

RETAIL TRADE:1939

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TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS—Continued

RHODE ISLAND

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincor- porated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|------------------------------------|--|--------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|---|---|-----------|------------------------|-----------|--|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new) | 145 | \$25,860 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (s) | 107 | 1,598 | 31 | \$1,898 | \$20 | \$2,156 |
| Independents | 140 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chains | 5 | 25,860 | 100.0 | 97.1 | | 107 | 1,596 | 31 | 1,898 | 20 | 2,156 |
| Other types | — | — | — | 2.9 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers | 79 | 3,465 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (s) | 48 | 327 | 16 | 432 | 8 | 529 |
| Independents | 51 | 1,498 | 43.2 | 52.3 | | 48 | 144 | 8 | 183 | 4 | 276 |
| Chains | 28 | 1,967 | 56.8 | 47.7 | | — | 183 | 8 | 249 | 4 | 253 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Filling stations | 1,116 | 15,296 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1,082 | 1,089 | 165 | 1,050 | 75 | 867 |
| Independents | 1,078 | 14,082 | 92.1 | 77.3 | 84.7 | 1,062 | 959 | 184 | 882 | 75 | 822 |
| Chains | 38 | 1,214 | 7.9 | 22.7 | 35.3 | — | 130 | 1 | 168 | (2) | 45 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lumber, building-materials dealers | 76 | 9,184 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (s) | 38 | 758 | 103 | 1,209 | 87 | 1,828 |
| Independents | 72 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chains | 4 | 9,184 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 38 | 758 | 103 | 1,209 | 87 | 1,828 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores | 47 | 952 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (s) | 26 | 105 | 4 | 139 | 3 | 255 |
| Independents | 41 | 842 | 88.4 | 91.7 | | 26 | 89 | 3 | 115 | 2 | 216 |
| Chains | 6 | 110 | 11.6 | 8.3 | | — | 16 | 1 | 24 | 1 | 39 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hardware stores | 121 | 5,892 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 106 | 370 | 19 | 464 | 11 | 1,052 |
| Independents | 121 | 5,892 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 106 | 370 | 19 | 464 | 11 | 1,052 |
| Chains | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | .2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Restaurants, other eating places | 921 | 13,079 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 936 | 3,248 | 563 | 2,316 | 197 | 140 |
| Independents | 882 | 10,656 | 81.5 | 85.2 | 86.8 | 933 | 2,604 | 451 | 1,864 | 160 | 122 |
| Chains | 39 | 2,423 | 18.5 | 14.8 | 13.2 | 3 | 644 | 112 | 452 | 37 | 18 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Drug stores with fountain | 295 | 9,019 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (s) | 224 | 948 | 113 | 961 | 43 | 1,536 |
| Independents | 261 | 6,667 | 75.9 | 74.8 | | 222 | 651 | 112 | 658 | 42 | 1,154 |
| Chains | 34 | 2,352 | 26.1 | 25.2 | | 2 | 297 | 1 | 303 | 1 | 382 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Drug stores, other | 82 | 1,892 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (s) | 68 | 147 | 16 | 150 | 7 | 330 |
| Independents | 74 | 1,050 | 54.4 | 99.9 | | 68 | 82 | 14 | 81 | 5 | 251 |
| Chains | 8 | 862 | 45.6 | .1 | | — | 65 | 2 | 69 | 2 | 79 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods) | 219 | 3,472 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 180 | 163 | 40 | 154 | 17 | 497 |
| Independents | 219 | 3,472 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 180 | 163 | 40 | 154 | 17 | 497 |
| Chains | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| State liquor stores | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers | 318 | 13,718 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (s) | 275 | 1,305 | 194 | 1,710 | 134 | 983 |
| Independents | 308 | 10,790 | 78.7 | 83.2 | | 274 | 1,114 | 178 | 1,405 | 121 | 764 |
| Chains | 10 | 2,928 | 21.3 | 15.9 | | 1 | 191 | 16 | 305 | 13 | 199 |
| Other types | — | — | — | .9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hay, grain and feed stores | 58 | 4,762 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (s) | 34 | 225 | 20 | 274 | 12 | 351 |
| Independents | 43 | 2,649 | 55.8 | 61.2 | | 34 | 149 | 18 | 172 | 11 | 211 |
| Chains | 15 | 2,113 | 44.4 | 36.9 | | — | 76 | 2 | 102 | 1 | 140 |
| Farmers' cooperative stores | Two stores cmbd with "Independents." | | | | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | 2.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm and garden supply stores | Two stores combined with "Hay, grain and feed stores." | | | | | | | | | | |
| Independents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farmers' cooperative stores | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jewelry stores | 78 | 3,085 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 54 | 350 | 18 | 558 | 6 | 956 |
| Independents | 74 | 2,945 | 95.5 | 79.8 | 88.3 | 53 | 333 | 17 | 539 | 5 | 914 |
| Chains | 3 | 140 | 4.5 | 20.4 | 8.1 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 22 |
| Other types | 1 | — | — | — | 3.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 256 | 1,933 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 240 | 127 | 56 | 90 | 13 | 134 |
| Independents | 247 | 1,488 | 77.0 | 83.0 | 88.8 | 240 | 101 | 51 | 55 | 12 | 104 |
| Chains | 9 | 445 | 23.0 | 34.5 | 31.2 | — | 26 | 5 | 35 | 1 | 30 |
| Other types | — | — | — | 2.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Florists | 139 | 1,188 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (s) | 125 | 144 | 13 | 159 | 7 | 64 |
| Independents | 139 | 1,188 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 125 | 144 | 13 | 159 | 7 | 64 |
| Chains | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| News dealers | 95 | 1,057 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (s) | 93 | 230 | 160 | 67 | 22 | 69 |
| Independents | 90 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chains | 5 | 1,057 | 100.0 | 94.9 | | 93 | 230 | 160 | 67 | 22 | 69 |
| Other types | — | — | — | 4.8 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| All other kinds of business | 2,679 | 35,076 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2,439 | 4,699 | 1,125 | 4,372 | 402 | 3,803 |

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

2 Less than \$500.

3 Comparable data not available.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS

SOUTH CAROLINA

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|--|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|---|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total* | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Total—all types..... | 18,520 | \$332,224 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 15,759 | 41,119 | 9,379 | \$29,093 | \$1,985 | \$32,330 |
| Independents..... | 17,365 | 284,301 | 79.6 | 81.0 | 85.8 | 15,671 | 30,390 | 5,002 | 21,980 | 1,085 | 24,830 |
| Single-store..... | 16,079 | 230,260 | 69.3 | 71.8 | 78.7 | 15,042 | 26,211 | 4,253 | 18,767 | 920 | 20,949 |
| Multiunit..... | 1,137 | 33,710 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 495 | 4,145 | 740 | 3,179 | 163 | 3,870 |
| Market and roadside stands..... | 128 | 164 | (1) | .1 | --- | 115 | 16 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 3 |
| Leased departments—Independent..... | 21 | 187 | .1 | .1 | --- | 19 | 18 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 8 |
| Chains..... | 991 | 60,214 | 18.1 | 16.4 | 13.2 | 38 | 9,631 | 4,133 | 6,233 | 819 | 6,697 |
| Local chains..... | 209 | 6,773 | 2.0 | .2 | 3.3 | 27 | 870 | 239 | 599 | 45 | 628 |
| Sectional or national chains..... | 691 | 49,655 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 9.4 | 12 | 8,217 | 3,832 | 5,064 | 759 | 5,397 |
| Manufacturer-controlled chains..... | 51 | 3,311 | 1.0 | .1 | .4 | --- | 450 | 34 | 503 | 8 | 426 |
| Leased-department chains..... | 40 | 475 | .1 | .1 | .1 | --- | 94 | 28 | 67 | 7 | 46 |
| Other types..... | 164 | 7,709 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 49 | 1,098 | 244 | 900 | 81 | 603 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 30 | 1,052 | .3 | .5 | .3 | --- | 284 | 182 | 180 | 66 | 162 |
| Direct selling (house-to-house)..... | 30 | 694 | .2 | .1 | (1) | 16 | 276 | 9 | 208 | 2 | 70 |
| Commissaries or company stores..... | 73 | 5,749 | 1.7 | 1.7 | .6 | 11 | 526 | 45 | 494 | 12 | 544 |
| Farmer and consumer cooperative stores..... | 4 | 72 | (1) | (1) | --- | --- | 7 | 1 | 4 | (2) | 8 |
| Other types of operation..... | 27 | 142 | .1 | .3 | .1 | 22 | 25 | 7 | 14 | 1 | 19 |
| KIND OF BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats)..... | 4,185 | 28,572 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3,703 | 2,328 | 930 | 1,220 | 167 | 1,557 |
| Independents..... | 3,959 | 20,969 | 73.4 | 83.8 | 72.4 | 3,692 | 1,445 | 442 | 655 | 71 | 1,123 |
| Chains..... | 186 | 7,294 | 25.5 | 15.1 | 26.4 | 2 | 871 | 488 | 554 | 96 | 417 |
| Other types..... | 20 | 509 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 9 | 12 | --- | 11 | --- | 17 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats)..... | 2,051 | 42,626 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1,803 | 4,502 | 1,351 | 2,633 | 260 | 2,259 |
| Independents..... | 1,890 | 32,124 | 75.4 | 65.3 | 81.6 | 1,795 | 3,379 | 815 | 1,827 | 147 | 1,727 |
| Chains..... | 156 | 10,313 | 24.2 | 33.6 | 17.7 | 4 | 1,105 | 513 | 788 | 112 | 517 |
| Other types..... | 5 | 189 | .4 | 1.1 | .7 | 4 | 18 | 3 | 18 | 1 | 15 |
| Dairy products, milk dealers..... | 105 | 1,496 | 100.0 | (3) | (3) | 80 | 383 | 41 | 240 | 11 | 18 |
| Independents..... | 95 | 1,496 | 100.0 | --- | --- | 80 | 383 | 41 | 240 | 11 | 18 |
| Chains..... | 10 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 102 | 430 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 93 | 85 | 21 | 40 | 4 | 16 |
| Independents..... | 98 | 403 | 93.7 | 85.5 | --- | 92 | 79 | 21 | 35 | 4 | 13 |
| Chains..... | 2 | 27 | 6.3 | 3.1 | --- | 1 | 6 | --- | 5 | --- | 3 |
| Other types..... | 2 | --- | --- | 11.4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Department stores..... | 57 | 16,500 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 15 | 2,652 | 927 | 1,958 | 214 | 2,496 |
| Independents..... | 20 | 7,141 | 43.3 | 53.5 | 49.8 | 11 | 1,087 | 191 | 958 | 51 | 1,127 |
| Chains..... | 37 | 9,359 | 56.7 | 39.4 | 38.5 | 4 | 1,565 | 736 | 1,002 | 163 | 1,369 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | 7.1 | 11.7 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variety stores..... | 200 | 10,993 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87 | 2,946 | 1,636 | 1,259 | 279 | 1,744 |
| Independents..... | 95 | 1,541 | 14.0 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 85 | 473 | 265 | 137 | 37 | 355 |
| Chains..... | 105 | 9,452 | 86.0 | 84.7 | 85.1 | 4 | 2,473 | 1,371 | 1,122 | 242 | 1,379 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | (1) | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 147 | 4,668 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 117 | 418 | 67 | 457 | 20 | 1,019 |
| Independents..... | 138 | 4,008 | 85.9 | 84.1 | 98.2 | 117 | 375 | 60 | 410 | 17 | 949 |
| Chains..... | 9 | 660 | 14.1 | 15.9 | 1.8 | --- | 43 | 7 | 47 | 3 | 70 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Family clothing stores..... | 156 | 4,096 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 123 | 649 | 233 | 395 | 37 | 995 |
| Independents..... | 142 | 3,569 | 82.3 | 58.9 | 52.5 | 123 | 520 | 190 | 298 | 28 | 950 |
| Chains..... | 14 | 727 | 17.7 | 41.1 | 47.5 | --- | 129 | 43 | 97 | 9 | 65 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 190 | 5,421 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 136 | 693 | 131 | 539 | 34 | 507 |
| Independents..... | 160 | 3,629 | 67.0 | 71.8 | 76.4 | 135 | 505 | 95 | 402 | 23 | 373 |
| Chains..... | 30 | 1,792 | 33.0 | 28.2 | 22.8 | 1 | 188 | 36 | 137 | 11 | 134 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | .8 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 87 | 3,033 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 34 | 390 | 93 | 349 | 21 | 528 |
| Independents..... | 51 | 1,537 | 50.7 | 53.3 | 70.1 | 32 | 196 | 32 | 195 | 8 | 319 |
| Chains..... | 27 | 1,361 | 44.9 | 45.1 | 23.8 | --- | 178 | 56 | 155 | 11 | 174 |
| Leased departments..... | 9 | 135 | 4.4 | 1.6 | --- | 2 | 16 | 5 | 19 | 2 | 35 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | 6.1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Furniture stores..... | 307 | 13,006 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 234 | 1,602 | 49 | 1,819 | 19 | 1,691 |
| Independents..... | 289 | 10,553 | 81.1 | 86.0 | 77.1 | 235 | 1,316 | 47 | 1,423 | 18 | 1,447 |
| Chains..... | 18 | 2,453 | 18.9 | 14.0 | 22.2 | 1 | 286 | 2 | 396 | 1 | 244 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | .7 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 72 | 2,210 | 100.0 | (3) | (3) | 22 | 449 | 185 | 396 | 67 | 282 |
| Independents..... | 36 | 869 | 39.3 | --- | --- | 22 | 110 | 10 | 126 | 5 | 78 |
| Chains..... | 9 | 1,341 | 60.7 | --- | --- | --- | 339 | 175 | 270 | 62 | 184 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 27 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 32 | 792 | 100.0 | (3) | (3) | 28 | 112 | 10 | 125 | 5 | 102 |
| Independents..... | 31 | 792 | 100.0 | --- | --- | 28 | 112 | 10 | 125 | 5 | 102 |
| Chains..... | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Radio stores—other..... | 18 | 319 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 20 | 64 | 6 | 68 | 2 | 68 |
| Independents..... | 18 | 319 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 20 | 64 | 6 | 68 | 2 | 68 |
| Chains..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | .2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |

For footnotes, see end of table.

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS—Continued

SOUTH CAROLINA

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincor- porated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|---|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|---|---|-----------|------------------------|-----------|--|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 342 | \$48,924 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 219 | 3,450 | 49 | \$3,938 | \$28 | \$2,411 |
| Independents..... | 337 | | | 99.9 | | | | | | | |
| Chains..... | 4 | 48,924 | 100.0 | --- | | 219 | 3,450 | 49 | 3,938 | 28 | 2,411 |
| Other types..... | 1 | | | .1 | | | | | | | |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 166 | 4,570 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 117 | 544 | 21 | 575 | 10 | 543 |
| Independents..... | 148 | 3,871 | 84.7 | 89.4 | | 117 | 464 | 17 | 476 | 8 | 452 |
| Chains..... | 18 | 699 | 15.3 | 30.6 | | --- | 80 | 4 | 99 | 2 | 91 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Filling stations..... | 3,214 | 27,591 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2,916 | 2,999 | 390 | 1,751 | 84 | 486 |
| Independents..... | 3,144 | 26,204 | 95.0 | 83.4 | 78.9 | 2,912 | 2,831 | 379 | 1,608 | 82 | 446 |
| Chains..... | 66 | 1,515 | 4.7 | 16.4 | 21.1 | 3 | 160 | 10 | 118 | 2 | 38 |
| Other types..... | 4 | 74 | .3 | .2 | --- | 1 | 8 | 1 | 5 | (2) | 2 |
| Lumber, building-materials dealers..... | 175 | 9,788 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 137 | 1,380 | 181 | 1,172 | 70 | 1,174 |
| Independents..... | 174 | | | 100.0 | | | | | | | |
| Chains..... | --- | 9,788 | 100.0 | --- | | 137 | 1,380 | 181 | 1,172 | 70 | 1,174 |
| Other types..... | 1 | | | --- | | | | | | | |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 22 | 888 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 12 | 78 | 2 | 89 | (2) | 149 |
| Independents..... | 17 | 388 | 56.4 | 74.5 | | 12 | 44 | 2 | 50 | (2) | 68 |
| Chains..... | 5 | 300 | 43.6 | 25.5 | | --- | 34 | --- | 39 | --- | 81 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Hardware stores..... | 194 | 6,954 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 146 | 656 | 41 | 648 | 16 | 1,917 |
| Independents..... | 189 | | | 92.0 | 91.9 | | | | | | |
| Chains..... | 4 | 6,954 | 100.0 | 8.0 | 3.8 | 146 | 656 | 41 | 648 | 16 | 1,917 |
| Other types..... | 1 | | | --- | 4.3 | | | | | | |
| Restaurants, other eating places..... | 1,595 | 9,898 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1,507 | 3,044 | 333 | 1,242 | 60 | 70 |
| Independents..... | 1,572 | 9,558 | 95.8 | 97.8 | 99.5 | 1,506 | 2,880 | 307 | 1,162 | 53 | 60 |
| Chains..... | 20 | 382 | 3.8 | .5 | .5 | --- | 150 | 24 | 74 | 6 | 9 |
| Other types..... | 3 | 58 | .6 | 1.7 | --- | 1 | 14 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| Drug stores with fountain..... | 376 | 10,474 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 275 | 1,683 | 184 | 1,298 | 48 | 1,393 |
| Independents..... | 365 | 9,208 | 87.9 | --- | --- | 271 | 1,504 | 142 | 1,152 | 39 | 1,274 |
| Chains..... | 11 | 1,266 | 12.1 | 100.0 | --- | 4 | 159 | 22 | 146 | 9 | 119 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Drug stores, other..... | 182 | 2,342 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 142 | 317 | 44 | 251 | 10 | 370 |
| Independents..... | 159 | 2,158 | 92.1 | --- | --- | 142 | 302 | 43 | 233 | 10 | 333 |
| Chains..... | 3 | 184 | 7.9 | 99.6 | --- | --- | 15 | --- | 18 | (2) | 37 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | .4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 477 | 8,242 | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | 310 | 354 | 46 | 300 | 11 | 804 |
| Independents..... | 445 | 7,571 | 91.9 | 94.9 | --- | 303 | 318 | 40 | 288 | 10 | 750 |
| Chains..... | 32 | 671 | 8.1 | 5.1 | --- | 7 | 38 | 6 | 32 | 1 | 54 |
| State liquor stores..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 442 | 5,267 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 338 | 1,098 | 196 | 721 | 41 | 323 |
| Independents..... | 421 | 5,927 | 74.6 | 84.5 | 95.6 | 338 | 884 | 193 | 515 | 40 | 217 |
| Chains..... | 21 | 1,340 | 25.4 | 14.6 | --- | --- | 214 | 3 | 206 | 1 | 106 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | .9 | 4.4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Hay, grain and feed stores..... | 125 | 2,820 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 76 | 270 | 75 | 176 | 20 | 259 |
| Independents..... | 96 | 1,901 | 67.4 | 100.0 | --- | 76 | 177 | 35 | 116 | 13 | 161 |
| Chains..... | 29 | 919 | 32.6 | --- | --- | --- | 93 | 40 | 60 | 7 | 78 |
| Farmers' cooperative stores..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 242 | 4,699 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 208 | 265 | 58 | 216 | 18 | 225 |
| Independents..... | 237 | 4,317 | 91.9 | 92.7 | --- | 207 | 263 | 56 | 188 | 18 | 210 |
| Chains..... | 2 | | | .9 | --- | | | | | | |
| Farmers' cooperative stores..... | 1 | 382 | 8.1 | --- | --- | 1 | 22 | 2 | 28 | (2) | 15 |
| Other types..... | 2 | | | 6.4 | --- | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores..... | 113 | 2,555 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94 | 295 | 26 | 362 | 10 | 741 |
| Independents..... | 111 | | | 100.0 | 100.0 | | | | | | |
| Chains..... | 2 | 2,555 | 100.0 | --- | --- | 94 | 295 | 26 | 362 | 10 | 741 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 27 | 416 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 17 | 67 | 8 | 53 | 3 | 19 |
| Independents..... | 19 | | | 77.5 | 49.2 | | | | | | |
| Chains..... | 8 | 416 | 100.0 | 22.5 | 50.8 | 17 | 67 | 8 | 53 | 3 | 19 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Florists..... | 128 | 755 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 124 | 161 | 30 | 108 | 6 | 32 |
| Independents..... | 127 | | | 100.0 | --- | | | | | | |
| Chains..... | --- | 755 | 100.0 | --- | --- | 124 | 161 | 30 | 108 | 6 | 32 |
| Other types..... | 1 | | | --- | --- | | | | | | |
| News dealers..... | 22 | 172 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 16 | 37 | 8 | 16 | 1 | 5 |
| Independents..... | 18 | | | 89.3 | --- | | | | | | |
| Chains..... | 4 | 172 | 100.0 | 30.7 | --- | 16 | 37 | 8 | 16 | 1 | 5 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| All other kinds of business..... | 3,009 | 51,807 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2,610 | 7,148 | 2,047 | 4,699 | 409 | 8,167 |

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

2 Less than \$500.

3 Comparable data not available.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS

SOUTH DAKOTA

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|---|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Total—all types..... | 9,817 | \$189,396 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8,954 | 17,307 | 3,789 | \$13,592 | \$1,027 | \$28,773 |
| Independents..... | 8,933 | 131,558 | 77.7 | 79.3 | 83.9 | 8,867 | 12,937 | 2,296 | 9,853 | 618 | 22,067 |
| Single-store..... | 8,601 | 122,968 | 72.6 | 73.7 | 78.8 | 8,695 | 11,910 | 2,118 | 8,973 | 572 | 20,584 |
| Multiunit..... | 275 | 8,412 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 120 | 989 | 167 | 859 | 41 | 1,487 |
| Market and roadside stands..... | 40 | 39 | (1) | .2 | — | 35 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 1 | — |
| Leased departments—Independent..... | 17 | 139 | .1 | .1 | (1) | 19 | 28 | 6 | 18 | 2 | 6 |
| Chains..... | 578 | 32,422 | 19.1 | 18.6 | 14.0 | 4 | 3,666 | 1,321 | 3,122 | 358 | 5,818 |
| Local chains..... | 57 | 3,325 | 2.0 | .5 | 3.5 | 3 | 320 | 96 | 307 | 14 | 348 |
| Sectional or national chains..... | 471 | 26,829 | 15.8 | 17.9 | 10.5 | 1 | 3,113 | 1,196 | 2,540 | 333 | 5,203 |
| Manufacturer-controlled chains..... | 34 | 2,060 | 1.2 | .1 | .1 | — | 192 | 16 | 246 | 8 | 245 |
| Leased-department chains..... | 14 | 208 | .1 | .1 | .1 | — | 41 | 13 | 29 | 3 | 22 |
| Other types..... | 308 | 5,416 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 85 | 704 | 172 | 617 | 55 | 888 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 50 | 787 | .4 | .5 | .6 | — | 128 | 58 | 112 | 25 | 196 |
| Direct selling (house-to-house)..... | 79 | 335 | .2 | .2 | .1 | 74 | 54 | 10 | 64 | 3 | 39 |
| Commissaries or company stores..... | Two stores cmbd with "Other types." | | | | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farmer and consumer cooperative stores..... | 86 | 2,681 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | — | 286 | 75 | 232 | 18 | 365 |
| Other types of operation..... | 98 | 1,613 | 1.0 | .3 | .2 | 9 | 238 | 29 | 209 | 7 | 288 |
| KIND OF BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats)..... | 645 | 7,013 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 607 | 508 | 212 | 271 | 40 | 1,047 |
| Independents..... | 607 | 5,495 | 78.3 | 68.6 | 79.3 | 605 | 358 | 138 | 163 | 21 | 943 |
| Chains..... | 34 | 1,479 | 21.1 | 31.4 | 20.7 | — | 138 | 64 | 103 | 18 | 102 |
| Other types..... | 4 | 39 | .6 | — | — | 2 | 14 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 2 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats)..... | 948 | 22,578 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 905 | 1,688 | 425 | 1,288 | 96 | 2,050 |
| Independents..... | 888 | 17,028 | 75.4 | 82.1 | 92.0 | 904 | 1,241 | 273 | 846 | 58 | 1,768 |
| Chains..... | 54 | 5,333 | 23.6 | 17.9 | 7.2 | 1 | 417 | 141 | 407 | 37 | 261 |
| Other types..... | 6 | 217 | 1.0 | — | .8 | — | 30 | 11 | 15 | 1 | 21 |
| Dairy products, milk dealers..... | 128 | 925 | 100.0 | (2) | (2) | 126 | 186 | 35 | 147 | 10 | 16 |
| Independents..... | 126 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains..... | 2 | 925 | 100.0 | — | — | 126 | 186 | 35 | 147 | 10 | 16 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 92 | 414 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 91 | 52 | 9 | 21 | 2 | 42 |
| Independents..... | 86 | 374 | 90.3 | 100.0 | — | 89 | 48 | 9 | 20 | 2 | 39 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | 4 | 40 | 9.7 | — | — | 2 | 4 | — | 1 | — | 3 |
| Department stores..... | 29 | 8,170 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4 | 1,053 | 269 | 937 | 75 | 1,306 |
| Independents..... | 5 | 1,759 | 21.5 | 32.5 | 41.2 | 4 | 350 | 51 | 304 | 16 | 307 |
| Chains..... | 24 | 6,411 | 78.5 | 67.5 | 58.8 | — | 703 | 218 | 633 | 59 | 999 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Variety stores..... | 96 | 3,244 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 69 | 699 | 379 | 370 | 113 | 590 |
| Independents..... | 72 | 906 | 27.9 | 25.5 | 24.9 | 69 | 154 | 49 | 72 | 10 | 274 |
| Chains..... | 24 | 2,338 | 72.1 | 74.5 | 75.1 | — | 545 | 330 | 298 | 103 | 316 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 87 | 2,147 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75 | 183 | 23 | 239 | 7 | 831 |
| Independents..... | 84 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains..... | 3 | 2,147 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 | 75 | 183 | 23 | 239 | 7 | 831 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | 14.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Family clothing stores..... | 32 | 470 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 35 | 54 | 16 | 45 | 4 | 187 |
| Independents..... | 27 | 403 | 85.7 | — | 71.0 | 32 | 44 | 14 | 33 | 3 | 177 |
| Chains..... | 2 | — | — | — | 29.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | 3 | 67 | 14.3 | — | — | 3 | 10 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 10 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 121 | 2,554 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94 | 391 | 91 | 322 | 23 | 487 |
| Independents..... | 106 | 2,125 | 83.2 | 95.0 | 71.6 | 93 | 297 | 53 | 260 | 15 | 429 |
| Chains..... | 15 | 429 | 16.8 | 5.0 | 27.3 | 1 | 94 | 38 | 62 | 8 | 58 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | 1.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 62 | 1,111 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 48 | 151 | 23 | 138 | 4 | 412 |
| Independents..... | 54 | 926 | 83.3 | 71.9 | 79.9 | 48 | 104 | 14 | 118 | 2 | 384 |
| Chains..... | 3 | — | — | — | 7.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Leased departments..... | 5 | 185 | 16.7 | 14.6 | 13.5 | — | 27 | 9 | 20 | 2 | 28 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | 12.7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Furniture stores..... | 85 | 1,827 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86 | 187 | 25 | 191 | 9 | 577 |
| Independents..... | 85 | 1,827 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 86 | 187 | 25 | 191 | 9 | 577 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | .7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 83 | 1,315 | 100.0 | (2) | (2) | 32 | 208 | 66 | 203 | 29 | 291 |
| Independents..... | 29 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains..... | 6 | 550 | 41.8 | — | — | 32 | 87 | 10 | 93 | 4 | 113 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 48 | 765 | 58.2 | — | — | — | 121 | 56 | 110 | 25 | 178 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 35 | 443 | 100.0 | (2) | (2) | 33 | 57 | 10 | 50 | 4 | 92 |
| Independents..... | 34 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains..... | — | 443 | 100.0 | — | — | 33 | 57 | 10 | 50 | 4 | 92 |
| Other types..... | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Radio stores—other..... | 15 | 79 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 15 | 7 | 1 | 4 | (3) | 15 |
| Independents..... | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains..... | 1 | 79 | 100.0 | — | — | 15 | 7 | 1 | 4 | (3) | 15 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

For footnotes, see end of table.

RETAIL TRADE:1939

303

TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS—Continued

SOUTH DAKOTA

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|---|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 300 | \$23,783 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 280 | 1,611 | 69 | \$1,824 | \$31 | \$2,878 |
| Independents..... | 300 | 23,783 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 280 | 1,611 | 69 | 1,824 | 31 | 2,878 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 136 | 2,203 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 123 | 225 | 28 | 217 | 9 | 377 |
| Independents..... | 127 | 1,509 | 68.5 | 59.5 | | 123 | 180 | 25 | 127 | 8 | 320 |
| Chains..... | 9 | 694 | 31.5 | 40.5 | | — | 65 | 3 | 90 | 1 | 57 |
| Other types..... | Two stores cmbd with "Independents." | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations..... | 2,030 | 20,173 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1,962 | 1,441 | 295 | 1,056 | 75 | 1,126 |
| Independents..... | 1,949 | 18,098 | 89.7 | 81.3 | 74.3 | 1,961 | 1,240 | 285 | 831 | 73 | 1,009 |
| Chains..... | 42 | 665 | 3.3 | 12.5 | 25.7 | — | 77 | 3 | 78 | (3) | 19 |
| Other types..... | 39 | 1,410 | 7.0 | 6.2 | — | 1 | 124 | 7 | 127 | 2 | 98 |
| Lumber, building-materials dealers..... | 387 | 10,476 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 68 | 1,000 | 311 | 974 | 82 | 3,794 |
| Independents..... | 156 | 3,611 | 34.5 | 32.8 | | 68 | 327 | 64 | 356 | 25 | 1,218 |
| Chains..... | 225 | 6,821 | 65.2 | 67.0 | | — | 657 | 242 | 596 | 51 | 2,517 |
| Other types..... | 6 | 244 | 2.3 | .2 | | — | 16 | 5 | 22 | 6 | 59 |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 18 | 205 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 22 | 16 | 3 | 15 | 2 | 80 |
| Independents..... | 18 | 205 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 22 | 16 | 3 | 15 | 2 | 80 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hardware stores..... | 388 | 4,585 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 404 | 354 | 68 | 293 | 28 | 2,056 |
| Independents..... | 381 | 4,396 | 95.9 | 98.5 | | 404 | 343 | 65 | 278 | 27 | 1,989 |
| Chains..... | 7 | 189 | 4.1 | 1.0 | | — | 11 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 47 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | .5 | 100.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Restaurants, other eating places..... | 860 | 6,368 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 877 | 2,109 | 241 | 929 | 47 | 116 |
| Independents..... | 852 | 6,308 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 98.6 | 875 | 2,083 | 238 | 917 | 47 | 115 |
| Chains..... | 5 | 60 | .9 | .7 | .9 | 2 | 26 | 3 | 12 | (3) | 1 |
| Other types..... | 3 | — | .2 | .5 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Drug stores with fountain..... | 233 | 4,856 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 226 | 473 | 71 | 420 | 22 | 1,515 |
| Independents..... | 232 | 4,856 | 100.0 | 97.7 | | 226 | 473 | 71 | 420 | 22 | 1,515 |
| Chains..... | 1 | — | 2.3 | | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Drug stores, other..... | 97 | 1,170 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 95 | 86 | 18 | 76 | 7 | 462 |
| Independents..... | 96 | 1,170 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 95 | 86 | 18 | 76 | 7 | 462 |
| Chains..... | 1 | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 251 | 3,121 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 161 | 244 | 44 | 173 | 9 | 286 |
| Independents..... | 175 | 2,095 | 67.1 | 75.5 | — | 161 | 135 | 25 | 88 | 6 | 212 |
| Chains..... | 76 | 1,026 | 32.9 | 24.5 | — | — | 109 | 19 | 85 | 3 | 74 |
| Municipal liquor stores..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 129 | 1,646 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 106 | 204 | 47 | 188 | 20 | 189 |
| Independents..... | 125 | 1,646 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 106 | 204 | 47 | 188 | 20 | 189 |
| Chains..... | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | 3 | — | 1.0 | .6 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hay, grain and feed stores..... | 80 | 2,314 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 47 | 150 | 38 | 133 | 10 | 364 |
| Independents..... | 57 | 1,095 | 47.3 | 65.5 | | 47 | 74 | 13 | 69 | 5 | 146 |
| Chains..... | 10 | 1,219 | 52.7 | 32.9 | | — | 76 | 25 | 64 | 5 | 218 |
| Farmers' cooperative stores..... | 13 | — | — | 3.6 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 25 | 928 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 22 | 146 | 22 | 136 | 8 | 345 |
| Independents..... | 23 | 928 | 100.0 | 79.5 | | 22 | 146 | 22 | 136 | 8 | 345 |
| Chains..... | 1 | — | — | 8.6 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farmers' cooperative stores..... | 1 | — | 11.8 | .1 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jewelry stores..... | 63 | 793 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 60 | 65 | 5 | 93 | 3 | 338 |
| Independents..... | 63 | 793 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 60 | 65 | 5 | 93 | 3 | 338 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 24 | 321 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 21 | 19 | 3 | 17 | 1 | 27 |
| Independents..... | 23 | 321 | 100.0 | 73.3 | 97.2 | 21 | 19 | 3 | 17 | 1 | 27 |
| Chains..... | 1 | — | 26.7 | 2.8 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Florists..... | 35 | 244 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 33 | 49 | 5 | 42 | 2 | 19 |
| Independents..... | 35 | 244 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 33 | 49 | 5 | 42 | 2 | 19 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| News dealers..... | 8 | 47 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 9 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 10 |
| Independents..... | 8 | 47 | 100.0 | 99.0 | | 9 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 10 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | 1.0 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| All other kinds of business..... | 2,315 | 33,873 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2,218 | 3,723 | 932 | 2,820 | 254 | 6,866 |

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

2 Comparable data not available.

3 Less than \$500.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS

TENNESSEE

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|---|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|---|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Total—all types | 28,198 | \$808,489 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25,980 | 71,869 | 13,192 | \$55,924 | \$3,375 | \$75,761 |
| Independents | 26,187 | 473,446 | 78.1 | 78.0 | 80.9 | 25,782 | 53,728 | 7,675 | 41,452 | 2,006 | 61,106 |
| Single-store | 24,804 | 422,435 | 69.7 | 68.3 | 73.9 | 24,791 | 46,837 | 6,653 | 35,794 | 1,747 | 54,224 |
| Multunit | 1,383 | 48,156 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 680 | 6,549 | 948 | 5,407 | 242 | 6,821 |
| Market and roadside stands | 215 | 1,010 | .2 | .3 | (1) | 218 | 133 | 33 | 72 | 6 | 9 |
| Leased departments—Independent | 85 | 1,845 | .3 | .1 | (1) | 73 | 209 | 41 | 179 | 11 | 252 |
| Chains | 1,690 | 123,084 | 20.3 | 22.1 | 15.4 | 64 | 16,640 | 5,279 | 13,009 | 1,314 | 13,859 |
| Local chains | 252 | 8,497 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 37 | 1,202 | 280 | 878 | 54 | 880 |
| Sectional or national chains | 1,224 | 104,309 | 17.2 | 18.8 | 11.6 | 22 | 13,948 | 4,827 | 10,493 | 1,207 | 11,876 |
| Manufacturer-controlled chains | 118 | 7,306 | 1.2 | .3 | .7 | 2 | 980 | 46 | 1,212 | 15 | 892 |
| Leased-department chains | 98 | 2,952 | .5 | .4 | .6 | 3 | 510 | 128 | 426 | 38 | 251 |
| Other types | 341 | 9,979 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 154 | 1,501 | 238 | 1,483 | 55 | 796 |
| Utility-operated stores | 73 | 1,064 | .2 | .7 | .4 | 1 | 313 | 73 | 293 | 10 | 135 |
| Direct selling (house-to-house) | 106 | 2,064 | .3 | .3 | .2 | 74 | 577 | 71 | 520 | 14 | 85 |
| Commissaries or company stores | 54 | 3,463 | .6 | .8 | .5 | 4 | 260 | 21 | 322 | 12 | 371 |
| Farmer and consumer cooperative stores | 20 | 366 | (1) | (1) | .1 | --- | 38 | 3 | 28 | (3) | 27 |
| Other types of operation | 88 | 3,022 | .5 | .1 | 2.5 | 75 | 313 | 70 | 300 | 19 | 178 |
| KIND OF BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 5,634 | 39,450 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5,252 | 2,403 | 966 | 1,195 | 175 | 3,828 |
| Independents | 5,390 | 31,217 | 79.1 | 77.3 | 73.0 | 5,229 | 1,412 | 380 | 620 | 62 | 3,332 |
| Chains | 217 | 8,041 | 20.4 | 22.2 | 26.6 | 1 | 978 | 584 | 588 | 113 | 487 |
| Other types | 27 | 192 | .5 | .5 | .4 | 22 | 13 | 2 | 7 | (3) | 7 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 3,336 | 83,800 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3,095 | 7,836 | 2,140 | 5,186 | 436 | 4,807 |
| Independents | 2,947 | 61,311 | 73.2 | 64.0 | 65.0 | 3,087 | 5,524 | 1,222 | 3,390 | 240 | 3,634 |
| Chains | 379 | 22,229 | 26.5 | 35.8 | 35.0 | 8 | 2,289 | 918 | 1,770 | 196 | 953 |
| Other types | 10 | 260 | .3 | .4 | --- | --- | 23 | --- | 26 | --- | 20 |
| Dairy products, milk dealers | 109 | 3,406 | 100.0 | (4) | (4) | 78 | 623 | 20 | 673 | 5 | 45 |
| Independents | 91 | 3,277 | 96.2 | --- | --- | 77 | 597 | 19 | 657 | 4 | 44 |
| Chains | 15 | 129 | 3.8 | --- | --- | 1 | 28 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 1 |
| Other types | 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores | 185 | 1,151 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (4) | 174 | 204 | 45 | 113 | 13 | 51 |
| Independents | 154 | 978 | 85.0 | 86.5 | --- | 158 | 173 | 38 | 92 | 12 | 40 |
| Chains | 14 | 159 | 13.8 | 10.2 | --- | 1 | 31 | 7 | 21 | 1 | 11 |
| Other types | 17 | 14 | 1.2 | 3.3 | --- | 17 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Department stores | 66 | 63,685 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8 | 8,931 | 1,495 | 8,129 | 506 | 9,723 |
| Independents | 26 | 29,253 | 45.9 | 53.8 | 51.9 | 8 | 5,298 | 863 | 4,780 | 236 | 4,671 |
| Chains and mail-order | 40 | 34,432 | 54.1 | 46.2 | 48.1 | --- | 3,633 | 832 | 3,369 | 270 | 5,052 |
| Other types | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variety stores | 319 | 14,309 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 179 | 3,344 | 1,687 | 1,574 | 398 | 2,198 |
| Independents | 197 | 2,151 | 14.9 | 9.1 | 5.9 | 173 | 450 | 202 | 148 | 26 | 572 |
| Chains | 122 | 12,178 | 85.1 | 90.9 | 94.1 | 6 | 2,894 | 1,485 | 1,426 | 372 | 1,626 |
| Other types | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores | 222 | 9,638 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 184 | 955 | 117 | 1,092 | 37 | 2,536 |
| Independents | 182 | 7,554 | 78.4 | 88.6 | 86.7 | 178 | 744 | 91 | 868 | 26 | 2,137 |
| Chains | 36 | 1,952 | 20.3 | 11.4 | 13.0 | 5 | 199 | 24 | 217 | 10 | 373 |
| Other types | 4 | 132 | 1.3 | --- | .3 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 26 |
| Family clothing stores | 274 | 8,057 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 242 | 1,089 | 350 | 789 | 64 | 2,101 |
| Independents | 243 | 6,852 | 82.6 | 81.4 | 70.4 | 240 | 828 | 270 | 573 | 49 | 1,955 |
| Chains | 31 | 1,405 | 17.4 | 18.6 | 29.6 | 2 | 241 | 80 | 198 | 15 | 146 |
| Other types | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores | 256 | 12,530 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 189 | 1,758 | 316 | 1,470 | 83 | 1,412 |
| Independents | 198 | 8,073 | 64.4 | 63.8 | 77.9 | 188 | 1,166 | 154 | 1,029 | 44 | 1,085 |
| Chains | 55 | 4,449 | 35.5 | 36.2 | 16.0 | 3 | 599 | 161 | 439 | 39 | 327 |
| Other types | 3 | 8 | .1 | --- | 6.1 | --- | 5 | 1 | 2 | (3) | --- |
| Shoe stores (all kinds) | 205 | 7,930 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80 | 997 | 375 | 871 | 87 | 1,452 |
| Independents | 91 | 2,193 | 27.6 | 39.3 | 47.6 | 68 | 281 | 60 | 251 | 12 | 636 |
| Chains | 78 | 4,169 | 52.6 | 45.5 | 38.9 | 1 | 544 | 268 | 453 | 62 | 563 |
| Leased departments | 36 | 1,568 | 19.8 | 15.2 | 13.5 | 11 | 172 | 47 | 167 | 13 | 251 |
| Other types | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Furniture stores | 433 | 19,602 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 410 | 2,267 | 98 | 2,652 | 37 | 3,821 |
| Independents | 415 | 16,499 | 84.2 | 87.4 | 76.4 | 410 | 1,920 | 93 | 2,198 | 35 | 3,083 |
| Chains | 18 | 3,103 | 15.8 | 12.6 | 21.0 | --- | 347 | 5 | 454 | 2 | 538 |
| Other types | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2.6 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Household appliance dealers | 158 | 3,434 | 100.0 | (4) | (4) | 60 | 716 | 114 | 741 | 30 | 409 |
| Independents | 65 | 1,644 | 47.9 | --- | --- | 59 | 226 | 41 | 224 | 20 | 158 |
| Chains | 20 | 726 | 21.1 | --- | --- | --- | 177 | --- | 224 | --- | 116 |
| Utility-operated stores | 73 | 1,064 | 31.0 | --- | --- | 1 | 313 | 73 | 293 | 10 | 135 |
| Other types | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Radio—household appliance dealers | 70 | 1,984 | 100.0 | (4) | (4) | 58 | 269 | 16 | 253 | 4 | 286 |
| Independents | 64 | 1,984 | 100.0 | --- | --- | 58 | 269 | 16 | 253 | 4 | 286 |
| Chains | 6 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Radio stores—other | 26 | 222 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 27 | 33 | 4 | 27 | 2 | 30 |
| Independents | 26 | 222 | 100.0 | 78.8 | 86.1 | 27 | 33 | 4 | 27 | 2 | 30 |
| Chains | --- | --- | --- | 21.2 | 13.9 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |

For footnotes, see end of table.

RETAIL TRADE:1939

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TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS—Continued

TENNESSEE

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|---|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 426 | \$75,800 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 374 | 5,050 | 102 | \$6,035 | \$61 | \$6,554 |
| Independents..... | 426 | 75,800 | 100.0 | 96.9 | | 374 | 5,050 | 102 | 6,035 | 61 | 6,554 |
| Chains..... | --- | --- | --- | 3.1 | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 238 | 10,021 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 180 | 1,232 | 47 | 1,371 | 17 | 1,223 |
| Independents..... | 187 | 5,657 | 56.5 | 49.5 | | 180 | 772 | 37 | 790 | 13 | 828 |
| Chains..... | 49 | 4,364 | 43.5 | 50.5 | | --- | 460 | 10 | 591 | 4 | 395 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Filling stations..... | 3,422 | 43,957 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3,272 | 4,164 | 455 | 2,738 | 105 | 1,569 |
| Independents..... | 3,303 | 40,514 | 92.2 | 83.9 | 81.7 | 3,286 | 3,827 | 438 | 2,461 | 101 | 1,471 |
| Chains..... | 119 | 3,443 | 7.8 | 16.0 | 18.3 | 6 | 337 | 17 | 277 | 4 | 98 |
| Other types..... | Two stores cmbd with "Independents." | | | | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Lumber, building-materials dealers..... | 314 | 19,255 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 265 | 2,555 | 491 | 2,393 | 220 | 3,445 |
| Independents..... | 313 | 19,255 | 100.0 | 88.9 | | 265 | 2,555 | 491 | 2,393 | 220 | 3,445 |
| Chains..... | 1 | --- | --- | 11.1 | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 55 | 1,888 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 46 | 226 | 13 | 301 | 13 | 444 |
| Independents..... | 45 | 1,214 | 64.3 | 73.7 | | 46 | 159 | 13 | 204 | 13 | 261 |
| Chains..... | 10 | 674 | 35.7 | 26.3 | | --- | 67 | --- | 97 | --- | 183 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Hardware stores..... | 324 | 12,292 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 317 | 1,082 | 86 | 1,172 | 23 | 3,426 |
| Independents..... | 319 | 12,292 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 75.9 | 317 | 1,082 | 86 | 1,172 | 23 | 3,426 |
| Chains..... | 4 | --- | --- | .3 | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | 1 | --- | --- | 24.1 | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Restaurants, other eating places..... | 3,244 | 27,718 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3,106 | 8,423 | 1,012 | 3,803 | 205 | 251 |
| Independents..... | 3,142 | 24,975 | 90.1 | 86.1 | 83.2 | 3,100 | 7,461 | 752 | 3,241 | 158 | 211 |
| Chains..... | 91 | 2,503 | 9.0 | 12.8 | 6.8 | 5 | 856 | 210 | 511 | 60 | 35 |
| Other types..... | 11 | 240 | .9 | 1.1 | --- | 1 | 106 | 50 | 51 | 7 | 5 |
| Drug stores with fountain..... | 683 | 20,525 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 640 | 3,342 | 437 | 2,390 | 127 | 3,458 |
| Independents..... | 661 | 17,058 | 83.1 | 82.2 | | 638 | 2,778 | 385 | 1,927 | 105 | 3,068 |
| Chains..... | 32 | 3,469 | 16.9 | 17.7 | | 2 | 564 | 54 | 463 | 22 | 390 |
| Other types..... | Two stores cmbd with "Independents." | | | | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Drug stores, other..... | 231 | 3,439 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 212 | 473 | 88 | 335 | 24 | 668 |
| Independents..... | 226 | 3,439 | 100.0 | 92.2 | | 212 | 473 | 88 | 335 | 24 | 668 |
| Chains..... | 5 | --- | --- | 7.8 | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 284 | 4,107 | 100.0 | --- | --- | 273 | 177 | 25 | 147 | 7 | 710 |
| Independents..... | 284 | 4,107 | 100.0 | --- | --- | 273 | 177 | 25 | 147 | 7 | 710 |
| Chains..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| State liquor stores..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 761 | 11,493 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 680 | 2,132 | 413 | 1,412 | 154 | 859 |
| Independents..... | 715 | 9,201 | 80.0 | 91.7 | 85.2 | 680 | 1,647 | 354 | 1,061 | 134 | 693 |
| Chains..... | 46 | 2,292 | 20.0 | 8.0 | 16.2 | --- | 485 | 59 | 351 | 20 | 166 |
| Other types..... | Two stores cmbd with "Independents." | | | | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Hay, grain and feed stores..... | 244 | 7,609 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 215 | 513 | 82 | 377 | 22 | 745 |
| Independents..... | 226 | 6,534 | 85.9 | 80.2 | | 215 | 444 | 72 | 310 | 17 | 640 |
| Chains..... | 15 | 1,045 | 13.7 | 17.0 | | --- | 66 | 10 | 64 | 5 | 102 |
| Farmers' cooperative stores..... | 3 | 32 | .4 | 2.7 | | --- | 3 | --- | 5 | --- | 3 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | .1 | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 85 | 2,451 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 76 | 192 | 39 | 162 | 17 | 265 |
| Independents..... | 73 | 1,845 | 79.3 | 98.1 | | 76 | 165 | 37 | 138 | 17 | 215 |
| Chains..... | 4 | 310 | 12.6 | --- | | --- | 14 | --- | 15 | --- | 38 |
| Farmers' cooperative stores..... | 6 | 198 | 8.1 | 1.9 | | --- | 13 | 2 | 9 | (s) | 14 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | (1) | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Jewelry stores..... | 151 | 5,433 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 130 | 572 | 44 | 795 | 19 | 2,331 |
| Independents..... | 146 | 5,243 | 96.5 | 96.4 | 93.0 | 130 | 551 | 44 | 766 | 19 | 2,259 |
| Chains..... | 5 | 190 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 7.0 | --- | 21 | --- | 29 | --- | 72 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 63 | 817 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 56 | 99 | 5 | 70 | 1 | 39 |
| Independents..... | 58 | 817 | 100.0 | 60.2 | 47.1 | 56 | 99 | 5 | 70 | 1 | 39 |
| Chains..... | 5 | --- | --- | 39.8 | 52.9 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Florists..... | 174 | 2,217 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 176 | 434 | 68 | 361 | 16 | 166 |
| Independents..... | 174 | 2,217 | 100.0 | 99.0 | --- | 176 | 434 | 68 | 361 | 16 | 166 |
| Chains..... | --- | --- | --- | 1.0 | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| News dealers..... | 31 | 368 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 22 | 50 | 4 | 31 | 1 | 14 |
| Independents..... | 26 | 368 | 100.0 | 73.8 | | 22 | 50 | 4 | 31 | 1 | 14 |
| Chains..... | 5 | --- | --- | 26.2 | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| All other kinds of business..... | 6,169 | 87,901 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5,904 | 9,948 | 2,038 | 7,286 | 466 | 17,097 |

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

2 One mail-order house, classified as a department store, is combined with "Sectional or national chains."

3 Less than \$500.

4 Comparable data not available.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS

TEXAS

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|--|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|---|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Total—all types..... | 85,249 | \$1,803,716 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79,648 | 208,841 | 34,537 | \$171,690 | \$9,066 | \$235,126 |
| Independents..... | 79,455 | 1,402,856 | 77.8 | 78.6 | 81.4 | 79,222 | 159,645 | 21,102 | 127,638 | 5,497 | 180,426 |
| Single-store..... | 74,586 | 1,220,803 | 87.7 | 70.0 | 72.9 | 76,451 | 137,223 | 18,278 | 107,734 | 4,690 | 155,695 |
| Multiunit..... | 4,095 | 171,727 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 2,087 | 20,814 | 2,634 | 18,598 | 759 | 25,794 |
| Market and roadside stands..... | 456 | 2,913 | .2 | .2 | (1) | 416 | 740 | 51 | 426 | 12 | 50 |
| Leased departments—-independent..... | 306 | 7,613 | .4 | .1 | .1 | 268 | 868 | 139 | 880 | 36 | 907 |
| Chains..... | 4,910 | 377,974 | 20.9 | 20.1 | 18.7 | 205 | 46,418 | 12,108 | 41,022 | 3,164 | 51,963 |
| Local chains..... | 1,187 | 85,696 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 7.6 | 134 | 8,843 | 1,245 | 8,305 | 286 | 7,775 |
| Sectional or national chains ² | 3,044 | 267,227 | 14.8 | 16.1 | 8.3 | 64 | 35,598 | 10,313 | 28,159 | 2,691 | 40,952 |
| Manufacturer-controlled chains..... | 480 | 20,803 | 1.2 | .3 | .5 | 2 | 2,995 | 373 | 5,653 | 135 | 2,643 |
| Leased-department chains..... | 189 | 6,248 | .3 | .4 | .3 | 5 | 984 | 177 | 905 | 52 | 595 |
| Other types..... | 886 | 22,866 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 221 | 3,778 | 1,327 | 3,050 | 405 | 2,737 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 424 | 6,570 | .4 | .6 | .3 | 5 | 1,456 | 995 | 922 | 509 | 1,217 |
| Direct selling (house-to-house)..... | 210 | 4,044 | .2 | .2 | .2 | 120 | 1,264 | 173 | 1,158 | 52 | 221 |
| Commissaries or company stores..... | 75 | 4,587 | .3 | .2 | .2 | 9 | 370 | 43 | 356 | 8 | 848 |
| Farmer and consumer cooperative stores..... | 92 | 5,155 | .3 | .2 | .1 | — | 435 | 106 | 370 | 53 | 500 |
| Other types of operation..... | 87 | 2,530 | .1 | .1 | 1.1 | 87 | 253 | 10 | 224 | 3 | 151 |
| KIND OF BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats)..... | 11,116 | 80,365 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 10,805 | 4,686 | 1,483 | 2,595 | 255 | 6,559 |
| Independents..... | 10,884 | 70,672 | 87.9 | 89.2 | 82.2 | 10,794 | 3,784 | 1,201 | 1,817 | 199 | 5,988 |
| Chains..... | 210 | 9,158 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 17.3 | — | 805 | 274 | 884 | 56 | 527 |
| Other types..... | 22 | 555 | .7 | .3 | .5 | 11 | 99 | 8 | 94 | (s) | 34 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats)..... | 10,129 | 288,435 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 10,000 | 21,569 | 5,287 | 16,561 | 1,113 | 17,847 |
| Independents..... | 9,465 | 208,914 | 72.4 | 71.9 | 69.5 | 9,968 | 15,081 | 3,074 | 10,420 | 579 | 15,789 |
| Chains..... | 651 | 79,020 | 27.4 | 28.1 | 30.0 | 30 | 6,456 | 2,206 | 6,118 | 531 | 4,052 |
| Other types..... | 13 | 501 | .2 | (1) | .5 | 2 | 32 | 7 | 25 | 3 | 56 |
| Dairy products, milk dealers..... | 371 | 11,940 | 100.0 | (*) | (*) | 155 | 2,401 | 289 | 2,489 | 97 | 159 |
| Independents..... | 171 | 7,062 | 59.1 | — | — | 155 | 1,247 | 52 | 1,424 | 12 | 106 |
| Chains..... | 200 | 4,878 | 40.9 | — | — | 2 | 1,154 | 237 | 1,065 | 85 | 51 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 654 | 2,684 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 622 | 460 | 133 | 234 | 30 | 106 |
| Independents..... | 621 | 2,392 | 89.1 | 92.1 | — | 606 | 387 | 102 | 176 | 20 | 99 |
| Chains..... | 18 | 266 | 9.9 | 4.6 | — | — | 86 | 30 | 57 | 10 | 9 |
| Other types..... | 15 | 26 | 1.0 | 5.3 | — | 16 | 7 | 1 | 1 | (s) | — |
| Department stores..... | 237 | 146,900 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 53 | 19,302 | 3,910 | 19,304 | 1,413 | 24,850 |
| Independents..... | 77 | 69,364 | 47.2 | 47.8 | 61.6 | 49 | 10,176 | 1,474 | 10,830 | 631 | 11,349 |
| Chains and mail-order..... | 160 | 77,536 | 52.8 | 52.1 | — | 4 | 9,126 | 2,436 | 8,474 | 782 | 13,501 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Variety stores..... | 1,072 | 41,332 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 639 | 9,935 | 4,864 | 4,672 | 1,041 | 7,418 |
| Independents..... | 878 | 7,926 | 19.2 | 13.0 | 15.9 | 626 | 1,710 | 745 | 628 | 108 | 2,351 |
| Chains..... | 394 | 33,406 | 80.8 | 86.9 | 86.1 | 13 | 8,225 | 4,119 | 4,044 | 933 | 5,167 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 587 | 24,109 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 527 | 2,310 | 241 | 2,649 | 76 | 7,519 |
| Independents..... | 543 | 20,731 | 86.0 | 90.3 | 87.8 | 526 | 2,045 | 220 | 2,505 | 64 | 6,994 |
| Chains..... | 44 | 3,378 | 14.0 | 9.7 | 12.2 | 1 | 265 | 21 | 344 | 14 | 525 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | (1) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Family clothing stores..... | 509 | 23,828 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 435 | 3,218 | 674 | 2,965 | 126 | 6,826 |
| Independents..... | 451 | 20,823 | 87.4 | 89.8 | 74.8 | 429 | 2,712 | 528 | 2,571 | 98 | 6,013 |
| Chains..... | 58 | 3,005 | 12.6 | 10.2 | 25.2 | 6 | 506 | 146 | 414 | 28 | 613 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 822 | 32,507 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 638 | 4,441 | 740 | 3,775 | 205 | 4,533 |
| Independents..... | 680 | 23,048 | 70.9 | 75.3 | 67.5 | 635 | 3,208 | 439 | 2,896 | 113 | 3,778 |
| Chains..... | 139 | 9,429 | 29.0 | 24.7 | 28.6 | 3 | 1,226 | 301 | 868 | 92 | 757 |
| Other types..... | 3 | 50 | .1 | — | 5.9 | — | 7 | — | 9 | — | — |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 458 | 19,320 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 213 | 2,131 | 525 | 2,250 | 152 | 3,800 |
| Independents..... | 225 | 6,138 | 31.8 | 40.8 | 48.1 | 197 | 661 | 99 | 753 | 28 | 1,673 |
| Chains..... | 142 | 9,416 | 48.7 | 44.4 | 41.9 | 1 | 1,047 | 363 | 997 | 105 | 1,595 |
| Leased departments..... | 91 | 3,766 | 19.5 | 14.7 | — | 15 | 405 | 63 | 520 | 19 | 732 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Furniture stores..... | 1,057 | 44,295 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1,016 | 5,315 | 252 | 6,102 | 89 | 9,921 |
| Independents..... | 1,011 | 36,471 | 86.9 | 84.1 | 79.9 | 1,017 | 4,546 | 251 | 5,133 | 89 | 8,732 |
| Chains..... | 46 | 5,824 | 13.1 | 15.9 | 14.9 | 1 | 769 | 1 | 969 | (s) | 1,189 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | 5.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 689 | 14,268 | 100.0 | (*) | (*) | 191 | 2,711 | 1,082 | 2,585 | 351 | 2,415 |
| Independents..... | 203 | 4,922 | 34.5 | — | — | 189 | 640 | 79 | 681 | 35 | 650 |
| Chains..... | 66 | 2,848 | 20.0 | — | — | — | 630 | 16 | 988 | 9 | 576 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 413 | 6,372 | 44.6 | — | — | — | 1,418 | 987 | 889 | 307 | 1,181 |
| Other types..... | 5 | 126 | .9 | — | — | 2 | 23 | — | 27 | — | 8 |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 219 | 4,730 | 100.0 | (*) | (*) | 212 | 594 | 49 | 625 | 21 | 722 |
| Independents..... | 215 | 4,556 | 95.9 | — | — | 212 | 568 | 49 | 590 | 21 | 703 |
| Chains..... | 2 | 194 | 4.1 | — | — | — | 26 | — | 35 | — | 26 |
| Other types..... | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Radio stores—other..... | 94 | 1,661 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94 | 250 | 12 | 263 | 3 | 352 |
| Independents..... | 90 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains..... | 4 | 1,661 | 100.0 | — | 95.9 | 94 | 250 | 12 | 263 | 3 | 352 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | 6.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |

For footnotes, see end of table.

RETAIL TRADE:1939

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TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS—Continued

TEXAS

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|---|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new) | 1,872 | \$258,099 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 1,529 | 18,182 | 399 | \$21,829 | \$211 | \$23,423 |
| Independents | 1,842 | 246,763 | 95.6 | 96.8 | | 1,513 | 17,443 | 399 | 20,780 | 211 | 22,565 |
| Chains | 30 | 11,336 | 4.4 | 3.2 | | 16 | 739 | — | 1,049 | — | 858 |
| Other types | One store combd with "Independents." | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers | 1,300 | 40,032 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 1,089 | 4,720 | 246 | 5,159 | 96 | 5,616 |
| Independents | 1,047 | 23,804 | 59.0 | 51.1 | | 1,060 | 2,896 | 158 | 2,963 | 64 | 3,701 |
| Chains | 253 | 16,428 | 41.0 | 48.9 | | 9 | 1,824 | 88 | 2,196 | 32 | 1,915 |
| Other types | — | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations | 15,738 | 150,127 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 15,378 | 18,627 | 2,082 | 10,886 | 503 | 4,390 |
| Independents | 15,195 | 135,627 | 90.5 | 86.6 | 89.1 | 15,347 | 15,010 | 2,041 | 9,674 | 488 | 3,991 |
| Chains | 501 | 12,183 | 8.1 | 12.8 | 26.4 | 27 | 1,449 | 28 | 1,056 | 11 | 505 |
| Other types | 42 | 2,357 | 1.6 | .6 | 4.5 | 4 | 1,688 | 13 | 156 | 4 | 196 |
| Lumber, building-materials dealers | 2,052 | 103,088 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 950 | 8,539 | 1,263 | 9,805 | 457 | 23,263 |
| Independents | 1,201 | 84,365 | 82.5 | 59.5 | | 929 | 5,370 | 790 | 6,514 | 340 | 12,002 |
| Chains | 825 | 38,456 | 37.3 | 40.5 | | 21 | 3,143 | 463 | 3,476 | 117 | 11,186 |
| Other types | 6 | 247 | .2 | — | — | — | 26 | 10 | 15 | (*) | 95 |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores | 259 | 7,597 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 185 | 809 | 38 | 1,006 | 13 | 1,719 |
| Independents | 202 | 4,506 | 58.3 | 50.4 | | 184 | 505 | 33 | 591 | 12 | 1,025 |
| Chains | 57 | 3,091 | 40.7 | 49.6 | | 1 | 504 | 5 | 415 | 1 | 694 |
| Other types | — | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardware stores | 906 | 22,592 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 891 | 2,184 | 228 | 2,181 | 72 | 8,057 |
| Independents | 887 | 20,971 | 92.8 | 99.2 | 95.9 | 887 | 2,021 | 214 | 1,996 | 68 | 7,674 |
| Chains | 14 | 1,204 | 5.3 | .8 | .6 | 2 | 134 | 9 | 156 | 3 | 272 |
| Other types | 5 | 417 | 1.9 | — | 3.5 | 2 | 29 | 3 | 29 | 1 | 111 |
| Restaurants, other eating places | 11,812 | 92,886 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 11,935 | 28,227 | 2,510 | 14,073 | 809 | 598 |
| Independents | 11,689 | 89,136 | 96.0 | 94.3 | 97.6 | 11,920 | 27,973 | 2,520 | 13,223 | 571 | 560 |
| Chains | 104 | 5,566 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 2.2 | 3 | 1,196 | 186 | 815 | 38 | 38 |
| Other types | 19 | 184 | .2 | .4 | .2 | 12 | 58 | 4 | 35 | (*) | — |
| Drug stores with fountain | 2,218 | 72,831 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 2,009 | 10,578 | 994 | 8,507 | 289 | 13,031 |
| Independents | 2,040 | 56,673 | 77.8 | 78.7 | | 2,002 | 8,155 | 860 | 6,540 | 238 | 11,505 |
| Chains | 174 | 16,022 | 22.0 | 21.2 | | 5 | 2,401 | 130 | 2,150 | 51 | 1,714 |
| Other types | 4 | 156 | .2 | .1 | | 2 | 24 | 4 | 17 | (*) | 14 |
| Drug stores, other | 1,101 | 13,069 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 1,054 | 1,597 | 273 | 1,192 | 68 | 3,506 |
| Independents | 1,088 | 12,599 | 94.9 | 96.3 | | 1,053 | 1,533 | 273 | 1,128 | 68 | 3,199 |
| Chains | 13 | 870 | 5.1 | 1.7 | | 1 | 64 | — | 64 | — | 107 |
| Other types | One store combd with "Independents." | | | | | | | | | | |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods) | 1,249 | 17,652 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 983 | 984 | 93 | 789 | 26 | 2,731 |
| Independents | 1,188 | 15,517 | 87.9 | 90.5 | — | 973 | 843 | 88 | 624 | 24 | 2,353 |
| Chains | 63 | 2,135 | 12.1 | 9.5 | — | 10 | 141 | 5 | 145 | 2 | 378 |
| State liquor stores | — | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other types | One store combd with "Independents." | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers | 1,012 | 5,999 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 899 | 948 | 147 | 817 | 49 | 158 |
| Independents | 940 | 4,250 | 70.5 | 74.8 | 54.8 | 897 | 889 | 136 | 517 | 45 | 119 |
| Chains | 68 | 1,716 | 28.6 | 20.5 | 35.7 | 2 | 249 | 5 | 296 | 2 | 38 |
| Other types | 6 | 53 | .9 | 4.9 | 9.5 | — | 10 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores | 1,198 | 26,053 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 1,151 | 1,889 | 363 | 1,292 | 99 | 1,684 |
| Independents | 1,154 | 24,415 | 93.7 | 95.5 | | 1,151 | 1,731 | 338 | 1,158 | 91 | 1,582 |
| Chains | 19 | 751 | 2.8 | 5.1 | | — | 72 | 11 | 62 | 2 | 56 |
| Farmers' cooperative stores | 25 | 907 | 5.5 | 1.4 | | — | 86 | 14 | 72 | 6 | 46 |
| Other types | — | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 144 | 2,220 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 131 | 313 | 65 | 243 | 15 | 380 |
| Independents | 135 | 1,868 | 84.1 | 96.7 | | 129 | 240 | 63 | 191 | 15 | 374 |
| Chains | 4 | — | — | 1.8 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farmers' cooperative stores | 5 | 352 | 15.9 | 1.2 | | 2 | 73 | 2 | 52 | (*) | 6 |
| Other types | 2 | — | .5 | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jewelry stores | 566 | 16,251 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 523 | 1,697 | 99 | 2,458 | 41 | 7,171 |
| Independents | 547 | 14,143 | 87.0 | 96.6 | 99.0 | 519 | 1,514 | 88 | 2,151 | 34 | 6,675 |
| Chains | 19 | 2,108 | 13.0 | 1.4 | .9 | 4 | 183 | 11 | 327 | 7 | 496 |
| Other types | — | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 232 | 2,843 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 170 | 313 | 73 | 209 | 24 | 159 |
| Independents | 177 | 1,733 | 61.0 | 65.0 | 56.0 | 167 | 157 | 21 | 99 | 4 | 86 |
| Chains | 55 | 1,110 | 39.0 | 37.0 | 33.3 | 3 | 156 | 52 | 110 | 20 | 73 |
| Other types | — | | | | | | | | | | |
| Florists | 718 | 4,989 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 780 | 993 | 177 | 879 | 43 | 400 |
| Independents | 717 | — | — | 94.8 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains | — | 4,989 | 100.0 | 5.2 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | 1 | — | | | | | | | | | |
| News dealers | 215 | 1,390 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 209 | 183 | 54 | 92 | 11 | 92 |
| Independents | 207 | 1,305 | 93.9 | 82.3 | | 209 | 157 | 49 | 72 | 9 | 85 |
| Chains | 8 | 85 | 6.1 | 17.7 | | — | 26 | 5 | 20 | 2 | 7 |
| Other types | — | | | | | | | | | | |
| All other kinds of business | 14,863 | 229,804 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 14,220 | 30,735 | 5,894 | 23,204 | 1,466 | 46,132 |

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

2 Two mail-order houses, classified as department stores, are combined with "Sectional or national chains."

3 Less than \$500.

4 Comparable data not available.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS

UTAH

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|--|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|---|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Total—all types..... | 6,372 | \$170,728 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5,520 | 19,582 | 4,502 | \$18,745 | \$1,571 | \$18,711 |
| Independents..... | 5,637 | 121,415 | 71.1 | 73.5 | 80.5 | 5,397 | 15,344 | 2,449 | 12,872 | 905 | 15,252 |
| Single-store..... | 5,228 | 104,507 | 61.2 | 65.0 | 68.7 | 5,184 | 11,117 | 2,025 | 10,618 | 759 | 11,275 |
| Multunit..... | 328 | 16,157 | 9.5 | 8.1 | 11.6 | 141 | 2,155 | 597 | 2,180 | 158 | 1,915 |
| Market and roadside stands..... | 47 | 175 | .1 | .1 | (1) | 42 | 36 | 16 | 15 | 5 | 5 |
| Leased departments—Independent..... | 34 | 578 | .3 | .1 | (1) | 30 | 56 | 11 | 59 | 5 | 61 |
| Chains..... | 457 | 41,454 | 24.3 | 25.1 | 17.7 | 12 | 5,495 | 1,768 | 5,015 | 654 | 4,854 |
| Local chains..... | 73 | 5,286 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 11 | 612 | 195 | 617 | 77 | 400 |
| Sectional or national chains..... | 325 | 35,688 | 19.7 | 20.5 | 12.1 | 1 | 4,515 | 1,550 | 3,960 | 540 | 4,180 |
| Manufacturer-controlled chains..... | 40 | 1,880 | 1.1 | .3 | .6 | — | 265 | 20 | 362 | 12 | 259 |
| Leased-department chains..... | 21 | 600 | .4 | .5 | .2 | — | 101 | 23 | 76 | 5 | 55 |
| Other types..... | 278 | 7,859 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 111 | 725 | 85 | 856 | 32 | 605 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 45 | 1,085 | .8 | .7 | .9 | 4 | 145 | 40 | 188 | 18 | 127 |
| Direct selling (house-to-house)..... | 61 | 840 | .5 | .4 | .1 | 51 | 202 | 23 | 227 | 5 | 59 |
| Commissaries or company stores..... | 7 | 490 | .3 | .2 | .2 | — | 44 | 14 | 51 | 9 | 69 |
| Farmer and consumer cooperative stores..... | 15 | 656 | .4 | .4 | .2 | — | 68 | 5 | 55 | 1 | 55 |
| Other types of operation..... | 152 | 4,788 | 2.8 | 1.9 | .6 | 56 | 266 | 8 | 355 | 1 | 295 |
| KIND OF BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats)..... | 438 | 4,240 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 424 | 223 | 78 | 187 | 18 | 341 |
| Independents..... | 421 | 3,652 | 86.1 | 77.8 | 77.3 | 416 | 188 | 67 | 128 | 15 | 297 |
| Chains..... | 9 | 588 | 13.9 | 22.1 | 22.7 | 8 | 35 | 11 | 59 | 3 | 44 |
| Other types..... | 8 | — | — | .1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats)..... | 652 | 23,703 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 561 | 1,771 | 621 | 1,609 | 175 | 1,412 |
| Independents..... | 562 | 14,914 | 62.9 | 68.6 | 71.9 | 559 | 1,022 | 254 | 892 | 78 | 997 |
| Chains..... | 70 | 8,789 | 37.1 | 33.4 | 27.8 | 2 | 749 | 367 | 717 | 100 | 415 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | .5 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Dairy products, milk dealers..... | 110 | 2,081 | 100.0 | (2) | (2) | 106 | 290 | 70 | 516 | 24 | 38 |
| Independents..... | 109 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains..... | 1 | 2,081 | 100.0 | — | — | 106 | 290 | 70 | 516 | 24 | 38 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 158 | 1,059 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 149 | 194 | 56 | 107 | 11 | 51 |
| Independents..... | 151 | — | — | 69.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains..... | 7 | 1,059 | 100.0 | 30.8 | — | 149 | 194 | 56 | 107 | 11 | 51 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Department stores..... | 36 | 18,636 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 3,135 | 851 | 2,696 | 386 | 2,617 |
| Independents..... | 8 | 5,565 | 29.9 | 40.8 | 69.7 | — | 1,186 | 196 | 1,024 | 82 | 782 |
| Chains..... | 28 | 13,071 | 70.1 | 59.2 | 30.3 | — | 1,949 | 655 | 1,674 | 256 | 1,835 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Variety stores..... | 45 | 3,713 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 18 | 774 | 421 | 440 | 156 | 540 |
| Independents..... | 25 | 511 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 18 | 57 | 18 | 52 | 3 | 70 |
| Chains..... | 20 | 3,402 | 91.6 | 95.0 | 94.8 | — | 717 | 403 | 408 | 153 | 470 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 68 | 2,282 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 55 | 202 | 44 | 244 | 18 | 700 |
| Independents..... | 64 | 2,003 | 87.8 | 88.2 | 92.1 | 55 | 179 | 42 | 215 | 17 | 637 |
| Chains..... | 4 | 279 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 7.9 | — | 23 | 2 | 29 | 1 | 63 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Family clothing stores..... | 30 | 1,538 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 21 | 197 | 48 | 231 | 22 | 369 |
| Independents..... | 29 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains..... | 1 | 1,538 | 100.0 | — | 61.8 | 21 | 197 | 48 | 231 | 22 | 369 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | 38.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 121 | 3,285 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96 | 441 | 72 | 589 | 22 | 400 |
| Independents..... | 105 | 2,204 | 67.1 | 68.0 | 77.3 | 96 | 527 | 44 | 501 | 14 | 524 |
| Chains..... | 16 | 1,081 | 32.9 | 32.0 | 15.6 | — | 114 | 28 | 88 | 8 | 76 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | 7.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 40 | 2,044 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 27 | 223 | 58 | 236 | 23 | 378 |
| Independents..... | 29 | 1,100 | 53.8 | 50.9 | 81.5 | 27 | 151 | 25 | 150 | 10 | 248 |
| Chains..... | 7 | 715 | 35.0 | — | 17.1 | — | 67 | 31 | 77 | 12 | 111 |
| Leased departments..... | 4 | 229 | 11.2 | 49.1 | — | — | 25 | 4 | 29 | 1 | 17 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | 1.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Furniture stores..... | 81 | 6,256 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 46 | 651 | 36 | 970 | 27 | 1,247 |
| Independents..... | 66 | 5,062 | 80.9 | 81.6 | 92.4 | 46 | 485 | 28 | 755 | 14 | 1,001 |
| Chains..... | 15 | 1,194 | 19.1 | 18.4 | 7.6 | — | 166 | 8 | 215 | 13 | 246 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 70 | 1,275 | 100.0 | (2) | (2) | 26 | 225 | 16 | 325 | 8 | 255 |
| Independents..... | 25 | 551 | 27.6 | — | — | 26 | 64 | 8 | 75 | 4 | 52 |
| Chains..... | 10 | 388 | 30.4 | — | — | — | 75 | 1 | 118 | (5) | 70 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 34 | — | 42.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | 1 | 536 | — | — | — | — | 86 | 7 | 152 | 2 | 115 |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 40 | 842 | 100.0 | (2) | (2) | 54 | 103 | 24 | 121 | 10 | 127 |
| Independents..... | 40 | 842 | 100.0 | — | — | 54 | 103 | 24 | 121 | 10 | 127 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Radio stores—other..... | 7 | 94 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8 | 11 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 16 |
| Independents..... | 7 | 94 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 8 | 11 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 16 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | .1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |

For footnotes, see end of table.

RETAIL TRADE:1939

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TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS—Continued

UTAH

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|---|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new) | 163 | \$22,326 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 128 | 1,623 | 68 | \$2,048 | \$32 | \$1,891 |
| Independents | 162 | | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 128 | 1,623 | 68 | 2,048 | 32 | 1,891 |
| Chains | 1 | 22,326 | | | | | | | | | |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers | 59 | 2,278 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 49 | 244 | 20 | 295 | 11 | 250 |
| Independents | 46 | 1,105 | 48.5 | 48.6 | | 49 | 112 | 8 | 134 | 4 | 131 |
| Chains | 13 | 1,173 | 51.5 | 51.4 | | | 132 | 12 | 161 | 7 | 119 |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations | 1,184 | 16,132 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1,127 | 1,326 | 312 | 1,112 | 109 | 394 |
| Independents | 1,118 | 14,479 | 89.8 | 97.2 | 70.7 | 1,125 | 1,112 | 296 | 870 | 101 | 359 |
| Chains | 61 | 1,558 | 9.5 | | | 1 | 204 | 15 | 233 | 8 | 50 |
| Other types | 5 | 117 | .7 | 2.8 | 29.3 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 9 | (3) | 5 |
| Lumber, building-materials dealers | 134 | 7,653 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 58 | 695 | 124 | 895 | 53 | 1,163 |
| Independents | 108 | 6,200 | 81.0 | 74.2 | | 58 | 562 | 89 | 731 | 40 | 873 |
| Chains | 26 | 1,453 | 19.0 | 25.5 | | | 133 | 35 | 164 | 13 | 290 |
| Other types | | | | .3 | | | | | | | |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores | 28 | 738 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 17 | 85 | 6 | 110 | 2 | 177 |
| Independents | 22 | 487 | 66.0 | 95.6 | | 17 | 54 | 4 | 71 | 1 | 87 |
| Chains | 6 | 251 | 34.0 | 4.4 | | | 31 | 2 | 39 | 1 | 90 |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardware stores | 48 | 886 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 33 | 104 | 30 | 92 | 6 | 287 |
| Independents | 41 | | | 85.2 | 88.9 | | | | | | |
| Chains | 7 | 886 | 100.0 | 14.8 | 11.1 | 33 | 104 | 30 | 92 | 6 | 287 |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Restaurants, other eating places | 666 | 7,499 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 662 | 2,303 | 384 | 1,545 | 133 | 158 |
| Independents | 637 | 6,754 | 90.1 | 88.4 | 97.2 | 656 | 2,031 | 358 | 1,366 | 129 | 152 |
| Chains | 29 | 745 | 9.9 | 15.1 | 2.8 | 6 | 272 | 26 | 179 | 4 | 4 |
| Other types | | | | .5 | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores with fountain | 151 | 4,787 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 114 | 679 | 165 | 574 | 62 | 736 |
| Independents | 135 | 3,203 | 67.2 | 57.2 | | 113 | 468 | 103 | 568 | 28 | 585 |
| Chains | 16 | 1,584 | 32.8 | 42.8 | | 1 | 211 | 60 | 206 | 34 | 151 |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores, other | 43 | 1,654 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 37 | 133 | 25 | 179 | 9 | 290 |
| Independents | 40 | | | 97.6 | | | | | | | |
| Chains | 2 | 1,654 | 100.0 | 2.4 | | 37 | 133 | 25 | 179 | 9 | 290 |
| Other types | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods) | 95 | 3,959 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | | 182 | | 246 | | 216 |
| Independents | | | | .9 | | | | | | | |
| Chains | | | | | | | | | | | |
| State liquor stores | 95 | 3,959 | 100.0 | 99.1 | | | 182 | | 246 | | 216 |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers | 330 | 3,107 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 307 | 488 | 141 | 466 | 79 | 148 |
| Independents | 323 | 2,915 | 93.8 | 96.8 | 99.2 | 303 | 442 | 121 | 431 | 68 | 130 |
| Chains | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other types | 7 | 192 | 6.2 | 3.4 | .8 | 4 | 46 | 20 | 35 | 11 | 18 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores | 65 | 2,045 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 63 | 103 | 20 | 93 | 10 | 70 |
| Independents | 63 | | | 86.4 | | | | | | | |
| Chains | | 2,045 | 100.0 | | | 63 | 103 | 20 | 93 | 10 | 70 |
| Farmers' cooperative stores | 2 | | | 13.6 | | | | | | | |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 13 | 168 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 8 | 37 | | 38 | | 55 |
| Independents | 13 | 168 | 100.0 | 86.1 | | 8 | 37 | | 38 | | 55 |
| Chains | | | | 13.9 | | | | | | | |
| Farmers' cooperative stores | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores | 64 | 1,434 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 54 | 149 | 9 | 255 | 6 | 553 |
| Independents | 63 | | | 100.0 | | | | | | | |
| Chains | 1 | 1,434 | 100.0 | | | 54 | 149 | 9 | 255 | 6 | 553 |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 29 | 438 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 17 | 68 | 10 | 54 | 4 | 32 |
| Independents | 18 | 159 | 36.3 | 38.2 | 70.7 | 17 | 25 | 7 | 16 | 1 | 6 |
| Chains | 11 | 279 | 63.7 | 61.8 | 29.3 | | 43 | 3 | 38 | 3 | 26 |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Florists | 60 | 549 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 54 | 91 | 24 | 80 | 6 | 23 |
| Independents | 60 | 549 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 54 | 91 | 24 | 80 | 6 | 23 |
| Chains | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| News dealers | 6 | 45 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 5 | 8 | 1 | 2 | (3) | 5 |
| Independents | 6 | 45 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 5 | 8 | 1 | 2 | (3) | 5 |
| Chains | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All other kinds of business | 1,358 | 24,004 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1,216 | 2,806 | 589 | 2,795 | 220 | 3,796 |

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

2 Comparable data not available.

3 Less than \$500.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS

VERMONT

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|---|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Total—all types..... | 5,423 | \$123,369 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4,942 | 12,010 | 2,305 | \$10,707 | \$905 | \$17,887 |
| Independents..... | 4,891 | 95,871 | 77.7 | 78.4 | 88.0 | 4,865 | 9,278 | 1,435 | 8,312 | 554 | 15,061 |
| Single-store..... | 4,571 | 84,210 | 68.3 | 70.2 | 80.2 | 4,671 | 8,095 | 1,563 | 7,107 | 499 | 15,507 |
| Multiunit..... | 262 | 11,429 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 154 | 1,161 | 67 | 1,190 | 34 | 1,552 |
| Market and roadside stands..... | 48 | 95 | (1) | .2 | — | 47 | 10 | 2 | 8 | (*) | 2 |
| Leased departments—Independent..... | 10 | 187 | .1 | .1 | — | 13 | 12 | 5 | 9 | 1 | — |
| Chains..... | 383 | 22,944 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 10.5 | 6 | 2,430 | 765 | 2,087 | 226 | 2,585 |
| Local chains..... | 36 | 1,519 | 1.2 | .2 | 1.5 | 4 | 157 | 3 | 148 | 1 | 210 |
| Sectional or national chains..... | 314 | 20,171 | 16.4 | 17.8 | 8.9 | 2 | 2,147 | 745 | 1,775 | 220 | 1,950 |
| Manufacturer-controlled chains..... | 50 | 1,118 | .9 | .7 | .1 | — | 154 | 14 | 158 | 5 | 216 |
| Leased-department chains..... | 3 | 156 | .1 | (1) | — | — | 12 | 3 | 8 | (*) | 9 |
| Other types..... | 149 | 4,554 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 71 | 502 | 105 | 308 | 45 | 441 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 34 | 532 | .4 | .4 | .3 | — | 108 | 52 | 94 | 17 | 157 |
| Direct selling (house-to-house)..... | 47 | 515 | .4 | .5 | .2 | 40 | 82 | 20 | 90 | 5 | 38 |
| Commissaries or company stores..... | Two stores cmbd with "Other types." | | — | — | .3 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farmer and consumer cooperative stores..... | 14 | 1,085 | .9 | .5 | .3 | — | 38 | 7 | 42 | 5 | 85 |
| Other types of operation..... | 54 | 2,422 | 2.0 | 1.5 | .4 | 31 | 74 | 26 | 82 | 18 | 161 |
| KIND OF BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats)..... | 549 | 8,086 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 450 | 487 | 118 | 448 | 42 | 850 |
| Independents..... | 458 | 5,827 | 47.3 | 62.7 | 42.1 | 449 | 190 | 58 | 152 | 12 | 539 |
| Chains..... | 113 | 4,259 | 52.7 | 37.2 | 57.4 | 1 | 297 | 80 | 316 | 30 | 311 |
| Other types..... | Two stores cmbd with "Independents." | | — | .1 | .5 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats)..... | 689 | 20,792 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 677 | 1,390 | 278 | 1,177 | 95 | 1,685 |
| Independents..... | 647 | 15,730 | 75.7 | 84.0 | 89.9 | 373 | 989 | 181 | 818 | 55 | 1,419 |
| Chains..... | 48 | 5,015 | 24.1 | 15.8 | 9.8 | — | 389 | 97 | 360 | 40 | 264 |
| Other types..... | 4 | 47 | .2 | .2 | .5 | 4 | 2 | — | 1 | — | 2 |
| Dairy products, milk dealers..... | 82 | 1,205 | 100.0 | (*) | (*) | 84 | 177 | 21 | 176 | 6 | 8 |
| Independents..... | 82 | 1,205 | 100.0 | — | — | 84 | 177 | 21 | 176 | 6 | 8 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 80 | 513 | 100.0 | (*) | (*) | 58 | 55 | 20 | 29 | 6 | 35 |
| Independents..... | 59 | 513 | 100.0 | — | — | 58 | 55 | 20 | 29 | 6 | 35 |
| Chains..... | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Department stores..... | 17 | 4,447 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2 | 598 | 106 | 587 | 32 | 940 |
| Independents..... | 6 | 1,653 | 37.4 | 48.2 | — | 2 | 285 | 9 | 282 | 2 | 502 |
| Chains..... | 11 | 2,784 | 62.6 | 51.8 | 100.0 | — | 313 | 97 | 285 | 30 | 438 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Variety stores..... | 62 | 3,517 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50 | 783 | 437 | 584 | 105 | 559 |
| Independents..... | 34 | 508 | 14.4 | 8.6 | 11.4 | 30 | 80 | 28 | 37 | 5 | 160 |
| Chains..... | 28 | 3,011 | 85.6 | 91.4 | 88.6 | — | 703 | 409 | 547 | 100 | 379 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 78 | 2,064 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 71 | 165 | 22 | 180 | 7 | 661 |
| Independents..... | 74 | 1,743 | 84.4 | — | — | 70 | 135 | 22 | 143 | 7 | 790 |
| Chains..... | 4 | 321 | 15.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1 | 30 | — | 37 | — | 71 |
| Other types..... | One store cmbd with "Independents." | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Family clothing stores..... | 40 | 1,114 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 37 | 119 | 29 | 95 | 6 | 424 |
| Independents..... | 40 | 1,114 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 37 | 119 | 29 | 95 | 6 | 424 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | 2.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 86 | 1,823 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86 | 218 | 35 | 186 | 11 | 413 |
| Independents..... | 85 | 1,823 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 77.2 | 86 | 218 | 35 | 186 | 11 | 413 |
| Chains..... | 1 | — | — | 2.1 | 22.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 52 | 1,227 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 53 | 112 | 26 | 112 | 7 | 488 |
| Independents..... | 35 | 724 | 59.0 | 57.6 | 82.5 | 33 | 63 | 13 | 63 | 3 | 294 |
| Chains..... | 17 | 503 | 41.0 | 39.5 | 17.5 | — | 49 | 13 | 49 | 4 | 134 |
| Leased departments..... | — | — | — | 2.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Furniture stores..... | 55 | 1,831 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 47 | 191 | 24 | 228 | 10 | 606 |
| Independents..... | 55 | 1,831 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 47 | 191 | 24 | 228 | 10 | 606 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 62 | 1,126 | 100.0 | (*) | (*) | 18 | 207 | 56 | 220 | 21 | 256 |
| Independents..... | 18 | 305 | 27.1 | — | — | 15 | 47 | 5 | 48 | 4 | 65 |
| Chains..... | 7 | 200 | 17.8 | — | — | — | 47 | — | 88 | — | 29 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 33 | 531 | 47.1 | — | — | — | 107 | 51 | 94 | 17 | 157 |
| Other types..... | 4 | 90 | 8.0 | — | — | 3 | 6 | — | 10 | — | 5 |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 25 | 846 | 100.0 | (*) | (*) | 19 | 136 | 36 | 165 | 34 | 196 |
| Independents..... | 25 | 846 | 100.0 | — | — | 19 | 136 | 36 | 165 | 34 | 196 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Radio stores—other..... | 13 | 98 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 12 | 10 | 1 | 9 | (*) | 18 |
| Independents..... | 13 | 98 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 12 | 10 | 1 | 9 | (*) | 18 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | .1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |

For footnotes, see end of table.

TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS—Continued

VERMONT

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincor- porated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|---|---|------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|---|---|-----------|------------------------|-----------|--|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 155 | \$18,356 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 119 | 1,357 | 39 | \$1,686 | \$36 | \$1,983 |
| Independents..... | 154 | 18,356 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 119 | 1,357 | 39 | 1,686 | 36 | 1,983 |
| Chains..... | 1 | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 50 | 996 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 43 | 120 | 12 | 133 | 7 | 183 |
| Independents..... | 40 | 762 | 76.5 | 90.3 | | 43 | 95 | 11 | 98 | 7 | 120 |
| Chains..... | 10 | 234 | 23.5 | 9.7 | | — | 25 | 1 | 35 | (2) | 63 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Filling stations..... | 963 | 9,508 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 951 | 789 | 147 | 657 | 50 | 468 |
| Independents..... | 927 | 8,599 | 90.4 | 83.2 | 74.4 | 951 | 695 | 143 | 544 | 48 | 459 |
| Chains..... | 36 | 909 | 9.6 | 16.8 | 25.6 | — | 98 | 4 | 113 | 2 | 29 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lumber, building-materials dealers..... | 61 | 2,647 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 50 | 318 | 34 | 351 | 25 | 753 |
| Independents..... | 61 | 2,647 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 50 | 318 | 34 | 351 | 25 | 753 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 39 | 964 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 27 | 61 | 14 | 68 | 8 | 157 |
| Independents..... | 37 | 964 | 100.0 | 70.4 | | 27 | 61 | 14 | 68 | 8 | 157 |
| Chains..... | 2 | — | — | 29.6 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hardware stores..... | 101 | 2,649 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 89 | 291 | 37 | 330 | 24 | 1,055 |
| Independents..... | 101 | 2,649 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 89 | 291 | 37 | 330 | 24 | 1,055 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | 1.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Restaurants, other eating places..... | 417 | 5,002 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 430 | 1,290 | 126 | 784 | 27 | 74 |
| Independents..... | 410 | 4,801 | 96.0 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 427 | 1,242 | 119 | 753 | 25 | 70 |
| Chains..... | 4 | 102 | 2.0 | — | — | — | 36 | 4 | 22 | 1 | 4 |
| Other types..... | 3 | 99 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 9 | 1 | — |
| Drug stores with fountain..... | 109 | 2,551 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 99 | 281 | 46 | 255 | 13 | 672 |
| Independents..... | 104 | 2,354 | 92.3 | 93.2 | | 99 | 255 | 45 | 225 | 12 | 641 |
| Chains..... | 4 | 197 | 7.7 | 6.8 | | — | 26 | 1 | 32 | 1 | 31 |
| Other types..... | 1 | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Drug stores, other..... | 40 | 811 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 42 | 67 | 12 | 51 | 3 | 214 |
| Independents..... | 40 | 811 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 42 | 67 | 12 | 51 | 3 | 214 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 52 | 2,176 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 9 | 48 | 18 | 57 | 16 | 154 |
| Independents..... | 8 | 59 | 2.7 | 5.7 | — | 9 | 3 | 1 | — | — | — |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| State liquor stores..... | 24 | 2,117 | 97.3 | 94.3 | — | — | 45 | 17 | 56 | 15 | 154 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 161 | 3,804 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 158 | 467 | 122 | 465 | 51 | 366 |
| Independents..... | 160 | 3,804 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 158 | 467 | 122 | 465 | 51 | 366 |
| Chains..... | 1 | — | — | — | 2.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hay, grain and feed stores..... | 217 | 9,710 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 128 | 508 | 65 | 513 | 29 | 1,029 |
| Independents..... | 129 | 4,886 | 50.3 | 59.1 | | 126 | 253 | 44 | 229 | 18 | 559 |
| Chains..... | 75 | 3,857 | 39.7 | 35.6 | | 2 | 222 | 15 | 248 | 9 | 395 |
| Farmers' cooperative stores..... | 13 | 967 | 10.0 | 5.3 | | — | 33 | 6 | 36 | 2 | 77 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | Five stores combined with "Hay, grain and feed stores." | | | | | | | | | | |
| Independents..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farmers' cooperative stores..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jewelry stores..... | 57 | 755 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 55 | 90 | 12 | 99 | 3 | 447 |
| Independents..... | 57 | 755 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 55 | 90 | 12 | 99 | 3 | 447 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 35 | 532 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 38 | 43 | 10 | 40 | 2 | 60 |
| Independents..... | 34 | 532 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 100.0 | 38 | 43 | 10 | 40 | 2 | 60 |
| Chains..... | 1 | — | — | 3.3 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Florists..... | 33 | 343 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 30 | 66 | 9 | 50 | 3 | 32 |
| Independents..... | 32 | 343 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 30 | 66 | 9 | 50 | 3 | 32 |
| Chains..... | 1 | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| News dealers..... | 38 | 627 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 31 | 91 | 33 | 45 | 4 | 66 |
| Independents..... | 36 | 627 | 100.0 | 98.1 | | 31 | 91 | 33 | 45 | 4 | 66 |
| Chains..... | 2 | — | — | 1.9 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| All other kinds of business..... | 1,035 | 13,269 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1,041 | 1,485 | 360 | 1,169 | 120 | 2,933 |

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 1 Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.
 2 Less than \$500.
 3 Comparable data not available.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS

VIRGINIA

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|--|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|---|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Total—all types..... | 29,610 | \$629,172 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25,389 | 74,864 | 12,995 | \$63,867 | \$3,745 | \$82,708 |
| Independents..... | 27,517 | 469,452 | 74.7 | 75.8 | 81.6 | 25,228 | 58,047 | 7,324 | 48,534 | 2,220 | 67,489 |
| Single-store..... | 25,625 | 416,178 | 66.5 | 67.5 | 75.8 | 24,375 | 48,799 | 6,513 | 41,719 | 2,004 | 59,795 |
| Multunit..... | 1,447 | 51,525 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 629 | 7,022 | 755 | 6,455 | 196 | 7,617 |
| Market and roadside stands..... | 204 | 1,133 | .1 | .5 | (1) | 198 | 150 | 40 | 91 | 13 | 15 |
| Leased departments—Independent..... | 41 | 616 | .1 | .1 | .1 | 28 | 76 | 18 | 69 | 7 | 64 |
| Chains..... | 1,771 | 120,746 | 19.2 | 19.7 | 16.7 | 33 | 16,460 | 5,269 | 12,856 | 1,391 | 12,117 |
| Local chains..... | 254 | 9,228 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 22 | 1,170 | 165 | 1,044 | 35 | 1,140 |
| Sectional or national chains..... | 1,261 | 102,734 | 16.3 | 18.2 | 10.9 | 8 | 14,054 | 4,918 | 10,479 | 1,297 | 9,969 |
| Manufacturer-controlled chains..... | 173 | 6,711 | 1.1 | .2 | .4 | — | 941 | 121 | 1,051 | 34 | 815 |
| Leased-department chains..... | 85 | 2,075 | .3 | .2 | .3 | 3 | 295 | 65 | 282 | 25 | 195 |
| Other types..... | 522 | 37,974 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 128 | 2,357 | 402 | 2,677 | 152 | 5,102 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 87 | 2,121 | .3 | .3 | .4 | 3 | 374 | 199 | 385 | 66 | 281 |
| Direct selling (house-to-house)..... | 65 | 1,877 | .3 | .2 | .1 | 26 | 419 | 80 | 491 | 15 | 88 |
| Commissaries or company stores..... | 123 | 6,883 | 1.4 | 1.1 | .8 | 1 | 648 | 76 | 705 | 35 | 1,010 |
| Farmer and consumer cooperative stores..... | 67 | 7,010 | 1.2 | .4 | .4 | — | 581 | 37 | 555 | 10 | 745 |
| Other types of operation..... | 200 | 16,063 | 2.9 | 2.7 | (1) | 98 | 535 | 30 | 743 | 6 | 998 |
| KIND OF BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats)..... | 5,018 | 51,936 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4,583 | 2,205 | 495 | 1,442 | 115 | 5,681 |
| Independents..... | 4,717 | 20,431 | 84.0 | 55.5 | 40.3 | 4,582 | 1,055 | 271 | 549 | 54 | 2,828 |
| Chains..... | 295 | 11,414 | 35.7 | 46.8 | 58.8 | 1 | 1,140 | 219 | 887 | 80 | 849 |
| Other types..... | 6 | 91 | .3 | .1 | .9 | — | 10 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 6 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats)..... | 5,666 | 90,645 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5,218 | 8,244 | 1,944 | 6,010 | 512 | 6,484 |
| Independents..... | 5,253 | 55,974 | 61.8 | 61.5 | 71.9 | 5,208 | 5,278 | 1,014 | 5,416 | 215 | 4,840 |
| Chains..... | 405 | 34,249 | 37.8 | 38.4 | 27.2 | 8 | 2,935 | 927 | 2,557 | 297 | 1,585 |
| Other types..... | 8 | 422 | .4 | .1 | .9 | 2 | 31 | 3 | 37 | (*) | 59 |
| Dairy products, milk dealers..... | 126 | 7,862 | 100.0 | (5) | (5) | 42 | 1,519 | 93 | 1,610 | 29 | 78 |
| Independents..... | 80 | 6,765 | 86.0 | — | — | 39 | 1,073 | 28 | 1,431 | 10 | 74 |
| Chains..... | 66 | 1,097 | 14.0 | — | — | 3 | 246 | 65 | 179 | 19 | 4 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 505 | 5,351 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (5) | 449 | 568 | 106 | 287 | 24 | 159 |
| Independents..... | 471 | 5,069 | 91.6 | 97.2 | — | 448 | 468 | 94 | 235 | 21 | 146 |
| Chains..... | 28 | 243 | 7.2 | 2.3 | — | — | 91 | 7 | 47 | 2 | 8 |
| Other types..... | 4 | 39 | 1.2 | .5 | — | 1 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 5 |
| Department stores..... | 80 | 43,873 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 13 | 7,460 | 1,702 | 6,703 | 529 | 6,164 |
| Independents..... | 26 | 28,195 | 59.7 | 66.4 | 77.2 | 13 | 4,825 | 851 | 4,827 | 259 | 5,854 |
| Chains..... | 54 | 17,678 | 40.3 | 33.6 | 22.8 | — | 2,635 | 1,051 | 1,876 | 270 | 2,350 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Variety stores..... | 502 | 16,807 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 141 | 4,306 | 2,331 | 2,049 | 541 | 2,510 |
| Independents..... | 177 | 2,360 | 14.0 | 11.1 | 7.0 | 140 | 529 | 254 | 221 | 57 | 690 |
| Chains..... | 125 | 14,447 | 86.0 | 88.8 | 93.0 | 1 | 3,777 | 2,097 | 1,828 | 504 | 1,820 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | .1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 302 | 11,199 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 197 | 1,113 | 118 | 1,411 | 34 | 3,086 |
| Independents..... | 254 | 9,070 | 81.0 | 91.8 | 89.1 | 194 | 899 | 76 | 1,174 | 23 | 2,761 |
| Chains..... | 42 | 2,012 | 18.0 | 8.0 | 6.8 | — | 197 | 42 | 211 | 11 | 307 |
| Other types..... | 6 | 117 | 1.0 | .2 | 4.1 | 3 | 17 | — | 26 | — | 18 |
| Family clothing stores..... | 257 | 9,021 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 199 | 1,198 | 217 | 1,090 | 46 | 2,745 |
| Independents..... | 257 | 8,261 | 91.6 | 88.4 | 77.8 | 198 | 1,088 | 202 | 976 | 42 | 2,595 |
| Chains..... | 20 | 760 | 8.4 | 11.6 | 18.0 | 1 | 110 | 15 | 114 | 4 | 148 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | 4.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 296 | 11,550 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 203 | 1,559 | 277 | 1,208 | 92 | 1,420 |
| Independents..... | 245 | 7,750 | 67.0 | 73.9 | 74.1 | 200 | 1,109 | 150 | 857 | 46 | 1,166 |
| Chains..... | 55 | 3,800 | 33.0 | 26.1 | 18.5 | 3 | 450 | 127 | 351 | 46 | 254 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | 7.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 253 | 8,066 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 103 | 861 | 203 | 908 | 46 | 1,872 |
| Independents..... | 181 | 5,129 | 38.8 | 44.0 | 57.3 | 103 | 345 | 89 | 376 | 17 | 1,029 |
| Chains..... | 72 | 4,196 | 52.0 | 47.0 | 37.2 | — | 441 | 127 | 442 | 27 | 664 |
| Leased departments..... | 30 | 741 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 5.5 | — | 75 | 7 | 90 | 2 | 159 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | 2.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Furniture stores..... | 390 | 18,464 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 293 | 2,191 | 99 | 2,889 | 44 | 3,945 |
| Independents..... | 370 | 15,589 | 84.4 | 78.5 | 85.6 | 291 | 1,899 | 99 | 2,464 | 44 | 3,454 |
| Chains..... | 20 | 2,875 | 15.6 | 21.5 | 12.8 | 2 | 292 | — | 425 | — | 491 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | 1.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 160 | 4,331 | 100.0 | (3) | (3) | 52 | 810 | 220 | 925 | 83 | 554 |
| Independents..... | 67 | 1,583 | 36.6 | — | — | 51 | 233 | 20 | 307 | 16 | 225 |
| Chains..... | 30 | 794 | 18.3 | — | — | 1 | 218 | 3 | 247 | 1 | 81 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 63 | 1,954 | 45.1 | — | — | — | 359 | 197 | 371 | 66 | 248 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 85 | 2,393 | 100.0 | (3) | (3) | 63 | 307 | 25 | 354 | 11 | 516 |
| Independents..... | 80 | 2,252 | 94.1 | — | — | 61 | 295 | 25 | 333 | 11 | 500 |
| Chains..... | 1 | 141 | 5.9 | — | — | 2 | 12 | — | 21 | — | 16 |
| Other types..... | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Radio stores—other..... | 20 | 625 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 18 | 92 | 4 | 113 | 5 | 133 |
| Independents..... | 20 | 625 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 | 18 | 92 | 4 | 113 | 5 | 133 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | 7.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

For footnotes, see end of table.

RETAIL TRADE:1939

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TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS—Continued

VIRGINIA

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincor- porated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|---|---|-----------|------------------------|-----------|--|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new) | 589 | \$78,226 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 391 | 6,807 | 117 | \$8,111 | \$57 | \$7,742 |
| Independents | 582 | 77,479 | 99.0 | 98.3 | | 390 | 6,543 | 117 | 8,033 | 57 | 7,680 |
| Chains | 7 | 747 | 1.0 | 1.7 | | 1 | 64 | | 78 | | 82 |
| Other types | One store cmbd with "Independents." | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers | 194 | 7,724 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 108 | 808 | 38 | 1,001 | 17 | 1,002 |
| Independents | 117 | 3,164 | 41.0 | 61.7 | | 108 | 343 | 20 | 383 | 10 | 464 |
| Chains | 77 | 4,560 | 59.0 | 38.3 | | | 465 | 16 | 618 | 7 | 538 |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations | 5,083 | 49,625 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4,671 | 4,729 | 594 | 3,520 | 173 | 2,287 |
| Independents | 4,965 | 46,647 | 94.0 | 77.0 | 88.7 | 4,664 | 4,562 | 585 | 3,167 | 170 | 2,105 |
| Chains | 109 | 2,843 | 5.3 | 22.9 | 31.5 | 4 | 549 | 8 | 532 | 3 | 142 |
| Other types | 9 | 335 | .7 | .1 | | 5 | 18 | 1 | 21 | (2) | 20 |
| Lumber, building-materials dealers | 263 | 19,367 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 180 | 2,355 | 292 | 2,573 | 155 | 3,977 |
| Independents | 263 | 19,367 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 180 | 2,355 | 292 | 2,573 | 155 | 3,977 |
| Chains | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores | 55 | 1,279 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 32 | 141 | 21 | 190 | 10 | 261 |
| Independents | 50 | 1,050 | 82.1 | 88.7 | | 32 | 118 | 21 | 158 | 10 | 213 |
| Chains | 5 | 229 | 17.9 | 11.3 | | | 23 | | 32 | | 48 |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardware stores | 331 | 12,273 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 259 | 1,125 | 71 | 1,247 | 31 | 4,495 |
| Independents | 319 | 11,573 | 94.3 | 99.7 | 81.8 | 259 | 1,040 | 71 | 1,137 | 31 | 4,268 |
| Chains | 12 | 700 | 5.7 | .3 | 5.9 | | 85 | | 110 | | 227 |
| Other types | | | | | 14.5 | | | | | | |
| Restaurants, other eating places | 2,766 | 25,878 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2,619 | 7,731 | 859 | 3,815 | 195 | 758 |
| Independents | 2,706 | 24,318 | 94.0 | 95.4 | 95.9 | 2,616 | 7,208 | 770 | 3,494 | 176 | 726 |
| Chains | 44 | 1,062 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 1 | 427 | 75 | 258 | 15 | 18 |
| Other types | 16 | 498 | 1.9 | 1.7 | .1 | 2 | 96 | 14 | 63 | 4 | 14 |
| Drug stores with fountain | 629 | 22,535 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 478 | 5,382 | 340 | 2,875 | 104 | 3,880 |
| Independents | 589 | 18,970 | 75.3 | 74.4 | | 477 | 2,713 | 322 | 2,181 | 99 | 3,214 |
| Chains | 40 | 5,565 | 24.7 | 25.6 | | 1 | 669 | 18 | 694 | 5 | 616 |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores, other | 160 | 3,611 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 130 | 413 | 49 | 409 | 18 | 642 |
| Independents | 148 | 3,047 | 84.4 | 100.0 | | 130 | 365 | 44 | 353 | 15 | 543 |
| Chains | 12 | 564 | 15.6 | | | | 48 | 5 | 56 | 1 | 99 |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods) | 124 | 16,997 | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | 32 | 393 | 3 | 600 | 1 | 883 |
| Independents | 33 | 254 | 1.5 | .9 | | 32 | 25 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 32 |
| Chains | | | | | | | | | | | |
| State liquor stores | 91 | 16,743 | 98.5 | 99.1 | | | 368 | | 589 | | 851 |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers | 671 | 13,792 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 566 | 2,174 | 516 | 1,820 | 223 | 912 |
| Independents | 658 | 13,792 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 88.2 | 566 | 2,174 | 516 | 1,820 | 223 | 912 |
| Chains | 13 | | | .2 | 13.5 | | | | | | |
| Other types | | | | 1.8 | .5 | | | | | | |
| Hay, grain and feed stores | 296 | 13,834 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 216 | 771 | 69 | 707 | 20 | 1,432 |
| Independents | 252 | 9,929 | 71.8 | 68.4 | | 216 | 603 | 54 | 533 | 14 | 966 |
| Chains | 9 | 599 | 4.3 | 5.5 | | | 27 | 3 | 26 | 2 | 51 |
| Farmers' cooperative stores | 35 | 3,306 | 23.9 | 6.1 | | | 141 | 12 | 148 | 4 | 415 |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 106 | 5,207 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 73 | 309 | 39 | 345 | 13 | 572 |
| Independents | 90 | 3,379 | 64.9 | 78.5 | | 73 | 243 | 35 | 286 | 12 | 442 |
| Chains | 1 | | | 8.4 | | | | | | | |
| Farmers' cooperative stores | 15 | 1,828 | 35.1 | 13.0 | | | 66 | 4 | 59 | 1 | 130 |
| Other types | | | | .5 | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores | 215 | 6,070 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 182 | 733 | 47 | 1,063 | 18 | 2,535 |
| Independents | 208 | 5,317 | 87.6 | 96.8 | 79.7 | 182 | 628 | 47 | 910 | 18 | 2,568 |
| Chains | 9 | 753 | 12.4 | 3.2 | 20.3 | | 105 | | 153 | | 167 |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 61 | 917 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 43 | 126 | 12 | 99 | 3 | 63 |
| Independents | 48 | 481 | 52.5 | 58.3 | 87.1 | 43 | 63 | 12 | 42 | 3 | 31 |
| Chains | 13 | 436 | 47.5 | 41.7 | 32.9 | | 63 | | 57 | | 32 |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Florists | 182 | 2,064 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 176 | 382 | 76 | 366 | 27 | 106 |
| Independents | 180 | 2,064 | 100.0 | | | 176 | 382 | 76 | 366 | 27 | 106 |
| Chains | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| News dealers | 66 | 760 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 54 | 136 | 16 | 84 | 4 | 68 |
| Independents | 58 | 760 | 100.0 | 85.6 | | 54 | 136 | 16 | 84 | 4 | 68 |
| Chains | 8 | | | 16.4 | | | | | | | |
| Other types | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All other kinds of business | 6,383 | 87,910 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5,805 | 10,316 | 2,004 | 8,043 | 567 | 18,038 |

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

2 Less than \$500.

3 Comparable data not available.

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CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS

WASHINGTON

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|--|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|---|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Total—all types..... | 26,662 | \$668,790 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24,796 | 66,852 | 15,795 | \$75,405 | \$7,304 | \$81,527 |
| Independents..... | 24,439 | 502,312 | 75.1 | 75.6 | 79.2 | 24,569 | 50,153 | 10,675 | 56,762 | 4,952 | 62,221 |
| Single-store..... | 22,774 | 446,837 | 66.8 | 67.3 | 70.6 | 23,534 | 44,089 | 9,500 | 49,179 | 4,445 | 54,255 |
| Multiunit..... | 1,144 | 47,615 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 543 | 5,283 | 899 | 6,613 | 593 | 7,531 |
| Market and roadside stands..... | 296 | 4,770 | .7 | .5 | (1) | 292 | 464 | 164 | 450 | 69 | 120 |
| Leased departments—Independent..... | 225 | 3,090 | .5 | .2 | .1 | 200 | 337 | 112 | 510 | 46 | 515 |
| Chains..... | 1,619 | 157,992 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 18.5 | 39 | 14,759 | 4,533 | 16,350 | 2,085 | 16,820 |
| Local chains..... | 348 | 16,320 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 6.5 | 27 | 2,017 | 484 | 2,276 | 200 | 2,289 |
| Sectional or national chains ² | 1,040 | 112,849 | 16.9 | 17.7 | 11.3 | 11 | 11,599 | 3,826 | 12,668 | 1,775 | 15,586 |
| Manufacturer-controlled chains..... | 143 | 6,661 | 1.0 | .5 | .6 | — | 809 | 117 | 1,095 | 53 | 764 |
| Leased-department chains..... | 68 | 2,162 | .3 | .2 | .1 | 1 | 334 | 106 | 291 | 37 | 201 |
| Other types..... | 624 | 28,486 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 190 | 1,940 | 587 | 2,513 | 287 | 2,486 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 123 | 2,551 | .4 | .4 | .6 | 5 | 465 | 201 | 590 | 121 | 510 |
| Direct selling (house-to-house)..... | 113 | 1,418 | .2 | .3 | .1 | 89 | 396 | 131 | 403 | 25 | 81 |
| Commissaries or company stores..... | 20 | 2,674 | .4 | .4 | .2 | 2 | 220 | 11 | 306 | 4 | 517 |
| Farmer and consumer cooperative stores..... | 95 | 6,105 | .9 | .3 | .3 | — | 288 | 70 | 290 | 34 | 657 |
| Other types of operation..... | 283 | 15,758 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 94 | 571 | 174 | 724 | 103 | 721 |
| KIND OF BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats)..... | 3,096 | 50,158 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2,912 | 2,613 | 816 | 2,432 | 271 | 4,400 |
| Independents..... | 2,933 | 42,299 | 84.3 | 75.1 | 70.4 | 2,908 | 2,013 | 613 | 1,817 | 215 | 3,884 |
| Chains..... | 150 | 7,467 | 14.9 | 24.8 | 29.4 | 3 | 554 | 196 | 585 | 53 | 481 |
| Other types..... | 15 | 392 | .8 | .1 | .2 | 1 | 46 | 7 | 50 | 3 | 35 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats)..... | 1,976 | 72,785 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1,787 | 4,340 | 1,364 | 4,699 | 463 | 4,800 |
| Independents..... | 1,715 | 42,542 | 58.4 | 67.4 | 67.1 | 1,760 | 2,418 | 615 | 2,448 | 224 | 3,272 |
| Chains..... | 256 | 30,113 | 41.4 | 32.8 | 32.9 | 6 | 1,909 | 745 | 2,237 | 257 | 1,506 |
| Other types..... | 5 | 130 | .2 | (1) | — | 1 | 13 | 4 | 14 | 2 | 22 |
| Dairy products, milk dealers..... | 264 | 5,133 | 100.0 | (3) | (3) | 248 | 646 | 131 | 708 | 61 | 157 |
| Independents..... | 257 | 4,148 | 80.8 | — | — | 246 | 543 | 94 | 607 | 39 | 141 |
| Chains..... | 27 | 985 | 19.2 | — | — | 2 | 103 | 37 | 101 | 22 | 16 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 460 | 2,770 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 450 | 348 | 150 | 240 | 57 | 143 |
| Independents..... | 443 | 2,591 | 93.5 | 96.6 | — | 444 | 315 | 144 | 213 | 55 | 140 |
| Chains..... | 11 | 175 | 6.3 | 2.5 | — | — | 33 | 6 | 27 | 2 | 3 |
| Other types..... | 6 | 6 | .2 | .9 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Department stores..... | 89 | 74,631 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2 | 10,123 | 2,136 | 11,633 | 1,249 | 12,142 |
| Independents..... | 26 | 34,021 | 45.6 | 51.3 | 61.0 | 2 | 5,661 | 694 | 6,764 | 437 | 5,547 |
| Chains and mail-order..... | 63 | 40,610 | 54.4 | 48.7 | 39.0 | — | 4,442 | 1,442 | 4,849 | 612 | 6,795 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Variety stores..... | 284 | 13,849 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 209 | 2,450 | 1,054 | 1,810 | 433 | 2,422 |
| Independents..... | 224 | 3,982 | 28.6 | 24.7 | 28.2 | 208 | 613 | 211 | 484 | 77 | 958 |
| Chains..... | 60 | 9,867 | 71.4 | 75.3 | 71.8 | 1 | 1,837 | 843 | 1,326 | 356 | 1,464 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 288 | 9,235 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 236 | 801 | 176 | 1,216 | 97 | 3,519 |
| Independents..... | 278 | 8,526 | 92.3 | 95.7 | 85.0 | 236 | 735 | 168 | 1,103 | 93 | 3,519 |
| Chains..... | 10 | 709 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 15.0 | — | 66 | 8 | 113 | 4 | 200 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | .4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Family clothing stores..... | 81 | 2,839 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 74 | 354 | 59 | 451 | 32 | 829 |
| Independents..... | 79 | — | — | — | 87.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains..... | 2 | 2,839 | 100.0 | — | 32.7 | 74 | 354 | 59 | 451 | 32 | 829 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | .3 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 384 | 12,309 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 321 | 1,619 | 354 | 1,688 | 175 | 1,822 |
| Independents..... | 337 | 7,987 | 64.7 | 73.2 | 74.9 | 314 | 1,089 | 200 | 1,145 | 112 | 1,406 |
| Chains..... | 47 | 4,342 | 35.3 | 26.8 | 25.1 | 7 | 550 | 154 | 543 | 63 | 414 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 231 | 7,766 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 151 | 728 | 231 | 911 | 114 | 2,145 |
| Independents..... | 153 | 3,686 | 47.5 | 54.4 | 71.8 | 135 | 319 | 75 | 429 | 55 | 1,320 |
| Chains..... | 49 | 3,316 | 42.7 | 41.2 | 25.9 | 6 | 336 | 141 | 387 | 72 | 658 |
| Leased departments..... | 29 | 764 | 9.8 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 10 | 75 | 15 | 95 | 7 | 187 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Furniture stores..... | 294 | 14,050 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 285 | 1,402 | 148 | 2,200 | 96 | 3,285 |
| Independents..... | 289 | — | — | 93.1 | 95.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains..... | 4 | 14,050 | 100.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 285 | 1,402 | 148 | 2,200 | 96 | 3,285 |
| Other types..... | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 217 | 3,979 | 100.0 | (3) | (3) | 76 | 715 | 215 | 928 | 120 | 722 |
| Independents..... | 78 | 940 | 23.6 | — | — | 74 | 116 | 25 | 129 | 9 | 171 |
| Chains..... | 20 | 781 | 19.6 | — | — | — | 172 | 5 | 280 | 2 | 117 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 116 | 2,227 | 56.0 | — | — | — | 421 | 185 | 531 | 109 | 453 |
| Other types..... | 3 | 31 | .8 | — | — | 2 | 6 | — | 8 | — | 1 |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 104 | 2,489 | 100.0 | (3) | (3) | 103 | 268 | 41 | 356 | 20 | 374 |
| Independents..... | 103 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains..... | — | 2,489 | 100.0 | — | — | 103 | 268 | 41 | 356 | 20 | 374 |
| Other types..... | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Radio stores—other..... | 61 | 1,066 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 60 | 95 | 10 | 146 | 6 | 256 |
| Independents..... | 60 | — | — | — | 80.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains..... | 1 | 1,066 | 100.0 | — | 18.4 | 60 | 95 | 10 | 146 | 6 | 256 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | 1.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — |

For footnotes, see end of table.

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS—Continued

WASHINGTON

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|---|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new) | 556 | \$84,494 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 454 | 5,561 | 223 | \$8,883 | \$139 | \$8,637 |
| Independents | 556 | 84,494 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 454 | 5,561 | 223 | 8,883 | 139 | 8,637 |
| Chains | --- | --- | --- | --- | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types | --- | --- | --- | --- | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers | 255 | 8,242 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 208 | 917 | 86 | 1,327 | 45 | 1,010 |
| Independents | 197 | 4,442 | 53.9 | 41.0 | | 208 | 550 | 47 | 815 | 27 | 591 |
| Chains | 58 | 3,800 | 46.1 | 59.0 | | 2 | 367 | 39 | 512 | 18 | 419 |
| Other types | --- | --- | --- | --- | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Filling stations | 4,413 | 58,308 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4,295 | 5,530 | 892 | 3,612 | 390 | 1,965 |
| Independents | 4,111 | 47,976 | 85.2 | 75.4 | 88.9 | 4,292 | 2,702 | 819 | 2,591 | 348 | 1,658 |
| Chains | 276 | 7,071 | 12.6 | 22.8 | 11.1 | 3 | 767 | 67 | 1,149 | 40 | 202 |
| Other types | 26 | 1,259 | 2.2 | 1.8 | --- | --- | 61 | 6 | 72 | 2 | 105 |
| Lumber, building-materials dealers | 502 | 21,370 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 322 | 2,014 | 377 | 2,965 | 232 | 3,547 |
| Independents | 384 | 16,328 | 76.4 | 72.0 | | 316 | 1,527 | 286 | 2,366 | 210 | 2,409 |
| Chains | 114 | 5,003 | 23.4 | 28.0 | | 1 | 486 | 90 | 596 | 21 | 1,128 |
| Other types | 4 | 38 | .2 | --- | | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 10 |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores | 128 | 2,231 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 108 | 245 | 48 | 361 | 53 | 599 |
| Independents | 108 | 1,462 | 65.5 | 62.2 | | 108 | 165 | 46 | 281 | 53 | 419 |
| Chains | 20 | 769 | 34.5 | 37.8 | | --- | 62 | --- | 100 | --- | 180 |
| Other types | --- | --- | --- | --- | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Hardware stores | 382 | 10,207 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 347 | 914 | 103 | 1,266 | 58 | 3,586 |
| Independents | 369 | 9,047 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 83.8 | 345 | 779 | 99 | 1,080 | 58 | 3,155 |
| Chains | 10 | 1,160 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 16.2 | 2 | 135 | 4 | 206 | 2 | 431 |
| Other types | 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Restaurants, other eating places | 3,000 | 33,826 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3,239 | 8,125 | 2,313 | 7,322 | 908 | 376 |
| Independents | 2,947 | 32,197 | 95.2 | 93.6 | 94.2 | 3,235 | 8,662 | 2,144 | 6,912 | 836 | 359 |
| Chains | 45 | 1,421 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 1 | 396 | 130 | 354 | 52 | 12 |
| Other types | 8 | 208 | .6 | .2 | .1 | 3 | 67 | 39 | 56 | 20 | 5 |
| Drug stores with fountain | 495 | 12,762 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 405 | 1,644 | 522 | 1,647 | 254 | 2,785 |
| Independents | 445 | 9,079 | 71.1 | 67.4 | | 404 | 981 | 317 | 977 | 146 | 2,300 |
| Chains | 50 | 3,683 | 28.9 | 32.6 | | 1 | 653 | 205 | 670 | 108 | 485 |
| Other types | --- | --- | --- | --- | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Drug stores, other | 365 | 9,934 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 315 | 783 | 133 | 1,096 | 61 | 2,425 |
| Independents | 353 | 7,415 | 74.6 | 78.3 | | 312 | 643 | 127 | 883 | 59 | 2,067 |
| Chains | 12 | 2,519 | 25.4 | 21.7 | | 3 | 140 | 6 | 215 | 2 | 358 |
| Other types | --- | --- | --- | --- | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods) | 211 | 14,547 | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | 23 | 455 | 129 | 591 | 80 | 552 |
| Independents | 31 | 251 | 1.7 | 5.5 | --- | 33 | 16 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 18 |
| Chains | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| State liquor stores | 180 | 14,296 | 98.3 | 94.5 | --- | --- | 439 | 120 | 581 | 76 | 534 |
| Other types | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers | 804 | 13,268 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 762 | 1,634 | 483 | 2,112 | 277 | 709 |
| Independents | 788 | 12,490 | 94.1 | 90.2 | 100.0 | 762 | 1,540 | 453 | 1,978 | 250 | 675 |
| Chains | 16 | 778 | 5.9 | 9.8 | --- | --- | 94 | 30 | 136 | 27 | 36 |
| Other types | --- | --- | --- | --- | (1) | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Hay, grain and feed stores | 305 | 13,955 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 248 | 590 | 100 | 689 | 49 | 1,183 |
| Independents | 269 | 10,350 | 74.2 | 85.2 | | 248 | 492 | 87 | 573 | 42 | 825 |
| Chains | 14 | 668 | 4.8 | 14.0 | | --- | 31 | --- | 46 | --- | 61 |
| Farmers' cooperative stores | 22 | 2,937 | 21.0 | .8 | | --- | 67 | 13 | 70 | 7 | 296 |
| Other types | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 62 | 2,892 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 34 | 182 | 36 | 211 | 22 | 300 |
| Independents | 52 | 2,100 | 72.6 | 77.9 | | 34 | 139 | 34 | 159 | 19 | 219 |
| Chains | --- | --- | --- | 11.6 | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Farmers' cooperative stores | 10 | 792 | 27.4 | 10.5 | | --- | 43 | 4 | 52 | 3 | 81 |
| Other types | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Jewelry stores | 238 | 6,027 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 230 | 465 | 51 | 756 | 21 | 2,352 |
| Independents | 233 | 6,027 | 100.0 | 85.1 | 79.8 | 230 | 465 | 51 | 756 | 21 | 2,352 |
| Chains | 5 | --- | --- | 14.9 | 20.2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 234 | 3,050 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 188 | 377 | 54 | 484 | 25 | 235 |
| Independents | 200 | 2,337 | 76.8 | 70.1 | 89.9 | 187 | 306 | 53 | 377 | 25 | 159 |
| Chains | 34 | 713 | 23.4 | 29.9 | 10.1 | 1 | 71 | 1 | 107 | (*) | 76 |
| Other types | --- | --- | --- | --- | (1) | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Florists | 222 | 2,184 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 218 | 376 | 122 | 412 | 70 | 119 |
| Independents | 222 | 2,184 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 218 | 376 | 122 | 412 | 70 | 119 |
| Chains | --- | --- | --- | --- | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types | --- | --- | --- | --- | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| News dealers | 22 | 133 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 23 | 16 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 9 |
| Independents | 21 | 133 | 100.0 | 22.1 | | 23 | 16 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 9 |
| Chains | --- | --- | --- | 7.2 | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| All other kinds of business | 6,679 | 100,223 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 6,475 | 11,522 | 3,226 | 12,064 | 1,401 | 14,322 |

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

2 One mail-order house, classified as a department store, is combined with "Sectional or national chains."

3 Comparable data not available.

4 Less than \$500.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS

WEST VIRGINIA

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|--|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|---|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Total—all types..... | 16,928 | \$403,989 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 16,202 | 42,318 | 7,898 | \$38,263 | \$2,355 | \$51,252 |
| Independents..... | 17,019 | 256,669 | 63.5 | 66.7 | 76.7 | 16,121 | 27,660 | 5,673 | 24,662 | 1,142 | 37,358 |
| Single-store..... | 15,832 | 225,995 | 55.9 | 60.0 | 69.7 | 15,469 | 24,007 | 5,253 | 21,138 | 1,015 | 32,425 |
| Multiunit..... | 945 | 29,324 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 417 | 3,519 | 581 | 3,440 | 116 | 4,862 |
| Market and roadside stands..... | 228 | 989 | .2 | .2 | (1) | 223 | 96 | 54 | 46 | 9 | 30 |
| Leased departments—-independent..... | 16 | 351 | .1 | (1) | — | 12 | 58 | 5 | 58 | 2 | 41 |
| Chains..... | 1,196 | 87,672 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 17.5 | 31 | 10,486 | 3,598 | 8,761 | 987 | 8,685 |
| Local chains..... | 179 | 8,170 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 12 | 928 | 129 | 929 | 39 | 971 |
| Sectional or national chains..... | 860 | 74,940 | 18.6 | 19.8 | 12.4 | 15 | 8,895 | 3,382 | 7,116 | 924 | 7,207 |
| Manufacturer-controlled chains..... | 96 | 5,622 | .9 | .1 | .3 | 1 | 488 | 44 | 585 | 13 | 369 |
| Leased-department chains..... | 61 | 940 | .2 | .2 | .1 | 3 | 175 | 43 | 133 | 11 | 118 |
| Other types..... | 718 | 59,648 | 14.8 | 11.6 | 5.8 | 50 | 4,172 | 627 | 4,840 | 228 | 5,229 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 55 | 1,455 | .4 | .3 | .3 | — | 321 | 174 | 286 | 59 | 257 |
| Direct selling (house-to-house)..... | 55 | 2,014 | .5 | .4 | .2 | 19 | 475 | 95 | 515 | 27 | 90 |
| Commissaries or company stores..... | 437 | 45,392 | 10.7 | 9.2 | 5.2 | 8 | 2,891 | 345 | 3,362 | 133 | 4,192 |
| Farmer and consumer cooperative stores..... | 12 | 345 | .1 | .1 | .1 | — | 32 | 11 | 25 | 6 | 56 |
| Other types of operation..... | 154 | 12,444 | 3.1 | 1.6 | (1) | 23 | 453 | 2 | 652 | 1 | 654 |
| KIND OF BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats)..... | 2,787 | 20,694 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2,511 | 946 | 290 | 821 | 93 | 1,881 |
| Independents..... | 2,607 | 11,061 | 53.4 | 46.1 | 44.0 | 2,506 | 365 | 80 | 184 | 17 | 1,539 |
| Chains..... | 169 | 9,164 | 44.3 | 51.8 | 55.5 | 1 | 553 | 209 | 598 | 76 | 494 |
| Other types..... | 11 | 469 | 2.3 | 2.1 | .5 | 4 | 28 | 1 | 39 | (a) | 48 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats)..... | 2,610 | 63,458 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2,340 | 4,619 | 1,079 | 3,849 | 300 | 4,655 |
| Independents..... | 2,345 | 37,390 | 58.9 | 63.7 | 72.7 | 2,333 | 2,816 | 467 | 2,131 | 117 | 3,467 |
| Chains..... | 230 | 24,054 | 37.9 | 34.0 | 26.7 | 6 | 1,679 | 601 | 1,572 | 178 | 1,023 |
| Other types..... | 55 | 1,994 | 3.2 | 2.3 | .6 | 1 | 124 | 11 | 146 | 5 | 163 |
| Dairy products, milk dealers..... | 123 | 2,078 | 100.0 | (3) | (3) | 85 | 449 | 34 | 369 | 11 | 45 |
| Independents..... | 94 | 1,563 | 75.2 | — | — | 84 | 282 | 19 | 264 | 6 | 35 |
| Chains..... | 29 | 515 | 24.8 | — | — | 1 | 167 | 15 | 105 | 5 | 10 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 466 | 2,594 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 433 | 345 | 77 | 166 | 20 | 108 |
| Independents..... | 454 | 2,275 | 87.7 | 95.5 | — | 432 | 299 | 65 | 134 | 15 | 94 |
| Chains..... | 6 | 182 | 7.0 | 1.0 | — | — | 55 | 11 | 25 | 5 | 3 |
| Other types..... | 6 | 137 | 5.3 | 3.5 | — | 1 | 11 | 1 | 7 | (a) | 9 |
| Department stores..... | 56 | 24,620 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4 | 3,697 | 916 | 3,413 | 267 | 3,617 |
| Independents..... | 19 | 11,320 | 46.0 | 52.8 | 59.8 | 4 | 2,069 | 372 | 2,005 | 110 | 1,754 |
| Chains..... | 37 | 13,300 | 54.0 | 36.9 | 40.2 | — | 1,608 | 544 | 1,408 | 157 | 1,863 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | 10.3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Variety stores..... | 172 | 13,633 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 82 | 3,107 | 1,510 | 1,892 | 372 | 1,770 |
| Independents..... | 90 | 1,244 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 10.8 | 82 | 201 | 58 | 91 | 9 | 595 |
| Chains..... | 82 | 12,389 | 90.9 | 93.1 | 89.2 | — | 2,906 | 1,452 | 1,801 | 363 | 1,375 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 206 | 7,367 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 160 | 689 | 91 | 913 | 30 | 2,382 |
| Independents..... | 196 | 6,895 | 93.8 | 90.1 | 94.0 | 160 | 650 | 85 | 868 | 27 | 2,286 |
| Chains..... | 10 | 472 | 6.4 | 9.8 | 6.0 | — | 39 | 6 | 45 | 3 | 96 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | .1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Family clothing stores..... | 225 | 6,349 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 175 | 822 | 159 | 759 | 47 | 1,942 |
| Independents..... | 182 | 4,551 | 71.4 | 78.2 | 72.2 | 172 | 549 | 119 | 466 | 30 | 1,631 |
| Chains..... | 43 | 1,816 | 28.6 | 23.8 | 27.8 | 3 | 273 | 40 | 293 | 17 | 311 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 251 | 8,680 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 183 | 1,105 | 208 | 987 | 61 | 1,240 |
| Independents..... | 209 | 6,307 | 72.7 | 74.7 | 84.1 | 180 | 812 | 121 | 748 | 38 | 1,053 |
| Chains..... | 42 | 2,373 | 27.3 | 25.3 | 15.9 | 3 | 293 | 87 | 239 | 23 | 187 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 158 | 5,256 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 64 | 572 | 170 | 549 | 42 | 1,414 |
| Independents..... | 86 | 2,363 | 45.4 | 52.0 | 62.3 | 62 | 230 | 35 | 256 | 8 | 837 |
| Chains..... | 54 | 2,314 | 44.0 | 43.4 | 36.1 | — | 277 | 120 | 229 | 29 | 465 |
| Leased departments..... | 18 | 559 | 10.6 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 2 | 65 | 15 | 64 | 5 | 114 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Furniture stores..... | 218 | 12,047 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 166 | 1,343 | 85 | 1,928 | 36 | 2,717 |
| Independents..... | 196 | 9,674 | 80.3 | 78.9 | 84.3 | 164 | 1,067 | 56 | 1,486 | 23 | 2,136 |
| Chains..... | 22 | 2,373 | 19.7 | 21.1 | 11.6 | 2 | 276 | 29 | 442 | 13 | 581 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 120 | 2,612 | 100.0 | (3) | (3) | 49 | 571 | 210 | 511 | 83 | 389 |
| Independents..... | 55 | 1,021 | 39.1 | — | — | 46 | 161 | 42 | 162 | 26 | 175 |
| Chains..... | 51 | 818 | 31.3 | — | — | 1 | 194 | 3 | 215 | 1 | 108 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 31 | 703 | 26.9 | — | — | — | 209 | 165 | 125 | 56 | 103 |
| Other types..... | 3 | 70 | 2.7 | — | — | 2 | 7 | — | 9 | — | 5 |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 106 | 2,384 | 100.0 | (3) | (3) | 77 | 362 | 39 | 429 | 19 | 430 |
| Independents..... | 82 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains..... | — | 2,384 | 100.0 | — | — | 77 | 362 | 39 | 429 | 19 | 430 |
| Other types..... | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Radio stores—other..... | 16 | 430 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 14 | 65 | 5 | 95 | 2 | 87 |
| Independents..... | 16 | 430 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 14 | 65 | 5 | 95 | 2 | 87 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | 3.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |

For footnotes, see end of table.

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS—Continued

WEST VIRGINIA

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincor- porated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|---|---|-----------|------------------------|-----------|--|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new) | 414 | \$46,725 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 512 | 3,780 | 92 | \$4,655 | \$53 | \$4,782 |
| Independents | 414 | 46,725 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 512 | 3,780 | 92 | 4,655 | 53 | 4,782 |
| Chains | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers | 144 | 3,858 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 88 | 481 | 36 | 531 | 17 | 558 |
| Independents | 98 | 1,889 | 48.4 | 54.6 | | 88 | 253 | 27 | 255 | 13 | 357 |
| Chains | 48 | 1,989 | 51.6 | 45.4 | | — | 208 | 9 | 276 | 4 | 181 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Filling stations | 2,516 | 26,398 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2,298 | 2,157 | 314 | 1,699 | 98 | 1,021 |
| Independents | 2,426 | 23,568 | 89.3 | 72.3 | 57.5 | 2,297 | 1,899 | 296 | 1,437 | 90 | 897 |
| Chains | 87 | 1,898 | 7.2 | 26.5 | 38.1 | 1 | 192 | 12 | 190 | 6 | 85 |
| Other types | 23 | 932 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 4.4 | — | 66 | 6 | 72 | 2 | 39 |
| Lumber, building-materials dealers | 210 | 12,152 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 148 | 1,368 | 226 | 1,694 | 117 | 2,704 |
| Independents | 202 | 11,604 | 95.5 | 85.5 | | 148 | 1,317 | 224 | 1,629 | 115 | 2,486 |
| Chains | 8 | 548 | 4.5 | 14.5 | | — | 51 | 2 | 65 | 2 | 218 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores | 79 | 1,100 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 54 | 143 | 22 | 147 | 10 | 285 |
| Independents | 68 | 850 | 75.5 | 79.3 | | 54 | 100 | 12 | 104 | 9 | 237 |
| Chains | 11 | 270 | 24.5 | 20.7 | | — | 43 | 10 | 43 | 1 | 48 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hardware stores | 213 | 5,224 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 185 | 480 | 36 | 553 | 17 | 1,891 |
| Independents | 213 | 5,224 | 100.0 | 95.9 | 85.3 | 185 | 480 | 36 | 553 | 17 | 1,891 |
| Chains | — | — | — | 6.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | 14.7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Restaurants, other eating places | 1,739 | 14,528 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1,705 | 4,075 | 376 | 2,177 | 93 | 223 |
| Independents | 1,701 | 13,542 | 95.2 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 1,705 | 3,818 | 319 | 1,996 | 80 | 199 |
| Chains | 23 | 416 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | — | 182 | 43 | 94 | 6 | 7 |
| Other types | 15 | 570 | 3.9 | .3 | .4 | — | 95 | 14 | 87 | 7 | 17 |
| Drug stores with fountain | 345 | 9,790 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 248 | 1,403 | 186 | 1,260 | 80 | 2,107 |
| Independents | 315 | 7,498 | 76.8 | 85.5 | | 247 | 1,050 | 114 | 925 | 35 | 1,819 |
| Chains | 30 | 2,292 | 23.4 | 14.5 | | 1 | 353 | 72 | 335 | 25 | 288 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Drug stores, other | 132 | 3,099 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 101 | 307 | 38 | 329 | 9 | 701 |
| Independents | 117 | 2,089 | 67.4 | 98.7 | | 97 | 222 | 30 | 239 | 8 | 564 |
| Chains | 15 | 1,010 | 32.6 | 1.3 | | 4 | 85 | 8 | 90 | 1 | 137 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods) | 148 | 12,375 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 17 | 433 | 4 | 629 | 1 | 658 |
| Independents | 17 | 101 | .8 | 1.8 | — | 17 | 16 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 8 |
| Chains | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| State liquor stores | 131 | 12,274 | 99.2 | 98.2 | — | — | 417 | — | 622 | — | 648 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers | 145 | 862 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 142 | 174 | 48 | 127 | 16 | 18 |
| Independents | 144 | 862 | 100.0 | 69.0 | 79.7 | 142 | 174 | 48 | 127 | 16 | 18 |
| Chains | 1 | — | — | 31.0 | 20.3 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hay, grain and feed stores | 193 | 3,456 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 151 | 229 | 51 | 179 | 17 | 418 |
| Independents | 158 | 2,082 | 60.6 | 71.6 | | 151 | 158 | 31 | 95 | 9 | 238 |
| Chains | 31 | 1,130 | 32.9 | 28.4 | | — | 77 | 16 | 73 | 7 | 156 |
| Farmers' cooperative stores | 6 | 224 | 6.5 | — | | — | 14 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 24 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 13 | 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 12 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 16 |
| Independents | 11 | 87 | 100.0 | 86.7 | | 12 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 16 |
| Chains | 2 | — | — | 12.9 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farmers' cooperative stores | — | — | — | .4 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jewelry stores | 144 | 3,074 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 132 | 296 | 28 | 377 | 12 | 1,121 |
| Independents | 141 | 2,932 | 95.4 | 94.8 | 87.5 | 132 | 281 | 27 | 355 | 11 | 1,081 |
| Chains | 3 | 142 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 12.5 | — | 15 | 1 | 22 | 1 | 40 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 50 | 628 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 40 | 74 | 12 | 58 | 4 | 42 |
| Independents | 41 | 391 | 62.3 | 55.8 | 87.2 | 39 | 56 | 11 | 39 | 4 | 24 |
| Chains | 9 | 237 | 37.7 | 41.6 | 12.2 | 1 | 18 | 1 | 19 | (2) | 18 |
| Other types | — | — | — | 2.6 | .6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Florists | 101 | 1,249 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 98 | 219 | 52 | 195 | 15 | 93 |
| Independents | 97 | 1,249 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 98 | 219 | 52 | 195 | 15 | 93 |
| Chains | 4 | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| News dealers | 59 | 588 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 43 | 80 | 22 | 40 | 3 | 37 |
| Independents | 48 | 588 | 100.0 | 90.4 | | 43 | 80 | 22 | 40 | 3 | 37 |
| Chains | 11 | — | — | 9.6 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| All other kinds of business | 4,769 | 86,634 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4,085 | 7,955 | 1,478 | 7,125 | 427 | 11,946 |

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

2 Less than \$500.

3 Comparable data not available.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS

WISCONSIN

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|--|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|---|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Total—all types..... | 47,804 | \$1,064,994 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 44,086 | 107,409 | 26,641 | \$103,249 | \$9,797 | \$129,330 |
| Independents..... | 44,286 | 855,052 | 80.3 | 80.0 | 81.5 | 43,954 | 81,893 | 18,092 | 78,296 | 6,586 | 106,021 |
| Single-store..... | 42,289 | 770,018 | 72.3 | 72.9 | 74.0 | 42,850 | 71,825 | 16,053 | 66,971 | 5,685 | 95,678 |
| Multiunit..... | 1,789 | 81,713 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 778 | 9,666 | 1,813 | 11,019 | 661 | 12,016 |
| Market and roadside stands..... | 88 | 279 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 89 | 26 | 20 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Leased departments—Independent..... | 170 | 3,042 | .3 | .1 | (1) | 137 | 342 | 100 | 286 | 36 | 320 |
| Chains..... | 2,699 | 182,975 | 17.2 | 18.1 | 16.9 | 48 | 22,205 | 7,650 | 21,292 | 2,772 | 20,549 |
| Local chains..... | 511 | 21,701 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 53 | 2,770 | 716 | 2,779 | 223 | 5,094 |
| Sectional or national chains..... | 1,799 | 148,464 | 13.9 | 16.0 | 10.3 | 11 | 17,622 | 6,661 | 16,422 | 2,462 | 15,727 |
| Manufacturer-controlled chains..... | 245 | 9,346 | .9 | .1 | .5 | — | 1,242 | 128 | 1,582 | 44 | 1,221 |
| Leased-department chains..... | 144 | 3,464 | .3 | .3 | .4 | 4 | 571 | 145 | 509 | 43 | 307 |
| Other types..... | 619 | 26,967 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 184 | 5,311 | 899 | 5,661 | 459 | 2,960 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 118 | 4,075 | .4 | .5 | .5 | 2 | 814 | 618 | 667 | 346 | 924 |
| Direct selling (house-to-house)..... | 133 | 3,362 | .3 | .4 | .3 | 95 | 810 | 135 | 841 | 37 | 181 |
| Commissionaries or company stores..... | 14 | 1,141 | .1 | .1 | .1 | 2 | 86 | 4 | 96 | 2 | 181 |
| Farmer and consumer cooperative stores..... | 258 | 18,900 | 1.6 | 1.0 | .7 | — | 1,443 | 134 | 1,849 | 50 | 1,530 |
| Other types of operation..... | 96 | 1,489 | .1 | .1 | (1) | 85 | 158 | 8 | 208 | 4 | 144 |
| KIND OF BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats)..... | 3,620 | 61,652 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3,238 | 5,723 | 1,404 | 2,982 | 475 | 5,293 |
| Independents..... | 3,239 | 44,850 | 72.7 | 71.3 | 68.7 | 3,232 | 2,355 | 713 | 1,688 | 205 | 4,525 |
| Chains..... | 383 | 16,515 | 26.8 | 28.3 | 31.7 | 2 | 1,321 | 683 | 1,234 | 268 | 925 |
| Other types..... | 18 | 287 | .5 | .4 | 1.6 | 4 | 47 | 8 | 40 | 2 | 43 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats)..... | 4,152 | 122,467 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4,054 | 7,551 | 2,231 | 6,427 | 800 | 7,328 |
| Independents..... | 3,861 | 94,857 | 77.5 | 81.5 | 77.6 | 4,030 | 5,484 | 1,511 | 4,466 | 418 | 6,027 |
| Chains..... | 278 | 26,901 | 22.0 | 18.4 | 22.2 | 4 | 2,007 | 911 | 1,896 | 378 | 1,239 |
| Other types..... | 13 | 709 | .5 | .1 | .2 | — | 60 | 9 | 65 | 4 | 62 |
| Dairy products, milk dealers..... | 522 | 25,954 | 100.0 | (2) | (2) | 401 | 3,837 | 179 | 6,262 | 77 | 271 |
| Independents..... | 442 | 17,949 | 89.2 | — | — | 396 | 2,551 | 124 | 3,920 | 59 | 200 |
| Chains..... | 68 | 4,906 | 18.9 | — | — | 2 | 831 | 52 | 1,480 | 15 | 36 |
| Other types..... | 12 | 3,099 | 11.9 | — | — | 3 | 455 | 3 | 862 | 3 | 35 |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 576 | 4,115 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (2) | 526 | 553 | 194 | 354 | 64 | 135 |
| Independents..... | 541 | 3,521 | 85.8 | 89.3 | — | 519 | 457 | 172 | 264 | 58 | 131 |
| Chains..... | 29 | 556 | 13.5 | 7.3 | — | 1 | 94 | 22 | 69 | 6 | 3 |
| Other types..... | 6 | 38 | .9 | 3.4 | — | 6 | 2 | — | 1 | — | 1 |
| Department stores..... | 128 | 85,360 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 13 | 12,710 | 3,343 | 13,009 | 1,376 | 12,743 |
| Independents..... | 45 | 51,219 | 60.0 | 63.0 | 76.8 | 13 | 8,493 | 1,762 | 9,154 | 807 | 8,206 |
| Chains..... | 83 | 34,141 | 40.0 | 37.0 | 23.4 | — | 4,217 | 1,581 | 3,875 | 569 | 4,537 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Variety stores..... | 384 | 21,924 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 219 | 4,602 | 2,420 | 2,725 | 613 | 2,956 |
| Independents..... | 220 | 3,032 | 13.8 | 8.3 | 11.0 | 219 | 462 | 190 | 226 | 50 | 768 |
| Chains..... | 164 | 18,892 | 86.2 | 91.7 | 89.0 | — | 4,140 | 2,230 | 2,499 | 763 | 2,188 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 516 | 17,362 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 429 | 1,569 | 329 | 2,106 | 128 | 5,597 |
| Independents..... | 489 | 15,313 | 88.2 | 90.7 | 86.1 | 428 | 1,581 | 261 | 1,877 | 105 | 5,195 |
| Chains..... | 27 | 2,049 | 11.8 | 9.3 | 13.7 | 1 | 188 | 68 | 229 | 23 | 402 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | (1) | .2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Family clothing stores..... | 159 | 4,619 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 125 | 633 | 159 | 654 | 45 | 1,259 |
| Independents..... | 136 | 3,939 | 85.3 | 87.5 | 70.4 | 124 | 514 | 133 | 524 | 38 | 1,113 |
| Chains..... | 22 | 680 | 14.7 | 9.9 | 29.8 | 1 | 119 | 26 | 110 | 5 | 146 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | 2.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 612 | 20,961 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 465 | 3,161 | 924 | 2,861 | 540 | 2,646 |
| Independents..... | 500 | 15,674 | 74.8 | 76.7 | 71.0 | 462 | 2,338 | 561 | 2,251 | 206 | 2,151 |
| Chains..... | 112 | 5,287 | 25.2 | 23.3 | 20.5 | 1 | 823 | 363 | 610 | 134 | 495 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | (1) | 8.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 642 | 13,901 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 437 | 1,489 | 537 | 1,453 | 164 | 3,947 |
| Independents..... | 473 | 7,488 | 53.9 | 55.2 | 63.2 | 426 | 707 | 200 | 706 | 62 | 2,709 |
| Chains..... | 119 | 5,252 | 37.8 | 36.2 | 34.8 | 1 | 634 | 289 | 608 | 88 | 1,009 |
| Leased departments..... | 50 | 1,161 | 8.3 | 7.1 | — | 10 | 148 | 48 | 137 | 14 | 229 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | 1.5 | 2.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Furniture stores..... | 515 | 17,530 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 438 | 1,682 | 216 | 2,517 | 102 | 4,221 |
| Independents..... | 495 | 16,061 | 91.6 | 95.7 | 84.0 | 436 | 1,518 | 195 | 2,276 | 97 | 3,877 |
| Chains..... | 20 | 1,469 | 8.4 | 4.3 | 14.9 | 2 | 164 | 21 | 241 | 5 | 344 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | 1.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 321 | 7,620 | 100.0 | (2) | (2) | 184 | 1,356 | 689 | 1,307 | 377 | 1,485 |
| Independents..... | 187 | 2,822 | 40.0 | — | — | 185 | 511 | 73 | 357 | 32 | 426 |
| Chains..... | 25 | 1,196 | 15.7 | — | — | — | 281 | 1 | 395 | (3) | 206 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 109 | 3,602 | 47.3 | — | — | 1 | 766 | 615 | 575 | 345 | 853 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 246 | 8,599 | 100.0 | (2) | (2) | 223 | 587 | 70 | 727 | 34 | 941 |
| Independents..... | 230 | 5,351 | 81.1 | — | — | 223 | 482 | 66 | 543 | 31 | 767 |
| Chains..... | 13 | 799 | 12.1 | — | — | — | 62 | 2 | 95 | 2 | 108 |
| Other types..... | 3 | 449 | 6.8 | — | — | — | 43 | 2 | 89 | 1 | 66 |
| Radio stores—other..... | 66 | 746 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 74 | 77 | 8 | 116 | 2 | 137 |
| Independents..... | 66 | 746 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 94.3 | 74 | 77 | 8 | 116 | 2 | 137 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | 5.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | 1.1 | .3 | — | — | — | — | — | — |

For footnotes, see end of table.

TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS—Continued

WISCONSIN

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|---|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new) | 1,329 | \$121,596 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 1,256 | 7,795 | 270 | \$9,955 | \$126 | \$12,245 |
| Independents | 1,319 | 119,684 | 98.4 | 97.6 | | 1,252 | 7,677 | 269 | 9,813 | 125 | 12,156 |
| Chains | 10 | 1,912 | 1.6 | 2.4 | | 4 | 118 | 1 | 142 | 1 | 109 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers | 455 | 9,328 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 592 | 966 | 95 | 1,223 | 34 | 1,415 |
| Independents | 581 | 5,720 | 61.3 | 49.2 | | 592 | 578 | 75 | 660 | 24 | 1,027 |
| Chains | 74 | 3,606 | 38.7 | 50.8 | | — | 410 | 20 | 563 | 10 | 388 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Filling stations | 5,942 | 74,175 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5,622 | 5,128 | 1,464 | 4,325 | 509 | 2,697 |
| Independents | 5,597 | 65,405 | 85.5 | 72.9 | 59.8 | 5,614 | 4,120 | 1,378 | 3,098 | 482 | 2,254 |
| Chains | 252 | 7,119 | 9.6 | 28.0 | 39.2 | 6 | 686 | 46 | 892 | 31 | 171 |
| Other types | 93 | 5,651 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2 | 320 | 40 | 357 | 18 | 292 |
| Lumber, building-materials dealers | 898 | 48,394 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 422 | 4,107 | 605 | 5,575 | 310 | 11,851 |
| Independents | 665 | 37,897 | 78.3 | 77.2 | | 421 | 3,147 | 377 | 4,488 | 215 | 8,906 |
| Chains | 233 | 10,507 | 21.7 | 22.3 | | 1 | 960 | 228 | 1,087 | 95 | 2,945 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | .5 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores | 222 | 3,686 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 165 | 354 | 47 | 416 | 25 | 828 |
| Independents | 171 | 2,127 | 57.7 | 64.0 | | 161 | 223 | 40 | 232 | 22 | 557 |
| Chains | 51 | 1,559 | 42.3 | 36.0 | | 4 | 131 | 7 | 184 | 3 | 271 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hardware stores | 1,110 | 21,829 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1,122 | 2,028 | 280 | 2,198 | 115 | 7,424 |
| Independents | 1,105 | 21,543 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 95.6 | 1,120 | 2,001 | 258 | 2,188 | 115 | 7,342 |
| Chains | 5 | 286 | 1.3 | .6 | 3.5 | 2 | 27 | 2 | 30 | (s) | 82 |
| Other types | 1 | — | .3 | .9 | .9 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Restaurants, other eating places | 2,676 | 30,166 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2,725 | 8,654 | 1,675 | 5,109 | 572 | 389 |
| Independents | 2,591 | 28,679 | 95.1 | 92.4 | 93.9 | 2,724 | 8,135 | 1,603 | 4,753 | 554 | 375 |
| Chains | 82 | 1,473 | 4.9 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 1 | 515 | 71 | 373 | 17 | 14 |
| Other types | 3 | 14 | (1) | .1 | — | — | 6 | 1 | 3 | 1 | — |
| Drug stores with fountain | 1,002 | 26,947 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 843 | 3,111 | 931 | 2,694 | 343 | 4,566 |
| Independents | 937 | 20,670 | 77.4 | 76.7 | | 843 | 2,268 | 678 | 1,890 | 245 | 4,123 |
| Chains | 65 | 6,077 | 22.6 | 23.3 | | — | 843 | 253 | 804 | 100 | 463 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Drug stores, other | 338 | 7,529 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 294 | 823 | 111 | 705 | 35 | 1,567 |
| Independents | 312 | 5,211 | 69.2 | 76.6 | | 294 | 447 | 98 | 473 | 32 | 1,353 |
| Chains | 26 | 2,318 | 30.8 | 23.3 | | — | 176 | 13 | 232 | 3 | 214 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | .1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods) | 206 | 3,807 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 180 | 187 | 49 | 149 | 17 | 380 |
| Independents | 206 | 3,807 | 100.0 | 99.6 | — | 180 | 187 | 49 | 149 | 17 | 380 |
| Chains | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| State liquor stores | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | .4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers | 951 | 33,406 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 862 | 3,362 | 583 | 4,202 | 286 | 4,296 |
| Independents | 935 | 29,182 | 87.3 | 80.3 | 95.8 | 861 | 2,887 | 577 | 3,456 | 263 | 3,362 |
| Chains | 13 | 4,152 | 12.4 | 19.1 | 4.2 | — | 469 | 4 | 739 | 2 | 923 |
| Other types | 3 | 92 | .3 | .6 | — | 1 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 11 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores | 756 | 29,451 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 574 | 1,601 | 262 | 1,525 | 100 | 3,235 |
| Independents | 614 | 21,486 | 73.0 | 68.3 | | 570 | 1,155 | 192 | 1,060 | 76 | 2,594 |
| Chains | 62 | 2,160 | 7.3 | 16.3 | | 4 | 138 | 19 | 144 | 9 | 247 |
| Farmers' cooperative stores | 80 | 5,785 | 19.7 | 15.4 | | — | 328 | 51 | 321 | 15 | 594 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 97 | 3,635 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 70 | 281 | 30 | 295 | 14 | 510 |
| Independents | 79 | 1,998 | 55.0 | 65.3 | | 70 | 177 | 27 | 189 | 13 | 323 |
| Chains | — | — | — | 1.1 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farmers' cooperative stores | 18 | 1,637 | 45.0 | 33.6 | | — | 104 | 3 | 104 | 1 | 187 |
| Other types | — | — | — | (1) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jewelry stores | 491 | 6,455 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 451 | 627 | 84 | 882 | 37 | 2,873 |
| Independents | 487 | 6,399 | 99.1 | 97.6 | | 451 | 618 | 83 | 870 | 36 | 2,863 |
| Chains | 4 | 56 | .9 | 1.5 | 1.8 | — | 9 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 10 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | .6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 241 | 3,147 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 201 | 247 | 75 | 188 | 23 | 252 |
| Independents | 213 | 2,472 | 78.6 | 78.8 | 89.3 | 201 | 186 | 64 | 136 | 19 | 186 |
| Chains | 21 | 608 | 19.3 | 20.3 | 10.7 | — | 53 | 9 | 46 | 3 | 63 |
| Other types | 7 | 67 | 2.1 | .9 | — | — | 8 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 3 |
| Florists | 312 | 3,364 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 326 | 488 | 130 | 445 | 52 | 250 |
| Independents | 312 | 3,364 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 326 | 488 | 130 | 445 | 52 | 250 |
| Chains | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| News dealers | 72 | 800 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (*) | 69 | 90 | 50 | 47 | 15 | 52 |
| Independents | 71 | 800 | 100.0 | 92.5 | | 69 | 90 | 50 | 47 | 15 | 52 |
| Chains | 1 | — | — | 7.5 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| All other kinds of business | 18,048 | 226,491 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 17,708 | 24,230 | 7,217 | 19,878 | 2,389 | 25,541 |

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

2 Comparable data not available.

3 Less than \$500.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS

MILWAUKEE

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|--|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|---|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Total—all types..... | 9,375 | \$288,244 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8,181 | 32,285 | 7,862 | \$36,446 | \$5,474 | \$29,965 |
| Independents..... | 8,509 | 225,686 | 77.6 | 76.7 | 75.3 | 8,071 | 25,653 | 5,176 | 26,858 | 2,300 | 23,969 |
| Single-store..... | 8,136 | 194,205 | 67.4 | 66.2 | 64.7 | 7,891 | 19,778 | 4,222 | 21,952 | 1,774 | 20,401 |
| Multunit..... | 288 | 27,641 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 111 | 3,643 | 892 | 4,696 | 499 | 5,421 |
| Market and roadside stands..... | 10 | 39 | (1) | (1) | — | 11 | 1 | 1 | (*) | (*) | 1 |
| Leased departments—-independent..... | 75 | 1,801 | .6 | .4 | (1) | 58 | 251 | 61 | 208 | 27 | 146 |
| Chains..... | 745 | 58,630 | 20.3 | 21.9 | 23.2 | 16 | 7,686 | 2,595 | 8,225 | 1,149 | 5,404 |
| Local chains..... | 202 | 10,012 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 8.3 | 15 | 1,545 | 450 | 1,552 | 142 | 1,740 |
| Sectional or national chains..... | 408 | 42,285 | 14.6 | 17.9 | 12.4 | 1 | 5,318 | 2,049 | 5,630 | 974 | 2,975 |
| Manufacturer-controlled chains..... | 97 | 4,608 | 1.6 | .5 | 1.4 | — | 589 | 45 | 800 | 17 | 551 |
| Leased-department chains..... | 38 | 1,725 | .6 | .5 | 1.1 | — | 254 | 51 | 243 | 18 | 158 |
| Other types..... | 121 | 5,928 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 94 | 946 | 91 | 1,385 | 25 | 592 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 1 | — | — | .2 | .7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Direct selling (house-to-house)..... | 40 | 2,714 | 1.0 | .9 | .8 | 25 | 513 | 83 | 564 | 21 | 506 |
| Commissaries or company stores..... | 1 | — | — | (1) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farmer and consumer cooperative stores..... | 7 | 2,525 | .9 | — | — | — | 378 | 4 | 751 | 2 | 27 |
| Other types of operation..... | 72 | 689 | .2 | .3 | (1) | 69 | 55 | 4 | 90 | 2 | 59 |
| KIND OF BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats)..... | 956 | 18,137 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 824 | 1,037 | 409 | 990 | 168 | 1,383 |
| Independents..... | 822 | 12,898 | 71.1 | 74.7 | 68.5 | 822 | 644 | 187 | 593 | 80 | 1,157 |
| Chains..... | 114 | 5,239 | 28.9 | 24.5 | 33.4 | 2 | 393 | 222 | 397 | 108 | 246 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | .8 | .1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats)..... | 774 | 23,166 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 719 | 1,361 | 436 | 1,280 | 187 | 1,151 |
| Independents..... | 716 | 17,709 | 76.4 | 77.3 | 70.9 | 719 | 925 | 229 | 851 | 92 | 882 |
| Chains..... | 58 | 5,457 | 23.6 | 22.7 | 29.1 | — | 436 | 209 | 429 | 95 | 249 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Dairy products, milk dealers..... | 64 | 12,390 | 100.0 | (3) | (3) | 28 | 1,903 | 56 | 5,677 | 15 | 105 |
| Independents..... | 51 | 6,754 | 54.4 | — | — | 27 | 985 | 12 | 1,911 | 9 | 65 |
| Chains..... | 30 | 5,187 | 25.7 | — | — | — | 551 | 24 | 1,043 | 6 | 15 |
| Other types..... | 3 | 2,469 | 19.9 | — | — | 1 | 367 | — | 723 | — | 25 |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 202 | 1,746 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 169 | 217 | 78 | 150 | 32 | 47 |
| Independents..... | 185 | 1,577 | 78.9 | 71.9 | — | 168 | 177 | 74 | 117 | 31 | 44 |
| Chains..... | 14 | 345 | 19.7 | 19.5 | — | — | 39 | 4 | 32 | 1 | 3 |
| Other types..... | 3 | 24 | 1.4 | 8.6 | — | 3 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — |
| Department stores..... | 15 | 43,656 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2 | 6,734 | 1,791 | 7,373 | 909 | 6,035 |
| Independents..... | 7 | 33,838 | 77.5 | 81.1 | 89.8 | 2 | 5,471 | 1,221 | 6,147 | 657 | 5,048 |
| Chains..... | 8 | 9,818 | 22.5 | 18.9 | 10.2 | — | 1,263 | 570 | 1,226 | 272 | 987 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Variety stores..... | 62 | 6,826 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 28 | 1,379 | 757 | 892 | 528 | 770 |
| Independents..... | 28 | 371 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 28 | 50 | 18 | 30 | 4 | 72 |
| Chains..... | 34 | 6,255 | 94.4 | 97.8 | 96.5 | — | 1,329 | 741 | 862 | 522 | 698 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 122 | 6,161 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 72 | 618 | 127 | 892 | 51 | 1,647 |
| Independents..... | 108 | 4,648 | 75.4 | 81.8 | 89.1 | 71 | 486 | 79 | 722 | 32 | 1,375 |
| Chains..... | 14 | 1,515 | 24.6 | 18.2 | 30.9 | 1 | 130 | 48 | 170 | 19 | 272 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Family clothing stores..... | 38 | 1,407 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 21 | 223 | 38 | 301 | 8 | 250 |
| Independents..... | 32 | 1,194 | 84.9 | 86.3 | 51.7 | 21 | 184 | 35 | 260 | 7 | 226 |
| Chains..... | 4 | 213 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 48.3 | — | 39 | 3 | 41 | 1 | 24 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 155 | 9,824 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 82 | 1,532 | 433 | 1,593 | 211 | 914 |
| Independents..... | 111 | 7,508 | 76.0 | 76.8 | 72.7 | 81 | 1,193 | 279 | 1,308 | 117 | 701 |
| Chains..... | 44 | 2,116 | 22.0 | 23.1 | 17.4 | 1 | 339 | 154 | 285 | 94 | 213 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | .1 | 9.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 148 | 5,081 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79 | 547 | 218 | 581 | 77 | 1,135 |
| Independents..... | 99 | 2,120 | 41.7 | 47.6 | 47.4 | 77 | 208 | 64 | 256 | 19 | 674 |
| Chains..... | 42 | 2,693 | 53.0 | 46.8 | 50.8 | 1 | 305 | 153 | 313 | 55 | 408 |
| Leased departments..... | 7 | 268 | 5.3 | 5.6 | — | 1 | 54 | 11 | 52 | 3 | 55 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | 1.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Furniture stores..... | 84 | 5,548 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 45 | 586 | 52 | 1,016 | 40 | 1,146 |
| Independents..... | 79 | — | — | — | 75.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains..... | 5 | 5,548 | 100.0 | — | 24.5 | 45 | 586 | 52 | 1,016 | 40 | 1,146 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | 1.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 28 | 2,153 | 100.0 | (3) | (3) | 14 | 264 | 14 | 387 | 5 | 570 |
| Independents..... | 14 | 296 | 13.8 | — | — | 12 | 30 | 3 | 45 | 3 | 37 |
| Chains..... | 10 | 679 | 31.5 | — | — | — | 144 | — | 220 | — | 86 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | 3 | 1,178 | 54.7 | — | — | 2 | 90 | 11 | 122 | 2 | 447 |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 56 | 2,351 | 100.0 | (3) | (3) | 38 | 148 | 13 | 218 | 6 | 254 |
| Independents..... | 47 | 1,881 | 80.0 | — | — | 38 | 123 | 12 | 175 | 5 | 186 |
| Chains..... | 9 | 470 | 20.0 | — | — | — | 25 | 1 | 43 | 1 | 68 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Radio stores—other..... | 14 | 302 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 13 | 39 | 2 | 68 | 1 | 63 |
| Independents..... | 14 | 302 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 89.3 | 13 | 39 | 2 | 68 | 1 | 63 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | 1.7 | 10.7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

For footnotes, see end of table.

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS—Continued

MILWAUKEE

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|---|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|---|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 76 | \$28,997 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 29 | 1,498 | 13 | \$2,447 | \$6 | \$2,396 |
| Independents..... | 76 | 28,997 | 100.0 | 95.4 | | 29 | 1,498 | 13 | 2,447 | 6 | 2,396 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | 4.6 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 71 | 3,174 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 35 | 342 | 19 | 505 | 8 | 435 |
| Independents..... | 43 | 1,284 | 59.8 | 40.8 | | 35 | 152 | 9 | 208 | 3 | 235 |
| Chains..... | 28 | 1,910 | 60.2 | 59.2 | | — | 210 | 10 | 297 | 5 | 200 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Filling stations..... | 659 | 13,005 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 643 | 925 | 280 | 939 | 122 | 387 |
| Independents..... | 603 | 10,813 | 85.1 | 59.1 | 57.0 | 639 | 712 | 245 | 610 | 105 | 311 |
| Chains..... | 56 | 2,192 | 16.9 | 40.9 | 43.0 | 4 | 213 | 14 | 329 | 17 | 56 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lumber, building-materials dealers..... | 44 | 5,806 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 16 | 489 | 14 | 968 | 12 | 1,298 |
| Independents..... | 42 | — | — | 89.5 | | 16 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains..... | 2 | 5,806 | 100.0 | 10.5 | | — | 489 | 14 | 968 | 12 | 1,298 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 57 | 1,240 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 20 | 92 | 3 | 132 | 1 | 187 |
| Independents..... | 24 | 196 | 15.8 | 25.2 | | 20 | 17 | 3 | 15 | 1 | 40 |
| Chains..... | 33 | 1,044 | 84.2 | 74.8 | | — | 75 | — | 117 | — | 157 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hardware stores..... | 92 | 1,709 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 74 | 176 | 24 | 231 | 10 | 508 |
| Independents..... | 92 | 1,709 | 100.0 | 95.9 | 89.4 | 74 | 176 | 24 | 231 | 10 | 508 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | 6.1 | 10.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Restaurants, other eating places..... | 578 | 8,851 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 542 | 2,717 | 525 | 1,789 | 249 | 78 |
| Independents..... | 526 | 7,709 | 87.1 | 81.8 | 83.7 | 541 | 2,332 | 475 | 1,498 | 236 | 66 |
| Chains..... | 52 | 1,142 | 12.9 | 18.2 | 16.3 | 1 | 385 | 50 | 291 | 13 | 12 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Drug stores with fountain..... | 295 | 8,334 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 230 | 984 | 373 | 869 | 137 | 1,210 |
| Independents..... | 268 | 5,785 | 69.4 | 64.8 | | 230 | 663 | 281 | 539 | 102 | 1,056 |
| Chains..... | 27 | 2,549 | 30.6 | 35.4 | | — | 321 | 92 | 331 | 35 | 174 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Drug stores, other..... | 51 | 1,688 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 37 | 116 | 18 | 158 | 8 | 164 |
| Independents..... | 45 | — | — | 49.2 | | 37 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains..... | 6 | 1,688 | 100.0 | 50.2 | | — | 116 | 18 | 158 | 8 | 164 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | .6 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 92 | 1,989 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 84 | 87 | 26 | 85 | 10 | 195 |
| Independents..... | 92 | 1,989 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 84 | 87 | 26 | 85 | 10 | 195 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| State liquor stores..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 236 | 13,750 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 207 | 1,200 | 114 | 1,810 | 69 | 2,094 |
| Independents..... | 229 | 10,185 | 74.1 | 64.9 | 100.0 | 207 | 795 | 113 | 1,154 | 69 | 1,224 |
| Chains..... | 6 | — | — | 34.4 | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | 1 | 3,565 | 25.9 | .7 | | — | 405 | 1 | 656 | (2) | 870 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores..... | 13 | 161 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 14 | 10 | 3 | 16 | 1 | 10 |
| Independents..... | 13 | 161 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 14 | 10 | 3 | 16 | 1 | 10 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farmers' cooperative stores..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 13 | 82 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 11 | 11 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 12 |
| Independents..... | 13 | 82 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 11 | 11 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 12 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farmers' cooperative stores..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jewelry stores..... | 123 | 2,213 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95 | 231 | 20 | 378 | 8 | 1,078 |
| Independents..... | 121 | — | — | 100.0 | | 95 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains..... | 2 | 2,213 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | — | 231 | 20 | 378 | 8 | 1,078 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 119 | 1,774 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99 | 100 | 25 | 84 | 9 | 140 |
| Independents..... | 103 | 1,285 | 71.3 | 74.9 | 74.2 | 99 | 82 | 20 | 48 | 7 | 85 |
| Chains..... | 16 | 509 | 28.7 | 25.1 | 25.8 | — | 38 | 5 | 36 | 2 | 55 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | 2.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Florists..... | 105 | 1,220 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 103 | 162 | 40 | 160 | 16 | 59 |
| Independents..... | 105 | 1,220 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 103 | 162 | 40 | 160 | 16 | 59 |
| Chains..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| News dealers..... | 30 | 135 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 28 | 30 | 24 | 12 | 6 | 3 |
| Independents..... | 29 | — | — | 72.0 | | 28 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chains..... | 1 | 135 | 100.0 | 28.0 | | — | 30 | 24 | 12 | 6 | 3 |
| Other types..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| All other kinds of business..... | 4,025 | 55,768 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3,780 | 6,529 | 1,954 | 6,432 | 765 | 4,271 |

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

2 Less than \$500.

3 Comparable data not available.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS

WYOMING

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|--|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|---|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Total—all types..... | 4,113 | \$100,233 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3,863 | 8,938 | 1,531 | \$9,346 | \$814 | \$14,826 |
| Independents..... | 3,812 | 81,472 | 81.5 | 81.5 | 84.7 | 3,840 | 7,126 | 1,023 | 7,485 | 417 | 12,089 |
| Single-store..... | 3,544 | 71,854 | 71.7 | 75.9 | 77.3 | 3,703 | 6,161 | 893 | 6,481 | 351 | 10,422 |
| Multiunit..... | 249 | 9,456 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 116 | 951 | 129 | 1,013 | 66 | 1,847 |
| Market and roadside stands..... | 7 | 15 | (3) | .1 | --- | 8 | 3 | --- | 1 | --- | --- |
| Leased departments—-independent..... | 12 | 167 | .2 | .1 | --- | 13 | 11 | 1 | 10 | (2) | 20 |
| Chains..... | 217 | 16,227 | 16.2 | 14.9 | 12.2 | 5 | 1,532 | 428 | 1,540 | 162 | 2,309 |
| Local chains..... | 56 | 1,720 | 1.7 | .9 | 3.6 | 2 | 173 | 10 | 180 | 4 | 196 |
| Sectional or national chains..... | 154 | 14,225 | 14.2 | 13.9 | 8.6 | 3 | 1,322 | 414 | 1,323 | 157 | 2,090 |
| Manufacturer-controlled chains..... | 6 | 282 | .3 | .1 | --- | --- | 37 | 4 | 57 | 1 | 33 |
| Leased-department chains..... | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | 84 | 2,534 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 18 | 280 | 80 | 321 | 55 | 428 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 37 | 522 | .5 | .7 | --- | --- | 94 | 50 | 111 | 22 | 150 |
| Direct selling (house-to-house)..... | 21 | 133 | .1 | .1 | --- | 16 | 29 | 6 | 30 | 4 | 5 |
| Commissaries or company stores..... | 8 | 1,106 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.0 | --- | 97 | 20 | 116 | 6 | 207 |
| Farmer and consumer cooperative stores..... | 14 | 765 | .8 | .5 | --- | --- | 58 | 4 | 62 | 3 | 66 |
| Other types of operation..... | 4 | 8 | (1) | .1 | 2.1 | 2 | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | --- |
| KIND OF BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats)..... | 227 | 4,167 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 209 | 180 | 34 | 207 | 11 | 488 |
| Independents..... | 214 | 2,886 | 69.3 | 74.4 | 72.6 | 209 | 122 | 18 | 131 | 5 | 367 |
| Chains..... | 13 | 1,281 | 30.7 | 25.6 | 27.4 | --- | 58 | 16 | 76 | 6 | 121 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats)..... | 393 | 15,574 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 380 | 857 | 168 | 902 | 49 | 1,249 |
| Independents..... | 370 | 11,302 | 72.6 | 72.5 | 85.6 | 380 | 641 | 101 | 625 | 31 | 1,013 |
| Chains..... | 23 | 4,272 | 27.4 | 27.5 | 14.4 | --- | 216 | 67 | 277 | 18 | 236 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Dairy products, milk dealers..... | 42 | 267 | 100.0 | (3) | (3) | 38 | 38 | 6 | 31 | 2 | 2 |
| Independents..... | 42 | 267 | 100.0 | --- | --- | 38 | 38 | 6 | 31 | 2 | 2 |
| Chains..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 56 | 380 | 100.0 | (3) | (3) | 54 | 43 | 7 | 28 | 1 | 33 |
| Independents..... | 54 | 370 | 100.0 | --- | --- | 54 | 43 | 7 | 28 | 1 | 33 |
| Chains..... | 1 | 360 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Department stores..... | 15 | 3,576 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | 362 | 98 | 388 | 38 | 678 |
| Independents..... | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Chains..... | 14 | 3,576 | 100.0 | 31.7 | 42.0 | --- | 362 | 98 | 388 | 38 | 678 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variety stores..... | 39 | 1,375 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29 | 293 | 134 | 163 | 41 | 294 |
| Independents..... | 31 | 370 | 26.9 | 16.6 | 29 | 29 | 61 | 22 | 30 | 4 | 122 |
| Chains..... | 8 | 1,005 | 73.1 | 83.4 | --- | --- | 232 | 112 | 133 | 37 | 172 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 53 | 1,374 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 53 | 89 | 18 | 112 | 7 | 651 |
| Independents..... | 53 | 1,374 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 53 | 89 | 18 | 112 | 7 | 651 |
| Chains..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | .1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Family clothing stores..... | 20 | 428 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 16 | 41 | 8 | 31 | 3 | 167 |
| Independents..... | 19 | 428 | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | 16 | 41 | 8 | 31 | 3 | 167 |
| Chains..... | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 82 | 1,376 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 76 | 152 | 33 | 118 | 11 | 271 |
| Independents..... | 75 | 1,217 | 88.4 | 79.6 | --- | 76 | 125 | 28 | 97 | 10 | 253 |
| Chains..... | 7 | 159 | 11.6 | 20.4 | --- | --- | 27 | 5 | 21 | 1 | 18 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 25 | 400 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 26 | 29 | 6 | 36 | 2 | 150 |
| Independents..... | 22 | 351 | 87.8 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 23 | 25 | 5 | 30 | 1 | 145 |
| Chains..... | 1 | 49 | 12.2 | --- | 1.1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 5 |
| Leased departments..... | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Furniture stores..... | 46 | 1,440 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 44 | 136 | 17 | 204 | 8 | 512 |
| Independents..... | 46 | 1,440 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 44 | 136 | 17 | 204 | 8 | 512 |
| Chains..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 55 | 917 | 100.0 | (3) | (3) | 12 | 140 | 56 | 177 | 25 | 241 |
| Independents..... | 15 | 278 | 29.3 | --- | --- | 12 | 25 | 6 | 28 | 3 | 67 |
| Chains..... | 4 | 121 | 13.2 | --- | --- | --- | 22 | 1 | 39 | (2) | 24 |
| Utility-operated stores..... | 36 | 518 | 57.5 | --- | --- | --- | 93 | 49 | 110 | 22 | 150 |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 18 | 444 | 100.0 | (3) | (3) | 21 | 37 | 5 | 44 | 3 | 60 |
| Independents..... | 18 | 444 | 100.0 | --- | --- | 21 | 37 | 5 | 44 | 3 | 60 |
| Chains..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Radio stores—other..... | 12 | 197 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8 | 29 | --- | 38 | --- | 51 |
| Independents..... | 9 | 197 | 100.0 | --- | --- | 8 | 29 | --- | 38 | --- | 51 |
| Chains..... | 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other types..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |

For footnotes, see end of table.

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 3.—TYPES OF OPERATION—TOTAL AND FOR PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS—Continued

WYOMING

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES | | | Active proprietors of unincor- porated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000) |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|---|---|-----------|------------------------|-----------|--|
| | | | 1939 | 1935 | 1929 | | Total | Part-time | Total | Part-time | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new) | 164 | \$17,124 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 147 | 1,231 | 51 | \$1,748 | \$35 | \$1,892 |
| Independents | 164 | 17,124 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 147 | 1,231 | 51 | 1,748 | 35 | 1,892 |
| Chains | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers | 62 | 961 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 58 | 77 | 12 | 83 | 5 | 184 |
| Independents | 55 | 873 | 70.0 | — | — | 58 | 48 | 7 | 47 | 3 | 144 |
| Chains | 7 | 288 | 30.0 | 100.0 | — | — | 29 | 5 | 36 | 2 | 40 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Filling stations | 862 | 11,547 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 827 | 781 | 135 | 712 | 54 | 511 |
| Independents | 829 | 10,616 | 91.9 | 92.5 | 94.8 | 825 | 701 | 128 | 619 | 51 | 475 |
| Chains | 25 | 667 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 2 | 61 | 7 | 68 | 3 | 25 |
| Other types | 8 | 264 | 2.3 | 1.5 | .2 | — | 19 | — | 25 | — | 13 |
| Lumber, building-materials dealers | 111 | 5,170 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 51 | 447 | 121 | 645 | 77 | 1,548 |
| Independents | 80 | 3,474 | 67.2 | 66.9 | — | 51 | 309 | 61 | 485 | 41 | 1,047 |
| Chains | 31 | 1,696 | 32.8 | 33.1 | — | — | 138 | 60 | 160 | 36 | 501 |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores | 9 | 97 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 6 | 14 | 3 | 20 | 1 | 35 |
| Independents | 9 | 97 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 6 | 14 | 3 | 20 | 1 | 35 |
| Chains | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hardware stores | 59 | 1,497 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 56 | 124 | 20 | 154 | 17 | 566 |
| Independents | 57 | 1,497 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 56 | 124 | 20 | 154 | 17 | 566 |
| Chains | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Restaurants, other eating places | 424 | 4,414 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 478 | 1,195 | 148 | 823 | 56 | 71 |
| Independents | 419 | 4,414 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 94.7 | 478 | 1,195 | 148 | 823 | 56 | 71 |
| Chains | 5 | — | — | 5.2 | 1.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | 1.1 | .1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Drug stores with fountain | 112 | 3,757 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 98 | 407 | 49 | 424 | 20 | 884 |
| Independents | 104 | 3,757 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 98 | 407 | 49 | 424 | 20 | 884 |
| Chains | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Drug stores, other | 21 | 457 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 20 | 24 | 1 | 31 | (2) | 120 |
| Independents | 20 | 457 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 20 | 24 | 1 | 31 | (2) | 120 |
| Chains | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods) | 19 | 470 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 18 | 18 | 2 | 19 | (2) | 48 |
| Independents | 19 | 470 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 18 | 18 | 2 | 19 | (2) | 48 |
| Chains | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| State liquor stores | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers | 112 | 881 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 120 | 105 | 37 | 84 | 14 | 13 |
| Independents | 112 | 881 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 120 | 105 | 37 | 84 | 14 | 13 |
| Chains | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | .3 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hay, grain and feed stores | 53 | 1,599 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 47 | 75 | 15 | 66 | 7 | 180 |
| Independents | 50 | 1,418 | 88.7 | 100.0 | — | 47 | 63 | 14 | 52 | 6 | 163 |
| Chains | 3 | 181 | 11.3 | — | — | — | 12 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 17 |
| Farmers' cooperative stores | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 6 | 281 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 5 | 24 | 2 | 20 | (2) | 68 |
| Independents | 5 | 281 | 100.0 | 89.0 | — | 5 | 24 | 2 | 20 | (2) | 68 |
| Chains | 1 | — | — | 11.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farmers' cooperative stores | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jewelry stores | 42 | 539 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 45 | 36 | 6 | 52 | 1 | 309 |
| Independents | 42 | 539 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 45 | 36 | 6 | 52 | 1 | 309 |
| Chains | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | 1.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 31 | 421 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 28 | 62 | 14 | 49 | 5 | 33 |
| Independents | 25 | 421 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.9 | 26 | 62 | 14 | 49 | 5 | 33 |
| Chains | 6 | — | — | 13.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | .6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Florists | 33 | 174 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 36 | 22 | 6 | 16 | 2 | 11 |
| Independents | 33 | 174 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 36 | 22 | 6 | 16 | 2 | 11 |
| Chains | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| News dealers | 10 | 88 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (3) | 12 | 11 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 25 |
| Independents | 10 | 88 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 12 | 11 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 25 |
| Chains | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other types | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| All other kinds of business | 900 | 19,061 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 847 | 1,859 | 310 | 1,918 | 118 | 3,481 |

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

2 Less than \$500.

3 Comparable data not available.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3H.—TYPES OF OPERATION BY KINDS OF BUSINESS
FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000 POPULATION
STORES AND SALES

| CITY AND KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL, ALL TYPES | | INDEPEND- ENTS | | CHAINS | | CITY AND KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL, ALL TYPES | | INDEPEND- ENTS | | CHAIN | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| | Num- ber of stores | Sales (add 000) | Num- ber of stores | Sales (add 000) | Num- ber of stores | Sales (add 000) | | Num- ber of stores | Sales (add 000) | Num- ber of stores | Sales (add 000) | Num- ber of stores | Sales (add 000) |
| BIRMINGHAM, ALA. | 2,651 | \$100,136 | 2,305 | \$75,584 | 546 | \$24,572 | SAN DIEGO, CALIF. | 3,230 | \$95,555 | 2,949 | \$73,897 | 281 | \$21,658 |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 31 | 123 | 31 | 123 | --- | --- | Grocery, combination stores..... | 539 | 15,607 | 461 | 9,805 | 78 | 6,002 |
| Variety stores..... | 21 | 3,944 | 12 | 193 | 9 | 3,751 | Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 46 | 215 | 42 | 173 | 4 | 42 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 40 | 1,703 | 28 | 1,166 | 12 | 537 | Variety stores..... | 46 | 2,183 | 39 | 413 | 7 | 1,770 |
| Family clothing stores..... | 39 | 3,222 | 33 | 2,776 | 6 | 446 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 42 | 2,102 | 37 | 1,483 | 5 | 619 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 40 | 2,637 | 26 | 1,544 | 14 | 1,093 | Family clothing stores..... | 12 | 477 | 12 | 477 | --- | --- |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 49 | 2,345 | 21 | 752 | 28 | 1,593 | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 66 | 2,392 | 56 | 1,554 | 10 | 858 |
| Radio-household appliance dealers ¹ | 5 | 147 | 5 | 147 | --- | --- | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 47 | 1,784 | 28 | 882 | 19 | 902 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 20 | 15,151 | 20 | 15,151 | --- | --- | Radio-household appliance dealers..... | 31 | 751 | 31 | 751 | --- | --- |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 25 | 1,827 | 14 | 481 | 11 | 1,346 | Radio stores—other..... | 12 | 601 | 12 | 601 | --- | --- |
| Filling stations..... | 295 | 5,272 | 254 | 4,232 | 41 | 1,040 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 32 | 1,766 | 25 | 807 | 7 | 959 |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 32 | 1,841 | 32 | 1,841 | --- | --- | Filling stations..... | 401 | 6,476 | 354 | 5,380 | 47 | 1,086 |
| Heating-plumbing equipment dealers..... | 5 | 29 | 5 | 29 | --- | --- | Heating-plumbing equipment dealers..... | 10 | 125 | 10 | 125 | --- | --- |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 330 | 4,721 | 322 | 4,248 | 8 | 473 | Hardware stores..... | 24 | 448 | 24 | 448 | --- | --- |
| Drug stores..... | 159 | 3,268 | 122 | 2,642 | 17 | 824 | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 443 | 6,141 | 429 | 5,639 | 14 | 502 |
| Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 134 | 1,508 | 154 | 1,508 | --- | --- | Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 10 | 257 | 10 | 257 | --- | --- |
| Florists..... | 31 | 261 | 31 | 261 | --- | --- | Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 12 | 241 | 12 | 241 | --- | --- |
| All other kinds of business..... | 1,415 | 52,341 | 1,215 | 36,872 | 200 | 13,669 | Farm and garden supply stores..... | 13 | 536 | 13 | 536 | --- | --- |
| | | | | | | | Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 38 | 301 | 34 | 220 | 4 | 81 |
| LONG BEACH, CALIF. | 3,189 | 85,855 | 2,946 | 62,077 | 243 | 23,756 | All other kinds of business..... | 1,406 | 53,172 | 1,320 | 44,315 | 86 | 8,857 |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 408 | 13,794 | 357 | 7,087 | 51 | 6,707 | DENVER, COLO. ² | 4,706 | 177,963 | 4,378 | 129,604 | 328 | 48,359 |
| Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 23 | 458 | 13 | 97 | 10 | 361 | Grocery, combination stores..... | 910 | 25,043 | 800 | 15,833 | 110 | 11,210 |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 62 | 367 | 50 | 183 | 12 | 184 | Variety stores..... | 26 | 3,368 | 20 | 111 | 6 | 3,257 |
| Department stores..... | 7 | 8,699 | 3 | 3,484 | 4 | 5,215 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 47 | 2,018 | 43 | 1,784 | 4 | 254 |
| Variety stores..... | 29 | 2,106 | 25 | 283 | 4 | 1,823 | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 60 | 3,885 | 50 | 3,101 | 10 | 782 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 33 | 1,480 | 28 | 937 | 5 | 545 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 35 | 2,034 | 18 | 677 | 17 | 1,357 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 85 | 2,446 | 74 | 1,588 | 11 | 858 | Furniture stores..... | 54 | 3,790 | 54 | 3,790 | --- | --- |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 36 | 1,491 | 21 | 425 | 15 | 1,068 | Household appliance dealers..... | 17 | 1,499 | 12 | 1,501 | 5 | 196 |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 18 | 401 | 14 | 204 | 4 | 197 | Radio-household appliance dealers..... | 12 | 411 | 12 | 411 | --- | --- |
| Radio-household appliance dealers..... | 13 | 736 | 13 | 736 | --- | --- | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 62 | 2,767 | 54 | 1,747 | 8 | 1,020 |
| Radio stores—other..... | 13 | 223 | 13 | 223 | --- | --- | Filling stations..... | 608 | 8,676 | 546 | 6,803 | 62 | 1,873 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 28 | 10,813 | 28 | 10,813 | --- | --- | Heating-plumbing equipment dealers..... | 10 | 185 | 10 | 185 | --- | --- |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 27 | 1,295 | 21 | 716 | 6 | 577 | Hardware stores..... | 40 | 518 | 40 | 518 | --- | --- |
| Filling stations..... | 369 | 5,921 | 340 | 5,131 | 29 | 790 | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 505 | 9,709 | 489 | 9,189 | 16 | 540 |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 31 | 3,307 | 25 | 2,336 | 6 | 971 | Drug stores..... | 236 | 9,348 | 217 | 6,157 | 19 | 3,191 |
| Heating-plumbing equipment dealers..... | 4 | 147 | 4 | 147 | --- | --- | Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 92 | 1,973 | 92 | 1,973 | --- | --- |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 30 | 601 | 26 | 519 | 4 | 82 | Farm and garden supply stores..... | 6 | 217 | 6 | 217 | --- | --- |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 508 | 6,146 | 496 | 5,680 | 10 | 466 | Florists..... | 47 | 702 | 47 | 702 | --- | --- |
| Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 14 | 546 | 14 | 546 | --- | --- | News dealers..... | 3 | 18 | 3 | 18 | --- | --- |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 9 | 55 | 9 | 55 | --- | --- | All other kinds of business..... | 1,958 | 101,804 | 1,865 | 77,127 | 71 | 24,677 |
| Florists..... | 43 | 224 | 43 | 224 | --- | --- | | | | | | | |
| News dealers..... | 8 | 27 | 8 | 27 | --- | --- | BRIDGEPORT, CONN. | 2,499 | 73,628 | 2,266 | 58,967 | 233 | 16,661 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 1,393 | 24,552 | 1,321 | 20,636 | 72 | 3,916 | Grocery, combination stores..... | 628 | 12,563 | 549 | 8,416 | 77 | 4,147 |
| OAKLAND, CALIF. ² | 5,154 | 180,865 | 4,647 | 118,877 | 507 | 61,988 | Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 94 | 662 | 87 | 582 | 7 | 80 |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 987 | 29,076 | 805 | 15,030 | 182 | 14,046 | Variety stores..... | 15 | 1,482 | 11 | 90 | 4 | 1,392 |
| Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 40 | 6,592 | 32 | 2,681 | 8 | 3,911 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 44 | 1,531 | 40 | 1,244 | 4 | 287 |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 86 | 1,102 | 68 | 396 | 18 | 708 | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 42 | 2,196 | 37 | 1,527 | 5 | 869 |
| Department stores ² | 10 | 54,912 | 4 | 17,139 | 6 | 17,773 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 28 | 1,243 | 15 | 279 | 13 | 964 |
| Variety stores..... | 41 | 3,263 | 33 | 417 | 8 | 2,866 | Household appliance dealers..... | 12 | 710 | 6 | 454 | 6 | 256 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 57 | 3,766 | 47 | 2,796 | 10 | 970 | Radio-household appliance dealers ⁴ | 10 | 311 | 10 | 311 | --- | --- |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 86 | 4,657 | 76 | 2,595 | 10 | 2,062 | Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 15 | 6,514 | 15 | 6,514 | --- | --- |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 65 | 3,210 | 36 | 1,318 | 29 | 1,892 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers ³ | 32 | 1,377 | 24 | 509 | 8 | 768 |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 25 | 1,228 | 16 | 823 | 9 | 405 | Filling stations..... | 177 | 2,975 | 149 | 2,618 | 28 | 459 |
| Radio-household appliance dealers..... | 22 | 1,020 | 22 | 1,020 | --- | --- | Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 13 | 1,865 | 13 | 1,865 | --- | --- |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 54 | 2,102 | 41 | 1,303 | 13 | 799 | Hardware stores..... | 22 | 754 | 22 | 754 | --- | --- |
| Filling stations..... | 480 | 8,838 | 409 | 6,742 | 71 | 2,096 | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 253 | 4,079 | 249 | 3,877 | 4 | 202 |
| Heating-plumbing equipment dealers..... | 10 | 405 | 10 | 405 | --- | --- | Drug stores..... | 100 | 2,440 | 95 | 1,815 | 7 | 625 |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 45 | 1,167 | 37 | 570 | 8 | 597 | Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 82 | 1,603 | 75 | 1,285 | 7 | 320 |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 688 | 8,008 | 671 | 7,036 | 17 | 972 | Hay, grain, and feed stores ⁵ | 9 | 222 | 9 | 222 | --- | --- |
| Drug stores..... | 161 | 6,022 | 139 | 4,114 | 22 | 1,908 | Florists..... | 32 | 375 | 32 | 375 | --- | --- |
| Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 14 | 232 | 14 | 232 | --- | --- | All other kinds of business..... | 893 | 30,728 | 830 | 24,436 | 63 | 6,292 |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 12 | 131 | 12 | 131 | --- | --- | | | | | | | |
| Florists..... | 75 | 696 | 75 | 696 | --- | --- | HARTFORD, CONN. | 2,615 | 108,613 | 2,318 | 80,306 | 297 | 28,307 |
| News dealers..... | 9 | 69 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 63 | Grocery, combination stores..... | 569 | 16,248 | 474 | 9,376 | 95 | 6,872 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 2,187 | 64,349 | 2,097 | 53,427 | 90 | 10,922 | Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 40 | 628 | 25 | 239 | 15 | 389 |
| SACRAMENTO, CALIF. | 2,014 | 79,063 | 1,833 | 59,500 | 181 | 20,563 | Variety stores..... | 20 | 2,061 | 15 | 362 | 5 | 1,719 |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 329 | 12,173 | 293 | 9,261 | 36 | 2,912 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 60 | 2,576 | 51 | 1,554 | 9 | 1,022 |
| Variety stores..... | 13 | 1,533 | 9 | 150 | 4 | 1,383 | Family clothing stores..... | 13 | 885 | 8 | 885 | 5 | 300 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 49 | 1,747 | 44 | 1,310 | 5 | 437 | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 39 | 2,865 | 31 | 1,061 | 8 | 1,804 |
| Family clothing stores..... | 8 | 365 | 8 | 365 | --- | --- | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 46 | 2,047 | 23 | 722 | 23 | 1,325 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 28 | 1,685 | 24 | 1,278 | 4 | 407 | Household appliance dealers..... | 17 | 910 | 12 | 599 | 5 | 311 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 30 | 1,423 | 16 | 634 | 12 | 789 | Radio stores—other..... | 5 | 294 | 5 | 294 | --- | --- |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 19 | 9,796 | 19 | 9,796 | --- | --- | Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 18 | 6,062 | 16 | 6,062 | --- | --- |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers ³ | 29 | 2,009 | 23 | 1,131 | 6 | 878 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers ³ | 30 | 1,815 | 23 | 893 | 7 | 922 |
| Filling stations..... | 211 | 3,935 | 180 | 2,986 | 31 | 947 | Filling stations..... | 208 | 3,829 | 193 | 3,370 | 15 | 459 |
| Heating-plumbing equipment dealers..... | 7 | 320 | 7 | 320 | --- | --- | Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 20 | 681 | 15 | 492 | 5 | 189 |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 11 | 438 | 6 | 160 | 5 | 278 | Hardware stores..... | 28 | 1,137 | 28 | 1,137 | --- | --- |
| Hardware stores..... | 16 | 607 | 16 | 607 | --- | --- | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 263 | 6,572 | 242 | 5,722 | 21 | 850 |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 270 | 4,853 | 259 | 3,677 | 11 | 1,176 | Drug stores..... | 117 | 3,965 | 104 | 2,978 | 13 | 987 |
| Drug stores..... | 69 | 3,909 | 60 | 2,861 | 9 | 1,048 | Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 68 | 5,806 | 63 | 4,458 | 5 | 1,148 |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 17 | 287 | 17 | 287 | --- | --- | Florists..... | 22 | 324 | 22 | 324 | --- | --- |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 6 | 191 | 6 | 191 | --- | --- | All other kinds of business..... | 1,026 | 49,514 | 960 | 39,504 | 66 | 10,010 |
| News dealers..... | 8 | 74 | 8 | 74 | --- | --- | | | | | | | |
| All other kinds of business..... | 894 | 33,720 | 836 | 23,412 | 58 | 10,308 | | | | | | | |

For footnotes, see end of table.

RETAIL TRADE:1939

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TABLE 3H.—TYPES OF OPERATION BY KINDS OF BUSINESS
FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000 POPULATION—Continued

STORES AND SALES

| CITY AND KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL ALL TYPES | | INDEPEND- ENTS | | CHAINS | | CITY AND KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL ALL TYPES | | INDEPEND- ENTS | | CHAINS | |
|---|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) |
| NEW HAVEN, CONN. | 3,079 | \$87,311 | 2,860 | \$68,620 | 219 | \$18,691 | TAMPA, FLA.—Con. | | | | | | |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 684 | 13,000 | 614 | 8,205 | 70 | 4,795 | Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 5 | \$286 | 5 | \$286 | — | — |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 104 | 740 | 96 | 541 | 8 | 199 | Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 10 | 30 | 10 | 30 | — | — |
| Department stores..... | 6 | 6,335 | 3 | 4,479 | 3 | 1,856 | Variety stores..... | 18 | 1,395 | 12 | 80 | 4 | \$1,515 |
| Variety stores..... | 27 | 2,380 | 23 | 188 | 4 | 2,172 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 27 | 1,315 | 22 | 1,073 | 5 | 242 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 67 | 3,395 | 60 | 2,672 | 7 | 723 | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 31 | 1,509 | 28 | 777 | 5 | 732 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 57 | 3,430 | 52 | 2,844 | 5 | 586 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 27 | 1,091 | 15 | 333 | 12 | 758 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 58 | 2,174 | 33 | 695 | 25 | 1,479 | Household appliance dealers..... | 8 | 622 | 5 | 495 | 3 | 127 |
| Furniture stores..... | 45 | 2,695 | 45 | 2,695 | — | — | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 18 | 1,252 | 14 | 561 | 4 | 691 |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 10 | 924 | 5 | 691 | 5 | 233 | Filling stations..... | 205 | 3,059 | 193 | 2,801 | 12 | 258 |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 13 | 719 | 13 | 719 | — | — | Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 14 | 581 | 14 | 581 | — | — |
| Radio stores—other..... | 9 | 252 | 9 | 252 | — | — | Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 6 | 112 | 6 | 112 | — | — |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 20 | 8,220 | 20 | 8,220 | — | — | Hardware stores..... | 18 | 548 | 18 | 548 | — | — |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 35 | 1,765 | 31 | 1,387 | 4 | 378 | Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 10 | 284 | 10 | 284 | — | — |
| Filling stations..... | 217 | 3,751 | 204 | 3,546 | 13 | 185 | Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 21 | 1,182 | 18 | 424 | 5 | 758 |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 10 | 2,026 | 10 | 2,026 | — | — | Florists..... | 22 | 139 | 22 | 139 | — | — |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 20 | 402 | 16 | 261 | 4 | 141 | News dealers..... | 3 | 37 | 3 | 37 | — | — |
| Hardware stores..... | 32 | 750 | 32 | 750 | — | — | All other kinds of business..... | 999 | 25,815 | 969 | 19,409 | 30 | 6,406 |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 556 | 6,343 | 348 | 5,889 | 8 | 454 | ATLANTA, GA. ² | 4,137 | 172,279 | 3,490 | 98,283 | 647 | 75,996 |
| Drug stores..... | 117 | 3,312 | 109 | 2,261 | 8 | 1,051 | Grocery, combination stores..... | 862 | 22,911 | 674 | 10,013 | 188 | 12,898 |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 77 | 1,573 | 69 | 1,141 | 8 | 452 | Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 62 | 533 | 31 | 379 | 31 | 154 |
| Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 63 | 3,580 | 59 | 3,507 | 4 | 73 | Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 35 | 273 | 29 | 223 | 4 | 50 |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 3 | 104 | 3 | 104 | — | — | Department stores..... | 7 | 42,643 | 5 | 17,865 | 4 | 24,785 |
| Florists..... | 29 | 419 | 29 | 419 | — | — | Variety stores..... | 60 | 5,562 | 29 | 429 | 31 | 5,153 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 1,020 | 19,062 | 977 | 15,128 | 43 | 3,934 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 54 | 4,575 | 38 | 3,228 | 16 | 1,546 |
| WILMINGTON, DEL. | 2,026 | 64,951 | 1,847 | 48,641 | 179 | 16,310 | Family clothing stores..... | 38 | 1,355 | 33 | 907 | 5 | 448 |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 426 | 11,044 | 351 | 6,501 | 75 | 4,543 | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 52 | 5,674 | 30 | 2,625 | 22 | 3,049 |
| Variety stores..... | 12 | 1,714 | 7 | 82 | 5 | 1,652 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 62 | 3,254 | 28 | 1,141 | 34 | 2,093 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 49 | 2,184 | 41 | 1,780 | 8 | 384 | Furniture stores..... | 72 | 5,635 | 57 | 2,419 | 15 | 3,216 |
| Family clothing stores..... | 10 | 430 | 7 | 233 | 3 | 197 | Household appliance dealers..... | 17 | 1,745 | 11 | 1,599 | 6 | 346 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 23 | 2,767 | 17 | 2,282 | 6 | 485 | Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 7 | 165 | 7 | 165 | — | — |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 33 | 1,416 | 19 | 568 | 14 | 848 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 32 | 2,801 | 18 | 1,079 | 16 | 1,722 |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 6 | 237 | 6 | 237 | — | — | Filling stations..... | 406 | 6,966 | 362 | 5,701 | 44 | 1,285 |
| Radio stores—other..... | 3 | 141 | 3 | 141 | — | — | Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 20 | 910 | 10 | 367 | 10 | 543 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 12 | 7,580 | 12 | 7,580 | — | — | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 900 | 9,773 | 858 | 8,026 | 42 | 1,747 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 22 | 939 | 16 | 572 | 6 | 367 | Drug stores..... | 190 | 6,905 | 145 | 3,944 | 45 | 2,961 |
| Filling stations..... | 111 | 3,438 | 98 | 2,417 | 13 | 1,021 | Jewelry stores..... | 41 | 2,063 | 36 | 1,786 | 5 | 277 |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 12 | 1,072 | 12 | 1,072 | — | — | Florists..... | 35 | 573 | 35 | 573 | — | — |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 7 | 275 | 7 | 275 | — | — | All other kinds of business..... | 1,187 | 47,978 | 1,058 | 38,013 | 129 | 11,965 |
| Hardware stores..... | 15 | 375 | 15 | 373 | — | — | PEORIA, ILL. ² | 1,489 | 61,146 | 1,282 | 40,356 | 217 | 20,790 |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 54 | 1,093 | 54 | 1,093 | — | — | Grocery, combination stores..... | 331 | 9,324 | 264 | 5,422 | 67 | 3,902 |
| Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 7 | 293 | 7 | 293 | — | — | Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 38 | 280 | 35 | 202 | 3 | 78 |
| Florists..... | 28 | 309 | 28 | 309 | — | — | Department stores..... | 10 | 10,900 | 5 | 2,553 | 7 | 8,347 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 1,196 | 29,668 | 1,147 | 22,833 | 49 | 6,833 | Variety stores..... | 19 | 1,545 | 15 | 141 | 4 | 1,404 |
| JACKSONVILLE, FLA. | 2,185 | 73,951 | 1,966 | 49,190 | 219 | 24,761 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 21 | 908 | 12 | 499 | 9 | 409 |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 466 | 13,336 | 394 | 4,895 | 72 | 8,441 | Family clothing stores..... | 14 | 2,252 | 10 | 1,765 | 4 | 487 |
| Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 6 | 405 | 6 | 405 | — | — | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 18 | 689 | 10 | 326 | 6 | 565 |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 100 | 682 | 100 | 362 | — | — | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 31 | 1,248 | 10 | 186 | 21 | 1,082 |
| Department stores..... | 6 | 6,208 | 3 | 3,506 | 3 | 2,702 | Household appliance dealers..... | 12 | 739 | 8 | 566 | 4 | 173 |
| Variety stores..... | 45 | 2,130 | 37 | 298 | 8 | 1,834 | Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 3 | 301 | 3 | 301 | — | — |
| Family clothing stores..... | 21 | 1,680 | 16 | 1,336 | 5 | 344 | Radio stores—other..... | 5 | 200 | 5 | 200 | — | — |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 28 | 1,687 | 19 | 950 | 9 | 737 | Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 19 | 7,559 | 19 | 7,559 | — | — |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 44 | 1,603 | 25 | 485 | 19 | 1,118 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 19 | 1,028 | 12 | 456 | 7 | 592 |
| Furniture stores..... | 38 | 3,258 | 30 | 1,391 | 8 | 1,887 | Filling stations..... | 154 | 3,190 | 145 | 2,785 | 9 | 425 |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 4 | 75 | 4 | 75 | — | — | Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 10 | 406 | 5 | 158 | 5 | 248 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 16 | 11,971 | 16 | 11,971 | — | — | Hardware stores..... | 18 | 500 | 18 | 500 | — | — |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 24 | 1,815 | 16 | 671 | 8 | 1,142 | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 137 | 1,933 | 133 | 1,672 | 4 | 281 |
| Filling stations..... | 244 | 4,095 | 229 | 3,593 | 15 | 502 | Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 28 | 367 | 28 | 367 | — | — |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 3 | 42 | 3 | 42 | — | — | Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 8 | 355 | 8 | 355 | — | — |
| Hardware stores..... | 20 | 1,295 | 20 | 1,295 | — | — | Florists..... | 15 | 263 | 15 | 263 | — | — |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 285 | 3,658 | 275 | 3,037 | 10 | 621 | All other kinds of business..... | 591 | 17,159 | 524 | 14,140 | 67 | 5,019 |
| Drug stores..... | 99 | 3,871 | 80 | 1,980 | 19 | 1,891 | FORT WAYNE, IND. | 1,761 | 56,175 | 1,563 | 40,615 | 198 | 15,560 |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 5 | 94 | 5 | 94 | — | — | Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 24 | 188 | 18 | 115 | 6 | 73 |
| Florists..... | 12 | 153 | 12 | 153 | — | — | Department stores..... | 8 | 9,283 | 4 | 6,025 | 4 | 3,258 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 719 | 16,215 | 676 | 12,653 | 43 | 3,582 | Variety stores..... | 11 | 2,114 | 7 | 78 | 4 | 2,036 |
| MIAMI, FLA. | 3,030 | 105,215 | 2,852 | 78,766 | 178 | 24,449 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 21 | 1,476 | 14 | 1,056 | 7 | 420 |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 484 | 14,760 | 437 | 11,217 | 47 | 3,543 | Family clothing stores..... | 27 | 1,628 | 13 | 917 | 14 | 709 |
| Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 30 | 134 | 30 | 134 | — | — | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 36 | 1,335 | 14 | 594 | 22 | 941 |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 54 | 3,551 | 24 | 478 | 10 | 2,873 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 12 | 485 | 7 | 349 | 5 | 144 |
| Department stores..... | 22 | 805 | 16 | 254 | 8 | 571 | Household appliance dealers..... | 11 | 338 | 11 | 338 | — | — |
| Variety stores..... | 62 | 2,764 | 52 | 1,004 | 10 | 1,780 | Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 27 | 6,760 | 27 | 6,760 | — | — |
| Family clothing stores..... | 35 | 2,374 | 18 | 359 | 17 | 2,015 | Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 20 | 1,149 | 14 | 513 | 6 | 636 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 6 | 231 | 6 | 231 | — | — | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 218 | 3,671 | 199 | 5,179 | 19 | 492 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 10 | 155 | 10 | 155 | — | — | Filling stations..... | 14 | 224 | 9 | 122 | 5 | 102 |
| Radio—household appliance stores..... | 30 | 2,594 | 24 | 743 | 6 | 1,651 | Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 16 | 213 | 16 | 213 | — | — |
| Radio stores—other..... | 356 | 6,596 | 326 | 5,292 | 10 | 1,304 | Hardware stores..... | 184 | 2,280 | 158 | 2,154 | 6 | 128 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 5 | 74 | 5 | 74 | — | — | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 9 | 275 | 9 | 275 | — | — |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 577 | 8,379 | 570 | 7,906 | 7 | 473 | Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 16 | 271 | 16 | 271 | — | — |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 17 | 489 | 17 | 489 | — | — | Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 19 | 192 | 19 | 192 | — | — |
| Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 17 | 814 | 14 | 358 | 3 | 456 | Florists..... | 3 | 6 | 3 | 6 | — | — |
| Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 40 | 865 | 36 | 634 | 4 | 231 | News dealers..... | 1,105 | 24,281 | 1,005 | 17,658 | 100 | 6,623 |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 35 | 226 | 35 | 226 | — | — | All other kinds of business..... | 1,401 | 43,275 | 1,287 | 26,958 | 134 | 16,317 |
| Florists..... | 1,290 | 58,804 | 1,232 | 49,232 | 58 | 9,572 | GARY, IND. | 361 | 7,285 | 335 | 5,091 | 28 | 2,194 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 1,875 | 46,134 | 1,764 | 32,457 | 111 | 13,677 | Grocery, combination stores..... | | | | | | |
| TAMPA, FLA. | 435 | 6,877 | 404 | 4,487 | 31 | 2,390 | | | | | | | |

For footnotes, see end of table.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3H.—TYPES OF OPERATION BY KINDS OF BUSINESS
FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000 POPULATION—Continued
STORES AND SALES

| CITY AND KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL, ALL TYPES | | INDEPEND- ENTS | | CHAINS | | CITY AND KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL, ALL TYPES | | INDEPEND- ENTS | | CHAINS | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) |
| GARY, IND.—Con. | | | | | | | KANSAS CITY, KANS. | | | | | | |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 68 | \$315 | 64 | \$244 | 4 | \$71 | Grocery, combination stores..... | 1,687 | \$35,111 | 1,568 | \$25,392 | 119 | \$9,719 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 21 | 796 | 16 | 453 | 5 | 543 | Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 480 | 7,952 | 429 | 4,990 | 31 | 2,982 |
| Family clothing stores..... | 11 | 732 | 6 | 105 | 5 | 627 | Department stores..... | 62 | 127 | 62 | 127 | — | — |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 31 | 1,288 | 20 | 738 | 11 | 550 | Variety stores..... | 3 | 1,647 | — | — | 3 | 1,647 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 21 | 862 | 12 | 556 | 9 | 508 | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 17 | 946 | 10 | 56 | 7 | 890 |
| Radio—household appliance dealers *..... | 5 | 238 | 5 | 258 | — | — | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 12 | 429 | 8 | 125 | 4 | 304 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 16 | 4,879 | 16 | 4,879 | — | — | Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 18 | 365 | 12 | 155 | 6 | 210 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 15 | 593 | 9 | 202 | 6 | 591 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 19 | 5,764 | 19 | 5,764 | — | — |
| Filling stations..... | 148 | 2,150 | 139 | 1,975 | 7 | 175 | Filling stations..... | 23 | 730 | 17 | 198 | 6 | 532 |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 5 | 83 | 5 | 83 | — | — | Paint, glass, wallpaper stores **..... | 221 | 2,495 | 192 | 2,000 | 29 | 495 |
| Hardware stores..... | 19 | 413 | 19 | 413 | — | — | Hardware stores..... | 15 | 308 | 12 | 190 | 3 | 118 |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 164 | 2,289 | 158 | 1,354 | 6 | 935 | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 33 | 455 | 33 | 455 | — | — |
| Drug stores..... | 38 | 1,422 | 34 | 856 | 4 | 586 | Hay, grain, and feed stores *..... | 171 | 1,068 | 164 | 985 | 7 | 101 |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 19 | 222 | 19 | 222 | — | — | Hay, grain, and feed stores *..... | 9 | 421 | 9 | 421 | — | — |
| Jewelry stores..... | 17 | 530 | 17 | 530 | — | — | Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 5 | 17 | 5 | 17 | — | — |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 9 | 243 | 6 | 64 | 3 | 179 | Florists..... | 12 | 93 | 12 | 93 | — | — |
| Florists..... | 9 | 106 | 9 | 106 | — | — | All other kinds of business..... | 607 | 12,298 | 584 | 9,856 | 23 | 2,460 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 426 | 18,849 | 380 | 9,049 | 46 | 9,800 | WICHITA, KANS. | | | | | | |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IND. | | | | | | | Grocery, combination stores..... | | | | | | |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 1,204 | 28,475 | 939 | 14,378 | 265 | 14,097 | Department stores..... | 1,839 | 55,243 | 1,698 | 59,976 | 141 | 13,267 |
| Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 87 | 1,893 | 43 | 1,829 | 44 | 264 | Variety stores..... | 358 | 9,452 | 324 | 8,451 | 34 | 5,001 |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 83 | 722 | 62 | 351 | 21 | 371 | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 7 | 6,381 | 3 | 3,911 | 4 | 2,470 |
| Variety stores..... | 38 | 4,597 | 26 | 163 | 12 | 4,434 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 7 | 1,503 | 4 | 148 | 3 | 1,355 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 38 | 1,620 | 30 | 921 | 6 | 699 | Furniture stores..... | 27 | 1,327 | 17 | 657 | 10 | 670 |
| Family clothing stores..... | 25 | 3,885 | 20 | 3,269 | 5 | 616 | Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 27 | 1,045 | 13 | 458 | 14 | 587 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 56 | 3,248 | 29 | 2,158 | 7 | 1,090 | Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 21 | 1,021 | 21 | 1,021 | — | — |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 58 | 3,072 | 24 | 971 | 34 | 2,101 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 5 | 227 | 5 | 227 | — | — |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 30 | 1,057 | 25 | 779 | 7 | 278 | Filling stations..... | 19 | 7,524 | 19 | 7,524 | — | — |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 18 | 716 | 18 | 716 | — | — | Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 30 | 1,281 | 26 | 780 | 4 | 501 |
| Radio stores—other..... | 9 | 66 | 9 | 66 | — | — | Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 268 | 3,153 | 262 | 3,083 | 6 | 70 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 60 | 3,576 | 45 | 2,019 | 15 | 1,557 | Hardware stores..... | 27 | 2,387 | 20 | 1,041 | 7 | 1,546 |
| Filling stations..... | 543 | 10,868 | 491 | 8,150 | 52 | 2,718 | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 9 | 203 | 9 | 203 | — | — |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 26 | 528 | 23 | 454 | 3 | 74 | Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 16 | 294 | 16 | 294 | — | — |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 643 | 8,830 | 615 | 7,439 | 28 | 1,591 | Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 332 | 3,029 | 321 | 2,805 | 11 | 224 |
| Drug stores..... | 285 | 11,568 | 225 | 5,842 | 58 | 5,724 | Farm and garden supply stores..... | 17 | 402 | 17 | 402 | — | — |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 50 | 953 | 50 | 953 | — | — | Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 15 | 563 | 15 | 563 | — | — |
| Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 10 | 225 | 10 | 225 | — | — | Florists..... | 8 | 47 | 8 | 47 | — | — |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 15 | 445 | 15 | 445 | — | — | All other kinds of business..... | 15 | 276 | 15 | 276 | — | — |
| Florists..... | 54 | 685 | 54 | 685 | — | — | LOUISVILLE, KY. | | | | | | |
| All other kinds of business..... | 1,900 | 101,528 | 1,815 | 88,324 | 85 | 13,202 | Grocery, combination stores..... | | | | | | |
| SOUTH BEND, IND. | | | | | | | Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 4,143 | 131,004 | 3,728 | 96,632 | 415 | 34,372 |
| Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 11 | 1,399 | 11 | 1,399 | — | — | Department stores..... | 1,011 | 24,399 | 859 | 13,323 | 152 | 11,076 |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 34 | 311 | 25 | 200 | 9 | 111 | Variety stores..... | 17 | 2,720 | 17 | 2,720 | — | — |
| Department stores..... | 7 | 6,285 | 3 | 2,905 | 4 | 3,580 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 9 | 14,103 | 5 | 9,568 | 4 | 4,755 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 23 | 1,660 | 19 | 1,378 | 4 | 282 | Variety stores..... | 48 | 3,125 | 39 | 388 | 9 | 2,737 |
| Family clothing stores..... | 9 | 286 | 6 | 76 | 3 | 210 | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 60 | 4,516 | 46 | 3,721 | 12 | 795 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 24 | 1,508 | 15 | 801 | 9 | 707 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 42 | 1,409 | 35 | 751 | 7 | 658 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 27 | 1,065 | 10 | 424 | 17 | 671 | Household appliance dealers..... | 42 | 5,392 | 28 | 2,808 | 14 | 2,584 |
| Furniture stores..... | 22 | 1,385 | 22 | 1,585 | — | — | Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 75 | 2,611 | 46 | 941 | 29 | 1,870 |
| Radio—household appliance dealers *..... | 14 | 479 | 14 | 479 | — | — | Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 10 | 635 | 4 | 316 | 6 | 319 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 15 | 5,772 | 15 | 5,772 | — | — | Accessory, tire, battery dealers *..... | 13 | 487 | 13 | 487 | — | — |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 16 | 1,077 | 9 | 429 | 7 | 648 | Filling stations..... | 35 | 14,844 | 35 | 14,844 | — | — |
| Filling stations..... | 187 | 2,802 | 175 | 2,413 | 14 | 389 | Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 22 | 2,539 | 32 | 1,531 | 12 | 1,008 |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 11 | 977 | 11 | 977 | — | — | Paint, glass, wallpaper stores **..... | 261 | 5,657 | 215 | 3,724 | 46 | 1,933 |
| Hardware stores *..... | 19 | 572 | 19 | 572 | — | — | Hardware stores..... | 3 | 68 | 3 | 68 | — | — |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 148 | 2,200 | 137 | 1,905 | 11 | 295 | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 25 | 614 | 17 | 587 | 8 | 227 |
| Drug stores..... | 50 | 1,855 | 44 | 999 | 6 | 856 | Farm and garden supply stores..... | 83 | 1,111 | 83 | 1,111 | — | — |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 28 | 302 | 28 | 302 | — | — | Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 432 | 5,823 | 406 | 4,808 | 26 | 1,015 |
| Florists..... | 15 | 197 | 15 | 197 | — | — | Florists..... | 6 | 550 | 6 | 550 | — | — |
| News dealers..... | 4 | 69 | 4 | 69 | — | — | All other kinds of business..... | 26 | 281 | 26 | 281 | — | — |
| All other kinds of business..... | 838 | 17,765 | 773 | 12,883 | 65 | 4,882 | NEW ORLEANS, LA. | | | | | | |
| DES MOINES, IOWA | | | | | | | Grocery, combination stores..... | | | | | | |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 472 | 11,939 | 432 | 8,027 | 40 | 3,912 | Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 6,673 | 157,062 | 6,201 | 116,688 | 472 | 40,374 |
| Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 17 | 1,257 | 17 | 1,257 | — | — | Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 1,909 | 24,718 | 1,754 | 16,419 | 155 | 8,299 |
| Variety stores..... | 16 | 2,416 | 11 | 39 | 5 | 2,377 | Variety stores..... | 113 | 951 | 85 | 655 | 28 | 296 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 29 | 1,661 | 25 | 1,273 | 4 | 388 | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 170 | 384 | 170 | 384 | — | — |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 25 | 2,915 | 12 | 1,576 | 13 | 1,339 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 49 | 4,537 | 38 | 96 | 11 | 4,441 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 37 | 1,555 | 14 | 583 | 23 | 972 | Household appliance dealers..... | 73 | 6,118 | 53 | 1,800 | 20 | 4,518 |
| Furniture stores..... | 24 | 3,648 | 24 | 3,648 | — | — | Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 108 | 4,522 | 68 | 1,785 | 40 | 2,737 |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 16 | 908 | 12 | 576 | 4 | 332 | Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 15 | 1,286 | 9 | 1,044 | 6 | 242 |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 3 | 56 | 3 | 56 | — | — | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 4 | 97 | 4 | 97 | — | — |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 22 | 8,418 | 22 | 8,418 | — | — | Filling stations..... | 4 | 75 | 4 | 75 | — | — |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 25 | 1,264 | 19 | 361 | 6 | 903 | Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 39 | 2,569 | 22 | 740 | 17 | 1,829 |
| Filling stations..... | 349 | 4,502 | 322 | 3,882 | 27 | 620 | Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 405 | 5,944 | 379 | 5,196 | 26 | 748 |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 20 | 3,660 | 17 | 2,937 | 3 | 723 | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 35 | 3,477 | 35 | 3,477 | — | — |
| Hardware stores..... | 22 | 532 | 22 | 532 | — | — | Drug stores..... | 5 | 67 | 5 | 67 | — | — |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 311 | 4,139 | 286 | 2,932 | 23 | 1,207 | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 617 | 8,926 | 585 | 7,517 | 32 | 1,409 |
| Drug stores..... | 105 | 5,747 | 102 | 2,475 | 3 | 1,274 | Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 290 | 9,023 | 261 | 5,201 | 29 | 5,822 |
| Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 12 | 276 | 12 | 276 | — | — | Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 103 | 449 | 103 | 449 | — | — |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 29 | 368 | 18 | 144 | 11 | 244 | Farm and garden supply stores..... | 21 | 505 | 21 | 505 | — | — |
| Florists..... | 22 | 348 | 22 | 348 | — | — | Jewelry stores..... | 9 | 642 | 9 | 642 | — | — |
| News dealers..... | 6 | 95 | 6 | 95 | — | — | Florists..... | 50 | 2,609 | 50 | 2,609 | — | — |
| All other kinds of business..... | 789 | 28,550 | 707 | 22,268 | 62 | 6,284 | News dealers..... | 70 | 647 | 70 | 647 | — | — |
| CAMBRIDGE, MASS. | | | | | | | All other kinds of business..... | 2,578 | 79,477 | 2,470 | 67,244 | 108 | 12,233 |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | | | | | | | Grocery, combination stores..... | | | | | | |
| 414 9,833 325 4,487 91 5,346 | | | | | | | 414 9,833 325 4,487 91 5,346 | | | | | | |

For footnotes, see end of table.

RETAIL TRADE:1939

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TABLE 3H.—TYPES OF OPERATION BY KINDS OF BUSINESS
FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000 POPULATION—Continued
STORES AND SALES

| CITY AND KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL, ALL TYPES | | INDEPEND- ENTS | | CHAINS | | CITY AND KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL, ALL TYPES | | INDEPEND- ENTS | | CHAINS | |
|--|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) |
| CAMBRIDGE, MASS.—Con. | | | | | | | SOMERVILLE, MASS.—Con. | | | | | | |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 51 | \$602 | 41 | \$347 | 10 | \$255 | Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 21 | \$677 | 21 | \$677 | --- | --- |
| Department stores..... | 7 | 4,775 | 3 | 1,892 | 4 | 2,885 | Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 11 | 98 | 11 | 98 | --- | --- |
| Variety stores..... | 14 | 1,040 | 7 | 58 | 7 | 1,002 | Florists..... | 13 | 125 | 13 | 125 | --- | --- |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 12 | 215 | 12 | 215 | --- | --- | News dealers..... | 8 | 125 | 6 | 125 | --- | --- |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 27 | 622 | 17 | 284 | 10 | 358 | All other kinds of business..... | 498 | 11,881 | 448 | 7,951 | 52 | \$5,930 |
| Radio—household appliance dealers ⁴ | 6 | 212 | 6 | 212 | --- | --- | SPRINGFIELD, MASS. | | | | | | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 16 | 4,347 | 16 | 4,347 | --- | --- | | 2,129 | 65,798 | 1,872 | 61,514 | 257 | 22,482 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 8 | 507 | 4 | 129 | 4 | 378 | Grocery, combination stores..... | 422 | 15,440 | 338 | 7,588 | 84 | 5,852 |
| Filling stations..... | 88 | 1,858 | 77 | 1,522 | 11 | 316 | Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 16 | 2,890 | 10 | 842 | 6 | 2,048 |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 11 | 1,603 | 11 | 1,603 | --- | --- | Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 151 | 1,061 | 145 | 952 | 6 | 129 |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 171 | 4,665 | 149 | 2,886 | 22 | 1,777 | Department stores..... | 6 | 10,562 | 3 | 8,591 | 3 | 1,771 |
| Drug stores..... | 65 | 1,856 | 59 | 1,415 | 6 | 441 | Variety stores..... | 18 | 2,544 | 12 | 192 | 6 | --- |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 20 | 921 | 20 | 921 | --- | --- | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 45 | 2,265 | 39 | 1,754 | 6 | 511 |
| Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 24 | 1,566 | 21 | 996 | 3 | 570 | Family clothing stores..... | 12 | 381 | 8 | 217 | 4 | 164 |
| Hay, grain, and feed stores ¹⁰ | 5 | 34 | 5 | 34 | --- | --- | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 46 | 2,866 | 38 | 2,159 | 8 | 707 |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 22 | 486 | 18 | 225 | 4 | 261 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 50 | 1,788 | 29 | 567 | 21 | 1,221 |
| Florists..... | 22 | 303 | 22 | 303 | --- | --- | Furniture stores..... | 31 | 2,610 | 31 | 2,610 | --- | --- |
| All other kinds of business..... | 491 | 11,197 | 459 | 9,134 | 52 | 2,063 | Household appliance dealers..... | 13 | 890 | 8 | 529 | 5 | 351 |
| FALL RIVER, MASS. | | | | | | | Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 4 | 173 | 4 | 173 | --- | --- |
| | 1,761 | 40,480 | 1,616 | 29,068 | 145 | 11,412 | Radio stores—other..... | 4 | 104 | 4 | 104 | --- | --- |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 407 | 8,778 | 345 | 5,366 | 62 | 3,412 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers ⁶ | 21 | 1,644 | 16 | 1,082 | 5 | 562 |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 138 | 641 | 131 | 554 | 5 | 107 | Filling stations..... | 227 | 5,789 | 213 | 5,219 | 14 | 570 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 34 | 850 | 25 | 519 | 9 | 511 | Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 11 | 1,744 | 11 | 1,744 | --- | --- |
| Furniture stores..... | 30 | 2,191 | 30 | 2,191 | --- | --- | Paint, glass, wallpaper stores ¹⁴ | 18 | 548 | 11 | 1,70 | 5 | 178 |
| Radio—household appliance dealers ⁴ | 5 | 182 | 5 | 182 | --- | --- | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 209 | 4,280 | 198 | 3,481 | 11 | 799 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 12 | 2,317 | 12 | 2,317 | --- | --- | Drug stores..... | 80 | 3,071 | 74 | 2,171 | 6 | 900 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers ⁶ | 13 | 557 | 9 | 250 | 4 | 327 | Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 31 | 1,165 | 31 | 1,165 | --- | --- |
| Filling stations..... | 109 | 1,805 | 98 | 1,189 | 11 | 616 | Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 42 | 5,475 | 38 | 2,991 | 4 | 484 |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 13 | 938 | 13 | 938 | --- | --- | Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 27 | 555 | 25 | 282 | 4 | 273 |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores ¹² | 10 | 245 | 10 | 245 | --- | --- | Florists..... | 24 | 582 | 24 | 582 | --- | --- |
| Hardware stores..... | 28 | 439 | 28 | 439 | --- | --- | All other kinds of business..... | 623 | 22,001 | 564 | 18,391 | 59 | 5,610 |
| Drug stores..... | 48 | 1,287 | 45 | 996 | 5 | 291 | WORCESTER, MASS. | | | | | | |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 25 | 541 | 25 | 541 | --- | --- | | 2,589 | 92,854 | 2,129 | 69,196 | 280 | 23,638 |
| Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 8 | 865 | 4 | 137 | 4 | 728 | Grocery, combination stores..... | 629 | 19,314 | 518 | 9,565 | 111 | 9,749 |
| Florists..... | 19 | 89 | 19 | 89 | --- | --- | Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 33 | 2,588 | 27 | 1,733 | 6 | 855 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 866 | 18,775 | 821 | 13,355 | 45 | 5,420 | Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 149 | 1,790 | 138 | 1,522 | 11 | 268 |
| LOWELL, MASS. | | | | | | | Variety stores..... | 28 | 2,594 | 25 | 278 | 5 | 2,316 |
| | 1,554 | 59,042 | 1,414 | 29,251 | 140 | 9,811 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 58 | 3,146 | 48 | 2,249 | 8 | 897 |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 440 | 9,500 | 391 | 6,200 | 49 | 3,300 | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 46 | 3,327 | 40 | 2,881 | 6 | 446 |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 119 | 781 | 116 | 715 | 3 | 86 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 47 | 2,123 | 31 | 524 | 16 | 1,599 |
| Variety stores..... | 10 | 1,248 | 5 | 24 | 5 | 1,224 | Furniture stores..... | 24 | 1,668 | 24 | 1,668 | --- | --- |
| Family clothing stores..... | 6 | 204 | 6 | 204 | --- | --- | Household appliance dealers..... | 12 | 1,015 | 6 | 767 | 6 | 248 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 25 | 687 | 15 | 210 | 10 | 457 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 26 | 1,413 | 18 | 655 | 8 | 780 |
| Furniture stores..... | 18 | 925 | 18 | 925 | --- | --- | Filling stations..... | 210 | 4,141 | 197 | 5,329 | 13 | 812 |
| Radio—household appliance dealers ¹ | 4 | 174 | 4 | 174 | --- | --- | Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 36 | 798 | 29 | 590 | 7 | 208 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 12 | 2,218 | 12 | 2,218 | --- | --- | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 221 | 5,240 | 212 | 4,690 | 9 | 550 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers ⁶ | 15 | 416 | 12 | 275 | 3 | 145 | Drug stores..... | 62 | 2,605 | 49 | 1,649 | 13 | 954 |
| Filling stations..... | 98 | 1,701 | 88 | 1,411 | 10 | 290 | Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 34 | 1,316 | 34 | 1,316 | --- | --- |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 13 | 594 | 9 | 324 | 4 | 70 | Hay, grain, and feed stores ⁵ | 6 | 608 | 6 | 608 | --- | --- |
| Hardware stores..... | 17 | 516 | 17 | 516 | --- | --- | Jewelry stores..... | 24 | 1,016 | 24 | 1,016 | --- | --- |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 117 | 2,026 | 109 | 1,685 | 8 | 341 | Florists..... | 19 | 353 | 19 | 353 | --- | --- |
| Drug stores..... | 48 | 1,101 | 40 | 745 | 8 | 558 | All other kinds of business..... | 727 | 37,801 | 686 | 33,805 | 41 | 3,996 |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 18 | 595 | 18 | 595 | --- | --- | FLINT, MICH. | | | | | | |
| Florists..... | 22 | 250 | 22 | 250 | --- | --- | | 1,917 | 71,807 | 1,652 | 48,745 | 265 | 25,082 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 572 | 16,546 | 532 | 12,984 | 40 | 3,562 | Grocery, combination stores..... | 378 | 13,257 | 320 | 5,918 | 58 | 7,359 |
| NEW BEDFORD, MASS. | | | | | | | Variety stores..... | 20 | 2,538 | 15 | 161 | 7 | 2,377 |
| | 1,640 | 40,777 | 1,479 | 30,208 | 161 | 10,571 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 32 | 2,081 | 26 | 1,626 | 6 | 455 |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 385 | 9,506 | 320 | 6,362 | 65 | 3,144 | Family clothing stores..... | 17 | 713 | 12 | 281 | 5 | 452 |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 102 | 531 | 98 | 447 | 4 | 84 | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 29 | 2,141 | 22 | 1,086 | 7 | 1,055 |
| Variety stores..... | 13 | 1,078 | 7 | 71 | 6 | 1,007 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 31 | 1,487 | 14 | 592 | 17 | 895 |
| Family clothing stores..... | 16 | 385 | 16 | 385 | --- | --- | Furniture stores..... | 17 | 1,423 | 14 | 1,352 | 3 | 71 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 31 | 941 | 24 | 580 | 7 | 561 | Household appliance dealers..... | 16 | 618 | 16 | 618 | --- | --- |
| Furniture stores..... | 36 | 1,544 | 36 | 1,544 | --- | --- | Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 3 | 15 | 3 | 15 | --- | --- |
| Radio—household appliance dealers ¹ | 4 | 105 | 4 | 105 | --- | --- | Radio stores—other..... | 21 | 1,075 | 13 | 350 | 8 | 723 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 14 | 3,094 | 14 | 3,094 | --- | --- | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 281 | 4,604 | 245 | 3,543 | 36 | 1,061 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers ⁶ | 21 | 535 | 15 | 269 | 6 | 266 | Filling stations..... | 20 | 2,525 | 20 | 2,525 | --- | --- |
| Filling stations..... | 131 | 2,468 | 113 | 1,421 | 18 | 1,047 | Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 254 | 2,928 | 188 | 2,068 | 46 | 840 |
| Hardware stores..... | 20 | 396 | 20 | 396 | --- | --- | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 75 | 3,415 | 68 | 2,278 | 5 | 1,157 |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 116 | 1,643 | 113 | 1,435 | 3 | 208 | Drug stores..... | 6 | 112 | 6 | 112 | --- | --- |
| Drug stores..... | 74 | 1,749 | 68 | 1,354 | 6 | 595 | Hay, grain, and feed stores ⁵ | 26 | 251 | 26 | 251 | --- | --- |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 21 | 527 | 21 | 527 | --- | --- | Florists..... | 26 | 251 | 26 | 251 | --- | --- |
| Jewelry stores..... | 22 | 590 | 22 | 590 | --- | --- | All other kinds of business..... | 713 | 32,846 | 646 | 24,169 | 67 | 8,677 |
| Florists..... | 17 | 204 | 17 | 204 | --- | --- | GRAND RAPIDS, MICH. | | | | | | |
| All other kinds of business..... | 617 | 15,541 | 571 | 11,482 | 46 | 4,059 | | 2,354 | 80,751 | 2,074 | 60,520 | 280 | 20,251 |
| SOMERVILLE, MASS. | | | | | | | Grocery, combination stores..... | 445 | 15,026 | 354 | 6,028 | 91 | 7,000 |
| | 1,093 | 26,615 | 934 | 16,702 | 159 | 9,913 | Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 45 | 2,002 | 38 | 1,030 | 7 | 972 |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 389 | 7,407 | 288 | 5,152 | 83 | 4,255 | Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 38 | 329 | 29 | 118 | 9 | 211 |
| Department stores..... | 4 | 909 | --- | --- | 4 | 909 | Variety stores..... | 28 | 2,394 | 18 | 170 | 10 | 2,224 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 8 | 150 | 8 | 150 | --- | --- | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 44 | 1,711 | 33 | 1,255 | 11 | 456 |
| Family clothing stores..... | 6 | 251 | 3 | 74 | 3 | 157 | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 46 | 2,283 | 35 | 1,342 | 13 | 941 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 24 | 504 | 17 | 214 | 7 | 293 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 60 | 1,409 | 37 | 435 | 23 | 974 |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 3 | 114 | 3 | 114 | --- | --- | Furniture stores..... | 37 | 2,102 | 37 | 2,102 | --- | --- |
| Radio—household appliance dealers ⁴ | 3 | 21 | 3 | 21 | --- | --- | Household appliance dealers..... | 20 | 1,499 | 15 | 1,288 | 5 | 213 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 9 | 2,009 | 9 | 2,009 | --- | --- | Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 18 | 409 | 18 | 409 | --- | --- |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 10 | 140 | 6 | 41 | 4 | 99 | Radio stores—other..... | 6 | 30 | 6 | 30 | --- | --- |
| Filling stations..... | 88 | 1,725 | 82 | 1,455 | 6 | 270 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 37 | 1,360 | 31 | 858 | 6 | 502 |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers ¹⁵ | 5 | 115 | 5 | 115 | --- | --- | Filling stations..... | 277 | 4,765 | 251 | 4,104 | 26 | 859 |
| Hardware stores..... | 15 | 384 | 15 | 384 | --- | --- | | | | | | | |

For footnotes, see end of table.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3H.—TYPES OF OPERATION BY KINDS OF BUSINESS
FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000 POPULATION—Continued

STORES AND SALES

| CITY AND KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL, ALL TYPES | | INDEPEND- ENTS | | CHAINS | | CITY AND KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL, ALL TYPES | | INDEPEND- ENTS | | CHAINS | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.—Con. | | | | | | | KANSAS CITY, MO.—Con. | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 24 | \$2,273 | 24 | \$2,273 | --- | --- | Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 11 | \$472 | 11 | \$472 | --- | --- |
| Hardware stores..... | 50 | 699 | 50 | 699 | --- | --- | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 50 | 2,649 | 27 | 632 | 23 | \$2,017 |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 192 | 2,166 | 185 | 1,961 | 7 | \$205 | Filling stations..... | 584 | 7,465 | 488 | 6,086 | 76 | 1,379 |
| Drug stores..... | 99 | 3,895 | 86 | 2,696 | 13 | 1,199 | Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 31 | 3,612 | 21 | 1,934 | 10 | 1,678 |
| Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 3 | 374 | 3 | 374 | --- | --- | Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 13 | 355 | 13 | 355 | --- | --- |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 5 | 115 | 5 | 115 | --- | --- | Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 38 | 1,192 | 28 | 482 | 10 | 710 |
| Florists..... | 19 | 400 | 19 | 400 | --- | --- | Hardware stores..... | 82 | 1,999 | 82 | 1,999 | --- | --- |
| All other kinds of business..... | 861 | 37,512 | 802 | 32,837 | 59 | 4,675 | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 869 | 10,913 | 810 | 7,368 | 59 | 3,545 |
| DULUTH, MINN. | | | | | | | Drug stores..... | 301 | 14,992 | 237 | 5,884 | 64 | 9,108 |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 583 | 10,047 | 363 | 7,712 | 20 | 2,335 | Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 12 | 208 | 12 | 208 | --- | --- |
| Department stores..... | 8 | 4,530 | 4 | 2,465 | 4 | 2,065 | Farm and garden supply stores..... | 7 | 273 | 7 | 273 | --- | --- |
| Variety stores..... | 15 | 1,187 | 9 | 146 | 6 | 1,041 | Jewelry stores..... | 48 | 3,004 | 39 | 2,511 | 9 | 493 |
| Family clothing stores..... | 8 | 357 | 8 | 357 | --- | --- | Florists..... | 62 | 936 | 62 | 936 | --- | --- |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 30 | 1,862 | 23 | 1,538 | 7 | 324 | All other kinds of business..... | 1,926 | 114,177 | 1,824 | 68,057 | 102 | 46,120 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 23 | 620 | 17 | 271 | 6 | 349 | OMAHA, NEBR. | | | | | | |
| Furniture stores..... | 18 | 1,231 | 18 | 1,231 | --- | --- | Grocery, combination stores..... | 616 | 19,398 | 550 | 13,183 | 66 | 6,213 |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 5 | 167 | 5 | 167 | --- | --- | Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 11 | 2,701 | 11 | 2,701 | --- | --- |
| Radio stores—other..... | 3 | 107 | 3 | 107 | --- | --- | Department stores..... | 6 | 12,348 | 4 | 8,594 | 4 | 3,754 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 11 | 503 | 7 | 123 | 4 | 380 | Variety stores..... | 18 | 2,679 | 11 | 107 | 7 | 2,572 |
| Filling stations..... | 201 | 2,827 | 196 | 2,688 | 5 | 139 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 37 | 1,349 | 35 | 1,017 | 4 | 332 |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 13 | 928 | 13 | 928 | --- | --- | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 24 | 3,396 | 16 | 2,496 | 8 | 900 |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 167 | 2,277 | 160 | 2,087 | 7 | 190 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 38 | 1,708 | 17 | 462 | 21 | 1,246 |
| Drug stores..... | 48 | 1,811 | 45 | 1,156 | 3 | 655 | Furniture stores..... | 31 | 3,217 | 31 | 3,217 | --- | --- |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 17 | 869 | 17 | 869 | --- | --- | Household appliance stores..... | 17 | 891 | 12 | 664 | 5 | 227 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 14 | 442 | 14 | 442 | --- | --- | Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 35 | 11,894 | 35 | 11,894 | --- | --- |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 23 | 263 | 19 | 179 | 4 | 84 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 38 | 1,725 | 28 | 811 | 10 | 914 |
| Florists..... | 11 | 261 | 11 | 261 | --- | --- | Filling stations..... | 345 | 3,905 | 298 | 3,070 | 47 | 835 |
| News dealers..... | 4 | 63 | 4 | 63 | --- | --- | Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 17 | 2,832 | 11 | 1,108 | 6 | 1,724 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 538 | 17,747 | 498 | 15,131 | 40 | 2,616 | Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 13 | 233 | 13 | 233 | --- | --- |
| MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.² | | | | | | | Hardware stores..... | 36 | 774 | 36 | 774 | --- | --- |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 1,575 | 37,358 | 1,466 | 29,171 | 109 | 8,187 | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 410 | 5,596 | 364 | 4,214 | 46 | 1,382 |
| Variety stores..... | 60 | 5,251 | 38 | 440 | 22 | 4,811 | Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 9 | 481 | 9 | 481 | --- | --- |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 97 | 5,038 | 84 | 4,542 | 13 | 696 | Florists..... | 41 | 416 | 41 | 416 | --- | --- |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 113 | 8,087 | 99 | 6,372 | 14 | 1,695 | News dealers..... | 6 | 59 | 6 | 59 | --- | --- |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 88 | 4,244 | 54 | 1,895 | 34 | 2,349 | All other kinds of business..... | 1,274 | 29,855 | 1,180 | 25,846 | 94 | 4,207 |
| Furniture stores..... | 61 | 7,040 | 61 | 7,040 | --- | --- | CAMDEN, N. J. | | | | | | |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 37 | 2,983 | 31 | 2,594 | 6 | 389 | Grocery, combination stores..... | 2,116 | 49,282 | 1,930 | 32,342 | 198 | 16,940 |
| Radio stores—other..... | 4 | 148 | 4 | 148 | --- | --- | Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 495 | 9,628 | 416 | 4,523 | 79 | 5,105 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 61 | 23,061 | 57 | 20,430 | 4 | 2,651 | Variety stores..... | 10 | 442 | 3 | 22 | 7 | 420 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 50 | 2,490 | 40 | 1,158 | 10 | 1,352 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 22 | 1,406 | 13 | 73 | 9 | 1,333 |
| Filling stations..... | 858 | 13,483 | 816 | 11,438 | 42 | 2,045 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 37 | 799 | 33 | 610 | 4 | 189 |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 42 | 5,348 | 33 | 3,645 | 9 | 1,705 | Household appliance dealers..... | 43 | 1,198 | 25 | 315 | 18 | 885 |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 20 | 573 | 20 | 573 | --- | --- | Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 11 | 1,118 | 7 | 899 | 4 | 219 |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 28 | 893 | 25 | 704 | 3 | 189 | Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 4 | 105 | 4 | 105 | --- | --- |
| Hardware stores..... | 110 | 2,896 | 110 | 2,896 | --- | --- | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 15 | 4,883 | 15 | 4,883 | --- | --- |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 728 | 13,179 | 698 | 11,530 | 40 | 1,849 | Filling stations..... | 27 | 1,019 | 18 | 189 | 9 | 830 |
| Drug stores..... | 278 | 11,173 | 254 | 7,905 | 24 | 3,270 | Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 106 | 1,539 | 99 | 1,524 | 7 | 215 |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 65 | 3,450 | 65 | 3,450 | --- | --- | Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 9 | 446 | 9 | 446 | --- | --- |
| Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 215 | 10,441 | 211 | 8,546 | 4 | 1,895 | Hardware stores..... | 5 | 183 | 5 | 183 | --- | --- |
| Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 4 | 61 | 4 | 61 | --- | --- | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 29 | 801 | 29 | 801 | --- | --- |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 9 | 167 | 9 | 167 | --- | --- | Drug stores..... | 136 | 1,975 | 127 | 1,288 | 9 | 687 |
| News dealers..... | 16 | 163 | 16 | 163 | --- | --- | Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 68 | 1,583 | 61 | 947 | 7 | 436 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 2,250 | 111,864 | 2,089 | 85,917 | 161 | 25,947 | Florists..... | 3 | 12 | 3 | 12 | --- | --- |
| ST. PAUL, MINN.² | | | | | | | News dealers..... | 25 | 108 | 25 | 108 | --- | --- |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 807 | 23,055 | 785 | 20,990 | 22 | 2,065 | All other kinds of business..... | 1,058 | 22,210 | 1,025 | 15,587 | 33 | 6,623 |
| Variety stores..... | 31 | 2,213 | 24 | 191 | 7 | 2,022 | ELIZABETH, N. J. | | | | | | |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 41 | 2,108 | 31 | 1,475 | 10 | 633 | Grocery, combination stores..... | 1,917 | 44,983 | 1,738 | 33,392 | 179 | 11,571 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 42 | 3,252 | 36 | 2,127 | 6 | 1,125 | Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 391 | 7,982 | 308 | 3,903 | 83 | 4,979 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 54 | 1,664 | 25 | 334 | 29 | 1,330 | Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 56 | 1,285 | 49 | 675 | 7 | 610 |
| Furniture stores..... | 32 | 3,422 | 32 | 3,422 | --- | --- | Variety stores..... | 119 | 774 | 114 | 644 | 5 | 130 |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 18 | 866 | 12 | 585 | 6 | 281 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 9 | 1,778 | 5 | 136 | 4 | 1,642 |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 16 | 666 | 16 | 666 | --- | --- | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 34 | 1,500 | 31 | 968 | 3 | 532 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 30 | 1,561 | 22 | 672 | 8 | 889 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 38 | 1,262 | 28 | 555 | 10 | 707 |
| Filling stations..... | 453 | 8,181 | 430 | 7,265 | 23 | 916 | Filling stations..... | 12 | 538 | 8 | 203 | 4 | 335 |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 27 | 4,192 | 22 | 3,594 | 5 | 598 | Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 121 | 1,782 | 113 | 1,725 | 8 | 57 |
| Hardware stores..... | 52 | 728 | 52 | 728 | --- | --- | Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 2 | 2,262 | 13 | 2,262 | --- | --- |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 344 | 5,558 | 331 | 4,959 | 13 | 399 | Hardware stores..... | 7 | 258 | 7 | 258 | --- | --- |
| Drug stores..... | 140 | 5,444 | 128 | 3,171 | 12 | 2,275 | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 21 | 239 | 21 | 239 | --- | --- |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 33 | 1,247 | 33 | 1,247 | --- | --- | Florists..... | 114 | 1,713 | 109 | 1,589 | 5 | 124 |
| Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 160 | 6,920 | 146 | 5,231 | 14 | 1,669 | All other kinds of business..... | 10 | 108 | 10 | 108 | --- | --- |
| Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 5 | 150 | 5 | 150 | --- | --- | JERSEY CITY, N. J. | | | | | | |
| Florists..... | 34 | 624 | 34 | 624 | --- | --- | Grocery, combination stores..... | 4,775 | 96,257 | 4,241 | 67,626 | 554 | 28,631 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 1,505 | 96,040 | 1,424 | 62,871 | 81 | 33,169 | Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 944 | 16,989 | 655 | 8,534 | 289 | 8,455 |
| KANSAS CITY, MO.¹⁵ | | | | | | | Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 44 | 4,166 | 37 | 937 | 7 | 3,229 |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 1,020 | 31,171 | 864 | 15,294 | 156 | 15,877 | Variety stores..... | 356 | 2,056 | 343 | 1,800 | 13 | 256 |
| Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 47 | 3,685 | 14 | 2,800 | 33 | 1,085 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 27 | 2,174 | 19 | 207 | 8 | 1,967 |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 135 | 686 | 111 | 313 | 24 | 373 | Family clothing stores..... | 84 | 2,924 | 73 | 1,746 | 11 | 1,178 |
| Variety stores..... | 45 | 4,529 | 28 | 70 | 17 | 4,459 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 25 | 550 | 25 | 550 | --- | --- |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 72 | 2,587 | 52 | 1,088 | 20 | 1,499 | Radio stores—other..... | 71 | 2,327 | 42 | 665 | 29 | 1,662 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 90 | 13,925 | 61 | 8,173 | 29 | 5,752 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 5 | 108 | 5 | 108 | --- | --- |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 91 | 4,089 | 51 | 1,301 | 40 | 2,788 | | 20 | 1,095 | 15 | 788 | 5 | 307 |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 21 | 1,867 | 14 | 1,546 | 7 | 321 | | | | | | | |

For footnotes, see end of table.

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 3H.—TYPES OF OPERATION BY KINDS OF BUSINESS
FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000 POPULATION—Continued

STORES AND SALES

| CITY AND KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL, ALL TYPES | | INDEPEND- ENTS | | CHAINS | | CITY AND KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL, ALL TYPES | | INDEPEND- ENTS | | CHAINS | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) |
| JERSEY CITY, N. J.—Con. | | | | | | | ALBANY, N. Y.—Con. | | | | | | |
| Filling stations..... | 178 | \$3,781 | 158 | \$2,986 | 20 | \$795 | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 60 | \$3,889 | 53 | \$2,856 | 7 | \$1,233 |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 11 | 1,785 | 11 | 1,785 | — | — | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 44 | 1,678 | 26 | 737 | 18 | 1,141 |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 4 | 160 | 4 | 160 | — | — | Household appliance dealers..... | 13 | 416 | 8 | 264 | 5 | 152 |
| Hardware stores..... | 73 | 788 | 73 | 788 | — | — | Radio stores—other..... | 4 | 170 | 4 | 170 | — | — |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 284 | 5,234 | 272 | 4,563 | 12 | 671 | Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 17 | 8,551 | 17 | 8,551 | — | — |
| Drug stores..... | 128 | 3,610 | 122 | 2,439 | 6 | 1,171 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers ⁶ | 26 | 1,193 | 18 | 527 | 8 | 666 |
| Hay, grain, and feed stores ⁵ | 7 | 80 | 7 | 80 | — | — | Hardware stores ⁶ | 13 | 541 | 13 | 541 | — | — |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 246 | 2,698 | 231 | 1,654 | 15 | 1,044 | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 231 | 4,816 | 214 | 3,587 | 17 | 1,249 |
| Florists..... | 42 | 451 | 42 | 451 | — | — | Drug stores..... | 70 | 2,327 | 62 | 1,659 | 8 | 668 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 2,226 | 45,301 | 2,107 | 37,405 | 119 | 7,896 | Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 53 | 2,377 | 53 | 2,377 | — | — |
| | | | | | | | Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 4 | 583 | 4 | 383 | — | — |
| NEWARK, N. J. | | | | | | | Farm and garden supply stores..... | 4 | 286 | 4 | 286 | — | — |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 1,470 | 23,671 | 1,194 | 14,788 | 276 | 8,883 | Jewelry stores..... | 25 | 1,148 | 21 | 860 | 4 | 288 |
| Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 63 | 7,719 | 47 | 969 | 16 | 6,750 | Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 62 | 631 | 57 | 348 | 5 | 283 |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 671 | 4,448 | 656 | 3,680 | 15 | 568 | Florists..... | 26 | 397 | 26 | 397 | — | — |
| Variety stores..... | 44 | 4,942 | 32 | 296 | 12 | 4,646 | All other kinds of business..... | 1,170 | 32,175 | 1,096 | 25,620 | 74 | 6,555 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 136 | 7,771 | 120 | 4,222 | 16 | 3,549 | ROCHESTER, N. Y. | | | | | | |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 137 | 9,387 | 128 | 7,764 | 9 | 1,623 | Grocery, combination stores..... | 1,125 | 29,624 | 907 | 13,937 | 218 | 15,687 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 148 | 5,544 | 95 | 2,222 | 53 | 3,322 | Department stores..... | 8 | 23,278 | 3 | 18,287 | 5 | 4,991 |
| Furniture stores..... | 68 | 6,227 | 65 | 5,023 | 3 | 1,204 | Variety stores..... | 19 | 3,095 | 8 | 75 | 11 | 3,020 |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 32 | 2,039 | 24 | 1,394 | 8 | 645 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 72 | 5,027 | 65 | 4,064 | 7 | 965 |
| Radio stores—other..... | 9 | 327 | 9 | 327 | — | — | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 104 | 6,676 | 94 | 5,501 | 10 | 1,175 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers ³ | 49 | 2,581 | 37 | 1,425 | 12 | 1,166 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 113 | 3,224 | 80 | 1,609 | 33 | 1,615 |
| Filling stations..... | 321 | 7,417 | 293 | 6,956 | 28 | 461 | Household appliance dealers..... | 20 | 1,197 | 15 | 911 | 5 | 286 |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 29 | 2,781 | 29 | 2,781 | — | — | Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 34 | 1,204 | 34 | 1,204 | — | — |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 14 | 508 | 14 | 508 | — | — | Radio stores—other..... | 10 | 588 | 10 | 588 | — | — |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 58 | 1,140 | 53 | 865 | 5 | 277 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 69 | 2,802 | 53 | 1,625 | 16 | 1,177 |
| Hardware stores..... | 98 | 1,873 | 98 | 1,873 | — | — | Filling stations..... | 454 | 7,786 | 360 | 5,550 | 74 | 2,236 |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 746 | 14,064 | 696 | 11,070 | 50 | 2,994 | Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 33 | 4,098 | 33 | 4,098 | — | — |
| Drug stores..... | 221 | 6,961 | 209 | 6,247 | 12 | 714 | Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 24 | 331 | 20 | 150 | 4 | 181 |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 53 | 1,670 | 45 | 1,374 | 8 | 296 | Hardware stores..... | 79 | 2,286 | 79 | 2,286 | — | — |
| Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 272 | 9,424 | 268 | 8,481 | 4 | 943 | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 378 | 7,125 | 341 | 6,168 | 37 | 957 |
| Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 5 | 757 | 5 | 757 | — | — | Drug stores..... | 133 | 5,527 | 121 | 3,453 | 12 | 2,074 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 69 | 2,906 | 65 | 2,467 | 4 | 439 | Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 35 | 1,378 | 35 | 1,378 | — | — |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 128 | 1,784 | 119 | 1,309 | 9 | 475 | Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 9 | 238 | 9 | 238 | — | — |
| All other kinds of business..... | 3,145 | 123,621 | 3,034 | 112,682 | 111 | 10,939 | Farm and garden supply stores..... | 12 | 331 | 12 | 331 | — | — |
| | | | | | | | Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 90 | 1,056 | 82 | 780 | 8 | 276 |
| PATERSON, N. J. | | | | | | | Florists..... | 52 | 920 | 52 | 920 | — | — |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 610 | 10,825 | 534 | 5,680 | 76 | 5,145 | All other kinds of business..... | 2,003 | 62,376 | 1,914 | 56,314 | 89 | 6,062 |
| Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 19 | 1,836 | 13 | 282 | 6 | 1,554 | SYRACUSE, N. Y. | | | | | | |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 178 | 1,234 | 173 | 1,072 | 5 | 162 | Grocery, combination stores..... | 648 | 18,112 | 552 | 11,289 | 96 | 6,823 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 46 | 2,850 | 42 | 2,497 | 4 | 353 | Department stores..... | 8 | 12,687 | 4 | 8,755 | 4 | 3,932 |
| Family clothing stores..... | 8 | 556 | 8 | 556 | — | — | Variety stores..... | 23 | 2,830 | 13 | 186 | 10 | 2,644 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 53 | 1,870 | 38 | 967 | 15 | 903 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 54 | 3,130 | 44 | 2,270 | 10 | 860 |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 7 | 656 | 3 | 355 | 4 | 321 | Family clothing stores..... | 12 | 498 | 9 | 381 | 3 | 117 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers ³ | 25 | 1,499 | 19 | 856 | 6 | 663 | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 45 | 5,302 | 35 | 3,585 | 10 | 1,917 |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 9 | 732 | 9 | 732 | — | — | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 64 | 2,149 | 34 | 800 | 30 | 1,549 |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 5 | 119 | 5 | 119 | — | — | Furniture stores..... | 26 | 2,954 | 26 | 2,954 | — | — |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 170 | 2,441 | 164 | 2,111 | 6 | 330 | Household appliance dealers..... | 15 | 346 | 9 | 131 | 6 | 215 |
| Drug stores..... | 67 | 1,970 | 62 | 1,367 | 5 | 603 | Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 11 | 175 | 11 | 175 | — | — |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 24 | 479 | 24 | 479 | — | — | Radio stores—other..... | 5 | 14 | 5 | 14 | — | — |
| Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 4 | 198 | 4 | 198 | — | — | Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 23 | 11,550 | 23 | 11,550 | — | — |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 3 | 73 | 3 | 73 | — | — | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 34 | 1,760 | 26 | 869 | 8 | 691 |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 35 | 743 | 31 | 549 | 4 | 194 | Filling stations..... | 262 | 4,546 | 238 | 3,946 | 24 | 600 |
| Florists..... | 30 | 257 | 30 | 257 | — | — | Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 15 | 2,013 | 15 | 2,013 | — | — |
| All other kinds of business..... | 1,303 | 40,549 | 1,251 | 35,525 | 52 | 5,024 | Paint, glass, wallpaper stores ¹² | 24 | 748 | 20 | 571 | 4 | 177 |
| | | | | | | | Hardware stores..... | 24 | 667 | 24 | 667 | — | — |
| TRENTON, N. J. | | | | | | | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 200 | 5,386 | 184 | 4,253 | 16 | 1,133 |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 479 | 10,958 | 393 | 4,988 | 86 | 5,970 | Drug stores..... | 102 | 3,382 | 89 | 2,162 | 13 | 1,220 |
| Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 28 | 2,389 | 23 | 439 | 5 | 1,950 | Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 33 | 1,096 | 33 | 1,096 | — | — |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 200 | 780 | 192 | 561 | 8 | 219 | Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 95 | 4,691 | 95 | 4,691 | — | — |
| Department stores..... | 10 | 7,554 | 6 | 5,357 | 4 | 2,197 | Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 6 | 424 | 6 | 424 | — | — |
| Variety stores..... | 21 | 1,691 | 17 | 286 | 4 | 1,405 | Farm and garden supply stores..... | 4 | 271 | 4 | 271 | — | — |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 54 | 1,900 | 50 | 1,583 | 4 | 317 | Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 50 | 675 | 45 | 432 | 5 | 243 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 46 | 2,198 | 40 | 1,408 | 6 | 788 | Florists..... | 30 | 346 | 30 | 346 | — | — |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 41 | 1,484 | 25 | 577 | 16 | 907 | All other kinds of business..... | 901 | 20,278 | 843 | 18,104 | 58 | 2,174 |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 12 | 716 | 8 | 604 | 4 | 112 | UTICA, N. Y. | | | | | | |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 7 | 144 | 7 | 144 | — | — | Grocery, combination stores..... | 1,632 | 45,192 | 1,490 | 34,937 | 142 | 10,255 |
| Radio stores—other..... | 5 | 53 | 5 | 53 | — | — | Department stores..... | 6 | 8,812 | 320 | 6,455 | 28 | 2,357 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers ⁶ | 24 | 1,049 | 18 | 527 | 6 | 522 | Variety stores..... | 13 | 3,634 | 3 | 1,635 | 3 | 1,999 |
| Filling stations..... | 129 | 2,207 | 119 | 1,756 | 10 | 451 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 39 | 1,819 | 7 | 147 | 6 | 1,472 |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 10 | 375 | 10 | 375 | — | — | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 49 | 1,799 | 45 | 1,508 | 4 | 291 |
| Hardware stores..... | 28 | 354 | 28 | 354 | — | — | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 42 | 1,210 | 22 | 467 | 20 | 743 |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 145 | 1,871 | 140 | 1,681 | 5 | 190 | Furniture stores..... | 21 | 1,221 | 21 | 1,221 | — | — |
| Drug stores..... | 57 | 2,512 | 47 | 1,372 | 10 | 940 | Radio—household appliance dealers ⁴ | 12 | 779 | 12 | 779 | — | — |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 27 | 688 | 27 | 688 | — | — | Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 13 | 4,173 | 13 | 4,173 | — | — |
| Hay, grain, and feed stores ⁵ | 5 | 171 | 5 | 171 | — | — | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 16 | 833 | 9 | 258 | 7 | 575 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 23 | 545 | 23 | 545 | — | — | Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 5 | 604 | 5 | 604 | — | — |
| Florists..... | 29 | 141 | 29 | 141 | — | — | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 117 | 1,958 | 104 | 1,436 | 13 | 522 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 962 | 25,819 | 921 | 22,531 | 41 | 3,288 | Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 13 | 400 | 13 | 400 | — | — |
| | | | | | | | Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 48 | 2,405 | 48 | 2,405 | — | — |
| ALBANY, N. Y. | | | | | | | Hay, grain, and feed stores ¹⁶ | 4 | 308 | 4 | 308 | — | — |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 492 | 11,762 | 440 | 8,332 | 52 | 3,430 | Jewelry stores..... | 25 | 565 | 20 | 353 | 5 | 212 |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 81 | 724 | 73 | 546 | 8 | 178 | Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 38 | 319 | 35 | 197 | 3 | 122 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 54 | 2,355 | 48 | 1,841 | 6 | 514 | | | | | | | |

For footnotes, see end of table.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3H.—TYPES OF OPERATION BY KINDS OF BUSINESS
FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000 POPULATION—Continued
STORES AND SALES

| CITY AND KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL, ALL TYPES | | INDEPEND- ENTS | | CHAINS | | CITY AND KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL, ALL TYPES | | INDEPEND- ENTS | | CHAINS | |
|---|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) |
| UTICA, N. Y.—Con. | | | | | | | CINCINNATI, OHIO—Con. | | | | | | |
| Florists..... | 19 | \$302 | 19 | \$302 | --- | --- | Radio--household appliance dealers..... | 34 | \$1,018 | 34 | \$1,018 | --- | --- |
| All other kinds of business..... | 804 | 12,886 | 755 | 11,117 | 49 | \$1,769 | Radio stores--other..... | 9 | 659 | 9 | 659 | --- | --- |
| YONKERS, N. Y. | | | | | | | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 58 | 2,950 | 40 | 1,449 | 18 | \$1,501 |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 410 | 9,639 | 334 | 5,568 | 76 | 4,071 | Filling stations..... | 523 | 10,670 | 454 | 8,288 | 69 | 2,382 |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 66 | 649 | 60 | 505 | 6 | 144 | Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 65 | 1,142 | 47 | 700 | 16 | 442 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 34 | 1,052 | 25 | 388 | 9 | 664 | Hardware stores..... | 84 | 1,866 | 84 | 1,866 | --- | --- |
| Furniture stores..... | 23 | 928 | 23 | 928 | --- | --- | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 696 | 12,886 | 645 | 9,904 | 53 | 2,982 |
| Radio--household appliance dealers..... | 5 | 315 | 5 | 315 | --- | --- | Farm and garden supply stores..... | 292 | 8,561 | 253 | 4,959 | 39 | 3,602 |
| Radio stores--other..... | 4 | 124 | 4 | 124 | --- | --- | Jewelry stores..... | 14 | 440 | 14 | 440 | --- | --- |
| Hardware stores..... | 19 | 384 | 19 | 384 | --- | --- | Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 76 | 2,871 | 71 | 2,813 | 5 | 58 |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 152 | 2,378 | 126 | 2,002 | 6 | 376 | Florists..... | 125 | 1,277 | 112 | 847 | 13 | 430 |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 23 | 814 | 23 | 814 | --- | --- | All other kinds of business..... | 81 | 928 | 81 | 928 | --- | --- |
| Florists..... | 23 | 288 | 23 | 288 | --- | --- | | 2,770 | 103,335 | 2,635 | 93,708 | 135 | 9,627 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 1,213 | 38,685 | 1,159 | 31,938 | 54 | 6,845 | COLUMBUS, OHIO | | | | | | |
| CHARLOTTE, N. C. | | | | | | | | 4,233 | 159,167 | 3,638 | 114,862 | 595 | 44,305 |
| Variety stores..... | 10 | 1,665 | 5 | 22 | 7 | 1,643 | Grocery, combination stores..... | 721 | 26,414 | 568 | 15,733 | 153 | 12,681 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 21 | 1,242 | 17 | 892 | 4 | 350 | Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 193 | 1,552 | 166 | 814 | 27 | 638 |
| Family clothing stores..... | 8 | 191 | 5 | 72 | 3 | 119 | Department stores..... | 9 | 20,820 | 5 | 16,759 | 4 | 5,861 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 17 | 1,098 | 4 | 120 | 13 | 978 | Variety stores..... | 45 | 3,923 | 18 | 221 | 27 | 5,702 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 17 | 775 | 6 | 182 | 11 | 593 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 60 | 5,174 | 48 | 1,510 | 12 | 1,664 |
| Furniture stores..... | 22 | 2,277 | 16 | 1,081 | 6 | 1,196 | Family clothing stores..... | 26 | 2,890 | 21 | 2,420 | 5 | 270 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 11 | 6,487 | 11 | 6,487 | --- | --- | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 40 | 5,050 | 28 | 4,564 | 12 | 686 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 17 | 1,407 | 6 | 392 | 11 | 1,015 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 66 | 3,219 | 30 | 1,514 | 36 | 1,905 |
| Filling stations..... | 152 | 2,863 | 129 | 2,022 | 23 | 841 | Furniture stores..... | 43 | 4,613 | 43 | 4,613 | --- | --- |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 12 | 1,907 | 12 | 1,907 | --- | --- | Household appliance dealers..... | 24 | 1,505 | 16 | 1,197 | 8 | 306 |
| Hardware stores..... | 9 | 446 | 9 | 446 | --- | --- | Radio--household appliance dealers..... | 9 | 557 | 9 | 557 | --- | --- |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 232 | 2,512 | 225 | 1,927 | 7 | 385 | Radio stores--other..... | 10 | 195 | 10 | 195 | --- | --- |
| Drug stores..... | 48 | 2,000 | 40 | 1,239 | 8 | 761 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 58 | 2,024 | 43 | 838 | 15 | 1,186 |
| Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 7 | 462 | 7 | 462 | --- | --- | Filling stations..... | 470 | 8,101 | 398 | 5,448 | 74 | 2,653 |
| Florists..... | 10 | 173 | 10 | 173 | --- | --- | Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 48 | 936 | 40 | 648 | 8 | 288 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 527 | 22,247 | 448 | 14,558 | 79 | 7,689 | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 419 | 7,897 | 398 | 6,811 | 23 | 1,586 |
| AKRON, OHIO | | | | | | | Drug stores..... | 195 | 5,884 | 159 | 3,561 | 36 | 2,323 |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 667 | 16,370 | 551 | 8,333 | 116 | 8,037 | Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 5 | 105 | 5 | 105 | --- | --- |
| Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 40 | 4,753 | 12 | 2,494 | 28 | 2,259 | Farm and garden supply stores..... | 4 | 23 | 4 | 23 | --- | --- |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 79 | 644 | 74 | 557 | 5 | 87 | Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 28 | 465 | 25 | 227 | 5 | 236 |
| Variety stores..... | 34 | 2,791 | 23 | 241 | 11 | 2,550 | Florists..... | 50 | 559 | 50 | 559 | --- | --- |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 47 | 2,257 | 39 | 1,155 | 8 | 1,102 | All other kinds of business..... | 1,710 | 59,661 | 1,560 | 49,345 | 150 | 10,316 |
| Family clothing stores..... | 8 | 541 | 4 | 59 | 4 | 482 | DAYTON, OHIO | | | | | | |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 22 | 1,269 | 11 | 486 | 11 | 803 | Grocery, combination stores..... | 579 | 18,296 | 483 | 9,221 | 96 | 9,075 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 33 | 1,915 | 10 | 170 | 23 | 1,745 | Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 25 | 2,522 | 16 | 787 | 9 | 1,555 |
| Furniture stores..... | 21 | 2,526 | 21 | 2,526 | --- | --- | Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 74 | 590 | 66 | 460 | 8 | 130 |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 21 | 922 | 15 | 652 | 6 | 270 | Variety stores..... | 24 | 2,789 | 9 | 140 | 15 | 2,649 |
| Radio stores--other..... | 10 | 46 | 10 | 46 | --- | --- | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 37 | 3,291 | 32 | 2,500 | 5 | 791 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 37 | 10,987 | 37 | 10,987 | --- | --- | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 22 | 1,758 | 17 | 1,103 | 5 | 655 |
| Filling stations..... | 599 | 6,022 | 380 | 5,273 | 19 | 749 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 55 | 2,267 | 33 | 805 | 22 | 1,462 |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 31 | 3,746 | 31 | 3,746 | --- | --- | Furniture stores..... | 38 | 3,456 | 38 | 3,456 | --- | --- |
| Hardware stores..... | 39 | 863 | 39 | 863 | --- | --- | Household appliance dealers..... | 17 | 483 | 11 | 322 | 6 | 161 |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 305 | 3,822 | 294 | 3,433 | 11 | 589 | Radio--household appliance dealers..... | 18 | 733 | 18 | 733 | --- | --- |
| Drug stores..... | 113 | 3,929 | 74 | 1,614 | 39 | 2,215 | Radio stores--other..... | 7 | 183 | 7 | 183 | --- | --- |
| Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 5 | 86 | 5 | 86 | --- | --- | Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 28 | 11,479 | 28 | 11,479 | --- | --- |
| Florists..... | 29 | 378 | 29 | 378 | --- | --- | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 35 | 1,716 | 18 | 427 | 17 | 1,289 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 1,190 | 44,918 | 1,076 | 37,737 | 114 | 7,181 | Filling stations..... | 260 | 5,142 | 219 | 3,442 | 41 | 1,700 |
| CANTON, OHIO | | | | | | | Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 25 | 871 | 20 | 803 | 5 | 68 |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 352 | 8,479 | 315 | 5,349 | 37 | 3,130 | Hardware stores..... | 29 | 575 | 29 | 575 | --- | --- |
| Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 21 | 775 | 10 | 466 | 11 | 509 | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 253 | 4,852 | 235 | 4,298 | 18 | 534 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 28 | 1,756 | 23 | 1,229 | 5 | 527 | Farm and garden supply stores..... | 94 | 4,253 | 77 | 1,827 | 17 | 2,426 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 14 | 2,274 | 8 | 1,855 | 6 | 419 | Florists..... | 5 | 157 | 5 | 157 | --- | --- |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 29 | 1,145 | 12 | 305 | 17 | 840 | All other kinds of business..... | 1,112 | 40,901 | 1,039 | 36,630 | 73 | 4,271 |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 11 | 417 | 8 | 338 | 5 | 79 | TOLEDO, OHIO | | | | | | |
| Radio stores--other..... | 4 | 29 | 4 | 29 | --- | --- | | 3,549 | 151,629 | 3,102 | 94,138 | 447 | 37,491 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 23 | 1,055 | 20 | 543 | 5 | 512 | Grocery, combination stores..... | 818 | 22,421 | 681 | 12,815 | 137 | 9,606 |
| Filling stations..... | 178 | 2,928 | 154 | 2,112 | 22 | 814 | Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 94 | 665 | 90 | 569 | 4 | 96 |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 17 | 1,513 | 17 | 1,513 | --- | --- | Department stores..... | 7 | 21,490 | 3 | 13,325 | 4 | 8,165 |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 137 | 1,959 | 133 | 1,822 | 4 | 137 | Variety stores..... | 28 | 2,663 | 18 | 205 | 10 | 2,458 |
| Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 3 | 39 | 3 | 39 | --- | --- | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 55 | 3,431 | 42 | 2,418 | 13 | 1,013 |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 4 | 314 | 4 | 314 | --- | --- | Family clothing stores..... | 18 | 425 | 14 | 217 | 4 | 208 |
| Florists..... | 19 | 193 | 19 | 193 | --- | --- | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 53 | 3,170 | 41 | 1,986 | 12 | 1,184 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 704 | 29,576 | 638 | 21,721 | 66 | 7,855 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 60 | 2,118 | 28 | 388 | 32 | 1,750 |
| CINCINNATI, OHIO | | | | | | | Household appliance dealers..... | 21 | 1,136 | 14 | 924 | 7 | 212 |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 1,219 | 34,445 | 949 | 18,276 | 270 | 16,169 | Radio stores--other..... | 5 | 59 | 5 | 59 | --- | --- |
| Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 62 | 6,355 | 32 | 5,644 | 30 | 711 | Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 47 | 15,433 | 47 | 15,433 | --- | --- |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 307 | 1,823 | 272 | 1,219 | 35 | 604 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 42 | 1,882 | 24 | 370 | 18 | 1,512 |
| Variety stores..... | 88 | 5,386 | 63 | 702 | 25 | 4,684 | Filling stations..... | 357 | 6,553 | 300 | 4,582 | 57 | 1,971 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 110 | 3,964 | 100 | 2,782 | 10 | 1,182 | Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 22 | 387 | 16 | 136 | 6 | 251 |
| Family clothing stores..... | 56 | 7,832 | 50 | 7,642 | 6 | 240 | Hardware stores..... | 59 | 1,779 | 59 | 1,779 | --- | --- |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 99 | 9,742 | 78 | 7,233 | 21 | 2,509 | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 337 | 5,929 | 314 | 5,393 | 23 | 556 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 129 | 4,633 | 77 | 1,754 | 52 | 2,879 | Drug stores..... | 142 | 5,635 | 119 | 2,617 | 23 | 3,018 |
| Furniture stores..... | 80 | 6,302 | 80 | 6,302 | --- | --- | Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 5 | 146 | 5 | 146 | --- | --- |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 31 | 1,311 | 21 | 863 | 10 | 448 | Florists..... | 43 | 457 | 43 | 457 | --- | --- |
| YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO | | | | | | | All other kinds of business..... | 1,336 | 35,870 | 1,239 | 30,339 | 97 | 5,551 |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 500 | 13,485 | 452 | 9,664 | 48 | 3,821 | YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO | | | | | | |
| Department stores..... | 6 | 11,373 | 5 | 9,877 | 3 | 1,996 | | 1,975 | 79,848 | 1,767 | 61,949 | 208 | 17,899 |

For footnotes, see end of table.

STORES AND SALES

For footnotes, see end of table.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3H.—TYPES OF OPERATION BY KINDS OF BUSINESS
FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000 POPULATION—Continued

STORES AND SALES

| CITY AND KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL, ALL TYPES | | INDEPEND- ENTS | | CHAINS | | CITY AND KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL, ALL TYPES | | INDEPEND- ENTS | | CHAINS | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) |
| PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Con. | | | | | | | NASHVILLE, TENN.—Con. | | | | | | |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 117 | \$982 | 110 | \$652 | 7 | \$350 | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 443 | \$4,492 | 426 | \$4,046 | 17 | \$446 |
| Florists..... | 47 | 578 | 47 | 578 | — | — | Drug stores..... | 124 | 3,709 | 116 | 2,637 | 8 | 1,072 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 1,285 | 43,441 | 1,242 | 37,490 | 43 | 5,951 | Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 63 | 916 | 63 | 916 | — | — |
| | | | | | | | Jewelry stores..... | 13 | 851 | 13 | 851 | — | — |
| | | | | | | | Florists..... | 10 | 511 | 10 | 511 | — | — |
| | | | | | | | All other kinds of business..... | 728 | 20,845 | 676 | 18,225 | 52 | 2,620 |
| CHATTANOOGA, TENN. | | | | | | | DALLAS, TEX. ² | | | | | | |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 514 | 11,125 | 404 | 6,722 | 110 | 4,403 | Grocery, combination stores..... | 957 | 25,476 | 811 | 12,519 | 146 | 12,957 |
| Department stores..... | 6 | 5,553 | 3 | 3,535 | 3 | 1,970 | Department stores ² | 13 | 36,174 | 7 | 20,128 | 6 | 18,048 |
| Variety stores..... | 17 | 1,590 | 13 | 181 | 4 | 1,409 | Variety stores..... | 73 | 3,837 | 59 | 503 | 14 | 3,334 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 28 | 1,284 | 21 | 1,008 | 7 | 278 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 44 | 3,077 | 33 | 2,075 | 11 | 1,002 |
| Family clothing stores..... | 27 | 643 | 20 | 397 | 7 | 248 | Family clothing stores..... | 33 | 3,149 | 28 | 2,605 | 5 | 344 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 26 | 1,984 | 16 | 1,267 | 10 | 717 | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 43 | 4,281 | 32 | 2,798 | 11 | 1,495 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 28 | 1,196 | 11 | 256 | 17 | 940 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 46 | 2,781 | 15 | 610 | 31 | 2,171 |
| Furniture stores..... | 43 | 3,027 | 36 | 1,914 | 7 | 1,113 | Household appliance dealers..... | 19 | 965 | 11 | 587 | 8 | 378 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 14 | 6,107 | 14 | 6,107 | — | — | Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 5 | 282 | 5 | 282 | — | — |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers ² | 20 | 1,653 | 15 | 865 | 5 | 788 | Radio stores—other..... | 6 | 63 | 6 | 63 | — | — |
| Filling stations..... | 159 | 3,357 | 149 | 2,937 | 10 | 420 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 59 | 3,646 | 37 | 1,692 | 22 | 1,954 |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 10 | 1,743 | 10 | 1,743 | — | — | Filling stations..... | 519 | 7,588 | 478 | 6,222 | 41 | 1,344 |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 302 | 3,425 | 291 | 2,989 | 11 | 456 | Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 48 | 6,810 | 44 | 5,916 | 4 | 894 |
| Drug stores..... | 69 | 2,094 | 66 | 1,687 | 3 | 427 | Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 15 | 771 | 15 | 771 | — | — |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 45 | 793 | 45 | 793 | — | — | Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 28 | 1,215 | 17 | 343 | 11 | 872 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 11 | 592 | 11 | 592 | — | — | Hardware stores..... | 22 | 587 | 22 | 587 | — | — |
| Florists..... | 15 | 275 | 15 | 275 | — | — | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 898 | 10,474 | 879 | 9,992 | 19 | 482 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 519 | 9,479 | 445 | 7,362 | 74 | 2,117 | Drug stores..... | 189 | 7,803 | 158 | 3,876 | 33 | 3,927 |
| | | | | | | | Florists..... | 70 | 731 | 70 | 731 | — | — |
| | | | | | | | All other kinds of business..... | 1,207 | 53,256 | 1,092 | 47,142 | 115 | 6,114 |
| KNOXVILLE, TENN. | | | | | | | FORT WORTH, TEX. ² | | | | | | |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 450 | 9,280 | 386 | 6,904 | 64 | 2,356 | Grocery, combination stores..... | 631 | 13,777 | 565 | 9,663 | 66 | 4,114 |
| Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 3 | 67 | 3 | 67 | — | — | Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 37 | 241 | 28 | 94 | 9 | 147 |
| Department stores..... | 6 | 7,444 | 5 | 5,160 | 3 | 2,284 | Variety stores..... | 21 | 1,288 | 18 | 149 | 3 | 1,139 |
| Variety stores..... | 19 | 1,605 | 10 | 127 | 9 | 1,478 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 26 | 1,846 | 17 | 1,331 | 9 | 515 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 23 | 976 | 14 | 527 | 9 | 449 | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 24 | 1,680 | 14 | 1,157 | 10 | 523 |
| Family clothing stores..... | 23 | 757 | 19 | 531 | 4 | 226 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 32 | 1,419 | 11 | 347 | 21 | 1,072 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 25 | 951 | 19 | 437 | 6 | 514 | Household appliance dealers..... | 10 | 525 | 6 | 347 | 4 | 178 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 20 | 947 | 7 | 219 | 13 | 728 | Radio—household appliance dealers ¹ | 3 | 108 | 3 | 108 | — | — |
| Household appliance dealers ¹⁷ | 9 | 489 | 6 | 385 | 3 | 104 | Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 19 | 9,720 | 19 | 9,720 | — | — |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 16 | 6,911 | 16 | 6,911 | — | — | Accessory, tire, battery dealers ³ | 32 | 2,095 | 22 | 1,079 | 10 | 1,016 |
| Filling stations..... | 151 | 3,349 | 136 | 2,754 | 15 | 595 | Filling stations..... | 424 | 4,924 | 414 | 4,755 | 10 | 169 |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 6 | 679 | 6 | 679 | — | — | Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 39 | 3,972 | 32 | 2,933 | 7 | 1,039 |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 5 | 200 | 5 | 200 | — | — | Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 3 | 181 | 3 | 181 | — | — |
| Hardware stores ¹⁸ | 16 | 1,197 | 16 | 1,197 | — | — | Paint, glass, wallpaper stores ¹⁴ | 16 | 613 | 12 | 440 | 4 | 173 |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 183 | 2,785 | 180 | 2,026 | 23 | 759 | Hardware stores..... | 10 | 137 | 10 | 137 | — | — |
| Drug stores..... | 55 | 2,190 | 42 | 1,207 | 13 | 983 | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 433 | 4,346 | 415 | 3,934 | 18 | 412 |
| Hay, grain, and feed stores ¹⁰ | 8 | 631 | 5 | 419 | 3 | 212 | Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 23 | 261 | 23 | 261 | — | — |
| Jewelry stores..... | 15 | 802 | 12 | 733 | 3 | 69 | Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 32 | 779 | 32 | 779 | — | — |
| Florists..... | 11 | 274 | 11 | 274 | — | — | Florists..... | 35 | 304 | 35 | 304 | — | — |
| News dealers..... | 3 | 30 | 3 | 30 | — | — | News dealers..... | 6 | 54 | 6 | 54 | — | — |
| All other kinds of business..... | 398 | 11,158 | 368 | 8,995 | 30 | 2,163 | All other kinds of business..... | 747 | 44,706 | 669 | 25,566 | 78 | 19,140 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MEMPHIS, TENN. ² | | | | | | | HOUSTON, TEX. | | | | | | |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 733 | 19,942 | 646 | 15,330 | 87 | 4,612 | Grocery, combination stores..... | 1,083 | 34,542 | 1,031 | 17,170 | 52 | 17,372 |
| Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 15 | 1,540 | 15 | 1,540 | — | — | Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 63 | 2,558 | 5 | 1,901 | 58 | 657 |
| Department stores ² | 8 | 34,424 | 4 | 12,555 | 4 | 22,069 | Variety stores..... | 31 | 3,580 | 20 | 235 | 11 | 3,545 |
| Variety stores..... | 37 | 2,336 | 26 | 187 | 11 | 2,149 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 48 | 3,699 | 43 | 3,019 | 5 | 680 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 33 | 2,427 | 22 | 1,579 | 11 | 848 | Family clothing stores..... | 32 | 5,814 | 22 | 5,036 | 10 | 778 |
| Family clothing stores..... | 50 | 1,672 | 40 | 1,406 | 10 | 466 | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 37 | 5,472 | 24 | 3,192 | 13 | 2,880 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 41 | 4,050 | 24 | 2,444 | 17 | 1,806 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 40 | 4,523 | 14 | 1,592 | 26 | 2,931 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 41 | 2,360 | 16 | 583 | 25 | 1,777 | Furniture stores..... | 105 | 7,269 | 95 | 4,748 | 10 | 2,521 |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 18 | 852 | 13 | 614 | 5 | 258 | Household appliance dealers..... | 31 | 1,785 | 22 | 1,336 | 9 | 449 |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 3 | 507 | 3 | 507 | — | — | Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 11 | 644 | 11 | 644 | — | — |
| Radio stores—other..... | 6 | 66 | 6 | 66 | — | — | Radio stores—other..... | 3 | 89 | 3 | 89 | — | — |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 21 | 15,405 | 21 | 15,405 | — | — | Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 41 | 23,427 | 32 | 18,351 | 9 | 5,076 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers ³ | 31 | 2,523 | 22 | 997 | 9 | 1,526 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 71 | 5,228 | 48 | 2,698 | 23 | 2,542 |
| Filling stations..... | 316 | 5,779 | 300 | 5,281 | 16 | 498 | Filling stations..... | 714 | 11,003 | 664 | 8,834 | 50 | 2,169 |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 38 | 4,487 | 38 | 4,487 | — | — | Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 92 | 10,513 | 85 | 8,101 | 7 | 2,412 |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 4 | 138 | 4 | 138 | — | — | Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 8 | 418 | 8 | 418 | — | — |
| Hardware stores..... | 33 | 575 | 33 | 575 | — | — | Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 32 | 1,258 | 23 | 591 | 9 | 667 |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 592 | 6,890 | 587 | 6,210 | 25 | 680 | Hardware stores..... | 34 | 847 | 34 | 847 | — | — |
| Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 147 | 1,933 | 147 | 1,933 | — | — | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 1,010 | 12,869 | 988 | 11,132 | 22 | 1,737 |
| Florists..... | 50 | 591 | 50 | 591 | — | — | Drug stores..... | 210 | 8,262 | 170 | 4,745 | 40 | 3,517 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 1,146 | 26,809 | 1,073 | 22,239 | 73 | 4,570 | Liquor stores (packaged goods)..... | 123 | 3,347 | 104 | 2,311 | 19 | 1,036 |
| | | | | | | | Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 32 | 202 | 32 | 202 | — | — |
| | | | | | | | Farm and garden supply stores..... | 6 | 230 | 6 | 230 | — | — |
| | | | | | | | Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 40 | 559 | 28 | 243 | 12 | 318 |
| | | | | | | | Florists..... | 87 | 853 | 87 | 853 | — | — |
| | | | | | | | News dealers..... | 16 | 176 | 16 | 176 | — | — |
| | | | | | | | All other kinds of business..... | 1,149 | 44,798 | 1,061 | 31,123 | 87 | 13,675 |
| NASHVILLE, TENN. | | | | | | | SAN ANTONIO, TEX. | | | | | | |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 642 | 14,159 | 522 | 6,545 | 120 | 7,614 | Grocery, combination stores..... | 923 | 16,271 | 860 | 10,302 | 63 | 5,989 |
| Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 9 | 417 | 9 | 417 | — | — | Department stores..... | 10 | 8,174 | 4 | 7,796 | 4 | 3,018 |
| Department stores..... | 8 | 7,229 | 5 | 4,371 | 3 | 2,858 | Variety stores..... | 32 | 3,269 | 18 | 86 | 16 | 3,183 |
| Variety stores..... | 27 | 2,300 | 18 | 152 | 9 | 2,148 | Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 39 | 3,085 | 34 | 2,715 | 5 | 370 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 35 | 2,399 | 31 | 2,178 | 4 | 221 | | | | | | | |
| Family clothing stores..... | 26 | 875 | 23 | 656 | 3 | 219 | | | | | | | |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 30 | 2,862 | 19 | 1,789 | 11 | 1,073 | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 45 | 1,951 | 17 | 775 | 28 | 1,176 | | | | | | | |
| Radio—household appliance dealers ⁴ | 4 | 283 | 4 | 283 | — | — | | | | | | | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 22 | 9,284 | 22 | 9,284 | — | — | | | | | | | |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers ³ | 24 | 1,831 | 15 | 661 | 9 | 1,170 | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations..... | 203 | 4,009 | 177 | 3,116 | 26 | 893 | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 15 | 1,408 | 15 | 1,408 | — | — | | | | | | | |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 3 | 53 | 3 | 53 | — | — | | | | | | | |

For footnotes, see end of table.

TABLE 3H.—TYPES OF OPERATION BY KINDS OF BUSINESS
FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000 POPULATION—Continued

STORES AND SALES

| CITY AND KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL, ALL TYPES | | INDEPEND- ENT'S | | CHAINS | | CITY AND KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL, ALL TYPES | | INDEPEND- ENT'S | | CHAINS | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) |
| SAN ANTONIO, TEX.—Con. | | | | | | | RICHMOND, VA.—Con. | | | | | | |
| Family clothing stores..... | 28 | \$1,277 | 22 | \$994 | 4 | \$283 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 19 | \$1,683 | 10 | \$708 | 9 | \$975 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 34 | 5,058 | 18 | 3,659 | 16 | 1,417 | Filling stations..... | 281 | 5,308 | 278 | 4,920 | 13 | 388 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 41 | 2,497 | 17 | 1,142 | 24 | 1,355 | Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 16 | 1,536 | 16 | 1,536 | — | — |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 17 | 353 | 13 | 177 | 4 | 176 | Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 3 | 57 | 3 | 57 | — | — |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 3 | 158 | 3 | 158 | — | — | Farm and garden supply stores..... | 4 | 791 | 4 | 791 | — | — |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 25 | 12,827 | 25 | 12,827 | — | — | Jewelry stores..... | 28 | 1,510 | 26 | 1,203 | 3 | 307 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 57 | 2,559 | 42 | 920 | 15 | 1,639 | Florists..... | 28 | 605 | 28 | 605 | — | — |
| Filling stations..... | 441 | 5,684 | 376 | 4,247 | 65 | 1,437 | All other kinds of business..... | 1,505 | 59,068 | 1,409 | 52,019 | 96 | 7,047 |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 65 | 4,505 | 55 | 3,757 | 8 | 748 | | | | | | | |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 6 | 213 | 6 | 213 | — | — | SEATTLE, WASH.² | | | | | | |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 17 | 796 | 12 | 575 | 5 | 221 | | 6,583 | 208,537 | 5,993 | 155,765 | 570 | 52,772 |
| Hardware stores..... | 22 | 430 | 22 | 430 | — | — | Grocery, combination stores..... | 1,206 | 28,525 | 1,089 | 18,068 | 117 | 10,457 |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 563 | 5,768 | 557 | 5,613 | 6 | 153 | Variety stores..... | 56 | 4,658 | 42 | 1,079 | 14 | 3,579 |
| Drug stores..... | 141 | 3,987 | 115 | 1,938 | 26 | 2,049 | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 109 | 5,764 | 96 | 3,201 | 13 | 2,563 |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 8 | 256 | 8 | 256 | — | — | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 65 | 3,537 | 40 | 1,472 | 25 | 1,865 |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 56 | 299 | 22 | 122 | 14 | 177 | Furniture stores..... | 77 | 4,860 | 77 | 4,860 | — | — |
| Florists..... | 49 | 309 | 49 | 309 | — | — | Household appliance dealers..... | 40 | 1,609 | 34 | 1,345 | 6 | 266 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 1,360 | 22,639 | 1,261 | 17,462 | 99 | 5,177 | Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 22 | 730 | 22 | 730 | — | — |
| | | | | | | | Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 41 | 25,350 | 41 | 25,350 | — | — |
| SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH | | | | | | | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 42 | 2,266 | 28 | 1,417 | 16 | 849 |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 541 | 11,096 | 501 | 6,082 | 40 | 5,014 | Filling stations..... | 670 | 12,195 | 575 | 9,092 | 95 | 3,103 |
| Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 38 | 1,417 | 38 | 1,417 | — | — | Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 38 | 673 | 28 | 228 | 10 | 445 |
| Department stores..... | 9 | 12,456 | 3 | 4,587 | 6 | 7,869 | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 904 | 12,619 | 880 | 11,979 | 24 | 840 |
| Family clothing stores..... | 8 | 872 | 8 | 872 | — | — | Drug stores..... | 249 | 7,341 | 207 | 5,655 | 42 | 5,686 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 32 | 1,845 | 24 | 1,012 | 8 | 833 | Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 11 | 240 | 11 | 240 | — | — |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 23 | 1,537 | 15 | 732 | 8 | 805 | Farm and garden supply stores..... | 7 | 502 | 7 | 502 | — | — |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 12 | 525 | 7 | 362 | 5 | 163 | Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 126 | 1,778 | 97 | 1,149 | 29 | 629 |
| Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 12 | 325 | 12 | 325 | — | — | Florists..... | 70 | 855 | 70 | 855 | — | — |
| Radio stores—other..... | 4 | 68 | 4 | 68 | — | — | All other kinds of business..... | 2,680 | 95,235 | 2,651 | 70,745 | 179 | 24,490 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 20 | 8,492 | 20 | 8,492 | — | — | | | | | | | |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers ³ | 17 | 1,228 | 12 | 529 | 5 | 699 | SPOKANE, WASH. | | | | | | |
| Filling stations..... | 216 | 4,674 | 185 | 3,782 | 31 | 892 | | 2,017 | 65,583 | 1,859 | 50,267 | 188 | 15,316 |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 9 | 624 | 9 | 624 | — | — | Grocery, combination stores..... | 418 | 9,880 | 379 | 6,812 | 39 | 3,088 |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 232 | 3,703 | 222 | 3,350 | 10 | 353 | Department stores..... | 7 | 9,673 | 3 | 4,331 | 4 | 5,342 |
| Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 52 | 1,508 | 52 | 1,508 | — | — | Variety stores..... | 10 | 2,244 | 4 | 641 | 8 | 1,603 |
| Hay, grain, and feed stores..... | 5 | 650 | 5 | 650 | — | — | Family clothing stores..... | 6 | 672 | 6 | 672 | — | — |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 4 | 71 | 4 | 71 | — | — | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 29 | 1,530 | 23 | 889 | 6 | 641 |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 20 | 356 | 12 | 110 | 8 | 246 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 25 | 1,168 | 17 | 655 | 8 | 513 |
| Florists..... | 28 | 379 | 28 | 379 | — | — | Furniture stores..... | 15 | 1,576 | 15 | 1,576 | — | — |
| News dealers..... | 3 | 21 | 3 | 21 | — | — | Household appliance dealers..... | 15 | 433 | 11 | 256 | 4 | 177 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 627 | 23,986 | 586 | 17,784 | 61 | 6,202 | Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 8 | 274 | 8 | 274 | — | — |
| | | | | | | | Radio stores—other..... | 5 | 125 | 5 | 125 | — | — |
| NORFOLK, VA. | | | | | | | Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 17 | 8,023 | 17 | 8,023 | — | — |
| Candy, nut, confectionery stores..... | 117 | 830 | 104 | 754 | 13 | 78 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 21 | 1,312 | 18 | 790 | 3 | 522 |
| Department stores..... | 8 | 6,892 | 5 | 5,813 | 3 | 2,779 | Filling stations..... | 266 | 4,103 | 227 | 3,409 | 39 | 694 |
| Variety stores..... | 32 | 1,926 | 22 | 199 | 10 | 1,727 | Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 31 | 1,516 | 26 | 1,181 | 5 | 355 |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 46 | 2,892 | 38 | 1,935 | 8 | 757 | Hardware stores..... | 8 | 160 | 8 | 160 | — | — |
| Family clothing stores..... | 24 | 560 | 24 | 560 | — | — | Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 15 | 297 | 15 | 297 | — | — |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 43 | 2,328 | 36 | 1,361 | 7 | 967 | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 241 | 3,309 | 234 | 3,190 | 7 | 119 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 40 | 1,807 | 22 | 403 | 18 | 1,404 | Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers..... | 64 | 2,069 | 64 | 2,069 | — | — |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 16 | 768 | 11 | 610 | 5 | 158 | Jewelry stores..... | 21 | 783 | 21 | 783 | — | — |
| Radio—household appliance dealers ⁴ | 5 | 145 | 5 | 145 | — | — | Florists..... | 19 | 270 | 19 | 270 | — | — |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 12 | 1,284 | 7 | 386 | 5 | 898 | All other kinds of business..... | 776 | 16,166 | 759 | 13,884 | 37 | 2,282 |
| Filling stations..... | 159 | 2,821 | 145 | 2,401 | 14 | 420 | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building-materials dealers..... | 13 | 1,076 | 13 | 1,076 | — | — | TACOMA, WASH. | | | | | | |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 3 | 42 | 3 | 42 | — | — | | 1,864 | 55,065 | 1,725 | 42,064 | 139 | 13,001 |
| Hardware stores..... | 17 | 498 | 17 | 498 | — | — | Grocery, combination stores..... | 587 | 9,239 | 548 | 5,629 | 59 | 3,610 |
| Restaurants and other eating places..... | 239 | 2,735 | 221 | 2,517 | 18 | 218 | Dairy products stores, milk dealers..... | 12 | 413 | 12 | 413 | — | — |
| Drug stores..... | 76 | 3,279 | 67 | 2,050 | 9 | 1,229 | Department stores..... | 7 | 7,687 | 3 | 4,140 | 4 | 3,547 |
| Farm and garden supply stores ¹⁵ | 8 | 528 | 8 | 528 | — | — | Variety stores..... | 23 | 1,555 | 18 | 191 | 5 | 1,164 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 22 | 1,175 | 19 | 829 | 3 | 346 | Family clothing stores..... | 4 | 14 | 4 | 14 | — | — |
| Florists..... | 41 | 239 | 41 | 239 | — | — | Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 25 | 1,176 | 21 | 702 | 4 | 474 |
| All other kinds of business..... | 1,124 | 32,207 | 1,012 | 24,782 | 112 | 7,425 | Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 25 | 960 | 12 | 307 | 13 | 653 |
| | | | | | | | Furniture stores..... | 18 | 1,402 | 18 | 1,402 | — | — |
| RICHMOND, VA. | | | | | | | Household appliance dealers..... | 9 | 276 | 5 | 132 | 4 | 144 |
| Grocery, combination stores..... | 654 | 15,881 | 524 | 7,708 | 130 | 8,173 | Radio—household appliance dealers..... | 8 | 170 | 8 | 170 | — | — |
| Variety stores..... | 34 | 2,836 | 20 | 272 | 14 | 2,564 | Radio stores—other..... | 3 | 84 | 3 | 84 | — | — |
| Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores..... | 40 | 1,758 | 29 | 1,194 | 11 | 564 | Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 25 | 7,399 | 25 | 7,399 | — | — |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 32 | 2,011 | 15 | 542 | 17 | 1,469 | Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 23 | 969 | 19 | 531 | 4 | 438 |
| Shoe stores (all kinds)..... | 46 | 2,026 | 23 | 606 | 23 | 1,420 | Filling stations..... | 223 | 3,995 | 198 | 3,490 | 25 | 503 |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 18 | 756 | 13 | 548 | 5 | 188 | Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 16 | 575 | 16 | 575 | — | — |
| Radio—household appliance dealers ⁴ | 7 | 410 | 7 | 410 | — | — | Hardware stores..... | 19 | 512 | 19 | 512 | — | — |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new)..... | 27 | 12,092 | 27 | 12,092 | — | — | Restaurants and other eating places..... | 208 | 2,401 | 204 | 2,195 | 4 | 206 |
| | | | | | | | Drug stores..... | 55 | 1,773 | 48 | 990 | 7 | 783 |
| | | | | | | | Hay, grain, and feed stores ¹⁰ | 6 | 305 | 6 | 305 | — | — |
| | | | | | | | Florists..... | 20 | 264 | 20 | 264 | — | — |
| | | | | | | | News dealers..... | 3 | 13 | 3 | 13 | — | — |
| | | | | | | | All other kinds of business..... | 745 | 14,085 | 715 | 12,606 | 30 | 1,479 |

¹ Includes one "Radio store—other."² Data for one mail-order department store included with chains.³ Includes two other automotive dealers.⁴ Includes two "Radio stores—other."⁵ Includes one "Farm and garden supply store."⁶ Includes one other automotive dealer.⁷ Includes two "Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers."⁸ Includes one "Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealer."⁹ Includes four "Farm and garden supply stores."¹⁰ Includes two "Farm and garden supply stores."¹¹ Includes one "Heating—plumbing equipment dealer."¹² Includes two "Electrical supply stores."¹³ Includes two "Heating—plumbing equipment dealers."¹⁴ Includes one "Electrical supply store."¹⁵ Data for two mail-order department stores included with chains.¹⁶ Includes three "Farm and garden supply stores."¹⁷ Includes two "Radio—household appliance dealers."¹⁸ Includes four "Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers."¹⁹ Includes two "Hay, grain and feed stores."

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 4.—LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION, BY STATES
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL, ALL KINDS OF BUSINESS COMBINED

| STATE AND LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Active proprietors of unincor- porated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | |
|--|---------------------|------------------------|---|--|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | | Total | Full-time | Part-time | Total | Full-time | Part-time |
| ALABAMA | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 23,916 | 435,973 | 21,715 | 51,830 | 42,817 | 9,013 | 37,826 | 35,749 | 2,077 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 19,287 | 191,001 | 17,869 | 21,474 | 18,318 | 3,156 | 12,401 | 11,726 | 675 |
| Partnerships..... | 2,453 | 73,157 | 3,728 | 8,212 | 7,153 | 1,059 | 5,563 | 5,328 | 237 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 43 | 1,175 | --- | 157 | 116 | 41 | 107 | 97 | 10 |
| Corporations..... | 1,941 | 160,187 | --- | 21,570 | 16,871 | 4,699 | 19,379 | 18,233 | 1,146 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 192 | 10,453 | 118 | 417 | 359 | 58 | 376 | 367 | 9 |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 6,242 | 162,003 | 5,726 | 16,577 | 13,551 | 3,026 | 17,119 | 15,981 | 1,138 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 4,821 | 66,729 | 4,527 | 6,511 | 5,354 | 1,177 | 5,625 | 5,171 | 454 |
| Partnerships..... | 702 | 23,351 | 1,185 | 2,220 | 1,875 | 345 | 2,045 | 1,922 | 123 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 5 | 25 | --- | 4 | 4 | --- | 3 | 3 | --- |
| Corporations..... | 695 | 71,285 | --- | 7,782 | 6,286 | 1,496 | 9,361 | 8,804 | 557 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 19 | 633 | 14 | 60 | 52 | 8 | 85 | 81 | 4 |
| ARKANSAS | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 20,328 | 298,301 | 19,071 | 32,581 | 26,480 | 6,101 | 23,775 | 22,418 | 1,357 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 16,621 | 148,209 | 15,445 | 15,426 | 12,944 | 2,482 | 9,073 | 8,522 | 551 |
| Partnerships..... | 2,326 | 55,275 | 3,550 | 5,161 | 4,215 | 946 | 3,524 | 3,328 | 196 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 20 | 686 | --- | 64 | 57 | 7 | 47 | 46 | 1 |
| Corporations..... | 1,265 | 93,187 | --- | 11,807 | 9,165 | 2,642 | 11,062 | 10,458 | 604 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 96 | 944 | 76 | 123 | 99 | 24 | 69 | 64 | 5 |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 112,428 | 3,187,809 | 107,895 | 327,627 | 265,300 | 62,327 | 383,155 | 354,056 | 29,099 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 84,883 | 1,351,437 | 79,688 | 124,270 | 98,827 | 25,443 | 126,104 | 114,437 | 11,667 |
| Partnerships..... | 15,715 | 517,000 | 27,903 | 46,331 | 38,838 | 7,493 | 50,831 | 47,315 | 3,518 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 136 | 12,485 | --- | 552 | 474 | 78 | 615 | 589 | 26 |
| Corporations..... | 11,302 | 1,319,050 | --- | 155,479 | 126,376 | 29,103 | 204,547 | 190,726 | 13,821 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 392 | 7,837 | 304 | 995 | 785 | 210 | 1,058 | 989 | 69 |
| COLORADO | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 16,785 | 409,103 | 15,770 | 45,083 | 37,226 | 7,857 | 43,503 | 40,720 | 2,783 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 12,871 | 158,387 | 12,203 | 16,700 | 13,720 | 2,980 | 12,720 | 11,716 | 1,004 |
| Partnerships..... | 2,049 | 59,222 | 3,523 | 5,392 | 4,614 | 778 | 4,917 | 4,638 | 279 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 35 | 1,143 | --- | 129 | 108 | 21 | 107 | 102 | 5 |
| Corporations..... | 1,772 | 189,321 | --- | 22,746 | 18,680 | 4,066 | 25,639 | 24,149 | 1,490 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 58 | 1,030 | 44 | 116 | 104 | 12 | 120 | 115 | 5 |
| CONNECTICUT | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 25,873 | 717,262 | 21,715 | 70,248 | 58,526 | 11,722 | 79,905 | 75,340 | 4,565 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 19,217 | 255,090 | 18,127 | 20,865 | 16,579 | 4,286 | 18,518 | 16,905 | 1,613 |
| Partnerships..... | 1,995 | 54,333 | 3,545 | 4,499 | 3,782 | 717 | 4,197 | 3,939 | 258 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 13 | 386 | --- | 36 | 29 | 7 | 38 | 34 | 4 |
| Corporations..... | 4,576 | 406,095 | --- | 44,686 | 38,005 | 6,683 | 56,971 | 54,288 | 2,683 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 72 | 1,358 | 43 | 162 | 135 | 29 | 181 | 174 | 7 |
| DELAWARE | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 4,544 | 110,052 | 4,001 | 10,972 | 9,043 | 1,929 | 11,168 | 10,567 | 601 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 3,570 | 43,097 | 3,375 | 3,898 | 3,109 | 789 | 2,715 | 2,498 | 217 |
| Partnerships..... | 346 | 12,468 | 604 | 1,079 | 907 | 172 | 868 | 813 | 55 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 3 | 117 | --- | 40 | 37 | 3 | 28 | 27 | 1 |
| Corporations..... | 598 | 54,097 | --- | 5,927 | 4,974 | 953 | 7,542 | 7,216 | 326 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 27 | 273 | 22 | 28 | 16 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 2 |

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

RETAIL TRADE:1939

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TABLE 4.—LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION, BY STATES—Continued
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL, ALL KINDS OF BUSINESS COMBINED

| STATE AND LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Active proprietors of unincor- porated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | |
|---|---------------------|------------------------|---|--|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | | Total | Full-time | Part-time | Total | Full-time | Part-time |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | | | | | | | | | |
| District total..... | 6,893 | \$402,768 | 5,498 | 48,072 | 41,408 | 6,664 | \$56,007 | \$52,798 | \$3,209 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 4,540 | 101,182 | 4,187 | 11,344 | 10,064 | 1,280 | 10,048 | 9,580 | 488 |
| Partnerships..... | 751 | 33,559 | 1,502 | 3,394 | 3,131 | 263 | 3,400 | 3,289 | 111 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 5 | 52 | — | 14 | 10 | 4 | 11 | 10 | 1 |
| Corporations..... | 1,584 | 287,818 | — | 33,241 | 28,138 | 5,103 | 42,477 | 39,876 | 2,601 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 15 | 357 | 9 | 79 | 65 | 14 | 71 | 63 | 8 |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 28,614 | 614,464 | 25,251 | 73,190 | 61,789 | 11,401 | 64,244 | 60,703 | 3,541 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 22,674 | 249,969 | 21,261 | 29,229 | 25,181 | 4,048 | 19,414 | 18,354 | 1,080 |
| Partnerships..... | 2,398 | 59,366 | 3,905 | 6,522 | 5,604 | 918 | 4,817 | 4,562 | 255 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 14 | 277 | — | 35 | 33 | 2 | 28 | 28 | (1) |
| Corporations..... | 3,433 | 305,692 | — | 37,227 | 30,832 | 6,395 | 39,969 | 37,672 | 2,197 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 95 | 1,160 | 85 | 177 | 139 | 38 | 116 | 107 | 9 |
| GEORGIA | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 32,870 | 624,765 | 28,797 | 78,947 | 64,527 | 14,420 | 58,874 | 55,028 | 3,846 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 26,476 | 271,236 | 24,208 | 33,487 | 27,931 | 5,556 | 18,515 | 17,419 | 1,096 |
| Partnerships..... | 3,052 | 77,808 | 4,496 | 8,658 | 7,347 | 1,309 | 5,732 | 5,447 | 285 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 34 | 511 | — | 82 | 47 | 35 | 36 | 31 | 5 |
| Corporations..... | 3,176 | 275,380 | — | 36,427 | 28,957 | 7,470 | 34,374 | 31,924 | 2,450 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 132 | 2,230 | 93 | 295 | 245 | 50 | 217 | 207 | 10 |
| IDAHO | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 6,804 | 175,873 | 6,223 | 16,549 | 13,150 | 3,399 | 16,189 | 15,082 | 1,107 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 4,857 | 78,932 | 4,647 | 6,967 | 5,612 | 1,355 | 5,949 | 5,501 | 448 |
| Partnerships..... | 910 | 26,067 | 1,563 | 2,117 | 1,715 | 402 | 1,938 | 1,803 | 135 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 36 | 1,271 | — | 88 | 75 | 13 | 90 | 86 | 4 |
| Corporations..... | 861 | 65,636 | — | 7,121 | 5,511 | 1,610 | 7,966 | 7,454 | 512 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 140 | 3,947 | 13 | 256 | 237 | 19 | 246 | 238 | 8 |
| ILLINOIS | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 109,132 | 2,857,646 | 100,099 | 332,003 | 264,267 | 67,736 | 339,072 | 311,966 | 27,106 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 83,661 | 928,581 | 79,787 | 100,002 | 78,591 | 21,411 | 80,650 | 72,698 | 7,952 |
| Partnerships..... | 11,589 | 321,053 | 20,041 | 31,050 | 25,600 | 5,450 | 28,010 | 25,924 | 2,086 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 117 | 4,734 | — | 508 | 405 | 103 | 478 | 449 | 29 |
| Corporations..... | 13,444 | 1,598,282 | — | 199,604 | 159,026 | 40,578 | 229,064 | 212,084 | 18,980 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 341 | 7,016 | 291 | 839 | 645 | 194 | 870 | 811 | 59 |
| INDIANA | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 47,517 | 1,066,383 | 44,003 | 123,192 | 97,879 | 25,313 | 110,895 | 102,375 | 8,520 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 35,132 | 425,135 | 33,273 | 45,673 | 36,706 | 8,967 | 32,610 | 29,738 | 2,872 |
| Partnerships..... | 6,526 | 135,760 | 10,608 | 13,127 | 10,794 | 2,333 | 10,512 | 9,547 | 765 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 85 | 5,240 | — | 449 | 404 | 45 | 450 | 430 | 20 |
| Corporations..... | 5,618 | 498,451 | — | 63,705 | 49,792 | 13,913 | 87,585 | 82,515 | 4,850 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 158 | 1,797 | 122 | 238 | 183 | 55 | 158 | 145 | 13 |
| IOWA | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 39,024 | 822,905 | 37,111 | 87,684 | 68,124 | 19,560 | 72,514 | 66,580 | 5,934 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 30,225 | 401,632 | 28,777 | 39,933 | 31,495 | 8,438 | 27,213 | 24,853 | 2,360 |
| Partnerships..... | 4,846 | 134,237 | 8,176 | 12,077 | 9,790 | 2,287 | 9,580 | 8,841 | 739 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 171 | 6,703 | — | 478 | 402 | 76 | 485 | 466 | 19 |
| Corporations..... | 3,402 | 265,067 | — | 34,229 | 25,692 | 8,537 | 34,287 | 31,570 | 2,717 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 380 | 15,246 | 158 | 967 | 745 | 222 | 949 | 850 | 99 |
| KANSAS | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 27,545 | 473,551 | 25,780 | 56,490 | 43,972 | 12,518 | 42,510 | 39,071 | 3,439 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 21,768 | 248,479 | 20,493 | 28,240 | 22,329 | 5,911 | 18,540 | 16,764 | 1,576 |
| Partnerships..... | 3,243 | 82,536 | 5,208 | 8,456 | 6,895 | 1,561 | 6,340 | 5,893 | 447 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 149 | 4,319 | — | 455 | 362 | 93 | 378 | 356 | 20 |
| Corporations..... | 2,285 | 136,861 | — | 19,172 | 14,247 | 4,925 | 17,337 | 15,948 | 1,369 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 100 | 1,356 | 79 | 187 | 139 | 28 | 117 | 110 | 7 |

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
1 Less than \$500.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 4.—LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION, BY STATES—Continued
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL, ALL KINDS OF BUSINESS COMBINED

| STATE AND LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Active proprietors of unincor- porated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | |
|---|---------------------|------------------------|---|--|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | | Total | Full-time | Part-time | Total | Full-time | Part-time |
| KENTUCKY | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 30,919 | \$520,135 | 28,970 | 55,062 | 44,284 | 10,778 | \$46,090 | \$42,500 | \$3,590 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 24,734 | 230,287 | 23,131 | 21,682 | 17,493 | 4,189 | 14,448 | 13,090 | 1,358 |
| Partnerships..... | 3,583 | 77,998 | 5,744 | 6,890 | 5,746 | 1,144 | 5,111 | 4,744 | 367 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 14 | 194 | --- | 28 | 21 | 7 | 19 | 19 | (1) |
| Corporations..... | 2,495 | 210,939 | --- | 26,375 | 20,949 | 5,426 | 26,459 | 24,598 | 1,661 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 93 | 717 | 95 | 87 | 75 | 12 | 53 | 49 | 4 |
| LOUISIANA | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 25,469 | 486,250 | 22,845 | 63,638 | 55,926 | 7,712 | 49,000 | 46,873 | 2,127 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 20,966 | 203,043 | 19,889 | 26,407 | 23,722 | 2,685 | 15,070 | 14,411 | 659 |
| Partnerships..... | 1,990 | 65,066 | 3,029 | 7,400 | 6,408 | 992 | 5,118 | 4,906 | 212 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 12 | 227 | --- | 35 | 30 | 5 | 28 | 25 | 3 |
| Corporations..... | 2,361 | 215,633 | --- | 29,149 | 25,158 | 3,991 | 26,496 | 27,254 | 1,242 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 140 | 2,261 | 127 | 647 | 608 | 39 | 288 | 277 | 11 |
| MAINE | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 13,455 | 281,356 | 11,821 | 28,113 | 23,092 | 5,021 | 26,079 | 24,321 | 1,758 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 10,477 | 122,708 | 9,902 | 11,524 | 9,561 | 1,963 | 8,489 | 7,816 | 673 |
| Partnerships..... | 1,092 | 26,166 | 1,699 | 2,139 | 1,767 | 372 | 1,674 | 1,543 | 131 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 11 | 209 | --- | 19 | 17 | 2 | 18 | 17 | 1 |
| Corporations..... | 1,795 | 126,061 | --- | 14,174 | 11,503 | 2,671 | 15,566 | 14,619 | 947 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 80 | 6,192 | 20 | 257 | 244 | 13 | 332 | 326 | 6 |
| MARYLAND | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 25,566 | 619,273 | 23,774 | 70,750 | 58,175 | 12,575 | 66,079 | 61,667 | 4,412 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 20,974 | 249,527 | 19,980 | 25,702 | 21,105 | 4,597 | 18,472 | 17,012 | 1,460 |
| Partnerships..... | 2,211 | 75,712 | 3,710 | 7,891 | 6,720 | 1,171 | 6,691 | 6,276 | 415 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 16 | 1,166 | --- | 124 | 116 | 8 | 136 | 136 | 2 |
| Corporations..... | 2,256 | 290,961 | --- | 36,861 | 30,091 | 6,770 | 40,631 | 36,110 | 2,521 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 109 | 1,907 | 84 | 172 | 143 | 29 | 147 | 133 | 14 |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 59,217 | 1,737,680 | 47,538 | 203,312 | 161,042 | 42,270 | 212,966 | 196,502 | 16,464 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 41,057 | 544,052 | 38,977 | 53,550 | 40,766 | 12,784 | 45,231 | 40,442 | 4,789 |
| Partnerships..... | 4,664 | 119,592 | 8,306 | 11,539 | 8,833 | 2,706 | 9,797 | 8,851 | 946 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 55 | 3,498 | --- | 417 | 363 | 54 | 469 | 448 | 21 |
| Corporations..... | 13,100 | 1,063,163 | --- | 136,948 | 110,410 | 26,538 | 156,539 | 145,905 | 10,634 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 341 | 7,577 | 255 | 858 | 670 | 188 | 930 | 856 | 74 |
| MICHIGAN | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 67,414 | 1,820,798 | 61,129 | 198,018 | 158,453 | 39,565 | 204,026 | 188,951 | 15,075 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 50,985 | 688,444 | 47,666 | 72,345 | 57,080 | 15,265 | 58,154 | 52,629 | 5,525 |
| Partnerships..... | 7,976 | 218,603 | 13,232 | 20,873 | 17,367 | 3,506 | 19,148 | 17,859 | 1,289 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 181 | 10,289 | --- | 1,023 | 875 | 148 | 1,016 | 970 | 46 |
| Corporations..... | 7,844 | 876,580 | --- | 102,767 | 82,243 | 20,524 | 24,528 | 116,360 | 8,168 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 428 | 26,862 | 231 | 1,010 | 888 | 122 | 1,180 | 1,133 | 47 |
| MINNESOTA | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 40,448 | 1,017,195 | 38,932 | 106,282 | 84,481 | 21,801 | 104,204 | 95,908 | 8,296 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 30,512 | 421,805 | 29,046 | 40,079 | 31,634 | 8,445 | 30,979 | 28,112 | 2,867 |
| Partnerships..... | 5,406 | 154,921 | 9,781 | 13,066 | 10,587 | 2,499 | 11,318 | 10,431 | 887 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 443 | 15,367 | --- | 1,329 | 1,113 | 216 | 1,300 | 1,229 | 71 |
| Corporations..... | 3,773 | 419,033 | --- | 51,107 | 40,600 | 10,507 | 60,011 | 55,575 | 4,436 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 314 | 6,069 | 105 | 701 | 597 | 154 | 596 | 561 | 35 |
| MISSISSIPPI | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 18,032 | 282,440 | 16,360 | 32,514 | 26,399 | 6,115 | 22,735 | 21,502 | 1,233 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 14,829 | 142,127 | 13,620 | 15,931 | 12,911 | 3,020 | 8,675 | 8,064 | 591 |
| Partnerships..... | 1,841 | 52,556 | 2,691 | 5,462 | 4,594 | 1,068 | 3,496 | 3,297 | 199 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 51 | 935 | --- | 89 | 55 | 34 | 59 | 50 | 9 |
| Corporations..... | 1,265 | 85,946 | --- | 10,910 | 8,934 | 1,976 | 10,424 | 9,993 | 431 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 66 | 876 | 49 | 122 | 105 | 17 | 81 | 78 | 3 |

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than \$500.

TABLE 4.—LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION, BY STATES—Continued
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL, ALL KINDS OF BUSINESS COMBINED

| STATE AND LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Active proprietors of unincor- porated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | |
|---|---------------------|------------------------|---|--|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | | Total | Full-time | Part-time | Total | Full-time | Part-time |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 53,196 | \$1,102,503 | 49,328 | 132,583 | 107,437 | 25,146 | \$119,237 | \$110,724 | \$8,513 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 42,057 | 420,995 | 39,875 | 47,645 | 38,138 | 9,507 | 31,488 | 28,784 | 2,704 |
| Partnerships..... | 5,628 | 122,869 | 9,305 | 12,347 | 10,205 | 2,142 | 8,948 | 8,344 | 604 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 118 | 5,239 | --- | 459 | 380 | 79 | 355 | 337 | 18 |
| Corporations..... | 5,227 | 551,327 | --- | 71,904 | 58,542 | 13,362 | 78,256 | 73,090 | 5,166 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 168 | 2,075 | 148 | 228 | 172 | 56 | 190 | 169 | 21 |
| MONTANA | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 8,481 | 222,008 | 7,867 | 19,963 | 16,085 | 3,878 | 21,505 | 19,775 | 1,730 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 5,775 | 88,332 | 5,514 | 7,862 | 6,141 | 1,721 | 7,028 | 6,304 | 724 |
| Partnerships..... | 1,315 | 35,305 | 2,333 | 2,887 | 2,290 | 597 | 2,943 | 2,652 | 291 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 63 | 2,014 | --- | 148 | 133 | 15 | 151 | 146 | 5 |
| Corporations..... | 1,130 | 90,568 | --- | 8,757 | 7,251 | 1,506 | 10,992 | 10,302 | 690 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 198 | 5,989 | 20 | 309 | 270 | 39 | 391 | 371 | 20 |
| NEBRASKA | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 19,330 | 397,196 | 18,004 | 44,353 | 34,769 | 9,584 | 36,221 | 33,455 | 2,766 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 14,648 | 166,225 | 13,956 | 18,893 | 14,862 | 4,051 | 12,383 | 11,290 | 1,093 |
| Partnerships..... | 2,405 | 62,503 | 3,980 | 5,514 | 4,451 | 1,063 | 4,155 | 3,851 | 304 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 193 | 5,738 | --- | 592 | 465 | 127 | 480 | 452 | 28 |
| Corporations..... | 1,989 | 139,041 | --- | 19,050 | 14,809 | 4,241 | 19,026 | 17,713 | 1,313 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 97 | 1,689 | 68 | 304 | 182 | 122 | 177 | 149 | 28 |
| NEVADA | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 2,045 | 61,828 | 2,004 | 5,822 | 4,618 | 1,204 | 7,204 | 6,652 | 552 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 1,386 | 22,879 | 1,301 | 2,290 | 1,751 | 539 | 2,432 | 2,187 | 245 |
| Partnerships..... | 391 | 11,665 | 695 | 1,027 | 855 | 172 | 1,204 | 1,122 | 82 |
| Cooperative associations..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Corporations..... | 258 | 27,033 | --- | 2,471 | 1,981 | 490 | 3,532 | 3,308 | 224 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 10 | 251 | 8 | 34 | 31 | 3 | 36 | 35 | 1 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 7,435 | 183,100 | 6,600 | 18,149 | 14,799 | 3,350 | 17,322 | 16,056 | 1,266 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 5,560 | 86,878 | 5,298 | 8,036 | 6,821 | 1,215 | 7,021 | 6,556 | 465 |
| Partnerships..... | 723 | 19,824 | 1,273 | 1,919 | 1,615 | 304 | 1,553 | 1,442 | 111 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 7 | 145 | --- | 14 | 10 | 4 | 11 | 10 | 1 |
| Corporations..... | 1,072 | 71,613 | --- | 7,967 | 6,168 | 1,799 | 8,467 | 7,784 | 683 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 73 | 4,640 | 29 | 213 | 185 | 28 | 270 | 264 | 6 |
| NEW JERSEY | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 68,851 | 1,580,401 | 59,277 | 153,873 | 125,816 | 27,857 | 171,619 | 159,333 | 12,286 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 52,841 | 622,299 | 50,951 | 51,139 | 40,056 | 11,083 | 43,653 | 39,517 | 4,136 |
| Partnerships..... | 4,527 | 124,429 | 8,129 | 10,068 | 8,294 | 1,774 | 9,247 | 8,662 | 585 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 48 | 2,056 | --- | 180 | 145 | 35 | 167 | 157 | 10 |
| Corporations..... | 11,365 | 827,249 | --- | 91,617 | 76,900 | 14,917 | 118,054 | 110,522 | 7,532 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 272 | 4,568 | 197 | 469 | 421 | 48 | 498 | 475 | 23 |
| NEW MEXICO | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 6,617 | 125,765 | 6,139 | 12,846 | 10,664 | 2,182 | 11,596 | 10,961 | 635 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 5,276 | 59,839 | 4,855 | 6,084 | 5,229 | 855 | 4,612 | 4,360 | 252 |
| Partnerships..... | 831 | 21,271 | 1,265 | 1,935 | 1,662 | 273 | 1,702 | 1,617 | 85 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 3 | 393 | --- | 14 | 10 | 4 | 16 | 13 | 3 |
| Corporations..... | 483 | 44,063 | --- | 4,782 | 3,737 | 1,045 | 5,247 | 4,952 | 295 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 24 | 199 | 19 | 31 | 26 | 5 | 19 | 19 | (1) |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 209,425 | 5,578,159 | 191,259 | 567,150 | 481,254 | 85,896 | 660,093 | 622,640 | 37,453 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 154,511 | 1,944,057 | 150,265 | 147,619 | 121,823 | 25,796 | 135,025 | 124,344 | 10,681 |
| Partnerships..... | 21,111 | 541,222 | 40,419 | 40,510 | 34,746 | 5,764 | 39,711 | 37,276 | 2,435 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 76 | 3,713 | --- | 463 | 372 | 91 | 423 | 389 | 34 |
| Corporations..... | 32,988 | 3,077,447 | --- | 377,233 | 323,180 | 54,053 | 483,593 | 459,371 | 24,222 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 739 | 11,720 | 575 | 1,325 | 1,133 | 192 | 1,341 | 1,260 | 81 |

figures but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 † Less than \$500.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 4.—LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION, BY STATES—Continued
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL, ALL KINDS OF BUSINESS COMBINED

| STATE AND LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Active proprietors of unincor- porated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | |
|---|---------------------|------------------------|---|--|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | | Total | Full-time | Part-time | Total | Full-time | Part-time |
| NORTH CAROLINA | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 33,826 | \$633,240 | 29,890 | 79,404 | 60,700 | 18,704 | \$60,052 | \$55,646 | \$4,406 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 26,249 | 251,708 | 23,863 | 28,722 | 22,905 | 5,817 | 18,061 | 16,711 | 1,350 |
| Partnerships..... | 3,995 | 95,962 | 5,915 | 9,763 | 8,151 | 1,612 | 6,989 | 6,564 | 425 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 27 | 1,409 | --- | 98 | 87 | 11 | 117 | 115 | 2 |
| Corporations..... | 3,344 | 276,655 | --- | 40,326 | 29,133 | 11,193 | 34,440 | 31,829 | 2,611 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 211 | 7,506 | 92 | 495 | 424 | 71 | 445 | 427 | 18 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 8,549 | 156,137 | 7,818 | 15,227 | 12,244 | 2,983 | 12,960 | 12,038 | 922 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 6,493 | 73,758 | 6,142 | 6,464 | 5,265 | 1,199 | 4,354 | 4,019 | 335 |
| Partnerships..... | 985 | 25,257 | 1,655 | 2,089 | 1,786 | 283 | 1,680 | 1,577 | 103 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 53 | 1,288 | --- | 121 | 111 | 10 | 124 | 120 | 4 |
| Corporations..... | 977 | 55,403 | --- | 6,523 | 5,042 | 1,481 | 6,782 | 6,284 | 478 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 41 | 451 | 21 | 50 | 40 | 10 | 40 | 38 | 2 |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 93,041 | 2,441,293 | 82,712 | 270,425 | 216,385 | 54,040 | 271,073 | 249,773 | 21,300 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 69,311 | 900,942 | 65,310 | 87,689 | 69,451 | 18,238 | 68,928 | 62,554 | 6,394 |
| Partnerships..... | 9,973 | 259,238 | 17,139 | 23,453 | 19,336 | 4,117 | 20,075 | 18,572 | 1,503 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 176 | 14,304 | --- | 1,242 | 1,111 | 131 | 1,591 | 1,543 | 48 |
| Corporations..... | 12,951 | 1,216,571 | --- | 156,242 | 124,937 | 31,305 | 178,279 | 164,969 | 13,290 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 630 | 50,238 | 263 | 1,799 | 1,550 | 249 | 2,200 | 2,135 | 65 |
| OKLAHOMA | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 28,722 | 513,091 | 27,221 | 59,988 | 48,577 | 11,411 | 48,953 | 45,913 | 3,040 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 23,127 | 235,607 | 22,023 | 26,140 | 21,436 | 4,704 | 17,353 | 16,212 | 1,141 |
| Partnerships..... | 3,205 | 87,553 | 5,115 | 9,135 | 7,607 | 1,528 | 7,183 | 6,795 | 388 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 75 | 2,226 | --- | 230 | 184 | 46 | 177 | 166 | 11 |
| Corporations..... | 2,216 | 186,499 | --- | 24,320 | 19,206 | 5,114 | 24,128 | 22,633 | 1,495 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 99 | 1,206 | 83 | 163 | 144 | 19 | 112 | 107 | 5 |
| OREGON | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 16,458 | 442,160 | 15,757 | 41,720 | 32,993 | 8,727 | 44,154 | 40,543 | 3,611 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 11,852 | 169,809 | 11,190 | 14,703 | 11,060 | 3,643 | 12,870 | 11,451 | 1,419 |
| Partnerships..... | 2,624 | 74,209 | 4,512 | 6,105 | 4,907 | 1,198 | 5,976 | 5,499 | 477 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 38 | 3,435 | --- | 219 | 179 | 40 | 243 | 220 | 23 |
| Corporations..... | 1,713 | 184,838 | --- | 20,285 | 16,473 | 3,812 | 24,533 | 22,857 | 1,676 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 231 | 9,869 | 55 | 408 | 374 | 34 | 532 | 516 | 16 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 134,543 | 3,133,377 | 125,532 | 347,790 | 281,174 | 66,616 | 336,718 | 313,791 | 24,927 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 107,091 | 1,280,327 | 102,170 | 123,891 | 101,067 | 22,824 | 98,328 | 90,475 | 7,853 |
| Partnerships..... | 15,093 | 388,723 | 22,850 | 37,943 | 31,578 | 6,365 | 33,071 | 30,727 | 2,344 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 136 | 5,511 | --- | 534 | 417 | 117 | 471 | 454 | 37 |
| Corporations..... | 12,997 | 1,372,133 | --- | 161,249 | 144,282 | 36,967 | 201,929 | 187,375 | 14,554 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 1,226 | 86,683 | 512 | 4,173 | 3,830 | 343 | 4,919 | 4,780 | 139 |
| RHODE ISLAND | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 10,485 | 275,447 | 9,100 | 30,301 | 23,781 | 6,520 | 30,978 | 28,571 | 2,407 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 8,076 | 104,044 | 7,579 | 9,610 | 7,308 | 2,302 | 8,006 | 7,221 | 785 |
| Partnerships..... | 827 | 21,091 | 1,494 | 2,191 | 1,679 | 512 | 1,789 | 1,601 | 188 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 9 | 110 | --- | 15 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 1 |
| Corporations..... | 1,523 | 149,486 | --- | 18,378 | 14,704 | 3,674 | 21,076 | 19,651 | 1,425 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 50 | 716 | 27 | 107 | 80 | 27 | 97 | 89 | 8 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 18,520 | 332,224 | 15,759 | 41,119 | 31,740 | 9,379 | 29,093 | 27,108 | 1,985 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 14,626 | 150,249 | 13,033 | 17,768 | 14,034 | 3,734 | 10,002 | 9,286 | 716 |
| Partnerships..... | 1,838 | 42,295 | 2,681 | 4,484 | 3,645 | 841 | 2,855 | 2,652 | 183 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 25 | 241 | --- | 19 | 19 | --- | 19 | 19 | --- |
| Corporations..... | 1,949 | 138,460 | --- | 18,710 | 13,930 | 4,780 | 16,151 | 15,069 | 1,062 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 82 | 979 | 65 | 138 | 114 | 24 | 86 | 82 | 4 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | | | | | | | | | |
| State total..... | 9,817 | 169,396 | 8,954 | 17,307 | 13,518 | 3,789 | 13,592 | 12,565 | 1,027 |
| Individual proprietorships..... | 7,524 | 83,308 | 7,168 | 7,990 | 6,284 | 1,706 | 5,017 | 4,588 | 429 |
| Partnerships..... | 1,022 | 22,649 | 1,747 | 2,004 | 1,619 | 385 | 1,431 | 1,328 | 105 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 77 | 2,590 | --- | 230 | 186 | 44 | 208 | 194 | 14 |
| Corporations..... | 1,068 | 59,241 | --- | 6,878 | 5,259 | 1,619 | 6,794 | 6,322 | 472 |
| Other forms or not reported..... | 126 | 1,608 | 39 | 205 | 170 | 35 | 142 | 135 | 7 |

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 4.—LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION, BY STATES—Continued
STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL, ALL KINDS OF BUSINESS COMBINED

| STATE AND LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION | Number of stores | Sales (add 000) | Active proprietors of unincor- porated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year) | | | PAY ROLL* (add 000) | | |
|---|---------------------|------------------------|---|--|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | | Total | Full-time | Part-time | Total | Full-time | Part-time |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| TENNESSEE | | | | | | | | | |
| State total | 28,198 | \$606,489 | 25,980 | 71,869 | 58,677 | 13,192 | \$55,924 | \$52,549 | \$3,375 |
| Individual proprietorships | 21,729 | 246,877 | 20,184 | 27,947 | 23,015 | 4,932 | 16,302 | 15,188 | 1,114 |
| Partnerships | 3,856 | 102,980 | 5,740 | 10,565 | 8,444 | 2,121 | 7,096 | 6,630 | 466 |
| Cooperative associations | 24 | 376 | --- | 58 | 40 | 18 | 32 | 29 | 3 |
| Corporations | 2,530 | 255,169 | --- | 33,091 | 27,043 | 6,048 | 32,567 | 30,589 | 1,778 |
| Other forms or not reported | 79 | 1,087 | 56 | 208 | 135 | 73 | 127 | 113 | 14 |
| TEXAS | | | | | | | | | |
| State total | 85,249 | 1,803,716 | 79,648 | 209,841 | 175,304 | 34,537 | 171,690 | 162,824 | 9,086 |
| Individual proprietorships | 68,473 | 821,057 | 64,333 | 96,181 | 81,702 | 14,479 | 61,772 | 58,456 | 3,336 |
| Partnerships | 9,327 | 305,995 | 15,028 | 30,570 | 25,937 | 4,633 | 23,586 | 22,425 | 1,161 |
| Cooperative associations | 88 | 3,691 | --- | 349 | 257 | 92 | 285 | 241 | 24 |
| Corporations | 7,022 | 666,494 | --- | 81,844 | 66,655 | 15,189 | 85,366 | 80,846 | 4,520 |
| Other forms or not reported | 339 | 6,481 | 287 | 897 | 753 | 144 | 701 | 676 | 25 |
| UTAH | | | | | | | | | |
| State total | 6,372 | 170,728 | 5,520 | 19,562 | 15,260 | 4,302 | 18,743 | 17,172 | 1,571 |
| Individual proprietorships | 4,503 | 59,169 | 4,247 | 6,049 | 4,465 | 1,584 | 4,589 | 4,043 | 526 |
| Partnerships | 745 | 18,414 | 1,258 | 1,785 | 1,440 | 345 | 1,603 | 1,478 | 125 |
| Cooperative associations | 13 | 213 | --- | 35 | 31 | 4 | 25 | 24 | 1 |
| Corporations | 996 | 88,679 | --- | 11,478 | 9,119 | 2,359 | 12,276 | 11,560 | 916 |
| Other forms or not reported | 115 | 4,253 | 15 | 215 | 205 | 10 | 270 | 267 | 3 |
| VERMONT | | | | | | | | | |
| State total | 5,423 | 123,369 | 4,942 | 12,010 | 9,705 | 2,305 | 10,707 | 9,904 | 803 |
| Individual proprietorships | 3,991 | 58,472 | 3,779 | 5,407 | 4,406 | 1,001 | 4,199 | 3,881 | 318 |
| Partnerships | 680 | 19,017 | 1,134 | 1,694 | 1,423 | 271 | 1,590 | 1,296 | 94 |
| Cooperative associations | 6 | 202 | --- | 19 | 14 | 5 | 15 | 14 | 1 |
| Corporations | 675 | 42,854 | --- | 4,757 | 3,765 | 992 | 4,971 | 4,604 | 367 |
| Other forms or not reported | 71 | 2,824 | 29 | 133 | 97 | 36 | 132 | 109 | 23 |
| VIRGINIA | | | | | | | | | |
| State total | 29,610 | 628,172 | 25,389 | 74,864 | 61,869 | 12,995 | 63,867 | 60,124 | 3,743 |
| Individual proprietorships | 22,999 | 239,829 | 21,055 | 27,492 | 22,774 | 4,718 | 17,886 | 16,656 | 1,230 |
| Partnerships | 2,849 | 74,087 | 4,251 | 7,879 | 6,744 | 1,135 | 5,882 | 5,544 | 338 |
| Cooperative associations | 33 | 2,250 | --- | 140 | 122 | 18 | 141 | 136 | 5 |
| Corporations | 3,530 | 294,192 | --- | 38,825 | 31,719 | 7,106 | 39,245 | 37,081 | 2,164 |
| Other forms or not reported | 199 | 17,884 | 83 | 528 | 510 | 18 | 713 | 707 | 6 |
| WASHINGTON | | | | | | | | | |
| State total | 26,662 | 668,790 | 24,798 | 66,852 | 51,057 | 15,795 | 75,405 | 68,101 | 7,304 |
| Individual proprietorships | 19,978 | 280,254 | 19,165 | 23,745 | 16,867 | 6,878 | 21,646 | 18,786 | 2,860 |
| Partnerships | 3,112 | 80,562 | 5,560 | 6,492 | 5,022 | 1,470 | 6,783 | 6,119 | 664 |
| Cooperative associations | 47 | 2,097 | --- | 166 | 114 | 52 | 159 | 132 | 27 |
| Corporations | 3,273 | 309,928 | --- | 35,836 | 28,614 | 7,222 | 46,008 | 42,379 | 3,629 |
| Other forms or not reported | 272 | 15,949 | 73 | 613 | 440 | 173 | 809 | 685 | 124 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | | | | | | | | | |
| State total | 18,928 | 403,989 | 16,202 | 42,318 | 34,420 | 7,898 | 38,263 | 35,908 | 2,355 |
| Individual proprietorships | 14,581 | 140,266 | 13,521 | 14,300 | 12,023 | 2,277 | 9,912 | 9,248 | 684 |
| Partnerships | 1,912 | 42,838 | 2,821 | 4,179 | 3,542 | 637 | 3,303 | 3,122 | 181 |
| Cooperative associations | 15 | 312 | --- | 37 | 27 | 10 | 30 | 25 | 5 |
| Corporations | 2,420 | 207,652 | --- | 23,289 | 18,546 | 4,943 | 24,332 | 22,851 | 1,501 |
| Other forms or not reported | 200 | 12,941 | 60 | 513 | 482 | 31 | 686 | 682 | 4 |
| WISCONSIN | | | | | | | | | |
| State total | 47,604 | 1,064,994 | 44,086 | 107,409 | 80,768 | 26,641 | 103,249 | 93,452 | 9,797 |
| Individual proprietorships | 37,019 | 470,659 | 35,545 | 40,865 | 28,843 | 12,022 | 29,592 | 25,612 | 3,980 |
| Partnerships | 4,638 | 128,794 | 8,424 | 9,923 | 7,749 | 2,174 | 8,192 | 7,418 | 774 |
| Cooperative associations | 248 | 13,976 | --- | 1,138 | 1,005 | 133 | 1,338 | 1,292 | 46 |
| Corporations | 5,523 | 450,204 | --- | 55,088 | 42,891 | 12,197 | 63,790 | 58,836 | 4,954 |
| Other forms or not reported | 176 | 3,361 | 117 | 395 | 280 | 115 | 337 | 294 | 43 |
| WYOMING | | | | | | | | | |
| State total | 4,113 | 100,233 | 3,863 | 8,938 | 7,407 | 1,531 | 9,346 | 8,732 | 614 |
| Individual proprietorships | 2,992 | 44,042 | 2,835 | 3,866 | 3,230 | 636 | 3,478 | 3,216 | 262 |
| Partnerships | 597 | 16,765 | 1,026 | 1,319 | 1,119 | 200 | 1,241 | 1,173 | 88 |
| Cooperative associations | 7 | 387 | --- | 34 | 31 | 3 | 35 | 33 | 2 |
| Corporations | 512 | 38,978 | --- | 3,714 | 3,024 | 690 | 4,587 | 4,305 | 282 |
| Other forms or not reported | 5 | 61 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 5 | (1) |

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than \$500.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

ALABAMA

| KIND OF BUSINESS | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------|---|--------|----------------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | Per- cent women | Men | Women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | (F-T) | (F-T) | (F-T) | (F-T) | (F-T) | (F-T) | (F-T) | (F-T) | (F-T) | (F-T) | (F-T) | (F-T) |
| State Total | 21,715 | 30.0 | 36,287 | 15,565 | 42,817 | 40,895 | 41,063 | 41,589 | 42,045 | 42,032 | 42,195 | 42,630 | 42,949 | 43,753 | 44,281 | 44,551 | 45,895 |
| Food Group | 8,061 | 8.3 | 7,905 | 692 | 7,304 | 7,304 | 7,644 | 8,346 | 8,663 | 8,651 | 8,209 | 8,225 | 8,145 | 9,079 | 9,865 | 10,223 | 13,798 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 4,954 | 12.9 | 1,295 | 192 | 6,082 | 5,900 | 5,923 | 5,962 | 5,980 | 6,017 | 6,034 | 6,081 | 6,155 | 6,204 | 6,265 | 6,265 | 6,326 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 2,482 | 6.2 | 5,688 | 376 | 2,215 | 2,142 | 2,185 | 2,198 | 2,190 | 2,136 | 2,139 | 2,133 | 2,170 | 2,218 | 2,298 | 2,343 | 2,452 |
| Dairy products stores | 5 | 7.7 | 92 | 8 | 1,015 | 1,015 | 1,012 | 1,023 | 1,026 | 1,038 | 1,046 | 1,061 | 1,068 | 1,070 | 1,066 | 1,088 | 1,102 |
| Milk dealers | 20 | 4.7 | 102 | 5 | 424 | 424 | 424 | 439 | 439 | 430 | 430 | 417 | 429 | 437 | 442 | 447 | 455 |
| Meat markets | 135 | 6.8 | 116 | 8 | 4,371 | 4,302 | 4,317 | 4,325 | 4,322 | 4,319 | 4,321 | 4,336 | 4,358 | 4,392 | 4,442 | 4,486 | 4,536 |
| Fish (sea food) markets | 92 | 7.7 | 39 | 3 | 1,693 | 1,635 | 1,678 | 1,689 | 1,681 | 1,619 | 1,622 | 1,630 | 1,651 | 1,688 | 1,732 | 1,802 | 1,899 |
| Candy, nut stores | 27 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 58 | 54 | 58 | 77 | 98 | 98 | 121 | 127 | 127 | 120 | 78 | 59 | 60 |
| Confectionery stores | 95 | 4.7 | 27 | 17 | 104 | 102 | 101 | 102 | 102 | 105 | 104 | 104 | 105 | 103 | 105 | 105 | 106 |
| Delicatessen stores | 35 | 34.3 | 70 | 36 | 98 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 90 | 90 | 92 | 97 | 100 | 101 | 109 | 111 | 110 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets | 148 | 4 | 39 | 4 | 32 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| Bakeries, caterers | 42 | 41.1 | 45 | 32 | 72 | 59 | 60 | 59 | 60 | 65 | 64 | 68 | 82 | 79 | 87 | 91 | 91 |
| Egg and poultry dealers | 19 | --- | 25 | --- | 20 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 23 |
| Other food stores | 9 | 7.9 | 59 | 5 | 62 | 65 | 70 | 61 | 57 | 55 | 59 | 60 | 65 | 60 | 61 | 65 | 62 |
| General Stores (with food) | 1,969 | 19.6 | 2,307 | 563 | 2,286 | 2,311 | 2,304 | 2,304 | 2,298 | 2,242 | 2,246 | 2,244 | 2,253 | 2,277 | 2,335 | 2,333 | 2,308 |
| General Merchandise Group | 796 | 74.6 | 2,375 | 6,981 | 6,133 | 5,787 | 5,813 | 5,939 | 6,079 | 5,927 | 5,944 | 5,976 | 6,009 | 6,259 | 6,411 | 6,434 | 7,454 |
| Department stores | 23 | 74.3 | 1,030 | 2,977 | 3,089 | 2,850 | 2,885 | 2,969 | 3,073 | 2,910 | 2,965 | 2,999 | 3,065 | 3,190 | 3,221 | 3,278 | 3,781 |
| Dry goods stores | 235 | 71.0 | 151 | 370 | 375 | 369 | 367 | 368 | 370 | 371 | 369 | 365 | 366 | 377 | 390 | 392 | 396 |
| General merchandise stores with foods | 179 | 22.2 | 412 | 118 | 461 | 457 | 459 | 461 | 460 | 465 | 460 | 458 | 451 | 454 | 465 | 474 | 471 |
| General merchandise stores—other | 237 | 62.6 | 416 | 697 | 731 | 730 | 730 | 739 | 733 | 739 | 735 | 735 | 739 | 765 | 857 | 844 | 855 |
| Variety stores | 122 | 88.5 | 366 | 2,819 | 1,483 | 1,350 | 1,372 | 1,402 | 1,443 | 1,442 | 1,417 | 1,428 | 1,438 | 1,473 | 1,498 | 1,630 | 1,951 |
| Apparel Group | 690 | 56.9 | 1,805 | 2,117 | 1,702 | 1,695 | 1,745 | 1,755 | 1,746 | 1,746 | 1,746 | 1,746 | 1,746 | 1,746 | 1,746 | 1,746 | 1,746 |
| Men's-boys' furnishings stores | 13 | 3 | 38 | 3 | 517 | 517 | 517 | 517 | 517 | 517 | 517 | 517 | 517 | 517 | 517 | 517 | 517 |
| Men's-boys' hat stores | 4 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings) | 105 | 18.5 | 350 | 79 | 336 | 372 | 374 | 379 | 385 | 381 | 377 | 379 | 378 | 382 | 394 | 415 | 419 |
| Family clothing stores | 227 | 59.4 | 553 | 777 | 1,030 | 996 | 993 | 1,008 | 997 | 996 | 1,006 | 1,000 | 998 | 1,050 | 1,087 | 1,087 | 1,131 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores | 165 | 88.1 | 115 | 849 | 778 | 695 | 712 | 757 | 752 | 753 | 759 | 718 | 716 | 811 | 862 | 845 | 948 |
| Furriers, fur shops | 3 | 21 | 7 | 21 | 26 | 19 | 16 | 16 | 23 | 25 | 20 | 29 | 29 | 31 | 32 | 35 | 31 |
| Millinery stores | 32 | 96.2 | 7 | 181 | 136 | 105 | 151 | 151 | 155 | 154 | 122 | 110 | 115 | 151 | 172 | 147 | 135 |
| Corset and lingerie shops | 5 | --- | --- | --- | 52 | 37 | 40 | 84 | 75 | 47 | 45 | 39 | 37 | 55 | 65 | 52 | 50 |
| Hosiery shops | 2 | 3 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other women's accessories stores | 2 | 19 | --- | --- | 12 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 16 |
| Other apparel stores | 16 | 16 | 6 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 17 |
| Custom tailors | 35 | 14 | 34 | 14 | 38 | 43 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 39 | 38 | 39 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 38 | 38 |
| Shoe stores | 81 | 23.5 | 483 | 149 | 401 | 382 | 392 | 408 | 420 | 410 | 393 | 379 | 362 | 408 | 418 | 404 | 421 |
| | | | | | 230 | 135 | 182 | 295 | 290 | 254 | 186 | 186 | 188 | 235 | 273 | 235 | 310 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|------------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | 514 | 2,711 | 15.1 | F-T 3,027 P-T 1,688 | 2,913 163 | 2,921 161 | 2,971 162 | 2,977 162 | 3,024 158 | 3,003 157 | 3,019 168 | 3,054 173 | 3,099 167 | 3,095 165 | 3,109 183 | 3,129 203 | |
| Furniture stores..... | 354 | 1,718 | 14.8 | F-T 1,957 P-T 1,063 | 1,893 55 | 1,906 55 | 1,948 51 | 1,956 52 | 1,969 55 | 1,945 51 | 1,947 62 | 1,968 66 | 1,967 61 | 1,965 55 | 1,983 73 | 2,026 95 | |
| Floor coverings stores..... | 1 | 7 | — | F-T 8 P-T 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | |
| Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores..... | 3 | 5 | — | F-T 4 P-T 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 7 | |
| China, glassware, metalware stores..... | 2 | 1 | — | F-T 3 P-T 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | |
| Interior decorators..... | 5 | 22 | 16 | F-T 34 P-T 4 | 29 4 | 29 4 | 31 4 | 34 4 | 34 2 | 34 2 | 36 4 | 35 4 | 35 4 | 35 4 | 35 4 | 35 | |
| Antique shops..... | 34 | 13 | 4 | F-T 16 P-T 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 21 | |
| Other home-furnishings stores..... | 7 | 395 | 11.8 | F-T 436 P-T 1 | 427 1 | 413 1 | 418 1 | 417 1 | 433 1 | 429 1 | 439 1 | 450 1 | 469 1 | 449 1 | 451 1 | 434 1 | |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 29 | 415 | 16.4 | F-T 415 P-T 81 | 395 82 | 399 85 | 395 81 | 389 82 | 404 80 | 407 79 | 412 78 | 427 79 | 443 81 | 440 82 | 444 83 | 440 81 | |
| Radio—household appliance stores..... | 51 | 115 | 15.1 | F-T 117 P-T 18 | 111 19 | 119 19 | 117 20 | 117 20 | 117 18 | 118 17 | 118 20 | 120 18 | 120 15 | 118 17 | 118 22 | 116 22 | |
| Radio stores..... | 28 | 18 | — | F-T 22 P-T 2 | 21 — | 22 — | 22 — | 22 — | 22 — | 22 — | 22 — | 22 — | 23 — | 22 — | 22 — | 22 | |
| Radio—musical instrument stores..... | 2 | 12 | 3 | F-T 15 P-T 3 | 17 — | 16 — | 15 — | 15 — | 15 — | 15 — | 15 — | 14 — | 14 — | 14 — | 14 — | 14 | |
| Automotive Group | 498 | 5,304 | 6.0 | F-T 5,544 P-T 89 | 5,298 79 | 5,320 88 | 5,400 90 | 5,460 102 | 5,497 94 | 5,545 97 | 5,651 112 | 5,651 111 | 5,675 120 | 5,675 110 | 5,678 89 | 5,731 98 | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in)..... | 306 | 4,173 | 6.0 | F-T 4,368 P-T 51 | 4,207 45 | 4,232 44 | 4,296 45 | 4,329 44 | 4,344 54 | 4,381 52 | 4,442 56 | 4,442 56 | 4,464 61 | 4,479 51 | 4,489 51 | 4,515 51 | |
| Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers..... | 6 | 37 | 3 | F-T 38 P-T 2 | 29 2 | 29 2 | 30 2 | 39 2 | 40 2 | 41 2 | 41 2 | 43 2 | 43 2 | 45 2 | 42 2 | 40 | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (retail-wholesale)..... | 3 | 257 | 7.1 | F-T 276 P-T 1 | 260 1 | 255 1 | 263 1 | 271 1 | 272 1 | 274 1 | 285 1 | 289 1 | 294 1 | 297 1 | 279 1 | 277 1 | |
| Used-car dealers..... | 45 | 71 | 1.5 | F-T 66 P-T 6 | 59 7 | 62 8 | 62 7 | 63 5 | 63 4 | 64 5 | 66 4 | 65 5 | 65 6 | 69 8 | 72 7 | 78 8 | |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 128 | 747 | 6.0 | F-T 759 P-T 36 | 726 24 | 725 24 | 732 24 | 741 35 | 751 32 | 758 39 | 760 46 | 778 43 | 772 47 | 778 41 | 787 26 | 804 34 | |
| Motorcycle, aircraft, motorboat dealers..... | 10 | 19 | — | F-T 17 P-T 2 | 17 2 | 17 2 | 17 2 | 17 2 | 17 2 | 17 2 | 17 2 | 17 2 | 17 2 | 17 2 | 17 2 | 17 | |
| Filling Stations | 3,470 | 3,216 | 5.5 | F-T 3,053 P-T 350 | 2,855 308 | 2,881 303 | 2,940 307 | 2,967 313 | 3,011 345 | 3,044 300 | 3,076 348 | 3,117 343 | 3,143 359 | 3,186 373 | 3,194 358 | 3,218 377 | |
| Lumber—Building Group | 213 | 1,456 | 5.5 | F-T 1,330 P-T 211 | 1,300 147 | 1,280 172 | 1,289 175 | 1,315 193 | 1,325 200 | 1,312 200 | 1,325 248 | 1,342 245 | 1,368 239 | 1,368 280 | 1,372 187 | 1,404 207 | |
| Lumber yards..... | 125 | 999 | 3.2 | F-T 876 P-T 156 | 827 106 | 825 131 | 838 137 | 865 157 | 879 176 | 872 186 | 883 186 | 901 189 | 910 187 | 929 217 | 899 188 | 878 138 | |
| Building-materials dealers..... | 52 | 279 | 8.9 | F-T 274 P-T 32 | 287 32 | 280 29 | 275 32 | 273 36 | 269 34 | 266 30 | 266 30 | 268 32 | 271 32 | 277 31 | 280 34 | 275 38 | |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 12 | 56 | 6.4 | F-T 48 P-T 12 | 59 8 | 44 1 | 42 1 | 42 1 | 42 11 | 41 13 | 45 16 | 42 12 | 44 11 | 54 16 | 59 13 | 58 16 | |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 27 | 112 | 14.6 | F-T 122 P-T 9 | 117 7 | 121 10 | 124 9 | 123 8 | 123 7 | 123 6 | 121 14 | 121 12 | 123 7 | 127 8 | 124 7 | 122 15 | |
| Electrical supply stores..... | 4 | 10 | — | F-T 10 P-T 2 | 10 2 | 10 2 | 10 2 | 10 2 | 10 2 | 10 2 | 10 2 | 10 2 | 10 2 | 11 2 | 11 2 | 11 | |
| Hardware Group | 393 | 898 | 9.9 | F-T 848 P-T 71 | 835 57 | 838 88 | 839 94 | 845 94 | 847 59 | 846 59 | 854 65 | 856 64 | 857 77 | 856 72 | 847 66 | 863 95 | |
| Hardware stores..... | 315 | 611 | 10.9 | F-T 627 P-T 67 | 622 48 | 620 78 | 619 82 | 622 61 | 626 49 | 624 49 | 627 55 | 627 52 | 632 59 | 631 58 | 631 52 | 646 79 | |
| Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers..... | 78 | 217 | 6.9 | F-T 221 P-T 12 | 215 9 | 218 10 | 220 12 | 224 11 | 221 10 | 222 10 | 227 10 | 229 12 | 225 13 | 225 14 | 216 14 | 217 14 | |
| Eating Places | 2,058 | 2,525 | 50.6 | F-T 4,692 P-T 420 | 4,454 351 | 4,491 359 | 4,502 375 | 4,551 393 | 4,599 415 | 4,609 427 | 4,701 442 | 4,741 455 | 4,801 463 | 4,903 453 | 4,955 463 | 4,984 454 | |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, lunch rooms..... | 988 | 2,188 | 51.8 | F-T 4,241 P-T 288 | 4,059 289 | 4,082 272 | 4,091 293 | 4,121 295 | 4,160 291 | 4,154 281 | 4,232 294 | 4,289 285 | 4,324 301 | 4,429 319 | 4,439 352 | 4,497 352 | |
| Lunch counters and stands..... | 961 | 275 | 45.6 | F-T 388 P-T 100 | 342 75 | 355 75 | 355 79 | 363 86 | 369 96 | 364 120 | 399 121 | 401 123 | 409 130 | 414 116 | 450 100 | 440 85 | |
| Soft drink, juice, ice cream stands..... | 109 | 62 | 23 | F-T 63 P-T 9 | 53 9 | 56 12 | 56 13 | 67 25 | 70 26 | 71 25 | 70 27 | 71 27 | 68 24 | 60 23 | 56 17 | 57 17 | |
| Drinking Places | 541 | 573 | 44.0 | F-T 927 P-T 86 | 866 71 | 862 82 | 862 72 | 866 80 | 907 89 | 902 89 | 954 94 | 957 94 | 974 90 | 990 93 | 987 92 | 996 92 | |
| Drinking places with meals..... | 541 | 573 | 44.0 | F-T 927 P-T 86 | 866 71 | 862 82 | 862 72 | 866 80 | 907 89 | 902 89 | 954 94 | 957 94 | 974 90 | 990 93 | 987 92 | 996 92 | |
| Drinking places—other..... | — | — | — | F-T — P-T — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (P-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|----------------|---------|----------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|--|
| | | Men | Women | Per-cent women | January | | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug Stores | 755 | 2,545 | 407 | 14.8 | 2,477 | 2,327 | 2,528 | 2,549 | 2,591 | 2,590 | 2,403 | 2,563 | 2,593 | 2,602 | 2,597 | 2,599 | 2,599 | |
| Drug stores with fountain | | | | P-T | P-T | P-T | P-T | P-T | P-T | P-T | P-T | P-T | P-T | P-T | P-T | P-T | P-T | |
| Drug stores—other | 486 | 2,017 | 378 | 15.8 | 2,177 | 2,061 | 2,062 | 2,062 | 2,064 | 2,091 | 2,108 | 2,264 | 2,295 | 2,300 | 2,278 | 2,280 | 2,282 | |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods) | 247 | 326 | 29 | 8.1 | 300 | 296 | 295 | 297 | 297 | 299 | 300 | 299 | 298 | 302 | 305 | 305 | 307 | |
| | 12 | 242 | 3 | 1.2 | 218 | 229 | 220 | 210 | 208 | 212 | 231 | 215 | 218 | 220 | 204 | 212 | 212 | |
| Other Retail Stores | 1,561 | 2,966 | 565 | 16.0 | 3,078 | 2,955 | 2,974 | 2,965 | 3,035 | 3,029 | 3,090 | 3,082 | 3,113 | 3,173 | 3,144 | 3,156 | 3,198 | |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 553 | 1,220 | 46 | 3.6 | 1,097 | 1,023 | 1,023 | 1,018 | 1,053 | 1,082 | 1,148 | 1,152 | 1,151 | 1,191 | 1,124 | 1,117 | 1,108 | |
| Fuel-oil retailers | 2 | 1 | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries) | 50 | 136 | 8 | 5.8 | 107 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 109 | 107 | 107 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 109 | |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements | — | 30 | 2 | — | 32 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 31 | |
| Hay, grain and feed stores—other | 58 | 116 | 5 | 4.2 | 102 | 96 | 96 | 98 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 108 | 108 | 107 | 104 | |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 155 | 332 | 51 | 13.2 | 319 | 312 | 328 | 343 | 344 | 345 | 312 | 304 | 308 | 307 | 316 | 310 | 304 | |
| Jewelry stores | 133 | 245 | 129 | 54.5 | 344 | 340 | 340 | 345 | 345 | 346 | 345 | 347 | 356 | 356 | 364 | 375 | 397 | |
| Book stores | 16 | 21 | 38 | 64.9 | 46 | 45 | 44 | 43 | 46 | 44 | 46 | 45 | 42 | 47 | 45 | 49 | 62 | |
| Stationery stores | 8 | 45 | 19 | 29.7 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 64 | 64 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 62 | 62 | |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 40 | 52 | 44 | 46.2 | 87 | 77 | 76 | 76 | 79 | 78 | 90 | 81 | 83 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 98 | |
| Florists | 118 | 119 | 61 | 55.9 | 149 | 146 | 148 | 146 | 147 | 146 | 145 | 146 | 146 | 150 | 153 | 158 | 160 | |
| Gift, novelty, souvenir shops | 17 | 3 | 6 | — | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | |
| News dealers | 27 | 58 | 10 | 14.1 | 64 | 62 | 64 | 63 | 64 | 64 | 62 | 60 | 66 | 63 | 69 | 65 | 68 | |
| Office, store appliance and equipment dealers | 24 | 171 | 30 | 15.1 | 185 | 187 | 189 | 187 | 190 | 193 | 198 | 196 | 198 | 201 | 194 | 207 | 201 | |
| Office, store, school supply dealers | 17 | 53 | 23 | 29.7 | 72 | 75 | 75 | 75 | 75 | 75 | 75 | 69 | 69 | 70 | 69 | 70 | 69 | |
| Opticians | 43 | 43 | 22 | 34.3 | 59 | 54 | 54 | 55 | 55 | 52 | 55 | 56 | 63 | 64 | 67 | 66 | 65 | |
| Photographic supply—camera stores | 1 | 1 | 2 | — | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| Sporting goods stores | 8 | 28 | 2 | — | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 31 | |
| Bicycle shops | 10 | 15 | 1 | — | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | |
| Luggage stores | 1 | 11 | 14 | — | 21 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 19 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 18 | 36 | |
| Piano, musical instrument stores | 14 | 50 | 19 | 27.1 | 63 | 67 | 68 | 68 | 71 | 60 | 57 | 60 | 59 | 60 | 62 | 60 | 62 | |
| Scientific, medical instr. and supply dealers | 5 | 1 | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Other retail stores | 261 | 215 | 33 | 13.5 | 193 | 196 | 197 | 196 | 197 | 193 | 178 | 182 | 189 | 192 | 203 | 204 | 208 | |
| Second-hand Stores | 201 | 211 | 22 | 9.4 | 208 | 204 | 203 | 207 | 206 | 207 | 203 | 203 | 203 | 203 | 204 | 206 | 208 | |
| Book stores (second-hand) | 1 | 2 | — | — | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| Clothing, shoe stores (second-hand) | 63 | 23 | 9 | — | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | |
| Furniture stores (second-hand) | 63 | 44 | 5 | — | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 46 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 48 | 48 | |
| Tires, accessories, parts (second-hand) | 40 | 65 | 4 | 5.4 | 62 | 59 | 59 | 61 | 61 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 61 | 61 | 63 | 63 | 68 | |
| Pawn shops (sales) | 22 | 54 | 3 | 5.2 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | |
| Other second-hand stores | 12 | 23 | 1 | — | 12 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 14 | 23 | 12 | 12 | 13 | |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

ARIZONA

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by month) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|--|-------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | Average number | January | | | | | February | | | | |
| | | | | | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October |
| State Total | 5,726 | 11,858 | 4,719 | 28.5 | F-T 15,551 P-T 5,025 | 15,156 | 15,153 | 15,192 | 15,432 | 15,535 | 15,599 | 15,569 | 15,584 | 15,615 | 15,905 |
| Food Group | 1,575 | 2,183 | 259 | 10.6 | F-T 1,777 P-T 685 | 1,754 | 1,724 | 1,708 | 1,782 | 1,765 | 1,750 | 1,736 | 1,771 | 1,804 | 1,827 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 454 | 214 | 30 | 12.2 | F-T 178 P-T 71 | 183 | 184 | 186 | 186 | 187 | 171 | 185 | 179 | 183 | 185 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 881 | 1,674 | 159 | 8.7 | F-T 1,821 P-T 512 | 1,824 | 1,813 | 1,804 | 1,835 | 1,815 | 1,801 | 1,796 | 1,798 | 1,825 | 1,848 |
| Dairy products stores | 7 | 16 | 5 | — | F-T 8 P-T 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 15 |
| Milk dealers | 52 | 148 | 6 | 5.6 | F-T 132 P-T 22 | 116 | 117 | 117 | 137 | 136 | 154 | 158 | 158 | 158 | 159 |
| Meat markets | 35 | 48 | 2 | 5.7 | F-T 14 P-T 14 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Fish (sea food) markets | — | — | — | — | F-T — P-T — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Candy, nut stores | 6 | 2 | 4 | — | F-T 2 P-T 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Confectionery stores | 44 | 39 | 27 | 41.4 | F-T 53 P-T 13 | 51 | 50 | 51 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 54 | 55 | 54 | 55 |
| Deli-cassens stores | 2 | — | — | — | F-T — P-T — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets | 44 | 21 | 2 | — | F-T 14 P-T 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 |
| Bakeries, caterers | 28 | 8 | 21 | — | F-T 18 P-T 11 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 |
| Egg and poultry dealers | 2 | 5 | — | — | F-T 5 P-T 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Other food stores | 20 | 10 | 5 | — | F-T 10 P-T 5 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| General Stores (with food) | 138 | 585 | 144 | 19.5 | F-T 659 P-T 125 | 622 | 619 | 626 | 639 | 650 | 675 | 666 | 663 | 675 | 690 |
| General Merchandise Group | 91 | 974 | 1,810 | 65.0 | F-T 1,842 P-T 842 | 1,825 | 1,801 | 1,823 | 1,843 | 1,879 | 1,882 | 1,875 | 1,816 | 1,812 | 1,881 |
| Department stores | 5 | 727 | 992 | 57.7 | F-T 1,253 P-T 456 | 1,234 | 1,259 | 1,267 | 1,297 | 1,259 | 1,227 | 1,171 | 1,186 | 1,268 | 1,894 |
| Dry goods stores | 53 | 16 | 18 | — | F-T 29 P-T 29 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 |
| General merchandise stores with foods | 5 | 22 | 5 | — | F-T 25 P-T 25 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| General merchandise stores—Other | 25 | 92 | 140 | 60.4 | F-T 187 P-T 187 | 191 | 179 | 180 | 179 | 180 | 189 | 189 | 188 | 189 | 195 |
| Variety stores | 29 | 117 | 655 | 84.8 | F-T 417 P-T 355 | 396 | 392 | 424 | 414 | 407 | 393 | 382 | 392 | 407 | 417 |
| Apparel Group | 180 | 324 | 379 | 55.9 | F-T 529 P-T 174 | 528 | 525 | 549 | 559 | 540 | 523 | 486 | 471 | 504 | 547 |
| Men's-boys' furnishings stores | 5 | — | — | — | F-T — P-T — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Men's-boys' hat stores | — | — | — | — | F-T — P-T — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings) | 38 | 85 | 14 | 14.6 | F-T 83 P-T 16 | 85 | 85 | 86 | 86 | 83 | 83 | 83 | 80 | 76 | 78 |
| Family clothing stores | 50 | 96 | 140 | 59.5 | F-T 180 P-T 180 | 186 | 179 | 182 | 186 | 177 | 174 | 164 | 154 | 144 | 138 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores | 50 | 15 | 143 | 91.7 | F-T 123 P-T 35 | 121 | 118 | 120 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 114 | 109 | 115 | 122 |
| Furriers, fur shops | — | — | — | — | F-T 1 P-T 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Millinery stores | 5 | 2 | 40 | — | F-T 32 P-T 10 | 25 | 34 | 42 | 40 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 32 | 41 |
| Corset and lingerie shops | 5 | — | 2 | — | F-T 1 P-T 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Hosiery shops | — | — | — | — | F-T — P-T — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other women's accessories stores | — | — | — | — | F-T — P-T — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other apparel stores | 7 | — | 7 | — | F-T 7 P-T 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Custom tailors | 8 | 10 | 2 | — | F-T 9 P-T 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Shoe stores | 16 | 117 | 15 | 10.0 | F-T 86 P-T 44 | 84 | 84 | 92 | 90 | 97 | 89 | 80 | 81 | 84 | 85 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-------|-----------------------|----------------------|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | 119 | 574 | 127 | 18.1 | F-T 639 P-T 62 | 619 | 616 | 616 | 619 | 619 | 614 | 622 | 637 | 649 | 678 | 690 | 692 |
| Furniture stores | 65 | 310 | 76 | 19.6 | F-T 399 P-T 17 | 345 | 353 | 350 | 354 | 356 | 351 | 368 | 371 | 374 | 395 | 404 | 402 |
| Floor coverings stores | 2 | 5 | 1 | --- | F-T 5 P-T 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores | --- | --- | --- | --- | F-T 1 P-T 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2 |
| China, glassware, metalware stores | --- | --- | --- | --- | F-T 1 P-T 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Interior decorators | 4 | 5 | 7 | --- | F-T 6 P-T 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Antique shops | 1 | --- | --- | --- | F-T 1 P-T 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other home-furnishings stores | 6 | 45 | 3 | --- | F-T 47 P-T 1 | 55 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 42 | 38 | 54 | 41 | 45 | 52 | 52 | 57 |
| Household appliance dealers | 13 | 112 | 32 | 21.9 | F-T 125 P-T 19 | 123 | 122 | 122 | 121 | 123 | 125 | 123 | 125 | 126 | 130 | 133 | 130 |
| Radio—household appliance stores | 18 | 82 | 5 | 5.8 | F-T 71 P-T 16 | 66 | 63 | 66 | 68 | 73 | 75 | 74 | 75 | 74 | 71 | 71 | 73 |
| Radio stores | 9 | 8 | --- | --- | F-T 7 P-T 1 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Radio—musical instrument stores | 3 | 7 | 3 | --- | F-T 9 P-T 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Automotive Group | 180 | 1,656 | 107 | 6.1 | F-T 1,714 P-T 49 | 1,716 | 1,705 | 1,692 | 1,699 | 1,696 | 1,703 | 1,710 | 1,729 | 1,693 | 1,737 | 1,785 | 1,769 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in) | 95 | 1,191 | 76 | 6.0 | F-T 1,249 P-T 18 | 1,248 | 1,241 | 1,234 | 1,235 | 1,233 | 1,241 | 1,246 | 1,262 | 1,226 | 1,259 | 1,262 | 1,307 |
| Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers | 3 | 31 | 1 | --- | F-T 30 P-T 2 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 36 | 31 | 29 | 31 | 32 | 26 | 27 | 26 | 28 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (retail-wholesale) | 2 | 168 | 15 | 8.2 | F-T 183 P-T 1 | 187 | 184 | 179 | 183 | 180 | 176 | 179 | 181 | 182 | 190 | 191 | 185 |
| Used-car dealers | 30 | 47 | 2 | --- | F-T 39 P-T 10 | 39 | 37 | 35 | 34 | 41 | 41 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 41 | 42 | 41 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers | 48 | 215 | 13 | 5.6 | F-T 209 P-T 19 | 206 | 207 | 208 | 207 | 207 | 212 | 212 | 213 | 208 | 215 | 207 | 205 |
| Motorcycle, aircraft, motorboat dealers | 2 | 4 | --- | --- | F-T 4 P-T 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | --- |
| Filling Stations | 1,120 | 1,134 | 57 | 4.8 | F-T 997 P-T 194 | 911 | 922 | 923 | 949 | 962 | 1,026 | 1,038 | 1,063 | 1,044 | 1,055 | 1,068 | 1,045 |
| Lumber—Building Group | 75 | 683 | 53 | 7.2 | F-T 595 P-T 151 | 571 | 572 | 568 | 579 | 588 | 601 | 623 | 604 | 598 | 593 | 597 | 570 |
| Lumber yards | 33 | 580 | 36 | 6.4 | F-T 454 P-T 112 | 444 | 448 | 443 | 455 | 463 | 475 | 472 | 469 | 462 | 445 | 435 | 441 |
| Building-materials dealers | 7 | 63 | 4 | 6.5 | F-T 45 P-T 22 | 45 | 41 | 40 | 40 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 48 | 50 | 47 | 48 | 44 |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers | 11 | 46 | 2 | --- | F-T 39 P-T 10 | 37 | 36 | 37 | 36 | 39 | 41 | 45 | 37 | 36 | 42 | 35 | 34 |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores | 12 | 29 | 6 | --- | F-T 32 P-T 3 | 30 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 32 | 32 | 33 |
| Electrical supply stores | 10 | 15 | 5 | --- | F-T 16 P-T 4 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| Hardware Group | 45 | 399 | 43 | 9.7 | F-T 411 P-T 51 | 401 | 399 | 415 | 414 | 411 | 414 | 415 | 407 | 404 | 417 | 419 | 421 |
| Hardware stores | 36 | 195 | 25 | 11.5 | F-T 202 P-T 18 | 191 | 186 | 197 | 202 | 203 | 203 | 205 | 204 | 202 | 210 | 209 | 208 |
| Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers | 9 | 204 | 18 | 8.1 | F-T 209 P-T 13 | 210 | 213 | 218 | 212 | 208 | 206 | 210 | 203 | 202 | 207 | 210 | 215 |
| Eating Places | 699 | 1,148 | 1,118 | 49.3 | F-T 2,002 P-T 264 | 1,887 | 1,928 | 1,925 | 1,955 | 1,949 | 1,958 | 1,973 | 1,977 | 2,050 | 2,088 | 2,148 | 2,181 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, lunch rooms | 521 | 974 | 990 | 50.4 | F-T 1,782 P-T 202 | 1,697 | 1,702 | 1,701 | 1,724 | 1,710 | 1,710 | 1,724 | 1,727 | 1,798 | 1,839 | 1,905 | 1,938 |
| Lunch counters and stands | 351 | 180 | 117 | 42.2 | F-T 221 P-T 58 | 204 | 210 | 207 | 214 | 221 | 229 | 230 | 229 | 230 | 228 | 224 | 225 |
| Soft drink, juice, ice cream stands | 27 | 14 | 11 | --- | F-T 6 P-T 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 |
| Drinking Places | 517 | 675 | 225 | 25.0 | F-T 666 P-T 234 | 627 | 631 | 647 | 664 | 664 | 671 | 666 | 659 | 667 | 691 | 700 | 699 |
| Drinking places with meals | 212 | 275 | 149 | 55.1 | F-T 314 P-T 110 | 287 | 288 | 301 | 311 | 311 | 317 | 319 | 314 | 319 | 328 | 332 | 336 |
| Drinking places—other | 305 | 400 | 76 | 15.9 | F-T 134 P-T 124 | 111 | 113 | 124 | 135 | 137 | 117 | 135 | 124 | 123 | 132 | 121 | 121 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | November | December |
|---|---|---|-------|-----------------------|---|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|-----|----------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug Stores | 151 | 650 | 192 | 22.8 | F-T 745 | 724 | 719 | 720 | 756 | 742 | 731 | 741 | 751 | 740 | 732 | 771 | 784 | |
| Drug stores with fountain | 127 | 578 | 172 | 22.9 | P-T 99 | 86 | 90 | 97 | 101 | 104 | 96 | 85 | 83 | 99 | 102 | 112 | 132 | |
| Drug stores—other | 24 | 72 | 20 | 21.4 | F-T 656 | 634 | 628 | 631 | 697 | 656 | 648 | 656 | 669 | 657 | 688 | 684 | 704 | |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods) | 45 | 34 | 5 | — | P-T 94 | 86 | 85 | 80 | 86 | 86 | 85 | 83 | 81 | 97 | 93 | 100 | 125 | |
| Other Retail Stores | 431 | 733 | 195 | 20.8 | F-T 87 | 90 | 91 | 89 | 86 | 86 | 85 | 83 | 82 | 83 | 94 | 87 | 80 | |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 74 | 98 | 3 | 2.9 | P-T 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| Fuel-oil retailers | 8 | 43 | 2 | — | P-T 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 31 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 34 | 34 | 34 | |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries) | 4 | 5 | 1 | — | P-T 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements | 2 | 21 | 1 | — | F-T 767 | 780 | 781 | 770 | 759 | 741 | 738 | 729 | 722 | 762 | 786 | 792 | 843 | |
| Hay, grain and feed stores—other | 25 | 81 | 3 | 3.5 | P-T 159 | 165 | 149 | 149 | 156 | 141 | 133 | 133 | 138 | 145 | 171 | 178 | 257 | |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 5 | 13 | 4 | — | F-T 75 | 92 | 91 | 87 | 82 | 63 | 70 | 59 | 60 | 72 | 75 | 73 | 81 | |
| Jewelry stores | 45 | 91 | 23 | 20.5 | P-T 45 | 21 | 27 | 20 | 20 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 16 | 31 | 26 | 28 | |
| Book stores | 14 | 2 | 16 | — | F-T 20 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 19 | 20 | 23 | 30 | 26 | 18 | 19 | 16 | 16 | |
| Stationery stores | 3 | 3 | 2 | — | P-T 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 22 | 19 | 9 | — | F-T 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| Florists | 30 | 36 | 14 | 28.5 | P-T 20 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 30 | 26 | 18 | 19 | 16 | 16 | |
| Gift, novelty, souvenir shops | 74 | 45 | 40 | 46.8 | F-T 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 63 | 65 | 67 | 67 | 68 | 68 | 69 | 67 | |
| News dealers | 21 | 20 | 6 | — | P-T 17 | 21 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 13 | 14 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 15 | |
| Office, store appliance and equipment dealers | 16 | 75 | 15 | 17.2 | F-T 117 | 117 | 116 | 117 | 117 | 118 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 118 | 118 | |
| Office, store, school supply dealers | 7 | 37 | 12 | — | P-T 84 | 84 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 85 | 82 | 82 | 85 | 87 | 84 | 87 | |
| Opticians | 9 | 11 | 7 | — | F-T 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 8 | |
| Photographic supply—camera stores | 1 | 2 | — | — | P-T 44 | 44 | 44 | 46 | 44 | 42 | 40 | 41 | 41 | 43 | 47 | 48 | 48 | |
| Sporting goods stores | 7 | 39 | 7 | — | F-T 5 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 16 | 10 | |
| Bicycle shops | 4 | 5 | 1 | — | P-T 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | |
| Luggage stores | 1 | 1 | — | — | F-T 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | |
| Piano, musical instrument stores | 10 | 17 | 9 | — | P-T 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| Scientific, medical instr. and supply dealers | 4 | 14 | 7 | — | F-T 45 | 47 | 48 | 46 | 45 | 40 | 39 | 40 | 36 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 58 | |
| Other retail stores | 47 | 60 | 11 | 15.5 | P-T 1 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 8 | |
| Second-hand Stores | 164 | 98 | 7 | 6.7 | F-T 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 8 | |
| Book stores (second-hand) | 3 | — | — | — | P-T 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Clothing, shoe stores (second-hand) | 31 | 3 | 2 | — | F-T 19 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 21 | 20 | 22 | 22 | |
| Furniture stores (second-hand) | 54 | 26 | 4 | — | P-T 7 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | |
| Tires, accessories, parts (second-hand) | 47 | 45 | 1 | — | F-T 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | |
| Pawn shops (sales) | — | 3 | — | — | P-T 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Other second-hand stores | 29 | 23 | — | — | F-T 58 | 53 | 52 | 56 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 63 | 65 | 66 | 66 | |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

ARKANSAS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (P-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|----------------|----------------|---|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per-cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| State Total | 19,071 | 22,794 | 9,787 | 50.0 | P-T 26,490 | 24,887 | 25,094 | 25,582 | 25,878 | 25,952 | 26,098 | 26,501 | 26,563 | 27,288 | 27,765 | 28,016 | 28,356 |
| Food Group | 6,691 | 4,251 | 549 | 11.5 | P-T 5,609 | 4,493 | 4,598 | 5,114 | 5,569 | 5,612 | 5,637 | 5,804 | 5,826 | 6,699 | 7,486 | 7,544 | 9,358 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 4,159 | 865 | 111 | 11.4 | P-T 3,609 | 2,871 | 2,975 | 3,503 | 3,551 | 3,582 | 3,603 | 3,766 | 3,788 | 4,699 | 5,486 | 5,544 | 7,445 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 2,039 | 3,075 | 350 | 9.7 | P-T 2,655 | 2,554 | 2,559 | 2,579 | 2,599 | 2,610 | 2,619 | 2,618 | 2,651 | 2,662 | 2,712 | 2,747 | 2,759 |
| Dairy products stores | 15 | 24 | 20 | — | P-T 36 | 30 | 30 | 32 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 40 | 41 | 40 | 30 | 29 |
| Milk dealers | 22 | 54 | 6 | 10.0 | P-T 48 | 59 | 59 | 66 | 46 | 54 | 57 | 55 | 54 | 51 | 49 | 49 | 47 |
| Meat markets | 69 | 53 | 1 | 1.8 | P-T 44 | 45 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 45 | 45 | 44 | 44 | 45 | 45 | 40 |
| Fish (sea food) markets | 79 | 9 | — | — | P-T 7 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 7 |
| Candy, nut stores | 21 | 6 | 14 | — | P-T 10 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Confectionery stores | 111 | 28 | 13 | — | P-T 31 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 29 | 30 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 35 | 35 | 32 | 32 |
| Delicatessen stores | 8 | 11 | 2 | — | P-T 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets | 89 | 19 | 2 | — | P-T 14 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| Bakeries, caterers | 54 | 40 | 53 | 44.8 | P-T 61 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 65 | 65 | 67 | 65 |
| Egg and poultry dealers | 13 | 5 | — | — | P-T 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Other food stores | 32 | 46 | 17 | 26.2 | P-T 49 | 47 | 48 | 51 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 47 | 49 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 48 |
| General Stores (with food) | 1,695 | 1,590 | 562 | 26.1 | P-T 1,750 | 1,679 | 1,681 | 1,695 | 1,704 | 1,705 | 1,701 | 1,707 | 1,715 | 1,767 | 1,802 | 1,805 | 1,797 |
| General Merchandise Group | 658 | 1,705 | 4,116 | 70.7 | P-T 3,607 | 3,500 | 3,516 | 3,400 | 3,495 | 3,492 | 3,455 | 3,454 | 3,508 | 3,715 | 3,927 | 3,965 | 4,242 |
| Department stores | 9 | 797 | 1,490 | 65.0 | P-T 1,652 | 1,653 | 1,641 | 1,577 | 1,846 | 1,891 | 1,900 | 1,846 | 1,784 | 2,490 | 3,006 | 3,126 | 4,651 |
| Dry goods stores | 160 | 62 | 214 | 77.5 | P-T 192 | 185 | 190 | 185 | 184 | 186 | 181 | 179 | 181 | 197 | 208 | 215 | 217 |
| General merchandise stores with foods | 135 | 198 | 100 | 33.4 | P-T 85 | 82 | 82 | 84 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| General merchandise stores—other | 205 | 429 | 840 | 66.2 | P-T 753 | 675 | 669 | 684 | 707 | 705 | 712 | 699 | 723 | 805 | 872 | 884 | 908 |
| Variety stores | 129 | 217 | 1,482 | 87.2 | P-T 516 | 526 | 526 | 526 | 526 | 526 | 526 | 526 | 526 | 526 | 526 | 526 | 526 |
| Apparel Group | 491 | 795 | 1,035 | 56.6 | P-T 1,548 | 1,256 | 1,290 | 1,326 | 1,335 | 1,325 | 1,332 | 1,277 | 1,284 | 1,371 | 1,441 | 1,444 | 1,490 |
| Men's-boys' furnishings stores | 7 | 10 | 1 | — | P-T 11 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 15 |
| Men's-boys' hat stores | 1 | 3 | — | — | P-T 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings) | 59 | 193 | 21 | 9.9 | P-T 179 | 171 | 175 | 175 | 179 | 175 | 174 | 173 | 177 | 183 | 185 | 186 | 195 |
| Family clothing stores | 133 | 220 | 551 | 61.5 | P-T 585 | 557 | 561 | 562 | 565 | 572 | 576 | 571 | 599 | 601 | 620 | 621 | 635 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores | 158 | 57 | 428 | 86.2 | P-T 571 | 542 | 553 | 561 | 565 | 567 | 567 | 549 | 559 | 570 | 584 | 585 | 608 |
| Furriers, fur shops | 5 | 5 | 18 | — | P-T 20 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 21 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 22 |
| Millinery stores | 51 | 2 | 99 | 97.6 | P-T 72 | 56 | 66 | 80 | 76 | 64 | 57 | 55 | 70 | 85 | 86 | 90 | 85 |
| Corset and lingerie shops | 5 | — | 3 | — | P-T 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Hosiery shops | 11 | — | 21 | — | P-T 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 15 |
| Other women's accessories stores | 3 | — | — | — | P-T 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Other apparel stores | 7 | — | — | — | P-T 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Custom tailors | 20 | 20 | 6 | — | P-T 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| Shoe stores | 85 | 285 | 87 | 23.4 | P-T 276 | 287 | 272 | 282 | 285 | 282 | 285 | 289 | 281 | 285 | 272 | 277 | 290 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of businesses where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (if full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time P.T. and part-time P.T., by month) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--|-------|-----------------------|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | 351 | 1,524 | 215 | 14.0 | 1,564 | 1,524 | 1,529 | 1,555 | 1,559 | 1,552 | 1,547 | 1,593 | 1,544 | 1,595 | 1,414 | 1,425 | 1,410 |
| Furniture stores | 225 | 729 | 121 | 14.2 | 782 | 765 | 781 | 766 | 779 | 786 | 788 | 793 | 792 | 807 | 816 | 827 | 850 |
| Floor coverings stores | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| China, glassware, metalware stores | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Interior decorators | 5 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Antique shops | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other home-furnishings stores | 12 | 114 | 18 | 13.4 | 131 | 139 | 136 | 140 | 127 | 125 | 115 | 124 | 123 | 135 | 139 | 137 | 139 |
| Household appliance dealers | 27 | 347 | 58 | 9.9 | 285 | 271 | 282 | 278 | 276 | 285 | 282 | 285 | 287 | 291 | 296 | 305 | 286 |
| Radio—household appliance stores | 34 | 95 | 19 | 17.0 | 107 | 100 | 101 | 105 | 108 | 109 | 113 | 112 | 112 | 113 | 110 | 103 | 102 |
| Radio stores | 24 | 11 | 1 | — | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 12 |
| Radio—musical instrument stores | 4 | 24 | 9 | — | 27 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Automotive Group | 495 | 5,811 | 217 | 5.4 | 5,886 | 5,691 | 5,691 | 5,742 | 5,759 | 5,816 | 5,852 | 5,939 | 5,955 | 6,007 | 6,013 | 6,066 | 6,101 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in) | 292 | 3,155 | 180 | 5.4 | 3,242 | 3,107 | 3,106 | 3,150 | 3,149 | 3,198 | 3,216 | 3,295 | 3,298 | 3,317 | 3,318 | 3,366 | 3,388 |
| Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers | 5 | 26 | — | — | 26 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 27 | 25 | 25 | 28 | 31 | 34 | 34 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (retail-wholesale) | 4 | 129 | 11 | 8.0 | 131 | 127 | 126 | 126 | 124 | 126 | 129 | 131 | 132 | 140 | 140 | 132 | 134 |
| Used-car dealers | 35 | 60 | 1 | 1.5 | 54 | 51 | 50 | 48 | 48 | 50 | 51 | 53 | 52 | 59 | 62 | 61 | 59 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers | 160 | 439 | 25 | 5.5 | 431 | 382 | 395 | 394 | 414 | 418 | 427 | 433 | 446 | 461 | 460 | 471 | 484 |
| Motorcycle, aircraft, motorboat dealers | 1 | 2 | — | — | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Filling Stations | 2,952 | 2,513 | 109 | 4.5 | 2,195 | 2,032 | 2,054 | 2,065 | 2,101 | 2,127 | 2,166 | 2,218 | 2,245 | 2,281 | 2,315 | 2,365 | 2,554 |
| Lumber—Building Group | 215 | 1,420 | 96 | 6.3 | 1,234 | 1,146 | 1,144 | 1,178 | 1,227 | 1,250 | 1,216 | 1,250 | 1,272 | 1,278 | 1,294 | 1,305 | 1,265 |
| Lumber yards | 137 | 1,119 | 66 | 5.6 | 977 | 932 | 931 | 944 | 984 | 982 | 982 | 978 | 995 | 999 | 1,002 | 1,001 | 1,011 |
| Building-materials dealers | 26 | 166 | 8 | 4.5 | 125 | 125 | 126 | 126 | 120 | 129 | 129 | 128 | 126 | 136 | 141 | 151 | 123 |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers | 20 | 54 | 5 | 7.7 | 50 | 45 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 50 | 57 | 50 | 76 |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores | 25 | 59 | 14 | 18.8 | 69 | 61 | 62 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 67 | 67 | 72 | 72 | 75 | 74 | 74 |
| Electrical supply stores | 9 | 22 | 3 | — | 13 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 11 |
| Hardware Group | 316 | 911 | 91 | 9.1 | 944 | 905 | 907 | 921 | 930 | 939 | 958 | 947 | 948 | 955 | 970 | 979 | 987 |
| Hardware stores | 227 | 474 | 71 | 13.1 | 513 | 500 | 500 | 505 | 504 | 505 | 509 | 516 | 517 | 518 | 526 | 528 | 531 |
| Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers | 89 | 457 | 20 | 4.3 | 451 | 405 | 407 | 418 | 426 | 434 | 429 | 431 | 431 | 437 | 444 | 451 | 456 |
| Eating Places | 1,901 | 1,459 | 1,847 | 56.4 | 5,001 | 2,708 | 2,795 | 2,956 | 2,977 | 2,920 | 2,979 | 2,998 | 3,055 | 3,133 | 3,132 | 3,172 | 3,205 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, lunch rooms | 902 | 1,258 | 1,668 | 57.0 | 2,756 | 2,509 | 2,594 | 2,745 | 2,755 | 2,684 | 2,737 | 2,747 | 2,769 | 2,857 | 2,854 | 2,896 | 2,926 |
| Lunch counters and stands | 935 | 145 | 166 | 53.8 | 170 | 140 | 150 | 156 | 165 | 164 | 154 | 167 | 178 | 176 | 187 | 197 | 205 |
| Soft drink, juice, ice cream stands | 68 | 28 | 13 | — | 87 | 58 | 59 | 61 | 60 | 61 | 60 | 61 | 61 | 62 | 62 | 65 | 61 |
| Drinking Places | 956 | 552 | 339 | 52.5 | 625 | 562 | 598 | 594 | 585 | 574 | 588 | 624 | 643 | 675 | 688 | 701 | 703 |
| Drinking places with meals | 682 | 254 | 312 | 55.1 | 480 | 429 | 435 | 450 | 455 | 442 | 450 | 476 | 487 | 520 | 550 | 541 | 547 |
| Drinking places—other | 294 | 98 | 77 | 45.8 | 145 | 135 | 135 | 134 | 132 | 132 | 138 | 148 | 156 | 155 | 159 | 160 | 156 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------|-----------------------|---|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | Men | Women | Per- cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug Stores | 677 | 1,442 | 291 | 16.8 | F-T 1,482 P-T 251 | 1,446 | 1,454 | 1,461 | 1,465 | 1,470 | 1,484 | 1,493 | 1,501 | 1,508 | 1,510 | 1,498 |
| Drug stores with fountain | | | | | 251 | 242 | 242 | 245 | 255 | 256 | 247 | 254 | 262 | 267 | 267 | 276 |
| Drug stores—other | 388 | 1,211 | 261 | 17.7 | P-T 1,285 P-T 207 | 1,237 | 1,241 | 1,244 | 1,246 | 1,249 | 1,271 | 1,281 | 1,282 | 1,287 | 1,287 | 1,274 |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods) | 289 | 251 | 50 | 11.5 | P-T 217 P-T 44 | 209 | 213 | 217 | 217 | 221 | 215 | 212 | 219 | 221 | 225 | 225 |
| Other Retail Stores | 400 | 307 | 51 | 9.1 | P-T 502 P-T 56 | 295 | 293 | 296 | 298 | 296 | 297 | 301 | 311 | 311 | 312 | 314 |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 1,024 | 976 | 221 | 18.5 | F-T 985 P-T 214 | 955 | 956 | 965 | 950 | 952 | 965 | 975 | 985 | 1,018 | 1,011 | 1,030 |
| Fuel-oil retailers | 235 | 192 | 7 | 5.6 | P-T 151 P-T 48 | 159 | 159 | 152 | 145 | 145 | 161 | 170 | 178 | 182 | 182 | 182 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries) | 5 | 10 | — | — | P-T 9 P-T 1 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 31 | 27 | 26 | 32 | 36 | 37 | 72 | 72 |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements | 85 | 75 | 7 | 8.5 | P-T 62 P-T 18 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 58 | 59 | 65 | 67 | 67 | 66 | 67 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores—other | — | 5 | — | — | P-T 5 P-T 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 84 | 115 | 7 | 5.8 | P-T 108 P-T 12 | 104 | 115 | 115 | 110 | 92 | 98 | 91 | 101 | 123 | 131 | 115 |
| Jewelry stores | 39 | 21 | 5 | — | P-T 18 P-T 6 | 16 | 17 | 23 | 19 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 17 |
| Book stores | 92 | 108 | 58 | 35.2 | P-T 147 P-T 19 | 145 | 142 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 146 | 145 | 144 | 147 | 148 | 170 |
| Stationery stores | 10 | 8 | 11 | — | P-T 11 P-T 8 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 3 | 6 | 6 | — | P-T 10 P-T 2 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 |
| Florists | 27 | 18 | 12 | — | P-T 25 P-T 5 | 21 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 28 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Gift, novelty, souvenir shops | 82 | 67 | 32 | 32.5 | P-T 85 P-T 16 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 85 | 83 | 81 | 82 | 81 | 82 | 86 | 89 |
| News dealers | 47 | 16 | 16 | — | P-T 26 P-T 6 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 28 |
| Office, store appliance and equipment dealers | 36 | 60 | 8 | 11.1 | P-T 54 P-T 5 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 54 | 55 | 55 |
| Office, store, school supply dealers | 21 | 65 | 8 | 11.0 | P-T 70 P-T 5 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 67 | 67 | 70 | 72 | 73 | 69 | 69 | 69 |
| Opticians | 13 | 23 | 9 | — | P-T 50 P-T 2 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 30 |
| Photographic supply—camera stores | 50 | 12 | 7 | — | P-T 15 P-T 4 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 15 |
| Sporting goods stores | — | 6 | 4 | — | P-T 10 P-T 1 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Bicycle shops | 4 | 1 | — | — | P-T 1 P-T 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Luggage stores | 3 | 6 | — | — | P-T 6 P-T 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Piano, musical instrument stores | 11 | 32 | 10 | — | P-T 57 P-T 5 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 56 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 |
| Scientific, medical instr. and supply dealers | 2 | 2 | 1 | — | P-T 3 P-T 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Other retail stores | 192 | 122 | 14 | 10.4 | P-T 115 P-T 25 | 117 | 116 | 117 | 111 | 107 | 104 | 106 | 107 | 108 | 116 | 123 |
| Second-hand Stores | 289 | 190 | 18 | 8.7 | P-T 172 P-T 36 | 155 | 152 | 155 | 165 | 172 | 177 | 179 | 185 | 180 | 179 | 179 |
| Book stores (second-hand) | 4 | — | 4 | — | P-T 2 P-T 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Clothing, shoe stores (second-hand) | 46 | 8 | 5 | — | P-T 10 P-T 5 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 13 |
| Furniture stores (second-hand) | 105 | 51 | 2 | 3.6 | P-T 45 P-T 7 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 44 | 45 | 47 | 46 | 46 | 47 | 45 | 45 |
| Tires, accessories, parts (second-hand) | 77 | 94 | 2 | 2.0 | P-T 74 P-T 22 | 69 | 69 | 69 | 71 | 75 | 75 | 78 | 80 | 79 | 77 | 77 |
| Pawn shops (sales) | 8 | 16 | 5 | — | P-T 18 P-T 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 19 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 27 |
| Other second-hand stores | 29 | 21 | 2 | — | P-T 25 P-T 2 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 22 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 22 | 22 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of businesses where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---------|----------------|---------------------------|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per-cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | F-T 265,300 P-T 62,527 | 251,177 | 252,295 | 255,644 | 258,525 | 261,084 | 265,145 | 267,664 | 269,524 | 271,021 | 271,274 | 275,196 | 287,049 |
| State Total | 107,895 | 219,881 | 109,246 | 33.5 | 55,773 | 52,534 | 54,754 | 57,093 | 59,147 | 60,990 | 60,990 | 60,807 | 62,380 | 64,934 | 64,934 | 69,069 | 89,570 |
| Food Group | 27,527 | 41,800 | 8,870 | 17.5 | 9,258 | 9,259 | 9,259 | 9,555 | 9,787 | 9,885 | 10,048 | 10,172 | 10,190 | 10,315 | 10,315 | 10,505 | 12,078 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 8,967 | 7,556 | 1,028 | 12.0 | 6,662 | 6,662 | 6,662 | 6,668 | 6,732 | 6,732 | 6,910 | 7,054 | 7,054 | 6,904 | 6,904 | 6,915 | 6,940 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 7,398 | 19,064 | 2,025 | 9.6 | 1,645 | 1,611 | 1,687 | 1,659 | 1,718 | 1,758 | 1,758 | 1,806 | 1,754 | 1,765 | 1,765 | 1,744 | 1,744 |
| Dairy products stores | 319 | 511 | 709 | 58.1 | 16,441 | 16,441 | 16,445 | 16,498 | 16,815 | 17,255 | 17,255 | 17,731 | 17,731 | 17,685 | 17,778 | 17,793 | 17,793 |
| Milk dealers | 288 | 4,279 | 428 | 9.1 | 5,681 | 5,681 | 5,681 | 5,681 | 5,689 | 5,823 | 5,823 | 5,789 | 5,906 | 5,955 | 5,955 | 4,067 | 4,169 |
| Meat markets | 5,555 | 4,174 | 509 | 6.9 | 5,642 | 5,681 | 5,681 | 5,681 | 5,681 | 5,681 | 1,005 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,041 | 975 | 946 | 856 |
| Fish (sea food) markets | 315 | 248 | 53 | 11.6 | 285 | 285 | 285 | 275 | 298 | 298 | 318 | 312 | 318 | 318 | 295 | 290 | 284 |
| Candy, nut stores | 257 | 179 | 520 | 74.4 | 4,595 | 4,401 | 4,421 | 4,440 | 4,474 | 4,531 | 4,531 | 4,517 | 4,565 | 4,552 | 4,504 | 4,460 | 4,442 |
| Confectionery stores | 1,150 | 426 | 995 | 70.0 | 5,497 | 5,497 | 5,507 | 5,470 | 5,514 | 5,534 | 5,534 | 5,547 | 5,555 | 5,600 | 5,600 | 5,625 | 5,642 |
| Delicatessen stores | 517 | 475 | 527 | 40.9 | 887 | 887 | 882 | 892 | 932 | 932 | 207 | 208 | 206 | 205 | 201 | 205 | 204 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets | 2,448 | 2,994 | 282 | 8.6 | 192 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 201 | 201 | 85 | 84 | 82 | 84 | 81 | 82 | 80 |
| Bakeries, caterers | 998 | 651 | 1,902 | 74.5 | 72 | 70 | 75 | 78 | 83 | 85 | 85 | 84 | 82 | 84 | 81 | 82 | 80 |
| Egg and poultry dealers | 581 | 585 | 55 | 12.6 | 591 | 595 | 590 | 591 | 606 | 592 | 592 | 595 | 592 | 598 | 591 | 599 | 595 |
| Other food stores | 568 | 882 | 259 | 22.7 | 206 | 209 | 274 | 282 | 283 | 283 | 283 | 290 | 288 | 293 | 296 | 308 | 307 |
| General Stores (with food) | 416 | 951 | 295 | 24.1 | 1,551 | 1,551 | 1,551 | 1,541 | 1,584 | 1,584 | 1,441 | 1,441 | 1,441 | 1,441 | 1,517 | 1,581 | 1,581 |
| General Merchandise Group | 1,998 | 19,505 | 57,706 | 67.3 | 1,582 | 1,582 | 1,582 | 1,582 | 1,582 | 1,582 | 1,582 | 1,582 | 1,582 | 1,582 | 1,582 | 1,582 | 1,582 |
| Department stores | 24 | 15,296 | 26,811 | 63.5 | 12,449 | 12,449 | 12,449 | 12,449 | 12,449 | 12,449 | 12,449 | 12,449 | 12,449 | 12,449 | 12,449 | 12,449 | 12,449 |
| Dry goods stores | 716 | 310 | 1,195 | 79.4 | 29,555 | 29,555 | 29,555 | 29,555 | 29,555 | 29,555 | 29,555 | 29,555 | 29,555 | 29,555 | 29,555 | 29,555 | 29,555 |
| General merchandise stores with foods | 22 | 256 | 96 | 27.2 | 9,178 | 9,178 | 9,178 | 9,178 | 9,178 | 9,178 | 9,178 | 9,178 | 9,178 | 9,178 | 9,178 | 9,178 | 9,178 |
| General merchandise stores—other | 571 | 698 | 1,050 | 60.5 | 1,192 | 1,202 | 1,198 | 1,201 | 1,178 | 1,186 | 1,186 | 1,186 | 1,186 | 1,186 | 1,186 | 1,186 | 1,186 |
| Variety stores | 855 | 1,755 | 8,756 | 83.5 | 235 | 235 | 235 | 241 | 232 | 244 | 244 | 244 | 244 | 244 | 244 | 244 | 244 |
| Apparel Group | 6,402 | 11,613 | 16,066 | 58.0 | 504 | 504 | 504 | 504 | 515 | 515 | 515 | 515 | 515 | 515 | 515 | 515 | 515 |
| Men's-boys' furnishings stores | 304 | 312 | 119 | 27.6 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 29 | 29 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 |
| Men's-boys' hat stores | 51 | 30 | 6 | — | 1,249 | 1,249 | 1,249 | 1,249 | 1,249 | 1,249 | 1,249 | 1,249 | 1,249 | 1,249 | 1,249 | 1,249 | 1,249 |
| Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings) | 944 | 5,553 | 697 | 17.2 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 271 |
| Family clothing stores | 395 | 1,494 | 1,753 | 55.7 | 5,972 | 5,972 | 5,972 | 5,972 | 5,972 | 5,972 | 5,972 | 5,972 | 5,972 | 5,972 | 5,972 | 5,972 | 5,972 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores | 2,057 | 1,086 | 9,022 | 89.7 | 6,984 | 6,984 | 6,984 | 6,984 | 6,984 | 6,984 | 6,984 | 6,984 | 6,984 | 6,984 | 6,984 | 6,984 | 6,984 |
| Furriers, fur shops | 185 | 287 | 461 | 64.3 | 2,735 | 2,735 | 2,735 | 2,735 | 2,735 | 2,735 | 2,735 | 2,735 | 2,735 | 2,735 | 2,735 | 2,735 | 2,735 |
| Millinery stores | 484 | 65 | 1,407 | 95.7 | 1,554 | 1,554 | 1,554 | 1,554 | 1,554 | 1,554 | 1,554 | 1,554 | 1,554 | 1,554 | 1,554 | 1,554 | 1,554 |
| Corset and lingerie shops | 164 | 8 | 242 | 96.5 | 611 | 611 | 611 | 611 | 611 | 611 | 611 | 611 | 611 | 611 | 611 | 611 | 611 |
| Hosiery shops | 89 | 56 | 621 | 91.8 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Other women's accessories stores | 87 | 28 | 322 | 92.5 | 1,116 | 1,116 | 1,116 | 1,116 | 1,116 | 1,116 | 1,116 | 1,116 | 1,116 | 1,116 | 1,116 | 1,116 | 1,116 |
| Other apparel stores | 427 | 79 | 424 | 84.5 | 1,096 | 1,096 | 1,096 | 1,096 | 1,096 | 1,096 | 1,096 | 1,096 | 1,096 | 1,096 | 1,096 | 1,096 | 1,096 |
| Custom tailors | 904 | 917 | 276 | 23.1 | 554 | 554 | 554 | 554 | 554 | 554 | 554 | 554 | 554 | 554 | 554 | 554 | 554 |
| Shoe stores | 696 | 5,972 | 716 | 15.5 | 187 | 187 | 187 | 187 | 187 | 187 | 187 | 187 | 187 | 187 | 187 | 187 | 187 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (P-T) and part-time (P-T), by month) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--------|----------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Men | Women | Per-cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | 4,168 | 12,958 | 5,955 | 25.4 | P-T 14,726 P-T 2,187 P-T 7,021 | 14,261 2,015 7,086 | 14,404 2,036 7,111 | 14,570 2,095 7,053 | 14,566 2,132 7,021 | 14,493 2,200 7,082 | 14,522 2,164 7,078 | 14,569 2,170 7,078 | 14,662 2,126 7,184 | 14,789 2,188 7,305 | 14,942 2,246 7,563 | 15,181 2,276 7,458 | 16,148 2,595 7,981 |
| Furniture stores | 1,462 | 6,023 | 1,925 | 24.2 | P-T 7,218 P-T 7,021 | 7,085 7,086 | 7,111 7,053 | 7,053 7,021 | 7,021 7,021 | 7,082 7,082 | 7,078 7,078 | 7,078 7,078 | 7,184 7,184 | 7,305 7,305 | 7,563 7,563 | 7,458 7,458 | 7,981 7,981 |
| Floor coverings stores | 177 | 585 | 77 | 11.7 | P-T 541 P-T 547 | 547 547 | 548 548 | 540 540 | 546 546 | 544 544 | 542 542 | 538 538 | 527 527 | 537 537 | 536 536 | 542 542 | 542 542 |
| Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores | 95 | 100 | 107 | 51.7 | P-T 119 P-T 119 | 119 119 | 103 103 | 117 117 | 102 102 | 129 129 | 135 135 | 127 127 | 120 120 | 126 126 | 112 112 | 130 130 | 137 137 |
| China, glassware, metalware stores | 65 | 449 | 429 | 48.9 | P-T 165 P-T 165 | 162 162 | 163 163 | 162 162 | 167 167 | 164 164 | 163 163 | 160 160 | 164 164 | 162 162 | 164 164 | 177 177 | 175 175 |
| Interior decorators | 128 | 125 | 154 | 55.3 | P-T 808 P-T 768 | 768 768 | 749 749 | 763 763 | 747 747 | 750 750 | 747 747 | 746 746 | 764 764 | 769 769 | 787 787 | 828 828 | 1,250 1,250 |
| Antique shops | 245 | 55 | 41 | 45.0 | P-T 209 P-T 209 | 211 211 | 223 223 | 219 219 | 207 207 | 215 215 | 210 210 | 204 204 | 206 206 | 204 204 | 201 201 | 208 208 | 209 209 |
| Other home-furnishings stores | 409 | 1,395 | 417 | 25.0 | P-T 85 P-T 85 | 80 80 | 66 66 | 62 62 | 60 60 | 66 66 | 64 64 | 61 61 | 70 70 | 67 67 | 85 85 | 79 79 | 87 87 |
| Household appliance dealers | 572 | 2,457 | 453 | 15.1 | P-T 70 P-T 70 | 11 11 | 11 11 | 11 11 | 11 11 | 13 13 | 11 11 | 13 13 | 15 15 | 16 16 | 18 18 | 15 15 | 17 17 |
| Radio—household appliance stores | 593 | 1,251 | 195 | 13.7 | P-T 1,308 P-T 1,308 | 1,289 1,289 | 1,341 1,341 | 1,327 1,327 | 1,289 1,289 | 1,305 1,305 | 1,308 1,308 | 1,287 1,287 | 1,274 1,274 | 1,254 1,254 | 1,297 1,297 | 1,350 1,350 | 1,382 1,382 |
| Radio stores | 374 | 291 | 47 | 14.0 | P-T 504 P-T 504 | 482 482 | 474 474 | 492 492 | 504 504 | 505 505 | 493 493 | 500 500 | 500 500 | 504 504 | 531 531 | 555 555 | 555 555 |
| Radio—musical instrument stores | 48 | 269 | 132 | 32.9 | P-T 2,460 P-T 2,460 | 2,500 2,500 | 2,505 2,505 | 2,530 2,530 | 2,534 2,534 | 2,429 2,429 | 2,467 2,467 | 2,536 2,536 | 2,527 2,527 | 2,525 2,525 | 2,574 2,574 | 2,596 2,596 | 2,596 2,596 |
| Automotive Group | 4,095 | 27,845 | 2,539 | 7.6 | P-T 410 P-T 410 | 388 388 | 391 391 | 381 381 | 411 411 | 428 428 | 438 438 | 426 426 | 442 442 | 422 422 | 468 468 | 480 480 | 430 430 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in) | 1,577 | 19,516 | 1,499 | 7.2 | P-T 1,258 P-T 1,258 | 1,209 1,209 | 1,211 1,211 | 1,228 1,228 | 1,246 1,246 | 1,259 1,259 | 1,270 1,270 | 1,266 1,266 | 1,273 1,273 | 1,278 1,278 | 1,274 1,274 | 1,277 1,277 | 1,308 1,308 |
| Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers | 24 | 230 | 18 | 7.2 | P-T 1,386 P-T 1,386 | 1,386 1,386 | 1,386 1,386 | 1,386 1,386 | 1,386 1,386 | 1,386 1,386 | 1,386 1,386 | 1,386 1,386 | 1,386 1,386 | 1,386 1,386 | 1,386 1,386 | 1,386 1,386 | 1,386 1,386 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (retail-wholesale) | 51 | 1,520 | 147 | 8.8 | P-T 295 P-T 295 | 277 277 | 284 284 | 288 288 | 300 300 | 290 290 | 292 292 | 301 301 | 289 289 | 293 293 | 301 301 | 310 310 | 310 310 |
| Used-car dealers | 969 | 1,837 | 123 | 6.5 | P-T 45 P-T 45 | 40 40 | 40 40 | 40 40 | 40 40 | 39 39 | 38 38 | 37 37 | 40 40 | 40 40 | 48 48 | 56 56 | 60 60 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers | 1,381 | 4,598 | 470 | 9.3 | P-T 385 P-T 385 | 394 394 | 388 388 | 377 377 | 376 376 | 374 374 | 370 370 | 370 370 | 374 374 | 385 385 | 392 392 | 392 392 | 410 410 |
| Motorcycle, aircraft, motorboat dealers | 113 | 354 | 42 | 10.6 | P-T 28,823 P-T 1,319 | 27,845 1,109 | 27,834 1,109 | 28,066 1,193 | 28,598 1,276 | 28,616 1,502 | 29,106 1,432 | 29,106 1,432 | 29,207 1,573 | 29,255 1,571 | 29,381 1,589 | 29,573 1,589 | 29,632 1,589 |
| Filling Stations | 14,527 | 17,662 | 379 | 2.1 | P-T 20,507 P-T 20,507 | 19,600 1,614 | 19,610 1,614 | 19,789 1,685 | 19,997 1,719 | 20,162 1,765 | 20,449 1,717 | 20,461 1,717 | 20,568 1,840 | 20,547 1,840 | 20,771 1,874 | 20,884 1,874 | 20,984 1,874 |
| Lumber—Building Group | 2,511 | 15,474 | 952 | 6.6 | P-T 507 P-T 507 | 474 474 | 454 454 | 461 461 | 508 508 | 469 469 | 510 510 | 520 520 | 508 508 | 555 555 | 524 524 | 528 528 | 547 547 |
| Lumber yards | 740 | 8,228 | 555 | 6.1 | P-T 244 P-T 244 | 256 256 | 252 252 | 250 250 | 254 254 | 251 251 | 235 235 | 235 235 | 255 255 | 233 233 | 254 254 | 235 235 | 258 258 |
| Building-materials dealers | 590 | 2,775 | 155 | 5.3 | P-T 1,604 P-T 1,604 | 1,570 1,570 | 1,615 1,615 | 1,630 1,630 | 1,615 1,615 | 1,620 1,620 | 1,622 1,622 | 1,588 1,588 | 1,609 1,609 | 1,615 1,615 | 1,585 1,585 | 1,563 1,563 | 1,563 1,563 |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers | 378 | 929 | 100 | 9.7 | P-T 63 P-T 63 | 62 62 | 59 59 | 54 54 | 56 56 | 60 60 | 64 64 | 58 58 | 68 68 | 72 72 | 62 62 | 69 69 | 75 75 |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores | 590 | 1,081 | 99 | 8.8 | P-T 1,722 P-T 1,722 | 1,572 1,572 | 1,598 1,598 | 1,650 1,650 | 1,665 1,665 | 1,690 1,690 | 1,716 1,716 | 1,758 1,758 | 1,764 1,764 | 1,780 1,780 | 1,803 1,803 | 1,851 1,851 | 1,822 1,822 |
| Electrical supply stores | 213 | 511 | 63 | 11.0 | P-T 238 P-T 238 | 192 192 | 1,199 1,199 | 218 218 | 229 229 | 235 235 | 238 238 | 245 245 | 258 258 | 245 245 | 252 252 | 261 261 | 255 255 |
| Hardware Group | 1,551 | 4,492 | 705 | 15.6 | P-T 4,590 P-T 4,590 | 4,426 4,426 | 4,421 4,421 | 4,454 4,454 | 4,515 4,515 | 4,558 4,558 | 4,639 4,639 | 4,669 4,669 | 4,723 4,723 | 4,712 4,712 | 4,650 4,650 | 4,979 4,979 | 4,655 4,655 |
| Hardware stores | 1,269 | 2,855 | 564 | 16.5 | P-T 353 P-T 353 | 359 359 | 358 358 | 345 345 | 341 341 | 355 355 | 375 375 | 375 375 | 388 388 | 388 388 | 358 358 | 343 343 | 362 362 |
| Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers | 282 | 1,639 | 141 | 7.9 | P-T 37 P-T 37 | 39 39 | 39 39 | 38 38 | 40 40 | 42 42 | 45 45 | 40 40 | 36 36 | 44 44 | 47 47 | 43 43 | 45 45 |
| Eating Places | 16,582 | 30,891 | 24,547 | 44.1 | P-T 14,496 P-T 14,496 | 12,969 3,031 | 13,103 3,031 | 13,337 3,031 | 13,985 3,251 | 14,302 3,385 | 14,847 3,602 | 15,542 3,661 | 15,504 3,661 | 15,404 3,661 | 15,123 3,661 | 15,105 3,661 | 15,001 3,661 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, lunch rooms | 9,645 | 27,635 | 20,848 | 45.0 | P-T 12,787 P-T 12,787 | 12,560 12,560 | 12,535 12,535 | 12,540 12,540 | 12,729 12,729 | 12,889 12,889 | 12,985 12,985 | 12,591 12,591 | 13,154 13,154 | 13,001 13,001 | 13,095 13,095 | 12,978 12,978 | 12,721 12,721 |
| Lunch counters and stands | 6,118 | 5,066 | 3,091 | 50.2 | P-T 7,977 P-T 7,977 | 7,741 7,741 | 7,703 7,703 | 7,816 7,816 | 7,975 7,975 | 8,058 8,058 | 8,121 8,121 | 7,675 7,675 | 8,205 8,205 | 8,206 8,206 | 8,185 8,185 | 8,078 8,078 | 7,983 7,983 |
| Soft drink, juice, ice cream stands | 619 | 180 | 408 | 88.5 | P-T 870 P-T 870 | 870 870 | 870 870 | 870 870 | 870 870 | 870 870 | 870 870 | 870 870 | 870 870 | 870 870 | 870 870 | 870 870 | 870 870 |
| Drinking Places | 9,507 | 12,143 | 5,807 | 23.9 | P-T 2,394 P-T 2,394 | 2,394 2,394 | 2,416 2,416 | 2,475 2,475 | 2,495 2,495 | 2,548 2,548 | 2,511 2,511 | 2,574 2,574 | 2,609 2,609 | 2,457 2,457 | 2,587 2,587 | 2,465 2,465 | 2,422 2,422 |
| Drinking places with meals | 6,165 | 9,925 | 5,524 | 28.2 | P-T 595 P-T 595 | 595 595 | 595 595 | 595 595 | 595 595 | 595 595 | 595 595 | 595 595 | 595 595 | 595 595 | 595 595 | 595 595 | 595 595 |
| Drinking places—other | 2,542 | 2,218 | 293 | 11.5 | P-T 789 P-T 789 | 789 789 | 786 786 | 787 787 | 788 788 | 794 794 | 791 791 | 805 805 | 793 793 | 822 822 | 823 823 | 817 817 | 817 817 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------|---|----------------|-------------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|--------|
| | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | Per-cent women | | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | |
| | | Men | Women | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug Stores | 2,910 | 7,765 | 4,082 | 54.5 | F-T 9,091 P-T 2,756 | 8,719 | 8,681 | 8,835 | 8,893 | 8,999 | 9,145 | 9,249 | 9,318 | 9,586 | 9,520 | 9,180 | 9,575 |
| Drug stores with fountain | 1,695 | 5,094 | 3,271 | 59.1 | F-T 6,587 P-T 1,978 | 6,682 | 6,644 | 6,200 | 6,266 | 6,295 | 6,424 | 6,754 | 6,795 | 6,860 | 6,565 | 6,440 | 6,908 |
| Drug stores—other | 1,217 | 2,671 | 811 | 25.5 | F-T 2,704 P-T 1,778 | 2,637 | 2,637 | 1,921 | 1,919 | 2,704 | 2,721 | 2,752 | 2,745 | 2,726 | 2,755 | 2,740 | 2,785 |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods) | 2,548 | 1,549 | 180 | 10.4 | F-T 1,363 P-T 1,346 | 1,509 | 1,515 | 1,322 | 1,358 | 1,558 | 1,574 | 1,585 | 1,403 | 1,452 | 1,449 | 1,452 | 1,467 |
| Other Retail Stores | 12,495 | 14,970 | 5,206 | 25.8 | F-T 16,941 P-T 5,255 | 16,849 | 16,535 | 16,524 | 16,524 | 16,524 | 16,524 | 16,524 | 17,005 | 17,385 | 17,646 | 17,617 | 18,186 |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 1,121 | 1,126 | 66 | 5.5 | F-T 950 P-T 242 | 985 | 905 | 885 | 885 | 981 | 984 | 1,009 | 1,044 | 1,015 | 1,004 | 953 | 901 |
| Fuel-oil retailers | 86 | 506 | 30 | 9.0 | F-T 518 P-T 18 | 528 | 526 | 527 | 503 | 502 | 502 | 502 | 511 | 509 | 556 | 537 | 545 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries) | 52 | 40 | 5 | — | F-T 59 P-T 6 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 59 | 59 | 40 | 40 | 59 | 59 | 58 | 58 | 59 |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements | 59 | 228 | 14 | 5.7 | F-T 214 P-T 28 | 208 | 211 | 211 | 208 | 209 | 215 | 222 | 225 | 218 | 219 | 210 | 210 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores—other | 765 | 1,645 | 474 | 22.4 | F-T 1,860 P-T 287 | 1,825 | 1,868 | 1,652 | 1,645 | 1,672 | 1,715 | 1,762 | 1,770 | 2,089 | 2,111 | 2,115 | 1,952 |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 469 | 1,149 | 109 | 8.7 | F-T 1,049 P-T 209 | 986 | 1,005 | 1,047 | 1,050 | 1,025 | 1,011 | 1,067 | 1,075 | 1,114 | 1,102 | 1,045 | 1,047 |
| Jewelry stores | 1,167 | 1,720 | 794 | 51.6 | F-T 2,259 P-T 255 | 2,204 | 2,159 | 2,160 | 2,169 | 2,164 | 2,204 | 2,208 | 2,216 | 2,272 | 2,329 | 2,404 | 2,616 |
| Book stores | 212 | 586 | 480 | 45.0 | F-T 824 P-T 242 | 864 | 829 | 800 | 796 | 812 | 788 | 782 | 776 | 852 | 854 | 869 | 909 |
| Stationery stores | 585 | 486 | 356 | 42.5 | F-T 745 P-T 99 | 752 | 720 | 750 | 727 | 722 | 715 | 721 | 750 | 753 | 748 | 789 | 851 |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 1,249 | 984 | 222 | 18.4 | F-T 985 P-T 221 | 955 | 942 | 945 | 955 | 982 | 1,010 | 1,011 | 1,012 | 1,002 | 1,011 | 990 | 1,008 |
| Florists | 1,585 | 1,005 | 578 | 27.4 | F-T 1,050 P-T 551 | 1,058 | 1,040 | 1,052 | 1,065 | 1,097 | 1,089 | 1,082 | 1,010 | 1,066 | 1,055 | 1,072 | 1,109 |
| Gift, novelty, souvenir shops | 1,196 | 504 | 512 | 82.8 | F-T 618 P-T 200 | 472 | 529 | 559 | 579 | 597 | 655 | 665 | 674 | 655 | 658 | 577 | 824 |
| News dealers | 258 | 548 | 46 | 11.6 | F-T 194 P-T 200 | 155 | 170 | 156 | 157 | 164 | 180 | 194 | 202 | 210 | 209 | 209 | 203 |
| Office, store appliance and equipment dealers | 355 | 1,551 | 238 | 15.0 | F-T 1,486 P-T 105 | 1,462 | 1,465 | 1,468 | 1,470 | 1,468 | 1,495 | 1,506 | 1,485 | 1,478 | 1,494 | 1,509 | 210 |
| Office, store, school supply dealers | 118 | 558 | 178 | 24.2 | F-T 685 P-T 51 | 698 | 700 | 702 | 702 | 692 | 680 | 677 | 670 | 690 | 655 | 669 | 715 |
| Opticians | 546 | 545 | 230 | 40.0 | F-T 503 P-T 72 | 497 | 505 | 508 | 507 | 501 | 496 | 496 | 500 | 502 | 511 | 510 | 510 |
| Photographic supply—camera stores | 186 | 355 | 125 | 26.1 | F-T 427 P-T 55 | 594 | 405 | 414 | 420 | 427 | 442 | 451 | 440 | 440 | 439 | 416 | 453 |
| Sporting goods stores | 596 | 405 | 48 | 10.5 | F-T 582 P-T 91 | 546 | 541 | 551 | 556 | 561 | 564 | 568 | 565 | 569 | 567 | 564 | 589 |
| Bicycle shops | 156 | 96 | 2 | 2.1 | F-T 79 P-T 19 | 74 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 80 | 85 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 88 |
| Luggage stores | 85 | 72 | 96 | 57.0 | F-T 140 P-T 26 | 141 | 130 | 141 | 150 | 152 | 157 | 159 | 154 | 154 | 157 | 159 | 185 |
| Piano, musical instrument stores | 250 | 377 | 182 | 50.0 | F-T 168 P-T 80 | 154 | 156 | 157 | 158 | 161 | 168 | 175 | 176 | 170 | 175 | 180 | 184 |
| Scientific, medical instr. and supply dealers | 109 | 126 | 55 | 50.5 | F-T 151 P-T 15 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 |
| Other retail stores | 1,794 | 1,562 | 586 | 50.1 | F-T 1,561 P-T 587 | 1,404 | 1,441 | 1,500 | 1,504 | 1,529 | 1,512 | 1,569 | 1,592 | 1,625 | 1,679 | 1,689 | 1,687 |
| Second-hand Stores | 2,498 | 1,987 | 597 | 16.7 | F-T 1,725 P-T 659 | 1,672 | 1,675 | 1,667 | 1,692 | 1,708 | 1,750 | 1,746 | 1,740 | 1,747 | 1,775 | 1,778 | 1,760 |
| Book stores (second-hand) | 91 | 55 | 22 | 28.6 | F-T 9 P-T 9 | 67 | 69 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 67 | 67 | 69 | 69 | 68 |
| Clothing, shoe stores (second-hand) | 514 | 290 | 191 | 59.7 | F-T 274 P-T 207 | 282 | 284 | 287 | 289 | 274 | 271 | 270 | 265 | 269 | 280 | 285 | 280 |
| Furniture stores (second-hand) | 745 | 509 | 50 | 8.8 | F-T 254 P-T 105 | 224 | 225 | 227 | 228 | 211 | 211 | 205 | 207 | 202 | 221 | 246 | 242 |
| Tires, accessories, parts (second-hand) | 645 | 697 | 22 | 3.1 | F-T 601 P-T 118 | 570 | 570 | 575 | 592 | 596 | 609 | 610 | 612 | 612 | 621 | 626 | 625 |
| Pawn shops (sales) | 125 | 148 | 16 | 9.6 | F-T 150 P-T 14 | 147 | 147 | 148 | 149 | 148 | 148 | 151 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 155 | 157 |
| Other second-hand stores | 570 | 486 | 116 | 19.2 | F-T 596 P-T 206 | 582 | 578 | 582 | 586 | 594 | 599 | 403 | 411 | 406 | 411 | 408 | 216 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

LOS ANGELES

| KIND OF BUSINESS | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------|---|--------|----------------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | Per-cent women | Men | Women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| City Total | 22,216 | 36.4 | 59,035 | 35,847 | 77,283 | 74,556 | 74,615 | 74,947 | 75,265 | 75,456 | 76,275 | 76,282 | 76,476 | 77,163 | 77,952 | 80,659 | 87,769 |
| Food Group | 5,888 | 17.7 | 10,898 | 2,241 | 10,595 | 10,154 | 10,180 | 10,254 | 10,319 | 10,449 | 10,561 | 10,551 | 10,557 | 10,591 | 10,595 | 10,546 | 22,076 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 1,370 | 9.6 | 1,823 | 172 | 1,567 | 1,549 | 1,550 | 1,557 | 1,553 | 1,538 | 1,529 | 1,539 | 1,568 | 1,562 | 1,562 | 1,609 | 2,195 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 1,475 | 7.8 | 4,452 | 377 | 4,094 | 3,923 | 3,905 | 3,928 | 3,974 | 3,971 | 4,036 | 4,031 | 4,098 | 4,201 | 4,296 | 4,332 | 4,459 |
| Dairy products stores | 51 | 68.2 | 62 | 135 | 151 | 108 | 107 | 132 | 141 | 144 | 172 | 178 | 173 | 169 | 163 | 168 | 184 |
| Milk dealers | 14 | 5.7 | 1,244 | 75 | 1,258 | 1,228 | 1,244 | 1,246 | 1,240 | 1,256 | 1,280 | 1,285 | 1,299 | 1,278 | 1,262 | 1,246 | 1,280 |
| Meat markets | 798 | 5.1 | 974 | 51 | 872 | 865 | 874 | 879 | 884 | 870 | 859 | 848 | 848 | 861 | 885 | 901 | 907 |
| Fish (sea food) markets | 40 | — | 24 | — | 23 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| Candy, nut stores | 45 | 75.4 | 85 | 180 | 155 | 135 | 149 | 144 | 150 | 145 | 138 | 146 | 137 | 139 | 140 | 203 | 206 |
| Confectionery stores | 299 | 74.0 | 64 | 181 | 154 | 140 | 137 | 146 | 152 | 155 | 160 | 164 | 170 | 164 | 158 | 154 | 151 |
| Delicatessen stores | 152 | 54.1 | 171 | 88 | 223 | 208 | 211 | 214 | 217 | 216 | 220 | 218 | 219 | 222 | 222 | 251 | 245 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets | 665 | 7.7 | 1,079 | 90 | 1,034 | 965 | 972 | 969 | 993 | 1,022 | 1,083 | 1,102 | 1,079 | 1,088 | 1,081 | 1,049 | 1,049 |
| Bakeries, caterers | 238 | 85.2 | 143 | 820 | 364 | 354 | 359 | 343 | 347 | 357 | 364 | 361 | 367 | 373 | 379 | 396 | 600 |
| Egg and poultry dealers | 147 | 10.1 | 114 | 15 | 91 | 88 | 87 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 89 | 92 | 93 | 93 | 94 | 97 | 97 |
| Other food stores | 154 | 17.9 | 373 | 81 | 411 | 392 | 401 | 403 | 397 | 404 | 408 | 403 | 407 | 410 | 422 | 455 | 450 |
| General Stores (with food) | 19 | — | 11 | 1 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| General Merchandise Group | 500 | 66.6 | 6,498 | 12,950 | 14,859 | 14,341 | 13,927 | 14,222 | 14,104 | 13,978 | 14,231 | 13,950 | 13,932 | 13,854 | 14,233 | 16,198 | 21,564 |
| Department stores | 5 | 64.1 | 5,795 | 10,345 | 12,217 | 11,869 | 12,111 | 12,014 | 11,905 | 11,772 | 12,172 | 11,855 | 11,768 | 11,698 | 12,087 | 13,924 | 19,850 |
| Dry goods stores | 187 | 71.8 | 41 | 104 | 122 | 113 | 121 | 117 | 113 | 109 | 110 | 114 | 120 | 128 | 125 | 155 | 5,454 |
| General merchandise stores with foods | 1 | — | 15 | 1 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| General merchandise stores—other | 85 | 44.5 | 199 | 180 | 289 | 289 | 293 | 310 | 284 | 299 | 298 | 290 | 307 | 290 | 310 | 330 | 372 |
| Variety stores | 224 | 85.7 | 452 | 2,322 | 1,754 | 1,702 | 1,670 | 1,679 | 1,679 | 1,648 | 1,637 | 1,657 | 1,703 | 1,724 | 1,717 | 1,795 | 2,204 |
| Apparel Group | 1,605 | 58.6 | 5,874 | 5,483 | 7,283 | 7,183 | 7,490 | 7,358 | 7,088 | 7,155 | 7,070 | 6,982 | 6,950 | 7,215 | 7,288 | 7,546 | 2,997 |
| Men's-boys' furnishings stores | 78 | 45.6 | 98 | 76 | 153 | 143 | 147 | 143 | 150 | 148 | 147 | 145 | 146 | 147 | 152 | 152 | 203 |
| Men's-boys' hat stores | 8 | — | 5 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 |
| Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings) | 171 | 20.5 | 985 | 254 | 1,041 | 1,044 | 1,055 | 1,020 | 1,020 | 999 | 1,011 | 1,000 | 992 | 999 | 1,027 | 1,066 | 1,255 |
| Family clothing stores | 85 | 47.9 | 594 | 546 | 874 | 816 | 815 | 899 | 895 | 892 | 898 | 878 | 873 | 875 | 887 | 898 | 986 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores | 505 | 87.1 | 465 | 5,142 | 5,021 | 5,053 | 5,288 | 5,063 | 5,035 | 5,013 | 2,976 | 2,748 | 2,628 | 2,955 | 2,988 | 5,170 | 5,237 |
| Furriers, fur shops | 52 | 60.9 | 80 | 125 | 180 | 179 | 174 | 150 | 142 | 142 | 145 | 161 | 196 | 207 | 221 | 223 | 218 |
| Millinery stores | 144 | 95.4 | 29 | 414 | 344 | 335 | 345 | 416 | 408 | 350 | 324 | 301 | 307 | 367 | 378 | 357 | 506 |
| Corset and lingerie shops | 45 | 96.6 | 1 | 82 | 64 | 72 | 101 | 125 | 122 | 82 | 62 | 62 | 70 | 70 | 72 | 72 | 84 |
| Hosiery shops | 23 | 95.5 | 14 | 306 | 252 | 253 | 253 | 252 | 252 | 251 | 251 | 252 | 251 | 252 | 251 | 252 | 257 |
| Other women's accessories stores | 23 | 92.7 | 7 | 95 | 87 | 83 | 80 | 80 | 82 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 83 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 82 |
| Other apparel stores | 180 | 86.2 | 18 | 112 | 115 | 108 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 119 | 107 | 94 | 93 | 121 | 125 | 130 | 133 |
| Custom tailors | 190 | 17.5 | 324 | 68 | 503 | 504 | 506 | 508 | 513 | 513 | 513 | 513 | 513 | 513 | 513 | 513 | 513 |
| Shoe stores | 157 | 17.5 | 1,256 | 283 | 474 | 1,045 | 1,049 | 1,075 | 1,099 | 1,019 | 1,074 | 1,082 | 990 | 1,035 | 1,039 | 1,034 | 1,114 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| LOS ANGELES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------|----------------|---|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|--|
| BY KINDS OF BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Men | Women | Per-cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 997 | 5,806 | 1,149 | 25.2 | F-T 4,588 P-T 597 | 4,508 | 4,595 | 4,551 | 4,468 | 4,480 | 4,451 | 4,454 | 4,501 | 4,524 | 4,592 | 4,645 | 5,084 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 547 | 1,886 | 712 | 27.4 | F-T 2,442 P-T 156 | 2,421 | 2,473 | 2,405 | 2,390 | 2,399 | 2,359 | 2,382 | 2,419 | 2,436 | 2,461 | 2,442 | 2,712 | |
| 58 | 270 | 56 | 11.7 | F-T 270 P-T 56 | 300 | 289 | 282 | 277 | 268 | 270 | 285 | 251 | 257 | 256 | 256 | 217 | |
| 26 | 15 | 40 | 72.0 | F-T 45 P-T 10 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 46 | 47 | 46 | 45 | 47 | 46 | 42 | 47 | 60 | |
| 25 | 76 | 58 | 45.1 | F-T 99 P-T 55 | 91 | 90 | 108 | 97 | 87 | 91 | 82 | 82 | 90 | 93 | 95 | 184 | |
| 13 | 47 | 48 | 50.5 | F-T 22 P-T 22 | 74 | 79 | 76 | 55 | 55 | 78 | 72 | 76 | 71 | 87 | 70 | 72 | |
| 38 | 47 | 48 | 50.5 | F-T 22 P-T 22 | 24 | 24 | 20 | 21 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 23 | 24 | |
| 36 | 21 | 13 | — | F-T 35 P-T 1 | 34 | 34 | 36 | 35 | 33 | 34 | 33 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 33 | 3 | |
| 136 | 516 | 85 | 14.2 | F-T 574 P-T 27 | 584 | 604 | 595 | 541 | 550 | 549 | 545 | 554 | 540 | 572 | 618 | 645 | |
| 127 | 521 | 88 | 14.5 | F-T 548 P-T 61 | 508 | 517 | 526 | 536 | 542 | 549 | 552 | 555 | 555 | 575 | 578 | 588 | |
| 115 | 291 | 52 | 9.8 | F-T 298 P-T 25 | 270 | 281 | 284 | 298 | 295 | 291 | 294 | 311 | 316 | 311 | 319 | 324 | |
| 90 | 100 | 15 | 15.2 | F-T 104 P-T 11 | 101 | 105 | 107 | 108 | 105 | 105 | 102 | 97 | 101 | 101 | 108 | 108 | |
| 11 | 65 | 22 | 26.5 | F-T 82 P-T 3 | 79 | 79 | 80 | 82 | 82 | 81 | 82 | 81 | 81 | 82 | 82 | 87 | |
| 502 | 6,039 | 515 | 7.8 | F-T 6,568 P-T 186 | 6,142 | 6,172 | 6,186 | 6,247 | 6,296 | 6,342 | 6,447 | 6,485 | 6,457 | 6,492 | 6,548 | 6,575 | |
| Automotive Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 150 | 5,985 | 324 | 7.5 | F-T 4,288 P-T 30 | 4,179 | 4,156 | 4,142 | 4,193 | 4,226 | 4,248 | 4,333 | 4,365 | 4,347 | 4,536 | 4,450 | 4,495 | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | F-T --- P-T --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 3 | 502 | 28 | 8.4 | F-T 350 P-T 789 | 509 | 526 | 538 | 535 | 540 | 539 | 525 | 528 | 535 | 554 | 554 | 321 | |
| 205 | 756 | 75 | 9.2 | F-T 944 P-T 72 | 685 | 701 | 715 | 713 | 724 | 731 | 745 | 747 | 752 | 782 | 798 | 797 | |
| 130 | 945 | 78 | 7.6 | F-T 944 P-T 79 | 907 | 925 | 928 | 942 | 939 | 958 | 980 | 981 | 960 | 949 | 928 | 930 | |
| 16 | 61 | 8 | 11.6 | F-T 64 P-T 5 | 64 | 64 | 63 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 66 | 66 | 65 | 61 | 60 | 60 | |
| 2,749 | 4,627 | 61 | 1.3 | F-T 4,031 P-T 657 | 3,755 | 3,778 | 3,849 | 3,962 | 4,011 | 4,122 | 4,151 | 4,162 | 4,173 | 4,144 | 4,162 | 4,116 | |
| Filling Stations | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 447 | 2,528 | 209 | 7.6 | F-T 1,921 P-T 191 | 1,845 | 1,874 | 1,889 | 2,000 | 2,077 | 2,074 | 2,087 | 2,111 | 2,097 | 2,076 | 2,053 | 2,037 | |
| 67 | 1,516 | 94 | 6.7 | F-T 1,371 P-T 39 | 1,345 | 1,344 | 1,365 | 1,410 | 1,404 | 1,398 | 1,500 | 1,416 | 1,576 | 1,575 | 1,562 | 1,561 | |
| 85 | 503 | 30 | 5.7 | F-T 499 P-T 34 | 481 | 480 | 491 | 504 | 495 | 493 | 498 | 503 | 523 | 520 | 512 | 488 | |
| 82 | 255 | 37 | 12.9 | F-T 226 P-T 66 | 227 | 229 | 227 | 226 | 226 | 228 | 226 | 224 | 224 | 224 | 224 | 227 | |
| 179 | 308 | 29 | 8.6 | F-T 313 P-T 24 | 292 | 295 | 298 | 297 | 318 | 320 | 324 | 324 | 331 | 316 | 320 | 321 | |
| 36 | 146 | 19 | 11.5 | F-T 137 P-T 26 | 142 | 128 | 129 | 132 | 134 | 137 | 138 | 144 | 145 | 141 | 135 | 140 | |
| Hardware Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 249 | 504 | 65 | 11.4 | F-T 535 P-T 54 | 526 | 526 | 529 | 555 | 558 | 557 | 545 | 537 | 539 | 556 | 557 | 537 | |
| 242 | 490 | 64 | 11.5 | F-T 520 P-T 54 | 512 | 512 | 514 | 519 | 522 | 523 | 523 | 523 | 524 | 520 | 521 | 521 | |
| 7 | 14 | 1 | --- | F-T 15 P-T 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 16 | --- | |
| Eating Places | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5,900 | 10,810 | 7,541 | 40.4 | F-T 14,703 P-T 3,448 | 13,944 | 14,006 | 14,049 | 14,191 | 14,455 | 14,775 | 14,969 | 14,988 | 15,078 | 15,166 | 15,250 | 15,905 | |
| 2,579 | 9,551 | 6,623 | 41.0 | F-T 15,328 P-T 2,826 | 12,688 | 12,785 | 12,785 | 12,868 | 13,103 | 13,397 | 13,569 | 13,540 | 13,627 | 13,729 | 13,767 | 14,157 | |
| 1,396 | 1,239 | 635 | 35.9 | F-T 1,801 P-T 1,575 | 1,195 | 1,211 | 1,211 | 1,253 | 1,276 | 1,298 | 1,300 | 1,346 | 1,383 | 1,381 | 1,390 | 1,392 | |
| 125 | 40 | 85 | 67.2 | F-T 74 P-T 49 | 65 | 62 | 64 | 72 | 76 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 81 | 78 | 76 | 76 | |
| 888 | 2,570 | 907 | 26.1 | F-T 3,002 P-T 475 | 2,905 | 2,982 | 2,984 | 2,952 | 2,952 | 2,972 | 3,046 | 3,075 | 3,081 | 3,071 | 3,089 | 3,143 | |
| 840 | 2,512 | 885 | 26.0 | F-T 2,959 P-T 456 | 2,850 | 2,829 | 2,841 | 2,877 | 2,898 | 2,970 | 2,975 | 3,003 | 2,969 | 2,959 | 3,028 | 3,070 | |
| 48 | 58 | 24 | 29.5 | F-T 19 P-T 19 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 20 | |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

LOS ANGELES
TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (P-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|----------------|----------------------|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per-cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| Drug Stores | 655 | 2,357 | 1,244 | 34.5 | P-T 2,959 P-T 662 | 2,914 | 2,996 | 2,902 | 2,881 | 2,876 | 2,895 | 2,928 | 2,968 | 5,002 | 2,985 | 2,977 | 5,081 |
| Drug stores with fountain | 475 | 1,858 | 1,078 | 36.7 | P-T 2,584 P-T 552 | 2,549 | 2,528 | 2,556 | 2,532 | 2,550 | 2,559 | 2,570 | 2,419 | 2,453 | 2,443 | 2,433 | 2,453 |
| Drug stores—other | 182 | 499 | 166 | 24.8 | P-T 555 P-T 110 | 585 | 568 | 566 | 559 | 546 | 566 | 558 | 549 | 549 | 552 | 544 | 564 |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods) | 900 | 421 | 38 | 8.2 | P-T 578 P-T 81 | 554 | 557 | 557 | 557 | 561 | 575 | 574 | 574 | 591 | 599 | 599 | 409 |
| Other Retail Stores | 2,699 | 5,957 | 1,557 | 28.1 | P-T 4,827 P-T 847 | 4,706 | 4,672 | 4,672 | 4,701 | 4,727 | 4,701 | 4,701 | 4,787 | 4,852 | 4,905 | 5,046 | 5,377 |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 155 | 58 | 1 | 1.6 | P-T 38 P-T 21 | 37 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 41 | 45 | 40 | 39 | 56 |
| Fuel-oil retailers | 2 | 9 | 2 | — | P-T 11 P-T 11 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 12 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries) | 2 | — | — | — | P-T — P-T — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements | 4 | 6 | — | — | P-T 6 P-T — | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores—other | 92 | 127 | 6 | 4.6 | P-T 119 P-T 14 | 115 | 117 | 112 | 113 | 120 | 121 | 124 | 120 | 119 | 123 | 120 | 118 |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 99 | 225 | 28 | 10.4 | P-T 221 P-T 28 | 208 | 219 | 217 | 223 | 223 | 210 | 252 | 216 | 214 | 214 | 217 | 233 |
| Jewelry stores | 250 | 541 | 246 | 31.4 | P-T 789 P-T 50 | 785 | 722 | 710 | 713 | 711 | 727 | 725 | 718 | 718 | 754 | 804 | 857 |
| Book stores | 56 | 229 | 158 | 40.8 | P-T 318 P-T 69 | 335 | 322 | 311 | 297 | 311 | 301 | 309 | 313 | 325 | 327 | 317 | 345 |
| Stationery stores | 103 | 272 | 117 | 30.1 | P-T 375 P-T 168 | 374 | 362 | 368 | 369 | 369 | 360 | 365 | 369 | 368 | 385 | 402 | 414 |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 277 | 147 | 54 | 27.1 | P-T 285 P-T 53 | 286 | 285 | 294 | 302 | 292 | 292 | 284 | 282 | 286 | 296 | 307 | 309 |
| Florists | 361 | 263 | 105 | 28.2 | P-T 296 P-T 71 | 286 | 285 | 294 | 302 | 292 | 292 | 284 | 282 | 286 | 296 | 307 | 309 |
| Gift, novelty, souvenir shops | 325 | 92 | 156 | 62.9 | P-T 200 P-T 48 | 199 | 185 | 167 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 178 | 180 | 189 | 194 | 220 | 425 |
| News dealers | 74 | 85 | 11 | 14.1 | P-T 64 P-T 12 | 59 | 58 | 60 | 62 | 63 | 65 | 66 | 68 | 70 | 68 | 67 | 64 |
| Office, store appliance and equipment dealers | 100 | 495 | 77 | 15.5 | P-T 546 P-T 26 | 535 | 535 | 537 | 541 | 544 | 549 | 552 | 551 | 550 | 550 | 555 | 555 |
| Office, store, school supply dealers | 42 | 254 | 75 | 22.7 | P-T 312 P-T 17 | 315 | 317 | 320 | 317 | 312 | 303 | 306 | 307 | 306 | 308 | 310 | 320 |
| Opticians | 182 | 140 | 70 | 33.5 | P-T 180 P-T 20 | 167 | 167 | 167 | 168 | 169 | 169 | 169 | 180 | 187 | 194 | 196 | 199 |
| Photographic supply—camera stores | 54 | 126 | 25 | 16.7 | P-T 153 P-T 18 | 152 | 150 | 153 | 151 | 155 | 155 | 155 | 154 | 154 | 155 | 152 | 154 |
| Sporting goods stores | 77 | 84 | 11 | 11.5 | P-T 72 P-T 18 | 66 | 67 | 69 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 75 | 75 | 77 | 74 | 72 | 70 |
| Bicycle shops | 32 | 25 | — | — | P-T 18 P-T 5 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 25 |
| Luggage stores | 25 | 25 | 15 | — | P-T 54 P-T 4 | 50 | 50 | 51 | 51 | 55 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 57 |
| Piano, musical instrument stores | 56 | 177 | 84 | 32.1 | P-T 231 P-T 50 | 238 | 228 | 228 | 232 | 228 | 225 | 228 | 234 | 235 | 236 | 231 | 234 |
| Scientific, medical instr. and supply dealers | 45 | 53 | 25 | 31.6 | P-T 71 P-T 7 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 71 | 70 | 77 | 77 |
| Other retail stores | 488 | 528 | 275 | 34.5 | P-T 666 P-T 157 | 605 | 607 | 610 | 620 | 630 | 627 | 679 | 686 | 701 | 780 | 751 | 747 |
| Second-hand Stores | 518 | 685 | 128 | 16.1 | P-T 641 P-T 152 | 632 | 633 | 635 | 638 | 636 | 631 | 637 | 643 | 688 | 650 | 650 | 651 |
| Book stores (second-hand) | 51 | 25 | 16 | — | P-T 38 P-T 2 | 38 | 40 | 39 | 39 | 38 | 40 | 38 | 37 | 39 | 38 | 39 | 38 |
| Clothing, shoe stores (second-hand) | 87 | 73 | 51 | 41.5 | P-T 111 P-T 15 | 111 | 113 | 110 | 110 | 108 | 115 | 107 | 109 | 108 | 116 | 114 | 112 |
| Furniture stores (second-hand) | 119 | 75 | 5 | 3.7 | P-T 52 P-T 28 | 52 | 52 | 49 | 50 | 50 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 54 | 55 | 56 |
| Tires, accessories, parts (second-hand) | 101 | 207 | 11 | 5.0 | P-T 189 P-T 29 | 182 | 180 | 182 | 189 | 190 | 195 | 189 | 194 | 192 | 191 | 196 | 190 |
| Pawn shops (sales) | 51 | 75 | 7 | 8.4 | P-T 78 P-T 6 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 75 | 75 | 75 | 77 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 81 |
| Other second-hand stores | 149 | 210 | 40 | 15.8 | P-T 174 P-T 76 | 174 | 172 | 170 | 175 | 175 | 186 | 174 | 178 | 175 | 175 | 188 | 174 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--------|----------------|----------------|---|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per-cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T |
| City Total | 12,007 | 29,559 | 16,270 | 56.5 | 56,178 | 35,656 | 35,273 | 36,142 | 36,130 | 36,248 | 36,276 | 36,876 | 37,015 | 37,148 | 37,405 | 35,754 | 36,435 |
| Food Group | 5,647 | 4,517 | 1,148 | 21.0 | 4,422 | 4,325 | 4,596 | 4,412 | 4,593 | 4,569 | 4,400 | 4,419 | 4,413 | 4,445 | 4,488 | 4,459 | 4,550 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 1,700 | 1,155 | 125 | 9.6 | 1,045 | 1,023 | 1,021 | 1,015 | 1,002 | 999 | 1,011 | 1,015 | 1,012 | 1,017 | 1,022 | 1,028 | 1,022 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 274 | 809 | 98 | 10.8 | 854 | 860 | 861 | 847 | 845 | 821 | 828 | 828 | 850 | 850 | 874 | 895 | 918 |
| Dairy products stores | 24 | 24 | 26 | 51.0 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 38 | 39 | 37 | 37 |
| Milk dealers | 5 | 492 | 68 | 12.4 | 548 | 546 | 545 | 548 | 552 | 551 | 549 | 547 | 549 | 544 | 549 | 552 | 546 |
| Meat markets | 618 | 879 | 125 | 15.5 | 659 | 652 | 652 | 659 | 659 | 653 | 657 | 654 | 654 | 659 | 650 | 650 | 655 |
| Fish (sea food) markets | 71 | 78 | 8 | 9.6 | 165 | 149 | 159 | 155 | 159 | 165 | 160 | 174 | 176 | 166 | 166 | 165 | 171 |
| Candy, nut stores | 38 | 28 | 139 | 85.1 | 105 | 90 | 117 | 108 | 99 | 104 | 102 | 99 | 102 | 91 | 101 | 101 | 148 |
| Confectionery stores | 180 | 59 | 82 | 57.9 | 97 | 99 | 90 | 94 | 90 | 89 | 95 | 97 | 92 | 103 | 98 | 103 | 120 |
| Delicatessen stores | 152 | 89 | 128 | 58.9 | 162 | 165 | 168 | 166 | 164 | 163 | 164 | 160 | 159 | 157 | 155 | 160 | 163 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets | 304 | 565 | 18 | 5.1 | 414 | 392 | 395 | 413 | 423 | 422 | 427 | 428 | 428 | 423 | 422 | 395 | 395 |
| Bakeries, caterers | 111 | 178 | 277 | 60.9 | 305 | 257 | 292 | 301 | 310 | 304 | 310 | 328 | 323 | 328 | 325 | 292 | 296 |
| Egg and poultry dealers | 112 | 66 | 10 | 12.7 | 52 | 50 | 49 | 50 | 52 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 54 | 54 |
| Other food stores | 80 | 105 | 48 | 51.4 | 134 | 129 | 137 | 135 | 139 | 134 | 132 | 137 | 136 | 139 | 137 | 127 | 124 |
| General Stores (with food) | 1 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| General Merchandise Group | 168 | 2,724 | 5,798 | 68.0 | 5,767 | 5,745 | 5,776 | 5,715 | 5,665 | 5,637 | 5,618 | 5,672 | 5,737 | 5,795 | 5,791 | 5,942 | 6,126 |
| Department stores | --- | 2,421 | 4,785 | 66.4 | 4,887 | 4,959 | 4,880 | 4,912 | 4,858 | 4,825 | 4,785 | 4,787 | 4,853 | 4,894 | 4,857 | 5,008 | 5,599 |
| Dry goods stores | 86 | 60 | 79 | 57.0 | 126 | 111 | 123 | 119 | 114 | 116 | 117 | 123 | 131 | 127 | 134 | 132 | 159 |
| General merchandise stores with food | 1 | 4 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| General merchandise stores—other | 30 | 48 | 52 | 52.1 | 91 | 91 | 88 | 85 | 95 | 91 | 90 | 89 | 90 | 90 | 92 | 95 | 97 |
| Variety stores | 51 | 191 | 888 | 82.0 | 598 | 584 | 619 | 599 | 598 | 655 | 627 | 672 | 682 | 685 | 708 | 708 | 823 |
| Apparel Group | 888 | 2,136 | 5,500 | 60.7 | 4,576 | 4,154 | 4,232 | 4,499 | 4,523 | 4,519 | 4,156 | 4,075 | 4,246 | 4,471 | 4,576 | 4,515 | 4,717 |
| Men's-boys' furnishings stores | 61 | 71 | 28 | 26.7 | 77 | 71 | 72 | 71 | 72 | 75 | 75 | 76 | 75 | 78 | 77 | 77 | 98 |
| Men's-boys' hat stores | 7 | 25 | 5 | --- | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 17 |
| Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings) | 109 | 601 | 131 | 17.9 | 622 | 638 | 599 | 594 | 639 | 610 | 610 | 598 | 585 | 577 | 648 | 659 | 758 |
| Family clothing stores | 34 | 255 | 594 | 62.3 | 115 | 102 | 98 | 115 | 150 | 92 | 101 | 75 | 82 | 88 | 91 | 500 | 512 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores | 185 | 202 | 1,899 | 90.2 | 1,578 | 1,578 | 1,699 | 1,832 | 1,832 | 1,717 | 1,575 | 1,535 | 1,825 | 1,795 | 1,834 | 1,894 | 1,914 |
| Furriers, fur shops | 57 | 119 | 185 | 57.7 | 260 | 255 | 247 | 240 | 258 | 250 | 255 | 258 | 280 | 284 | 287 | 290 | 294 |
| Millinery stores | 90 | 8 | 282 | 97.4 | 249 | 203 | 259 | 299 | 297 | 290 | 225 | 204 | 247 | 286 | 271 | 240 | 200 |
| Corset and lingerie shops | 15 | 1 | 42 | --- | 55 | 55 | 57 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 54 | 41 | 45 | 45 | 41 | 54 |
| Hosiery shops | 4 | --- | 3 | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other women's accessories stores | 15 | 5 | 48 | 89.8 | 59 | 40 | 59 | 53 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 56 | 56 | 59 | 41 | 40 | 45 |
| Other apparel stores | 88 | 54 | 128 | 78.8 | 115 | 104 | 114 | 118 | 125 | 117 | 115 | 111 | 111 | 117 | 121 | 113 | 113 |
| Custom tailors | 156 | 195 | 87 | 50.7 | 190 | 185 | 175 | 208 | 194 | 184 | 175 | 174 | 181 | 196 | 203 | 203 | 197 |
| Shoe stores | 68 | 644 | 148 | 18.7 | 542 | 550 | 532 | 548 | 568 | 550 | 536 | 543 | 547 | 549 | 550 | 558 | 568 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-------|----------------|----------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Men | Women | Per-cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | 581 | 1,765 | 751 | 29.5 | F-T P-T | 2,189 253 | 2,205 275 | 2,169 284 | 2,126 279 | 2,182 276 | 2,186 274 | 2,190 284 | 2,244 214 | 2,279 236 | 2,285 268 | 2,323 208 | 2,421 520 |
| Furniture stores | 111 | 1,025 | 275 | 21.1 | F-T P-T | 1,105 193 | 1,097 215 | 1,070 227 | 1,038 215 | 1,068 217 | 1,078 198 | 1,085 192 | 1,146 151 | 1,146 161 | 1,144 175 | 1,182 155 | 1,167 211 |
| Floor coverings stores | 15 | 45 | 5 | — | F-T P-T | 35 9 | 41 8 | 38 4 | 38 4 | 39 6 | 39 6 | 39 6 | 39 6 | 39 6 | 40 6 | 40 6 | 37 7 |
| Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores | 7 | 6 | 5 | — | F-T P-T | 8 3 | 8 3 | 8 3 | 8 3 | 8 3 | 8 3 | 8 3 | 8 3 | 8 3 | 9 3 | 10 3 | 9 2 |
| China, glassware, metalware stores | 21 | 170 | 184 | 52.0 | F-T P-T | 340 6 | 327 5 | 325 4 | 324 4 | 339 5 | 350 5 | 352 5 | 348 7 | 346 6 | 353 6 | 351 6 | 455 12 |
| Interior decorators | 23 | 4 | 22 | — | F-T P-T | 18 7 | 18 6 | 17 5 | 15 6 | 18 5 | 17 5 | 19 5 | 20 5 | 21 5 | 20 7 | 22 9 | 25 12 |
| Antique shops | 52 | 6 | — | — | F-T P-T | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — |
| Other home-furnishings stores | 54 | 154 | 130 | 49.4 | F-T P-T | 254 30 | 258 22 | 254 27 | 256 30 | 242 27 | 247 25 | 241 25 | 251 26 | 254 26 | 258 26 | 250 21 | 221 57 |
| Household appliance dealers | 45 | 190 | 39 | 17.2 | F-T P-T | 225 4 | 222 3 | 219 3 | 222 3 | 221 3 | 219 3 | 225 3 | 222 3 | 229 3 | 227 4 | 237 5 | 228 5 |
| Radio—household appliance stores | 27 | 62 | 12 | 16.7 | F-T P-T | 68 6 | 69 6 | 75 5 | 64 6 | 69 4 | 70 4 | 65 5 | 61 5 | 65 5 | 68 5 | 72 5 | 71 5 |
| Radio stores | 42 | 41 | 7 | — | F-T P-T | 44 4 | 39 4 | 40 4 | 42 4 | 42 4 | 42 4 | 42 4 | 46 4 | 48 4 | 46 4 | 51 4 | 52 4 |
| Radio—musical instrument stores | 4 | 84 | 54 | 39.1 | F-T P-T | 137 1 | 142 2 | 137 2 | 135 2 | 130 2 | 130 2 | 130 2 | 132 2 | 136 2 | 137 2 | 142 2 | 152 2 |
| Automotive Group | 182 | 1,659 | 159 | 8.6 | F-T P-T | 1,747 88 | 1,740 82 | 1,760 89 | 1,797 76 | 1,772 85 | 1,770 98 | 1,762 85 | 1,761 97 | 1,748 101 | 1,745 98 | 1,750 95 | 1,781 91 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in) | 45 | 1,001 | 81 | 7.5 | F-T P-T | 1,080 13 | 1,074 15 | 1,080 11 | 1,095 15 | 1,086 14 | 1,070 17 | 1,051 16 | 1,057 17 | 1,082 16 | 1,044 12 | 1,066 11 | 1,080 11 |
| Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers | — | — | — | — | F-T P-T | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (retail-wholesale) | — | 174 | 17 | 9.0 | F-T P-T | 145 46 | 145 39 | 150 36 | 147 36 | 145 44 | 146 47 | 145 40 | 152 51 | 149 55 | 146 55 | 150 53 | 144 52 |
| Used-car dealers | 45 | 95 | 5 | 5.3 | F-T P-T | 92 8 | 77 8 | 82 7 | 84 7 | 86 8 | 90 7 | 97 7 | 102 8 | 103 9 | 106 9 | 107 9 | 96 8 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers | 68 | 577 | 50 | 11.7 | F-T P-T | 409 18 | 405 17 | 402 13 | 415 16 | 412 18 | 417 23 | 423 24 | 424 20 | 419 19 | 399 16 | 401 16 | 395 17 |
| Motorcycle, aircraft, motorboat dealers | 6 | 42 | 6 | — | F-T P-T | 46 2 | 45 2 | 46 2 | 46 2 | 45 2 | 45 2 | 46 2 | 46 2 | 46 2 | 46 2 | 46 2 | 46 2 |
| Filling Stations | 465 | 1,452 | 20 | 1.4 | F-T P-T | 1,129 250 | 1,155 183 | 1,142 188 | 1,184 194 | 1,206 195 | 1,216 187 | 1,256 231 | 1,281 255 | 1,298 259 | 1,282 272 | 1,289 277 | 1,280 277 |
| Lumber—Building Group | 136 | 612 | 39 | 6.0 | F-T P-T | 582 75 | 587 52 | 578 68 | 571 78 | 578 80 | 578 82 | 585 83 | 576 79 | 587 93 | 582 79 | 580 81 | 585 87 |
| Lumber yards | 57 | 314 | 21 | 6.2 | F-T P-T | 302 28 | 304 16 | 306 29 | 305 44 | 308 55 | 310 40 | 309 26 | 306 25 | 306 25 | 316 21 | 309 24 | 308 26 |
| Building-materials dealers | 19 | 155 | 8 | 5.9 | F-T P-T | 120 21 | 121 18 | 124 17 | 121 13 | 121 19 | 116 17 | 125 12 | 121 27 | 115 30 | 121 30 | 126 29 | 129 29 |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers | 12 | 8 | — | — | F-T P-T | 5 3 | 5 3 | 5 3 | 5 3 | 5 3 | 5 3 | 5 3 | 5 3 | 5 3 | 5 3 | 5 3 | 5 3 |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores | 48 | 101 | 8 | 7.1 | F-T P-T | 94 15 | 84 11 | 95 11 | 92 13 | 96 16 | 100 15 | 100 13 | 98 13 | 94 17 | 95 16 | 92 17 | 95 19 |
| Electrical supply stores | 21 | 54 | 2 | 4.1 | F-T P-T | 50 6 | 53 5 | 52 5 | 51 6 | 51 5 | 49 6 | 48 6 | 48 6 | 49 6 | 49 6 | 50 5 | 50 5 |
| Hardware Group | 157 | 182 | 32 | 15.0 | F-T P-T | 193 21 | 203 22 | 197 20 | 196 19 | 193 25 | 187 23 | 193 23 | 192 21 | 191 21 | 189 18 | 182 18 | 187 24 |
| Hardware stores | 154 | 174 | 29 | 14.5 | F-T P-T | 182 21 | 192 19 | 186 20 | 185 19 | 182 23 | 178 23 | 182 23 | 181 21 | 180 11 | 178 11 | 171 11 | 176 11 |
| Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers | 3 | 8 | 3 | — | F-T P-T | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 |
| Eating Places | 2,057 | 7,256 | 3,292 | 31.5 | F-T P-T | 8,862 1,706 | 8,555 1,602 | 8,989 1,640 | 8,854 1,655 | 9,024 1,555 | 9,215 1,888 | 9,453 1,774 | 9,475 1,776 | 9,354 1,776 | 9,381 1,781 | 8,111 1,781 | 8,040 1,781 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, lunch rooms | 1,452 | 9,718 | 2,798 | 29.4 | F-T P-T | 8,068 1,478 | 7,753 1,594 | 8,083 1,427 | 8,035 1,444 | 8,158 1,467 | 8,347 1,467 | 8,559 1,538 | 8,602 1,527 | 8,501 1,534 | 8,511 1,538 | 7,554 1,529 | 7,507 1,545 |
| Lunch counters and stands | 571 | 505 | 469 | 48.2 | F-T P-T | 753 216 | 753 14 | 753 20 | 753 20 | 753 21 | 753 21 | 753 21 | 753 21 | 753 21 | 753 21 | 753 21 | 753 21 |
| Soft drink, juice, ice cream stands | 54 | 13 | 25 | — | F-T P-T | 12 1 | 9 1 | 8 1 | 8 1 | 8 1 | 8 1 | 8 1 | 8 1 | 8 1 | 8 1 | 8 1 | 8 1 |
| Drinking Places | 1,580 | 2,192 | 589 | 15.1 | F-T P-T | 1,777 518 | 1,971 521 | 1,974 530 | 2,054 550 | 2,086 551 | 2,078 556 | 2,104 556 | 2,129 554 | 2,129 578 | 2,108 578 | 1,888 590 | 1,922 628 |
| Drinking places with meals | 575 | 1,205 | 288 | 19.5 | F-T P-T | 1,219 794 | 1,231 740 | 1,230 744 | 1,235 761 | 1,293 782 | 1,293 785 | 1,293 811 | 1,302 827 | 1,302 827 | 1,272 827 | 1,049 839 | 1,075 861 |
| Drinking places—other | 785 | 987 | 101 | 9.5 | F-T P-T | 279 235 | 279 235 | 279 235 | 279 235 | 279 235 | 279 235 | 279 235 | 279 235 | 279 235 | 279 235 | 279 235 | 279 235 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND, SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by month) | | | | | | | | | | | | November | December |
|--|---|---|-------|-----------------------|----------------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug Stores..... | 505 | 1,107 | 457 | 29.2 | F-T 1,198 P-T 580 | 1,058 552 | 1,058 552 | 1,180 568 | 1,255 582 | 1,248 547 | 1,281 551 | 1,286 555 | 1,284 564 | 1,250 569 | 1,241 569 | 1,155 564 | 1,164 572 | | |
| Drug stores with fountain..... | 117 | 534 | 328 | 58.1 | F-T 653 P-T 204 | 535 197 | 535 197 | 649 224 | 702 198 | 717 192 | 719 197 | 759 199 | 721 206 | 702 220 | 687 202 | 602 199 | 619 202 | | |
| Drug stores—other..... | 186 | 575 | 129 | 18.4 | F-T 540 P-T 182 | 555 185 | 555 185 | 531 184 | 535 164 | 531 155 | 547 154 | 545 156 | 545 158 | 548 164 | 553 168 | 555 175 | 545 182 | | |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods)..... | 222 | 210 | 26 | 11.2 | F-T 185 P-T 51 | 181 49 | 181 49 | 182 45 | 184 48 | 183 48 | 180 51 | 180 53 | 184 53 | 187 51 | 191 51 | 192 53 | 192 53 | | |
| Other Retail Stores..... | 1,804 | 2,807 | 872 | 25.7 | F-T 5,287 P-T 392 | 5,061 393 | 5,165 390 | 5,243 386 | 5,286 388 | 5,276 357 | 5,325 344 | 5,378 344 | 5,365 360 | 5,367 472 | 5,414 407 | 5,248 417 | 5,364 417 | | |
| Fuel and ice dealers..... | 78 | 220 | 18 | 7.4 | F-T 198 P-T 40 | 200 29 | 210 28 | 200 28 | 186 24 | 188 14 | 187 15 | 188 15 | 199 15 | 205 15 | 213 15 | 205 15 | 192 16 | | |
| Fuel-oil retailers..... | — | 14 | 1 | — | F-T — P-T — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | | |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries)..... | — | — | — | — | F-T — P-T — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | | |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements..... | — | — | — | — | F-T — P-T — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | | |
| Hay, grain and feed stores—other..... | — | — | — | — | F-T — P-T — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | | |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 9 | 48 | 12 | 19.7 | F-T — P-T — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | | |
| Jewelry stores..... | 174 | 587 | 135 | 26.8 | F-T 456 P-T 46 | 440 39 | 450 39 | 450 39 | 444 40 | 440 41 | 445 40 | 449 40 | 455 44 | 464 43 | 467 43 | 474 49 | 510 92 | | |
| Book stores..... | 52 | 174 | 125 | 41.5 | F-T 272 P-T 25 | 270 24 | 280 24 | 265 24 | 275 23 | 273 19 | 271 20 | 275 24 | 259 24 | 269 20 | 259 27 | 275 27 | 301 38 | | |
| Stationery stores..... | 79 | 58 | 41 | 41.9 | F-T 82 P-T 17 | 84 10 | 82 10 | 81 8 | 80 12 | 81 11 | 79 13 | 80 11 | 80 12 | 80 12 | 81 12 | 85 10 | 90 69 | | |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 394 | 436 | 75 | 14.7 | F-T 452 P-T 59 | 422 53 | 405 53 | 408 52 | 415 56 | 441 57 | 489 60 | 480 60 | 486 60 | 480 61 | 487 66 | 459 64 | 466 69 | | |
| Florists..... | 224 | 254 | 52 | 18.2 | F-T 229 P-T 57 | 225 45 | 228 46 | 228 46 | 230 48 | 231 59 | 225 44 | 228 47 | 225 46 | 228 52 | 225 49 | 229 60 | 237 98 | | |
| Gift, novelty, souvenir shops..... | 248 | 91 | 97 | 51.6 | F-T 172 P-T 16 | 89 13 | 142 12 | 173 12 | 185 12 | 191 2 | 202 15 | 211 15 | 219 15 | 206 15 | 212 15 | 214 15 | 125 15 | | |
| News dealers..... | 14 | 24 | — | — | F-T 14 P-T 14 | 14 14 | 14 14 | 14 14 | 14 14 | 14 14 | 14 14 | 14 14 | 14 14 | 14 14 | 14 14 | 14 14 | 14 14 | | |
| Office, store appliance and equipment dealers..... | 50 | 396 | 76 | 16.0 | F-T 482 P-T 20 | 446 18 | 450 18 | 451 23 | 440 19 | 452 20 | 456 18 | 465 18 | 457 14 | 442 14 | 457 27 | 459 20 | 450 18 | | |
| Office, store, school supply dealers..... | 27 | 125 | 25 | 17.7 | F-T 137 P-T 12 | 139 11 | 141 10 | 140 11 | 138 10 | 135 13 | 134 13 | 136 13 | 135 13 | 137 15 | 132 10 | 135 11 | 137 10 | | |
| Opticians..... | 67 | 65 | 29 | 51.0 | F-T 122 P-T 6 | 97 5 | 111 5 | 118 5 | 125 5 | 124 5 | 132 4 | 139 5 | 128 5 | 132 5 | 130 5 | 113 5 | 123 6 | | |
| Photographic supply—camera stores..... | 24 | 105 | 21 | 16.5 | F-T 71 P-T 4 | 64 3 | 61 3 | 65 3 | 65 3 | 69 4 | 66 4 | 75 4 | 75 4 | 71 5 | 75 5 | 79 5 | 90 6 | | |
| Sporting goods stores..... | 41 | 70 | 15 | 17.9 | F-T 114 P-T 13 | 113 2 | 121 2 | 121 2 | 121 2 | 121 2 | 121 2 | 121 2 | 121 2 | 121 2 | 121 2 | 121 2 | 121 2 | | |
| Bicycle shops..... | 4 | 4 | 1 | — | F-T 3 P-T 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | | |
| Luggage stores..... | 18 | 17 | 5 | — | F-T 16 P-T 16 | 17 6 | 17 6 | 17 6 | 15 6 | 15 6 | 15 6 | 16 6 | 16 6 | 15 6 | 15 6 | 15 6 | 19 6 | | |
| Piano, musical instrument stores..... | 25 | 42 | 20 | 52.5 | F-T 54 P-T 8 | 55 7 | 55 7 | 52 7 | 55 7 | 53 7 | 55 7 | 55 7 | 56 7 | 55 8 | 55 8 | 54 8 | 53 8 | | |
| Scientific, medical instr. and supply dealers..... | 25 | 46 | 15 | 25.4 | F-T 58 P-T 5 | 50 3 | 51 2 | 51 2 | 52 3 | 54 3 | 59 3 | 62 3 | 64 3 | 62 4 | 66 4 | 62 4 | 67 4 | | |
| Other retail stores..... | 255 | 272 | 110 | 28.8 | F-T 359 P-T 45 | 306 43 | 324 43 | 341 44 | 344 44 | 354 41 | 354 41 | 347 45 | 346 45 | 349 40 | 354 46 | 320 45 | 324 46 | | |
| Second-hand Stores..... | 257 | 152 | 17 | 10.1 | F-T 125 P-T 44 | 122 41 | 122 41 | 122 44 | 124 44 | 125 45 | 126 45 | 126 45 | 126 44 | 126 44 | 126 44 | 125 48 | 126 48 | | |
| Book stores (second-hand)..... | 16 | 8 | 1 | — | F-T 8 P-T 1 | 7 1 | 7 1 | 7 1 | 7 1 | 7 1 | 7 1 | 7 1 | 7 1 | 7 1 | 7 1 | 7 1 | 7 1 | | |
| Clothing, shoe stores (second-hand)..... | 49 | 5 | 1 | — | F-T 1 P-T 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | | |
| Furniture stores (second-hand)..... | 87 | 34 | 4 | — | F-T 18 P-T 20 | 19 20 | 19 20 | 19 20 | 18 20 | 19 20 | 19 20 | 18 20 | 17 20 | 17 20 | 15 20 | 16 20 | 16 20 | | |
| Tires, accessories, parts (second-hand)..... | 56 | 28 | — | — | F-T 25 P-T 25 | 25 25 | 25 25 | 25 25 | 27 25 | 27 25 | 26 25 | 25 25 | 25 25 | 25 25 | 25 25 | 24 25 | 24 25 | | |
| Pawn shops (sales)..... | 22 | 23 | — | — | F-T 19 P-T 4 | 19 4 | 20 4 | 19 4 | 19 4 | 18 4 | 18 4 | 18 4 | 18 4 | 18 4 | 19 4 | 20 4 | 20 4 | | |
| Other second-hand stores..... | 88 | 54 | 11 | 17.6 | F-T 11 P-T 11 | 12 12 | 12 12 | 11 11 | 11 11 | 11 11 | 11 11 | 11 11 | 11 11 | 10 10 | 11 11 | 11 11 | 10 11 | | |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--------|--------|---|-------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | Men | | Per-cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | Men | Women | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| State Total | 15,770 | 29,846 | 15,237 | 35.8 | F-T 37,228 P-T 7,857 | 55,184 | 54,772 | 35,360 | 36,045 | 36,519 | 37,748 | 39,528 | 39,879 | 38,523 | 39,052 | 39,514 | 39,789 |
| Food Group | 4,048 | 5,608 | 820 | 12.8 | F-T 4,848 P-T 1,580 | 4,970 | 4,449 | 4,676 | 4,745 | 4,760 | 4,836 | 5,049 | 5,128 | 5,010 | 4,887 | 4,834 | 4,829 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 1,022 | 585 | 90 | 19.0 | F-T 550 P-T 123 | 545 | 547 | 547 | 547 | 537 | 535 | 567 | 579 | 565 | 542 | 542 | 525 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 2,066 | 4,158 | 591 | 8.6 | F-T 3,572 P-T 1,177 | 3,272 | 3,258 | 3,267 | 3,321 | 3,325 | 3,422 | 3,489 | 3,539 | 3,470 | 3,391 | 3,358 | 3,552 |
| Dairy products stores | 73 | 124 | 77 | 39.2 | F-T 167 P-T 34 | 147 | 146 | 149 | 159 | 165 | 185 | 193 | 195 | 172 | 171 | 167 | 159 |
| Milk dealers | 70 | 284 | 45 | 15.2 | F-T 513 P-T 14 | 506 | 506 | 510 | 510 | 512 | 518 | 520 | 523 | 519 | 513 | 508 | 511 |
| Meat markets | 154 | 233 | 14 | 5.6 | F-T 168 P-T 79 | 164 | 164 | 164 | 162 | 159 | 162 | 172 | 173 | 173 | 173 | 176 | 174 |
| Fish (sea food) markets | 13 | 13 | --- | --- | F-T 10 P-T 3 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Candy, nut stores | 52 | 22 | 45 | 66.7 | F-T 50 P-T 17 | 45 | 46 | 48 | 47 | 50 | 49 | 48 | 49 | 51 | 50 | 49 | 68 |
| Confectionery stores | 185 | 52 | 74 | 58.9 | F-T 88 P-T 38 | 80 | 80 | 82 | 83 | 91 | 101 | 102 | 100 | 92 | 84 | 80 | 79 |
| Delicatessen stores | 19 | 9 | 9 | --- | F-T 15 P-T 5 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 16 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets | 199 | 159 | 10 | 6.2 | F-T 124 P-T 45 | 102 | 105 | 104 | 105 | 110 | 130 | 142 | 155 | 152 | 135 | 127 | 125 |
| Bakeries, caterers | 98 | 30 | 53 | 65.3 | F-T 58 P-T 25 | 52 | 51 | 51 | 53 | 52 | 54 | 55 | 55 | 54 | 47 | 42 | 42 |
| Egg and poultry dealers | 46 | 28 | 1 | --- | F-T 16 P-T 13 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 16 |
| Other food stores | 53 | 113 | 13 | 10.6 | F-T 117 P-T 9 | 115 | 115 | 113 | 116 | 118 | 120 | 117 | 115 | 122 | 116 | 117 | 115 |
| General Stores (with food) | 194 | 387 | 180 | 29.3 | F-T 474 P-T 73 | 487 | 475 | 471 | 477 | 467 | 478 | 479 | 483 | 475 | 469 | 473 | 481 |
| General Merchandise Group | 250 | 5,085 | 5,802 | 65.3 | F-T 6,816 P-T 2,289 | 6,320 | 5,932 | 6,134 | 6,990 | 6,552 | 6,479 | 6,453 | 6,554 | 6,749 | 6,918 | 7,571 | 7,750 |
| Department stores | 4 | 2,608 | 3,895 | 59.9 | F-T 5,351 P-T 1,112 | 5,161 | 4,802 | 4,989 | 5,187 | 5,132 | 5,277 | 5,256 | 5,344 | 5,500 | 5,653 | 6,065 | 6,306 |
| Dry goods stores | 101 | 22 | 87 | 79.8 | F-T 77 P-T 32 | 76 | 75 | 77 | 80 | 81 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 76 | 71 | 71 | 72 |
| General merchandise stores with foods | 6 | 105 | 40 | 27.7 | F-T 135 P-T 10 | 128 | 129 | 129 | 135 | 131 | 134 | 137 | 135 | 138 | 129 | 141 | 156 |
| General merchandise stores—other | 49 | 157 | 234 | 83.1 | F-T 240 P-T 151 | 233 | 224 | 225 | 226 | 235 | 235 | 237 | 238 | 248 | 258 | 255 | 268 |
| Variety stores | 90 | 211 | 1,546 | 88.0 | F-T 773 P-T 984 | 722 | 698 | 714 | 762 | 775 | 780 | 789 | 782 | 789 | 805 | 828 | 843 |
| Apparel Group | 661 | 1,101 | 1,575 | 58.8 | F-T 2,068 P-T 603 | 1,960 | 1,932 | 2,006 | 2,049 | 2,052 | 2,078 | 2,076 | 2,048 | 2,130 | 2,117 | 2,130 | 2,225 |
| Men's-boys' furnishings stores | 20 | 24 | 13 | --- | F-T 28 P-T 9 | 27 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 36 |
| Men's-boys' hat stores | 1 | 4 | --- | --- | F-T 4 P-T --- | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 13 |
| Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings) | 124 | 288 | 48 | 14.3 | F-T 283 P-T 55 | 272 | 269 | 287 | 274 | 275 | 284 | 300 | 285 | 290 | 288 | 290 | 308 |
| Family clothing stores | 79 | 276 | 345 | 55.6 | F-T 477 P-T 144 | 457 | 456 | 461 | 482 | 477 | 470 | 473 | 470 | 476 | 480 | 484 | 535 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores | 187 | 65 | 775 | 92.2 | F-T 657 P-T 181 | 625 | 613 | 649 | 664 | 661 | 668 | 660 | 647 | 668 | 687 | 668 | 693 |
| Furriers, fur shops | 18 | 52 | 86 | 82.5 | F-T 129 P-T 9 | 109 | 108 | 102 | 108 | 121 | 126 | 134 | 136 | 150 | 148 | 159 | 148 |
| Millinery stores | 50 | 5 | 128 | 96.4 | F-T 104 P-T 27 | 90 | 95 | 119 | 126 | 107 | 105 | 93 | 94 | 122 | 109 | 97 | 98 |
| Corset and lingerie shops | 16 | --- | 9 | --- | F-T 2 P-T 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 21 |
| Hosiery shops | 6 | --- | 54 | 100.0 | F-T 10 P-T 44 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Other women's accessories stores | 5 | 1 | 2 | --- | F-T 5 P-T 15 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Other apparel stores | 28 | 2 | 22 | --- | F-T 11 P-T 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Custom tailors | 51 | 87 | 29 | 25.2 | F-T 90 P-T 26 | 90 | 91 | 88 | 91 | 87 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 90 | 95 | 95 | 96 |
| Shoe stores | 76 | 297 | 86 | 18.2 | F-T 271 P-T 95 | 261 | 252 | 268 | 270 | 272 | 286 | 271 | 270 | 274 | 289 | 277 | 276 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

COLORADO

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-------|----------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per-cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | 386 | 1,575 | 358 | 19.7 | F-T 1,547 P-T 166 | F-T 1,513 P-T 147 | F-T 1,514 P-T 152 | F-T 1,521 P-T 189 | F-T 1,550 P-T 173 | F-T 1,551 P-T 169 | F-T 1,559 P-T 171 | F-T 1,548 P-T 177 | F-T 1,559 P-T 171 | F-T 1,571 P-T 175 | F-T 1,582 P-T 171 | F-T 1,601 P-T 164 | |
| Furniture stores | 179 | 595 | 127 | 17.6 | F-T 689 P-T 51 | F-T 667 P-T 24 | F-T 665 P-T 30 | F-T 686 P-T 30 | F-T 689 P-T 32 | F-T 693 P-T 30 | F-T 699 P-T 28 | F-T 690 P-T 16 | F-T 698 P-T 18 | F-T 706 P-T 18 | F-T 707 P-T 18 | F-T 717 P-T 18 | |
| Floor coverings stores | 3 | 15 | 3 | — | F-T 13 P-T 18 | F-T 19 P-T 19 | F-T 19 P-T 19 | F-T 19 P-T 19 | F-T 19 P-T 19 | F-T 16 P-T 16 | F-T 16 P-T 16 | F-T 16 P-T 16 | F-T 16 P-T 16 | F-T 16 P-T 16 | F-T 16 P-T 16 | F-T 16 P-T 16 | |
| Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores | 7 | 10 | 4 | — | F-T 11 P-T 11 | F-T 10 P-T 10 | F-T 10 P-T 10 | F-T 11 P-T 11 | F-T 11 P-T 11 | F-T 11 P-T 11 | F-T 10 P-T 10 | F-T 10 P-T 10 | F-T 11 P-T 11 | F-T 11 P-T 11 | F-T 11 P-T 11 | F-T 10 P-T 10 | |
| China, glassware, metalware stores | — | 8 | — | — | F-T 8 P-T 8 | F-T 8 P-T 8 | F-T 8 P-T 8 | F-T 8 P-T 8 | F-T 6 P-T 6 | F-T 6 P-T 6 | F-T 6 P-T 6 | F-T 6 P-T 6 | F-T 6 P-T 6 | F-T 6 P-T 6 | F-T 6 P-T 6 | F-T 6 P-T 6 | |
| Interior decorators | 9 | 7 | 6 | — | F-T 7 P-T 7 | F-T 6 P-T 6 | F-T 6 P-T 6 | F-T 6 P-T 6 | F-T 6 P-T 6 | F-T 6 P-T 6 | F-T 6 P-T 6 | F-T 6 P-T 6 | F-T 6 P-T 6 | F-T 6 P-T 6 | F-T 6 P-T 6 | F-T 6 P-T 6 | |
| Antique shops | 19 | 4 | 4 | — | F-T 86 P-T 86 | F-T 89 P-T 89 | F-T 89 P-T 89 | F-T 77 P-T 77 | F-T 74 P-T 74 | F-T 79 P-T 79 | F-T 86 P-T 86 | F-T 86 P-T 86 | F-T 102 P-T 102 | F-T 97 P-T 97 | F-T 96 P-T 96 | F-T 95 P-T 95 | |
| Other home-furnishings stores | 23 | 75 | 16 | 18.2 | F-T 412 P-T 1 | F-T 406 P-T 1 | F-T 404 P-T 1 | F-T 410 P-T 2 | F-T 415 P-T 2 | F-T 428 P-T 2 | F-T 432 P-T 1 | F-T 414 P-T 2 | F-T 410 P-T 2 | F-T 404 P-T 2 | F-T 406 P-T 2 | F-T 413 P-T 2 | |
| Household appliance dealers | 56 | 418 | 84 | 16.8 | F-T 84 P-T 90 | F-T 87 P-T 84 | F-T 87 P-T 84 | F-T 91 P-T 89 | F-T 91 P-T 88 | F-T 91 P-T 88 | F-T 91 P-T 88 | F-T 91 P-T 88 | F-T 91 P-T 88 | F-T 91 P-T 88 | F-T 91 P-T 88 | F-T 91 P-T 88 | |
| Radio—household appliance stores | 59 | 151 | 41 | 21.1 | F-T 164 P-T 28 | F-T 158 P-T 24 | F-T 159 P-T 24 | F-T 160 P-T 25 | F-T 165 P-T 30 | F-T 166 P-T 32 | F-T 167 P-T 34 | F-T 167 P-T 34 | F-T 168 P-T 35 | F-T 168 P-T 35 | F-T 169 P-T 35 | F-T 170 P-T 35 | |
| Radio stores | 25 | 13 | 1 | — | F-T 11 P-T 13 | F-T 11 P-T 13 | F-T 11 P-T 13 | F-T 10 P-T 10 | F-T 10 P-T 10 | F-T 10 P-T 10 | F-T 10 P-T 10 | F-T 10 P-T 10 | F-T 10 P-T 10 | F-T 11 P-T 11 | F-T 11 P-T 11 | F-T 10 P-T 10 | |
| Radio—musical instrument stores | 7 | 85 | 52 | 58.5 | F-T 135 P-T 154 | F-T 133 P-T 153 | F-T 132 P-T 152 | F-T 131 P-T 151 | F-T 130 P-T 150 | F-T 132 P-T 151 | F-T 131 P-T 151 | F-T 135 P-T 155 | F-T 135 P-T 155 | F-T 134 P-T 154 | F-T 139 P-T 154 | F-T 149 P-T 154 | |
| Automotive Group | 774 | 4,615 | 285 | 5.8 | F-T 4,601 P-T 205 | F-T 4,419 P-T 177 | F-T 4,532 P-T 182 | F-T 4,612 P-T 200 | F-T 4,661 P-T 215 | F-T 4,752 P-T 232 | F-T 4,851 P-T 235 | F-T 4,857 P-T 219 | F-T 4,846 P-T 234 | F-T 4,797 P-T 234 | F-T 4,781 P-T 235 | F-T 4,746 P-T 235 | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in) | 359 | 3,389 | 193 | 5.4 | F-T 3,296 P-T 108 | F-T 3,276 P-T 91 | F-T 3,375 P-T 91 | F-T 3,431 P-T 108 | F-T 3,441 P-T 108 | F-T 3,490 P-T 121 | F-T 3,581 P-T 121 | F-T 3,584 P-T 121 | F-T 3,584 P-T 121 | F-T 3,581 P-T 121 | F-T 3,541 P-T 121 | F-T 3,541 P-T 121 | |
| Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers | 9 | 49 | 4 | 7.4 | F-T 52 P-T 1 | F-T 44 P-T 1 | F-T 42 P-T 1 | F-T 45 P-T 1 | F-T 54 P-T 1 | F-T 55 P-T 1 | F-T 56 P-T 1 | F-T 58 P-T 1 | F-T 58 P-T 1 | F-T 52 P-T 1 | F-T 52 P-T 1 | F-T 51 P-T 1 | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (retail-wholesale) | 11 | 304 | 23 | 7.0 | F-T 322 P-T 5 | F-T 318 P-T 5 | F-T 320 P-T 5 | F-T 321 P-T 5 | F-T 328 P-T 5 | F-T 332 P-T 5 | F-T 328 P-T 5 | F-T 321 P-T 5 | F-T 318 P-T 5 | F-T 323 P-T 5 | F-T 325 P-T 5 | F-T 315 P-T 5 | |
| Used-car dealers | 146 | 190 | 13 | 6.3 | F-T 184 P-T 19 | F-T 173 P-T 18 | F-T 171 P-T 18 | F-T 177 P-T 18 | F-T 178 P-T 17 | F-T 181 P-T 16 | F-T 190 P-T 15 | F-T 192 P-T 15 | F-T 190 P-T 15 | F-T 195 P-T 15 | F-T 195 P-T 15 | F-T 181 P-T 15 | |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers | 241 | 668 | 49 | 6.8 | F-T 647 P-T 70 | F-T 605 P-T 64 | F-T 607 P-T 65 | F-T 625 P-T 69 | F-T 645 P-T 74 | F-T 660 P-T 74 | F-T 681 P-T 74 | F-T 679 P-T 74 | F-T 677 P-T 74 | F-T 688 P-T 74 | F-T 686 P-T 74 | F-T 646 P-T 74 | |
| Motorcycle, aircraft, motorboat dealers | 8 | 15 | 1 | — | F-T 12 P-T 2 | F-T 10 P-T 2 | F-T 10 P-T 2 | F-T 11 P-T 1 | F-T 13 P-T 1 | F-T 13 P-T 1 | F-T 15 P-T 2 | F-T 14 P-T 2 | F-T 14 P-T 2 | F-T 12 P-T 2 | F-T 12 P-T 2 | F-T 12 P-T 2 | |
| Filling Stations | 2,935 | 2,716 | 96 | 5.4 | F-T 2,509 P-T 505 | F-T 2,407 P-T 510 | F-T 2,095 P-T 412 | F-T 2,128 P-T 450 | F-T 2,180 P-T 450 | F-T 2,268 P-T 510 | F-T 2,427 P-T 549 | F-T 2,499 P-T 585 | F-T 2,445 P-T 597 | F-T 2,377 P-T 556 | F-T 2,358 P-T 505 | F-T 2,329 P-T 505 | |
| Lumber—Building Group | 258 | 1,728 | 116 | 6.3 | F-T 1,492 P-T 152 | F-T 1,408 P-T 232 | F-T 1,398 P-T 232 | F-T 1,409 P-T 232 | F-T 1,460 P-T 232 | F-T 1,549 P-T 232 | F-T 1,585 P-T 232 | F-T 1,587 P-T 232 | F-T 1,540 P-T 232 | F-T 1,551 P-T 232 | F-T 1,508 P-T 232 | F-T 1,492 P-T 232 | |
| Lumber yards | 122 | 1,506 | 82 | 5.9 | F-T 1,133 P-T 255 | F-T 1,070 P-T 133 | F-T 1,063 P-T 133 | F-T 1,089 P-T 140 | F-T 1,102 P-T 140 | F-T 1,163 P-T 131 | F-T 1,174 P-T 131 | F-T 1,180 P-T 131 | F-T 1,180 P-T 131 | F-T 1,188 P-T 131 | F-T 1,147 P-T 131 | F-T 1,117 P-T 131 | |
| Building-materials dealers | 27 | 184 | 8 | 4.4 | F-T 149 P-T 45 | F-T 149 P-T 45 | F-T 149 P-T 45 | F-T 149 P-T 45 | F-T 149 P-T 45 | F-T 149 P-T 45 | F-T 149 P-T 45 | F-T 149 P-T 45 | F-T 149 P-T 45 | F-T 149 P-T 45 | F-T 149 P-T 45 | F-T 149 P-T 45 | |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers | 34 | 96 | 5 | 5.1 | F-T 66 P-T 57 | F-T 59 P-T 48 | F-T 57 P-T 48 | F-T 54 P-T 48 | F-T 54 P-T 48 | F-T 54 P-T 48 | F-T 54 P-T 48 | F-T 54 P-T 48 | F-T 54 P-T 48 | F-T 54 P-T 48 | F-T 54 P-T 48 | F-T 54 P-T 48 | |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores | 44 | 115 | 16 | 11.9 | F-T 118 P-T 13 | F-T 115 P-T 13 | F-T 116 P-T 13 | F-T 118 P-T 13 | F-T 121 P-T 13 | F-T 124 P-T 13 | F-T 119 P-T 13 | F-T 119 P-T 13 | F-T 119 P-T 13 | F-T 118 P-T 13 | F-T 112 P-T 13 | F-T 112 P-T 13 | |
| Electrical supply stores | 51 | 25 | 5 | — | F-T 28 P-T 4 | F-T 28 P-T 4 | F-T 27 P-T 4 | F-T 25 P-T 4 | F-T 25 P-T 4 | F-T 24 P-T 4 | F-T 24 P-T 4 | F-T 24 P-T 4 | F-T 24 P-T 4 | F-T 24 P-T 4 | F-T 24 P-T 4 | F-T 24 P-T 4 | |
| Hardware Group | 392 | 787 | 96 | 11.1 | F-T 771 P-T 114 | F-T 755 P-T 84 | F-T 742 P-T 92 | F-T 775 P-T 106 | F-T 791 P-T 106 | F-T 797 P-T 150 | F-T 808 P-T 150 | F-T 789 P-T 129 | F-T 774 P-T 135 | F-T 759 P-T 397 | F-T 749 P-T 356 | F-T 710 P-T 356 | |
| Hardware stores | 226 | 388 | 70 | 15.2 | F-T 397 P-T 62 | F-T 387 P-T 57 | F-T 387 P-T 57 | F-T 387 P-T 57 | F-T 387 P-T 57 | F-T 387 P-T 57 | F-T 387 P-T 57 | F-T 387 P-T 57 | F-T 387 P-T 57 | F-T 387 P-T 57 | F-T 387 P-T 57 | F-T 387 P-T 57 | |
| Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers | 168 | 399 | 28 | 6.6 | F-T 333 P-T 52 | F-T 333 P-T 52 | F-T 333 P-T 52 | F-T 333 P-T 52 | F-T 333 P-T 52 | F-T 333 P-T 52 | F-T 333 P-T 52 | F-T 333 P-T 52 | F-T 333 P-T 52 | F-T 333 P-T 52 | F-T 333 P-T 52 | F-T 333 P-T 52 | |
| Eating Places | 1,669 | 2,450 | 3,634 | 59.9 | F-T 5,478 P-T 586 | F-T 5,478 P-T 586 | F-T 5,478 P-T 586 | F-T 5,478 P-T 586 | F-T 5,478 P-T 586 | F-T 5,478 P-T 586 | F-T 5,478 P-T 586 | F-T 5,478 P-T 586 | F-T 5,478 P-T 586 | F-T 5,478 P-T 586 | F-T 5,478 P-T 586 | F-T 5,478 P-T 586 | |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, lunch rooms | 1,172 | 2,277 | 3,431 | 60.1 | F-T 5,478 P-T 493 | F-T 5,478 P-T 493 | F-T 5,478 P-T 493 | F-T 5,478 P-T 493 | F-T 5,478 P-T 493 | F-T 5,478 P-T 493 | F-T 5,478 P-T 493 | F-T 5,478 P-T 493 | F-T 5,478 P-T 493 | F-T 5,478 P-T 493 | F-T 5,478 P-T 493 | F-T 5,478 P-T 493 | |
| Lunch counters and stands | 444 | 148 | 178 | 54.6 | F-T 148 P-T 88 | F-T 148 P-T 88 | F-T 148 P-T 88 | F-T 148 P-T 88 | F-T 148 P-T 88 | F-T 148 P-T 88 | F-T 148 P-T 88 | F-T 148 P-T 88 | F-T 148 P-T 88 | F-T 148 P-T 88 | F-T 148 P-T 88 | F-T 148 P-T 88 | |
| Soft drink, juice, ice cream stands | 53 | 5 | 25 | — | F-T 15 P-T 15 | F-T 15 P-T 15 | F-T 15 P-T 15 | F-T 15 P-T 15 | F-T 15 P-T 15 | F-T 15 P-T 15 | F-T 15 P-T 15 | F-T 15 P-T 15 | F-T 15 P-T 15 | F-T 15 P-T 15 | F-T 15 P-T 15 | F-T 15 P-T 15 | |
| Drinking Places | 870 | 1,024 | 882 | 46.3 | F-T 1,024 P-T 248 | F-T 1,024 P-T 248 | F-T 1,024 P-T 248 | F-T 1,024 P-T 248 | F-T 1,024 P-T 248 | F-T 1,024 P-T 248 | F-T 1,024 P-T 248 | F-T 1,024 P-T 248 | F-T 1,024 P-T 248 | F-T 1,024 P-T 248 | F-T 1,024 P-T 248 | F-T 1,024 P-T 248 | |
| Drinking places with meals | 658 | 934 | 852 | 47.7 | F-T 1,024 P-T 184 | F-T 1,024 P-T 184 | F-T 1,024 P-T 184 | F-T 1,024 P-T 184 | F-T 1,024 P-T 184 | F-T 1,024 P-T 184 | F-T 1,024 P-T 184 | F-T 1,024 P-T 184 | F-T 1,024 P-T 184 | F-T 1,024 P-T 184 | F-T 1,024 P-T 184 | F-T 1,024 P-T 184 | |
| Drinking places—other | 212 | 90 | 50 | 24.8 | F-T 90 P-T 32 | F-T 90 P-T 32 | F-T 90 P-T 32 | F-T 90 P-T 32 | F-T 90 P-T 32 | F-T 90 P-T 32 | F-T 90 P-T 32 | F-T 90 P-T 32 | F-T 90 P-T 32 | F-T 90 P-T 32 | F-T 90 P-T 32 | F-T 90 P-T 32 | |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|-----------------------|---|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| Drug Stores | 561 | 1,548 | 685 | 30.6 | F-T 1,814 | 1,727 | 1,727 | 1,726 | 1,750 | 1,786 | 1,885 | 1,926 | 1,931 | 1,866 | 1,825 | 1,807 | 1,808 |
| Drug stores with fountain | 488 | 1,419 | 649 | 31.4 | P-T 1,885 | 1,599 | 1,602 | 1,600 | 1,620 | 1,657 | 1,755 | 1,790 | 1,795 | 1,734 | 1,692 | 1,676 | 1,671 |
| Drug stores—other | 75 | 129 | 34 | 20.9 | P-T 151 | 158 | 158 | 158 | 158 | 158 | 158 | 158 | 158 | 158 | 158 | 158 | 158 |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods) | 348 | 194 | 25 | 11.5 | F-T 185 | 185 | 185 | 185 | 185 | 185 | 185 | 185 | 185 | 185 | 185 | 185 | 185 |
| Other Retail Stores | 2,007 | 2,920 | 712 | 19.6 | F-T 3,001 | 3,112 | 3,034 | 3,034 | 2,981 | 2,846 | 2,846 | 2,846 | 2,846 | 3,014 | 3,080 | 3,108 | 3,286 |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 645 | 1,077 | 57 | 5.0 | P-T 631 | 704 | 699 | 682 | 681 | 595 | 558 | 562 | 553 | 604 | 650 | 722 | 851 |
| Fuel-oil retailers | 3 | 7 | --- | --- | P-T 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries) | 11 | 28 | 1 | --- | P-T 25 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 22 | 23 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 26 |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements | 12 | 58 | 12 | 16.7 | P-T 56 | 55 | 54 | 57 | 58 | 57 | 58 | 55 | 56 | 58 | 57 | 55 | 54 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores—other | 131 | 222 | 12 | 5.2 | P-T 184 | 181 | 180 | 181 | 178 | 177 | 175 | 187 | 195 | 187 | 180 | 189 | 180 |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 25 | 31 | 16 | --- | P-T 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 |
| Jewelry stores | 169 | 265 | 114 | 30.0 | P-T 355 | 346 | 342 | 346 | 341 | 348 | 342 | 342 | 349 | 357 | 364 | 373 | 386 |
| Book stores | 35 | 98 | 58 | 37.2 | P-T 125 | 128 | 121 | 111 | 108 | 128 | 108 | 125 | 137 | 127 | 132 | 116 | 132 |
| Stationery stores | 26 | 6 | 8 | --- | P-T 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 161 | 103 | 19 | 15.9 | P-T 74 | 70 | 70 | 71 | 74 | 72 | 77 | 77 | 74 | 74 | 75 | 78 | 78 |
| Florists | 117 | 127 | 60 | 31.9 | P-T 159 | 139 | 140 | 140 | 145 | 146 | 137 | 135 | 135 | 137 | 137 | 139 | 144 |
| Gift, novelty, souvenir shops | 134 | 37 | 44 | 54.2 | P-T 84 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 84 | 85 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| News dealers | 19 | 18 | 2 | --- | P-T 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Office, store appliance and equipment dealers | 45 | 202 | 31 | 15.4 | P-T 222 | 220 | 219 | 222 | 223 | 222 | 218 | 222 | 225 | 224 | 220 | 225 | 229 |
| Office, store, school supply dealers | 19 | 117 | 76 | 39.5 | P-T 191 | 189 | 189 | 189 | 185 | 187 | 191 | 181 | 180 | 184 | 200 | 199 | 219 |
| Opticians | 85 | 69 | 34 | 33.5 | P-T 91 | 90 | 89 | 89 | 90 | 90 | 91 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 91 | 89 | 92 |
| Photographic supply—camera stores | 19 | 46 | 31 | 40.8 | P-T 74 | 69 | 69 | 71 | 70 | 71 | 73 | 81 | 81 | 78 | 73 | 74 | 75 |
| Sporting goods stores | 37 | 77 | 28 | 27.0 | P-T 95 | 85 | 86 | 91 | 115 | 112 | 106 | 99 | 93 | 92 | 78 | 86 | 91 |
| Bicycle shops | 15 | 14 | 2 | --- | P-T 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Luggage stores | 3 | 13 | 8 | --- | P-T 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Piano, musical instrument stores | 27 | 25 | 10 | --- | P-T 26 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 27 |
| Scientific, medical instr. and supply dealers | 10 | 10 | 5 | --- | P-T 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Other retail stores | 233 | 272 | 84 | 23.5 | P-T 297 | 273 | 269 | 281 | 293 | 289 | 293 | 295 | 290 | 291 | 288 | 285 | 293 |
| second-hand Stores | 419 | 532 | 15 | 4.3 | P-T 53 | 232 | 270 | 271 | 279 | 279 | 281 | 285 | 309 | 313 | 317 | 311 | 315 |
| Book stores (second-hand) | 9 | 3 | 5 | --- | P-T 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Clothing, shoe stores (second-hand) | 63 | 54 | 2 | 3.4 | P-T 51 | 55 | 52 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 53 | 54 | 52 | 52 |
| Furniture stores (second-hand) | 131 | 42 | 1 | --- | P-T 55 | 29 | 29 | 31 | 30 | 34 | 36 | 35 | 37 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 33 |
| Tires, accessories, parts (second-hand) | 117 | 145 | 4 | 2.6 | P-T 122 | 118 | 115 | 117 | 119 | 118 | 119 | 123 | 122 | 124 | 128 | 132 | 131 |
| Pawn shops (sales) | 22 | 22 | --- | --- | P-T 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 21 |
| Other second-hand stores | 77 | 68 | 3 | 4.9 | P-T 11 | 10 | 46 | 45 | 54 | 51 | 51 | 60 | 72 | 72 | 75 | 64 | 71 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

CONNECTICUT

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--------|-----------------------|---|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| State Total..... | 21,715 | 49,986 | 20,282 | 28.8 | F-T 58,526 P-T 11,722 | 56,231 | 55,507 | 56,582 | 57,216 | 58,125 | 58,702 | 59,009 | 59,564 | 59,555 | 59,817 | 60,401 | 65,002 |
| Food Group..... | 7,085 | 12,740 | 1,722 | 11.9 | F-T 11,523 P-T 5,119 | 10,241 | 10,546 | 10,688 | 11,382 | 11,630 | 11,611 | 11,263 | 11,113 | 12,100 | 12,180 | 12,643 | 15,351 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 2,182 | 1,909 | 217 | 10.2 | F-T 6,655 P-T 1,475 | 6,835 | 6,667 | 6,567 | 6,659 | 6,689 | 6,700 | 6,665 | 6,649 | 6,656 | 6,628 | 6,638 | 6,625 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 2,655 | 6,937 | 628 | 8.5 | F-T 5,855 P-T 1,710 | 5,764 | 5,755 | 5,765 | 5,776 | 5,844 | 5,864 | 5,954 | 5,945 | 5,905 | 5,902 | 5,894 | 5,916 |
| Dairy products stores..... | 32 | 196 | 36 | 15.5 | F-T 1,088 P-T 44 | 1,669 | 1,658 | 1,650 | 1,681 | 1,691 | 1,715 | 1,732 | 1,720 | 1,752 | 1,742 | 1,753 | 1,769 |
| Milk dealers..... | 237 | 2,052 | 181 | 8.1 | F-T 2,145 P-T 88 | 2,071 | 2,064 | 2,068 | 2,087 | 2,115 | 2,104 | 2,227 | 2,220 | 2,228 | 2,178 | 2,147 | 2,168 |
| Meat markets..... | 348 | 554 | 39 | 6.6 | F-T 599 P-T 194 | 578 | 580 | 579 | 585 | 588 | 592 | 593 | 593 | 593 | 593 | 593 | 593 |
| Fish (sea food) markets..... | 145 | 110 | 35 | 23.8 | F-T 64 P-T 54 | 68 | 63 | 64 | 66 | 61 | 53 | 53 | 54 | 57 | 55 | 58 | 62 |
| Candy, nut stores..... | 22 | 14 | 76 | 84.3 | F-T 28 P-T 28 | 32 | 34 | 30 | 30 | 27 | 30 | 24 | 33 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 26 |
| Confectionery stores..... | 597 | 247 | 218 | 46.8 | F-T 529 P-T 136 | 525 | 515 | 518 | 538 | 535 | 521 | 529 | 535 | 536 | 535 | 543 | 546 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 147 | 117 | 61 | 34.5 | F-T 146 P-T 146 | 145 | 145 | 142 | 142 | 145 | 146 | 147 | 147 | 146 | 146 | 150 | 150 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets..... | 381 | 272 | 20 | 6.7 | F-T 188 P-T 104 | 188 | 184 | 174 | 178 | 188 | 191 | 206 | 211 | 205 | 200 | 198 | 180 |
| Bakeries, caterers..... | 205 | 129 | 185 | 59.0 | F-T 261 P-T 55 | 255 | 256 | 252 | 252 | 256 | 257 | 284 | 282 | 281 | 268 | 278 | 274 |
| Egg and poultry dealers..... | 91 | 50 | 5 | 8.9 | F-T 26 P-T 28 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Other food stores..... | 53 | 153 | 21 | 12.0 | F-T 160 P-T 14 | 164 | 162 | 165 | 154 | 159 | 162 | 162 | 163 | 161 | 158 | 157 | 158 |
| General Stores (with food) | 97 | 168 | 60 | 26.5 | F-T 176 P-T 52 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 174 | 177 | 178 | 178 | 175 | 186 | 175 | 176 |
| General Merchandise Group | 557 | 5,070 | 9,356 | 75.1 | F-T 8,545 P-T 2,755 | 8,247 | 8,179 | 8,276 | 8,281 | 8,459 | 8,440 | 8,432 | 7,812 | 8,539 | 8,875 | 9,857 | 11,698 |
| Department stores..... | 2 | 2,528 | 5,183 | 69.0 | F-T 6,158 P-T 1,152 | 6,158 | 6,152 | 6,039 | 6,018 | 6,250 | 6,141 | 6,149 | 5,960 | 6,160 | 6,449 | 6,850 | 8,980 |
| Dry goods stores..... | 306 | 175 | 510 | 74.4 | F-T 571 P-T 112 | 571 | 571 | 582 | 582 | 578 | 585 | 585 | 524 | 551 | 580 | 591 | 669 |
| General merchandise stores with foods | 10 | 12 | 6 | — | F-T 18 P-T 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 |
| General merchandise stores—other..... | 120 | 180 | 332 | 64.8 | F-T 589 P-T 145 | 551 | 552 | 552 | 552 | 582 | 589 | 589 | 570 | 562 | 577 | 589 | 428 |
| Variety stores..... | 119 | 375 | 2,505 | 86.0 | F-T 1,554 P-T 1,226 | 1,218 | 1,196 | 1,196 | 1,196 | 1,509 | 1,549 | 1,535 | 1,210 | 1,248 | 1,449 | 1,509 | 1,982 |
| Apparel Group..... | 1,382 | 2,955 | 3,750 | 55.9 | F-T 5,255 P-T 1,448 | 4,982 | 4,982 | 5,155 | 5,284 | 5,263 | 5,279 | 5,040 | 4,974 | 5,361 | 5,558 | 5,568 | 5,700 |
| Men's-boys' furnishings stores..... | 76 | 91 | 9 | 8.7 | F-T 60 P-T 40 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 57 | 58 | 58 | 60 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 62 | 66 |
| Men's-boys' hat stores..... | 11 | 17 | — | — | F-T 10 P-T 7 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 10 |
| Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings) | 256 | 1,042 | 147 | 12.4 | F-T 1,044 P-T 145 | 1,028 | 1,015 | 1,035 | 1,035 | 1,036 | 1,046 | 1,015 | 1,007 | 1,058 | 1,069 | 1,083 | 1,101 |
| Family clothing stores..... | 105 | 511 | 535 | 65.2 | F-T 629 P-T 217 | 592 | 587 | 608 | 608 | 616 | 616 | 603 | 593 | 636 | 672 | 677 | 707 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 517 | 537 | 1,955 | 85.3 | F-T 1,832 P-T 458 | 1,725 | 1,694 | 1,776 | 1,867 | 1,975 | 1,985 | 1,987 | 1,713 | 1,955 | 1,914 | 1,927 | 1,988 |
| Furriers, fur shops..... | 48 | 139 | 130 | 48.2 | F-T 248 P-T 21 | 241 | 225 | 215 | 218 | 245 | 245 | 237 | 248 | 285 | 279 | 293 | 278 |
| Millinery stores..... | 108 | 22 | 372 | 94.4 | F-T 511 P-T 85 | 253 | 250 | 540 | 552 | 521 | 505 | 261 | 256 | 278 | 377 | 359 | 502 |
| Corset and lingerie shops..... | 47 | 6 | 60 | 90.9 | F-T 59 P-T 7 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 57 | 58 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 62 |
| Hosiery shops..... | 9 | — | 79 | 100.0 | F-T 39 P-T 40 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 52 |
| Other women's accessories stores..... | 18 | 12 | 43 | 78.8 | F-T 54 P-T 21 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 36 | 41 | 60 |
| Other apparel stores..... | 85 | 56 | 166 | 82.2 | F-T 152 P-T 50 | 140 | 134 | 143 | 148 | 145 | 146 | 145 | 137 | 161 | 160 | 164 | 196 |
| Custom tailors..... | 148 | 162 | 41 | 20.2 | F-T 165 P-T 38 | 159 | 159 | 171 | 172 | 187 | 180 | 156 | 159 | 164 | 171 | 172 | 171 |
| Shoe stores..... | 178 | 778 | 215 | 21.7 | F-T 672 P-T 321 | 655 | 640 | 654 | 680 | 672 | 682 | 685 | 655 | 681 | 711 | 695 | 707 |
| | | | | | | 197 | 195 | 275 | 373 | 354 | 399 | 243 | 212 | 392 | 404 | 358 | 449 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of businesses where total employees is less than 50.
** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-------|----------------|---|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|
| | | Men | Women | Per-cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | |
| | | | | | | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | 614 | 5,022 | 885 | 22.7 | 5,618 | 5,508 | 5,491 | 5,518 | 5,562 | 5,616 | 5,618 | 5,655 | 5,602 | 5,670 | 5,706 | 5,755 | 5,758 | 5,758 |
| Furniture stores | 180 | 1,523 | 432 | 22.1 | 1,868 | 1,868 | 1,840 | 1,855 | 1,860 | 1,865 | 1,865 | 1,859 | 1,857 | 1,886 | 1,947 | 1,964 | 1,964 | 1,964 |
| Floor coverings stores | 55 | 118 | 25 | 17.6 | 124 | 108 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 120 | 120 | 125 | 123 | 129 | 131 | 130 | 129 | 129 |
| Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores | 22 | 14 | 45 | 74.6 | 48 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 48 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 51 | 51 |
| China, glassware, metalware stores | 9 | 20 | 19 | — | 33 | 28 | 28 | 26 | 31 | 34 | 35 | 38 | 36 | 36 | 38 | 39 | 32 | 32 |
| Interior decorators | 10 | 33 | 58 | 55.6 | 66 | 65 | 64 | 64 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 67 | 66 | 71 | 70 | 70 |
| Antique shops | 150 | 22 | 8 | — | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Other home-furnishings stores | 49 | 178 | 55 | 23.4 | 178 | 185 | 185 | 185 | 200 | 232 | 231 | 250 | 256 | 254 | 260 | 260 | 211 | 211 |
| Household appliance dealers | 56 | 761 | 171 | 18.3 | 804 | 798 | 810 | 810 | 816 | 821 | 824 | 825 | 816 | 825 | 827 | 838 | 833 | 833 |
| Radio—household appliance stores | 117 | 276 | 69 | 20.1 | 308 | 297 | 299 | 298 | 305 | 307 | 308 | 307 | 305 | 316 | 310 | 320 | 328 | 328 |
| Radio stores | 21 | 24 | 7 | — | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| Radio—musical instrument stores | 5 | 53 | 18 | 25.0 | 68 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 66 | 66 | 67 | 67 | 68 | 68 | 70 | 72 | 72 |
| Automotive Group | 562 | 5,354 | 561 | 9.5 | 5,743 | 5,535 | 5,510 | 5,585 | 5,698 | 5,758 | 5,817 | 5,811 | 5,778 | 5,781 | 5,807 | 5,907 | 5,986 | 5,986 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in) | 254 | 5,819 | 429 | 10.1 | 4,175 | 4,023 | 4,010 | 4,078 | 4,153 | 4,194 | 4,235 | 4,208 | 4,187 | 4,187 | 4,213 | 4,296 | 4,308 | 4,308 |
| Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (retail-wholesale) | 1 | 302 | 35 | 9.9 | 355 | 356 | 355 | 356 | 345 | 354 | 354 | 358 | 357 | 351 | 353 | 359 | 352 | 352 |
| Used-car dealers | 131 | 174 | 7 | 4.0 | 182 | 151 | 153 | 155 | 161 | 160 | 162 | 166 | 163 | 163 | 169 | 166 | 166 | 166 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers | 156 | 1,023 | 90 | 8.1 | 1,080 | 1,011 | 1,002 | 1,002 | 1,022 | 1,051 | 1,067 | 1,080 | 1,073 | 1,073 | 1,076 | 1,102 | 1,161 | 1,161 |
| Motorcycle, aircraft, motorboat dealers | 20 | 16 | 2 | — | 18 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 17 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 13 |
| Filling Stations | 2,710 | 2,965 | 108 | 3.5 | 2,585 | 2,449 | 2,445 | 2,470 | 2,508 | 2,554 | 2,589 | 2,654 | 2,689 | 2,676 | 2,678 | 2,685 | 2,640 | 2,640 |
| Lumber—Building Group | 258 | 2,513 | 315 | 11.1 | 2,847 | 2,535 | 2,515 | 2,588 | 2,603 | 2,658 | 2,666 | 2,665 | 2,679 | 2,695 | 2,729 | 2,772 | 2,789 | 2,789 |
| Lumber yards | 62 | 1,499 | 159 | 9.6 | 1,571 | 1,529 | 1,516 | 1,558 | 1,553 | 1,565 | 1,584 | 1,581 | 1,585 | 1,589 | 1,595 | 1,627 | 1,600 | 1,600 |
| Building-materials dealers | 26 | 464 | 61 | 11.7 | 500 | 454 | 447 | 460 | 485 | 504 | 499 | 507 | 508 | 506 | 535 | 548 | 542 | 542 |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers | 29 | 185 | 33 | 15.1 | 185 | 160 | 165 | 163 | 181 | 178 | 178 | 187 | 201 | 211 | 206 | 195 | 195 | 195 |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores | 127 | 284 | 51 | 16.1 | 280 | 275 | 273 | 274 | 275 | 283 | 283 | 277 | 277 | 285 | 286 | 288 | 289 | 289 |
| Electrical supply stores | 12 | 101 | 11 | 10.2 | 111 | 115 | 114 | 113 | 109 | 110 | 112 | 113 | 108 | 104 | 107 | 113 | 115 | 115 |
| Hardware Group | 248 | 805 | 183 | 16.9 | 908 | 892 | 882 | 889 | 904 | 907 | 912 | 910 | 907 | 910 | 918 | 919 | 925 | 925 |
| Hardware stores | 228 | 674 | 140 | 17.2 | 764 | 758 | 745 | 751 | 760 | 763 | 766 | 764 | 764 | 770 | 776 | 775 | 765 | 765 |
| Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers | 20 | 129 | 23 | 15.3 | 142 | 136 | 139 | 139 | 144 | 144 | 146 | 146 | 145 | 140 | 142 | 144 | 140 | 140 |
| Eating Places | 2,558 | 6,598 | 2,576 | 26.5 | 7,085 | 6,801 | 6,834 | 7,109 | 7,357 | 7,796 | 8,070 | 8,518 | 8,539 | 8,199 | 7,862 | 7,778 | 7,715 | 7,715 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, lunch rooms | 1,593 | 5,843 | 2,129 | 26.7 | 6,077 | 5,982 | 5,990 | 6,412 | 6,572 | 6,911 | 7,151 | 7,555 | 7,584 | 7,281 | 7,085 | 7,005 | 6,917 | 6,917 |
| Lunch counters and stands | 859 | 666 | 258 | 26.3 | 736 | 699 | 686 | 674 | 679 | 704 | 720 | 735 | 733 | 737 | 748 | 746 | 733 | 733 |
| Soft drink, juice, ice cream stands | 86 | 89 | 9 | 8.6 | 85 | 84 | 83 | 83 | 85 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| Drinking Places | 1,708 | 1,584 | 182 | 10.2 | 1,265 | 1,196 | 1,199 | 1,203 | 1,210 | 1,222 | 1,269 | 1,332 | 1,332 | 1,314 | 1,301 | 1,321 | 1,320 | 1,320 |
| Drinking places with meals | 1,033 | 1,804 | 179 | 12.1 | 1,066 | 1,007 | 1,010 | 1,013 | 1,019 | 1,028 | 1,071 | 1,081 | 1,081 | 1,081 | 1,094 | 1,117 | 1,113 | 1,113 |
| Drinking places—other | 675 | 290 | 3 | 1.1 | 199 | 189 | 189 | 189 | 191 | 194 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 195 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of businesses where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

CONNECTICUT

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-------|----------------|----------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Men | Women | Per-cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug Stores..... | 705 | 1,888 | 464 | 19.7 | F-T 1,920 P-T 452 | 1,995 1,988 | 1,985 1,988 | 1,895 1,985 | 1,895 1,895 | 1,899 450 | 1,957 424 | 1,955 454 | 1,953 454 | 1,945 457 | 1,923 441 | 1,928 449 | 1,938 449 |
| Drug stores with fountain..... | 600 | 1,680 | 327 | 16.5 | F-T 1,615 P-T 502 | 1,581 581 | 1,576 580 | 1,582 581 | 1,584 580 | 1,588 581 | 1,584 586 | 1,648 596 | 1,622 595 | 1,642 595 | 1,622 591 | 1,625 591 | 1,636 591 |
| Drug stores—other..... | 103 | 208 | 137 | 39.8 | F-T 305 P-T 40 | 312 58 | 312 57 | 311 57 | 311 59 | 305 59 | 305 58 | 305 58 | 301 42 | 301 42 | 301 43 | 302 45 | 302 45 |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods)..... | 788 | 553 | 85 | 13.4 | F-T 480 P-T 121 | 482 118 | 480 121 | 483 121 | 487 124 | 487 124 | 495 128 | 491 132 | 495 126 | 495 127 | 494 127 | 495 128 | 499 128 |
| Other Retail Stores..... | 2,245 | 5,597 | 1,237 | 18.1 | F-T 6,042 P-T 792 | 6,082 797 | 6,088 764 | 5,935 799 | 5,881 799 | 5,881 770 | 5,866 748 | 5,886 715 | 5,912 722 | 6,084 778 | 6,169 827 | 6,186 837 | 6,349 892 |
| Fuel and ice dealers..... | 390 | 1,932 | 207 | 9.7 | F-T 1,874 P-T 265 | 1,935 325 | 1,938 295 | 1,903 288 | 1,909 288 | 1,772 250 | 1,748 258 | 1,809 224 | 1,826 223 | 1,820 223 | 1,854 255 | 1,916 278 | 1,920 304 |
| Fuel-oil retailers..... | 248 | 595 | 71 | 10.7 | F-T 614 P-T 38 | 601 50 | 605 51 | 639 57 | 605 43 | 552 42 | 547 45 | 557 47 | 553 48 | 616 51 | 642 61 | 689 62 | 672 67 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries)..... | 10 | 34 | 4 | — | F-T — P-T — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements..... | 7 | 66 | 3 | 4.8 | F-T 64 P-T 5 | 65 5 | 65 5 | 65 5 | 62 7 | 64 7 | 64 7 | 65 6 | 64 7 | 64 7 | 64 5 | 64 5 | 63 5 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores—other..... | 75 | 537 | 39 | 6.7 | F-T 540 P-T 56 | 536 59 | 535 54 | 537 54 | 556 59 | 541 59 | 538 51 | 556 56 | 539 46 | 545 46 | 547 30 | 546 30 | 545 31 |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 17 | 58 | 16 | 21.7 | F-T 69 P-T 8 | 71 6 | 72 9 | 78 9 | 78 8 | 75 7 | 75 7 | 65 5 | 65 5 | 65 5 | 65 4 | 65 5 | 65 5 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 149 | 443 | 248 | 55.9 | F-T 839 P-T 32 | 831 40 | 822 36 | 817 36 | 817 45 | 817 44 | 822 39 | 823 40 | 825 40 | 842 62 | 855 63 | 862 68 | 737 117 |
| Book stores..... | 25 | 147 | 104 | 41.5 | F-T 239 P-T 12 | 241 15 | 232 15 | 233 13 | 220 10 | 227 9 | 228 7 | 228 5 | 233 6 | 237 6 | 259 13 | 280 20 | 272 26 |
| Stationery stores..... | 79 | 80 | 55 | 40.7 | F-T 105 P-T 32 | 107 30 | 105 29 | 104 27 | 105 29 | 101 31 | 101 30 | 101 31 | 102 31 | 97 31 | 98 33 | 107 35 | 115 48 |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 307 | 232 | 27 | 10.5 | F-T 188 P-T 71 | 195 69 | 193 68 | 192 69 | 188 70 | 187 70 | 188 70 | 188 71 | 186 73 | 184 73 | 184 75 | 181 75 | 189 75 |
| Florists..... | 287 | 348 | 105 | 23.2 | F-T 369 P-T 62 | 372 41 | 376 40 | 385 48 | 385 48 | 402 92 | 395 82 | 385 73 | 384 73 | 385 52 | 389 49 | 390 53 | 405 87 |
| Gift, novelty, souvenir shops..... | 130 | 32 | 56 | 65.2 | F-T 69 P-T 19 | 62 12 | 60 13 | 60 13 | 60 15 | 60 17 | 60 19 | 65 19 | 65 20 | 62 19 | 61 25 | 61 26 | 60 33 |
| News dealers..... | 118 | 154 | 32 | 17.4 | F-T 94 P-T 92 | 94 91 | 93 90 | 93 89 | 93 89 | 94 90 | 93 88 | 94 93 | 94 92 | 94 93 | 94 95 | 96 105 | 96 105 |
| Office, store appliance and equipment dealers..... | 41 | 505 | 67 | 18.0 | F-T 357 P-T 15 | 351 13 | 352 13 | 354 11 | 361 11 | 359 11 | 357 11 | 353 62 | 358 62 | 353 15 | 362 15 | 366 14 | 366 15 |
| Office, store, school supply dealers..... | 4 | 50 | 13 | 20.3 | F-T 62 P-T 1 | 60 1 | 60 1 | 60 1 | 62 1 | 66 1 | 65 1 | 62 1 | 63 1 | 62 1 | 63 1 | 61 1 | 60 1 |
| Opticians..... | 66 | 128 | 51 | 28.7 | F-T 169 P-T 10 | 168 10 | 168 11 | 167 10 | 167 10 | 168 9 | 168 9 | 166 9 | 168 9 | 167 9 | 170 9 | 171 11 | 175 68 |
| Photographic supply—camera stores..... | 21 | 42 | 22 | 35.9 | F-T 63 P-T 1 | 63 1 | 62 1 | 61 1 | 62 1 | 62 1 | 63 1 | 64 1 | 63 1 | 63 2 | 62 1 | 62 1 | 61 1 |
| Sporting goods stores..... | 26 | 51 | 10 | 16.7 | F-T 55 P-T 6 | 56 4 | 56 4 | 55 4 | 55 4 | 54 4 | 55 4 | 55 6 | 55 6 | 54 6 | 55 6 | 55 8 | 57 8 |
| Bicycle shops..... | 8 | 4 | — | — | F-T 2 P-T 2 | 2 1 | 2 1 | 2 1 | 2 1 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 |
| Luggage stores..... | 12 | 24 | 19 | 19 | F-T 36 P-T 5 | 37 5 | 37 5 | 37 5 | 37 4 | 36 4 | 36 4 | 36 4 | 36 4 | 36 4 | 36 5 | 40 7 | 49 11 |
| Piano, musical instrument stores..... | 40 | 45 | 25 | 36.9 | F-T 58 P-T 10 | 57 9 | 57 9 | 57 9 | 56 10 | 56 10 | 59 10 | 59 10 | 59 10 | 59 10 | 59 11 | 59 11 | 59 11 |
| Scientific, medical instr. and supply dealers..... | 9 | 37 | 11 | 11 | F-T 47 P-T 1 | 46 1 | 46 1 | 46 1 | 46 1 | 46 1 | 48 1 | 47 1 | 48 1 | 47 1 | 48 1 | 49 1 | 49 1 |
| Other retail stores..... | 178 | 259 | 52 | 16.7 | F-T 271 P-T 40 | 246 32 | 246 29 | 262 37 | 260 37 | 292 45 | 280 45 | 282 40 | 278 45 | 284 45 | 270 45 | 268 43 | 268 51 |
| Second-hand Stores..... | 211 | 208 | 20 | 6.8 | F-T 182 P-T 46 | 180 39 | 178 37 | 186 38 | 181 44 | 197 45 | 185 49 | 177 50 | 185 49 | 185 49 | 178 53 | 168 51 | 168 51 |
| Book stores (second-hand)..... | 2 | 1 | 2 | — | F-T 1 P-T 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 |
| Clothing, shoe stores (second-hand)..... | 36 | 7 | 1 | — | F-T 1 P-T 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 |
| Furniture stores (second-hand)..... | 75 | 36 | 3 | — | F-T 24 P-T 13 | 24 13 | 24 12 | 24 13 | 22 14 | 24 15 | 24 15 | 23 13 | 24 13 | 24 13 | 24 13 | 24 18 | 24 18 |
| Tires, accessories, parts (second-hand)..... | 51 | 91 | 8 | 8.1 | F-T 98 P-T 6 | 92 4 | 91 4 | 91 5 | 92 5 | 91 7 | 91 7 | 95 11 | 95 7 | 96 11 | 97 11 | 95 11 | 95 11 |
| Pawn shops (sales)..... | 8 | 9 | 5 | — | F-T 11 P-T 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 |
| Other second-hand stores..... | 39 | 64 | 5 | 4.2 | F-T 43 P-T 22 | 44 19 | 45 19 | 47 18 | 47 22 | 56 22 | 56 26 | 59 23 | 59 22 | 45 21 | 45 25 | 39 26 | 29 26 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------|-------|---|----------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | Men | | Per-cent women | Average number | January | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Men | Women | | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October |
| State Total | 4,001 | 7,523 | 3,649 | 33.5 | 9,045 | 8,585 | 8,411 | 8,509 | 8,766 | 8,829 | 9,208 | 9,552 | 9,270 | 9,277 | 9,328 |
| Food Group | 1,564 | 1,990 | 410 | 17.1 | 1,850 | 1,559 | 1,638 | 1,788 | 1,864 | 1,922 | 2,013 | 2,067 | 1,877 | 1,909 | 2,087 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats)..... | 274 | 209 | 51 | 12.8 | 279 | 255 | 257 | 281 | 297 | 294 | 294 | 292 | 284 | 289 | 289 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats)..... | 558 | 1,057 | 216 | 17.0 | 994 | 927 | 925 | 950 | 985 | 985 | 1,007 | 1,031 | 1,022 | 1,027 | 1,027 |
| Dairy products stores..... | 12 | 7 | 12 | — | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Milk dealers..... | 29 | 322 | 28 | 8.0 | 352 | 320 | 322 | 324 | 328 | 331 | 339 | 346 | 346 | 340 | 333 |
| Meat markets..... | 54 | 82 | 7 | 8.0 | 66 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 67 | 65 | 65 | 66 | 64 | 63 | 64 |
| Fish (sea food) markets..... | 35 | 26 | 4 | — | 25 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 23 | 25 |
| Candy, nut stores..... | 4 | 6 | 7 | — | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 |
| Confectionery stores..... | 184 | 39 | 72 | 64.8 | 97 | 86 | 98 | 101 | 92 | 97 | 98 | 103 | 102 | 101 | 91 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 29 | 10 | 9 | — | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets..... | 105 | 55 | 3 | 5.9 | 41 | 41 | 43 | 41 | 45 | 44 | 44 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 38 |
| Bakeries, caterers..... | 30 | 121 | 4 | 3.1 | 124 | 122 | 120 | 121 | 118 | 120 | 126 | 134 | 133 | 127 | 123 |
| Egg and poultry dealers..... | 40 | 12 | 3 | — | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 8 |
| Other food stores..... | 10 | 44 | 14 | 24.8 | 41 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 |
| General Stores (with food) | 37 | 23 | 18 | — | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 18 |
| General Merchandise Group | 85 | 270 | 1,048 | 78.5 | 829 | 808 | 825 | 842 | 861 | 865 | 886 | 914 | 878 | 881 | 908 |
| Department stores..... | 4 | 145 | 475 | 76.8 | 164 | 171 | 166 | 171 | 167 | 185 | 201 | 151 | 177 | 140 | 180 |
| Dry goods stores..... | 59 | 8 | 20 | — | 21 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 22 | 21 | 23 | 22 | 23 |
| General merchandise stores with foods..... | 8 | 4 | 7 | — | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| General merchandise stores—other..... | 14 | 40 | 97 | 71.0 | 90 | 79 | 72 | 80 | 79 | 90 | 76 | 75 | 75 | 83 | 125 |
| Variety stores..... | 18 | 75 | 450 | 85.8 | 259 | 217 | 227 | 235 | 251 | 225 | 231 | 228 | 232 | 242 | 300 |
| Apparel Group | 194 | 394 | 615 | 61.0 | 784 | 753 | 757 | 777 | 813 | 799 | 789 | 778 | 759 | 762 | 819 |
| Men's-boys' furnishings stores..... | 12 | 15 | 2 | — | 10 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Men's-boys' hat stores..... | — | 4 | — | — | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings)..... | 45 | 173 | 26 | 13.2 | 175 | 169 | 169 | 170 | 173 | 172 | 173 | 170 | 172 | 172 | 172 |
| Family clothing stores..... | 15 | 27 | 47 | 64.1 | 54 | 49 | 50 | 53 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 54 | 54 | 55 | 58 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 41 | 56 | 561 | 86.6 | 339 | 322 | 308 | 325 | 345 | 352 | 335 | 354 | 305 | 350 | 555 |
| Furriers, fur shops..... | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Millinery stores..... | 18 | 3 | 66 | 95.2 | 50 | 46 | 43 | 57 | 59 | 52 | 50 | 45 | 40 | 52 | 56 |
| Corset and lingerie shops..... | 6 | 2 | 3 | — | 19 | 11 | 15 | 23 | 32 | 25 | 18 | 14 | 5 | 29 | 23 |
| Hosiery shops..... | 2 | — | 22 | — | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other women's accessories stores..... | — | — | 14 | — | 15 | 13 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 15 |
| Other apparel stores..... | 10 | 4 | 16 | — | 18 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Custom tailors..... | 22 | 19 | 6 | — | 22 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 24 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 23 |
| Shoe stores..... | 24 | 91 | 51 | 35.9 | 105 | 98 | 98 | 102 | 108 | 105 | 106 | 108 | 102 | 108 | 108 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1936. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

DELAWARE

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|-----------------|--------------------|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | 110 | 461 | 107 | 18.8 | F-T 548 P-T 20 | 510 14 | 514 15 | 521 16 | 524 19 | 529 25 | 547 22 | 542 19 | 550 22 | 581 22 | 570 22 | 579 20 | 594 29 |
| Furniture stores..... | 87 | 246 | 57 | 18.9 | F-T 296 P-T 7 | 279 6 | 278 7 | 285 8 | 282 8 | 288 8 | 294 6 | 289 5 | 294 8 | 315 7 | 311 5 | 315 6 | 329 7 |
| Floor coverings stores..... | 6 | 22 | 1 | --- | F-T 1 P-T 1 | 20 1 | 20 1 | 20 1 | 20 1 | 20 1 | 20 1 | 20 1 | 20 1 | 20 1 | 20 1 | 20 1 | 20 1 |
| Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | F-T 1 P-T 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| China, glassware, metalware stores..... | 2 | 4 | --- | --- | F-T 4 P-T 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 |
| Interior decorators..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | F-T 2 P-T 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 |
| Antique shops..... | 25 | 2 | 1 | --- | F-T 2 P-T 2 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 |
| Other home-furnishings stores..... | 11 | 28 | 10 | --- | F-T 35 P-T 3 | 32 3 | 32 3 | 32 3 | 32 3 | 34 5 | 34 5 | 35 5 | 37 5 | 35 5 | 36 5 | 41 5 | 40 4 |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 10 | 86 | 24 | 22.1 | F-T 104 P-T 6 | 97 1 | 99 1 | 100 2 | 100 2 | 104 8 | 106 7 | 107 7 | 108 8 | 109 8 | 108 6 | 106 6 | 106 6 |
| Radio—household appliance stores..... | 16 | 56 | 10 | 14.9 | F-T 65 P-T 1 | 57 1 | 60 1 | 61 1 | 65 2 | 65 2 | 67 2 | 65 2 | 65 2 | 66 2 | 66 2 | 68 2 | 70 2 |
| Radio stores..... | 4 | 2 | --- | --- | F-T 2 P-T 2 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 |
| Radio—musical instrument stores..... | --- | 14 | 3 | --- | F-T 1 P-T 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 |
| Automotive Group | 91 | 931 | 78 | 7.7 | F-T 985 P-T 24 | 944 22 | 940 20 | 954 22 | 974 20 | 981 22 | 990 24 | 1,006 28 | 1,015 23 | 1,011 25 | 1,002 27 | 1,001 23 | 1,003 25 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in)..... | 44 | 778 | 65 | 7.7 | F-T 851 P-T 12 | 791 12 | 788 10 | 800 10 | 818 11 | 824 11 | 850 12 | 852 14 | 860 12 | 861 11 | 847 12 | 847 11 | 849 13 |
| Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers..... | 2 | 10 | 1 | --- | F-T 1 P-T 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 11 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (retail-wholesale)..... | --- | 7 | 1 | --- | F-T 8 P-T 8 | 8 8 | 8 8 | 8 8 | 8 8 | 8 8 | 8 8 | 8 8 | 8 8 | 8 8 | 8 8 | 8 8 | 8 8 |
| Used-car dealers..... | 15 | 19 | 1 | --- | F-T 18 P-T 2 | 19 3 | 19 3 | 19 3 | 19 3 | 19 3 | 24 3 | 17 2 | 17 2 | 17 2 | 17 2 | 17 2 | 17 3 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 28 | 114 | 10 | 8.4 | F-T 117 P-T 7 | 115 5 | 114 5 | 115 7 | 118 5 | 119 6 | 117 7 | 118 9 | 119 9 | 117 8 | 118 8 | 117 6 | 118 6 |
| Motorcycle, aircraft, motorboat dealers..... | 2 | 3 | --- | --- | F-T 1 P-T 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 |
| Filling Stations..... | 608 | 586 | 31 | 5.1 | F-T 545 P-T 72 | 486 60 | 502 80 | 506 59 | 520 64 | 542 71 | 566 81 | 576 88 | 587 91 | 576 81 | 553 74 | 564 70 | 567 70 |
| Lumber—Building Group | 47 | 400 | 52 | 11.5 | F-T 588 P-T 64 | 592 56 | 588 70 | 587 75 | 584 61 | 588 61 | 588 61 | 588 61 | 588 61 | 588 61 | 588 61 | 588 61 | 588 61 |
| Lumber yards..... | 15 | 281 | 36 | 11.2 | F-T 285 P-T 32 | 289 32 | 284 46 | 285 42 | 280 25 | 285 32 | 286 30 | 287 25 | 284 24 | 283 21 | 288 29 | 281 33 | 284 27 |
| Building-materials dealers..... | 7 | 75 | 9 | 10.4 | F-T 54 P-T 30 | 52 25 | 52 25 | 52 25 | 52 25 | 55 27 | 54 29 | 54 29 | 54 29 | 56 31 | 57 30 | 56 32 | 56 32 |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 9 | 18 | 4 | --- | F-T 22 P-T 22 | 27 27 | 25 25 | 25 25 | 26 26 | 27 27 | 27 27 | 27 27 | 27 27 | 27 27 | 27 27 | 27 27 | 27 27 |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 16 | 26 | 3 | --- | F-T 27 P-T 2 | 25 1 | 25 1 | 25 1 | 26 2 | 26 2 | 27 2 | 27 2 | 27 2 | 27 2 | 27 2 | 27 2 | 27 2 |
| Electrical supply stores..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | F-T 1 P-T 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 |
| Hardware Group | 61 | 136 | 15 | 9.9 | F-T 140 P-T 14 | 136 11 | 136 11 | 138 13 | 139 14 | 140 11 | 138 11 | 137 7 | 141 8 | 142 10 | 147 11 | 146 11 | 146 15 |
| Hardware stores..... | 45 | 95 | 11 | 10.6 | F-T 98 P-T 8 | 95 8 | 95 8 | 95 8 | 96 8 | 98 7 | 96 7 | 95 6 | 98 6 | 98 6 | 103 6 | 103 6 | 103 6 |
| Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers..... | 16 | 41 | 4 | --- | F-T 42 P-T 3 | 41 2 | 41 2 | 41 2 | 42 2 | 42 2 | 42 2 | 42 2 | 42 2 | 44 2 | 44 2 | 43 2 | 43 2 |
| Eating Places | 423 | 435 | 671 | 60.7 | F-T 982 P-T 114 | 855 77 | 824 77 | 856 101 | 889 93 | 930 111 | 1,144 164 | 1,222 171 | 1,120 127 | 1,057 109 | 1,022 119 | 1,010 114 | 1,000 108 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, lunch rooms..... | 227 | 397 | 612 | 61.3 | F-T 899 P-T 100 | 764 67 | 754 66 | 765 68 | 822 84 | 848 101 | 1,041 147 | 1,080 151 | 982 105 | 957 95 | 931 106 | 922 94 | 917 94 |
| Lunch counters and stands..... | 166 | 42 | 52 | 55.4 | F-T 83 P-T 11 | 65 9 | 64 9 | 65 10 | 71 7 | 76 7 | 87 10 | 120 16 | 116 18 | 89 10 | 85 10 | 80 11 | 75 11 |
| Soft drink, juice, ice cream stands..... | 30 | 6 | 7 | --- | F-T 10 P-T 3 | 6 2 | 6 2 | 6 2 | 6 2 | 6 2 | 16 2 | 22 2 | 22 2 | 11 2 | 8 2 | 8 2 | 8 2 |
| Drinking Places | 211 | 224 | 250 | 52.7 | F-T 318 P-T 156 | 291 143 | 291 143 | 295 141 | 299 145 | 304 160 | 349 188 | 358 178 | 358 174 | 348 165 | 314 155 | 308 153 | 305 153 |
| Drinking places with meals..... | 121 | 164 | 193 | 54.2 | F-T 244 P-T 113 | 224 104 | 224 104 | 227 103 | 232 104 | 237 120 | 267 125 | 272 125 | 274 121 | 265 113 | 243 115 | 235 112 | 233 115 |
| Drinking places—other..... | 90 | 60 | 57 | 48.5 | F-T 45 P-T 45 | 40 40 | 40 40 | 38 38 | 39 39 | 40 40 | 43 43 | 53 53 | 55 55 | 52 52 | 40 40 | 41 41 | 40 40 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (P-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-------|-----------------------|---|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug Stores..... | 94 | 232 | 118 | 33.7 | P-T 294 | 277 | 280 | 290 | 291 | 296 | 305 | 306 | 298 | 298 | 290 | 291 | 295 |
| Drug stores with fountain..... | | | | | P-T 56 | 54 | 54 | 57 | 58 | 58 | 55 | 55 | 54 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 57 |
| Drug stores—other..... | 61 | 176 | 98 | 35.8 | P-T 238 | 222 | 235 | 254 | 254 | 239 | 247 | 249 | 243 | 241 | 256 | 256 | 258 |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods)..... | 33 | 56 | 20 | 26.1 | P-T 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 56 | 55 | 57 | 55 | 57 | 54 | 55 | 57 |
| | 63 | 51 | 6 | 11.1 | P-T 44 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 43 | 43 | 45 | 46 | 52 | 52 |
| Other Retail Stores..... | 574 | 1,107 | 224 | 16.8 | P-T 1,150 | 1,096 | 1,084 | 1,074 | 1,077 | 1,069 | 1,107 | 1,143 | 1,156 | 1,165 | 1,190 | 1,174 | 1,189 |
| Fuel and ice dealers..... | 142 | 221 | 17 | 7.1 | P-T 177 | 184 | 178 | 170 | 159 | 153 | 160 | 169 | 174 | 188 | 206 | 189 | 192 |
| Fuel-oil retailers..... | 5 | 190 | 12 | 5.9 | P-T 198 | 201 | 200 | 196 | 191 | 193 | 198 | 196 | 200 | 199 | 201 | 205 | 208 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries)..... | 2 | 2 | — | — | P-T 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements..... | 5 | 29 | 12 | — | P-T 35 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 35 | 35 | 37 | 42 | 38 | 41 | 38 | 29 | 27 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores—other..... | 85 | 217 | 10 | 4.6 | P-T 200 | 175 | 182 | 184 | 192 | 194 | 192 | 209 | 210 | 213 | 217 | 220 | 224 |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 30 | 37 | 2 | — | P-T 28 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 20 | 19 | 37 | 42 | 42 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 26 | 70 | 45 | 58.8 | P-T 111 | 106 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 107 | 109 | 110 | 109 | 108 | 116 | 120 | 126 |
| Book stores..... | 3 | 4 | 11 | — | P-T 4 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Stationery stores..... | 3 | 24 | 17 | — | P-T 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 42 |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 78 | 48 | 10 | 16.4 | P-T 51 | 52 | 51 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 49 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 54 | 53 | 54 |
| Florists..... | 50 | 37 | 21 | 36.4 | P-T 47 | 46 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 46 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 |
| Gift, novelty, souvenir shops..... | 27 | 7 | 21 | — | P-T 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 21 |
| News dealers..... | 16 | 40 | 16 | 27.8 | P-T 28 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 28 |
| Office, store appliance and equipment dealers..... | 5 | 34 | 5 | — | P-T 37 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 |
| Office, store, school supply dealers..... | 1 | — | — | — | P-T — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Opticians..... | 8 | 19 | 9 | — | P-T 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| Photographic supply—camera stores..... | 2 | 6 | 2 | — | P-T 7 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Sporting goods stores..... | 10 | 16 | 2 | — | P-T 16 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 17 |
| Bicycle shops..... | 2 | 1 | — | — | P-T 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Luggage stores..... | 1 | — | — | — | P-T — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Piano, musical instrument stores..... | 6 | 5 | 5 | — | P-T 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Scientific, medical instr. and supply dealers..... | — | 2 | 2 | — | P-T 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Other retail stores..... | 67 | 98 | 7 | 6.7 | P-T 85 | 80 | 75 | 78 | 85 | 82 | 86 | 82 | 85 | 87 | 85 | 85 | 89 |
| Second-hand Stores..... | 45 | 83 | 5 | 5.7 | P-T 5 | 74 | 78 | 77 | 80 | 82 | 81 | 88 | 84 | 84 | 90 | 90 | 92 |
| Book stores (second-hand)..... | — | — | — | — | P-T — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clothing, shoe stores (second-hand)..... | 6 | 1 | — | — | P-T 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Furniture stores (second-hand)..... | 17 | 12 | 1 | — | P-T 3 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Tires, accessories, parts (second-hand)..... | 15 | 55 | 2 | 3.0 | P-T 56 | 45 | 49 | 50 | 53 | 55 | 54 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 63 | 63 | 65 |
| Pawn shops (sales)..... | 4 | 13 | 2 | — | P-T 15 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Other second-hand stores..... | 1 | 2 | — | — | P-T 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--------|-----------------|----------------|---|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| District Total | 5,498 | 50,845 | 17,227 | 35.8 | 41,408 | 39,827 | 39,623 | 40,394 | 40,783 | 40,801 | 40,970 | 40,337 | 40,275 | 41,695 | 42,636 | 43,385 | 46,895 |
| Food Group | 1,984 | 5,694 | 670 | 10.5 | 5,290 | 5,148 | 5,175 | 5,262 | 5,314 | 5,324 | 5,298 | 5,210 | 5,382 | 5,482 | 5,773 | 5,709 | 5,827 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 239 | 147 | 17 | 10.1 | 123 | 132 | 135 | 131 | 131 | 129 | 125 | 124 | 122 | 118 | 113 | 111 | 112 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 1,069 | 3,613 | 127 | 3.4 | 2,913 | 2,858 | 2,864 | 2,890 | 2,897 | 2,911 | 2,889 | 2,829 | 2,902 | 2,953 | 2,940 | 2,989 | 2,987 |
| Dairy products stores | 17 | 108 | 125 | 53.5 | 230 | 144 | 144 | 224 | 233 | 246 | 293 | 296 | 296 | 296 | 287 | 180 | 154 |
| Milk dealers | --- | 1,069 | 104 | 8.9 | 1,162 | 1,157 | 1,159 | 1,145 | 1,160 | 1,175 | 1,176 | 1,169 | 1,170 | 1,168 | 1,159 | 1,158 | 1,155 |
| Meat markets | 119 | 202 | 4 | 2.0 | 154 | 145 | 147 | 154 | 158 | 154 | 152 | 152 | 153 | 157 | 158 | 159 | 160 |
| Fish (sea food) markets | 43 | 91 | 2 | 2.0 | 82 | 73 | 73 | 74 | 77 | 77 | 76 | 76 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 83 | 85 |
| Candy, nut stores | 5 | 20 | 61 | 75.7 | 68 | 64 | 69 | 72 | 69 | 68 | 64 | 64 | 63 | 63 | 65 | 72 | 78 |
| Confectionery stores | 91 | 79 | 91 | 53.3 | 163 | 190 | 203 | 205 | 212 | 168 | 150 | 129 | 131 | 138 | 142 | 153 | 150 |
| Delicatessen stores | 159 | 110 | 32 | 22.7 | 127 | 114 | 114 | 116 | 116 | 122 | 122 | 124 | 128 | 139 | 139 | 139 | 155 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets | 118 | 84 | 4 | 4.7 | 67 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 69 | 67 | 69 | 71 | 72 |
| Bakeries, caterers | 68 | 77 | 65 | 45.5 | 100 | 93 | 92 | 96 | 96 | 100 | 99 | 97 | 97 | 99 | 100 | 108 | 120 |
| Egg and poultry dealers | 40 | 50 | 7 | 12.0 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 41 |
| Other food stores | 16 | 44 | 31 | 41.3 | 66 | 72 | 71 | 65 | 61 | 65 | 64 | 64 | 65 | 67 | 66 | 65 | 65 |
| General Stores (with food) | 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| General Merchandise Group | 126 | 3,549 | 7,797 | 68.7 | 8,857 | 8,542 | 8,239 | 8,512 | 8,498 | 8,350 | 8,342 | 8,119 | 7,946 | 8,325 | 8,945 | 9,646 | 12,423 |
| Department stores | --- | 3,211 | 6,151 | 65.7 | 7,651 | 7,437 | 7,169 | 7,422 | 7,388 | 7,217 | 7,357 | 6,984 | 6,825 | 7,554 | 7,750 | 8,373 | 10,537 |
| Dry goods stores | 35 | 30 | 55 | 65.1 | 81 | 79 | 78 | 77 | 79 | 79 | 80 | 77 | 74 | 78 | 84 | 86 | 102 |
| General merchandise stores with foods | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| General merchandise stores—other | 48 | 19 | 42 | 68.5 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 44 | 45 | 45 | 47 | 45 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 |
| Variety stores | 42 | 289 | 1,549 | 84.3 | 1,080 | 963 | 949 | 970 | 987 | 1,009 | 1,080 | 1,011 | 1,004 | 1,046 | 1,084 | 1,140 | 1,737 |
| Apparel Group | 485 | 2,007 | 2,981 | 59.8 | 3,811 | 3,578 | 3,583 | 3,883 | 3,883 | 3,829 | 3,863 | 3,558 | 3,510 | 3,866 | 4,009 | 4,044 | 4,194 |
| Men's-boys' furnishings stores | 56 | 72 | 4 | 4.9 | 58 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 56 | 54 | 53 | 53 | 57 | 62 | 59 | 74 |
| Men's-boys' hat stores | 1 | 22 | 2 | --- | 19 | 14 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 24 |
| Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings) | 66 | 530 | 109 | 17.1 | 562 | 542 | 531 | 544 | 552 | 559 | 567 | 532 | 540 | 556 | 586 | 608 | 689 |
| Family clothing stores | 57 | 280 | 321 | 53.4 | 319 | 318 | 312 | 322 | 330 | 325 | 314 | 291 | 294 | 305 | 320 | 339 | 356 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores | 116 | 307 | 1,727 | 84.9 | 1,460 | 1,369 | 1,360 | 1,501 | 1,501 | 1,496 | 1,505 | 1,363 | 1,363 | 1,449 | 1,510 | 1,527 | 1,624 |
| Furriers, fur shops | 10 | 46 | 62 | 57.6 | 106 | 107 | 95 | 85 | 76 | 92 | 93 | 92 | 102 | 122 | 132 | 141 | 153 |
| Millinery stores | 51 | 22 | 281 | 92.4 | 250 | 190 | 212 | 289 | 299 | 246 | 267 | 190 | 195 | 300 | 296 | 271 | 280 |
| Corset and lingerie shops | 9 | 3 | 29 | --- | 28 | 22 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 34 | 33 | 33 |
| Hosiery shops | 5 | 7 | 236 | 97.1 | 58 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 57 | 57 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 61 | 60 | 60 |
| Other women's accessories stores | 4 | 3 | 28 | --- | 185 | 171 | 172 | 175 | 185 | 180 | 182 | 185 | 180 | 188 | 182 | 197 | 220 |
| Other apparel stores | 15 | 8 | 12 | --- | 16 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Custom tailors | 57 | 141 | 30 | 17.5 | 128 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 117 | 115 | 132 | 137 | 157 | 185 |
| Shoe stores | 38 | 566 | 180 | 22.0 | 580 | 534 | 535 | 568 | 595 | 585 | 594 | 574 | 561 | 596 | 595 | 605 | 686 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-------|----------------|----------------------|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per-cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | 148 | 1,458 | 367 | 20.3 | F-T 1,718 P-T 89 | 1,619 | 1,643 | 1,670 | 1,713 | 1,719 | 1,727 | 1,675 | 1,687 | 1,755 | 1,827 | 1,793 | 1,769 |
| Furniture stores | 42 | 691 | 170 | 19.6 | F-T 801 P-T 60 | 769 | 782 | 786 | 785 | 784 | 789 | 777 | 789 | 802 | 864 | 852 | 854 |
| Floor coverings stores | 17 | 82 | 9 | 9.6 | F-T 91 P-T 11 | 85 | 81 | 86 | 84 | 82 | 81 | 87 | 106 | 107 | 95 | 92 | 95 |
| Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores | 2 | 8 | 5 | 62.5 | F-T 11 P-T 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| China, glassware, metalware stores | 2 | 14 | 9 | 64.3 | F-T 22 P-T 1 | 21 | 19 | 21 | 27 | 24 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 22 | 21 | 24 | 26 |
| Interior decorators | 12 | 51 | 27 | 48.8 | F-T 48 P-T 10 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 49 | 49 | 49 | 49 |
| Antique shops | 27 | 25 | 4 | 16.0 | F-T 24 P-T 5 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 28 |
| Other home-furnishings stores | 15 | 122 | 37 | 23.5 | F-T 157 P-T 2 | 141 | 151 | 147 | 150 | 155 | 155 | 165 | 157 | 159 | 170 | 167 | 174 |
| Household appliance dealers | 13 | 296 | 82 | 27.7 | F-T 375 P-T 5 | 332 | 340 | 361 | 396 | 409 | 407 | 365 | 355 | 385 | 397 | 377 | 357 |
| Radio—household appliance stores | 16 | 117 | 17 | 12.4 | F-T 129 P-T 5 | 132 | 127 | 127 | 128 | 124 | 121 | 122 | 125 | 137 | 135 | 134 | 139 |
| Radio stores | 4 | 15 | 3 | 16.7 | F-T 17 P-T 1 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 17 |
| Radio—musical instrument stores | — | 37 | 6 | 16.3 | F-T 45 P-T 1 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 |
| Automotive Group | 74 | 2,782 | 171 | 5.8 | F-T 2,694 P-T 39 | 2,719 | 2,755 | 2,777 | 2,800 | 2,910 | 2,944 | 2,965 | 2,972 | 2,944 | 2,984 | 2,968 | 2,948 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in) | 28 | 2,088 | 114 | 5.3 | F-T 2,127 P-T 25 | 1,987 | 2,012 | 2,042 | 2,132 | 2,159 | 2,156 | 2,184 | 2,173 | 2,164 | 2,192 | 2,184 | 2,184 |
| Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (retail-wholesale) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Used-car dealers | 14 | 48 | 2 | 3.6 | F-T 47 P-T 3 | 42 | 45 | 45 | 44 | 44 | 42 | 49 | 49 | 50 | 54 | 51 | 50 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers | 28 | 444 | 35 | 7.3 | F-T 469 P-T 10 | 447 | 429 | 448 | 459 | 485 | 484 | 487 | 491 | 481 | 466 | 477 | 470 |
| Motorcycle, aircraft, motorboat dealers | 4 | 29 | 5 | 17.2 | F-T 31 P-T 1 | 21 | 20 | 22 | 32 | 31 | 37 | 37 | 35 | 34 | 36 | 35 | 31 |
| Filling Stations | 359 | 2,165 | 33 | 1.5 | F-T 2,008 P-T 1 | 1,984 | 1,971 | 1,902 | 1,917 | 1,988 | 2,048 | 2,062 | 2,067 | 2,066 | 2,058 | 2,081 | 2,092 |
| Lumber—Building Group | 52 | 871 | 70 | 7.4 | F-T 881 P-T 60 | 828 | 823 | 844 | 844 | 859 | 874 | 883 | 902 | 917 | 935 | 934 | 916 |
| Lumber yards | 3 | 345 | 25 | 6.3 | F-T 349 P-T 17 | 335 | 321 | 336 | 347 | 354 | 361 | 357 | 362 | 355 | 353 | 360 | 355 |
| Building-materials dealers | 6 | 253 | 8 | 3.1 | F-T 251 P-T 30 | 210 | 215 | 220 | 215 | 211 | 213 | 254 | 258 | 258 | 255 | 261 | 260 |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers | 5 | 120 | 14 | 10.3 | F-T 151 P-T 5 | 114 | 118 | 118 | 115 | 128 | 135 | 135 | 155 | 156 | 153 | 142 | 128 |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores | 15 | 138 | 21 | 12.9 | F-T 154 P-T 5 | 154 | 151 | 153 | 153 | 152 | 152 | 154 | 152 | 156 | 158 | 153 | 156 |
| Electrical supply stores | 3 | 17 | 4 | 23.5 | F-T 18 P-T 5 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 16 | 16 | 17 |
| Hardware Group | 87 | 228 | 19 | 7.7 | F-T 230 P-T 17 | 224 | 226 | 226 | 228 | 231 | 230 | 231 | 231 | 230 | 231 | 233 | 237 |
| Hardware stores | 87 | 222 | 18 | 7.3 | F-T 225 P-T 17 | 218 | 220 | 220 | 220 | 225 | 222 | 225 | 225 | 224 | 225 | 227 | 231 |
| Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers | — | 6 | 1 | 16.7 | F-T 7 P-T 1 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Eating Places | 950 | 5,849 | 5,875 | 58.6 | F-T 8,611 P-T 913 | 8,254 | 8,298 | 8,354 | 8,491 | 8,491 | 8,492 | 8,599 | 8,554 | 8,611 | 8,554 | 8,957 | 8,990 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, lunch rooms | 790 | 5,715 | 5,624 | 58.8 | F-T 8,456 P-T 893 | 8,115 | 8,154 | 8,182 | 8,357 | 8,356 | 8,518 | 8,453 | 8,483 | 8,551 | 8,644 | 8,804 | 8,810 |
| Lunch counters and stands | 127 | 113 | 48 | 29.9 | F-T 141 P-T 20 | 134 | 139 | 140 | 141 | 139 | 139 | 140 | 141 | 139 | 141 | 149 | 148 |
| Soft drink, juice, ice cream stands | 13 | 21 | 3 | 14.3 | F-T 14 P-T 10 | 5 | 5 | 12 | 13 | 18 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 21 | 11 | 4 | 2 |
| Drinking Places | 74 | 242 | 160 | 39.9 | F-T 360 P-T 52 | 351 | 351 | 353 | 353 | 361 | 365 | 369 | 363 | 415 | 415 | 420 | 418 |
| Drinking places with meals | 74 | 242 | 160 | 39.9 | F-T 360 P-T 52 | 351 | 351 | 353 | 353 | 361 | 365 | 369 | 363 | 415 | 415 | 420 | 418 |
| Drinking places—other | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (P-T) and part-time (P-T), by month) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|-----------------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | P-T P-T | P-T P-T | P-T P-T | P-T P-T | P-T P-T | P-T P-T | P-T P-T | P-T P-T | P-T P-T | P-T P-T | P-T P-T | P-T P-T |
| Drug Stores | 226 | 2,346 | 427 | 15.4 | 2,559 214 | 2,490 199 | 2,511 209 | 2,504 207 | 2,534 212 | 2,491 216 | 2,548 223 | 2,583 219 | 2,610 214 | 2,625 219 | 2,598 219 | 2,605 212 | 2,684 219 |
| Drug stores with fountain | 188 | 2,181 | 385 | 15.0 | 2,371 195 | 2,324 179 | 2,325 188 | 2,318 186 | 2,348 183 | 2,305 197 | 2,362 204 | 2,377 200 | 2,422 194 | 2,433 200 | 2,409 199 | 2,415 194 | 2,441 199 |
| Drug stores—other | 38 | 185 | 42 | 20.1 | 188 19 | 186 20 | 188 21 | 186 19 | 186 19 | 186 19 | 186 19 | 186 19 | 188 20 | 188 19 | 188 20 | 190 18 | 193 18 |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods) | 222 | 539 | 34 | 6.0 | 515 58 | 506 52 | 506 51 | 507 52 | 501 50 | 499 57 | 503 56 | 508 56 | 516 56 | 525 56 | 527 60 | 539 69 | 548 75 |
| Other Retail Stores | 604 | 2,899 | 771 | 21.1 | 3,377 285 | 3,421 246 | 3,414 292 | 3,399 253 | 3,353 482 | 3,275 285 | 3,254 211 | 3,206 225 | 3,176 192 | 3,139 205 | 3,105 213 | 3,056 242 | 3,069 242 |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 150 | 745 | 73 | 9.0 | 741 71 | 849 98 | 829 95 | 799 91 | 719 74 | 652 61 | 623 57 | 607 58 | 624 62 | 716 63 | 828 70 | 829 85 | 894 85 |
| Fuel-oil retailers | 4 | 182 | 25 | 14.9 | 155 P-T | 181 P-T | 180 P-T | 180 P-T | 157 P-T | 151 P-T | 150 P-T | 147 P-T | 148 P-T | 151 P-T | 157 P-T | 160 P-T | 162 P-T |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hay, grain and feed—other | 4 | — | — | — | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| Hay, grain and feed—other | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 2 | 37 | 7 | — | 44 P-T | 41 P-T | 46 P-T | 54 P-T | 54 P-T | 49 P-T | 47 P-T | 41 P-T | 41 P-T | 41 P-T | 41 P-T | 38 P-T | 38 P-T |
| Jewelry stores | 62 | 297 | 143 | 32.5 | 426 P-T | 417 P-T | 408 P-T | 404 P-T | 409 P-T | 409 P-T | 415 P-T | 413 P-T | 400 P-T | 426 P-T | 444 P-T | 457 P-T | 513 P-T |
| Book stores | 16 | 137 | 65 | 31.5 | 191 P-T | 174 P-T | 177 P-T | 185 P-T | 189 P-T | 187 P-T | 206 P-T | 196 P-T | 190 P-T | 185 P-T | 190 P-T | 204 P-T | 208 P-T |
| Stationery stores | 22 | 65 | 27 | 28.9 | 87 P-T | 86 P-T | 87 P-T | 86 P-T | 85 P-T | 85 P-T | 83 P-T | 86 P-T | 86 P-T | 88 P-T | 87 P-T | 88 P-T | 93 P-T |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 48 | 57 | 21 | 26.3 | 64 P-T | 65 P-T | 65 P-T | 63 P-T | 65 P-T | 66 P-T | 65 P-T | 65 P-T | 63 P-T | 61 P-T | 64 P-T | 64 P-T | 65 P-T |
| Florists | 80 | 310 | 51 | 14.1 | 288 P-T | 274 P-T | 277 P-T | 292 P-T | 291 P-T | 296 P-T | 289 P-T | 278 P-T | 270 P-T | 290 P-T | 297 P-T | 299 P-T | 321 P-T |
| Gift, novelty, souvenir shops | 50 | 25 | 62 | 71.3 | 24 P-T | 23 P-T | 27 P-T | 23 P-T | 24 P-T | 25 P-T | 20 P-T | 22 P-T | 20 P-T | 19 P-T | 22 P-T | 23 P-T | 39 P-T |
| News dealers | 35 | 80 | 15 | 18.3 | 14 P-T | 15 P-T | 16 P-T | 15 P-T | 14 P-T | 15 P-T | 13 P-T | 13 P-T | 11 P-T | 12 P-T | 11 P-T | 11 P-T | 20 P-T |
| Office, store appliance and equipment dealers | 15 | 276 | 51 | 15.6 | 323 P-T | 317 P-T | 323 P-T | 317 P-T | 323 P-T | 323 P-T | 325 P-T | 325 P-T | 322 P-T | 321 P-T | 325 P-T | 327 P-T | 328 P-T |
| Office, store, school supply dealers | 1 | 105 | 25 | 19.2 | 130 P-T | 124 P-T | 131 P-T | 131 P-T | 131 P-T | 130 P-T | 128 P-T | 127 P-T | 128 P-T | 131 P-T | 130 P-T | 131 P-T | 135 P-T |
| Opticians | 37 | 104 | 35 | 25.0 | 153 P-T | 156 P-T | 153 P-T | 131 P-T | 127 P-T | 129 P-T | 150 P-T | 132 P-T | 134 P-T | 136 P-T | 133 P-T | 135 P-T | 135 P-T |
| Photographic supply—camera stores | 15 | 50 | 14 | 22.2 | 63 P-T | 64 P-T | 63 P-T | 62 P-T | 63 P-T | 64 P-T | 63 P-T | 64 P-T | 65 P-T | 62 P-T | 63 P-T | 63 P-T | 65 P-T |
| Sporting goods stores | 15 | 62 | 5 | 7.1 | 63 P-T | 59 P-T | 59 P-T | 62 P-T | 62 P-T | 63 P-T | 65 P-T | 65 P-T | 65 P-T | 65 P-T | 64 P-T | 64 P-T | 66 P-T |
| Bicycle shops | 4 | 8 | — | — | 8 P-T | 5 P-T | 5 P-T | 5 P-T | 6 P-T | 9 P-T | 9 P-T | 9 P-T | 9 P-T | 9 P-T | 11 P-T | 9 P-T | 8 P-T |
| Luggage stores | 1 | 38 | 47 | 55.7 | 73 P-T | 71 P-T | 70 P-T | 70 P-T | 73 P-T | 72 P-T | 72 P-T | 70 P-T | 70 P-T | 73 P-T | 73 P-T | 72 P-T | 91 P-T |
| Piano, musical instrument stores | 12 | 128 | 57 | 31.5 | 181 P-T | 180 P-T | 180 P-T | 180 P-T | 181 P-T | 181 P-T | 181 P-T | 181 P-T | 181 P-T | 183 P-T | 183 P-T | 183 P-T | 185 P-T |
| Scientific, medical instr. and supply dealers | 2 | 20 | 6 | — | 26 P-T | 25 P-T | 26 P-T | 25 P-T | 26 P-T | 26 P-T | 26 P-T | 27 P-T | 24 P-T | 25 P-T | 26 P-T | 26 P-T | 25 P-T |
| Other retail stores | 55 | 187 | 46 | 19.9 | 209 P-T | 209 P-T | 213 P-T | 213 P-T | 211 P-T | 217 P-T | 207 P-T | 212 P-T | 200 P-T | 213 P-T | 202 P-T | 203 P-T | 204 P-T |
| Second-hand Stores | 142 | 268 | 52 | 16.5 | 281 P-T | 275 P-T | 270 P-T | 283 P-T | 273 P-T | 278 P-T | 294 P-T | 279 P-T | 275 P-T | 275 P-T | 291 P-T | 292 P-T | 285 P-T |
| Book stores (second-hand) | 4 | 7 | 1 | — | 6 P-T | 6 P-T | 6 P-T | 6 P-T | 6 P-T | 6 P-T | 6 P-T | 6 P-T | 6 P-T | 6 P-T | 6 P-T | 5 P-T | 5 P-T |
| Clothing, shoe stores (second-hand) | 48 | 32 | — | — | 24 P-T | 21 P-T | 23 P-T | 23 P-T | 23 P-T | 24 P-T | 24 P-T | 25 P-T | 25 P-T | 25 P-T | 25 P-T | 25 P-T | 27 P-T |
| Furniture stores (second-hand) | 36 | 44 | 1 | — | 38 P-T | 35 P-T | 37 P-T | 39 P-T | 39 P-T | 38 P-T | 38 P-T | 39 P-T | 40 P-T | 39 P-T | 38 P-T | 37 P-T | 37 P-T |
| Tires, accessories, parts (second-hand) | 25 | 74 | 2 | 2.6 | 72 P-T | 75 P-T | 76 P-T | 76 P-T | 72 P-T | 72 P-T | 76 P-T | 66 P-T | 66 P-T | 72 P-T | 70 P-T | 69 P-T | 69 P-T |
| Pawn shops (sales) | 19 | 28 | 1 | — | 28 P-T | 25 P-T | 26 P-T | 26 P-T | 27 P-T | 28 P-T | 30 P-T | 29 P-T | 28 P-T | 27 P-T | 29 P-T | 30 P-T | 30 P-T |
| Other second-hand stores | 12 | 83 | 47 | 35.9 | 113 P-T | 113 P-T | 102 P-T | 113 P-T | 106 P-T | 108 P-T | 120 P-T | 114 P-T | 110 P-T | 107 P-T | 121 P-T | 125 P-T | 117 P-T |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | Per- cent women | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--------|-----------------------|-------------------|--|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | Men | Women | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| State Total | 50,756 | 22,454 | 30.7 | 61,769 | 65,722 | 67,055 | 66,697 | 62,057 | 57,280 | 55,614 | 55,632 | 55,950 | 57,551 | 60,271 | 64,695 | 72,767 |
| Food Group | 11,425 | 1,452 | 11.5 | 9,553 | 9,683 | 9,760 | 9,720 | 10,834 | 10,138 | 9,938 | 9,991 | 9,951 | 10,497 | 11,549 | 12,619 | 16,679 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 1,012 | 149 | 12.8 | 753 | 758 | 760 | 759 | 749 | 739 | 723 | 723 | 724 | 739 | 775 | 789 | 801 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 8,280 | 720 | 8.0 | 6,203 | 6,343 | 6,557 | 6,531 | 6,178 | 6,011 | 5,958 | 5,941 | 5,945 | 6,087 | 6,212 | 6,426 | 6,695 |
| Dairy products stores | 214 | 164 | 43.3 | 2,797 | 2,806 | 2,821 | 2,802 | 2,789 | 2,873 | 2,803 | 2,840 | 2,832 | 2,753 | 2,959 | 3,064 | 3,091 |
| Milk dealers | 695 | 43 | 5.8 | 720 | 708 | 718 | 725 | 719 | 705 | 716 | 731 | 717 | 719 | 733 | 720 | 730 |
| Meat markets | 198 | 15 | 6.9 | 180 | 176 | 176 | 177 | 174 | 169 | 172 | 171 | 175 | 179 | 188 | 197 | 199 |
| Fish (sea food) markets | 356 | 207 | 12 | 159 | 175 | 178 | 175 | 154 | 139 | 133 | 134 | 135 | 150 | 161 | 183 | 194 |
| Candy, nut stores | 43 | 17 | 22 | 32 | 41 | 42 | 45 | 36 | 30 | 18 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 23 | 41 | 53 |
| Confectionery stores | 245 | 40 | 51.8 | 70 | 78 | 76 | 75 | 64 | 64 | 58 | 58 | 63 | 69 | 74 | 78 | 91 |
| Delicatessen stores | 42 | 51 | 40.2 | 79 | 96 | 99 | 97 | 86 | 73 | 71 | 65 | 62 | 62 | 67 | 77 | 90 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets | 533 | 315 | 24.0 | 342 | 459 | 490 | 476 | 396 | 286 | 242 | 233 | 232 | 232 | 245 | 327 | 490 |
| Bakeries, caterers | 179 | 121 | 48.7 | 216 | 245 | 233 | 232 | 216 | 202 | 190 | 187 | 187 | 194 | 211 | 235 | 258 |
| Egg and poultry dealers | 101 | 108 | 6 | 83 | 84 | 82 | 81 | 78 | 78 | 80 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 84 | 87 | 92 |
| Other food stores | 82 | 167 | 28 | 181 | 194 | 198 | 185 | 182 | 173 | 173 | 162 | 165 | 165 | 169 | 184 | 207 |
| General Stores (with food) | 663 | 180 | 19.5 | 636 | 654 | 651 | 635 | 631 | 622 | 615 | 618 | 622 | 636 | 648 | 663 | 679 |
| General Merchandise Group | 617 | 2,745 | 73.2 | 7,027 | 7,273 | 7,415 | 7,436 | 7,022 | 6,556 | 6,342 | 6,273 | 6,272 | 6,530 | 6,770 | 7,413 | 9,027 |
| Department stores | 4 | 1,572 | 67.6 | 3,664 | 3,753 | 3,890 | 3,860 | 3,683 | 3,450 | 3,325 | 3,277 | 3,268 | 3,571 | 3,518 | 3,853 | 4,800 |
| Dry goods stores | 239 | 495 | 67.6 | 636 | 678 | 687 | 683 | 651 | 600 | 572 | 540 | 562 | 588 | 601 | 639 | 788 |
| General merchandise stores with foods | 32 | 63 | 32.2 | 81 | 80 | 78 | 77 | 76 | 74 | 72 | 76 | 75 | 75 | 75 | 76 | 76 |
| General merchandise stores—other | 171 | 293 | 57.4 | 518 | 544 | 528 | 527 | 514 | 489 | 467 | 488 | 490 | 505 | 521 | 538 | 576 |
| Variety stores | 171 | 585 | 85.0 | 2,133 | 2,218 | 2,292 | 2,269 | 2,098 | 1,955 | 1,882 | 1,854 | 1,871 | 1,991 | 2,055 | 2,307 | 2,787 |
| Apparel Group | 1,254 | 2,075 | 57.3 | 3,994 | 4,625 | 4,874 | 4,945 | 4,403 | 3,941 | 3,552 | 3,166 | 3,190 | 3,547 | 3,577 | 3,883 | 4,910 |
| Men's-boys' furnishings stores | 39 | 32 | 7 | 31 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 34 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 28 | 45 |
| Men's-boys' hat stores | 11 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 |
| Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings) | 182 | 693 | 13.6 | 706 | 746 | 750 | 770 | 747 | 689 | 675 | 657 | 646 | 651 | 685 | 699 | 775 |
| Family clothing stores | 183 | 406 | 57.9 | 743 | 821 | 846 | 849 | 744 | 667 | 641 | 638 | 637 | 635 | 725 | 761 | 904 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores | 415 | 1,457 | 89.3 | 1,439 | 1,805 | 1,950 | 1,992 | 1,703 | 1,257 | 1,102 | 1,011 | 1,009 | 1,064 | 1,181 | 1,317 | 1,879 |
| Furriers, fur shops | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Millinery stores | 118 | 19 | 92.8 | 228 | 257 | 276 | 290 | 264 | 216 | 191 | 169 | 172 | 183 | 202 | 218 | 280 |
| Corset and lingerie shops | 23 | 1 | 34 | 30 | 36 | 34 | 36 | 31 | 26 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 27 | 35 |
| Hosiery shops | 10 | --- | 100.0 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Other women's accessories stores | 35 | 3 | 37 | 62 | 57 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 62 | 61 | 62 | 62 | 63 | 65 | 64 | 64 |
| Other apparel stores | 102 | 19 | 86.1 | 126 | 167 | 175 | 178 | 151 | 97 | 75 | 72 | 77 | 89 | 101 | 135 | 196 |
| Custom tailors | 52 | 68 | 21.7 | 73 | 87 | 85 | 82 | 77 | 68 | 65 | 59 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 76 | 82 |
| Shoe stores | 103 | 657 | 118 | 15.2 | 230 | 253 | 252 | 219 | 155 | 144 | 134 | 153 | 211 | 238 | 245 | 352 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|---|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------|
| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Men | Women | Per-cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | 620 | 5,512 | 702 | 16.7 | F-T 5,985 P-T 321 | 5,823 3,509 | 5,759 3,501 | 5,756 2,897 | 5,762 2,774 | 5,748 2,882 | 5,779 2,814 | 5,830 2,892 | 5,927 3,318 | 4,080 3,682 | 4,154 3,935 | 4,269 4,119 | |
| Furniture stores..... | 271 | 2,074 | 363 | 14.9 | P-T 2,555 | 2,296 | 2,245 | 2,282 | 2,284 | 2,285 | 2,335 | 2,355 | 2,587 | 2,481 | 2,500 | 2,551 | |
| Floor coverings stores..... | 15 | 48 | 9 | 15.2 | P-T 50 | 86 | 76 | 63 | 65 | 67 | 63 | 73 | 79 | 98 | 110 | 125 | |
| Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores..... | 5 | 4 | 8 | — | P-T 7 | 55 | 51 | 44 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 50 | 51 | 53 | 55 | 57 | |
| China, glassware, metalware stores..... | 5 | 10 | 7 | — | P-T 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 13 | 18 | |
| Interior decorators..... | 19 | 58 | 54 | 59.0 | P-T 28 | 28 | 28 | 25 | 25 | 14 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 6 | |
| Antique shops..... | 48 | 11 | 4 | — | P-T 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | 28 | |
| Other home-furnishings stores..... | 54 | 292 | 62 | 17.6 | P-T 330 | 324 | 315 | 307 | 317 | 308 | 312 | 318 | 323 | 364 | 372 | 382 | |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 79 | 736 | 141 | 16.1 | P-T 718 | 691 | 691 | 713 | 710 | 711 | 711 | 726 | 735 | 741 | 748 | 754 | |
| Radio—household appliance stores..... | 70 | 197 | 28 | 12.5 | P-T 201 | 196 | 194 | 191 | 194 | 194 | 202 | 205 | 214 | 211 | 206 | 213 | |
| Radio stores..... | 52 | 83 | 20 | 19.2 | P-T 24 | 22 | 19 | 95 | 92 | 92 | 95 | 100 | 103 | 107 | 113 | 119 | |
| Radio—musical instrument stores..... | 2 | 19 | 6 | — | P-T 25 | 32 | 30 | 26 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 19 | 23 | 21 | 26 | 29 | |
| Automotive Group | 591 | 7,133 | 442 | 5.8 | P-T 7,415 | 7,325 | 7,355 | 7,547 | 7,273 | 7,218 | 7,278 | 7,303 | 7,394 | 7,584 | 7,725 | 7,860 | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in)..... | 266 | 4,905 | 286 | 5.5 | P-T 5,129 | 5,086 | 5,077 | 5,084 | 5,015 | 4,983 | 5,008 | 5,028 | 5,106 | 5,239 | 5,369 | 5,549 | |
| Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers..... | 4 | 119 | 4 | 5.5 | P-T 123 | 122 | 121 | 115 | 120 | 117 | 122 | 121 | 122 | 131 | 133 | 132 | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (retail-wholesale)..... | 5 | 352 | 38 | 9.7 | P-T 386 | 384 | 387 | 384 | 392 | 374 | 387 | 373 | 386 | 391 | 390 | 395 | |
| Used-car dealers..... | 118 | 364 | 20 | 5.3 | P-T 362 | 349 | 362 | 353 | 342 | 340 | 349 | 359 | 345 | 382 | 406 | 432 | |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 179 | 1,359 | 88 | 6.1 | P-T 1,379 | 1,324 | 1,348 | 1,352 | 1,394 | 1,368 | 1,368 | 1,406 | 1,399 | 1,406 | 1,390 | 1,407 | |
| Motorcycle, aircraft, motorboat dealers..... | 21 | 34 | 6 | — | P-T 36 | 37 | 36 | 37 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 35 | 35 | 37 | 37 | |
| Filling Stations | 4,371 | 4,253 | 262 | 5.8 | P-T 4,119 | 4,066 | 4,097 | 4,123 | 4,003 | 3,917 | 3,943 | 4,000 | 4,087 | 4,250 | 4,409 | 4,603 | |
| Lumber—Building Group | 311 | 2,842 | 214 | 7.0 | P-T 2,740 | 2,616 | 2,622 | 2,636 | 2,648 | 2,688 | 2,712 | 2,721 | 2,758 | 2,825 | 2,896 | 2,899 | |
| Lumber yards..... | 143 | 2,013 | 149 | 6.9 | P-T 1,940 | 1,861 | 1,866 | 1,873 | 1,909 | 1,933 | 1,940 | 1,948 | 1,991 | 2,030 | 2,037 | 2,058 | |
| Building-materials dealers..... | 50 | 477 | 23 | 4.6 | P-T 432 | 396 | 413 | 417 | 419 | 420 | 421 | 443 | 453 | 458 | 466 | 464 | |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 27 | 73 | 8 | 10.0 | P-T 68 | 64 | 68 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 70 | 71 | 78 | 75 | 76 | 79 | |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 71 | 229 | 24 | 9.5 | P-T 239 | 235 | 236 | 234 | 232 | 232 | 236 | 241 | 245 | 245 | 249 | 244 | |
| Electrical supply stores..... | 20 | 50 | 10 | 16.9 | P-T 56 | 53 | 53 | 51 | 52 | 54 | 51 | 52 | 55 | 59 | 67 | 66 | |
| Hardware Group | 271 | 1,137 | 155 | 12.0 | P-T 1,201 | 1,197 | 1,196 | 1,186 | 1,178 | 1,175 | 1,166 | 1,166 | 1,192 | 1,215 | 1,242 | 1,280 | |
| Hardware stores..... | 241 | 929 | 146 | 13.6 | P-T 991 | 995 | 999 | 1,003 | 986 | 982 | 981 | 977 | 991 | 990 | 1,027 | 1,052 | |
| Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers..... | 30 | 208 | 9 | 4.1 | P-T 202 | 206 | 198 | 193 | 200 | 196 | 194 | 189 | 191 | 202 | 213 | 228 | |
| Eating Places | 5,625 | 5,666 | 5,235 | 48.0 | P-T 10,110 | 12,724 | 15,341 | 15,039 | 10,400 | 8,073 | 7,440 | 7,461 | 7,595 | 7,973 | 8,908 | 10,789 | |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, lunch rooms..... | 2,021 | 4,965 | 4,601 | 48.1 | P-T 9,010 | 11,593 | 12,198 | 11,894 | 9,355 | 7,071 | 6,479 | 6,500 | 6,593 | 6,943 | 7,767 | 9,511 | |
| Lunch counters and stands..... | 1,209 | 614 | 541 | 46.8 | P-T 954 | 988 | 999 | 1,003 | 929 | 887 | 823 | 841 | 866 | 886 | 996 | 1,071 | |
| Soft drink, juice, ice cream stands..... | 395 | 87 | 91 | 51.1 | P-T 146 | 145 | 145 | 142 | 136 | 135 | 138 | 140 | 146 | 144 | 145 | 157 | |
| Drinking Places | 2,013 | 1,942 | 1,074 | 36.8 | P-T 2,575 | 2,814 | 2,883 | 2,820 | 2,494 | 2,221 | 2,186 | 2,186 | 2,228 | 2,296 | 2,541 | 2,850 | |
| Drinking places with meals..... | 713 | 911 | 622 | 40.6 | P-T 1,579 | 1,565 | 1,600 | 1,554 | 1,363 | 1,172 | 1,152 | 1,152 | 1,162 | 1,206 | 1,317 | 1,518 | |
| Drinking places—other..... | 1,300 | 951 | 452 | 32.7 | P-T 1,196 | 1,249 | 1,283 | 1,266 | 1,131 | 1,049 | 1,045 | 1,051 | 1,069 | 1,090 | 1,224 | 1,332 | |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|--------------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | | Per-cent women | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug Stores | 788 | 5,390 | 1,568 | F-T, 4,265 P-T, 4,495 | 4,432 501 | 4,492 518 | 4,472 521 | 4,322 504 | 4,129 461 | 4,019 520 | 4,038 523 | 3,988 526 | 4,054 487 | 4,135 488 | 4,305 435 | 4,766 562 | |
| Drug stores with fountain | 580 | 3,103 | 1,299 | F-T, 3,943 P-T, 4,448 | 4,120 453 | 4,175 473 | 4,165 473 | 4,014 459 | 3,821 415 | 3,716 478 | 3,729 481 | 3,689 480 | 3,747 481 | 3,860 505 | 3,993 512 | 4,446 520 | |
| Drug stores—other | 208 | 287 | 69 | F-T, 309 P-T, 347 | 312 341 | 317 341 | 307 341 | 308 346 | 308 349 | 303 347 | 309 359 | 299 355 | 307 361 | 305 363 | 312 384 | 50 412 | |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods) | 271 | 362 | 49 | F-T, 561 P-T, 510 | 541 51 | 542 51 | 541 45 | 543 45 | 549 47 | 547 49 | 559 49 | 555 46 | 561 50 | 563 50 | 569 56 | 67 | |
| Other Retail Stores | 2,378 | 3,295 | 1,012 | F-T, 3,715 P-T, 592 | 3,668 693 | 3,684 682 | 3,674 650 | 3,572 646 | 3,538 656 | 3,419 660 | 3,419 677 | 3,437 671 | 3,515 676 | 3,604 694 | 3,928 712 | 4,292 857 | |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 457 | 778 | 53 | F-T, 682 P-T, 149 | 701 149 | 632 154 | 684 153 | 646 154 | 656 145 | 660 147 | 677 142 | 671 140 | 676 145 | 694 155 | 712 180 | 857 231 | |
| Fuel-oil retailers | 26 | 47 | 3 | F-T, 42 P-T, 8 | 36 9 | 32 9 | 40 8 | 45 7 | 42 7 | 54 7 | 42 7 | 38 7 | 44 8 | 54 9 | 31 10 | 46 11 | |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries) | 22 | 60 | 4 | F-T, 41 P-T, 23 | 42 23 | 42 23 | 42 24 | 42 24 | 41 22 | 41 22 | 42 22 | 41 22 | 41 22 | 40 22 | 40 23 | 40 23 | |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements | 4 | 100 | 2 | F-T, 95 P-T, 9 | 90 7 | 92 7 | 93 7 | 93 7 | 93 7 | 92 7 | 92 7 | 91 9 | 92 9 | 99 8 | 96 14 | 96 14 | |
| Hay, grain and feed stores—other | 195 | 298 | 25 | F-T, 277 P-T, 46 | 274 43 | 278 44 | 277 43 | 272 49 | 271 46 | 273 41 | 270 43 | 268 42 | 273 40 | 285 48 | 290 46 | 292 40 | |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 87 | 232 | 31 | F-T, 198 P-T, 65 | 207 92 | 207 86 | 208 93 | 199 69 | 192 47 | 185 54 | 178 56 | 183 52 | 194 55 | 206 108 | 204 79 | 210 800 | |
| Jewelry stores | 160 | 365 | 256 | F-T, 594 P-T, 27 | 598 27 | 606 25 | 609 23 | 586 23 | 542 24 | 532 22 | 521 22 | 532 21 | 550 27 | 576 107 | 672 113 | 800 135 | |
| Book stores | 26 | 73 | 44 | F-T, 108 P-T, 9 | 128 10 | 117 9 | 103 8 | 113 5 | 99 5 | 93 8 | 90 17 | 89 10 | 104 12 | 107 10 | 113 12 | 135 44 | |
| Stationery stores | 16 | 15 | 23 | F-T, 37 P-T, 1 | 38 1 | 39 1 | 37 1 | 36 1 | 36 1 | 36 1 | 35 1 | 35 1 | 36 1 | 36 1 | 37 1 | 44 1 | |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 154 | 188 | 126 | F-T, 240 P-T, 54 | 252 59 | 253 59 | 255 58 | 231 51 | 227 51 | 223 55 | 220 51 | 221 49 | 226 50 | 238 53 | 252 59 | 277 207 | |
| Florists | 252 | 157 | 77 | F-T, 176 P-T, 58 | 199 58 | 200 57 | 206 58 | 188 58 | 168 73 | 155 46 | 153 46 | 152 46 | 152 49 | 156 85 | 177 62 | 207 169 | |
| Gift, novelty, souvenir shops | 337 | 51 | 140 | F-T, 169 P-T, 22 | 237 35 | 254 36 | 248 35 | 219 25 | 188 22 | 105 18 | 102 11 | 99 11 | 88 11 | 110 17 | 169 22 | 262 39 | |
| News dealers | 99 | 89 | 20 | F-T, 78 P-T, 11 | 84 9 | 83 10 | 85 8 | 82 8 | 77 10 | 73 68 | 68 74 | 71 75 | 74 74 | 77 12 | 85 12 | 84 14 | |
| Office, store appliance and equipment dealers | 50 | 302 | 56 | F-T, 337 P-T, 21 | 327 19 | 330 27 | 334 20 | 329 17 | 323 18 | 328 20 | 328 19 | 332 20 | 341 25 | 347 21 | 357 23 | 369 146 | |
| Office, store, school supply dealers | 25 | 89 | 43 | F-T, 129 P-T, 3 | 139 3 | 143 3 | 138 4 | 136 3 | 125 3 | 122 3 | 118 3 | 116 3 | 112 3 | 114 3 | 138 3 | 146 4 | |
| Opticians | 64 | 40 | 20 | F-T, 52 P-T, 8 | 52 8 | 52 8 | 52 8 | 51 8 | 51 8 | 50 7 | 51 7 | 51 7 | 52 8 | 52 8 | 56 8 | 54 8 | |
| Photographic supply—camera stores | 28 | 22 | 16 | F-T, 37 P-T, 1 | 44 2 | 45 2 | 47 2 | 42 2 | 34 2 | 31 2 | 31 2 | 31 2 | 31 2 | 30 2 | 37 2 | 43 2 | |
| Sporting goods stores | 62 | 69 | 5 | F-T, 69 P-T, 5 | 72 4 | 72 4 | 72 4 | 68 4 | 65 6 | 67 6 | 66 6 | 66 6 | 68 6 | 67 5 | 73 5 | 74 5 | |
| Bicycle shops | 34 | 18 | 1 | F-T, 16 P-T, 3 | 15 3 | 15 3 | 15 3 | 16 3 | 16 3 | 16 2 | 16 2 | 16 2 | 18 4 | 17 4 | 16 4 | 16 4 | |
| Luggage stores | 11 | 16 | 4 | F-T, 19 P-T, 1 | 18 1 | 18 1 | 18 1 | 18 1 | 18 1 | 17 1 | 17 1 | 19 1 | 19 1 | 19 1 | 20 2 | 22 2 | |
| Piano, musical instrument stores | 54 | 73 | 18 | F-T, 75 P-T, 16 | 75 16 | 75 15 | 76 15 | 75 15 | 74 17 | 75 14 | 73 12 | 75 15 | 74 16 | 74 17 | 77 17 | 76 17 | |
| Scientific, medical instr. and supply dealers | 6 | 3 | 3 | F-T, 5 P-T, 1 | 5 1 | 5 1 | 5 1 | 5 1 | 5 1 | 5 1 | 5 1 | 5 1 | 6 1 | 6 1 | 6 1 | 6 1 | |
| Other retail stores | 229 | 250 | 42 | F-T, 241 P-T, 51 | 235 54 | 254 50 | 230 54 | 230 54 | 225 51 | 224 48 | 226 52 | 235 45 | 250 49 | 260 50 | 268 55 | 278 423 | |
| Second-hand Stores | 369 | 416 | 24 | F-T, 587 P-T, 55 | 366 53 | 366 47 | 366 53 | 372 53 | 376 45 | 383 46 | 383 50 | 397 49 | 407 54 | 417 66 | 423 69 | 469 21 | |
| Book stores (second-hand) | 5 | 1 | --- | F-T, 1 P-T, 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | |
| Clothing, shoe stores (second-hand) | 67 | 14 | --- | F-T, 14 P-T, 1 | 14 1 | 14 1 | 14 1 | 14 1 | 14 1 | 14 1 | 14 1 | 14 1 | 14 1 | 14 1 | 14 1 | 14 1 | |
| Furniture stores (second-hand) | 149 | 130 | 15 | F-T, 125 P-T, 22 | 117 21 | 117 19 | 118 19 | 117 16 | 119 18 | 120 18 | 119 23 | 122 23 | 125 26 | 131 26 | 137 27 | 145 28 | |
| Tires, accessories, parts (second-hand) | 86 | 144 | 2 | F-T, 133 P-T, 33 | 120 34 | 120 34 | 120 34 | 127 30 | 130 28 | 132 28 | 137 23 | 157 11 | 157 11 | 141 19 | 145 18 | 145 18 | |
| Pawn shops (sales) | 14 | 58 | 5 | F-T, 62 P-T, 1 | 60 1 | 60 1 | 60 1 | 61 1 | 61 1 | 62 1 | 61 1 | 61 1 | 62 1 | 64 1 | 64 1 | 66 2 | |
| Other second-hand stores | 49 | 69 | 2 | F-T, 54 P-T, 17 | 54 17 | 54 15 | 53 21 | 52 16 | 51 16 | 49 16 | 51 13 | 52 13 | 56 16 | 56 20 | 59 21 | 60 21 | |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

GEORGIA

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--------|-----------------------|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| State Total | 29,797 | 55,497 | 25,450 | 29.7 | F-T 64,527 P-T 14,420 | 61,669 12,255 | 62,186 12,372 | 63,183 13,533 | 65,474 13,632 | 65,625 13,657 | 65,776 13,284 | 65,880 13,453 | 64,256 13,855 | 65,774 14,876 | 66,705 15,709 | 67,229 16,117 | 68,592 20,358 |
| Food Group | 10,890 | 15,182 | 1,085 | 7.6 | F-T 4,192 P-T 4,192 | 4,009 2,486 | 4,027 2,491 | 4,031 2,515 | 4,085 2,553 | 4,081 2,545 | 4,015 2,470 | 4,124 2,553 | 4,147 2,515 | 4,308 2,600 | 4,449 2,722 | 4,527 2,789 | 4,512 1,466 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 6,021 | 3,046 | 225 | 6.9 | F-T 2,102 P-T 2,102 | 1,951 1,208 | 1,965 1,213 | 1,976 1,211 | 1,981 1,232 | 1,984 1,232 | 2,000 1,233 | 2,001 1,235 | 2,017 1,282 | 2,089 1,355 | 2,137 1,387 | 2,158 1,528 | 2,058 1,370 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 3,405 | 8,445 | 455 | 4.9 | F-T 6,296 P-T 2,584 | 6,128 2,486 | 6,185 2,491 | 6,208 2,515 | 6,234 2,553 | 6,269 2,545 | 6,255 2,470 | 6,283 2,553 | 6,287 2,515 | 6,387 2,600 | 6,447 2,722 | 6,447 2,789 | 6,499 1,466 |
| Dairy products stores | 30 | 165 | 113 | 41.1 | F-T 65 P-T 65 | 53 53 | 58 58 | 62 62 | 66 66 | 62 62 | 70 70 | 69 69 | 71 71 | 80 80 | 78 78 | 58 58 | 58 |
| Milk dealers | 91 | 341 | 40 | 10.4 | F-T 364 P-T 17 | 358 17 | 358 17 | 360 18 | 359 19 | 360 20 | 368 17 | 371 16 | 379 17 | 374 17 | 363 15 | 362 15 | 363 |
| Meat markets | 321 | 449 | 25 | 4.9 | F-T 398 P-T 84 | 375 76 | 378 78 | 381 82 | 378 79 | 381 78 | 384 78 | 385 81 | 385 82 | 396 88 | 402 92 | 408 90 | 410 |
| Fish (sea food) markets | 119 | 86 | 44 | 35.9 | F-T 104 P-T 104 | 99 99 | 99 99 | 100 100 | 102 102 | 100 100 | 103 103 | 104 104 | 104 104 | 107 107 | 109 109 | 107 | 109 |
| Candy, nut stores | 46 | 29 | 27 | 49.1 | F-T 22 P-T 22 | 41 41 | 42 42 | 44 44 | 42 42 | 44 44 | 42 42 | 44 44 | 42 42 | 44 44 | 42 42 | 44 44 | 46 |
| Confectionery stores | 402 | 95 | 50 | 54.2 | F-T 110 P-T 110 | 119 119 | 118 118 | 122 122 | 125 125 | 127 127 | 125 125 | 127 127 | 125 125 | 127 127 | 125 125 | 127 127 | 125 |
| Delicatessen stores | 39 | 95 | 49 | 54.5 | F-T 139 P-T 139 | 144 144 | 140 140 | 144 144 | 141 141 | 137 137 | 141 141 | 135 135 | 137 137 | 141 141 | 142 142 | 142 142 | 134 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets | 292 | 165 | 51 | 16.1 | F-T 145 P-T 145 | 137 137 | 139 139 | 139 139 | 139 139 | 145 145 | 147 147 | 145 145 | 145 145 | 144 144 | 145 145 | 147 147 | 150 |
| Bakeries, caterers | 45 | 44 | 36 | 44.7 | F-T 76 P-T 76 | 71 71 | 72 72 | 72 72 | 73 73 | 72 72 | 72 72 | 75 75 | 75 75 | 81 81 | 84 84 | 81 81 | 81 |
| Egg and poultry dealers | 65 | 84 | 5 | 6.0 | F-T 72 P-T 72 | 68 68 | 68 68 | 68 68 | 68 68 | 68 68 | 68 68 | 68 68 | 68 68 | 71 71 | 76 76 | 79 79 | 79 |
| Other food stores | 18 | 124 | 4 | 5.1 | F-T 114 P-T 114 | 105 105 | 108 108 | 115 115 | 113 113 | 118 118 | 122 122 | 109 109 | 114 114 | 114 114 | 116 116 | 117 117 | 117 |
| General Stores (with food) | 1,655 | 1,813 | 405 | 18.2 | F-T 1,558 P-T 1,558 | 1,511 1,511 | 1,529 1,529 | 1,551 1,551 | 1,646 1,646 | 1,645 1,645 | 1,646 1,646 | 1,651 1,651 | 1,655 1,655 | 1,650 1,650 | 1,699 1,699 | 1,688 1,688 | 1,690 |
| General Merchandise Group | 946 | 5,957 | 11,119 | 75.8 | F-T 10,435 P-T 10,435 | 9,599 5,552 | 9,748 5,515 | 9,888 5,515 | 10,133 5,515 | 10,167 5,515 | 10,207 5,515 | 10,188 5,515 | 10,262 5,515 | 10,782 5,515 | 11,002 5,515 | 11,235 5,515 | 12,138 |
| Department stores | 25 | 2,341 | 5,256 | 69.1 | F-T 2,317 P-T 2,317 | 2,160 1,086 | 2,161 1,086 | 2,207 1,086 | 2,252 1,086 | 2,286 1,086 | 2,283 1,086 | 2,288 1,086 | 2,283 1,086 | 2,339 1,086 | 2,359 1,086 | 2,444 1,086 | 2,444 |
| Dry goods stores | 295 | 199 | 392 | 66.3 | F-T 1,401 P-T 1,401 | 1,368 1,086 | 1,368 1,086 | 1,401 1,086 | 1,401 1,086 | 1,401 1,086 | 1,401 1,086 | 1,401 1,086 | 1,401 1,086 | 1,401 1,086 | 1,401 1,086 | 1,401 1,086 | 1,401 |
| General merchandise stores with foods | 126 | 224 | 112 | 33.5 | F-T 285 P-T 285 | 255 255 | 255 255 | 260 260 | 266 266 | 260 260 | 264 264 | 264 264 | 265 265 | 274 274 | 279 279 | 274 274 | 271 |
| General merchandise stores—other | 558 | 670 | 1,186 | 65.9 | F-T 1,201 P-T 1,201 | 1,158 1,086 | 1,151 1,086 | 1,169 1,086 | 1,186 1,086 | 1,184 1,086 | 1,189 1,086 | 1,177 1,086 | 1,190 1,086 | 1,218 1,086 | 1,247 1,086 | 1,289 1,086 | 1,282 |
| Variety stores | 164 | 523 | 4,195 | 88.9 | F-T 2,367 P-T 2,367 | 2,160 1,086 | 2,161 1,086 | 2,207 1,086 | 2,252 1,086 | 2,286 1,086 | 2,283 1,086 | 2,288 1,086 | 2,283 1,086 | 2,339 1,086 | 2,359 1,086 | 2,444 1,086 | 2,444 |
| Apparel Group | 880 | 2,595 | 5,324 | 58.2 | F-T 4,463 P-T 4,463 | 4,188 1,444 | 4,188 1,444 | 4,232 1,444 | 4,284 1,444 | 4,318 1,444 | 4,318 1,444 | 4,318 1,444 | 4,318 1,444 | 4,318 1,444 | 4,318 1,444 | 4,318 1,444 | 4,318 |
| Men's-boys' furnishings stores | 17 | 58 | 2 | — | F-T 50 P-T 50 | 46 46 | 46 46 | 46 46 | 46 46 | 46 46 | 46 46 | 46 46 | 46 46 | 46 46 | 46 46 | 46 46 | 46 |
| Men's-boys' hat stores | 1 | 14 | 3 | — | F-T 13 P-T 13 | 14 14 | 14 14 | 14 14 | 14 14 | 14 14 | 14 14 | 14 14 | 14 14 | 14 14 | 14 14 | 14 14 | 14 |
| Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings) | 131 | 749 | 138 | 15.6 | F-T 783 P-T 783 | 762 814 | 759 814 | 779 814 | 793 814 | 794 814 | 803 814 | 788 814 | 786 814 | 802 814 | 808 814 | 810 814 | 827 |
| Family clothing stores | 258 | 497 | 820 | 62.5 | F-T 814 P-T 814 | 814 445 | 814 445 | 814 445 | 814 445 | 814 445 | 814 445 | 814 445 | 814 445 | 814 445 | 814 445 | 814 445 | 814 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores | 231 | 225 | 1,554 | 87.2 | F-T 1,540 P-T 1,540 | 1,452 1,444 | 1,452 1,444 | 1,452 1,444 | 1,452 1,444 | 1,452 1,444 | 1,452 1,444 | 1,452 1,444 | 1,452 1,444 | 1,452 1,444 | 1,452 1,444 | 1,452 1,444 | 1,452 |
| Furriers, fur shops | 4 | 13 | 16 | — | F-T 27 P-T 27 | 26 26 | 26 26 | 26 26 | 26 26 | 26 26 | 26 26 | 26 26 | 26 26 | 26 26 | 26 26 | 26 26 | 26 |
| Millinery stores | 71 | 15 | 354 | 95.8 | F-T 280 P-T 280 | 221 221 | 221 221 | 221 221 | 221 221 | 221 221 | 221 221 | 221 221 | 221 221 | 221 221 | 221 221 | 221 221 | 221 |
| Corset and lingerie shops | 8 | — | 24 | — | F-T 21 P-T 21 | 21 21 | 21 21 | 21 21 | 21 21 | 21 21 | 21 21 | 21 21 | 21 21 | 21 21 | 21 21 | 21 21 | 21 |
| Hosiery shops | 11 | 15 | 81 | 85.9 | F-T 44 P-T 44 | 40 40 | 40 40 | 40 40 | 40 40 | 40 40 | 40 40 | 40 40 | 40 40 | 40 40 | 40 40 | 40 40 | 40 |
| Other women's accessories stores | 2 | 1 | 49 | 97.6 | F-T 22 P-T 22 | 22 22 | 22 22 | 22 22 | 22 22 | 22 22 | 22 22 | 22 22 | 22 22 | 22 22 | 22 22 | 22 22 | 22 |
| Other apparel stores | 18 | 1 | 16 | — | F-T 17 P-T 17 | 16 16 | 16 16 | 16 16 | 16 16 | 16 16 | 16 16 | 16 16 | 16 16 | 16 16 | 16 16 | 16 16 | 16 |
| Custom tailors | 57 | 75 | 19 | 20.7 | F-T 98 P-T 98 | 80 80 | 80 80 | 80 80 | 80 80 | 80 80 | 80 80 | 80 80 | 80 80 | 80 80 | 80 80 | 80 80 | 80 |
| Shoe stores | 91 | 744 | 288 | 27.9 | F-T 738 P-T 738 | 654 186 | 657 186 | 715 186 | 720 186 | 719 186 | 682 186 | 729 186 | 743 186 | 793 186 | 804 186 | 807 186 | 818 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (P-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-------|-----------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | 531 | 3,782 | 689 | 15.8 | P-T 4,271 P-T 160 | 4,126 140 | 4,155 136 | 4,142 135 | 4,195 142 | 4,227 148 | 4,234 165 | 4,258 155 | 4,306 169 | 4,360 163 | 4,387 167 | 4,412 166 | 4,448 168 |
| Furniture stores | 355 | 2,495 | 389 | 15.5 | P-T 2,792 P-T 90 | 2,730 84 | 2,744 81 | 2,742 81 | 2,761 84 | 2,771 87 | 2,775 101 | 2,778 78 | 2,807 111 | 2,818 86 | 2,846 90 | 2,858 104 | 2,882 104 |
| Floor coverings stores | 6 | 11 | 1 | — | P-T 11 P-T 1 | 10 2 | 10 2 | 10 2 | 11 2 | 11 2 | 12 2 | 12 2 | 11 2 | 11 2 | 11 2 | 11 2 | 11 2 |
| Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores | 2 | 1 | 1 | — | P-T 2 P-T 1 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 |
| China, glassware, metalware stores | 6 | 17 | 5 | — | P-T 22 P-T 2 | 20 2 | 18 2 | 21 2 | 22 2 | 22 2 | 23 2 | 23 2 | 22 2 | 22 2 | 22 2 | 22 2 | 24 3 |
| Interior decorators | 3 | 18 | 10 | — | P-T 24 P-T 2 | 24 2 | 24 2 | 24 2 | 23 2 | 24 2 | 20 2 | 20 2 | 22 2 | 25 2 | 26 2 | 25 2 | 25 2 |
| Antique shops | 30 | 8 | 9 | — | P-T 12 P-T 5 | 11 4 | 11 4 | 11 4 | 11 4 | 11 5 | 11 5 | 11 5 | 11 5 | 11 5 | 16 5 | 16 5 | 16 5 |
| Other home-furnishings stores | 16 | 310 | 89 | 22.3 | P-T 393 P-T 6 | 381 5 | 375 6 | 360 5 | 367 2 | 372 4 | 368 5 | 376 8 | 393 3 | 421 8 | 437 7 | 445 9 | 442 19 |
| Household appliance dealers | 35 | 699 | 167 | 19.3 | P-T 826 P-T 40 | 785 32 | 784 31 | 784 31 | 811 32 | 824 35 | 836 46 | 851 44 | 851 52 | 859 44 | 855 44 | 844 48 | 853 49 |
| Radio—household appliance stores | 51 | 117 | 15 | 11.3 | P-T 118 P-T 14 | 114 11 | 118 11 | 117 13 | 117 16 | 118 17 | 118 16 | 118 17 | 118 15 | 119 14 | 119 13 | 119 13 | 119 13 |
| Radio stores | 21 | 18 | 4 | — | P-T 20 P-T 2 | 19 2 | 19 2 | 20 2 | 20 2 | 20 2 | 20 2 | 20 2 | 20 2 | 20 2 | 20 2 | 20 2 | 20 2 |
| Radio—musical instrument stores | 6 | 42 | 9 | 17.0 | P-T 51 P-T 1 | 50 1 | 50 1 | 51 1 | 50 1 | 51 1 | 51 1 | 52 1 | 51 1 | 52 1 | 53 1 | 52 1 | 54 1 |
| Automotive Group | 682 | 6,788 | 389 | 5.4 | P-T 7,011 P-T 167 | 6,813 140 | 6,847 137 | 6,830 145 | 6,945 148 | 6,945 163 | 6,980 174 | 7,015 176 | 7,045 180 | 7,087 185 | 7,072 197 | 7,177 180 | 7,288 175 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in) | 380 | 5,144 | 284 | 5.4 | P-T 5,361 P-T 77 | 5,220 71 | 5,237 70 | 5,313 70 | 5,352 73 | 5,352 74 | 5,362 72 | 5,369 77 | 5,366 77 | 5,392 83 | 5,399 89 | 5,451 94 | 5,525 78 |
| Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers | 11 | 108 | 6 | 5.4 | P-T 111 P-T 3 | 112 2 | 110 2 | 110 2 | 110 2 | 108 2 | 110 2 | 110 2 | 109 2 | 109 2 | 110 2 | 116 4 | 117 4 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (retail-wholesale) | 6 | 270 | 15 | 5.4 | P-T 283 P-T 2 | 263 1 | 270 1 | 271 1 | 278 1 | 279 1 | 279 1 | 282 1 | 282 1 | 288 1 | 284 2 | 302 2 | 308 2 |
| Used-car dealers | 85 | 172 | 7 | 4.0 | P-T 151 P-T 28 | 135 25 | 141 25 | 142 27 | 144 27 | 145 27 | 152 28 | 155 29 | 155 29 | 154 32 | 157 30 | 162 28 | 175 27 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers | 190 | 1,044 | 63 | 5.7 | P-T 1,050 P-T 57 | 1,034 41 | 1,039 50 | 1,042 45 | 1,052 56 | 1,059 52 | 1,062 55 | 1,044 55 | 1,040 58 | 1,063 58 | 1,063 60 | 1,065 61 | 1,099 64 |
| Motorcycle, aircraft, motorboat dealers | 10 | 51 | 4 | 7.5 | P-T 55 P-T 1 | 49 1 | 50 1 | 52 1 | 56 1 | 52 1 | 55 1 | 55 1 | 55 1 | 58 1 | 60 1 | 61 1 | 64 1 |
| Filling Stations | 4,881 | 4,881 | 554 | 10.2 | P-T 4,929 P-T 506 | 4,594 481 | 4,562 452 | 4,740 460 | 4,767 477 | 4,845 477 | 4,845 502 | 4,937 514 | 5,015 514 | 5,059 544 | 5,156 537 | 5,236 547 | 5,266 577 |
| Lumber—Building Group | 255 | 2,644 | 141 | 5.1 | P-T 2,335 P-T 450 | 2,293 410 | 2,291 444 | 2,335 438 | 2,315 457 | 2,308 457 | 2,302 469 | 2,348 469 | 2,348 475 | 2,380 475 | 2,410 452 | 2,349 450 | 2,359 416 |
| Lumber yards | 129 | 1,648 | 60 | 3.5 | P-T 1,348 P-T 354 | 1,350 316 | 1,350 340 | 1,379 327 | 1,371 350 | 1,368 320 | 1,368 355 | 1,368 357 | 1,364 356 | 1,363 345 | 1,409 332 | 1,415 327 | 1,426 302 |
| Building-materials dealers | 77 | 642 | 49 | 7.1 | P-T 598 P-T 83 | 590 77 | 596 84 | 601 86 | 586 84 | 583 96 | 583 108 | 583 88 | 583 88 | 645 111 | 631 103 | 562 102 | 548 88 |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers | 23 | 168 | 12 | 6.6 | P-T 162 P-T 18 | 160 11 | 161 14 | 161 18 | 160 18 | 161 18 | 162 22 | 162 21 | 162 21 | 163 16 | 163 14 | 164 17 | 165 21 |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores | 21 | 161 | 19 | 10.6 | P-T 176 P-T 4 | 170 3 | 171 3 | 172 3 | 173 3 | 171 4 | 172 4 | 172 5 | 180 4 | 183 4 | 182 4 | 182 4 | 174 4 |
| Electrical supply stores | 5 | 25 | 1 | — | P-T 25 P-T 1 | 25 1 | 23 1 | 22 1 | 25 1 | 25 1 | 26 1 | 26 1 | 26 1 | 26 1 | 26 1 | 26 1 | 26 1 |
| Hardware Group | 448 | 1,304 | 105 | 7.5 | P-T 1,306 P-T 105 | 1,286 86 | 1,288 91 | 1,286 98 | 1,282 98 | 1,286 99 | 1,302 105 | 1,299 99 | 1,308 106 | 1,320 113 | 1,329 119 | 1,359 103 | 1,357 117 |
| Hardware stores | 347 | 950 | 94 | 9.0 | P-T 965 P-T 81 | 955 70 | 955 74 | 952 76 | 950 79 | 956 82 | 956 86 | 956 81 | 956 83 | 956 80 | 978 88 | 981 79 | 981 92 |
| Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers | 101 | 354 | 11 | 3.1 | P-T 343 P-T 22 | 351 17 | 335 17 | 334 20 | 332 19 | 340 17 | 345 19 | 345 18 | 345 23 | 351 33 | 351 31 | 358 24 | 356 25 |
| Eating Places | 3,458 | 4,208 | 3,610 | 46.2 | P-T 7,070 P-T 749 | 6,728 640 | 6,757 639 | 6,842 665 | 6,859 705 | 6,940 724 | 6,965 751 | 7,063 803 | 7,119 840 | 7,224 829 | 7,326 808 | 7,428 786 | 7,590 730 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, lunch rooms | 1,627 | 3,465 | 3,123 | 47.4 | P-T 6,036 P-T 550 | 5,795 487 | 5,807 483 | 5,869 503 | 5,865 521 | 5,925 531 | 5,925 537 | 5,925 578 | 5,984 610 | 6,131 596 | 6,131 587 | 6,360 583 | 6,506 598 |
| Lunch counters and stands | 1,601 | 643 | 446 | 41.0 | P-T 919 P-T 170 | 881 156 | 887 138 | 887 143 | 875 158 | 899 161 | 911 180 | 911 185 | 911 185 | 946 199 | 955 189 | 970 182 | 988 181 |
| Soft drink, juice, ice cream stands | 250 | 100 | 41 | 29.0 | P-T 113 P-T 28 | 82 17 | 83 17 | 108 19 | 119 25 | 118 32 | 128 34 | 134 40 | 141 42 | 141 34 | 118 32 | 98 21 | 96 21 |
| Drinking Places | 528 | 492 | 198 | 29.7 | P-T 597 P-T 93 | 540 81 | 539 80 | 549 82 | 598 81 | 574 84 | 629 106 | 649 113 | 649 118 | 649 95 | 633 93 | 619 93 | 623 93 |
| Drinking places with meals | 270 | 353 | 144 | 30.2 | P-T 416 P-T 61 | 377 51 | 377 51 | 363 52 | 398 51 | 400 53 | 445 72 | 445 79 | 445 83 | 458 83 | 438 67 | 422 60 | 421 60 |
| Drinking places—other | 258 | 159 | 54 | 25.2 | P-T 181 P-T 32 | 163 29 | 163 29 | 168 30 | 170 30 | 174 31 | 184 34 | 185 34 | 185 35 | 184 34 | 185 36 | 197 35 | 199 35 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of businesses where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-------|-----------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T |
| Drug Stores | 981 | 5,797 | 752 | 16.8 | 4,078 411 | 5,968 384 | 5,997 390 | 4,026 390 | 4,033 400 | 4,050 401 | 4,082 408 | 4,109 424 | 4,131 426 | 4,120 425 | 4,152 428 | 4,143 433 | 4,161 428 |
| Drug stores with fountain..... | | | | | P-T 3,723 P-T 354 | 5,615 327 | 5,645 345 | 3,974 356 | 3,880 345 | 3,680 345 | 3,729 351 | 3,758 357 | 3,774 367 | 3,765 367 | 3,770 369 | 3,763 360 | 3,801 360 |
| Drug stores—other..... | 223 | 357 | 75 | 18.1 | P-T 355 P-T 57 | 555 57 | 552 55 | 352 54 | 353 57 | 350 56 | 355 57 | 351 57 | 357 58 | 357 58 | 359 58 | 360 61 | 360 60 |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods) | 338 | 504 | 29 | 5.5 | P-T 487 P-T 46 | 441 36 | 447 35 | 451 37 | 465 40 | 471 42 | 487 48 | 498 48 | 504 51 | 517 55 | 522 55 | 520 55 | 521 60 |
| Other Retail Stores | 2,191 | 5,383 | 979 | 15.4 | P-T 5,309 P-T 1,084 | 5,257 1,102 | 5,298 1,088 | 5,359 1,171 | 5,287 1,109 | 5,201 974 | 5,129 845 | 5,115 863 | 5,142 883 | 5,111 1,029 | 5,507 1,144 | 5,525 1,156 | 5,596 1,289 |
| Fuel and ice dealers..... | 611 | 1,910 | 162 | 7.8 | P-T 1,693 P-T 378 | 1,729 454 | 1,730 434 | 1,746 406 | 1,584 301 | 1,580 247 | 1,614 274 | 1,618 306 | 1,655 322 | 1,703 384 | 1,801 460 | 1,823 464 | 1,829 464 |
| Fuel-oil retailers..... | 2 | 1 | --- | --- | P-T 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries) | 81 | 400 | 12 | 2.9 | P-T 270 P-T 142 | 266 140 | 265 139 | 265 144 | 268 139 | 271 135 | 270 139 | 271 157 | 272 186 | 271 148 | 275 161 | 273 152 | 271 149 |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements | --- | 5 | 2 | --- | P-T 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores—other..... | 112 | 200 | 4 | 2.2 | P-T 155 P-T 49 | 148 41 | 148 42 | 148 42 | 147 41 | 148 41 | 152 41 | 151 49 | 151 54 | 158 54 | 167 59 | 168 61 | 172 62 |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 347 | 523 | 89 | 14.5 | P-T 451 P-T 161 | 441 159 | 468 180 | 589 288 | 605 257 | 497 234 | 407 116 | 377 81 | 381 102 | 410 124 | 430 129 | 408 121 | 404 122 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 159 | 564 | 217 | 27.8 | P-T 728 P-T 53 | 707 43 | 703 44 | 700 45 | 714 46 | 719 46 | 723 46 | 720 46 | 719 46 | 741 52 | 788 61 | 762 62 | 791 100 |
| Book stores..... | 17 | 135 | 48 | 28.2 | P-T 170 P-T 13 | 144 15 | 180 12 | 173 11 | 175 12 | 181 6 | 173 6 | 178 6 | 164 7 | 185 19 | 185 20 | 168 20 | 169 20 |
| Stationery stores..... | 10 | 27 | 18 | --- | P-T 41 P-T 4 | 40 4 | 40 4 | 40 4 | 40 5 | 40 4 | 40 4 | 40 4 | 41 4 | 42 4 | 42 4 | 43 4 | 44 4 |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 30 | 91 | 31 | 25.8 | P-T 104 P-T 18 | 104 19 | 104 19 | 104 18 | 104 19 | 105 19 | 104 19 | 106 19 | 106 18 | 108 18 | 104 16 | 101 16 | 102 17 |
| Florists..... | 157 | 285 | 100 | 25.9 | P-T 336 P-T 49 | 323 34 | 325 33 | 328 31 | 334 31 | 347 31 | 337 31 | 339 32 | 325 31 | 337 30 | 345 31 | 347 30 | 343 30 |
| Gift, novelty, souvenir shops | 49 | 65 | 45 | 40.2 | P-T 97 P-T 11 | 81 9 | 88 9 | 86 10 | 89 10 | 85 10 | 90 10 | 98 10 | 92 10 | 114 9 | 108 11 | 114 14 | 118 23 |
| News dealers..... | 37 | 65 | 8 | 11.4 | P-T 64 P-T 9 | 63 8 | 62 9 | 62 9 | 62 9 | 62 9 | 62 9 | 63 9 | 64 9 | 64 9 | 67 9 | 67 9 | 73 9 |
| Office, store appliance and equipment dealers..... | 32 | 256 | 50 | 16.5 | P-T 301 P-T 5 | 297 5 | 301 5 | 297 4 | 294 5 | 297 4 | 296 4 | 296 5 | 302 5 | 302 5 | 306 6 | 309 6 | 310 7 |
| Office, store, school supply dealers..... | 11 | 120 | 24 | 16.8 | P-T 140 P-T 4 | 142 1 | 140 1 | 142 2 | 141 3 | 139 4 | 139 4 | 138 5 | 137 5 | 140 5 | 143 6 | 141 5 | 140 5 |
| Opticians..... | 69 | 107 | 48 | 30.8 | P-T 147 P-T 8 | 146 8 | 145 8 | 145 8 | 145 8 | 145 8 | 149 8 | 146 8 | 147 9 | 147 8 | 149 8 | 149 10 | 148 10 |
| Photographic supply—camera stores..... | 6 | 8 | 5 | --- | P-T 10 P-T 1 | 9 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 |
| Sporting goods stores..... | 9 | 40 | 6 | --- | P-T 41 P-T 5 | 41 5 | 41 5 | 41 5 | 40 5 | 40 5 | 41 5 | 40 5 | 40 5 | 40 5 | 45 5 | 42 5 | 43 5 |
| Bicycle shops..... | 18 | 47 | 2 | --- | P-T 47 P-T 2 | 46 1 | 46 1 | 46 1 | 46 1 | 46 1 | 46 2 | 46 2 | 47 2 | 48 2 | 49 2 | 49 2 | 49 2 |
| Luggage stores..... | 5 | 19 | 12 | --- | P-T 31 P-T 3 | 30 3 | 30 3 | 30 3 | 30 3 | 30 3 | 30 3 | 30 3 | 30 3 | 31 3 | 31 3 | 30 3 | 42 3 |
| Piano, musical instrument stores..... | 18 | 38 | 23 | 37.7 | P-T 52 P-T 9 | 52 9 | 52 9 | 52 9 | 52 9 | 52 8 | 52 8 | 52 8 | 52 8 | 52 9 | 53 10 | 53 10 | 55 10 |
| Scientific, medical instr. and supply dealers..... | 2 | 10 | 5 | --- | P-T 15 P-T 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 |
| Other retail stores..... | 411 | 467 | 72 | 13.5 | P-T 407 P-T 132 | 425 146 | 419 134 | 411 136 | 383 123 | 374 116 | 371 109 | 375 112 | 385 123 | 405 137 | 435 146 | 448 150 | 459 149 |
| Second-hand Stores | 535 | 506 | 65 | 11.4 | P-T 503 P-T 68 | 484 62 | 492 66 | 495 59 | 494 58 | 494 63 | 493 61 | 498 59 | 504 58 | 514 66 | 516 75 | 524 91 | 531 96 |
| Book stores (second-hand)..... | 8 | 5 | 4 | --- | P-T 5 P-T 4 | 5 2 | 5 2 | 5 2 | 5 2 | 5 2 | 5 2 | 5 2 | 5 2 | 5 2 | 5 2 | 5 2 | 5 2 |
| Clothing, shoe stores (second-hand)..... | 91 | 59 | 20 | 25.6 | P-T 60 P-T 19 | 58 18 | 57 19 | 57 17 | 57 17 | 56 17 | 54 17 | 58 17 | 60 18 | 64 18 | 65 22 | 65 22 | 65 24 |
| Furniture stores (second-hand)..... | 71 | 76 | 23 | 23.4 | P-T 90 P-T 9 | 92 7 | 92 7 | 92 8 | 88 8 | 88 8 | 88 8 | 88 8 | 88 8 | 89 10 | 90 15 | 94 15 | 96 14 |
| Tires, accessories, parts (second-hand)..... | 103 | 240 | 5 | 2.1 | P-T 218 P-T 27 | 200 24 | 209 25 | 212 24 | 214 24 | 215 25 | 215 27 | 217 25 | 221 25 | 225 30 | 227 32 | 231 29 | 235 32 |
| Pawn shops (sales)..... | 43 | 113 | 12 | 9.6 | P-T 116 P-T 9 | 116 11 | 116 13 | 116 13 | 116 7 | 116 7 | 117 7 | 117 7 | 117 7 | 118 6 | 114 8 | 114 13 | 115 13 |
| Other second-hand stores..... | 17 | 15 | 1 | --- | P-T 16 P-T 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 16 1 | 16 1 | 16 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 17 1 | 17 1 | 17 1 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|----------------|----------------|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Men | Women | Per-cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T |
| State Total | 6,223 | 11,485 | 5,064 | 30.6 | 13,150 | 12,121 | 12,085 | 12,403 | 12,688 | 12,993 | 13,282 | 13,527 | 13,648 | 13,756 | 13,686 | 13,668 | 14,007 |
| Food Group | 1,421 | 1,951 | 572 | 16.2 | 1,825 | 1,517 | 1,507 | 1,529 | 1,551 | 1,585 | 1,644 | 1,699 | 1,722 | 1,704 | 1,680 | 1,675 | 1,775 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 503 | 478 | 103 | 17.7 | 407 | 379 | 380 | 381 | 389 | 412 | 427 | 444 | 437 | 418 | 409 | 407 | 408 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 599 | 1,117 | 187 | 13.0 | 877 | 814 | 806 | 819 | 828 | 846 | 877 | 909 | 925 | 935 | 924 | 916 | 921 |
| Dairy products stores | 5 | 7 | --- | --- | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Milk dealers | 36 | 60 | 5 | 7.8 | 61 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 |
| Meat markets | 125 | 219 | 18 | 7.8 | 189 | 186 | 186 | 189 | 188 | 189 | 189 | 192 | 197 | 191 | 189 | 189 | 188 |
| Fish (sea food) markets | 3 | 9 | --- | --- | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Candy, nut stores | 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Confectionery stores | 94 | 14 | 61 | 80.7 | 47 | 39 | 37 | 40 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 50 | 45 | 49 | 55 |
| Delicatessen stores | 2 | --- | 1 | --- | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets | 25 | 4 | --- | --- | 28 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 31 | 34 | 34 |
| Bakeries, caterers | 23 | 20 | 14 | --- | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 |
| Egg and poultry dealers | 1 | 5 | 2 | --- | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Other food stores | 10 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| General Stores (with food) | 151 | 344 | 174 | 33.5 | 437 | 425 | 419 | 420 | 424 | 435 | 445 | 456 | 451 | 447 | 438 | 434 | 451 |
| General Merchandise Group | 87 | 986 | 1,899 | 65.8 | 1,956 | 1,777 | 1,756 | 1,827 | 1,908 | 1,939 | 1,921 | 1,935 | 1,942 | 2,009 | 2,055 | 2,078 | 2,359 |
| Department stores | 5 | 708 | 994 | 58.4 | 1,312 | 1,188 | 1,155 | 1,243 | 1,309 | 1,358 | 1,305 | 1,297 | 1,293 | 1,347 | 1,379 | 1,357 | 1,557 |
| Dry goods stores | 11 | 7 | 17 | --- | 18 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| General merchandise stores with foods | 14 | 43 | 32 | 42.0 | 59 | 64 | 65 | 65 | 68 | 67 | 60 | 58 | 52 | 57 | 58 | 63 | 62 |
| General merchandise stores—other | 16 | 111 | 201 | 64.5 | 220 | 192 | 195 | 191 | 208 | 218 | 215 | 213 | 236 | 227 | 235 | 258 | 254 |
| Variety stores | 41 | 117 | 655 | 84.8 | 350 | 320 | 308 | 320 | 341 | 341 | 327 | 337 | 348 | 366 | 384 | 381 | 487 |
| Apparel Group | 220 | 259 | 384 | 59.7 | 478 | 454 | 455 | 470 | 478 | 472 | 469 | 460 | 479 | 492 | 492 | 489 | 497 |
| Men's-boys' furnishings stores | 1 | 4 | --- | --- | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Men's-boys' hat stores | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings) | 43 | 124 | 7 | 5.5 | 114 | 112 | 112 | 114 | 112 | 111 | 111 | 112 | 113 | 115 | 117 | 118 | 122 |
| Family clothing stores | 9 | 38 | 48 | 55.5 | 60 | 62 | 62 | 59 | 62 | 61 | 59 | 59 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores | 97 | 24 | 253 | 91.2 | 207 | 200 | 200 | 207 | 214 | 210 | 208 | 201 | 205 | 208 | 209 | 207 | 212 |
| Furriers, fur shops | 3 | 2 | 11 | --- | 10 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 14 | 12 | 13 |
| Millinery stores | 15 | 1 | 30 | --- | 17 | 10 | 13 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 19 | 28 | 22 | 19 | 17 |
| Corset and lingerie shops | 2 | --- | --- | --- | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Hosiery shops | --- | --- | --- | --- | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Other women's accessories stores | 4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other apparel stores | 7 | --- | 5 | --- | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Custom tailors | 6 | 2 | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Shoe stores | 33 | 62 | 13 | 17.5 | 56 | 52 | 52 | 51 | 53 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 60 | 61 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|-----------------------|----------------|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | 165 | 579 | 91 | 13.6 | 534 | 522 | 518 | 520 | 537 | 536 | 545 | 529 | 521 | 533 | 549 | 545 | 558 |
| Furniture stores..... | 70 | 285 | 43 | 14.0 | 136 | 127 | 123 | 131 | 128 | 135 | 141 | 141 | 142 | 141 | 142 | 139 | 138 |
| Floor coverings stores..... | 4 | 4 | 1 | — | 285 | 280 | 278 | 278 | 282 | 282 | 288 | 277 | 278 | 280 | 289 | 289 | 297 |
| Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores..... | 4 | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| China, glassware, metalware stores..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Interior decorators..... | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Antique shops..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other home-furnishings stores..... | 7 | 23 | — | — | 23 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 26 | 25 | 22 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 28 |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 31 | 176 | 28 | 13.5 | 120 | 113 | 110 | 110 | 116 | 119 | 125 | 124 | 126 | 129 | 127 | 123 | 123 |
| Radio—household appliance stores..... | 37 | 92 | 14 | 13.5 | 85 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 85 | 85 | 87 | 85 | 84 | 87 | 85 | 81 | 82 |
| Radio stores..... | 7 | 2 | 1 | — | 23 | 17 | 17 | 78 | 85 | 85 | 82 | 85 | 79 | 82 | 89 | 89 | 90 |
| Radio—musical instrument stores..... | 2 | 17 | 4 | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 21 | 22 | 26 | 23 | 28 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 27 |
| Automotive Group | 315 | 2,168 | 115 | 5.0 | 2,177 | 2,018 | 2,001 | 2,085 | 2,121 | 2,169 | 2,199 | 2,261 | 2,287 | 2,242 | 2,255 | 2,248 | 2,257 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in)..... | 197 | 1,716 | 75 | 4.2 | 1,720 | 1,584 | 1,584 | 1,658 | 1,679 | 1,705 | 1,754 | 1,798 | 1,798 | 1,780 | 1,783 | 1,772 | 1,777 |
| Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers..... | 10 | 85 | 5 | 5.9 | 71 | 57 | 54 | 61 | 66 | 70 | 65 | 59 | 70 | 79 | 83 | 85 | 95 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (retail-wholesale)..... | 5 | 181 | 17 | 8.5 | 178 | 178 | 165 | 171 | 178 | 184 | 185 | 174 | 173 | 167 | 185 | 186 | 191 |
| Used-car dealers..... | 16 | 9 | — | — | 20 | 13 | 19 | 22 | 18 | 17 | 7 | 21 | 21 | 38 | 21 | 19 | 22 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 84 | 171 | 18 | 9.5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Motorcycle, aircraft, motorboat dealers..... | 3 | 6 | — | — | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Filling Stations | 1,298 | 938 | 50 | 5.1 | 782 | 885 | 880 | 892 | 719 | 772 | 825 | 870 | 874 | 847 | 819 | 810 | 797 |
| Lumber—Building Group | 120 | 713 | 48 | 6.3 | 594 | 537 | 545 | 554 | 557 | 577 | 589 | 590 | 617 | 654 | 642 | 641 | 619 |
| Lumber yards..... | 67 | 571 | 36 | 5.9 | 468 | 453 | 456 | 444 | 446 | 459 | 465 | 465 | 477 | 491 | 498 | 495 | 482 |
| Building-materials dealers..... | 8 | 10 | — | — | 6 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 29 | 85 | 1 | 1.0 | 66 | 47 | 51 | 49 | 51 | 57 | 61 | 60 | 75 | 96 | 85 | 86 | 77 |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 9 | 29 | 9 | — | 36 | 34 | 34 | 36 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 34 |
| Electrical supply stores..... | 7 | 20 | 2 | — | 20 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 19 | 19 | 20 |
| Hardware Group | 195 | 587 | 91 | 13.4 | 585 | 544 | 547 | 566 | 577 | 585 | 592 | 598 | 605 | 596 | 590 | 608 | 622 |
| Hardware stores..... | 127 | 245 | 64 | 20.7 | 263 | 252 | 248 | 252 | 258 | 261 | 265 | 269 | 269 | 265 | 270 | 271 | 280 |
| Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers..... | 68 | 342 | 27 | 7.3 | 322 | 292 | 299 | 314 | 319 | 324 | 327 | 329 | 335 | 331 | 330 | 335 | 342 |
| Eating Places | 683 | 671 | 1,211 | 64.3 | 1,592 | 1,405 | 1,414 | 1,438 | 1,507 | 1,581 | 1,647 | 1,700 | 1,707 | 1,716 | 1,679 | 1,600 | 1,640 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, lunch rooms..... | 445 | 564 | 1,035 | 64.7 | 1,402 | 1,284 | 1,289 | 1,297 | 1,340 | 1,392 | 1,450 | 1,459 | 1,469 | 1,455 | 1,433 | 1,474 | 1,455 |
| Lunch counters and stands..... | 207 | 90 | 142 | 61.1 | 197 | 166 | 166 | 166 | 176 | 186 | 177 | 169 | 169 | 167 | 168 | 159 | 159 |
| Soft drink, juice, ice cream stands..... | 31 | 17 | 34 | 66.7 | 716 | 610 | 620 | 635 | 673 | 708 | 754 | 765 | 775 | 766 | 765 | 757 | 765 |
| Drinking Places | 750 | 750 | 191 | 20.7 | 205 | 152 | 156 | 159 | 169 | 185 | 197 | 205 | 205 | 232 | 232 | 230 | 226 |
| Drinking places with meals..... | 204 | 200 | 125 | 38.4 | 88 | 85 | 85 | 84 | 84 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| Drinking places—other..... | 526 | 530 | 66 | 11.1 | 117 | 69 | 71 | 75 | 103 | 114 | 120 | 131 | 131 | 123 | 130 | 127 | 127 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | Average number | Per-cent women | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses |
|--|---|-------|----------------|---|----------|-------|-------|-----|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---|
| | Men | Women | Per-cent women | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | | | |
| Drug Stores | 180 | 337 | 40.6 | 483 | 484 | 485 | 485 | 475 | 494 | 505 | 513 | 500 | 486 | 483 | 510 | | | |
| Drug stores with fountain..... | | | (F-T) | 83 | 78 | 71 | 74 | 76 | 75 | 80 | 80 | 91 | 88 | 88 | 90 | | | |
| Drug stores—other..... | 124 | 249 | (P-T) | 390 | 371 | 368 | 370 | 378 | 396 | 408 | 416 | 403 | 395 | 386 | 401 | | | |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods)..... | 58 | 89 | 44.5 | 58 | 58 | 52 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 58 | 58 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 64 | | | |
| Other Retail Stores | 5 | 189 | 25.6 | 22 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 25 | 21 | 107 | 108 | | | |
| Fuel and ice dealers..... | 549 | 989 | 11.8 | 209 | 212 | 251 | 238 | 217 | 204 | 197 | 197 | 195 | 191 | 197 | 201 | | | |
| Fuel-oil retailers..... | | | (P-T) | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 8 | | | 10 | | | |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries)..... | | | (F-T) | 937 | 904 | 915 | 900 | 885 | 910 | 915 | 933 | 933 | 978 | 987 | 1,008 | | | |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements..... | | | (P-T) | 235 | 239 | 235 | 225 | 214 | 200 | 214 | 215 | 243 | 236 | 230 | 279 | | | |
| Hay, grain and feed stores—other..... | 145 | 298 | 4.5 | 208 | 211 | 184 | 184 | 181 | 177 | 165 | 159 | 160 | 227 | 230 | 229 | | | |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 3 | 2 | (F-T) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Jewelry stores..... | 1 | 5 | (P-T) | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | | |
| Book stores..... | 6 | 7 | (F-T) | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 21 | | | |
| Stationary stores..... | 6 | 14 | (P-T) | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | | |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 40 | 131 | 6.0 | 95 | 91 | 92 | 96 | 93 | 90 | 89 | 96 | 98 | 97 | 101 | 95 | | | |
| Florists..... | 38 | 55 | 22.1 | 18 | 13 | 21 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 21 | 24 | 24 | | | |
| Gift, novelty, souvenir shops..... | 17 | 3 | (P-T) | 65 | 66 | 70 | 68 | 66 | 69 | 70 | 70 | 89 | 78 | 70 | 73 | | | |
| News dealers..... | 18 | 3 | (F-T) | 7 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 13 | 16 | 6 | 5 | 12 | 7 | 7 | | | |
| Office, store appliance and equipment dealers..... | 9 | 37 | (P-T) | 74 | 73 | 72 | 70 | 72 | 75 | 77 | 74 | 73 | 60 | 82 | 86 | | | |
| Office, store, school supply dealers..... | 5 | 25 | (F-T) | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 14 | | | |
| Opticians..... | 12 | 8 | (P-T) | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | | |
| Photographic supply—camera stores..... | --- | --- | (F-T) | 19 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 17 | 19 | 25 | | | |
| Sporting goods stores..... | 18 | 16 | (P-T) | 138 | 138 | 137 | 136 | 134 | 140 | 142 | 139 | 140 | 140 | 142 | 142 | | | |
| Bicycle shops..... | 8 | 8 | (F-T) | 8 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 12 | | | |
| Luggage stores..... | 1 | --- | (P-T) | 55 | 53 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 56 | 58 | 54 | 54 | 55 | 55 | 60 | | | |
| Piano, musical instrument stores..... | 21 | 6 | (F-T) | 9 | 8 | 7 | 20 | 18 | 13 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 10 | 15 | | | |
| Scientific, medical instr. and supply dealers..... | 2 | 1 | (P-T) | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 8 | | | |
| Other retail stores..... | 68 | 114 | (F-T) | 43 | 45 | 42 | 41 | 40 | 45 | 38 | 39 | 38 | 39 | 41 | 40 | | | |
| Second-hand Stores | 106 | 64 | (P-T) | 29 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 27 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 31 | | | |
| Book stores (second-hand)..... | --- | --- | (F-T) | 7 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 7 | | | |
| Clothing, shoe stores (second-hand)..... | 4 | --- | (P-T) | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | | | |
| Furniture stores (second-hand)..... | 42 | 18 | (F-T) | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | | | |
| Tires, accessories, parts (second-hand)..... | 34 | 25 | (P-T) | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | |
| Pawn shops (sales)..... | 5 | 4 | (F-T) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Other second-hand stores..... | 23 | 17 | (P-T) | 118 | 106 | 120 | 121 | 115 | 122 | 120 | 121 | 122 | 123 | 125 | 137 | | | |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

ILLINOIS

KIND OF BUSINESS

SEX OF EMPLOYEES*
(full-time and part-time combined)

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES**
(full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months)

| Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
|---|---|---------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | Men | Women | Per-cent women | F-T | | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T |
| 100,099 | 202,296 | 129,707 | 39.1 | 284,267 | 87,736 | 251,980 | 250,095 | 255,495 | 258,683 | 261,302 | 262,560 | 261,517 | 261,702 | 268,050 | 272,912 | 278,844 | 288,175 |
| State Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food Group | 30,875 | 41,182 | 23.3 | 57,220 | 14,096 | 38,650 | 38,850 | 39,932 | 39,032 | 39,500 | 39,721 | 39,855 | 39,876 | 39,792 | 40,136 | 40,447 | 40,754 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 8,257 | 6,660 | 27.8 | 5,748 | 3,477 | 5,668 | 5,684 | 5,709 | 5,722 | 5,755 | 5,803 | 5,799 | 5,749 | 5,749 | 5,745 | 5,800 | 5,853 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 11,214 | 20,498 | 20.5 | 18,319 | 7,400 | 17,684 | 17,758 | 17,902 | 17,993 | 18,054 | 18,190 | 18,164 | 18,277 | 18,570 | 18,909 | 19,152 | 19,214 |
| Dairy products stores | 423 | 634 | 49.7 | 684 | 376 | 683 | 708 | 709 | 711 | 715 | 718 | 720 | 723 | 726 | 728 | 731 | 734 |
| Milk dealers | 459 | 6,484 | 270 | 6,660 | 94 | 6,809 | 6,755 | 6,748 | 6,631 | 6,665 | 6,872 | 7,009 | 6,613 | 6,697 | 6,421 | 6,389 | 6,363 |
| Meat markets | 2,805 | 3,689 | 32.9 | 5,095 | 98 | 5,068 | 5,068 | 5,077 | 5,077 | 5,073 | 5,059 | 5,048 | 5,060 | 5,090 | 5,135 | 5,176 | 5,185 |
| Fish (sea food) markets | 327 | 128 | 13 | 98 | 45 | 98 | 97 | 95 | 92 | 91 | 90 | 89 | 87 | 87 | 89 | 90 | 99 |
| Candy, nut stores | 335 | 135 | 82.8 | 722 | 241 | 670 | 682 | 684 | 696 | 702 | 681 | 665 | 669 | 675 | 718 | 721 | 721 |
| Confectionery stores | 2,614 | 597 | 1,071 | 1,143 | 515 | 1,095 | 1,104 | 1,105 | 1,136 | 1,135 | 1,138 | 1,150 | 1,160 | 1,154 | 1,158 | 1,164 | 1,174 |
| Deli-catessen stores | 1,751 | 245 | 241 | 369 | 117 | 353 | 353 | 353 | 353 | 362 | 367 | 371 | 375 | 378 | 388 | 397 | 395 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets | 988 | 696 | 128 | 582 | 242 | 528 | 534 | 536 | 546 | 552 | 595 | 604 | 607 | 611 | 611 | 606 | 622 |
| Bakeries, caterers | 1,036 | 652 | 1,008 | 442 | 141 | 391 | 385 | 367 | 403 | 440 | 489 | 537 | 554 | 440 | 502 | 547 | 586 |
| Egg and poultry dealers | 285 | 202 | 55 | 124 | 651 | 114 | 112 | 115 | 120 | 122 | 122 | 122 | 122 | 125 | 131 | 137 | 148 |
| Other food stores | 223 | 572 | 177 | 98 | 1,273 | 86 | 90 | 108 | 103 | 105 | 98 | 104 | 100 | 97 | 93 | 91 | 96 |
| General Stores (with food) | 1,040 | 1,006 | 55.7 | 2,279 | 285 | 1,269 | 1,259 | 1,273 | 1,284 | 1,291 | 1,291 | 1,286 | 1,286 | 1,277 | 1,274 | 1,275 | 1,286 |
| General Merchandise Group | 1,861 | 25,085 | 57,879 | 65,661 | 19,235 | 14,608 | 17,588 | 17,788 | 16,499 | 19,013 | 18,656 | 16,455 | 16,899 | 19,209 | 20,572 | 23,114 | 25,470 |
| Department stores | 28 | 21,981 | 42,860 | 51,597 | 11,071 | 8,074 | 10,401 | 10,139 | 9,100 | 10,968 | 11,017 | 9,098 | 9,539 | 11,622 | 12,239 | 14,338 | 17,827 |
| Dry goods stores | 882 | 372 | 1,250 | 1,161 | 353 | 1,161 | 1,188 | 1,248 | 1,271 | 1,305 | 1,255 | 1,207 | 1,261 | 1,320 | 1,347 | 1,516 | 1,847 |
| General merchandise stores with foods | 51 | 156 | 288 | 302 | 285 | 285 | 295 | 290 | 296 | 295 | 295 | 304 | 307 | 308 | 340 | 349 | 438 |
| General merchandise stores—other | 405 | 799 | 1,964 | 1,274 | 589 | 490 | 505 | 485 | 527 | 557 | 541 | 532 | 531 | 531 | 531 | 531 | 531 |
| Variety stores | 495 | 1,727 | 11,557 | 7,012 | 2,365 | 5,650 | 6,253 | 6,148 | 6,457 | 6,045 | 6,102 | 6,049 | 5,956 | 6,127 | 6,345 | 6,805 | 9,187 |
| Apparel Group | 5,912 | 13,537 | 16,115 | 8,297 | 546 | 7,413 | 7,356 | 8,572 | 8,572 | 8,473 | 8,897 | 7,108 | 7,108 | 8,912 | 9,422 | 10,289 | 12,087 |
| Men's-boys' furnishings stores | 375 | 665 | 71 | 190 | 72 | 180 | 146 | 151 | 210 | 165 | 210 | 191 | 161 | 173 | 180 | 200 | 200 |
| Men's-boys' hat stores | 31 | 107 | 5 | 40 | 28 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 75 | 73 | 75 | 73 | 70 | 77 | 77 | 78 | 78 |
| Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings) | 834 | 5,084 | 528 | 629 | 2,963 | 2,877 | 2,826 | 2,869 | 2,950 | 2,927 | 3,007 | 2,851 | 2,817 | 2,952 | 3,066 | 3,123 | 3,250 |
| Family clothing stores | 368 | 2,558 | 2,568 | 3,857 | 1,269 | 3,648 | 3,581 | 3,725 | 3,882 | 3,842 | 3,790 | 3,602 | 3,785 | 3,785 | 3,963 | 4,142 | 4,288 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores | 1,455 | 1,201 | 8,112 | 2,428 | 781 | 1,969 | 1,994 | 2,546 | 2,455 | 2,621 | 2,597 | 2,215 | 2,091 | 2,506 | 2,674 | 2,699 | 2,981 |
| Furriers, fur shops | 188 | 463 | 462 | 144 | 132 | 114 | 112 | 105 | 91 | 108 | 112 | 127 | 148 | 172 | 223 | 225 | 225 |
| Millinery stores | 644 | 1,115 | 2,065 | 846 | 227 | 491 | 558 | 1,058 | 1,574 | 1,387 | 1,309 | 1,064 | 1,129 | 1,546 | 1,535 | 1,410 | 1,326 |
| Corset and lingerie shops | 222 | 14 | 282 | 49 | 277 | 219 | 219 | 224 | 227 | 231 | 228 | 222 | 219 | 230 | 238 | 238 | 232 |
| Hosiery shops | 149 | 134 | 587 | 424 | 172 | 398 | 415 | 406 | 418 | 425 | 425 | 414 | 425 | 425 | 431 | 444 | 461 |
| Other women's accessories stores | 106 | 28 | 221 | 77 | 319 | 50 | 55 | 66 | 75 | 75 | 80 | 70 | 72 | 80 | 84 | 91 | 127 |
| Other apparel stores | 259 | 86 | 507 | 76 | 782 | 59 | 52 | 77 | 82 | 79 | 84 | 58 | 73 | 75 | 80 | 84 | 808 |
| Custom tailors | 377 | 844 | 144 | 206 | 759 | 206 | 206 | 204 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 219 |
| Shoe stores | 904 | 4,258 | 805 | 1,909 | 1,348 | 1,548 | 1,557 | 1,894 | 2,191 | 2,088 | 2,418 | 1,675 | 1,405 | 2,267 | 2,051 | 1,965 | 2,128 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--------|-------|---|----------------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | Men | | Per- cent women | Average number | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Men | Women | | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October |
| Drug Stores | 2,962 | 9,319 | 5,123 | 55.5 | 10,866 | 10,615 | 10,639 | 10,672 | 10,719 | 10,713 | 10,755 | 10,876 | 10,922 | 11,029 | 11,039 |
| Drug stores with fountain..... | | | | | P-T | P-T | P-T | P-T | P-T | P-T | P-T | P-T | P-T | P-T | P-T |
| Drug stores—other..... | 2,135 | 8,175 | 4,821 | 57.1 | 9,688 | 9,453 | 9,475 | 9,505 | 9,545 | 9,541 | 9,571 | 9,684 | 9,728 | 9,834 | 9,863 |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods)..... | 827 | 1,146 | 308 | 21.2 | 1,178 | 1,168 | 1,182 | 1,167 | 1,173 | 1,200 | 1,240 | 1,194 | 1,177 | 1,185 | 1,176 |
| Other Retail Stores..... | 642 | 1,426 | 175 | 10.8 | 1,417 | 1,300 | 1,307 | 1,327 | 1,344 | 1,351 | 1,381 | 1,443 | 1,447 | 1,461 | 1,479 |
| Fuel and ice dealers..... | 9,321 | 19,784 | 4,648 | 19.0 | 18,319 | 19,382 | 19,587 | 19,418 | 19,065 | 18,759 | 18,639 | 18,602 | 18,792 | 19,314 | 19,827 |
| Fuel-oil retailers..... | 2,218 | 8,571 | 650 | 7.2 | 8,584 | 8,965 | 9,074 | 8,788 | 8,531 | 8,293 | 8,057 | 8,025 | 8,264 | 8,678 | 9,115 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries)..... | 69 | 335 | 44 | 11.7 | 324 | 372 | 370 | 385 | 347 | 354 | 363 | 382 | 398 | 407 | 415 |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements..... | 41 | 39 | 10 | — | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 30 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores—other..... | 36 | 135 | 19 | 12.7 | 102 | 98 | 101 | 102 | 104 | 105 | 103 | 102 | 103 | 103 | 102 |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 807 | 770 | 54 | 6.5 | 652 | 685 | 687 | 657 | 688 | 671 | 646 | 654 | 651 | 652 | 655 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 150 | 457 | 78 | 14.6 | 376 | 349 | 375 | 401 | 434 | 444 | 375 | 354 | 350 | 345 | 346 |
| Book stores..... | 862 | 1,364 | 576 | 29.7 | 1,219 | 1,665 | 1,640 | 1,637 | 1,639 | 1,638 | 1,647 | 1,672 | 1,681 | 1,711 | 1,800 |
| Stationery stores..... | 179 | 603 | 896 | 53.2 | 1,120 | 1,102 | 1,098 | 1,093 | 1,082 | 1,075 | 1,078 | 1,097 | 1,108 | 1,145 | 1,170 |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 246 | 166 | 174 | 51.2 | 169 | 150 | 150 | 142 | 147 | 145 | 179 | 154 | 162 | 169 | 169 |
| Florists..... | 887 | 991 | 284 | 22.3 | 885 | 1,039 | 1,037 | 1,032 | 1,035 | 1,049 | 1,065 | 1,085 | 1,081 | 1,051 | 1,058 |
| Gift, novelty, souvenir shops..... | 1,088 | 1,222 | 347 | 22.1 | 1,265 | 1,231 | 1,221 | 1,254 | 1,318 | 1,314 | 1,281 | 1,282 | 1,244 | 1,243 | 1,259 |
| News dealers..... | 439 | 70 | 238 | 77.2 | 304 | 225 | 221 | 222 | 225 | 226 | 227 | 227 | 225 | 221 | 237 |
| Office, store appliance and equipment dealers..... | 637 | 867 | 68 | 7.3 | 834 | 872 | 878 | 878 | 879 | 877 | 894 | 895 | 890 | 890 | 881 |
| Opticians..... | 151 | 1,155 | 240 | 17.2 | 1,345 | 1,343 | 1,354 | 1,347 | 1,341 | 1,354 | 1,353 | 1,319 | 1,308 | 1,323 | 1,371 |
| Photographic supply—camera stores..... | 86 | 611 | 181 | 22.8 | 659 | 655 | 655 | 655 | 653 | 658 | 654 | 654 | 659 | 649 | 668 |
| Sporting goods stores..... | 313 | 378 | 147 | 28.0 | 484 | 474 | 475 | 480 | 483 | 484 | 484 | 483 | 482 | 487 | 492 |
| Bicycle shops..... | 64 | 164 | 61 | 27.3 | 203 | 191 | 233 | 216 | 208 | 201 | 211 | 209 | 205 | 201 | 184 |
| Luggage stores..... | 126 | 281 | 52 | 15.6 | 303 | 288 | 291 | 283 | 308 | 315 | 313 | 306 | 298 | 303 | 311 |
| Piano, musical instrument stores..... | 58 | 22 | — | — | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Scientific, medical instr. and supply dealers..... | 42 | 53 | 25 | 29.6 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Other retail stores..... | 847 | 1,127 | 488 | 30.2 | 1,359 | 1,225 | 1,244 | 1,242 | 1,254 | 1,292 | 1,358 | 1,348 | 1,345 | 1,359 | 1,372 |
| Second-hand Stores..... | 1,258 | 1,039 | 152 | 11.3 | 920 | 873 | 868 | 869 | 890 | 906 | 910 | 921 | 939 | 947 | 958 |
| Book stores (second-hand)..... | 40 | 18 | 3 | — | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 16 |
| Clothing, shoe stores (second-hand)..... | 192 | 45 | 18 | 28.6 | 39 | 36 | 39 | 38 | 38 | 40 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 41 | 42 |
| Furniture stores (second-hand)..... | 447 | 192 | 21 | 9.9 | 155 | 143 | 147 | 146 | 148 | 152 | 153 | 155 | 156 | 162 | 163 |
| Tires, accessories, parts (second-hand)..... | 288 | 384 | 18 | 4.5 | 354 | 355 | 359 | 344 | 343 | 354 | 354 | 355 | 364 | 367 | 367 |
| Pawn shops (sales)..... | 58 | 163 | 24 | 13.0 | 180 | 188 | 188 | 170 | 173 | 173 | 182 | 184 | 181 | 189 | 190 |
| Other second-hand stores..... | 233 | 237 | 48 | 16.9 | 108 | 172 | 161 | 177 | 169 | 173 | 169 | 178 | 185 | 182 | 181 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---------|--------|----------------|---|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | Men | | | Per-cent women | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | Women | Men | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| City Total | 41,785 | 108,108 | 78,545 | 42.5 | F-T 150,560 P-T 35,889 | 144,447 | 142,932 | 146,422 | 147,284 | 148,492 | 149,754 | 147,246 | 146,850 | 151,742 | 155,159 | 160,692 | 168,725 |
| Food Group | 15,501 | 18,405 | 5,964 | 24.5 | F-T 18,442 P-T 5,927 | 18,137 | 18,275 | 18,271 | 18,220 | 18,271 | 18,577 | 18,576 | 18,092 | 18,596 | 18,986 | 19,288 | 19,456 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 4,741 | 5,523 | 1,446 | 29.1 | F-T 5,166 P-T 1,903 | 5,139 | 5,140 | 5,154 | 5,156 | 5,169 | 5,194 | 5,179 | 5,140 | 5,124 | 5,154 | 5,201 | 5,288 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 5,244 | 6,355 | 1,858 | 22.5 | F-T 5,916 P-T 2,255 | 5,746 | 5,849 | 5,765 | 5,766 | 5,785 | 5,796 | 5,797 | 5,797 | 6,000 | 6,283 | 6,584 | 6,447 |
| Dairy products stores | 186 | 100 | 51 | 34.0 | F-T 112 P-T 35 | 100 | 117 | 113 | 114 | 125 | 140 | 129 | 2,238 | 2,119 | 2,295 | 2,494 | 2,661 |
| Milk dealers | 60 | 5,917 | 105 | 2.6 | F-T 4,018 P-T 4 | 4,229 | 4,164 | 4,165 | 4,035 | 4,045 | 4,125 | 64 | 66 | 114 | 110 | 110 | 115 |
| Meat markets | 1,975 | 2,800 | 226 | 8.0 | F-T 2,188 P-T 645 | 2,188 | 2,175 | 2,178 | 2,194 | 2,169 | 2,144 | 4 | 2,155 | 2,172 | 2,207 | 2,241 | 2,245 |
| Fish (sea food) markets | 248 | 94 | 7 | 6.7 | F-T 65 P-T 38 | 65 | 66 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 61 | 60 | 61 | 65 | 65 |
| Candy, nut stores | 224 | 92 | 664 | 87.8 | F-T 580 P-T 176 | 532 | 532 | 535 | 550 | 556 | 546 | 551 | 534 | 539 | 581 | 588 | 762 |
| Confectionery stores | 1,814 | 255 | 542 | 68.0 | F-T 545 P-T 254 | 533 | 544 | 558 | 565 | 559 | 529 | 527 | 558 | 529 | 542 | 549 | 602 |
| Delicatessen stores | 1,437 | 192 | 178 | 48.2 | F-T 292 P-T 78 | 290 | 278 | 282 | 283 | 287 | 288 | 293 | 297 | 298 | 307 | 306 | 304 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets | 615 | 515 | 60 | 10.4 | F-T 415 P-T 180 | 386 | 390 | 392 | 398 | 419 | 420 | 423 | 424 | 423 | 431 | 435 | 442 |
| Bakeries, caterers | 609 | 406 | 716 | 63.8 | F-T 784 P-T 358 | 716 | 722 | 725 | 734 | 745 | 755 | 761 | 773 | 796 | 867 | 902 | 915 |
| Egg and poultry dealers | 207 | 185 | 15 | 7.5 | F-T 75 P-T 103 | 93 | 92 | 95 | 99 | 73 | 75 | 75 | 76 | 78 | 78 | 84 | 84 |
| Other food stores | 141 | 215 | 118 | 35.5 | F-T 289 P-T 42 | 300 | 287 | 299 | 302 | 300 | 285 | 101 | 101 | 105 | 111 | 114 | 124 |
| General Stores (with food) | 6 | 17 | 42 | 71.4 | F-T 49 P-T 10 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 45 | 41 | 38 | 40 | 45 | 42 | 42 | 52 |
| General Merchandise Group | 772 | 18,997 | 39,950 | 67.8 | F-T 48,825 P-T 10,512 | 46,576 | 45,111 | 46,942 | 46,941 | 47,390 | 47,312 | 46,074 | 45,923 | 47,997 | 50,115 | 54,497 | 58,958 |
| Department stores | 17 | 17,618 | 35,598 | 66.6 | F-T 44,095 P-T 7,121 | 42,585 | 41,066 | 42,742 | 42,539 | 42,999 | 42,960 | 41,632 | 41,560 | 43,825 | 45,360 | 48,608 | 52,776 |
| Dry goods stores | 482 | 170 | 478 | 75.7 | F-T 540 P-T 101 | 466 | 492 | 549 | 565 | 575 | 592 | 576 | 576 | 576 | 576 | 576 | 576 |
| General merchandise stores with foods | 4 | 39 | 49 | 55.8 | F-T 62 P-T 6 | 78 | 80 | 86 | 85 | 81 | 79 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| General merchandise stores—other | 129 | 285 | 829 | 74.4 | F-T 991 P-T 123 | 945 | 840 | 880 | 905 | 907 | 927 | 1,005 | 1,016 | 1,035 | 1,141 | 1,254 | 1,182 |
| Variety stores | 140 | 875 | 4,996 | 85.1 | F-T 2,917 P-T 2,954 | 2,904 | 2,835 | 2,895 | 2,749 | 2,868 | 2,864 | 2,857 | 2,757 | 2,749 | 2,916 | 3,009 | 3,157 |
| Apparel Group | 3,244 | 8,897 | 9,923 | 52.7 | F-T 15,684 P-T 5,136 | 12,979 | 12,597 | 13,355 | 13,833 | 13,833 | 13,769 | 15,009 | 12,721 | 14,011 | 14,528 | 14,641 | 14,581 |
| Men's-boys' furnishings stores | 264 | 559 | 65 | 10.1 | F-T 468 P-T 154 | 452 | 450 | 458 | 458 | 468 | 475 | 464 | 463 | 458 | 458 | 479 | 508 |
| Men's-boys' hat stores | 27 | 100 | 4 | 3.8 | F-T 67 P-T 87 | 26 | 25 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings) | 275 | 1,590 | 223 | 12.3 | F-T 1,561 P-T 252 | 1,509 | 1,467 | 1,522 | 1,575 | 1,549 | 1,621 | 1,478 | 1,456 | 1,544 | 1,643 | 1,663 | 1,725 |
| Family clothing stores | 129 | 1,771 | 1,256 | 41.5 | F-T 2,186 P-T 709 | 2,033 | 1,988 | 2,026 | 2,075 | 2,033 | 2,033 | 2,033 | 2,033 | 2,033 | 2,033 | 2,033 | 2,033 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores | 757 | 828 | 4,965 | 85.7 | F-T 4,354 P-T 1,459 | 4,205 | 4,187 | 4,187 | 4,187 | 4,187 | 4,187 | 4,187 | 4,187 | 4,187 | 4,187 | 4,187 | 4,187 |
| Furriers, fur shops | 155 | 409 | 367 | 47.5 | F-T 558 P-T 120 | 558 | 512 | 497 | 497 | 497 | 497 | 497 | 497 | 497 | 497 | 497 | 497 |
| Millinery stores | 451 | 98 | 1,382 | 93.4 | F-T 950 P-T 550 | 759 | 807 | 807 | 807 | 807 | 807 | 807 | 807 | 807 | 807 | 807 | 807 |
| Corset and lingerie shops | 175 | 11 | 237 | 95.4 | F-T 208 P-T 208 | 201 | 201 | 206 | 207 | 208 | 208 | 204 | 201 | 211 | 218 | 218 | 211 |
| Hosiery shops | 116 | 66 | 435 | 86.9 | F-T 177 P-T 324 | 162 | 161 | 167 | 169 | 178 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 |
| Other women's accessories stores | 95 | 26 | 178 | 87.1 | F-T 145 P-T 61 | 138 | 131 | 132 | 142 | 139 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 147 | 160 | 160 | 160 |
| Other apparel stores | 174 | 77 | 235 | 75.5 | F-T 284 P-T 48 | 244 | 246 | 253 | 262 | 268 | 254 | 242 | 242 | 242 | 242 | 242 | 242 |
| Custom tailors | 268 | 734 | 115 | 13.6 | F-T 682 P-T 167 | 689 | 675 | 691 | 694 | 680 | 679 | 656 | 638 | 688 | 702 | 712 | 705 |
| Shoe stores | 382 | 2,628 | 483 | 15.0 | F-T 1,676 P-T 1,215 | 1,645 | 1,606 | 1,661 | 1,664 | 1,661 | 1,661 | 1,661 | 1,661 | 1,661 | 1,661 | 1,661 | 1,661 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of businesses where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1959. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--------|----------------|----------------------|---|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per-cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | | 4,851 | 1,886 | 22.2 | F-T 5,645 P-T 594 | 5,310 | 5,312 | 5,569 | 5,636 | 5,736 | 5,657 | 5,621 | 5,654 | 5,745 | 5,815 | 5,837 | 5,824 |
| Furniture stores..... | 885 | | | | 492 | 540 | 605 | 622 | 667 | 667 | 650 | 585 | 554 | 585 | 605 | 593 | 630 |
| Floor coverings stores..... | 272 | 1,994 | 544 | 21.5 | 2,299 | 2,159 | 2,161 | 2,202 | 2,271 | 2,316 | 2,290 | 2,292 | 2,321 | 2,375 | 2,392 | 2,400 | 2,410 |
| Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores..... | 90 | 582 | 164 | 30.1 | 492 | 452 | 565 | 539 | 550 | 489 | 440 | 459 | 521 | 500 | 507 | 464 | |
| China, glassware, metalware stores..... | 81 | 44 | 65 | 59.6 | 102 | 91 | 92 | 94 | 100 | 101 | 98 | 98 | 100 | 107 | 112 | 111 | 115 |
| Interior decorators..... | 20 | 90 | 42 | 32.1 | 124 | 122 | 122 | 122 | 121 | 123 | 125 | 121 | 124 | 125 | 126 | 128 | 130 |
| Antique shops..... | 65 | 47 | 64 | 57.9 | 89 | 84 | 86 | 84 | 85 | 82 | 81 | 88 | 88 | 81 | 93 | 95 | 92 |
| Other home-furnishings stores..... | 39 | 13 | 10 | — | 22 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 115 | 465 | 142 | 23.4 | 566 | 495 | 511 | 568 | 573 | 603 | 584 | 606 | 585 | 576 | 595 | 555 | 559 |
| Radio—household appliance stores..... | 85 | 1,397 | 286 | 17.0 | 1,615 | 1,485 | 1,454 | 1,490 | 1,498 | 1,519 | 1,514 | 1,510 | 1,518 | 1,495 | 1,538 | 1,577 | 1,594 |
| Radio stores..... | 105 | 332 | 56 | 14.4 | 535 | 515 | 514 | 523 | 528 | 534 | 544 | 544 | 541 | 541 | 541 | 539 | 554 |
| Radio—musical instrument stores..... | 59 | 64 | 8 | 11.1 | 63 | 63 | 65 | 65 | 62 | 62 | 63 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 65 |
| Automotive Group | 7 | 35 | 7 | — | 38 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 41 | 39 | 40 | 41 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in) | 409 | 7,014 | 564 | 7.4 | 7,474 | 7,108 | 7,157 | 7,356 | 7,527 | 7,707 | 7,674 | 7,590 | 7,448 | 7,405 | 7,475 | 7,611 | 7,657 |
| Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers..... | 124 | 4,974 | 462 | 8.5 | 5,393 | 5,102 | 5,150 | 5,278 | 5,466 | 5,616 | 5,552 | 5,458 | 5,347 | 5,288 | 5,370 | 5,509 | 5,554 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (retail-wholesale) | 6 | 622 | 43 | 6.5 | 658 | 666 | 675 | 699 | 653 | 675 | 682 | 658 | 647 | 644 | 644 | 621 | 632 |
| Used-car dealers..... | 125 | 367 | 8 | 2.0 | 351 | 281 | 303 | 319 | 355 | 352 | 364 | 377 | 366 | 371 | 375 | 388 | 390 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 142 | 976 | 44 | 4.5 | 991 | 981 | 982 | 965 | 973 | 982 | 982 | 1,004 | 998 | 1,002 | 999 | 1,015 | 1,017 |
| Motorcycle, aircraft, motorboat dealers..... | 14 | 75 | 7 | 8.5 | 81 | 76 | 68 | 75 | 80 | 82 | 84 | 93 | 90 | 90 | 87 | 78 | 74 |
| Filling Stations..... | 2,056 | 4,526 | 79 | 1.8 | 5,813 | 5,575 | 5,545 | 5,608 | 5,675 | 5,757 | 5,798 | 5,899 | 5,818 | 5,973 | 5,969 | 4,010 | 4,037 |
| Lumber—Building Group | 409 | 2,505 | 243 | 8.8 | 2,505 | 2,505 | 2,512 | 2,400 | 2,498 | 2,544 | 2,600 | 2,587 | 2,509 | 2,587 | 2,619 | 2,585 | 2,472 |
| Lumber yards..... | 51 | 1,269 | 104 | 7.6 | 1,265 | 1,178 | 1,156 | 1,193 | 1,242 | 1,259 | 1,291 | 1,288 | 1,284 | 1,351 | 1,354 | 1,321 | 1,285 |
| Building-materials dealers..... | 7 | 356 | 16 | 4.4 | 331 | 309 | 296 | 319 | 335 | 334 | 358 | 372 | 354 | 349 | 329 | 335 | 310 |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 69 | 391 | 44 | 10.1 | 389 | 382 | 378 | 379 | 383 | 389 | 397 | 398 | 378 | 388 | 411 | 399 | 378 |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 272 | 436 | 67 | 15.4 | 459 | 426 | 427 | 455 | 460 | 505 | 492 | 464 | 456 | 461 | 462 | 446 | 437 |
| Electrical supply stores..... | 10 | 53 | 12 | 17.8 | 61 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 58 | 59 | 62 | 55 | 57 | 58 | 63 | 64 | 64 |
| Hardware Group | 854 | 787 | 104 | 11.7 | 816 | 806 | 807 | 808 | 814 | 817 | 825 | 825 | 814 | 814 | 820 | 821 | 825 |
| Hardware stores..... | 854 | 781 | 101 | 11.5 | 808 | 798 | 799 | 800 | 806 | 806 | 817 | 817 | 806 | 806 | 812 | 815 | 817 |
| Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers..... | — | 6 | 3 | — | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Eating Places | 3,968 | 14,477 | 12,299 | 45.9 | 22,851 | 21,502 | 21,502 | 21,988 | 22,387 | 22,632 | 22,906 | 23,237 | 23,560 | 25,614 | 25,365 | 23,655 | 23,955 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, lunch rooms..... | 2,908 | 13,202 | 11,707 | 47.0 | 21,521 | 20,394 | 20,432 | 20,987 | 21,066 | 21,276 | 21,425 | 21,609 | 21,767 | 22,063 | 22,185 | 22,408 | 22,968 |
| Lunch counters and stands..... | 1,279 | 1,072 | 572 | 34.8 | 1,344 | 1,290 | 1,218 | 1,386 | 1,359 | 1,355 | 1,375 | 1,368 | 1,377 | 1,358 | 1,352 | 1,351 | 1,361 |
| Soft drink, juice, ice cream stands..... | 81 | 203 | 20 | 9.1 | 196 | 196 | 196 | 196 | 196 | 196 | 196 | 196 | 196 | 196 | 196 | 196 | 196 |
| Drinking Places | 6,674 | 6,458 | 1,923 | 22.9 | 6,968 | 6,466 | 6,535 | 6,517 | 6,322 | 6,659 | 6,668 | 6,768 | 6,978 | 7,302 | 7,480 | 7,755 | 7,859 |
| Drinking places with meals..... | 961 | 2,485 | 924 | 27.1 | 2,891 | 2,891 | 2,891 | 2,891 | 2,891 | 2,891 | 2,891 | 2,891 | 2,891 | 2,891 | 2,891 | 2,891 | 2,891 |
| Drinking places—other..... | 5,713 | 5,973 | 999 | 20.1 | 4,077 | 3,575 | 3,640 | 3,627 | 3,723 | 3,768 | 3,777 | 4,008 | 4,133 | 4,192 | 4,259 | 4,424 | 4,514 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of businesses where total employees is less than 50.
** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | Men | Women | Per cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T |
| Drug Stores | 1,390 | 5,666 | 2,860 | 55.5 | 6,132 | 6,015 | 6,024 | 6,045 | 6,066 | 6,039 | 6,034 | 6,090 | 6,100 | 6,212 | 6,246 | 6,301 | 6,415 |
| Drug stores with fountain | 1,103 | 5,181 | 2,787 | 54.9 | 5,667 | 5,560 | 5,563 | 5,578 | 5,596 | 5,574 | 5,582 | 5,616 | 5,829 | 5,766 | 5,777 | 5,840 | 5,946 |
| Drug stores—other | 287 | 505 | 85 | 14.1 | 465 | 455 | 461 | 467 | 470 | 465 | 472 | 474 | 471 | 449 | 461 | 440 | 598 |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods) | 455 | 1,128 | 180 | 10.3 | 1,115 | 1,014 | 1,020 | 1,038 | 1,052 | 1,065 | 1,083 | 1,137 | 1,140 | 1,152 | 1,166 | 1,211 | 1,305 |
| Other Retail Stores | 4,482 | 11,984 | 2,825 | 19.1 | 11,881 | 12,069 | 12,206 | 11,967 | 11,840 | 11,403 | 11,407 | 11,419 | 11,542 | 11,924 | 12,228 | 12,354 | 12,558 |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 984 | 5,678 | 375 | 6.2 | 4,266 | 4,560 | 4,644 | 4,402 | 4,090 | 5,907 | 5,932 | 5,925 | 4,051 | 4,461 | 4,599 | 4,399 | 4,465 |
| Fuel-oil retailers | 52 | 163 | 21 | 11.4 | 1,797 | 1,901 | 2,134 | 1,810 | 1,655 | 1,423 | 1,321 | 1,174 | 1,750 | 1,983 | 1,950 | 1,798 | 1,868 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries) | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 56 | 53 | 50 | 55 | 51 | 39 | 35 | 35 | 43 | 47 | 46 | 55 |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Hay, grain and feed stores—other | 33 | 16 | 1 | --- | 16 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 13 | 20 | 14 | --- | 32 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 36 | 36 | 35 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 30 |
| Jewelry stores | 305 | 778 | 294 | 27.4 | 993 | 964 | 945 | 938 | 937 | 935 | 943 | 964 | 968 | 984 | 1,054 | 1,077 | 1,213 |
| Book stores | 86 | 453 | 535 | 54.2 | 900 | 885 | 890 | 878 | 867 | 862 | 884 | 889 | 896 | 917 | 925 | 933 | 1,005 |
| Stationery stores | 204 | 91 | 101 | 52.5 | 156 | 156 | 158 | 158 | 159 | 161 | 151 | 147 | 145 | 156 | 156 | 168 | 162 |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 570 | 689 | 175 | 21.0 | 712 | 709 | 712 | 706 | 705 | 712 | 728 | 727 | 739 | 706 | 684 | 688 | 711 |
| Florists | 577 | 609 | 155 | 20.3 | 630 | 620 | 613 | 632 | 649 | 625 | 616 | 617 | 619 | 625 | 632 | 641 | 674 |
| Gift, novelty, souvenir shops | 295 | 50 | 159 | 76.0 | 183 | 182 | 184 | 168 | 164 | 166 | 168 | 167 | 163 | 165 | 171 | 174 | 191 |
| News dealers | 492 | 459 | 35 | 7.0 | 212 | 207 | 212 | 211 | 213 | 210 | 212 | 212 | 215 | 210 | 215 | 212 | 219 |
| Office, store appliance and equipment dealers | 71 | 877 | 153 | 14.9 | 282 | 290 | 277 | 278 | 279 | 279 | 280 | 278 | 276 | 282 | 288 | 288 | 287 |
| Office, store, school supply dealers | 58 | 508 | 134 | 20.9 | 525 | 526 | 529 | 525 | 520 | 519 | 516 | 520 | 519 | 522 | 530 | 537 | |

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--------|-----------------------|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T |
| State Total | 44,005 | 79,237 | 43,955 | 35.7 | 97,879 | 92,806 | 92,569 | 94,179 | 95,307 | 96,687 | 97,712 | 97,755 | 98,277 | 98,707 | 100,973 | 101,990 | 105,982 |
| Food Group | 12,788 | 18,056 | 4,019 | 20.0 | 14,899 | 13,846 | 13,923 | 14,917 | 14,191 | 14,579 | 14,491 | 14,563 | 14,648 | 14,668 | 14,664 | 14,623 | 14,708 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats)..... | 2,510 | 1,601 | 425 | 21.0 | 1,881 | 1,177 | 1,170 | 1,176 | 1,184 | 1,189 | 1,200 | 1,193 | 1,202 | 1,196 | 1,187 | 1,165 | 1,166 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats)..... | 7,759 | 10,539 | 2,553 | 19.5 | 9,128 | 8,859 | 8,885 | 8,921 | 8,917 | 9,059 | 9,151 | 9,202 | 9,239 | 9,253 | 9,276 | 9,307 | 9,375 |
| Dairy products stores..... | 116 | 362 | 154 | 29.8 | 378 | 293 | 319 | 321 | 355 | 398 | 416 | 428 | 435 | 430 | 406 | 355 | 4,172 |
| Milk dealers..... | 266 | 1,550 | 76 | 4.7 | 1,597 | 1,527 | 1,533 | 1,560 | 1,570 | 1,586 | 1,615 | 1,630 | 1,614 | 1,610 | 1,597 | 1,602 | 1,599 |
| Meat markets..... | 388 | 694 | 70 | 9.1 | 549 | 546 | 544 | 537 | 538 | 558 | 559 | 537 | 546 | 554 | 568 | 568 | 572 |
| Fish (sea food) markets..... | 48 | 33 | 9 | — | 25 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Candy, nut stores..... | 72 | 40 | 141 | 77.8 | 125 | 119 | 125 | 118 | 131 | 124 | 116 | 116 | 119 | 125 | 129 | 134 | 148 |
| Confectionery stores..... | 626 | 238 | 262 | 52.4 | 347 | 316 | 316 | 314 | 326 | 342 | 357 | 366 | 371 | 370 | 370 | 355 | 359 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 69 | 20 | 28 | — | 153 | 111 | 119 | 117 | 132 | 149 | 159 | 170 | 165 | 168 | 181 | 182 | 188 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets..... | 426 | 153 | 57 | 27.2 | 130 | 115 | 116 | 121 | 121 | 130 | 131 | 137 | 146 | 147 | 154 | 158 | 163 |
| Bakeries, caterers..... | 301 | 263 | 171 | 39.5 | 359 | 336 | 335 | 333 | 339 | 344 | 343 | 347 | 352 | 356 | 360 | 401 | 403 |
| Egg and poultry dealers..... | 148 | 66 | 15 | 18.5 | 42 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 40 | 40 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 44 | 46 | 48 | 48 |
| Other food stores..... | 57 | 497 | 58 | 10.4 | 502 | 494 | 478 | 504 | 507 | 523 | 516 | 502 | 508 | 515 | 507 | 496 | 497 |
| General Stores (with food) | 700 | 482 | 316 | 39.6 | 689 | 654 | 659 | 655 | 663 | 664 | 668 | 673 | 680 | 680 | 685 | 679 | 691 |
| General Merchandise Group | 766 | 5,990 | 17,385 | 74.6 | 15,411 | 14,711 | 14,487 | 14,947 | 15,325 | 15,407 | 15,410 | 15,037 | 15,0 | | | | |

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (P-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------------|----------------|---|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|--|
| | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | Per-centage of women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | |
| | | | | Men | Women | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | 1,561 | 20.7 | 5,510 | 5,036 | 5,115 | 5,180 | 5,266 | 5,326 | 5,329 | 5,301 | 5,322 | 5,378 | 5,458 | 5,486 | 5,518 | |
| Furniture stores | 611 | 21.6 | 2,850 | 2,660 | 2,744 | 2,769 | 2,804 | 2,867 | 2,879 | 2,845 | 2,855 | 2,860 | 2,955 | 2,960 | 2,959 | |
| Floor coverings stores | 45 | 17 | 97 | 145 | 147 | 153 | 171 | 191 | 182 | 184 | 187 | 191 | 178 | 185 | 185 | |
| Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores | 15 | 15.6 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 92 | 92 | 93 | 95 | 98 | 102 | 108 | 97 | 109 | |
| China, glassware, metalware stores | 20 | --- | 37 | 34 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 35 | 36 | 39 | 39 | 41 | 42 | |
| Interior decorators | 5 | 36.4 | 52 | 49 | 54 | 49 | 48 | 48 | 50 | 47 | 51 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 68 | |
| Antique shops | 91 | --- | 20 | 21 | 22 | 20 | 22 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 17 | 20 | 21 | 19 | 20 | |
| Other home-furnishings stores | 48 | --- | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| Household appliance dealers | 228 | 20.2 | 621 | 611 | 605 | 614 | 628 | 638 | 611 | 606 | 608 | 620 | 620 | 620 | 640 | |
| Radio—household appliance stores | 230 | 17.9 | 1,059 | 1,006 | 1,026 | 1,038 | 1,061 | 1,066 | 1,082 | 1,082 | 1,075 | 1,074 | 1,074 | 1,072 | 1,081 | |
| Radio stores | 70 | 16.7 | 505 | 497 | 494 | 495 | 508 | 501 | 501 | 501 | 510 | 509 | 511 | 515 | 538 | |
| Radio—musical instrument stores | 2 | --- | 36 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 35 | 34 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 41 | |
| Automotive Group | 1,742 | 7.2 | 11,544 | 10,777 | 10,788 | 11,013 | 11,266 | 11,397 | 11,477 | 11,515 | 11,525 | 11,451 | 11,483 | 11,673 | 11,759 | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in) | 997 | 7.4 | 8,576 | 7,969 | 7,866 | 8,153 | 8,557 | 8,447 | 8,490 | 8,479 | 8,490 | 8,410 | 8,447 | 8,588 | 8,676 | |
| Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers | 39 | 8.9 | 146 | 146 | 144 | 145 | 148 | 151 | 147 | 145 | 145 | 144 | 144 | 147 | 148 | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (retail-wholesale) | 17 | 8.0 | 655 | 616 | 612 | 627 | 654 | 664 | 673 | 679 | 670 | 669 | 671 | 687 | 669 | |
| Used-car dealers | 182 | 3.4 | 244 | 229 | 231 | 240 | 252 | 247 | 249 | 244 | 249 | 244 | 247 | 252 | 243 | |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers | 493 | 6.5 | 1,893 | 1,793 | 1,791 | 1,793 | 1,825 | 1,856 | 1,883 | 1,830 | 1,845 | 1,853 | 1,845 | 2,002 | 1,997 | |
| Motorcycle, aircraft, motorboat dealers | 34 | --- | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 30 | 32 | 34 | 38 | 38 | 31 | 29 | 27 | 26 | |
| Filling Stations | 6,019 | 4.8 | 5,043 | 5,063 | 5,085 | 5,150 | 5,240 | 5,337 | 5,478 | 5,562 | 5,633 | 5,681 | 5,703 | 5,727 | 5,755 | |
| Lumber—Building Group | 918 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--------|---|-------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| State Total | 57,111 | 57,512 | 50,572 | 54.6 | 69,124 | 64,950 | 64,950 | 69,137 | 67,266 | 67,550 | 68,202 | 68,151 | 68,867 | 69,450 | 70,269 | 70,585 | 71,570 |
| Food Group | 8,526 | 10,475 | 5,195 | 25.4 | 19,580 | 16,906 | 17,215 | 17,750 | 16,646 | 19,115 | 19,599 | 18,674 | 19,555 | 20,010 | 21,156 | 21,754 | 24,892 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats)..... | 2,099 | 1,662 | 637 | 27.7 | 3,740 | 3,455 | 3,450 | 3,550 | 3,450 | 3,715 | 3,855 | 3,876 | 3,961 | 3,902 | 3,854 | 3,819 | 3,899 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats)..... | 4,075 | 6,755 | 1,763 | 20.7 | 6,171 | 6,044 | 6,040 | 6,084 | 6,090 | 6,105 | 6,210 | 6,241 | 6,240 | 6,228 | 6,241 | 6,288 | 6,282 |
| Dairy products stores..... | 99 | 155 | 154 | 50.0 | 2,847 | 2,203 | 2,220 | 2,250 | 2,514 | 2,553 | 2,594 | 2,592 | 2,357 | 2,425 | 2,403 | 2,451 | 2,455 |
| Milk dealers..... | 681 | 822 | 161 | 16.4 | 70 | 34 | 34 | 39 | 48 | 78 | 112 | 118 | 115 | 88 | 66 | 58 | 58 |
| Meat markets..... | 474 | 484 | 46 | 8.7 | 424 | 124 | 122 | 134 | 137 | 136 | 142 | 145 | 141 | 145 | 138 | 136 | 131 |
| Fish (sea food) markets..... | 28 | 9 | 5 | — | 108 | 105 | 106 | 106 | 100 | 103 | 103 | 106 | 107 | 108 | 107 | 106 | 110 |
| Candy, nut stores..... | 78 | 16 | 47 | 74.8 | 42 | 38 | 39 | 37 | 40 | 58 | 40 | 40 | 42 | 41 | 43 | 43 | 59 |
| Confectionery stores..... | 584 | 91 | 171 | 65.1 | 95 | 152 | 155 | 157 | 165 | 174 | 178 | 179 | 179 | 177 | 172 | 172 | 165 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 10 | 5 | 11 | — | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets..... | 251 | 81 | 22 | 21.5 | 64 | 56 | 56 | 57 | 57 | 59 | 70 | 78 | 73 | 75 | 68 | 61 | 61 |
| Bakeries, caterers..... | 250 | 104 | 135 | 56.5 | 194 | 180 | 189 | 186 | 190 | 194 | 195 | 194 | 195 | 192 | 195 | 205 | 206 |
| Egg and poultry dealers..... | 71 | 40 | 5 | — | 31 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 32 | 34 | 34 | 32 | 32 |
| Other food stores..... | 110 | 251 | 58 | 15.2 | 265 | 271 | 265 | 254 | 257 | 255 | 265 | 263 | 271 | 275 | 263 | 256 | 252 |
| General Stores (with food) | 684 | 813 | 598 | 42.4 | 1,112 | 1,110 | 1,109 | 1,106 | 1,107 | 1,107 | 1,118 | 1,115 | 1,117 | 1,114 | 1,108 | 1,112 | 1,118 |
| General Merchandise Group | 585 | 5,917 | 10,597 | 75.0 | 9,847 | 8,883 | 8,766 | 9,268 | 9,599 | 9,551 | 9,991 | 9,848 | 9,478 | 9,835 | 10,082 | 10,223 | 11,348 |
| Department stores..... | 9 | 2,915 | 5,865 | 66.8 | 6,33 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|----------------|----------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Men | Women | Per-cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | 1,119 | 5,045 | 729 | 19.3 | F-T 5,055 P-T 721 | 2,958 667 | 2,962 676 | 2,973 692 | 3,009 715 | 3,041 750 | 3,018 724 | 3,060 724 | 3,073 755 | 3,101 749 | 3,150 727 | 3,148 742 | 3,182 772 |
| Furniture stores..... | 525 | 1,573 | 365 | 21.9 | F-T 1,609 P-T 149 | 1,555 124 | 1,559 132 | 1,604 141 | 1,618 145 | 1,659 155 | 1,594 145 | 1,605 151 | 1,608 146 | 1,613 150 | 1,616 147 | 1,628 182 | 1,649 185 |
| Floor coverings stores..... | 12 | 20 | 4 | — | F-T 22 P-T 2 | 20 2 | 20 2 | 22 2 | 24 2 | 25 2 | 20 2 | 22 2 | 23 2 | 22 2 | 20 2 | 21 2 | 21 2 |
| Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores..... | 5 | — | 5 | — | F-T 5 P-T 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 |
| China, glassware, metalware stores..... | 8 | 14 | 11 | — | F-T 22 P-T 5 | 22 5 | 22 5 | 22 5 | 22 5 | 22 5 | 22 5 | 22 5 | 22 5 | 22 5 | 22 5 | 22 5 | 22 5 |
| Interior decorators..... | 3 | 4 | 2 | — | F-T 4 P-T 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 |
| Antique shops..... | 34 | 7 | 2 | — | F-T 5 P-T 5 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 |
| Other home-furnishings stores..... | 52 | 351 | 63 | 15.5 | F-T 545 P-T 69 | 524 85 | 554 66 | 554 68 | 550 72 | 532 72 | 514 72 | 540 68 | 545 71 | 538 72 | 595 68 | 574 67 | 572 67 |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 187 | 888 | 186 | 17.5 | F-T 864 P-T 410 | 856 397 | 823 398 | 815 403 | 855 404 | 846 406 | 877 406 | 881 406 | 878 414 | 894 423 | 894 423 | 704 419 | 697 417 |
| Radio—household appliance stores..... | 195 | 340 | 54 | 15.6 | F-T 333 P-T 61 | 322 50 | 315 50 | 318 48 | 354 62 | 329 65 | 333 69 | 354 67 | 358 72 | 344 70 | 344 55 | 340 61 | 341 62 |
| Radio stores..... | 90 | 30 | 6 | — | F-T 19 P-T 17 | 20 17 | 20 16 | 19 17 | 18 17 | 18 15 | 19 15 | 19 16 | 20 17 | 19 16 | 19 15 | 20 16 | 21 18 |
| Radio—musical instrument stores..... | 10 | 18 | 11 | — | F-T 1 P-T 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 2 2 |
| Automotive Group | 2,075 | 8,268 | 578 | 6.5 | F-T 8,428 P-T 418 | 8,148 587 | 8,139 577 | 8,220 585 | 8,355 611 | 8,387 607 | 8,468 613 | 8,515 628 | 8,531 629 | 8,525 629 | 8,598 621 | 8,620 626 | 8,657 626 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in)..... | 52 | 5,909 | 391 | 6.2 | F-T 6,100 P-T 200 | 5,898 183 | 5,918 182 | 5,975 169 | 6,058 199 | 6,095 198 | 6,114 207 | 6,139 207 | 6,159 206 | 6,159 195 | 6,202 201 | 6,238 222 | 6,265 214 |
| Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers..... | 129 | 456 | 21 | 4.4 | F-T 454 P-T 25 | 441 23 | 441 23 | 455 20 | 456 26 | 464 26 | 463 23 | 460 26 | 456 26 | 4 | | | |

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (P-T) and part-time (P-I), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|-----------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| Drug Stores | 1,287 | 1,915 | 1,307 | 40.6 | P-T 2,659 561 | 2,561 505 | 2,561 495 | 2,566 505 | 2,620 517 | 2,656 546 | 2,716 585 | 2,716 585 | 2,758 585 | 2,715 582 | 2,697 585 | 2,695 585 | 2,689 585 |
| Drug stores with fountain | 850 | 1,589 | 1,176 | 43.5 | P-T 2,256 459 | 2,182 416 | 2,182 405 | 2,186 409 | 2,201 421 | 2,226 445 | 2,296 477 | 2,296 477 | 2,325 492 | 2,302 479 | 2,290 475 | 2,294 478 | 2,298 478 |
| Drug stores—other | 437 | 374 | 131 | 25.9 | P-T 403 102 | 379 89 | 379 89 | 380 94 | 419 96 | 445 101 | 477 108 | 477 108 | 492 104 | 479 103 | 475 106 | 478 107 | 481 119 |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods) | 26 | 544 | 19 | 3.4 | P-T 459 124 | 447 119 | 445 111 | 448 115 | 459 120 | 440 116 | 458 130 | 458 130 | 454 127 | 452 125 | 454 125 | 458 125 | 454 125 |
| Other Retail Stores | 5,985 | 6,002 | 1,295 | 17.7 | P-T 5,705 1,609 | 5,762 1,614 | 5,851 1,604 | 5,962 1,604 | 5,904 1,482 | 5,553 1,357 | 5,297 1,218 | 5,245 1,218 | 5,347 1,250 | 5,711 1,581 | 5,958 1,652 | 5,978 1,652 | 6,016 1,652 |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 914 | 2,116 | 128 | 5.7 | P-T 1,609 655 | 1,604 655 | 1,604 655 | 1,604 655 | 1,482 627 | 1,357 449 | 1,218 319 | 1,218 319 | 1,250 459 | 1,581 607 | 1,652 677 | 1,652 677 | 1,652 677 |
| Fuel-oil retailers | 15 | 75 | 11 | 13.5 | P-T 76 | 74 | 80 | 75 | 77 | 77 | 76 | 76 | 77 | 80 | 79 | 72 | 70 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries) | 19 | 52 | 6 | 10.7 | P-T 50 | 48 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 52 |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements | 38 | 124 | 5 | 4.0 | P-T 111 | 110 | 115 | 116 | 117 | 114 | 114 | 115 | 109 | 110 | 104 | 105 | 106 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores—other | 886 | 976 | 58 | 5.6 | P-T 921 | 785 | 798 | 851 | 845 | 844 | 827 | 819 | 809 | 811 | 829 | 836 | 815 |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 200 | 350 | 207 | 57.1 | P-T 415 | 349 | 396 | 488 | 559 | 689 | 779 | 779 | 779 | 824 | 858 | 858 | 858 |
| Jewelry stores | 384 | 287 | 170 | 57.5 | P-T 381 | 374 | 367 | 370 | 372 | 372 | 375 | 375 | 379 | 386 | 388 | 398 | 421 |
| Book stores | 59 | 107 | 54 | 33.5 | P-T 157 | 144 | 125 | 127 | 119 | 138 | 128 | 136 | 137 | 153 | 142 | 155 | 145 |
| Stationery stores | 22 | 9 | 19 | — | P-T 22 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 27 |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 193 | 266 | 89 | 25.2 | P-T 281 | 279 | 280 | 281 | 278 | 276 | 281 | 281 | 277 | 282 | 283 | 285 | 285 |
| Florists | 251 | 275 | 116 | 29.6 | P-T 322 | 309 | 309 | 319 | 345 | 340 | 326 | 315 | 313 | 317 | 325 | 321 | 321 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--------|----------------|--------------------------|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | Men | Women | Per-cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| State Total | 25,780 | 38,859 | 17,631 | 31.2 | F-T 45,972 P-T 12,518 | 41,898 10,541 | 42,007 10,636 | 42,555 11,502 | 45,544 11,938 | 45,815 12,404 | 44,472 12,450 | 44,482 12,405 | 44,519 12,502 | 44,872 12,989 | 44,944 13,227 | 44,946 13,310 | 45,816 16,715 |
| Food Group | 6,034 | 8,401 | 1,858 | 18.1 | F-T 7,296 P-T 2,991 | 7,131 2,794 | 7,119 2,803 | 7,164 2,856 | 7,183 2,898 | 7,220 2,943 | 7,344 2,955 | 7,360 2,961 | 7,391 2,956 | 7,428 2,953 | 7,407 3,077 | 7,395 3,108 | 7,404 3,169 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 1,081 | 792 | 236 | 23.0 | F-T 368 P-T 368 | 658 360 | 651 368 | 651 372 | 643 363 | 652 373 | 658 373 | 661 377 | 665 368 | 672 362 | 670 349 | 676 358 | 677 376 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 3,870 | 6,645 | 1,504 | 16.4 | F-T 5,655 P-T 2,294 | 5,545 2,163 | 5,534 2,161 | 5,571 2,210 | 5,979 2,281 | 5,801 2,272 | 5,678 2,272 | 5,703 2,282 | 5,718 2,284 | 5,755 2,287 | 5,728 2,425 | 5,727 2,455 | 5,785 2,482 |
| Dairy products stores | 41 | 62 | 26 | 29.5 | F-T 69 P-T 69 | 53 53 | 53 53 | 56 56 | 65 65 | 76 76 | 88 88 | 90 90 | 89 89 | 79 79 | 68 68 | 56 56 | 55 55 |
| Milk dealers | 183 | 287 | 17 | 5.6 | F-T 260 P-T 44 | 248 44 | 249 45 | 251 45 | 255 44 | 262 44 | 271 42 | 271 44 | 287 46 | 282 51 | 285 41 | 288 43 | 288 40 |
| Meat markets | 192 | 163 | 11 | 6.3 | F-T 146 P-T 28 | 140 25 | 145 25 | 141 25 | 141 26 | 145 28 | 145 31 | 148 31 | 146 31 | 148 29 | 151 26 | 151 29 | 151 35 |
| Fish (sea food) markets | 9 | 4 | — | — | F-T 3 P-T 1 | 2 1 | 2 1 | 2 1 | 3 3 | 3 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Candy, nut stores | 32 | 14 | 17 | — | F-T 21 P-T 10 | 22 10 | 22 10 | 22 10 | 20 10 | 20 10 | 20 11 | 21 7 | 21 6 | 21 9 | 21 9 | 22 10 | 23 14 |
| Confectionery stores | 221 | 85 | 95 | 52.7 | F-T 104 P-T 104 | 100 70 | 98 67 | 97 66 | 100 71 | 104 76 | 106 72 | 108 79 | 108 79 | 108 83 | 108 85 | 105 84 | 107 81 |
| Delicatessen stores | 2 | — | 5 | — | F-T 4 P-T 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets | 140 | 70 | 22 | 23.7 | F-T 59 P-T 33 | 54 27 | 54 27 | 55 27 | 55 28 | 54 29 | 61 36 | 64 41 | 65 43 | 66 43 | 62 39 | 62 34 | 60 33 |
| Bakeries, caterers | 172 | 104 | 94 | 47.5 | F-T 157 P-T 41 | 149 41 | 152 43 | 152 41 | 152 36 | 153 38 | 156 42 | 153 44 | 152 44 | 159 43 | 164 39 | 167 43 | 169 45 |
| Egg and poultry dealers | 50 | 43 | 17 | 27.6 | F-T 36 P-T 36 | 24 30 | 25 33 | 25 38 | 24 36 | 22 38 | 22 38 | 22 38 | 23 38 | 23 37 | 25 35 | 25 37 | 25 38 |
| Other food stores | 41 | 132 | 12 | 8.0 | F-T 132 P-T 12 | 131 8 | 132 8 | 130 6 | 119 6 | 124 6 | 132 11 | 131 11 | 131 13 | 147 22 | 139 22 | 138 15 | 135 8 |
| General Stores (with food) | 381 | 492 | 268 | 35.2 | F-T 158 P-T 158 | 599 145 | 599 151 | 602 158 | 604 152 | 602 164 | 604 157 | 604 157 | 603 159 | 601 159 | 603 152 | 601 161 | 606 172 |
| General Merchandise Group | 498 | 2,337 | 6,354 | 73.1 | F-T 2,727 P-T 2,944 | 2,719 2,944 | 2,758 2,968 | 2,805 2,985 | 2,862 2,985 | 2,915 3,042 | 2,890 3,016 | 2,924 3,024 | 2,980 3,042 | 2,964 3,042 | 2,964 3,042 | 2,986 3,042 | 3,027 3,042 |
| Department stores | 6 | 1,451 | 2,576 | 64.5 | F-T 938 P-T 938 | 854 614 | 862 615 | 869 604 | 863 612 | 866 614 | 867 607 | 866 596 | 868 589 | 869 609 | 861 601 | 862 601 | 862 601 |
| Dry goods stores | 161 | 140 | 591 | 80.9 | F-T 117 P-T 117 | 101 33 | 101 33 | 116 33 | 106 32 | 130 33 | 104 31 | 98 31 | 87 35 | 104 29 | 134 29 | 145 32 | 203 36 |
| General merchandise stores with foods | 16 | 18 | 17 | — | F-T 3 P-T 3 | 2 2 | — | — | 1 1 | 1 1 | 3 3 | 1 1 | 8 8 | 5 5 | 4 4 | 3 3 | 4 4 |
| General merchandise stores—other | 105 | 349 | 549 | 61.1 | F-T 574 P-T 574 | 570 264 | 561 249 | 571 249 | 577 288 | 580 301 | 577 314 | 565 331 | 575 309 | 561 315 | 576 351 | 578 368 | 605 518 |
| Variety stores | 210 | 399 | 2,622 | 86.8 | F-T 1,389 P-T 1,535 | 1,394 1,158 | 1,394 1,252 | 1,374 1,252 | 1,440 1,332 | 1,446 1,475 | 1,451 1,280 | 1,397 1,288 | 1,410 1,266 | 1,465 1,439 | 1,470 1,459 | 1,489 1,459 | 1,789 1,823 |
| Apparel Group | 995 | 1,565 | 1,746 | 52.8 | F-T 2,424 P-T 2,424 | 2,279 885 | 2,297 885 | 2,407 911 | 2,459 893 | 2,448 920 | 2,410 859 | 2,552 794 | 2,564 746 | 2,480 910 | 2,518 986 | 2,515 986 | 2,590 1,198 |
| Men's-boys' furnishings stores | 20 | 17 | 3 | — | F-T 13 P-T 13 | 15 5 | 15 5 | 15 5 | 15 5 | 15 5 | 15 5 | 15 5 | 15 5 | 15 5 | 15 5 | 15 5 | 15 5 |
| Men's-boys' hat stores | 1 | 2 | — | — | F-T 1 P-T 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings) | 256 | 515 | 89 | 14.8 | F-T 497 P-T 107 | 484 94 | 490 96 | 486 96 | 485 105 | 490 109 | 499 91 | 499 89 | 496 83 | 499 102 | 509 110 | 507 121 | 527 132 |
| Family clothing stores | 126 | 274 | 310 | 53.1 | F-T 141 P-T 141 | 102 102 | 95 102 | 95 102 | 105 120 | 105 120 | 105 120 | 105 120 | 105 120 | 105 120 | 105 120 | 105 120 | 105 120 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores | 283 | 123 | 897 | 87.9 | F-T 304 P-T 304 | 235 24 | 227 24 | 227 24 | 237 24 | 248 24 | 248 24 | 248 24 | 248 24 | 248 24 | 248 24 | 248 24 | 248 24 |
| Furriers, fur shops | 5 | 10 | 17 | — | F-T 5 P-T 5 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 |
| Millinery stores | 66 | 12 | 214 | 94.6 | F-T 84 P-T 84 | 61 12 | 71 12 | 103 11 | 115 11 | 77 10 | 74 10 | 69 11 | 65 11 | 95 12 | 108 12 | 86 12 | 136 14 |
| Corset and lingerie shops | 8 | — | — | — | F-T 1 P-T 1 | 2 16 | 16 16 | 16 16 | 16 16 | 16 16 | 16 16 | 16 16 | 16 16 | 16 16 | 16 16 | 16 16 | 16 16 |
| Hosiery shops | 11 | 4 | 32 | — | F-T 20 P-T 20 | 18 1 | 18 1 | 18 1 | 19 1 | 20 1 | 20 1 | 19 1 | 19 1 | 19 1 | 20 1 | 20 1 | 27 1 |
| Other women's accessories-stores | — | — | — | — | F-T 35 P-T 35 | 34 5 | 34 5 | 34 5 | 35 5 | 35 5 | 35 5 | 35 5 | 35 5 | 35 5 | 35 5 | 35 5 | 35 5 |
| Other apparel stores | 25 | 1 | 42 | — | F-T 4 P-T 4 | 71 25 | 71 25 | 72 25 | 74 27 | 72 27 | 71 24 | 65 22 | 64 22 | 71 28 | 71 29 | 77 28 | 77 25 |
| Custom tailors | 48 | 61 | 56 | 57.4 | F-T 452 P-T 452 | 419 147 | 454 144 | 453 135 | 478 228 | 476 210 | 452 210 | 458 154 | 457 150 | 458 189 | 458 221 | 452 221 | 485 221 |
| Shoe stores | 166 | 544 | 94 | 14.7 | F-T 186 P-T 186 | 147 147 | 144 144 | 135 135 | 135 135 | 135 135 | 135 135 | 135 135 | 135 135 | 135 135 | 135 135 | 135 135 | 135 135 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by month) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------|---|--|----------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | Men | Women | | Per-cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | 780 | 2,296 | 456 | 16.6 | 2,164 | 2,105 | 2,111 | 2,135 | 2,143 | 2,155 | 2,178 | 2,178 | 2,183 | 2,195 | 2,184 | 2,199 | 2,205 |
| Furniture stores | 369 | 867 | 169 | 16.3 | 956 | 909 | 904 | 916 | 924 | 933 | 945 | 945 | 949 | 956 | 942 | 954 | 960 |
| Floor coverings stores | 13 | 30 | 8 | — | 100 | 82 | 85 | 87 | 88 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores | 7 | 3 | 4 | — | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| China, glassware, metalware stores | 4 | 3 | 4 | — | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Interior decorators | 5 | 5 | 3 | — | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Antique shops | 28 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other home-furnishings stores | 40 | 217 | 35 | 13.7 | 258 | 241 | 244 | 258 | 240 | 229 | 222 | 224 | 231 | 239 | 256 | 252 | 245 |
| Household appliance dealers | 88 | 696 | 143 | 17.1 | 462 | 421 | 435 | 443 | 442 | 451 | 464 | 465 | 464 | 464 | 455 | 464 | 462 |
| Radio—household appliance stores | 160 | 372 | 63 | 14.4 | 375 | 365 | 364 | 374 | 379 | 389 | 385 | 385 | 382 | 375 | 371 | 370 | 377 |
| Radio stores | 37 | 9 | 2 | — | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Radio—musical instrument stores | 9 | 94 | 27 | 22.2 | 113 | 116 | 115 | 116 | 112 | 114 | 114 | 113 | 111 | 110 | 110 | 108 | 111 |
| Automotive Group | 1,804 | 6,497 | 345 | 5.0 | 6,499 | 6,253 | 6,287 | 6,346 | 6,471 | 6,507 | 6,590 | 6,648 | 6,624 | 6,550 | 6,509 | 6,596 | 6,612 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in) | 759 | 4,577 | 277 | 5.7 | 4,683 | 4,517 | 4,529 | 4,591 | 4,671 | 4,693 | 4,744 | 4,779 | 4,767 | 4,725 | 4,702 | 4,754 | 4,781 |
| Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers | 90 | 280 | 21 | 7.1 | 266 | 263 | 264 | 266 | 273 | 267 | 275 | 270 | 269 | 265 | 261 | 261 | 261 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (retail-wholesale) | 14 | 329 | 24 | 6.7 | 349 | 358 | 349 | 345 | 359 | 359 | 352 | 344 | 350 | 351 | 358 | 346 | 343 |
| Used-car dealers | 146 | 145 | 5 | 3.3 | 125 | 116 | 116 | 113 | 117 | 125 | 127 | 126 | 126 | 126 | 129 | 130 | 129 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers | 585 | 1,160 | 18 | 1.5 | 1,069 | 1,015 | 1,026 | 1,027 | 1,047 | 1,059 | 1,088 | 1,125 | 1,108 | 1,079 | 1,057 | 1,101 | 1,094 |
| Motorcycle, aircraft, motorboat dealers | 10 | 6 | — | — | 109 | 92 | 96 | 96 | 95 | 101 | 120 | 122 | 114 | 108 | 116 | 116 | 133 |
| Filling Stations | 5,363 | 4,560 | 156 | 3.3 | 3,754 | 3,473 | 3,494 | 3,532 | 3,507 | 3,693 | 3,822 | 3,901 | 3,927 | 3,903 | 3,899 | 3,904 | 3,894 |
| Lumber—Building Group | 653 | 2,787 | 234 | 7.7 | 2,567 | 2,326 | 2,353 | 2,359 | 2,361 | 2,382 | 2,369 | 2,390 | 2,376 | 2,368 | 2,390 | 2,365 | 2,378 |
| Lumber yards | 326 | 1,945 | 124 | 6.0 | 1,681 | 1,671 | 1,672 | 1,685 | 1,692 | 1,682 | 1,683 | 1,688 | 1,684 | 1,686 | 1,680 | 1,688 | 1,685 |
| Building-materials dealers | 46 | 220 | 17 | 7.0 | 195 | 188 | 192 | 184 | 195 | 203 | 200 | 195 | 194 | 194 | 197 | 198 | 198 |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers | 99 | 232 | 24 | 9.4 | 176 | 168 | 169 | 171 | 172 | 175 | 173 | 179 | 180 | 179 | 182 | 184 | 182 |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores | 128 | 306 | 54 | 15.1 | 237 | 225 | 225 | 225 | 236 | 246 | 249 | 241 | 237 | 236 | 232 | 232 | 238 |
| Electrical supply stores | 54 | 86 | 15 | 14.4 | 78 | 74 | 75 | 74 | 76 | 78 | 84 | 87 | 79 | 78 | 82 | 83 | 78 |
| Hardware Group | 1,529 | 1,887 | 206 | 9.8 | 1,745 | 1,645 | 1,657 | 1,704 | 1,774 | 1,819 | 1,884 | 1,878 | 1,817 | 1,747 | 1,680 | 1,663 | 1,658 |
| Hardware stores | 860 | 822 | 132 | 13.8 | 807 | 789 | 791 | 789 | 802 | 815 | 832 | 841 | 822 | 798 | 798 | 794 | 810 |
| Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers | 689 | 1,065 | 74 | 6.5 | 938 | 854 | 866 | 915 | 972 | 1,004 | 1,062 | 1,087 | 995 | 949 | 882 | 889 | 848 |
| Eating Places | 2,893 | 2,325 | 4,122 | 63.9 | 5,082 | 5,082 | 5,145 | 5,210 | 5,291 | 5,484 | 5,643 | 5,843 | 5,725 | 5,868 | 5,678 | 5,885 | 5,908 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, lunch rooms | 1,755 | 2,055 | 3,638 | 63.9 | 4,840 | 4,702 | 4,755 | 4,792 | 4,941 | 5,061 | 5,046 | 5,117 | 5,297 | 5,339 | 5,344 | 5,359 | 5,368 |
| Lunch counters and stands | 1,053 | 216 | 441 | 67.1 | 199 | 129 | 128 | 130 | 133 | 137 | 137 | 132 | 133 | 133 | 133 | 133 | 133 |
| Soft drink, juice, ice cream stands | 85 | 54 | 43 | 44.2 | 74 | 55 | 57 | 57 | 68 | 85 | 90 | 92 | 93 | 90 | 78 | 70 | 63 |
| Drinking Places | 1,509 | 722 | 475 | 39.7 | 882 | 780 | 777 | 795 | 791 | 834 | 858 | 878 | 901 | 951 | 896 | 886 | 882 |
| Drinking places with meals | 842 | 398 | 375 | 48.4 | 544 | 484 | 486 | 490 | 501 | 539 | 551 | 561 | 576 | 627 | 576 | 570 | 568 |
| Drinking places—other | 667 | 324 | 102 | 23.9 | 338 | 296 | 291 | 295 | 290 | 277 | 248 | 240 | 255 | 257 | 258 | 250 | 231 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------|-----|----------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | Men | | Per-cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | Women | Men | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug Stores | 1,020 | 2,173 | 766 | 26.1 | F-T 2,376 P-T 585 | 2,299 508 | 2,313 508 | 2,350 502 | 2,337 518 | 2,372 565 | 2,456 610 | 2,466 640 | 2,458 644 | 2,425 603 | 2,562 548 | 2,554 543 | 2,559 565 |
| Drug stores with fountain | 807 | 1,991 | 682 | 25.5 | F-T 2,175 P-T 498 | 2,102 453 | 2,118 453 | 2,135 445 | 2,138 461 | 2,178 505 | 2,250 545 | 2,258 570 | 2,248 572 | 2,222 528 | 2,165 474 | 2,157 491 | 2,135 491 |
| Drug stores—other | 213 | 182 | 84 | 31.4 | F-T 201 P-T 65 | 197 55 | 195 56 | 197 57 | 199 57 | 194 60 | 208 66 | 208 70 | 210 72 | 203 75 | 199 70 | 197 69 | 204 74 |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods) | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other Retail Stores | 2,004 | 2,454 | 829 | 20.4 | F-T 2,328 P-T 755 | 2,258 723 | 2,249 704 | 2,272 695 | 2,280 755 | 2,313 780 | 2,344 667 | 2,373 679 | 2,358 677 | 2,426 654 | 2,565 779 | 2,527 811 | 2,576 837 |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 401 | 559 | 19 | 3.3 | F-T 170 P-T 1 | 228 --- | 216 --- | 185 --- | 115 --- | 98 --- | 101 --- | 113 --- | 135 --- | 169 --- | 218 --- | 220 --- | 241 --- |
| Fuel-oil retailers | 3 | 2 | --- | --- | F-T 1 P-T 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries) | 31 | 41 | 10 | 20.4 | F-T 36 P-T 15 | 34 11 | 34 11 | 34 11 | 34 12 | 36 16 | 38 17 | 38 19 | 36 15 | 35 16 | 36 17 | 37 15 | 38 15 |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements | 17 | 38 | --- | --- | F-T 30 P-T 8 | 31 5 | 30 6 | 30 6 | 30 6 | 31 8 | 33 8 | 33 8 | 30 7 | 30 7 | 32 7 | 28 7 | 30 7 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores—other | 350 | 478 | 42 | 8.1 | F-T 408 P-T 111 | 405 98 | 406 96 | 408 105 | 403 102 | 402 112 | 408 135 | 407 140 | 407 107 | 410 111 | 416 105 | 415 114 | 416 110 |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 45 | 50 | 11 | 17.5 | F-T 51 P-T 10 | 48 7 | 49 8 | 53 15 | 60 18 | 71 19 | 72 12 | 75 12 | 75 12 | 74 11 | 74 11 | 75 11 | 72 8 |
| Jewelry stores | 239 | 224 | 130 | 36.6 | F-T 285 P-T 68 | 285 68 | 279 47 | 277 46 | 278 54 | 282 54 | 280 54 | 282 54 | 280 54 | 281 53 | 285 52 | 293 52 | 322 52 |
| Book stores | 48 | 79 | 64 | 44.7 | F-T 55 P-T 55 | 53 53 | 45 45 | 55 53 | 52 53 | 40 53 | 34 53 | 32 52 | 38 51 | 34 51 | 36 56 | 45 55 | 68 71 |
| Stationery stores | 16 | 47 | 23 | 33.3 | F-T 60 P-T 10 | 62 10 | 55 11 | 53 8 | 53 9 | 53 8 | 53 8 | 52 11 | 51 11 | 50 11 | 56 10 | 55 10 | 71 9 |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 87 | 106 | 25 | 19.1 | F-T 58 P-T 58 | 59 58 | 59 59 | 59 59 | 58 58 | 58 58 | 57 57 | 57 57 | 57 57 | 58 58 | 58 58 | 58 58 | 72 58 |
| Florists | 165 | 171 | 81 | 32.3 | F-T 183 P-T 69 | 183 69 | 181 66 | 187 91 | 185 87 | 183 89 | 188 91 | 181 86 | 178 86 | 176 86 | 175 86 | 178 86 | 184 86 |
| Gift, novelty, souvenir shops | 55 | 6 | 25 | --- | F-T 20 P-T 11 | 19 6 | 19 6 | 23 23 | 25 25 | 25 25 | 26 26 | 24 24 | 24 24 | 25 25 | 25 25 | 25 25 | 25 25 |
| News dealers | 46 | 38 | 15 | 27.8 | F-T 24 P-T 29 | 23 28 | 23 28 | 23 28 | 25 29 | 25 30 | 26 30 | 24 30 | 24 30 | 25 30 | 25 29 | 25 29 | 25 29 |
| Office, store appliance and equipment dealers | 45 | 115 | 40 | 25.9 | F-T 146 P-T 9 | 145 7 | 145 7 | 149 7 | 146 8 | 146 8 | 147 8 | 148 8 | 146 8 | 143 8 | 144 8 | 145 9 | 147 16 |
| Office, store, school supply dealers | 19 | 99 | 51 | 34.2 | F-T 133 P-T 17 | 133 17 | 133 26 | 133 6 | 132 8 | 136 8 | 136 7 | 132 21 | 133 21 | 136 21 | 132 21 | 132 21 | 133 21 |
| Opticians | 97 | 12 | 17 | 17 | F-T 21 P-T 8 | 21 4 | 21 4 | 21 4 | 21 4 | 21 4 | 21 4 | 21 4 | 21 4 | 21 4 | 21 4 | 21 4 | 21 4 |
| Photographic supply—camera stores | 9 | 3 | 3 | --- | F-T 2 P-T 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 |
| Sporting goods stores | 36 | 32 | 3 | --- | F-T 8 P-T 2 | 6 2 | 6 2 | 6 2 | 6 2 | 6 2 | 6 2 | 6 2 | 6 2 | 6 2 | 6 2 | 6 2 | 6 2 |
| Bicycle shops | 12 | 6 | --- | --- | F-T 4 P-T 4 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 |
| Luggage stores | 7 | 16 | 1 | --- | F-T 16 P-T 1 | 16 1 | 16 1 | 16 1 | 16 1 | 16 1 | 16 1 | 16 1 | 16 1 | 16 1 | 16 1 | 16 1 | 17 7 |
| Piano, musical instrument stores | 51 | 42 | 20 | 31.8 | F-T 44 P-T 18 | 46 16 | 46 19 | 46 17 | 44 19 | 45 17 | 45 14 | 42 15 | 43 16 | 45 20 | 44 22 | 43 22 | 43 22 |
| Scientific, medical instr. and supply dealers | 7 | 3 | 3 | --- | F-T 5 P-T 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 |
| Other retail stores | 220 | 287 | 46 | 13.8 | F-T 266 P-T 87 | 247 87 | 255 54 | 260 63 | 276 75 | 271 81 | 266 82 | 269 69 | 263 64 | 265 67 | 269 59 | 270 63 | 272 72 |
| Second-hand Stores | 517 | 365 | 18 | 4.7 | F-T 275 P-T 110 | 255 88 | 256 95 | 262 108 | 261 108 | 271 104 | 278 113 | 288 103 | 288 122 | 282 132 | 271 132 | 273 121 | 285 104 |
| Book stores (second-hand) | 5 | --- | --- | --- | F-T 8 P-T 8 | 8 8 | 8 8 | 8 8 | 8 8 | 8 8 | 8 8 | 8 8 | 8 8 | 8 8 | 8 8 | 8 8 | 9 8 |
| Clothing, shoe stores (second-hand) | 52 | 7 | 3 | --- | F-T 2 P-T 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 |
| Furniture stores (second-hand) | 180 | 70 | 2 | 2.9 | F-T 50 P-T 22 | 51 22 | 49 20 | 49 20 | 47 19 | 48 16 | 48 22 | 52 22 | 52 23 | 52 24 | 52 25 | 52 26 | 52 26 |
| Tires, accessories, parts (second-hand) | 210 | 190 | 7 | 3.4 | F-T 131 P-T 46 | 131 46 | 144 38 | 145 45 | 145 45 | 145 48 | 152 51 | 158 48 | 161 56 | 153 48 | 153 50 | 153 47 | 158 42 |
| Pawn shops (sales) | 11 | 14 | 2 | --- | F-T 11 P-T 5 | 11 5 | 11 6 | 11 6 | 11 6 | 11 6 | 11 6 | 11 6 | 11 6 | 11 6 | 11 6 | 11 5 | 11 5 |
| Other second-hand stores | 59 | 84 | 4 | 5.1 | F-T 35 P-T 35 | 26 35 | 29 35 | 35 35 | 36 36 | 32 32 | 32 32 | 25 25 | 35 35 | 45 45 | 50 47 | 48 41 | 29 29 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KENTUCKY

| KIND OF BUSINESS | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time: (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|--|
| | Men | Women | Per- cent women | January | | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| State Total | 28,970 | 16,756 | 30.4 | F-T 44,284 P-T 10,778 | 42,115 | 42,136 | 42,952 | 43,359 | 43,579 | 44,156 | 44,185 | 44,454 | 45,165 | 45,719 | 46,042 | 47,546 | |
| Food Group | 10,100 | 1,298 | 15.7 | F-T 7,048 P-T 2,421 | 6,714 | 6,755 | 6,814 | 6,900 | 7,038 | 7,115 | 7,163 | 7,181 | 7,178 | 7,223 | 7,219 | 7,279 | |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 5,550 | 178 | 16.5 | F-T 3,811 P-T 4,468 | 3,568 | 3,572 | 3,574 | 3,578 | 3,578 | 3,578 | 3,578 | 3,578 | 3,578 | 3,578 | 3,578 | 3,578 | |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 3,422 | 665 | 10.6 | F-T 1,794 P-T 1,794 | 1,715 | 1,709 | 1,751 | 1,800 | 1,752 | 1,805 | 1,782 | 1,770 | 1,782 | 1,849 | 1,849 | 1,849 | |
| Dairy products stores | 51 | 48 | 36.8 | F-T 8 P-T 8 | 8 | 8 | 113 | 122 | 128 | 128 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | |
| Milk dealers | 80 | 99 | 11.0 | F-T 875 P-T 27 | 771 | 778 | 790 | 807 | 917 | 941 | 944 | 956 | 955 | 956 | 956 | 955 | |
| Meat markets | 164 | 12 | 5.4 | F-T 188 P-T 32 | 183 | 184 | 184 | 186 | 186 | 187 | 185 | 187 | 191 | 195 | 194 | 194 | |
| Fish (sea food) markets | 29 | 4 | — | F-T 11 P-T 11 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 11 | |
| Candy, nut stores | 42 | 29 | 59.5 | F-T 15 P-T 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | |
| Confectionery stores | 241 | 149 | 85.0 | F-T 37 P-T 199 | 41 | 36 | 40 | 39 | 33 | 34 | 213 | 216 | 216 | 208 | 207 | 204 | |
| Delicatessen stores | 74 | 45 | 44.8 | F-T 12 P-T 49 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 85 | 82 | 81 | 87 | 89 | 88 | 88 | 90 | |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets | 261 | 7 | 8.4 | F-T 33 P-T 33 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 32 | 36 | 34 | 37 | 53 | 53 | 58 | |
| Bakeries, caterers | 101 | 46 | 28.8 | F-T 136 P-T 23 | 125 | 130 | 130 | 131 | 132 | 132 | 134 | 138 | 139 | 139 | 148 | 149 | |
| Egg and poultry dealers | 88 | 6 | 6.9 | F-T 47 P-T 54 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 24 | 22 | 23 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 25 | |
| Other food stores | 37 | 112 | 9.4 | F-T 14 P-T 14 | 14 | 14 | 104 | 103 | 103 | 111 | 110 | 114 | 111 | 115 | 111 | 113 | |
| General Stores (with food) | 3,511 | 371 | 19.9 | F-T 1,495 P-T 587 | 1,502 | 1,487 | 1,489 | 1,418 | 1,387 | 1,455 | 1,479 | 1,495 | 1,559 | 1,558 | 1,558 | 1,584 | |
| General Merchandise Group | 894 | 2,822 | 70.7 | F-T 2,835 P-T 5,087 | 2,835 | 2,828 | 2,947 | 3,078 | 2,969 | 3,056 | 2,970 | 2,952 | 3,010 | 3,010 | 3,010 | 3,010 | |
| Department stores | 13 | 1,483 | 85.5 | F-T 922 P-T 392 | 858 | 862 | 752 | 852 | 858 | 900 | 818 | 725 | 851 | 851 | 851 | 851 | |
| Dry goods stores | 274 | 113 | 40.0 | F-T 121 P-T 121 | 100 | 98 | 120 | 118 | 103 | 108 | 107 | 105 | 113 | 130 | 141 | 141 | |
| General merchandise stores with foods | 150 | 516 | 32.7 | F-T 71 P-T 71 | 61 | 61 | 66 | 76 | 63 | 72 | 68 | 63 | 76 | 73 | 79 | 90 | |
| General merchandise stores—other | 302 | 414 | 76.2 | F-T 338 P-T 338 | 324 | 324 | 324 | 324 | 324 | 324 | 324 | 324 | 324 | 324 | 324 | 324 | |
| Variety stores | 155 | 596 | 85.7 | F-T 1,368 P-T 1,368 | 1,022 | 1,075 | 1,107 | 1,156 | 1,231 | 1,358 | 1,158 | 1,158 | 1,223 | 1,355 | 1,482 | 1,510 | |
| Apparel Group | 950 | 1,961 | 59.0 | F-T 1,118 P-T 1,118 | 893 | 890 | 1,060 | 1,232 | 1,149 | 1,305 | 956 | 945 | 1,122 | 1,258 | 1,257 | 1,314 | |
| Men's-boys' furnishings stores | 29 | — | — | F-T 4 P-T 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 7 | |
| Men's-boys' hat stores | 1 | — | — | F-T 5 P-T 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 19 | |
| Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings) | 178 | 250 | 24.5 | F-T 860 P-T 860 | 835 | 811 | 854 | 864 | 873 | 880 | 825 | 806 | 856 | 880 | 897 | 948 | |
| Family clothing stores | 197 | 414 | 59.1 | F-T 185 P-T 185 | 139 | 144 | 141 | 153 | 145 | 140 | 137 | 136 | 162 | 182 | 206 | 284 | |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores | 227 | 1,540 | 86.5 | F-T 1,440 P-T 1,440 | 1,333 | 1,320 | 1,597 | 1,470 | 1,458 | 1,429 | 1,365 | 1,308 | 1,470 | 1,502 | 1,481 | 1,572 | |
| Furriers, fur shops | 14 | 29 | — | F-T 41 P-T 41 | 37 | 38 | 34 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 44 | 45 | |
| Millinery stores | 82 | 200 | 95.0 | F-T 148 P-T 67 | 116 | 127 | 184 | 177 | 157 | 145 | 115 | 122 | 179 | 170 | 151 | 138 | |
| Corset and lingerie shops | 14 | 6 | — | F-T 1 P-T 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Hosiery shops | 3 | — | 100.0 | F-T 48 P-T 48 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | |
| Other women's accessories stores | 2 | — | — | F-T 11 P-T 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | |
| Other apparel stores | 26 | 7 | 45 | F-T 41 P-T 41 | 38 | 38 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | |
| Custom tailors | 40 | 80 | 50.2 | F-T 74 P-T 41 | 72 | 69 | 72 | 76 | 72 | 75 | 67 | 68 | 76 | 81 | 80 | 78 | |
| Shoe stores | 117 | 495 | 52.5 | F-T 475 P-T 256 | 455 | 450 | 481 | 502 | 485 | 490 | 447 | 447 | 466 | 466 | 466 | 502 | |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-------|----------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Men | Women | Per-cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | 629 | 2,115 | 510 | 19.4 | F-T 2,456 P-T 1,897 | 2,356 1,558 | 2,355 1,346 | 2,380 1,571 | 2,392 1,598 | 2,422 1,397 | 2,448 1,199 | 2,442 201 | 2,454 192 | 2,469 196 | 2,518 200 | 2,518 196 | 2,522 192 |
| Furniture stores | 333 | 1,136 | 308 | 21.5 | F-T 1,395 P-T 59 | 1,358 52 | 1,346 54 | 1,371 60 | 1,397 53 | 1,397 52 | 1,378 54 | 1,367 59 | 1,367 57 | 1,393 60 | 1,419 65 | 1,411 60 | 1,436 71 |
| Floor coverings stores | 9 | 43 | 9 | 16.7 | F-T 51 P-T 1 | 50 | 51 | 49 | 53 | 52 | 50 | 49 | 54 | 50 | 52 | 54 | 55 |
| Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores | — | — | — | — | F-T — P-T — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| China, glassware, metalware stores | 7 | 5 | 6 | — | F-T 11 P-T — | 10 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 13 |
| Interior decorators | 2 | 3 | 6 | — | F-T 9 P-T — | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 |
| Antique shops | 62 | 19 | 7 | — | F-T 24 P-T 2 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| Other home-furnishings stores | 23 | 264 | 61 | 18.9 | F-T 306 P-T 19 | 297 | 278 | 281 | 259 | 288 | 315 | 311 | 314 | 324 | 343 | 349 | 312 |
| Household appliance dealers | 47 | 328 | 73 | 18.3 | F-T 354 P-T 67 | 328 | 325 | 329 | 338 | 327 | 335 | 340 | 339 | 338 | 337 | 339 | 345 |
| Radio—household appliance stores | 110 | 282 | 33 | 10.5 | F-T 296 P-T 29 | 254 | 262 | 276 | 281 | 295 | 297 | 299 | 302 | 290 | 293 | 299 | 296 |
| Radio stores | 32 | 18 | 3 | — | F-T 12 P-T 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 |
| Radio—musical instrument stores | 4 | 15 | 4 | — | F-T 18 P-T 1 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| Automotive Group | 761 | 5,506 | 339 | 5.8 | F-T 5,876 P-T 369 | 5,502 1,157 | 5,481 1,159 | 5,556 1,636 | 5,569 1,600 | 5,564 1,621 | 5,621 1,688 | 5,699 1,671 | 5,700 1,651 | 5,732 1,778 | 5,854 1,781 | 5,920 1,781 | 5,939 1,851 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in) | 480 | 4,167 | 245 | 5.5 | F-T 4,506 P-T 104 | 4,197 85 | 4,141 89 | 4,201 103 | 4,227 98 | 4,207 90 | 4,260 101 | 4,315 109 | 4,329 103 | 4,348 107 | 4,490 117 | 4,511 117 | 4,508 121 |
| Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers | 19 | 171 | 15 | 8.2 | F-T 178 P-T 10 | 164 | 181 | 179 | 172 | 172 | 176 | 175 | 176 | 177 | 178 | 172 | 176 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (retail-wholesale) | 5 | 318 | 24 | 7.1 | F-T 341 P-T 1 | 354 | 346 | 346 | 343 | 341 | 330 | 341 | 331 | 343 | 337 | 337 | 343 |
| Used-car dealers | 60 | 117 | 7 | 5.8 | F-T 109 P-T 15 | 107 | 107 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 107 | 108 | 112 | 113 | 109 | 113 | 113 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers | 185 | 750 | 50 | 6.4 | F-T 742 P-T 38 | 708 | 704 | 702 | 718 | 735 | 745 | 759 | 750 | 749 | 749 | 784 | 802 |
| Motorcycle, aircraft, motorboat dealers | 4 | 3 | — | — | F-T 2 P-T 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Filling Stations | 5,418 | 2,906 | 166 | 5.4 | F-T 2,595 P-T 477 | 2,426 420 | 2,431 415 | 2,455 431 | 2,494 451 | 2,536 463 | 2,583 493 | 2,625 498 | 2,660 499 | 2,678 506 | 2,720 517 | 2,758 520 | 2,777 521 |
| Lumber—Building Group | 442 | 2,567 | 203 | 7.3 | F-T 2,864 P-T 506 | 2,039 278 | 2,060 275 | 2,161 350 | 2,238 512 | 2,331 526 | 2,386 600 | 2,394 633 | 2,394 597 | 2,344 566 | 2,344 545 | 2,313 516 | 2,186 424 |
| Lumber yards | 254 | 1,705 | 115 | 6.2 | F-T 1,401 P-T 493 | 1,278 455 | 1,275 458 | 1,332 480 | 1,391 492 | 1,437 495 | 1,454 472 | 1,431 | 1,435 | 1,495 | 1,497 | 1,468 | 1,405 |
| Building materials dealers | 61 | 509 | 32 | 6.0 | F-T 483 P-T 48 | 466 | 466 | 466 | 466 | 466 | 466 | 466 | 466 | 466 | 466 | 466 | 466 |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers | 37 | 87 | 8 | 8.3 | F-T 85 P-T 12 | 73 | 75 | 80 | 77 | 78 | 81 | 80 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores | 82 | 218 | 45 | 16.5 | F-T 217 P-T 21 | 199 | 200 | 215 | 234 | 248 | 241 | 220 | 215 | 212 | 205 | 211 | 200 |
| Electrical supply stores | 8 | 48 | 7 | 12.7 | F-T 54 P-T 1 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 |
| Hardware Group | 592 | 991 | 153 | 13.4 | F-T 1,045 P-T 101 | 1,016 90 | 1,014 89 | 1,024 102 | 1,037 107 | 1,049 115 | 1,049 122 | 1,055 | 1,046 | 1,056 | 1,050 | 1,049 | 1,057 |
| Hardware stores | 475 | 711 | 135 | 15.7 | F-T 786 P-T 58 | 772 | 765 | 768 | 778 | 785 | 791 | 785 | 793 | 797 | 795 | 795 | 803 |
| Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers | 117 | 280 | 20 | 6.5 | F-T 257 P-T 43 | 244 | 249 | 256 | 259 | 266 | 267 | 262 | 253 | 259 | 256 | 256 | 254 |
| Eating Places | 2,673 | 2,854 | 2,505 | 46.7 | F-T 4,550 P-T 809 | 4,294 620 | 4,345 624 | 4,359 637 | 4,422 685 | 4,481 780 | 4,473 918 | 4,473 | 4,554 | 4,612 | 4,701 | 4,762 | 4,868 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, lunch rooms | 1,338 | 2,395 | 2,220 | 48.1 | F-T 4,082 P-T 553 | 3,885 468 | 3,924 472 | 3,910 476 | 3,966 487 | 4,023 517 | 4,018 535 | 4,077 | 4,128 | 4,214 | 4,254 | 4,252 | 4,322 |
| Lunch counters and stands | 1,230 | 436 | 269 | 38.1 | F-T 445 P-T 260 | 395 140 | 405 140 | 410 149 | 417 186 | 434 259 | 432 366 | 432 | 449 | 456 | 471 | 483 | 521 |
| Soft drink, juice, ice cream stands | 105 | 23 | 16 | — | F-T 18 P-T 3 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 20 | 20 | 27 | 25 |
| Drinking Places | 1,607 | 1,473 | 609 | 29.3 | F-T 1,658 P-T 429 | 1,468 370 | 1,478 378 | 1,491 388 | 1,548 434 | 1,598 440 | 1,641 434 | 1,706 | 1,762 | 1,798 | 1,757 | 1,773 | 1,784 |
| Drinking places with meals | 1,042 | 1,115 | 547 | 32.9 | F-T 1,318 P-T 344 | 1,185 291 | 1,195 295 | 1,202 289 | 1,258 290 | 1,287 312 | 1,319 322 | 1,372 | 1,395 | 1,412 | 1,377 | 1,407 | 1,412 |
| Drinking places—other | 585 | 558 | 82 | 14.8 | F-T 79 P-T 85 | 79 | 72 | 73 | 82 | 85 | 85 | 92 | 90 | 88 | 89 | 91 | 91 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of businesses where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KENTUCKY

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-------|-----------------------|----------------------|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug Stores..... | 851 | 2,025 | 802 | 28.4 | F-T 2,519 P-T 508 | 2,256 | 2,259 | 2,253 | 2,246 | 2,276 | 2,300 | 2,322 | 2,414 | 2,421 | 2,355 | 2,365 | 2,424 |
| Drug stores with fountain..... | 524 | 1,571 | 729 | 31.7 | F-T 1,898 P-T 402 | 1,919 | 1,921 | 1,818 | 1,832 | 1,861 | 1,885 | 1,906 | 1,993 | 1,993 | 1,928 | 1,953 | 1,990 |
| Drug stores—other..... | 307 | 454 | 73 | 13.9 | F-T 421 P-T 106 | 417 | 418 | 417 | 414 | 415 | 415 | 418 | 421 | 428 | 429 | 430 | 431 |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods)..... | 587 | 457 | 42 | 8.8 | F-T 401 P-T 78 | 388 | 389 | 391 | 394 | 402 | 399 | 400 | 399 | 406 | 424 | 410 | 112 |
| Other Retail Stores..... | 1,799 | 2,984 | 602 | 16.8 | F-T 2,811 P-T 685 | 2,851 | 2,864 | 2,864 | 2,817 | 2,782 | 2,823 | 2,822 | 2,907 | 2,969 | 2,976 | 2,980 | 3,010 |
| Fuel and ice dealers..... | 687 | 1,276 | 89 | 6.5 | F-T 995 P-T 570 | 1,013 | 1,032 | 993 | 949 | 988 | 927 | 958 | 990 | 1,044 | 1,062 | 1,055 | 1,042 |
| Fuel-oil retailers..... | 1 | 14 | 2 | — | F-T 12 P-T 4 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries)..... | 28 | 18 | 6 | — | F-T 16 P-T 6 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements..... | 16 | 59 | 5 | 8.5 | F-T 58 P-T 6 | 55 | 58 | 58 | 57 | 55 | 61 | 61 | 59 | 60 | 56 | 59 | 58 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores—other..... | 166 | 232 | 18 | 7.2 | F-T 208 P-T 42 | 209 | 209 | 209 | 208 | 201 | 203 | 204 | 205 | 211 | 211 | 210 | 217 |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 76 | 115 | 22 | 16.3 | F-T 116 P-T 21 | 114 | 115 | 123 | 121 | 119 | 117 | 113 | 114 | 115 | 115 | 114 | 115 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 161 | 225 | 124 | 35.5 | F-T 316 P-T 35 | 299 | 301 | 303 | 302 | 308 | 305 | 301 | 313 | 328 | 334 | 333 | 368 |
| Book stores..... | 16 | 81 | 49 | 37.4 | F-T 111 P-T 19 | 105 | 113 | 107 | 99 | 104 | 118 | 102 | 122 | 124 | 112 | 118 | 112 |
| Stationery stores..... | 5 | 4 | 1 | — | F-T 5 P-T 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands..... | 49 | 41 | 36 | 47.4 | F-T 76 P-T 1 | 74 | 75 | 75 | 73 | 74 | 74 | 77 | 78 | 78 | 77 | 76 | 79 |
| Florists..... | 168 | 245 | 57 | 19.0 | F-T 247 P-T 55 | 245 | 242 | 243 | 243 | 260 | 253 | 248 | 249 | 245 | 244 | 242 | 244 |
| Gift, novelty, souvenir shops..... | 53 | 16 | 15 | — | F-T 25 P-T 6 | 25 | 26 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 27 |
| News dealers..... | 56 | 57 | 18 | 24.3 | F-T 52 P-T 23 | 55 | 53 | 53 | 52 | 52 | 53 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 51 | 51 | 51 |
| Office, store appliance and equipment dealers..... | 18 | 166 | 35 | 16.5 | F-T 192 P-T 7 | 191 | 195 | 191 | 191 | 190 | 190 | 192 | 190 | 192 | 188 | 193 | 197 |
| Office, store, school supply dealers..... | 12 | 59 | 15 | 18.6 | F-T 72 P-T 7 | 71 | 74 | 75 | 73 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 73 | 73 | 69 | 70 | 68 |
| Opticians..... | 62 | 61 | 39 | 36.6 | F-T 84 P-T 16 | 81 | 81 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 86 | 88 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| Photographic supply—camera stores..... | 5 | 5 | 2 | — | F-T 7 P-T 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Sporting goods stores..... | 8 | 9 | 1 | — | F-T 9 P-T 1 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 8 |
| Bicycle shops..... | 6 | 8 | 1 | — | F-T 5 P-T 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Luggage stores..... | 8 | 11 | 2 | — | F-T 4 P-T 4 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Piano, musical instrument stores..... | 29 | 55 | 27 | 33.3 | F-T 72 P-T 10 | 74 | 70 | 70 | 71 | 74 | 73 | 79 | 77 | 66 | 67 | 71 | 73 |
| Scientific, medical instr. and supply dealers..... | 2 | 6 | 2 | — | F-T 7 P-T 1 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 |
| Other retail stores..... | 217 | 223 | 40 | 15.2 | F-T 197 P-T 66 | 172 | 184 | 190 | 195 | 196 | 202 | 202 | 202 | 202 | 207 | 206 | 204 |
| Second-hand Stores..... | 396 | 206 | 18 | 8.1 | F-T 179 P-T 50 | 180 | 182 | 171 | 171 | 169 | 174 | 176 | 178 | 178 | 177 | 180 | 179 |
| Book stores (second-hand)..... | 4 | — | — | — | F-T 4 P-T 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Clothing, shoe stores (second-hand)..... | 104 | 17 | 5 | — | F-T 13 P-T 10 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Furniture stores (second-hand)..... | 150 | 60 | 6 | 9.2 | F-T 47 P-T 19 | 46 | 47 | 46 | 47 | 46 | 47 | 47 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Tires, accessories, parts (second-hand)..... | 69 | 97 | 2 | 2.0 | F-T 81 P-T 18 | 74 | 75 | 62 | 61 | 79 | 83 | 84 | 86 | 86 | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| Pawn shops (sales)..... | 15 | 17 | 3 | — | F-T 16 P-T 2 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Other second-hand stores..... | 34 | 14 | 1 | — | F-T 14 P-T 1 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1919. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

LOUISIANA

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--------|----------------|-------------------------|---|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per-cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| State Total | 22,845 | 45,185 | 20,455 | 52.1 | F-T 55,928 P-T 7,712 | 55,881 | 54,028 | 54,640 | 54,966 | 54,979 | 55,264 | 55,390 | 55,617 | 56,558 | 57,675 | 58,225 | 59,889 |
| Food Group | 9,708 | 7,451 | 1,824 | 19.7 | F-T 7,789 P-T 1,486 | 7,698 | 7,608 | 7,652 | 7,740 | 7,753 | 7,759 | 7,821 | 7,821 | 7,912 | 7,932 | 7,932 | 8,070 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 6,083 | 1,634 | 915 | 55.9 | F-T 5,867 P-T 367 | 5,846 | 5,749 | 5,859 | 5,965 | 5,944 | 5,940 | 5,971 | 5,968 | 6,055 | 6,055 | 6,055 | 6,138 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 1,829 | 5,913 | 608 | 13.4 | F-T 5,875 P-T 844 | 5,898 | 5,812 | 5,819 | 5,818 | 5,848 | 5,840 | 5,871 | 5,871 | 5,939 | 5,939 | 5,939 | 6,070 |
| Dairy products stores | 12 | 90 | 64 | 41.4 | F-T 142 P-T 12 | 119 | 120 | 130 | 147 | 148 | 154 | 157 | 160 | 157 | 147 | 132 | 128 |
| Milk dealers | 237 | 437 | 17 | 3.8 | F-T 454 P-T 20 | 431 | 431 | 442 | 448 | 448 | 457 | 456 | 452 | 451 | 435 | 420 | 400 |
| Meat markets | 641 | 731 | 13 | 1.8 | F-T 641 P-T 103 | 625 | 625 | 628 | 630 | 634 | 638 | 642 | 646 | 650 | 653 | 655 | 680 |
| Fish (sea food) markets | 159 | 81 | 8 | 8.9 | F-T 28 P-T 15 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 25 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 14 | 15 |
| Candy, nut stores | 19 | 7 | 14 | — | F-T 6 P-T 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| Confectionery stores | 257 | 41 | 36 | 47.1 | F-T 67 P-T 10 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 68 | 67 | 67 | 65 | 68 | 69 | 69 |
| Delicatessen stores | 18 | 19 | 11 | — | F-T 26 P-T 4 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets | 275 | 145 | 33 | 18.9 | F-T 145 P-T 33 | 137 | 139 | 138 | 141 | 140 | 141 | 141 | 143 | 146 | 146 | 152 | 149 |
| Bakeries, caterers | 95 | 88 | 72 | 45.2 | F-T 151 P-T 8 | 151 | 151 | 152 | 151 | 151 | 152 | 152 | 152 | 152 | 152 | 150 | 155 |
| Egg and poultry dealers | 51 | 97 | 7 | 6.7 | F-T 42 P-T 188 | 42 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 42 | 42 | 40 | 39 | 41 | 48 | 53 |
| Other food stores | 32 | 170 | 28 | 14.0 | F-T 10 P-T 10 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 13 |
| General Stores (with food) | 1,420 | 1,911 | 564 | 22.8 | F-T 2,224 P-T 251 | 2,202 | 2,194 | 2,212 | 2,239 | 2,252 | 2,247 | 2,249 | 2,267 | 2,265 | 2,290 | 2,290 | 2,291 |
| General Merchandise Group | 582 | 3,309 | 7,087 | 69.2 | F-T 7,991 P-T 2,405 | 7,608 | 7,566 | 7,617 | 7,870 | 7,754 | 7,754 | 7,732 | 7,732 | 7,916 | 8,174 | 8,521 | 9,670 |
| Department stores | 15 | 2,174 | 5,916 | 64.3 | F-T 5,789 P-T 501 | 5,534 | 5,583 | 5,637 | 5,835 | 5,738 | 5,738 | 5,719 | 5,719 | 5,922 | 6,177 | 6,452 | 7,084 |
| Dry goods stores | 165 | 73 | 203 | 73.4 | F-T 203 P-T 392 | 188 | 188 | 191 | 199 | 199 | 201 | 196 | 196 | 207 | 214 | 215 | 237 |
| General merchandise stores with foods | 96 | 290 | 145 | 35.4 | F-T 339 P-T 43 | 339 | 339 | 338 | 340 | 339 | 339 | 332 | 332 | 340 | 340 | 340 | 340 |
| General merchandise stores—other | 206 | 428 | 729 | 63.0 | F-T 843 P-T 315 | 799 | 797 | 804 | 821 | 824 | 831 | 830 | 830 | 855 | 864 | 864 | 864 |
| Variety stores | 100 | 544 | 2,094 | 85.9 | F-T 1,281 P-T 1,267 | 1,198 | 1,210 | 1,202 | 1,214 | 1,210 | 1,205 | 1,188 | 1,179 | 1,222 | 1,255 | 1,271 | 1,685 |
| Apparel Group | 652 | 1,989 | 2,892 | 59.2 | F-T 4,068 P-T 793 | 3,875 | 3,969 | 4,112 | 4,170 | 4,022 | 3,956 | 3,852 | 3,852 | 4,079 | 4,267 | 4,267 | 4,528 |
| Men's-boys' furnishings stores | 23 | 44 | — | — | F-T 40 P-T 9 | 37 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 40 | 42 | 41 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 41 |
| Men's-boys' hat stores | 4 | 29 | — | — | F-T 26 P-T 3 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings) | 101 | 442 | 105 | 19.2 | F-T 513 P-T 34 | 481 | 480 | 501 | 520 | 515 | 515 | 503 | 496 | 508 | 534 | 536 | 548 |
| Family clothing stores | 153 | 502 | 757 | 60.1 | F-T 1,124 P-T 135 | 1,081 | 1,076 | 1,118 | 1,161 | 1,109 | 1,111 | 1,080 | 1,077 | 1,113 | 1,157 | 1,176 | 1,189 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores | 160 | 171 | 1,400 | 89.1 | F-T 1,323 P-T 248 | 1,285 | 1,272 | 1,329 | 1,356 | 1,271 | 1,247 | 1,193 | 1,193 | 1,298 | 1,436 | 1,415 | 1,605 |
| Furriers, fur shops | 3 | 13 | 22 | — | F-T 34 P-T 1 | 31 | 31 | 29 | 28 | 30 | 28 | 32 | 32 | 37 | 43 | 42 | 39 |
| Millinery stores | 18 | 15 | 254 | 94.7 | F-T 213 P-T 34 | 172 | 172 | 254 | 253 | 210 | 187 | 170 | 197 | 235 | 255 | 218 | 204 |
| Corset and lingerie shops | 4 | — | 8 | — | F-T 26 P-T 6 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 28 |
| Hosiery shops | 2 | — | 87 | 100.0 | F-T 61 P-T 6 | 60 | 59 | 60 | 63 | 62 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 |
| Other women's accessories stores | 6 | — | 10 | — | F-T 4 P-T 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Other apparel stores | 23 | 3 | 45 | — | F-T 42 P-T 6 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 39 | 39 | 42 | 41 | 44 | 45 | 47 | 51 |
| Custom tailors | 53 | 124 | 40 | 24.4 | F-T 59 P-T 39 | 57 | 57 | 58 | 62 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 |
| Shoe stores | 102 | 648 | 179 | 21.6 | F-T 219 P-T 219 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-------|----------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Men | Women | Per-cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | |
| | | | | | | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | 358 | 2,721 | 613 | 18.4 | F-T 2,931 P-T 493 | 2,740 2,565 | 2,769 2,582 | 2,824 2,492 | 2,845 2,421 | 2,885 2,410 | 2,910 2,413 | 2,950 2,415 | 2,990 2,415 | 3,024 2,414 | 3,056 2,414 | 3,076 2,407 | 3,105 2,408 | 3,125 2,409 |
| Furniture stores | 204 | 1,505 | 369 | 19.7 | F-T 1,626 P-T 48 | 1,743 39 | 1,761 46 | 1,760 41 | 1,760 44 | 1,811 39 | 1,812 40 | 1,822 43 | 1,849 45 | 1,862 47 | 1,899 48 | 1,907 49 | 1,937 50 | 1,963 51 |
| Floor coverings stores | 2 | 21 | 2 | — | F-T 22 P-T 1 | 22 — | 21 — | 22 — | 22 — | 22 — | 23 — | 23 — | 23 — | 24 — | 25 — | 22 — | 20 — | — |
| Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores | — | — | — | — | F-T 1 P-T 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| China, glassware, metalware stores | 1 | — | — | — | F-T 1 P-T 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Interior decorators | 2 | 8 | — | — | F-T 18 P-T 2 | 18 1 | 18 1 | 18 1 | 18 1 | 18 1 | 18 1 | 18 3 | 18 3 | 18 3 | 18 3 | 18 4 | 18 4 | 18 4 |
| Antique shops | 36 | 100 | 34 | 25.6 | F-T 132 P-T 2 | 135 2 | 135 2 | 135 2 | 135 2 | 135 2 | 132 2 | 131 2 | 131 2 | 131 2 | 132 2 | 132 2 | 132 2 | 132 2 |
| Other home-furnishings stores | 14 | 249 | 50 | 10.6 | F-T 263 P-T 16 | 238 16 | 242 17 | 226 15 | 244 16 | 244 15 | 244 15 | 247 15 | 277 16 | 296 16 | 314 16 | 295 16 | 291 16 | 291 17 |
| Household appliance dealers | 35 | 650 | 142 | 17.9 | F-T 482 P-T 310 | 415 282 | 448 290 | 453 322 | 459 324 | 475 328 | 496 328 | 514 323 | 498 323 | 499 323 | 505 323 | 505 327 | 504 329 | 504 329 |
| Radio—household appliance stores | 45 | 166 | 25 | 12.1 | F-T 186 P-T 23 | 150 21 | 155 21 | 161 22 | 157 22 | 165 23 | 164 24 | 173 27 | 171 24 | 171 25 | 170 22 | 175 22 | 181 22 | 181 22 |
| Radio stores | 20 | 22 | 1 | — | F-T 22 P-T 1 | 21 2 | 21 2 | 21 2 | 21 1 | 21 1 | 21 1 | 22 1 | 23 1 | 22 1 | 22 1 | 22 1 | 22 1 | 22 1 |
| Radio—musical instrument stores | 1 | — | — | — | F-T 1 P-T 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Automotive Group | 396 | 5,455 | 358 | 5.9 | F-T 5,690 P-T 115 | 5,521 93 | 5,541 93 | 5,597 99 | 5,521 106 | 5,557 108 | 5,685 120 | 5,725 139 | 5,745 120 | 5,754 124 | 5,805 124 | 5,831 110 | 5,881 125 | 5,911 125 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in) | 223 | 3,900 | 227 | 5.5 | F-T 4,041 P-T 86 | 3,931 73 | 3,958 70 | 3,985 71 | 3,920 88 | 3,955 82 | 4,061 92 | 4,065 104 | 4,079 87 | 4,077 94 | 4,118 84 | 4,154 89 | 4,174 96 | 4,174 98 |
| Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers | 1 | 126 | 8 | 6.2 | F-T 134 P-T 1 | 136 — | 132 — | 135 — | 133 — | 132 — | 133 — | 132 — | 135 — | 131 — | 132 — | 137 — | 142 — | 142 — |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (retail-wholesale) | 7 | 398 | 35 | 8.5 | F-T 422 P-T 1 | 456 1 | 452 1 | 428 1 | 415 1 | 409 1 | 415 1 | 451 1 | 432 2 | 428 2 | 429 1 | 409 2 | 404 1 | 404 1 |
| Used-car dealers | 50 | 249 | 7 | 2.9 | F-T 255 P-T 3 | 235 2 | 236 2 | 247 4 | 246 4 | 239 5 | 239 3 | 235 4 | 248 4 | 266 3 | 282 3 | 275 2 | 288 4 | 288 4 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers | 121 | 730 | 54 | 6.9 | F-T 761 P-T 23 | 724 18 | 723 20 | 739 23 | 741 21 | 751 21 | 760 24 | 768 26 | 780 25 | 780 26 | 774 20 | 787 17 | 804 20 | 804 20 |
| Motorcycle, aircraft, motorboat dealers | 14 | 62 | 7 | 10.1 | F-T 69 P-T 1 | 60 — | 62 — | 65 — | 66 — | 71 — | 75 — | 76 — | 73 — | 72 — | 70 — | 69 — | 69 — | 69 — |
| Filling Stations | 2,487 | 3,634 | 224 | 5.8 | F-T 3,590 P-T 290 | 3,400 250 | 3,453 258 | 3,481 268 | 3,481 268 | 3,522 268 | 3,559 265 | 3,627 271 | 3,649 273 | 3,692 279 | 3,740 278 | 3,774 268 | 3,799 268 | 3,799 268 |
| Lumber—Building Group | 207 | 2,714 | 172 | 6.0 | F-T 2,997 P-T 389 | 2,407 358 | 2,396 358 | 2,452 356 | 2,469 392 | 2,505 412 | 2,508 400 | 2,508 436 | 2,550 411 | 2,550 395 | 2,547 430 | 2,561 430 | 2,549 431 | 2,549 431 |
| Lumber yards | 141 | 2,142 | 115 | 5.1 | F-T 1,928 P-T 329 | 1,849 291 | 1,854 295 | 1,885 307 | 1,908 342 | 1,949 366 | 1,961 354 | 1,964 368 | 1,965 351 | 1,951 327 | 1,964 358 | 1,968 329 | 1,960 315 | 1,960 315 |
| Building-materials dealers | 25 | 350 | 28 | 7.0 | F-T 330 P-T 48 | 327 37 | 337 36 | 346 38 | 354 39 | 357 32 | 354 33 | 353 33 | 353 33 | 352 33 | 325 35 | 329 31 | 334 30 | 334 30 |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers | 5 | 72 | 9 | 11.7 | F-T 75 P-T 6 | 70 4 | 65 4 | 61 5 | 60 4 | 63 4 | 65 3 | 68 4 | 76 3 | 81 8 | 96 8 | 98 10 | 99 9 | 99 9 |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores | 29 | 119 | 17 | 12.6 | F-T 132 P-T 4 | 130 3 | 130 3 | 130 3 | 131 3 | 133 3 | 131 3 | 132 3 | 135 3 | 134 3 | 134 4 | 135 4 | 134 4 | 134 4 |
| Electrical supply stores | 7 | 51 | 5 | — | F-T 52 P-T 4 | 51 5 | 50 5 | 52 5 | 56 4 | 51 5 | 53 5 | 53 5 | 52 5 | 52 5 | 52 5 | 50 4 | 52 4 | 52 4 |
| Hardware Group | 278 | 1,096 | 108 | 9.0 | F-T 1,114 P-T 90 | 1,091 88 | 1,087 85 | 1,091 82 | 1,095 85 | 1,103 95 | 1,122 88 | 1,122 85 | 1,130 75 | 1,115 97 | 1,139 106 | 1,140 106 | 1,134 110 | 1,134 110 |
| Hardware stores | 213 | 619 | 90 | 12.7 | F-T 655 P-T 54 | 652 52 | 649 47 | 649 50 | 654 49 | 653 54 | 649 53 | 653 47 | 656 49 | 659 48 | 660 59 | 663 60 | 661 66 | 661 66 |
| Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers | 65 | 477 | 18 | 3.7 | F-T 459 P-T 36 | 439 36 | 438 36 | 442 32 | 441 36 | 450 41 | 473 35 | 469 35 | 474 26 | 458 35 | 479 44 | 477 46 | 473 44 | 473 44 |
| Eating Places | 2,254 | 4,099 | 3,774 | 47.9 | F-T 7,342 P-T 531 | 7,118 438 | 7,149 476 | 7,211 450 | 7,161 507 | 7,215 507 | 7,217 535 | 7,244 554 | 7,164 557 | 7,396 584 | 7,664 576 | 7,753 596 | 7,808 598 | 7,808 598 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, lunch rooms | 1,276 | 3,718 | 3,418 | 47.9 | F-T 6,732 P-T 404 | 6,593 384 | 6,612 384 | 6,682 390 | 6,597 390 | 6,834 375 | 6,597 378 | 6,579 363 | 6,509 360 | 6,707 451 | 7,029 441 | 7,115 448 | 7,166 501 | 7,166 501 |
| Lunch counters and stands | 859 | 345 | 323 | 48.4 | F-T 558 P-T 110 | 495 78 | 496 77 | 506 84 | 517 96 | 526 118 | 535 138 | 538 154 | 539 149 | 599 147 | 590 144 | 585 90 | 587 80 | 587 80 |
| Soft drink, juice, ice cream stands | 99 | 36 | 33 | 47.5 | F-T 52 P-T 17 | 40 15 | 41 15 | 45 16 | 47 18 | 55 17 | 55 19 | 56 18 | 56 18 | 62 19 | 62 18 | 55 17 | 55 17 | 55 17 |
| Drinking Places | 2,516 | 2,519 | 1,199 | 32.2 | F-T 3,423 P-T 295 | 3,224 244 | 3,246 238 | 3,274 250 | 3,291 262 | 3,297 297 | 3,374 323 | 3,440 350 | 3,497 350 | 3,562 342 | 3,569 342 | 3,555 342 | 3,558 342 | 3,558 342 |
| Drinking places with meals | 630 | 1,203 | 725 | 37.6 | F-T 1,797 P-T 131 | 1,696 106 | 1,700 103 | 1,725 115 | 1,749 117 | 1,753 116 | 1,767 135 | 1,812 157 | 1,840 151 | 1,866 161 | 1,892 148 | 1,885 147 | 1,867 151 | 1,867 151 |
| Drinking places—other | 1,686 | 1,316 | 474 | 28.5 | F-T 1,626 P-T 164 | 1,558 138 | 1,549 135 | 1,548 135 | 1,542 145 | 1,544 171 | 1,567 164 | 1,628 168 | 1,647 173 | 1,696 179 | 1,707 181 | 1,760 181 | 1,769 181 | 1,769 181 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (P-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|-----------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug Stores | 752 | 3,253 | 838 | 20.5 | P-T 5,844 P-T 247 | 5,785 227 | 5,765 229 | 5,792 232 | 5,798 232 | 5,780 229 | 5,863 248 | 5,858 249 | 5,852 254 | 5,901 258 | 5,900 254 | 5,903 264 | 5,952 272 |
| Drug stores with fountain | 299 | 2,447 | 715 | 22.6 | P-T 3,021 P-T 141 | 2,973 125 | 2,953 124 | 2,982 128 | 2,982 126 | 2,962 125 | 3,041 146 | 3,011 146 | 3,022 150 | 3,070 152 | 3,066 156 | 3,089 156 | 3,121 159 |
| Drug stores—other | 453 | 806 | 123 | 15.2 | P-T 823 P-T 106 | 812 105 | 812 104 | 812 104 | 816 106 | 822 104 | 827 106 | 827 105 | 830 104 | 831 106 | 834 108 | 834 108 | 854 115 |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods) | 172 | 258 | 35 | 12.0 | P-T 269 P-T 24 | 271 21 | 267 22 | 271 22 | 265 21 | 264 21 | 261 22 | 268 21 | 267 24 | 272 24 | 274 25 | 276 30 | 271 29 |
| Other Retail Stores | 1,088 | 2,406 | 758 | 25.9 | P-T 2,785 P-T 377 | 2,735 312 | 2,750 301 | 2,761 309 | 2,754 328 | 2,759 310 | 2,719 392 | 2,698 392 | 2,740 383 | 2,698 415 | 2,740 431 | 2,681 437 | 2,945 457 |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 217 | 192 | 10 | 4.9 | P-T 151 P-T 51 | 166 37 | 172 31 | 148 40 | 125 46 | 135 52 | 142 62 | 140 73 | 138 76 | 135 71 | 178 62 | 187 32 | 169 36 |
| Fuel-oil retailers | 3 | 21 | 3 | — | P-T 4 P-T 4 | 4 4 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 6 6 | 2 2 | 2 2 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries) | 25 | 55 | 6 | 10.1 | P-T 56 P-T 5 | 50 5 | 52 4 | 53 4 | 60 4 | 59 5 | 58 5 | 58 5 | 58 4 | 55 4 | 57 5 | 56 6 | 57 6 |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements | 6 | 20 | 1 | — | P-T 20 P-T 20 | 18 18 | 18 18 | 18 18 | 18 18 | 18 18 | 18 18 | 18 18 | 18 18 | 24 24 | 26 26 | 28 28 | 24 24 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores—other | 60 | 109 | 8 | 6.8 | P-T 98 P-T 98 | 90 12 | 91 11 | 96 12 | 97 14 | 99 10 | 99 13 | 100 15 | 100 18 | 100 19 | 103 22 | 101 24 | 101 24 |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 57 | 315 | 28 | 8.2 | P-T 277 P-T 66 | 262 89 | 285 72 | 288 57 | 280 63 | 278 64 | 268 48 | 247 53 | 260 53 | 306 57 | 327 72 | 287 95 | 251 95 |
| Jewelry stores | 122 | 423 | 183 | 30.2 | P-T 586 P-T 108 | 582 115 | 570 108 | 581 114 | 577 105 | 577 101 | 560 100 | 567 96 | 573 104 | 583 108 | 592 104 | 612 118 | 658 125 |
| Book stores | 21 | 84 | 39 | 31.4 | P-T 108 P-T 108 | 115 15 | 108 13 | 114 13 | 105 13 | 101 13 | 100 15 | 96 13 | 104 12 | 108 12 | 104 15 | 118 12 | 125 14 |
| Stationery stores | 15 | 22 | 14 | — | P-T 27 P-T 9 | 28 8 | 28 8 | 27 9 | 27 9 | 27 8 | 27 9 | 27 8 | 27 8 | 27 8 | 27 8 | 29 9 | 29 12 |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 40 | 37 | 84 | 69.1 | P-T 107 P-T 14 | 102 5 | 102 5 | 106 2 | 107 2 | 109 44 | 108 44 | 108 44 | 109 2 | 107 3 | 108 8 | 109 7 | 108 3 |
| Florists | 138 | 141 | 70 | 33.3 | P-T 186 P-T 25 | 186 22 | 186 23 | 187 22 | 187 26 | 187 28 | 188 26 | 185 22 | 185 21 | 186 21 | 187 21 | 184 27 | 188 32 |
| Gift, novelty, souvenir shops | 73 | 25 | 58 | 69.7 | P-T 71 P-T 19 | 68 5 | 66 5 | 68 8 | 64 10 | 63 13 | 68 12 | 68 8 | 73 11 | 71 8 | 77 13 | 75 16 | 87 30 |
| News dealers | 30 | 34 | 7 | — | P-T 27 P-T 14 | 28 14 | 28 14 | 28 14 | 28 14 | 27 14 | 25 14 | 25 14 | 24 14 | 24 14 | 30 14 | 30 14 | 33 14 |
| Office, store appliance and equipment dealers | 35 | 349 | 71 | 16.9 | P-T 396 P-T 24 | 376 24 | 379 10 | 380 13 | 397 16 | 400 34 | 398 23 | 394 16 | 399 16 | 403 28 | 413 25 | 412 52 | 407 31 |
| Office, store, school supply dealers | 12 | 100 | 20 | 16.8 | P-T 117 P-T 3 | 121 3 | 121 2 | 119 3 | 116 2 | 115 3 | 115 3 | 113 3 | 117 3 | 117 3 | 115 3 | 116 3 | 118 3 |
| Opticians | 37 | 51 | 26 | 33.3 | P-T 70 P-T 7 | 68 6 | 68 6 | 67 7 | 67 6 | 67 6 | 69 5 | 70 5 | 70 5 | 72 5 | 71 7 | 72 8 | 76 8 |
| Photographic supply—camera stores | 1 | 17 | 4 | — | P-T 20 P-T 1 | 18 1 | 18 1 | 18 1 | 18 1 | 18 1 | 19 1 | 20 1 | 20 1 | 20 1 | 20 1 | 22 1 | 23 1 |
| Sporting goods stores | 13 | 30 | 2 | — | P-T 27 P-T 5 | 23 5 | 24 5 | 26 5 | 27 5 | 27 5 | 26 5 | 27 5 | 28 5 | 27 5 | 27 5 | 28 5 | 29 5 |
| Bicycle shops | 18 | 21 | 3 | — | P-T 21 P-T 3 | 21 3 | 21 3 | 21 3 | 21 3 | 21 3 | 21 3 | 21 3 | 21 3 | 21 3 | 22 4 | 22 4 | 22 4 |
| Luggage stores | 3 | 12 | 3 | — | P-T 15 P-T 3 | 15 3 | 15 3 | 15 3 | 15 3 | 15 3 | 15 3 | 15 3 | 15 3 | 15 3 | 15 3 | 15 3 | 15 3 |
| Piano, musical instrument stores | 16 | 115 | 56 | 32.9 | P-T 161 P-T 30 | 156 11 | 154 9 | 158 11 | 158 9 | 158 11 | 159 9 | 161 10 | 160 10 | 160 9 | 166 29 | 168 9 | 169 30 |
| Scientific, medical instr. and supply dealers | 8 | 19 | 9 | — | P-T 28 P-T 28 | 27 27 | 28 28 | 28 28 | 28 28 | 27 27 | 27 27 | 27 27 | 28 28 | 28 28 | 29 29 | 29 29 | 30 30 |
| Other retail stores | 140 | 214 | 51 | 19.1 | P-T 196 P-T 69 | 197 58 | 198 58 | 197 58 | 194 53 | 195 53 | 191 53 | 191 53 | 193 52 | 195 52 | 197 52 | 201 52 | 200 52 |
| Second-hand Stores | 215 | 368 | 31 | 7.8 | P-T 332 P-T 67 | 320 51 | 317 43 | 318 47 | 331 59 | 329 62 | 331 52 | 335 52 | 342 72 | 337 93 | 338 89 | 342 85 | 347 85 |
| Book stores (second-hand) | 5 | — | — | — | P-T 14 P-T 14 | 11 4 | 11 4 | 13 4 | 14 4 | 14 4 | 15 5 | 15 5 | 15 5 | 15 5 | 15 5 | 15 5 | 15 5 |
| Clothing, shoe stores (second-hand) | 35 | 14 | 5 | — | P-T 5 P-T 5 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 5 4 | 5 4 | 5 4 | 5 4 | 5 4 | 5 4 | 5 4 | 5 4 |
| Furniture stores (second-hand) | 74 | 77 | 8 | 9.0 | P-T 78 P-T 7 | 73 7 | 73 6 | 74 7 | 80 7 | 79 7 | 79 7 | 79 7 | 79 6 | 79 6 | 80 6 | 79 6 | 80 6 |
| Tires, accessories, parts (second-hand) | 67 | 111 | — | — | P-T 79 P-T 79 | 72 72 | 71 71 | 71 71 | 75 75 | 75 75 | 77 77 | 79 79 | 85 85 | 82 82 | 84 84 | 89 89 | 90 90 |
| Pawn shops (sales) | 10 | 79 | 10 | 11.2 | P-T 84 P-T 84 | 84 29 | 83 21 | 84 21 | 84 30 | 84 31 | 84 31 | 84 31 | 84 31 | 84 31 | 84 31 | 84 31 | 86 31 |
| Other second-hand stores | 24 | 87 | 8 | 8.3 | P-T 13 P-T 18 | 80 4 | 79 7 | 78 5 | 78 15 | 77 16 | 76 5 | 79 16 | 79 22 | 75 32 | 75 35 | 75 25 | 75 29 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by month) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|-----------------------|----------------|--|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T | F-T | P-T |
| State Total | 11,921 | 18,655 | 9,458 | 33.6 | 23,092 | 21,298 | 21,089 | 21,068 | 21,635 | 22,500 | 23,992 | 25,398 | 25,515 | 24,703 | 23,328 | 22,945 | 23,680 |
| Food Group | 3,886 | 4,755 | 927 | 16.3 | 5,021 | 4,698 | 4,291 | 4,188 | 4,418 | 4,847 | 5,088 | 5,213 | 5,207 | 5,100 | 5,201 | 5,148 | 6,658 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 1,205 | 1,074 | 140 | 11.5 | 851 | 825 | 821 | 821 | 818 | 848 | 884 | 910 | 918 | 886 | 841 | 817 | 816 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 1,659 | 2,768 | 458 | 15.7 | 2,504 | 2,498 | 2,494 | 2,494 | 2,499 | 2,518 | 2,647 | 2,794 | 2,787 | 2,893 | 2,556 | 2,534 | 346 |
| Dairy products stores | 12 | 65 | 8 | 11.0 | 54 | 54 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 54 | 68 | 72 | 71 | 72 | 64 | 65 | 639 |
| Milk dealers | 135 | 391 | 25 | 6.1 | 362 | 362 | 363 | 364 | 370 | 374 | 388 | 418 | 404 | 390 | 374 | 367 | 364 |
| Meat markets | 131 | 92 | 7 | 6.8 | 81 | 77 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 83 | 87 | 86 | 86 | 84 | 80 | 80 | 82 |
| Fish (sea food) markets | 149 | 74 | 16 | 18.0 | 67 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 54 | 66 | 83 | 92 | 93 | 81 | 71 | 58 | 57 |
| Candy, nut stores | 29 | 9 | 54 | — | 31 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 26 | 31 | 45 | 43 | 35 | 41 | 38 | 36 |
| Confectionery stores | 272 | 118 | 180 | 58.0 | 205 | 189 | 178 | 181 | 180 | 192 | 218 | 252 | 260 | 218 | 199 | 194 | 201 |
| Delicatessen stores | 5 | 2 | 3 | — | 71 | 62 | 64 | 65 | 70 | 67 | 72 | 77 | 77 | 71 | 74 | 70 | 79 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets | 114 | 43 | 10 | 19.5 | 41 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 30 | 36 | 46 | 67 | 70 | 54 | 39 | 39 | 34 |
| Bakeries, caterers | 121 | 75 | 80 | 51.9 | 114 | 102 | 103 | 105 | 107 | 108 | 123 | 129 | 128 | 118 | 115 | 115 | 115 |
| Egg and poultry dealers | 29 | 31 | 2 | — | 29 | 22 | 22 | 24 | 28 | 29 | 36 | 39 | 35 | 32 | 30 | 28 | 24 |
| Other food stores | 25 | 27 | 4 | — | 23 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 20 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| General Stores (with food) | 315 | 316 | 66 | 17.4 | 327 | 316 | 318 | 321 | 314 | 320 | 344 | 347 | 348 | 340 | 332 | 314 | 323 |
| General Merchandise Group | 270 | 849 | 3,583 | 79.9 | 2,694 | 2,505 | 2,265 | 2,313 | 2,471 | 2,575 | 2,853 | 2,757 | 2,608 | 2,811 | 2,841 | 2,833 | 2,846 |
| Department stores | — | 474 | 1,264 | 72.7 | 1,531 | 1,191 | 1,121 | 1,226 | 1,268 | 1,492 | 1,527 | 1,427 | 1,496 | 1,608 | 1,805 | 1,691 | 1,950 |
| Dry goods stores | 102 | 51 | 244 | 82.7 | 407 | 245 | 282 | 358 | 568 | 410 | 410 | 559 | 1,288 | 1,343 | 1,387 | 1,414 | 1,840 |
| General merchandise stores with foods | 21 | 25 | 38 | 61.1 | 16 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 17 | 15 | 19 | 26 |
| General merchandise stores—other | 61 | 68 | 179 | 73.2 | 145 | 138 | 135 | 135 | 136 | 135 | 145 | 146 | 152 | 131 | 149 | 153 | 184 |
| Variety stores | 86 | 235 | 1,658 | 87.7 | 938 | 698 | 711 | 700 | 794 | 882 | 988 | 1,032 | 1,081 | 1,028 | 1,024 | 1,003 | 211 |
| Apparel Group | 668 | 948 | 1,255 | 56.9 | 1,747 | 1,641 | 1,619 | 1,690 | 1,746 | 1,741 | 1,753 | 1,753 | 1,704 | 1,810 | 1,810 | 1,817 | 1,907 |
| Men's-boys' furnishings stores | 20 | 20 | 1 | — | 12 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 |
| Men's-boys' hat stores | 2 | 3 | — | — | 9 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 11 |
| Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings) | 149 | 362 | 101 | 21.9 | 391 | 366 | 364 | 374 | 385 | 376 | 378 | 378 | 376 | 419 | 412 | 410 | 457 |
| Family clothing stores | 90 | 111 | 209 | 65.4 | 265 | 244 | 258 | 253 | 265 | 266 | 264 | 259 | 248 | 263 | 274 | 277 | 305 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores | 182 | 90 | 680 | 88.0 | 614 | 577 | 598 | 606 | 625 | 618 | 632 | 621 | 607 | 627 | 618 | 621 | 643 |
| Furriers, fur shops | 5 | 42 | 54 | 56.1 | 90 | 91 | 80 | 71 | 75 | 88 | 89 | 138 | 145 | 141 | 148 | 154 | 182 |
| Millinery stores | 56 | 3 | 76 | 96.8 | 34 | 34 | 40 | 47 | 60 | 55 | 47 | 6 | 37 | 51 | 11 | 9 | 42 |
| Corset and lingerie shops | 14 | — | 24 | — | 15 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 42 | 25 | 23 | 40 | 45 | 36 | 28 |
| Hosiery shops | 3 | — | 34 | — | 16 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 36 |
| Other women's accessories stores | 5 | 1 | 7 | — | 18 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 21 |
| Other apparel stores | 19 | 1 | 15 | — | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 4 |
| Custom tailors | 24 | 21 | 14 | — | 28 | 26 | 26 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 27 | 28 | 26 | 28 | 27 |
| Shoe stores | 119 | 294 | 59 | 16.5 | 259 | 245 | 244 | 246 | 255 | 257 | 260 | 261 | 260 | 275 | 271 | 266 | 272 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------|-------|---|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|
| | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | Men | | Per-cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | Men | Women | | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | 298 | 918 | 27.6 | F-T 1,157 P-T 111 | 1,138 108 | 1,154 104 | 1,160 109 | 1,153 112 | 1,154 114 | 1,161 117 | 1,160 113 | 1,158 110 | 1,142 113 | 1,151 114 | 1,162 120 | 1,165 105 | |
| Furniture stores..... | 103 | 455 | 32.1 | F-T 628 P-T 42 | 621 42 | 628 45 | 632 39 | 624 41 | 620 45 | 621 45 | 622 41 | 628 41 | 619 41 | 638 41 | 641 47 | 657 41 | |
| Floor coverings stores..... | 10 | 10 | 1 | F-T 9 P-T 1 | 7 1 | 7 1 | 9 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 9 1 | 9 1 | |
| Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores..... | 2 | 5 | 6 | F-T 11 P-T 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 10 1 | 11 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 9 1 | 9 1 | 10 1 | 12 1 | 12 1 | 12 1 | |
| China, glassware, metalware stores..... | 2 | 18 | 7 | F-T 25 P-T 1 | 24 1 | 24 1 | 24 1 | 24 1 | 24 1 | 27 1 | 28 1 | 28 1 | 26 1 | 26 1 | 24 1 | 24 1 | |
| Interior decorators..... | 5 | 6 | 6 | F-T 11 P-T 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | |
| Antique shops..... | 72 | 6 | --- | F-T 4 P-T 2 | 2 2 | 3 2 | 3 2 | 3 2 | 3 2 | 4 2 | 4 2 | 10 2 | 6 2 | 1 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | |
| Other home-furnishings stores..... | 16 | 65 | 29.6 | F-T 85 P-T 4 | 82 4 | 86 4 | 89 4 | 85 4 | 93 4 | 90 4 | 94 4 | 82 4 | 77 4 | 73 4 | 81 4 | 90 4 | |
| Household appliance dealers..... | 30 | 209 | 19.8 | F-T 230 P-T 31 | 231 31 | 239 27 | 236 30 | 235 30 | 232 30 | 238 37 | 240 37 | 223 32 | 225 32 | 218 30 | 222 29 | 220 26 | |
| Radio—household appliance stores..... | 53 | 111 | 18.8 | F-T 121 P-T 16 | 116 15 | 115 15 | 116 15 | 119 16 | 118 16 | 119 17 | 123 18 | 123 18 | 123 17 | 128 16 | 126 15 | 128 15 | |
| Radio stores..... | 23 | 7 | 2 | F-T 8 P-T 1 | 8 1 | 8 1 | 8 1 | 8 1 | 7 1 | 8 1 | 8 1 | 8 1 | 6 1 | 6 1 | 9 1 | 9 1 | |
| Radio—musical instrument stores..... | 4 | 28 | 9 | F-T 1 P-T 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | |
| Automotive Group | 413 | 2,532 | 8.1 | F-T 2,622 P-T 134 | 2,480 99 | 2,444 101 | 2,482 111 | 2,573 129 | 2,680 149 | 2,739 153 | 2,740 153 | 2,712 159 | 2,687 152 | 2,684 156 | 2,658 139 | 2,642 121 | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in) | 207 | 1,999 | 17.4 | F-T 1,982 P-T 17 | 1,982 17 | 1,995 17 | 1,999 17 | 2,076 17 | 2,145 17 | 2,206 17 | 2,209 17 | 2,184 17 | 2,160 17 | 2,140 17 | 2,131 17 | 2,121 17 | |
| Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers..... | 6 | 44 | 4 | F-T 31 P-T 13 | 31 13 | 30 13 | 32 13 | 32 13 | 35 13 | 35 13 | 36 13 | 34 13 | 27 13 | 29 13 | 35 13 | 35 13 | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (retail-wholesale) | --- | 85 | 10.8 | F-T 98 P-T 9 | 89 9 | 89 9 | 92 9 | 97 9 | 96 9 | 98 9 | 94 9 | 90 9 | 96 9 | 93 9 | 97 9 | 90 9 | |
| Used-car dealers..... | 58 | 94 | 6.0 | F-T 85 P-T 15 | 75 15 | 78 15 | 81 15 | 81 15 | 88 15 | 89 15 | 95 15 | 90 15 | 89 15 | 88 15 | 85 15 | 85 15 | |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 122 | 289 | 9.0 | F-T 287 P-T 31 | 270 31 | 271 31 | 265 26 | 272 36 | 283 37 | 294 37 | 297 34 | 297 30 | 298 32 | 298 32 | 297 33 | 301 37 | |
| Motorcycle, aircraft, motorboat dealers..... | 20 | 23 | 1 | F-T 9 P-T 8 | 6 8 | 6 8 | 7 8 | 8 8 | 10 7 | 10 7 | 11 8 | 11 8 | 9 8 | 17 8 | 15 8 | 14 8 | |
| Filling Stations | 2,043 | 1,512 | 6.3 | F-T 1,371 P-T 243 | 1,210 191 | 1,217 194 | 1,217 190 | 1,262 194 | 1,338 220 | 1,458 253 | 1,545 306 | 1,580 312 | 1,491 286 | 1,399 273 | 1,380 245 | 1,350 236 | |
| Lumber—Building Group | 284 | 959 | 9.6 | F-T 870 P-T 169 | 776 127 | 774 139 | 788 149 | 826 180 | 890 172 | 913 193 | 924 200 | 923 171 | 924 169 | 932 179 | 937 192 | 974 175 | |
| Lumber yards..... | 121 | 517 | 8.8 | F-T 495 P-T 72 | 446 59 | 445 60 | 458 66 | 474 90 | 518 85 | 522 88 | 530 99 | 520 66 | 518 63 | 517 59 | 497 69 | 499 57 | |
| Building-materials dealers..... | 48 | 170 | 4.4 | F-T 134 P-T 44 | 120 24 | 124 34 | 120 36 | 131 27 | 137 42 | 145 44 | 141 46 | 150 47 | 145 50 | 144 53 | 132 58 | 113 56 | |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 41 | 161 | 12.2 | F-T 151 P-T 32 | 126 25 | 121 25 | 126 25 | 135 23 | 140 26 | 152 32 | 159 32 | 180 35 | 167 36 | 178 41 | 175 46 | 170 41 | |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 42 | 87 | 20.5 | F-T 74 P-T 10 | 70 8 | 70 9 | 70 9 | 72 9 | 78 10 | 77 10 | 77 10 | 76 10 | 76 10 | 76 9 | 76 9 | 75 11 | |
| Electrical supply stores..... | 12 | 24 | 3 | F-T 16 P-T 11 | 14 11 | 14 11 | 14 11 | 14 11 | 17 11 | 17 11 | 17 11 | 17 11 | 18 10 | 17 10 | 17 10 | 17 10 | |
| Hardware Group | 208 | 646 | 13.5 | F-T 692 P-T 55 | 641 55 | 659 47 | 640 54 | 670 54 | 761 58 | 708 62 | 715 62 | 719 62 | 728 66 | 751 66 | 678 52 | 678 49 | |
| Hardware stores..... | 180 | 456 | 15.2 | F-T 475 P-T 39 | 463 36 | 460 38 | 459 31 | 467 38 | 474 38 | 482 43 | 489 43 | 488 43 | 482 41 | 485 48 | 475 40 | 479 38 | |
| Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers..... | 46 | 210 | 9.9 | F-T 217 P-T 16 | 178 7 | 179 9 | 181 13 | 203 18 | 287 20 | 226 19 | 226 19 | 231 19 | 246 25 | 246 18 | 205 12 | 199 11 | |
| Eating Places | 1,104 | 1,206 | 59.0 | F-T 2,118 P-T 222 | 2,096 149 | 2,103 160 | 2,118 160 | 2,210 182 | 2,477 196 | 3,115 253 | 3,806 355 | 3,891 355 | 3,459 296 | 2,609 221 | 2,425 185 | 2,532 179 | |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, lunch rooms..... | 842 | 1,054 | 80.1 | F-T 2,427 P-T 184 | 1,999 119 | 1,910 129 | 1,925 129 | 2,005 127 | 2,225 145 | 2,763 185 | 3,546 231 | 3,407 248 | 3,028 218 | 2,527 164 | 2,192 137 | 2,105 137 | |
| Lunch counters and stands..... | 418 | 188 | 45.9 | F-T 263 P-T 48 | 189 27 | 185 27 | 185 27 | 199 30 | 224 41 | 301 63 | 402 83 | 464 86 | 352 63 | 245 48 | 226 37 | 220 37 | |
| Soft drink, juice, ice cream stands..... | 44 | 4 | --- | F-T 28 P-T 3 | 8 3 | 8 3 | 8 3 | 8 3 | 28 10 | 51 15 | 58 21 | 60 21 | 59 15 | 37 7 | 7 5 | 5 5 | |
| Drinking Places | 435 | 310 | 47.2 | F-T 446 P-T 141 | 398 122 | 401 119 | 454 123 | 428 126 | 457 136 | 472 153 | 505 162 | 510 162 | 485 159 | 445 147 | 432 138 | 432 139 | |
| Drinking places with meals..... | 362 | 271 | 48.8 | F-T 403 P-T 127 | 358 108 | 361 106 | 383 110 | 397 112 | 596 119 | 424 140 | 458 149 | 464 146 | 421 142 | 397 134 | 387 125 | 388 126 | |
| Drinking places—other..... | 73 | 39 | 31.1 | F-T 43 P-T 14 | 13 13 | 13 13 | 13 13 | 14 14 | 17 17 | 13 13 | 13 13 | 16 16 | 17 17 | 13 13 | 13 13 | 13 13 | |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|-----------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug Stores | 338 | 613 | 352 | 36.5 | F-T 857 P-T 106 | 803 97 | 805 98 | 805 96 | 807 105 | 821 104 | 879 110 | 967 116 | 974 120 | 909 122 | 837 110 | 853 108 | 848 115 |
| Drug stores with fountain | 275 | 550 | 305 | 35.5 | F-T 759 P-T 94 | 710 63 | 715 64 | 712 62 | 714 89 | 728 90 | 775 96 | 853 101 | 860 104 | 801 107 | 745 98 | 745 94 | 761 98 |
| Drug stores—other | 65 | 65 | 49 | 45.4 | F-T 95 P-T 14 | 93 14 | 93 14 | 93 14 | 93 14 | 93 14 | 106 14 | 104 14 | 104 14 | 108 14 | 94 14 | 94 14 | 87 15 |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods) | 28 | 162 | 5 | 5.0 | F-T 147 P-T 11 | 147 8 | 145 8 | 145 14 | 152 12 | 150 12 | 156 11 | 163 10 | 166 11 | 162 9 | 162 11 | 162 11 | 156 10 |
| Other Retail Stores | 1,451 | 2,893 | 577 | 16.6 | F-T 2,901 P-T 569 | 3,045 1,263 | 2,905 1,263 | 2,866 1,263 | 2,697 1,044 | 2,761 1,044 | 2,902 1,044 | 3,058 1,044 | 3,061 1,044 | 3,053 1,044 | 2,901 982 | 2,894 987 | 2,893 990 |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 398 | 1,238 | 85 | 6.3 | F-T 1,022 P-T 299 | 1,126 332 | 1,126 332 | 1,126 332 | 1,126 332 | 1,087 332 | 1,087 332 | 1,087 332 | 1,046 332 | 1,046 332 | 982 232 | 987 247 | 990 255 |
| Fuel-oil retailers | 87 | 247 | 25 | 9.3 | F-T 242 P-T 30 | 232 34 | 272 29 | 227 20 | 231 18 | 231 29 | 232 35 | 239 37 | 245 35 | 247 41 | 232 28 | 247 29 | 255 30 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries) | 45 | 125 | 12 | 8.5 | F-T 128 P-T 11 | 126 7 | 126 8 | 124 11 | 123 12 | 125 10 | 125 14 | 126 16 | 126 15 | 128 11 | 124 9 | 129 8 | 130 10 |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements | 10 | 29 | 1 | — | F-T 28 P-T 2 | 28 2 | 28 2 | 28 2 | 29 3 | 29 4 | 29 2 | 29 2 | 29 2 | 29 2 | 27 2 | 27 2 | 27 4 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores—other | 109 | 306 | 11 | 3.6 | F-T 274 P-T 43 | 263 40 | 264 39 | 261 39 | 262 46 | 271 46 | 275 47 | 276 57 | 278 60 | 281 63 | 285 59 | 286 58 | 286 58 |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 50 | 42 | 7 | — | F-T 40 P-T 9 | 36 1 | 39 1 | 39 1 | 46 8 | 46 8 | 47 22 | 57 22 | 58 22 | 45 11 | 46 11 | 44 3 | 45 3 |
| Jewelry stores | 106 | 142 | 85 | 37.4 | F-T 203 P-T 24 | 192 22 | 195 22 | 190 21 | 192 25 | 199 25 | 201 18 | 202 17 | 204 19 | 204 19 | 203 20 | 218 29 | 240 59 |
| Book stores | 13 | 42 | 24 | 35.9 | F-T 59 P-T 7 | 55 17 | 56 17 | 60 17 | 61 17 | 54 17 | 61 21 | 60 22 | 60 22 | 65 22 | 58 17 | 58 17 | 58 17 |
| Stationery stores | 16 | 6 | 18 | — | F-T 19 P-T 5 | 17 4 | 17 4 | 17 4 | 17 4 | 17 5 | 21 7 | 22 7 | 22 7 | 22 7 | 18 8 | 17 8 | 17 8 |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 49 | 67 | 7 | 9.6 | F-T 60 P-T 14 | 58 14 | 57 14 | 56 13 | 60 15 | 60 13 | 61 14 | 62 15 | 65 13 | 63 14 | 59 14 | 58 13 | 58 13 |
| Florists | 142 | 129 | 63 | 32.8 | F-T 185 P-T 27 | 144 27 | 144 27 | 143 25 | 143 38 | 143 38 | 200 29 | 199 25 | 182 21 | 168 18 | 157 20 | 155 20 | 141 23 |
| Gifts, novelty, souvenir shops | 111 | 28 | 51 | 64.2 | F-T 71 P-T 8 | 36 8 | 36 8 | 37 8 | 40 1 | 44 2 | 85 6 | 143 6 | 149 13 | 123 10 | 57 6 | 50 11 | 49 23 |
| News dealers | 34 | 41 | 50 | 54.7 | F-T 65 P-T 28 | 63 24 | 62 24 | 62 24 | 61 28 | 61 28 | 63 31 | 66 31 | 67 31 | 63 32 | 63 28 | 64 29 | 64 35 |
| Office, store appliance and equipment dealers | 15 | 95 | 22 | 18.8 | F-T 111 P-T 4 | 109 4 | 107 4 | 108 3 | 109 9 | 109 9 | 108 9 | 112 10 | 111 6 | 110 5 | 114 5 | 115 3 | 117 2 |
| Office, store, school supply dealers | 3 | 6 | 3 | — | F-T 9 P-T 1 | 9 1 | 9 1 | 9 1 | 9 1 | 9 1 | 9 1 | 10 1 | 9 1 | 9 1 | 9 1 | 9 1 | 9 1 |
| Opticians | 39 | 9 | 9 | — | F-T 17 P-T 1 | 17 1 | 17 1 | 17 1 | 16 1 | 15 2 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 17 1 | 17 1 | 16 2 | 16 2 | 18 2 |
| Photographic supply—camera stores | 9 | 16 | 5 | — | F-T 19 P-T 2 | 11 2 | 11 2 | 11 2 | 11 2 | 13 2 | 14 4 | 16 5 | 30 5 | 30 5 | 27 5 | 25 5 | 25 5 |
| Sporting goods stores | 16 | 96 | 25 | 20.8 | F-T 118 P-T 3 | 123 3 | 119 3 | 120 3 | 118 2 | 117 2 | 117 3 | 118 6 | 117 5 | 116 5 | 115 2 | 118 6 | 118 6 |
| Bicycle shops | 2 | 8 | 1 | — | F-T 8 P-T 1 | 9 1 | 9 1 | 8 1 | 8 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 8 2 | 9 2 | 9 2 | 7 7 | 7 7 | 6 7 |
| Luggage stores | 1 | 9 | 1 | — | F-T 10 P-T 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 | 11 1 |
| Piano, musical instrument stores | 17 | 11 | 10 | — | F-T 17 P-T 4 | 17 4 | 17 4 | 17 4 | 17 4 | 17 4 | 18 4 | 18 4 | 18 5 | 18 5 | 17 4 | 17 6 | 18 6 |
| Scientific, medical instr. and supply dealers | 5 | 22 | 10 | — | F-T 30 P-T 2 | 30 2 | 30 2 | 30 1 | 30 1 | 30 2 | 30 2 | 30 2 | 30 2 | 30 2 | 30 3 | 30 3 | 30 3 |
| Other retail stores | 174 | 181 | 54 | 22.8 | F-T 190 P-T 45 | 161 45 | 159 45 | 153 35 | 195 41 | 203 54 | 192 58 | 192 61 | 187 51 | 208 61 | 217 46 | 213 59 | 191 41 |
| Second-hand Stores | 102 | 56 | 7 | 11.1 | F-T 58 P-T 5 | 53 4 | 54 4 | 53 4 | 54 3 | 54 5 | 58 5 | 61 5 | 61 5 | 60 5 | 63 5 | 63 5 | 64 5 |
| Book stores (second-hand) | — | — | — | — | F-T 4 P-T 1 | 4 1 | 4 1 | 4 1 | 4 1 | 4 1 | 5 1 | 5 1 | 5 1 | 5 1 | 5 1 | 5 1 | 5 1 |
| Clothing, shoe stores (second-hand) | 12 | — | — | — | F-T 17 P-T 4 | 17 4 | 17 4 | 17 4 | 17 4 | 17 4 | 18 4 | 18 4 | 18 5 | 18 5 | 17 4 | 17 6 | 18 6 |
| Furniture stores (second-hand) | 39 | 16 | 5 | — | F-T 16 P-T 4 | 16 4 | 16 4 | 16 3 | 16 3 | 16 4 | 17 4 | 17 4 | 17 5 | 17 5 | 18 4 | 18 4 | 19 4 |
| Tires, accessories, parts (second-hand) | 26 | 26 | — | — | F-T 25 P-T 1 | 22 1 | 22 1 | 22 1 | 22 1 | 22 1 | 23 1 | 23 1 | 28 1 | 27 1 | 28 1 | 28 1 | 28 2 |
| Pawn shops (sales) | 2 | 1 | — | — | F-T 1 P-T 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 |
| Other second-hand stores | 23 | 13 | 2 | — | F-T 15 P-T 1 | 14 1 | 15 1 | 14 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 | 15 1 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|--------|-----------------------|----------------|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T | F-T P-T |
| State Total | 25,774 | 44,904 | 25,846 | 36.5 | 58,175 | 55,642 | 55,055 | 56,359 | 57,117 | 57,167 | 57,766 | 57,666 | 57,672 | 58,545 | 59,698 | 61,227 | 64,188 |
| Food Group | 9,579 | 10,895 | 2,125 | 16.3 | 9,879 | 9,627 | 9,615 | 9,757 | 9,770 | 9,825 | 9,997 | 10,050 | 10,054 | 9,995 | 9,921 | 9,814 | 15,500 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 1,896 | 912 | 160 | 14.9 | 754 | 747 | 744 | 744 | 750 | 725 | 728 | 753 | 758 | 738 | 725 | 723 | 722 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 3,995 | 6,354 | 605 | 8.7 | 4,985 | 4,917 | 4,915 | 4,911 | 4,900 | 4,900 | 4,979 | 4,990 | 4,982 | 4,998 | 4,991 | 5,114 | 5,227 |
| Dairy products stores | 95 | 297 | 359 | 54.2 | 1,898 | 1,898 | 452 | 1,919 | 1,920 | 1,919 | 1,972 | 1,942 | 1,929 | 1,983 | 2,012 | 2,131 | 2,079 |
| Milk dealers | 59 | 1,565 | 119 | 7.1 | 1,657 | 1,645 | 1,645 | 1,645 | 1,619 | 1,645 | 1,681 | 1,697 | 1,697 | 1,672 | 1,657 | 1,656 | 1,649 |
| Meat markets | 388 | 400 | 35 | 7.6 | 299 | 296 | 296 | 296 | 296 | 296 | 296 | 296 | 297 | 299 | 305 | 302 | 301 |
| Fish (sea food) markets | 176 | 251 | 51 | 16.8 | 134 | 134 | 134 | 134 | 134 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 134 | 136 | 140 | 140 |
| Candy, nut stores | 78 | 29 | 124 | 81.0 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 127 | 121 | 126 | 127 | 118 | 120 | 125 | 155 |
| Confectionery stores | 1,478 | 205 | 235 | 53.1 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 121 | 117 |
| Delicatessen stores | 161 | 108 | 87 | 44.4 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 164 | 163 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets | 721 | 285 | 25 | 7.5 | 207 | 192 | 194 | 196 | 199 | 202 | 214 | 224 | 223 | 220 | 211 | 205 | 207 |
| Bakeries, caterers | 235 | 164 | 274 | 62.6 | 323 | 297 | 297 | 298 | 322 | 332 | 337 | 338 | 339 | 342 | 328 | 327 | 322 |
| Egg and poultry dealers | 225 | 141 | 19 | 11.8 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 100 | 104 | 103 | 104 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 63 | 74 |
| Other food stores | 74 | 196 | 56 | 22.5 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 58</ | | | | |

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BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (P-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-------|-----------------------|----------------|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|--|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture stores | 475 | 2,416 | 615 | 20.5 | P-T 2,825 | 2,762 | 2,775 | 2,855 | 2,825 | 2,854 | 2,841 | 2,800 | 2,766 | 2,862 | 2,865 | 2,861 | | |
| Floor coverings stores | 179 | 1,196 | 352 | 22.9 | P-T 1,488 | 1,442 | 1,445 | 1,445 | 1,456 | 1,481 | 1,474 | 1,466 | 1,480 | 1,546 | 1,560 | 1,572 | | |
| Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores | 16 | 45 | 7 | 14.0 | P-T 50 | 36 | 42 | 47 | 45 | 44 | 45 | 50 | 60 | 50 | 59 | 65 | | |
| China, glassware, metalware stores | 5 | 1 | 5 | — | P-T 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | | |
| Interior decorators | 13 | 15 | 3 | — | P-T 17 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | |
| Antique shops | 1 | 41 | 20 | 32.4 | P-T 49 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 51 | 50 | 50 | 51 | 51 | | |
| Other home-furnishings stores | 95 | 31 | 9 | — | P-T 32 | 34 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | | |
| Household appliance dealers | 50 | 167 | 27 | 14.0 | P-T 185 | 209 | 207 | 217 | 171 | 178 | 165 | 194 | 180 | 181 | 193 | 166 | | |
| Radio—household appliance stores | 28 | 346 | 95 | 21.5 | P-T 338 | 325 | 320 | 325 | 328 | 350 | 352 | 358 | 358 | 342 | 358 | 358 | | |
| Radio stores | 64 | 580 | 98 | 14.5 | P-T 642 | 635 | 634 | 679 | 704 | 675 | 665 | 654 | 629 | 604 | 618 | 604 | | |
| Radio—musical instrument stores | 18 | 22 | 2 | — | P-T 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 22 | | |
| | 4 | 4 | 2 | — | P-T 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | |
| Automotive Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in) | 572 | 5,375 | 556 | 6.2 | P-T 5,515 | 5,249 | 5,250 | 5,369 | 5,465 | 5,484 | 5,527 | 5,600 | 5,592 | 5,591 | 5,711 | 5,719 | | |
| Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers | 323 | 4,009 | 283 | 6.6 | P-T 4,194 | 4,000 | 4,003 | 4,092 | 4,181 | 4,182 | 4,195 | 4,248 | 4,242 | 4,286 | 4,337 | 4,341 | | |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (retail-wholesale) | 12 | 110 | 7 | 6.1 | P-T 115 | 84 | 87 | 89 | 98 | 105 | 110 | 105 | 103 | 101 | 100 | 98 | | |
| Used-car dealers | 1 | 158 | 7 | 4.2 | P-T 163 | 161 | 160 | 165 | 167 | 161 | 164 | 157 | 150 | 159 | 165 | 169 | | |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers | 105 | 275 | 10 | 3.5 | P-T 250 | 210 | 214 | 219 | 230 | 235 | 231 | 236 | 241 | 251 | 255 | 239 | | |
| Motorcycle, aircraft, motorboat dealers | 120 | 766 | 47 | 5.8 | P-T 757 | 715 | 713 | 734 | 756 | 754 | 766 | 785 | 775 | 765 | 789 | 797 | | |
| Filling Stations | 15 | 57 | 2 | 3.4 | P-T 56 | 50 | 48 | 48 | 55 | 58 | 58 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 56 | | |
| | 2,140 | 2,929 | 75 | 2.5 | P-T 2,996 | 2,565 | 2,565 | 2,582 | 2,810 | 2,850 | 2,706 | 2,760 | 2,771 | 2,778 | 2,795 | 2,794 | | |
| Lumber—Building Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber yards | 249 | 1,915 | 286 | 12.2 | P-T 2,006 | 1,914 | 1,919 | 1,951 | 1,958 | 1,983 | 2,017 | 2,029 | 2,046 | 2,055 | 2,091 | 2,072 | | |
| Building-materials dealers | 96 | 1,085 | 179 | 14.2 | P-T 1,194 | 1,126 | 1,126 | 1,158 | 1,167 | 1,192 | 1,216 | 1,221 | 1,216 | 1,216 | 1,241 | 1,215 | | |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers | 46 | 450 | 44 | 9.2 | P-T 591 | 579 | 576 | 581 | 580 | 582 | 585 | 585 | 585 | 585 | 585 | 585 | | |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores | 23 | 247 | 21 | 7.7 | P-T 259 | 258 | 252 | 258 | 253 | 251 | 246 | 244 | 249 | 259 | 266 | 285 | | |
| Electrical supply stores | 77 | 133 | 18 | 11.8 | P-T 137 | 130 | 150 | 151 | 132 | 137 | 142 | 140 | 141 | 139 | 142 | 140 | | |
| | 7 | 22 | 4 | — | P-T 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 25 | 24 | | |
| Hardware Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardware stores | 474 | 759 | 83 | 10.1 | P-T 745 | 728 | 728 | 732 | 741 | 754 | 754 | 769 | 761 | 748 | 759 | 748 | | |
| Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers | 409 | 586 | 65 | 9.9 | P-T 601 | 591 | 580 | 582 | 586 | 606 | 604 | 606 | 613 | 603 | 602 | 608 | | |
| Eating Places | 65 | 145 | 18 | 10.9 | P-T 144 | 137 | 138 | 140 | 145 | 148 | 150 | 165 | 148 | 145 | 142 | 159 | | |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, lunch rooms | 2,158 | 4,272 | 5,912 | 47.8 | P-T 7,506 | 6,788 | 6,748 | 6,895 | 7,055 | 7,291 | 7,357 | 7,399 | 7,677 | 7,748 | 7,597 | 7,641 | | |
| Lunch counters and stands | 1,519 | 4,022 | 5,689 | 47.7 | P-T 6,974 | 6,484 | 6,464 | 6,606 | 6,757 | 6,948 | 6,973 | 7,050 | 7,304 | 7,594 | 7,248 | 7,298 | | |
| Soft drink, juice, ice cream stands | 756 | 236 | 235 | 49.6 | P-T 317 | 277 | 277 | 282 | 285 | 345 | 342 | 346 | 350 | 354 | 325 | 350 | | |
| Drinking Places | 85 | 14 | 10 | — | P-T 15 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 13 | 18 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 20 | 13 | 13 | | |
| Drinking places with meals | 2,996 | 2,508 | 1,765 | 41.6 | P-T 5,539 | 5,292 | 5,245 | 5,391 | 5,401 | 5,490 | 5,550 | 5,621 | 5,645 | 5,613 | 5,628 | 5,689 | | |
| Drinking places—other | 1,586 | 1,992 | 1,515 | 43.2 | P-T 2,927 | 2,720 | 2,775 | 2,807 | 2,818 | 2,899 | 2,910 | 3,005 | 3,022 | 3,054 | 3,011 | 3,068 | | |
| | 1,410 | 516 | 268 | 34.2 | P-T 182 | 572 | 570 | 584 | 583 | 591 | 620 | 616 | 625 | 608 | 617 | 620 | | |
| * Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

MARYLAND

| KIND OF BUSINESS | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------|-----------------------|----------------|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | Men | Women | Per- cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug Stores | 612 | 2,258 | 945 | 29.7 | 2,453 | 2,549 | 2,554 | 2,566 | 2,587 | 2,498 | 2,550 | 2,510 | 2,453 | 2,425 | 2,449 | 2,549 |
| Drug stores with fountain | | | | P-T | 750 | 717 | 724 | 728 | 753 | 769 | 775 | 775 | 755 | 753 | 764 | 804 |
| Drug stores—other | 461 | 1,951 | 852 | 30.4 | 2,188 | 2,094 | 2,094 | 2,107 | 2,129 | 2,250 | 2,263 | 2,240 | 2,166 | 2,155 | 2,178 | 2,288 |
| | | | | P-T | 685 | 621 | 621 | 621 | 625 | 658 | 656 | 651 | 617 | 627 | 659 | 675 |
| | | | | P-T | 285 | 254 | 260 | 259 | 258 | 268 | 267 | 270 | 270 | 271 | 271 | 281 |
| | 151 | 287 | 95 | 24.4 | 115 | 107 | 108 | 107 | 108 | 111 | 117 | 122 | 118 | 126 | 125 | 129 |
| | | | | P-T | 107 | 107 | 108 | 107 | 108 | 111 | 117 | 122 | 118 | 126 | 125 | 129 |
| | | | | P-T | 188 | 190 | 189 | 190 | 190 | 194 | 210 | 218 | 224 | 229 | 229 | 236 |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods) | 165 | 201 | 54 | 14.5 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 28 | 50 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 26 | 27 | 30 |
| Other Retail Stores | 1,919 | 4,267 | 885 | 17.2 | 4,531 | 4,559 | 4,498 | 4,431 | 4,325 | 4,355 | 4,340 | 4,320 | 4,411 | 4,594 | 4,675 | 4,890 |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 562 | 1,446 | 79 | 5.2 | 1,292 | 1,281 | 1,255 | 1,192 | 1,107 | 1,096 | 1,108 | 1,110 | 1,165 | 1,269 | 1,358 | 1,518 |
| Fuel-oil retailers | 16 | 157 | 8 | 4.9 | 177 | 175 | 182 | 140 | 116 | 111 | 117 | 128 | 132 | 164 | 174 | 186 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries) | 27 | 41 | 2 | — | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 18 | 18 | 15 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements | 18 | 95 | 5 | 5.4 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores—other | 139 | 384 | 22 | 5.4 | 368 | 364 | 368 | 367 | 369 | 369 | 373 | 359 | 363 | 368 | 365 | 375 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores | 58 | 118 | 16 | 12.0 | 112 | 115 | 112 | 111 | 113 | 114 | 108 | 108 | 107 | 110 | 106 | 107 |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 145 | 455 | 186 | 29.0 | 607 | 599 | 600 | 599 | 601 | 605 | 601 | 602 | 629 | 642 | 665 | 702 |
| Jewelry stores | 28 | 81 | 46 | 56.2 | 125 | 110 | 117 | 119 | 135 | 132 | 121 | 130 | 128 | 125 | 129 | 137 |
| Book stores | 42 | 74 | 45 | 56.7 | 113 | 115 | 113 | 115 | 114 | 112 | 112 | 111 | 112 | 114 | 114 | 118 |
| Stationery stores | 89 | 94 | 30 | 24.2 | 101 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 100 | 104 | 105 | 99 | 99 | 101 | 101 | 100 |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 269 | 257 | 71 | 25.2 | 274 | 269 | 273 | 284 | 276 | 275 | 273 | 272 | 272 | 275 | 275 | 277 |
| Florists | 99 | 19 | 72 | 79.1 | 65 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 65 | 67 | 70 | 69 | 65 | 62 | 68 | 70 |
| Gift, novelty, souvenir shops | 60 | 89 | 16 | 14.8 | 85 | 81 | 81 | 85 | 85 | 87 | 88 | 88 | 85 | 84 | 80 | 82 |
| News dealers | 51 | 179 | 59 | 18.1 | 217 | 218 | 217 | 216 | 212 | 214 | 211 | 208 | 216 | 220 | 224 | 225 |
| Office, store appliance and equipment dealers | 15 | 194 | 56 | 15.8 | 226 | 255 | 256 | 251 | 250 | 228 | 220 | 223 | 224 | 219 | 221 | 227 |
| Office, store, school supply dealers | 60 | 106 | 45 | 28.9 | 142 | 138 | 158 | 159 | 159 | 140 | 141 | 141 | 142 | 147 | 148 | 148 |
| Opticians | 9 | 45 | 8 | 14.8 | 51 | 50 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 55 | 55 | 55 |
| Photographic supply—camera stores | 16 | 45 | 5 | 10.6 | 48 | 46 | 45 | 49 | 46 | 48 | 48 | 44 | 45 | 44 | 44 | 44 |
| Sporting goods stores | 11 | 5 | — | — | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Bicycle shops | 4 | 28 | 48 | 65.6 | 75 | 64 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 62 | 108 | 169 |
| Luggage stores | 25 | 77 | 24 | 23.8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Piano, musical instrument stores | 16 | 17 | 7 | — | 23 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 22 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 22 | 23 | 25 | 23 |
| Scientific, medical instr. and supply dealers | 204 | 285 | 79 | 21.9 | 501 | 282 | 287 | 295 | 295 | 310 | 315 | 308 | 302 | 305 | 308 | 306 |
| Other retail stores | 395 | 558 | 17 | 4.6 | 54 | 45 | 47 | 45 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 47 | 45 | 44 | 45 |
| Second-hand Stores | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Book stores (second-hand) | 115 | 24 | 4 | — | 25 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| Clothing, shoe stores (second-hand) | 126 | 65 | 1 | 1.5 | 49 | 49 | 51 | 49 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 48 | 50 | 50 | 48 | 49 |
| Furniture stores (second-hand) | 75 | 100 | 1 | 1.0 | 89 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 91 | 91 | 92 |
| Tires, accessories, parts (second-hand) | 51 | 97 | 6 | 5.7 | 91 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 95 | 94 |
| Pawn shops (sales) | 47 | 70 | 5 | 7.1 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Other second-hand stores | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of businesses where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--------|----------------|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | Men | Women | Per-cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| City Total | 15,068 | 27,589 | 18,849 | 40.8 | F-T 38,544 P-T 7,894 | 37,072 7,115 | 36,488 7,023 | 37,441 7,512 | 37,794 7,875 | 37,877 7,582 | 37,751 7,699 | 37,547 7,408 | 37,178 7,188 | 38,090 7,972 | 39,595 8,532 | 40,806 9,234 | 43,111 9,842 |
| Food Group | 5,721 | 6,328 | 1,542 | 17.5 | F-T 5,885 P-T 1,785 | 5,801 1,795 | 5,772 1,767 | 5,886 1,764 | 5,862 1,760 | 5,858 1,750 | 5,913 1,741 | 5,913 1,739 | 5,881 1,689 | 5,911 1,759 | 5,899 1,777 | 5,888 1,777 | 6,036 1,890 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 659 | 516 | 58 | 6.8 | F-T 376 P-T 2,487 | 402 2,478 | 398 2,476 | 385 2,447 | 379 2,425 | 387 2,412 | 365 2,420 | 367 2,420 | 371 2,410 | 371 2,443 | 368 2,452 | 367 2,557 | 365 2,678 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 2,149 | 3,200 | 260 | 7.5 | F-T 482 P-T 974 | 371 974 | 370 969 | 495 977 | 517 983 | 531 968 | 558 984 | 558 937 | 554 935 | 568 965 | 505 1,000 | 401 1,175 | 1,059 1,059 |
| Dairy products stores | 70 | 228 | 282 | 55.2 | F-T 28 P-T 371 | 26 371 | 26 370 | 26 495 | 26 517 | 27 531 | 27 558 | 31 558 | 32 554 | 31 568 | 27 505 | 28 401 | 26 401 |
| Milk dealers | 5 | 1,061 | 64 | 5.6 | F-T 1,143 P-T 2 | 1,160 2 | 1,155 2 | 1,155 2 | 1,129 2 | 1,132 2 | 1,140 2 | 1,154 2 | 1,151 2 | 1,145 2 | 1,138 2 | 1,122 2 | 1,137 2 |
| Meat markets | 319 | 324 | 29 | 8.2 | F-T 239 P-T 114 | 236 119 | 236 114 | 239 115 | 239 115 | 239 115 | 241 110 | 238 110 | 239 110 | 240 110 | 245 113 | 241 114 | 240 116 |
| Fish (sea food) markets | 125 | 150 | 58 | 20.1 | F-T 125 P-T 68 | 125 68 | 125 66 | 123 67 | 123 66 | 117 67 | 123 66 | 123 66 | 125 58 | 126 58 | 128 62 | 131 65 | 132 67 |
| Candy, nut stores | 59 | 26 | 94 | 78.5 | F-T 95 P-T 201 | 25 201 | 25 202 | 22 205 | 22 205 | 17 203 | 17 203 | 17 199 | 17 196 | 17 198 | 22 200 | 23 202 | 36 202 |
| Confectionery stores | 1,217 | 127 | 148 | 53.9 | F-T 74 P-T 145 | 81 128 | 79 126 | 75 136 | 75 135 | 70 149 | 70 149 | 72 152 | 73 150 | 72 154 | 70 155 | 75 151 | 79 150 |
| Delicatessen stores | 144 | 101 | 79 | 43.9 | F-T 35 P-T 159 | 35 155 | 36 155 | 35 156 | 35 156 | 34 156 | 35 159 | 35 164 | 35 164 | 35 162 | 36 163 | 36 161 | 36 161 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets | 620 | 226 | 12 | 5.0 | F-T 79 P-T 225 | 79 227 | 74 227 | 78 228 | 77 229 | 77 228 | 80 223 | 80 221 | 80 217 | 80 222 | 80 226 | 80 227 | 80 227 |
| Bakeries, caterers | 153 | 87 | 237 | 75.1 | F-T 98 P-T 85 | 101 85 | 78 85 | 87 83 | 122 83 | 103 83 | 101 84 | 86 84 | 81 84 | 112 84 | 107 86 | 108 87 | 108 88 |
| Egg and poultry dealers | 182 | 121 | 15 | 9.9 | F-T 49 P-T 145 | 49 135 | 49 138 | 48 140 | 48 146 | 48 144 | 48 146 | 48 145 | 48 139 | 48 146 | 47 145 | 47 148 | 48 150 |
| Other food stores | 59 | 141 | 48 | 25.3 | F-T 46 P-T 20 | 41 20 | 41 20 | 41 20 | 41 19 | 42 20 | 41 19 | 41 19 | 48 19 | 48 20 | 47 20 | 47 21 | 47 21 |
| General Stores (with food) | 9 | 13 | 11 | — | F-T 9 P-T 4 | 5 3 | 5 3 | 5 3 | 4 4 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 5 5 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 5 5 |
| General Merchandise Group | 281 | 3,480 | 9,540 | 72.9 | F-T 9,829 P-T 2,981 | 9,854 2,496 | 8,837 2,595 | 9,521 2,752 | 9,521 2,737 | 9,320 2,689 | 9,261 2,809 | 9,078 2,826 | 9,019 2,777 | 9,437 3,052 | 10,507 3,535 | 11,550 4,017 | 13,209 4,127 |
| Department stores | 7 | 5,032 | 7,681 | 71.7 | F-T 8,596 P-T 2,117 | 8,980 1,757 | 7,714 1,632 | 8,059 1,950 | 8,535 1,950 | 8,155 1,933 | 8,078 1,988 | 7,941 1,968 | 7,863 1,827 | 8,282 2,150 | 9,045 2,604 | 9,991 3,005 | 11,450 2,789 |
| Dry goods stores | 115 | 13 | 36 | — | F-T 39 P-T 10 | 38 9 | 38 9 | 38 10 | 38 10 | 38 10 | 38 11 | 37 11 | 37 11 | 38 10 | 41 10 | 41 11 | 45 11 |
| General merchandise stores with foods | 3 | — | — | — | F-T — P-T — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — |
| General merchandise stores—other | 57 | 175 | 185 | 48.5 | F-T 276 P-T 60 | 245 40 | 255 46 | 264 51 | 262 51 | 285 46 | 282 47 | 273 68 | 272 52 | 286 71 | 301 88 | 311 77 | 323 102 |
| Variety stores | 101 | 282 | 1,460 | 84.8 | F-T 918 P-T 804 | 821 690 | 832 708 | 888 741 | 887 723 | 864 744 | 862 765 | 827 742 | 847 766 | 869 801 | 925 851 | 987 861 | 1,411 1,275 |
| Apparel Group | 826 | 1,777 | 2,441 | 57.9 | F-T 3,292 P-T 928 | 3,069 741 | 3,045 719 | 3,312 919 | 3,445 1,015 | 3,285 922 | 3,402 931 | 3,066 788 | 2,958 729 | 3,508 956 | 3,450 958 | 3,502 958 | 3,654 1,492 |
| Men's-boys' furnishings stores | 69 | 59 | 8 | 12.0 | F-T 57 P-T 10 | 54 9 | 55 9 | 54 10 | 55 11 | 57 12 | 57 11 | 56 11 | 55 9 | 56 10 | 59 8 | 59 9 | 62 15 |
| Men's-boys' hat stores | 11 | 38 | 6 | — | F-T 29 P-T 15 | 29 11 | 29 10 | 29 14 | 29 14 | 29 17 | 29 15 | 29 15 | 29 14 | 29 18 | 30 17 | 30 17 | 30 17 |
| Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings) | 151 | 460 | 96 | 17.5 | F-T 512 P-T 44 | 519 44 | 504 36 | 508 50 | 523 40 | 507 51 | 527 56 | 509 52 | 477 36 | 491 56 | 512 48 | 528 48 | 539 57 |
| Family clothing stores | 104 | 466 | 753 | 61.1 | F-T 915 P-T 284 | 845 221 | 798 200 | 916 256 | 976 286 | 923 260 | 934 284 | 831 222 | 796 204 | 889 237 | 955 283 | 997 281 | 1,066 698 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores | 163 | 161 | 1,003 | 86.2 | F-T 892 P-T 272 | 807 241 | 825 266 | 912 287 | 932 315 | 860 279 | 927 274 | 823 255 | 788 241 | 868 265 | 903 270 | 958 275 | 1,003 301 |
| Furriers, fur shops | 23 | 56 | 39 | 40.8 | F-T 68 P-T 7 | 86 3 | 80 4 | 82 8 | 83 8 | 82 8 | 76 8 | 74 8 | 87 9 | 92 8 | 96 10 | 96 10 | 99 9 |
| Millinery stores | 65 | 15 | 185 | 92.3 | F-T 156 P-T 42 | 125 21 | 134 26 | 171 54 | 196 62 | 167 41 | 161 33 | 126 27 | 126 27 | 192 55 | 172 45 | 159 52 | 147 57 |
| Corset and lingerie shops | 19 | — | 19 | — | F-T 16 P-T 3 | 15 2 | 14 2 | 15 3 | 15 3 | 16 3 | 15 2 | 15 2 | 15 2 | 17 3 | 18 3 | 21 4 | 21 4 |
| Hosiery shops | 4 | — | 36 | — | F-T 28 P-T 20 | 25 19 | 25 19 | 24 19 | 24 19 | 24 19 | 24 19 | 24 19 | 26 20 | 25 22 | 25 23 | 26 23 | 26 23 |
| Other women's accessories stores | 4 | 5 | 21 | — | F-T 6 P-T 7 | 5 7 | 4 7 | 6 7 | 6 7 | 6 7 | 6 7 | 5 6 | 4 5 | 6 6 | 7 7 | 6 7 | 8 6 |
| Other apparel stores | 20 | 1 | 8 | — | F-T 7 P-T 2 | 7 2 | 7 2 | 7 2 | 7 2 | 7 2 | 7 2 | 7 2 | 7 2 | 7 2 | 7 2 | 7 2 | 7 2 |
| Custom tailors | 87 | 94 | 10 | 10.1 | F-T 78 P-T 28 | 77 26 | 77 25 | 82 25 | 82 25 | 77 27 | 74 28 | 72 27 | 72 27 | 82 26 | 82 27 | 82 27 | 79 27 |
| Shoe stores | 126 | 422 | 279 | 39.8 | F-T 512 P-T 199 | 503 142 | 505 157 | 507 200 | 518 208 | 511 191 | 508 198 | 496 153 | 496 141 | 517 224 | 523 212 | 520 203 | 555 247 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1959. Percent women not shown for kinds of businesses where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-------|-----------------------|---|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | |
| Furniture—Household—Radio Group | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | 285 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Furniture stores..... | 91 | 861 | 269 | 23.8 | 20.8 | 1,967 | 1,964 | 2,019 | 2,001 | 2,007 | 1,969 | 1,987 | 1,985 | 1,959 | 2,025 | 2,013 | 2,004 |
| | Floor coverings stores..... | 13 | 30 | 6 | --- | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| | Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores..... | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | China, glassware, metalware stores..... | 15 | 15 | 3 | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Interior decorators..... | 1 | 36 | 14 | 28.1 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 15 | 18 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| | Antique shops..... | 58 | 9 | 6 | --- | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| | Other home-furnishings stores..... | 48 | 154 | 25 | 13.8 | 172 | 195 | 194 | 201 | 157 | 183 | 151 | 164 | 164 | 169 | 182 | 152 | 151 |
| | Household appliance dealers..... | 10 | 100 | 34 | 25.4 | 124 | 121 | 117 | 128 | 119 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 128 | 126 | 122 | 120 |
| | Radio—household appliance stores..... | 20 | 411 | 70 | 14.5 | 476 | 472 | 470 | 516 | 541 | 506 | 492 | 481 | 488 | 436 | 442 | 454 | 438 |
| | Radio stores..... | 5 | 17 | 1 | --- | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 18 |
| | Radio—musical instrument stores..... | 2 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Automotive Group | 175 | 2,589 | 177 | 6.4 | 91 | 84 | 91 | 89 | 89 | 82 | 94 | 95 | 97 | 99 | 96 | 85 | 82 |
| | Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in) | 46 | 1,714 | 117 | 6.4 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 8 | 8 |
| | Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Motor-vehicle dealers (retail-wholesale) | --- | 127 | 6 | 4.4 | 133 | 130 | 132 | 134 | 138 | 132 | 135 | 127 | 132 | 130 | 135 | 137 | 137 |
| | Used-car dealers..... | 80 | 212 | 8 | 3.6 | 186 | 175 | 176 | 180 | 183 | 187 | 188 | 188 | 194 | 186 | 188 | 193 | 193 |
| Accessory, tire, battery dealers..... | 62 | 494 | 44 | 8.2 | 495 | 463 | 463 | 479 | 462 | 500 | 508 | 517 | 507 | 498 | 492 | 507 | 521 | |
| Motorcycle, aircraft, motorboat dealers..... | 7 | 42 | 2 | --- | 41 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 42 | 43 | 42 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 47 | 47 | 45 | |
| Filling Stations | 550 | 1,414 | 13 | .9 | 97 | 91 | 89 | 88 | 90 | 97 | 97 | 108 | 108 | 103 | 96 | 97 | 99 | |
| Lumber—Building Group | 97 | 576 | 72 | 11.1 | 49 | 51 | 46 | 45 | 47 | 46 | 53 | 56 | 602 | 607 | 611 | 612 | 612 | |
| Lumber yards..... | 24 | 254 | 45 | 14.6 | 294 | 286 | 285 | 287 | 288 | 296 | 297 | 292 | 297 | 298 | 304 | 303 | 299 | |
| Building-materials dealers..... | 15 | 180 | 19 | 9.5 | 163 | 155 | 153 | 157 | 158 | 159 | 159 | 167 | 168 | 170 | 170 | 166 | 168 | |
| Heating—plumbing equipment dealers..... | 8 | 40 | 4 | --- | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 43 | 43 | |
| Paint, glass, wallpaper stores..... | 48 | 91 | 5 | 5.3 | 91 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 94 | 92 | 92 | 91 | 91 | 89 | 90 | 89 | 90 | |
| Electrical supply stores..... | 4 | 11 | 1 | --- | 12 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 | |
| Hardware Group | 235 | 239 | 12 | 4.8 | 237 | 232 | 236 | 237 | 237 | 244 | 239 | 239 | 237 | 237 | 239 | 237 | 230 | |
| Hardware stores..... | 232 | 225 | 12 | 5.1 | 221 | 216 | 220 | 221 | 221 | 228 | 225 | 225 | 225 | 221 | 225 | 221 | 214 | |
| Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers..... | 1 | 16 | --- | --- | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | |
| Eating Places | 1,155 | 2,989 | 2,438 | 44.9 | 506 | 441 | 444 | 446 | 472 | 5,006 | 4,919 | 4,927 | 4,974 | 5,018 | 5,020 | 5,169 | 5,030 | |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, lunch rooms..... | 739 | 2,852 | 2,524 | 44.9 | 4,779 | 4,617 | 4,602 | 4,615 | 4,641 | 4,865 | 4,773 | 4,777 | 4,823 | 4,872 | 4,872 | 5,018 | 4,877 | |
| Lunch counters and stands..... | 381 | 130 | 113 | 46.5 | 138 | 126 | 127 | 129 | 127 | 136 | 156 | 169 | 170 | 145 | 145 | 147 | 147 | |
| Soft drink, juice, ice cream stands..... | 33 | 7 | 1 | --- | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | |
| Drinking Places | 1,854 | 1,689 | 1,285 | 43.2 | 396 | 337 | 375 | 391 | 395 | 392 | 351 | 355 | 360 | 381 | 415 | 417 | 421 | |
| Drinking places with meals..... | 917 | 1,354 | 1,076 | 44.5 | 300 | 289 | 301 | 308 | 312 | 307 | 277 | 283 | 273 | 285 | 297 | 293 | 285 | |
| Drinking places—other..... | 937 | 335 | 209 | 38.4 | 458 | 440 | 438 | 432 | 430 | 455 | 459 | 453 | 459 | 465 | 474 | 476 | 476 | |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | Average number | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|-----------------------|----------------------|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Per- cent women | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| Drug Stores | 401 | 1,558 | 599 | 27.8 | F-T 1,582 P-T 575 | 1,529 | 1,550 | 1,552 | 1,588 | 1,552 | 1,552 | 1,654 | 1,628 | 1,587 | 1,583 | 1,580 | 1,672 |
| Drug stores with fountain | 302 | 1,357 | 536 | 28.6 | F-T 1,391 P-T 482 | 1,343 | 1,346 | 1,347 | 1,354 | 1,346 | 1,444 | 1,463 | 1,454 | 1,374 | 1,368 | 1,357 | 1,469 |
| Drug stores—other | 99 | 221 | 63 | 22.2 | F-T 191 P-T 83 | 186 | 184 | 185 | 184 | 183 | 192 | 191 | 184 | 193 | 195 | 196 | 204 |
| Liquor Stores (packaged goods) | 104 | 90 | 24 | 21.0 | F-T 98 P-T 16 | 96 | 95 | 96 | 96 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 97 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 107 |
| Other Retail Stores | 1,111 | 2,757 | 651 | 19.2 | F-T 3,052 P-T 551 | 3,130 | 3,126 | 3,089 | 3,010 | 2,911 | 2,888 | 2,874 | 2,864 | 2,966 | 3,129 | 3,226 | 3,398 |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 332 | 898 | 50 | 5.5 | F-T 750 P-T 198 | 849 | 840 | 811 | 752 | 687 | 642 | 642 | 650 | 691 | 605 | 600 | 854 |
| Fuel-oil retailers | 6 | 135 | 6 | 4.6 | F-T 126 P-T 15 | 149 | 147 | 135 | 116 | 97 | 93 | 101 | 109 | 112 | 141 | 148 | 228 |
| Hay, grain and feed stores (with groceries) | 1 | 2 | — | — | F-T 2 P-T 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Hay, grain and feed—farm implements | 1 | 1 | — | — | F-T 1 P-T 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hay, grain and feed stores—other | 15 | 59 | 5 | 7.8 | F-T 60 P-T 4 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 8 | 28 | 3 | — | F-T 25 P-T 4 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 23 |
| Jewelry stores | 86 | 386 | 152 | 28.5 | F-T 552 P-T 6 | 524 | 516 | 517 | 514 | 515 | 516 | 513 | 514 | 559 | 549 | 573 | 599 |
| Book stores | 23 | 81 | 42 | 34.4 | F-T 121 P-T 2 | 107 | 113 | 114 | 116 | 132 | 129 | 118 | 126 | 124 | 120 | 124 | 132 |
| Stationery stores | 31 | 63 | 26 | 29.2 | F-T 88 P-T 1 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 88 | 88 | 88 |
| Cigar stores, cigar stands | 75 | 82 | 24 | 22.5 | F-T 89 P-T 17 | 90 | 89 | 90 | 90 | 89 | 91 | 90 | 86 | 86 | 88 | 88 | 88 |
| Florists | 189 | 152 | 49 | 24.5 | F-T 177 P-T 24 | 176 | 176 | 178 | 180 | 179 | 177 | 177 | 175 | 174 | 177 | 177 | 179 |
| Gift, novelty, souvenir shops | 51 | 14 | 42 | 75.4 | F-T 48 P-T 8 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 47 | 47 | 50 | 50 |
| News dealers | 41 | 32 | 9 | — | F-T 27 P-T 14 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 30 | 28 | 32 |
| Office, store appliance and equipment dealers | 24 | 165 | 32 | 16.4 | F-T 197 P-T 1 | 199 | 198 | 198 | 196 | 192 | 194 | 182 | 189 | 198 | 201 | 204 | 205 |
| Office, store, school supply dealers | 7 | 185 | 34 | 15.6 | F-T 219 P-T 1 | 226 | 230 | 227 | 222 | 221 | 219 | 211 | 214 | 216 | 211 | 214 | 220 |
| Opticians | 43 | 100 | 36 | 26.8 | F-T 135 P-T 3 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 131 | 131 | 132 | 135 | 133 | 134 | 139 | 139 | 139 |
| Photographic supply—camera stores | 7 | 44 | 8 | 15.1 | F-T 50 P-T 2 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 51 | 51 | 51 |
| Sporting goods stores | 7 | 35 | 4 | — | F-T 37 P-T 2 | 35 | 34 | 36 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 46 | 48 |
| Bicycle shops | 6 | 3 | — | — | F-T 3 P-T 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Luggage stores | 4 | 28 | 48 | 63.6 | F-T 73 P-T 3 | 59 | 64 | 66 | 59 | 58 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 61 | 62 | 103 | 169 |
| Piano, musical instrument stores | 19 | 61 | 18 | 22.8 | F-T 78 P-T 1 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 77 | 79 | 78 | 81 | 82 |
| Scientific, medical instr. and supply dealers | 16 | 17 | 7 | — | F-T 23 P-T 1 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 22 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 22 | 23 | 25 | 25 |
| Other retail stores | 121 | 166 | 56 | 25.1 | F-T 193 P-T 29 | 188 | 189 | 187 | 188 | 190 | 196 | 197 | 194 | 195 | 197 | 197 | 198 |
| Second-hand Stores | 300 | 276 | 14 | 4.8 | F-T 246 P-T 44 | 235 | 235 | 236 | 234 | 246 | 257 | 257 | 246 | 250 | 253 | 251 | 252 |
| Book stores (second-hand) | 3 | — | — | — | F-T 44 P-T 1 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 36 | 34 | 30 | 75 | 49 | 37 | 36 | 34 | 34 |
| Clothing, shoe stores (second-hand) | 106 | 25 | 4 | — | F-T 24 P-T 3 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Furniture stores (second-hand) | 94 | 56 | 1 | 1.8 | F-T 45 P-T 14 | 45 | 45 | 44 | 42 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 42 | 43 |
| Tires, accessories, parts (second-hand) | 34 | 34 | 1 | — | F-T 30 P-T 5 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| Pawn shops (sales) | 24 | 94 | 5 | 5.0 | F-T 88 P-T 11 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 90 | 90 | 91 |
| Other second-hand stores | 39 | 69 | 3 | 4.5 | F-T 11 P-T 1 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 53 | 48 | 45 | 14 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
 ** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 6.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT, AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

MASSACHUSETTS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part-time combined) | | | | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES** (full-time (F-T) and part-time (P-T), by months) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---------|--------|-------|---|----------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses | Men | | Women | Per- cent women | Average number | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | | Men | Women | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| State Total | 47,558 | 151,404 | 71,908 | 55.4 | F-T 161,042 P-T 42,270 | 154,950 | 155,461 | 154,799 | 157,957 | 160,074 | 162,550 | 161,504 | 160,865 | 164,081 | 165,631 | 164,550 | 174,155 | 174,155 |
| Food Group | 18,427 | 56,662 | 7,770 | 17.5 | F-T 30,890 P-T 15,542 | 30,219 | 30,244 | 30,288 | 30,475 | 30,617 | 31,121 | 31,416 | 31,519 | 31,462 | 31,059 | 31,047 | 31,232 | 31,232 |
| Grocery stores (without fresh meats) | 5,251 | 6,313 | 725 | 10.5 | F-T 4,561 P-T 1,557 | 4,598 | 4,571 | 4,551 | 4,529 | 4,528 | 4,575 | 4,415 | 4,417 | 4,350 | 4,304 | 4,300 | 4,415 | 4,415 |
| Combination stores (groceries-meats) | 6,095 | 19,855 | 2,967 | 15.0 | F-T 15,587 P-T 7,047 | 15,367 | 15,408 | 15,397 | 15,413 | 15,422 | 15,564 | 15,597 | 15,657 | 15,645 | 15,718 | 15,745 | 15,745 | 15,745 |
| Dairy products stores | 62 | 949 | 115 | 10.8 | F-T 768 P-T 240 | 768 | 714 | 714 | 714 | 714 | 714 | 714 | 714 | 714 | 714 | 714 | 714 | 714 |
| Milk dealers | 597 | 4,106 | 572 | 8.5 | F-T 4,285 P-T 158 | 4,165 | 4,172 | 4,186 | 4,188 | 4,239 | 4,364 | 4,432 | 4,465 | 4,571 | 4,504 | 4,541 | 4,226 | 4,226 |
| Meat markets | 788 | 1,412 | 175 | 10.9 | F-T 1,098 P-T 488 | 1,084 | 1,075 | 1,078 | 1,081 | 1,082 | 1,092 | 1,090 | 1,089 | 1,103 | 1,139 | 1,139 | 1,139 | 1,139 |
| Fish (sea food) markets | 537 | 598 | 76 | 16.0 | F-T 508 P-T 168 | 508 | 508 | 508 | 508 | 508 | 508 | 508 | 508 | 508 | 508 | 508 | 508 | 508 |
| Candy, nut stores | 118 | 57 | 408 | 87.7 | F-T 532 P-T 135 | 532 | 532 | 532 | 532 | 532 | 532 | 532 | 532 | 532 | 532 | 532 | 532 | 532 |
| Confectionery stores | 2,054 | 656 | 875 | 57.8 | F-T 959 P-T 572 | 959 | 959 | 959 | 959 | 959 | 959 | 959 | 959 | 959 | 959 | 959 | 959 | 959 |
| Delicatessen stores | 574 | 282 | 142 | 55.6 | F-T 532 P-T 92 | 532 | 532 | 532 | 532 | 532 | 532 | 532 | 532 | 532 | 532 | 532 | 532 | 532 |
| Fruit stores, vegetable markets | 1,107 | 951 | 144 | 13.4 | F-T 671 P-T 404 | 671 | 671 | 671 | 671 | 671 | 671 | 671 | 671 | 671 | 671 | 671 | 671 | 671 |
| Bakeries, caterers | 971 | 1,254 | 1,649 | 56.8 | F-T 1,786 P-T 1,117 | 1,718 | 1,726 | 1,719 | 1,749 | 1,765 | 1,774 | 1,803 | 1,817 | 1,834 | 1,832 | 1,845 | 1,852 | 1,852 |
| Egg and poultry dealers | 535 | 182 | 14 | 7.1 | F-T 107 P-T 79 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 |
| Other food stores | 182 | 289 | 110 | 27.6 | F-T 347 P-T 52 | 347 | 347 | 347 | 347 | 347 | 347 | 347 | 347 | 347 | 347 | 347 | 347 | 347 |
| General Stores (with food) | 156 | 182 | 41 | 23.6 | F-T 138 P-T 55 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 138 |
| General Merchandise Group | 1,155 | 9,557 | 26,971 | 75.8 | F-T 26,737 P-T 9,791 | 25,756 | 24,759 | 25,045 | 25,641 | 26,117 | 26,400 | 25,410 | 24,792 | 26,527 | 26,527 | 26,527 | 26,527 | 26,527 |
| Department stores | 4 | 7,764 | 18,029 | 69.9 | F-T 21,116 P-T 4,677 | 20,648 | 19,714 | 19,979 | 20,325 | 20,723 | 20,788 | 19,825 | 19,421 | 21,067 | 20,782 | 21,657 | 28,515 | 28,515 |
| Dry goods stores | 627 | 587 | 958 | 71.2 | F-T 1,035 P-T 512 | 1,035 | 1,017 | 1,017 | 1,035 | 1,035 | 1,035 | 1,016 | 1,025 | 1,035 | 1,035 | 1,035 | 1,035 | 1,035 |
| General merchandise stores with foods | 29 | 21 | 24 | — | F-T 31 P-T 14 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| General merchandise stores—other | 251 | 308 | 752 | 70.9 | F-T 640 P-T 420 | 607 | 595 | 599 | 546 | 546 | 546 | 575 | 633 | 642 | 659 | 677 | 741 | 741 |
| Variety stores | 224 | 1,077 | 7,208 | 87.0 | F-T 3,917 P-T 4,568 | 3,455 | 3,402 | 3,455 | 3,688 | 3,717 | 3,830 | 3,901 | 3,884 | 3,881 | 4,048 | 4,217 | 5,651 | 5,651 |
| Apparel Group | 3,354 | 7,775 | 10,858 | 58.3 | F-T 14,404 P-T 4,227 | 13,723 | 13,419 | 13,880 | 14,741 | 14,651 | 14,651 | 13,654 | 13,625 | 14,692 | 15,093 | 15,258 | 15,644 | 15,644 |
| Men's-boys' furnishings stores | 184 | 355 | 48 | 11.5 | F-T 296 P-T 105 | 291 | 291 | 291 | 297 | 297 | 297 | 299 | 296 | 296 | 296 | 296 | 294 | 294 |
| Men's-boys' hat stores | 25 | 75 | 11 | 13.2 | F-T 51 P-T 35 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 50 | 50 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 |
| Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings) | 401 | 2,479 | 651 | 20.8 | F-T 2,656 P-T 494 | 2,582 | 2,582 | 2,582 | 2,694 | 2,694 | 2,694 | 2,630 | 2,457 | 2,646 | 2,750 | 2,727 | 2,825 | 2,825 |
| Family clothing stores | 242 | 625 | 906 | 59.2 | F-T 1,175 P-T 558 | 1,081 | 1,076 | 1,106 | 1,224 | 1,189 | 1,189 | 1,152 | 1,158 | 1,210 | 1,172 | 1,220 | 1,255 | 1,255 |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores | 757 | 864 | 5,678 | 86.8 | F-T 5,247 P-T 1,395 | 5,089 | 4,880 | 5,002 | 5,425 | 5,555 | 5,425 | 4,915 | 4,817 | 5,267 | 5,457 | 5,500 | 5,853 | 5,853 |
| Furriers, fur shops | 85 | 491 | 450 | 47.8 | F-T 1,004 P-T 104 | 727 | 681 | 688 | 747 | 800 | 792 | 778 | 72 | 814 | 1,009 | 1,116 | 1,353 | 1,353 |
| Millinery stores | 356 | 67 | 1,123 | 94.4 | F-T 906 P-T 390 | 672 | 682 | 681 | 908 | 948 | 825 | 709 | 696 | 985 | 988 | 958 | 814 | 814 |
| Corset and lingerie shops | 111 | 12 | 205 | 94.4 | F-T 41 P-T 41 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 |
| Hosiery shops | 46 | 12 | 286 | 98.1 | F-T 179 P-T 179 | 169 | 165 | 169 | 170 | 188 | 178 | 171 | 171 | 176 | 178 | 171 | 236 | 236 |
| Other women's accessories stores | 39 | 26 | 301 | 92.0 | F-T 204 P-T 125 | 197 | 187 | 190 | 199 | 196 | 208 | 200 | 200 | 211 | 210 | 218 | 237 | 237 |
| Other apparel stores | 250 | 70 | 352 | 32.6 | F-T 231 P-T 121 | 270 | 262 | 278 | 295 | 295 | 288 | 256 | 241 | 265 | 291 | 301 | 351 | 351 |
| Custom tailors | 252 | 385 | 141 | 26.9 | F-T 561 P-T 165 | 546 | 548 | 558 | 562 | 562 | 553 | 553 | 553 | 568 | 595 | 595 | 590 | 590 |
| Shoe stores | 666 | 2,516 | 722 | 25.8 | F-T 2,217 P-T 821 | 2,121 | 2,093 | 2,162 | 2,240 | 2,239 | 2,259 | 2,149 | 2,145 | 2,276 | 2,285 | 2,285 | 2,326 | 2,326 |

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October, 1939. Percent women not shown for kinds of business where total employees is less than 50.
** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.