lambs dropped.....
 Horse colts foaled..... Goats dropped.....
 Male colts foaled..... Pigs littered.....
 Asses colts foaled..... Fawns dropped.....
 Puppies littered.....

39. Received in 1909 from the sale of live farm animals. \$.....

39. Paid during the year 1909 for live farm animals purchased..... \$.....

40. Market value of the meat and other animal products of all the animals that during the year 1909 were slaughtered on the farm, whether for farm use or for sale, together with the receipts from the sale of the hides and carcasses of animals dying from disease or accident in 1909..... \$.....

41. Dairy Products of 1909:

Report as sold all milk delivered to cooperative and other creameries and factories, but report no butter made in factories or creameries. Where milk or cream is sold by the pound, the enumerator must erase "Gals." and write in its place "Lbs." before filling in the schedule.

PRODUCTS	QUANTITY PRODUCED ON THE FARM IN 1909.		QUANTITY SOLD.		RECEIVED FROM SALES.
Milk	Gals.		Gals.		\$.....
Cream		X	Gals.		
Butter	Lbs.		Lbs.		
Cheese	Lbs.		Lbs.		

42. Total value of all milk, cream, butter, and cheese produced on the farm in 1909 and consumed on the farm as human food..... \$.....

43. Wool, Mohair, and Goat Hair:

Fleeces shorn in the spring and fall of 1909, and the value of the same.

Wool, ETC.	NUMBER OF FLEECES.	TOTAL WEIGHT OF ALL FLEECES (Unwashed).		TOTAL VALUE.
Wool		Lbs.		\$.....
Mohair (goat hair)		Lbs.		

44. Poultry and Eggs:

Number of fowls over 3 months old on the farm 1909.

CHICKENS.	GUINEA FOWLS.	TURKEYS.	GESE.	DUCKS.

Value of the poultry of all kinds and of all ages on hand 1909..... \$.....

Value of the poultry of all kinds and all ages raised in 1909, whether sold, consumed, or on hand 1909..... \$.....

Dozens of eggs produced in 1909.....

Total value of all eggs produced in 1909..... \$.....

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LIVE STOCK NOT ON FARMS OR RANGES

Encoder.

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They should be reported on the weekly farm schedule.
