

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1A.—COMPARISON OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores ¹	1,770,555	1,587,718	1,476,285	\$42,041,760	\$52,791,212	\$48,329,452	1,615,475	1,440,108	1,454,704	4,800,217	5,898,258	4,288,516	\$4,529,498	\$5,568,167	\$5,044,128
Food group	560,549	532,010	481,681	10,164,967	8,352,425	10,857,421	516,976	439,966	469,501	788,482	745,105	708,584	780,782	885,419	787,207
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	59,688	56,701	51,089	2,202,807	2,202,807	2,202,807	178,182	170,415	171,991	331,102	331,102	331,102	331,102	331,102	331,102
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	59,688	56,701	51,089	2,202,807	2,202,807	2,202,807	178,182	170,415	171,991	331,102	331,102	331,102	331,102	331,102	331,102
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	187,054	166,253	115,549	5,496,318	4,149,815	5,905,632	175,799	148,321	115,286	408,900	359,716	241,885	554,140	504,006	254,854
Variety stores	18,946	16,854	8,478	740,011	576,551	726,961	15,518	15,684	7,942	101,900	79,964	64,801	157,970	114,994	71,634
Meat markets, fish markets	42,360	39,474	49,685	750,797	612,451	1,356,958	42,954	39,149	51,819	51,819	51,819	51,819	51,819	51,819	51,819
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	48,015	55,197	65,265	295,500	314,487	308,579	45,777	55,875	67,396	30,578	37,131	59,715	20,144	25,128	45,794
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	27,666	32,662	22,904	222,239	215,965	308,579	28,282	25,246	25,106	30,578	25,217	21,171	15,985	15,770	20,595
Other food stores	58,557	55,556	29,954	454,867	290,771	540,785	54,764	51,179	50,561	52,681	57,506	52,462	46,622	29,688	53,189
General Stores (with food)	59,688	56,701	104,089	810,542	1,110,405	2,870,744	59,546	66,785	121,586	60,701	82,841	132,665	47,576	60,735	115,511
General Merchandise Group	50,267	44,801	54,656	5,665,057	4,619,751	6,444,101	56,832	52,180	47,821	687,007	789,190	814,957	908,817	808,817	818,980
Department stores	4,074	4,221	5,974,968	5,511,070	5,511,070	5,511,070	5,511,070	5,511,070	5,511,070	5,511,070	5,511,070	5,511,070	5,511,070	5,511,070	5,511,070
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	29,247	28,109	38,505	715,208	527,862	1,189,558	25,910	25,558	39,057	89,189	65,780	112,887	69,975	48,612	102,578
Variety stores	18,946	16,854	8,478	740,011	576,551	726,961	15,518	15,684	7,942	101,900	79,964	64,801	157,970	114,994	71,634
Apparel Group	106,959	95,963	114,296	5,258,712	2,656,242	4,240,935	82,329	75,414	99,615	389,797	389,797	389,797	420,823	358,500	505,555
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	21,502	19,197	28,197	775,372	659,617	1,192,725	17,848	17,183	26,354	56,585	58,283	84,558	91,250	74,815	123,364
Family clothing stores	10,558	7,981	10,551	1,009,484	794,992	1,087,801	8,917	6,060	9,545	56,354	46,777	51,660	58,478	47,205	65,086
Women's ready-to-wear stores	25,850	21,975	18,253	1,009,484	794,992	1,087,801	8,917	6,060	9,545	56,354	46,777	51,660	58,478	47,205	65,086
Accessories, other apparel stores	29,098	26,261	35,056	429,448	351,355	601,397	25,400	21,435	28,755	63,088	57,968	78,581	68,871	56,610	100,103
Shoe stores (all kinds)	20,487	18,267	24,228	617,064	511,899	606,629	12,005	11,668	18,408	64,148	64,947	64,947	64,947	64,947	64,947
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	52,867	45,215	59,941	1,725,257	1,289,878	2,729,815	42,431	35,864	51,992	173,905	267,252	287,545	211,188	211,188	404,095
Furniture stores	19,402	17,043	25,153	973,157	694,576	1,509,615	17,851	14,855	23,427	104,151	125,762	146,511	102,065	102,065	198,577
Other home furnishings stores	12,012	9,776	6,880	226,727	156,995	305,430	11,080	8,974	8,435	55,192	24,065	31,127	45,209	26,454	48,015
Household appliances, radio dealers	20,453	16,396	24,968	535,873	435,275	841,476	14,050	12,055	18,100	74,282	71,971	110,561	91,025	82,669	159,505
Automotive Group	50,132	40,439	59,879	5,456,697	4,236,588	7,405,988	53,238	41,594	66,151	599,288	514,789	411,559	507,947	381,871	629,648
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	33,639	30,294	42,204	4,810,245	3,725,458	6,286,890	29,098	25,484	40,425	515,702	257,154	345,951	420,588	314,274	537,205
Used-car dealers	6,890	4,731	3,077	132,204	140,832	140,832	6,838	4,735	3,058	12,981	8,868	7,881	14,177	10,769	11,805
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	13,363	14,343	22,513	575,210	596,295	596,295	14,424	10,584	20,861	9,575	54,185	54,185	70,665	54,557	76,104
Other automotive	1,018	1,071	1,765	20,967	15,054	56,579	957	991	1,729	2,014	2,007	2,517	2,517	2,517	4,534
Filling Stations	241,859	197,588	121,513	2,822,495	1,967,714	1,787,425	231,475	179,970	100,746	235,527	205,753	144,552	198,954	177,128	159,212
Lumber—Building Group	59,667	56,553	52,813	1,761,205	1,105,296	2,821,054	26,135	23,964	43,480	189,729	185,928	237,658	220,688	150,174	559,965
Lumber and building materials dealers	59,667	56,553	52,813	1,761,205	1,105,296	2,821,054	26,135	23,964	43,480	189,729	185,928	237,658	220,688	150,174	559,965
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	14,600	15,404	26,457	1,478,459	668,965	1,891,284	14,009	10,913	17,656	135,757	127,525	147,515	177,271	108,801	222,654
Hardware Group	59,646	56,653	57,572	975,709	758,979	1,224,746	59,639	56,935	62,493	52,437	52,437	52,437	42,587	41,375	137,131
Hardware stores	29,147	26,966	25,550	628,276	487,217	708,953	28,709	26,472	27,692	27,692	27,692	27,692	27,692	27,692	27,692
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	20,499	9,637	12,242	344,433	263,762	515,792	10,911	9,821	14,407	25,755	25,755	25,755	25,755	25,755	25,755
Eating Places	169,792	155,468	154,293	2,155,020	1,666,899	2,124,990	170,002	156,582	148,948	594,948	495,752	466,457	405,688	312,232	596,075
Drinking Places	155,594	98,005	---	1,395,032	723,961	---	156,217	100,984	---	212,235	151,183	---	159,689	101,488	---
Drug Stores	57,903	56,697	58,258	1,582,502	1,232,593	1,690,399	49,675	48,565	57,415	189,405	189,150	175,795	172,755	145,554	195,742
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	19,156	12,105	---	596,851	328,807	---	15,870	8,922	---	25,676	16,312	---	50,782	17,656	---
Other Retail Stores	172,375	159,135	175,618	3,496,457	2,618,920	4,841,982	154,825	122,900	170,705	549,792	235,955	454,392	407,609	315,752	585,850
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	41,172	35,255	19,118	1,015,542	859,018	1,015,569	57,210	51,925	17,729	108,484	91,575	91,462	125,783	108,068	121,547
Hay, grain and feed stores	16,772	11,132	21,394	823,977	346,667	990,742	15,955	9,329	22,523	55,351	45,549	45,549	55,949	45,549	45,549
Farm and garden supply stores	4,915	9,176	15,512	252,471	128,422	4,074	5,818	5,818	5,818	19,732	15,161	15,161	19,732	15,161	15,161
Jewelry stores	14,559	12,447	19,998	561,595	234,993	556,281	15,077	11,096	19,982	55,249	55,249	42,871	55,965	55,479	69,585
Cigar stores, cigar stands	18,504	15,500	35,248	207,761	182,650	410,264	16,749	13,717	35,982	14,465	15,111	15,111	14,085	13,820	54,235
Flowers	16,055	17,021	9,288	148,741	98,718	176,201	18,074	10,978	10,015	25,128	17,330	27,874	22,641	15,964	50,760
News dealers	7,407	7,042	10,285	72,427	61,655	149,686	6,088	5,580	8,608	11,971	15,845	24,127	6,535	4,491	14,980
Other retail stores	52,981	44,507	54,507	915,062	582,448	1,457,087	47,651	32,504	52,046	110,774	82,651	157,955	139,404	100,003	231,985
Second-hand Stores	25,982	22,550	15,065	158,007	113,540	1,457,087	24,014	22,549	16,089	22,800	20,994	17,417	20,759	17,113	20,185

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
¹ Previously published totals for the United States and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1B.—COMPARISON OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1939, 1935,* AND 1929*

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

DIVISION AND STATE	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
UNITED STATES	1,770,355	1,587,718	1,478,365	\$42,041,790	\$32,701,212	\$49,529,652	1,615,875	1,440,108	1,454,704	4,600,217	3,993,259	4,296,516	\$4,529,498	\$3,598,187	\$5,044,123
New England	121,088	109,382	104,618	5,518,214	2,897,820	5,785,087	101,716	90,987	94,441	592,155	524,885	553,132	577,957	517,000	411,822
Maine	13,455	11,936	10,455	226,811	100,010	270,811	11,821	10,581	9,700	28,115	23,995	25,536	20,079	21,399	26,995
New Hampshire	7,455	6,797	6,181	149,654	68,600	180,248	6,600	6,110	5,935	18,149	15,968	15,097	17,522	14,524	16,215
Vermont	5,423	4,836	4,581	125,589	58,110	140,724	4,912	4,210	4,012	12,010	9,759	11,229	10,707	8,485	12,210
Massachusetts	59,217	53,608	50,661	1,787,680	2,031,859	2,031,859	46,705	45,404	46,705	205,512	195,419	202,958	212,966	179,259	236,296
Rhode Island	10,495	9,793	9,155	217,722	100,000	217,722	9,100	8,589	8,589	30,501	28,522	31,228	30,978	27,535	35,203
Connecticut	25,873	23,865	23,357	717,562	550,391	757,731	18,850	18,850	18,850	70,243	65,540	66,504	70,905	66,010	85,005
Middle Atlantic	412,619	389,405	372,026	10,321,937	8,574,439	12,527,976	576,068	544,390	550,414	1,098,615	966,724	1,088,340	1,170,450	976,484	1,382,975
New York	209,425	198,608	185,615	5,579,159	4,704,253	6,988,951	191,259	175,421	199,129	597,150	521,450	582,797	660,035	592,115	775,553
New Jersey	68,653	65,698	57,780	1,890,401	1,206,990	1,811,257	59,277	56,581	55,595	153,875	134,786	141,980	171,619	138,975	187,855
Pennsylvania	134,545	125,109	130,651	3,138,377	2,465,216	5,747,768	125,582	112,408	127,690	347,790	313,508	338,585	538,718	275,798	402,007
East North Central	364,508	326,662	304,986	9,251,114	7,105,071	11,113,186	532,029	295,768	290,328	1,031,047	861,846	990,429	1,028,515	790,551	1,217,620
Ohio	95,041	89,305	80,155	2,441,295	1,940,021	2,829,554	62,712	74,796	74,796	270,425	239,145	260,793	271,075	217,016	310,955
Indiana	47,317	40,518	39,402	1,066,395	771,577	1,200,458	44,005	37,620	39,463	125,192	98,473	115,269	110,893	80,588	122,122
Illinois	109,132	95,035	93,432	2,857,646	2,152,452	5,658,560	100,089	89,019	99,019	332,035	289,898	351,078	384,072	239,576	429,555
Michigan	57,414	50,920	55,952	1,820,766	1,577,122	2,202,405	61,129	54,229	51,148	198,018	163,131	180,131	204,626	150,637	237,540
Wisconsin	47,604	45,969	39,045	1,064,984	882,109	1,222,409	44,036	39,035	36,912	107,409	96,023	105,169	103,249	82,832	116,560
West North Central	197,909	186,051	181,393	4,139,893	3,471,806	5,176,845	185,927	171,253	182,404	459,926	405,825	456,892	401,238	334,057	482,899
Minnesota	40,448	35,481	29,208	808,857	1,036,012	1,036,012	59,935	55,115	59,935	106,282	90,987	90,987	102,204	81,798	101,246
Iowa	39,024	36,768	30,955	822,905	640,621	956,008	37,111	31,955	31,955	107,898	90,918	90,918	104,504	84,788	101,246
Missouri	55,196	49,591	44,596	1,102,505	935,027	1,432,440	40,329	45,059	45,059	122,579	102,541	102,541	124,261	102,261	148,285
North Dakota	9,549	8,464	7,611	158,137	147,327	200,602	7,618	6,832	6,832	23,576	16,535	16,535	12,960	11,905	17,487
South Dakota	9,617	9,014	8,530	186,596	144,553	249,935	8,954	8,302	8,302	23,576	16,535	16,535	12,960	11,905	17,487
Nebraska	19,530	17,980	16,682	397,196	354,520	555,611	18,104	17,351	17,351	44,353	40,579	40,579	36,221	32,518	48,188
Kansas	27,545	25,755	24,045	476,551	441,121	627,171	28,797	27,897	27,897	78,344	73,190	73,190	85,974	81,195	97,727
South Atlantic	199,571	176,056	162,295	4,358,947	3,287,937	4,138,337	174,581	157,391	159,100	519,639	417,269	599,771	447,647	338,898	407,208
Delaware	4,544	4,257	3,527	76,019	40,012	101,681	5,828	5,240	5,240	10,972	9,942	9,942	11,106	8,226	9,551
Maryland	25,566	22,515	20,571	619,275	457,505	610,967	23,774	20,667	19,356	70,750	59,612	59,612	66,079	50,840	62,704
District of Columbia	6,865	6,541	5,815	402,798	329,034	486,768	5,498	5,027	48,072	41,675	35,806	35,806	45,007	45,475	45,506
Virginia	29,610	25,660	25,036	698,172	486,768	591,763	25,389	24,854	24,854	71,864	57,104	59,513	65,867	45,475	59,659
West Virginia	16,928	16,285	16,501	405,969	329,358	405,969	23,476	22,223	22,223	42,318	36,766	36,087	45,007	31,142	40,968
North Carolina	35,828	28,654	26,600	635,240	480,085	642,550	25,690	23,476	23,476	71,864	57,104	59,513	65,867	45,475	59,659
South Carolina	18,520	16,196	14,452	332,224	246,214	296,674	15,759	14,142	14,142	42,318	36,766	36,087	45,007	31,142	40,968
Georgia	32,870	30,555	27,640	624,765	481,197	627,171	28,797	27,897	27,897	78,344	73,190	73,190	85,974	81,195	97,727
Florida	28,614	25,575	21,293	614,464	421,934	495,896	25,251	20,872	19,474	75,190	55,591	55,591	64,244	45,415	50,727
East South Central	101,085	90,888	85,515	1,845,037	1,371,619	2,137,498	95,025	86,069	89,610	211,275	172,429	194,706	162,575	127,588	187,523
Kentucky	30,919	28,139	25,927	520,135	382,761	577,959	28,970	26,954	27,131	55,082	47,295	52,541	46,090	36,101	51,667
Alabama	29,198	26,470	22,568	606,469	477,720	632,612	25,980	25,017	20,037	71,980	60,310	61,140	55,924	45,949	59,144
Tennessee	23,618	21,551	20,458	435,975	354,223	519,972	21,715	19,870	20,845	51,980	45,638	46,730	37,826	29,996	40,791
Mississippi	18,082	14,728	16,564	282,440	176,915	407,986	16,960	14,228	17,577	32,514	25,008	32,497	27,755	15,445	29,721
West South Central	159,768	132,615	129,542	5,101,559	2,284,559	5,654,572	148,795	126,539	132,446	596,049	295,952	324,466	295,418	220,589	336,029
Arkansas	20,528	17,665	17,167	298,501	239,809	368,472	19,071	17,479	19,310	52,961	32,961	35,462	25,775	18,135	21,986
Louisiana	25,469	22,615	22,559	486,250	541,811	627,845	20,797	20,061	20,061	65,688	49,608	49,207	49,000	36,369	47,988
Oklahoma	28,722	24,754	25,894	513,091	430,084	781,151	27,221	25,857	26,220	98,968	82,709	85,944	48,955	40,440	71,931
Texas	85,249	67,613	62,852	1,805,716	1,275,755	1,997,490	79,646	64,427	64,535	206,841	166,045	175,853	171,690	124,414	184,414
Mountain	57,459	46,599	42,022	1,457,541	1,062,660	1,515,313	55,112	42,198	40,995	145,340	112,436	127,736	145,205	108,896	150,639
Montana	8,491	7,490	6,521	222,036	195,556	236,295	7,867	6,668	6,220	19,945	17,278	17,822	18,287	12,445	12,445
Wyoming	6,804	5,553	4,624	175,873	131,895	195,282	6,223	4,999	4,455	16,549	12,638	12,638	16,189	12,445	14,889
Idaho	4,113	3,267	2,637	100,235	81,459	101,473	3,663	3,051	2,798	9,939	7,213	7,394	7,505	7,505	9,429
Colorado	16,765	13,504	13,159	499,103	299,156	417,413	15,770	12,897	12,897	45,063	35,370	45,560	45,503	29,408	46,100
New Mexico	6,617	4,610	5,941	125,765	67,691	107,413	6,139	4,396	4,051	12,646	9,211	11,596	8,121	9,955	9,955
Arizona	6,242	4,959	4,766	182,005	119,874	193,613	6,000	4,882	4,882	16,577	12,825	15,490	17,119	12,022	18,988
Utah	6,372	5,565	4,964	170,050	130,050	193,248	5,560	4,697	4,697	19,562	15,562	15,562	18,745	14,517	20,938
Nevada	2,045	1,615	1,250	61,828	45,039	48,661	1,204	1,204	1,204	5,822	4,149	5,382	7,204	4,810	4,897
Pacific	155,568	134,060	115,168	5,147,501	4,331,857	5,148,450	115,286	125,549	115,286	495,199	347,896	576,862	502,714	358,555	497,615
Washington	26,682	23,987	20,856	668,790	521,186	745,891	24,798	19,808	19,808	66,852	56,377	65,759	75,405	55,327	80,659
Oregon	16,458	14,523	13,544	442,160	329,656	445,505	15,757	15,580	15,757	41,720	34,841	39,017	44,134	35,000	46,187
California	112,428	95,670	80,798	5,187,809	2,296,679	5,142,643	107,895	89,925	81,673	327,627	257,276	272,087	333,155	266,228	360,809

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1. Figures for 1935 and 1929 are revised to exclude data for service garages and other automotive service businesses formerly classified as Retail but included in the Service Census for 1939.

RETAIL TRADE:1939

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TABLE 2A.—STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL AND STOCKS
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Sales (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES * (average for year)			PAY ROLL * (add 000)			Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000)	
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time		
State Totals.....	1939 1935 ¹ 1929 ¹	1,770,355 1,587,718 1,478,365	\$42,041,790 52,791,812 43,529,852	1,613,673 1,440,108 1,434,704	4,800,217 3,898,258 4,238,516	5,750,952 (*) 3,729,442	869,285 3,568,187 5,044,128	\$4,529,499 \$3,568,187 \$4,887,448	\$4,210,768 3,358,059 4,887,448	\$518,751 230,108 158,682	\$5,116,585 4,271,280 7,199,658
Food Group.....		580,549	10,164,987	518,978	798,482	605,798	192,664	780,782	699,915	60,847	589,938
Grocery stores (without fresh meats).....		200,303	2,225,435	178,182	131,102	91,918	59,184	110,663	99,008	11,657	196,202
Combination stores (groceries-meats).....		187,054	5,496,518	175,799	408,900	300,182	108,718	354,140	320,850	33,310	345,947
Dairy products stores.....		7,582	142,728	4,111	20,514	16,095	4,219	17,892	16,258	1,634	5,237
Milk dealers.....		9,462	597,283	9,207	81,598	79,014	2,572	140,078	138,897	1,181	4,859
Meat markets.....		55,630	700,243	55,886	47,798	37,419	10,379	50,984	46,993	5,991	7,817
Fish (sea food) markets.....		6,750	50,554	8,968	5,280	5,872	1,408	4,246	5,759	487	490
Candy, nut stores.....		4,625	40,800	5,087	6,775	5,113	1,662	5,040	4,490	550	1,191
Confectionery stores.....		43,390	255,100	42,690	23,801	16,850	6,971	15,104	12,810	2,294	15,411
Delicatessen stores.....		9,909	132,565	9,695	8,140	6,571	1,569	6,911	6,568	545	9,109
Fruit stores, vegetable markets.....		27,666	222,259	28,282	20,075	14,555	5,720	15,993	14,256	1,737	5,187
Bakeries, caterers.....		16,985	168,027	14,284	23,941	20,151	6,810	21,735	19,486	2,249	1,598
Egg and poultry dealers.....		6,552	63,550	8,545	4,966	3,068	1,898	5,514	2,928	586	870
Other food stores.....		4,911	71,125	4,040	12,784	11,250	1,554	14,462	13,836	626	4,420
General Stores (with food).....		39,688	810,542	38,646	60,701	49,372	11,329	47,578	44,650	2,726	174,180
General Merchandise Group.....		50,287	5,685,007	38,582	887,007	625,008	242,004	805,485	716,558	86,927	922,178
Department stores.....		4,074	3,974,998	580	566,052	452,603	113,449	611,706	561,507	50,199	581,495
Dry goods stores.....		15,628	229,286	14,748	26,597	21,129	5,468	22,750	21,126	1,604	77,192
General merchandise stores with food.....		2,757	112,108	2,448	10,828	8,987	1,861	9,409	8,941	468	25,787
General merchandise stores—other.....		10,882	371,814	9,714	51,784	36,141	16,625	37,856	34,100	5,758	118,072
Variety stores.....		18,946	976,801	9,892	211,766	107,185	104,605	121,804	90,884	30,920	159,654
Apparel Group.....		108,959	5,258,772	82,529	588,757	500,751	88,006	420,825	388,599	32,424	674,674
Men's-boys' furnishings stores.....		5,122	95,205	4,187	7,275	5,778	1,495	9,049	8,485	564	27,258
Men's-boys' hat stores.....		802	15,598	465	1,580	1,155	425	1,819	1,675	144	2,908
Men's-boys' clothing stores (and furnishings).....		15,577	684,511	15,194	57,780	49,514	8,416	80,582	76,951	3,451	194,671
Family clothing stores.....		10,053	429,454	8,517	56,534	44,585	11,951	58,478	54,595	3,883	106,800
Women's ready-to-wear stores.....		25,820	1,009,494	20,711	155,586	106,481	27,105	132,674	122,747	9,927	127,752
Furriers, fur shops.....		2,214	94,133	1,794	10,289	9,258	1,051	18,809	15,924	885	18,761
Millinery stores.....		10,799	118,586	7,472	25,559	17,264	8,295	18,888	16,642	2,246	5,025
Corset and lingerie shops.....		2,538	27,958	2,111	5,254	2,611	643	5,077	2,968	209	6,255
Hosiery shops.....		2,295	55,507	1,551	7,989	2,907	5,082	5,895	2,870	1,023	4,562
Other women's accessories stores.....		1,865	57,518	1,821	4,090	2,916	1,174	5,759	5,349	480	8,145
Infants' wear shops.....		625	13,436	554	1,841	1,050	291	1,275	1,163	112	3,223
Other apparel stores.....		5,292	38,448	5,204	5,188	4,170	1,016	4,872	4,442	450	8,145
Custom tailors.....		5,674	66,282	5,623	12,580	9,524	2,856	16,098	13,854	2,254	10,149
Men's shoe stores.....		2,472	78,770	650	5,694	4,465	1,229	7,462	7,114	348	16,427
Family shoe stores.....		15,280	584,156	10,417	40,711	28,097	12,614	42,851	38,720	4,111	113,247
Women's shoe stores.....		2,755	154,138	958	17,741	11,558	6,585	19,457	17,000	2,457	23,295
Furniture—Household—Radio Group.....		52,827	1,733,257	42,491	215,855	188,760	24,875	280,545	267,202	15,545	566,761
Furniture stores.....		19,902	973,157	17,581	104,151	97,851	6,500	148,511	143,162	5,149	213,575
Floorcoverings stores.....		1,986	58,618	1,826	6,083	5,596	687	9,311	8,732	579	15,148
Drapery, curtain, upholstery stores.....		950	15,843	859	1,906	1,612	294	2,054	1,888	166	3,702
China, glassware, metalware stores.....		778	21,821	582	2,915	2,656	279	5,855	5,555	100	6,755
Interior decorators.....		886	27,930	759	5,235	2,759	496	4,076	4,300	576	4,956
Antique shops.....		3,324	17,743	3,321	1,594	1,548	248	2,176	2,081	97	18,815
Other home-furnishings stores.....		4,106	84,772	3,735	19,459	17,715	1,744	21,555	20,358	977	19,290
Household appliance dealers.....		11,095	294,518	4,846	49,185	36,925	12,260	60,301	55,681	6,620	45,979
Radio—household appliance stores.....		6,907	190,180	6,485	19,612	17,585	2,129	23,566	22,499	1,067	28,968
Radio stores.....		2,409	22,901	2,861	2,261	2,000	281	2,461	2,365	96	3,758
Radio—musical instrument stores.....		502	25,774	580	5,334	5,157	177	4,687	4,581	86	6,055
Automotive Group.....		60,152	5,548,687	51,238	589,298	378,070	15,228	507,947	500,913	7,054	554,960
Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in).....		51,511	4,292,718	27,518	287,270	280,008	7,262	578,615	574,358	4,277	403,968
Motor-vehicle—farm implement dealers.....		1,170	88,607	1,259	6,858	6,292	346	7,259	7,090	189	13,449
Motor-vehicle dealers (retail-wholesale).....		928	428,922	512	22,794	22,433	361	34,714	34,505	209	51,649
Used-car dealers.....		6,980	193,790	6,808	12,981	11,540	1,441	14,177	13,474	705	25,985
Accessory, tire, battery dealers.....		18,525	523,585	14,424	57,601	55,997	5,604	70,665	69,128	1,539	75,611
Motorcycle dealers.....		513	8,619	504	895	815	80	1,025	982	41	2,052
Aircraft dealers.....		51	2,558	22	275	255	18	375	366	9	497
Motorboat, yacht dealers.....		454	9,990	411	846	750	116	1,119	1,082	87	1,759
Filling Stations.....		241,858	2,822,495	251,475	235,527	196,412	59,115	198,954	185,658	15,276	99,401
Lumber—Building Group.....		39,687	1,781,205	26,135	189,799	145,223	24,576	220,628	206,682	15,946	589,053
Lumber yards.....		20,621	1,198,817	10,615	109,624	94,247	15,377	143,269	135,627	7,642	295,714
Building-materials dealers.....		4,446	281,642	3,587	25,649	21,595	4,064	34,002	31,254	2,748	36,583
Heating—plumbing equipment dealers.....		4,262	102,404	3,644	14,932	12,470	2,462	18,964	17,129	1,795	15,470
Paint, glass, wallpaper stores.....		8,480	152,673	6,781	15,642	15,610	2,032	19,495	18,176	1,319	35,012
Electrical supply stores.....		1,858	27,669	1,708	5,952	5,311	641	4,958	4,466	442	6,274
Hardware Group.....		39,646	975,709	39,620	82,497	75,755	6,742	91,532	87,482	4,050	317,065
Hardware stores.....		29,147	629,278	28,709	56,762	51,196	5,564	63,679	61,195	2,488	227,852
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers.....		10,499	344,435	10,911	25,735	22,557	3,178	27,853	26,289	1,564	89,211
Eating Places.....		169,792	2,135,020	170,002	594,648	513,746	80,902	405,896	379,830	28,088	54,900
Restaurants, cafeterias, lunchrooms.....		99,068	1,784,954	101,276	529,528	465,747	65,781	364,451	343,149	21,302	29,466
Lunch counters and stands.....		62,673	332,295	61,564	58,728	43,664	15,064	37,532	33,585	4,147	4,487
Soft drink, juice, ice cream stands.....		8,051	57,871	7,562	6,592	4,555	2,037	5,913	5,296	617	947
Drinking Places.....		155,594	1,585,032	156,217	212,235	187,523	44,712	159,689	144,269	15,420	38,164
Drinking places with meals.....		82,310	987,736	82,596	159,966	128,277	31,689	118,775	108,161	10,614	25,954
Drinking places—other.....		53,284	417,296	55,621	52,269	59,246	15,023	40,914	36,118	4,796	12,210
Drug Stores.....		57,905	1,582,502	49,673	189,403	158,142	33,261	172,753	160,537	12,396	304,885
Drug stores with fountain.....		39,462	1,205,241	35,257	156,586	129,851	27,015	137,994	128,066	9,928	218,799
Drug stores—other.....		18,451	557,261	16,416	35,037	28,791	6,246	34,759	32,271	2,468	86,084

For footnotes, see end of table.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 2A.—STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL AND STOCKS
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939—Continued

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Sales (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES * (average for year)			PAY ROLL * (add 000)			Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000)
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	
Liquor Stores (packaged goods).....	19,138	\$586,351	15,970	25,876	22,747	2,929	\$30,782	\$29,590	\$1,192	\$86,203
Other Retail Stores.....	172,575	5,499,437	154,825	549,792	291,123	58,869	407,609	380,160	27,449	543,135
Fuel and ice dealers.....	56,529	887,617	54,784	98,315	75,868	20,447	109,910	97,682	12,228	66,445
Fuel-oil retailers.....	2,843	125,925	2,426	9,169	8,061	1,108	15,875	15,018	855	5,089
Hay, grain, and feed stores (with groceries).....	1,860	64,912	1,523	3,905	3,137	768	5,210	5,008	202	6,203
Hay, grain, and feed—farm implements.....	1,126	82,820	785	4,788	4,181	625	5,032	4,778	254	10,280
Hay, grain, and feed stores—other.....	15,788	476,245	11,645	28,660	22,456	4,204	25,707	24,080	1,627	42,594
Farm and garden supply stores.....	4,915	155,512	4,074	13,710	10,601	3,109	13,447	12,205	1,242	21,498
Jewelry stores.....	14,559	361,595	15,077	55,249	52,441	2,808	55,965	52,683	1,502	182,599
Book stores.....	2,845	75,842	2,156	12,454	10,584	1,850	15,352	13,145	787	16,152
Stationery stores.....	5,497	58,614	5,517	5,890	5,744	946	7,703	7,583	520	12,955
Cigar stores, cigar stands.....	18,604	207,781	18,748	14,425	11,808	2,617	14,085	15,242	645	18,456
Florists.....	16,055	149,741	18,074	25,128	18,801	4,327	22,641	20,911	1,730	9,493
Gift, novelty, souvenir shops.....	7,429	55,568	7,227	6,517	4,896	1,421	5,548	5,015	553	17,076
News dealers.....	7,407	72,427	6,058	11,871	6,591	5,080	6,355	5,374	961	3,894
Office, store appliance and equipment dealers.....	3,600	149,216	2,850	19,949	19,072	877	29,049	28,589	460	27,108
Office, store, school supply dealers.....	1,559	59,570	1,124	8,097	7,614	483	11,500	11,076	224	12,619
Opticians.....	5,895	80,667	5,412	7,855	6,919	736	11,919	11,656	265	6,770
Photographic supply—camera stores.....	1,112	52,545	982	3,277	3,047	230	4,086	3,976	110	6,412
Sporting goods stores.....	2,605	55,914	2,595	5,229	4,641	588	6,653	6,408	245	16,234
Bicycle shops.....	941	6,657	937	765	615	150	630	578	54	1,820
Luggage stores.....	759	19,545	606	1,942	1,749	193	2,601	2,491	110	6,080
Piano, musical instrument stores.....	2,930	85,127	2,554	3,282	7,441	841	11,049	10,688	461	16,257
Scientific, medical instrument and supply dealers.....	981	17,509	774	2,113	1,954	159	3,007	2,917	90	5,222
Other retail stores.....	18,778	259,610	17,539	28,024	22,922	5,102	31,927	29,379	2,548	54,321
Second-hand Stores.....	23,982	188,007	24,014	22,800	18,527	4,273	20,758	19,123	1,635	41,140
Book stores (second-hand).....	588	4,050	578	441	384	77	488	457	51	2,790
Clothing, shoe stores (second-hand).....	3,558	9,785	3,430	1,073	1,186	487	922	856	86	2,580
Furniture stores (second-hand).....	7,875	51,483	7,882	4,016	5,085	931	3,061	2,746	315	6,461
Tires, accessories, parts (second-hand).....	6,403	59,983	6,814	8,208	7,000	1,208	6,888	6,589	499	8,953
Pawn shops (sales).....	1,373	22,988	1,252	2,993	2,744	249	4,357	4,227	130	12,904
Other second-hand stores.....	4,165	29,997	4,058	5,469	4,148	1,321	5,042	4,468	574	7,652

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 † Revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses formerly classified as Retail but now included in the Service Census.
 ‡ Data not available.

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 2B.—COMPARISON OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1939, 1935,¹ AND 1929²

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

DIVISION AND STATE		Number of stores	Sales (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES * (average for year)			PAY ROLL * (add 000)			Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000)
					Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	
UNITED STATES		1939.....	1,770,855	\$42,041,790	1,613,675	4,800,217	3,750,952	889,285	\$4,529,499	\$4,210,788	\$5,116,585
		1935.....	1,587,718	32,791,212	1,440,106	3,898,258	(*)	(*)	3,588,187	3,538,059	4,271,280
		1929.....	1,476,585	48,529,852	1,454,704	4,286,516	3,729,442	557,074	5,044,128	4,687,446	7,199,656
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											
New England		1939.....	121,888	3,518,214	101,716	382,135	290,945	71,188	377,957	350,694	361,784
		1935.....	109,592	2,687,620	90,967	324,885	(*)	(*)	317,000	295,547	306,486
		1929.....	104,618	3,752,087	94,441	355,162	305,159	49,993	411,822	397,596	506,282
Middle Atlantic		1939.....	412,819	10,291,987	378,068	1,088,615	888,244	180,369	1,170,450	1,095,784	1,245,297
		1935.....	389,405	8,374,459	344,590	989,724	(*)	(*)	976,484	917,998	1,085,258
		1929.....	372,026	12,527,976	350,414	1,065,140	954,824	128,516	1,362,975	1,525,599	1,886,856
East North Central		1939.....	364,608	9,251,114	352,029	1,051,047	817,752	213,295	1,028,515	946,517	1,046,195
		1935.....	328,882	7,105,071	295,769	861,846	(*)	(*)	790,581	753,584	88,987
		1929.....	304,966	11,115,186	290,528	990,429	857,515	132,914	1,217,820	1,179,915	1,514,132
West North Central		1939.....	397,909	4,158,885	185,927	459,926	384,545	95,381	401,258	370,541	584,556
		1935.....	182,051	5,471,806	171,256	405,823	(*)	(*)	354,057	309,721	24,516
		1929.....	161,595	5,178,845	162,404	456,292	389,587	66,725	482,899	464,542	558,798
South Atlantic		1939.....	199,371	4,588,947	174,561	519,658	425,671	95,965	447,647	419,549	512,558
		1935.....	178,058	3,287,357	157,591	417,269	(*)	(*)	358,898	320,095	18,803
		1929.....	162,295	4,188,537	159,100	399,711	344,558	55,175	407,206	394,285	528,201
East South Central		1939.....	101,065	1,845,087	95,025	211,275	172,177	39,098	162,575	152,500	241,507
		1935.....	90,888	1,371,619	86,069	172,429	(*)	(*)	127,568	119,962	7,428
		1929.....	85,515	2,187,499	89,810	194,708	169,198	25,512	187,323	181,685	337,197
West South Central		1939.....	159,788	3,101,558	148,785	566,048	506,287	59,761	295,418	277,828	415,528
		1935.....	132,615	2,284,559	126,559	285,952	(*)	(*)	220,358	208,957	11,421
		1929.....	128,542	5,654,572	132,448	524,486	285,504	38,982	356,029	326,116	585,586
Mountain		1939.....	57,459	1,427,541	55,112	145,540	117,981	27,579	145,205	135,075	188,110
		1935.....	48,599	1,082,660	42,198	112,458	(*)	(*)	106,896	99,488	7,430
		1929.....	42,022	1,515,513	40,895	127,736	112,244	15,482	160,659	145,894	245,900
Pacific		1939.....	155,588	4,298,759	148,450	456,199	349,550	86,649	302,714	482,700	40,014
		1935.....	154,080	5,147,801	125,549	347,896	(*)	(*)	356,555	352,951	25,604
		1929.....	115,168	4,551,857	115,266	376,862	335,095	45,767	487,615	475,016	632,724
New England:											
Maine		1939.....	13,455	281,556	11,821	28,115	25,092	5,021	26,079	24,321	37,814
		1935.....	11,956	226,911	10,551	25,995	(*)	(*)	21,589	19,905	1,488
		1929.....	10,453	500,010	9,700	25,536	22,085	5,451	26,895	25,845	51,878
New Hampshire		1939.....	7,435	185,100	6,800	18,149	14,799	5,550	17,322	16,056	1,286
		1935.....	6,797	149,854	6,110	15,888	(*)	(*)	14,524	13,556	968
		1929.....	6,181	180,248	5,935	15,697	15,216	2,481	16,215	15,621	694
Vermont		1939.....	5,425	123,569	4,942	12,010	9,705	2,505	10,707	9,904	805
		1935.....	4,626	96,724	4,210	9,759	(*)	(*)	8,485	7,868	615
		1929.....	4,851	148,281	4,912	11,229	9,851	1,578	12,210	11,782	428
Massachusetts		1939.....	59,217	1,787,680	47,558	205,512	181,042	42,270	212,966	196,502	18,484
		1935.....	53,606	1,446,212	45,404	185,419	(*)	(*)	179,259	166,478	12,781
		1929.....	52,681	2,051,859	46,705	202,958	175,972	26,986	236,966	228,589	7,907
Rhode Island		1939.....	10,485	275,447	9,100	30,801	25,781	6,520	30,978	28,571	2,407
		1935.....	8,791	217,728	7,569	28,522	(*)	(*)	27,355	25,572	1,785
		1929.....	9,155	315,978	8,559	31,228	26,596	4,632	35,203	33,991	1,212
Connecticut		1939.....	25,875	717,282	21,715	70,248	58,526	11,722	79,905	75,340	4,585
		1935.....	25,628	560,591	19,845	65,540	(*)	(*)	68,020	61,970	4,040
		1929.....	21,537	757,781	18,650	66,504	57,459	9,065	85,003	82,068	2,935
Middle Atlantic:											
New York		1939.....	209,425	5,578,159	191,259	587,150	481,254	85,896	680,095	622,640	37,453
		1935.....	198,808	4,704,255	175,421	521,450	(*)	(*)	562,113	531,007	31,106
		1929.....	185,615	6,968,851	169,129	582,797	501,916	60,881	775,533	754,596	18,737
New Jersey		1939.....	88,853	1,580,401	59,277	155,873	125,816	27,857	171,619	159,355	12,268
		1935.....	85,888	1,206,990	58,561	134,768	(*)	(*)	138,575	129,817	8,658
		1929.....	57,780	1,811,257	55,595	141,980	122,889	19,091	187,635	182,195	5,442
Pennsylvania		1939.....	154,543	5,135,377	125,552	547,790	281,174	66,615	358,718	318,791	24,927
		1935.....	125,109	2,465,215	112,408	315,508	(*)	(*)	275,796	257,072	18,724
		1929.....	150,651	5,747,788	127,690	358,585	309,819	48,544	402,007	388,810	15,197
East North Central:											
Ohio		1939.....	95,041	2,441,293	82,712	270,425	216,585	54,040	271,075	249,775	21,500
		1935.....	89,503	1,940,081	79,195	239,145	(*)	(*)	217,015	200,905	16,111
		1929.....	80,155	2,829,554	74,786	260,793	225,031	35,782	310,955	301,108	9,847
Indiana		1939.....	47,517	1,086,385	44,005	125,192	97,879	25,315	110,895	102,375	8,580
		1935.....	40,316	771,577	37,620	96,473	(*)	(*)	80,588	74,149	6,259
		1929.....	39,402	1,800,468	36,465	115,269	97,812	17,457	122,122	117,745	4,579
Illinois		1939.....	109,132	2,857,646	100,099	332,003	284,267	67,756	359,072	311,966	27,108
		1935.....	95,033	2,152,452	85,694	268,888	(*)	(*)	259,578	243,905	15,675
		1929.....	95,432	5,658,560	89,019	351,078	289,582	41,496	428,558	415,376	15,177
Michigan		1939.....	87,414	1,820,796	81,129	198,018	158,455	39,565	204,026	188,951	15,075
		1935.....	59,820	1,377,122	54,229	161,514	(*)	(*)	150,887	140,550	10,287
		1929.....	55,952	2,202,405	51,148	180,121	158,253	21,868	257,540	230,895	6,447
Wisconsin		1939.....	47,604	1,064,994	44,086	107,409	80,788	26,641	105,249	95,452	9,797
		1935.....	42,588	862,109	39,053	98,026	(*)	(*)	82,932	74,255	8,677
		1929.....	38,045	1,222,409	36,912	105,166	86,857	16,351	118,650	115,795	4,855

For footnotes, see end of table.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 2B—COMPARISON OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1939, 1935,¹ AND 1929¹—Con.

DIVISION AND STATE		Number of stores	Sales (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES * (average for year)			PAY ROLL * (add 000)			Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000)
					Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	
West North Central:											
Minnesota	1939	40,448	\$1,017,195	58,952	106,282	84,481	21,801	\$104,204	\$95,908	\$8,298	\$155,988
	1935	35,481	809,857	53,113	90,987	(*)	(*)	81,798	76,088	5,710	111,513
	1929	29,206	1,056,012	29,091	90,918	79,855	11,063	101,246	97,928	3,320	165,169
Iowa	1939	59,024	822,905	37,111	87,684	68,124	19,560	72,514	66,580	5,934	112,693
	1935	56,768	840,421	35,617	71,902	(*)	(*)	64,788	49,922	4,846	92,696
	1929	30,955	958,008	31,595	85,128	68,494	14,634	85,502	79,609	5,895	158,530
Missouri	1939	55,196	1,102,503	49,328	132,585	107,457	25,146	119,257	110,724	8,515	142,484
	1935	48,581	935,027	45,059	122,579	(*)	(*)	102,261	95,689	6,572	131,163
	1929	44,586	1,422,449	44,080	136,541	119,947	16,594	148,285	145,697	4,566	222,154
North Dakota	1939	8,549	156,137	7,818	15,227	12,244	2,983	12,960	12,058	922	27,254
	1935	8,484	147,327	7,833	13,778	(*)	(*)	11,905	10,978	927	25,275
	1929	7,611	230,602	7,482	16,555	15,940	2,595	17,487	16,782	705	44,970
South Dakota	1939	9,817	189,394	8,954	17,507	15,518	3,789	13,592	12,565	1,027	28,775
	1935	9,014	144,333	8,302	15,252	(*)	(*)	11,827	10,951	896	27,144
	1929	8,950	249,935	8,419	19,751	16,911	3,820	19,822	18,766	1,058	47,637
Nebraska	1939	19,550	397,196	18,004	44,555	34,769	9,584	56,221	55,455	2,766	64,464
	1935	17,990	354,620	18,774	40,155	(*)	(*)	52,518	50,025	2,495	59,042
	1929	16,682	556,611	17,551	46,579	38,825	7,958	48,188	46,044	2,144	99,284
Kansas	1939	27,545	475,551	25,780	56,490	45,972	12,518	42,510	39,071	3,439	72,922
	1935	25,753	441,121	24,588	51,512	(*)	(*)	58,960	56,068	2,872	66,857
	1929	24,045	750,228	24,588	65,062	52,817	10,245	64,371	61,518	2,853	119,554
South Atlantic:											
Delaware	1939	4,544	110,052	4,001	10,972	9,045	1,929	11,188	10,587	601	12,195
	1935	4,257	76,019	3,828	8,942	(*)	(*)	8,226	7,776	450	9,708
	1929	3,527	101,861	3,240	8,947	7,550	1,397	9,551	9,192	359	14,332
Maryland	1939	25,566	619,275	23,774	70,750	58,175	12,575	66,079	61,687	4,412	61,590
	1935	22,616	457,505	20,857	58,612	(*)	(*)	50,840	47,624	3,018	52,101
	1929	20,871	610,967	19,556	58,618	52,258	6,378	62,764	61,109	1,655	77,951
District of Columbia	1939	6,895	402,788	5,498	46,072	41,408	6,664	56,007	52,798	3,209	55,511
	1935	6,541	529,054	4,887	41,875	(*)	(*)	45,475	41,877	1,796	29,009
	1929	5,815	552,598	5,027	55,808	50,784	5,042	45,306	42,106	1,200	57,463
Virginia	1939	29,610	628,172	25,589	74,864	61,869	12,995	65,867	60,124	5,743	82,708
	1935	25,860	466,768	22,944	57,104	(*)	(*)	47,778	45,259	2,587	68,167
	1929	25,056	591,785	24,854	58,513	50,718	7,795	59,659	57,740	1,919	104,492
West Virginia	1939	18,928	405,989	16,202	42,518	34,420	7,898	38,285	35,908	2,555	51,252
	1935	16,255	359,583	18,225	35,778	(*)	(*)	31,142	29,097	2,045	44,612
	1929	16,501	441,072	18,478	36,087	31,656	4,451	40,968	39,870	1,098	72,018
North Carolina	1939	35,825	653,240	29,890	79,404	60,700	18,704	60,052	55,846	4,408	78,483
	1935	28,654	460,083	26,442	59,328	(*)	(*)	45,802	40,850	2,772	66,417
	1929	27,660	642,550	28,780	59,517	48,185	11,134	56,123	53,834	2,289	104,892
South Carolina	1939	18,520	332,224	15,759	41,119	31,740	9,379	29,093	27,108	1,985	32,350
	1935	16,198	246,214	14,142	32,659	(*)	(*)	22,229	20,785	1,444	27,090
	1929	14,452	296,674	14,072	29,450	23,770	5,680	25,518	24,258	1,080	38,583
Georgia	1939	32,870	624,785	28,797	78,947	64,527	14,420	58,574	55,028	3,846	80,723
	1935	30,555	481,197	27,614	65,782	(*)	(*)	46,195	43,737	2,458	65,598
	1929	27,640	627,171	27,821	65,001	55,761	9,240	58,782	56,976	1,816	95,614
Florida	1939	28,614	614,484	25,251	73,130	61,739	11,401	64,244	60,703	3,541	78,748
	1935	25,573	421,934	20,872	56,591	(*)	(*)	45,415	43,130	2,285	55,851
	1929	21,295	495,988	19,474	49,974	45,918	6,056	50,727	49,200	1,527	80,848
East South Central:											
Kentucky	1939	30,919	520,135	28,970	55,062	44,284	10,778	46,090	42,500	3,590	71,415
	1935	28,159	382,761	26,954	47,295	(*)	(*)	38,101	35,775	2,328	58,087
	1929	25,927	577,929	27,151	52,541	45,518	7,023	51,687	50,044	1,623	97,608
Tennessee	1939	28,198	608,489	25,980	71,869	58,677	13,192	55,924	52,549	3,375	75,761
	1935	26,470	477,720	25,017	60,510	(*)	(*)	45,948	43,575	2,373	65,061
	1929	22,568	632,612	24,057	61,140	53,302	7,838	59,144	57,451	1,693	97,450
Alabama	1939	25,915	435,975	21,715	51,850	42,817	9,013	37,828	35,749	2,077	55,987
	1935	21,551	334,225	19,870	41,818	(*)	(*)	29,898	28,274	1,622	48,452
	1929	20,455	518,972	20,845	48,730	42,362	6,368	46,791	45,451	1,540	82,169
Mississippi	1939	19,052	282,440	16,560	32,514	26,599	6,115	22,735	21,502	1,233	38,146
	1935	14,728	176,915	14,228	25,008	(*)	(*)	15,445	14,588	905	28,482
	1929	18,584	407,988	17,577	32,497	28,214	4,283	29,721	28,736	982	59,970
West South Central:											
Arkansas	1939	20,328	298,301	18,071	32,581	26,480	6,101	25,775	22,418	1,557	45,626
	1935	17,653	258,809	17,478	27,590	(*)	(*)	19,135	17,955	1,200	39,544
	1929	17,187	406,208	16,510	35,482	28,679	4,803	31,986	30,874	1,112	71,528
Louisiana	1939	25,469	498,250	22,945	65,558	55,928	7,712	49,000	46,873	2,127	58,775
	1935	22,615	341,911	20,797	49,606	(*)	(*)	36,368	34,855	1,588	47,224
	1929	22,559	469,755	25,081	49,207	45,785	5,422	47,698	46,851	847	71,810
Oklahoma	1939	23,722	515,061	27,221	59,988	48,577	11,411	48,955	45,913	3,040	75,801
	1935	24,754	450,084	23,837	52,709	(*)	(*)	40,440	37,922	2,518	65,437
	1929	25,984	781,121	28,220	65,944	57,506	8,638	71,951	69,574	2,357	127,427
Texas	1939	85,249	1,803,716	79,646	209,841	175,504	34,537	171,690	162,824	9,066	255,128
	1935	87,615	1,273,755	64,427	158,045	(*)	(*)	124,414	118,247	6,167	180,624
	1929	82,852	1,997,490	64,635	175,953	165,784	22,119	184,414	178,817	5,597	322,821
For footnotes, see end of table.											

For footnotes, see end of table.

RETAIL TRADE:1939

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TABLE 2B.—COMPARISON OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND STOCKS
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1939, 1935,¹ AND 1929¹—Con.

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of stores	Sales (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES * (average for year)			PAY ROLL * (add 000)			Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost (add 000)	
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time		
Mountain:											
Montana.....	1939.....	8,481	\$222,008	7,887	19,985	18,085	5,878	\$21,505	\$19,775	\$1,780	\$32,061
	1935.....	7,490	185,558	6,828	17,278	(*)	(*)	18,287	18,714	1,573	28,979
	1929.....	6,521	258,293	6,220	17,822	15,604	2,218	22,493	21,789	724	44,684
Idaho.....	1939.....	8,904	175,873	6,223	18,549	15,150	5,399	18,189	15,082	1,107	23,970
	1935.....	5,655	137,855	4,999	12,828	(*)	(*)	12,445	11,603	842	19,518
	1929.....	4,624	165,852	4,425	12,688	10,977	1,681	14,889	14,556	553	28,503
Wyoming.....	1939.....	4,115	100,233	3,863	8,958	7,407	1,551	9,346	8,732	614	14,826
	1935.....	3,523	81,439	3,051	7,213	(*)	(*)	7,805	6,871	454	12,511
	1929.....	2,857	101,457	2,786	7,594	6,546	848	9,429	9,171	258	17,777
Colorado.....	1939.....	16,785	409,103	15,770	45,083	37,226	7,857	43,503	40,720	2,783	53,065
	1935.....	13,504	298,158	12,387	35,370	(*)	(*)	29,409	27,505	1,906	40,212
	1929.....	13,159	457,413	12,593	45,580	38,094	5,286	49,100	47,558	1,542	75,015
New Mexico.....	1939.....	6,617	125,765	6,139	12,846	10,684	2,182	11,596	10,981	635	19,577
	1935.....	4,610	87,691	4,396	9,211	(*)	(*)	8,121	7,680	461	14,554
	1929.....	3,941	118,835	4,051	9,413	8,255	1,160	9,955	9,574	361	20,047
Arizona.....	1939.....	6,242	162,005	5,726	16,577	13,551	3,026	17,119	15,981	1,138	19,561
	1935.....	4,859	118,874	4,600	12,825	(*)	(*)	12,202	11,448	754	15,555
	1929.....	4,766	193,813	4,852	15,490	13,907	1,683	18,956	18,425	513	28,544
Utah.....	1939.....	6,372	170,728	5,520	19,582	15,260	4,302	18,745	17,172	1,571	18,711
	1935.....	5,585	180,050	4,710	15,582	(*)	(*)	14,317	13,150	1,187	15,958
	1929.....	4,964	193,286	4,897	18,287	15,975	2,254	20,956	20,501	657	27,523
Nevada.....	1939.....	2,045	61,828	2,004	5,822	4,618	1,204	7,204	6,652	552	7,559
	1935.....	1,615	43,059	1,427	4,149	(*)	(*)	4,810	4,557	255	5,515
	1929.....	1,250	48,861	1,281	3,582	2,990	592	4,897	4,780	137	8,209
Pacific:											
Washington.....	1939.....	26,682	668,790	24,798	66,852	51,057	15,795	75,405	68,101	7,304	81,527
	1935.....	25,867	521,188	22,046	58,377	(*)	(*)	55,327	51,176	4,151	70,055
	1929.....	20,358	745,891	19,808	65,758	56,828	8,950	80,639	77,727	2,912	109,564
Oregon.....	1939.....	18,458	442,160	15,757	41,720	52,993	8,727	44,154	40,543	3,611	57,978
	1935.....	14,523	329,636	13,580	34,241	(*)	(*)	33,000	30,723	2,277	46,517
	1929.....	13,544	445,505	13,785	39,017	34,250	4,787	46,187	44,599	1,588	71,088
California.....	1939.....	112,428	3,187,809	107,895	327,627	285,300	62,327	385,155	354,058	29,099	385,765
	1935.....	95,870	2,296,879	89,923	257,278	(*)	(*)	268,228	251,052	17,176	297,847
	1929.....	80,788	3,142,643	81,675	272,087	242,017	30,070	360,609	350,690	10,119	452,272

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

¹ Figures for 1935 and 1929 are revised to exclude data for service garages and other automotive service businesses formerly classified as Retail but included in the Service Census for 1939.

* Data not available.

315220 O-41-2

TABLE 1

Table 1 presents information on the number of stores, dollar volume of sales, the number of proprietors and employees, and the dollar volume of pay rolls for major business groups and principal kinds of business. Comparisons are with similar data for 1929 and 1935. The data are shown separately for each State and for each city of more than 500,000 population.

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RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1938, 1935, AND 1929

ALABAMA

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores¹	23,918	21,351	20,458	\$435,973	\$354,223	\$518,972	21,715	19,870	20,845	51,950	41,818	48,750	\$57,826	\$29,996	\$48,791
Food group	8,802	7,485	6,130	95,910	74,314	85,702	9,081	7,094	6,153	9,297	7,494	6,912	4,924	4,510	5,264
General stores (with food)	2,934	2,583	2,150	28,747	27,523	29,775	4,064	4,154	3,599	1,497	2,296	1,994	742	1,179	1,295
General merchandise stores	2,034	1,788	1,487	65,013	42,013	45,194	2,482	2,010	1,769	6,064	4,202	5,416	5,759	2,766	2,661
Apparel group	915	722	774	55,487	42,543	51,258	651	498	37	2,184	1,496	2,276	1,578	2,097	2,555
Furniture—household—radio group	708	584	774	25,229	19,788	23,888	690	532	687	5,722	2,877	3,213	3,148	2,439	3,841
Automotive group ²	803	468	659	21,282	14,976	23,148	690	532	687	3,135	4,550	5,672	6,355	2,435	4,172
Building stores	5,750	5,062	4,168	21,565	16,778	17,253	5,483	4,779	3,911	5,645	4,572	5,672	6,045	4,554	7,172
Lumber—building—hardware group	810	581	605	24,249	18,439	20,454	1,477	1,060	1,154	2,748	1,946	2,803	2,728	1,854	2,578
Eating and drinking places	2,984	2,180	1,950	20,155	12,405	21,188	2,539	2,258	2,179	6,125	4,508	5,603	2,683	1,917	2,048
Drug stores	583	556	517	16,117	14,682	23,899	753	712	687	2,750	2,556	3,007	1,798	1,801	2,432
Other stores	2,084	1,569	1,522	56,199	19,601	57,960	1,774	1,416	1,486	4,009	5,545	4,574	5,289	2,558	4,782
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	8,802	7,485	6,130	95,910	74,314	85,702	9,081	7,094	6,153	9,297	7,494	6,912	4,924	4,510	5,264
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	5,318	4,355	3,584	28,747	27,523	29,775	4,064	4,154	3,599	1,497	2,296	1,994	742	1,179	1,295
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	2,612	2,204	1,867	65,013	42,013	45,194	2,482	2,010	1,769	6,064	4,202	5,416	5,759	2,766	2,661
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	52	28	28	655	488	622	23	58	24	166	279	98	145	205	85
Meat markets, fish markets	230	265	318	1,219	1,062	1,482	227	272	358	358	289	380	78	138	187
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	171	146	177	410	388	5,771	141	141	141	60	60	260	24	57	137
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	142	112	87	428	385	1,013	145	145	76	45	145	102	58	58	68
Other food stores	127	154	151	1,557	945	5,545	105	146	127	272	215	464	178	107	445
General Stores (with food)	2,035	1,558	1,545	56,747	48,617	108,985	1,969	1,550	5,296	2,870	5,593	4,999	2,161	2,580	4,089
General Merchandise Group	854	798	687	55,497	45,549	67,957	706	632	985	9,356	6,947	8,241	5,985	4,707	6,848
Department stores	47	35	59	20,484	17,790	27,479	23	44	37	4,007	2,982	3,769	3,255	2,195	3,170
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	638	549	734	17,790	12,470	51,258	651	498	37	2,184	1,496	2,276	1,578	2,097	2,555
Variety stores	229	178	178	15,531	10,584	9,220	122	90	87	5,184	2,695	3,154	2,695	1,554	2,803
Apparel Group	915	722	774	25,229	19,788	23,888	690	532	687	5,722	2,877	3,213	3,148	2,439	3,841
Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	149	151	172	5,083	3,963	7,512	123	123	137	463	413	603	519	619	845
Family clothing stores	249	137	159	9,276	4,798	8,075	227	135	139	1,550	611	792	1,099	516	1,122
Women's ready-to-wear stores	219	195	137	6,853	5,966	6,253	165	141	123	1,944	885	702	1,710	688	710
Accessories, other apparel stores	145	110	138	1,609	959	2,235	108	70	108	314	242	535	230	161	404
Shoe stores (all kinds)	155	131	147	5,418	4,067	5,985	91	75	72	631	526	603	455	455	787
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	708	584	744	21,232	14,878	29,148	534	422	648	5,195	2,250	2,535	3,245	2,475	4,512
Furniture stores	595	514	486	15,861	9,828	21,003	554	505	559	2,017	1,519	2,235	2,354	1,365	2,840
Other home furnishings stores	69	29	18	750	291	80	16	50	16	510	258	86	409	78	78
Household appliances, radio dealers	242	211	240	5,357	4,844	7,855	108	97	93	688	693	1,274	732	684	1,584
Automotive Group²	803	468	659	21,565	16,778	17,253	498	579	571	5,645	4,172	5,672	6,195	4,555	7,172
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	557	297	430	64,555	45,512	69,564	315	251	598	4,758	3,415	4,600	5,285	3,592	6,374
Used-car dealers	42	22	10	748	621	550	45	55	7	72	55	57	55	49	58
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	195	137	198	6,559	4,562	6,453	128	92	141	795	684	881	665	725	1,001
Other automotive	11	10	21	145	85	518	10	12	27	20	20	44	19	19	59
Filling Stations	5,750	5,052	4,618	34,248	21,459	18,494	5,470	2,801	1,456	5,405	2,550	1,774	2,045	1,554	1,506
Lumber—Building Group	242	229	223	10,586	6,575	16,790	218	197	208	1,541	1,116	2,025	1,288	911	2,853
Lumber and building materials dealers	184	178	184	9,820	5,453	15,122	178	181	166	1,339	927	1,589	1,054	719	1,685
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	58	51	39	1,766	1,122	1,668	40	16	42	203	189	234	192	192	890
Hardware Group	589	522	582	11,727	8,905	11,409	595	502	589	919	850	780	658	745	942
Hardware stores	297	252	180	8,451	6,560	8,275	315	256	187	696	614	498	599	524	579
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	71	70	102	5,296	2,545	5,135	78	66	102	235	216	292	239	219	565
Eating Places	2,145	2,118	1,950	15,279	12,017	14,186	2,058	2,178	2,129	5,112	4,596	5,916	2,191	1,855	2,046
Drinking Places	551	72	—	4,856	588	—	541	75	—	1,015	112	—	432	64	—
Drug Stores	685	886	945	16,117	14,682	23,899	753	712	687	2,750	2,558	3,007	1,798	1,801	2,932
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	69	—	—	9,120	—	—	12	—	—	245	—	—	278	—	—
Other Retail Stores	1,782	1,327	1,417	25,754	17,980	36,900	1,581	1,176	1,386	5,551	2,962	4,421	2,844	2,071	4,581
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	619	445	284	4,155	3,584	7,594	555	595	586	1,287	1,057	1,281	760	601	1,009
Hay, grain and feed stores	151	88	559	5,850	1,054	11,054	108	75	576	297	1,593	585	208	82	409
Farm and garden supply stores	209	518	68	5,978	5,961	2,171	155	300	582	455	455	158	511	288	155
Jewelry stores	144	128	195	5,412	2,175	4,136	198	122	198	574	481	502	481	517	578
Cigar stores, cigar stands	54	32	65	729	754	1,281	40	21	55	106	106	115	58	79	185
Florists	116	77	59	855	537	663	118	70	55	180	163	168	115	107	145
News dealers	54	26	24	561	280	541	27	54	14	63	101	104	55	51	59
Other retail stores	455	205	455	6,475	5,156	9,860	425	168	410	866	675	1,504	870	568	2,065
Second-hand Stores	205	242	105	1,515	1,621	1,060	201	240	112	235	381	153	177	255	145

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.
† Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

ARIZONA

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores ¹	6,242	4,839	4,795	\$182,003	\$118,874	\$195,818	5,728	4,500	4,652	16,577	12,825	13,490	\$17,119	\$12,202	\$18,938
Food group	1,641	1,350	1,333	54,856	25,513	59,555	1,575	1,296	1,442	2,442	2,061	2,337	2,195	1,679	2,536
General stores (with food)	1,175	1,018	1,004	34,856	15,241	38,792	1,081	881	951	1,755	1,585	1,856	1,635	1,255	1,842
General merchandise group	175	144	144	9,156	7,861	16,101	281	184	197	2,442	2,061	2,337	2,195	1,679	2,536
Appliances	289	190	204	20,418	10,323	28,418	1,185	681	755	2,757	2,061	2,337	2,195	1,679	2,536
Automotive group ²	165	126	130	5,401	4,129	7,740	180	151	184	2,757	2,061	2,337	2,195	1,679	2,536
Auto repair group	220	196	275	23,493	19,771	38,043	119	111	167	2,757	2,061	2,337	2,195	1,679	2,536
Filling stations	1,196	827	625	15,484	8,513	18,185	1,120	774	688	1,755	1,585	1,856	1,635	1,255	1,842
Lumber—building—hardware group	209	170	207	14,057	8,421	18,387	1,118	94	114	1,755	1,585	1,856	1,635	1,255	1,842
Eating and drinking places	1,336	938	554	14,949	9,088	9,280	1,416	1,041	688	2,337	2,061	2,337	2,195	1,679	2,536
Drug stores	194	130	186	7,424	5,575	7,255	151	155	155	715	721	721	721	721	721
Other stores	692	590	605	10,514	8,058	14,543	638	554	600	1,070	921	1,414	1,241	969	1,930
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food group	1,641	1,350	1,333	54,856	25,513	59,555	1,575	1,296	1,442	2,442	2,061	2,337	2,195	1,679	2,536
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	475	411	559	20,418	14,539	27,418	91	68	145	1,719	1,585	1,856	1,635	1,255	1,842
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	915	728	532	28,087	20,199	32,551	881	689	551	1,755	1,585	1,856	1,635	1,255	1,842
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	55	50	51	1,074	897	1,756	59	34	40	175	104	209	201	79	262
Meat markets, fish markets	38	33	51	757	697	2,515	35	34	62	55	55	113	44	53	162
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	55	49	100	414	281	1,393	50	50	114	72	55	106	48	26	157
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	45	29	32	229	200	442	44	26	23	23	20	20	15	15	28
Other food stores	64	51	45	287	222	1,146	52	48	55	45	50	170	36	18	202
General Stores (with food)	1,175	1,018	1,004	9,156	7,861	16,101	1,081	881	951	1,755	1,585	1,856	1,635	1,255	1,842
General Merchandise Group	1,175	1,018	1,004	9,156	7,861	16,101	1,081	881	951	1,755	1,585	1,856	1,635	1,255	1,842
Department stores	29	35	38	15,950	14,539	27,418	91	68	145	1,719	1,585	1,856	1,635	1,255	1,842
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	80	67	130	2,504	2,422	5,487	59	55	123	285	148	606	266	128	609
Variety stores	66	42	56	3,982	2,562	5,487	28	11	18	772	651	477	484	337	551
Apparel Group	259	190	224	6,271	4,129	7,740	180	151	184	2,757	2,061	2,337	2,195	1,679	2,536
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	44	50	70	1,169	1,122	3,004	41	48	98	98	98	171	131	119	284
Family clothing stores	55	45	42	1,915	993	1,555	50	39	56	238	150	121	244	112	142
Women's ready-to-wear stores	63	53	54	1,464	824	1,547	50	27	39	159	94	161	139	83	161
Accessories, other apparel stores	39	36	46	422	322	599	23	20	44	82	75	82	62	55	126
Shoe stores (all kinds)	38	26	32	1,301	868	1,045	15	15	150	150	88	79	136	91	114
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	165	128	190	5,401	4,129	7,740	180	151	184	2,757	2,061	2,337	2,195	1,679	2,536
Furniture stores	79	55	84	1,550	1,054	1,550	48	48	102	386	257	406	470	289	608
Other home furnishings stores	17	20	12	580	255	575	15	20	66	66	51	44	62	35	65
Household appliances, radio dealers	09	53	84	1,745	1,505	3,450	45	45	55	249	251	435	333	293	740
Automotive Group ²	220	196	275	23,493	19,771	38,043	119	111	167	2,757	2,061	2,337	2,195	1,679	2,536
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	128	130	178	20,815	17,536	35,771	100	106	173	1,755	1,585	1,856	1,635	1,255	1,842
Used-car dealers	35	27	18	268	177	251	30	27	49	49	65	25	39	58	92
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	59	45	75	2,592	1,508	2,537	50	36	57	232	151	220	168	168	306
Other automotive	2	4	8		27	144		4	11		4	14	325	4	18
Filling Stations	1,196	827	625	15,484	8,513	18,185	1,120	774	688	1,755	1,585	1,856	1,635	1,255	1,842
Lumber—Building Group	142	107	158	7,742	4,787	15,475	75	60	98	738	405	884	1,013	562	1,465
Lumber and building materials dealers	101	77	101	7,053	4,159	11,761	40	32	40	633	315	713	868	464	1,184
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	41	30	57	689	628	1,732	30	28	58	103	92	171	125	92	201
Hardware Group	67	65	49	6,315	3,634	4,514	45	34	44	442	325	249	368	445	554
Hardware stores	49	44	28	3,123	1,488	1,540	36	28	18	220	142	142	309	182	141
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	19	19	21	5,192	2,168	5,574	9	8	8	222	183	154	357	264	515
Eating Places	845	690	554	8,500	6,229	9,280	899	754	688	2,266	1,757	2,296	1,511	1,128	1,842
Drinking Places	495	278	—	6,449	2,897	—	517	307	—	900	565	—	726	419	—
Drug Stores	194	190	186	7,424	5,575	7,255	151	155	155	715	721	721	721	721	721
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	42	32	—	784	675	—	45	30	—	39	44	—	58	50	—
Other Retail Stores	495	397	508	8,974	6,704	15,422	431	362	495	926	761	1,237	1,108	841	1,789
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	94	71	88	1,176	856	1,418	62	71	50	141	88	219	140	90	320
Hay, grain and feed stores	43	38	55	1,599	1,099	5,644	51	32	51	112	72	235	121	78	529
Farm and garden supply stores	10	22	12	688	688	600	5	20	15	17	65	44	31	72	45
Jewelry stores	53	37	60	1,165	841	1,277	45	34	57	114	84	106	181	106	210
Cigar stores, cigar stands	23	26	117	282	395	1,277	22	25	147	28	37	174	24	37	179
Florists	28	24	17	512	171	262	50	25	50	50	54	45	45	27	42
News dealers	22	20	32	132	659	201	17	17	18	26	26	67	21	21	66
Other retail stores	220	161	175	5,884	2,648	4,029	187	140	182	459	344	416	551	409	598
Second-hand Stores	157	161	99	756	681	941	164	182	105	105	116	117	95	78	141

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
service groups and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

TABLE 1. COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

ARKANSAS

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	20,328	17,853	17,167	\$286,501	\$256,809	\$405,208	19,071	17,476	16,510	52,581	27,590	33,482	\$23,775	\$19,155	\$31,986
Food group	7,073	5,455	4,219	62,523	52,047	54,350	6,661	5,521	4,589	4,780	4,545	3,768	2,945	2,603	2,940
General stores (with food)	1,680	2,707	3,829	27,575	19,796	17,956	4,159	3,532	2,598	974	1,289	922	458	619	680
General merchandise group	773	595	794	35,480	25,583	21,200	2,036	1,592	1,476	5,406	2,716	2,168	2,251	1,763	1,798
Apparel group	607	515	587	14,575	10,913	16,559	461	428	549	1,819	1,032	504	3,924	2,648	4,707
Furniture—household—radio group	495	593	593	10,411	6,683	19,278	351	277	560	1,539	1,159	1,872	1,452	1,169	1,825
Automotive group	553	403	523	52,574	36,176	44,778	495	390	408	4,028	3,133	4,351	3,540	3,267	3,650
Filing stations	3,037	2,600	1,807	26,061	18,170	17,993	2,952	2,553	1,558	2,422	2,003	1,770	1,618	1,354	1,895
Lumber—building—hardware group	697	607	561	24,502	15,704	25,698	551	508	508	2,518	1,722	2,368	2,324	1,870	2,871
Eating and drinking places	2,896	2,249	1,682	13,569	9,113	11,564	2,867	2,344	1,855	4,027	3,307	3,137	1,565	1,219	1,603
Drug stores	704	735	826	12,756	10,647	17,313	1,733	1,750	1,733	1,733	1,733	1,733	1,113	1,113	1,790
Other stores	1,823	1,404	1,682	18,697	12,584	35,300	1,693	1,376	1,896	1,743	1,616	2,608	1,358	1,165	2,609
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food group	7,073	5,455	4,219	62,523	52,047	54,350	6,661	5,521	4,589	4,780	4,545	3,768	2,945	2,603	2,940
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	4,363	3,273	2,414	19,690	15,796	17,956	4,159	3,532	2,598	974	1,289	922	458	619	680
(Combination stores (groceries-meats))	2,154	1,591	1,388	40,566	29,651	31,501	2,036	1,592	1,476	5,406	2,716	2,168	2,251	1,763	1,798
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	50	33	13	353	209	269	37	21	14	104	65	45	37	56	42
Meat markets, fish markets	144	137	146	670	854	1,708	148	136	165	63	108	178	37	57	120
Candy, nut, confectionary stores	141	138	166	935	611	1,112	132	137	194	61	174	147	24	50	90
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	101	131	37	180	245	348	68	135	44	21	34	22	6	13	17
Other food stores	120	152	105	869	681	1,658	87	148	98	154	135	285	120	65	255
General Stores (with food)	1,680	2,707	3,829	27,575	41,003	100,084	1,695	2,851	4,690	2,132	3,004	4,558	1,492	1,945	4,005
General Merchandise Group	773	595	794	35,480	25,583	45,423	658	500	696	5,819	4,052	5,045	3,924	2,648	4,707
Department stores	39	34	42	14,757	10,766	16,164	9	18	24	2,277	1,576	2,046	2,064	1,258	2,256
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	523	454	532	14,931	10,419	21,200	500	384	572	1,843	1,405	2,026	1,141	932	1,780
Variety stores	231	171	187	6,588	4,384	5,959	129	88	90	1,988	1,171	1,699	689	458	681
Apparel Group	607	515	587	14,575	10,913	18,559	491	428	549	1,819	1,517	1,872	1,452	1,169	1,825
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	167	124	147	4,546	2,860	4,285	67	61	135	228	255	243	243	255	359
Family clothing stores	184	139	119	4,546	2,860	5,750	153	84	105	571	457	391	354	293	394
Women's ready-to-wear stores	158	125	128	5,671	2,704	4,604	138	110	124	485	352	459	354	256	480
Accessories, other apparel stores	87	68	119	894	660	1,328	76	76	114	174	165	250	122	107	280
Shoe stores (all kinds)	197	100	87	5,277	2,258	2,574	83	37	372	297	219	342	260	272	272
Shoe stores (all kinds)	495	333	593	10,411	6,683	19,278	495	390	408	4,028	3,133	4,351	3,540	3,267	3,650
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	229	183	153	7,017	5,913	13,507	23	180	421	850	576	1,065	874	570	1,345
Furniture stores	40	28	15	498	311	250	39	27	12	147	119	62	62	41	41
Home furnishings stores	216	172	227	2,896	2,459	5,472	485	360	630	4,028	3,133	4,351	3,540	3,267	3,650
Household appliance, radio dealers	553	403	527	52,574	36,176	44,778	495	390	408	4,028	3,133	4,351	3,540	3,267	3,650
Automotive Group	553	403	527	52,574	36,176	44,778	495	390	408	4,028	3,133	4,351	3,540	3,267	3,650
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	335	285	401	47,324	33,774	59,662	501	258	484	5,501	2,754	3,779	3,859	2,901	5,025
Used-car dealers	54	14	11	852	209	226	35	15	14	61	25	45	45	21	46
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	192	97	9	4,198	2,142	4,542	161	8	124	486	345	457	441	357	541
Other automotive	2	7			51	348			8		9	50	8		
Filling Stations	3,037	2,600	1,807	26,061	18,170	17,993	2,952	2,553	1,558	2,422	2,003	1,770	1,618	1,354	1,895
Lumber—Building Group	347	305	415	12,276	7,447	16,474	215	195	355	1,516	961	1,710	1,357	818	1,847
Lumber and building materials dealers	286	249	261	11,219	6,826	15,460	183	148	204	1,559	832	1,227	1,207	727	1,285
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	61	57	134	1,057	639	3,014	52	47	149	157	129	465	150	91	582
Hardware Group	350	309	204	12,026	8,427	9,182	211	211	211	1,002	761	658	967	752	824
Hardware stores	236	217	69	5,455	4,912	2,832	227	228	60	459	302	212	479	459	293
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	114	85	135	5,950	3,515	6,350	89	65	151	457	302	446	498	294	531
Eating Places	1,920	1,918	1,682	9,997	7,905	11,564	1,901	1,996	1,855	3,276	2,972	3,137	1,500	1,097	1,603
Drinking Places	976	531	—	3,572	1,208	—	956	348	—	741	335	—	255	119	—
Drug Stores	704	735	826	12,756	10,647	17,313	1,733	1,750	1,733	1,733	1,733	1,733	1,113	1,113	1,790
Liquor Stores (unplugged goods)	495	337	—	6,344	3,515	—	400	312	—	338	306	—	241	201	—
Other Retail Stores	1,065	804	1,555	11,482	9,372	54,389	1,024	786	1,733	1,197	1,119	2,855	997	871	2,493
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	254	138	108	950	724	1,933	240	157	92	209	137	355	123	109	309
Hay, grain and feed stores	165	110	687	3,960	1,870	20,233	189	117	641	203	127	940	153	165	686
Farm and garden supply stores	36	89	44	539	1,658	2,166	92	81	159	166	142	244	200	107	54
Jewelry stores	93	84	157	1,493	995	2,166	92	81	159	166	142	244	200	107	54
Cigar stores, cigar stands	82	36	65	363	375	621	27	33	91	123	63	123	40	45	104
Florists	82	58	31	643	297	455	82	65	87	99	96	81	75	48	66
News dealers	354	212	370	3,179	2,168	6,914	340	204	409	598	317	743	352	296	856
Other retail stores	275	253	147	861	707	912	269	278	165	208	191	145	120	93	118

* Employees, and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the manager and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments. † Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

CALIFORNIA

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	112,423	95,670	80,769	\$5,187,809	\$2,296,679	\$3,142,643	107,885	89,933	61,673	257,627	257,627	272,037	\$593,155	\$268,228	\$560,809
Food group	28,440	25,849	23,869	784,293	561,468	657,017	27,327	25,516	23,640	50,670	44,092	40,662	61,207	45,219	40,106
General stores (with food)	417	797	10,337	198,078	185,961	236,410	6,967	9,270	10,515	6,564	9,023	11,213	9,364	8,607	11,978
General merchandise group	7,784	6,787	4,087	379,408	245,241	201,088	7,568	5,795	5,570	21,068	17,307	11,379	26,341	18,184	14,695
Apparel group	7,745	6,699	4,087	45,793	27,785	31,870	6,907	5,354	5,423	4,764	4,869	5,465	5,952	5,696	5,002
Furniture—household—radio group	4,421	3,846	4,471	132,768	189,645	210,390	3,168	3,453	3,771	16,913	14,041	20,445	24,988	25,702	25,446
Automotive group	4,421	3,846	4,471	132,768	189,645	210,390	3,168	3,453	3,771	16,913	14,041	20,445	24,988	25,702	25,446
Filling stations	15,219	12,724	8,650	245,183	347,606	548,517	4,095	4,468	4,108	30,142	23,821	27,504	32,303	37,503	47,503
Lumber—building—hardware group	22,984	18,291	14,784	245,183	347,606	548,517	4,095	4,468	4,108	30,142	23,821	27,504	32,303	37,503	47,503
Building and drinking places	3,293	3,291	3,291	299,713	189,029	185,541	24,869	19,560	11,048	71,188	51,077	41,563	68,578	56,585	46,108
Drug stores	18,176	13,979	12,589	272,743	184,055	115,851	2,910	2,937	3,232	11,847	9,575	10,563	13,019	9,784	13,604
Other stores	437	797	1,492	37,731	25,283	62,550	418	787	1,847	1,226	1,884	3,187	1,427	1,885	4,078
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	28,440	25,849	23,869	784,293	561,468	657,017	27,327	25,516	23,640	50,670	44,092	40,662	61,207	45,219	40,106
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	8,996	9,451	10,337	198,078	185,961	236,410	6,967	9,270	10,515	6,564	9,023	11,213	9,364	8,607	11,978
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	8,144	6,787	4,087	379,408	245,241	201,088	7,568	5,795	5,570	21,068	17,307	11,379	26,341	18,184	14,695
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	3,640	3,293	3,493	45,793	27,785	31,870	6,907	5,354	5,423	4,764	4,869	5,465	5,952	5,696	5,002
Meat markets, fish markets	1,639	1,932	2,258	12,565	61,083	96,967	3,668	3,370	3,423	4,764	4,869	5,465	5,952	5,696	5,002
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	2,366	2,366	1,612	29,773	25,659	29,017	2,448	2,367	1,919	2,276	2,315	2,684	3,154	2,911	2,486
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	2,927	2,555	1,668	40,267	25,087	34,185	2,682	2,337	1,752	4,952	3,886	3,618	4,940	2,993	3,995
Other food stores	437	797	1,492	37,731	25,283	62,550	418	787	1,847	1,226	1,884	3,187	1,427	1,885	4,078
General Stores (with food)															
General Merchandise Group	2,784	2,115	2,320	355,686	300,871	394,251	1,968	1,462	1,984	56,008	43,171	47,284	61,345	41,674	55,435
Department stores	288	258	258	301,010	229,718	291,374	24	34	49	41,907	32,520	35,189	46,562	33,693	44,771
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	1,192	1,131	1,465	30,660	21,327	50,452	1,106	1,066	1,563	2,997	2,997	4,574	3,744	2,066	4,828
Variety stores	1,306	1,281	597	62,010	49,626	52,485	835	572	532	10,511	8,554	7,821	9,039	5,736	7,736
Apparel Group	7,745	6,699	4,087	232,083	189,645	235,999	6,402	5,131	6,155	27,679	21,795	25,972	35,465	25,702	36,446
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	1,379	1,255	1,630	61,713	41,267	71,621	1,279	1,161	1,649	4,517	3,518	4,475	6,325	4,551	7,259
Family clothing stores	433	337	346	25,378	25,704	35,183	293	293	273	3,049	4,078	4,078	3,605	4,894	4,894
Women's ready-to-wear stores	2,369	1,844	1,345	56,718	37,780	77,780	2,087	1,610	1,328	10,068	7,392	8,307	11,150	7,885	11,185
Accessories, other apparel stores	2,518	1,940	2,054	33,845	45,494	45,494	1,987	1,658	1,925	5,188	4,625	5,276	5,603	5,264	7,930
Shoe stores (all kinds)	1,248	1,051	1,054	45,042	36,827	55,921	686	539	688	4,592	3,781	4,592	6,002	4,297	7,268
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	4,421	3,846	4,471	132,768	189,645	210,390	4,168	3,453	3,771	16,913	14,041	20,445	24,988	25,702	25,446
Furniture stores	1,413	1,070	1,239	88,421	58,421	111,327	1,463	1,130	1,303	7,946	5,668	6,112	12,371	8,459	10,824
Other home furnishings stores	1,114	871	750	29,435	14,240	19,158	1,119	895	791	3,932	2,194	2,101	4,940	2,457	3,244
Household appliance, radio dealers	1,664	1,375	1,875	46,181	40,094	79,905	1,587	1,440	1,657	5,055	4,579	5,202	6,867	6,820	14,494
Automotive Group	4,413	3,846	4,471	132,768	189,645	210,390	4,168	3,453	3,771	16,913	14,041	20,445	24,988	25,702	25,446
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	1,766	1,581	1,898	365,981	281,519	408,401	1,833	1,439	1,791	22,760	17,560	21,962	35,543	32,503	47,503
Used-car dealers	979	515	32,957	29,084	28,165	28,165	969	908	517	1,980	1,959	1,157	2,500	2,536	1,907
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	1,550	1,148	1,866	46,932	34,866	54,744	1,381	919	1,708	5,058	3,699	4,172	6,832	4,983	6,684
Other automotive	116	127	132	3,535	5,137	5,207	113	129	182	396	503	483	583	586	704
Filling Stations	15,218	12,784	8,650	242,133	153,650	137,724	14,327	11,238	8,473	18,041	15,453	10,182	20,070	16,598	11,299
Lumber—Building Group															
Lumber and building materials dealers	2,975	2,235	2,845	164,676	93,354	163,721	2,311	1,587	2,427	14,426	9,523	13,651	22,010	11,828	21,506
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	1,673	1,168	1,229	139,516	76,533	126,670	1,130	592	713	11,665	7,350	9,245	18,221	9,245	14,777
Hardware Group	1,502	1,067	1,614	25,360	16,851	27,051	1,181	995	1,714	2,733	2,185	4,474	3,789	2,563	7,029
Hardware stores	1,262	1,170	1,210	38,436	29,023	39,711	1,269	1,181	1,550	3,417	2,856	4,781	3,856	4,481	5,268
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	510	268	510	23,307	19,373	20,182	232	229	509	1,760	1,298	1,695	3,034	1,940	4,018
Eating Places	15,108	14,255	9,275	206,800	155,261	193,541	16,392	15,124	11,046	55,238	44,423	41,553	49,649	32,612	42,108
Drinking Places	7,876	4,026	—	92,918	33,768	—	8,507	4,436	—	15,950	6,654	—	15,929	5,773	—
Drug Stores	3,283	3,374	3,206	114,006	89,517	115,851	2,910	2,937	3,232	11,847	9,575	10,563	13,019	9,784	13,604
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	2,775	1,900	—	39,017	19,098	—	2,548	1,749	—	1,729	1,422	—	1,806	1,272	—
Other Retail Stores															
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	12,951	9,651	11,054	219,482	151,339	290,796	12,495	9,099	11,370	20,176	15,419	25,050	26,358	18,668	35,237
Hay, grain and feed stores	1,272	895	358	12,066	10,254	7,716	1,207	885	386	2,404	1,125	2,975	2,967	1,544	3,820
Farm and garden supply stores	959	795	795	51,432	28,656	75,460	936	858	846	2,404	1,125	2,975	2,967	1,544	3,820
Jewelry stores	1,189	899	1,368	30,125	19,508	55,606	1,167	827	1,408	2,514	1,894	2,588	4,196	2,792	4,415
Cigar stores, cigar stands	1,399	1,485	2,966	14,255	13,688	34,359	1,359	1,359	3,202	1,206	1,351	1,206	1,351	1,206	1,351
Florists	1,463	1,060	611	11,130	7,605	10,574	1,563	1,111	1,732	1,381	1,148	1,152	1,456	1,049	1,408
News dealers	270	273	228	2,508	2,804	4,603	258	214	186	394	550	246	547	708	708
Other retail stores	5,894	3,980	4,301	66,311	56,948	113,065	5,748	3,753	4,246	9,491	7,198	12,567	12,585	8,877	18,438
Second-hand Stores	2,450	2,428	1,535	15,244	13,618	15,993	2,498	2,512	1,689	2,364	2,104	1,683	2,218	1,946	2,144

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 1. Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service businesses whose receipts from services sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.
 2. Comparisons with data for 1935 are affected to some extent by incomplete coverage that year.

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

LOS ANGELES

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores ¹	24,535	22,510	17,052	\$762,842	\$596,771	\$659,267	22,216	19,853	15,402	92,682	78,424	61,116	\$106,781	\$79,483	\$110,141
Food group	6,102	6,128	5,255	157,620	125,670	142,166	5,388	5,358	4,594	12,629	11,431	9,855	15,369	12,024	11,586
General stores (with food)	15	18	192	192	910	418	19	16	19	12	39	22	10	65	22
General merchandise group	649	438	401	132,615	107,963	145,953	600	542	563	19,428	17,547	17,889	22,053	16,998	22,425
Apparel group	2,066	1,779	1,705	69,001	57,472	94,237	1,605	1,371	1,369	9,357	7,257	9,156	11,445	8,480	15,609
Furniture—household—radio group	1,053	829	792	46,253	35,482	68,323	997	796	743	6,552	4,338	6,597	7,108	5,525	10,527
Automotive group ¹	548	762	884	99,065	75,317	152,490	502	665	677	7,777	5,381	6,732	10,235	7,337	13,412
Filling stations	7,015	2,763	1,804	27,465	27,464	31,383	2,749	2,428	1,553	4,212	2,707	2,782	5,355	4,527	5,286
Lumber—building—hardware group	3,700	713	727	36,599	21,862	45,354	614	614	530	5,306	2,707	3,315	5,119	3,033	5,821
Eating and drinking places	4,845	4,447	2,130	75,118	26,204	60,128	4,768	4,279	2,287	31,621	16,813	13,971	18,225	11,862	13,971
Drug stores	781	921	920	29,061	26,204	38,368	655	777	2,287	3,601	3,162	3,645	3,740	3,103	4,716
Other stores	4,564	3,492	2,608	69,354	46,995	80,445	4,317	3,207	2,478	6,726	5,537	7,392	9,122	6,555	11,566
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	6,102	6,128	5,255	157,620	125,670	142,166	5,388	5,358	4,594	12,629	11,431	9,855	15,369	12,024	11,586
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	1,422	1,693	1,981	37,222	30,986	46,163	1,570	1,597	1,797	1,755	1,715	2,124	2,069	1,786	2,448
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	1,765	1,467	1,047	76,731	50,716	46,623	1,475	1,189	859	4,829	3,951	2,928	6,027	5,935	3,707
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	110	97	75	9,505	9,505	9,549	65	48	27	1,541	1,541	1,251	2,596	2,519	1,537
Meat markets, fish markets	812	818	847	16,668	15,365	18,050	778	771	670	1,029	1,021	1,117	1,454	1,239	1,574
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	434	553	464	2,804	3,639	4,548	344	453	419	490	708	609	348	454	490
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	677	689	412	9,882	8,866	8,165	665	641	464	1,189	1,192	717	1,166	1,146	844
Other food stores	884	811	429	12,800	8,445	9,248	891	869	558	1,803	1,403	1,089	1,707	1,147	986
General Stores (with food)	15	18	192	192	910	418	19	16	19	12	39	22	10	65	22
General Merchandise Group	649	438	401	132,615	107,963	145,953	500	342	385	19,428	17,547	17,889	22,053	16,998	22,425
Department stores	38	25	26	112,656	91,965	124,996	3	2	8	16,156	14,928	15,391	20,009	15,103	20,009
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	274	249	276	4,553	3,815	6,578	273	247	294	518	427	521	582	420	558
Variety stores	337	164	99	15,406	12,165	14,361	224	93	61	2,774	2,192	1,977	2,082	1,475	1,558
Apparel Group	2,066	1,779	1,705	69,001	57,472	94,237	1,605	1,371	1,369	9,357	7,257	9,156	11,445	8,480	15,609
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	316	288	551	10,924	20,102	20,102	257	251	512	1,418	1,072	1,455	2,144	1,597	2,811
Family clothing stores	91	74	86	8,113	8,483	13,889	83	59	49	1,140	947	1,547	1,608	1,284	2,540
Women's ready-to-wear stores	628	547	361	25,647	16,155	25,552	503	453	314	3,607	2,215	2,834	3,956	2,276	3,471
Accessories, other apparel stores	696	615	608	9,890	10,377	16,856	905	521	520	1,675	1,980	1,988	1,764	2,025	5,074
Shoe stores (all kinds)	335	301	153	15,350	15,350	19,658	157	107	164	1,519	1,343	1,532	1,973	1,500	2,713
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	1,053	829	792	46,253	35,482	68,323	997	796	743	6,552	4,338	6,597	7,108	5,525	10,527
Furniture stores	354	237	237	25,717	20,978	28,425	347	232	236	2,598	2,138	3,068	3,955	3,069	5,507
Other home furnishings stores	308	270	185	8,430	5,423	6,285	307	278	181	1,225	911	778	1,654	975	1,022
Household appliances, radio dealers	391	322	372	12,106	9,081	21,915	343	288	366	1,132	1,289	2,722	1,499	1,479	3,998
Automotive Group ¹	648	782	884	99,065	75,317	152,490	502	665	677	6,552	4,338	6,597	7,108	5,525	10,527
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	201	187	204	115,589	115,589	155,589	153	123	124	4,649	3,804	5,017	7,588	5,025	9,744
Used-car dealers	201	187	204	115,589	115,589	155,589	153	123	124	4,649	3,804	5,017	7,588	5,025	9,744
Accessory tire, battery dealers	223	300	181	13,927	12,017	15,004	203	201	159	811	805	530	1,170	1,020	965
Other automotive	21	33	45	9,022	8,18	16,620	130	306	358	1,023	897	917	1,571	1,172	2,062
Filling Stations	5,010	2,763	1,604	57,464	37,465	31,383	2,749	2,428	1,553	4,212	2,707	3,315	5,119	3,033	5,821
Lumber—Building Group	550	439	453	29,823	15,173	35,513	447	332	375	2,737	2,171	2,607	4,311	2,346	4,181
Lumber and building-materials dealers	200	147	154	22,587	11,453	27,612	150	98	72	1,945	1,486	1,781	3,231	1,825	2,957
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	350	292	319	7,236	4,720	7,901	297	244	244	885	824	826	1,080	721	1,244
Hardware Group	243	274	254	6,776	5,719	9,841	249	282	295	569	536	708	808	697	1,140
Hardware stores	238	263	274	6,527	4,669	8,715	242	270	284	554	466	636	790	578	1,024
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	5	11	10	249	1,030	1,126	7	12	11	15	70	72	16	109	116
Eating Places	3,942	3,908	2,130	60,227	47,063	60,128	3,900	3,714	2,287	19,151	15,680	13,971	14,815	10,950	13,971
Drinking Places	904	538	—	14,801	4,320	—	888	585	—	3,477	1,133	—	3,410	912	—
Drug Stores	781	921	920	29,061	26,204	38,368	655	777	849	3,601	3,162	3,645	3,740	3,103	4,716
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	958	804	—	11,585	4,696	—	900	550	—	459	382	—	465	317	—
Other Retail Stores	3,057	2,558	2,192	53,138	37,905	74,847	2,899	2,135	2,029	5,474	4,472	6,811	7,725	5,539	10,535
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	166	165	9	3,367	1,296	69	133	164	79	70	120	6	79	146	11
Hay, grain and feed stores	107	94	79	3,367	2,048	9,863	96	67	79	139	126	238	202	143	375
Farm and garden supply stores	95	52	55	1,593	3,110	2,823	98	43	52	249	316	320	249	345	490
Jewelry stores	274	302	373	8,563	7,570	11,570	250	177	368	451	451	784	1,451	789	1,535
Cigar stores, cigar stands	313	320	451	2,813	2,750	5,758	277	269	401	201	219	442	210	210	480
Florists	572	301	161	2,944	2,944	2,944	361	298	166	298	298	298	405	279	430
News dealers	75	54	30	880	533	942	74	43	12	76	92	209	78	50	193
Other retail stores	1,850	1,171	1,054	32,439	20,709	41,593	1,554	1,054	824	3,594	2,969	4,554	5,932	3,599	7,521
Second-hand Stores	539	539	416	5,091	4,392	5,598	518	522	449	793	693	581	932	677	831

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
¹ Previously published totals for the City and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

SAN FRANCISCO

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores 1	5,336	5,437	10,442	\$294,554	\$294,554	\$465,559	12,007	9,505	10,755	44,859	59,253	47,896	\$39,115	\$42,613	\$65,835
Food group	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Grocery stores (with food)	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Grocery stores (without food)	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	34	47	40	14,664	14,664	11,196	274	255	158	1,416	1,416	1,416	1,416	1,416	1,416
Meat markets, fish markets	34	47	40	14,664	14,664	11,196	274	255	158	1,416	1,416	1,416	1,416	1,416	1,416
Candy stores, confectionery stores	34	47	40	14,664	14,664	11,196	274	255	158	1,416	1,416	1,416	1,416	1,416	1,416
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	34	47	40	14,664	14,664	11,196	274	255	158	1,416	1,416	1,416	1,416	1,416	1,416
Other food stores	34	47	40	14,664	14,664	11,196	274	255	158	1,416	1,416	1,416	1,416	1,416	1,416
General Stores (with food)	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
General Merchandise Group	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Department stores	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Variety stores	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Apparel Group	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Women's ready-to-wear stores	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Accessories, other apparel stores	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Shoe stores (all kinds)	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Furniture stores	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Other home furnishings stores	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Household appliances, radio dealers	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Automotive Group	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Used-car dealers	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Accessory tire, battery dealers	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Other automotive	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Filling Stations	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Lumber—Building Group	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Lumber and building materials dealers	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Hardware Group	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Hardware stores	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Extinguishers	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Drinking Places	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Drug Stores	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Other Retail Stores	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Hay, grain and feed stores	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Farm and garden supply stores	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Jewelry stores	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Cigar stores, cigar stands	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Florists	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
News dealers	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Other retail stores	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597
Second-hand stores	1,584	1,574	1,754	66,683	66,683	94,124	3,647	3,537	3,635	1,729	1,716	1,736	5,459	5,478	7,597

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 † Previously published totals for the City and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.
 ‡ These totals include data for 208 establishments, with sales of \$5,952,000, located at the Golden Gate International Exposition. The principal kinds of business represented are eating-drinking places and souvenir-novelry shops.
 § One store combined with other retail stores.

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.-COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

COLORADO

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	16,795	13,504	13,139	\$409,105	\$298,156	\$457,415	15,770	12,397	12,395	45,085	53,370	45,560	\$45,505	\$29,402	\$49,100
Food group	4,147	3,601	3,455	88,341	70,230	95,811	4,048	3,458	3,423	6,428	5,818	6,081	5,921	4,914	6,400
General stores (with food)	211	490	776	6,895	10,754	23,870	1,144	890	1,144	735	769	1,261	835	1,267	1,195
General merchandise group	374	358	485	64,582	66,752	66,752	2,500	2,135	2,135	8,885	5,882	6,229	8,887	4,509	6,171
Apparel group	741	685	822	21,427	18,047	29,768	681	538	767	2,674	2,115	2,989	2,956	2,118	3,787
Furniture—household—radio group	483	378	511	13,953	9,705	22,181	386	292	377	1,715	1,265	2,343	2,343	1,450	3,592
Automotive group	832	592	827	63,338	46,705	80,722	774	485	709	4,596	3,095	5,154	6,251	4,109	7,892
Filling stations	3,109	2,666	1,349	35,108	23,554	60,722	2,985	2,147	1,720	2,812	2,062	3,087	3,278	1,985	4,401
Lumber—building—hardware group	861	666	946	28,530	18,446	37,377	2,935	2,007	1,508	7,970	5,598	4,919	5,080	3,547	4,401
Eating and drinking places	2,465	1,936	1,169	17,827	16,559	18,275	2,539	2,007	1,508	7,970	5,598	4,919	5,080	3,547	4,401
Drug stores	658	599	648	19,867	16,559	18,275	2,539	2,007	1,508	7,970	5,598	4,919	5,080	3,547	4,401
Other stores	2,906	1,987	2,145	58,562	27,658	45,983	2,772	1,839	2,095	4,138	3,151	4,403	4,463	3,216	6,701
Principal kinds of business															
Food Group	4,147	3,601	3,455	88,341	70,230	95,811	4,048	3,458	3,423	6,428	5,818	6,081	5,921	4,914	6,400
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	1,000	905	1,226	51,565	45,112	66,732	250	213	376	8,895	5,882	6,229	8,887	4,509	6,171
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	2,145	1,764	1,229	67,533	50,542	49,079	2,098	1,635	1,635	4,533	3,793	4,852	4,533	3,527	5,158
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	164	85	127	5,548	3,282	4,102	72	44	72	280	230	280	280	230	470
Meat markets, fish markets	157	148	167	5,311	3,282	4,102	167	144	204	204	230	280	280	230	470
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	250	285	340	1,364	1,790	2,517	237	283	388	195	379	195	195	355	485
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	184	154	78	1,564	1,575	5,617	199	181	88	168	208	186	186	147	168
Other food stores	229	259	201	1,856	1,324	5,682	214	257	208	256	220	436	238	156	465
General Stores (with food)	211	490	776	6,895	10,754	23,870	184	501	840	547	769	1,261	556	635	1,267
General Merchandise Group	374	358	485	64,582	66,752	66,752	250	213	376	8,895	5,882	6,229	8,887	4,509	6,171
Department stores	57	46	60	51,467	51,565	49,731	4	2	7	6,505	6,555	6,515	6,501	5,541	6,569
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	179	224	299	5,202	5,198	10,752	156	162	254	625	608	1,087	530	477	1,001
Variety stores	138	86	134	7,915	6,549	6,089	90	49	115	1,757	1,419	1,047	936	691	801
Apparel Group	741	685	822	21,427	18,047	29,768	681	538	767	2,674	2,115	2,989	2,956	2,118	3,787
Men's—boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	161	161	232	4,455	3,619	8,218	145	140	216	577	558	585	492	404	860
Family clothing stores	90	69	80	4,415	3,619	8,218	79	55	78	621	523	481	715	242	747
Women's ready-to-wear stores	210	174	141	6,515	6,245	8,091	197	146	159	838	642	894	904	851	985
Accessories, other apparel stores	183	184	235	2,911	1,854	5,218	174	147	230	475	391	426	406	325	598
Shoe stores (all kinds)	104	95	155	3,555	2,866	5,010	76	52	104	353	296	571	417	286	597
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	483	378	511	13,953	9,705	22,181	386	292	377	1,715	1,265	2,343	2,343	1,450	3,592
Furniture stores	162	147	268	7,259	5,108	11,530	178	128	210	720	531	1,015	686	1,595	1,595
Other home furnishings stores	185	155	51	1,589	8,675	11,530	161	51	44	150	175	197	171	125	235
Household appliance, radio dealers	244	174	224	5,960	4,924	8,995	115	115	123	543	559	1,221	1,159	651	1,766
Automotive Group	832	592	827	63,338	46,705	80,722	774	485	709	4,596	3,095	5,154	6,251	4,109	7,892
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	434	368	467	52,335	43,240	70,559	579	298	396	3,983	2,874	4,149	5,248	3,535	6,600
Used-car dealers	153	82	80	2,558	1,515	7,148	85	48	48	205	110	126	165	115	155
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	278	140	261	5,921	3,084	6,585	241	115	251	717	402	648	508	487	914
Other automotive	9	15	19	124	66	538	8	14	20	14	15	51	10	8	23
Filling Stations	3,109	2,666	1,349	35,108	23,554	45,983	2,772	2,007	1,508	7,970	5,598	4,919	5,080	3,547	4,401
Lumber—Building Group	480	365	615	18,288	9,885	25,091	258	165	423	1,844	1,050	2,347	2,280	1,353	3,542
Lumber and building materials dealers	340	278	365	16,535	8,580	20,035	149	80	172	1,800	888	1,472	1,392	1,108	2,152
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	110	90	282	1,753	1,305	5,056	109	85	251	234	212	242	234	232	1,190
Hardware Group	411	305	351	10,084	8,585	12,226	392	278	347	985	570	740	898	625	1,032
Hardware stores	258	187	156	5,000	5,635	4,149	226	176	157	458	308	335	481	358	495
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	175	118	175	5,084	2,948	8,077	166	102	190	427	262	405	507	277	564
Eating Places	1,607	1,518	1,169	18,928	14,071	17,232	1,669	1,579	1,508	8,084	4,731	4,568	5,847	2,596	5,547
Drinking Places	858	418	—	10,056	5,556	—	870	426	—	1,906	857	—	1,271	494	—
Drug Stores	658	599	648	19,867	16,559	18,275	561	486	599	2,231	1,803	2,009	2,107	1,715	2,156
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	569	210	—	5,206	2,926	—	348	200	—	219	164	—	188	127	—
Other Retail Stores	2,121	1,408	1,882	31,222	25,059	45,155	2,007	1,503	1,789	5,632	2,655	5,106	4,011	2,835	6,559
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	655	568	910	9,106	7,495	8,318	648	587	174	1,141	807	839	1,160	769	1,051
Hay, grain and feed stores	181	115	176	5,131	4,205	8,318	154	90	165	531	179	481	501	192	576
Farm and garden supply stores	28	68	169	5,255	4,205	8,318	25	71	62	47	225	242	254	281	281
Jewelry stores	175	146	205	5,754	2,750	4,367	169	127	215	578	319	415	586	442	506
Cigar stores, cigar stands	157	120	425	1,554	904	3,544	161	129	465	122	81	395	81	59	306
Florists	124	71	65	1,323	824	1,299	117	67	19	187	116	255	187	93	229
News dealers	21	28	27	85	130	1,299	19	25	19	20	35	139	5	18	99
Other retail stores	782	456	874	10,136	5,539	15,895	716	407	584	1,405	895	2,565	1,609	976	5,074
Second-hand Stores	416	349	283	2,134	1,771	2,728	418	356	306	547	532	287	294	255	542

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

CONNECTICUT

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	25,873	23,628	21,337	\$717,252	\$550,391	\$757,731	21,715	19,343	18,850	70,248	63,340	58,504	\$79,905	\$66,010	\$85,003
Food group	8,405	8,658	8,613	190,548	164,057	204,109	7,095	7,186	7,648	14,432	14,430	13,666	16,035	14,416	16,228
General stores (with food)	91	163	232	37,850	32,424	74,255	2,182	2,362	2,766	2,126	2,283	2,137	2,137	2,111	2,111
General merchandise group	757	637	688	106,601	100,766	111,647	2,555	2,509	2,125	7,565	8,501	4,757	7,823	8,339	5,704
Apparel group	1,910	1,955	2,180	19,725	11,164	11,647	269	306	125	2,463	1,993	1,041	4,073	2,307	2,117
Furniture—household—radio group	848	753	855	32,489	24,640	49,415	1,392	1,231	705	739	706	1,137	659	669	1,478
Automotive group	898	811	1,004	86,491	60,449	108,732	562	482	789	555	545	1,012	409	349	808
Filling stations	2,930	2,405	4,238	28,803	26,597	26,597	2,710	1,993	1,227	3,073	2,970	1,539	8,786	6,828	10,347
Lumber—building—hardware group	762	740	1,004	42,760	25,704	43,770	477	504	639	3,794	5,434	5,434	6,140	4,256	9,068
Eating and drinking places	4,357	3,738	1,508	56,560	38,885	28,519	4,246	3,874	1,882	10,750	9,423	5,989	6,656	7,068	5,555
Drug stores	886	798	774	26,243	19,566	22,618	703	625	702	2,552	2,552	2,038	2,544	2,173	2,705
Other stores	3,999	3,068	2,552	100,864	68,631	86,954	3,245	2,435	2,304	7,676	6,637	7,781	10,166	8,112	10,372
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	8,405	8,658	8,613	190,548	164,057	204,109	7,095	7,186	7,648	14,432	14,430	13,666	16,035	14,416	16,228
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	2,688	2,684	3,797	37,850	32,424	74,255	2,182	2,362	2,766	2,126	2,283	2,137	2,137	2,111	2,111
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	5,020	5,354	2,180	106,601	100,766	111,647	2,555	2,509	2,125	7,565	8,501	4,757	7,823	8,339	5,704
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	329	348	137	19,725	11,164	11,647	269	306	125	2,463	1,993	1,041	4,073	2,307	2,117
Meat markets, fish markets	513	485	725	8,914	7,491	7,491	739	493	705	739	706	1,137	659	669	1,478
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	681	733	1,016	5,807	5,143	10,533	619	700	1,074	555	545	1,012	409	349	808
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	412	403	230	3,428	2,997	7,493	391	408	278	218	217	217	217	217	217
Other food stores	385	514	510	6,225	4,062	7,493	496	462	519	721	515	715	659	405	682
General Stores (with food)	91	163	232	2,596	3,536	7,371	97	157	255	228	259	408	224	241	454
General Merchandise Group	757	637	688	75,828	61,914	63,590	557	440	789	11,406	10,457	12,030	10,823	9,828	11,345
Department stores	68	73	52	50,419	43,144	49,883	2	5	5	7,511	7,776	7,749	7,931	6,901	8,125
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	483	425	645	6,548	6,548	15,205	435	372	653	1,215	723	1,181	1,181	619	1,341
Variety stores	1,910	1,955	2,180	14,365	12,122	19,502	119	65	104	2,680	2,583	2,967	1,711	1,306	1,679
Apparel group	848	753	855	60,845	50,925	75,768	1,392	1,231	1,841	6,703	6,023	7,104	7,730	6,699	9,095
Men's boys' clothing stores	435	431	531	15,251	12,852	20,545	323	292	437	1,506	1,148	1,414	1,991	1,626	2,008
Family clothing stores	133	138	154	6,763	6,996	8,174	105	101	126	846	768	908	908	888	1,008
Women's ready-to-wear stores	424	368	365	17,548	13,506	20,971	317	261	296	1,842	1,546	2,067	2,555	1,812	2,475
Accessories, other apparel stores	565	564	715	10,192	8,948	13,263	436	436	654	1,269	1,346	1,785	1,430	1,422	2,160
Shoe stores (all kinds)	353	354	451	11,091	9,324	13,226	178	201	323	993	917	1,062	1,148	951	1,282
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	848	753	953	32,489	24,640	49,415	562	482	789	555	545	1,012	409	349	808
Furniture stores	285	242	332	17,485	14,750	28,419	180	156	289	1,955	1,715	2,280	3,182	2,567	4,227
Other home furnishings stores	299	225	220	4,520	4,520	4,520	255	218	227	575	568	547	723	416	826
Household appliance, radio dealers	294	263	401	10,484	7,210	16,437	179	171	278	1,379	1,117	1,940	1,783	1,515	3,020
Automotive Group	898	811	1,004	86,491	60,449	108,732	562	482	789	555	545	1,012	409	349	808
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	441	407	537	52,655	42,655	52,655	253	243	355	5,983	5,983	5,080	7,087	5,080	8,456
Used-car dealers	157	101	73	2,457	2,025	2,425	131	83	76	71	201	123	197	253	318
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	281	291	349	10,314	8,274	10,151	156	148	313	1,115	1,139	676	1,481	1,519	1,571
Other automotive	19	22	45	239	297	570	20	16	43	18	47	54	21	58	92
Filling Stations	2,930	2,405	4,238	42,760	25,704	28,519	4,246	3,874	1,882	10,750	9,423	5,989	7,225	5,497	5,555
Lumber—Building Group	459	457	697	32,356	19,758	49,947	256	262	541	2,828	2,179	4,455	4,745	3,277	7,579
Lumber and building materials dealers	210	182	216	26,354	12,825	33,686	88	68	124	2,183	1,508	2,438	3,608	2,051	4,710
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	249	295	471	5,922	5,913	15,251	169	201	417	645	673	2,017	987	1,226	3,469
Hardware Group	323	293	317	10,404	8,968	12,823	298	215	298	966	772	979	1,395	979	1,497
Hardware stores	286	254	286	8,791	5,903	10,533	298	198	287	814	633	821	1,134	779	1,235
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	25	29	31	1,613	1,563	2,288	20	17	31	152	139	136	241	200	232
Eating Places	2,625	2,042	1,508	41,455	27,484	28,919	2,539	2,016	1,682	8,974	7,420	5,399	7,225	5,497	5,555
Drinking Places	1,754	1,696	---	15,125	11,191	---	1,708	1,658	---	1,776	2,003	---	1,431	1,571	---
Drug Stores	896	798	774	26,243	19,566	22,618	703	625	702	2,552	2,552	2,038	2,544	2,173	2,705
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	1,012	517	---	17,554	5,000	---	789	425	---	616	290	---	715	279	---
Other Retail Stores	2,750	2,322	2,393	81,588	62,218	87,623	2,245	1,809	2,140	6,934	6,078	7,633	9,256	7,601	10,240
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	771	677	301	34,066	27,580	28,461	636	521	250	2,805	2,621	3,874	3,462	3,462	3,462
Hay, grain and feed stores	199	159	207	15,231	8,755	14,986	90	40	182	683	459	624	908	559	910
Farm and garden supply stores	23	51	26	787	829	829	17	167	74	74	109	72	109	235	115
Jewelry stores	221	218	294	6,908	4,922	8,931	149	158	255	691	563	745	1,190	879	1,249
Cigar stores, cigar stands	340	259	421	4,670	4,237	5,656	307	287	415	239	267	320	252	224	542
Florists	300	215	176	3,354	2,193	3,640	287	209	175	451	346	607	503	567	724
News dealers	134	153	151	1,963	1,574	2,600	118	141	150	186	244	450	114	116	218
Other retail stores	762	590	817	14,608	10,742	22,420	639	445	693	1,685	1,411	2,361	2,306	1,749	3,278
Second-hand Stores	237	249	159	1,522	1,413	1,231	211	219	164	228	289	158	195	232	132

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

1 Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise.

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

DELAWARE.

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES				SALES (Add 000)				ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES				NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)				TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)			
	1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929	
Major Business Groups																				
Total, All Stores ¹	4,544	4,257	3,527		\$110,052	\$76,019	\$101,861		4,001	3,664	3,240		10,972	9,942	9,947		\$11,168	\$8,228	\$9,551	
Food group	1,541	1,840	1,214		27,025	20,742	26,208		1,364	1,364	1,100		2,400	1,997	1,921		2,362	1,644	1,760	
General stores (with food)	57	85	212		4,472	3,081	8,150		37	102	312		41	60	145		52	32	91	
General stores (without food)	115	110	212		8,500	6,523	8,755		85	89	154		1,519	1,057	1,205		1,056	791	962	
Apparel group	275	227	224		8,890	8,712	8,712		184	157	164		1,009	747	747		1,151	864	914	
Furniture—household—radio group	152	121	138		4,865	3,871	6,504		114	80	114		551	551	675		901	755	971	
Automotive group ¹	119	93	141		16,005	10,942	14,790		91	70	124		1,009	931	931		1,397	968	1,407	
Filling stations	640	505	309		8,390	4,742	4,254		606	444	271		468	360	360		826	435	564	
Lumber—building—hardware group	146	144	187		5,845	4,465	7,737		108	128	166		865	865	865		778	578	1,074	
Eating and drinking places	652	495	206		7,101	4,446	2,714		654	505	214		1,590	1,170	595		895	658	491	
Drug stores	121	111	107		5,195	2,066	2,515		94	90	102		281	270	270		301	272	270	
Other stores	748	518	636		19,968	10,583	14,542		680	445	595		1,476	1,204	1,235		1,721	1,271	1,247	
Principal Kinds of Business																				
Food group	1,541	1,840	1,214		27,025	20,742	26,208		1,364	1,364	1,100		2,400	1,997	1,921		2,362	1,644	1,760	
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	348	397	405		5,575	3,590	7,707		274	274	312		560	558	560		212	189	462	
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	625	608	414		16,481	12,127	10,663		568	537	595		1,057	1,044	656		1,115	844	568	
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	62	66	18		2,556	1,566	1,947		41	55	15		569	258	176		507	542	278	
Meat markets, fish markets	90	115	109		1,348	1,745	2,969		89	115	115		188	188	196		104	149	211	
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	194	180	166		958	1,565	1,969		108	108	107		124	72	216		100	41	145	
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	115	351	54		702	750	712		52	105	46		217	55	65		284	40	45	
Other food stores	111	135	54		1,605	475	645		109	109	150		41	60	145		24	32	91	
General Stores (with food)	37	95	212		472	1,081	3,150		37	102	258		41	60	145		24	32	91	
General Merchandise Group	115	110	153		8,500	6,523	8,755		85	89	154		1,519	1,057	1,205		1,056	791	962	
Department stores	7	8	7		4,575	3,672	5,054		4	2	104		618	526	444		601	492	400	
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	70	75	106		1,493	1,784	3,174		61	71	104		322	322	322		139	139	524	
Variety stores	58	27	40		2,442	1,807	2,507		18	16	30		525	425	439		296	226	238	
Apparel Group	275	227	224		8,890	8,712	8,712		184	157	164		1,009	747	747		1,151	864	914	
Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	74	66	66		2,578	2,216	3,165		55	51	64		220	215	225		507	282	351	
Family clothing stores	21	21	29		620	627	1,047		15	14	25		74	86	90		71	85	121	
Women's ready-to-wear stores	52	46	31		3,166	1,976	2,053		41	34	45		417	240	178		465	284	231	
Accessories, other apparel stores	62	62	57		1,018	886	886		59	44	45		156	114	122		132	86	98	
Shoe stores (all kinds)	44	32	39		1,508	1,176	1,611		24	14	14		142	124	134		138	127	138	
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	152	121	139		4,865	3,871	6,504		110	80	114		558	521	675		901	755	971	
Furniture stores	53	44	55		2,823	2,050	3,536		37	28	45		303	254	311		464	342	502	
Other home furnishings stores	51	38	20		586	758	45		35	35	19		70	55	118		79	41	128	
Household appliance, radio dealers	48	59	63		1,511	1,511	2,200		30	19	50		195	248	246		558	352	541	
Automotive Group ¹	119	93	141		16,005	10,942	14,790		91	70	124		1,009	931	931		1,397	968	1,407	
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	64	58	5		9,548	15,472	15,472		46	49	75		862	672	789		1,215	771	1,225	
Used-car dealers	16	7	5		254	401	51		15	7	4		20	35	120		40	40	10	
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	37	26	49		892	892	1,247		30	14	40		127	117	130		165	157	172	
Other automotive	2	2	4		1,300		20				5									
Filling Stations	640	505	309		8,390	4,742	4,254		606	444	271		468	360	360		826	435	564	
Lumber—Building Group	79	82	112		4,350	3,095	7,682		47	63	86		452	390	714		624	435	914	
Lumber and building materials dealers	48	49	52		5,649	2,574	6,353		22	26	35		401	284	498		560	346	648	
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	31	33	60		511	521	1,358		25	27	51		51	96	215		64	87	266	
Hardware Group	67	82	75		1,495	1,370	2,055		61	65	80		151	175	151		152	145	160	
Hardware stores	48	46	44		1,007	944	981		45	41	45		106	127	78		112	104	86	
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	19	16	31		478	426	1,074		16	22	37		45	46	75		40	59	74	
Eating Places	450	284	206		4,000	2,742	2,714		425	294	214		1,106	795	595		627	454	491	
Drinking Places	222	208	—		3,101	1,704	—		211	211	—		474	375	—		266	204	—	
Drug Stores	121	111	107		3,195	2,066	2,515		94	90	102		350	281	270		301	272	270	
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	79	38	—		1,586	627	—		85	50	—		57	40	—		62	40	—	
Other Retail Stores	635	451	607		17,671	9,657	14,188		574	390	582		1,331	1,110	1,215		1,583	1,185	1,225	
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	150	109	41		4,675	2,704	5,387		147	66	23		440	468	370		570	552	374	
Hay, grain and feed stores	90	46	56		7,684	2,610	5,644		54	60	60		270	117	147		268	94	146	
Farm and garden supply stores	28	30	18		472	571	374		30	35	39		26	35	29		26	42	19	
Jewelry stores	37	36	47		976	758	1,182		26	25	47		115	93	119		170	128	154	
Cigar stores, cigar stands	85	109	235		1,000	1,089	2,087		78	97	285		58	70	83		68	60	71	
Florists	55	25	22		451	189	454		50	22	20		58	45	51		51	54	51	
News dealers	21	13	11		232	152	152		9	8	8		55	44	42		19	16	29	
Other retail stores	159	84	119		2,593	1,574	2,878		135	64	102		295	210	365		391	259	381	
Second-hand Stores	44	29	29		501	299	554		45	23	31		88	54	20		96	46	22	

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
¹ Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
TABLE 1—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, and 1929

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	5,885	5,341	5,815	\$402,768	\$399,054	\$332,595	5,468	4,897	5,027	48,072	41,675	35,806	\$56,007	\$45,473	\$45,508
Food group	2,365	2,345	2,475	88,062	70,706	81,668	1,884	1,805	2,139	6,564	6,105	5,588	8,014	6,000	6,678
General stores (with food)	1,577	1,575	1,601	68,462	57,457	65,001	1,268	1,109	1,466	5,487	5,087	4,657	7,457	5,704	6,728
General stores (without food)	5	144	161	68,462	57,457	65,001	1,268	1,109	1,466	5,487	5,087	4,657	7,457	5,704	6,728
General stores (groceries stores)	1,572	1,570	1,596	68,462	57,457	65,001	1,268	1,109	1,466	5,487	5,087	4,657	7,457	5,704	6,728
Apparel group	765	839	684	47,572	47,572	47,572	1,468	1,468	1,468	1,468	1,468	1,468	1,468	1,468	1,468
Furniture—household—radio group	199	195	223	15,076	13,066	17,800	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148
Automotive group	345	197	269	45,880	40,800	59,638	79	88	148	148	148	148	148	148	148
Filling stations	485	459	269	18,165	14,800	11,555	359	199	111	111	111	111	111	111	111
Lumber—building—hardware group	177	165	211	12,965	9,598	14,764	119	115	197	115	115	115	115	115	115
Exting and drinking places	1,110	1,005	595	28,598	18,549	18,549	1,004	899	871	9,026	8,597	7,442	11,821	10,716	11,821
Drug stores	328	278	243	54,354	19,555	15,414	1,004	899	871	9,026	8,597	7,442	11,821	10,716	11,821
Other stores	1,189	962	855	51,854	19,555	15,414	989	762	725	4,553	3,816	3,426	5,146	5,131	5,146
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	2,365	2,345	2,475	88,062	70,706	81,668	1,884	1,805	2,139	6,564	6,105	5,588	8,014	6,000	6,678
Canteen stores (without food)	279	281	275	5,511	6,724	15,680	226	261	256	184	214	217	165	497	948
Canteen stores (with food)	1,577	1,575	1,601	68,462	57,457	65,001	1,268	1,109	1,466	5,487	5,087	4,657	7,457	5,704	6,728
Dairy products stores (groceries stores)	86	51	44	15,286	2,597	30,152	17	15	94	1,406	947	2,212	5,341	3,878	2,585
Meat markets, fish markets	148	120	238	5,475	2,597	7,827	182	122	206	276	254	425	285	289	532
Candy, nut, confectionary stores	118	99	130	1,841	1,805	2,687	96	77	145	251	254	237	284	284	224
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	118	99	130	1,841	1,805	2,687	96	77	145	251	254	237	284	284	224
Other food stores	305	277	276	4,425	5,997	6,112	283	280	448	418	417	469	545	357	460
General Stores (with food)	5	8	10	50	50	120	5	5	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Merchandise Group	164	144	151	59,445	57,457	55,040	126	109	146	11,546	9,887	7,457	13,130	8,704	8,728
Department stores	11	12	10	59,445	57,457	55,040	126	109	146	11,546	9,887	7,457	13,130	8,704	8,728
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	66	66	104	1,944	1,180	2,595	94	85	110	146	115	176	160	104	136
Variety stores	71	43	47	9,732	4,327	4,327	42	25	32	1,890	1,401	616	1,402	757	539
Apparel Group	765	839	684	47,572	47,572	47,572	1,468	1,468	1,468	1,468	1,468	1,468	1,468	1,468	1,468
Men's—boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	158	148	154	9,270	7,076	10,389	124	104	146	755	633	4,154	1,171	1,171	1,171
Family clothing stores	70	66	66	5,546	5,546	5,546	45	45	56	504	517	505	505	704	519
Women's ready-to-wear stores	146	142	136	15,465	14,465	14,465	116	116	132	2,004	1,997	1,997	2,004	1,997	2,004
Accessories, other apparel stores	262	215	215	4,814	4,814	6,515	116	116	132	588	588	588	588	588	588
Shoe stores (all kinds)	127	111	111	7,405	7,405	7,405	45	45	63	785	785	785	785	785	785
Shoe stores (all kinds)	127	111	111	7,405	7,405	7,405	45	45	63	785	785	785	785	785	785
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	199	195	223	15,076	13,066	17,800	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148
Furniture stores	94	88	94	10,389	9,270	10,389	124	104	146	755	633	4,154	1,171	1,171	1,171
Other home furnishings stores	77	70	70	2,736	2,736	2,736	42	39	56	504	517	505	505	704	519
Household appliances, radio dealers	59	59	59	4,814	4,814	4,814	45	45	63	785	785	785	785	785	785
Automotive Group	345	197	269	45,880	40,800	59,638	79	88	148	148	148	148	148	148	148
Motor-car dealers (new)	146	142	136	15,465	14,465	14,465	116	116	132	2,004	1,997	1,997	2,004	1,997	2,004
Used-car dealers	262	215	215	4,814	4,814	6,515	116	116	132	588	588	588	588	588	588
Automotive parts, battery dealers	127	111	111	7,405	7,405	7,405	45	45	63	785	785	785	785	785	785
Other automotive	199	195	223	15,076	13,066	17,800	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148
Filling Stations	485	459	269	18,165	14,800	11,555	359	199	111	111	111	111	111	111	111
Lumber—Building Group	177	165	211	12,965	9,598	14,764	119	115	197	115	115	115	115	115	115
Lumber and building materials dealers	177	165	211	12,965	9,598	14,764	119	115	197	115	115	115	115	115	115
Building, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	48	48	48	2,736	2,736	2,736	42	42	56	504	517	505	505	704	519
Hardware Group	328	278	243	54,354	19,555	15,414	1,004	899	871	9,026	8,597	7,442	11,821	10,716	11,821
Hardware stores	328	278	243	54,354	19,555	15,414	1,004	899	871	9,026	8,597	7,442	11,821	10,716	11,821
Farm implements—tractor—hardware dealers	1	1	1	1,407	1,407	1,407	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Building Plans	1,004	899	871	9,026	8,597	7,442	11,821	10,716	11,821	1,004	899	871	9,026	8,597	7,442
Building Plans	1,004	899	871	9,026	8,597	7,442	11,821	10,716	11,821	1,004	899	871	9,026	8,597	7,442
Drug Stores	328	278	243	54,354	19,555	15,414	1,004	899	871	9,026	8,597	7,442	11,821	10,716	11,821
Liquor stores (packaged goods)	199	195	223	15,076	13,066	17,800	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148
Other Retail Stores	1,189	962	855	51,854	19,555	15,414	989	762	725	4,553	3,816	3,426	5,146	5,131	5,146
Fuel, oil, fuel oil dealers	199	195	223	15,076	13,066	17,800	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148
Beer, wine and food stores	199	195	223	15,076	13,066	17,800	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148
Farm and garden supply stores	199	195	223	15,076	13,066	17,800	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148
Jewelry stores	199	195	223	15,076	13,066	17,800	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148
Clothing stores, cigar stands	199	195	223	15,076	13,066	17,800	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148
Flower stores	199	195	223	15,076	13,066	17,800	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148
Shoe stores	199	195	223	15,076	13,066	17,800	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148
Other retail stores	1,189	962	855	51,854	19,555	15,414	989	762	725	4,553	3,816	3,426	5,146	5,131	5,146
Specialized stores	1,189	962	855	51,854	19,555	15,414	989	762	725	4,553	3,816	3,426	5,146	5,131	5,146

* Employees and pay roll include retail executives of corporations and owners of unincorporated businesses.
 † Previously published tables for the District of Columbia and for the metropolitan area for 1935 and 1929, are revised to include service businesses whose receipts from service are not stated in the value of commodities. These are not included in the Census of Service Establishments.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1929, 1935, AND 1939

GEORGIA

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)	ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups													
Total, All Stores													
Food group	32,870	50,355	27,640	\$827,172	28,797	27,821	27,821	78,947	85,782	65,031	\$58,874	\$46,195	\$59,792
General stores (with food)	12,130	11,127	9,770	140,034	10,890	10,391	10,391	14,245	13,223	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
General stores (without food)	1,782	2,898	3,817	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
General merchandise group	1,275	1,338	1,338	98,257	1,855	2,788	4,517	8,946	7,552	5,111	2,270	1,940	2,884
Apparel group	1,252	1,097	1,114	34,477	82,019	82,019	1,195	15,076	11,489	12,059	11,314	7,653	10,103
Furniture—household—radio group	794	694	782	29,866	42,019	530	632	5,709	4,780	4,321	4,134	5,022	5,022
Automotive group	5,054	4,507	4,507	92,302	92,302	92,302	642	4,451	2,622	4,175	4,983	5,544	5,022
Filling stations	5,054	4,507	4,507	92,302	92,302	92,302	642	4,451	2,622	4,175	4,983	5,544	5,022
Lumber—building—hardware group	4,877	797	784	37,900	22,703	22,703	783	7,178	5,455	4,982	6,065	6,772	8,772
Fishing and drinking places	4,865	3,748	2,619	27,333	22,047	22,047	723	5,455	4,982	4,981	5,216	5,781	6,772
Drug stores	1,408	1,086	1,132	21,208	21,208	21,208	981	5,895	7,393	2,665	3,679	2,643	4,002
Other stores	3,416	2,682	2,612	55,251	27,716	61,512	2,682	7,469	2,942	3,679	2,643	2,700	2,700
Principal Kinds of Business													
Food group	12,130	11,127	9,770	140,034	10,890	10,391	10,391	14,245	13,223	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	6,723	5,074	4,783	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	5,770	5,794	5,794	98,257	76,993	98,949	8,946	12,076	11,489	12,059	11,314	7,653	10,103
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	194	154	45	4,710	1,222	977	51	632	632	232	232	122	122
Meat markets, fish markets	474	484	512	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	487	487	487	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	231	231	231	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447
Other food stores	513	513	513	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447
General Stores (with food)	1,782	2,898	3,817	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
General Merchandise Group	1,782	2,898	3,817	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Department stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Woolen stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Woolen group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Men's—clothing, furnishings, hat stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Family clothing stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Women's ready-to-wear stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Accessories, shirt, apron stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Shoe stores, hat stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Children's—clothing, Radio Group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Children's stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Other hat stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Household appliances, radio dealers	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Household group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio Group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio group	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,892	6,149	9,876	9,892	10,756	8,079	6,925	8,986
Radio stores	61	61	61	35,586	5,401	5,8							

Previously published results for the same task for the attention group, for 1981 and 1982, are provided as supplementary material.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

ILLINOIS

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	109,132	95,083	85,432	\$2,857,648	\$2,152,432	\$2,658,580	100,069	85,694	99,019	332,035	288,888	351,078	\$339,072	\$259,578	\$428,553
Food group	35,903	32,287	31,037	601,024	521,889	646,471	50,875	29,319	29,804	55,692	49,889	54,613	57,405	51,545	69,811
General stores (with food)	1,617	1,617	2,957	17,707	26,757	274,635	1,237	8,530	7,989	9,225	10,968	16,902	7,951	9,138	14,755
General merchandise group	2,450	2,450	3,220	597,854	478,750	510,147	1,181	7,702	7,299	8,914	89,785	74,751	79,459	60,950	84,556
Apparel group	7,685	6,691	9,100	237,638	164,001	230,686	1,214	9,794	7,648	9,018	20,025	13,200	22,564	18,254	14,994
Automotive group ¹	2,807	2,401	3,920	110,398	76,000	84,632	882	676	368	8,014	7,018	8,441	17,308	15,282	21,032
Furniture—household—radio group	2,607	2,710	4,510	346,030	237,768	210,817	5,812	2,842	3,958	4,159	3,857	6,097	4,749	4,084	9,898
Filling stations	12,067	9,385	6,008	158,156	105,463	110,482	11,981	8,485	4,754	11,104	11,104	12,061	12,061	10,668	11,248
Lumber—building—hardware group	3,454	4,766	6,428	270,714	102,714	270,702	4,826	4,135	6,440	15,064	10,691	12,432	19,080	12,431	33,287
Eating and drinking places	23,708	19,084	8,824	247,119	152,693	186,048	23,928	19,680	9,587	58,754	42,667	39,819	42,477	26,667	37,044
Drug stores	3,683	3,076	3,609	109,294	89,515	131,449	2,962	2,837	3,559	14,448	11,575	15,142	15,465	11,896	16,614
Other stores	12,477	10,064	15,619	259,354	176,219	306,997	11,321	8,969	13,024	27,202	20,232	37,017	33,434	25,694	51,138
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	33,903	32,287	31,037	601,024	521,889	646,471	50,875	29,319	29,804	55,692	49,889	54,613	57,405	51,545	69,811
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	9,897	10,358	10,176	126,453	145,637	145,637	1,237	8,530	7,989	9,225	10,968	16,902	7,951	9,138	14,755
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	11,825	10,158	7,071	368,287	230,686	234,058	1,181	7,702	7,299	8,914	89,785	74,751	79,459	60,950	84,556
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	1,097	1,070	1,070	55,431	54,635	54,635	882	676	368	8,014	7,018	8,441	17,308	15,282	21,032
Meat markets, fish markets	3,278	2,620	3,950	17,950	46,215	131,514	3,132	2,842	3,958	4,159	3,857	6,097	4,749	4,084	9,898
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	5,417	5,635	5,068	17,908	16,535	46,492	5,998	5,682	5,998	2,621	2,553	5,105	1,646	1,720	4,098
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	3,823	1,107	1,548	7,908	8,039	23,688	986	1,175	1,527	1,527	1,120	1,707	846	824	1,738
Other food stores	3,446	2,827	2,980	25,009	16,360	46,382	3,775	2,820	3,152	3,150	2,542	5,161	2,544	2,043	5,850
General Stores (with food)	923	1,617	2,957	17,707	26,757	274,635	1,237	8,530	7,989	9,225	10,968	16,902	7,951	9,138	14,755
General Merchandise Group	2,450	2,450	3,220	597,854	478,750	510,147	1,181	7,702	7,299	8,914	89,785	74,751	79,459	60,950	84,556
Department stores	244	257	771	469,559	307,434	370,147	1,181	7,702	7,299	8,914	89,785	74,751	79,459	60,950	84,556
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	1,497	1,821	2,948	39,961	23,939	61,080	1,339	1,339	1,339	1,339	1,339	1,339	1,339	1,339	1,339
Variety stores	902	872	902	59,214	49,978	61,688	495	308	601	1,339	1,339	1,339	1,339	1,339	1,339
Apparel Group	7,685	6,691	9,100	237,638	164,001	230,686	1,214	9,794	7,648	9,018	20,025	13,200	22,564	18,254	14,994
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	1,501	1,588	2,202	50,939	41,017	105,797	1,240	1,085	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083
Family clothing stores	499	332	515	35,255	25,984	33,312	588	359	439	512	783	1,126	850	4,580	12,472
Women's ready-to-wear stores	1,988	1,849	1,467	89,469	54,980	91,476	1,455	1,194	1,223	9,113	7,684	9,387	8,892	7,178	12,501
Accessories, other apparel stores	2,403	1,945	2,393	35,742	23,214	57,339	1,945	1,437	1,577	5,712	5,084	7,543	5,074	5,074	10,455
Shoe stores (all kinds)	1,558	1,339	1,907	44,215	33,106	65,798	904	845	1,504	1,504	1,504	1,504	1,504	1,504	1,504
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	2,807	2,401	3,920	110,398	76,000	210,817	5,812	2,842	3,958	4,159	3,857	6,097	4,749	4,084	9,898
Furniture stores	1,050	856	1,459	55,581	34,854	46,665	1,846	1,846	1,846	1,846	1,846	1,846	1,846	1,846	1,846
Other home furnishings stores	688	468	644	28,473	11,773	25,137	592	414	601	2,083	1,861	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083
Household appliances, radio dealers	1,219	1,089	1,837	38,542	26,048	74,123	975	752	1,321	2,083	1,861	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083
Automotive Group¹	3,592	2,710	4,510	346,030	237,768	210,817	5,812	2,842	3,958	4,159	3,857	6,097	4,749	4,084	9,898
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	2,682	2,710	2,577	309,126	214,665	309,765	1,649	1,649	1,649	1,649	1,649	1,649	1,649	1,649	1,649
Used-car dealers	354	195	219	10,284	4,700	11,532	319	185	224	224	224	224	224	224	224
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	1,024	751	1,623	28,546	17,715	42,884	832	594	1,620	2,955	2,439	3,762	3,762	3,762	3,762
Other automotive	52	54	92	1,074	615	1,649	50	54	92	92	92	92	92	92	92
Filling Stations	12,067	9,385	6,008	158,156	105,463	110,482	11,981	8,485	4,754	15,406	11,104	12,061	12,061	10,668	11,248
Lumber—Building Group	3,454	4,766	6,428	247,119	152,693	186,048	23,928	19,680	9,587	58,754	42,667	39,819	42,477	26,667	37,044
Lumber and building-materials dealers	2,520	2,148	3,470	115,580	60,750	194,541	1,689	1,417	2,977	9,316	6,975	16,279	13,622	8,705	29,108
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	1,440	1,142	1,815	53,575	46,074	139,359	759	540	1,182	7,591	4,661	9,577	10,882	6,077	16,768
Hardware Group	2,984	2,618	3,618	20,017	14,066	55,162	940	877	1,182	2,325	2,112	6,702	2,940	2,628	7,119
Hardware stores	2,151	2,046	2,782	34,977	24,170	76,161	3,127	2,718	3,463	5,148	3,718	5,153	5,458	3,728	7,119
Farm implements—tractor—hardware dealers	783	570	686	23,947	17,614	23,659	919	633	891	1,668	1,265	1,931	3,877	2,542	5,653
Eating Places	9,317	7,221	8,824	130,455	87,751	182,648	9,322	7,280	9,587	41,324	29,345	59,619	28,011	17,628	37,044
Drinking Places	14,391	11,883	—	116,686	64,932	—	14,604	12,380	—	17,410	15,354	—	14,466	9,039	—
Drug Stores	3,683	3,076	3,609	109,294	89,515	131,449	2,962	2,837	3,559	14,448	11,575	15,142	15,465	11,896	16,614
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	837	351	—	22,302	6,771	—	642	299	—	1,599	585	—	1,750	581	—
Other Retail Stores	10,380	8,555	12,680	230,513	185,897	374,077	9,321	7,433	12,069	24,452	18,545	55,595	30,466	28,109	49,255
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	2,548	2,208	1,568	93,063	68,740	100,013	2,571	1,994	1,515	9,399	6,970	6,639	12,428	9,156	10,945
Hay, grain and feed stores	709	525	955	15,475	9,568	42,071	464	361	1,010	1,023	662	2,278	839	501	558
Farm and garden supply stores	924	689	1,332	21,645	10,192	37,961	862	633	361	1,440	1,131	2,641	3,098	1,500	4,785
Jewelry stores	1,079	1,020	2,474	13,890	8,142	37,961	862	633	361	1,440	1,131	2,641	3,098	1,500	4,785
Cigar stores, cigar stands	1,086	788	623	10,603	6,342	15,746	887	764	2,405	1,275	1,205	3,637	1,335	1,259	3,764
Florists	707	728	1,268	4,693	4,293	11,314	637	561	887	1,569	1,015	5,908	1,612	955	5,240
News dealers	3,121	2,228	5,894	65,350	35,840	124,715	7,758	1,694	3,714	935	1,315	2,405	354	488	1,402
Other retail stores	1,280	1,180	930	7,119	5,581	32,124	1,258	1,137	965	1,171	1,101	1,424	1,219	1,004	1,885

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

¹ Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES				SALES (Add 000)				ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES				NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)				TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)			
	1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929	
Major Business Groups																				
Total, All Stores	47,832	45,375	42,558		\$1,514,829	\$1,207,951	\$2,099,783		41,735	37,197	37,771		184,449	159,178	200,802		\$204,193	\$164,719	\$276,502	
Food group	17,411	17,880	16,008		289,961	256,397	447,542		15,501	15,278	14,695		24,568	24,515	28,095		29,998	29,632	41,516	
General merchandise group	7	20	36		456	996	595		6	22	47		59	109	24		49	116	118	
Apparel group	1,070	1,024	5,330		452,212	370,557	498,875		772	724	1,221		59,937	52,175	54,968		61,158	47,877	67,978	
Furniture—household—radio group	4,420	5,849	151,625		121,503	244,284	244,284		5,244	2,584	4,255		18,860	16,525	21,972		21,972	18,449	18,449	
Automotive group ¹	1,150	975	1,228		59,808	96,083	132,763		863	863	1,221		6,237	5,084	11,216		9,457	7,384	15,078	
Filling stations	678	641	1,270		126,680	96,083	132,763		1,008	365	1,008		7,578	6,621	10,083		12,598	9,891	20,120	
Lumber—building—hardware group	2,161	1,839	1,255		47,089	32,201	36,468		2,058	1,484	887		4,405	5,792	2,827		4,496	4,025	4,565	
Eating and drinking places	1,515	1,487	1,659		25,621	25,621	36,468		1,781	1,781	1,781		4,405	5,792	2,827		4,496	4,025	4,565	
Drug stores	10,903	9,018	4,461		139,405	98,004	150,468		10,642	9,082	4,636		35,157	27,882	28,256		23,086	18,847	29,168	
Other stores	1,905	1,989	1,969		55,709	55,709	80,409		1,390	1,390	1,390		8,516	7,457	8,154		8,292	8,196	11,188	
	6,616	5,542	7,546		165,347	110,405	245,494		5,617	4,579	6,362		16,732	12,254	26,680		22,646	16,165	35,763	
Principal Kinds of Business																				
Food Group	17,411	17,280	16,006		239,961	259,397	447,542		15,501	15,278	14,695		24,568	24,515	28,095		29,998	29,632	41,516	
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	5,757	6,003	5,151		74,848	74,848	150,819		4,741	4,898	5,645		4,969	5,401	6,820		4,979	4,864	7,914	
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	5,574	5,454	5,115		90,757	80,698	97,888		2,244	5,075	2,259		6,171	6,930	5,641		7,800	7,437	10,960	
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	510	458	134		31,807	35,767	88,737		246	2,104	100		4,173	5,093	6,149		10,978	10,960	16,297	
Meat markets, fish markets	2,345	2,225	2,697		58,002	52,767	93,737		2,038	2,498	2,498		2,927	2,706	5,967		5,455	5,004	6,423	
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	2,288	2,495	2,745		11,840	11,840	26,647		2,038	2,798	2,798		1,553	1,454	2,410		1,041	1,119	2,225	
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	584	595	875		5,395	6,624	16,326		615	1,097	805		575	821	1,243		485	642	1,285	
Other food stores	1,864	2,221	17,870		15,747	15,747	34,295		2,384	1,698	2,510		2,001	1,950	1,865		1,586	1,586	2,387	
General Stores (with food)	7	20	36		456	996	595		6	22	47		59	109	24		49	116	118	
General Merchandise Group	1,070	1,024	452,212		121,503	244,284	244,284		1,008	365	1,008		7,578	6,621	10,083		12,598	9,891	20,120	
Department stores	58	67	78		406,325	353,276	498,875		772	724	1,221		59,937	52,175	54,968		61,158	47,877	67,978	
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	679	707	940		26,967	24,719	51,444		611	581	955		2,196	1,061	2,196		1,952	1,009	2,561	
Variety stores	353	250	585		25,967	24,719	51,444		239	239	433		5,871	5,192	5,853		5,840	5,146	5,814	
Apparel Group	4,420	5,849	151,625		121,503	244,284	244,284		5,244	2,584	4,255		18,860	16,525	21,972		21,972	18,449	18,449	
Men's—boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	781	781	1,162		28,412	25,919	68,819		563	478	640		2,389	2,448	3,454		3,694	3,804	5,179	
Family clothing stores	172	150	217		25,315	18,908	38,877		129	104	203		2,767	2,448	3,454		3,694	3,804	5,179	
Women's ready-to-wear stores	1,028	957	953		44,527	37,851	69,873		757	637	760		4,969	5,401	6,820		4,979	4,864	7,914	
Accessories, other apparel stores	1,677	1,343	1,982		28,907	20,660	47,000		1,410	1,009	1,481		3,790	2,768	3,926		3,230	2,438	3,859	
Shoe stores (all kinds)	764	668	1,016		19,955	19,955	45,015		892	556	885		5,090	5,763	7,891		5,437	5,437	7,891	
Furniture—household—radio group	1,150	975	1,228		59,808	96,083	132,763		1,008	365	1,008		7,578	6,621	10,083		12,598	9,891	20,120	
Furniture stores	480	331	501		20,127	20,127	69,079		272	185	355		2,568	2,924	4,545		4,084	4,084	7,403	
Other household furnishings stores	396	328	469		13,951	8,947	21,841		357	281	446		1,826	1,071	2,228		2,184	1,459	3,817	
Household appliances, radio dealers	354	318	658		17,411	17,411	45,566		254	226	454		2,185	2,089	4,645		2,542	2,542	7,320	
Automotive group ¹	878	641	1,270		126,680	96,083	132,763		1,008	365	1,008		7,578	6,621	10,083		12,598	9,891	20,120	
Motor-vehicle dealers	297	293	371		111,558	85,449	157,326		130	109	185		6,101	5,402	7,579		10,179	8,184	15,644	
Used-car dealers	245	73	142		5,896	2,925	11,521		123	67	147		375	225	528		578	314	856	
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	245	73	142		5,896	2,925	11,521		123	67	147		375	225	528		578	314	856	
Other automotive	17	32	41		821	458	981		14	26	39		82	64	76		127	77	128	
Filling Stations	2,161	1,839	1,255		47,089	32,201	36,468		2,058	1,484	887		4,405	5,792	2,827		4,496	4,025	4,565	
Lumber—Building Group	634	600	786		32,278	18,034	66,528		409	410	594		2,748	2,195	5,195		4,508	3,167	11,548	
Lumber and building materials dealers	166	142	166		22,484	10,582	38,535		58	32	73		1,745	1,186	2,725		3,054	1,758	6,112	
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	448	458	620		10,794	7,452	28,973		551	578	521		1,003	1,007	2,467		1,454	1,411	5,436	
Hardware Group	878	864	1,080		10,772	8,777	21,713		854	853	1,137		891	806	1,553		1,653	979	2,159	
Hardware stores	878	864	1,080		10,772	8,777	21,713		854	853	1,137		891	806	1,553		1,653	979	2,159	
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	3	3	—		116	227	—		—	2	—		9	17	—		10	29	—	
Eating Places	4,193	5,574	4,461		85,830	61,596	130,458		3,968	5,219	4,856		26,776	20,492	28,258		19,921	15,277	29,168	
Drinking Places	8,710	5,644	—		53,575	34,404	—		8,874	5,833	—		9,381	7,550	—		8,165	5,570	—	
Drug Stores	1,903	1,920	1,969		62,139	55,709	80,409		1,390	1,374	1,636		8,516	7,457	8,154		8,292	8,186	11,188	
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	907	200	—		16,852	4,838	—		455	154	—		1,258	395	—		1,381	411	—	
Other Retail Stores	5,201	4,516	6,747		141,818	101,825	238,685		4,482	5,782	5,782		14,903	11,250	25,875		20,408	15,005	34,236	
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	1,243	1,136	761		65,833	51,908	72,817		1,056	958	646		6,327	4,430	7,044		6,525	5,049	7,272	
Hay, grain and feed stores	33	54	32		218	595	4,125		33	38	83		17	45	206		20	31	375	
Farm and garden supply stores	15	23	36		320	1,697	4,125		13	18	32		34	107	66		53	160	90	
Jewelry stores	276	265	608		12,670	5,908	26,455		305	205	557		1,072	536	1,784		1,979	887	5,274	
Cigar stores, cigar stands	761	661	1,380		10,745	9,680	24,510		570	490	1,222		764	596	2,134		839	615	2,414	
Florists	589	508	505		5,832	4,045	10,711		577	468	535		764	596	2,134		839	615	2,414	
News dealers	550	565	1,114		2,849	2,557	7,959		432	403	696		494	748	1,568		1,336	560	1,072	
Other retail stores	1,744	1,304	2,261		45,353	26,321	92,019		1,466	1,009	1,998		5,557	4,374	10,335		7,795	6,132	17,406	
Second-hand Stores	708	628	599		4,677	3,942	9,798		680	603	620		865	651	1,005		839	749	1,527	

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 † Previously published totals for the City and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

INDIANA

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total All Stores	47,317	40,318	39,402	\$1,086,493	\$771,577	\$1,200,458	44,035	37,820	38,453	133,192	86,473	115,269	\$10,985	\$90,588	\$222,122
Food group	15,447	12,472	11,450	230,375	177,558	271,422	12,766	11,835	11,402	20,075	17,776	18,908	16,665	13,940	17,909
General stores (with food)	7,942	6,948	5,249	168,754	120,297	147,055	7,759	6,735	5,525	13,092	11,191	8,948	9,981	8,399	8,448
General merchandise group	2,484	2,105	2,047	13,283	8,264	25,061	382	317	205	2,142	1,465	1,455	2,969	1,911	2,241
Apparel group	1,021	1,508	1,711	41,454	32,725	66,361	1,361	1,100	1,349	805	737	1,457	728	578	1,567
Furniture—household—radio group	2,081	1,600	2,544	160,525	120,538	201,159	1,742	1,402	2,349	11,775	9,556	12,652	14,578	10,485	10,317
Automotive group	8,252	6,059	5,455	83,916	55,879	115,215	8,019	5,665	2,967	6,769	5,358	4,052	6,530	4,935	17,972
Filling stations	2,642	2,234	2,003	83,701	55,879	115,215	8,019	5,665	2,967	6,769	5,358	4,052	6,530	4,935	17,972
Lumber—building—hardware group	7,455	6,134	5,065	79,026	42,882	42,882	7,114	6,163	4,935	18,641	12,819	10,299	10,728	6,960	15,178
Eating and drinking places	1,521	1,498	1,621	43,824	33,248	46,927	1,590	1,584	1,632	5,520	4,287	4,851	4,539	3,498	4,827
Drug stores	6,051	4,614	5,537	112,506	73,776	119,942	5,321	4,165	5,594	12,575	8,984	12,394	12,908	9,595	15,784
Other stores	15,447	12,472	11,450	230,375	177,558	271,422	12,766	11,835	11,402	20,075	17,776	18,908	16,665	13,940	17,909
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	15,447	12,472	11,450	230,375	177,558	271,422	12,766	11,835	11,402	20,075	17,776	18,908	16,665	13,940	17,909
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	7,942	6,948	5,249	168,754	120,297	147,055	7,759	6,735	5,525	13,092	11,191	8,948	9,981	8,399	8,448
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	466	352	317	13,283	8,264	25,061	382	317	205	2,142	1,465	1,455	2,969	1,911	2,241
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	455	397	741	6,980	6,325	25,061	456	350	780	805	737	1,457	728	578	1,567
Meat markets, fish markets	759	779	1,058	4,190	5,992	6,448	698	616	1,219	681	657	1,299	571	556	857
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	423	496	257	1,944	1,686	3,459	426	520	235	210	297	1,299	128	138	195
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	654	635	547	5,761	5,532	8,141	575	634	590	1,118	658	946	1,075	448	821
Other food stores	845	1,249	2,359	10,009	16,714	47,261	700	1,550	2,934	799	1,372	2,551	506	906	1,779
General Stores (with food)	1,190	1,248	2,359	10,009	16,714	47,261	700	1,550	2,934	799	1,372	2,551	506	906	1,779
General Merchandise Group	1,190	1,248	2,359	10,009	16,714	47,261	700	1,550	2,934	799	1,372	2,551	506	906	1,779
Department stores	145	138	178	99,750	74,966	61,569	658	614	1,111	25,225	19,642	21,937	19,772	14,509	18,431
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	582	532	611	15,515	12,431	28,797	505	491	861	2,011	1,727	1,747	1,450	1,200	2,531
Variety stores	453	545	412	26,804	22,496	29,004	255	151	212	6,552	5,295	5,782	5,996	2,728	3,167
Apparel Group	2,484	2,105	2,047	13,283	8,264	25,061	382	317	205	2,142	1,465	1,455	2,969	1,911	2,241
Men's—boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	517	475	685	16,454	11,541	23,966	475	432	722	1,602	1,387	2,115	1,614	1,501	2,739
Family clothing stores	236	159	244	10,614	7,856	13,707	170	102	159	1,468	1,155	1,431	1,486	1,086	1,788
Women's ready-to-wear stores	571	458	327	20,575	16,700	20,128	412	307	245	2,918	2,547	2,925	2,548	1,990	2,890
Accessories, other apparel stores	595	516	704	7,555	5,062	9,988	455	423	651	1,258	865	1,287	1,150	782	1,542
Shoe stores (all kinds)	577	497	677	16,178	12,617	20,350	302	259	487	1,966	1,749	1,768	1,774	1,454	2,018
Other footwear	1,651	1,308	1,711	44,628	32,725	66,361	1,561	1,100	1,528	5,960	4,394	7,391	7,392	4,969	10,359
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	2,081	1,600	2,544	160,525	120,538	201,159	1,742	1,402	2,349	11,775	9,556	12,652	14,578	10,485	17,972
Furniture stores	684	557	900	27,888	20,440	42,821	611	515	812	5,032	2,208	4,032	4,032	2,746	5,159
Other home furnishings stores	725	172	135	3,559	2,681	2,997	220	167	115	890	834	437	618	516	556
Household appliances, radio dealers	714	579	776	13,588	9,624	15,745	580	438	603	2,058	1,822	3,002	2,442	1,606	4,019
Automotive Group	2,081	1,600	2,544	160,525	120,538	201,159	1,742	1,402	2,349	11,775	9,556	12,652	14,578	10,485	17,972
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	1,165	1,006	1,596	139,796	105,961	177,137	1,053	875	1,405	9,448	7,446	10,319	11,859	8,338	14,918
Used-car dealers	174	141	86	3,435	3,439	5,302	162	109	59	279	244	218	278	268	258
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	595	480	635	17,461	12,035	20,076	495	340	837	2,016	1,619	2,068	2,412	1,838	2,752
Other automotive	34	23	43	593	384	744	34	13	48	32	47	61	29	45	64
Filling Stations	8,252	6,059	5,455	83,916	55,879	115,215	8,019	5,665	2,967	6,769	5,358	4,052	5,530	4,935	17,972
Lumber—Building Group	1,548	1,128	1,844	55,109	31,259	60,472	918	754	1,550	5,951	5,947	8,314	7,049	4,255	12,229
Lumber and building materials dealers	825	652	962	44,965	24,557	62,447	488	365	679	4,598	2,855	5,354	5,645	3,109	8,002
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	521	476	882	9,144	6,699	16,025	430	369	871	1,253	1,092	2,960	1,408	1,143	4,227
Hardware Group	1,298	1,105	1,159	30,592	20,961	32,902	1,211	1,211	1,417	2,761	1,987	2,446	2,778	1,734	2,949
Hardware stores	878	778	722	16,450	11,540	15,568	920	829	848	1,655	1,192	1,560	1,956	1,094	2,056
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	420	330	437	14,182	9,941	14,334	466	392	599	1,108	795	1,222	1,122	700	915
Eating Places	4,945	4,425	5,065	46,750	31,297	42,882	5,126	4,758	4,595	15,510	9,985	10,299	7,510	5,042	6,535
Drinking Places	2,510	1,709	—	51,276	12,576	—	2,598	1,895	—	5,131	2,834	—	5,218	1,638	—
Drug Stores	1,521	1,498	1,621	43,824	33,248	46,927	1,590	1,584	1,632	5,520	4,287	4,851	4,539	3,498	4,827
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	464	358	—	5,717	1,074	—	421	118	—	329	86	—	232	59	—
Other Retail Stores	4,951	5,940	5,079	105,185	70,540	115,182	4,429	3,960	5,105	11,527	8,405	11,941	12,000	7,984	13,539
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	1,432	1,204	654	31,615	23,615	28,410	1,284	1,099	788	4,057	3,162	2,840	4,225	2,963	3,209
Hay, grain and feed stores	174	438	731	24,555	11,235	29,942	620	537	694	1,827	908	1,197	1,636	861	1,529
Farm and garden supply stores	150	350	219	6,953	11,883	11,315	115	239	255	1,827	641	1,132	610	874	1,198
Jewelry stores	452	540	822	5,216	2,199	11,315	588	507	519	999	641	1,132	1,302	764	1,637
Cigar stores, cigar stands	579	524	1,086	2,412	2,965	3,412	361	323	1,235	445	408	1,454	540	290	1,541
Florists	595	246	222	3,556	3,556	5,304	431	259	261	475	378	557	449	298	684
News dealers	125	216	115	1,026	675	1,506	115	109	96	164	162	399	75	57	181
Other retail stores	1,246	860	1,318	25,022	16,738	29,705	1,115	697	1,522	2,972	1,950	5,759	5,865	2,067	4,610
Second-hand Stores	1,651	653	439	3,626	2,562	3,490	671	497	499	719	493	455	576	552	455

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

1. Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES					NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)					TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	
Major Business Groups																			
Total, All Stores ¹	89,024	55,768	30,353	\$822,905	\$640,621	\$956,008	57,111	55,617	51,595	87,684	12,204	85,128	10,090	8,403	85,502	10,564	8,352	8,596	
Food group.....	8,737	9,456	6,196	165,637	136,880	164,659	8,526	9,511	6,699	13,666	12,204	10,871	10,090	8,403	9,596	9,564	8,596	9,596	
General stores (with food)	647	1,277	2,367	51,452	54,062	52,879	2,099	2,182	2,152	2,299	2,607	2,571	2,465	1,780	2,468	2,567	2,468	2,468	
General stores (merchandise group)	885	792	920	111,140	82,954	75,626	4,075	5,595	2,550	6,695	6,695	4,555	6,257	4,841	6,257	4,841	4,270	4,270	
Apparel group.....	1,953	1,278	2,232	7,010	7,010	4,514	1,261	1,261	1,451	1,290	1,059	411	1,197	817	1,197	817	446	446	
Furniture—household—radio group	1,341	1,278	2,232	29,640	36,026	66,598	1,608	1,590	2,153	6,070	4,718	4,300	5,511	4,087	5,511	4,087	4,087	4,087	
Automotive group ¹	2,025	1,675	2,448	29,640	36,026	66,598	1,608	1,590	2,153	6,070	4,718	4,300	5,511	4,087	5,511	4,087	4,087	4,087	
Filling stations.....	6,997	6,057	2,448	125,191	94,072	180,544	1,119	1,085	1,451	3,774	5,080	4,300	4,200	3,063	4,200	3,063	3,063	3,063	
Lumber—building—hardware group	3,915	5,514	3,854	75,761	133,281	48,841	6,808	5,865	1,854	8,846	5,548	5,568	4,039	3,809	4,116	4,039	3,809	3,809	
Eating and drinking places	6,480	5,257	2,607	113,194	75,761	133,281	6,808	5,865	1,854	8,846	5,548	5,568	4,039	3,809	4,116	4,039	3,809	3,809	
Drug stores.....	1,327	1,309	1,448	28,875	22,103	35,004	1,287	1,294	1,606	2,878	10,687	8,048	7,145	4,995	8,048	7,145	4,995	4,995	
Other stores.....	4,747	4,326	4,456	79,951	61,876	99,122	4,513	4,066	4,601	8,081	6,715	9,492	7,587	5,917	9,492	7,587	5,917	5,917	
Principal Kinds of Business																			
Food Group																			
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	2,224	2,250	2,151	51,452	54,062	52,879	2,099	2,182	2,152	2,299	2,607	2,571	2,465	1,780	2,468	2,567	2,468	2,468	
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	4,097	5,545	2,114	111,140	82,954	75,626	4,075	5,595	2,550	6,695	6,695	4,555	6,257	4,841	6,257	4,841	4,270	4,270	
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	810	1,241	1,356	7,010	7,010	4,514	1,261	1,261	1,451	1,290	1,059	411	1,197	817	1,197	817	446	446	
Meat markets, fish markets.....	491	686	722	7,519	6,200	18,555	500	488	635	542	464	400	400	237	464	400	237	237	
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	411	686	620	2,308	5,842	6,726	400	711	706	325	487	854	160	237	854	160	237	237	
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	249	541	1,152	1,102	1,565	1,853	251	583	171	103	181	170	49	76	170	49	76	76	
Other food stores.....	455	754	301	5,106	5,030	4,701	421	725	340	598	440	642	498	252	642	498	252	252	
General Stores (with food)																			
General Merchandise Group	847	1,277	2,367	15,670	25,924	76,351	684	1,349	2,930	1,411	2,525	4,813	890	1,368	5,450	1,368	1,368	1,368	
Department stores.....	885	792	920	87,027	65,593	96,821	585	598	719	14,514	10,700	13,445	11,478	7,487	11,591	7,487	7,487	7,487	
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	117	116	114	56,646	42,113	56,230	9	17	19	8,780	6,115	7,807	8,022	5,028	7,575	8,022	5,028	5,028	
Variety stores.....	375	526	526	12,522	12,522	14,076	298	308	512	2,028	1,417	2,498	1,416	942	2,576	1,416	942	942	
Apparel group.....	393	295	290	17,869	14,171	16,515	185	186	188	3,706	3,168	2,690	2,040	1,517	1,540	2,040	1,517	1,517	
Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	1,953	1,277	2,232	47,748	38,026	66,598	1,608	1,590	2,153	6,070	4,718	4,300	5,511	4,087	6,729	4,087	4,087	4,087	
Women's clothing stores.....	460	304	643	14,492	12,505	25,860	432	556	743	1,273	1,058	1,722	1,458	1,058	2,222	1,458	1,058	1,058	
Ready-to-wear stores	143	168	168	4,719	4,012	7,058	126	78	186	685	585	620	680	518	650	620	518	518	
Accessories, other apparel stores	467	395	567	13,951	9,247	18,802	353	326	326	2,102	1,409	1,684	1,385	1,184	1,684	1,385	1,184	1,184	
Shoe stores (all kinds)	308	471	590	1,538	4,498	15,451	158	332	197	1,071	1,071	1,071	1,071	1,071	1,071	1,071	1,071	1,071	
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	1,341	1,278	2,232	7,010	7,010	4,514	1,261	1,261	1,451	1,290	1,059	411	1,197	817	1,197	817	446	446	
Furniture stores.....	502	453	732	17,869	12,505	25,860	432	556	743	1,273	1,058	1,722	1,458	1,058	2,222	1,458	1,058	1,058	
Other home furnishings stores	127	122	82	1,595	1,241	1,241	114	116	116	485	327	212	458	258	458	258	258	258	
Household appliances, radio dealers	712	693	635	10,228	8,273	14,557	480	470	475	1,533	1,445	1,841	1,448	1,278	1,841	1,448	1,278	1,278	
Automotive Group ¹	2,025	1,675	2,448	125,191	94,072	180,544	2,055	1,717	2,802	8,846	7,178	9,940	8,986	7,517	15,677	8,986	7,517	7,517	
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	1,224	1,105	1,648	109,711	85,525	145,601	1,275	1,160	1,969	7,280	5,842	8,556	8,403	6,086	11,677	8,403	6,086	6,086	
Used-car dealers.....	1,112	96	77	2,501	1,501	2,825	116	107	211	176	176	208	185	154	252	208	185	185	
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	664	453	687	11,009	8,856	15,692	639	409	710	1,544	1,082	1,590	1,400	1,044	1,595	1,400	1,044	1,044	
Other automotive.....	25	21	56	170	190	236	25	21	43	11	28	18	8	21	12	12	12	12	
Filling Stations	6,997	6,057	2,956	72,059	56,906	48,341	6,806	5,865	1,854	8,846	5,548	5,568	4,039	3,809	4,116	4,039	3,809	3,809	
Lumber—Building Group																			
Lumber and building materials dealers	1,633	1,639	2,059	62,674	42,344	82,118	951	965	1,485	5,194	3,851	6,619	5,501	4,157	8,564	5,501	4,157	4,157	
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	1,165	1,126	1,354	56,711	37,278	69,068	486	455	744	4,523	2,941	4,523	4,523	2,941	5,802	4,523	2,941	2,941	
Hardware Group	468	513	705	5,963	5,066	13,050	455	510	739	871	910	2,190	870	889	2,762	870	889	889	
Hardware stores.....	2,282	1,675	1,795	50,590	35,417	51,445	2,505	2,100	2,221	5,717	2,522	5,093	5,540	2,025	5,540	2,025	2,025	2,025	
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	1,208	1,033	893	19,446	13,094	21,072	1,354	1,170	1,107	2,884	1,165	1,546	1,468	944	1,745	1,468	944	944	
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	1,074	842	902	31,074	20,533	30,371	1,169	930	1,114	2,068	1,557	1,547	1,871	1,079	1,979	1,871	1,079	1,079	
Eating Places																			
Eating places	3,515	3,118	2,607	32,691	26,559	55,425	3,406	3,517	2,878	9,469	7,756	8,048	4,846	3,594	5,212	4,846	3,594	3,594	
Drinking Places																			
Drinking places	5,165	2,139	---	29,224	15,255	---	3,270	2,250	---	4,085	2,931	---	2,299	1,401	---	2,299	1,401	---	
Drug Stores																			
Drug stores	1,327	1,309	1,448	28,875	22,103	35,004	1,287	1,294	1,606	2,878	10,687	8,048	7,145	4,995	2,968	7,145	4,995	4,995	
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)																			
Liquor stores (packaged goods)	198	136	---	11,825	6,490	---	26	15	---	583	354	---	629	401	---	629	401	---	
Other Retail Stores																			
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	4,115	3,773	4,198	66,992	55,811	97,289	3,865	3,617	4,514	7,297	6,056	9,229	6,810	5,326	9,564	6,810	5,326	5,326	
Hay, grain and feed stores	969	1,106	487	15,525	17,200	20,125	929	1,071	471	2,328	2,165	2,136	2,115	2,597	2,597	2,115	2,597	2,597	
Farm and garden supply stores	884	569	588	20,270	7,600	26,924	721	442	610	441	1,012	1,012	1,012	517	996	1,012	517	517	
Jewelry stores.....	236	516	355	5,540	5,540	7,847	200	442	348	557	1,094	745	448	790	788	745	448	448	
Cigar stores, cigar stands	575	574	556	5,217	7,810	9,814	384	374	591	457	580	580	580	577	866	580	577	577	
Florists.....	228	255	646	2,872	2,888	9,173	195	227	387	355	387	1,042	268	278	892	268	278	278	
News dealers.....	259	169	115	2,290	1,541	2,115	251	167	122	591	325	410	542	244	441	542	244	244	
Other retail stores.....	51	69	72	484	1,366	1,366</													

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 † Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose retail sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

KANSAS

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	27,545	25,753	24,045	\$475,551	\$441,121	\$730,228	25,780	24,553	24,586	58,490	51,312	63,082	\$42,510	\$39,980	\$64,371
Food group	9,897	9,511	4,986	115,297	105,240	128,996	6,084	6,346	5,357	10,257	9,764	9,625	7,001	6,886	7,751
General stores (with food)	550	635	1,280	17,541	16,654	27,225	1,081	1,223	1,544	1,028	1,272	1,634	824	910	1,374
General merchandise group	784	832	1,292	47,903	41,754	65,473	581	904	2,085	7,949	7,035	5,464	5,502	4,966	5,078
Appliances group	1,210	1,154	1,422	17,433	15,895	39,044	34	483	997	8,691	8,995	6,982	332	196	73
Automotive group	985	1,068	1,157	17,623	15,825	34,945	780	791	1,151	2,752	3,131	2,715	1,411	164	392
Auto-repair group	1,620	1,270	1,908	79,899	77,532	141,255	1,604	1,284	1,378	6,842	6,140	8,728	2,654	2,454	3,115
Filling stations	5,792	4,960	4,992	49,592	46,744	104,854	5,665	4,451	2,019	4,716	4,744	5,579	3,185	3,622	4,212
Lumber—building—hardware group	2,680	2,435	2,927	51,235	46,744	104,854	2,192	2,081	2,019	5,114	6,911	7,448	5,032	4,202	5,418
Eating and drinking places	4,398	3,772	2,936	27,426	20,509	50,716	4,102	3,851	2,282	7,644	6,635	5,382	2,961	2,961	3,913
Drug stores	1,076	1,109	1,134	20,988	31,246	59,176	1,020	1,085	1,282	2,859	2,746	3,545	2,092	2,071	3,134
Other stores	2,622	2,501	2,699	51,700	31,246	59,176	2,521	2,235	2,915	5,466	5,106	5,106	2,879	2,829	5,395
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	6,207	6,511	4,696	115,297	105,240	128,996	6,084	6,346	5,357	10,257	9,764	9,625	7,001	6,886	7,751
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	1,155	1,282	1,295	15,206	16,654	27,225	1,081	1,223	1,544	1,028	1,272	1,634	824	910	1,374
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	3,942	3,545	2,498	93,539	78,578	85,709	5,870	5,549	2,774	7,949	7,035	5,464	5,502	4,966	5,078
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	228	228	37	2,508	1,554	753	224	252	37	552	223	419	141	164	392
Meat markets, fish markets	208	207	311	2,448	1,952	4,174	201	220	569	178	223	419	141	164	392
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	254	360	462	1,148	1,952	799	508	579	508	211	369	582	81	184	554
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	139	307	45	749	1,200	799	140	316	50	92	128	316	45	65	44
Other food stores	235	404	248	2,096	2,558	4,478	285	408	408	407	335	517	278	181	456
General Stores (with food)	359	355	1,780	7,401	17,541	55,475	581	904	2,085	760	1,552	3,612	466	958	2,897
General Merchandise Group	764	720	902	47,903	41,754	65,473	498	485	739	9,691	8,995	8,682	5,944	4,590	7,315
Department stores	76	80	95	24,855	21,411	30,518	6	11	29	4,007	3,155	3,760	3,318	2,519	5,791
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	356	411	527	10,836	9,564	22,926	282	347	501	1,865	1,819	2,658	1,168	886	2,302
Variety stores	1,210	1,154	1,422	17,433	15,825	34,945	780	791	1,151	2,752	3,131	2,715	1,411	164	392
Apparel Group	250	286	357	6,806	8,421	15,060	257	286	451	626	710	1,054	615	743	1,371
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	128	112	123	5,772	4,421	8,281	126	86	126	581	523	599	323	274	601
Family clothing stores	339	330	248	6,439	6,665	8,005	283	278	236	1,020	954	878	681	721	861
Women's ready-to-wear stores	224	215	357	1,689	1,971	3,242	163	177	307	441	375	662	324	274	601
Accessories, other apparel stores	289	221	297	5,116	4,292	6,965	166	158	158	278	278	353	983	458	711
Shoe stores (all kinds)	955	868	1,157	17,623	15,825	34,945	780	791	1,151	2,752	3,131	2,715	1,411	164	392
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	381	411	608	8,866	7,753	18,865	378	444	451	626	710	1,054	615	743	1,371
Furniture stores	85	62	41	814	585	620	97	62	44	1,056	826	1,104	635	1,847	1,847
Other home furnishings stores	479	395	567	4,845	4,421	8,281	283	278	236	1,020	954	878	681	721	861
Household appliance, radio dealers	1,520	1,270	1,908	79,899	77,532	141,255	1,604	1,284	1,378	6,842	6,140	8,728	2,654	2,454	3,115
Automotive Group	888	806	1,254	69,274	69,970	129,535	863	865	1,506	5,508	5,219	7,459	5,915	5,592	10,225
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	137	78	75	1,974	845	1,355	148	95	150	148	94	118	119	75	122
Used-car dealers	655	577	580	9,591	6,677	10,137	583	517	610	1,178	921	1,124	1,112	872	1,282
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	10	9	21	50	42	246	10	9	20	6	6	27	3	4	23
Other automotive	5,725	4,980	2,904	49,592	40,526	44,545	5,365	4,451	2,019	4,716	4,744	5,579	3,185	3,622	4,212
Filling Stations	1,205	1,167	1,673	29,082	25,445	60,018	653	647	1,271	3,021	2,286	4,645	3,218	2,472	6,480
Lumber—Building Group	918	885	1,097	24,778	20,719	48,813	572	576	628	2,504	1,843	3,050	2,452	2,055	4,210
Lumber and building materials dealers	287	272	576	4,284	2,785	11,205	281	271	643	1,171	445	1,795	766	417	2,270
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	1,415	1,268	1,254	22,171	23,299	44,856	1,529	1,584	1,545	2,905	1,908	2,805	1,814	1,750	2,938
Hardware Group	771	651	443	9,580	10,221	18,955	880	782	582	954	780	805	678	678	935
Hardware stores	644	617	806	12,591	15,544	34,555	669	652	1,013	1,139	1,128	1,798	1,049	1,054	2,005
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	2,878	3,053	2,336	19,462	17,609	25,155	2,893	3,215	2,644	6,447	5,034	6,635	2,628	2,632	3,981
Eating Places	1,508	719	—	7,864	2,900	—	1,509	726	—	1,197	727	—	554	529	—
Drinking Places	1,076	1,109	1,154	20,988	30,716	50,716	1,020	1,065	1,282	2,859	2,746	3,545	2,092	2,071	3,134
Drug Stores	2,115	1,845	2,415	29,851	29,620	57,115	2,004	1,745	2,597	5,083	3,048	4,687	2,615	2,648	5,187
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	440	371	211	11,328	9,054	24,497	404	364	216	550	740	661	473	642	780
Other Retail Stores	464	572	557	3,528	3,068	5,976	598	541	621	909	450	986	468	506	911
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	48	202	129	5,098	2,440	1,455	172	145	145	238	238	238	49	504	725
Hay, grain and feed stores	240	219	376	3,456	2,514	5,934	289	258	344	331	104	439	59	63	285
Farm and garden supply stores	86	90	300	1,454	1,328	2,522	82	82	112	182	182	337	186	142	269
Jewelry stores	139	85	100	1,328	713	1,544	92	82	112	182	182	337	186	142	269
Cigar stores, cigar stands	49	80	75	628	6,707	13,190	620	423	722	722	70	153	21	52	79
Florists	849	444	294	8,732	6,707	13,190	620	423	722	722	70	153	21	52	79
News dealers	507	458	294	1,649	1,626	2,061	517	490	519	1,043	938	1,481	254	900	1,833
Other retail stores	507	458	294	1,649	1,626	2,061	517	490	519	1,043	938	1,481	254	900	1,833

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

† Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

KENTUCKY

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	50,919	28,139	25,927	\$520,135	\$382,761	\$277,929	28,970	26,954	27,131	55,062	47,295	52,541	\$48,090	\$38,101	\$51,867
Food group	10,826	9,161	7,156	126,418	88,720	120,824	10,100	8,879	7,100	9,469	8,282	8,099	7,349	5,965	7,166
General stores (with food)	3,598	4,641	3,850	39,868	42,435	66,770	5,511	4,564	2,990	6,277	5,719	4,101	6,711	3,850	5,822
General merchandise group	1,129	1,055	1,092	61,131	45,204	80,353	894	701	1,098	8,956	7,522	8,085	6,945	5,112	6,753
Apparel group	1,152	1,036	1,232	35,569	28,418	42,833	848	848	1,136	4,785	3,830	4,001	4,387	3,545	5,087
Furniture—household—radio group	766	814	822	18,928	12,875	27,457	629	515	760	2,623	1,861	3,162	2,814	1,993	4,001
Automotive group	839	875	907	75,042	52,493	81,782	781	595	971	5,845	4,614	5,861	6,445	4,715	7,118
Filling stations	3,540	2,708	1,801	33,836	22,492	34,016	3,416	2,391	896	2,474	1,832	2,197	2,197	1,866	1,542
Lumber—building—hardware group	1,071	1,178	1,178	56,212	23,511	46,972	1,034	850	1,307	3,914	2,767	5,074	4,142	2,657	5,962
Eating and drinking places	4,315	3,854	2,265	32,984	22,407	22,766	4,280	3,987	2,500	7,441	7,084	4,739	4,198	3,427	3,101
Drug stores	871	866	887	22,223	17,312	20,076	831	806	946	2,827	2,585	2,737	2,237	1,940	2,501
Other stores	2,812	2,861	2,556	35,918	26,896	48,587	2,582	2,568	2,687	4,288	3,681	5,165	3,903	3,176	5,479
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	10,826	9,161	7,156	126,418	88,720	120,824	10,100	8,879	7,100	9,469	8,282	8,099	7,349	5,965	7,166
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	5,918	4,665	3,063	25,453	24,512	32,226	5,530	4,564	2,990	6,277	5,719	4,101	6,711	3,850	5,822
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	3,883	2,985	2,656	66,818	55,390	65,645	3,422	2,610	2,590	6,277	5,719	4,101	6,711	3,850	5,822
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	123	143	62	5,045	2,451	8,577	111	143	57	1,031	455	365	1,156	506	554
Meat markets, fish markets	207	234	299	5,298	2,451	8,577	111	143	57	1,031	455	365	1,156	506	554
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	317	406	619	1,890	1,420	2,883	283	404	659	288	221	613	172	111	397
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	259	369	159	1,046	1,420	1,520	261	372	167	82	120	88	45	59	55
Other food stores	319	359	299	2,890	1,477	4,786	300	367	331	461	251	539	366	145	455
General Stores (with food)	3,598	4,641	3,850	39,868	42,435	66,770	3,511	4,714	7,728	1,862	2,582	3,458	1,467	1,829	2,775
General Merchandise Group	1,129	935	1,092	61,131	45,204	80,353	894	701	1,098	8,956	7,522	8,085	6,945	5,112	6,753
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	799	678	881	20,488	12,984	24,585	728	601	978	2,159	1,688	2,400	1,612	1,025	1,999
Variety stores	267	195	152	12,565	9,184	10,059	155	90	94	2,768	2,221	1,855	1,491	1,044	1,057
Apparel Group	1,152	1,036	1,232	35,569	28,418	42,833	848	848	1,136	4,785	3,830	4,001	4,387	3,545	5,087
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	230	282	282	10,216	7,965	15,052	208	209	320	1,069	819	1,057	1,269	900	1,412
Family clothing stores	219	198	226	6,187	5,890	7,147	197	180	213	701	740	657	542	552	679
Women's ready-to-wear stores	277	208	170	11,475	7,486	10,668	127	165	146	1,780	1,110	1,360	1,497	899	1,296
Accessories, other apparel stores	222	228	330	2,516	2,540	4,461	181	188	307	504	549	799	447	473	978
Shoe stores (all kinds)	204	185	224	6,177	4,736	7,505	117	106	150	632	519	728	632	519	722
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	766	814	822	18,928	12,875	27,457	629	515	760	2,623	1,861	3,162	2,814	1,993	4,001
Furniture stores	551	278	406	6,187	5,890	7,147	197	180	213	701	740	657	542	552	679
Other home furnishings stores	110	102	78	1,622	872	1,722	103	102	71	1,444	1,024	1,745	1,699	1,249	2,287
Household appliance, radio dealers	305	234	340	5,086	3,642	7,098	193	141	233	758	680	1,111	393	134	379
Automotive Group	839	875	907	75,042	52,493	81,782	781	595	971	5,845	4,614	5,861	6,445	4,715	7,118
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	529	515	665	64,667	48,390	75,335	504	478	733	4,938	4,042	4,970	5,474	4,115	6,070
Used-car dealers	61	25	10	1,257	371	473	80	25	4	124	44	36	109	34	87
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	245	129	216	7,056	3,667	5,882	193	88	219	780	514	656	860	550	748
Other automotive	4	6	16	82	65	372	4	6	15	3	14	29	3	16	35
Filling Stations	3,540	2,708	1,801	33,836	22,492	34,016	3,416	2,391	896	2,474	1,832	2,197	2,197	1,866	1,542
Lumber—Building Group	552	467	714	22,616	12,145	30,989	442	422	728	2,770	1,728	4,030	3,016	1,856	4,814
Lumber and building-materials dealers	376	308	374	19,986	9,713	23,021	315	274	388	2,339	1,738	2,535	2,559	1,773	2,914
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	156	179	340	2,628	2,430	7,948	127	148	389	411	470	1,495	447	483	1,900
Hardware Group	559	501	464	15,396	11,559	16,033	392	326	379	1,344	1,039	1,044	1,126	861	1,146
Hardware stores	454	382	274	10,345	6,937	17,830	475	314	337	944	603	514	635	462	699
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	105	119	190	5,051	4,431	6,933	117	114	242	300	404	470	281	375	509
Eating Places	2,695	2,680	2,266	19,568	16,245	20,076	2,675	2,775	2,500	5,359	5,580	4,739	2,856	2,629	3,101
Drinking Places	1,820	1,154	—	13,416	6,162	—	1,607	1,214	—	2,082	1,504	—	1,342	798	—
Drug Stores	871	866	887	22,223	17,312	20,076	831	806	946	2,827	2,585	2,737	2,237	1,940	2,501
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	456	335	—	7,895	3,322	—	387	310	—	479	345	—	391	261	—
Other Retail Stores	1,951	2,010	2,379	29,765	22,669	47,272	1,769	1,919	2,495	5,584	3,150	4,970	3,384	2,808	5,288
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	741	902	586	9,277	7,272	8,315	891	801	555	1,381	1,158	1,205	1,140	919	1,154
Hay, grain and feed stores	222	155	60	4,667	2,443	15,614	230	156	663	137	281	82	125	129	69
Farm and garden supply stores	74	198	88	5,315	2,435	4,593	76	103	103	137	281	82	125	129	69
Jewelry stores	170	137	252	5,365	2,435	4,593	161	125	268	349	267	471	459	336	593
Cigar stores, cigar stands	58	47	211	636	2,435	4,593	48	125	227	77	61	271	69	52	240
Florists	161	184	111	1,644	1,081	1,800	158	136	126	302	241	342	251	198	333
News dealers	44	50	36	302	235	360	36	42	75	75	106	150	28	36	111
Other retail stores	481	567	685	7,785	5,545	13,623	441	540	736	929	864	1,877	1,047	891	2,118
Second-hand Stores	405	356	177	1,457	905	1,315	396	359	192	223	186	195	133	107	191

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

LOUISIANA

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	25,469	22,315	22,559	\$486,250	\$341,911	\$469,755	22,845	20,797	23,081	65,689	49,608	49,207	\$49,000	\$39,369	\$47,699
Food group	10,300	9,196	8,947	96,939	66,935	69,929	9,708	9,906	9,656	9,275	8,705	8,354	5,426	4,723	4,632
Grocery stores (with food)	1,517	2,254	2,104	44,276	26,888	27,175	1,892	1,798	1,747	2,475	2,971	2,914	1,798	1,255	1,245
General stores (with food)	799	666	781	65,998	47,607	56,902	832	598	884	10,366	7,768	8,508	8,239	5,878	5,845
Apparel group	556	790	957	29,330	20,265	38,922	358	291	319	4,891	3,793	5,755	4,433	3,363	4,577
Apparel group	556	398	455	22,417	13,220	23,970	358	291	319	3,354	2,166	2,977	2,150	1,687	2,150
Furniture—household—radio group	578	398	509	76,966	40,545	66,802	366	281	344	5,793	3,469	4,778	3,687	2,739	3,914
Filling station	2,721	2,379	1,958	30,781	20,190	18,783	2,487	2,038	1,822	2,686	2,211	2,045	1,758	1,640	1,617
Lumber—building—hardware group	2,721	2,379	1,958	30,781	20,190	18,783	2,487	2,038	1,822	2,686	2,211	2,045	1,758	1,640	1,617
Eating and drinking places	4,765	5,263	2,897	39,967	25,945	39,700	4,560	5,744	5,087	11,591	8,726	8,454	5,135	5,885	2,947
Drug stores	892	892	2,075	35,961	25,945	39,700	4,560	5,744	5,087	11,591	8,726	8,454	5,135	5,885	2,947
Other stores	1,725	1,400	1,791	27,611	19,355	32,755	1,475	1,198	1,768	5,854	5,802	4,372	5,808	2,165	4,941
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food group	10,300	9,196	8,947	96,939	66,935	69,929	9,708	9,906	9,656	9,275	8,705	8,354	5,426	4,723	4,632
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	6,394	5,522	4,885	39,520	26,888	34,598	6,085	5,448	5,359	2,549	2,600	2,554	1,350	1,286	1,342
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	2,003	1,872	1,204	44,276	26,888	27,175	1,892	1,798	1,747	2,475	2,971	2,914	1,798	1,255	1,245
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	303	550	575	2,854	1,170	2,643	249	163	239	608	761	202	422	526	97
Meat markets, fish markets	804	849	875	5,618	5,618	8,688	800	860	833	1,046	948	948	439	522	625
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	285	342	374	732	507	2,068	276	327	384	382	382	382	58	69	246
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	271	314	1,165	1,732	1,271	5,617	275	315	1,266	176	257	256	70	100	104
Other food stores	245	247	276	2,556	2,218	5,579	186	241	280	492	755	706	375	367	526
General Stores (with food)	1,517	2,254	2,104	30,532	35,674	78,116	1,420	2,186	3,491	2,475	2,971	4,541	1,798	2,155	3,845
General Merchandise Group	799	666	781	65,998	47,607	56,902	582	510	707	10,366	7,768	8,508	8,239	5,878	7,247
Department stores	54	52	45	10,935	8,210	35,268	15	18	35	1,258	1,455	1,988	1,258	1,359	1,451
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	579	502	554	14,939	8,549	18,292	467	448	564	1,989	1,081	1,440	1,294	743	1,489
Variety stores	186	112	172	10,908	9,848	9,222	100	44	128	2,459	2,080	1,440	1,183	1,104	1,697
Apparel group	556	790	957	29,330	20,265	38,922	358	291	319	4,891	3,793	5,755	4,433	3,363	4,577
Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	182	159	225	7,027	5,068	9,583	124	111	165	1,258	859	811	744	562	1,148
Family clothing stores	194	120	159	9,602	6,653	8,475	135	94	148	1,258	859	811	744	562	1,148
Women's ready-to-wear stores	235	186	151	11,587	8,023	7,827	180	100	139	1,071	1,000	969	1,258	887	1,019
Accessories, other apparel stores	189	141	190	5,545	2,554	2,668	109	102	135	1,571	400	468	461	384	578
Shoe stores (all kinds)	196	204	232	6,195	6,195	8,149	102	121	132	897	500	468	461	384	578
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	556	398	455	22,417	13,220	23,970	358	291	319	3,354	2,166	2,977	2,150	1,687	2,150
Furniture stores	257	193	252	15,018	9,537	16,269	204	146	204	1,674	1,198	1,677	1,350	1,180	1,350
Other home furnishings stores	70	67	95	1,829	1,255	1,555	55	55	55	1,258	1,000	969	1,258	887	1,019
Household appliance, radio dealers	209	129	146	5,570	2,629	6,653	99	69	94	1,004	605	427	444	252	280
Automotive Group	578	595	529	72,956	46,345	68,802	398	221	344	5,793	3,998	5,153	5,878	4,779	1,390
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	331	276	357	42,571	26,212	62,602	231	159	250	4,684	3,469	4,494	5,744	4,158	6,069
Used-car dealers	59	21	9	5,678	42,571	42,571	30	17	5	256	65	50	47	47	41
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	175	87	128	6,559	5,128	5,413	121	55	97	784	458	584	645	523	712
Other automotive	16	12	15	557	127	168	14	15	14	68	18	36	77	14	35
Filling Stations	2,721	2,379	1,958	30,781	20,190	18,783	2,487	2,208	1,592	5,859	2,901	2,396	2,540	2,072	2,189
Lumber—Building Group	547	287	339	25,244	10,997	21,694	207	159	254	2,896	1,454	2,712	2,963	1,507	3,196
Lumber and building materials dealers	235	213	202	22,954	9,421	17,650	166	100	147	2,653	1,234	2,049	2,640	1,269	2,341
Paint, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	134	74	137	2,310	1,478	4,044	41	56	107	255	220	665	323	239	845
Hardware Group	251	273	225	12,701	7,159	7,798	278	205	199	1,204	784	742	1,172	779	888
Hardware stores	251	273	225	12,701	7,159	7,798	278	205	199	1,204	784	742	1,172	779	888
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	82	71	67	5,695	3,508	5,295	65	45	47	709	454	474	678	440	574
Eating Places	2,350	1,999	2,897	20,098	15,590	18,770	2,254	1,960	3,087	7,873	6,137	5,238	5,508	2,654	2,947
Drinking Places	2,435	1,704	—	18,879	10,231	—	2,516	1,754	—	3,718	2,589	—	1,805	1,231	—
Drug Stores	892	892	977	23,075	16,669	21,090	732	703	872	4,091	3,008	5,008	2,878	2,165	2,585
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	221	113	—	2,797	1,584	—	172	85	—	285	202	—	186	128	—
Other Retail Stores	1,279	1,052	1,854	22,861	15,947	30,531	1,088	859	1,646	3,192	2,643	4,070	3,317	2,505	4,613
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	241	251	516	1,097	1,097	3,191	237	237	575	226	508	462	159	185	572
Hay, grain and feed stores	95	50	241	2,709	1,097	6,627	91	39	262	199	129	489	142	98	556
Farm and garden supply stores	76	85	36	2,156	1,919	1,094	57	70	31	343	199	113	210	164	106
Jewelry stores	144	130	204	5,023	2,714	5,253	122	105	212	105	568	568	913	485	854
Cigar stores, cigar stands	89	88	147	909	5,009	1,996	40	39	124	121	218	255	68	114	211
Florists	139	98	59	1,186	787	1,123	138	89	69	175	175	175	186	117	161
News dealers	35	42	47	236	243	826	243	38	41	41	98	259	16	22	170
Other retail stores	480	308	402	9,545	6,257	10,429	590	241	332	1,415	1,130	1,745	1,643	1,322	2,403
Second-hand Stores	225	235	137	2,155	1,844	2,224	215	140	140	399	457	502	505	325	528

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

MAINE

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores ¹	13,455	11,956	10,453	\$291,556	\$226,911	\$500,010	11,821	10,551	9,700	28,115	23,985	25,536	\$26,079	\$21,589	\$26,895
Food group	4,335	3,951	3,282	79,526	68,464	72,741	5,886	5,571	5,055	5,682	5,366	4,600	5,128	4,555	4,558
General stores (with food)	328	650	940	6,558	15,951	24,573	1,205	1,013	1,013	1,214	1,081	1,235	1,126	1,081	1,177
General merchandise group	412	419	453	25,545	21,460	26,458	270	289	367	4,282	3,754	3,505	3,066	2,498	2,874
Apparel group	853	881	992	4,596	4,006	8,709	184	225	297	1,785	1,718	1,434	1,434	1,434	1,388
Furniture—household—radio group	419	359	420	19,512	16,927	26,851	668	719	908	1,891	1,413	1,155	947	647	751
Automotive group	529	399	593	5,462	2,868	6,169	86	62	70	1,811	1,413	2,517	2,517	1,859	786
Filling stations	217	1,559	671	2,514	1,960	2,961	280	190	175	487	364	635	584	376	399
Lumber—building—hardware group	590	514	650	2,475	2,559	4,513	501	358	463	519	544	581	584	576	515
Eating and drinking places	1,558	1,452	619	16,805	10,079	24,254	1,479	1,425	1,598	1,786	1,502	2,570	2,043	1,443	5,317
Drug stores	395	378	378	9,715	11,092	7,820	1,559	1,472	872	5,527	5,152	1,885	2,011	1,793	1,525
Other stores	1,885	1,414	1,565	41,483	28,454	59,953	1,581	1,201	1,509	3,700	2,577	5,562	3,762	2,679	5,600
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	4,335	3,951	3,282	79,526	68,464	72,741	5,886	5,571	5,055	5,682	5,366	4,600	5,126	4,555	4,558
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	1,579	1,208	1,367	47,868	42,964	54,665	1,659	1,481	1,057	5,196	5,212	1,996	2,822	2,822	2,082
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	1,704	1,648	990	5,462	2,868	2,961	280	190	175	487	364	635	584	576	515
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	157	155	60	2,514	1,960	2,961	280	190	175	487	364	635	584	576	515
Meat markets, fish markets	284	197	168	2,475	2,559	4,513	501	358	463	519	544	581	584	576	515
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	511	546	454	1,479	1,425	1,598	1,479	1,425	1,598	1,786	1,502	2,570	2,043	1,443	5,317
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	116	149	133	1,479	1,425	1,598	1,479	1,425	1,598	1,786	1,502	2,570	2,043	1,443	5,317
Other food stores	202	258	132	1,429	1,411	1,640	180	246	126	224	125	251	159	65	191
General Stores (with food)	328	650	940	6,558	10,741	21,089	315	658	899	592	620	945	308	524	846
General Merchandise Group															
Department stores	412	419	453	25,545	21,460	26,458	270	289	367	4,282	3,754	3,505	3,066	2,498	2,874
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	28	29	15	12,416	11,005	9,709	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Variety stores	227	269	517	4,596	4,006	8,709	184	225	297	1,785	1,718	1,434	1,434	1,434	1,388
Apparel Group	853	881	992	19,512	16,927	26,851	668	719	908	1,891	1,413	1,155	947	647	751
Men's—clothing, furnishings, hat stores	222	228	104	5,859	4,417	9,390	171	207	100	487	364	635	584	576	515
Women's—clothing, furnishings, hat stores	195	185	104	2,612	2,074	4,497	185	175	100	487	364	635	584	576	515
Accessories, ready-to-wear, other apparel stores	192	184	245	1,798	1,798	5,444	126	151	231	292	283	401	374	374	315
Shoe stores (all kinds)	189	181	216	1,586	1,390	5,157	119	152	181	292	283	401	374	374	315
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	419	359	420	19,512	16,927	26,851	668	719	908	1,891	1,413	1,155	947	647	751
Furniture stores	149	128	153	5,327	4,773	7,554	103	86	125	268	1,110	1,552	1,014	1,453	2,122
Other home furnishings stores	111	77	86	1,752	1,400	1,275	105	69	84	154	154	169	219	199	205
Household appliance, radio dealers	168	154	181	2,865	4,945	4,945	90	97	101	444	74	758	553	572	892
Automotive Group ¹	529	399	593	5,462	2,868	6,169	86	62	70	1,811	1,413	2,517	2,517	1,859	786
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	304	275	429	54,881	28,444	47,843	213	189	324	2,758	2,084	2,915	3,485	2,585	4,159
Used-car dealers	61	45	41	867	28,444	47,843	58	42	57	100	1,167	2,601	2,761	2,261	3,748
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	145	65	97	2,679	1,515	2,854	122	49	83	167	181	181	100	90	128
Other automotive	21	16	16	179	1,190	500	20	13	15	24	51	51	22	205	241
Filling Stations	2,175	1,559	871	21,421	15,022	6,988	2,045	1,371	802	1,614	1,242	548	1,340	1,135	540
Lumber—Building Group	323	265	590	8,958	5,089	14,544	264	230	341	1,039	717	1,841	1,177	798	2,425
Lumber and building-materials dealers	203	153	156	6,659	3,475	8,892	169	114	109	974	456	867	842	431	1,065
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	120	152	250	2,359	1,594	5,652	95	116	232	294	281	974	535	507	1,560
Hardware Group	287	249	284	7,807	5,010	9,710	226	195	257	747	585	729	866	645	894
Hardware stores	211	214	185	5,024	4,352	6,415	169	179	179	514	502	527	597	545	650
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	56	55	75	2,285	4,658	3,295	46	26	78	235	85	202	279	102	244
Eating Places	1,105	1,155	619	10,645	9,442	7,820	1,104	1,145	672	2,940	2,808	1,885	1,702	1,605	1,525
Drinking Places	455	519	---	5,415	1,650	---	455	327	---	597	346	---	509	188	---
Drug Stores	395	378	378	9,715	7,669	10,266	338	350	351	965	872	939	903	869	1,004
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	71	55	---	5,600	3,442	---	28	11	---	167	95	---	256	129	---
Other Retail Stores	1,712	1,294	1,502	35,457	24,720	38,446	1,451	1,107	1,445	3,470	2,415	3,518	3,477	2,506	5,782
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	552	364	283	11,251	8,477	10,293	465	345	274	1,595	1,108	1,378	1,543	1,181	1,420
Hay, grain and feed stores	255	194	252	11,585	8,030	14,602	164	110	266	484	371	551	519	402	597
Farm and garden supply stores	53	80	52	1,854	1,822	8,466	50	96	51	49	96	49	55	80	47
Jewelry stores	116	121	187	2,091	1,571	2,432	108	116	197	227	157	288	283	189	281
Cigar stores, cigar stands	60	51	123	1,116	812	1,465	49	46	121	74	59	105	70	51	92
Florists	146	66	52	1,105	1,105	1,465	49	46	121	192	130	191	177	115	200
News dealers	51	48	68	1,639	535	1,079	54	38	63	91	80	168	56	41	155
Other retail stores	479	560	405	5,818	3,315	6,798	421	315	399	760	414	611	774	449	990
Second-hand Stores	102	85	63	5,446	2,922	597	102	63	66	63	69	44	49	44	58

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.
¹ Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude

MARYLAND

¹ Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1936 and 1939, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses, whose reports from service sales exceed their sales of repair parts and accessories. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

BALTIMORE

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES				SALES (Add 000)				ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES				NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)				TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)			
	1939	1935	1929	1929	1939	1935	1929	1929	1939	1935	1929	1929	1939	1935	1929	1929	1939	1935	1929	1929
Major Business Groups																				
Total, All Stores ¹	14,116	13,191	12,075	12,075	880,103	\$298,442	\$402,801	13,058	11,752	5,642	10,873	45,238	40,915	42,258	42,258	42,258	\$45,345	\$45,345	\$45,345	\$45,345
Food group	6,255	6,254	6,323	6,323	96,218	79,755	114,117	13,058	11,752	5,642	10,873	45,238	40,915	42,258	42,258	42,258	7,213	7,213	7,401	7,750
General stores (with food)	12	15	15	15	88,357	75,987	114,117	13,058	11,752	5,642	10,873	45,238	40,915	42,258	42,258	42,258	19	19	18	3
General stores (without food)	339	370	474	474	88,357	75,987	114,117	13,058	11,752	5,642	10,873	45,238	40,915	42,258	42,258	42,258	11,335	13,055	10,601	11,559
Apparel group	988	846	1,104	1,104	32,795	32,795	32,795	281	287	287	287	12,820	12,019	11,858	11,858	11,858	2,759	2,759	2,759	2,759
Furniture—household—radio group	290	278	307	307	15,231	15,231	15,231	281	281	281	281	2,674	2,674	2,674	2,674	2,674	2,674	2,674	2,674	2,674
Automotive group ¹	215	218	207	207	30,508	30,508	30,508	175	141	141	141	2,765	2,765	2,765	2,765	2,765	2,765	2,765	2,765	2,765
Filling stations	575	421	284	284	9,748	9,748	9,748	530	397	397	397	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441
Lumber—building—hardware group	351	418	504	504	10,356	10,356	10,356	504	397	397	397	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441
Eating and drinking places	3,007	2,672	764	764	23,655	23,655	23,655	3,007	2,672	2,672	2,672	8,401	6,397	6,397	6,397	6,397	5,110	5,110	5,110	5,110
Drug stores	470	470	437	437	15,012	15,012	15,012	390	382	382	382	2,157	1,856	1,856	1,856	1,856	1,486	1,486	1,486	1,486
Other stores	1,665	1,227	1,492	1,492	34,396	23,965	46,724	1,515	1,069	1,069	1,069	5,792	3,152	3,152	3,152	3,152	4,482	4,482	4,482	4,482
Principal Kinds of Business																				
Food group	6,255	6,254	6,323	6,323	96,218	79,755	114,117	13,058	11,752	5,642	10,873	45,238	40,915	42,258	42,258	42,258	7,213	7,213	7,491	7,750
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	788	783	913	913	8,605	8,599	14,844	859	826	826	826	7,870	8,291	8,291	8,291	8,291	516	516	690	698
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	2,254	2,532	1,876	1,876	51,535	39,872	42,239	2,149	2,098	2,098	2,098	5,465	3,954	3,954	3,954	3,954	2,801	2,801	2,801	2,801
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	182	152	131	131	13,788	11,929	16,499	75	51	51	51	1,655	2,011	2,011	2,011	2,011	2,570	2,570	2,569	2,569
Meat markets, fish markets	465	558	662	662	6,448	6,448	6,448	541	1,183	1,183	1,183	335	335	335	335	335	228	228	228	228
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	1,324	1,227	1,560	1,560	6,354	5,446	11,328	1,276	1,183	1,183	1,183	541	541	541	541	541	177	177	177	177
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	601	510	621	621	5,003	4,415	4,227	633	515	515	515	238	238	238	238	238	153	153	153	153
Other food stores	665	540	590	590	6,475	4,554	10,665	518	474	474	474	827	781	781	781	781	554	554	554	554
General Stores (with food)	12	15	13	13	188	165	138	9	14	14	14	24	21	21	21	21	19	19	18	3
General Merchandise Group	359	370	474	474	88,357	75,987	84,046	281	287	287	287	12,820	12,019	11,858	11,858	11,858	13,055	13,055	10,606	11,559
Department stores	28	29	29	29	77,285	65,232	71,888	7	7	7	7	10,098	10,098	10,098	10,098	10,098	9,415	9,415	754	870
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	179	259	366	366	5,405	5,214	5,256	175	235	235	235	52	52	52	52	52	257	257	257	270
Variety stores	132	82	78	78	8,247	7,541	6,992	101	43	43	43	1,722	1,879	1,879	1,879	1,879	1,009	1,009	594	724
Apparel Group	988	846	1,104	1,104	32,795	32,795	32,795	281	281	281	281	4,218	4,218	4,218	4,218	4,218	4,218	4,218	4,218	4,218
Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	237	212	296	296	6,981	4,472	9,450	211	171	171	171	667	518	518	518	518	871	871	1,112	1,312
Family clothing stores	114	78	106	106	8,249	5,275	5,226	104	65	65	65	1,199	375	375	375	375	1,377	1,377	1,449	1,649
Women's ready-to-wear stores	220	250	150	150	7,934	4,880	6,269	165	108	108	108	1,123	683	683	683	683	1,215	1,215	1,215	1,401
Accessories, other apparel stores	239	241	360	360	3,322	2,731	6,432	222	233	233	233	497	505	505	505	505	441	441	441	489
Shoe stores (all kinds)	188	167	222	222	6,509	5,261	7,469	126	109	109	109	602	602	602	602	602	777	777	619	750
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	290	278	307	307	15,231	15,231	15,231	281	281	281	281	2,064	2,064	2,064	2,064	2,064	2,180	2,180	2,467	2,800
Furniture stores	107	110	111	111	10,097	9,229	13,185	91	96	96	96	1,300	1,008	1,008	1,008	1,008	1,574	1,574	1,889	2,189
Other home furnishings stores	135	108	121	121	1,546	1,387	4,011	135	109	109	109	300	308	308	308	308	924	924	1,040	1,240
Household appliance, radio dealers	50	60	139	139	3,648	3,615	9,772	37	59	59	59	634	660	660	660	660	737	737	1,054	1,254
Automotive Group ¹	215	218	207	207	30,508	30,508	30,508	175	141	141	141	2,765	2,765	2,765	2,765	2,765	2,852	2,852	3,052	3,405
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	68	74	88	88	30,106	25,822	32,567	46	35	35	35	1,964	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	2,815	2,815	3,040	3,405
Used-car dealers	51	21	23	23	1,865	1,028	1,505	60	21	21	21	204	204	204	204	204	145	145	94	94
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	89	113	165	165	4,502	5,727	5,182	62	74	74	74	538	538	538	538	538	635	635	720	720
Other automotive	5	10	15	15	237	255	284	7	15	15	15	44	55	55	55	55	35	35	52	52
Filling Stations	575	421	284	284	13,059	9,748	9,748	530	397	397	397	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441
Lumber—Building Group	120	149	215	215	7,118	4,651	15,392	97	120	120	120	648	627	627	627	627	845	845	739	905
Lumber and building-materials dealers	51	48	85	85	6,028	3,001	9,453	37	40	40	40	486	540	540	540	540	576	576	739	905
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	69	101	148	148	1,090	1,050	1,090	60	80	80	80	138	287	287	287	287	180	180	241	241
Hardware Group	231	269	291	291	3,218	3,435	4,760	235	267	267	267	351	351	351	351	351	341	341	341	341
Hardware stores	229	268	285	285	3,218	3,435	4,760	235	267	267	267	351	351	351	351	351	341	341	341	341
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	2	3	6	6	3,218	298	1,089	235	1	1	1	251	303	270	270	270	263	309	290	290
Eating Places	1,179	915	764	764	19,413	12,245	12,888	1,155	878	878	878	5,427	3,845	3,845	3,845	3,845	3,319	3,319	2,269	2,566
Drinking Places	1,828	1,757	—	—	18,770	11,410	—	1,854	1,775	1,775	1,775	2,974	2,552	2,552	2,552	2,552	1,791	1,791	1,424	—
Drug Stores	470	470	437	437	15,012	12,225	15,112	401	382	382	382	2,157	1,856	1,856	1,856	1,856	1,486	1,486	1,684	—
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	115	65	—	—	2,650	956	—	104	59	59	59	114	78	78	78	78	118	118	64	—
Other Retail Stores	1,219	918	1,211	1,211	29,537	21,487	44,024	1,111	768	768	768	3,888	2,775	2,775	2,775	2,775	4,070	4,070	3,245	6,758
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	565	272	190	190	10,161	9,873	13,975	338	220	220	220	159	159	159	159	159	1,951	1,951	1,737	2,591
Hay, grain and feed stores	21	17	27	27	995	348	1,015	17	15											

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, and 1929

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores ¹	59,217	52,905	52,681	\$1,445,212	\$1,287,680	\$2,031,932	47,539	45,404	48,705	203,312	185,018	202,968	\$212,988	\$179,259	\$236,286
Food group	21,923	21,575	22,176	484,969	451,511	555,921	19,427	17,931	19,623	44,432	44,727	41,355	41,454	41,454	42,719
General stores (with food)	1,718	1,585	1,930	100,020	79,780	138,056	5,251	4,992	5,421	7,088	6,553	6,757	5,500	5,500	5,962
General merchandise group	8,872	8,101	8,032	259,221	287,879	351,771	6,093	6,002	5,893	22,820	25,976	18,195	21,014	25,212	18,749
Apparel group	1,718	1,585	1,930	100,020	79,780	138,056	5,251	4,992	5,421	7,088	6,553	6,757	5,500	5,500	5,962
Furniture—household—radio group	1,996	1,446	1,539	152,764	131,543	194,416	3,135	1,045	1,615	19,631	16,985	20,635	17,754	17,754	21,235
Automotive group ¹	1,850	1,450	1,199	182,582	136,608	208,979	3,397	1,397	1,897	12,061	10,154	14,704	12,983	12,983	15,707
Filling stations	5,746	4,810	5,754	64,501	65,450	85,320	5,389	5,823	5,009	7,658	6,778	4,447	6,766	6,766	5,067
Drinking—hardware group	1,947	1,797	2,195	177,645	155,837	215,095	1,132	1,231	1,952	7,882	6,501	10,710	11,530	11,530	17,018
Eating and drinking places	7,997	6,655	5,904	154,756	114,208	97,745	6,594	6,528	4,189	38,599	30,020	22,605	23,115	23,115	20,534
Drug stores	2,142	1,949	1,971	65,351	49,358	64,379	1,466	1,408	1,652	6,864	5,842	6,501	7,680	6,268	8,085
Other stores	9,202	7,180	6,802	239,860	188,068	266,435	7,401	5,978	6,280	23,222	21,085	27,097	28,692	25,934	36,066
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	21,923	21,575	22,176	484,969	451,511	555,921	19,427	17,931	19,623	44,432	44,727	41,355	41,454	41,454	42,719
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	1,718	1,585	1,930	100,020	79,780	138,056	5,251	4,992	5,421	7,088	6,553	6,757	5,500	5,500	5,962
Combination stores (grocery and meat)	8,872	8,101	8,032	259,221	287,879	351,771	6,093	6,002	5,893	22,820	25,976	18,195	21,014	25,212	18,749
Dairy products stores (milk dealers)	1,718	1,585	1,930	100,020	79,780	138,056	5,251	4,992	5,421	7,088	6,553	6,757	5,500	5,500	5,962
Meat markets, fish markets	1,718	1,585	1,930	100,020	79,780	138,056	5,251	4,992	5,421	7,088	6,553	6,757	5,500	5,500	5,962
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	1,718	1,585	1,930	100,020	79,780	138,056	5,251	4,992	5,421	7,088	6,553	6,757	5,500	5,500	5,962
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	1,718	1,585	1,930	100,020	79,780	138,056	5,251	4,992	5,421	7,088	6,553	6,757	5,500	5,500	5,962
Other food stores	1,718	1,585	1,930	100,020	79,780	138,056	5,251	4,992	5,421	7,088	6,553	6,757	5,500	5,500	5,962
General Stores (with food)	185	349	404	2,598	4,970	11,954	185	358	441	173	409	740	182	547	824
General Merchandise Group	1,718	1,585	1,930	299,231	287,879	351,771	6,093	6,002	5,893	22,820	25,976	18,195	21,014	25,212	18,749
Department stores	1,718	1,585	1,930	299,231	287,879	351,771	6,093	6,002	5,893	22,820	25,976	18,195	21,014	25,212	18,749
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	1,076	1,011	1,352	17,871	15,453	23,467	907	859	1,373	2,450	2,553	3,700	1,918	1,918	3,082
Variety stores	489	428	515	57,424	53,421	49,233	224	176	222	8,655	7,747	11,245	3,912	3,912	5,515
Apparel Group	927	860	1,017	132,524	121,415	154,416	3,354	3,138	4,352	18,651	16,985	20,635	17,754	17,754	24,523
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	549	516	617	77,645	70,780	85,320	610	534	645	3,615	3,132	4,269	1,058	1,058	1,613
Family clothing stores	1,037	868	962	47,772	40,635	49,096	242	219	245	1,561	1,276	2,311	1,502	1,502	2,609
Women's ready-to-wear stores	1,446	1,359	1,605	24,105	21,663	25,105	398	359	445	6,542	6,267	6,268	6,265	6,265	6,794
Accessories, other apparel stores	1,102	1,043	1,308	25,725	23,735	28,105	1,079	1,053	1,468	5,405	4,582	4,582	4,582	4,582	5,823
Shoe stores (all kinds)	1,996	1,744	2,017	65,951	53,451	64,379	3,397	3,260	3,971	10,684	8,584	10,684	2,853	2,853	3,864
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	1,723	1,585	1,930	132,524	121,415	154,416	3,354	3,138	4,352	18,651	16,985	20,635	17,754	17,754	24,523
Purniture stores	698	582	781	36,163	31,421	37,474	465	415	534	4,099	3,086	5,185	1,268	1,268	1,810
Other home furnishings stores	575	572	788	11,098	10,632	14,941	617	598	499	1,564	1,276	1,439	1,439	1,439	2,074
Household appliance, radio dealers	1,650	1,530	1,930	132,524	121,415	154,416	3,354	3,138	4,352	18,651	16,985	20,635	17,754	17,754	24,523
Automotive group ¹	941	863	1,017	132,524	121,415	154,416	3,354	3,138	4,352	18,651	16,985	20,635	17,754	17,754	24,523
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	166	153	148	15,428	13,793	16,185	141	120	163	572	299	455	392	305	587
Used-car dealers	515	529	847	19,798	14,560	24,186	307	339	798	1,972	1,698	2,129	2,698	2,149	3,085
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	28	28	62	365	942	2,974	25	21	54	94	94	182	48	132	314
Other automotive	5,246	4,810	5,754	84,501	85,450	97,745	4,801	4,557	4,189	29,723	24,453	22,605	22,932	18,577	20,534
Filling Stations	984	935	1,259	54,105	55,355	84,144	597	623	1,070	5,554	4,070	8,013	6,528	5,884	5,097
Lumber—Building Group	459	354	400	39,961	23,540	35,977	247	180	271	3,772	2,298	4,266	6,002	5,497	7,283
Lumber and building materials dealers	525	525	892	11,815	25,197	35,977	540	443	799	1,782	1,772	3,747	2,528	2,397	3,987
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	883	862	1,017	23,540	23,540	35,977	693	608	882	2,508	2,251	2,697	3,002	2,690	3,749
Hardware group	853	832	870	27,630	26,930	35,977	578	586	682	2,263	2,152	2,474	2,895	2,596	3,436
Hardware stores	80	50	58	917	731	2,671	27	22	30	62	79	223	107	94	112
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	5,259	4,713	5,904	111,819	89,797	97,745	4,801	4,557	4,189	29,723	24,453	22,605	22,932	18,577	20,534
Eating Places	2,708	1,949	1,971	42,837	24,411	64,379	1,985	1,989	1,989	8,676	5,587	---	7,483	4,598	---
Drinking Places	2,142	1,949	1,971	65,351	49,358	64,379	1,466	1,408	1,652	6,864	5,842	6,501	7,680	6,268	8,085
Drug Stores	350	745	---	29,216	18,351	---	507	676	---	1,652	1,295	---	2,873	1,350	---
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	7,494	5,707	6,281	205,347	165,146	261,708	6,194	4,821	5,728	20,406	18,941	26,442	24,936	21,766	35,984
Other Retail Stores	2,251	1,579	899	49,220	78,765	95,056	1,977	1,542	768	8,191	7,963	6,604	10,854	9,813	13,521
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	807	280	344	22,979	15,499	36,648	142	129	253	1,179	631	1,596	1,559	1,045	2,266
Hay, grain and feed stores	553	119	61	2,282	7,349	2,095	22	22	60	252	581	343	394	761	402
Farm and garden supply stores	553	447	790	17,491	12,850	24,212	423	382	764	1,895	1,511	2,470	2,710	1,962	3,598
Cigar stores, cigar stands	728	672	729	11,728	10,645	14,350	596	520	696	657	792	757	711	800	904
Florists	900	615	542	6,559	6,046	10,014	887	599	696	1,509	999	1,509	1,328	1,053	1,813
News dealers	442	398	459	7,948	6,618	10,313	250	275	328	1,787	1,685	2,485	2,881	2,881	1,400
Other retail stores	2,278	1,617	2,457	40,160	29,574	71,040	1,917	1,538	2,272	5,156	4,589	6,240	6,502	5,422	12,150
Second-hand Stores	758	728	521	5,297	4,571	4,725	700	681	552	594	689	885	1,083	818	864

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
¹ Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES				SALES (Add 000)				ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES				NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)				TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)			
	1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929	
Major Business Groups																				
Total, All Stores ¹	11,817	10,436	9,818		\$490,396	\$436,751	\$693,378		8,781	7,903	8,079		64,516	60,453	72,503		\$73,776	\$65,168	\$92,416	
Food group	4,294	4,078	4,044		93,242	92,059	112,998		3,532	3,254	3,456		19,986	18,465	22,503		20,445	18,959	22,503	
General stores (with food)	350	287	310		120,751	105,326	177,573		1,145	1,035	1,088		17,596	16,277	22,968		20,445	18,959	22,968	
General merchandise group	1,254	1,202	1,329		57,793	57,794	82,420		889	860	1,086		7,441	7,605	9,028		8,426	8,426	9,028	
Apparel group	443	457	440		19,583	19,583	35,440		297	310	315		2,437	2,520	3,612		3,600	3,591	4,512	
Furniture—household—radio group	531	422	287		11,086	26,590	74,588		101	69	167		1,921	1,666	3,746		3,400	2,400	6,599	
Automotive group ¹	339	317	324		11,110	9,721	17,721		479	285	287		1,073	1,073	1,515		1,210	1,210	1,515	
Filling stations—hardware group	1,787	1,477	852		15,558	15,558	20,315		213	202	207		1,499	1,243	1,908		1,468	1,243	1,908	
Lumber and building materials group	481	441	420		55,505	44,424	44,424		1,408	1,266	780		14,688	12,128	10,509		12,128	9,951	10,210	
Eating and drinking places	2,142	1,846	1,600		16,116	12,865	16,040		1,923	1,602	311		1,923	1,602	311		1,923	1,602	311	
Drug stores	1,787	1,477	852		55,505	44,424	44,424		1,408	1,266	780		14,688	12,128	10,509		12,128	9,951	10,210	
Other stores	2,142	1,846	1,600		55,505	44,424	44,424		1,408	1,266	780		14,688	12,128	10,509		12,128	9,951	10,210	
Principal Kinds of Business																				
Food group	4,294	4,078	4,044		93,242	92,059	112,998		3,532	3,254	3,456		19,986	18,465	22,503		20,445	18,959	22,503	
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	1,520	1,381	1,359		20,965	17,155	38,453		1,376	1,145	1,035		1,988	1,406	2,352		1,724	1,086	2,703	
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	744	722	722		53,688	43,127	55,924		623	531	531		3,549	3,509	4,170		3,509	4,170	4,170	
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	80	67	82		9,888	13,986	5,318		13	21	59		877	1,415	1,524		1,524	2,512	514	
Meat markets, fish markets	369	350	473		6,715	6,121	14,942		411	325	509		788	598	1,005		754	569	1,129	
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	458	515	585		4,081	4,352	7,804		403	476	613		425	495	777		352	416	730	
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	290	284	321		2,985	2,584	4,050		232	282	270		247	289	262		203	203	228	
Other food stores	503	540	344		6,592	4,566	6,597		434	294	359		1,142	726	954		976	594	898	
General Stores (with food)	20	21	4		403	228	37		16	27	5		19	14	1		36	10	2	
General Merchandise Group	350	287	310		120,751	105,326	177,573		1,145	1,035	1,088		17,596	16,277	22,968		20,445	18,959	22,968	
Department stores	24	22	18		107,061	92,453	157,548		2	181	258		15,332	15,332	19,332		15,332	15,332	19,332	
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	238	171	213		5,542	4,604	6,855		213	184	251		542	572	666		621	557	668	
Variety stores	86	74	79		3,368	3,368	13,170		44	25	27		1,722	1,722	3,270		1,722	1,097	1,623	
Apparel Group	1,254	1,202	1,329		57,793	57,794	82,420		297	310	315		2,437	2,520	3,612		3,400	2,400	6,599	
Men's—clothing, furnishings, hat stores	214	198	262		14,269	13,309	19,377		123	127	103		1,461	1,461	1,852		2,342	2,031	2,623	
Women's ready-to-wear stores	73	95	107		3,246	2,960	6,636		54	79	96		404	358	605		418	360	595	
Women's ready-to-wear stores	245	255	227		13,965	22,674	25,862		170	173	181		2,688	3,237	3,025		3,093	3,481	3,599	
Shoe stores, other apparel stores	477	438	454		11,495	9,951	17,306		399	359	359		1,735	2,209	2,209		2,269	1,619	3,385	
Shoe stores (all kinds)	442	413	419		10,746	8,970	15,239		112	137	197		1,135	1,135	1,304		1,304	1,182	1,622	
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	143	131	145		18,568	18,568	36,040		297	310	315		2,437	2,520	3,612		3,400	2,400	6,599	
Furniture stores	151	134	145		2,247	6,175	22,347		63	72	90		1,102	823	1,901		1,276	5,521	6,506	
Other home furnishings stores	182	203	177		4,086	4,086	9,347		163	167	173		711	603	726		1,064	772	1,182	
Household appliance, radio dealers	168	163	167		4,086	4,086	9,347		163	167	173		711	603	726		1,064	772	1,182	
Automotive Group	350	287	310		120,751	105,326	177,573		1,145	1,035	1,088		17,596	16,277	22,968		20,445	18,959	22,968	
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	70	56	76		24,982	23,585	63,330		27	21	16		1,546	1,546	2,905		2,905	2,905	2,905	
Used-car dealers	23	11	7		560	321	1,690		15	15	5		47	34	129		54	45	272	
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	69	58	76		5,507	2,551	7,624		52	52	144		505	278	556		784	421	1,054	
Other automotive	5	3	8		143	143	1,994		1	1	2		23	11	56		41	26	137	
Filling Stations	531	422	224		11,110	9,721	17,721		479	285	287		1,073	1,073	1,515		1,210	1,210	1,515	
Lumber—Building Group	145	147	139		20,546	6,421	11,390		95	81	82		1,045	795	1,286		1,802	1,170	2,330	
Lumber and building materials dealers	51	49	54		6,133	3,010	7,571		29	11	17		555	230	326		994	431	1,122	
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	94	89	105		2,111	2,111	5,010		66	70	72		492	525	660		808	739	1,128	
Hardware Group	174	170	183		5,010	4,619	7,023		121	121	172		454	454	591		653	622	969	
Hardware stores	174	169	183		5,010	4,619	7,023		121	121	172		454	454	591		653	622	969	
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	—	2	6		—	—	6,278		—	—	3		—	—	29		—	—	822	
Eating Places	1,258	1,099	852		45,982	37,453	44,424		919	866	780		12,312	10,631	10,509		9,765	8,466	10,210	
Drinking Places	531	378	—		11,693	7,122	—		289	400	—		2,376	1,495	—		2,420	1,523	—	
Drug Stores	481	441	420		16,116	12,865	16,040		1,923	1,602	311		1,923	1,602	311		1,923	1,602	311	
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	218	178	—		8,354	5,681	—		52	129	—		570	402	—		831	481	—	
Other Retail Stores	1,695	1,243	1,447		59,369	50,827	93,595		1,271	843	1,140		6,241	6,166	9,590		8,559	8,168	15,561	
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	532	126	43		25,545	19,137	25,596		276	104	29		1,914	255	1,577		2,516	327	4,211	
Hay, grain and feed stores	5	2	4		1,281	920	920		2	8	3		26	160	157		42	244	207	
Farm and garden supply stores	150	113	208		7,775	12,556	118		94	188	188		823	750	1,237		1,517	1,012	1,923	
Cigar stores, cigar stands	271	237	224		5,248	5,248	6,532		205	205	205		279	454	597		506	525	583	
Fish stores	141	85	116		1,768	1,768	2,553		133	52	112		276	1,537	309		362	2,422	521	
News dealers	132	70	116		2,598	2,598	3,583		32	52	52		583	1,537	309		362	2,422	521	
Other retail stores	361	540	715		16,135	16,210	40,763		484	359	553		2,559	2,492	4,597		3,536	5,476	7,643	
Second-hand Stores	229	225	135		1,759	1,759	1,818		202	206	175		291	274	245		422	500	586	

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

MICHIGAN

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES				SALES (Add 000)				ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES				NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)				TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)			
	1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929	
Major Business Groups																				
Total, All Stores	67,414	59,820	55,952		\$1,890,798	\$1,377,122	\$2,202,405		61,129	54,229	51,148		199,018	161,514	160,121		\$204,026	\$150,657	\$237,540	
Food group	20,217	19,266	17,105		410,495	322,026	481,869		17,874	17,261	15,651		55,969	29,845	29,424		34,996	27,245	34,506	
General stores (with food)	605	1,250	1,048		15,401	23,293	57,295		1,599	1,295	1,053		1,230	1,089	1,008		1,053	1,056	1,056	
General merchandise group	1,659	1,556	1,989		241,419	197,948	229,583		1,099	1,082	1,053		35,556	30,525	35,115		36,602	26,442	36,044	
Apparel group	4,266	3,760	4,645		137,924	115,522	130,164		3,884	3,887	3,884		17,668	15,701	17,009		17,668	15,701	17,009	
Furniture—household—radio group	1,984	1,968	2,102		76,566	64,608	72,611		1,961	1,976	1,963		10,698	10,083	10,698		10,698	10,083	10,698	
Home furnishings group	2,727	2,537	3,024		279,170	235,168	272,611		2,411	2,403	2,403		17,126	14,913	18,303		17,126	14,913	18,303	
Filling stations	10,941	9,722	9,375		140,975	96,646	104,068		10,459	8,078	8,077		10,770	8,421	8,421		9,362	8,455	9,184	
Automotive group	3,584	3,114	3,931		136,808	76,955	120,968		3,474	2,782	2,782		12,168	8,421	8,421		12,168	8,421	8,421	
Eating and drinking places	11,602	9,537	4,954		151,079	78,286	94,555		11,467	9,670	9,670		34,401	26,493	30,102		34,401	26,493	30,102	
Drug stores	2,410	2,555	2,416		77,765	51,499	78,790		2,109	2,004	2,004		7,323	6,371	7,323		7,323	6,371	7,323	
Other stores	7,419	6,547	6,585		177,499	126,954	189,924		6,613	5,549	5,549		17,109	15,403	17,650		20,708	14,948	25,400	
Principal Kinds of Business																				
Food group	20,217	19,266	17,105		410,495	322,026	481,869		17,874	17,261	15,651		55,969	29,845	29,424		34,996	27,245	34,506	
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	5,126	5,455	5,791		75,794	96,236	155,904		5,959	4,130	4,236		9,045	6,727	8,948		5,471	5,897	5,259	
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	9,064	7,979	5,514		247,183	189,409	229,583		8,680	7,555	5,152		17,655	14,090	11,040		15,582	11,949	12,711	
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	658	608	263		55,998	25,660	29,520		585	495	267		5,955	3,955	2,650		8,303	5,940	5,035	
Meat markets, fish markets	1,217	1,046	1,614		21,535	18,418	21,003		1,298	1,091	1,868		1,707	1,732	2,002		1,664	1,451	1,945	
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	1,964	2,225	2,741		18,146	15,148	23,008		1,982	2,187	2,992		1,868	1,711	2,009		1,575	1,099	1,453	
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	601	923	525		4,949	5,400	6,985		685	947	599		559	420	519		410	265	304	
Other food stores	1,187	1,065	659		15,719	7,475	15,869		945	948	607		2,452	1,201	1,596		2,021	944	1,788	
General Stores (with food)	605	1,250	2,048		15,401	23,293	57,295		599	1,285	2,421		1,250	1,089	1,206		1,085	1,556	2,751	
General Merchandise Group	1,659	1,556	1,989		241,419	197,948	229,583		1,099	1,082	1,053		35,556	30,525	35,115		36,602	26,442	36,044	
Department stores	149	164	179		175,138	145,840	192,675		13	25	66		25,200	20,388	21,205		28,117	20,809	29,700	
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	771	878	1,310		18,021	14,458	45,451		695	821	1,368		2,468	2,580	3,550		2,139	1,545	3,652	
Variety stores	739	494	480		49,260	36,670	46,897		381	206	289		9,878	6,023	7,280		6,547	4,480	4,712	
Apparel Group	4,266	3,760	4,645		137,924	115,522	130,164		3,884	3,887	3,884		16,668	15,701	17,009		17,668	15,701	17,009	
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	948	900	1,201		35,562	30,921	39,152		777	732	1,087		5,055	2,639	3,800		4,298	3,366	5,112	
Family clothing stores	340	285	365		11,206	11,206	16,866		275	182	501		1,441	1,411	1,542		1,418	1,357	1,512	
Women's ready-to-wear stores	987	828	1,249		47,275	36,277	49,584		697	559	853		6,553	4,994	5,824		6,094	4,606	5,172	
Accessories, other apparel stores	1,056	984	1,763		11,219	25,331	786		786	750	1,077		2,137	2,850	3,464		2,635	2,042	3,171	
Shoe stores (all kinds)	955	925	1,254		27,598	23,898	36,231		590	614	966		2,619	2,619	2,979		3,035	2,468	3,751	
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	1,984	1,968	2,102		76,566	64,608	72,611		1,961	1,976	1,963		10,698	10,083	10,698		10,698	10,083	10,698	
Furniture stores	674	614	638		37,605	28,013	35,598		618	517	879		3,816	2,996	4,310		4,298	3,366	4,739	
Other home furnishings stores	588	298	295		9,013	10,688	10,688		360	289	260		1,647	1,548	1,936		1,658	1,022	1,065	
Household appliance, radio dealers	922	754	968		25,747	21,598	25,800		655	505	509		2,446	2,446	2,446		2,446	2,446	2,446	
Automotive Group	2,727	2,537	3,024		136,808	76,955	120,968		3,474	2,782	2,782		12,168	8,421	8,421		12,168	8,421	8,421	
Used-car dealers (new)	1,493	1,375	1,861		236,421	203,458	237,538		1,364	1,164	1,364		15,656	12,407	15,445		19,685	15,445	23,452	
Used-car dealers (used)	452	452	452		11,944	9,944	11,944		452	452	452		1,656	1,656	1,656		1,656	1,656	1,656	
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	797	575	1,008		23,158	14,598	27,758		575	430	980		2,478	1,725	2,456		2,105	1,789	2,789	
Other automotive	69	48	71		1,374	400	1,851		64	48	77		100	49	159		122	48	840	
Filling Stations	10,941	9,722	9,375		140,975	96,646	109,069		10,459	8,078	8,077		10,770	8,421	8,421		9,362	8,455	9,184	
Lumber—Building Group	1,659	1,415	2,126		94,095	47,721	154,905		1,238	1,003	1,890		9,719	5,575	12,796		12,547	6,791	21,778	
Lumber and building materials dealers	982	755	988		81,955	37,720	123,257		641	452	750		7,697	3,563	6,208		10,542	4,725	14,220	
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	1,906	1,701	1,905		12,130	10,001	15,668		597	531	581		1,687	1,745	2,005		2,005	2,066	2,588	
Hardware stores	1,465	1,261	1,353		29,197	20,979	35,924		2,036	1,686	2,036		3,464	2,715	3,689		4,110	2,603	5,119	
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	441	480	472		13,218	6,255	14,261		1,333	471	600		2,975	2,048	2,834		2,847	2,055	4,197	
Eating Places	5,657	5,199	4,954		65,066	51,591	94,555		5,840	5,465	5,825		21,457	18,646	20,102		14,153	10,761	18,100	
Drinking Places	5,945	4,538	—		66,013	24,715	—		6,097	4,505	—		12,964	7,679	—		8,874	4,199	—	
Drug Stores	2,410	2,555	2,416		77,765	51,499	78,790		2,109	2,004	2,004		8,119	6,371	7,323		7,323	5,217	8,187	
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	561	450	—		27,498	17,363	—		455	342	—		625	569	—		755	657	—	
Other Retail Stores	5,903	4,796	5,726		145,192	106,633	182,248		5,195	4,197	5,646		15,542	11,934	16,625		19,106	13,421	24,320	
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	1,706	1,523	1,629		62,550	55,555	82,277		1,472	1,307	1,507		6,150	5,437	6,667		7,679	6,510	8,322	
Hay, grain and feed stores	487	281	518		17,679	9,924	25,291		335	244	517		1,195	498	1,195		1,261	465	1,377	
Farm and garden supply stores	184	286	325		4,198	6,924	9,623		82	194	118		472	771	357		466	749	485	
Jewelry stores	368	462	775		15,403	9,561	24,567		524	436	1,608		1,027	1,027	2,194		2,628	1,448	5,854	
Cigar stores, cigar stands	450	485	1,101		4,895	4,914	15,689		395	415	1,135		477	1,074	700		452	468	1,486	
Florists	703	485	376		5,841	3,841	7,535		735	446	395		700	364	685		1,059	571	1,303	
News dealers	153	153	129		1,651	1,709	2,788		132	129	101		246	304	364		139	189	475	
Other retail stores	1,727	1,771	1,865		32,761	16,728	51,962		1,544	1,028	1,619		2,572	2,572	5,245		5,414	3,023	8,520	
Second-hand Stores	955	1,011	647		4,619	4,938	7,575		953	1,010	703		944	970	825		844	870	1,090	

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. * Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

DETROIT

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES		SALES (Add 000)		ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES		NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)				TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)	
	1939	1935	1939	1935	1939	1935	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups												
Total, All Stores	19,844	18,740	18,897	18,897	17,116	15,804	14,773	79,780	68,033	74,180	\$92,151	\$110,711
Food group	7,269	7,250	6,740	6,740	6,010	5,703	5,703	13,580	11,434	11,329	14,313	12,065
General stores (with food)	421	437	595	595	501	517	559	17,368	15,811	16,259	21,604	18,215
General merchandise group	1,644	1,794	1,928	1,928	1,015	1,015	1,015	2,979	2,612	2,764	3,520	3,589
Apparel group	421	437	595	595	501	517	559	17,368	15,811	16,259	21,604	18,215
Furniture—household—radio group	1,485	1,341	1,538	1,538	86,866	86,866	86,866	976	976	976	9,651	7,790
Automotive group	510	507	500	500	52,533	52,533	52,533	5,413	5,069	5,069	4,163	8,773
Flower stores	1,873	1,728	1,791	1,791	12,714	12,714	12,714	3,446	3,446	3,446	6,017	11,919
Lumber—building—hardware group	650	618	791	791	1,782	1,782	1,782	2,937	2,937	2,937	5,081	5,214
Eating and drinking places	4,028	3,439	2,003	2,003	35,538	35,538	35,538	15,488	12,503	10,751	11,865	10,809
Drug stores	861	845	906	906	34,333	34,333	34,333	664	664	664	2,277	2,334
Other stores	2,289	2,046	1,857	1,857	77,937	77,937	77,937	6,678	5,225	7,348	9,551	12,351
Principal Kinds of Business												
Food Group	7,269	7,250	6,740	6,740	6,010	5,703	5,703	13,580	11,434	11,329	14,313	12,065
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	1,644	1,794	1,928	1,928	1,015	1,015	1,015	2,979	2,612	2,764	3,520	3,589
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	2,618	2,756	2,004	2,004	2,639	2,536	2,536	4,615	4,039	4,124	4,249	5,289
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	158	116	44	44	37	38	38	2,442	2,089	1,346	4,245	5,598
Meat markets, fish markets	559	471	779	779	545	464	464	619	710	592	602	617
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	1,146	1,243	1,409	1,409	1,109	1,217	1,217	1,130	1,014	719	948	719
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	317	354	1,451	1,451	256	365	365	230	230	193	139	152
Other food stores	629	516	231	231	428	422	422	1,555	720	649	1,306	588
General Stores (with food)	2	7	—	—	(x)	5	—	(x)	77	—	(x)	54
General Merchandise Group	421	437	595	595	501	517	559	17,368	15,811	16,259	21,604	18,215
Department stores	13	21	22	22	—	—	—	12	12	12	13,782	14,105
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	227	511	483	483	216	239	239	332	475	833	394	373
Variety stores	181	105	90	90	85	23	23	3,345	2,656	2,615	2,448	1,737
Apparel Group	1,485	1,341	1,538	1,538	979	897	897	1,236	1,236	1,236	1,651	1,730
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	306	295	368	368	191	181	181	237	1,416	1,294	2,303	1,712
Family clothing stores	83	57	108	108	72	58	58	347	347	347	347	347
Women's ready-to-wear stores	348	327	184	184	297	297	297	433	433	433	433	433
Accessories, other apparel stores	439	348	512	512	340	235	235	1,386	1,061	1,061	1,386	1,386
Shoe stores (all kinds)	309	314	449	449	171	188	188	294	1,081	1,081	1,480	1,135
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	510	507	500	500	52,533	52,533	52,533	5,413	5,069	5,069	4,163	8,773
Furniture stores	190	198	219	219	12,935	12,935	12,935	2,533	2,533	2,533	2,084	2,084
Other home furnishings stores	135	128	106	106	5,730	5,730	5,730	901	801	700	1,355	1,280
Household appliances, radio dealers	185	181	235	235	7,649	7,649	7,649	923	1,073	1,073	1,388	1,523
Automotive Group	478	522	583	583	86,757	86,757	86,757	5,413	5,413	5,413	6,190	9,531
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	152	185	178	178	74,447	74,447	74,447	10,964	9,079	8,466	11,919	11,919
Used-car dealers	174	172	106	106	8,295	8,295	8,295	466	466	354	780	780
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	132	149	235	235	9,022	9,022	9,022	583	583	1,474	789	1,503
Other automotive	18	16	19	19	742	742	742	50	50	64	76	119
Filling Stations	1,873	1,728	1,728	1,728	32,515	32,515	32,515	2,937	2,937	2,937	3,081	3,045
Lumber—Building Group	311	283	559	559	45,964	45,964	45,964	2,576	1,586	3,352	4,454	7,081
Lumber and building-materials dealers	140	106	147	147	26,319	26,319	26,319	2,105	1,069	2,388	3,305	5,071
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	171	157	212	212	4,314	4,314	4,314	471	497	989	648	2,050
Hardware Group	339	355	432	432	6,252	6,252	6,252	476	574	731	642	1,265
Hardware stores	337	354	429	429	6,204	6,204	6,204	472	574	731	642	1,265
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	2	1	3	3	48	48	48	4	4	2	(x)	7
Eating Places	1,934	1,901	2,003	2,003	23,860	23,860	23,860	9,523	9,055	10,751	7,047	10,809
Drinking Places	2,094	1,539	—	—	26,246	26,246	26,246	5,905	3,448	—	4,806	2,289
Drug Stores	861	845	906	906	34,333	34,333	34,333	664	664	664	2,277	2,334
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	182	178	—	—	—	—	—	153	189	—	179	209
Other Retail Stores	1,690	1,408	1,535	1,535	53,456	53,456	53,456	4,540	4,540	4,540	5,927	11,975
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	502	483	197	197	24,282	24,282	24,282	2,265	2,265	2,265	2,477	5,065
Hay, grain and feed stores	17	30	33	33	183	183	183	7	7	7	31	87
Farm and garden supply stores	12	4	13	13	208	208	208	110	110	110	42	24
Jewelry stores	158	129	221	221	7,756	7,756	7,756	863	481	1,144	1,578	769
Cigar stores, cigar stands	154	141	264	264	2,062	2,062	2,062	385	391	568	212	191
Florists	233	172	151	151	2,575	2,575	2,575	143	291	475	277	544
News dealers	28	35	30	30	1,534	1,534	1,534	72	117	355	60	121
Other retail stores	565	412	626	626	15,936	15,936	15,936	2,176	1,412	2,659	3,124	1,857
Second-hand Stores	397	462	322	322	2,549	2,549	2,549	496	496	496	496	676

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 † Previously published totals for the City and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.
 x Withheld to avoid disclosure.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

MINNESOTA

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	40,446	35,491	29,206	\$1,017,195	\$808,857	\$1,056,012	38,952	33,113	29,091	106,282	90,997	80,919	\$104,204	\$81,799	\$101,246
Food group	9,261	8,536	7,455	211,177	169,252	194,913	9,065	8,451	8,036	16,458	14,438	12,657	16,933	13,115	12,699
General stores (with food)	1,261	1,141	1,009	35,372	28,432	32,854	1,170	1,053	931	2,677	2,486	2,157	2,611	2,011	1,850
General merchandise group	868	799	684	146,360	121,746	165,462	683	592	506	20,459	17,459	15,472	19,892	15,871	14,640
Apparel group	2,027	1,838	1,586	55,152	42,467	50,278	1,755	1,563	1,276	6,859	6,091	5,253	8,584	7,571	6,492
Furniture—household—radio group	1,003	898	1,201	53,357	40,409	45,409	1,695	1,468	1,213	5,631	4,920	4,292	5,758	4,745	4,100
Automotive group ¹	1,704	1,518	1,261	152,997	121,469	131,469	1,895	1,648	1,400	7,580	6,707	5,791	8,745	7,451	6,400
Fishing stations	6,692	5,510	2,475	76,519	59,504	64,761	6,814	5,488	4,887	3,004	2,707	2,408	3,771	3,240	2,127
Lumber—building—hardware group	3,411	3,086	3,560	102,603	72,005	109,503	2,949	2,487	2,060	7,007	6,103	5,296	9,439	8,240	6,182
Eating and drinking places	9,708	8,754	2,441	100,340	85,478	97,063	9,112	7,021	2,068	21,800	18,314	14,738	24,577	20,857	16,971
Drug stores	1,134	1,135	1,079	52,994	45,498	50,068	1,071	1,011	931	3,533	3,260	2,738	3,560	3,257	2,971
Other stores	4,494	3,628	3,691	56,441	70,954	94,688	3,671	3,142	3,608	8,053	7,449	6,540	9,408	7,904	10,643
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food group	9,261	8,536	7,455	211,177	169,252	194,913	9,065	8,451	8,036	16,458	14,438	12,657	16,933	13,115	12,699
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	1,009	936	804	59,832	48,059	52,854	9,065	8,451	8,036	16,458	14,438	12,657	16,933	13,115	12,699
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	2,890	2,570	1,106	100,028	72,101	82,354	2,982	2,390	1,220	7,057	5,999	5,207	6,159	4,780	3,691
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	326	201	151	13,540	10,482	10,543	253	176	47	2,851	2,077	1,047	5,127	3,589	1,894
Meat markets, fish markets	895	722	1,109	21,324	14,482	34,221	940	767	1,292	1,890	1,142	1,750	1,602	1,019	1,928
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	451	775	1,204	5,155	12,044	401	764	1,329	294	1,416	700	1,332	294	578	913
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	178	253	132	1,514	1,909	2,455	163	255	170	205	109	135	135	135	135
Other food stores	512	489	307	5,606	4,046	6,518	420	441	294	956	681	931	871	499	968
General Stores (with food)	1,141	1,083	2,415	35,372	46,432	61,264	1,170	1,053	2,747	2,677	3,465	4,472	2,011	2,524	3,940
General Merchandise Group	888	769	884	146,360	121,746	165,462	683	592	506	20,459	17,459	15,472	19,892	15,871	14,640
Department stores	102	107	105	115,584	99,576	135,696	6	17	15	15,087	13,435	14,829	16,332	13,139	16,508
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	385	359	469	15,457	10,482	14,482	316	184	206	7,161	5,056	1,767	1,370	811	1,509
Variety stores	401	303	290	16,458	10,482	14,482	316	184	206	7,161	5,056	1,767	1,370	811	1,509
Apparel Group	2,027	1,838	1,586	55,152	42,467	50,278	1,755	1,563	1,276	6,859	6,091	5,253	8,584	7,571	6,492
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	468	473	611	15,020	15,223	22,551	450	430	640	1,257	1,360	1,570	1,612	1,612	2,056
Family clothing stores	189	140	151	10,587	9,882	12,232	186	109	135	1,317	1,399	1,511	1,475	1,475	1,745
Women's ready-to-wear stores	483	361	240	18,945	15,785	21,649	425	335	185	3,048	2,597	2,805	2,495	2,495	3,011
Accessories, other apparel stores	520	466	669	9,266	8,418	11,425	418	414	642	1,875	1,578	1,804	1,879	1,804	2,139
Shoe stores (all kinds)	386	346	477	7,824	12,401	296	275	275	403	1,952	1,028	975	840	640	1,211
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	1,003	898	1,201	152,997	121,469	131,469	1,895	1,648	1,400	7,580	6,707	5,791	8,745	7,451	6,400
Furniture stores	425	385	1,201	53,357	40,409	45,409	1,695	1,468	1,213	5,631	4,920	4,292	5,758	4,745	4,100
Other home furnishings stores	136	116	105	10,587	9,882	12,232	186	109	135	1,317	1,399	1,511	1,475	1,475	1,745
Household appliances, radio dealers	456	354	467	6,039	5,639	7,551	1,695	1,468	1,213	1,875	1,578	1,804	1,879	1,804	2,139
Automotive Group¹	1,704	1,518	1,261	152,997	121,469	131,469	1,895	1,648	1,400	7,580	6,707	5,791	8,745	7,451	6,400
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	1,124	1,009	1,404	113,049	90,795	137,980	1,154	984	1,388	7,580	6,707	5,791	8,745	7,451	6,400
Used-car dealers	123	60	51	5,589	1,075	1,890	121	58	32	914	968	1,071	1,146	1,053	1,368
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	455	427	545	6,951	9,361	12,285	401	368	422	914	968	1,071	1,146	1,053	1,368
Other automotive	22	20	21	308	189	327	19	19	23	51	21	30	41	15	34
Filling Stations	6,692	5,510	2,475	76,519	59,504	64,761	6,814	5,488	4,887	3,004	2,707	2,408	3,771	3,240	2,127
Lumber—Building Group	1,350	1,259	1,761	55,990	35,873	62,325	609	528	1,095	4,489	3,555	5,536	5,407	5,639	8,088
Lumber and building-materials dealers	1,074	958	1,142	49,485	31,767	49,017	375	285	427	3,695	2,695	3,765	4,065	3,924	5,040
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	268	290	619	5,905	4,497	13,508	234	265	668	803	645	720	741	544	237
Hardware Group	2,081	1,798	1,599	48,613	36,352	47,178	2,340	1,969	1,869	3,025	2,495	2,622	3,564	2,401	3,129
Hardware stores	1,282	1,071	810	25,410	17,496	20,415	1,436	1,183	1,069	2,045	1,597	1,597	2,045	1,597	1,597
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	799	727	789	23,203	18,856	26,763	904	884	1,012	1,403	1,098	1,335	1,539	1,050	1,283
Eating Places	3,995	3,425	2,441	44,434	35,562	37,820	3,685	3,552	2,749	12,127	10,377	8,746	7,596	5,640	6,182
Drinking Places	5,010	3,526	---	55,906	29,916	---	5,289	3,468	---	8,993	5,637	---	6,728	3,799	---
Drug Stores	1,134	1,135	1,079	32,994	25,298	28,028	1,071	1,011	1,089	3,535	2,851	2,759	3,360	2,537	2,971
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	487	317	---	12,298	8,265	---	302	238	---	779	515	---	637	494	---
Other Retail Stores	3,592	2,959	3,672	71,458	60,577	62,644	3,155	2,550	3,674	6,931	6,324	8,274	8,241	7,095	10,357
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	997	955	423	26,505	27,156	25,962	905	619	415	2,682	2,814	2,295	3,235	3,278	2,952
Flay, grain and feed stores	540	297	449	12,239	7,962	15,732	370	292	426	159	436	265	171	344	237
Farm and garden supply stores	78	326	244	2,095	5,772	4,514	70	267	262	159	436	265	171	344	237
Jewelry stores	385	354	545	4,514	4,514	6,513	350	350	561	455	455	756	850	850	1,049
Cigar stores, cigar stands	219	192	771	2,883	2,749	9,639	198	198	231	231	231	231	218	218	218
Florists	205	114	115	2,787	1,472	3,221	110	110	110	379	239	440	429	244	516
News dealers	33	35	51	345	356	935	35	35	43	56	186	295	23	67	206
Other retail stores	1,144	677	1,074	13,485	10,817	23,155	1,009	596	1,015	2,126	1,592	2,710	2,593	1,992	3,796
Second-hand Stores	405	571	219	2,665	2,112	2,044	414	374	235	375	412	266	550	525	276

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

¹ Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1939 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise.

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

MISSISSIPPI

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores¹	18,052	14,728	16,554	\$282,440	\$178,915	\$407,898	16,560	14,228	17,577	32,514	23,008	32,497	\$22,735	\$15,445	\$29,721
Food group	7,423	5,174	4,885	66,543	35,230	57,622	6,874	5,169	5,180	5,980	3,862	4,135	3,018	2,035	2,932
General stores (with food)	5,115	3,561	3,439	28,108	16,115	28,672	4,707	3,520	3,634	1,480	1,460	1,709	1,442	1,598	4,588
General merchandise group	1,624	2,575	3,950	27,458	27,970	117,744	1,579	2,284	4,621	1,984	1,984	4,744	3,402	2,307	4,170
Apparel group	829	673	887	34,879	22,621	45,422	400	596	870	5,466	5,549	4,744	1,482	1,507	1,370
Furniture—household—radio group	405	321	457	9,610	9,777	14,980	254	193	535	1,195	1,195	1,374	1,514	865	2,155
Automotive group ²	521	347	558	48,055	28,501	66,990	437	275	528	3,856	2,568	4,546	4,185	2,582	5,788
Filling stations	2,203	1,985	1,612	23,874	13,817	17,116	1,992	1,897	1,407	2,855	2,049	2,074	2,189	1,448	1,674
Lumber—building—hardware group	491	473	443	21,054	13,752	22,558	402	425	407	1,158	1,592	2,254	1,189	1,448	2,429
Eating and drinking places	2,297	1,857	1,488	10,074	9,825	9,647	2,181	1,710	1,649	5,803	2,643	2,666	1,322	950	1,527
Drug stores	626	650	710	11,463	8,251	16,544	575	596	806	1,648	1,349	1,913	1,212	950	1,784
Other stores	946	794	1,061	14,084	6,178	23,126	860	758	1,162	1,450	914	2,039	1,195	587	1,774
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	7,423	5,174	4,885	66,543	35,230	57,622	6,874	5,169	5,180	5,980	3,862	4,135	3,018	2,035	2,932
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	5,115	3,561	3,439	28,108	16,115	28,672	4,707	3,520	3,634	1,480	1,460	1,709	1,442	1,598	4,588
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	1,657	1,157	988	57,621	17,581	25,097	1,773	1,163	991	3,584	1,985	1,549	2,043	1,177	1,264
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	172	215	296	918	522	5,259	171	215	515	136	157	79	66	61	286
Meat markets, fish markets	69	56	72	246	164	553	65	57	78	40	42	125	23	18	76
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	38	31	52	234	149	440	38	60	58	25	25	43	8	10	29
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	75	76	37	476	239	1,163	46	81	88	62	55	201	68	13	176
Other food stores															
General Stores (with food)	1,824	2,255	3,950	27,458	27,970	117,744	1,579	2,284	4,621	1,984	2,590	4,995	1,442	1,598	4,588
General Merchandise Group	867	973	887	34,879	22,621	45,422	700	596	870	5,466	3,549	4,744	3,402	2,307	4,170
Department stores	35	45	70	10,071	7,861	13,994	78	100	80	1,484	1,484	1,536	1,537	1,536	1,762
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	611	511	711	16,857	9,443	25,097	578	525	766	1,937	1,284	2,221	1,289	765	1,900
Variety stores	217	127	124	1,423	5,275	8,602	116	66	74	2,045	1,215	1,307	1,776	570	528
Apparel Group	629	459	515	15,766	8,977	14,980	496	345	535	2,087	1,195	1,307	1,482	922	1,370
Men's clothing, furnishings, hat stores	94	87	120	2,900	1,872	4,552	71	74	141	259	187	308	274	183	541
Family clothing stores	198	97	96	5,311	2,417	3,308	174	74	85	746	398	598	435	235	548
Women's ready-to-wear stores	178	124	153	4,850	2,655	4,140	139	98	154	674	395	316	485	380	590
Accessories, other apparel stores	70	64	89	856	466	1,780	50	46	94	161	107	135	90	73	123
Shoe stores (all kinds)	89	67	77	2,069	1,587	2,620	62	53	81	184	194	158	149	149	178
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	405	321	457	9,610	5,095	16,039	254	193	519	1,651	931	1,874	1,514	865	2,155
Furniture stores	200	151	292	6,857	3,577	11,864	165	124	350	880	493	940	908	462	1,179
Other home furnishings stores	20	21	11	558	62	451	17	22	12	236	14	319	154	9	175
Household appliances, radio dealers	185	149	154	2,724	2,254	5,724	74	47	77	585	454	594	452	394	801
Automotive Group ¹	521	347	558	48,055	28,501	66,990	437	275	528	3,856	2,568	4,546	4,185	2,582	5,788
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	349	295	484	44,117	27,772	64,574	302	235	445	5,342	2,415	4,202	5,695	2,460	5,428
Used-car dealers	165	50	84	3,605	729	2,505	127	40	75	24	121	308	21	122	552
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	2	—	6	—	—	30	—	—	6	—	—	4	469	—	5
Other automotive															
Filling Stations	2,203	1,985	1,612	23,874	13,817	17,116	1,992	1,897	1,400	2,855	2,049	2,074	1,774	1,259	1,674
Lumber—Building Group	218	225	255	11,011	6,150	14,791	150	182	226	1,227	850	1,535	1,255	712	1,715
Lumber and building-materials dealers	176	194	172	9,643	5,669	12,620	120	157	146	1,045	776	1,133	1,063	641	1,255
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	40	51	83	1,368	481	2,171	30	25	80	184	74	400	172	71	460
Hardware Group	275	248	188	10,023	7,602	8,165	232	243	181	951	742	701	954	756	714
Hardware stores	202	161	93	5,796	3,095	5,199	195	163	100	530	512	546	507	297	276
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	75	87	95	4,227	4,517	4,966	57	80	81	401	430	355	447	439	438
Eating Places	1,935	1,447	1,486	8,710	5,094	9,647	1,841	1,496	1,649	5,477	2,461	2,666	1,201	855	1,527
Drinking Places	364	210	—	1,364	841	—	350	214	—	598	182	—	121	87	—
Drug Stores	626	650	710	11,463	8,251	16,544	575	596	806	1,648	1,349	1,913	1,212	950	1,784
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Retail Stores	885	753	1,055	13,723	6,091	25,005	808	715	1,162	1,429	882	2,005	1,152	570	1,702
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	186	180	112	2,697	735	12,444	152	180	113	304	208	404	182	100	297
Hay, grain and feed stores	92	49	396	2,869	1,042	983	88	47	441	199	82	940	132	47	483
Farm and garden supply stores	142	197	35	2,106	1,068	1,963	115	187	57	280	145	70	246	107	454
Jewelry stores	77	62	120	1,585	719	1,853	69	54	128	154	113	203	197	110	246
Cigar stores, cigar stands	29	22	50	582	248	42	28	48	42	25	26	81	25	15	69
Florists	93	61	37	472	228	459	91	65	45	124	65	85	66	33	72
News dealers	21	23	28	92	149	243	21	25	20	17	69	56	6	19	35
Other retail stores	256	144	257	2,893	947	5,663	254	217	300	309	174	127	298	139	456
Second-hand Stores	51	41	26	561	87	123	52	45	30	61	32	54	43	17	22

* Empty cell and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
¹ Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

MISSOURI

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores 1															
Food group.....	53,196	49,591	44,596	\$1,102,505	\$955,027	\$1,422,449	49,328	45,059	44,080	132,583	122,579	135,541	\$119,237	\$102,261	\$148,293
General stores (with food).....	14,126	14,064	12,037	235,315	212,256	275,344	13,158	13,102	12,207	21,419	20,850	19,142	18,922	17,617	19,990
Grocery stores (without fresh meats).....	3,634	3,604	3,235	50,888	45,888	60,689	1,158	1,152	1,082	3,123	2,957	2,850	2,850	2,687	2,800
Combination stores (groceries-meats).....	6,854	6,504	5,352	175,567	154,203	179,099	6,775	6,382	5,172	15,154	14,304	10,875	12,534	11,449	12,800
Dairy products stores, milk dealers.....	317	301	267	15,388	14,268	17,171	618	586	505	812	763	571	571	505	540
Meat markets, fish markets.....	236	226	191	5,684	5,122	6,171	340	331	287	540	511	375	375	324	340
Candy, nut, confectionery stores.....	1,375	1,435	1,396	6,349	6,892	12,954	1,272	1,477	1,810	685	1,069	1,867	635	686	1,023
Fruit stores, vegetable markets.....	1,063	893	505	1,761	2,965	3,817	353	617	855	210	465	571	114	205	1,640
Other food stores.....	1,083	921	680	6,982	5,814	11,992	1,019	904	735	1,046	688	1,435	879	677	1,640
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group															
Dry goods and general merchandise stores.....	14,126	14,064	12,037	235,315	212,256	275,344	13,158	13,102	12,207	21,419	20,850	19,142	18,922	17,617	19,990
Variety stores.....	3,634	3,604	3,235	50,888	45,888	60,689	1,158	1,152	1,082	3,123	2,957	2,850	2,850	2,687	2,800
Apparel Group.....	6,954	6,504	5,352	175,567	154,203	179,099	6,775	6,382	5,172	15,154	14,304	10,875	12,534	11,449	12,800
Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores.....	400	415	415	14,075	14,075	24,526	551	545	556	1,318	1,171	1,752	1,752	1,598	1,803
Family clothing stores.....	302	222	257	17,716	15,179	24,169	239	172	236	2,559	2,021	2,416	2,416	2,061	2,305
Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	672	555	502	32,510	24,110	28,582	546	410	486	4,976	5,413	5,346	5,346	5,022	5,205
Accessories, other apparel stores.....	628	616	891	9,235	8,959	14,911	438	470	613	1,907	2,525	2,579	1,895	1,612	1,909
Shoe stores (all kinds).....	613	600	721	14,769	15,267	20,402	387	416	601	1,701	1,755	1,653	1,653	1,408	1,648
Furniture—Household—Radio Group.....	1,418	1,224	1,684	48,680	39,617	77,377	1,105	973	1,497	5,819	5,876	9,054	8,321	6,954	12,806
Furniture stores.....	598	548	611	28,215	23,966	47,372	519	472	658	3,123	2,957	4,416	4,384	3,645	6,135
Other home furnishings stores.....	247	173	166	5,009	5,164	5,162	218	159	155	1,952	1,751	2,641	2,618	2,305	3,675
Household appliances, radio dealers.....	573	503	707	15,459	12,457	27,743	368	345	524	2,744	2,888	3,777	3,777	2,874	5,464
Automotive Group 1.....	1,975	1,512	2,082	151,378	122,853	196,885	1,606	1,237	1,772	10,965	9,813	12,667	13,193	10,583	18,511
Motor-vehicle dealers (new).....	970	813	1,185	129,523	107,128	172,445	904	675	1,012	6,748	7,784	10,453	10,864	8,841	14,494
Used-car dealers.....	292	173	135	6,986	5,523	9,565	234	182	141	846	570	505	490	341	494
Accessory, tire, battery dealers.....	693	483	709	14,070	11,559	18,505	580	550	669	1,656	1,577	1,825	1,766	1,727	2,559
Other automotive.....	20	37	35	769	793	761	18	52	33	65	82	84	75	102	112
Filling Stations.....	9,499	7,400	3,925	62,068	59,550	53,420	9,201	6,876	2,764	7,550	6,823	4,727	5,382	5,465	5,010
Lumber—Building Group															
Lumber and building materials dealers.....	1,188	1,127	1,827	42,864	50,507	67,688	696	824	1,423	4,176	3,584	6,850	4,975	4,822	9,774
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores															
Hardware Group.....	864	772	1,098	36,132	24,882	50,440	400	360	742	5,502	2,607	4,046	3,957	3,069	5,613
Hardware stores.....	1,375	1,332	1,394	6,732	5,825	17,240	286	284	691	1,874	1,987	2,784	2,818	1,728	3,069
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers.....	1,042	973	877	16,932	11,685	17,823	1,095	1,021	975	1,542	1,170	1,867	1,867	1,080	1,867
Eating Places															
Eating Places.....	5,395	5,097	4,807	46,274	40,867	58,885	5,294	5,179	5,189	15,518	14,062	14,756	8,814	7,841	10,787
Drinking Places															
Drinking Places.....	4,258	3,053	—	31,197	19,648	—	4,234	3,194	—	5,234	4,674	—	3,340	2,897	—
Drug Stores															
Drug Stores.....	2,171	2,172	2,336	55,246	49,320	59,830	1,907	1,932	2,379	7,401	6,475	6,747	5,668	5,086	6,327
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)															
Liquor Stores.....	535	121	—	7,320	2,315	—	270	100	—	537	279	—	350	269	—
Other Retail Stores															
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers.....	4,549	3,928	4,876	82,920	70,285	155,594	4,092	3,496	4,667	9,804	8,796	14,789	10,558	8,943	18,741
Hay, grain and feed stores.....	1,415	1,180	700	22,901	17,142	30,757	1,288	1,069	598	2,975	2,449	3,579	2,962	2,566	4,551
Farm and garden supply stores.....	705	582	1,108	18,512	14,620	51,460	635	507	1,175	1,222	991	2,230	844	573	1,955
Jewelry stores.....	67	255	185	1,700	8,765	2,473	54	214	185	1,668	568	274	156	1,004	556
Cigar stores, cigar stands.....	379	364	598	9,398	6,579	14,445	540	326	617	981	782	1,269	614	1,004	1,859
Florists.....	252	266	546	2,779	5,015	6,503	211	225	527	213	273	273	195	245	589
News Dealers.....	1,179	1,024	629	5,870	2,640	4,682	378	313	233	645	477	760	622	440	880
Other retail stores.....	1,248	873	1,406	25,213	16,348	45,678	1,051	753	1,268	5,397	2,847	5,700	4,174	5,023	871
Second-hand Stores.....	1,019	888	768	5,056	4,150	5,380	1,002	1,000	815	1,366	5,397	5,700	4,174	5,023	871

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

ST. LOUIS

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES				SALES (Add 000)				ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES				NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)				TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)			
	1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929	
Major Business Groups																				
Total All Stores ¹	13,161	12,515	12,218		\$555,980	\$504,451	\$466,184		11,563	10,665	10,592		45,224	43,983	49,358		\$47,480	\$41,019	\$59,025	
Food group.....	4,403	4,685	4,651		76,111	71,764	106,306		5,969	4,355	4,256		7,517	7,185	6,927		7,543	7,001	5,055	
General stores (with food)	368	379	555		74,014	62,536	92,114		269	6	523		11,598	11,711	12,322		11,971	11,971	11,516	
General merchandise group.....	887	825	1,153		33,018	34,556	46,432		598	538	829		4,007	4,004	5,111		4,825	5,680	6,230	
Apparel group.....	343	308	211		21,155	18,982	35,129		243	205	324		2,499	2,558	3,038		3,642	3,900	4,000	
Furniture—household—radio group.....	285	317	408		42,820	40,870	57,900		176	199	251		3,102	3,108	3,798		4,068	4,000	6,614	
Automotive group.....	1,100	916	856		17,831	12,759	17,900		1,069	787	892		1,360	1,364	1,537		1,425	1,557	1,990	
Filling stations.....	1,330	355	619		21,538	23,445	21,538		237	250	250		1,142	1,142	2,325		1,486	1,458	5,721	
Lumber—building—hardware group.....	3,105	2,514	1,552		31,720	23,445	31,720		3,038	2,468	1,554		7,878	6,897	5,370		5,558	4,375	4,407	
Eating and drinking places.....	544	591	608		13,809	13,195	18,395		417	448	502		1,945	2,186	2,186		1,641	1,625	2,271	
Drug stores.....	1,796	1,417	1,581		32,460	22,801	51,484		1,517	1,180	1,264		3,745	3,745	5,974		4,990	4,010	8,824	
Other stores.....	4,403	4,685	4,651		76,111	71,764	106,306		5,969	4,355	4,256		7,517	7,185	6,927		7,543	7,001	8,955	
Principal Kinds of Business																				
Food group.....	4,403	4,685	4,651		76,111	71,764	106,306		5,969	4,355	4,256		7,517	7,185	6,927		7,543	7,001	8,955	
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	1,924	1,989	2,027		54,120	54,556	66,535		1,858	1,708	1,859		4,904	4,904	3,866		4,811	4,932	4,719	
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	91	98	49		8,194	3,251	10,033		40	31	36		1,116	1,152	1,682		2,111	1,086	1,186	
Dairy products stores, milk dealers.....	146	124	275		1,780	1,442	6,264		142	123	271		1,116	1,152	1,682		1,071	1,271	360	
Meat markets, fish markets.....	950	974	1,208		4,193	4,208	8,227		899	961	1,251		530	530	310		510	482	591	
Candy, nut, confectionery stores.....	257	635	146		945	1,376	1,631		258	652	1,167		113	168	170		86	87	157	
Fruit stores, vegetable markets.....	625	459	253		4,126	3,041	5,694		598	448	245		359	484	405		525	414	479	
Other food stores.....	(2)	8	—		(2)	189	—		(2)	8	—		(2)	67	—		(2)	46	—	
General Stores (with food)	368	379	555		74,014	62,536	92,114		269	305	523		11,598	11,711	12,322		11,971	11,971	11,516	
General Merchandise Group.....	10	10	13		60,049	50,227	75,667		—	—	—		8,960	8,326	10,305		10,119	8,082	10,016	
Department stores.....	259	286	432		4,450	3,969	7,169		245	269	448		498	420	547		480	402	449	
Dry goods and general merchandise stores.....	99	83	111		9,515	8,340	9,278		54	35	74		2,110	1,963	1,672		1,872	1,136	1,053	
Variety stores.....	897	925	1,153		33,018	28,144	46,432		598	558	829		4,255	4,307	5,111		4,925	3,830	6,235	
Apparel Group.....	121	120	215		5,971	5,307	10,867		78	79	166		595	522	727		787	679	794	
Men's boys' clothing stores.....	71	63	67		5,407	4,617	6,435		48	46	48		753	621	777		950	622	1,094	
Family clothing stores.....	198	181	171		11,614	9,212	15,158		157	115	150		1,098	1,237	1,500		1,732	1,160	1,565	
Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	271	231	391		4,256	3,448	6,788		182	166	225		1,176	1,201	1,291		822	783	1,427	
Accessories, other apparel stores.....	225	230	309		5,770	5,260	9,156		135	152	242		716	751	716		635	635	855	
Shoe stores (all kinds).....	343	308	454		21,155	18,892	35,129		245	205	324		2,499	2,658	4,038		3,642	3,522	5,990	
Furniture—Household—Radio Group.....	109	118	174		14,629	12,721	21,223		77	53	104		1,495	1,599	2,103		2,552	2,022	3,584	
Other home furnishings stores.....	139	79	85		2,118	1,447	5,111		95	71	63		322	359	501		436	336	755	
Household appliance, radio dealers.....	95	111	195		4,408	4,724	10,795		71	81	157		862	900	1,434		854	1,164	1,671	
Automotive Group ¹	285	317	408		42,820	40,870	57,900		281	272	321		3,102	3,108	3,798		4,068	4,000	6,614	
Motor-vehicle dealers (new).....	92	99	119		35,314	33,947	47,150		29	35	49		2,059	2,277	2,861		3,290	3,034	5,275	
Used-car dealers.....	95	67	52		5,829	1,764	2,451		82	62	50		222	184	159		285	185	294	
Accessory, tire, battery dealers.....	88	134	222		5,375	4,701	7,972		56	88	171		378	605	701		500	732	966	
Other automotive.....	10	17	15		302	258	927		9	14	11		26	38	57		23	49	59	
Filling Stations.....	1,100	915	656		17,651	12,739	13,970		1,089	737	382		1,550	1,524	1,157		1,425	1,537	1,390	
Lumber—Building Group.....	148	143	351		6,858	5,803	15,129		68	54	232		730	918	1,849		1,064	1,045	3,100	
Lumber and building materials dealers.....	56	47	121		4,354	3,776	8,624		17	11	86		486	495	876		718	636	1,416	
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores.....	92	96	210		2,264	2,027	6,205		51	43	186		244	321	971		346	405	1,682	
Hardware Group.....	182	212	288		4,264	4,273	6,229		169	196	283		328	328	476		459	410	621	
Hardware stores.....	179	210	286		3,740	4,273	6,229		169	196	283		328	328	476		459	410	621	
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers.....	3	2	2		524	—	—		—	—	—		36	—	—		85	—	—	
Eating Places.....	1,384	1,145	1,552		17,351	14,380	23,098		1,288	1,090	1,554		5,548	4,736	5,370		3,890	3,041	4,407	
Drinking Places.....	1,721	1,371	—		14,359	9,085	—		1,710	1,578	—		2,328	1,961	—		1,698	1,534	—	
Drug Stores.....	544	591	608		13,809	13,195	18,395		417	448	502		1,925	1,845	2,186		1,641	1,625	2,271	
Liquor Stores (packaged goods).....	29	25	—		2,558	1,188	—		—	18	—		178	111	—		135	146	—	
Other Retail Stores.....	1,414	1,095	1,308		28,312	20,155	49,061		995	890	985		3,494	3,123	5,628		4,450	3,485	8,592	
Fuel, ice, fuel-on dealers.....	558	391	246		10,610	6,500	16,247		486	338	157		1,141	884	1,879		1,276	878	2,797	
Hay, grain and feed stores.....	7	15	29		148	303	1,279		5	1	25		12	26	72		13	40	114	
Farm and garden supply stores.....	111	106	183		3,965	2,609	6,361		84	61	157		422	341	510		32	41	106	
Jewelry stores.....	118	112	220		1,711	1,550	2,842		91	84	183		98	112	214		662	421	783	
Cigar stores, cigar stands.....	153	143	125		1,618	1,353	2,558		149	140	111		301	201	374		332	208	228	
Florists.....	54	29	25		220	676	551		53	20	8		79	55	225		18	250	180	
News dealers.....	410	292	464		9,669	6,978	18,861		814	212	269		1,417	1,230	2,292		1,963	1,532	3,752	
Other retail stores.....	553	397	273		1,792	1,488	2,425		324	272	329		448	511	548		425	379	432	
Second-hand stores.....	933	674	476		1,792	1,488	2,425		324	272	329		448	511	548		425	379	432	

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 † Previously published totals for the City and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments. The figures for 1935 are further revised for certain kinds of business to exclude duplications.
 ‡ One store combined with "other retail stores."

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.-COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

MONTANA

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	1,461	7,480	6,521	422,036	37,965	239,205	7,997	8,593	5,250	19,985	17,278	17,822	21,905	19,287	22,485
Food group	1,964	1,758	1,480	50,657	37,965	44,200	1,807	1,728	1,608	2,898	2,551	2,539	3,103	2,542	2,732
General stores (with food)	231	482	666	16,444	16,444	20,173	847	845	761	770	706	671	741	685	960
General stores (without food)	211	404	244	22,521	16,117	12,725	651	457	291	1,498	1,098	854	1,700	1,110	796
Apparel group	412	782	435	9,068	5,032	6,772	83	56	15	147	80	55	174	108	86
Furniture-household-radio group	241	209	280	5,639	4,175	6,968	156	156	214	286	250	351	340	275	494
Automotive group	370	355	505	35,975	4,744	45,407	316	342	437	1,027	599	890	2,835	2,744	2,159
Filling stations	1,549	927	454	12,614	10,215	10,215	2,257	278	310	1,568	977	2,420	5,974	2,834	3,715
Lumber-building group	555	528	684	19,085	15,016	27,499	348	278	404	1,459	1,255	1,846	1,914	1,792	2,742
Eating and drinking places	1,963	1,601	582	24,961	15,561	27,499	2,274	1,646	653	4,693	5,614	2,055	4,085	2,842	1,987
Drug stores	285	278	272	7,050	5,253	7,160	241	212	254	642	556	593	698	629	780
Other stores	902	771	1,045	15,523	15,523	19,179	715	569	1,005	1,315	1,101	1,914	1,506	1,310	2,532
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	1,964	1,758	1,480	50,657	37,965	44,200	1,807	1,728	1,608	2,898	2,551	2,539	3,103	2,542	2,732
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	876	866	756	15,753	16,444	20,173	847	845	761	770	706	671	741	685	960
Combination stores (grocery-meats)	694	488	282	28,315	16,117	12,725	651	457	291	1,498	1,098	854	1,700	1,110	796
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	54	33	18	1,040	582	672	83	56	15	147	80	55	174	108	86
Meat markets, fish markets	151	148	182	4,175	2,904	6,968	156	156	214	286	250	351	340	275	494
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	116	159	225	961	1,512	2,614	109	156	282	152	153	279	108	105	244
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	11	15	8	58	253	162	13	18	10	5	19	15	2	31	15
Other food stores	65	67	49	355	551	886	65	70	85	80	45	154	40	30	148
General Stores (with food)	231	482	666	9,714	10,085	29,234	178	385	688	685	1,119	1,165	691	1,147	1,455
General Merchandise Group	211	204	244	22,521	16,117	12,725	651	457	291	1,498	1,098	854	1,700	1,110	796
Department stores	45	53	63	14,744	15,523	18,117	47	59	91	1,735	1,685	1,764	2,895	2,744	3,159
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	101	107	144	3,233	2,454	3,415	47	29	18	616	482	539	1,774	1,524	1,981
Variety stores	65	44	55	8,288	8,125	15,210	375	350	459	1,027	771	948	419	285	280
Apparel Group	412	582	435	9,068	5,032	6,772	83	56	15	147	80	55	174	108	86
Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	100	101	143	3,556	2,527	5,225	101	98	144	225	175	274	542	340	385
Family clothing stores	31	31	23	1,270	1,197	1,081	27	22	24	168	88	57	178	124	80
Women's ready-to-wear stores	136	180	95	2,981	2,265	3,568	123	116	98	358	250	315	315	244	358
Accessories, other apparel stores	98	80	116	1,042	884	1,507	85	60	118	114	175	141	109	185	185
Shoe stores (all kinds)	47	50	57	1,359	1,274	2,059	59	55	55	122	134	187	181	228	228
Furniture-Household-Radio Group	241	208	280	5,639	4,744	45,407	316	342	437	1,027	599	890	2,835	2,744	2,159
Furniture stores	76	83	102	2,866	1,923	5,234	71	56	101	225	145	359	582	218	638
Other home furnishings stores	16	18	11	296	242	219	14	18	15	48	54	69	45	45	47
Household appliance, radio dealers	149	159	147	2,667	2,579	4,109	81	70	85	469	417	515	454	454	680
Automotive Group	370	355	505	35,975	4,744	45,407	316	342	437	1,027	599	890	2,835	2,744	2,159
Used car dealers (new)	275	259	306	33,949	31,715	42,673	221	198	362	2,138	1,813	2,213	5,068	2,598	3,544
Used car dealers (used)	15	10	9	309	195	125	17	11	11	54	24	17	33	22	21
Accessory tire, battery dealers	77	83	101	2,271	2,082	2,534	74	66	106	136	178	184	272	244	266
Other automotive	3	3	7	46	35	77	4	4	11	3	2	6	1	2	6
Filling Stations	1,549	927	454	19,085	12,614	10,215	1,257	777	853	2,513	2,509	2,055	1,870	1,659	1,967
Lumber-Building Group	265	284	591	10,325	8,514	15,550	107	108	204	775	878	1,255	1,037	980	1,881
Lumber and building materials dealers	224	224	272	9,559	7,458	12,008	66	43	77	708	532	749	935	770	1,078
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	42	60	119	1,076	1,076	3,542	41	65	127	71	124	508	92	160	803
Hardware Group	287	242	253	10,182	7,502	12,149	241	172	200	666	577	591	887	772	851
Hardware stores	164	116	77	4,346	5,276	9,467	85	95	85	307	275	145	599	566	224
Farm implement-tractor-hardware dealers	123	126	156	5,836	4,227	9,682	97	79	117	359	304	448	488	406	627
Eating Places	886	791	562	9,478	7,891	9,854	992	890	653	2,513	2,509	2,055	1,870	1,659	1,967
Drinking Places	1,077	610	—	15,502	7,480	—	1,282	956	—	2,150	1,505	—	2,215	1,183	—
Drug Stores	285	278	272	7,050	5,253	7,160	241	212	254	642	556	593	698	629	780
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	178	188	—	5,584	4,690	—	7	—	—	269	206	—	345	257	—
Other Retail Stores	593	487	961	9,291	8,131	13,573	585	447	986	981	822	1,853	1,119	957	2,467
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	124	95	97	1,554	1,486	3,268	132	85	90	158	159	159	159	181	495
Bay, grain and feed stores	55	51	64	1,228	1,111	3,031	27	26	56	74	69	97	97	86	178
Farm and garden supply stores	11	25	21	821	1,001	853	6	27	17	21	47	95	55	59	110
Jewelry stores	91	78	96	1,296	896	1,799	96	68	107	104	101	126	126	120	218
Cigar stores, cigar stands	61	77	417	647	972	4,556	61	85	484	87	139	499	105	147	612
Florists	45	30	18	654	461	352	47	19	15	101	83	62	130	91	85
News dealers	30	32	36	279	325	279	29	25	25	35	38	115	26	28	123
Other retail stores	198	125	212	5,514	1,878	5,921	166	110	204	391	188	458	441	245	649
Second-hand Stores	131	116	82	648	547	906	145	122	87	65	73	61	42	66	65

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the owner, and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 † Principally published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	19,850	17,990	16,662	\$97,196	\$54,590	\$55,611	19,004	16,774	17,551	44,555	40,135	46,579	\$36,221	\$32,518	\$49,186
Food group	4,107	3,844	3,196	88,684	75,913	67,495	5,954	5,746	5,452	7,244	6,238	5,597	5,597	4,733	5,183
General stores (with food)	590	617	1,405	9,977	15,067	21,618	907	953	860	1,048	1,283	1,510	585	880	1,072
General merchandise group	442	422	1,905	6,854	49,549	46,489	2,144	1,870	1,559	4,598	3,850	3,427	3,427	3,015	2,560
Apparel group	852	758	1,053	4,223	2,069	1,265	213	162	33	334	148	995	554	554	224
Furniture—household—radio group	582	533	618	21,715	19,881	32,402	281	237	964	7,436	7,004	7,229	6,016	5,445	6,548
Automotive group	821	867	1,592	12,753	26,423	28,423	876	446	1,978	1,978	1,601	2,426	2,095	1,612	3,000
Filling stations	3,561	3,099	1,430	56,350	52,850	59,944	936	862	1,633	4,527	4,009	4,825	4,825	4,825	7,908
Lumber—building—hardware group	2,015	1,882	2,234	40,499	29,414	29,414	3,269	2,756	3,497	3,758	3,160	3,577	2,549	2,550	2,335
Eating and drinking places	5,892	2,929	1,513	41,721	40,309	33,749	8,749	1,626	2,201	3,664	3,303	5,700	3,777	3,777	7,159
Drug stores	618	615	876	30,922	21,915	19,204	5,425	2,980	1,660	6,108	6,108	4,854	3,589	3,040	3,086
Other stores	2,270	2,024	2,289	16,183	25,825	20,366	801	799	1,982	1,770	1,419	1,419	1,419	1,419	1,566
				54,418	26,825	48,121	2,067	1,828	2,290	5,418	2,796	4,507	5,210	2,617	4,772
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	4,107	3,844	3,196	88,684	75,913	67,495	5,954	5,746	5,452	7,244	6,238	5,597	5,597	4,733	5,183
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	941	932	1,881	13,466	15,067	21,618	907	953	860	1,048	1,283	1,510	585	880	1,072
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	2,232	1,905	1,243	68,654	49,549	46,489	2,144	1,870	1,559	4,598	3,850	3,427	3,427	3,015	2,560
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	226	201	29	4,223	2,069	1,265	213	162	33	334	148	995	554	554	224
Meat markets, fish markets	221	229	293	5,541	5,492	10,204	233	237	456	237	266	475	198	205	469
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	158	242	399	533	1,390	5,860	1,580	241	442	114	230	500	54	108	325
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	101	100	28	722	934	570	97	108	34	51	85	44	40	49	40
Other food stores	228	235	223	2,045	1,592	5,189	202	235	246	391	210	506	280	145	425
General Stores (with food)	390	617	1,405	9,977	15,067	21,618	407	850	1,635	915	1,611	3,228	527	976	2,608
General Merchandise Group	442	422	476	45,961	41,910	52,614	281	257	370	7,436	7,004	7,229	6,016	5,445	6,548
Department stores	53	58	60	28,146	27,622	31,972	6	7	20	4,545	4,541	4,541	4,541	4,541	4,481
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	191	215	246	6,764	6,860	11,070	133	150	219	1,153	1,153	1,153	614	556	870
Variety stores	198	149	168	9,061	7,828	9,572	142	100	151	1,968	1,706	1,753	915	915	997
Apparel Group	852	758	1,053	21,715	19,881	32,402	676	614	994	2,948	2,595	3,184	2,948	2,507	3,758
Men's boys, clothing, furnishings, hat stores	175	189	280	4,501	8,638	9,202	167	251	294	387	895	583	438	1,065	778
Family clothing stores	75	70	76	4,518	5,898	6,969	69	70	78	598	598	598	704	704	806
Women's ready-to-wear stores	232	192	193	1,007	1,007	200	170	170	207	1,099	920	1,066	908	742	1,037
Accessories, other apparel stores	186	157	167	1,829	3,494	4,941	94	94	94	423	385	560	435	395	604
Shoe stores (all kinds)	194	182	223	4,922	3,492	3,492	133	133	184	413	424	434	433	395	511
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	582	533	618	12,753	26,423	28,423	876	446	1,978	1,978	1,601	2,426	2,095	1,612	3,000
Furniture stores	213	238	463	6,391	5,633	16,563	237	246	390	1,771	1,601	2,426	2,095	1,612	3,000
Other home furnishings stores	57	51	84	777	3,415	16,860	133	133	184	413	424	434	433	395	511
Household appliance, radio dealers	334	274	319	5,149	4,406	8,942	109	170	238	313	216	313	216	313	425
Automotive Group	821	867	1,592	56,350	52,850	59,944	936	862	1,633	4,527	4,009	4,825	4,825	4,825	7,908
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	550	590	1,013	48,917	45,761	59,941	594	505	1,230	3,771	3,074	3,771	4,005	3,572	6,785
Used-car dealers	83	44	4	1,278	1,091	1,785	73	43	63	81	98	112	73	95	136
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	303	239	313	6,212	4,947	7,155	293	210	308	701	607	966	743	654	834
Other automotive	5	4	13	25	39	231	6	4	12	4	4	32	5	3	55
Filling Stations	3,561	3,099	1,430	40,499	34,549	29,414	3,269	2,756	3,497	3,758	3,160	3,577	2,549	2,550	2,335
Lumber—Building Group	840	790	1,191	22,508	21,308	53,261	428	454	949	2,210	1,875	4,075	2,282	2,142	5,439
Lumber and building-materials dealers	652	628	769	20,050	19,107	44,927	354	370	598	1,590	1,549	2,661	1,831	1,809	3,725
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	188	182	392	2,456	2,201	8,334	174	161	161	1,434	1,434	1,434	1,434	1,434	1,716
Hardware stores	1,175	1,092	1,043	19,428	19,001	50,499	1,893	1,192	1,230	1,454	1,235	1,235	1,235	1,235	1,720
Farm implements—tractor—hardware dealers	653	596	454	9,108	8,102	10,355	792	646	556	1,056	854	952	654	654	775
Eating Places	1,915	1,835	1,513	16,436	13,999	19,204	1,937	1,874	1,990	4,984	4,465	4,654	2,446	2,101	3,086
Drinking Places	1,477	1,094	---	14,496	8,016	---	1,468	1,116	---	1,992	1,643	---	1,143	839	---
Drug Stores	618	615	876	16,183	13,532	20,366	801	799	982	1,770	1,419	1,882	1,417	1,258	1,856
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	548	554	---	5,111	2,175	---	542	554	---	301	168	---	245	120	---
Other Retail Stores	1,638	1,412	2,171	29,151	25,695	47,554	1,442	1,226	2,159	2,945	2,425	4,410	2,851	2,566	4,704
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	294	297	159	6,377	6,257	16,418	260	247	140	337	294	337	294	294	690
Hay, grain and feed stores	294	161	372	7,710	3,323	15,418	248	118	137	337	294	337	294	294	690
Flower and garden supply stores	58	190	179	1,082	4,096	1,890	46	156	153	235	294	294	111	127	503
Jewelry stores	164	153	269	2,279	1,895	4,549	169	169	169	245	202	307	209	209	487
Cigar stores, cigar stands	128	130	450	1,545	1,694	4,207	169	169	169	245	202	307	209	209	487
Flowers	128	77	66	1,124	698	1,059	128	70	67	200	144	161	123	123	221
News dealers	34	38	55	254	554	1,059	29	34	34	29	29	29	10	26	26
Other retail stores	499	336	636	7,195	5,293	12,476	433	504	617	998	702	1,620	1,030	798	2,049
Second-hand Stores	284	258	216	1,156	955	767	303	268	132	172	203	97	116	111	68

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

NEVADA

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores ¹	2,045	1,615	1,250	\$91,928	\$45,059	\$49,861	2,004	1,427	1,291	5,322	4,149	3,582	\$7,204	\$4,810	\$4,897
Food group	558	513	342	13,552	9,846	9,445	322	253	275	903	655	457	964	749	686
General stores (with food)	52	98	134	2,600	2,041	2,722	44	69	156	280	280	320	325	307	471
General merchandise group	66	55	58	5,571	5,927	7,282	112	79	112	142	106	164	163	101	240
Apparel group	113	87	97	5,491	5,250	3,286	161	111	79	565	400	144	482	387	236
Furniture—household—radio group	47	36	56	2,449	2,089	2,749	98	66	81	22	32	6	25	39	12
Automotive group ¹	61	67	92	1,579	959	2,024	39	23	23	57	37	62	51	71	105
Filling stations	552	211	116	8,192	6,997	9,994	72	56	86	449	331	111	22	36	56
Lumber—building—hardware group	71	51	74	8,253	1,351	1,351	357	167	132	286	280	384	480	250	84
Eating and drinking places	963	492	146	2,485	2,485	5,905	50	26	59	184	59	284	501	301	418
Drug stores	53	46	46	9,007	6,443	2,595	760	542	168	1,197	1,179	509	2,071	1,250	660
Other stores	209	161	169	2,453	1,723	1,878	39	26	39	322	179	145	222	222	193
				4,232	2,461	5,634	211	159	172	583	261	351	512	323	514
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	338	313	242	13,552	9,846	9,445	322	253	275	903	655	457	964	749	686
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	98	123	117	2,600	2,041	2,722	44	69	156	280	280	320	325	307	471
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	162	97	43	5,547	5,250	3,286	161	111	79	565	400	144	482	387	236
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	15	10	2	213	234	169	13	11	4	22	32	6	25	39	12
Meat markets, fish markets	24	30	37	1,168	1,088	1,455	13	10	10	25	37	62	51	71	105
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	16	32	51	78	132	132	4	4	4	11	11	11	11	11	11
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	5	7	9	88	89	301	15	15	14	7	13	26	7	9	32
Other food stores	16	14	9												
General Stores (with food)	52	96	134	3,571	3,927	7,282	44	69	156	280	280	320	325	307	471
General Merchandise Group	66	55	58	5,491	5,250	3,286	161	111	79	565	400	144	482	387	236
Department stores	9	7	9	3,102	2,614	4,226	34	25	53	573	372	418	631	390	428
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	37	22	41	1,503	1,710	1,234	24	19	49	102	57	108	151	64	109
Variety stores	20	16	8	1,086	690	272	10	6	6	112	112	150	150	86	28
Apparel Group	113	87	97	2,449	2,089	2,749	98	66	81	22	32	6	25	39	12
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	25	27	29	613	520	871	21	20	23	59	28	44	70	33	80
Family clothing stores	9	5	11	232	249	415	8	4	10	21	16	24	19	27	36
Women's ready-to-wear stores	41	33	23	1,078	913	630	40	24	21	124	91	58	138	110	66
Accessories, other apparel stores	22	12	23	120	126	397	12	10	19	20	49	35	16	36	84
Shoe stores (all kinds)	16	10	11	406	281	456	17	8	8	35	23	28	45	37	53
Furniture—household—radio group	47	36	56	1,579	959	2,024	39	23	23	57	37	62	51	71	105
Furniture stores	16	18	19	767	607	880	16	16	22	71	59	172	259	153	294
Other home furnishings stores	6	1	2	29	29	3	5	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Household appliance, radio dealers	25	17	55	783	552	1,144	12	12	27	82	52	121	130	69	197
Automotive Group	61	67	92	9,192	6,997	9,994	72	56	86	449	331	111	22	36	56
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	55	50	74	6,250	6,585	9,513	47	46	72	301	416	418	659	366	794
Used-car dealers	4	3	2	82	21	21	4	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	22	15	15	860	593	481	21	7	14	69	53	31	96	85	55
Other automotive	2	1	1												
Filling Stations	352	211	116	6,255	2,464	1,551	337	167	132	426	231	98	480	250	84
Lumber—Building Group	45	31	55	2,463	1,668	2,595	25	13	46	221	140	194	286	225	291
Lumber and building-material dealers	35	21	30	2,428	1,464	1,893	19	19	24	216	121	116	282	179	185
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	8	10	26	55	204	463	6	6	22	5	19	78	4	44	126
Hardware Group	28	20	19	1,156	828	1,549	25	13	13	59	44	70	108	78	127
Hardware stores	25	15	10	1,145	554	422	22	9	7	59	30	27	108	54	38
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	3	5	9	13	274	1,127	3	4	6	—	14	45	—	24	89
Eating Places	235	169	146	4,215	3,231	2,595	278	199	198	1,051	709	509	997	652	660
Drinking Places	450	323	—	5,394	3,212	—	484	345	—	608	469	—	1,074	598	—
Drug Stores	53	46	46	2,463	1,725	1,876	59	26	50	277	179	145	322	222	193
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	20	24	—	335	220	—	21	31	—	21	28	—	18	32	—
Other Retail Stores	162	109	149	3,842	2,145	3,372	159	80	155	341	235	322	478	280	461
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	41	29	23	1,531	647	708	36	22	26	107	70	73	155	95	96
Hay, grain and feed stores	5	2	5	108	61	197	8	1	6	6	3	15	5	3	14
Farm and garden supply stores	2	1	1	645	408	511	23	13	13	35	35	35	77	63	86
Jewelry stores	22	13	14	432	318	613	13	10	58	30	37	81	32	29	107
Cigar stores, cigar stands	17	16	43	111	62	88	14	5	6	12	9	17	10	7	5
Florists	12	5	6	89	601	953	7	4	5	20	8	10	7	3	5
News dealers	6	6	5	1,126	601	953	58	27	43	125	98	101	167	77	144
Other retail stores	55	55	49	1,155	118	262	31	28	17	21	10	28	16	11	55
Second-hand Stores	27	28	20												

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.
¹ Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude

RETAIL TRADE:1939

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TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	7,455	6,797	6,161	\$185,100	\$149,654	\$180,246	6,900	6,110	5,935	18,149	15,868	15,697	\$17,522	\$14,524	\$16,215
Food group	2,514	2,195	1,952	54,817	48,579	50,623	2,053	1,959	1,803	5,949	5,751	5,265	5,652	5,446	5,279
General stores (with food)	104	216	188	5,524	4,205	4,178	106	106	106	256	256	256	241	241	241
General merchandise group	230	225	294	14,454	12,055	16,066	141	150	254	2,288	2,135	2,097	1,707	1,591	1,737
Apparel group	568	550	592	12,286	10,796	15,392	453	460	560	1,245	1,245	1,457	1,245	1,115	1,305
Furniture—household—radio group	283	240	295	6,441	5,558	8,499	224	218	248	881	802	958	1,088	855	1,196
Automotive group ¹	509	261	532	25,092	18,553	30,717	246	218	350	1,770	1,456	1,770	2,274	1,695	2,455
Stationary group	1,229	975	653	13,058	8,585	5,318	897	897	597	1,456	785	427	881	705	596
Filling stations	234	240	281	7,916	7,916	7,916	231	231	303	1,051	1,051	1,246	1,292	1,103	1,580
Lumber—building—hardware group	943	761	414	11,456	9,162	5,911	827	789	464	2,856	2,856	1,518	1,980	1,839	1,039
Eating and drinking places	228	232	226	5,907	5,012	6,817	197	200	224	646	598	645	656	564	696
Drug stores	1,005	896	784	25,711	19,455	20,046	878	774	771	2,159	1,659	1,989	2,298	1,686	2,035
Other stores	2,314	2,195	1,952	54,817	48,579	50,623	2,053	1,959	1,803	5,949	5,751	5,265	5,652	5,446	5,279
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food group	811	614	788	12,318	8,894	17,267	599	512	512	751	595	966	720	517	669
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	1,017	1,068	626	55,149	32,559	23,584	889	944	684	2,409	2,409	1,429	2,132	2,202	1,493
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	65	71	114	2,778	3,082	2,046	65	79	55	357	361	175	408	454	207
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	150	163	198	1,173	1,139	2,795	57	74	92	207	207	207	82	69	208
Meat markets, fish markets	88	98	115	1,474	1,139	2,248	149	165	225	204	145	247	159	95	194
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	107	92	65	1,105	1,580	2,184	98	100	141	80	83	119	49	67	96
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	104	216	358	820	471	697	96	87	63	150	65	122	103	42	112
Other food stores	104	216	358	5,524	4,205	10,050	106	232	411	256	264	559	241	226	509
General Stores (with food)															
General Merchandise Group	230	225	294	14,454	12,055	16,066	141	150	254	2,288	2,135	2,097	1,707	1,591	1,737
Department stores	19	161	188	3,683	7,962	8,908	103	123	175	750	517	520	659	961	552
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	131	84	88	5,169	4,093	4,940	57	47	47	1,041	901	781	590	450	672
Variety stores	566	550	592	12,286	10,796	15,392	453	460	560	1,245	1,245	1,457	1,245	1,115	1,305
Apparel Group	139	151	174	3,554	3,494	4,502	126	145	168	302	280	370	358	354	404
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	55	50	59	1,759	1,516	1,867	41	44	48	220	155	185	223	153	205
Family clothing stores	131	122	72	5,522	5,214	2,695	113	98	74	467	449	358	375	367	284
Women's ready-to-wear stores	107	106	148	935	835	1,453	83	85	140	149	148	257	115	101	200
Accessories, other apparel stores	134	119	139	2,516	1,937	2,875	90	90	130	238	200	307	222	180	212
Shoe stores (all kinds)	285	249	293	6,441	5,558	8,499	224	200	248	881	802	958	1,088	855	1,196
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	101	85	90	5,556	2,804	4,285	92	82	78	367	308	389	431	372	502
Furniture stores	58	51	61	2,889	2,886	4,457	58	52	62	387	308	389	431	372	502
Other home furnishings stores	124	112	143	2,598	2,598	4,457	58	52	62	387	308	389	431	372	502
Household appliance, radio dealers	509	261	532	25,092	18,553	30,717	246	218	350	1,770	1,456	1,770	2,274	1,695	2,455
Automotive Group ¹	199	176	256	22,479	16,817	29,267	164	146	213	1,511	1,259	1,627	1,958	1,508	2,285
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	28	22	15	471	295	263	32	32	13	45	40	56	35	34	35
Used-car dealers	78	54	72	2,067	1,312	1,191	50	43	76	217	123	100	270	140	129
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	4	9	9	56	131	76	2	8	11	6	12	7	14	13	4
Other automotive	1,229	975	653	13,058	8,585	5,318	897	897	597	1,456	785	427	881	705	596
Filling Stations	156	141	195	6,089	4,498	8,232	108	135	198	693	507	861	750	665	1,098
Lumber—Building Group	70	59	55	4,415	3,241	5,391	49	82	80	324	324	324	480	442	504
Lumber and building materials dealers	66	82	138	1,674	1,243	2,651	57	81	148	220	183	483	270	223	592
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	98	99	99	4,505	3,450	4,377	78	93	103	428	358	536	542	458	484
Hardware Group	91	40	75	4,075	2,815	3,972	73	91	101	411	268	532	529	560	439
Hardware stores	7	9	13	280	615	605	5	7	17	12	70	53	14	78	45
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	767	726	414	9,799	8,921	5,911	780	749	484	2,527	2,320	1,518	1,759	1,603	1,039
Eating Places	165	35	—	1,658	241	—	147	40	—	531	60	—	201	56	—
Drinking Places	228	232	226	5,907	5,012	6,817	197	200	224	646	598	645	656	564	696
Drug Stores	54	27	—	3,682	2,718	—	—	—	—	109	70	—	178	112	—
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	908	805	740	21,665	16,490	19,818	810	711	724	2,015	1,544	1,965	2,105	1,545	2,017
Other Retail Stores	237	274	148	7,341	6,574	7,764	231	277	154	869	766	809	960	746	920
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	140	119	116	6,500	5,559	7,274	60	51	75	402	281	282	503	550	329
Hay, grain and feed stores	4	13	9	1,352	1,352	1,352	4	20	11	4	23	6	4	24	6
Farm and garden supply stores	76	68	105	1,056	740	1,352	74	66	113	105	88	128	119	79	152
Jewelry stores	43	43	39	806	596	806	46	40	59	32	25	55	28	17	41
Cigar stores, cigar stands	74	34	27	545	545	545	74	54	54	144	105	177	148	92	152
Florists	31	31	27	614	490	568	53	22	27	100	45	61	50	35	48
News dealers	241	199	243	2,717	1,925	3,521	228	181	249	559	235	447	545	223	469
Second-hand stores	65	64	44	184	249	268	68	63	47	17	45	24	15	50	18

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.
¹ Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

NEW JERSEY

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	69,651	65,698	57,790	\$1,930,401	\$1,200,990	\$1,811,237	59,277	58,581	55,595	153,675	154,786	141,980	\$171,619	\$138,575	\$187,055
Food group	25,682	26,066	25,644	482,115	423,175	595,725	22,311	24,005	23,511	55,975	57,078	54,085	59,036	57,385	49,110
General stores (with food)	121	234	544	1,918	1,021	131,400	1,415	1,460	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415
General merchandise group	2,044	1,905	2,448	181,945	138,445	131,400	1,415	1,460	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415
Apparel group	4,701	4,267	5,126	127,017	108,580	159,580	1,415	1,460	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415
Furniture—household—radio group	1,815	1,478	1,890	187,000	145,580	108,580	1,415	1,460	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415
Automotive group	1,815	1,478	1,890	187,000	145,580	108,580	1,415	1,460	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415
Filling stations	6,405	5,475	5,445	85,971	60,316	64,550	6,240	4,524	4,524	6,240	4,524	4,524	6,240	4,524	4,524
Auto repair group—hardware group	2,328	2,194	2,194	57,381	57,381	169,966	1,415	1,460	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415
Eating and drinking places	14,775	10,198	4,325	154,041	105,598	69,815	12,168	10,522	4,775	27,550	23,212	12,822	22,429	17,512	12,657
Drug stores	1,811	1,795	1,811	59,594	55,255	50,688	1,590	1,591	1,687	5,202	4,504	5,285	4,597	5,506	6,032
Other stores	9,581	6,195	7,234	185,300	129,682	207,283	6,082	7,419	7,017	15,985	12,856	16,184	19,511	14,572	21,301
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	25,982	26,066	25,644	482,115	423,175	595,725	22,311	24,005	23,511	55,975	57,078	54,085	59,036	57,385	49,110
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	9,307	9,078	9,782	110,735	127,079	136,455	6,141	6,560	7,372	8,659	9,390	10,505	9,918	8,789	11,901
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	5,260	5,405	5,629	185,449	126,465	120,298	4,473	4,566	5,144	11,809	10,916	9,994	12,191	10,765	9,329
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	2,983	2,984	3,434	44,595	44,595	49,968	675	842	580	5,805	5,441	4,061	10,460	9,904	7,999
Meat markets, fish markets	2,785	3,314	3,314	55,229	44,595	95,916	2,592	2,586	3,551	5,727	5,862	6,562	4,035	5,752	7,061
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	4,315	5,085	4,457	27,128	29,411	49,125	4,181	4,917	4,829	1,968	2,570	2,975	1,577	1,559	2,492
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	1,824	5,085	1,441	19,256	16,744	22,455	1,782	2,616	1,687	1,788	1,837	1,404	1,419	1,570	1,465
Other food stores	2,824	2,574	2,523	35,417	24,465	45,816	2,467	2,268	1,808	5,287	2,459	5,094	5,519	2,267	5,965
General Stores (with food)	121	254	544	1,918	1,021	131,400	1,415	1,460	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415
General Merchandise Group	2,044	1,905	2,448	181,945	138,445	131,400	1,415	1,460	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415
Department stores	74	150	85	101,545	86,180	112,406	12	11	49	15,282	13,747	25,097	16,965	20,464	25,500
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	1,462	1,460	1,989	24,465	19,295	35,476	1,297	1,519	2,171	2,325	1,890	2,467	2,824	1,619	19,989
Variety stores	508	545	545	35,557	28,492	35,815	289	173	192	7,029	5,997	6,439	4,404	3,597	3,580
Apparel Group	4,701	4,267	5,126	127,017	108,580	159,580	1,415	1,460	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	945	828	1,171	32,609	22,557	152,480	3,481	3,266	4,573	12,227	9,925	11,709	13,935	10,558	14,984
Family clothing stores	245	281	354	6,984	5,540	42,405	704	604	1,072	2,265	1,827	2,555	2,452	2,458	3,695
Women's ready-to-wear stores	1,135	1,005	972	35,021	26,597	34,428	917	785	757	5,919	5,102	4,485	1,061	1,061	1,835
Accessories, other apparel stores	1,396	1,267	1,578	27,900	22,008	27,119	1,085	1,085	1,817	2,808	2,906	2,785	2,654	2,654	3,557
Shoe stores (all kinds)	982	905	1,013	27,900	22,042	35,550	501	575	681	2,359	2,094	2,785	2,841	2,153	2,447
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	1,815	1,509	2,135	87,578	65,838	108,582	1,515	1,118	1,845	5,651	5,651	10,044	11,506	7,729	15,977
Furniture stores	548	569	635	32,885	20,001	51,107	560	535	585	5,231	2,844	5,908	5,172	5,172	7,729
Other home furnishings stores	646	551	478	12,331	6,807	12,331	584	482	487	1,557	1,739	1,811	1,739	1,739	2,404
Household appliance, radio dealers	621	560	969	25,962	17,590	45,124	569	477	775	5,164	4,405	4,954	4,405	3,892	6,786
Automotive Group	1,815	1,478	1,890	187,000	145,580	108,580	1,415	1,460	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415	1,415
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	942	732	1,169	159,065	104,224	121,066	489	570	734	9,179	6,974	9,865	13,776	9,364	16,125
Used-car dealers	208	151	81	5,885	5,201	5,201	180	137	68	849	586	512	504	504	549
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	532	547	802	19,227	15,197	23,444	335	531	729	1,710	1,823	1,855	2,306	2,273	2,685
Other automotive	35	45	95	695	314	1,579	51	44	95	60	45	135	92	48	146
Filling Stations	6,405	5,249	5,245	85,971	60,316	64,550	6,240	4,524	4,524	7,121	6,277	4,954	6,448	6,598	5,987
Lumber—Building Group	1,075	1,125	1,955	60,517	40,990	126,599	675	729	1,592	5,146	4,376	9,506	7,952	6,141	16,749
Lumber and building materials dealers	489	454	659	47,561	29,351	92,446	254	205	411	5,615	2,885	5,855	6,148	4,300	10,486
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	576	691	1,215	13,156	11,639	35,153	421	524	1,181	1,531	1,485	5,793	1,804	1,841	6,265
Hardware Group	1,053	1,059	1,259	20,705	16,571	56,597	910	956	1,422	1,721	1,558	2,294	2,061	1,762	2,575
Hardware stores	1,007	1,020	1,265	14,050	10,235	50,235	875	924	1,351	1,486	1,574	1,959	1,772	1,558	2,860
Farm implements—tractor—hardware dealers	46	39	95	3,105	2,321	6,354	37	32	91	235	184	355	309	224	495
Eating Places	4,902	5,615	4,529	69,416	45,655	69,815	4,616	5,482	4,775	16,675	12,415	12,862	15,058	9,087	12,657
Drinking Places	7,775	6,971	—	84,625	57,941	—	7,550	7,040	—	10,955	10,797	—	9,571	8,225	—
Drug Stores	1,811	1,782	1,817	59,594	55,259	50,688	1,590	1,591	1,687	5,202	4,504	5,285	5,506	4,597	6,032
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	880	442	—	16,049	7,984	—	479	371	—	848	581	—	968	540	—
Other Retail Stores	7,992	7,250	6,635	164,453	118,592	202,591	6,900	6,591	6,821	14,199	11,892	15,592	17,823	15,292	21,022
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	2,539	2,965	947	66,567	56,305	66,567	2,131	2,075	783	5,977	5,359	4,500	7,461	6,452	7,107
Farm and garden supply stores	299	214	557	22,582	6,946	30,597	245	192	532	1,177	1,456	1,299	1,456	1,456	1,746
Flower stores	87	196	100	7,405	3,447	7,405	377	311	89	585	504	382	1,480	868	868
Cigar stores, cigar stands	464	575	656	11,701	7,065	15,960	361	311	613	1,071	813	1,068	1,480	821	1,710
Florists	1,359	612	1,267	14,719	9,501	16,150	1,235	741	1,519	755	647	895	1,033	699	870
News dealers	805	653	688	6,655	4,707	6,655	776	614	585	954	767	1,249	1,033	772	1,513
Other retail stores	459	432	868	5,156	4,095	12,446	510	288	786	944	944	1,710	1,465	439	1,007
Second-hand stores	2,002	1,645	2,132	52,798	19,758	48,464	1,755	1,466	2,128	5,442	2,391	4,417	4,458	2,709	6,499
Other stores	729	703	401	4,698	3,098	4,672	685	597	596	845	604	592	540	540	779

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

NEW MEXICO

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	6,637	4,810	5,941	\$25,705	\$27,591	\$15,853	6,139	4,596	4,031	12,946	9,211	9,413	\$11,586	\$8,121	\$9,955
Food group (with food)	1,931	1,224	1,071	25,211	14,957	13,768	1,862	1,216	1,151	1,745	1,214	1,210	1,459	921	1,132
General stores (with food)	352	517	702	8,847	9,988	6,985	1,042	745	720	296	275	358	211	166	302
General merchandise group	200	143	190	12,764	9,863	8,595	625	326	240	1,274	766	488	1,101	855	494
Apparel group	186	145	156	4,877	3,756	4,422	43	11	15	87	27	56	65	14	63
Furniture—household—radio group	173	112	141	4,063	3,697	1,320	40	30	52	19	33	108	20	25	108
Automotive group	275	164	220	23,449	16,685	21,251	245	81	50	52	55	153	30	53	88
Filling stations	1,292	827	450	12,546	6,956	4,813	1,132	814	429	1,130	775	448	2,445	1,489	1,807
Lumber—building—hardware group	255	179	194	11,596	7,440	10,862	171	118	159	988	545	1,136	1,156	694	1,044
Eating and drinking places	1,158	765	517	9,047	5,555	4,818	1,164	828	356	2,126	1,531	1,279	1,225	869	1,085
Drug stores	172	146	135	5,216	5,855	4,293	1,060	137	130	656	451	460	617	476	513
Other stores	645	392	377	7,149	5,643	8,443	654	354	392	717	700	764	670	625	817
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	1,931	1,224	1,071	25,211	14,957	13,768	1,862	1,216	1,151	1,745	1,214	1,210	1,459	921	1,132
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	1,099	740	678	6,015	9,988	6,985	1,042	745	720	296	275	358	211	166	302
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	629	340	222	19,716	5,963	8,595	625	326	240	1,274	766	488	1,101	855	494
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	59	12	9	424	157	422	43	11	15	87	27	56	65	14	63
Meat markets, fish markets	42	34	51	555	367	1,320	40	30	52	19	33	108	20	25	108
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	66	48	68	362	340	848	61	50	81	50	55	153	30	53	88
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	27	20	6	60	132	38	23	21	6	6	13	6	4	4	7
Other food stores	29	30	37	81	102	562	25	35	42	21	25	81	8	13	75
General Stores (with food)	352	517	702	8,847	10,507	22,599	301	480	753	761	895	1,161	753	853	1,294
General Merchandise Group	200	143	190	12,764	9,872	12,293	122	78	150	1,878	1,291	1,212	1,373	948	1,121
Department stores	24	52	19	6,299	6,081	4,485	—	6	3	5	680	400	406	363	406
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	109	75	129	4,051	2,543	6,667	86	59	123	489	269	604	392	214	519
Variety stores	67	36	52	2,414	1,448	3,442	14	24	24	855	342	208	513	171	116
Apparel Group	186	145	156	4,877	3,756	4,263	175	132	170	525	351	302	474	378	554
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	31	26	34	1,071	1,181	1,516	31	28	38	70	70	69	96	97	92
Family clothing stores	45	29	25	1,586	868	959	74	35	23	190	86	74	177	99	99
Women's ready-to-wear stores	65	55	41	1,235	1,131	1,244	87	54	43	138	119	93	99	116	92
Accessories, other apparel stores	17	18	38	96	92	210	15	17	46	45	32	35	21	18	30
Shoe stores (all kinds)	32	17	20	841	354	354	27	11	20	82	44	53	81	48	45
Furniture—household—radio group	173	112	141	4,063	2,697	4,450	125	88	115	550	282	471	546	328	589
Furniture stores	78	54	71	2,134	1,649	2,623	75	52	76	210	135	208	236	177	289
Other home furnishings stores	7	7	4	230	74	42	15	6	5	66	18	12	58	18	12
Household appliance, radio dealers	18	51	66	1,699	964	1,795	35	30	54	254	129	251	252	155	302
Automotive Group	275	164	220	23,449	16,685	21,251	245	81	50	52	55	153	30	53	88
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	155	114	152	21,142	15,689	19,629	139	97	156	1,902	1,224	1,111	2,445	1,469	1,807
Used-car dealers	28	6	3	578	75	67	21	7	3	1,646	1,150	1,187	2,178	1,372	1,667
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	92	42	61	919	919	1,485	63	37	65	48	15	6	35	13	5
Other automotive	2	2	4	1,929	52	52	—	—	4	208	78	111	232	84	130
Filling Stations	1,292	827	450	12,546	6,956	4,813	1,132	814	429	1,130	751	448	922	580	895
Lumber—Building Group	155	110	141	7,755	4,572	7,549	89	98	103	575	515	524	712	423	710
Lumber and building-materials dealers	159	92	106	7,524	4,572	7,549	72	43	62	543	278	392	679	379	564
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	16	16	36	211	195	664	17	15	41	52	57	132	33	44	146
Hardware Group	100	59	53	3,861	2,888	3,514	82	60	56	323	228	251	424	271	334
Hardware stores	57	44	52	1,925	1,203	1,088	43	39	18	192	112	89	280	155	115
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	43	25	51	1,936	1,600	2,468	39	21	56	131	162	162	184	116	219
Eating Places	650	444	517	4,976	3,071	4,313	678	476	356	1,595	1,047	1,279	861	563	895
Drinking Places	486	319	—	4,071	2,294	—	486	352	—	561	484	—	562	506	—
Drug Stores	172	146	135	5,216	5,855	4,293	1,060	137	130	656	449	460	617	476	513
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	94	58	—	831	379	—	97	37	—	63	42	—	42	34	—
Other Retail Stores	430	259	343	5,835	4,988	8,269	414	232	359	582	611	767	572	585	805
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	100	52	25	774	761	2,260	104	49	15	184	105	123	107	100	142
Hay, grain and feed stores	62	31	57	1,895	1,199	3,420	56	33	77	6	71	14	10	67	147
Flour and garden supply stores	44	19	5	155	850	800	44	22	47	88	48	72	91	60	11
Jewelry stores	44	25	45	742	480	422	13	15	67	9	12	57	4	8	99
Cigar stores, cigar stands	12	13	68	115	78	422	23	27	17	17	13	17	19	11	20
Florists	27	8	57	225	68	85	22	15	10	10	85	60	8	62	71
News dealers	21	27	28	113	222	85	142	71	110	213	203	239	283	195	261
Other retail stores	160	84	112	1,833	1,591	1,967	126	95	34	72	47	17	56	28	12
Second-hand Stores	121	95	34	1,465	273	174	126	95	34	72	47	17	56	28	12

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses, service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

† Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

NEW YORK

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores 1	299,425	199,698	193,815	\$5,579,159	\$4,704,253	\$5,998,931	191,259	175,421	169,129	587,150	521,450	582,797	\$860,093	\$562,113	\$773,333
Food group	77,558	80,430	70,714	1,521,693	1,395,122	1,772,079	75,185	75,292	65,909	100,015	108,236	100,578	116,886	115,975	134,495
General stores (with food)	850	1,684	2,977	28,598	28,598	844,953	827	1,798	5,533	848	1,824	5,254	654	1,337	1,983
General merchandise group	6,559	6,618	6,909	644,356	644,356	844,953	5,616	5,616	5,616	95,508	91,444	103,688	102,192	87,983	116,990
Apparel group	19,169	18,080	21,559	859,428	859,428	940,074	15,148	14,360	18,119	83,989	61,822	78,792	92,800	75,573	111,138
Furniture—household—radio group	6,647	6,078	7,992	240,593	198,928	468,776	5,435	4,754	6,793	23,717	25,305	34,082	37,500	42,386	62,470
Automotive group 1	4,454	4,071	5,902	487,008	390,540	704,704	3,312	2,968	4,912	19,717	18,440	25,305	42,386	34,867	61,108
Filling stations	15,552	12,551	8,815	219,699	137,411	140,867	18,518	10,868	6,422	39,422	18,440	11,000	11,000	11,000	11,000
Lumber and building—hardware group	7,908	7,979	8,555	235,100	235,100	235,100	18,518	10,868	6,422	39,422	18,440	11,000	11,000	11,000	11,000
Eating and drinking places	36,434	29,173	18,571	1,571,108	1,571,108	1,571,108	51,445	38,184	15,619	137,777	120,825	84,935	120,825	96,113	88,545
Drug stores	6,620	6,116	7,592	159,981	159,981	208,108	5,701	5,701	5,701	18,900	18,900	18,900	18,900	17,191	28,755
Other stores	32,374	25,112	27,693	727,693	559,833	955,299	29,033	21,757	28,551	57,327	46,083	64,112	79,701	62,054	101,495
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	77,558	80,430	70,714	1,521,693	1,395,122	1,772,079	75,185	75,292	65,909	100,015	108,236	100,578	116,886	115,975	134,495
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	25,314	25,340	25,340	435,089	435,089	574,849	21,960	21,960	21,960	21,436	24,483	27,076	22,194	24,297	31,747
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	9,910	11,282	7,007	424,127	379,772	285,097	8,755	8,755	5,527	27,738	29,102	16,266	28,665	29,680	21,210
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	2,381	2,190	2,880	140,427	141,554	208,670	2,211	2,211	2,211	16,821	14,924	15,272	27,037	27,037	29,700
Meat markets, fish markets	11,813	11,190	11,997	230,865	203,747	354,712	12,371	11,271	11,982	15,847	15,847	16,053	15,901	15,287	23,311
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	11,432	14,732	11,223	65,103	95,232	129,649	11,155	11,668	11,668	5,166	7,152	11,026	4,027	4,804	9,784
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	8,043	9,586	6,810	75,884	75,432	86,911	8,672	9,716	7,088	6,041	6,041	5,068	5,152	5,068	5,068
Other food stores	8,665	6,575	6,455	132,884	86,829	149,182	8,079	6,082	3,368	10,458	7,687	10,394	10,208	7,468	15,047
General Stores (with food)	850	1,684	2,977	15,810	28,598	72,108	927	1,798	5,533	848	1,824	5,254	654	1,337	2,983
General Merchandise Group	6,559	6,216	6,209	644,356	594,530	844,953	5,616	5,158	5,728	95,508	91,444	103,688	102,192	87,983	116,990
Department stores	251	282	230	462,019	431,558	616,076	37	63	103	67,121	64,898	76,847	80,016	69,709	97,645
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	4,652	4,669	4,890	67,485	69,535	114,712	4,479	4,545	4,984	6,843	6,843	8,250	6,475	6,475	9,020
Variety stores	1,556	1,065	1,119	114,952	95,459	114,571	1,100	535	641	22,580	19,644	18,572	15,408	11,779	12,325
Apparel Group	19,169	18,080	21,559	859,428	559,644	940,074	15,148	14,360	18,119	83,989	61,822	78,792	92,800	75,573	111,138
Men's—boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	3,721	3,908	5,198	154,974	142,831	252,632	2,761	2,917	4,335	12,201	11,345	18,433	19,514	16,935	27,248
Family clothing stores	913	787	1,777	63,080	59,039	110,205	745	778	1,645	7,781	6,448	10,269	8,406	11,266	11,266
Women's ready-to-wear stores	4,054	4,003	3,670	216,212	171,875	244,930	3,392	3,170	3,054	14,502	12,212	22,447	16,372	23,295	31,221
Accessories, other apparel stores	7,066	6,978	6,658	113,553	87,855	164,227	6,237	6,854	6,050	11,957	12,260	16,372	19,720	14,975	25,519
Shoe stores (all kinds)	3,933	3,403	4,156	106,594	99,298	184,080	1,991	2,061	3,007	9,548	9,268	11,112	12,862	11,024	15,904
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	6,647	6,078	7,992	487,008	390,540	704,704	3,312	2,968	4,912	19,717	18,440	25,305	42,386	34,867	62,470
Furniture stores	1,724	1,677	2,618	210,595	199,928	468,776	5,435	4,754	6,793	23,717	25,305	34,082	37,500	42,386	62,470
Other home furnishings stores	3,042	2,628	3,240	59,596	52,934	115,666	2,760	2,266	2,122	6,246	5,496	7,470	9,553	7,188	15,000
Household appliance, radio dealers	1,881	1,971	3,024	70,996	66,593	154,747	1,777	1,260	1,881	7,371	8,496	15,508	11,074	11,851	22,513
Automotive Group 1	4,454	4,071	5,902	487,008	390,540	704,704	3,312	2,968	4,912	19,717	18,440	25,305	42,386	34,867	62,470
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	2,311	2,170	3,079	419,304	330,970	620,215	1,693	1,533	2,995	20,372	20,372	28,594	34,873	29,317	52,060
Used-car dealers	583	393	252	21,804	15,126	16,118	515	347	219	1,158	799	598	1,518	1,051	1,105
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	1,441	1,371	2,340	44,609	34,787	60,401	1,005	901	2,088	4,458	5,848	4,412	6,126	5,134	7,172
Other automotive	119	137	231	3,089	2,257	7,950	101	107	210	207	296	508	281	395	751
Filling Stations	15,552	12,551	8,815	219,699	157,211	140,867	15,516	10,879	6,825	16,922	14,940	11,025	16,251	15,982	15,997
Lumber—Building Group	3,612	4,267	5,400	170,180	128,487	301,645	2,618	3,299	4,929	14,480	13,166	23,210	22,730	19,698	40,414
Lumber and building-materials dealers	1,611	1,405	1,757	127,407	80,939	210,525	1,004	860	1,326	10,298	7,867	13,874	16,749	11,793	24,421
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	2,001	2,862	3,643	45,773	45,548	91,118	1,614	2,439	3,543	4,182	5,299	9,336	5,981	6,905	15,993
Hardware Group	3,496	3,732	4,156	68,020	60,701	116,041	3,329	3,481	4,506	5,639	5,605	7,985	7,353	6,914	11,423
Hardware stores	3,192	3,431	3,682	59,125	54,270	95,749	3,000	3,785	3,785	5,226	5,098	6,765	6,638	6,574	10,002
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	304	301	474	8,895	6,431	20,292	329	265	715	615	507	1,120	695	540	1,421
Eating Places	19,394	19,691	15,571	455,707	396,745	449,102	18,661	16,673	15,609	108,134	98,594	84,903	93,155	77,155	88,545
Drinking Places	12,850	9,492	—	211,448	117,935	—	—	—	—	29,643	22,031	—	27,902	16,980	—
Drug Stores	6,620	6,646	6,892	159,937	138,951	203,105	5,701	5,651	5,973	18,900	16,684	19,556	18,605	17,191	26,755
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	1,949	1,684	—	78,247	51,723	—	—	—	—	3,494	2,735	—	5,725	3,487	—
Other Retail Stores	28,023	21,551	28,555	532,911	494,004	938,945	24,981	16,507	24,784	51,891	41,790	62,657	71,412	58,723	99,349
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	5,720	4,299	2,295	232,820	176,908	203,703	5,228	3,789	2,072	14,269	12,582	12,487	20,862	19,535	19,436
Hay, grain and feed stores	1,265	968	1,855	44,976	44,976	92,675	1,070	753	1,425	5,043	1,808	3,222	2,082	2,011	3,990
Farm and garden supply stores	2,49	469	598	13,442	20,939	15,900	1,407	439	886	2,040	1,362	1,976	1,768	1,767	2,787
Jewelry stores	1,692	1,535	2,557	55,729	44,557	120,602	1,400	1,862	2,535	4,673	3,922	5,975	6,510	6,587	12,645
Cigar stores, cigar stands	5,872	3,458	5,220	66,945	55,011	93,263	5,015	4,901	5,904	2,944	2,966	4,848	4,121	3,227	5,476
Florists	2,291	1,805	1,730	24,896	19,629	39,322	2,200	1,682	1,849	3,882	2,666	4,848	4,121	3,227	5,476
News dealers	2,502	1,848	4,095	20,299	15,232	56,127	1,482	1,482	3,957	2,259	2,011	3,557	1,975	1,386	2,974
Other retail stores	8,532	6,671	8,925	176,689	119,802	317,253	7,522	5,775	7,558	19,081	14,771	26,460	27,480	19,662	45,855
Second-hand Stores	2,405	2,077	1,475	16,557	12,536	17,454	2,423	2,040	1,567	1,942	1,559	1,455	2,566	1,844	2,146

* Employees and payroll include salaried executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 † Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

BUFFALO

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES				SALES (Add 000)				ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES				NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)				TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)			
	1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929	
Major Business Groups																				
Total, All Stores ¹	8,459	7,892	9,518		\$250,511	\$204,128	\$237,429		7,594	6,969	8,546		29,136	26,454	31,000		\$50,061	\$25,548	\$58,027	
Food group.....	5,506	5,425	4,138		64,975	54,856	66,396		5,314	5,136	5,834		5,019	4,454	5,151		4,817	4,103	5,597	
General stores (with food).....	174	184	226		47,482	37,845	51,924		125	127	208		7,964	6,955	7,463		7,484	6,049	7,316	
General merchandise group.....	657	594	987		26,987	22,930	45,958		470	417	607		3,525	3,081	4,187		3,584	3,170	3,285	
Apparel group.....	224	210	314		10,884	8,981	23,462		183	151	249		1,267	1,239	2,180		1,534	1,577	3,963	
Furniture—household—radio group.....	160	179	286		27,001	24,991	46,080		105	100	218		1,700	1,876	2,384		2,559	2,400	2,289	
Automotive group ¹	608	498	341		11,898	9,457	8,896		513	553	181		1,037	1,089	1,119		1,111	1,159	2,685	
Filling stations.....	245	280	580		6,839	9,457	15,479		202	222	327		1,765	1,740	1,570		1,681	1,901	2,685	
Lumber—building—hardware group.....	1,423	1,336	1,404		22,975	17,319	19,873		1,395	1,292	1,931		4,913	4,506	5,670		5,479	5,034	5,254	
Eating and drinking places.....	282	272	301		8,062	6,250	8,907		227	229	277		966	842	980		914	783	1,075	
Drug stores.....	1,175	944	1,161		21,181	15,275	28,064		1,056	832	1,054		1,978	1,737	2,817		2,684	2,188	3,855	
Other stores.....	3,506	3,425	4,138		64,975	54,856	66,396		3,314	3,136	3,834		5,019	4,454	5,151		4,817	4,103	5,597	
Principal Kinds of Business																				
Food group.....	5,506	5,425	4,138		64,975	54,856	66,396		5,314	5,136	5,834		5,019	4,454	5,151		4,817	4,103	5,597	
Grocery stores (without fresh meats).....	981	1,182	1,502		19,194	14,269	30,097		1,069	1,297	1,297		7,08	6,955	7,463		7,484	6,049	7,316	
Combination stores (groceries-meats).....	752	635	534		24,780	20,669	15,945		682	673	441		1,678	1,498	1,792		1,534	1,577	3,963	
Dairy products stores, milk dealers.....	67	63	59		6,335	2,886	4,760		50	41	64		414	414	450		450	450	703	
Meat markets, fish markets.....	370	352	496		9,282	9,005	16,588		367	315	464		612	743	755		600	724	982	
Candy, nut, confectionary stores.....	497	559	966		2,969	2,968	9,091		479	585	974		292	255	637		190	140	484	
Fruit stores, vegetable markets.....	140	128	247		2,274	1,777	3,092		169	152	264		227	252	218		152	159	167	
Other food stores.....	689	506	354		7,111	3,482	8,822		694	503	350		561	408	874		408	374	1,066	
General Stores (with food).....	4	10	—		63	78	—		4	8	—		2	5	—		1	5	—	
General Merchandise Group.....	174	164	226		47,482	37,845	51,924		125	127	208		7,964	6,955	7,463		7,484	6,049	7,316	
Department stores.....	21	21	16		39,575	31,631	39,214		—	3	4		6,182	5,738	5,644		6,186	5,302	6,045	
Dry goods and general merchandise stores.....	98	97	174		2,805	769	4,479		98	100	186		1,00	93	100		411	87	442	
Variety stores.....	55	46	36		6,104	5,245	8,231		27	24	16		1,343	1,104	1,275		875	680	859	
Apparel Group.....	657	594	987		26,987	22,930	45,958		470	417	607		3,525	3,081	4,187		3,584	3,170	3,285	
Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores.....	121	120	211		8,078	6,335	13,208		68	91	181		812	597	941		1,216	801	1,359	
Family clothing stores.....	19	35	44		987	1,361	2,435		11	30	32		154	176	262		168	209	379	
Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	127	108	142		9,062	6,263	13,963		90	71	112		1,396	1,286	1,583		1,364	1,156	1,814	
Accessories, other apparel stores.....	222	192	356		3,864	2,774	6,702		132	154	326		651	556	763		680	543	977	
Shoe stores (all kinds).....	168	141	234		4,976	4,149	7,550		89	71	156		510	461	618		554	461	756	
Furniture—Household—Radio Group.....	224	210	314		10,884	8,981	23,462		183	151	249		1,267	1,239	2,180		1,534	1,577	3,963	
Furniture stores.....	90	70	119		4,688	3,425	11,898		68	49	92		610	511	661		865	875	1,704	
Other home furnishings stores.....	61	54	86		1,545	917	2,959		57	47	74		232	151	351		351	183	506	
Household appliance, radio dealers.....	73	86	109		3,197	2,973	9,804		58	55	85		405	377	979		605	619	1,753	
Automotive Group.....	180	179	286		24,691	20,139	46,080		105	100	218		1,700	1,876	2,384		2,559	2,400	2,289	
Motor-vehicle dealers (new).....	62	72	104		22,117	20,139	46,080		30	31	49		1,263	1,340	1,960		2,003	1,755	3,621	
Used-car dealers.....	25	19	19		1,074	805	1,350		27	14	17		50	46	50		54	53	65	
Accessory, tire, battery dealers.....	66	78	152		3,475	3,403	5,808		41	48	142		371	465	538		475	569	512	
Other automotive.....	7	10	11		355	209	529		7	7	10		16	25	46		27	23	73	
Filling Stations.....	609	498	341		11,898	9,457	8,896		513	553	181		1,037	1,089	1,119		1,111	1,159	2,685	
Lumber—Building Group.....	131	146	220		6,953	4,788	12,508		85	103	179		557	554	1,280		963	755	2,252	
Lumber and building-materials dealers.....	39	34	75		5,182	3,416	8,810		14	8	49		404	321	889		662	524	1,513	
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores.....	92	112	147		2,481	2,372	3,698		71	95	130		153	213	401		181	231	739	
Hardware Group.....	114	114	140		2,262	2,051	3,971		117	119	148		208	206	280		248	236	413	
Hardware stores.....	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers.....	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Eating Places.....	684	728	1,404		12,304	11,038	19,873		635	660	1,391		5,439	5,325	5,610		2,417	2,257	3,234	
Drinking Places.....	739	608	—		10,871	5,281	—		760	632	—		1,474	1,191	—		1,082	777	—	
Drug Stores.....	282	272	301		8,062	6,250	8,907		227	229	277		966	842	980		914	783	1,075	
Liquor Stores (packaged goods).....	75	67	—		2,528	1,531	—		70	61	—		129	100	—		170	101	—	
Other Retail Stores.....	970	756	1,042		17,718	13,006	26,632		856	655	966		1,741	1,537	2,676		2,383	2,003	3,681	
Hay, grain and feed stores.....	340	252	233		6,126	3,948	4,019		337	259	231		328	242	270		386	320	319	
Farm and garden supply stores.....	8	2	10		55	157	243		5	17	17		32	15	18		2	18	29	
Jewelry stores.....	6	5	14		877	1,904	4,701		67	64	137		237	237	25		55	359	561	
Cigar stores, cigar stands.....	105	82	138		2,156	1,481	2,707		80	59	106		109	109	94		374	339	561	
News dealers.....	107	92	112		1,415	897	2,007		100	85	119		154	125	284		162	119	234	
News dealers.....	284	217	356		5,889	4,535	11,579		11	4	27		37	772	1,305		1,491	1,071	2,147	
Second-hand stores.....	180	121	119		955	738	1,872		130	136	118		108	100	141		121	84	164	

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

NEW YORK CITY (Combined Boroughs)

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores ¹	115,219	113,544	100,755	\$3,192,594	\$2,823,093	\$4,225,514	108,755	98,172	90,195	355,833	320,525	344,817	442,698	355,859	344,817
Food group	47,955	52,181	42,054	884,970	844,426	1,082,235	46,448	43,461	39,110	193,555	180,500	180,500	214,782	193,555	180,500
General stores (with food)	18	34	21	214	761	1,082,235	15	26	23	19	77	77	14	94	94
General merchandise group	4,215	5,973	5,560	397,968	397,566	586,897	5,866	5,465	5,416	56,354	58,385	87,931	88,842	87,931	88,842
Apparel group	12,630	12,645	14,085	477,568	412,529	695,064	10,021	9,675	11,276	11,276	44,744	54,570	54,570	54,570	54,570
Furniture—household—radio group	1,893	5,682	4,645	157,741	137,879	282,010	5,037	2,753	5,692	12,618	12,054	12,054	23,865	12,054	23,865
Automotive group ¹	1,166	1,218	1,908	161,410	137,879	282,010	689	714	1,278	8,644	8,644	12,054	14,669	12,054	14,669
Filling stations	2,706	2,241	1,481	48,412	48,412	40,500	2,287	1,550	887	6,585	5,559	5,559	8,149	5,559	8,149
Lumber—building—hardware group	5,512	4,094	4,270	96,585	82,180	181,091	2,704	2,391	5,967	7,084	7,460	9,728	11,607	9,728	11,607
Enting and drinking places	16,639	16,029	8,450	369,172	345,441	545,441	15,154	13,655	8,027	97,857	86,077	66,315	92,194	86,077	92,194
Drug stores	4,008	4,157	5,960	88,802	83,068	125,884	3,406	3,468	5,658	9,961	10,432	12,559	11,574	9,961	11,574
Other stores	18,677	14,534	16,468	422,678	328,222	625,697	16,209	11,996	14,902	35,279	27,084	39,621	51,765	35,279	40,546
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	47,955	52,181	42,054	884,970	844,426	1,082,235	46,448	43,461	39,110	193,555	180,500	180,500	214,782	193,555	180,500
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	14,880	15,187	13,132	277,688	294,578	329,554	15,310	13,549	10,844	12,667	12,667	14,982	16,548	12,667	14,982
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	1,560	2,964	1,526	109,887	114,763	74,627	1,105	1,448	1,075	7,516	8,579	4,682	10,985	8,579	10,985
Dairy products stores (groceries-meats)	1,043	1,888	1,601	74,457	105,545	185,002	982	1,186	1,447	8,060	10,013	10,980	17,752	10,980	17,752
Meat markets, fish markets	9,042	8,945	8,528	172,166	155,751	280,611	9,751	9,099	8,568	9,502	10,108	10,980	17,752	9,502	10,108
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	8,965	8,811	6,980	64,988	74,411	85,675	8,451	10,579	7,024	3,220	4,998	6,110	2,698	4,998	6,110
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	6,888	8,111	5,524	60,952	60,109	70,854	7,273	8,404	5,870	3,621	5,415	5,415	5,932	3,621	5,415
Other food stores	6,077	4,852	4,813	104,582	71,589	115,670	5,598	4,386	4,684	7,605	5,915	7,501	7,685	5,915	7,501
General Stores (with food)	18	34	21	214	761	1,082,235	15	26	23	19	77	77	14	94	94
General Merchandise Group	4,215	5,973	5,560	397,968	397,566	586,897	5,866	5,465	5,416	56,354	58,385	87,931	88,842	87,931	88,842
Department stores	43	65	64	285,910	300,932	467,560	3,167	3,485	3,416	42,012	45,666	54,935	68,842	45,666	54,935
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	5,250	5,990	2,952	59,797	46,010	82,463	5,167	5,160	3,037	11,451	10,478	9,653	12,777	10,478	12,777
Variety stores	922	518	544	62,261	50,684	85,409	687	286	349	8,825	6,887	6,887	8,584	6,887	8,584
Apparel Group	12,650	12,645	14,085	477,568	412,529	695,064	10,021	9,675	11,276	11,276	44,744	54,570	54,570	54,570	54,570
Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	2,391	2,279	2,292	108,353	102,529	179,865	1,677	1,799	1,799	6,019	6,019	15,763	17,672	6,019	15,763
Family clothing stores	398	320	1,113	47,582	45,858	84,932	368	255	1,094	1,967	1,967	15,763	17,672	1,967	15,763
Women's ready-to-wear stores	2,397	2,342	2,322	134,637	134,637	175,957	2,102	1,967	1,967	1,967	1,967	15,763	17,672	1,967	15,763
Accessories, other apparel stores	5,465	5,105	4,908	91,050	71,887	134,427	4,195	3,994	4,182	11,684	9,629	13,098	15,867	9,629	13,098
Shoe stores (all kinds)	2,001	2,097	2,448	71,806	67,601	119,605	1,159	1,240	1,851	2,340	2,340	15,763	17,672	2,340	15,763
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	5,893	5,682	4,645	157,741	137,879	282,010	5,037	2,753	5,692	12,618	12,054	12,054	23,865	12,054	23,865
Furniture stores	870	785	1,417	93,775	50,283	134,851	580	508	1,141	1,772	1,772	15,763	17,672	1,772	15,763
Other home furnishings stores	2,224	2,044	1,711	48,537	45,661	105,098	1,911	1,704	4,487	4,487	3,700	6,061	7,521	3,700	6,061
Household appliances, radio dealers	799	855	1,517	44,429	37,855	94,073	536	541	1,054	3,865	4,617	7,056	8,675	4,617	7,056
Automotive Group ¹	1,166	1,218	1,908	161,410	137,879	282,010	689	714	1,278	8,644	8,644	12,054	14,669	8,644	12,054
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	566	593	490	131,858	106,020	216,100	78	93	127	6,438	6,129	9,000	11,321	6,129	9,000
Used-car dealers	291	219	129	12,815	9,063	11,513	218	162	95	458	162	571	959	162	571
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	485	558	1,097	15,697	12,755	26,718	334	406	985	1,468	1,283	1,912	2,273	1,283	1,912
Other automotive	26	49	66	840	1,002	4,506	17	51	71	76	76	171	116	76	171
Filling Stations	2,706	2,241	1,481	48,412	48,412	40,500	2,287	1,550	887	6,585	5,559	5,559	8,149	5,559	8,149
Lumber—Building Group	1,657	2,186	2,225	71,130	57,548	120,171	1,192	1,192	1,192	1,192	1,192	1,192	1,192	1,192	1,192
Lumber and building-materials dealers	478	499	508	47,630	31,615	79,413	210	225	1,268	1,268	1,268	1,268	1,268	1,268	1,268
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	1,178	1,687	1,717	23,500	25,935	40,763	962	1,452	1,680	1,680	1,680	1,680	1,680	1,680	1,680
Hardware Group	1,655	1,809	2,045	25,455	24,652	40,980	1,522	1,714	2,088	1,968	2,088	2,088	2,088	2,088	2,088
Hardware stores	1,449	1,601	2,041	24,920	24,497	40,832	1,506	1,708	2,058	1,947	2,058	2,058	2,058	2,058	2,058
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	6	7	4	535	145	66	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Enting Places	11,439	10,709	8,450	341,395	297,865	545,441	10,485	9,434	8,027	81,085	75,451	66,315	75,866	66,315	70,519
Drinking Places	5,201	4,820	—	119,644	71,507	—	4,691	4,219	—	16,752	12,626	—	19,528	12,626	—
Drug Stores	4,008	4,157	5,960	88,802	83,068	125,884	3,406	3,468	5,658	9,961	10,432	12,559	11,574	9,961	11,574
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	911	845	—	59,552	54,107	—	682	645	—	2,575	1,785	—	4,540	1,785	—
Other Retail Stores	16,350	19,220	15,516	359,898	294,759	610,559	14,130	10,165	15,902	29,527	24,252	39,576	45,397	24,252	39,576
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	2,447	1,219	72	104,477	99,122	116,849	2,174	1,645	1,645	6,379	5,680	6,171	10,552	5,680	6,171
Hay, grain and feed stores	49	41	66	1,474	1,705	4,159	46	41	66	189	189	189	420	189	420
Farm and garden supply stores	32	32	92	2,420	1,608	7,938	30	22	81	341	160	590	459	341	590
Jewelry stores	843	864	1,477	39,459	32,562	94,693	666	701	1,396	3,127	2,856	3,965	4,655	2,856	3,965
Cigar stores, cigar stands	4,456	2,418	1,477	52,166	38,682	70,155	4,193	2,035	3,104	2,035	2,968	2,968	2,968	2,968	2,968
Florists	1,212	1,073	988	14,489	12,962	26,753	1,086	970	1,015	1,984	1,584	5,046	1,948	1,584	5,046
News dealers	1,768	1,259	5,311	15,103	12,962	45,102	1,540	1,004	1,116	1,116	1,116	1,934	1,934	1,116	1,934
Other retail stores	5,511	4,824	5,398	128,949	87,964	247,798	4,608	3,744	4,608	13,961	10,592	19,954	21,221	13,961	19,954
Second-hand stores															

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores ¹	17,088	17,094	12,212	\$448,870	\$408,045	\$355,095	16,485	15,986	11,022	26,542	25,795	22,678	\$2,885	\$20,284	\$35,587
Food group	8,997	9,535	6,069	157,558	157,159	182,627	9,061	9,350	5,616	6,192	9,457	9,065	10,807	12,119	12,584
General stores (with food)	1,870	2,012	1,220	17,695	17,570	17,558	624	624	401	2,512	2,607	2,043	2,084	1,712	1,877
General merchandise group	1,870	1,870	1,220	17,695	17,570	17,558	624	624	401	2,512	2,607	2,043	2,084	1,712	1,877
Apparel group	1,870	1,870	1,220	17,695	17,570	17,558	624	624	401	2,512	2,607	2,043	2,084	1,712	1,877
Furniture—household—radio group	214	191	255	20,798	14,645	24,224	131	124	189	1,075	1,123	1,298	1,193	1,779	2,711
Automotive group ¹	414	534	221	11,189	7,584	10,710	343	207	99	888	882	1,058	1,061	1,061	878
Filling stations	450	618	483	12,458	12,458	12,458	343	207	99	888	882	1,058	1,061	1,061	878
Lumber—building—hardware group	1,755	1,490	681	35,297	25,658	17,922	1,459	1,459	438	5,747	4,857	2,799	1,447	1,361	1,995
Eating and drinking places	1,755	1,490	681	35,297	25,658	17,922	1,459	1,459	438	5,747	4,857	2,799	1,447	1,361	1,995
Drug stores	2,078	1,502	1,595	56,687	24,920	35,505	1,975	1,411	1,515	2,059	1,346	1,150	1,042	1,016	1,555
Other stores	2,078	1,502	1,595	56,687	24,920	35,505	1,975	1,411	1,515	2,059	1,346	1,150	1,042	1,016	1,555
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	8,997	9,535	6,069	157,558	157,159	182,627	9,061	9,350	5,616	6,192	9,457	9,065	10,807	12,119	12,584
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	2,625	2,599	1,945	44,908	45,471	45,916	2,507	2,513	1,515	2,512	2,512	2,512	2,512	2,512	2,512
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	1,778	1,778	1,220	15,781	16,525	16,525	1,071	1,071	51	1,071	1,071	1,071	1,071	1,071	1,071
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	518	410	596	18,452	25,697	31,452	282	402	308	1,494	2,517	2,178	2,178	2,178	2,178
Meat markets, fish markets	1,790	1,841	1,425	30,465	28,584	34,204	2,004	1,958	1,458	1,875	1,537	1,458	1,765	1,719	2,138
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	1,446	2,009	936	12,591	14,779	11,720	1,441	1,985	942	1,496	1,406	1,507	1,507	1,507	1,507
Fruit stores, vegetable stores	1,528	1,899	767	14,591	14,591	15,000	1,492	1,492	846	1,492	1,492	1,492	1,492	1,492	1,492
Other food stores	1,284	944	785	23,172	15,782	17,359	1,218	1,880	740	1,572	1,094	956	1,079	1,165	1,357
General Stores (with food)	8,997	9,535	6,069	157,558	157,159	182,627	9,061	9,350	5,616	6,192	9,457	9,065	10,807	12,119	12,584
General Merchandise Group	8,997	9,535	6,069	157,558	157,159	182,627	9,061	9,350	5,616	6,192	9,457	9,065	10,807	12,119	12,584
Department stores	597	525	345	10,521	9,800	5,695	503	504	355	1,103	1,455	1,043	1,145	964	957
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	136	85	88	7,105	5,570	5,325	121	45	44	1,209	1,152	1,006	921	749	597
Vary stores	1,264	1,264	1,264	28,224	28,224	28,224	1,388	1,350	1,131	2,904	2,578	2,065	2,178	2,178	2,178
Apparel Group	2,411	2,411	1,541	10,181	6,484	10,181	180	199	238	454	419	683	745	654	877
Men's-hats clothing, furnishings, hat stores	57	37	121	7,350	6,085	6,085	51	50	119	675	33	71	798	37	85
Family clothing stores	57	37	121	7,350	6,085	6,085	51	50	119	675	33	71	798	37	85
Women's ready-to-wear stores	253	326	211	4,110	6,974	9,597	1,428	1,600	1,600	388	606	606	606	606	606
Accessories, other apparel stores	900	721	490	7,783	7,574	9,597	537	537	537	606	606	606	606	606	606
Shoe stores (all kinds)	239	278	275	7,855	7,574	12,115	149	185	201	625	625	625	625	625	625
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	571	545	535	16,798	11,694	12,115	475	456	451	1,385	1,123	1,517	2,219	1,770	2,219
Furniture stores	117	94	103	4,045	9,691	9,691	84	68	142	460	200	509	689	689	689
Other home furnishings stores	359	349	191	5,964	4,575	4,017	321	302	164	556	432	332	735	482	1,061
Household appliance, radio dealers	95	101	177	4,020	5,276	10,516	69	68	125	369	410	778	397	616	1,285
Automotive Group ¹	214	191	255	20,253	14,645	25,359	131	124	189	1,075	915	1,296	1,793	1,465	2,501
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	54	54	28	16,597	11,750	20,355	15	10	12	763	653	961	1,373	1,111	2,015
Used-car dealers	52	52	28	1,523	687	1,523	39	34	25	60	35	35	118	58	115
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	99	98	156	1,976	1,980	5,358	73	78	141	215	191	249	285	266	424
Other automotive	9	8	10	157	246	160	5	4	11	15	35	9	19	50	11
Filling Stations	414	354	221	9,082	7,584	6,310	545	207	99	898	882	590	1,135	1,081	876
Lumber—Building Group	225	549	243	8,275	8,997	13,705	156	287	184	784	709	959	1,161	1,067	1,748
Lumber and building materials dealers	67	78	55	5,062	4,964	8,803	21	23	25	400	480	611	869	657	1,288
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	159	270	188	3,115	4,033	4,902	135	244	161	204	299	247	322	410	458
Hardware Group	205	270	240	2,894	5,459	4,509	189	253	254	205	255	180	255	284	239
Hardware stores	205	269	239	2,894	5,459	4,509	189	253	254	205	255	180	255	284	239
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating Places	1,048	975	655	21,096	18,595	17,922	1,105	937	642	4,004	3,584	2,799	5,064	5,327	5,258
Drinking Places	687	517	—	14,201	8,045	—	678	522	—	1,745	1,255	—	1,891	1,252	—
Drug Stores	611	644	591	10,246	9,737	35,594	588	580	560	902	1,014	1,115	1,042	1,019	1,555
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	112	101	—	5,261	3,182	—	87	85	—	247	170	—	445	201	—
Other Retail Stores	1,832	1,820	1,546	30,458	21,081	34,707	1,748	1,221	1,459	1,894	1,309	1,505	2,590	3,994	2,866
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	281	212	60	16,259	12,065	11,428	247	177	45	910	674	468	1,637	1,503	1,015
Hay, grain and feed stores	5	4	2	52	60	225	6	6	10	7	7	15	18	6	7
Farm and garden supply stores	66	75	135	1,015	879	2,125	62	75	136	103	79	75	183	91	134
Jewelry stores	674	218	508	2,192	4,960	4,960	696	221	278	106	106	148	127	78	230
Cigar stores, cigar stands	156	150	109	818	1,759	1,759	97	154	126	109	109	111	111	111	245
Florida	156	150	109	818	1,759	1,759	97	154	126	109	109	111	111	111	245
News dealers	152	162	522	809	781	6,421	132	132	151	577	320	489	481	535	894
Other retail stores	511	485	405	4,788	4,215	7,791	498	453	359	977	877	57	111	61	78
Second-hand Stores	134	111	50	985	657	7,791	140	105	56	89	67	57	111	61	78

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
¹ Previously published totals for the Borough and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.
 2 Two stores combined with "Other retail stores."
 3 Five stores combined with "Other retail stores."

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

BROOKLYN BOROUGH

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	59,749	57,179	56,502	\$769,057	\$971,926	\$1,014,185	35,096	33,910	34,472	65,972	64,735	75,716	\$90,109	\$75,041	\$100,207
Food group	19,804	19,666	18,863	289,854	275,559	355,176	19,455	18,464	16,202	15,925	16,269	16,606	19,065	21,528	25,961
General stores (with food)	5	12	53	77,066	72,276	105,027	1,695	1,450	1,421	4	38	4	2	5	5
General merchandise group	1,790	1,566	1,463	85,017	70,703	135,448	5,177	4,985	4,015	7,411	11,335	13,496	12,465	10,576	13,984
Apparel group	5,721	5,596	4,607	59,354	59,305	66,940	1,042	887	1,268	2,578	2,665	4,482	5,767	7,929	12,242
Furniture—household—radio group	1,285	1,133	1,499	45,308	39,191	66,592	206	245	448	2,541	2,611	5,468	5,675	4,064	7,764
Automotive group	923	416	622	14,529	14,529	15,705	805	491	544	2,446	1,590	1,062	2,767	1,874	1,682
Living and dining room—hardware group	1,201	1,423	1,662	29,532	25,153	51,920	1,034	1,268	1,623	1,965	1,834	5,332	5,264	2,606	5,592
Eating and drinking places	4,464	5,068	2,224	65,927	65,177	58,111	4,990	5,784	2,518	13,858	15,153	10,214	15,326	11,497	10,814
Drug stores	2,467	1,563	1,508	22,015	20,459	32,303	1,599	1,413	1,466	2,074	2,392	3,268	2,195	2,210	4,106
Other stores	4,685	5,328	5,349	77,350	62,640	120,953	4,598	2,920	5,381	5,037	4,777	8,018	7,008	7,008	11,155
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	19,804	19,666	18,863	289,854	275,559	355,176	19,455	18,464	16,202	15,925	16,269	16,606	19,065	21,528	25,961
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	5,955	6,050	5,574	97,998	90,980	120,297	5,445	5,539	4,920	4,194	4,276	5,176	4,861	4,853	5,002
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	509	894	484	26,042	27,495	20,278	247	415	228	2,454	2,454	1,859	1,859	2,454	1,859
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	415	480	639	24,505	55,615	54,645	420	466	629	2,404	2,594	5,647	5,083	6,716	7,499
Meat markets, fish markets	3,565	3,411	3,376	58,864	51,297	79,137	5,872	5,508	3,403	5,291	5,291	5,711	5,683	5,526	5,115
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	3,658	4,400	2,871	24,585	27,372	27,372	5,960	4,523	2,993	1,095	1,126	1,559	746	884	1,534
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	2,519	2,696	1,975	19,809	19,809	23,752	2,716	2,776	2,086	1,116	1,243	1,080	1,085	1,058	1,273
Other food stores	2,525	1,767	1,955	36,554	25,011	40,717	2,145	1,637	1,923	2,318	1,985	2,301	2,263	1,858	2,729
General Stores (with food)															
General Merchandise Group	1,790	1,560	1,465	77,066	72,276	105,027	1,695	1,450	1,421	11,334	11,335	13,496	12,465	10,576	13,984
Department stores	8	10	18	46,000	46,594	67,111	—	2	9	7,784	7,645	9,444	9,427	8,085	10,954
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	1,378	1,360	1,258	12,566	11,996	20,991	1,357	1,311	1,290	2,811	2,811	3,040	2,811	2,811	3,040
Variety stores	408	1,809	1,869	15,410	15,410	16,995	539	1,197	1,122	2,611	2,611	2,811	2,611	2,811	2,811
Apparel Group	5,721	5,596	4,607	59,354	59,305	66,940	1,042	887	1,268	2,578	2,665	4,482	5,767	7,929	12,242
Men's-boys clothing, furnishings, hat stores	685	670	914	19,218	16,823	34,079	529	526	781	1,280	1,159	2,043	2,153	1,764	5,176
Family clothing stores	124	102	470	3,207	3,542	10,114	106	85	485	330	338	564	486	404	723
Women's ready-to-wear stores	713	648	795	25,565	19,405	32,940	632	549	854	2,429	1,999	2,740	2,858	2,397	5,190
Accessories, other apparel stores	1,495	1,558	1,118	18,622	13,118	23,564	1,425	1,354	1,445	1,961	1,972	2,243	2,051	1,581	2,580
Shoe stores (all kinds)	704	717	704	18,017	18,017	30,751	467	481	680	1,411	1,379	1,951	2,050	1,953	2,583
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	1,285	1,133	1,499	39,354	29,305	66,940	1,042	887	1,268	5,433	2,635	4,482	5,767	4,064	7,764
Furniture stores	278	242	345	16,832	11,546	36,186	175	153	444	1,420	1,017	1,774	2,361	1,708	5,572
Other home furnishings stores	747	622	432	9,873	6,666	9,873	688	560	424	1,420	1,017	1,774	2,361	1,708	5,572
Household appliance, radio dealers	280	298	522	12,639	9,095	24,380	181	174	390	1,070	2,106	2,163	1,619	5,186	5,186
Automotive Group	923	416	622	14,529	14,529	15,705	805	491	544	2,446	1,590	1,062	2,767	1,874	1,682
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	107	122	154	57,800	55,995	55,995	14	24	35	1,711	1,711	2,747	2,856	2,619	5,761
Used-car dealers	101	81	54	1,775	1,775	1,775	75	65	23	209	122	79	272	149	145
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	173	185	404	5,497	5,497	8,485	119	150	382	458	381	618	488	488	1,008
Other automotive	2	12	50	4,514	150	539	—	6	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filling Stations	923	874	507	21,828	14,529	16,705	805	491	544	2,446	1,590	1,062	2,767	1,874	1,682
Lumber—Building Group	805	774	904	22,851	16,750	40,088	452	682	688	1,430	1,395	2,749	2,637	2,270	4,706
Lumber and building materials dealers	161	167	222	15,248	9,752	28,542	76	76	139	968	972	1,728	1,681	1,553	3,251
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	444	607	682	7,113	6,998	11,746	376	556	689	512	521	1,033	756	717	1,515
Hardware Group	596	654	797	7,171	6,423	11,832	582	636	795	483	441	583	627	586	866
Hardware stores	596	654	797	7,171	6,423	11,832	582	636	795	483	441	583	627	586	866
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating Places	2,982	2,492	2,224	55,705	44,519	56,111	5,191	2,468	2,318	10,170	9,678	10,214	9,566	8,551	10,814
Drinking Places	1,482	1,327	—	30,222	19,659	—	1,408	1,316	—	3,799	3,275	—	5,960	5,196	—
Drug Stores	1,467	1,525	1,506	22,015	20,459	32,303	1,599	1,415	1,466	2,074	2,392	3,268	2,195	2,210	4,106
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	254	221	—	10,515	8,548	—	212	175	—	457	558	—	748	454	—
Other Retail Stores	4,085	2,758	5,227	65,500	54,154	119,014	3,705	2,410	5,045	4,399	4,178	7,728	6,756	6,279	10,729
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	744	518	827	35,054	28,506	47,574	631	412	237	1,894	1,616	2,551	5,241	5,586	4,262
Hay, grain and feed stores	17	18	31	247	308	2,612	14	15	34	17	25	16	20	21	219
Farm and garden supply stores	9	8	20	99	65	179	9	9	22	12	5	19	10	10	28
Jewelry stores	137	166	406	5,729	6,049	8,049	115	151	400	360	564	661	661	641	975
Cigar stores, cigar stands	1,508	528	1,408	11,274	6,737	19,048	1,276	479	1,574	325	325	804	354	537	865
Florida	557	302	827	2,957	2,650	5,427	290	290	352	493	545	755	535	405	869
News dealers	288	165	1,197	2,125	1,691	12,511	211	98	1,181	214	186	542	206	166	538
Other retail stores	1,198	1,057	1,511	12,927	10,470	22,614	1,127	968	1,465	1,186	1,116	2,415	1,700	1,552	2,955
Second-hand Stores	595	549	822	1,705	2,949	2,949	585	335	535	211	241	282	251	325	425

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 † Previously published totals for the Borough and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.
 ‡ One store combined with "Dry goods and general merchandise stores."

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	40,092	40,750	37,463	\$1,588,756	\$1,456,066	\$2,382,946	55,817	55,241	52,029	201,800	192,662	215,182	\$256,995	\$220,552	\$328,445
Food	12,240	14,408	12,599	287,996	241,796	345,204	11,915	13,358	11,996	17,159	19,375	20,145	21,620	22,498	30,143
General stores (with food)	1,106	1,195	1,114	277,573	287,197	441,091	969	1,004	1,069	39,095	41,252	49,765	50,946	46,987	66,817
General stores (without food)	6,083	5,954	6,511	324,422	285,615	482,162	4,547	4,146	4,795	33,404	33,482	39,817	54,676	44,880	66,982
Apparel	1,488	1,500	1,988	80,268	77,886	207,817	1,114	1,059	1,503	7,419	7,003	12,529	15,084	11,856	27,527
Furniture—household—radio group	216	258	439	51,547	40,058	110,515	85	127	2,803	4,225	4,225	4,225	4,225	4,778	9,250
Automotive	350	508	151	12,725	10,555	7,909	148	112	32	1,453	1,308	2,055	2,055	1,698	968
Filling stations	962	1,244	1,329	27,673	26,408	55,657	750	955	1,172	2,390	3,457	5,771	5,771	3,850	6,501
Lumber—building—hardware group	7,510	7,109	4,741	276,148	242,108	254,884	5,946	5,815	4,196	66,972	61,165	50,542	62,619	50,367	53,425
Eating and drinking places	1,125	1,185	1,245	41,995	58,089	64,414	754	780	991	5,625	6,718	6,718	6,718	5,987	10,832
Drug stores	9,220	7,881	7,548	258,756	206,041	422,015	7,582	5,902	6,072	22,787	18,425	27,524	35,176	27,915	52,098
Other stores	12,240	14,408	12,599	237,996	241,796	345,204	11,915	13,358	11,996	17,159	19,375	20,145	21,620	22,498	30,143
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	12,240	14,408	12,599	237,996	241,796	345,204	11,915	13,358	11,996	17,159	19,375	20,145	21,620	22,498	30,143
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	5,715	5,882	5,827	77,577	75,216	102,817	3,800	3,382	3,112	4,303	5,074	4,942	4,904	5,535	6,165
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	288	838	884	37,532	41,297	24,984	403	451	165	3,044	3,589	3,685	3,850	4,120	2,729
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	197	255	408	21,661	21,661	40,285	203	203	166	1,876	2,163	3,040	4,102	4,126	5,897
Meat markets, fish markets	2,051	2,194	2,392	47,141	45,322	78,984	2,327	2,246	2,451	2,799	3,117	3,588	3,688	3,760	5,924
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	2,214	2,688	2,168	17,262	20,557	55,395	2,110	2,575	2,120	1,547	2,002	1,280	1,680	1,680	3,707
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	2,021	5,249	2,225	15,001	17,061	22,918	2,242	3,327	2,251	1,945	1,995	1,110	979	1,228	1,587
Other food stores	1,516	1,541	1,357	28,500	20,711	59,905	1,530	1,154	1,555	2,847	2,025	2,798	2,837	2,028	3,964
General Stores (with food)															
General Merchandise Group	1,106	1,195	1,114	277,573	287,197	441,091	969	1,004	1,069	39,095	41,252	49,765	50,946	46,987	66,817
Department stores	20	34	82	240,354	242,854	389,589	1	3	10	32,108	54,320	44,245	44,137	40,987	68,633
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	985	1,025	889	19,054	20,375	24,977	836	924	924	1,629	2,094	1,597	2,551	2,749	2,028
Variety stores	201	138	195	29,465	23,428	28,525	132	77	135	5,558	4,838	4,125	5,251	5,158	3,158
Apparel Group	6,083	5,954	6,511	324,422	285,615	482,162	4,547	4,146	4,795	33,404	33,482	39,817	54,676	44,880	66,982
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	1,208	1,592	1,762	72,301	72,344	128,108	778	882	1,287	6,007	5,884	6,644	9,638	15,842	15,842
Family clothing stores	111	116	338	34,354	40,407	69,951	89	85	85	4,775	5,559	6,841	7,415	7,415	7,415
Women's ready-to-wear stores	1,070	1,204	1,071	122,435	91,997	127,448	810	850	768	13,515	11,718	11,968	19,964	13,858	18,976
Accessories, other apparel stores	2,908	2,425	2,404	57,338	45,405	91,480	2,467	1,924	1,924	8,173	7,011	9,544	12,113	10,105	17,261
Shoe stores (all kinds)	788	819	956	57,284	55,114	68,180	833	405	520	5,434	5,318	4,250	5,434	4,528	7,390
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	1,488	1,500	1,988	80,268	77,886	207,817	1,114	1,059	1,503	7,419	6,903	12,529	15,084	11,856	27,527
Furniture stores	545	538	512	33,853	32,559	67,997	244	220	333	3,238	3,506	4,104	4,104	4,104	4,104
Other home furnishings stores	975	964	924	26,774	26,774	86,561	687	680	795	2,628	2,399	4,927	4,927	4,452	11,226
Household appliance, radio dealers	271	318	542	19,911	19,911	47,259	183	198	335	1,553	2,028	3,268	3,268	3,268	3,268
Automotive Group	350	508	151	12,725	10,555	7,909	148	112	32	1,453	1,308	2,055	2,055	1,698	968
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	44	40	31	5,344	5,344	89,672	5	14	7	2,059	2,143	3,513	3,513	3,513	3,513
Used-car dealers	44	40	31	5,344	5,344	89,672	5	14	7	2,059	2,143	3,513	3,513	3,513	3,513
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	101	126	305	5,124	5,958	10,870	56	81	269	441	596	697	855	602	1,294
Other automotive	8	17	25	580	479	5,756	5	12	16	52	75	116	81	111	256
Filling Stations															
Lumber—Building Group	476	654	702	17,750	16,529	58,921	351	486	594	1,470	1,558	2,305	2,499	2,498	4,829
Lumber and building-materials dealers	97	106	105	8,750	7,813	22,007	39	44	61	876	878	991	1,231	1,155	2,122
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	379	548	597	9,000	8,716	16,914	512	442	553	794	678	911	1,231	1,155	2,122
Hardware Group	486	590	627	9,823	9,878	16,718	399	489	578	910	1,050	1,514	1,258	1,271	2,807
Hardware stores	430	586	626	9,368	9,768	16,716	395	485	578	889	1,019	1,152	1,220	1,434	1,872
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	6	4	1	555	111	11	6	4	4	21	11	82	16	16	1,872
Eating Places															
Eating Places	5,649	5,815	4,741	226,650	212,529	254,384	4,684	4,830	4,196	58,792	55,558	50,542	55,531	44,600	55,425
Drinking Places															
Drinking Places	1,681	1,293	---	49,498	29,579	---	---	1,185	---	8,180	5,607	---	---	5,767	---
Drug Stores															
Drug Stores	1,126	1,185	1,245	41,995	58,089	64,414	754	780	991	5,625	6,718	6,718	6,718	5,987	10,832
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)															
Liquor Stores	589	557	---	28,606	19,841	---	225	240	---	1,586	1,034	---	2,694	1,622	---
Other Retail Stores															
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	8,088	6,575	6,828	220,825	180,227	413,164	6,631	5,054	5,325	20,451	16,750	25,582	31,928	25,305	51,004
Hay, grain and feed stores	922	878	253	57,518	41,821	40,968	862	768	177	2,220	2,278	2,291	5,602	4,406	4,339
Farm and garden supply stores	21	18	54	1,952	1,508	82,571	12	7	6	210	170	448	414	405	1,110
Jewelry stores	551	540	809	51,924	26,398	82,571	425	404	724	2,481	2,051	3,125	5,122	3,816	8,290
Cigar stores	1,911	1,587	1,428	23,450	27,276	40,762	1,656	1,054	1,119	1,485	1,611	1,755	1,954	1,960	2,660
Florists	470	551	372	7,853	7,767	16,745	357	327	357	1,254	1,254	1,254	1,254	1,254	2,546
News dealers	1,145	851	985	10,583	7,129	16,311	877	695	827	850	850	1,009	1,245	705	1,171
Other retail stores	3,046	2,491	2,880	101,531	69,186	209,242	2,416	1,794	2,267	11,555	8,905	16,559	17,980	12,748	31,071
Second-hand stores	783	649	580	8,335	6,173	8,331	726	598	547	970	671	642	1,556	985	1,094

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 † Previously published totals for the Borough and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
QUEENS BOROUGH															
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	210,699	15,927	12,500	\$445,153	\$549,250	\$405,992	214,472	13,763	10,555	57,708	33,546	27,491	\$440,142	\$57,526	\$38,415
Food group	6,854	7,357	5,410	180,578	150,578	167,880	6,185	6,550	4,471	10,279	11,702	10,022	13,514	13,462	14,530
General stores (with food)	560	517	441	25,787	21,198	20,871	504	424	408	2,358	2,951	2,544	5,080	2,575	1,993
General merchandise group	1,260	1,317	1,068	25,905	25,905	20,371	504	424	408	2,358	2,951	2,544	5,080	2,575	1,993
Furniture—household—radio group	480	436	541	19,819	18,544	18,544	228	539	1,164	2,768	2,289	2,068	3,577	2,525	2,002
Automotive group	302	301	411	39,397	35,082	35,082	302	334	435	1,592	1,652	1,617	2,665	2,217	2,076
Filling stations	882	768	450	13,855	13,855	13,855	175	186	281	2,084	1,988	2,743	3,568	2,776	2,776
Lumber—building—hardware group	617	705	658	24,488	24,488	24,488	288	584	608	1,697	1,404	1,503	2,653	2,497	2,814
Eating and drinking places	2,045	2,156	828	59,675	52,647	14,743	2,558	2,144	897	10,321	6,108	2,403	9,998	5,503	2,694
Drug stores	898	895	535	13,500	13,500	13,500	615	608	544	1,219	1,064	1,201	1,310	1,582	1,837
Other stores	2,341	1,683	1,083	43,685	50,210	39,821	2,016	1,843	1,655	2,971	2,033	2,545	4,117	2,715	3,084
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food group	6,854	7,357	5,410	180,578	150,578	167,880	6,185	6,550	4,471	10,279	11,702	10,022	13,514	13,462	14,530
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	2,220	2,195	1,911	50,817	46,922	46,922	1,841	1,814	1,215	2,358	2,951	2,726	5,612	2,762	3,240
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	97	725	1,390	25,025	25,025	18,509	228	539	1,164	2,768	2,289	2,068	3,577	2,525	2,002
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	1,501	1,392	1,207	18,544	18,544	18,544	65	101	151	2,135	2,015	1,884	4,587	4,102	3,887
Meat markets, fish markets	1,501	1,392	1,207	35,082	35,082	35,082	1,131	1,282	1,131	1,989	2,011	2,049	2,419	2,271	2,971
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	1,150	1,489	720	9,798	11,755	9,417	1,155	1,458	738	1,431	1,431	702	306	515	707
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	750	725	477	8,988	8,988	8,988	749	735	500	909	909	495	928	750	604
Other food stores	819	707	634	14,672	10,745	16,515	757	631	589	954	721	1,082	971	775	1,248
General Stores (with food)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Merchandise Group	560	517	441	25,787	21,198	20,871	504	424	408	2,358	2,951	2,544	5,080	2,575	1,993
Department stores	6	15	8	4,100	5,268	9,067	411	369	4	1,228	1,012	451	1,321	1,220	546
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	417	408	353	4,100	5,268	9,067	411	369	4	1,228	1,012	451	1,321	1,220	546
Variety stores	1,137	94	80	9,588	7,922	5,813	82	51	131	1,821	2,562	2,562	1,821	2,562	2,562
Apparel group	1,260	1,317	1,068	25,905	25,905	20,371	504	424	408	2,358	2,951	2,544	5,080	2,575	1,993
Family clothing, furnishings, hat stores	428	425	254	9,588	9,588	9,588	187	187	125	2,358	2,951	2,544	5,080	2,575	1,993
Women's ready-to-wear stores	304	325	254	7,954	6,044	5,851	44	44	221	1,592	1,652	1,617	2,665	2,217	2,076
Accessories, other apparel stores	428	425	254	7,954	6,044	5,851	44	44	221	1,592	1,652	1,617	2,665	2,217	2,076
Shoe stores (all kinds)	239	246	283	6,782	5,206	7,515	384	420	361	748	550	585	804	595	619
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	480	436	541	19,819	18,544	18,544	228	539	1,164	2,768	2,289	2,068	3,577	2,525	2,002
Furniture stores	110	68	158	6,959	5,112	9,842	71	52	135	1,592	1,652	1,617	2,665	2,217	2,076
Other home furnishings stores	219	215	142	5,618	2,957	2,957	196	187	116	1,592	1,652	1,617	2,665	2,217	2,076
Household appliances, radio dealers	151	135	240	5,348	5,348	10,290	95	85	181	2,084	1,988	2,743	3,568	2,776	2,776
Automotive group	302	301	411	39,397	35,082	35,082	302	334	435	1,592	1,652	1,617	2,665	2,217	2,076
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	112	111	163	31,782	24,801	45,413	29	33	33	1,711	1,068	105	231	131	109
Used-car dealers	90	85	32	2,582	1,696	2,158	83	84	35	171	108	353	431	31	28
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	94	115	199	5,881	2,803	5,285	59	84	35	171	108	353	431	31	28
Other automotive	6	12	17	65	127	65	4	9	10	6	6	42	11	51	28
Filling Stations	882	768	450	13,855	13,855	13,855	175	186	281	2,084	1,988	2,743	3,568	2,776	2,776
Lumber—Building Group	309	373	308	19,981	13,449	20,827	203	231	248	1,232	1,508	1,192	2,228	2,142	2,305
Lumber and building materials dealers	130	131	95	15,910	7,647	15,975	61	70	42	882	714	743	1,668	1,080	1,610
Roofing, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	179	242	215	4,051	5,802	4,752	142	191	206	370	794	419	588	1,062	695
Hardware Group	308	332	350	4,732	4,206	6,777	288	299	358	317	288	341	427	355	509
Hardware stores	308	332	350	4,732	4,206	6,777	288	299	358	317	288	341	427	355	509
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating Places	1,514	1,195	688	57,241	19,655	14,745	1,288	1,169	897	7,644	5,927	2,403	7,114	3,478	2,694
Drinking Places	1,131	985	—	22,454	12,992	—	1,090	975	—	2,677	2,179	—	2,685	2,024	—
Drug Stores	898	895	535	13,500	13,500	13,500	615	608	544	1,219	1,064	1,201	1,310	1,582	1,837
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	151	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Retail Stores	2,096	1,412	1,552	56,256	25,534	39,378	1,752	1,288	1,609	2,592	1,738	2,301	3,565	2,395	3,069
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	365	258	62	15,185	14,000	15,963	310	215	15	1,072	919	728	1,670	1,512	1,119
Hay, grain and feed stores	11	8	14	518	246	520	12	11	9	23	15	30	54	27	65
Farm and garden supply stores	9	7	11	117	117	117	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Jewelry stores	74	70	107	2,046	1,559	2,194	60	61	110	176	124	151	504	175	142
Cigar stores, cigar stands	525	275	290	5,988	3,311	4,863	524	274	287	155	85	158	158	158	158
Florists	224	198	154	1,413	1,413	2,381	215	185	163	206	162	154	236	154	380
News dealers	172	74	582	1,472	880	7,650	119	54	596	74	184	184	116	80	160
Other retail stores	886	535	472	9,450	4,501	7,002	303	487	443	812	361	602	1,007	382	762
Second-hand stores	124	129	46	742	511	445	128	130	46	103	69	44	130	61	59

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Previously published totals for the Borough and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

2 These totals include data for 286 establishments, with sales of \$15,755,000, located at the New York World's Fair.

The principal kinds of business represented were eating-drinking places and souvenir-merchandise stores.

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

RICHMOND BOROUGH

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores¹	2,592	2,594	2,378	\$50,778	\$44,478	\$39,400	2,807	2,532	2,115	4,211	4,087	3,750	\$4,859	\$4,458	\$4,992
Food group	1,010	1,154	1,115	19,950	19,554	25,388	2,852	2,851	2,215	1,295	1,187	1,352	1,520	1,728	1,662
General stores (with food)	89	89	118	2,116	1,725	2,810	74	70	5	355	282	280	287	216	335
General merchandise group	168	152	181	2,625	2,054	3,154	145	125	175	165	167	179	217	158	179
Apparel group	51	49	77	6,197	4,551	7,521	51	32	85	183	222	224	251	328	365
Furniture—household—radio group	177	169	152	2,057	2,068	2,149	188	136	126	139	155	155	134	167	204
Automotive group ¹	102	99	138	5,518	2,528	8,116	84	88	126	298	197	396	472	280	259
Lumber—building—hardware group	485	485	182	5,982	4,602	2,281	468	451	174	598	516	357	475	381	357
Eating and drinking places	86	90	75	1,602	1,321	1,608	80	87	77	143	139	147	153	154	154
Drug stores	558	247	277	6,241	4,488	5,593	541	227	279	454	515	574	508	405	477
Other stores															
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	1,010	1,154	1,115	19,950	19,554	25,388	2,852	2,851	2,215	1,295	1,187	1,352	1,520	1,728	1,662
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	371	460	455	5,380	7,789	8,561	217	201	264	479	595	479	577	597	701
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	128	153	131	2,683	2,053	3,582	121	114	114	174	175	174	174	381	285
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	118	118	135	2,617	2,053	3,582	121	114	114	174	175	174	174	381	285
Meat markets, fish markets	135	115	135	2,617	2,053	3,582	121	114	114	174	175	174	174	381	285
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	177	245	217	954	1,166	1,572	155	238	231	74	81	74	21	23	53
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	87	65	80	589	759	1,005	74	70	87	40	31	42	55	70	41
Other food stores	135	95	74	1,684	1,132	1,897	135	84	70	104	90	75	115	99	94
General Stores (with food)	(8)	(5)	4	(2)	(5)	59	(2)	(5)	5	(2)	(5)	(2)	(5)	(2)	2
General Merchandise Group	89	89	118	2,116	1,725	2,810	74	70	112	355	282	280	287	216	235
Department stores	2	2	1	925	1,077	2,070	60	72	105	105	120	140	120	132	151
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	65	74	105	1,193	649	740	14	6	7	252	142	140	167	84	84
Variety stores	22	15	14	2,025	2,054	5,154	145	125	175	179	179	179	179	158	179
Apparel Group	168	152	181	555	474	724	53	25	37	49	54	55	55	41	55
Men's boys' clothing stores, hat stores	25	21	35	545	138	578	25	11	32	25	5	31	25	4	5
Family clothing stores	23	11	20	595	485	417	57	36	27	56	38	57	41	51	30
Women's ready-to-wear stores	44	41	27	595	485	417	57	36	27	56	38	57	41	51	30
Accessories, other apparel stores	34	55	39	405	256	475	30	30	32	40	27	28	28	54	54
Shoe stores (all kinds)	32	39	50	727	723	942	20	23	47	62	65	40	72	59	50
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	68	70	61	1,592	1,577	2,581	48	47	65	165	277	220	251	328	365
Furniture stores	22	21	35	557	436	1,155	18	17	34	50	40	69	79	57	117
Other home furnishings stores	24	17	12	308	224	170	19	14	19	51	25	19	45	27	17
Household appliance, radio dealers	22	32	56	917	917	1,689	9	16	25	82	214	132	128	214	231
Automotive Group¹	51	49	77	5,518	2,528	8,116	84	88	126	298	197	396	472	280	259
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	30	24	37	5,100	4,000	6,081	15	15	15	2	179	273	405	388	504
Used-car dealers	4	5	3	77	4	61	5	5	5	2	55	47	1	64	85
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	16	22	35	410	517	762	10	17	22	39	—	—	52	—	2
Other automotive	1	—	4	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	204
Filling Stations	177	169	152	2,057	2,098	2,149	169	156	126	139	155	140	154	167	204
Lumber—Building Group	42	37	68	2,795	1,845	6,850	50	51	55	240	146	350	390	218	632
Lumber and building materials dealers	25	17	55	2,560	1,458	6,598	15	12	24	220	119	201	265	176	588
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	19	20	55	225	584	444	17	19	31	20	27	39	27	42	44
Hardware Group	60	62	70	755	685	1,286	54	57	75	55	51	66	82	62	127
Hardware stores	80	62	70	755	685	1,286	54	57	75	55	51	66	82	62	127
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating Places	245	245	162	2,695	2,599	2,281	235	230	174	475	504	557	591	418	527
Drinking Places	240	220	—	5,289	2,055	—	235	221	—	365	512	—	504	265	—
Drug Stores	98	90	75	1,602	1,321	1,608	80	87	77	143	139	147	156	154	169
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	25	24	—	685	571	—	22	20	—	27	25	—	51	28	—
Other Retail Stores	311	202	285	5,497	3,820	5,259	299	187	264	421	279	354	598	354	469
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	155	55	53	5,497	2,700	2,518	134	45	51	295	205	145	402	279	222
Ray, grain and feed stores	7	6	7	476	74	152	7	6	—	—	6	5	88	6	6
Farm and garden supply stores	12	15	20	214	197	259	6	10	16	25	22	25	38	32	30
Clothing stores	56	29	47	576	549	502	41	28	45	25	19	20	26	16	28
Flower stores, cigar stands	56	32	26	181	159	425	38	55	30	19	11	68	20	15	88
News dealers	15	9	57	131	75	409	11	8	57	8	1	1	1	5	8
Other retail stores	70	60	69	432	242	649	72	59	72	35	14	69	45	15	75
Second-hand Stores	20	21	14	59	97	135	20	20	15	6	11	10	10	15	8

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
¹ Previously published totals for the Borough and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.
² One store combined with "Other retail stores."
³ Two stores combined with "Other retail stores."

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

NORTH CAROLINA

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores 1	35,926	28,654	27,680	\$53,240	\$40,085	\$34,550	29,890	28,442	28,780	79,404	59,528	59,517	\$40,052	\$43,602	\$36,125
Food group	11,549	9,217	8,168	129,455	92,093	116,791	10,288	8,659	9,419	12,958	11,012	9,925	6,215	6,632	6,670
General stores (with food)	1,835	3,009	4,851	36,688	30,894	47,916	5,708	4,864	5,419	12,958	11,012	9,925	6,215	6,632	6,670
General merchandise group	1,835	3,009	4,851	36,688	30,894	47,916	5,708	4,864	5,419	12,958	11,012	9,925	6,215	6,632	6,670
Meat markets	1,230	1,961	1,549	51,233	41,745	100,971	5,708	4,864	5,419	12,958	11,012	9,925	6,215	6,632	6,670
Furniture—household—radio group	1,490	1,210	1,259	84,704	55,072	84,625	740	600	1,082	13,145	10,246	11,964	10,023	5,612	8,964
Automotive	1,015	784	862	35,783	22,592	32,722	761	592	1,082	5,875	4,463	5,994	4,533	5,760	4,250
Floring and building—hardware group	999	745	916	106,833	86,241	95,593	859	698	859	5,015	4,041	5,015	4,041	5,015	4,041
Laundry and dry cleaning	7,782	6,485	4,032	65,331	43,269	57,825	7,394	6,120	5,948	8,985	6,454	8,985	6,454	8,985	6,454
Eating and drinking places	800	770	998	35,618	23,637	40,950	681	681	880	3,779	3,101	4,096	3,903	2,854	2,867
Drug stores	5,654	2,725	2,205	22,026	15,785	17,574	2,607	2,607	2,607	8,904	5,285	5,285	2,500	2,500	2,500
Other stores	2,759	1,822	2,300	59,689	32,578	54,186	2,514	1,695	2,496	6,517	4,073	4,073	6,054	5,432	4,871
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	11,549	9,217	8,168	129,455	92,093	116,791	10,288	8,659	9,419	12,958	11,012	9,925	6,215	6,632	6,670
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	6,427	5,009	4,804	36,688	30,894	47,916	5,708	4,864	5,419	12,958	11,012	9,925	6,215	6,632	6,670
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	5,784	5,020	2,824	65,121	55,065	55,081	5,708	4,864	5,419	12,958	11,012	9,925	6,215	6,632	6,670
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	95	105	45	3,081	1,547	1,547	59	89	39	702	323	220	214	214	214
Meat markets, fish markets	485	400	452	5,635	2,831	7,808	460	405	498	502	466	795	256	218	594
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	235	225	94	935	1,011	1,947	255	309	254	158	308	276	81	150	178
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	110	137	94	1,087	694	1,498	84	137	107	130	166	120	66	68	75
Other food stores	1,835	5,005	4,851	31,235	41,745	100,971	1,742	3,015	5,708	2,285	5,222	4,794	1,718	2,380	124
General Stores (with food)	1,250	951	1,245	84,704	54,072	84,625	740	600	1,082	13,145	10,246	11,964	10,023	5,612	8,964
General Merchandise Group	1,250	951	1,245	84,704	54,072	84,625	740	600	1,082	13,145	10,246	11,964	10,023	5,612	8,964
Department stores	119	83	133	27,498	22,508	36,555	15	7	9	7,076	5,612	5,326	4,581	2,447	4,541
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	761	609	878	25,028	14,245	34,375	605	514	985	4,438	2,772	2,772	2,772	1,831	2,905
Variety stores	570	259	233	22,180	17,521	35,698	1,082	881	982	6,558	4,453	2,807	2,807	1,760	4,375
Apparel Group	1,490	1,210	1,259	40,299	35,519	38,549	1,082	881	1,082	5,875	4,463	5,994	4,533	5,760	4,250
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	242	264	283	9,682	7,160	10,657	235	235	285	1,851	1,039	768	1,039	768	1,110
Family clothing stores	375	264	283	9,682	7,160	10,657	235	235	285	1,851	1,039	768	1,039	768	1,110
Women's ready-to-wear stores	589	356	258	21,515	9,545	10,025	312	312	230	1,401	1,403	1,104	1,274	1,052	1,144
Accessories, other apparel stores	226	186	258	2,493	1,640	8,882	285	280	209	1,821	1,373	820	1,274	1,228	893
Shoe stores (all kinds)	228	180	208	6,988	5,535	6,450	94	75	125	881	695	655	739	253	460
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	1,015	784	862	35,783	22,592	32,722	761	598	770	5,015	4,041	5,015	4,041	5,015	4,041
Furniture stores	612	474	541	16,568	16,568	24,211	477	588	587	5,075	2,953	2,953	5,715	2,451	3,545
Other home furnishings stores	122	65	56	891	631	631	111	59	58	632	522	138	565	207	135
Household appliances, radio dealers	281	227	265	6,615	5,106	7,890	173	142	155	1,310	1,155	1,150	1,165	938	1,642
Automotive Group 1	999	745	916	106,833	86,241	95,593	859	698	859	8,985	6,454	8,985	6,454	8,985	6,454
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	647	575	687	35,536	27,529	35,536	419	350	419	7,479	5,767	5,846	6,640	6,386	7,759
Used-car dealers	79	23	14	1,398	504	504	78	28	13	146	49	31	114	39	31
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	265	144	187	9,970	4,540	6,407	174	100	201	1,145	608	648	1,279	689	946
Other automotive	8	5	28	146	27	258	8	4	29	15	4	44	17	5	45
Filling Stations	7,782	6,485	4,032	65,331	43,269	57,825	7,394	6,120	5,948	8,985	6,454	8,985	6,454	8,985	6,454
Lumber—Building Group	358	359	474	18,525	10,224	17,907	284	304	486	2,259	1,910	2,565	2,296	1,450	2,966
Lumber and building materials dealers	280	285	250	8,506	11,551	17,907	222	255	219	1,990	1,588	1,424	2,004	1,108	1,572
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	78	74	244	1,961	1,658	6,576	62	49	217	268	322	1,141	292	542	1,594
Hardware Group	442	411	424	17,293	15,413	23,045	371	357	444	1,590	1,191	1,591	1,607	1,824	2,094
Hardware stores	384	312	217	15,766	8,644	9,804	323	291	222	1,212	618	754	1,285	631	999
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	58	99	207	5,507	4,769	15,239	48	66	222	308	375	797	324	573	1,095
Eating Places	3,088	2,491	2,205	19,747	14,691	17,374	3,015	2,600	2,607	6,369	4,978	5,794	5,047	2,556	2,257
Drinking Places	555	232	—	2,279	1,104	—	503	242	—	535	516	—	236	164	—
Drug Stores	915	964	926	24,071	19,754	24,977	717	682	888	3,752	2,968	2,857	5,184	2,617	5,173
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	90	59	—	5,747	1,825	—	5	11	—	255	76	—	295	78	—
Other Retail Stores	2,480	1,710	2,205	52,546	29,617	55,109	2,107	1,580	2,395	5,958	3,805	4,682	5,490	3,192	4,747
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	706	439	239	11,144	7,991	6,904	601	418	242	2,059	1,525	969	1,525	1,064	845
Hay, grain and feed stores	206	114	717	6,738	3,324	20,125	188	110	855	417	222	278	894	325	715
Farm and garden supply stores	401	390	140	16,097	8,612	5,754	318	385	150	587	587	982	982	504	235
Jewelry stores	256	175	252	5,890	3,068	4,614	196	265	265	712	565	510	900	447	675
Cigar stores, cigar stands	55	87	106	543	578	1,729	96	64	113	106	106	234	65	65	208
Florists	186	108	75	1,440	826	1,248	187	104	76	329	201	269	248	148	244
News dealers	57	56	59	469	442	624	47	41	44	98	96	98	42	52	65
Other retail stores	595	311	620	10,026	4,976	12,150	524	255	654	1,353	703	1,442	1,353	721	1,764
Second-hand Stores	209	153	94	1,077	956	1,077	202	101	101	304	192	118	269	162	124

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments. † Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise.

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores ¹	8,549	8,464	7,611	\$156,137	\$147,527	\$230,602	7,818	7,853	7,492	15,277	13,776	16,333	\$12,960	\$11,905	\$17,467
Food group	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
General stores (with food)	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
General stores (without food)	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
General merchandise group	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Apparel group	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Automotive group ¹	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Filling stations	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Lumber—building—hardware group	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Lumber and drinking places	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Drug stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Other stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Confection stores (groceries-meats)	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Dairy products stores (milk dealers)	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Meat markets, fish markets	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Candy stores, confectionery stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Other food stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
General Stores (with food)	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
General Merchandise Group	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Department stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Variety stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Apparel Group	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Family clothing stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Women's ready-to-wear stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Accessories, other apparel stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Shoe stores (all kinds)	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Furniture stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Other home furnishings stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Household appliances, radio dealers	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Automotive Group ¹	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Used-car dealers	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Other automotive	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Filling Stations	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Lumber—Building Group	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Lumber and building-materials dealers	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Hardware Group	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Hardware stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Eating Places	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Drinking Places	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Drug Stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Other Retail Stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Hay, grain and feed stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Farm and garden supply stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Jewelry stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Cigar stores, cigar stands	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Florists	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
News dealers	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Other retail stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782
Second-hand Stores	1,766	1,760	1,274	29,815	28,075	51,008	1,708	1,814	1,368	2,057	1,881	1,815	1,514	1,563	1,782

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

¹ Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, and 1929

OHIO

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	83,041	89,305	60,155	\$2,441,285	\$1,940,081	\$2,829,554	62,712	79,195	74,786	270,425	259,145	280,793	\$271,075	\$217,016	\$310,955
Food Group	29,612	29,685	27,641	609,065	503,663	687,640	26,601	26,504	26,100	49,451	49,089	46,612	46,786	41,399	50,103
Grocery stores (with fresh meats)	5,876	6,619	8,166	85,769	104,158	174,971	4,869	5,240	6,079	6,162	8,521	11,175	5,058	6,993	10,385
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	12,961	11,975	8,712	566,961	280,908	506,525	11,971	10,891	8,079	25,374	23,963	18,166	22,185	20,007	19,852
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	1,306	1,091	592	55,455	40,574	44,022	970	754	576	7,975	6,514	4,406	11,400	8,267	7,085
Meat markets, fish markets	2,271	1,927	2,570	46,044	32,059	75,209	2,109	1,799	2,659	3,531	2,815	3,904	5,256	2,516	4,697
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	2,749	3,325	4,457	17,875	17,718	39,743	2,639	3,296	4,843	1,997	2,080	4,171	1,237	1,083	2,942
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	1,776	2,198	1,400	11,095	11,095	15,439	1,702	1,581	1,188	1,095	1,157	1,118	620	729	860
Other food stores	2,675	2,548	1,764	27,777	17,171	33,751	2,541	2,567	1,785	3,519	2,658	3,874	3,030	1,804	4,282
General Stores (with food)	801	1,889	3,074	14,641	29,775	62,021	680	1,955	3,633	962	2,085	2,994	750	1,417	2,333
General Merchandise Group	2,297	2,205	2,763	541,866	277,595	400,154	1,520	1,545	2,351	56,018	47,198	52,444	52,931	39,444	52,211
Department stores	229	214	235	256,880	209,261	281,496	46	40	75	36,927	33,348	35,276	42,280	31,522	40,565
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	1,150	1,287	1,859	25,017	19,733	52,819	1,000	1,153	1,676	3,655	2,794	5,353	2,751	1,994	4,889
Variety stores	918	704	669	90,089	49,599	65,819	474	352	382	13,456	11,066	11,815	7,910	5,928	7,007
Apparel Group	5,451	5,110	6,407	174,860	149,522	250,955	3,741	3,625	5,160	22,849	19,475	25,174	22,628	18,935	29,855
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	1,163	1,229	1,679	45,900	42,010	72,055	982	966	1,462	4,127	3,955	5,255	5,312	4,820	7,435
Family clothing stores	453	357	527	22,407	14,714	33,678	357	247	412	3,354	2,139	3,719	3,494	2,099	4,607
Women's ready-to-wear stores	1,042	921	712	42,567	24,567	59,487	708	628	520	7,197	5,890	6,719	6,597	5,391	7,216
Accessories, other apparel stores	1,350	1,332	1,778	18,069	15,372	29,728	1,008	1,046	1,568	3,433	3,132	4,601	3,053	2,743	5,054
Shoe stores (all kinds)	1,403	1,509	1,702	39,965	34,659	55,253	728	718	1,199	4,788	4,359	4,681	4,472	3,682	5,534
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	3,059	2,633	3,280	78,510	78,510	171,454	2,365	2,207	2,725	12,235	11,214	16,800	17,328	15,704	26,900
Furniture stores	1,070	961	1,230	58,195	45,414	92,369	849	801	1,193	6,285	5,189	7,355	7,169	7,169	12,350
Other home furnishings stores	639	585	435	10,596	7,975	14,714	594	531	414	3,796	1,450	2,595	2,244	1,562	3,997
Household appliances, radio dealers	1,350	1,279	1,455	27,121	27,121	58,150	942	875	1,116	4,174	4,595	6,870	5,405	4,973	9,953
Automotive Group	3,675	3,407	4,572	325,655	219,165	440,688	5,092	4,772	4,275	21,975	18,668	25,460	22,663	22,663	41,724
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	2,097	1,957	2,510	282,604	219,165	385,955	1,899	1,756	2,405	17,694	14,571	20,570	24,461	18,077	34,692
Used-car dealers	446	866	206	12,425	8,267	10,588	179	543	1,179	744	706	573	784	727	863
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	1,063	1,008	1,797	30,018	24,068	44,966	725	711	1,627	5,431	5,291	4,218	4,447	3,950	6,023
Other automotive	69	78	69	1,588	663	1,149	67	77	64	116	100	99	151	109	146
Filling Stations	12,800	12,152	7,250	198,228	154,491	132,796	12,202	11,050	4,999	12,233	11,854	10,318	11,235	10,899	12,562
Lumber—Building Group	2,892	2,173	3,233	97,598	55,659	152,274	1,710	1,591	2,892	10,297	7,600	15,034	14,161	8,941	23,942
Lumber and building materials dealers	1,232	978	1,608	78,030	40,235	115,963	799	618	1,235	7,472	5,073	9,652	10,554	6,097	15,523
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	1,150	1,195	1,725	19,548	15,403	36,311	911	963	1,647	2,815	2,527	5,382	5,607	2,854	8,419
Hardware Group	2,541	2,205	2,278	58,069	48,651	68,416	2,340	2,103	2,580	4,969	4,517	5,096	5,545	4,507	6,686
Hardware stores	1,808	1,778	1,785	40,043	31,871	51,663	1,753	1,635	1,959	3,861	3,493	3,933	4,430	3,497	5,458
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	533	427	493	16,026	12,784	17,969	587	480	601	1,138	1,024	1,105	1,115	1,040	1,258
Eating Places	7,241	8,485	6,653	102,855	97,249	112,277	7,121	8,620	7,479	29,642	28,219	25,949	20,575	17,150	20,818
Drinking Places	8,909	5,660	—	107,901	47,245	—	8,727	5,755	—	16,634	10,244	—	11,856	6,453	—
Drug Stores	2,625	2,805	2,868	85,005	68,105	90,819	2,512	2,266	2,659	9,692	8,721	9,127	9,225	7,785	10,098
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	628	354	—	47,920	32,653	—	241	58	—	1,265	951	—	1,828	1,309	—
Other Retail Stores	9,773	8,952	9,210	205,142	162,562	250,217	8,651	7,701	8,879	20,726	18,926	24,585	24,833	21,117	32,618
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	2,666	2,960	1,247	61,724	54,780	51,045	1,044	2,576	1,044	6,280	6,414	4,706	7,715	7,547	7,245
Hay, grain and feed stores	970	600	682	45,127	20,455	44,415	792	501	903	2,757	1,227	2,157	2,704	1,217	2,491
Farm and garden supply stores	271	591	344	11,574	21,735	4,459	340	458	340	735	1,438	504	840	1,472	540
Jewelry stores	846	756	1,139	20,210	13,700	31,474	784	664	1,138	2,052	1,705	2,599	3,206	2,416	4,394
Cigar stores, cigar stands	690	764	1,751	9,475	23,002	759	839	718	1,866	935	771	2,241	771	789	2,245
Florists	1,035	750	508	9,158	9,942	9,527	564	722	564	1,256	1,072	1,416	1,246	1,004	1,619
News dealers	233	233	265	2,700	2,795	5,787	230	204	205	403	718	1,372	205	275	811
Other retail stores	2,882	2,808	3,064	47,687	35,704	90,710	2,495	1,852	2,613	3,960	4,319	9,588	9,146	6,597	14,275
Second-hand Stores	1,297	1,430	1,036	6,663	6,463	10,637	1,239	1,553	1,107	1,481	1,436	1,202	1,259	1,154	1,414

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments. † Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise.

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.-COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	13,814	13,477	12,177	\$420,426	\$555,487	\$529,099	11,453	10,784	10,075	50,198	47,218	51,611	\$56,487	\$48,532	\$67,354
Food group	5,546	5,528	5,556	96,535	96,724	118,277	4,860	4,405	4,849	7,471	8,216	8,410	7,675	8,070	8,932
General stores (with food)	2	3	—	(x)	184	(x)	(x)	2	—	—	(x)	23	(x)	24	—
General stores (without food)	370	374	450	91,860	78,449	111,355	258	274	377	14,798	13,140	12,988	18,121	12,685	15,060
General merchandise group	244	278	376	77,457	65,494	90,675	—	—	577	12,067	10,727	10,278	14,282	11,171	13,061
Apparel group	117	98	132	2,723	3,019	7,481	204	240	355	314	335	366	1,374	1,166	618
Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	193	193	253	8,681	8,243	12,503	122	113	161	696	611	921	1,069	1,030	1,351
Family clothing stores	44	140	66	2,398	2,423	5,263	52	23	60	549	366	473	1,048	1,174	1,564
Women's ready-to-wear stores	172	145	144	9,268	9,476	17,551	120	103	95	1,353	1,258	1,197	1,938	1,832	2,454
Accessories, other apparel stores	279	267	344	4,501	4,501	8,053	217	213	288	939	863	1,052	1,052	938	1,243
Shoe stores (all kinds)	318	320	328	15,771	15,498	38,507	262	259	302	2,336	2,477	3,608	3,159	3,159	6,212
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	373	339	426	10,690	10,690	38,507	262	259	302	2,336	2,477	3,608	3,159	3,159	6,212
Furniture stores	159	131	180	12,659	12,659	38,507	262	259	302	2,336	2,477	3,608	3,159	3,159	6,212
Home furnishings stores	108	98	108	2,808	2,808	10,690	104	77	59	1,466	1,359	1,359	2,281	2,106	2,555
Household appliances, radio dealers	108	109	159	3,793	3,793	10,690	60	77	59	1,466	1,359	1,359	2,281	2,106	2,555
Automotive group	279	326	477	41,911	33,964	67,834	143	181	328	2,720	2,439	3,698	4,455	3,679	7,464
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	99	102	133	32,914	27,280	57,790	53	53	48	1,914	1,648	2,690	3,508	2,591	6,005
Used-car dealers	85	59	42	2,846	1,895	7,795	49	50	41	216	158	119	287	182	174
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	108	153	232	5,013	4,620	8,008	55	88	232	566	610	735	859	875	1,251
Other automotive	9	12	10	408	169	233	6	10	7	24	27	22	46	31	54
Filling Stations	1,116	1,135	750	17,548	16,511	18,683	1,087	962	181	1,225	1,595	1,608	1,311	1,772	2,214
Lumber—Building Group	219	196	307	12,980	9,197	18,172	118	118	221	1,537	1,047	1,782	2,298	1,552	5,415
Lumber and building materials dealers	82	87	90	9,376	7,176	12,978	27	23	58	898	755	918	1,551	930	5,415
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	137	129	217	3,604	2,021	5,194	91	95	183	638	292	844	947	422	1,529
Hardware group	205	325	522	5,007	5,007	6,202	(x)	286	326	(x)	355	483	(x)	555	647
Hardware stores	205	325	522	5,007	5,007	6,202	(x)	286	326	(x)	355	483	(x)	555	647
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	2	2	—	(x)	3,007	(x)	(x)	286	326	(x)	355	483	(x)	555	647
Eating Places	1,041	1,516	1,066	21,426	20,470	27,055	900	1,204	1,156	6,351	6,316	6,347	5,274	4,544	5,781
Drinking Places	1,716	1,233	—	20,042	8,558	—	1,582	1,224	—	2,857	1,944	—	2,360	1,297	—
Drug Stores	467	467	467	14,447	12,974	17,348	545	308	371	1,893	1,816	1,882	1,941	1,740	2,248
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	96	61	—	10,581	7,545	—	59	11	—	250	204	—	331	256	—
Other Retail Stores	1,294	1,165	1,181	35,491	29,841	47,239	932	754	915	3,866	3,369	4,890	5,656	4,747	7,651
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	514	516	90	13,517	10,770	10,882	169	135	40	1,326	1,144	847	2,023	1,676	1,307
Farm and garden supply stores	16	16	16	485	485	753	9	6	15	38	37	58	57	52	101
Jewelry stores	138	137	200	4,507	3,155	7,785	112	104	180	492	436	648	834	658	1,154
Cigar stores, cigar stands	164	145	102	1,462	1,097	4,482	148	99	134	155	140	280	146	147	554
Flowers	13	29	15	82	207	1,931	214	231	104	214	231	285	258	261	324
News dealers	469	390	595	11,070	8,349	20,006	347	261	370	1,567	1,271	2,008	2,228	1,850	4,085
Second-hand stores	242	304	241	1,639	1,435	2,687	231	280	249	1,597	1,271	2,008	2,228	1,850	4,085

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.
 † Previously published totals for the City and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise.
 ‡ Withheld to avoid disclosure.

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

OREGON

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores 1	16,453	14,525	13,544	\$442,180	\$329,636	\$445,303	15,757	15,580	15,785	41,720	34,241	39,017	\$44,154	\$35,000	\$46,187
Food group	4,407	4,066	3,829	101,850	77,154	98,768	4,164	3,901	3,917	6,350	5,761	5,970	6,272	5,157	6,468
General merchandise group	250	503	668	7,254	11,469	11,777	262	1,264	1,264	424	684	936	401	619	1,025
General merchandise stores (with food)	480	397	480	69,353	54,877	67,498	380	284	385	8,658	8,978	8,258	9,368	6,556	8,279
Apparel group	759	651	624	21,555	16,683	27,762	604	511	779	1,687	1,941	2,297	2,665	2,665	3,181
Furniture—household—radio group	483	469	570	15,222	11,926	21,549	435	381	500	1,887	1,600	2,297	2,171	1,932	3,328
Automotive group 1	598	518	684	69,378	48,508	68,587	556	458	589	4,573	3,245	4,401	6,319	4,292	6,115
Filling stations	2,847	2,277	1,561	54,642	16,987	16,987	2,808	2,175	1,700	2,296	1,753	1,148	2,246	1,658	1,119
Lumber—building—hardware group	764	726	960	29,219	18,588	24,025	667	593	856	2,877	2,877	2,877	2,877	2,877	4,379
Eating and drinking places	3,051	2,362	1,259	34,225	21,451	35,353	5,353	2,566	1,510	7,293	6,005	4,813	5,416	4,111	4,380
Drug stores	568	583	567	14,085	14,406	14,820	518	521	554	1,324	1,344	1,265	1,422	1,601	1,601
Other stores	2,261	1,953	2,142	45,417	30,508	44,110	2,010	1,895	2,183	4,095	3,042	4,485	4,796	3,179	5,682
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food group	4,407	4,066	3,829	101,850	77,154	98,768	4,164	3,901	3,917	6,350	5,761	5,970	6,272	5,157	6,468
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	1,652	1,659	1,877	28,762	27,351	45,192	1,626	1,554	1,822	1,496	1,729	2,517	1,555	1,557	2,373
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	1,427	1,000	82	55,308	31,302	20,452	1,264	952	459	3,301	2,289	1,126	5,407	2,020	1,421
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	75	80	82	2,546	3,217	3,978	54	70	85	538	585	570	585	579	541
Meat markets, fish markets	504	470	559	10,056	9,167	19,076	508	476	585	874	722	970	803	769	1,337
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	267	354	574	1,893	2,411	5,177	270	273	682	222	305	597	157	194	395
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	199	273	136	1,365	1,504	1,541	1,871	269	161	1,102	143	248	90	95	133
Other food stores	285	250	167	1,900	1,592	5,372	255	227	165	227	202	592	163	144	468
General Stores (with food)	250	503	668	7,254	11,469	21,777	262	497	612	424	694	936	401	619	1,025
General Merchandise Group	480	397	480	69,353	54,877	67,498	380	284	385	8,658	8,978	8,258	9,368	6,556	8,279
Department stores	57	50	65	56,851	44,631	52,760	7	9	19	6,915	5,458	6,194	7,961	5,503	6,764
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	192	204	288	5,821	4,497	9,426	162	160	248	822	856	809	584	445	676
Variety stores	241	145	127	7,151	5,359	5,290	211	115	118	1,221	900	809	843	588	698
Apparel Group	759	651	624	21,555	16,683	27,762	604	511	779	1,687	1,941	2,297	2,665	2,665	3,181
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	172	161	214	5,959	4,811	8,814	147	126	164	446	353	525	621	475	663
Family clothing stores	52	46	58	2,112	2,235	2,263	42	58	58	205	255	285	270	249	249
Women's ready-to-wear stores	205	159	131	7,507	4,523	8,589	188	153	136	251	251	251	910	580	951
Accessories, other apparel stores	185	176	278	2,459	1,981	3,552	146	151	281	1,029	416	529	439	335	546
Shoe stores (all kinds)	127	110	163	3,045	4,764	8,045	81	65	130	355	353	398	407	356	570
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	483	469	570	15,222	11,926	21,549	435	381	500	1,887	1,600	2,297	2,171	1,932	3,328
Furniture stores	182	195	249	6,198	6,198	11,487	195	191	271	750	621	888	1,040	883	1,418
Other home furnishings stores	75	53	49	1,706	722	68	68	50	45	514	135	229	147	131	320
Household appliance, radio dealers	228	221	272	4,951	4,951	8,154	172	140	189	623	966	1,180	922	822	1,609
Automotive Group 1	598	518	684	69,378	48,508	68,587	556	456	589	4,573	3,245	4,401	6,319	4,292	6,115
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	356	308	406	62,045	45,123	68,969	345	268	348	2,760	2,760	2,760	5,580	3,754	5,995
Used-car dealers	69	75	36	1,882	1,882	6,076	66	72	42	107	114	68	118	119	90
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	159	126	208	5,183	5,368	6,076	132	108	166	460	555	502	596	422	768
Other automotive	14	7	54	113	138	426	13	8	33	57	14	49	45	17	64
Filling Stations	2,847	2,277	1,561	54,642	21,775	16,987	2,808	2,175	1,700	2,296	1,753	1,148	2,246	1,658	1,119
Lumber—Building Group	421	390	640	16,005	9,845	19,601	299	255	528	1,521	1,257	2,131	1,980	1,422	3,097
Lumber and building materials dealers	297	259	255	12,859	7,654	10,742	183	117	140	1,192	947	930	1,571	1,094	1,265
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	154	151	387	3,154	2,189	7,859	116	139	388	329	310	1,201	409	328	1,832
Hardware Group	363	356	320	13,216	8,725	13,849	558	338	428	895	605	746	1,173	696	1,083
Hardware stores	277	259	195	7,566	4,912	5,553	288	243	214	582	396	392	727	452	566
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	86	97	125	5,650	3,813	8,316	72	105	114	313	209	354	446	244	517
Eating Places	1,995	1,858	1,259	25,651	19,675	21,451	2,221	2,023	1,510	6,096	5,327	4,813	4,508	3,593	4,379
Drinking Places	1,066	504	—	10,574	4,348	—	1,142	543	—	1,197	676	—	908	518	—
Drug Stores	568	583	567	14,085	14,406	14,820	518	521	554	1,324	1,344	1,265	1,422	1,601	1,601
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	207	222	—	9,110	6,511	—	47	57	—	318	298	—	455	312	—
Other Retail Stores	1,628	1,358	1,825	54,074	22,347	41,721	1,515	1,254	1,826	3,507	2,488	4,229	4,102	2,661	5,396
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	295	203	154	4,915	6,695	5,790	268	202	146	855	861	861	967	632	1,197
Hay, grain and feed stores	265	164	203	11,422	6,695	11,753	223	157	180	582	340	415	645	359	487
Farm and garden supply stores	44	88	85	2,269	1,828	1,547	32	82	81	152	131	234	180	134	266
Jewelry stores	155	150	236	3,714	2,251	4,285	161	153	242	306	258	559	329	329	602
Cigar stores, cigar stands	122	144	432	1,615	1,669	5,718	103	133	495	178	188	556	188	156	604
Florists	172	108	95	1,452	1,452	1,572	176	102	104	235	188	402	247	186	310
News dealers	14	20	44	1,104	163	1,467	15	16	57	11	15	117	5	11	76
Second-hand Stores	581	431	576	8,805	5,446	10,811	509	397	541	1,186	900	1,250	1,354	864	1,859
Other retail stores	426	393	517	2,335	1,650	2,589	448	404	557	270	256	264	236	206	296

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses, service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
PENNSYLVANIA															
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	154,545	125,109	120,651	\$5,153,877	\$2,485,216	\$5,747,788	125,583	112,408	127,690	347,790	313,509	358,583	\$58,718	\$275,798	\$402,007
Food group	50,205	49,257	52,879	850,646	698,241	942,705	46,104	45,619	49,593	67,009	65,591	65,287	65,356	58,242	68,271
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	15,977	16,756	20,950	146,742	170,202	314,421	14,132	14,442	17,744	7,995	11,984	18,445	7,205	10,486	17,428
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	16,104	15,570	9,738	473,577	373,978	317,420	14,608	13,102	8,979	34,020	33,932	20,902	30,741	28,882	21,977
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	1,618	1,542	945	79,887	59,512	74,526	1,176	1,132	944	11,534	8,929	6,506	16,252	10,474	10,588
Meat markets, fish markets	3,209	2,746	4,827	47,725	29,404	97,415	2,745	2,745	5,019	3,544	2,684	5,707	3,494	2,502	6,547
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	6,875	6,957	9,866	29,690	25,285	56,838	6,495	6,495	10,457	5,076	5,011	5,902	1,882	1,827	4,186
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	2,812	2,953	2,801	17,016	15,899	54,668	2,948	2,948	2,887	1,602	1,602	1,101	2,936	1,276	2,723
Other food stores	3,508	3,082	3,632	56,910	25,191	47,597	3,559	2,824	5,555	5,240	5,520	4,971	4,701	5,005	4,886
General Stores (with food)	1,718	3,144	6,200	49,989	66,073	150,755	1,939	3,044	6,737	8,899	4,980	8,328	3,284	4,197	8,082
General Merchandise Group	5,227	2,997	4,152	502,775	426,591	609,047	2,444	2,220	3,801	79,488	73,070	65,872	77,719	59,445	61,451
Department stores	262	285	261	374,934	326,503	455,675	71	91	171	54,982	53,208	61,323	62,567	46,451	67,065
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	1,865	1,842	2,923	59,311	25,789	66,702	1,825	1,758	3,139	4,580	2,925	6,287	3,778	2,153	5,048
Variety stores	1,062	860	969	88,530	74,239	84,972	547	371	461	19,923	16,923	15,282	11,374	8,941	8,686
Apparel Group	10,039	8,935	11,151	262,220	209,184	355,717	8,406	7,820	10,395	31,453	28,791	38,710	50,760	29,520	41,813
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	2,195	2,068	2,723	64,932	53,889	96,481	2,053	1,761	2,759	5,005	5,005	6,906	6,555	3,749	4,589
Family clothing stores	685	665	1,072	25,281	18,774	40,425	712	545	976	3,975	3,975	4,896	3,877	7,392	12,779
Women's ready-to-wear stores	2,565	1,954	1,640	82,122	65,457	105,191	2,116	1,639	1,988	8,994	8,994	12,011	9,930	4,426	6,063
Accessories, other apparel stores	2,699	2,521	3,285	35,446	26,153	50,545	2,066	1,654	3,193	5,654	4,753	7,007	3,163	4,249	7,193
Shoe stores (all kinds)	1,924	1,777	2,410	56,449	46,831	76,124	1,180	1,089	1,982	6,177	5,815	7,007	4,857	4,857	7,193
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	4,012	5,105	5,105	138,982	95,658	233,252	3,559	2,956	4,972	17,358	13,905	23,007	22,639	16,539	33,572
Furniture stores	1,347	1,462	1,688	78,530	51,077	126,250	1,825	1,089	2,002	8,642	5,850	10,825	11,929	7,821	16,404
Other home furnishings stores	1,046	874	843	17,619	10,997	21,897	1,019	852	887	2,506	2,506	2,624	2,624	2,624	3,814
Household appliance, radio dealers	1,617	1,458	2,364	42,545	35,764	66,995	1,245	1,015	1,985	6,487	6,487	10,008	7,076	6,415	13,964
Automotive Group	3,972	5,580	5,054	359,769	273,671	471,231	3,541	3,080	3,123	29,324	22,183	27,958	31,938	23,871	42,471
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	2,455	2,200	3,146	350,703	241,538	419,752	2,576	2,071	3,262	18,468	16,353	25,848	27,447	21,573	36,617
Used-car dealers	282	180	121	5,418	3,862	4,451	299	179	127	453	376	287	400	5,890	5,245
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	1,161	1,100	1,697	32,979	27,611	45,554	815	760	1,651	5,570	5,131	5,763	4,184	5,890	5,245
Other automotive	54	80	100	669	1,060	1,497	51	70	103	53	161	98	68	197	128
Filling Stations	14,051	11,655	8,761	160,927	110,920	102,571	15,748	10,256	5,813	13,395	12,233	8,979	11,520	11,018	9,114
Lumber—Building Group	2,452	2,215	1,882	87,118	54,886	171,036	2,129	1,848	4,444	9,652	7,496	19,917	12,290	8,609	27,724
Lumber and building materials dealers	1,221	1,533	1,533	65,554	37,221	117,620	1,082	1,082	1,943	7,028	4,773	10,715	9,272	5,659	15,957
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	1,231	2,649	2,649	21,664	17,145	53,416	1,046	1,109	2,798	2,624	2,725	8,199	3,018	2,950	11,767
Hardware Group	2,194	2,950	2,950	43,280	38,103	59,707	2,217	2,010	2,010	4,164	3,792	5,481	4,579	4,144	7,080
Hardware stores	1,885	1,975	2,207	30,327	26,709	40,763	1,822	2,044	2,044	3,549	3,149	4,842	3,974	3,465	6,025
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	309	277	375	6,953	7,764	13,575	357	295	468	615	645	849	605	679	1,027
Eating Places	10,087	8,708	9,447	132,746	98,716	154,457	10,356	8,770	10,374	35,889	32,454	31,482	25,865	19,123	24,554
Drinking Places	12,548	11,273	—	127,956	65,656	—	12,806	11,288	—	17,607	16,624	—	11,713	9,768	—
Drug Stores	4,450	4,241	4,405	104,392	76,127	113,201	3,877	3,612	4,244	12,185	9,990	12,074	10,750	8,604	12,576
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	655	603	—	76,940	57,950	—	75	122	—	2,576	1,453	—	5,451	1,083	—
Other Retail Stores	15,875	11,555	17,659	241,767	194,215	275,049	15,075	10,757	18,175	25,551	21,764	35,186	29,003	22,474	44,159
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	2,682	2,116	1,461	60,344	46,276	76,348	2,041	1,556	1,556	6,523	5,589	6,782	7,296	5,554	8,492
Hay, grain and feed stores	1,216	1,547	1,547	44,388	25,077	60,590	1,140	791	1,589	2,484	1,367	2,582	2,449	1,235	2,833
Farm and garden supply stores	284	551	291	7,969	19,526	8,001	285	571	804	782	1,589	961	660	1,713	1,244
Jewelry stores	1,205	1,017	1,751	29,126	18,743	45,763	1,111	933	1,857	3,053	2,170	4,116	4,299	2,877	6,087
Cigar stores, cigar stands	2,443	2,477	6,007	16,242	16,938	40,467	2,376	2,875	6,120	1,090	2,469	855	990	1,378	2,287
Florists	1,563	1,027	987	12,475	8,853	16,756	1,415	1,047	1,051	1,547	1,547	2,580	1,765	1,378	2,760
News dealers	1,805	760	753	9,001	6,751	12,747	602	547	1,956	1,956	1,956	1,956	716	645	1,462
Other retail stores	3,675	2,714	5,022	62,224	42,081	114,427	5,550	2,432	5,150	7,934	6,537	13,381	9,823	8,061	19,043
Second-hand Stores	1,525	1,555	1,085	8,850	7,353	9,005	1,399	1,319	1,141	1,235	1,272	1,371	1,272	1,190	1,321

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

† Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise.

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	30,099	29,857	33,027	\$765,622	\$652,256	\$1,071,506	29,058	11,044	30,887	90,751	14,451	110,483	\$88,316	\$94,880	\$129,053
Food group	12,029	12,021	13,623	178,540	159,855	252,005	11,044	10,452	12,183	14,124	14,451	17,592	15,784	14,624	20,419
General stores (with food)	11	14	15	71	284	132	11	13	18	2	13	17	2	16	12
General merchandise group	97	879	1,256	187,488	169,663	256,585	905	760	905	26,902	27,408	33,484	31,357	23,329	33,813
Apparel group	3,179	3,011	3,700	82,914	82,914	134,953	2,848	2,463	3,383	8,820	8,820	13,917	11,579	9,284	17,807
Furniture—household—radio group	939	859	1,344	22,955	23,602	35,557	885	761	1,299	3,482	3,482	5,810	4,200	4,200	9,185
Automotive group	350	400	628	52,288	44,684	85,941	292	285	454	3,107	3,107	4,654	4,654	4,654	7,985
Filling stations	1,201	1,020	911	16,923	13,602	16,197	732	752	551	1,138	1,138	1,704	1,688	1,688	1,909
Lumber—building—hardware group	797	777	1,237	17,352	15,196	24,446	754	754	1,237	1,541	1,541	2,080	2,180	2,180	2,737
Leasing and drinking places	4,588	5,923	2,624	76,754	55,397	54,946	4,584	5,901	2,624	17,774	17,774	12,981	13,039	11,804	11,047
Drug stores	1,474	1,428	1,537	26,596	20,274	32,062	1,346	1,244	1,469	3,128	2,958	3,948	2,958	2,958	3,952
Other stores	4,564	4,428	6,152	96,818	90,578	142,508	4,235	3,946	6,008	9,104	8,345	13,197	11,828	10,191	18,742
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	12,021	12,021	13,623	178,540	159,855	252,005	11,044	10,452	12,183	14,124	14,451	17,592	15,784	14,624	20,419
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	5,450	5,554	4,757	56,356	54,805	72,920	2,850	2,850	3,792	11,884	11,884	15,958	15,958	15,958	20,419
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	2,874	2,874	1,707	72,244	70,886	52,528	2,610	2,456	1,418	4,917	4,917	5,484	5,484	5,484	5,990
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	292	184	258	17,362	17,362	35,557	151	151	231	2,179	2,179	3,159	3,159	3,159	3,818
Meat markets, fish markets	1,221	1,063	2,029	16,960	10,455	55,907	1,214	1,028	1,940	1,211	1,211	1,352	1,352	1,352	2,584
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	2,049	1,966	2,130	7,819	6,272	14,227	2,024	1,891	2,119	1,886	1,886	1,685	1,685	1,685	2,588
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	911	851	1,135	6,953	6,718	17,176	856	817	1,098	638	638	1,485	1,485	1,485	1,182
Other food stores	1,232	1,117	1,627	14,810	11,612	24,010	1,197	1,037	1,585	1,828	1,447	1,852	1,466	1,530	1,926
General Stores (with food)															
General Merchandise Group	987	879	1,256	187,488	169,663	256,585	905	760	1,265	25,902	27,408	33,484	31,357	23,329	33,813
Department stores	22	25	19	154,801	150,777	223,047	3	12	1,307	23,027	24,179	29,543	28,594	21,154	30,905
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	764	727	1,083	7,794	6,100	17,751	771	689	1,137	889	889	1,070	1,070	1,070	1,199
Variety stores	211	127	154	14,895	12,786	15,785	131	59	88	3,208	2,725	2,881	2,129	1,662	1,708
Apparel Group	3,179	3,011	3,700	82,914	82,914	134,953	2,848	2,463	3,383	8,820	8,820	13,917	11,579	9,284	17,807
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	583	578	726	18,566	15,662	27,351	350	472	889	1,455	1,553	2,018	2,302	1,935	3,035
Family clothing stores	159	115	245	3,194	3,194	7,744	143	89	234	348	348	403	450	1,245	1,450
Women's ready-to-wear stores	682	609	505	30,530	24,551	48,037	597	486	1,423	4,292	5,020	5,728	4,355	3,569	6,344
Accessories, other apparel stores	1,223	1,171	1,456	12,980	12,980	28,469	1,170	1,078	1,423	2,416	2,061	2,467	2,871	2,175	4,425
Shoe stores (all kinds)	552	587	760	14,306	12,928	25,552	408	359	583	1,309	1,351	1,848	1,648	1,497	2,258
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	929	859	1,344	50,918	25,602	61,554	885	761	1,299	3,482	3,482	5,917	4,624	4,200	9,185
Furniture stores	317	275	528	12,759	9,658	27,723	331	260	536	1,488	1,488	2,176	1,832	1,490	2,559
Other home furnishings stores	397	378	578	7,519	5,520	12,704	379	353	590	1,268	1,268	1,538	1,260	1,020	2,041
Household appliance, radio dealers	225	217	440	10,640	8,424	20,927	183	168	373	1,066	1,434	2,442	1,634	1,770	3,585
Automotive Group	350	400	628	52,288	44,684	85,941	292	285	454	3,107	3,107	4,654	4,599	4,599	7,985
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	125	135	183	45,889	36,737	69,177	77	68	124	2,533	2,701	3,879	3,521	3,521	6,229
Used-car dealers	70	55	47	1,351	1,766	2,865	90	48	51	110	169	189	111	189	282
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	146	207	570	4,612	5,614	12,107	116	137	329	446	664	934	651	816	1,408
Other automotive	9	13	28	258	365	392	9	12	27	18	61	22	29	75	51
Filling Stations															
Lumber—Building Group	1,201	1,020	911	16,923	13,602	16,197	1,138	752	551	1,737	1,808	1,704	1,668	1,668	1,902
Lumber and building materials dealers	354	380	598	11,408	9,878	24,795	270	303	578	1,113	1,241	2,435	1,618	1,624	3,888
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	95	100	145	5,501	5,261	15,172	75	77	139	554	617	1,067	777	953	2,099
Hardware Group	239	280	445	6,115	4,617	9,623	195	226	437	437	483	1,168	941	771	1,789
Hardware stores	483	498	649	5,928	5,319	11,030	484	467	651	428	457	714	472	580	889
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	482	492	649	5,928	5,119	11,030	484	465	651	428	457	714	472	580	889
Eating Places															
Eating Places	2,403	2,013	2,624	44,417	35,598	54,946	2,380	1,875	2,694	13,180	12,354	12,981	9,295	8,092	11,047
Drinking Places															
Drinking Places	2,185	1,910	—	32,517	19,799	—	2,214	1,929	—	4,594	5,299	—	5,744	3,709	—
Drug Stores															
Drug Stores	1,474	1,428	1,537	26,596	20,274	32,062	1,346	1,244	1,469	3,128	2,958	3,948	2,895	2,364	3,952
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)															
Liquor Stores	124	107	—	21,132	19,680	—	37	45	—	652	551	—	826	417	—
Other Retail Stores															
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	3,922	3,720	5,565	71,954	59,928	137,597	3,664	3,520	5,401	7,987	7,377	12,650	10,433	9,164	18,065
Hay, grain and feed stores	424	333	365	25,224	17,654	37,322	571	519	353	2,235	2,732	2,973	2,178	2,178	3,843
Farm and garden supply stores	15	15	43	1,684	1,273	1,684	16	16	44	13	22	65	88	24	113
Jewelry stores	245	207	448	8,389	5,548	18,363	215	195	35	1,035	981	1,689	1,323	700	908
Cigar stores, cigar stands	1,462	1,554	2,675	9,414	9,410	20,916	1,410	1,428	2,646	452	448	688	589	402	2,573
Florists	574	538	3,390	2,890	2,890	5,651	378	316	477	445	445	688	589	402	746
News dealers	251	277	146	1,761	1,761	2,483	159	170	86	300	300	450	479	479	885
Other retail stores	1,139	939	1,537	24,106	19,806	46,369	1,104	928	1,451	3,509	3,509	4,561	4,561	4,561	5,811
Second-hand Stores	515	599	587	3,722	3,970	4,911	552	580	607	485	635	547	4,589	4,413	8,311

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.
Previously published totals for the City and for the automotive group, for 1937 and 1938, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

PITTSBURGH

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES				SALES (Add 000)				ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES				NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)				TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)			
	1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929	
Major Business Groups																				
Total, All Stores	7,275	7,209	9,547		\$337,532	\$255,290	\$457,077		9,968	5,908	7,665		45,906	39,304	48,803		\$50,008	\$37,967	\$40,684	
Food group	5,275	5,257	4,242		76,643	82,687	100,964		2,914	2,756	3,968		7,023	6,158	6,954		8,062	5,751	7,845	
General stores (with food)	180	152	209		96,844	118,299	148,299		122	121	187		15,113	14,453	15,137		18,280	14,285	20,135	
General stores (without food)	586	589	783		23,432	21,096	32,774		543	428	684		3,820	2,905	4,204		5,482	2,762	3,510	
Apartment group	189	176	235		13,622	11,036	16,737		142	142	204		2,250	1,968	2,688		3,172	2,269	3,120	
Automotive group	139	145	235		22,424	42,976	52,976		83	87	165		1,668	1,968	2,688		2,443	2,443	4,743	
Filling stations	430	399	525		11,400	9,669	12,487		403	373	525		1,151	1,277	1,688		1,168	1,168	1,688	
Lumber—building—hardware group	240	238	299		3,782	3,662	4,386		373	373	436		2,088	2,088	2,488		2,488	2,488	2,488	
Eating and drinking places	1,322	1,231	1,519		17,728	18,728	21,528		1,528	1,528	1,528		1,160	1,160	1,160		1,160	1,160	1,160	
Drug stores	1,324	1,324	1,324		12,285	12,285	12,285		1,324	1,324	1,324		1,324	1,324	1,324		1,324	1,324	1,324	
Other stores	857	880	923		24,471	24,471	24,471		728	499	515		3,144	2,586	4,955		4,286	3,170	7,214	
Principal Kinds of Business																				
Food group	5,275	5,257	4,242		76,643	82,687	100,964		2,914	2,756	3,968		7,023	6,158	6,954		8,062	5,751	7,845	
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	1,058	1,172	1,593		11,635	11,635	11,635		1,058	1,058	1,058		5,897	5,897	5,897		5,897	5,897	5,897	
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	1,058	974	705		24,750	24,750	24,750		864	794	589		5,136	5,136	5,136		5,136	5,136	5,136	
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	59	68	41		9,080	9,080	9,080		27	34	36		1,384	1,384	1,384		1,384	1,384	1,384	
Meat markets, fish markets	208	190	397		5,392	5,392	5,392		214	188	436		358	358	436		436	436	436	
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	543	527	595		5,594	5,594	5,594		508	508	508		485	485	485		485	485	485	
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	147	147	229		1,704	1,704	1,704		148	145	181		175	175	175		175	175	175	
Other food stores	239	178	282		3,267	3,267	3,267		215	150	266		551	399	821		457	568	821	
General Stores (with food)	3	4	4		330	330	330		1	4	4		35	4	5		40	5	5	
General Merchandise Group	190	152	209		86,844	82,687	100,964		122	121	187		15,113	14,453	15,137		18,280	14,285	20,135	
Department stores	12	15	11		84,420	75,172	105,079		78	87	154		12,770	12,481	13,410		15,541	13,153	16,962	
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	74	35	135		1,831	1,168	3,580		46	50	35		2,155	1,881	1,588		2,100	1,012	871	
Variety stores	74	45	60		10,933	12,699	16,460		543	428	684		3,820	2,905	4,204		5,482	2,762	3,510	
Apparel Group	689	599	763		28,459	42,976	52,976		403	373	525		1,151	1,277	1,688		1,168	1,168	1,688	
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	135	142	214		2,088	2,088	2,088		134	114	193		469	388	685		602	443	862	
Family clothing stores	28	24	46		1,405	1,405	1,405		30	22	45		277	277	277		277	277	277	
Women's ready-to-wear stores	149	115	211		2,004	2,004	2,004		128	85	104		1,078	880	1,479		1,028	885	1,752	
Accessories, other apparel stores	216	221	221		3,500	3,500	3,500		181	145	228		684	684	774		774	774	774	
Shoe stores (all kinds)	139	135	170		6,058	4,472	9,708		72	64	116		655	549	818		700	551	851	
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	139	178	260		15,624	11,058	32,474		142	142	204		2,250	1,950	3,472		3,284	2,899	5,120	
Furniture stores	61	42	71		10,443	6,572	20,228		48	35	58		1,361	712	1,516		2,119	1,158	2,644	
Other home furnishings stores	62	51	135		2,507	968	2,900		50	49	48		387	387	387		387	387	387	
Household appliances, radio dealers	86	83	135		2,872	5,720	9,148		48	58	100		472	1,013	1,286		844	903	1,908	
Automotive Group	139	145	235		22,254	22,254	22,254		83	87	165		1,668	1,968	2,688		2,443	2,443	4,743	
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	59	61	93		19,508	17,968	34,961		41	33	43		1,257	1,363	1,982		2,011	1,982	3,585	
Used-car dealers	15	10	9		149	149	392		12	12	12		54	54	54		54	54	54	
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	61	66	145		5,473	5,473	7,068		35	39	112		576	487	611		555	685	1,065	
Other automotive	6	6	8		156	284	235		5	3	6		13	32	24		18	45	41	
Filling Stations	450	598	225		11,400	9,669	12,487		403	373	525		1,151	1,277	1,688		1,168	1,168	1,688	
Lumber—Building Group	132	121	209		7,920	5,457	14,714		94	96	231		887	630	1,481		1,528	847	3,046	
Lumber and building materials dealers	47	27	55		2,440	1,210	6,135		28	37	70		62	134	174		230	130	1,528	
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	138	117	165		5,464	4,455	6,285		56	82	186		235	235	235		235	235	235	
Hardware Group	108	115	128		2,862	2,862	2,862		110	105	148		202	202	202		202	202	202	
Hardware stores	2	4	2		1,862	1,862	1,862		1	1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1	
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	705	740	719		17,845	14,891	19,268		679	694	823		5,000	5,058	4,837		5,812	5,141	4,019	
Eating Places	809	511	—		14,118	4,857	—		849	509	—		2,180	1,279	—		1,671	790	—	
Drinking Places	364	338	375		12,295	9,008	15,232		288	247	324		1,826	1,347	1,662		1,616	1,197	1,822	
Drug Stores	49	40	—		9,650	7,345	—		11	12	—		281	123	—		373	176	—	
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	992	516	684		21,598	16,258	39,012		589	593	755		2,697	2,229	4,799		3,693	2,850	7,035	
Other Retail Stores	114	70	118		2,969	2,969	2,969		110	61	15		329	321	452		356	352	472	
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	9	9	13		628	465	363		4	3	14		51	14	35		79	15	47	
Hay, grain and feed stores	2	5	13		4,351	5,375	6,456		57	57	137		462	362	588		855	592	1,005	
Farm and garden supply stores	85	75	120		1,260	1,260	1,260		85	86	99		95	95	110		86	110	228	
Jewelry stores	92	78	126		1,546	1,221	2,697		75	58	81		235	247	454		277	259	540	
Cigar stores, cigar stands	74	67	75		612	612	612		15	11	34		62	62	141		58	58	254	
Florists	25	27	45		10,572	6,186	21,140		238	127	356		1,468	1,007	2,672		2,032	1,401	4,417	
News dealers	292	189	407		1,512	1,512	1,512		123	95	99		168	169	169		169	169	169	
Other retail stores	115	102	94		868	868	868		123	95	99		168	169	169		169	169	169	

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. Service groups and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

¹ Previously published totals for the City and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	10,495	8,791	9,155	\$275,447	\$217,729	\$513,978	9,100	7,369	8,359	30,301	28,522	31,228	\$30,978	\$27,355	\$35,205
Food group	5,628	5,503	5,844	75,783	67,512	64,052	3,152	2,918	3,449	6,537	7,062	6,009	6,235	6,489	6,125
General stores (with food)	23	54	87	242	626	1,994	26	53	101	16	54	118	12	40	125
General merchandise group	307	266	354	35,379	30,398	42,351	238	204	358	5,714	5,700	6,593	5,255	4,617	5,761
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	186	172	277	23,753	22,991	30,426	1	3	9	3,935	4,538	4,543	4,080	5,763	4,644
Meat markets, fish markets	151	135	181	7,682	6,865	5,502	182	166	288	415	254	520	547	218	406
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	311	371	435	2,221	2,996	2,176	55	35	61	1,364	1,128	1,520	828	636	711
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	159	85	109	1,562	1,403	3,591	504	398	654	2,305	2,004	3,127	3,014	2,564	3,477
Other food stores	547	217	252	5,174	1,668	3,591	109	199	261	451	283	529	575	219	551
General Stores (with food)	23	54	87	242	626	1,994	26	53	101	16	54	118	12	40	125
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	3,628	3,503	3,844	75,783	67,512	64,052	3,152	2,918	3,449	6,537	7,062	6,009	6,235	6,489	6,125
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	1,189	957	1,632	12,633	5,905	42,351	932	912	1,172	706	426	5,216	3,490	4,257	5,402
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	1,299	1,600	1,167	45,091	47,059	44,506	1,201	1,126	1,202	3,889	4,592	3,219	1,900	1,098	289
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	151	135	181	7,682	6,865	5,502	182	166	288	415	254	520	547	218	406
Meat markets, fish markets	311	371	435	2,221	2,996	2,176	55	35	61	1,364	1,128	1,520	828	636	711
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	311	371	435	2,221	2,996	2,176	55	35	61	1,364	1,128	1,520	828	636	711
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	159	85	109	1,562	1,403	3,591	504	398	654	2,305	2,004	3,127	3,014	2,564	3,477
Other food stores	547	217	252	5,174	1,668	3,591	109	199	261	451	283	529	575	219	551
General Stores (with food)	23	54	87	242	626	1,994	26	53	101	16	54	118	12	40	125
General Merchandise Group															
Department stores	307	266	354	35,379	30,398	42,351	238	204	358	5,714	5,700	6,593	5,255	4,617	5,761
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	186	172	277	23,753	22,991	30,426	1	3	9	3,935	4,538	4,543	4,080	5,763	4,644
Variety stores	93	70	87	7,429	6,376	5,213	55	35	61	1,364	1,128	1,520	828	636	711
Apparel Group	720	599	788	24,667	19,921	30,108	504	398	654	2,305	2,004	3,127	3,014	2,564	3,477
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	149	137	172	5,325	4,430	6,149	109	97	143	407	410	551	591	518	680
Women's ready-to-wear stores	54	42	76	1,759	1,599	3,149	46	35	70	277	197	353	196	174	363
Accessories, other apparel stores	135	107	84	3,742	6,578	9,107	80	59	62	1,195	972	1,037	1,202	859	980
Shoe stores (all kinds)	149	128	170	5,498	4,463	6,462	83	70	128	347	557	566	598	499	722
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	303	243	327	12,668	9,059	18,248	213	169	279	1,612	1,378	2,068	2,459	1,958	3,399
Household furnishings stores	186	172	277	23,753	22,991	30,426	1	3	9	3,935	4,538	4,543	4,080	5,763	4,644
Household appliance, radio dealers	80	70	115	6,670	4,476	9,875	98	79	91	695	598	953	1,092	929	1,694
Automotive Group	238	203	283	11,501	8,511	19,881	79	70	259	1,030	775	2,086	1,592	1,159	3,117
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	145	127	174	23,860	21,063	36,305	107	95	121	1,896	1,554	1,802	2,451	2,259	3,549
Used-car dealers	65	54	73	1,266	1,650	60	60	57	23	106	85	90	111	112	180
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	79	59	173	5,465	2,641	4,510	48	32	162	327	343	467	432	437	613
Other automotive	4	6	13	80	73	136	3	4	11	8	14	14	10	13	17
Filling Stations	1,116	820	623	15,296	9,961	8,880	1,062	703	521	1,089	1,141	744	1,050	1,104	894
Lumber—Building Group	154	127	283	11,501	8,511	19,881	79	70	259	1,030	775	2,086	1,592	1,159	3,117
Lumber and building materials dealers	76	43	93	9,184	4,549	13,575	38	17	73	758	498	1,104	1,209	778	1,757
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	78	84	200	2,317	1,963	6,506	41	53	186	272	277	982	583	580	1,880
Hardware Group	125	123	142	4,050	3,721	5,417	112	102	154	383	359	400	483	428	488
Hardware stores	121	121	135	3,892	3,721	5,143	106	102	147	370	359	378	464	428	457
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	4	2	7	153	5,721	254	6	102	7	13	13	22	19	426	51
Eating Places	921	683	673	13,079	8,663	12,579	956	693	707	3,248	2,392	2,704	2,516	1,734	2,503
Drinking Places	859	720	—	9,299	5,924	—	882	731	—	1,510	1,488	—	1,124	1,040	—
Drug Stores	377	354	403	10,911	7,826	11,577	292	284	376	1,095	967	1,087	1,111	949	1,215
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	219	92	—	3,472	1,556	—	190	81	—	165	127	—	154	104	—
Other Retail Stores	1,300	985	1,106	30,999	20,237	35,376	1,130	672	1,063	3,067	2,542	3,707	3,639	2,785	4,581
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	54	54	45	13,718	8,149	13,440	275	171	139	1,305	951	1,321	1,710	1,116	1,584
Hay, grain and feed stores	2	2	13	4,782	2,318	4,155	34	6	32	225	37	205	274	154	298
Farm and garden supply stores	79	51	97	3,085	1,788	3,944	54	34	83	350	244	402	555	357	642
Jewelry stores	256	189	181	1,420	1,420	1,218	127	119	135	127	114	168	90	87	134
Cigar stores, cigar stands	139	71	83	1,188	1,420	1,218	127	119	135	127	114	168	90	87	134
Florists	95	95	117	1,057	1,030	1,237	93	86	84	144	136	111	159	140	232
News dealers	553	240	427	5,246	4,472	8,659	309	181	414	636	643	274	67	75	172
Other retail stores	134	123	110	877	580	1,074	128	103	119	95	121	181	85	101	189

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments. ¹ Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and all other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1933, 1935, AND 1929

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	19,520	16,199	14,452	\$532,224	\$246,214	\$296,674	15,759	14,142	14,072	41,119	32,959	29,450	\$22,093	\$22,229	\$25,516
Food group	6,765	5,799	5,293	76,458	57,631	59,352	6,174	5,545	5,353	7,840	7,073	5,119	4,408	3,708	3,154
General stores (with food)	713	1,799	2,101	18,081	23,292	24,537	3,703	3,432	3,492	2,828	2,832	2,618	1,820	1,090	1,522
General merchandise group	713	1,799	2,101	18,081	23,292	24,537	3,703	3,432	3,492	2,828	2,832	2,618	1,820	1,090	1,522
Apparel group	437	575	711	43,493	30,948	30,898	688	1,553	1,064	6,382	2,106	3,027	1,191	1,450	2,359
Furniture—household—radio group	484	411	467	15,236	14,065	16,111	491	392	411	2,399	1,918	1,836	1,695	1,107	1,816
Automotive group	608	423	474	55,867	37,968	44,781	439	301	397	2,590	1,750	2,081	1,789	1,789	2,592
Filling stations	3,214	2,738	1,694	27,591	17,968	16,212	2,918	2,480	1,599	2,999	3,085	3,157	4,677	3,273	4,041
Lumber—building—hardware group	480	375	415	20,549	14,453	15,212	378	281	1,599	2,704	2,777	1,789	1,684	1,476	1,287
Eating and drinking places	1,942	1,436	911	20,541	17,453	16,763	1,654	1,455	1,007	2,377	2,571	1,789	1,476	1,476	2,064
Drug stores	538	525	585	12,816	9,536	11,681	417	369	1,007	3,322	2,775	1,608	1,549	1,118	809
Other stores	2,124	1,790	1,186	30,767	20,594	24,064	1,699	1,508	1,222	3,495	2,885	2,999	1,549	1,280	1,413
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	6,906	5,799	5,293	76,458	57,631	59,352	6,174	5,545	5,353	7,840	7,073	5,119	4,408	3,708	3,154
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	4,185	3,640	3,705	28,572	23,292	24,537	3,703	3,432	3,492	2,828	2,832	2,618	1,820	1,090	1,522
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	2,051	1,507	997	42,626	29,959	17,437	1,803	1,255	1,064	4,012	3,563	2,501	2,588	2,144	1,082
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	105	58	28	1,498	776	514	80	30	39	383	219	101	170	131	72
Meat markets, fish markets	281	279	309	2,197	1,783	3,259	266	270	331	331	344	184	175	174	275
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	102	116	120	430	641	1,201	93	115	138	65	138	80	54	85	104
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	140	181	87	896	896	850	129	114	95	76	125	81	54	85	104
Other food stores	182	70	49	533	304	774	100	67	41	122	80	80	69	56	54
General Stores (with food)	745	1,499	2,191	18,081	23,292	24,537	688	1,553	1,064	6,382	2,106	3,027	1,191	1,450	2,359
General Merchandise Group	745	1,499	2,191	18,081	23,292	24,537	688	1,553	1,064	6,382	2,106	3,027	1,191	1,450	2,359
Department stores	74	839	771	43,493	30,948	30,898	419	418	622	8,392	5,321	4,929	4,754	3,107	5,419
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	57	438	403	18,000	11,619	11,085	15	7	10	2,652	1,926	1,876	1,958	1,834	1,034
Variety stores	200	149	120	10,993	7,878	8,407	87	85	545	2,764	1,880	2,896	1,517	930	1,745
Apparel Group	373	575	711	43,493	30,948	30,898	419	418	622	8,392	5,321	4,929	4,754	3,107	5,419
Men's—boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	147	131	118	4,668	3,755	4,704	117	107	107	418	376	393	457	382	493
Family clothing stores	110	169	120	4,668	3,755	4,704	117	107	107	418	376	393	457	382	493
Women's ready-to-wear stores	117	131	118	4,668	3,755	4,704	117	107	107	418	376	393	457	382	493
Accessories, other apparel stores	117	131	118	4,668	3,755	4,704	117	107	107	418	376	393	457	382	493
Shoe stores (all kinds)	87	82	93	3,033	2,352	2,406	61	111	94	249	144	283	155	107	190
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	484	411	467	15,236	14,065	16,111	491	392	411	2,399	1,918	1,836	1,695	1,107	1,816
Furniture stores	307	244	270	15,006	7,989	11,341	324	301	397	2,950	1,750	2,081	1,789	2,592	3,892
Other home furnishings stores	65	54	48	1,505	1,079	1,372	190	136	265	1,402	1,125	1,232	1,210	1,700	1,700
Household appliances, radio dealers	122	113	149	3,821	2,836	4,045	70	57	86	352	311	377	270	102	104
Automotive Group	608	423	474	55,867	37,968	44,781	439	301	397	2,590	1,750	2,081	1,789	2,592	3,892
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	342	284	329	48,924	34,655	41,874	219	165	374	4,199	3,016	3,767	4,899	3,477	4,041
Used-car dealers	95	36	18	2,130	831	266	99	55	109	3,450	2,668	2,767	3,939	2,673	3,617
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	166	88	115	4,570	1,659	2,466	117	58	109	544	298	529	575	309	365
Other automotive	5	5	14	43	56	145	4	4	16	6	11	25	6	11	21
Filling Stations	3,214	2,738	1,694	27,591	17,968	16,212	2,918	2,480	1,599	2,999	3,085	3,157	4,677	3,273	4,041
Lumber—Building Group	480	375	415	20,549	14,453	15,212	378	281	1,599	2,704	2,777	1,789	1,684	1,476	1,287
Lumber and building materials dealers	225	158	219	10,950	6,295	9,239	176	99	179	1,527	865	1,245	1,331	766	1,592
Hardware, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	175	147	122	9,768	5,793	6,762	137	77	86	1,380	774	775	1,172	708	760
Hardware Group	253	211	197	14,718	9,088	12,457	222	162	148	1,477	91	470	1,539	90	632
Hardware stores	194	150	134	2,611	7,140	7,084	202	162	148	850	708	544	856	680	672
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	61	67	100	2,657	2,766	3,969	56	52	62	656	455	236	648	428	287
Eating Places	1,595	1,437	911	9,998	6,790	5,763	1,507	1,352	1,007	3,044	2,816	1,808	1,242	1,044	809
Drinking Places	347	109	—	1,224	646	—	327	103	—	278	159	—	99	74	—
Drug Stores	538	525	585	12,816	9,536	11,681	417	369	481	1,980	1,889	1,573	1,549	1,280	1,413
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	477	377	—	8,242	3,712	—	310	308	—	354	266	—	500	197	—
Other Retail Stores	1,474	1,271	1,115	21,514	16,332	23,328	1,229	1,073	1,137	2,889	2,269	2,574	2,255	1,594	2,385
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	442	382	147	5,287	3,959	2,901	358	294	127	1,038	887	631	701	558	467
Hay, grain and feed stores	125	53	223	2,820	1,093	5,594	76	40	344	270	110	480	176	176	467
Farm and garden supply stores	242	428	101	4,629	5,742	2,977	208	596	742	283	498	255	216	317	344
Jewelry stores	115	90	134	2,555	1,542	1,635	17	13	77	283	142	182	182	182	246
Cigar stores, cigar stands	27	23	41	415	262	1,635	14	19	40	87	42	94	108	59	115
Florists	128	69	37	755	397	448	124	70	41	161	109	127	108	59	115
News dealers	22	27	21	172	163	194	18	17	22	46	46	46	46	46	46
Other retail stores	375	201	411	4,830	2,574	5,714	358	171	416	676	591	690	604	562	684
Second-hand Stores	173	131	81	1,011	550	756	180	127	84	282	150	125	146	73	97

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

* Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

SOUTH DAKOTA

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES				SALES (Add 000)				ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES				NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)				TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)				
	1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		
Major Business Groups																					
Total, All Stores																					
Food group																					
General stores (with food)																					
General merchandise group																					
Apparel group																					
Furniture—household—radio group																					
Automotive group																					
Filling stations																					
Lumber—building—hardware group																					
Lumber and drinking places																					
Drug stores																					
Other stores																					
Principal Kinds of Business																					
Food group																					
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)																					
Combination stores (groceries-meats)																					
Dairy products stores, milk dealers																					
Meat markets, fish markets																					
Candy, nut, confectionery stores																					
Fruit stores, vegetable markets																					
Other food stores																					
General Stores (with food)																					
General Merchandise Group																					
Department stores																					
Dry goods and general merchandise stores																					
Variety stores																					
Apparel Group																					
Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores																					
Family clothing stores																					
Women's ready-to-wear stores																					
Accessories, other apparel stores																					
Shoe stores (all kinds)																					
Furniture—Household—Radio Group																					
Furniture stores																					
Chairs, home furnishings stores																					
Household appliance, radio dealers																					
Automotive Group																					
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)																					
Used-car dealers																					
Accessory, tire, battery dealers																					
Other automotive																					
Filling Stations																					
Lumber—Building Group																					
Lumber and building materials dealers																					
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores																					
Hardware Group																					
Hardware stores																					
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers																					
Eating Places																					
Drinking Places																					
Drug Stores																					
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)																					
Other Retail Stores																					
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers																					
Hay, grain and feed stores																					
Farm and garden supply stores																					
Jewelry stores																					
Cigar stores, cigar stands																					
Florists																					
News dealers																					
Other retail stores																					
Second-hand Stores																					

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

TENNESSEE

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	29,198	26,470	22,569	\$408,489	\$477,720	\$332,612	25,980	25,017	24,037	71,869	60,310	61,140	\$55,924	\$45,948	\$59,144
Food group	9,404	8,452	6,071	135,211	106,371	114,182	9,205	8,082	6,149	11,917	10,582	8,143	7,797	6,984	6,813
General stores (with food)	2,900	2,857	5,127	28,741	28,741	28,741	2,408	2,408	2,408	11,917	10,582	8,143	7,797	6,984	6,813
General merchandise group	1,095	1,095	1,095	58,989	58,989	58,989	2,408	2,408	2,408	11,917	10,582	8,143	7,797	6,984	6,813
Apparel group	1,220	1,009	998	43,187	43,187	43,187	2,408	2,408	2,408	11,917	10,582	8,143	7,797	6,984	6,813
Furniture—household—radio group	1,778	1,553	718	27,056	27,056	27,056	2,408	2,408	2,408	11,917	10,582	8,143	7,797	6,984	6,813
Automotive group	757	604	748	68,074	68,074	68,074	2,408	2,408	2,408	11,917	10,582	8,143	7,797	6,984	6,813
Filling stations	3,422	3,148	1,328	43,957	43,957	43,957	3,772	2,960	1,340	6,464	5,221	6,780	7,598	5,844	8,748
Lumber—building—hardware group	4,816	7,765	781	39,804	39,804	39,804	4,085	4,085	4,085	11,917	10,582	8,143	7,797	6,984	6,813
Eating and drinking places	4,212	3,957	2,558	32,014	32,014	32,014	4,085	4,085	4,085	11,917	10,582	8,143	7,797	6,984	6,813
Drug stores	924	950	988	23,964	23,964	23,964	2,408	2,408	2,408	11,917	10,582	8,143	7,797	6,984	6,813
Other stores	2,700	2,163	2,265	49,503	51,917	61,577	2,481	1,981	2,258	6,120	4,742	7,210	5,345	5,995	7,572
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	9,904	8,452	6,071	135,211	106,371	114,182	9,205	8,082	6,149	11,917	10,582	8,143	7,797	6,984	6,813
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	5,634	4,445	2,925	89,450	80,504	87,426	5,232	4,390	3,034	2,408	2,408	2,408	11,917	10,582	8,143
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	3,356	2,767	2,450	65,600	65,600	65,600	3,085	2,491	2,381	7,436	6,174	4,907	5,186	4,571	4,244
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	109	97	25	3,406	3,406	3,406	78	57	20	286	276	267	293	269	256
Meat markets, fish markets	235	271	97	3,989	3,989	3,989	224	261	352	352	376	359	369	369	376
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	185	191	128	1,151	1,151	1,151	174	139	104	204	174	204	204	113	104
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	207	481	104	917	1,059	1,412	207	174	119	69	119	118	87	64	79
Other food stores	198	200	125	2,469	1,417	3,016	175	194	122	376	243	312	294	113	225
General Stores (with food)	2,330	3,957	5,127	28,741	35,454	70,650	2,408	4,015	6,443	1,902	2,192	3,340	1,000	1,255	2,190
General Merchandise Group	1,035	994	1,062	96,998	79,984	56,586	811	775	1,092	14,892	11,716	12,548	11,259	8,766	10,769
Department stores	66	62	50	65,685	49,184	56,586	242	133	116	8,951	6,777	7,277	6,129	6,322	7,256
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	710	739	878	19,004	15,729	31,837	684	678	1,004	2,617	2,199	3,318	1,555	1,235	2,452
Variety stores	319	185	134	11,061	11,061	10,863	178	80	72	2,344	2,611	1,953	1,574	1,229	1,059
Apparel group	1,220	1,009	998	43,187	43,187	43,187	2,408	2,408	2,408	11,917	10,582	8,143	7,797	6,984	6,813
Men's-boys' clothing stores, hat stores	222	194	243	9,638	7,078	11,818	184	169	257	955	706	858	1,092	793	1,256
Women's ready-to-wear stores	274	168	198	8,087	5,502	9,456	242	133	116	1,089	995	995	1,232	1,155	1,155
Accessories, other apparel stores	255	220	168	12,530	10,435	10,345	189	163	150	1,758	1,534	1,122	1,470	1,212	1,322
Shoe stores (all kinds)	283	240	208	4,082	3,125	4,059	80	82	119	772	785	689	639	510	684
Furniture—household—radio group	778	551	718	27,056	27,056	27,056	2,408	2,408	2,408	11,917	10,582	8,143	7,797	6,984	6,813
Furniture stores	433	321	464	19,602	12,327	35,542	640	399	668	3,793	2,983	3,966	4,142	3,123	5,064
Other home furnishings stores	91	49	45	1,794	1,246	956	85	42	48	508	403	469	267	267	1,680
Household appliance, radio dealers	254	181	209	5,640	5,597	8,214	68	68	106	1,018	908	1,260	1,021	1,144	1,541
Automotive group	757	604	748	68,074	68,074	68,074	757	483	787	5,221	4,850	6,780	7,598	5,844	8,748
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	426	405	504	75,800	62,879	87,982	374	344	533	5,050	4,176	5,584	6,055	4,723	7,260
Used-car dealers	64	38	19	1,995	1,146	561	65	43	106	176	109	51	106	106	58
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	236	152	188	10,021	6,665	9,842	160	97	168	1,232	923	1,100	1,371	1,005	1,366
Other automotive	11	9	17	258	100	282	8	9	17	26	13	45	26	10	64
Filling Stations	3,422	3,148	1,328	43,957	43,957	43,957	3,772	2,960	1,340	6,464	5,221	6,780	7,598	5,844	8,748
Lumber—Building Group	400	396	485	21,770	14,781	27,099	339	292	473	2,692	2,229	3,041	2,790	2,139	3,694
Lumber and building-materials dealers	514	284	256	19,255	11,656	20,277	265	210	262	2,355	1,715	1,971	2,393	1,592	2,323
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	86	112	209	2,515	3,145	6,822	74	82	211	349	514	1,070	397	556	1,371
Hardware Group	416	399	516	37,054	32,696	35,591	416	405	588	1,449	1,147	1,075	1,554	1,103	1,501
Hardware stores	324	284	166	12,292	7,578	7,595	317	291	183	1,082	711	609	1,172	665	769
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	92	115	180	4,742	5,517	7,996	99	114	205	567	456	466	582	438	532
Eating Places	3,244	3,489	2,558	27,718	24,108	21,529	3,108	3,564	2,582	8,423	7,600	5,314	3,803	3,679	3,077
Drinking Places	986	488	—	4,296	2,565	—	947	478	—	977	685	—	345	505	—
Drug Stores	924	950	988	23,964	23,964	23,964	882	871	1,032	3,915	3,227	3,245	2,725	2,369	2,955
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	284	—	—	4,107	—	—	273	—	—	177	—	—	147	—	—
Other Retail Stores	2,053	1,921	2,085	43,111	29,593	59,371	1,845	1,636	2,070	5,496	4,271	6,878	4,880	3,649	7,255
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	761	727	2,085	11,493	9,969	10,309	680	623	693	2,132	1,777	1,981	1,412	1,249	1,559
Hay, grain and feed stores	244	165	598	4,476	4,476	18,193	627	157	132	513	298	169	377	216	740
Pastry and confection supply stores	83	156	85	2,451	2,451	7,145	76	170	79	192	132	76	192	96	46
Jewelry stores	151	134	201	5,453	5,598	7,145	203	170	203	572	490	756	795	623	46
Cigar stores, cigar stands	63	77	109	817	1,528	2,870	58	66	94	282	185	282	70	128	1,173
Florists	174	118	87	2,217	1,276	2,091	176	107	58	434	176	361	361	231	472
News dealers	31	34	32	568	320	900	22	30	17	50	77	209	51	33	33
Other retail stores	546	400	682	12,723	6,408	16,773	490	325	599	1,504	1,028	2,150	1,672	1,073	2,818
Second-hand Stores	363	342	180	2,385	2,324	2,208	363	345	188	447	471	332	318	346	317

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

1 Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

TEXAS

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	85,249	67,613	62,632	\$1,803,716	\$1,273,755	\$1,997,490	79,648	64,427	64,855	209,841	358,045	175,855	\$174,690	\$124,414	\$184,434
Food group	24,877	20,468	16,895	403,489	284,217	348,648	24,137	20,477	18,550	31,425	24,730	22,081	25,412	17,351	20,222
General stores (with food)	1,585	1,248	1,085	48,763	32,962	40,385	1,005	855	9,010	4,866	5,656	5,899	2,546	3,345	4,440
General merchandise group	2,866	2,467	2,058	106,025	176,945	176,969	10,000	7,154	9,216	21,569	14,826	10,412	18,561	11,451	10,448
Apparel group	2,930	2,445	2,058	111,940	9,086	7,139	1,365	1,068	1,365	1,042	1,146	1,068	2,469	644	1,576
Furniture—household—radio group	2,865	2,416	2,058	111,940	9,086	7,139	1,365	1,068	1,365	1,042	1,146	1,068	2,469	644	1,576
Automotive group ¹	3,531	3,121	2,970	313,793	227,455	366,956	3,161	2,198	5,006	1,569	792	1,999	774	1,822	944
Filling stations	15,756	12,421	8,523	150,127	98,919	194,418	15,378	11,998	2,935	15,627	12,567	9,544	28,184	19,350	15,460
Lumber—building—hardware group	3,974	3,132	2,790	161,145	96,297	196,038	2,790	2,198	2,935	15,627	12,567	9,544	28,184	19,350	15,460
Eating and drinking places	14,821	10,466	7,206	111,109	66,355	72,812	14,697	11,028	6,200	35,953	22,925	17,789	15,609	10,254	8,727
Drug stores	5,319	5,136	5,318	85,346	85,346	97,084	5,083	5,083	5,449	12,175	9,514	11,228	16,085	7,750	11,401
Other stores	8,975	6,103	6,082	117,027	69,658	149,659	6,366	5,949	6,256	15,211	9,081	14,518	12,584	6,176	15,668
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	24,877	20,468	16,895	403,489	284,217	348,648	24,137	20,477	18,550	31,425	24,730	22,081	25,412	17,351	20,222
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	11,116	9,429	8,246	176,945	117,242	147,483	10,005	7,154	9,216	21,569	14,826	10,412	18,561	11,451	10,448
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	10,128	7,425	6,445	286,435	176,945	176,969	10,000	7,154	9,216	21,569	14,826	10,412	18,561	11,451	10,448
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	871	1,007	1,375	11,940	9,086	7,139	1,365	1,068	1,365	1,042	1,146	1,068	2,469	644	1,576
Meat markets, fish markets	1,046	1,007	1,375	11,940	9,086	7,139	1,365	1,068	1,365	1,042	1,146	1,068	2,469	644	1,576
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	654	808	1,027	2,864	4,004	9,552	622	1,162	1,365	460	792	1,999	254	397	944
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	786	820	658	5,890	5,761	6,342	606	558	667	579	558	562	227	285	217
Other food stores	773	750	599	4,951	4,067	6,342	661	597	608	668	794	1,079	560	482	954
General Stores (with food)	1,585	2,588	5,390	43,763	60,047	184,956	1,844	2,895	6,613	5,718	4,810	9,280	2,546	3,445	7,845
General Merchandise Group	2,988	2,497	3,302	239,025	176,945	266,729	2,154	1,801	2,892	36,323	26,028	31,419	28,605	19,671	28,751
Department stores	237	221	255	146,900	107,709	137,483	1,453	1,454	1,457	19,303	13,829	15,596	19,304	12,782	16,886
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	1,679	1,591	2,555	48,763	32,962	40,385	1,453	1,454	1,457	19,303	13,829	15,596	19,304	12,782	16,886
Variety stores	2,910	2,445	2,858	109,093	82,982	112,938	2,242	1,848	2,808	14,024	10,931	11,179	13,417	5,380	8,164
Apparel Group	2,930	2,445	2,058	111,940	9,086	7,139	1,365	1,068	1,365	1,042	1,146	1,068	2,469	644	1,576
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	509	454	400	23,828	21,381	34,307	455	380	559	3,218	3,151	1,959	2,849	2,028	3,583
Family clothing stores	822	827	527	52,507	23,519	25,359	639	474	457	4,441	3,089	2,914	3,775	2,907	2,880
Women's ready-to-wear stores	574	477	704	9,329	5,813	11,864	429	390	822	1,924	1,404	2,049	1,558	1,075	2,596
Accessories, other apparel stores	458	391	483	19,320	13,694	21,294	213	176	304	2,131	1,596	2,250	2,250	1,601	2,471
Shoe stores (all kinds)	2,385	1,916	2,489	10,185	52,550	108,633	1,816	1,365	2,130	10,089	8,378	12,870	10,733	8,459	15,450
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	1,057	859	1,359	44,295	30,315	71,267	1,018	801	1,465	5,315	4,075	7,158	6,102	4,418	8,690
Furniture stores	506	196	121	5,211	3,154	4,267	301	179	112	1,219	768	787	1,158	617	819
Other home furnishings stores	1,002	961	1,029	20,679	18,981	33,114	497	385	555	3,555	3,533	2,502	3,475	3,404	5,823
Household appliance, radio dealers	3,531	2,951	2,970	313,793	227,455	366,956	3,161	2,198	5,006	1,569	792	1,999	774	1,822	944
Automotive Group¹	1,672	1,403	1,884	258,098	195,223	331,922	1,529	1,240	1,894	18,182	13,795	19,589	21,829	15,120	27,532
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	520	298	170	14,984	8,414	5,860	532	309	171	1,154	663	574	1,072	664	524
Used-car dealers	1,300	805	639	40,032	25,291	26,805	1,069	804	669	4,720	3,164	2,728	5,159	3,468	5,450
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	39	45	77	678	527	1,428	31	45	72	96	73	223	104	76	253
Other automotive	15,758	12,221	8,523	150,127	98,919	194,418	15,378	11,998	2,935	15,627	12,567	9,544	28,184	19,350	15,460
Filling Stations	2,460	1,872	2,589	114,571	62,227	142,731	1,900	909	1,682	9,936	6,231	10,476	11,438	7,032	15,089
Lumber—Building Group	2,032	1,520	1,851	108,068	55,494	122,991	990	616	928	8,559	5,500	7,584	9,805	6,085	10,705
Lumber and building-materials dealers	1,428	1,352	1,738	11,903	6,733	20,840	330	293	754	1,997	1,901	2,954	1,613	1,019	4,564
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	1,514	1,280	1,010	46,574	36,070	53,897	1,490	1,284	1,231	4,228	3,157	3,245	4,191	3,202	4,258
Hardware Group	906	744	409	22,592	14,017	15,326	681	769	478	2,184	1,400	1,184	2,181	1,375	1,618
Hardware stores	608	556	601	25,962	22,053	37,761	599	515	773	2,044	1,757	2,061	2,010	1,627	2,589
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	11,812	9,915	7,208	92,888	58,104	72,912	11,915	9,386	8,200	29,227	19,984	17,399	14,073	9,672	11,823
Eating Places	3,125	1,591	---	18,283	10,231	---	2,982	1,642	---	4,726	2,941	---	1,962	1,575	---
Drinking places	3,319	3,166	3,518	85,900	63,346	97,084	3,083	2,975	3,949	12,175	9,514	11,228	9,699	7,750	11,401
Drug Stores	1,249	398	---	17,652	1,637	---	983	548	---	884	201	---	769	139	---
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	5,945	4,109	5,306	90,932	62,197	142,826	5,598	3,794	5,395	10,595	7,548	13,410	10,607	7,198	14,997
Other Retail Stores	1,012	844	569	4,005	10,470	10,470	969	750	399	1,943	1,889	1,141	2,890	815	2,530
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	1,198	704	1,620	26,053	17,452	10,740	1,151	690	1,943	1,889	1,141	2,890	1,292	815	2,530
Hay, grain and feed stores	1,444	270	230	4,726	3,870	5,870	1,331	282	232	313	452	243	243	379	556
Farm and garden supply stores	566	435	672	16,251	9,140	17,911	523	420	895	1,697	1,041	1,006	2,459	1,394	2,459
Jewelry stores	232	202	304	2,843	2,202	4,951	1,701	159	266	513	313	269	209	207	446
Cigar stores, cigar stands	718	370	244	4,969	2,366	5,574	760	379	281	993	545	645	679	395	634
Florists	215	229	198	1,390	1,614	2,709	209	217	169	183	344	82	170	344	585
News dealers	1,860	1,045	1,468	31,187	20,672	38,557	1,725	1,429	1,612	4,257	2,902	4,885	4,817	5,168	6,068
Other retail stores	1,761	1,608	1,776	8,443	7,013	7,013	1,615	1,707	861	1,634	1,352	908	1,208	859	961
Second-hand Stores	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
¹ Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
UTAH															
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	6,872	5,555	4,964	\$170,728	\$150,090	\$195,896	5,520	4,710	4,097	19,592	2,514	15,582	\$18,745	\$14,517	\$20,938
Food	1,558	1,498	1,506	35,091	29,055	33,735	1,490	1,395	1,406	2,714	2,435	2,403	2,123	2,410	2,410
Grocery stores (with food)	1,558	1,498	1,506	35,091	29,055	33,735	1,490	1,395	1,406	2,714	2,435	2,403	2,123	2,410	2,410
Grocery stores (without food)	458	484	477	4,240	5,440	6,318	484	476	515	223	271	285	483	480	480
Canneries	632	509	574	25,705	19,175	17,605	561	468	546	1,771	1,477	1,609	1,808	1,808	1,808
Meat markets	110	95	28	2,031	1,554	735	106	108	35	230	235	78	316	316	316
Meat markets (with food)	57	57	77	898	882	2,638	66	50	59	60	64	53	74	74	74
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	158	212	243	1,059	1,632	2,779	149	138	299	194	423	107	232	232	232
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	92	77	64	235	256	465	91	75	54	14	14	6	18	18	18
Other food stores	71	71	64	947	294	977	85	72	85	162	80	140	47	47	115
General Stores (with food)	236	370	494	9,949	8,237	15,809	178	298	552	574	896	1,009	846	1,028	1,028
General Merchandise Group	152	123	134	25,558	19,109	27,097	56	51	89	4,249	3,102	3,684	3,456	2,566	3,235
Department stores	56	55	42	10,650	14,161	20,077	19	16	23	5,125	2,554	2,781	2,668	1,868	2,607
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	71	61	68	3,007	1,894	3,542	78	56	15	1,792	1,176	1,325	1,138	1,138	1,138
Variety stores	45	29	24	5,713	5,054	5,612	15	15	15	1,237	1,170	1,438	1,140	1,140	1,140
Apparel Group	550	516	546	10,009	9,248	14,241	235	230	237	1,792	1,176	1,438	1,140	1,140	1,140
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	68	70	94	2,282	1,608	4,147	35	34	81	270	230	230	230	230	230
Family clothing stores	30	30	35	1,558	2,993	2,993	21	12	25	197	201	407	331	331	331
Women's ready-to-wear stores	121	124	62	2,285	2,939	5,337	96	98	45	441	425	539	589	589	438
Accessories, other apparel stores	61	52	103	1,460	1,748	1,503	36	45	97	234	183	232	214	214	240
Shoe stores (all kinds)	40	40	58	2,044	1,410	2,258	27	23	49	1,033	184	185	236	187	250
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	222	195	209	9,248	7,646	14,572	135	106	110	1,093	927	1,580	1,185	1,185	2,140
Furniture stores	81	74	82	6,258	4,783	7,987	46	45	44	651	482	711	970	664	1,007
Other home furnishings stores	24	18	14	775	1,487	1,751	19	14	8	103	82	91	151	84	84
Household appliances, radio dealers	117	105	113	2,211	2,466	5,654	69	49	58	539	365	781	459	488	1,049
Automotive Group	231	215	230	25,178	19,017	34,078	208	155	194	1,519	1,509	1,693	2,396	1,945	3,263
Motor vehicle dealers (new)	163	139	153	22,326	17,012	32,078	128	99	128	1,623	1,259	1,693	2,048	1,631	2,961
Used car dealers	25	16	7	493	299	299	25	15	5	41	43	21	45	55	27
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	9	9	7	2,476	1,985	1,985	49	39	14	244	202	180	295	259	244
Other automotive	4	2	11	61	1,617	205	4	4	14	11	24	24	10	51	51
Filling Stations	1,184	887	554	16,132	9,755	8,654	1,127	887	512	1,326	948	1,112	684	884	884
Lumber—Building Group	192	156	244	9,371	5,795	11,368	95	77	186	916	561	1,023	1,196	700	1,451
Lumber and building materials dealers	154	104	142	7,653	4,474	8,528	59	45	72	695	371	621	895	456	895
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	58	52	102	1,718	1,319	2,840	37	32	114	221	190	402	245	245	556
Hardware Group	95	75	85	2,452	2,281	3,128	57	40	38	227	227	327	208	250	403
Hardware stores	48	42	40	886	765	1,568	35	32	25	104	96	167	92	79	180
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	45	33	45	1,566	1,516	1,760	24	8	13	117	151	160	117	151	215
Eating Places	666	540	442	7,499	5,010	6,251	662	562	548	2,505	1,574	1,445	1,545	989	1,258
Drinking Places	517	192	—	2,408	1,301	—	—	213	—	375	288	—	277	189	—
Drug Stores	194	187	187	6,421	4,704	6,110	151	124	145	612	648	710	753	587	749
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	95	103	—	3,959	1,889	—	—	5	—	182	123	—	246	178	—
Other Retail Stores	802	617	670	11,597	9,727	17,482	687	514	595	1,518	1,227	1,912	1,687	1,275	2,345
Fuel, ice, oil-oil dealers	350	174	107	5,107	2,845	4,172	307	156	90	1,038	1,028	1,255	450	391	527
Hay, grain and feed stores	65	67	65	2,045	1,562	2,547	63	53	72	103	102	125	93	61	132
Farm and garden supply stores	13	42	23	166	1,454	968	20	34	20	37	42	49	38	38	55
Jewelry stores	64	38	65	1,454	968	1,909	54	30	59	149	116	171	255	151	281
Cigar stores, cigar stands	29	35	143	458	552	1,916	17	24	140	68	60	213	54	61	234
Florists	60	48	41	549	332	466	54	40	41	91	75	80	59	59	59
News dealers	6	11	13	45	50	352	5	11	7	6	9	154	2	4	89
Other retail stores	235	202	210	5,479	2,862	5,723	169	161	164	576	431	727	699	490	986
Second-hand Stores	90	87	71	371	371	754	105	89	80	66	59	76	60	49	66

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

† Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

VERMONT

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	5,425	4,626	4,851	\$125,569	\$96,724	\$149,281	4,459	4,210	4,912	12,010	9,759	11,229	\$10,707	\$9,455	\$12,210
Food group	1,578	1,350	1,201	32,099	25,063	31,814	1,459	1,264	1,176	2,234	1,988	1,955	1,929	1,592	1,969
General stores (with food)	802	555	590	4,568	5,476	12,012	450	405	408	487	381	448	448	505	604
General merchandise group	161	155	188	4,568	16,974	15,064	677	532	591	1,380	1,505	785	1,177	1,056	842
Apparel group	514	270	344	6,774	5,889	8,964	285	236	169	1,678	1,507	1,707	1,187	1,187	1,250
Furniture—household—radio group	225	172	229	4,211	5,192	6,133	185	135	204	586	445	608	608	535	718
Automotive group	965	652	502	19,551	15,504	29,555	1,385	1,355	244	1,497	1,142	1,680	1,838	1,556	2,271
Filling stations	268	258	351	9,508	4,925	4,889	931	608	485	769	456	539	657	582	518
Lumber—building—hardware group	538	450	287	7,637	5,472	12,788	236	228	485	856	780	1,357	920	848	1,787
Eating and drinking places	149	157	146	6,009	5,878	5,287	553	453	354	1,479	1,054	727	877	547	536
Drug stores	149	157	146	2,680	5,862	4,217	141	144	354	348	304	356	304	370	370
Other stores	815	642	755	19,915	15,554	21,757	664	541	741	1,595	1,235	1,480	1,510	1,179	1,589
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	1,578	1,350	1,201	32,099	25,063	31,814	1,459	1,264	1,176	2,234	1,988	1,955	1,929	1,592	1,969
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	549	447	528	8,086	5,476	12,012	450	405	408	487	381	448	448	505	604
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	699	595	547	20,792	16,974	15,064	677	532	591	1,380	1,505	785	1,177	1,056	842
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	82	63	55	1,205	625	1,901	84	62	39	1,177	1,177	1,177	1,177	1,177	1,177
Meat markets, fish markets	66	78	95	541	541	1,557	72	85	108	54	35	111	24	25	100
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	60	67	90	513	467	1,241	58	68	104	35	55	151	29	51	95
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	53	55	62	446	651	1,285	35	55	76	53	61	95	24	57	78
Other food stores	89	57	46	479	349	754	85	56	50	68	56	118	51	40	128
General Stores (with food)	202	355	590	4,568	6,896	15,597	215	370	689	281	432	716	219	386	696
General Merchandise Group	161	155	188	9,959	7,891	11,020	104	106	169	1,676	1,507	1,596	1,167	876	1,250
Department stores	17	14	17	4,447	5,055	4,022	2	4	11	598	436	464	567	596	550
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	82	94	120	1,985	1,954	2,749	72	82	129	295	278	507	216	199	395
Variety stores	52	47	51	5,517	2,882	2,749	50	20	29	785	621	425	289	289	285
Apparel Group	514	270	344	6,774	5,889	8,964	285	236	169	1,678	1,507	1,707	1,187	1,187	1,250
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	78	66	89	2,064	1,855	3,078	71	58	91	165	146	192	608	535	718
Family clothing stores	40	35	51	1,114	1,062	1,114	37	30	58	119	134	154	95	102	161
Women's ready-to-wear stores	96	60	62	1,825	1,414	1,242	86	66	70	218	165	124	168	128	102
Accessories, other apparel stores	58	56	78	546	407	750	56	56	77	75	58	105	57	41	94
Shoe stores (all kinds)	52	55	64	1,227	1,112	1,980	33	35	50	112	154	154	112	140	148
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	212	172	229	4,211	5,192	6,133	185	135	204	586	445	608	608	535	718
Furniture stores	55	58	81	1,881	1,767	2,499	47	51	78	228	228	215	505	505	505
Other home furnishings stores	57	42	41	310	1,778	379	57	59	54	42	54	54	54	51	72
Household appliance, radio dealers	100	72	107	2,070	1,249	2,255	49	55	85	353	257	286	354	254	350
Automotive Group	225	172	229	19,551	15,504	29,555	185	135	204	1,497	1,142	1,680	1,838	1,556	2,271
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	155	143	216	18,556	14,800	26,554	119	108	185	1,357	1,062	1,477	1,688	1,271	2,050
Used-car dealers	15	8	6	175	175	116	18	8	7	16	14	5	13	11	5
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	50	25	49	996	529	1,620	43	19	50	120	66	140	153	74	200
Other automotive	5	1	5	55	55	65	5	5	4	4	8	8	6	6	16
Filling Stations	385	652	502	9,508	4,925	4,889	931	608	485	769	456	539	657	582	518
Lumber—Building Group	137	138	174	4,506	2,793	7,146	116	115	195	504	472	910	549	545	1,209
Lumber and building materials dealers	61	47	51	2,847	1,539	4,014	50	51	60	518	245	428	549	282	542
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	78	91	123	1,659	1,194	5,132	66	82	133	186	224	462	186	251	667
Hardware Group	131	120	157	3,551	2,739	5,642	120	115	185	532	427	571	571	505	578
Hardware stores	101	103	107	2,649	2,410	4,071	89	94	126	291	254	382	380	271	465
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	30	17	50	662	329	1,571	31	21	37	41	54	75	41	54	85
Eating Places	417	355	287	5,002	3,325	3,287	430	355	354	1,290	897	727	784	481	536
Drinking Places	121	95	—	1,007	553	—	—	98	—	189	157	—	95	66	—
Drug Stores	149	157	146	3,562	2,680	4,217	141	144	150	548	504	556	506	284	370
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	32	24	—	2,176	1,395	—	9	12	—	48	54	—	57	46	—
Other Retail Stores	756	585	714	17,588	13,957	21,924	624	491	720	1,522	1,168	1,465	1,458	1,107	1,569
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	161	159	101	5,904	5,400	4,759	159	129	98	467	598	459	465	596	519
Hay, grain and feed stores	217	214	280	9,710	8,025	11,210	128	137	220	508	437	578	515	424	429
Farm and garden supply stores	57	56	82	755	524	1,130	55	56	88	90	67	106	99	75	119
Jewelry stores, cigar stands	55	52	53	532	366	650	56	54	55	43	50	58	40	22	55
Florists	53	53	17	545	264	264	50	50	25	54	25	58	50	51	64
News dealers	58	23	50	627	416	240	51	23	29	91	66	88	45	52	59
Other retail stores	195	102	200	1,857	1,065	3,191	166	95	206	257	146	340	224	159	545
Second-hand Stores	45	35	21	1,149	202	115	51	39	21	25	17	17	17	26	20

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments. † Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service groups and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.-COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

VIRGINIA

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES				SALES (Add 000)				ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES				NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average per year)				TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)			
	1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929	
Major Business Groups																				
Total, All Stores	29,610	25,890	25,035		\$899,178	\$466,769	\$591,763		25,599	22,944	24,854		74,864	57,104	59,513		\$47,776	\$45,807	\$49,659	
Food group	10,244	8,588	7,547		142,870	106,587	117,136		8,975	7,860	7,266		15,687	11,064	9,896		10,286	9,083	8,177	
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	2,880	4,219	5,025		52,810	41,537	47,781		2,459	4,148	6,489		2,084	2,774	3,646		1,546	1,705	2,877	
General merchandise stores, milk dealers	1,859	1,341	1,532		25,092	18,948	21,000		534	416	697		13,817	9,008	9,954		10,110	8,947	9,214	
Apparel group	1,859	1,341	1,532		25,092	18,948	21,000		534	416	697		13,817	9,008	9,954		10,110	8,947	9,214	
Furniture—household—radio group	1,859	1,341	1,532		25,092	18,948	21,000		534	416	697		13,817	9,008	9,954		10,110	8,947	9,214	
Filling stations—hardware group	5,083	3,892	3,881		88,099	67,229	85,895		551	497	753		3,740	3,067	3,859		4,511	4,358	5,415	
Lumber—building—hardware group	5,083	3,892	3,881		88,099	67,229	85,895		551	497	753		3,740	3,067	3,859		4,511	4,358	5,415	
Eating and drinking places	5,769	2,641	1,684		37,455	23,532	45,247		5,779	2,653	1,905		4,720	3,039	2,467		4,580	2,932	2,461	
Drug stores	768	746	771		35,962	19,960	15,032		5,864	2,653	1,905		4,720	3,039	2,467		4,580	2,932	2,461	
Other stores	2,473	1,855	2,477		70,527	50,486	60,264		1,899	1,406	2,446		6,657	5,120	6,017		6,911	5,177	7,658	
Principal Kinds of Business																				
Food group	10,244	8,588	7,547		142,870	106,587	117,136		8,975	7,860	7,266		15,687	11,064	9,896		10,286	9,083	8,177	
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	5,018	5,879	5,924		51,535	38,156	42,817		4,535	5,550	5,163		2,205	2,274	2,770		1,442	1,589	2,270	
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	126	110	100		7,982	6,885	51,794		23	52	23		788	461	461		6,010	4,684	5,582	
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	419	420	500		4,753	4,553	5,945		405	450	556		618	607	618		579	534	680	
Meat markets, fish markets	503	450	823		5,551	4,185	7,192		448	630	895		711	711	760		579	530	681	
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	525	541	112		1,040	1,438	1,578		169	340	189		136	234	135		270	110	124	
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	277	276	193		5,078	1,867	3,708		242	242	189		619	502	502		489	186	450	
Other food stores	2,920	4,219	5,628		32,958	41,557	75,781		2,459	4,148	6,428		2,084	2,620	3,646		1,546	1,705	2,877	
General Stores (with food)																				
General Merchandise Group	659	694	850		75,692	52,074	67,847		514	416	697		13,817	9,008	9,954		10,110	8,947	9,214	
Department stores	60	72	69		45,973	32,074	35,844		117	117	28		7,460	5,456	5,598		6,703	5,785	5,165	
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	457	409	618		15,012	8,671	13,611		360	315	599		4,501	1,631	2,028		2,049	1,637	1,588	
Variety stores	302	203	135		15,907	11,699	15,613		88	70	70		4,506	2,931	2,580		2,049	1,588	1,588	
Apparel Group	1,550	1,185	1,332		45,349	30,553	47,258		865	790	1,092		5,556	4,435	4,535		5,119	4,335	5,775	
Men's—boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	302	271	368		11,339	8,553	14,564		197	184	359		1,115	998	1,114		1,090	1,115	1,168	
Women's ready-to-wear stores	257	203	249		7,728	5,406	10,147		199	181	218		1,198	977	1,016		1,008	982	1,069	
Accessories, other apparel stores	296	286	268		11,525	8,008	9,890		205	181	190		1,559	1,196	1,016		1,508	1,008	901	
Shoe stores (all kinds)	242	214	231		2,997	2,897	4,510		182	182	227		625	572	615		509	470	601	
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	523	423	624		27,591	20,731	32,988		594	423	597		5,007	3,529	3,929		4,611	3,555	4,021	
Furniture stores	329	342	423		14,464	14,251	20,290		288	203	288		1,710	1,319	1,984		2,889	2,177	2,874	
Other home furnishings stores	195	122	116		1,778	1,407	1,990		136	108	168		502	302	568		550	305	477	
Household appliances, radio dealers	183	208	285		7,449	5,073	10,508		159	136	188		1,209	2,046	1,577		1,392	1,171	1,711	
Automotive Group	846	753	881		69,229	47,229	67,229		597	423	597		6,007	5,155	5,983		6,111	5,345	6,840	
Motor vehicle dealers (new)	51	17	9		1,878	908	3,581		54	54	782		24	24	782		1,000	757	908	
Used-car dealers	184	144	171		7,724	5,926	6,001		108	85	131		808	665	782		1,000	757	908	
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	12	12	32		271	153	506		10	10	38		24	24	47		47	21	82	
Other automotive	5,083	3,892	2,116		49,825	31,754	23,611		4,671	3,479	1,973		4,769	3,689	2,181		3,520	2,884	2,106	
Filling Stations	5,083	3,892	2,116		49,825	31,754	23,611		4,671	3,479	1,973		4,769	3,689	2,181		3,520	2,884	2,106	
Lumber—Building Group	569	298	520		21,539	10,935	27,158		257	212	499		2,647	1,495	3,458		2,903	1,573	4,351	
Lumber and building-materials dealers	288	208	239		19,367	9,506	20,600		180	144	214		2,355	1,209	2,576		2,576	1,259	2,681	
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	106	93	281		2,172	1,429	6,559		77	69	285		1,292	1,279	1,882		330	314	1,650	
Hardware Group	410	378	408		16,116	12,417	16,099		322	254	406		1,125	861	1,189		1,617	1,290	1,442	
Hardware stores	353	296	258		12,275	9,177	9,014		259	234	325		1,125	861	1,189		1,617	1,290	1,442	
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	79	82	145		3,843	3,240	7,075		63	72	156		314	302	461		570	304	573	
Eating Places	2,766	2,350	1,684		25,678	16,735	16,032		2,619	2,406	1,864		7,751	5,462	3,806		3,815	2,653	2,461	
Drinking Places	1,005	291	—		7,894	2,125	—		965	279	—		1,621	571	—		773	279	—	
Drug Stores	789	745	771		28,146	19,532	22,710		608	572	717		3,795	2,872	2,677		5,284	2,566	3,014	
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	124	78	—		16,997	12,546	—		32	8	—		393	285	—		600	351	—	
Other Retail Stores	2,080	1,555	2,326		56,955	36,955	58,190		1,717	1,281	2,293		5,853	4,545	6,352		5,944	4,590	7,514	
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	871	453	512		12,491	12,491	12,491		236	236	236		2,174	1,714	1,571		1,820	1,650	1,655	
Hay, grain and feed stores	296	170	429		5,157	5,157	5,157		142	142	452		771	511	750		707	258	682	
Farm and garden supply stores	106	157	154		6,059	6,059	6,059		181	155	181		508	314	314		314	314	281	
Jewelry stores	215	173	259		3,719	3,719	3,719		145	145	230		735	514	770		1,063	721	1,164	
Cigar stores, cigar stands	61	72	239		917	917	917		52	52	126		214	214	460		399	288	489	
Florists	182	117	93		2,064	2,064	2,064		115	59	59		291	105	125		84	84	87	
News dealers	68	69	69		332	332	332		54	54	54		125	105	125		84	84	87	
Other retail stores	435	222	764		8,554	6,400	15,116		407	261	752		1,222	962	1,094		1,460	1,094	2,607	
Second-hand Stores	289	222	151		2,024	1,285	2,024		250	207	155		411	290	265		397	288	344	

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 † Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

RETAIL TRADE: 1939

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TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

WASHINGTON

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	26,692	23,927	20,836	\$899,790	\$745,891	\$621,186	24,799	22,046	19,908	66,952	56,377	48,758	\$75,405	\$55,327	\$30,639
Food group	7,427	6,827	6,140	154,116	123,012	123,012	6,838	6,820	6,014	9,900	9,026	8,648	9,900	8,487	11,044
General stores (with food)	274	274	1,001	10,580	8,542	8,542	1,001	1,001	1,001	1,001	1,001	1,001	1,001	1,001	1,001
General merchandise group	653	653	1,001	72,765	55,862	45,589	1,001	1,001	1,001	1,001	1,001	1,001	1,001	1,001	1,001
Apparel group	1,984	1,913	1,423	37,685	31,984	26,359	1,984	1,913	1,423	1,984	1,913	1,423	1,984	1,913	1,423
Furniture—household—radio group	983	864	1,070	98,358	81,148	68,413	983	864	1,070	983	864	1,070	983	864	1,070
Automotive group	4,413	3,928	2,457	56,308	48,400	30,507	4,413	3,928	2,457	4,413	3,928	2,457	4,413	3,928	2,457
Filling stations	1,287	1,162	1,004	45,293	38,507	25,493	1,287	1,162	1,004	1,287	1,162	1,004	1,287	1,162	1,004
Lumber—building—hardware group	4,977	4,252	1,872	54,869	40,481	25,116	4,977	4,252	1,872	4,977	4,252	1,872	4,977	4,252	1,872
Eating and drinking places	800	876	1,117	22,699	25,116	17,919	800	876	1,117	800	876	1,117	800	876	1,117
Drug stores	3,644	3,201	3,160	72,509	54,135	48,505	3,644	3,201	3,160	3,644	3,201	3,160	3,644	3,201	3,160
Other stores	7,427	6,827	6,140	154,116	123,012	123,012	7,427	6,827	6,140	7,427	6,827	6,140	7,427	6,827	6,140
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group															
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	3,086	2,947	2,676	50,138	45,589	45,589	3,086	2,947	2,676	3,086	2,947	2,676	3,086	2,947	2,676
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	1,976	1,630	603	72,765	55,862	45,589	1,976	1,630	603	1,976	1,630	603	1,976	1,630	603
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	284	207	105	5,153	5,078	3,078	284	207	105	284	207	105	284	207	105
Meat markets, fish markets	851	832	916	15,507	14,316	14,316	851	832	916	851	832	916	851	832	916
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	480	515	830	2,770	3,069	3,069	480	515	830	480	515	830	480	515	830
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	257	300	251	2,548	2,754	2,754	257	300	251	257	300	251	257	300	251
Other food stores	513	393	359	5,215	3,596	3,596	513	393	359	513	393	359	513	393	359
General Stores (with food)	274	609	1,001	10,580	8,542	8,542	274	609	1,001	274	609	1,001	274	609	1,001
General Merchandise Group															
Department stores	535	537	734	96,994	76,542	60,577	535	537	734	535	537	734	535	537	734
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	280	274	463	74,631	60,577	45,589	280	274	463	280	274	463	280	274	463
Variety stores	284	169	136	13,643	10,623	9,477	284	169	136	284	169	136	284	169	136
Apparel Group	1,984	1,913	1,423	37,685	31,984	26,359	1,984	1,913	1,423	1,984	1,913	1,423	1,984	1,913	1,423
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	387	305	387	9,435	8,148	6,841	387	305	387	387	305	387	387	305	387
Family clothing stores	61	45	96	2,359	2,068	1,741	61	45	96	61	45	96	61	45	96
Women's ready-to-wear stores	359	322	422	12,325	10,623	8,731	359	322	422	359	322	422	359	322	422
Accessories, millinery, apparel stores	400	352	400	4,615	4,263	3,824	400	352	400	400	352	400	400	352	400
Shoe stores (all kinds)	231	206	278	7,766	6,260	4,432	231	206	278	231	206	278	231	206	278
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	798	732	929	23,424	19,124	13,917	798	732	929	798	732	929	798	732	929
Furniture stores	294	245	343	14,030	10,876	7,395	294	245	343	294	245	343	294	245	343
Other home furnishings stores	122	101	97	1,860	1,037	799	122	101	97	122	101	97	122	101	97
Household appliance, radio dealers	382	406	489	7,534	7,211	6,556	382	406	489	382	406	489	382	406	489
Automotive Group	983	864	1,070	98,358	81,148	68,413	983	864	1,070	983	864	1,070	983	864	1,070
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	536	492	655	64,247	53,616	45,454	536	492	655	536	492	655	536	492	655
Used-car dealers	153	96	46	8,917	1,572	1,982	153	96	46	153	96	46	153	96	46
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	255	199	325	6,242	4,726	9,203	255	199	325	255	199	325	255	199	325
Other automotive	41	37	44	605	565	767	41	37	44	41	37	44	41	37	44
Filling Stations	4,413	3,928	2,457	56,308	48,505	30,507	4,413	3,928	2,457	4,413	3,928	2,457	4,413	3,928	2,457
Lumber—Building Group	781	704	795	26,381	17,461	29,957	781	704	795	781	704	795	781	704	795
Lumber and building materials dealers	502	422	363	21,370	13,186	20,094	502	422	363	502	422	363	502	422	363
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	279	282	427	5,011	4,275	9,873	279	282	427	279	282	427	279	282	427
Hardware Group	506	453	409	16,912	13,146	18,443	506	453	409	506	453	409	506	453	409
Hardware stores	382	339	292	10,207	6,807	7,512	382	339	292	382	339	292	382	339	292
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	124	119	117	6,705	6,359	7,512	124	119	117	124	119	117	124	119	117
Eating Places	5,000	2,646	1,872	35,826	26,605	34,399	5,000	2,646	1,872	5,000	2,646	1,872	5,000	2,646	1,872
Drinking Places	1,977	1,606	—	21,043	35,876	—	1,977	1,606	—	1,977	1,606	—	1,977	1,606	—
Drug Stores	860	876	846	22,699	25,116	17,919	860	876	846	860	876	846	860	876	846
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	211	227	—	14,547	12,544	—	211	227	—	211	227	—	211	227	—
Other Retail Stores	2,929	2,390	2,708	54,558	39,573	35,105	2,929	2,390	2,708	2,929	2,390	2,708	2,929	2,390	2,708
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	604	640	309	13,488	10,463	12,469	604	640	309	604	640	309	604	640	309
Hay, grain and feed stores	305	201	300	15,855	6,968	25,469	305	201	300	305	201	300	305	201	300
Farm and garden supply stores	282	201	395	2,097	2,455	3,176	282	201	395	282	201	395	282	201	395
Jewelry stores	234	311	708	3,050	3,932	11,898	234	311	708	234	311	708	234	311	708
Cigar stores, cigar stands	222	149	128	2,194	1,932	1,932	222	149	128	222	149	128	222	149	128
Florists	22	45	31	1,333	2,108	1,932	22	45	31	22	45	31	22	45	31
News dealers	943	722	785	13,049	9,843	19,488	943	722	785	943	722	785	943	722	785
Other retail stores	604	584	482	3,204	3,048	3,803	604	584	482	604	584	482	604	584	482

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

WEST VIRGINIA

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	19,928	19,285	15,501	405,929	329,335	241,072	16,202	15,225	15,476	42,315	35,776	35,067	538,285	451,142	340,968
Food group	6,379	6,195	4,407	95,227	77,089	80,082	5,726	5,915	4,422	8,968	6,775	5,251	5,746	5,982	5,008
General stores (with food)	1,853	2,551	5,729	45,050	54,872	96,618	2,511	2,566	1,960	2,928	2,757	2,349	2,948	3,250	2,479
General merchandise group	1,597	504	586	57,350	39,512	47,918	311	294	3,973	8,408	6,750	5,932	6,839	4,624	5,425
Apparel group	1,007	917	1,082	29,855	24,275	55,675	878	863	921	3,812	2,984	2,225	3,499	2,839	5,798
Furniture—household—radio group	518	442	552	18,850	14,448	24,971	545	275	478	2,827	2,007	1,592	2,437	2,437	5,846
Automotive group	602	536	710	51,479	42,959	60,255	440	392	867	4,307	5,501	5,924	5,189	5,821	5,821
Filling stations	2,516	2,396	1,201	26,398	19,423	17,988	2,238	1,954	1,031	2,157	1,950	1,446	1,698	1,658	1,647
Lumber—building—hardware group	5,379	5,577	6,665	19,475	13,253	23,766	4,468	4,460	1,660	2,178	1,877	2,540	2,578	1,907	3,514
Eating and drinking places	5,264	2,570	1,845	23,033	16,400	14,068	3,165	2,639	1,872	5,322	4,478	2,989	2,794	2,501	2,169
Drug stores	477	445	475	12,889	10,110	13,345	549	530	447	1,710	1,933	1,405	1,589	1,262	1,578
Other stores	1,336	1,352	1,481	26,873	17,232	26,351	1,068	1,150	1,513	2,200	1,818	2,615	2,551	1,718	3,145
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	5,379	6,195	4,407	95,227	77,089	80,082	5,726	5,915	4,422	8,968	6,775	5,251	5,746	5,982	5,008
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	2,787	2,578	1,852	20,694	25,055	24,889	2,511	2,566	1,960	2,928	2,757	2,349	2,948	3,250	2,479
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	2,610	1,978	1,541	65,438	44,467	41,523	2,540	2,588	1,821	4,019	3,700	2,488	3,699	4,624	2,772
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	1,123	558	61	2,078	2,807	5,967	89	97	152	184	142	289	117	285	595
Meat markets, fish markets	102	105	141	1,761	1,157	5,967	453	590	707	585	459	503	166	285	595
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	466	584	681	2,894	5,435	7,071	182	182	104	94	97	82	32	42	186
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	151	174	94	753	1,771	1,025	114	221	116	365	229	211	362	176	186
Other food stores	140	220	117	1,929	1,577	1,815	114	221	116	365	229	211	362	176	186
General Stores (with food)	1,853	2,551	5,729	45,050	54,872	96,618	1,354	2,271	3,973	8,968	6,775	5,251	5,746	5,982	5,008
General Merchandise Group	597	504	588	57,350	39,512	47,918	311	294	3,973	8,408	6,750	5,932	6,839	4,624	5,425
Department stores	56	74	54	24,820	19,777	27,720	4	26	12	1,807	1,287	1,287	1,807	2,480	3,115
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	569	286	399	19,077	10,864	14,141	285	226	414	1,005	705	1,287	1,287	1,287	1,254
Variety stores	1,712	144	133	13,683	10,111	10,864	82	58	66	3,107	2,984	2,634	1,839	1,056	1,056
Apparel Group	1,007	917	1,082	29,855	24,275	55,675	878	863	921	3,812	2,984	2,225	3,499	2,839	5,798
Men's-boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	206	219	246	7,367	6,546	9,761	160	175	231	689	537	667	915	732	1,014
Family clothing stores	225	175	251	6,349	5,134	8,185	175	135	225	622	649	884	753	631	1,010
Women's ready-to-wear stores	251	251	179	8,890	7,206	8,128	160	125	171	1,035	941	704	987	825	729
Accessories, other apparel stores	167	168	222	2,803	1,717	1,932	96	123	192	424	359	497	581	430	546
Shoe stores (all kinds)	154	154	154	5,317	5,952	6,441	70	104	104	572	483	483	519	2,437	3,646
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	518	442	552	18,850	14,448	24,971	545	275	478	2,827	2,007	1,592	2,437	2,437	5,846
Furniture stores	218	186	283	12,047	9,515	16,735	196	126	298	1,345	1,029	1,123	1,345	1,345	1,345
Other home furnishings stores	58	48	25	907	4,400	655	39	39	25	186	112	112	206	75	159
Household appliance, radio dealers	242	210	253	5,456	4,513	7,933	140	110	155	1,035	989	989	1,035	989	1,370
Automotive Group	602	536	710	51,479	42,959	60,255	440	392	867	4,307	5,501	5,924	5,189	5,821	5,821
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	414	395	499	46,725	39,638	55,245	312	296	495	3,760	3,078	3,483	4,455	5,694	5,186
Used-car dealers	85	15	18	652	201	346	32	15	82	84	84	25	84	20	85
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	144	132	133	5,858	2,826	4,492	66	66	166	481	580	408	551	456	590
Other automotive	8	14	12	44	94	159	8	13	12	17	17	14	1	14	19
Filling Stations	2,516	2,396	1,201	26,398	19,423	17,988	2,238	1,954	1,031	2,157	1,950	1,446	1,698	1,658	1,647
Lumber—Building Group	352	352	459	14,055	8,554	15,921	865	243	418	1,895	1,428	1,983	2,012	1,480	2,790
Lumber and building materials dealers	210	172	167	12,152	6,457	10,964	146	121	125	1,046	1,046	1,144	1,046	1,046	1,645
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	141	160	272	1,903	2,117	4,873	203	217	242	495	448	547	566	447	1,724
Hardware Group	238	245	225	5,453	4,109	5,990	165	165	166	480	415	415	555	591	591
Hardware stores	215	210	167	5,124	4,109	5,990	165	165	166	480	415	415	555	591	591
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	15	27	59	186	540	1,985	17	52	76	15	56	134	15	28	133
Eating Places	1,789	1,726	1,643	14,528	11,924	14,068	1,705	1,785	1,672	4,075	5,548	2,989	2,177	1,808	2,169
Drinking Places	1,535	844	—	6,505	4,476	—	—	656	—	—	950	—	617	493	—
Drug Stores	477	445	475	12,889	10,110	13,345	549	530	447	1,710	1,933	1,405	1,589	1,262	1,578
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	146	135	—	12,375	5,150	—	17	17	—	—	266	—	629	524	—
Other Retail Stores	1,006	1,054	1,387	15,099	11,538	25,554	872	965	1,415	1,631	1,438	2,510	1,609	1,315	5,042
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	145	255	72	862	1,927	1,258	142	252	91	174	502	180	127	218	187
Farm, grain and feed stores	195	144	354	5,456	2,587	8,577	151	130	419	229	176	414	176	154	419
Farm and garden supply stores	15	50	21	87	450	205	12	50	25	12	32	53	7	22	27
Jewelry stores	144	140	211	3,074	4,079	4,079	152	126	209	296	199	386	377	236	605
Cigar stores, cigar stands	60	42	218	629	1,881	1,881	40	35	220	74	54	267	58	45	235
Flowers	101	80	59	1,249	746	1,175	98	77	62	219	148	189	195	140	184
News dealers	59	82	77	1,598	708	1,074	45	71	68	80	110	169	40	47	88
Other retail stores	501	261	369	5,775	2,897	7,502	254	222	519	547	410	105	626	451	1,501
Second-hand stores	182	175	94	799	544	797	179	170	100	156	112	105	95	81	103

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

1 Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	47,604	42,398	38,045	\$1,094,994	\$862,109	\$1,222,409	44,086	39,083	36,912	107,409	96,026	103,168	\$103,249	\$82,352	\$118,450
Food group	10,805	10,193	9,534	250,916	198,893	283,968	10,093	9,732	9,676	19,020	16,599	16,146	19,098	13,681	16,829
General stores (with food)	1,054	1,012	954	57,513	40,807	77,871	999	1,598	1,581	2,976	3,003	3,224	2,402	2,039	3,879
General merchandise group	895	855	798	117,688	105,170	139,562	2,010	1,854	1,831	18,620	17,868	17,488	16,619	14,146	18,071
Apparel group	2,706	2,410	2,265	66,417	56,859	95,062	2,010	1,854	1,831	18,620	17,868	17,488	16,619	14,146	18,071
Furniture—household—radio group	1,541	1,207	1,033	36,811	27,003	64,775	1,083	955	1,489	4,403	3,842	6,159	5,778	7,109	9,794
Automotive group	1,975	1,613	1,325	155,137	117,650	165,890	1,604	1,304	1,263	9,098	8,106	11,479	9,548	10,439	16,298
Filling stations	5,942	4,645	3,775	74,175	53,046	89,962	5,622	4,011	1,908	4,913	7,720	12,308	9,530	8,671	3,660
Automotive group	2,966	2,838	2,483	89,705	76,151	148,550	2,500	2,300	1,908	7,906	7,720	12,308	9,530	8,671	3,660
Lumber—building—hardware group	13,757	11,666	9,981	115,164	83,969	149,351	13,869	11,973	6,396	18,250	15,522	9,087	10,983	8,161	16,815
Eating and drinking places	1,540	1,298	1,292	54,476	35,975	55,975	1,086	1,086	1,086	3,710	3,452	3,452	3,710	3,452	3,698
Drug stores	4,845	3,873	4,559	106,962	82,497	114,485	4,305	3,420	4,471	9,710	8,050	11,012	10,922	8,161	12,598
Other stores															
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group	10,805	10,193	9,534	250,916	198,893	283,968	10,093	9,732	9,676	19,020	16,599	16,146	19,098	13,681	16,829
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	5,620	5,769	5,991	61,652	65,640	91,924	5,238	5,418	5,758	3,723	3,723	4,945	2,962	3,446	4,117
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	4,152	3,524	1,939	122,467	91,003	75,485	4,034	5,507	2,066	7,551	6,507	5,719	6,427	5,051	5,919
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	522	511	180	25,954	15,484	25,099	401	467	180	5,857	2,131	6,282	2,131	2,820	3,472
Meat markets, fish markets	1,107	653	1,422	28,909	17,708	47,637	1,140	845	1,547	1,885	1,427	2,402	1,903	1,277	2,877
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	576	661	1,516	4,115	4,214	11,074	526	649	1,424	553	678	1,355	554	369	657
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	182	272	194	5,369	5,908	6,563	184	273	206	347	393	223	237	391	1,196
Other food stores	646	605	492	6,450	4,936	8,176	570	555	515	1,124	815	1,110	987	691	1,196
General Stores (with food)	1,054	1,012	954	57,513	40,807	77,871	999	1,598	1,581	2,976	3,003	3,224	2,402	2,039	3,879
General Merchandise Group	895	855	798	117,688	105,170	139,562	554	500	821	18,620	17,868	17,488	16,619	14,146	18,071
Department stores	128	180	145	85,360	81,545	94,029	13	34	34	12,710	15,818	11,960	13,009	11,821	13,741
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	381	379	635	10,414	7,026	26,556	522	556	614	1,508	619	2,544	1,065	606	2,407
Variety stores	384	276	298	21,924	16,601	19,177	173	130	173	4,602	5,751	2,969	2,725	1,821	1,825
Apparel Group	2,706	2,410	2,265	66,417	56,859	95,062	2,010	1,854	1,831	18,620	17,868	17,488	16,619	14,146	18,071
Men's boys' clothing stores, furnishings, hat stores	518	517	717	17,562	16,201	27,131	423	423	821	1,395	1,395	1,881	2,106	1,845	2,320
Family clothing stores	158	118	197	4,619	4,041	7,497	125	77	173	633	504	626	654	489	858
Women's ready-to-wear stores	612	508	389	20,961	16,999	25,049	465	362	308	5,161	2,416	2,881	2,172	2,172	3,120
Accessories, other apparel stores	776	666	859	9,574	7,139	15,565	556	500	764	1,764	1,447	1,968	1,660	1,272	2,258
Shoe stores (all kinds)	642	605	601	15,901	12,479	19,760	692	466	692	1,489	1,541	1,531	1,453	1,531	1,978
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	1,541	1,207	1,033	36,811	27,003	64,775	1,083	955	1,489	4,403	3,842	6,159	5,778	4,064	9,794
Furniture stores	515	512	748	14,932	14,932	34,415	433	445	731	1,682	1,565	2,537	2,517	1,995	3,902
Other home furnishings stores	193	166	146	4,316	2,654	5,095	164	132	138	689	1,352	618	911	472	990
Household appliances, radio dealers	833	529	738	14,965	9,367	25,267	481	359	600	2,022	1,352	2,476	2,150	1,626	3,402
Automotive Group	1,975	1,613	1,325	155,137	117,650	165,890	1,604	1,304	1,263	9,098	8,106	11,479	9,548	10,439	16,298
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	1,529	1,238	1,790	121,596	106,632	168,424	1,236	1,133	1,905	7,795	6,599	9,585	9,365	7,953	14,321
Used-car dealers	154	119	87	3,413	2,910	3,233	161	119	97	197	237	219	139	237	279
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	455	428	587	9,368	8,767	13,544	322	328	66	966	923	1,223	1,094	1,094	1,627
Other automotive	37	30	61	802	321	687	32	24	66	90	41	72	102	42	71
Filling Stations	5,942	4,645	3,775	74,175	53,046	89,962	5,622	4,011	1,908	5,125	4,913	3,246	4,325	4,379	3,980
Lumber—Building Group	1,516	1,549	1,823	54,853	48,498	98,850	747	737	1,587	4,987	5,124	8,691	6,448	6,096	12,397
Lumber and building-materials dealers	898	849	970	43,384	39,430	79,533	430	449	810	4,057	5,054	8,691	6,448	6,096	12,397
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	413	500	653	6,464	5,068	20,267	325	388	837	760	1,240	3,182	3,073	1,457	4,615
Hardware Group	1,630	1,469	1,609	34,847	29,633	49,690	1,708	1,583	1,616	3,019	2,586	3,617	2,575	2,575	4,439
Hardware stores	1,110	971	931	21,323	17,653	27,615	1,122	982	1,040	2,098	1,680	2,359	2,188	1,722	3,058
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	540	518	677	13,524	12,504	22,065	584	571	776	991	916	1,288	884	853	1,370
Eating Places	2,976	2,031	5,981	30,166	20,361	49,351	2,725	2,015	6,396	8,654	6,217	9,087	5,109	3,457	6,845
Drinking Places	11,061	9,655	—	84,998	56,602	—	11,264	9,959	—	9,576	9,305	—	5,874	4,724	—
Drug Stores	1,540	1,298	1,292	54,476	35,975	55,975	1,086	1,086	1,086	3,710	3,452	3,452	3,710	3,452	3,698
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	206	144	—	3,807	2,193	—	180	129	—	187	160	—	149	121	—
Other Retail Stores	4,190	3,562	4,370	101,042	78,657	112,540	3,663	2,914	4,263	9,197	7,529	10,752	10,496	8,042	12,546
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	951	801	432	55,406	30,968	26,568	862	668	413	3,562	5,165	1,258	4,202	5,785	5,154
Hay, grain and feed stores	756	484	672	29,431	17,585	30,145	574	380	637	1,601	867	1,258	1,258	725	1,503
Farm and garden supply stores	97	305	231	3,655	9,297	2,912	281	260	235	70	293	359	293	493	1,505
Jewelry stores	491	450	619	6,455	4,620	10,924	451	369	609	657	537	1,002	882	648	1,505
Cigar stores, cigar stands	241	194	758	5,147	2,195	7,553	201	189	783	247	220	1,944	1,615	1,615	678
Florists	312	231	221	3,364	2,190	5,971	243	230	241	488	402	756	445	540	725
News dealers	72	94	92	800	753	1,686	69	91	66	90	47	507	47	46	239
Other retail stores	1,270	823	1,955	20,804	11,051	28,981	1,110	707	1,281	2,501	1,583	5,473	2,914	1,840	4,537
Second-hand Stores	449	357	189	2,153	1,647	1,943	462	378	208	546	562	280	277	220	304

* Employees and pay roll include salaried executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 † Previously published totals for the State and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude services garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Counts of Service Establishments.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

MILWAUKEE

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES			SALES (Add 000)			ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)			TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)		
	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929	1939	1935	1929
Major Business Groups															
Total, All Stores	2,375	2,092	2,776	2,098,244	2,055,354	2,550,485	9,181	7,779	7,547	32,285	30,148	33,526	\$29,352	\$29,352	\$42,013
Food group	2,160	1,975	2,776	1,913,137	1,875,789	2,285,832	8,735	7,779	7,547	32,285	30,148	33,526	\$29,352	\$29,352	\$42,013
General stores (with food)	1,774	1,610	2,178	1,513,137	1,475,789	1,832,832	7,181	6,779	6,547	27,285	25,148	28,526	\$24,352	\$24,352	\$32,013
General merchandise group	302	174	598	505,107	479,565	717,653	1,996	1,118	2,000	5,000	4,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	6,467
Apparel group	802	624	954	27,895	27,895	58,332	122	118	205	8,241	8,075	7,978	8,375	8,375	9,427
Furniture—household—radio group	268	258	324	21,239	21,239	40,307	497	489	535	3,915	3,915	4,010	4,418	4,418	5,592
Automotive group	214	224	324	54,209	54,209	27,000	123	137	236	1,389	1,389	2,888	2,888	2,888	4,475
Filling stations	659	588	645	13,005	13,005	10,129	445	425	435	2,021	2,021	2,803	2,803	2,803	4,170
Lumber—building—hardware group	225	264	325	8,797	8,797	10,129	445	425	435	955	955	658	959	959	835
Eating and drinking places	2,647	2,490	1,715	28,520	28,520	36,271	219	219	219	1,018	1,018	1,032	1,032	1,032	2,757
Drug stores	346	361	364	8,850	8,850	12,547	267	267	267	4,641	4,641	5,288	4,641	4,641	5,617
Other stores	1,258	1,066	1,039	29,284	24,831	35,395	1,080	909	885	3,100	2,745	1,275	3,100	2,745	1,588
Principal Kinds of Business															
Food Group															
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	2,760	2,375	2,776	2,124,919	2,081,244	2,485,832	9,181	7,779	7,547	32,285	30,148	33,526	\$29,352	\$29,352	\$42,013
Confection stores (groceries-meats)	956	1,075	1,255	19,137	19,137	26,194	824	941	1,180	1,037	1,037	1,541	1,037	1,037	1,555
Dairy products, milk dealers	774	610	495	23,166	20,325	19,020	719	721	481	1,541	1,541	1,541	1,541	1,541	1,541
Meat markets, fish markets	64	150	22	12,590	6,095	15,549	28	132	5	1,805	1,805	1,805	1,805	1,805	1,805
Candy nut, confectionery stores	373	286	484	10,310	6,215	16,012	581	272	442	442	442	442	442	442	954
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	202	175	207	1,746	1,229	2,319	189	185	204	217	234	237	130	132	262
Other food stores	104	176	86	2,214	2,595	3,585	105	177	90	244	244	297	135	146	218
General Stores (with food)	507	505	209	5,286	2,444	4,005	359	259	208	424	424	556	405	405	650
General Merchandise Group															
Department stores	174	171	250	51,654	40,361	58,832	122	118	205	8,241	8,075	7,978	8,375	8,375	9,427
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	15	13	14	45,656	35,619	49,832	2	2	5	6,754	6,903	7,575	6,107	6,107	8,468
Variety stores	97	119	194	1,302	1,455	5,866	92	107	185	1,188	1,188	1,425	1,188	1,188	1,425
Apparel Group	82	39	42	6,626	5,107	5,094	28	8	17	1,379	1,054	879	892	855	555
Men's boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	802	694	941	27,895	23,566	40,907	467	437	457	3,915	3,915	4,418	4,418	4,418	5,592
Family clothing stores	122	124	197	6,161	5,915	9,685	72	78	146	616	561	725	882	829	1,150
Women's ready-to-wear stores	156	20	44	1,407	959	2,288	21	11	30	223	115	181	301	158	511
Accessories, other apparel stores	135	106	106	7,846	7,846	12,619	82	72	66	1,532	1,532	1,532	1,532	1,532	1,532
Shoe stores (all kinds)	341	275	307	5,335	4,927	6,095	235	185	225	997	824	1,049	771	1,049	1,389
Furniture—household—radio group	148	150	207	15,263	9,734	27,000	79	90	155	545	545	545	545	545	897
Furniture stores	288	289	365	15,263	9,734	27,000	79	90	155	545	545	545	545	545	897
Other home furnishings stores	84	80	117	5,548	4,947	12,483	190	185	255	1,599	1,599	2,088	1,599	1,599	2,472
Household appliances, radio dealers	106	90	78	2,885	1,858	5,900	80	76	67	366	302	1,016	375	375	759
Automotive Group	96	88	170	4,806	2,919	10,877	65	50	117	451	491	1,188	643	643	1,750
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	224	224	324	34,208	32,547	45,129	123	137	236	1,941	2,021	2,803	2,803	2,803	4,170
Used-car dealers	76	87	143	28,997	27,899	36,001	29	39	91	1,458	1,545	2,018	2,442	2,442	3,779
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	60	56	46	1,767	2,242	2,177	55	47	45	75	105	105	217	217	191
Other automotive	71	74	118	5,174	2,899	4,655	35	46	87	542	278	427	505	505	669
Filling Stations	659	586	645	13,005	9,227	10,129	445	425	435	955	955	658	959	959	835
Lumber—Building Group															
Lumber and building materials dealers	151	151	154	7,769	6,584	13,895	59	53	74	696	641	1,277	1,245	1,245	2,216
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	44	42	45	5,806	4,408	9,845	16	10	11	489	518	665	968	700	1,168
Hardware Group	87	109	121	1,956	2,176	4,060	42	43	63	207	325	277	422	422	1,048
Hardware stores	82	111	168	1,708	1,607	4,579	74	92	145	176	177	355	201	201	541
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	2	2	3	1,807	1,807	4,595	45	45	4	176	177	351	231	201	536
Eating Places	578	471	1,715	6,851	6,959	17,049	542	394	1,749	2,717	2,289	5,248	1,789	1,411	2,617
Drinking Places															
Drug Stores	2,069	2,019	—	19,669	13,629	—	2,117	2,044	—	2,075	2,372	—	1,499	1,275	—
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	346	361	364	10,022	8,630	12,547	267	260	318	1,100	997	1,275	1,027	886	1,388
Other Retail Stores															
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	1,023	922	979	25,479	23,255	34,716	864	770	821	2,794	2,519	3,644	5,612	5,612	5,181
Hay, grain and feed stores	236	258	80	15,750	15,705	10,767	207	212	63	1,200	1,176	614	1,610	1,574	1,021
Farm and garden supply stores	15	14	20	82	252	854	14	17	26	10	22	47	16	20	59
Jewelry stores	125	106	145	2,235	1,652	4,556	85	60	110	231	192	458	378	274	156
Cigar stores, cigar stands	119	95	156	1,774	1,967	3,967	89	69	110	146	100	202	160	138	220
Florists	104	104	89	1,220	929	1,580	103	97	98	162	159	276	160	138	220
News dealers	30	42	15	135	135	135	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	60
Other retail stores	394	295	456	7,144	5,527	14,587	507	335	331	1,050	651	1,078	1,539	1,077	2,754
Second-hand Stores	145	108	60	616	755	677	142	97	54	1,054	124	105	107	121	132

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
service garages and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.
Previously published totals for the City and for the automotive group, for 1935 and 1929, are revised to exclude
x Withheld to avoid disclosure.

TABLE 1.—COMPARISON SUMMARY OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL AND PAY ROLL
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939, 1935, AND 1929

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF STORES				SALES (Add 000)				ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES				NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (Average for year)				TOTAL PAY ROLL* (Add 000)			
	1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929		1939	1935	1929	
Major Business Groups																				
Total, All Stores	4,113	5,323	2,837		\$10,233	\$81,459	\$101,457		5,885	3,051	2,786		9,558	7,213	7,894		\$9,346	\$7,505	\$9,429	
Food group	768	689	553		16,162	16,060	16,162		759	656	594		1,174	1,064	942		1,218	1,001	1,137	
General stores (with food)	84	204	288		6,500	6,500	6,500		43	141	274		547	675	807		654	774	1,120	
General stores (merchandise group)	114	100	62		7,582	7,582	7,582		68	42	48		950	715	650		908	596	687	
Apparel group	230	100	214		3,066	3,066	3,066		153	153	208		349	359	324		324	395	470	
Furniture—household—radio group	139	111	135		18,251	17,580	20,662		89	66	89		211	211	407		484	274	583	
Automotive group	244	188	251		11,547	10,669	10,669		224	170	237		1,313	1,044	1,358		1,358	1,358	1,358	
Filling stations	862	499	238		8,108	8,108	8,108		827	492	242		781	496	279		712	450	291	
Lumber—building—hardware group	235	208	244		8,108	8,108	8,108		172	130	172		679	518	945		923	720	1,305	
Eating and drinking places	785	651	305		10,019	6,681	10,019		874	742	172		1,805	1,530	963		1,440	955	925	
Drug stores	133	128	124		4,214	4,214	4,214		118	112	124		348	348	302		455	366	368	
Other stores	535	575	597		6,077	4,595	5,910		504	547	407		565	455	583		493	416	694	
Principal Kinds of Business																				
Food Group	796	689	553		21,091	16,060	16,162		759	656	594		1,174	1,064	942		1,218	1,001	1,137	
Grocery stores (without fresh meats)	227	243	283		4,167	4,276	4,167		209	207	216		180	207	216		217	217	217	
Combination stores (groceries-meats)	567	234	162		15,574	9,871	7,553		560	251	218		957	608	553		902	617	458	
Dairy products stores, milk dealers	42	32	49		423	423	423		58	42	42		31	31	31		31	31	59	
Meat markets, fish markets	35	32	49		637	637	637		54	54	54		40	40	40		40	40	122	
Candy, nut, confectionery stores	56	95	78		361	361	361		34	34	34		8	8	8		8	8	71	
Fruit stores, vegetable markets	12	10	3		82	82	82		13	13	3		4	4	4		4	4	1	
Other food stores	31	29	32		107	135	711		30	29	42		12	12	91		8	4	86	
General Stores (with food)	84	204	288		6,500	6,500	6,500		43	141	274		547	675	807		654	774	1,120	
General Merchandise Group	114	100	62		7,582	7,582	7,582		68	42	48		950	715	650		908	596	687	
Department stores	15	17	18		3,576	3,576	3,576		37	21	43		330	196	130		230	130	245	
Dry goods and general merchandise stores	60	53	47		2,629	2,629	2,629		29	21	12		233	136	143		163	136	229	
Variety stores	39	30	17		1,375	1,093	761		37	21	12		153	153	153		153	153	153	
Apparel Group	210	180	214		3,782	3,782	3,782		153	153	208		349	359	324		324	395	470	
Men's—boys' clothing, furnishings, hat stores	53	50	66		1,374	1,374	1,374		45	45	68		102	89	102		113	121	152	
Family clothing stores	82	66	57		428	428	428		8	8	12		44	42	44		31	50	67	
Women's ready-to-wear stores	20	15	18		1,576	1,576	1,576		76	54	96		152	133	128		128	121	121	
Accessories, other apparel stores	30	27	47		400	422	409		25	27	50		39	39	77		27	56	89	
Shoe stores (all kinds)	25	22	26		23	23	518		26	19	23		34	34	42		36	40	61	
Shoe stores (all kinds)	25	22	26		23	23	518		26	19	23		34	34	42		36	40	61	
Furniture—Household—Radio Group	159	111	135		3,086	2,100	3,086		89	66	89		211	211	407		484	274	583	
Furniture stores	46	33	62		1,440	1,440	2,632		44	34	55		100	100	171		204	129	272	
Other home furnishings stores	8	5	5		88	88	97		4	5	5		5	5	5		21	15	34	
Household appliance, radio dealers	85	67	66		1,558	869	1,587		41	29	31		206	98	211		259	130	257	
Automotive Group	244	188	251		15,590	15,590	15,590		224	170	237		1,313	1,044	1,358		1,358	1,358	1,358	
Motor-vehicle dealers (new)	164	152	178		17,124	15,007	19,682		147	124	160		992	1,029	1,248		1,748	1,748	1,748	
Used-car dealers	18	6	4		146	31	101		19	8	6		5	5	8		4	4	10	
Accessory, tire, battery dealers	62	40	68		542	542	542		58	58	71		49	49	98		85	55	129	
Other automotive	---	---	1		---	---	---		---	---	---		---	---	---		---	---	---	
Filling Stations	862	499	238		11,547	7,089	4,243		827	492	242		781	496	279		712	480	291	
Lumber—Building Group	140	120	135		5,429	4,191	7,782		77	59	98		487	353	788		692	509	1,080	
Lumber and building materials dealers	111	80	100		5,170	5,170	5,170		51	21	38		447	280	566		645	463	936	
Heating, plumbing, paint, electrical stores	29	40	63		259	259	259		26	38	60		40	40	72		84	84	936	
Hardware Group	93	68	61		2,577	2,577	2,577		87	71	74		192	163	307		231	211	232	
Hardware stores	59	32	32		1,497	1,497	1,497		36	34	34		124	93	80		154	111	84	
Farm implement—tractor—hardware dealers	34	36	49		1,080	1,080	1,080		51	29	40		68	70	97		77	96	141	
Eating Places	424	398	303		4,414	3,525	4,953		476	454	391		1,195	917	983		823	584	925	
Drinking Places	541	269	---		5,605	5,166	---		596	508	---		610	413	---		617	371	---	
Drug Stores	133	128	124		4,214	4,214	4,214		118	112	124		348	348	302		455	366	368	
Liquor Stores (packaged goods)	19	18	---		470	332	---		18	21	---		25	---	---		19	24	---	
Other Retail Stores	449	287	369		5,352	5,745	5,745		417	253	279		516	399	574		455	370	696	
Fuel, ice, fuel-oil dealers	112	61	39		681	681	681		42	105	42		73	73	91		84	64	145	
Hay, grain and feed stores	53	23	20		1,599	923	923		47	23	16		38	38	26		66	54	33	
Farm and garden supply stores	6	18	15		281	318	318		5	16	14		31	31	20		22	22	15	
Jewelry stores	51	54	45		559	418	742		45	52	44		56	53	60		52	42	87	
Cigar stores, cigar stands	42	35	122		1,259	1,259	1,259		82	52	579		145	47	145		49	39	155	
Florists	33	18	21		108	108	108		36	17	22		12	12	16		16	9	18	
News dealers	10	12	11		88	88	88		11	13	11		14	14	58		3	8	18	
Other retail stores	162	86	96		1,569	922	1,409		126	61	86		181	141	162		165	153	219	
Second-hand Stores	65	70	28		255	515	165		69	75	28		31	41	9		19	22	8	

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. service gauges and other automotive service businesses whose receipts from service sales exceed their sales of merchandise. These are now included in the Census of Service Establishments.

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